

James Black.





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LANGUAGES

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NOTE

THE present volume is an abridgment of Gase's Large French Dictionary, itself enlarged and brought up to date. The main features of that work, viz. fulness of important matter combined with condensation and conciseness, as well as strict accuracy in the renderings, are, of course, carefully maintained.

List of French verbs requiring the prepositions *à* and *de* before an infinitive which follows them, as well as of those verbs which require no prepositions before an infinitive similarly used, have also been included (see pages xi—xiv).

This Dictionary is intended especially for the middle forms in schools, as the larger volume is for the library and the upper forms, and the Pocket and Gem Dictionaries for the lower forms, and for travellers on the Continent.

A special supplement of new words, prepared by Mr. Marc Ceppi, brings the Dictionary abreast of modern developments in aviation, motoring, wireless, etc.

NOTE ON 1929 EDITION

To this edition has been added a Pronunciation Supplement (containing the phonetic transcription of every word in the Dictionary), compiled by Hélène Coustenoble, Lecturer in Phonetics, University College, London, and Marc Ceppi, with a Foreword on Pronunciation by Professor Daniel Jones, M.A. The one-volume edition of the Dictionary is now published with or without this Pronunciation Supplement. The Supplement is also issued separately.

FRENCH IRREGULAR VERBS

INFINITIVE.	PARTICIPLE PRES.	PARTICIPLE PAST.	INDICATIVE PRES.	PRETERITE.
1st Conjugation :—				
aller	allant	allé	je vais	j'allai
envoyer	envoyant	envoyé	j'envoie	j'envoyai
2nd Conjugation:—				
acquérir	acquérant	acquis	j'acquiers	j'acquis
assaillir	assaillant	assaili	j'assaille	j'assailis
bouillir	bouillant	bouilli	je bous	je bouillis
courir	courant	couru	je cours	je courus
couvrir	couvrant	couvert	je couvre	je couvris
cueillir	cueillant	cueilli	je cueille	je cueillis
dormir	dormant	dormi	je dors	je dormis
fuir	fuyant	fui	je fuis	je fus
mentir	mentant	menti	je mens	je mentis
mourir	mourant	mort	je meurs	je mourus
offrir	offrant	offert	j'offre	j'offris
ouvrir	ouvrant	ouvert	j'ouvre	j'ouvris
partir *	partant	parti	je pars	je partis
se repentir	se repentant	repenti	je me repens	je me repentis
sentir	sentant	sent	je sens	je sentis
servir †	servant	servi	je sers	je servis
sortir ‡	sortant	sorti	je sors	je sortis
souffrir	souffrant	souffert	je souffre	je souffris
tenir	tenant	tenu	je tiens	je tins
venir	venant	venu	je viens	je vins
vêtir	vêtant	vêtu	je vêts	je vêtis
3rd Conjugation :—				
asseoir	{ asseyant }	assis	{ j'assieds }	j'assis
falloir	{ asseyant }	fallu	{ j'asseois }	il fallut
mouvoir	mouvant	mu	il faut	je mus
pleuvoir	pleuvant	pleu	je meus	il plut
pourvoir	pleuvant	pleut	il pleut	je pourvus
pouvoir	pouvant	pourvu	je pourvois	je pus
savoir	sachant	pu	je peux	je sus
valoir	valant	su	je sais	je valus
voir	voyant	valu	je vaud	je vis
vouloir	voyant	vu	je vois	je voulus
	voulant	voulu	je veux	

* *Repartir* (to start again) and *départir* (to dispense, to divide) are like *partir*; but *répartir* (to distribute) is regular.

† *Desservir* (and *resservir*) are like *servir*; but *asservir* is regular.

‡ *Ressortir* (to go out again) is like *sortir*; but *ressortir* (to be in the jurisdiction) is regular, as well as *assortir*.

FRENCH IRREGULAR VERBS

INFINITIVE.	PARTICIPLE PRÉS.	PARTICIPLE PAST.	INDICATIVE PRÉS.	PRÉTERITE.
<i>4th Conjugation:—</i>				
absoudre	absolvant	absous(<i>m.</i> , absoute, <i>f.</i>)	j'absous	je battis
battre	battant	battu	je bats	je bus
boire	buvant	bu	je bois	je conclus
conclure	concluant	conclu	je conclus	je conduisis
conduire	conduisant	conduit	je conduis	je connus
connaître	connaissant	connu	je connais	je couvris
coudre	cousant	cousu	je couds	je couvris
craindre *	craignant	craint	je crains	je crus
croire	croyant	cru	je crois	je crus
croître	croissant	crû	je crois	je crus
dire †	disant	dit	je dis	je dis
dissoudre	dissolvant	dissous(<i>m.</i> , dissoute, <i>f.</i>)	je dissous	je écris
écrire	écrivant	écrit	j'écris	je écrivis
faire	faisant	fait	je fais	je fis
lire	lisant	lu	je lis	je lus
luire	luisant	lui	je luis	je maudis
maudire	maudissant	maudit	je maudis	je mis
mettre	mettant	mis	je mets	je moulus
moudre	moulant	moulu	je mouds	je naquis
naître	naissant	né	je nais	je nuisis
nuire	nuisant	nuï	je nuis	je plus
paître	paissant	—	je pais	je pris
plaire	plaisant	plu	je plais	je repus
prendre	prenant	pris	je prends	je résolus
repâitre	repaissant	repu	je repais	je ris
résoudre	résolvant	{ résous (<i>dissolved</i>) résolu (<i>determined</i>) }	je résous	je rompis
rire	riant	ri	je ris	je suffis
rompre	rompant	rompu	je romps	je suivis
suffire	suffisant	suffi ‡	je suffis	je vaincus
suire	suisant	suiwi	je suis	je vécus
traire	trayant	trait	je trais	
vaincre	vainquant	vaincu	je vaincs	
vivre	vivant	vécu	je vis	

* All verbs ending in *aindre*, *eindre*, or *oindre*, are like *craindre*.

† *Dire* and *redire* among its compounds are the only two which are irregular in the 2nd pers. plur. of the indicative pres.

‡ *Confitre*, like *suffire*, except *confit* in the participle past.

THE ALPHABET

French pronunciation of the names of the letters of the Alphabet

a (<i>masculine</i>)	ah	m (<i>feminine</i>)	em
b (<i>m.</i>)	ba as in baby	n (<i>f.</i>)	en
c (<i>m.</i>)	seh	o (<i>masculine</i>)	oh
d (<i>m.</i>)	da as in dado	p (<i>m.</i>)	pa as in paper
e (<i>m.</i>)	eh	q (<i>m.</i>)	ask a native
f (<i>feminine</i>)	eff	r (<i>f.</i>)	air
g (<i>m.</i>)	seh with the s as in pleasure or like z in azure	s (<i>f.</i>)	ess
h (<i>f.</i>)	ash	t (<i>m.</i>)	ta as in taper
i (<i>m.</i>)	ee	u (<i>m.</i>)	ask a native
j (<i>m.</i>)	see with the s as in pleasure or like z in azure	v (<i>m.</i>)	veh
k (<i>m.</i>)	kah	w (<i>m.</i>)	doobl'veh
l (<i>f.</i>)	ell	x (<i>m.</i>)	ix
		y (<i>m.</i>)	igrec
		z (<i>m.</i>)	zed

TABLE OF FRENCH COINS, MEASURES AND WEIGHTS REDUCED TO ENGLISH MONEY, MEASURES AND WEIGHTS

Frans. Centimes.	Shillings. Pence.	Frans. Centimes.	Shillings. Pence.	Frans. Centimes.	Shillings. Pence.
Fr. c.	s. d.	Fr. c.	s. d.	Fr. c.	s. d.
0 05	0 0'097	6 00	0 11'6	15 00	2 5'0
0 10	0 0'19	7 00	1 1'5	16 00	2 6'9
0 25	0 0'48	8 00	1 3'5	17 00	2 8'8
0 50	0 0'97	9 00	1 5'4	18 00	2 10'8
1 00	0 1'9	10 00	1 7'3	19 00	2 0'7
2 00	0 3'9	11 00	1 9'3	20 00	2 2'6
3 00	0 5'8	12 00	1 11'2	25 00	4 0'3
4 00	0 7'7	13 00	2 1'1	50 00	8 0'6
5 00	0 9'7	14 00	2 3'0	100 00	16 1'2

ITINERARY MEASURE

Mètre (ten-millionth part of the arc of a meridian between the pole and the equator)	3'280'892 feet.
Décamètre (10 mètres)	32'808'992 feet.
Kilomètre (1,000 mètres)	1,093'633 yards.
Myriamètre (10,000 mètres)	6'2138 miles.

LONG MEASURE

Décimètre (10th of a mètre)	3'937'079 inches.
Centimètre (100th of a mètre)	0'393708 inch.
Millimètre (1,000th of a mètre)	0'03937 inch.

MEASURE OF CAPACITY

Litre (1 cubic décimètre)	1'760'773 pint.
Décalitre (10 litres)	2'200'668 gallons.
Hectolitre (100 litres)	22'006'608 gallons or 2'7512 bushels.
Kilolitre, mètre cube (1,000 litres)	3'426 quarters.
Déclitre (10th of a litre)	0'1760'773 pint.
Centilitre (100th of a litre)	0'01760'773 pint.

SUPERFICIAL MEASURE

Are (100 square mètres)	0'008845 rood.
Hectare (10,000 square mètres)	2'471'143 acres.
Centiare (1 square mètre)	1'196033 sq. yard.

SOLID MEASURE

Stère (1 cubic mètre)	1'31 cubic yard or 35 cubic feet, 547 cubic inches.
Décastère (10 stères)	13'1 cubic yards.
Décistère (10th of a stère)	3 cubic feet 918'7 cubic inches.

WEIGHTS

Gramme (weight of 1 cubic centimètre of water in its state of maximum density, or 39½ Fahr., or 4 degrees centigrade)	15'4325 grains troy.
Déagramme (10 grammes)	0'43 dwt.
Hectogramme (100 grammes)	3'527 oz. avoird, or 3'216 oz. troy.
Kilogramme (1,000 grammes)	2'2055 lb. avoird, or 2'6803 lb. troy.
Quintal métrique (100 kilogs.)	220'548 lb.
Millier, tonneau de mer (1,000 kilogs.)	19 cwt. 2 qrs. 20 lbs. 10 oz. avoirdupois.
Décigramme (10th of 1 gramme)	1'5432 grain.
Centigramme (100th do.)	0'15432 grain.
Milligramme (1,000th do.)	0'015432 grain.

THERMOMETER

0° Centigrade	Melting ice	32° Fahrenheit.
100° do.	Boiling water	212° do.
0° Réaumur	Melting ice	32° do.
80° do.	Boiling water	212° do.

TABLE OF ENGLISH COINS, MEASURES AND WEIGHTS

REDUCED TO FRENCH MONEY, MEASURES AND WEIGHTS

Pound.		Shil.	Pence.		Feet.	Inches.
	fr.	fr. c.	fr. cts.		Metres.	Centimètres.
1	124	6'20	0'61'66	1	0'30479449	2'539954
2	248	12'40	1'03'33	2	0'60958898	5'079906
3	372	18'60	1'55	3	0'91438347	7'619862
4	496	24'80	2'06'63	4	1'21917796	10'159816
5	620	31	2'58'33	5	1'52387245	12'699770
6	744	37'20	3'10	6	1'82876694	15'239724
7	868	43'40	3'61'66	7	2'13356143	17'779676
8	992	49'60	4'13'33	8	2'43835692	20'319632
9	1116	55'80	4'65	9	2'74315041	22'859586
10	1240	62	5'16'66	10	3'0479449	25'399540
11	1364	68'20	5'68'33	11	3'3527394	27'939494
12	1488	74'40	6'20	12	3'6575338	30'479449
13	1612	80'60				
14	1736	86'80				
15	1860	93				
16	1984	99'20				
17	2108	105'40				
18	2232	111'60				
19	2356	117'80				
20	2480	124				

The Par of Exchange between the Pound Sterling and the Franc is actually £1 = 124'21 francs. The following values will be useful when only a rough approximation is desired:—50 cents. = 1d.; 1 franc = 2d.; 5 francs = 10d.; 10 francs = 1s. 8d.; 15 francs = 2s. 6d.; 30 francs = 5s.

TROY WEIGHT		
Grain	=	0'06479 grammes.
Pennyweight	=	1'55517 "
Ounce	=	31'10349 "
Pound	=	0'373241 kilogrammes.

LONG MEASURE		
3 feet	(yard)	= 0'914383 mètres.
Fathom	(2 yards)	= 1'828766 "
Pole	(5½ "	= 5'02911 "
Furlong	(220 "	= 201'16437 "
Mile	(1760 "	= 1609'3149 "

AVOIRDUPOIS WEIGHT		
Dram	=	1'7718 grammes.
Ounce	=	28'3495 "
Pound	=	0'4535926 kilogrammes.
Quarter	=	12'0856 "
Hundredweight	=	50'802 "
Ton	=	1016'048 "

SUPERFICIAL MEASURE		
Square inch	=	6'451366 centimètres carrés.
" foot	=	0'0929 mètres carrés.
" yard	=	0'830097 "
Rod	=	25'201899 "
Rood (1,210 square yards)	=	10'116775 ares.
Acre (4,840 square yards)	=	40'4671 ares.
Square mile	=	2'588881 kilomètres carrés.

SOLID MEASURE		
Cubic inch	=	16'386176 centimètres cubes.
" foot	=	0'028214 mètre cube.
" yard	=	0'764502 "

MEASURE OF CAPACITY		
Pint	=	0'5679 litres.
Quart	=	1'1359 "
Gallon	=	4'543458 "
Peck	=	9'086916 "
Bushel	=	36'34706 "
Sack	=	1'0904 hectolitres.
Quarter	=	2'90781 "
Chaldron	=	13'08516 "

PECULIARITIES OF FRENCH PRONUNCIATION.

Almanach: *al* as in *pal*, *ch* not sounded.

... **amme:** *am* (English sound), but *ahm* in *flamme*.

Amygdale, Sangsue: *g* not sounded.

as: *s* sounded only in foreign names, viz. *Jonas, Léonidas, Midas, &c.*, except *Judas*; in *Gil Blas, Ruy Blas, Faublas, Vaugelas*; in names of some towns (*Arras, Madras, &c.*, except *Damas*), and in *atlas, hélas* (abbreviated *las*), *tétràs, as* (acc at cards).

... **at:** *t* sounded in *fat, mat* (*adj. s.*), *vivat*; not sounded in *mât &c.* with *â* accented, and *ê* like *ah*.

B final: not sounded in *plomb, aplomb, Colomb*.

Bœuf: as if spelt *beuf*, and *bœufs* as if spelt *beu*.

C final: not sounded in *accroc, hanc, blanc, broc* (except in *de brio et de broc*), *clerc, cotignac, cric, croc* (except in *croc-en-jambe*), *donc* (at the end of a sentence), *écheos* (chess), *escroc, estomac, franc, franc* (except before a vowel), *jonc, laos, marc, tabac*. In instinct and succinct (*in* nasal sound), *et* not sounded.

Cerf: *f* not sounded.

Chef: *f* sounded.

Chef-d'œuvre: *chef* as if spelt *ché*, *f* not sounded.

Chez: as if spelt *ché*, *s* not

Clef: like *clé*. [sounded]

Coke: *cock*.

Condamner, &c.: *on* (nasal sound), *a* like *ah*, *m* not sounded.

Deux: *x* not sounded.

Deuxième: *x* like *z*.

Dix: *x* like *ss*; like *z* before a vowel or silent *h*.

Dixième: *x* like *z*.

Emm ..., as in *emmener*, *&c.*: *em* like *am* (nasal sound); but as in English in *Emma, Emmanuel*. In all adverbs ending in *emment*, like *prudemment, &c.*: *em* like *am* (English sound).

En ... followed by a consonant, as in *endormir, ennoblir, ennui, &c.*: *en* like *an* (nasal sound). But in *ennemi enne* as *enn* (English sound).

... **en, ien, yen:** *en* like *in* (nasal sound), as in *examen, bien, chien, rien, &c.*, *citoyen, doyen, moyen*.

... **ent** at the end of an adjective, as in *prudent, &c.*, ... **ment** at the end of a noun, as in *appartement, &c.*, or of an adverb, as in *prudemment, &c.*: *ent* like *an* (nasal sound), *t* not sounded.

... **ent:** not sounded in 3rd person plural of verbs.

... **er, ier:** *er* like the English *a* (in *baby*) and the *r* not sounded generally in nouns, adjectives, and in the infinitive of verbs; like *air, iair, in, amer, belvédér, cancer, cher, cuiller, enifer, Esther, éther, fer, fier* (*adj.*), *hier, hiver, Jupiter, Lucifer, mâchefer, magister, mer, Niger, pater, stathouder, ver*; also like *air* in words ending in *ers*, the *s* not being sounded; but like the English *a* in *légers* and *vergers* (*s* not sounded) and in the plural of all nouns and adjectives ending in *ier* (except *fier*).

... **ès:** *ay* (as in *day*) in *accès, après, excès, progrès, succès, &c.*; like the English *ace*, but broader in *aloes, cortès, flores, patagues, Cérès, Périscles*, and other proper names.

est: *ay* (as in *day*) in *il est* (he is); *s* and *t* sounded in *est* (east), *ouest* (west), *lest, test, zest*.

et: sounded only in *alphabet* and *net*; in all other words like *ê*; *et* (and) like *é*.

... **ez:** *z* sounded in *fez*; *ez* like the English *a* in *assez, nez, Faon:* *fan* (nasal sound). [*rez*.

Femme: like *fam* in English.

Fils (son, sons): *flss*.

Fils (plural of *Fil*): *fl*, as in the singular.

G final: not sounded in *bourg, brandebourg, étang, faubourg, hareng, long, orang-outang, rang, sang, seing* (pronounced *sin*, nasal sound). [*like ann.*]

Hennir, Hennisement: *enn* ... **il:** *t* not sounded in *baril, chenil, coutil, fusil, gentil, grésil, gril, nombri, outil, persil, sourcil*.

In ... followed by a consonant (except *h*): *in* (nasal sound); followed by a vowel or by *h*, *in* (English sound).

... **is:** *s* sounded in *Alexis, bis* (encore), *cassis, gratis, ibis, iris, jadis, lis* (*s.m.*, except in *fleur-de-lis*), *maïs, méris, oasis, tournevis, Tunis, vis* (*s.f.*), *volubilis*, and ancient proper names.

... **it:** *t* sounded in *aconit, défit, granit, huit, prétérît, rit* (*s.m.*), and *transit* (*s* like *z*).

... **ix, yx:** *x* sounded in *phénix, préfix, onyx, Styx*.

Manne: see the Dictionary.

Mars: *s* sounded. [*sound*].

Mentor: *en* like *in* (nasal

Nerf: see the Dictionary.

Œuf: as in *Bœuf, Bœufs*.

... **ois, oit, oix, ous, out, oux, aïs, aït, aïx, aus, aut, aux, eux:** *s, t, and z*, not sounded (except in *fait, substantive*, and in *Aïx*, in *faits* (plural) *t* and *s* not sounded).

os: *s* sounded (as in *gross*) in *os* (bone, bones) in the singular, and also in the plural but only before a vowel; (as *tu toss*) in *albatros, albinos, Calvados, mérinos, patios, rhinocéros, tétanos*, and ancient proper names.

... **ot:** like *o*; but *t* sounded in *Ours:* *s* sounded. [*dot.*]

P final: not sounded in *beau-coup, camp, cep* (pronounced *se*), *coup, drap, exempt* (*t* not sounded), *galop, loup, sirop, trop, prompt* and *il rompt* (*t* not sounded), *sept* (pronounced *set*); sounded in *cap, croup, houp, jalap, julep, salep*.

Paon: *pan* (nasal sound).

Pays: like *payee* in English.

Pouls, Poul: like *poe* *iz* English.

Sans: final *s* not sounded.

Second, &c.: *c* like *g*.

Sens: final *s* sounded generally in the singular and always in the plural; but not sounded in *sens commun, bon sens, sens dessus dessous, sens devant derrière*. [*Dixième.*]

Six, Sixième: as in *Dix, Soixante:* *x* like *ss*.

Solennel, &c.: *solanel, &c.*

Taon, Temps: *tan* (nasal sound), *ps* not sounded.

Th: like *t* always, when sounded, as in *théâtre, athlète, Goliath, Elisabeth, zénith, &c.*; not sounded in *Belzébuth, Goth, Ostrogoth, Visigoth*.

... **us:** *s* sounded in *angélus, argus, bibus, blocus, chorus, fœtus, hiatus, mordicus, motus, obus, olubrius, omnibus, orémus, prospectus, quibus, rébus, sanctus, sus* (*adv.*), *us, virus*, and in all Latin words and proper names; not sounded in *Jésus*.

... **ut:** *t* sounded in *brut, chut, comput, lut* (*s.m.*), *occiput, ut* (in music).

Vingt: *vin* (nasal sound).

Xères: as in English sounds *karace* with *ka* as in *kale*.

Xerxes: as in English sounds *Yacht:* *iak*. [*gersace.*]

Caen and Laon (towns): *Can* and *Lan* (nasal sound).

Bruxelles: *x* like *ss*; final *s* not sounded. [*es* (above).]

Metz: *etz* sounded *acc* as in *Rubens:* *en* like *in* (nasal sound), *s* sounded.

LIST I.

Verbs which require the preposition à before the infinitive which follows them.

s'Abaisser à	to stoop to.	s'étudier à,	to study to.
aboutir à,	to end in, tend to.	exceller à,	to excel in.
s'accorder à,	to agree in.	exciter à,	to excite to.
accoutumer à	to accustom to.	exercer à,	to exercise in.
aider à,	to help to, assist in.	exhorter à,	to exhort to.
aimer à,	to like to.	exposer à,	to expose to.
s'amuser à,	to amuse oneself with.	se Fatiguer à,	to get tired with.
animer à,	to excite to.	forcer à, de,*	to force to, compel to.
s'appliquer à,	to apply oneself to.	Gagner à,	to gain by.
apprendre à,	to learn to.	Habituer à,	to accustom to.
s'apprêter à,	to get ready to.	haïr à,	to hate to.
aspirer à,	to aspire to.	se hasarder à,	to venture to.
s'attendre à,	to expect to.	hésiter à,	to hesitate to.
autoriser à,	to authorise to.	Inviter à,	to invite to.
avoir à,	to have to.	se Mettre à,	to set about . . .
Balancer à,	to hesitate to.		begin to.
Chercher à,	to seek to.	montrer à,	to show to.
commencer à,	to begin to.	Obliger à, de,†	to oblige to.
condamner à,	to condemn to.	s'obstiner à,	to persist in.
condescendre à,	to condescend to.	s'offrir à,	to offer to.
consentir à,	to consent to.	oublier à,	to forget how.
consister à,	to consist in.	Parvenir à,	to succeed in.
continuer à, de,	to continue to.	passer à,	to spend in.
contraindre à,		penser à.	to think of.
de,*	to compel to.	perdre, à.	to lose in.
contribuer à,	to contribute to.	persévérer à,	to persevere in.
Demander à, de,	to ask to.	persister à,	to persist in.
destiner à,	to destine to.	se plaire à,	to delight in.
se déterminer à,	to resolve upon.	préparer à,	to prepare to.
disposer à,	to dispose to.	provoquer à,	to incite to.
donner à,	to give to.	Recommencer à,	to begin again to.
s'Efforcer à, de,	(physical) to endeavour to.	renoncer à,	to renounce . . .
employer à,	to employ in, use to.	se résoudre à	to resolve to.
s'empreser à,		réussir à,	to succeed to, in.
de,	to be eager to.	Servir à,	to serve to.
encourager à,	to encourage to.	songer à,	to think of.
engager à,	to induce to.	Tâcher à,	to aim at.
enhardir à,	to embolden to.	tendre à	to tend to.
enseigner à,	to teach to.	Viser à,	to aim at.

* *A* or *de*, as it sounds best in the active sense, but always *de* in the passive.

† *A* or *de*, as it sounds best; but with the meaning of doing a service, or in a passive sense, always *de*.

LIST II.

Verbs which require the preposition de before the infinitive which follows them.

s'Abstenir <i>de</i> ,	to abstain from.	exempter <i>de</i> ,	to exempt from.
accuser <i>de</i> ,	to accuse of.	Feindre <i>de</i> ,	to feign to.
achever <i>de</i> ,	to finish . . .	féliciter <i>de</i> ,	to congratulate upon.
affecter <i>de</i> ,	to affect to.	finir <i>de</i> ,	to finish . . .
s'affliger <i>de</i> ,	to be grieved at.	se flatter <i>de</i> ,	to flatter oneself . . .
ambitionner <i>de</i> ,	to be ambitious to.	frémir <i>de</i> ,	to shudder to.
appréhender <i>de</i> ,	to fear to.	se Garder <i>de</i> ,	to take care not to.
avertir <i>de</i> ,	to warn to.	gémir <i>de</i> ,	to lament to.
s'aviser <i>de</i> ,	to bethink oneself of.	se glorifier <i>de</i> ,	to glory in.
Blâmer <i>de</i> ,	to blame for.	gronder <i>de</i> ,	to scold for.
brûler <i>de</i> ,	to be anxious to.	se Hâter <i>de</i> ,	to hasten to.
Cesser <i>de</i> ,	to cease to.	Jurer <i>de</i> ,	to swear to.
charger <i>de</i> ,	to charge to.	Manquer <i>de</i> ,	to fail to.
commander <i>de</i> ,	to command to.	menacer <i>de</i> ,	to threaten to.
conjuré <i>de</i> ,	to conjure to.	mériter <i>de</i> ,	to deserve to.
conseiller <i>de</i> ,	to advise to.	Négliger <i>de</i> ,	to neglect to.
se contenter <i>de</i> ,	to be content with.	Offrir <i>de</i> ,	to offer to.
convenir <i>de</i> ,	to agree to.	omettre <i>de</i> ,	to omit to.
craindre <i>de</i> ,	to fear to.	ordonner <i>de</i> ,	to order to.
Dédaigner <i>de</i> ,	to disdain to.	oublier <i>de</i> ,	to forget to.
défendre <i>de</i> ,	to forbid to.	Pardonner <i>de</i> ,	to forgive for.
désier <i>de</i> ,	to defy to.	permettre <i>de</i> ,	to permit to.
se dépêcher <i>de</i> ,	to make haste to.	persuader <i>de</i> ,	to persuade to.
désespérer <i>de</i> ,	to despair to, of.	se piquer <i>de</i> ,	to pretend to.
différer <i>de</i> ,	to defer to, to delay to.	plaindre <i>de</i> ,	to pity for.
dire <i>de</i> ,	to tell to.	prescrire <i>de</i> ,	to prescribe to.
discontinuer <i>de</i> ,	to discontinue to.	presser <i>de</i> ,	to press to, urge
disconvenir <i>de</i> ,	to disown . . .	prier <i>de</i> ,	to request to.
dispenser <i>de</i> ,	to dispense with.	promettre <i>de</i> ,	to promise to.
dissuader <i>de</i> ,	to dissuade from.	proposer <i>de</i> ,	to propose to.
Écrire <i>de</i> ,	to write to.	Recommander <i>de</i> ,	} to recommend to
s'efforcer <i>de</i> ,	(moral) to endeavour to.	refuser <i>de</i> ,	
empêcher <i>de</i>	to prevent from.	regretter <i>de</i> ,	to refuse to.
enrager <i>de</i> ,	to be enraged at.	se réjouir <i>de</i> ,	to regret to.
entreprendre <i>de</i> ,	to undertake to.	remercier <i>de</i> ,	to rejoice to.
essayer <i>de</i> ,	to try to.	se repentir <i>de</i> ,	to thank for.
s'étonner <i>de</i> ,	to be astonished at	reprocher <i>de</i> ,	to repent of.
éviter <i>de</i> ,	to avoid . . .	résoudre <i>de</i> ,	to reproach for.
excuser <i>de</i> ,	to excuse for.	rire <i>de</i> ,	to resolve to.
		risquer <i>de</i> ,	to laugh at.
			to run the risk of.

rougir <i>de</i> ,	<i>to blush to.</i>	supplier <i>de</i> ,	<i>to entreat to.</i>
Sommer <i>de</i> ,	<i>to summon to.</i>	Tâcher <i>de</i> ,	<i>to endeavour to.</i>
soupçonner <i>de</i> ,	<i>to suspect of.</i>	tenter <i>de</i> ,	<i>to attempt to.</i>
se souvenir <i>de</i> ,	<i>to remember to.</i>	se Vanter <i>de</i> ,	<i>to boast of.</i>
suggérer <i>de</i> ,	<i>to suggest to.</i>		

REMARK.—Verbs generally require, before a noun. the same preposition that they require before an infinitive ; as,

Il faut accoutumer les enfants à obéir
—à l'obéissance.

Je l'accuse de négliger ses études. Je
l'accuse de négligence.

We must accustom children to obey—
to obedience.

I accuse him of neglecting his studies
I accuse him of negligence.

LIST III.

Verbs which require no preposition in French before the infinitive which follows them, whether a preposition be used in English or not.

Aimer mieux,*	to like better.	<i>J'aime mieux voir mon fils.</i>
Aller,	to go.	<i>Le Rhin ira grossir la Loire.</i>
Compter,	to intend.	<i>Il compte partir demain.</i>
Croire,	to think.	<i>Elle croyait servir l'état.</i>
Daigner,	to deign.	<i>Daignez leur parler.</i>
Désirer,	to wish.	<i>Je désire faire sa connaissance.</i>
Devoir,	to owe, . . . must, &c.	<i>Le jour qui doit nous rendre heureux.</i>
Entendre,	to hear.	<i>J'en ai entendu parler.</i>
Envoyer,	to send.	<i>Envoyez demander.</i>
Espérer, †	to hope.	<i>Il espère revivre en sa postérité.</i>
Faire,	to make, to cause.	<i>Je le fis nommer chef.</i>
Falloir,	to be necessary.	<i>Il faut voir.</i>
s'Imaginer	to fancy.	<i>Il s' imagine être un grand homme.</i>
Laisser,	to leave, to let	<i>Il laisse opprimer l'innocence.</i>
Oser,	to dare.	<i>Qui suis-je pour oser murmurer ?</i>
Paraître,	to appear.	<i>Il paraît être satisfait.</i>
Pouvoir,	to be able.	<i>Rien ne peut satisfaire sa vanité.</i>
Prétendre,	to pretend.	<i>Il prétend donner la loi</i>
Savoir,	to know (how).	<i>Je sais lire et écrire.</i>
Sembler,	to seem.	<i>La fortune semblait nous favoriser.</i>
Souhaiter, ‡	to wish.	<i>Je souhaiterais pouvoir vous obliger.</i>
Valoir mieux,*	to be better	<i>Il vaut mieux attendre un peu.</i>
Venir, §	to come.	<i>Je viens adorer l'Eternel.</i>
Voir,	to see.	<i>Il n'aime pas à voir souffrir.</i>
Vouloir,	to be willing.	<i>Voulez-vous sortir maintenant ?</i>

* *Aimer mieux ; valoir mieux*, followed by two verbs in the infinitive, require *DE* before the second infinitive: *J'aimerais mieux mourir, que DE faire une si mauvaise action.*—*Il y a beaucoup d'occasions où il vaut mieux se taire que DE parler.*

† *Espérer*, being in the present infinitive, and followed by another verb also in the present infinitive, requires *DE*: *Peut-on espérer de vous revoir ?*

‡ It is also used with *DE*: *Je souhaite DE vous voir.*—(*Racine*.)

§ *Venir*, in the sense of *to have just*, requires *de* before the next infinitive; when used for *to happen*, it requires *à*: *as*,

Il vient de sortir.
S'il venait à mourir

He has just gone out.
If he should happen to die.

INDEX TO THE ABBREVIATIONS.

a., active, *actif*
abbrev., abbreviation, *abréviation*
acc., accusative, *accusatif*
acoust., acoustics, *acoustique*
adj., adjective, *adjectif*
adject., adjectively, *adjectivement*
admin., administration, *administration*
adv., adverb, *adverbe*
adverb., adverbially, *adverbialement*
affirm., affirmatively, *affirmativement*
agr., agriculture, *agriculture*
alg., algebra, *algèbre*
anat., anatomy, *anatomie*
anc., ancient, *ancien*
ant., antiq., antiquity, *antiquité*
arch., architecture, *architecture*
arith., arithmetic, *arithmétique*
art., article, *article*
artil., artillery, *artillerie*
astr., astronomy, *astronomie*

bank., banking, *banque*
book-bind., book-binding, *reliure*
book-keep., book-keeping, *comptabilité*
bot., botany, *botanique*
brew., brewing, *terme de brasseur*
build., building, *construction*
butch., butcher's term, *boucherie*

cabinet-mak., cabinet-making, *ébénisterie*
can. law., canon law, *droit canon*
carp., carpentry, *charpenterie*
Cath. lit., Roman Catholic liturgy, *liturgie catholique*
Cath. rel., Roman Catholic religion, *religion catholique*

chem., chemistry, *chimie*
chron., chronology, *chronologie*
civ., civil, *civil*
civ. engin., civil engineering, *génie civil*
civ. law., civil law, *droit civil*
coin., coining, *monnayage*
com., commerce, *commerce*
com. nav., commercial navigation, *commerce maritime*

comp., comparative, *comparatif*
conf., confectionery, *confiserie*
conj., conjunction, *conjonction*
cook., cookery, *cuisine*
coop., cooperage, *tonnellerie*
crim. law., criminal law, *droit criminel*
cust., customs, *douanes*

dat., dative case, *datif*
def., defective, *défectif*
dem. pron., demonstrative pronoun, *pronom démonstratif*
dipl., diplomacy, *diplomatie*
dist., distillery, *distillerie*
draw., drawing, *dessin*

eccl., eccles., ecclesiastical, *ecclesiastique*
elect., electricity, *électricité*
engin., engineering, *génie civil*

Engl., English, England, *Anglais, Angleterre*
engr., engraving, *gravure*

f., feminine, *féminin*
falc., falconry, *fauconnerie*
fam., familiar, *familiér*
fenc., fencing, *escrime*
feud., feudal, feudalism, *féodal, féodalité*
fig., figuratively, *au figuré*
fin., finance, *finances*
fish., fishing, *pêche*
fort., fortification, *fortification*
Fr., French, France, *Français, France*
fut., future, *futur*

geog., geography, *géographie*
geol., geology, *géologie*
geom., geometry, *géométrie*
Gr., Greek, *Grec*
gram., grammar, *grammaire*

her., heraldry, *blason*
hist., history, *histoire*
horol., horology, *horlogerie*
hort., horticulture, *horticulture*
hunt., hunting, *chasse*

imp., impersonal, *impersonnel*
imperat., imperative mood, *impératif*
ind., indicative mood, *indicatif*
inf., infinitive mood, *infinitif*
instr., instrument, *instrument*
int., interjection, *interjection*
inter., interrogatively, *interrogativement*
irr., irregular, *irrégulier*

jest., jestingly, *par plaisanterie*
Jew., Jewish, *Juif*
jewel., jewellery, *joaillerie, bijouterie*
join., joinery, *menuiserie*

lit., liturgy, *liturgie*
liter., literature, *littérature*
log., logic, *logique*

m., masculine, *masculin*
mach., machinery, *machines*
Mahom. rel., Mahomedan religion, *religion mahométane*
manu., manufacture, *manufacture*
mas., masonry, *maçonnerie*
math., mathematics, *mathématiques*
meas., measure, *mesure*
mech., mechanics, *mécanique*
med., medicine, *médecine*
metal., metallurgy, *métallurgie*
meteor., meteorology, *météorologie*
mil., military art, *art militaire*
mil. engin., military engineering, *génie militaire*
min., mineralogy, *minéralogie*
mus., music, musical, *musique, de musique*
myth., mythology, *mythologie*

n., neuter, *neutre*
nat. hist., natural history, *histoire naturelle*
nav., navy, *marine*
navig., inland navigation, *navigation intérieure*
need., needle-work, *ouvrage à l'aiguille*
neg., negation, negatively, with a negation,
négation, négativement, avec une négation
neut., neuter, *neutre*
nom., nominative case, *nominatif, sujet*

o., one, *un*
obj., objective case, *régime direct*
opt., optics, *optique*
o's, one's, *son, sa, ses*

p., page, *page*
paint., painting, *peinture*
parl., **parliam.**, parliamentary language, *lan-
 gage parlementaire*
part., participle, *participe*
pers., (said of) persons, (des) *personnes*
pers. pron., personal pronoun, *pronom per-
 sonnel*
persp., perspective, *perspective*
pharm., pharmacy, *pharmacie*
philos., philosophy, *philosophie*
phot., **photog.**, photography, *photographie*
phys., physics, *physique*
pl., plural, *pluriel*
poet., poetry, *poésie*
polit., politics, *politique*
pop., popular (vulgar), *populaire*
poss., possessive, *possessif*
post., post-office, *poste*
prep., preposition, *préposition*
pret., preterit, *prétérit*
print., printing, *imprimerie*
pron., pronoun, *pronom*

r., reflective, *réfléchi*
rail., railways, *chemins de fer*
reflect. verb., reflective verb, *verbe réfléchi*
rel., religion, *religion*

rel. order., religious order, *ordre religieux*
rel. pron., relative pronoun, *pronom relatif*
rhet., rhetoric, *rhétorique*
rid., riding, *équitation, manège*
Rom., Roman, *Romain*

s., substantive, *substantif*
school., term used in schools, *terme d'écoles*
Script., Scripture, *Écriture, Écriture sainte*
sculp., sculpture, *sculpture*
shoot., shooting, *chasse*
sing., singular, *singulier*
spin., spinning, *filature*
stat., stationery, *papeterie*
subj., subjunctive mood, *subjonctif*
substant., substantively, *substantivement*
super., superlative, *superlatif*
surg., surgery, *chirurgie*

tech., technology, *technologie*
theat., theatres, *théâtres*
theol., theology, *théologie*

univers., universities, *universités*

V., vide, *see, voir*

v., verb, *verbe*

v.a., verb active, *verbe actif*

v.n., verb neuter, *verbe neutre*

v.r., verb reflective, *verbe réfléchi*; verb recip-
 cal, *verbe réciproque**

vers., versification, *versification*

vet., veterinary medicine, surgery, anatomy,
médecine, chirurgie, anatomie vétérinaire

writ., writing, *écriture*

zool., zoology, *zoologie*

* *Se* or *S'* before a French verb, though not fol-
 lowed by *v.r.*, sufficiently indicates likewise that
 that verb is in the reflective or reciprocal form.

PLAN OF THE WORK.

† Indicates that the *gn*, *l*, or *ll*, is liquid.

‡ Means that *ch* is sounded like *k*.

‘ Denotes that the *h* or *a* or *o* or *u* or *y* is
 aspirated.

* Indicates that the *u* in *qu* or *gu* is sounded
 as in “Aquatic” or in “Guano.”

§ Indicates that the *u* in *qu* has its pure
 French sound.

Qu not preceded by either of the above signs,
 is sounded like *q* alone: thus *quatre* is pro-
 nounced *qatre*, *qui* is pronounced *qi*, &c.

— Stands for the repetition of the leading
 word.

— Before final letters or syllables, shows the
 masculine termination, when followed by the
 feminine: as *Curieu-x*, *se*, *curieux*, *m.*, *curieuse*, ‘to
f.; *Protec-teur*, *trice*, *protecteur*, *m.*, *protes-
 trice*, *f.*

Adjectives being part of a verb, such as *Encourageant*, ‘encouraging,’ ‘inspiring,’ from
Encourager, ‘to encourage,’ ‘to inspirit,’ *Critiqué*, ‘criticized,’ ‘censured,’ from *Critiquer*, ‘to
 criticize,’ ‘to censure,’ &c., have been omitted whenever they have not a distinct sense from those
 given under the verb: it is the province of a grammar, not that of a dictionary, to conjugate verbs.

OBSERVATIONS.

§ 1. English and French words ending as mentioned below, generally differ only in their termination :—

Substantives derived from the Greek, and ending in English with **logy**, **sophy**, **graphy**, **pathy**, **tomy**, or any such way, change *y* into *te* in French, and are feminine.

Examples :—

English.	French.
chronology.	<i>chronologie, f.</i>
philosophy.	<i>philosophie, f.</i>
geography.	<i>géographie, f.</i>
antipathy.	<i>antipathie, f.</i>
anatomy; &c.	<i>anatomie, f.; &c.</i>

Adjectives ending in English with **ic** or **ical**, generally end in French with *ique* for both genders; Adverbs formed from those adjectives, end in English with **ically** or **ily**, and in French with *iquement*.

Examples :—

English.	French.
patriotic.	<i>patriotique</i>
historic, historical,	<i>historique</i>
historically,	<i>historiquement</i>
publicly; &c.	<i>publiquement; &c.</i>

But the adjective 'public' is in French *publique* only in the feminine gender, the masculine being *public*, as in English.

Substantives ending in English with **ism**, generally end in French with *isme*, and are masculine.

Example :—

English.	French.
patriotism, &c.	<i>patriotisme, m., &c.</i>

Substantives and Adjectives ending in English with **ist**, generally end in French with *iste*; they are masculine when applied to a man, and feminine when applied to a female.

Examples :—

English.	French.
dentist.	<i>dentiste, m.</i>
pianist; &c.	<i>pianiste, m.f.; &c.</i>

Substantives ending in English with **bility** or **bleness**, generally end in French with *bilité*, and are feminine; as 'impossibility,' *impossibilité* (f.), &c. So the student can easily translate himself, if he pleases, those which, like 'adaptability' and a multitude of others, are not sufficiently current to be allowed to fill, to the exclusion of far better words, whole pages in this Dictionary.

§ 2. It would be impossible to insert even in the largest dictionary all the compound nouns

that may be formed in English. The following rule, about those which can be translated almost literally into French, will be useful. The order of the English nouns is to be inverted in French, and *de* or *à* placed between them :

DE, where *of*, *of the*, *made of* or *from*, *composed of*, *forming part of*, *belonging to*, *coming from*, &c., may be understood;

A, where *for*, *used for*, *intended for*, *for the purpose of*, *by means of*, *with*, &c., may be understood.

Examples : *table de cuisine* (kitchen-table), *table à thé* (tea-table); *robe de soie* (silk-dress), *ver à soie* (silk-worm), *ver de terre* (earth-worm); *sac de papier* (paper-bag, made of paper), *sac à papier* (paper-bag, for putting paper in); *sucre de canne* (cane-sugar), *canne à sucre* (sugar-cane); *moulin à eau* (water-mill), *chute d'eau* (water-fall); *boîte à couteaux* (knife-box); *bain de pieds* (foot-bath); *huile de foie de morue* (cod-liver oil); *vin de Bourgogne* (Burgundy wine); *confitures de fraises* (strawberry jam); *train de Londres* (London train); *gare de Paris* (Paris terminus); &c.

There are a few exceptions, as '*salle de bain*,' '*salle de danse*,' '*cabinet de toilette*,' and the like. But, with a verb, *à* is always used; as *chambre à coucher* (sleeping-room), *salle à manger* (dining-room), *papier à écrire* (writing-paper), *cire à cacheter* (sealing-wax), &c.

In a determinate sense, the article *du*, *de la*, *des*, is used instead of *de* only, and *au*, *à la*, *aux*, instead of *à* only : as, 'the street-door' (the door of the street), *la porte de la rue*; a 'letter-box' (for the letters to be sent by post), *une boîte aux lettres*; &c. In speaking of made-dishes and drinks, and in the sense of 'mixed with' or 'done in' or 'composed chiefly' (but not entirely) of, *au*, *à la*, *aux*, are also used; as, *du café au lait*, *une glace à la crème*, *une tarte aux confitures*, &c.—So, according to this and to the principal rule, 'a currant jam tart' is, in French, *une tarte aux confitures de groseilles*; &c.

Connected with the above rule are phrases of the following kind : 'silver-mounted penholder,' *porte-plume monté en argent*; 'marble-top dining-room table,' *table de salle à manger à dessus de marbre*; 'blue-striped waistcoat,' *gilet à rayures bleues*; 'double-cased watch,' *montre à double boîte*; 'double-bedded room,' *chambre à deux lits*; 'a one-horse carriage,' *une voiture à un cheval*; 'a four-horse goods van,' *un fourgon de marchandises à quatre chevaux*; 'a two-storied house,' *une maison à deux étages*; 'ivory-handled knife,' *couteau à manche d'ivoire*; &c. In these examples it will be noticed that *à* is used as corresponding to the English 'with,' in the sense of 'having,' which is understood. See Gasc's *Second French Book*, pp. 75, 76, and 151.

An essential difference of construction in the two languages is this : the French people always go from the general to the particular, while the English go from the particular to the general.

Examples: 'Cod-liver oil,' *huile de foie de morue*;—'annual general meeting,' *assemblée générale annuelle*;—'Thames iron ship-building company,' *compagnie de construction des bateaux en fer de la Tamise*; &c.

**a*. After names of recipients, such as *verre* (glass), *bouteille* (bottle), *tasse* (cup), &c., *de* always means 'of,' or 'made of,' and the construction is then usually the same in English and in French: as, *verre de vin*, 'glass of wine,' *bouteille d'encre*, 'bottle of ink,' *tasse de café*, 'cup of coffee'; *bouteille de grès*, 'stone bottle,' *tasse de porcelaine*, 'china cup,' &c. But, on the contrary, after the same names, *à* is not translated into English, and an inversion of the words must then always be made: as, *verre à vin*, 'wine-glass,' *bouteille à encre*, 'ink-bottle,' *tasse à café*, 'coffee-cup,' &c.

§ 3. PLURAL OF SUBSTANTIVES.—Substantives generally end in the plural with *s*, in French as well as in English; as *père*, 'father,' *pères*, 'fathers,' &c. Adjectives, in French, generally end also with *s* in the plural; as, *bon père*, 'good father,' *bons pères*, 'good fathers.'

Yet *œil*, 'eye,' makes *yeux* in the plural (except in the compounds *œil-de-bœuf*, *œil-de-chat*, &c., used in a figurative sense, plural *œil-de-bœuf*, &c. where *œil* is pluralized regularly); likewise *ciel* makes *cieux* in the plural (except when it signifies the testers of beds, the roofs of quarries, 'skies' in painting, or climates, in which senses it makes *cieux*); also *aïeul*, in the sense of 'ancestor,' makes *aïeux* in the plural, but in the sense of 'grandfather' it makes *atèuls*, to designate both grand fathers, the paternal and the maternal (sometimes also both one's grandfather and grandmother considered together). The following, *bonhomme*, *gentilhomme*, *monsieur*, *monseigneur*, *madame*, and *mademoiselle* make in the plural *bonshommes*, *gentilshommes*, *messieurs*, *messeigneurs*, *mesdames*, and *mesdemoiselles*.

Besides the general rule just mentioned, the following peculiar rules and exceptions are worth notice:

FRENCH SUBSTANTIVES AND ADJECTIVES ENDING IN THE SINGULAR WITH—

a change *l* into *ux* for the plural; as, *cheval*, plural *chevaux*; *royal*, plural *royaux*; &c.

EXCEPT:—

SUBSTANTIVES.	PLURAL.
aval,	avals
bal,	bals
bancal,	bancals
cal,	cals
cantal,	cantals
carnaval,	carnavals
chacal,	chacals
choral,	chorals
festival,	festivals
narval,	narvals
nopal,	nopals
pal,	pals
régat,	régats
rorqual,	rorquals
serval,	servals
val,*	vals
verdal,	verdals

* *Val* makes *vauz* only in the old phrase *par monts et par vauz*.

ADJECTIVES.
PLURAL.

bancal,	bancals
choral,	chorals
fatal,	fatals
final,	finals
glacial,	glacials
natal,	natals
naval,	navals

all take *s* at the end for the plural, or change *il* into *ux*, as:—

PLURAL.	PLURAL.
ail,	ails
attirail,	attirails
camail,	camails
détail,	détails
épouvantail,	épouvantails
éventail,	éventails
gouvernail,	gouvernails
mail,	mails
poitrail,	poitrails
portail,	portails
rail,	rails
sérail,	sérails
tramail,	tramails
bail,	baux
corail,	coraux
émaïl,	émaux
soupirail,*	soupiraux
travail,*	travaux
vantail,	vantaux
vitrail,	vitraux

* *Travail*, in the sense of 'brake' (farriers' term), makes *travaux* instead of *travaux*. *Bercail* and *Détail* are not used in the plural.

au, *eu*, take *x* at the end for the plural; as, *tuyau*, plural *tuyaux*; *chapeau*, plural *chapeaux*; *nouveau*, plural *nouveaux*; *feu*, plural *feux*; &c.

EXCEPT:—

EXCEPT:—	PLURAL.
bleu (adj. and subst.),	bleus
feu (adj.),*	feus
landau (substantive),	landaus
unau (substantive),	unaus

* But *feu*, subst. makes *feux* in the plural.

ou take *s* at the end for the plural; as, *verrou*, plural *verrous*; *fou*, plural *fous*; *mou*, plural *mous*; &c.

EXCEPT:—

EXCEPT:—	PLURAL.
bijou,	bijoux
caillou,	cailloux
chou,	choux
genou,	genoux
hibou,	hiboux
joujou,	joujoux
pou,	poux

s, *x*, *z*, do not change at all for the plural; as, *bras*, plural *bras*; *divers*, plural *divers*; *noix*, plural *noix*; *sérieux*, plural *sérieux*; *nez*, plural *nez*; &c.

NO EXCEPTION.

The adjective *tout* makes *tous* in the plural masculine, and *toutes* in the plural feminine; but the substantive *tout* makes *toute* in the plural.

Words naturally invariable, and which are only accidentally employed as substantives, do not take the mark of the plural in French; thus we write *les pourquois*, *les car*, *les si*, *les oui*, *les non*, *les on dit*, *les pour et les contre* (the pros and the cons), &c.

§ 4. PLURAL OF COMPOUND SUBSTANTIVES.—Compound substantives which have not yet passed to the state of words, that is to say, whose distinct parts are connected by a hyphen, are written in the singular or in the plural, according as the nature and particular sense of the words of which they are composed require the one or the other number. [In compound nouns, the only words susceptible, by their nature, of taking the mark of the plural, are the substantive and the adjective.] Such is the general principle, whose application will be facilitated by the following rules.

1. When a word is composed of a substantive and an adjective, both take the mark of the plural; as,

une chauve-souris, a bat,
pl. *des chauves-souris.*
une basse-cour, a poultry-yard,
pl. *des basses-cours.*

To this rule there are a few exceptions; as, *UNE grand'mère*, plural *DES grand'mères*.

N.B.—*GRAND*, without apostrophe, always agrees in gender and number with its substantive, but *GRAND'* is always invariable.

2. When a compound word is formed of two substantives placed immediately one after the other, both take the mark of the plural; as,

un chef-lieu, a county town,
pl. *des chefs-lieux.*
un chou-fleur, a cauliflower,
pl. *des choux-fleurs.*

The exceptions to this rule take place when there is no plurality in the idea conveyed by one or the other of the two substantives; as in *un hôtel-Dieu* (un hôtel de Dieu), a name given to the principal hospital, or infirmary, of several towns in France; plural *DES hôtels-Dieu*. Also *un timbre-poste* (un timbre de la poste), a 'postage-stamp'; plural *DES timbres-poste*. Also *un appui-main* (un appui pour la main), a 'maulstick'; plural *DES appuis-main*. Also *un brèche-dents* (une personne qui a une brèche dans les dents), plural *DES brèche-dents*.

3. When a compound word is formed of two substantives joined by a preposition, the first only generally takes the mark of the plural; as,

un arc-en-ciel, a rainbow,
pl. *des arcs-en-ciel.*
un chef-d'œuvre, a master-piece,
pl. *des chefs-d'œuvre.*

Except when there is no plurality in the idea conveyed by that first substantive; as, *un tête-à-tête*, plural *DES tête-à-tête*. *Un coq-à-l'âne*, an unconnected, nonsensical speech, passing from one thing to another quite opposite, as from a cock to an ass; plural *DES coq-à-l'âne*. *Un pied-a-terre*, plural *DES pied-a-terre*; &c.

4. When a compound word is formed of a substantive joined either to a verb (though used substantively), a preposition, or an adverb, the substantive alone takes the sign of the plural, but only if there be plurality in the idea. So we write with an *s* in the plural:

un avant-coureurs, a forerunner,
pl. *des avant-coureurs.*
un contre-coup, a counter-blow,
pl. *des contre-coups.*

But we write without an *s* in the plural, because the expressions are elliptical, and there is unity in the idea:

Des réveille-matin (clocks which
awake in the morning), } *alarm-clocks.*

Des contre-poison (remedies
against poison), } *counter poisons.*

Des grippe-sou (people who
gather money sou by sou, or
a 'halfpenny' at a time), } *money grubbers.*

Des tire-bouchon (utensils
which draw the cork of a
bottle), } *cork-screws.*

Finally, we write with an *s*, in the singular as well as in the plural, because there is always plurality in the idea:

un essuie-mains
(that which
wipes the
hands) } *a towel,* pl. *des essuie-mains.*

un porte-cartes
(that which
bears a per-
son's cards) } *a card-case,* — *des porte-cartes.*

un cure-dents
(that which
cleans the
teeth) } *a tooth-pick,* — *des cure-dents,*

un tire-bottes
(that which
pulls off a pair
of boots) } *a boot-jack,* — *des tire-bottes.*

un garde-cendres
(a screen that
keeps the em-
bers from the
floor) } *a fender,* — *des garde-cendres.*

5. When a compound substantive contains only such parts of speech as the verb, preposition or adverb, none of its components takes the mark of the plural; as,

un passe-passe, a sleight of hand,
pl. *des passe-passe.*
un passe-partout, a master-key, a pass-key,
pl. *des passe-partout.*

6. When a compound onomatopoeic substantive expresses no more than a sound, neither of its parts takes the mark of the plural; as,

un tic-tac, a tick-tack, &c.
pl. *DES tic-tac.*
un clic-clac, a cracking (of a whip),
pl. *DES clic-clac.*
un cric-crac, a crick-cruck,
pl. *DES cric-crac.*
un bo-ouo, a bow-wow (dog's bark),
pl. *DES bo-ouo.*

But when a substantive of this form expresses not simply a sound, but a thing, person, or animal, that makes the sound, the second part takes the mark of the plural; as,

un tam-tam, a tam-tam,
pl. *des tam-tams.*
un cri-cri, a cricket (insect),
pl. *des cri-cri.*
un guit-guit, a guit-guit (bird),
pl. *des guit-guits.*

* * The French lexicographers generally have omitted to mention the plural of this kind of compound substantives, except Littré and Bescherelle (new edition), who have *cri-cri*:

Noël and Chapsal, who have *tam-tams*; and Bouillet (*Dictionnaire des sciences*), who has *tom-tams* and *quit-quits*. Bescherelle's new edition also has *quit-quits*. As to the Académie, their writing *quits-quits* shows here again their usual ignorance of analogy in the French language.

VERBAL ADJECTIVES.

Participles of verbs used as adjectives agree, in French, in gender and number with the noun or pronoun to which they refer; as,

Un homme charmant (*from Charmer*,
'to charm').
Une femme charmante.
Des hommes charmants.
Des femmes charmantes.
Un livre bien écrit (*from Écrire*, 'to
write').
Une lettre bien écrite.
Des livres bien écrits.
Des lettres bien écrites.

NOUN-ADJECTIVES OF COLOUR.

Substantives used adjectively to express colour remain invariable, as, *Des gants PAILLE*

(straw-coloured), *des robes NOISETTE*, *des rubans CERISE*: and so forth with MARRON, ORANGE, PÊCHE, MAUVE, CARMIN, PONSEAU, AMARANTE, JONQUILLE, GARANCE, COQUELICOT, OLIVE, MAGENTA, and the like, which are all substantives used as adjectives. But *rose*, *violet*, *pourpre*, *blanc*, *jaune*, *bleu*, *vert*, and the like, being adjectives, take of course both gender and number.

ADJECTIVES, &c. USED SUBSTANTIVELY.

Adjectives used substantively to express the names of languages are all masculine (the substantive masculine *idiome* being understood): as, *le français*, *l'anglais*, *l'allemand*, *l'italien*, *le latin*, *le grec*; *parler français*, *en français*, *parler anglais*, *en anglais*, &c.

In general, adjectives, verbs, and the unflected parts of speech taken substantively, are masculine. Examples: *le bon*, *le mauvais*, *le dormir*, *un oui*, *un non*, *un mais*, *un si*, *le pourquoi*, *le parce que*, &c.

⚠ On the gender of *GENS*, s.m.f.pl.—*Gens* requires all adjectives that follow it to be in the masculine, and all those that precede it to be in the feminine. The masculine, however, is used before *Gens*, when the word *tous* precedes it, without a qualificative adjective, or when *tous* is accompanied with such an adjective having the same termination for both genders. When *Gens* more particularly refers to men, as in the expression *Gens de loi*, &c., the adjectives that precede *Gens* are also put in the masculine.

EXAMPLES:—*Les petites gens*, little people. *Les vieilles gens sont soupçonneux*, old people are suspicious. *Toutes les vieilles gens*, all old people. *Tous les gens de bien*, all good people. *Tous ces gens-là*, all those people. *Tous les honnêtes gens*, all honest people.

FRENCH-ENGLISH.

A

A (first letter of the alphabet), *s.m.* *a. Deux*—, two a's. *Marqué à l—*, a man of honour; a superior man; first-rate, excellent. *A l. Ne savoir ni — ni B*, not to know A from B

A (or *à*, with a grave accent), *prep.* to; at; in; within; into; on; upon; as *a*, as; *a*; by; through; by means of; with; for; of; after; about; attending to; as to; from; under; against; after the manner of; according to; between; among; before; enough; reason (to), occasion for; the means of; in such a way as; so as; such as; calculated to; capable of; likely (to); so far as; sold for; worth; or; and; till; good-bye till; something; anything. — *moi, (toi, lui, &c.)* to or at me; to or at myself; mine, my own; of mine, of my own; peculiar; to spare; my turn; (to or at thee or him, &c.). — *moi a*, my turn to; for me to. — *moi de*, my duty or part to; for me to. — *moi seul* or *tout seul*, alone, unassisted. — *la, V. La*, art. — *la française*, after the French fashion. **Table** — *thé*, tea-table. **Machine** — *coudre*, sewing-machine. *C'est — qui*, they vie as to who. — *qui a jouer?* whose turn is it to play? *Ils sont — jouer*, — *écrire*, they are playing, writing. *Il n'y a pas — hésiter*, there is no hesitating. *Je n'ai rien — craindre*, à *espérer*, I have nothing to fear, to hope. *Il est — craindre*, — *espérer*, it is to be feared, to be hoped. *Il est — plaindre*, à *craindre*, he is to be pitied, to be feared. *C'est bien bon — vous de*, it is very kind of you to

A (without any accent), *v. has*, gets, &c. (*V. Avoir*) [pie-paste] *Abaisse*, *s.f.* thin sheet of **Abaissement**, *s.m.* lowering; falling; fall; sloping; dipping, dip; depression; humbling, humiliation; abasement; stooping; couching (of cataract) **Abaisser**, *v.a.* to lower; to let down; to pull or draw down; to cast down; to humble; to abase; to depreciate; to roll (paste); to couch (a cataract) **S'—**, *v.r.* to lower oneself; to be lowered; to go down; to alight; to fall; to slope; to dip; to humble oneself; to stoop, to condescend

Abajoue, *s.f.* cheek-pouch; chop, chap

Abandon, *s.m.* abandonment; forsaking; leaving; desertion; forlornness; destitution; renunciation, relinquishment; surrender; neglect; ease, unconstraint; openness; confidence; resignation. *A l'—*, in confusion, at sixes and sevens; unprotected, uncared for; in utter neglect

Abandonné, *e*, *part. adj.* abandoned, deserted, &c. (*V. Abandonner*); forlorn; easy, careless; unbridled; depraved, profligate, shameless; — *s.m.f.* profligate, rake; outcast; forlorn creature; unfortunate

Abandonnement, *s.m.* abandonment; desertion; relinquishment; renunciation; assignment; resignation; profligacy

Abandonner, *v.a.* to abandon; to forsake; to desert; to leave; to give up; to give over; to relinquish; to renounce; to surrender; to deliver up; to resign; to let go; to let loose; to neglect. *S'—*, to give oneself up, to give way; to indulge (in); to give vent (to); to fall (into); to take (to); to trust oneself; to throw oneself (on, upon); to throw off all constraint; to be careless of o.'s personal appearance, to neglect oneself; to be careless; to lead a dissolute life

Abasourdir, *v.a.* to stun, to astound (*S'—*, to degenerate

Abâtardir, *v.a.* to debase.

Abâtardissement, *s.m.* degeneracy

Abat-jour, *s.m.* reflector; shade; skylight; sun-blind

Abats, *s.m.pl.* offal

Abat-son, *s.m.* (of a bell tower) louvre window, louver-boards

Abattage, *s.m.* cutting down, felling; slaughtering, slaughter, killing

Abattant, *s.m.* flap; shutter;

Abattement, *s.m.* prostration; depression, lowness of spirits; despondency; faintness; sadness

Abatteu-r, se, *s.m.f.* feller; cutter; slaughterman, slaughterer. — *de besogne*, hard worker

Abattis, *s.m.* pulling down; felling; old building materials,

rubbish; felled wood; giblets; killing, slaughter

Abattoir, *s.m.* slaughter-house, abattoir

Abattre, *v.a.* to bring down, to fetch down, to throw or knock or strike or pull or cut or blow or beat down, to hew or break down, to let down, &c.; to abate; to cut or knock off; to carry away; to lay; to fell; to demolish; to kill; to slaughter; to overthrow; to put down; to prostrate; to cast down, to depress; to dishearten; to damp; to humble; to lower; to couch (a cataract). *S'—*, to fall or come down; to fall; to break down; to abate; to burst; to alight, to settle; to stoop, to make a stoop (at), to pounce; to be cast down or disheartened

Abattu, *e*, *part. adj.* brought down, &c. (*V. Abattre*); depressed, low-spirited; despondent; downcast; prostrated; low; down; faint; drooping; sad

Abat-vent, *s.m.* wind-screen, louvre window, louver-boards; shed, pent-house, lean-to; weather-board; garden-mat, matting, screen

Abat-voix, *s.m.* sounding-board (of a pulpit)

Abbatial, *e*, *adj.* abbatial

Abbaye, *s.f.* abbey

Abbé, *s.m.* (obsolete) abbé; abbot; (modern sense) ecclesiastic; priest; clergyman; reverend gentleman; reverend. *Monsieur l'—*, Reverend Sir, Sir. *Monsieur l'— Paul*, the Reverend Father Paul, the Reverend Mr.

Abbesse, *s.f.* abbess [Paul

A B C, *s.m.* A B C, beginning, elements, rudiments; primer; spelling-book; alphabet, letters

Abcéder, *v.n.*, *S'—*, *v.r.* to form into an abscess, to gather, to come to a head; to break

Abcès, *s.m.* abscess, gathering

Abdicacion, *s.f.* abdication

Abdiquer, *v.a.n.* to abdicate; to resign

Abdomen, *s.m.* abdomen

Abdominal, *e*, *adj.* abdominal [book, primer

Abécédaire, *s.m.* spelling-

Abéille, *s.f.* bee

Aberration, *s.f.* aberration

Abéir, *V. Hébéter*

Abhorrer, *v.a.* to abhor, to detest

Abigail, *s.f.* abigail, waiting-woman, lady's maid

Abîme, *s.m.* abyss; bottomless pit; hell; gulf; chasm; deep; unfathomable depth; inscrutable mystery

Abîmer, *v.a.* to swallow up; to destroy; to spoil; to waste; to cut to pieces, to cut up. *S'*—, to be swallowed up; to be lost; to be spoiled

Ab intestat, *adv.* (law) from an intestate; abintestate. *Succession* —, intestate's estate, intestacy

Abject, *e*, *adj.* abject, vile, **Abjection**, *s.f.* abjection, baseness

Abjuration, *s.f.* abjuration **Abjurer**, *v.a.* to abjure

Ablatif, *s.m.* (gram.) ablative, ablative case

Able, *s.m.*, **Ablette**, *s.f.*

Ablégat, *s.m.* ablegate

Ablégation, *s.f.* ablegateship

Ablution, *s.f.* ablution; washing

Abnégation, *s.f.* abnegation, self-denial. *Faire — de*, to renounce

Abol, *s.m.* bark, barking. *Aux —*, at bay; to bay; hard pressed; hard up; at o's wits' end, at or o's last shift. [ing]

Abolément, *s.m.* bark, barking

Abolir, *v.a.* to abolish; to do away with; to repeal; to annul. *S'*—, to be abolished; to fall into disuse

Abolition, *s.f.* abolition; repeal

Abominable, *adj.* abominable

Abominablement, *adv.* abominably

Abomination, *s.f.* abomination. *Avoir en —*, to abominate. *Être en —*, to be abominated

Abominer, *v.a.* to abominate

Abondamment, *adv.* abundantly

Abondance, *s.f.* abundance, plenty, plentifulness; fulness; fluency; flow; weak wine-and-water (in schools). *D'*—, of plenty, &c.; (adverb.) extempore; off-hand

Abondant, *e*, *adj.* abundant, plentiful, copious; teeming; ample, full; fluent, flowing

Abonder, *v.n.* to abound. *Il abonde dans votre sens*, he quite agrees with you. — *dans son sens*, to be wedded to o's own opinion

Abonné, *e*, *s.m.f.* subscriber; season or yearly ticket holder

Abonnement, *s.m.* subscription; contract, agreement; season ticket; yearly ticket. *Carte d'*—, subscriber's ticket; season or yearly ticket. — *de lecture*, subscription to a library; subscription or circulating library

Abonner, *v.a.* to subscribe (for. *S'*—, to subscribe; to con-

tract; to take a season or a yearly ticket [improve]

Abordir, *v.a.n.*, *S'*—, *v.r.* to

Abord, *s.m.* access, approach;

landing, arrival; manner, address. *Au premier —*, at first

view; at first. *D'*—, *de prime*—,

dès l'—, *tout d'*—, first, at first,

first of all, in the first place, to

begin with; at once; at first

sight

Abordable, *adj.* accessible,

approachable, of easy access

Abordage, *s.m.* boarding;

running foul, collision. *Aller or*

monter à l'—, *se battre à l'*—, to

board (an enemy's ship)

Aborder, *v.n.a.* to land, to

arrive; to come; to approach; to

accest; to come to; to come or

go up to; to reach; to meet; to

address; to attack; to charge;

to touch; to board; to fall a-

board of, to run foul of, to run

into, to collide with, (— *à l'épe-*

ron) to ram; to enter upon

Aborigène, *adj.* s. aboriginal;

— *s.m.pl.* aborigines, aborigi-

nals

Abortif, *ve*, *adj.* abortive

Abouchement, *s.m.* inter-

view, conference

Aboucher, *v.a.* to bring to-

gether, to arrange an interview

between. *S'*—, to have an inter-

view, to confer

Abouter, *v.a.* to put end to

end. *S'*—, to meet at the ends

Aboutir, *v.n.* to end; to be

at the end (of); to border or abut

(on); to open (into); to come

(to); to lead; to meet; to join;

to tend; to come to something

(or anything), to have a result;

to come to a head, to break; to

bud [V. Tenant]

Aboutissant, *s.m.* abutal.

Aboutissement, *s.m.* break-

ing, supuration [ning]

Ab ovo, *adv.* from the begin-

Aboyer, *v.n.* to bark, to bay;

to snarl; to cry out (against);

to long (for); to dun

Aboyeu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* barker;

snarler; dun; — *s.m.* (zool.)

greenshank (bird) [cadabra]

Abacadabra, *s.m.* abra-

Abrazas, *s.m.* abrazas

Abrégé, *s.m.* abridgment,

epitome, compendium, abstract,

summary; short account. *En*—,

shortly, briefly, in a few words;

compendiously; abridged; on a

small scale

Abréger, *v.a.* to abridge; to

abbreviate; to shorten; to cut

short, to cut down. *Pour*—, to

be brief

Abreuver, *v.a.* to water; to

make (..) drink; to soak; to

steep; to drench; to fill; to load;

to overwhelm. *S'*—, to drink

plentifully; to soak; to bathe

(in blood); to be steeped (in

tears)

Abrevoir, *s.m.* watering-

place, horse-pond; trough; drinking-place

Abrévia-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.*

abbreviator, abridger [viatory]

Abréviati-f, *ve*, *adj.* abbre-

Abréviation, *s.f.* abbrevia-

tion

Abri, *s.m.* shelter, cover; re-

fuge; home; shadow; shade;

defence; screen; protection;

concealment. *À l'*—, under shelter,

sheltered; under cover;

under the protection (of); pro-

tection (from); secure, safe.

Mettre à l'—, to shelter; to

screen; to protect; to secure

Abricot, *s.m.* apricot. —

-pêche, *s.m.* peach-apricot [cot]

Abricoté, *s.m.* candied apri-

Abricotier, *s.m.* apricot-tree

Abriter, *v.a.* to shelter; to

shield, to screen; to shade

Abrivent, *s.m.* shelter; hut,

shed; garden-mat, mat, mat-

ting, screen [repeal]

Abrogation, *s.f.* abrogation;

Abroger, *v.a.* to abrogate;

to repeal [craggy, rugged]

Abrupt, *e*, *adj.* abrupt;

Abrupto (Ex), *adv.* *adj.* ab-

ruptly, suddenly; abrupt, sudden

Abutir, *v.a.* to brutalize; to

stupefy; to besot. *S'*—, to be-

come brutish; to get stupid; to

be besotted [tishness]

Abrutissement, *s.m.* bru-

Abscisse, *s.f.* (geom.) absciss,

abscissa

Absence, *s.f.* absence; fit of

absence; inattention, inadver-

ence; wandering; want

Absent, *e*, *adj.* s. absent;

away; out, from home; missing,

wanting; inattentive; absentee;

absenter [teism]

Absentéisme, *s.m.* absen-

Absentéiste, *s.m.* absentee

Absenter (S'), *v.r.* to absent

oneself, to stay away; to go from

home

Abside, *s.f.* (arch.) apse

Absinthe, *s.f.* wormwood,

absinthe

Absinther, *v.a.* to absinthe-

iate; to fuddle with absinthe

Absolu, *e*, *adj.* absolute;

positive; peremptory; despotic;

arbitrary; unlimited; unre-

stricted; complete; utter; —

s.m. (the) absolute

Absolument, *adv.* absolute-

ly; positively; peremptorily;

arbitrarily; by all means; com-

pletely; utterly [discharge]

Absolution, *s.f.* absolution;

Absolut-isme, *-iste*. *V'*

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Absorbant, *e*, *adj.* absorbent,

absorptive; absorbing; engros-

sing; — *s.m.* absorbent

Absorbement, *s.m.* absorp-

tion (of mind)

Absorber, *v.a.* to absorb; to

imbibe; to swallow up; to en-

gross. *S'*—, to be absorbed

Absorption, *s.f.* absorption

Absoudre, *v.a.* to absolve; to give absolution to; to discharge [discharged]

Absou-s, te, part. absolved; **Absoute**, *s.f.* general absolution

Abstème, *adj. s.m.f.* abstemious; abstemious person; abstainer [stainer, non-voter]

Abstenant, *e, s.m.f.* abstaining (*S'*), *v.r.* to abstain; to refrain; to forbear

Abstention, *s.f.* abstention; withdrawal [stainer, non-voter]

Abstentioniste, *s.m.f.* abstinence

Abstinence, *s.f.* abstinence; temperance; fasting

Abstinent, *e, adj.* abstinent, abstemious [straitive]

Abstrai-f, ve, adj. abstract

Abstraction, *s.f.* abstraction. — *faite de*, setting aside; exclusive of. *Faire — de*, to abstract; to set aside; to exclude. *Par —*, abstractedly

Abstractivement, *adv.* abstractively, abstractedly

Abstraire, *v.a.* to abstract

Abstrait, *e, adj.* abstract; abstruse; abstracted

Abstraitement, *adv.* abstractly

Abstrus, *e, adj.* abstruse

Absurde, *adj.m.f.*, *s.m.* absurd, preposterous; absurdity

Absurdement, *adv.* absurdly

Absurdité, *s.f.* absurdity; nonsense

Abus, *s.m.* abuse; misuse; to abuse; nuisance; grievance; mistake

Abuser, *v.a.* to deceive, to delude; to mislead; — *v.m.* to abuse; to misuse; to make a bad use (of); to use too freely; to take an undue advantage (of); to impose (on); to intrude; to trespass (upon); to overtax; to overtask, to overwork. *S'—*, to deceive or delude oneself; to be mistaken [improper]

Abusi-f, ve, adj. abusive, abusive

Abusivement, *adv.* abusively, improperly [play]; to abut

Abuter, *v.n.* to throw for first

Abyssin, *e, Abyssinien*, *ne, adj.* s. Abyssinian

Acabit, *s.m.* quality; nature; sort, stamp

Acacia, *s.m.* acacia

Académicien, *s.m.* academician; academic

Académie, *s.f.* academy; (*drawn, paint.*) academy figure

Académ-ique, -iquement, *-iste*, *V. page 3, § 1*

†**Acagnarder**, *v.a.* to make lazy. *S'—*, to get lazy; to idle

Acajou, *s.m.* mahogany. — *à noix* or *à pommes*, cashew, cashew-tree, cashew-nut tree. *Noix d'—*, cashew-nut. *Pomme d'—*, cashew-apple [cactus]

Acanthé, *s.f.* (*bot., arch.*)

Acare, *s.m.* *V. Acarus*

Acariâtre, *adj.* peevish,

cross-grained, crabbed, sour-tempered

Acarus, *s.m.* acarus, mite, tick

Accablant, *e, adj.* overwhelming; crushing; oppressive; grievous; tiresome

Accablement, *s.m.* heaviness; prostration; extreme dejection; oppression; affliction; grievousness; burden

Accabler, *v.a.* to overwhelm; to overpower; to overload; to load; to oppress; to weigh down; to encumber; to crush down; to overthrow; to overcome; to harass; to cast down, to depress; to afflict

Accalmie, *s.f.* (*nav.*) lull

Accapement, *s.m.* forestalling, buying up; monopoly; engrossment

Accaparer, *v.a.* to forestall, to buy up; to monopolize; to engross; to seize upon; to captivate; to secure, to obtain; to swallow up

Accapareu-r, se, s.m.f. forestaller, monopolist, engrosser

†**Accastillage**, *s.m.* (*nav.*) upper works, topsides

†**Accastillé**, *e, adj.* (*nav.*) with upper works. *Bien —*, with fine upper works

Accéder, *v.n.* to accede; to consent; to comply; to agree

Accéléra-teur, trice, adj. accelerating

Accélération, *s.f.* acceleration; hastening, despatch

Accéléré, *e, adj.* fast; quick; — *s.m.f.* fast boat; fast coach; light van. *Pas — / ... marche!* quick! ... march! *Au pas —*, in quick time

Accélérer, *v.a.* to accelerate; to hasten; to quicken

Accent, *s.m.* accent; tone; sound; note; tune; song; strain; emphasis; stress; expression [tion]

Accentuation, *s.f.* accentuation

Accentuer, *v.a.* to accent, to accentuate; to mark with an accent; to emphasize; to lay stress upon; to mark, to define; to set off. *S'—*, to be accented; to be or become marked or defined

Acceptable, *adj.* acceptable

Acceptant, *e, s.m.f.* accepter

Acceptation, *s.f.* acceptance

Accepter, *v.a.* to accept; to receive. *S'—*, to be accepted

Accepteur, *s.m.* accepter

Acception, *s.f.* respect, regard, preference, distinction; acceptance, sense, meaning

Accès, *s.m.* access; approach; admittance; fit; attack

Accessible, *adj.* accessible, approachable, comestable

Accession, *s.f.* accession; consent, adhesion

Accessit, *s.m.* accessit, honourable mention

Accessoire, *adj.* accessory;

minor; — *s.m.* accessory; belonging; (*theat.*) property, stage-property; minor part [cessorily]

Accessoirement, *adv.* accessorially

Accident, *s.m.* accident; chance; casualty; mishap, misfortune; occurrence; incident; unevenness, undulation; varied aspect; accidental

Accidenté, *e, adj.* undulating; uneven; hilly; intersected; interspersed; varied; picturesque; eventful, full of incidents; checkered [dental, fortuitous]

Accidentel, *le, adj.* accidental

Accidentellement, *adv.* accidentally

Accidental, *v.a.* to variegate, to diversify, to checker; to make picturesque

Accise, *s.f.* *V. Excise*

Acclamation, *s.f.* acclamation, shout, shouting, cheer, cheering, applause, plaudit, hurrah

Acclamer, *v.a.n.* to acclaim; to salute, to hail; to cheer, to applaud; to welcome; to shout

Acclimatable, *adj.* acclimatizable

Acclimation, *s.f.* acclimatization

Acclimater, *v.a.* to acclimatize. *S'—*, to become acclimatized [tance, intimacy]

Accointance, *s.f.* acquaintance

Accointer (*S'*), *v.r.* to become (or get) acquainted or intimate

Accolade, *s.f.* embrace, hug; accolade (*cook, mus.*) brace; (*fort., print.*) brace; bracket. *Donner l'— à*, to embrace; to dub a knight. *Recevoir l'—*, to be made a knight

Accolader, *v.a.* to embrace; to brace, to bracket

Accolage, *s.m.* propping, tying up, nailing up

Accolement, *s.m.* bracing, bracketing; coupling, joining

Accoler, *v.a.* to embrace; to hug; to brace, to bracket; to couple, to join; to prop, to tie up, to nail up [straw, withe, tie]

Accolure, *s.f.* (*hort.*) band of

Accommodable, *adj.* accommodable, that may or can be arranged or settled

Accommodage, *s.m.* dressing, cooking

Accommodant, *e, adj.* accommodating, easy to deal with. *Peu —*, unaccommodating, hard to deal with

Accommodé, *e, part. adj.* accommodated, &c. (*V. Accommoder*); situated; in a mess, in a pickle

Accommodement, *s.m.* accommodation; arrangement, settlement; means of conciliation

Accommoder, *v.a.* to accommodate; to suit; to fit up; to dress; to cook; to arrange;

to settle; to reconcile; to conciliate; to let (one) have; to treat; to ill-treat; to serve out; to thrash. *S'*—, to accommodate oneself; to agree; to come to terms; to arrange; to take; to adapt oneself; to comply (with); to put up (with); to make shift (with); to be satisfied (with); to make oneself comfortable; to make free (with); to dress; to adorn oneself; to be arranged; to be dressed or cooked

†**Accompagna-teur, trice**, *s.m.f.* accompanist

†**Accompagnement**, *s.m.* accompanying; attendance; accompaniment; appendage, accessory

†**Accompagner**, *v.a.* to accompany; to attend; to wait on; to escort; to suit; to match; to be the accompanist. *S'*—, to accompany oneself; to be accompanied, &c. *Faites-vous* —, take someone with you

Accompli, *e, part. adj.* accomplished; perfect; thorough; complete; full

Accomplir, *v.a.* to accomplish; to fulfil; to complete; to finish; to carry out. *S'*—, to be accomplished or accomplishing; to be fulfilled or fulfilling; to come to pass; to happen; to be past, to be spent, to pass, to elapse

Accomplissement, *s.m.* accomplishment; fulfilment; completion; execution

Accon, *s.m. (nav.)* accon (lighter)

Accord, *s.m.* agreement; good understanding; harmony; concord; accord; consent; keeping; tone, strain; tuning; — *s. pl.* agreements, &c.; espousals. *D'*—, agreed; together; leagued; granted; be it so; in accordance; in keeping; in tune. *D'un commun* — with one accord or consent. *Être or demeurer or tomber d'*—, to agree, to be agreed; to admit. *Être d'*—, to be in keeping; to be in tune. *Mettre d'*—, to make (...) agree; to conciliate; to reconcile; to suit; to tune

Accordable, *adj.* grantable; reconcilable; tunable

Accordage, *s.m.* tuning[sals]

†**Accordailles**, *s.f. pl.* espousal

Accordé, *e, s.m.f.* future bridegroom; future bride

Accordéon, *s.m.* accordion

Accorder, *v.a.* to accord, to grant; to allow; to give; to admit; to make (...) agree; to conciliate; to reconcile; to tune. *Il m'a été accordé* (or *donné*) *de*, I have been permitted to, &c. (*V. Donner*). *S'*—, to agree; to be in tune; to grant to each other; to be granted or &c.

Accordeur-r, se, *s.m.f.* tuner

Accordoir, *s.m.* tuning-key, tuning-hammer

Accore, *s.m. (nav.)* prop, shore; — *adj. (nav.)* bluff

Accorer, *v.a. (nav.)* to prop, to shore

Accort, *e, adj.* compliant, affable [affability]

Accortise, *s.f.* compliance

Accostable, *adj. V. Abordable*

Accosté, *e, adj.* accosted; side by side (with), by the side (of)

Accoster, *v.a.n.* to accost, to approach, to come or go up to; (*nav.*) to accost, to get or come alongside, to board. *S'*—, to accost each other; to come side by side; to make acquaintance (with), to associate (with)

Accotement, *s.m.* pathway, side-way

Accoter, *v.a.n., S'*—, *v.r.* to rest or lean (sideways); to incline; to prop

Accotoir, *s.m.* arm-rest, rest, arm; resting-cushion; rail

Accouchée, *s.f.* woman in childbed, lying-in woman

Accouchement, *s.m.* accouchement; lying in; confinement; delivery; childbirth, labour; midwifery

Accoucher, *v.n.* to be brought to bed, to lie in, to be confined or delivered, to be in labour; to bring forth; to give birth (to); to produce; to deliver oneself (of); to speak out; to make a clean breast of it; — *v.a.* to deliver, to attend. *Accouchez donc!* out with it!

Accoucheur-r, se, *s.m.f.* accoucheur; accoucheuse, midwife

Accouder (*S'*), *v.r.* to lean on o's elbow, to rest o's elbow

Accoudoir, *s.m.* elbow-rest, elbow, arm; balustrade, rail

Accouple, *s.f.* leash, couple

Accouplement, *s.m.* coupling, pairing

Accoupler, *v.a.* to couple; to yoke; to pair; to match. *S'*—, to couple, to pair

Accourcie, *s.f.* short cut

Accourir. V. Raccourir

Accourir, *v.n.* to run up, to hasten; to rush; to flock together

Accoutrement, *s.m.* accoutrement, costume, garb, dress, gear, rig

Accouter, *v.a.* to accoutre, to dress out, to rig out

Accoutumance, *s.f.* custom, habit, use

Accoutumé, *e, part. adj.* accustomed, used; inured; in the habit (of); usual, customary, wonted

Accoutumer, *v.a.* to accustom, to use; to inure. *S'*—, to accustom or use or inure oneself, to become accustomed, to get used

Accréditer, *v.a.* to accredit, to bring into vogue; to give credit to, to sanction, to countenance; to guarantee. *S'*—, to get into credit; to gain credit, to be credited

Accroc, *s.m.* rent, tear; hitch

Accroche-cœur, *s.m.* heart-breaker, kiss-curl, kiss-me-quick.

En —, curled up

Accrochement, *s.m.* hooking; catching; locking; hitch

Accrocher, *v.a.* to hook; to grapple; to hang up; to catch; to tear; to get hold of; to get; to lock; to keep back. *S'*—, to catch; to lay hold (of); to hang (on); to cling; to grapple each other, to come to blows; to get locked

Accroire, *v.a. Faire* — *à*, to make believe. *En faire* — *à*, to impose upon. *S'en faire* —, to be self-conceited

Accroissement, *s.m.* increase, enlargement, extension, growth

Accroître, *v.a.n., S'*—, *v.r.* to increase; to enlarge; to extend; to grow

Accroupi, *e, adj.* squatting, squat, stooping, cowering, crouching; sunk

Accroupir (*S'*), *v.r.* to squat; to sit squat; to cower; to crouch

Accroupissement, *s.m.* squatting, cowering, crouching

Accrue, *s.f.* accretion, increase; extension

†**Accueil**, *s.m.* reception; welcome; (*com.*) protection, honour [sible, affable]

†**Accueillant**, *e, adj.* acceding

†**Accueillir**, *v.a.* to receive; to welcome; to overtake; to assail; (*com.*) to honour

Accul, *s.m.* place without exit; blind alley; corner; fix; (*artil.*) breaching; (*nav.*) creek

Acculer, *v.a.* to corner; to bring to bay; to bring to a stand; (*a cart*) to let down behind, to unload; — *v.n. (of a cart)* to hang backward. *S'*—, to back (against); (*of a cart*) to hang backward; (*of a horse*) to jib

Accumula-teur, trice, *s.m.f.* accumulator; hoarder; — *adj.* accumulating; hoarding

Accumulation, *s.f.* accumulation

Accumuler, *v.a.* to accumulate; to heap up; to hoard up. *S'*—, to accumulate [chargeable]

Accusable, *adj.* accusable

Accusa-teur, trice, *s.m.f.* accuser; — *adj.* accusing. — *public*, public prosecutor

Accusatif, *s.m. (gram.)* accusative, accusative case

Accusation, *s.f.* accusation; charge; imputation; impeachment; arraignment; indictment; prosecution. *Acte d'*—, indictment, bill of indictment.

Chambre des mises en —, grand

jury. *V. Chef and Mise. Inter-
tenir or former une* —, to prefer
an indictment. *Mettre en* —, to
impeach; to arraign; to indict

Accusatoire, *adj.* accusatory
Accusé, *e*, *s.m.f.* accused;
prisoner; — *part. adj.* accused,
&c. (*V. Accuser*); marked,
prominent; distinct; showy

Accusé, *s.m.* — *de réception*,
acknowledgment (of receipt)

Accuser, *v.a.* to accuse; to
charge; to impeach; to arraign;
to indict; to tell or go against;
to blame; to reproach; to tax;
to argue; to imply; to betray;
to reveal; to indicate; to show;
to mark; to define; to bring
out; to declare; to tell; to ac-
knowledge; (*med.*) to complain
of. *S'* —, to accuse oneself or
each other

Acéphale, *adj.* acephalous
Acerbe, *adj.* acerb, rough,
harsh, sharp

Acerbite, *s.f.* acerbity, harsh-
Acéré, *e*, *adj.* steeled; sharp,
cutting, keen

Acérer, *v.a.* to steel; to
Acétate, *s.m. (chem.)* acetate

Acétou-x, *se*, *adj. (chem.)*
acetous

Acétique, *adj. (chem.)* acetic
Acélandage, *s.m.* custom,
goodwill; customers; getting
custom

Acélandé, *e*, *adj.* having
customers, doing business; fre-
quented. *Bien* —, with a good
custom, doing a good business;
well frequented

Acélander, *v.a.* to bring
custom or customers to, to draw
customers to. *S'* —, to get
custom, to draw or attract
customers; to do business

Acharné, *e*, *adj.* eager; en-
raged, rabid, furious, fierce,
desperate; relentless, implac-
able; obstinate; intent (on),
bent (on); intense; bitter;
(*hunt.*) fished

Acharnement, *s.m.* rage,
rabidness, fury, fierceness, des-
peration; animosity; obstinacy;
persistence; tenacity

Acharner, *v.a.* to set on, to
set (against), to excite; to en-
rage, to madden; (*hunt.*) to
flesh, to blood, *S'* —, to fasten
oneself (upon); to set furiously
(to); to be set or bent (upon);
to persist (in); to fall (upon) or
attack furiously; to become en-
raged, to be mad or maddened;
to be implacable

Achars, *s.m. pl.* Indian
pickles, piccalilli

Achat, *s.m.* purchase
Ache, *s.f. (bot.)* smallage

Achée, *e*, *adj. (fish.)* worms,
gentles, bait

Achéen, *ne*, *adj. s.* Achean,
Acheminement, *s.m.* step;
preparation

Acheminer, *v.a.* to forward,

to despatch. *S'* —, to set out, to
start; to go; to get on; to
proceed

Achetable, *adj.* purchasable
Acheter, *v.a.* to buy, to pur-
chase; to buy for; to bribe. —
a., to buy for; to buy of or at or
in. *S'* —, to buy (for) oneself;
to buy for or of each other; to
be bought or purchased

Acheteur, *se*, *s.m.f.* buyer,
purchaser

Achévé, *e*, *part. adj.* finished,
completed, complete, perfect;
consummate; thorough; down-
right, arrant; egregious; done;
over; being over; broken down;
on o's last legs, ruined; drunk,
finished up

Achèvement, *s.m.* finishing,
completion; conclusion; finish

Achever, *v.a.* to finish, to
complete; to perfect; to end;
to conclude; to go on to the
end, to go on, to proceed; to
consummate; to complete the
ruin of, to ruin; to despatch, to
kill. *S'* —, to be finished or
completed; to come to an end,
to end; to utterly ruin oneself;
to get thoroughly drunk

Achillée, *s.f. (bot.)* milfoil,
yarrow

Achoppement, *s.m.* *Pierre*
d' —, stumbling-block; obstacle,
impediment [*V. page 3, § 1*]

Achromat-ique, — *isme*.
Acide, *adj.* acid, sour, tart,
sharp; — *s.m.* acid

Acidifier, *v.a.* to acidify
Acidité, *s.f.* acidity, sourness,
tartness, sharpness

Acidule, *adj.* acidulous
Aciduler, *v.a.* to acidulate

Acier, *s.m.* steel. — *poule*,
— *de cimentation*, blister-steel

Acierier, *v.a.* to steel
Acierie, *s.f.* steel-works

Acmé, *s.f. (med.)* acme
Acolyte, *s.m.f.* acolyte; com-
panion, associate; confederate

Acompte, *s.m.* instalment
Acon, *s.m. V. Accon*

Aconit, *s.m. (bot.)* aconite,
wolfbane

Acquinier, *v.a.* to allure, to
captivate, to bewitch. *S'* —,
to get fond (of), to become attached
(to), to be bewitched (with)

Acotylédone, **Acotylé-**
doné, *e*, *adj. (bot.)* acotyledon-
ous; — *s.f.* acotyledon

Accoup, *s.m.* jerk; start; leap;
sudden stroke or action; unex-
pected event; sudden stop

Acoustique, *adj.* acoustic;
— *s.f.* acoustics. *Cordon* or *tube*
—, speaking-tube. *Cornet* —, ear-
trumpet. *Voûte* —, whispering-
gallery or dome

Acquérable, *adj.* acquirable;
Acquéreur, *se*, *s.m.f.* pur-
chaser, buyer

Acquérir, *v.a.* to acquire; to
obtain; to gain; to get; to pur-
chase, to buy; — *v.n.* to improve.

S' —, to acquire, to gain, to get;
to be acquired or obtained, &c.

Acquêt, *s.m.* acquisition

Acquiescement, *s.m.* ac-
quiescence, compliance, assent

Acquiescer, *v.n.* to acqui-
esce, to comply, to assent

Acquis, *e*, *part. adj.* acquired,
&c. (*V. Acquérir*); accruing;
added; belonging; secured, in-
sured; devoted; admitted, re-
ceived; unquestionable

Acquis, *s.m.* acquisitions,
attainments

Acquisition, *s.f.* acquisi-
tion; purchase

Acquit, *s.m.* acquittance, dis-
charge; receipt; satisfaction;
(*at billiards*) lead. *Par manière*
d' —, for form's sake, negligently,
carelessly. *Pour* —, received,
paid

Acquittement, *s.m.* acquit-
tance, discharge; acquittal

Acquitter, *v.a.* to acquit; to
discharge; to perform, to fulfil;
to pay; to receipt. *S'* —, to ac-
quit oneself; to discharge; to
perform, to fulfil; to execute;
to deliver; to pay; to be quits

Acres, *s.m. acre* [bitter
Acres, *adj.* acrid, tart, sharp,
Acroté, *s.f.* acidity, acrim-
ony, tartness, sharpness

Acrimonie, *s.f.* acrimony
Acrimonieu-x, *se*, *adj.*
acrimonious

Acrobate, *s.m.f.* acrobat
Acrobatie, *s.f.* acrobatics

Acrobatique, *adj.* acrobatic
Acrobatisme, *s.m.* acrobat-

Acropole, *s.f.* acropolis [ism
Acrostiche, *s.m.* *adj.* acrostic

Acrotère, *s.m. (arch.)* acroter,
acroterium

Acte, *s.m.* act; action; trans-
action; instrument, document;
deed; title-deed; charter; in-
denture; agreement; contract;
certificate; note; decree; de-
cision; resolution; writ; record;
bill; — *s. pl.* acts, &c.; registers,
rolls; proceedings, transactions.
— *respectueux*, notice (to o's pa-
rents, when of age, to give their
consent to o's marriage). *Faire*
— *de*, to show proof of, to show.
Faire — *de présence*, to make o's
appearance, to present oneself,
to be present

Ac-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.* actor,
actress, performer, player

Actif, *ve*, *adj.* active; on
the credit side (*V. Dette*)

Actif, *s.m.* capital; assets;
creditor; (*of the budget*) receipts;
(*gram.*) active voice

Action, *s.f.* action; act; deed;
agency, operation; activity;
motion; play; effect; influence;
gesture; lawsuit, suit; prosecu-
tion; fight, battle, engagement;
(*com.*) share; share certificate;
(— *s. pl., com.*) shares, stock,
(*jest.*) credit, reputation. *En* —, in
or into action; acting; acted;
at work; in practice; practical;

in motion. *Par* —, by shares; joint-stock

Actioniste, *s.m.* share-dealer

Actionnable, *adj.* actionable

Actionnaire, *s.m.f.* shareholder

Actionné, *e*, *part. adj.* sued; stirring, bustling, busy; eager

Actionner, *v.a.* to put into action, to set in motion, to work; to bring an action against, to sue. *S'*—, to bestir oneself

Activement, *adv.* actively

Activer, *v.a.* to quicken; to hasten; to forward; to press; to urge on; to push on. *S'*—, to be quickened or &c.

Activité, *s.f.* activity; action; operation; work; active service

Actuaire, *s.m.* actuary

Actualisation, *s.f.* actualization

Actualiser, *v.a.* to actualize; to adapt to the times

Actualité, *s.f.* actuality; present state or existence; appropriateness to present circumstances; present usefulness or interest; thing of the present time; passing event; ephemeral subject

Actuel, *le*, *adj.* actual; present; passing; of the day, of the times; modern; — *s.m.* present, present state, present being or existence

Actuellement, *adv.* actually; at present, now; at the time

Acuté, *s.f.* acuteness, sharpness

Acuminé, *e*, *adj.* (*bot.*) acuminate

Acutangle, *adj.* acute-angled

Adage, *s.m.* adage, saying, saw

Adagio, *s.m. adv.* (*mus.*) [adagio]

Adamantin, *e*, *adj.* adamantine

Adaptable, *adj.* adaptable

Adaptation, *s.f.* adaptation

Adapter, *v.a.* to adapt; to apply; to fit; to suit. *S'*—, to adapt itself; to fit; to suit

Adapteu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* adapter

Addition, *s.f.* addition; adding up; bill

Additionnel, *le*, *adj.* additional

Additionner, *v.a.* to add up, to cast up

Adepté, *s.m.f.* adept

Adhérence, *s.f.* adherence, adhesion; adhesiveness

Adhérent, *e*, *adj.*, **Adhérent**, *s.m.* adherent

Adhérer, *v.m.* to adhere

Adhésif, *ve*, *adj.* adhesive

Adhésion, *s.f.* adhesion; adhesiveness; adherence

Ad hoc, *adv.* specially; special; expressly, for this or that purpose, for or to the purpose; in point, to the point

Ad hominem, *adv.* ad hominem, personal, direct

Ad honores, *adv.* for the

honour of the thing; — *adj.* honorary

Adiante, *s.m.* (*bot.*) maiden

Adieu, *adv.* *s.m.* good-bye; farewell; adieu; it is all over with; parting, leave, leave-taking. *Sans* —, I won't say good-bye; I shall see you again.

Faire ses —, to take o.'s leave or o.'s farewell, to say good-bye

Adipeu-x, *se*, *adj.* adipose

Adjacent, *e*, *adj.* adjacent, adjoining, contiguous

Adjectif, *s.m.* (*gram.*) adjective

Adjectivement, *adv.* adjectively

Adjoindre, *v.a.* to adjoin; to add (to); to give as an assistant; to join, to unite, to associate. *S'*—, to take as an assistant; to join; to be joined or added; to associate with

Adjoint, *e*, *adj.*, **Adjoint**, *s.m.* assistant; deputy; associate; colleague; deputy-mayor

Adjonction, *s.f.* adjunction

Adjudant, *e*, *m.* adjudant

Adjudicataire, *s.m.f.* purchaser, highest bidder; contractor; — *adj.* purchasing; contracting

Adjudica-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.* adjudication, *s.f.* adjudication, award; auction; contract

Adjuger, *v.a.* to adjudge, to adjudicate, to award; to knock down. *Adjuge!* (*at auctions*) gone! (*jam.*) done! settled! *S'*—, to award to oneself; to appropriate to o.'s own use

Adjuration, *s.f.* adjuration

Adjurer, *v.a.* to adjure

Admettre, *v.a.* to admit; to allow; to let in

Adminicule, *s.m.* adminicle; (*law*) circumstantial or presumptive evidence; help; support

Administrateur, *trice*, *s.m.f.* administrator, administrator; trustee; curator; director, directress; manager, manageress; governor; (*of the poor*) guardian; overseer

Administratif, *ve*, *adj.* administrative

Administration, *s.f.* administration; management; government; direction; directorate, directory, directors; board; authorities; officials; offices, office; trusteeship; guardianship [administratively]

Administrativement, *adv.*

Administré, *e*, *s.m.f.* person under o.'s administration or jurisdiction, governed

Administrer, *v.a.* to administer; to manage, to direct, to govern; to dispense; to minister; to give; to apply; to furnish; to administer the last sacraments to. *S'*—, to be administered, &c.; to take; to be taken

Admirable, *adj.* admirable

Admirablement, *adv.* admirably

Admira-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.* admirer; — *adj.* admiring

Admiratif, *ve*, *adj.* admiring

Admission, *s.f.* admission; **Admirer**, *v.a.* to admire; to wonder at

Admissibilité, *s.f.* admissibility

Admissible, *adj.* admissible; allowable

Admission, *s.f.* admission; admittance; reception

Admonestation, *s.f.* admonition, reprimand

Admonester, *v.a.* to admonish, to reprimand

Admoni-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.* admonisher

Admonition, *s.f.* admonition

Adolescence, *s.f.* adolescence

Adolescent, *e*, *adj.* *s.* adolescent; youth, lad, stripling; girl, lass

Adonis, *s.m.* Adonis, beau; (*bot.*) adonis, pheasant's eye

Adonisier, *v.a.* to adonize, to dress out or up, to bedeck

Adonné, *e*, *adj.* given, ad-dicted

Adonner (*S'*), *v.r.* to give or apply oneself; to become addicted; to take (to)

Adoptant, *e*, *s.m.f.* adopter

Adopter, *v.a.* to adopt; to choose; to pass; to carry

Adoptif, *ve*, *adj.* adoptive

Adoption, *s.f.* adoption; choice; passing; carrying

Adorable, *adj.* adorable; divine; charming

Adorablement, *adv.* adorably; admirably

Adora-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.* adorer, worshipper; admirer, lover

Adoration, *s.f.* adoration; worship

Adorer, *v.a.* to adore, to worship; to idolize

Ados, *s.m.* (*hort.*) sloping bed

Adossé, *e*, *adj.* backed (against), having (...) at the back; supported or covered or protected (by); set back to back

Adosser, *v.a.* to place or fix the back (of against); to place or build (against); to lean or support (against); to draw up (under cover of); to set back to back. *S'*—, to lean o.'s back (against); to draw up (under); to stand or sit back to back

Adoucir, *v.a.* to soften; to smooth; to sweeten; to make mild; to temper; to allay, to alleviate, to assuage, to mitigate, to calm, to soothe; to attenuate; to ease; to tame

S'—, *v.r.* to soften; to become smooth or sweet; to be tempered; to be allayed or soothed; to be tamed; to become gentle; to relent; (*of*

weather) to get mild, to give, to break up

Adoucissant, e, adj. soothing, lenitive; — *s.m.* soother

Adoucissement, s.m. softening; soothing; sweetening; tempering; allaying, alleviation, mitigation, soothing; relief; comfort; extenuation; breaking up, giving

Adoue, e, adj. (hunt.) paired

Ad patres, adv. *Aller* —, to be gathered to o's fathers, to go to kingdom come [canth]

Adragant, s.m. (gum) tragacanth

Adragant, e, adj. tragacanth

Ad rem, adv. to the purpose

Adresse, s.f. dexterity; skill, cleverness; shrewdness, cunning; tact; adroitness; address; direction; destination. *A l'— de*, addressed or directed to; intended for; pointed at

Adresser, v.a. to address; to direct; to send, to forward; to offer up; to give; to aim; to hit; to say; to ask; to make; — *v.n.* to hit, to aim (at). *S'—*, to address oneself; to apply; to have recourse; to look (to); to appeal (to); to speak; to attack, to meddle (with); to be addressed or directed. *S'— ici*, inquire within. *S'— mal*, to go or come to the wrong person. *S'— bien!* to have well chosen o's man indeed!

Adriatique, adj. s.f. Adriatic

Adroit, e, adj. dexterous; skilful, clever; shrewd; artful; handy; neat; adroit

Adroitement, adv. dexterously; cleverly; artfully; handily; neatly; deftly; adroitly

Adula-teur, trice, s.m.f. adulator, adulator, flatterer, sycophant; — *adj.* adulatory, flattering, sycophantic

Adulation, s.f. adulation, flattery, sycophancy [flatter]

Aduler, v.a. to adulate, to

Adulte, s.m.f. adult; — *adj.* adult, grown-up, full-grown

Adulteration, s.f. adulteration

Adultère, s.m. adultery; — *s.m.f. (pers.)* adulterer; adulteress; — *adj.* adulterous

Adulterier, v.a. to adulterate

Adulterin, e, adj. s. adulterine

Advenir, v.n. imp. to happen, to occur; to befall. *Adviennent que pourra*, come what may

Adventice, Adventi-l, ve, adj. adventitious

Adverbe, s.m. adverb

Adverbial, e, adj. adverbial

Adverbialement, adv. adverbially [opponent]

Adversaire, s.m.f. adversary

Adverse, adj. adverse; opposite. *Avocat —*, counsel on the opposite side

Adversité, s.f. adversity, misfortune

Aérage, s.m., Aération, s.f. airing, ventilation. *Puits d'—*, air-shaft

Aéré, e, adj. aired; airy

Aérer, v.a. to air, to ventilate

Aérien, ne, adj. aerial

Aérolithe, s.m. aerolite

Aéromètre, s.m. aerometer

Aérométrie, -ique, V. page 3, § 1

Aéronaute, s.m.f. aeronaut

Aéronautique, adj. aeronautic; — *s.f.* aeronautics

Aérostas, s.m. aerostat, air-balloon [tion, ballooning]

Aérostation, s.f. aerostatic

Aérostatique, adj. aerostatic; — *s.f.* aerostatics

Aérite, s.f. aetites, eagle-stone

Affabilité, s.f. affability

Affable, adj. affable

Affablement, adv. affably

Affabulation, s.f. moral (of a fable)

Affadir, v.a. to make insipid; to cloy; to pall; to sicken, to turn. *S'—*, to become insipid; to pall

Affadissement, s.m. cloying; insipidity; nauseousness

Affaiblir, v.a. to weaken, to enfeeble, to debilitate; to impair; to lessen; to allay, to abate; — *v.n.* to be weakening. *S'—*, to grow weak or faint; to abate; to flag; to decline; to be impaired

Affaiblissement, s.m. weakening; weakness, enfeeblement; allaying; abatement, diminution; impairment

Affaire, s.f. affair; matter, thing; business, concern; piece of business; duty; question; point; purpose; work, piece of work; job; bargain; transaction; dealing; speculation; undertaking, enterprise; important thing; great or difficult matter; dispute, quarrel, row; difficulty, trouble, hobble, scrape; danger; need, want, occasion; circumstance, occurrence; joke; lawsuit; case; fight, battle, action, engagement; — *s, pl.* affairs, &c.; business, trade, commerce; engagements; things, effects; ado, fuss; public affairs; politics. — *d'or*, capital business or bargain or speculation. *Pour —*, on business. *Avoir — a*, to have to deal or to do with. *Avoir — de*, to have occasion for; to have to do with. *Être à son —*, to mind o's business. *Être au-dessous de ses —s*, to be in a bad way. *Être au-dessus de ses —s*, to have money to the fore. *Être bien or mal dans ses —s*, to be in good or bad circumstances. *Être dans les —s*, to be in business. *Être en —*, to be engaged in business. *Être l'— de (être mon or votre,*

&c.—), to be... 's business; to be the thing for, to suit. *Faire —*, to conclude a business or a bargain, to arrange. *Faire des —s*, to do business; (*pop.*) to make a fuss; to bring (one) into a scrape; to quarrel (with). *Faire l'—*, to do it, to do for it, to do, to answer. *Faire l'— de (faire mon or votre, &c.—)*, to be the thing for, to answer... 's purpose. *Faire une — a*, to get or bring into a scrape; to quarrel with. *S'attirer or se faire une (mauvaise) —* or *des —s*, to get (oneself) into a scrape or into a quarrel. *Se tirer d'—*, to get (oneself) out of a difficulty; to get off; to get on; to get over it; to make o's way (in the world)

Son —, o's affair or undertaking; o's business or concern; o's look-out; o's duty; o's case; o's dispute or fight; the thing for one, the thing that does for one or suits one, what one wants or wanted; a thing for one to consider; a or the job for one; o's fortune; the thing that one deserves or that settles one, a thrashing, a lesson, a clincher, the death-blow, a quietus; a drop too much. *Ses —s*, o's affairs, o's business

C'est mon —, leave it to me. *C'est juste mon —*, that just suits me. *Voilà mon —!* that is the thing for me! that is what I want! *J'en fais mon —*, I take it upon myself, I will manage it, leave it to me. *Son — est faite*, his fortune is made; he is done for. *Son — est bonne*, he is in for it, he will catch it. *Son — est claire or sûre, il est sûr de son —*, he can't escape, he will catch it for certain

Affalé, e, adj. busy, full of business. *Faire l'—*, to pretend to be busy

Affaissé, e, part. adj. sunk down, &c. (*V. Affaisser*); drooping, pendant; flabby; heavy; depressed

Affaissement, s.m. sinking; subsiding; settling; giving way; collapse; weakness; depression

Affaisser, v.a. to sink; to weigh down; to weaken; to depress. *S'—*, to sink, to sink down; to subside; to settle; to give way; to fall in; to collapse; to get weak; to be depressed; to droop; to flag; to sag

Affaler, v.a.n. (nav.) to over-haul; to drive upon a lee-shore; to lower; to send down. *S'—*, to be driven upon a lee-shore; to slide down

Affamé, e, adj. famished, hungry; starving; craving; greedy (of), eager (for); — *s.m.f.* starveling

Affamer, v.a. to famish, to starve

Affectation, *s.f.* affectation; appropriation, destination

Affecter, *v.a.* to affect; to feign; to have a liking for; to appropriate, to destine; to attach. *S'*—, to be affected or moved; to grieve

Affection, *s.f.* affection; fondness; love; friendship; partiality, liking; (*med.*) affection, disease. *Prendre en*—, to take a liking to [tionate]

Affectionné, *e*, *adj.* affected

Affectionner, *v.a.* to have an affection or a liking for, to be fond of, to love; to be partial to, to take kindly to; to delight in; to attach. *S'*—, to become attached (to) or fond (of), to take an affection (for), to take (to); to delight (in); to attach oneself (to...); to attach (...) to oneself; to be fond of each other

Affectueux, *se*, *adj.* affectionately, kindly, lovingly

Affectueux, *se*, *adj.* affectionate, kind, loving, fond

Afférent, *e*, *adj.* pertaining (to), falling (to)

Affermage, *s.m.* farming; renting

Affermer, *v.a.* to farm; to rent. *S'*—, to be farmed; to be rented

Affermi, *e*, *part. adj.* strengthened, &c. (*V. Affermir*); firm, sure, strong, solid; steady. *Mal* —, unsteady; shaky; tottering; unsafe; weak

Affermir, *v.a.* to strengthen; to confirm; to fasten, to fix; to harden. *S'*—, to become firm or strong or hard; to become or be consolidated

Affermissement, *s.m.* strengthening; consolidation; hardening

Affété, *e*, *adj.* affected, finical

Afféterie, *s.f.* affectation, primness

Affichage, *s.m.* bill-sticking, bill-posting, placarding

Affiche, *e*, *adj.* placard, bill, poster. — *s. des théâtres*, playbills. *Homme* — or — *s.*, poster-bearer, board-man, sandwich-man. *Petites* — *s.*, advertising sheet, advertiser. *Tenir l'*—, (*of a play*) to run

Afficher, *v.a.* to stick up, to post up, to placard; to make a show of; to set up; to proclaim; to advertise; to publish, to expose; — *v.m.* to stick bills. *S'*—, to set up (for); to make oneself noticed, to attract public notice; to be stuck up or &c.

Afficheur, *s.m.* bill-sticker, bill-poster

Affidé, *e*, *adj.* trusty; — *s.m.f.* faithful adherent, confidential or secret agent

Affilage, *s.m.* setting, sharpening [nibble]

Affilé, *e*, *adj.* sharp; glib.

Affiler, *v.a.* to set, to sharpen

Affiliation, *s.f.* affiliation; association

Affilié, *e*, *adj.* affiliated; — *s.m.f.* affiliated member, associate

Affilier, *v.a.*, *S'*—, *v.r.* to affiliate [hone, whet-stone, steel]

Affiloir, *s.m.* sharpener,

Affilage, *s.m.* refining

Affiner, *v.a.* to refine; to

Affinerie, *s.f.* refinery [trick]

Affineur, *s.m.* refiner

Affinité, *s.f.* affinity; connection; congeniality

Affiquet, *s.m.* knitting-sheath; bauble, trinket [ative]

Affirmati-f, *ve*, *adj.* affirm-

Affirmation, *s.f.* affirmation;

(*law*) declaration. — *de créance*, proof of claim

Affirmative, *s.f.* affirmative

Affirmativement, *adv.* affirmatively; in the affirmative

Affirmer, *v.a.* to affirm; to assert; to maintain; (*law*) to declare. — *sa créance*, to prove o.'s claim

Affixe, *s.m.* (*gram.*) affix

Affleuré, *e*, level, flush

Affleurement, *s.m.* levelling, making flush; level; (*geol.*) outcrop

Affleurier, *v.a.* to level, to make flush; to be level with; — *v.n.* to be level or flush;

(*geol.*) to crop out

Afficti-f, *ve*, *adj.* (*law*) affecting the person, corporal; with hard labour

Affliction, *s.f.* affliction, grief, sorrow, distress

Affigé, *e*, *part. adj.* afflicted, &c. (*V. Affiger*); sorrowful,

sorrowing; of affliction, of distress; — *s.m.f.* mourner

Affiger, *v.a.* to afflict; to grieve, to distress; to trouble.

S'—, to be afflicted or concerned, to grieve, to mourn, to fret

Affluence, *s.f.* affluence; influx; concourse, crowd; flowing,

flow [*s.m.* tributary] affluent

Affluent, *e*, *adj.* Affluent,

Affluer, *v.m.* to flow; to run;

to fall; to abound; to flock, to crowd; to rush

Affolé, *e*, *adj.* madly in love (with), infatuated (with); mad-

dened; bewildered; (*of the magnetic needle*) mad

Affolement, *s.m.* infatuation; maddening; madness

Affoler, *v.a.* to infatuate; to madden. *S'*—, to become (or be) infatuated (with)

Affouage, *s.m.* right of cutting firewood; supply of fuel

† **Affouillement**, *s.m.* under-

mining, washing away

† **Affouiller**, *v.a.* to under-

mine, to wash away

Affourché, *e*, *adj.* astride,

astraddle; (*nav.*) moored [moor]

Affourcher, *v.a.n.* (*nav.*) to

Affouragement, *s.m.* oad-

dering, foraging

Affourager, *v.a.* to fodder, to forage. *S'*—, to take in forage

Affranchi, *e*, *part. adj.* freed, &c. (*V. Affranchir*); free;

paid, prepaid; — *s.m.f.* emancipated slave, freed man, freed woman

Affranchir, *v.a.* to free; to enfranchise; to emancipate; to release; to exempt; to frank, to prepay; (*at the end of advertisements*) all letters to be prepaid. *S'*—, to free or rid oneself (from, of); to get free (from); to shake off

Affranchissement, *s.m.* enfranchisement; emancipation; release; exemption; prepayment; postage

Affres, *s.f.pl.* pangs, terrors

Affrètement, *s.m.* chartering, freighting [to freight]

Affréter, *v.a.* to charter,

Affréteur, *s.m.* charterer,

freighter

Affreusement, *adv.* frightfully, dreadfully, horribly, shockingly

Affreu-x, *se*, *adj.* frightful, dreadful, horrible, shocking; hideous; ghastly

Affriander, **Affrioler**, *v.a.* to make dainty; to allure, to entice, to tempt

Affront, *s.m.* affront, outrage, insult; shame, disgrace.

En avoir l'—, *V. Démenti*

Affronté, *e*, *adj.* (*her.*)

affronted [face]; to brave; to dare

Affronter, *v.a.* to front, to

Affublement, *s.m.* odd dress, rig-out

Affubler, *v.a.* to dress out or up; to muffle or wrap up; to cover. *S'*— (*de*), to put on (*an odd dress*); to muffle oneself up; to cover oneself; to be wrapped up (in); to assume

Affût, *s.m.* hiding-place; lying in wait for game; watch; gun-carriage, carriage; stand, rest; edge. *Chasser à l'*—, to shoot from a hiding-place, to stalk. *Etre à l'*— (*de, for*), to be on the watch, to lie in wait. *Homme d'*—, sharp fellow, knowing one [set of tools]

Affûtage, *s.m.* sharpening;

Affûté, *e*, *adj.* sharpened; sharp [set]; to point; to diddle

Affûter, *v.a.* to sharpen, to

Affûtier, *s.m.* bauble, gew-

gaw; tool

Afin, *conj.* — *de*, in order to, so as to, to. — *que*, in order that, so that, that, to the end that

Afstoler, *v.a.* to spruce up, to trim up, to rig out; to tie up, to sew up

Africain, *e*, *adj.* *s.* African

Aga, *s.m.* aga (*Turkish officer*)

Agace, *s.f.* magpie

Agacement, *s.m.* setting on

edge; irritation

Agacer, *v.a.* to set (*the teeth*)

on edge; to irritate (*the nerves*); to tease; to provoke; to annoy; to bore; to excite; to entice; to allure; to ogle; to set o's cap at. *S'*—, to be set on edge or irritated, &c.; to tease each other

Agacerie, *s.f.* enticement, allurements; enticing way; flirtation; advance, encouragement; provocation. *Faire des* — *s* *a*, to ogle, to set o's cap at, to flirt with

Agami, *s.m.* (*bird*) agami, **Agape**, *s.f.* agape, love-feast **Agaric**, *s.m.* (*bot.*) agaric, mushroom

Agasse, *s.f.* magpie

Agate, *s.f.* agate

Agave, *s.f.* (*bot.*) agave, American aloë

Âge, *s.m.* age; years; seniority; life; generation; old age.

Bas —, *premier* —, infancy.

Jeune —, childhood. *Moyen* —,

middle age; (*hist.*) middle ages.

— *moyen*, middle age; average

life. *Homme d'* —, old man. —

d'homme, — *viril*, manhood.

Fleur (force) de l' —, prime

(vigour) of life. *Avant l'* —, be-

fore o's time. *D'* —, of or &c.

age; by age; in or by seniority;

in years; old. *D'* — *en* —, from

age to age, from generation to

generation. *D'un certain* —,

elderly. *En* —, in years, of age.

Entre deux — *s* —, middle-aged.

Hors d' —, past age; aged; past

child-bearing; superannuated;

too old; out of date. *Être d'* —

d or *en* — *de*, to be of an age to,

to be old enough to. *Être bien*

pour son —, to carry o's age

well. *Être sur l'* —, *tirer sur l'* —,

to be growing old. *N'être pas*

de son —, to be above o's years.

Quel — *avez-vous* ? how old are

Agé, *e*, *adj.* aged, old [you?

Agence, *s.f.* agency; agency

office

Agencement, *s.m.* arrange-

ment, disposition; ordering,

order; fitting up; fittings; fix-

tures

Agencer, *v.a.* to arrange, to

dispose; to order; to fit up

Agenda, *s.m.* memorandum-

book, note-book

†**Agenuillé**, *e*, *adj.* kneeling,

kneeling down, on o's knees

†**Agenuillement**, *s.m.*

kneeling [kneel, to kneel down]

†**Agenuiller** (*S'*), *v.r.* to

†**Agenuilloir**, *s.m.* kneeling-

stool; hassock

Agent, *s.m.* agent; middle-

man; policeman; medium. —

de circulation, — *monétaire*,

circulating medium, currency

Agglomération, *s.f.* agglomeration

†**Aggloméré**, *s.m.* compressed

or patent fuel, briquette

Agglomérer, *v.a.*, *S'* —, *v.r.*

to agglomerate

Agglutinant, *e*, *adj.* agglutinant

Agglutinatif, *ve*, *adj.* agglutina-

tive [tination]

Agglutination, *s.f.* agglu-

Agglutiner, *v.a.*, *S'* —, *v.r.*

to agglutinate

Aggravation, *s.f.* aggravation;

increase

Aggraver, *v.a.* to aggravate,

to make worse; to increase.

S' —, to get worse; to increase

Agile, *adj.* agile, nimble,

quick, active

Agilement, *adv.* nimbly

Agilité, *s.f.* agility, nimble-

ness

Agio, *s.m.* agio; stock-jobbing

Agiotage, *s.m.* stock-jobbing,

jobbing [the funds, to job]

Agioter, *v.n.* to gamble in

Agioceur, *se*, *s.m.f.* stock-

jobber, jobber

Agir, *v.n.* to act; to do; to

work; to operate; to behave,

to deal; to exert oneself; to

proceed (against; to sue). *En*

—, to act, to deal, to behave.

Faire —, to set going; to em-

ploy; to use the influence of;

to bring to bear (upon). *S'* —,

v.r. *De quoi s'agit-il* ? what is

the question or matter? what is

it about? *Il s'agit (de ...)*, it or

the matter or question or thing

or point is (about, to, &c. ...);

(...) is concerned or at stake or

the question; (...) is talked

about or thought of, I am (or

we are, &c.) speaking or think-

ing of (...). *Dont il s'agit* or

s'agissait, (which is or was) in

question or in point or at issue

Agissant, *e*, *adj.* active;

stirring, bustling

Agissement, *s.m.* doing,

dealing, proceeding, deed,

action, act

Agitateur, *s.m.* agitator

Agitation, *s.f.* agitation;

shaking; tossing; jolting; stir-

ring; stir; bustle; disturbance;

restlessness; uneasiness; trouble;

emotion

Agité, *e*, *part. adj.* agitated,

&c. (*V. Agiter*); restless; un-

easy; fretful; fitful; rough

Agiter, *v.a.* to agitate; to

shake; to toss; to jolt; to wag;

to swing; to stir; to disturb;

to disquiet; to make uneasy. *S'* —,

to stir about; to bestir or exert

oneself; to toss about; to move;

to wag; to wave; to flutter;

to struggle; to flounder; to be

restless or uneasy; to fret;

to swell, to rise, to get rough; to

be agitated or disturbed, &c.

Agnat, *s.m.* agnate

†**Agneau**, *s.m.* lamb [yeau

†**Agneler**, *v.n.* to lamb, to

†**Agnelet**, *s.m.* lambkin

†**Agneline**, *adj.f.* of a shear-

ing lamb. *Laine* —, wool of a

shearing lamb, teg-wool

†**Agnelle**, *s.f.* ewe lamb

†**Agnès**, *s.f.* simple or in-

nocent girl, simpleton

Agnus, **Agnus Dei**, *s.m.*

(*Cath. rel.*) agnus, agnus Dei

Agnus castus, *s.m.* (*bot.*)

agnus castus, chaste tree

Agonie, *s.f.* agony, death-

struggle, pangs of death; an-

guish, torture, great pain, dis-

tress, anxiety. *A l'* —, dying, at

the point of death

Agonir, *v.a.* (*pop.*) to abuse

dreadfully, to load with abuse.

— *de sottises*, to call (...) all

sorts of names

Agonisant, *e*, *adj.* s. dying;

dying man or woman

Agoniser, *v.n.* to be dying,

to be at the point of death

Agora, *s.f.* (*Gr. ant.*) agora

Agrafe, *s.f.* hook; clasp;

snap. — *et porte*, hook and eye

Agrafter, *v.a.* to hook, to

clasp, to fasten. *S'* —, to be

clapped or fastened [land, land

Agraire, *adj.* agrarian; of

Agrairien, *ne*, *adj.m.f.s.m.*

agrarian

Agrandir, *v.a.* to enlarge; to

aggrandize; to lengthen; to

widen; to extend; to increase;

to raise; to advance; to pro-

mote; to exalt; to exaggerate;

to make (...) look larger or

taller. *S'* —, to become larger or

greater; to enlarge; to enlarge

or extend o's estate or do-

minions; to rise; to increase;

to widen; to extend

Aggrandissement, *s.m.* en-

largement; aggrandizement;

extension; rise; advancement;

promotion, preferment; exalta-

tion

Agréable, *adj. s.* agreeable,

pleasant; comfortable; grate-

ful; welcome; graceful; orna-

mental. *Avoir pour* —, to allow;

to be pleased. *Faire l'* —, to play

the agreeable

Agréablement, *adv.* agree-

ably, pleasantly; comfortably

Agréé, *s.m.* attorney, solicitor

Agréer, *v.a.* to accept; to

receive; to approve; to like; to

allow; — *v.n.* to be agreeable;

to please

Agrégat, *s.m.* aggregate

Agrégation, *s.f.* aggrega-

tion; admission; fellowship.

Concours d' —, competitive ex-

amination for a fellowship

Agrégé, *s.m.* fellow. *Pro-*

fesseur —, professor

Agréer, *v.a.* to admit

Agrément, *s.m.* consent, ap-

probation; pleasantness; plea-

sure; ornament; trimming;

(*mus.*) grace; (*theat.*) divertisse-

ment. *Art d'* —, talent d' —, ac-

complishment

Agrémenter, *v.a.* to orna-

ment; to trim; to make more

pleasant

Agres, *s.m.pl. (nav.)* tackle

Agresseur, *s.m.* aggressor

Aggressif, *f. ve, adj.* aggressive
Aggression, *s. f.* aggression
Aggressivement, *adv.* aggressively
Agreste, *adj.* wild, rustic
Agricole, *adj.* agricultural
Agriculateur, *s. m.* agriculturist
Agriculture, *s. f.* agriculture
Agripper, *v. a.* to seize with claws. *S'*—, to cling (to), to catch hold (of) [wort]
Agripaume, *s. f. (bot.)* mother
Agripper, *v. a.* to catch hold of, to clutch, to gripe, to grab; to hook, to fork. *S'*—, to cling (to), to catch (at)
Agronome, *s. m.* agronomist
Agronomie, *s. f.* agronomy
Agrostide, *s. f.* bent-grass
Agrouper, *v. a.*, *S'*—, *v. r.* **Grouper**
Aguerir, *v. a.* to inure to war; to inure, to harden, to accustom, to use. *S'*—, to get inured to war, &c.; to harden oneself (in wait; on the watch)
Aguets, *s. m. pl.* *Aux*—lying
Ah, *int.* *s. m.* ah! ha! oh!
Ah, *int.* now then! well now! I say! why
Ah-ah. *V. Haha*
Ahan, *s. m.* groan, sigh, panting; hard work, toil; laborious effort; fatigue. *Suer d'*—, to toil and moil
Ahaner, *v. a.* to groan, to sigh, to pant; to work hard, to toil [bornness]
Aheurtement, *s. m.* stub
Aheurter (*S'*), *v. r.* to be bent (on); to stick (to); to per-
Ahl, *int.* *V. Aie* [sist (in)]
Ahuri, *e, part. adj.* confused, &c. (*V. Ahurir*); — *s. m. f.* giddy-head
Ahurir, *v. a.* to confuse, to put out, to flurry, to fluster, to bewilder; to astound, to dumbfound
Ahurissement, *s. m.* confusion, flurry, bewilderment
Ai, *s. m.* (*zool.*) al, three-toed sloth; (*vine*) *Ai* champagne
Aide, (*thing*) *s. f.* aid, help, assistance; succour, relief; chapel of ease; (*arch.*) lumber-room; (*tax*) aid; (*rid.*) aid. *A l'*—! help! *A l'*—de, with the help of, with. *Dieu nous soit en*—, God help us. *Ainsi Dieu me soit en*—, so help me God
Aide, (*pers.*) *s. m. f.* aid, helper, assistant; mate; coadjutor; under-...; (*nav.*) mate.
 — **chirurgien**, *s. m.* assistant-surgeon.
 — **maçon**, *s. m.* brick-layer's or mason's labourer, hodman. — **major**, *s. m.* (*milit.*), — **médecin**, *s. m.* (*nav.*) assistant-surgeon. — **mémoire**, *s. m.* memorandum. — **de camp** (*pl.* — *s de camp*), *s. m.* (*milit.*) aide-de-camp; (*nav.*) flag-

lieutenant. — **de cuisine**, *s. m. f.* under-cook
Aider, *v. a. n.* to aid, to help, to assist; to succour, to relieve; to contribute. *S'*—, to help or &c. oneself or each other (or one another); to avail oneself (of), to make use (of); to bestir or exert oneself [dear]
Aie, *int.* ay! oh! ah! oh
Aieul, *e, s. m. f.* grandfather; grandmother; ancestor; ancestors; — *s. m. pl.* grandfathers; grandfather and grandmother; — *s. f. pl.* grandmothers; ancestresses [forefathers]
Aieux, *s. m. pl.* ancestors
Aigle, *s. m.* (male bird) eagle; (*pers.*) genius, star; (*in a church*) eagle lectern, eagle; (*coin, orders of knighthood*) eagle; (*astr.*) (the) Eagle, Aquila; — *s. f.* (the hen bird) eagle; (*standard*) eagle; (*her.*) eagle. — *royal*, golden eagle
Aiglette, *s. f.* (her.) eaglet
Aiglon, *ne, s. m. f.* eaglet
Aigre, *adj.* sour, acid, tart; sharp; harsh; bitter; shrill; crisp
Aigre, *s. m.* sourness, acidity; sharpness. *Sentir l'*—, to smell sour or stale
Aigre-doux, *ce, adj.* between sweet and sour; sourish
Aigrefin, *s. m.* sharper
Aigret, *te, adj.* sourish, tartish; shrilly [sharply, harshly]
Aigrement, *adv.* sourly
Aigremoine, *s. f. (bot.)* agrimony [tartish]
Aigret, *te, adj.* sourish
Aigrette, *s. f. (bird)* egret; (*piume, &c.*) aigrette; tuft
Aigrette, *e, adj.* tufted
Aigreur, *s. f.* sourness, acidity, tartness; sharpness; harshness; bitterness; ill feeling, spite; — *s. pl.* sharp things, harsh words; (*med.*) acidities, acid eruptions, acidity of the stomach
Aigrir, *v. a. n.* to sour; to irritate, to exasperate; to embitter; to envenom; to aggravate. *S'*—, to sour; to become irritated, &c.; to grow worse
Aigrissement, *s. m.* souring; irritation; aggravation
Aigu, *e, adj.* acute; sharp; pointed; shrill; — *s. m.* sharp tone or note
Aiguade, *s. f. (nav.)* watering-place. *Faire*—, to water
Aiguayer, *v. a.* to bathe, to wash; to rinse (linen) [marine]
Aigue-marine, *s. f.* aqua
Aiguère, *s. f.* ewer, jug
Aiguillade, *s. f.* goad
Aiguillat, *s. m.* (*zool.*) picked dog-fish
Aiguille, *s. f.* needle; hand; index, cock; spindle; spire; peak; (*rail.*) point, switch; (*zool.*) garfish; pipe-fish. — *a passer*, bobbing-needle, bodkin.

— *d reprises* (or *d repris*), darning - needle. — *d'essai*, touch-needle, — *marine*, mariner's compass or needle. — *de mer*, (*zool.*) sea-needle, needle-fish
Aiguillée, *s. f.* needleful
Aiguiller, *v. a. n.* (*rail.*) to point, to switch
Aiguilleter, *v. a.* to tag
Aiguillette, *s. f.* tagged lace or point, tag-lace, shoulder-knot, aiguillette; slice; shred; (*nav.*) lanyard
Aiguilleur, *s. m.* (*rail.*) pointman, switchman
Aiguillier, *s. m.* needle-maker; needle-book
Aiguillon, *s. m.* sting; prickle; goad; (*fig.*) spur, incentive; sting; lust
Aiguillonner, *v. a.* to goad; to spur on, to urge on, to stimulate
Aiguillage, *s. m.* sharpening
Aiguiser, *v. a.* to sharpen, to whet; to quicken; to point
Aiguiser, *s. m.* sharpener
Ail, *s. m.* garlic [grinder]
Ailante, *s. m.* (*bot.*) alantus
Aile, *s. f.* wing; sweep, sail; aisle. *Bout d'*—, pinion; best quill. *Ne battre plus que d'une*—, to be on o.'s last legs. *Tirer de l'*—, to make wing. *Tirer pied ou*— *de*, to get or to make something somehow or other out of (a thing)
Ailé, *e, adj.* winged
Aileron, *s. m.* pinion; (small) wing; float-board; fin [wing]
Ailette, *s. f.* winglet, small
Aillade, *s. f.* garlic sauce
Ailleurs, *adv.* elsewhere; somewhere else; anywhere else; another way; some other means. *Partout*—, everywhere else. *Nulle part*—, nowhere else. *D'*—, from somewhere else, from anywhere else; from someone or something else; from anyone or anything else; from another place or cause; besides; also; moreover; in other respects or things; on another account; on another hand; nevertheless; however; after all
Ailloli, *s. m.* garlic and oil sauce
Aimable, *adj.* amiable; lovable; lovely; pleasant; civil; kind [kindly]
Aimablement, *adv.* amiably
Aimant, *e, adj.* loving, affectionate [magnet]
Aimant, *s. m.* loadstone
Aimentation, *s. f.* magnetization
Aimanté, *e, adj.* magnetic
Aimanter, *v. a.*, *S'*—, *v. r.* to magnetize
Aimé, *e, adj.* loved, beloved
Aimer, *v. a.* to love; to be fond of; to like; to delight in; to be in love with; — *v. n.* to love, to be in love. — *d'amitié*,

to like. — *d'amour*, to love. — *mieux*, to like better, to prefer, &c. (*V. Mieux*). *J'aime à croire* (or *à penser*), I should rather think; I trust, I hope. *J'aime autant*, *j'aimerais autant*, I would (or had) as (or just as) like

S'-, *v.r.* to love oneself; to love one another, to be fond of each other. *S'*— *soi-même*, to love oneself. *S'*— *les uns les autres*, to love each other

Aine, *s.f.* groin

Ainé, *e*, *adj.* s. elder; elder brother or sister; eldest; eldest son or daughter; eldest brother or sister; first-born; older; oldest; senior

Aïnesse, *s.f.* primogeniture; eldership; seniority. *Droit d'*—, law of primogeniture; birth-right

Ainsi, *adv. conj.* so, thus, like this, in this way, like that, in that way; likewise; for instance; therefore; so that. — *de*, so or thus with. — *du reste*, — *de suite*, and so on, and so forth. — *que*, as, so as, as well as, along with, like. — *soit-il!* amen! so be it!

Air, *s.m.* air; wind; vent; look, appearance; mien; countenance; expression; likeness; manner; way; tune; song; attitude; pace. — *de famille*, family likeness. *Faux* — *de*, slight resemblance with. *Gens du bel* —, fashionable people, swells. *Grand* —, open air; majestic air, noble appearance or manner; high life, fashion. *Grands* —s, great airs. *En l'*—, in the air; on high; aloft; upward, up; imaginary; vain, idle, empty; silly; light; slight; unfounded; groundless; unsupported; idly; lightly; gratuitously; at random; slightly; groundlessly; in a flutter; in confusion; upside down; in motion, astir; about. *Entre deux* —s, in a draught. *Avoir l'*—, to look, to seem to be. *Avoir l'*— *de*, to look like or as if, to seem; to pretend. *Avoir un faux* — *de*, to look somewhat like. *Faire prendre l'*— *à*, to give an airing to, to take out. *Prendre des* —s, to assume or put on airs. *Prendre l'*—, to take the air, to take an airing, to go out in the open air, to breathe the fresh air; to run away. *Prendre un* — *de feu*, to just warm oneself a little. *Vivre de l'*— *du temps*, to live upon nothing. *Il ne fait pas d'*—, there is no air stirring

Aïrain, *s.m.* brass; (*poet.*) cannon; bell, bells; boiler, vessel; steel; iron. *D'*—, of brass, brass, brazen; impudent; hard, of steel, of stone, unfeeling; dry and exceedingly

hot; dry and exceedingly cold

Aire, *s.f.* area; thrashing-floor, barn-floor; airy, airy, nest. — *de vent*, point (of the compass)

Aïrelle, *s.f.* (*bot.*) whortleberry, bilberry. — *myrtille*, bilberry

Aïrer, *v.n.* to build its airy

Aïr, *s.m.* plank, board; shelf

Aïrance, *s.f.* ease, facility, freedom; comfort; easy circumstances, competency; —s, pl., *Cabinet* or *bureau d'*—s, water-closet, privy. *Chausse d'*—s, soil-pipe. *Fosse d'*—s, cesspool.

Honnête —, competency, small fortune

Aïse, *s.f.* ease, convenience; comfort; gladness, joy. *A l'*—, at ease, at o.'s ease; easy; comfortable; easily; comfortably; freely. *A son* —, at o.'s ease, at ease; easy; comfortable; comfortably; as much as one pleases; as (or when) one likes (or pleases); free, at home; freely; unembarrassed; in easy circumstances, well off; well. *Mal à son* —, *mal à l'*—, ill at ease; uneasy; uncomfortable; uncomfortable; embarrassed; badly off; unwell. *En prendre à son* —, to take it (or things) easy. *Se mettre à son* —, to take o.'s ease, to make oneself comfortable

Aïse, *adj.* glad, pleased, joyful. *Bien* —, *fort* —, very glad

Aïsé, *e*, *adj.* easy; in easy circumstances, well off, well-to

Aïsément, *adv.* easily [do

Aïsselle, *s.f.* arm-pit; (*bot.*) axil

Ajonc, *s.m.* furze, gorse, whin

Ajournement, *s.m.* adjournment; postponement; summons

Ajourner, *v.a.* to adjourn, to put off; to summon. *S'*—, to adjourn; to be adjourned

Ajoutage, *s.m.* eking-piece, addition

Ajouter, *v.a.n.* to add; to add something. *S'*—, to be added

Ajustage, *s.m.* adjusting; fitting

Ajustement, *s.m.* adjustment, adjusting; fitting; adapting; arrangement; settlement; reconciliation; attire, dress

Ajuster, *v.a.* to adjust; to fit; to adapt; to arrange; to settle; to reconcile; to make (...) agree; to attire, to dress; to aim; to aim at, to take aim at. *S'*—, to be adjusted or &c.; to fit; to agree; to tally; to adapt or suit oneself; to prepare, to get ready; to attire or dress oneself

Alacrité, *s.f.* alacrity

Alambic, *s.m.* alembic, still

Alambiqué, *e*, *adj.* strained, over-refined, far-fetched

Alambiquer, *v.a.n.* to puzzle; to strain, to over-refine

Alangui, *e*, *adj.* languishing, enfeebled, drooping

Alanguir, *v.a.* to render languid, to enfeeble; to slacken. *S'*—, to become languid, to droop, to flag

Langueuse, *s.m.* *V.* **Alarmer**, *s.f.* alarm; fright; fear

Alarmer, *v.a.* to alarm; to frighten; to startle. *S'*—, to alarm oneself, to take alarm, to be alarmed

Alarmiste, *s.m.f.* alarmist

Alatère, *s.m.* (*bot.*) alatern

Albâtre, *s.m.* alabaster; snowy whiteness. *D'*—, of alabaster, alabaster; (*fig.*) snowy, snow-white

Albatros, *s.m.* (*bird*) albatross

Alberge, *s.f.* alberge (*kind of apricot*); clingstone peach

Albergier, *s.m.* alberge-tree

Albigéois, *s.m.pl.* (*hist.*) Albigenes

Albino, *s.m.f. adj.* albino

Album, *s.m.* album; scrap-book; sketch-book; (*adject.* *phot.*) cabinet

Albumine, *s.f.* albumen

Albumineu-x, *se*, *adj.* albuminous

Alcade, *s.m.* alcade, alcade

Alcaïque, *adj. s.m.* (*vers.*) alcaic

Alcali, *s.m.* (*chem.*) alkali

Alcalin, *e*, *adj.* alkaline

Alcarraza, *s.m.* earthen water-cooler

Alchimie, *s.f.* alchemy

Alchimille, *s.f.* (*bot.*) lady's mantle

Alchimique, *adj.* alchemic

Alchimiste, *s.m.* alchemist

Alcool, *s.m.* alcohol; spirit, spirits [alcoholic]

Alcoolique, *adj. m.f.*, *s.m.* **Alcoolisation**, *s.f.* alcoholization

Alcooliser, *v.a.* to alcoholize

Alcoolisme, *s.m.* (*med.*) alcoholism

Alcoolomètre, *s.m.* alcoholometer, alcometer

Alcoran, *s.m.* Alcoran, Koran

Alcôve, *s.f.* alcove, recess

Alcyon, *s.m.* (*bird*) halcyon, kingfisher

Alcyonien, *ne*, *adj.* halcyon

Alderman, *s.m.* alderman

Ale, *s.f.* ale

Aléa, *s.m.* chance, risk

Aléatoire, *adj.* contingent, uncertain

Alène, *s.f.* awl

Alénois, *adj.m.* *V.* **Cresson**

Alentour, *adv.* around, about. *D'*—, surrounding, neighbouring; —s, *s.m. pl.* surroundings; neighbourhood; environs; connections, intimates, familiars, associates

Alérion, *s.m.* (*her.*) allusion

Alerte, *s.f.* alarm; alert; —

adj.m.f. alert, nimble, quick, active; brisk; shrewd, wide awake; watchful; — *int.* up! look out! *En* —, on the alert

Alésage, s.m. boring, drilling
Aléser, v.a. to bore, to drill
Alésoir, s.m. borer, rimer
Alevin, s.m. fry, young fish
Alevinage, s.m. fish-breed-
ing; young fish

Aleviner, v.a. to stock with
fry

Alevinier, s.m. breeding-
Alexandrian, *ne, adj.*

Alexandrin, e, adj. Alex-
andrian; Alexandrine

Alexandrin, adj.m., s.m.
(*vers.*) Alexandrine

Alezan, e, adj. chestnut; —
s.m.f. chestnut horse or mare

Aléze, s.f. (for a bed) draw-
sheet

Alfa, s.m. (*bot.*) alfa, alfa-grass
Alfange, s.f. scimitar

Alfénide, s.m. nickel silver
Algale, s.f. (*surg.*) catheter

Algarade, s.f. insult, rating,
blowing-up

Algèbre, s.f. algebra
Algbrique, adj. algebraic,
algebraical

Algébriste, s.m. algebraist
Algérien, ne, adj.s. Algerian

**Alguazil, s.m.* alguazil
Algue, s.f. alga. — *marine,*

sea-weed
Alhambra, s.m. Alhambra

Alibi, s.m. (*law*) alibi
Aliboron, s.m. Grizzle, Jack-

ass, long-eared
Alibouffer, s.m. (*bot.*) styrax

Alicante, s.m. alicante, tent
(wine)

Alidade, s.f. alidade, index
Aliénable, adj. alienable,
transferable

Aliénataire, s.m.f. alienee
Aliéna-teur, trice, s.m.f.

alienator; alienatrix
Aliénation, s.f. alienation;

transfer; estrangement; de-
rangement. — *mentale*, mental

alienation or derangement,
lunacy

Aliéné, e, part. adj. s. alien-
ated, &c. (*V. Aliéner*); de-
ranged; insane, mad; lunatic

Hospice or maison d'—, lunatic
asylum

Aliéner, v.a. to alienate; to
transfer; to sink (*money*); to

estrangle; to disaffect; to de-
range. *S'—*, to alienate; to

estrangle oneself; to estrange;
to lose; to be alienated or

estranged; to become deranged
Aliéniste, s.m. adj. alienist

(physician; writer). *Médecin*
—, alienist physician

Alignement, s.m. laying
out or standing in a line; set-
ting in lines; falling into line; rang-

ing; straight line, line, row;
(*mil.*) alignment, dressing, line,
(*command*) dress!

Aligner, v.a. to lay out by
a line; to set in lines; to form
in line, to put in a straight line;
to square; (*mil.*) to dress, to
draw up in a line; (*print.*) to
range. *S'—*, to form in line, to
fall into line, to fall in, to dress;
to run or be in a (straight) line;
to keep the line; (*fenc.*) to take
position, to be on guard; (*pop.*)
to fight a duel, to have a set-to,
to fight

Aliment, s.m. aliment, food;
nutriment; sustenance; — *s.*,
pl. aliments, food; (*law*) alimony,
maintenance

Alimentaire, adj. alimen-
tary; of or for food, food; (*med.*)
dietetic. *Pension —*, main-
tenance; alimony; provision.

Provision —, alimony *pendente*
lite. *Régime —*, dietary

Alimentation, s.f. alimen-
tation, feeding, feed; food; diet;
supplying, supply

Alimenter, v.a. to feed; to
maintain; to support; to sup-
ply. *S'—*, to feed (on); to be
fed, &c. [mental, nutritive]

Alimenteu-x, se, adj. ali-
Alinée, s.m. paragraph;
(*print.*) break

Aliquante, adj. (math.) ali-
Aliquote, adj. (math.) aliquot

Alise, s.f. (bot.) wild sorb
apple, chess-apple

Alisier, s.m. (bot.) pyrus
(beam-tree, wild service-tree or
chess-apple tree, &c.) [ridden]

Alté, e, adj. laid up; bed-
Aliter, v.a. to confine to o.'s
bed, to lay up. *S'—*, to take to
o.'s bed, to keep o.'s bed [roots]

Alizari, s.m. (com.) madder
Alizé, adj. m. (nav.) Vents

—, trade winds [winter-cherry
Alkékenge, s.m. alkekengi]

Allah, s.m. Allah [nursing
Allaitement, s.m. suckling,
Allaiter, v.a. to suckle, to

give suck to, to nurse; (*fig.*) to
bring up

Allant, part. of Aller, going,
&c.; — *s.m.* goer; — *m., e, f.*,
adj. active, stirring, busy, bust-

ling [ment, enticement, bait
Allèchement, s.m. allure-
Allécher, v.a. to allure, to

entice, to attract
Allée, s.f. going; passage;

alley; lane; path; walk; drive;
entrance, entry. — *couverte*,
shady walk. — *s. et venues*, going

and coming, going to and fro or
in and out, running about

Allégation, s.f. allegation;
quotation

Allège, s.f. (of a window)
apron; (*nav.*) lighter; (*rail.*)
tender

Allégeance, s.f. (old) allevia-
tion, relief. *Serment d'—*, (*Jéu.*,
Engl. law) oath of allegiance

Allègement, s.m. lighten-
ing; alleviation; relief; ease

Alléger, v.a. to lighten; to

disburden, to unload; to al-
leviate, to relieve; to ease. *S'—*,
to ease oneself; to become
lighter; to be alleviated, &c.

**Allégor-ie, -ique, -ique-*
ment, -iste, V. p. 3, § 1

Allégoriser, v.a.s. to al-
legorize [cheerful, merry; brisk]

Allégre, adj. lively, sprightly,
Allègement, adv. cheer-
fully, merrily; briskly

Allégresse, s.f. mirth, joy,
glee, cheerfulness, sprightliness,
alacrity. *Cris d'—*, shouts of joy

Alléretto, adv. s.m. (mus.)
allegretto [allegro]

Allégre, adv. s.m. (mus.)
Alléguer, v.a. to allege; to
state; to plead; to urge; to

adduce; to quote
Alléluia, s.m. hallelujah;
(*bot.*) wood-sorrel

Allemand, e, adj. s. German;
(*f.*) allemande (*dance, tune*)

Aller, s.m. going; (*nav.*) out-
ward voyage; (*rail.*) single jour-
ney. — *et retour*, journey there

and back, there and back; re-
turn (*ticket*); (*nav.*) voyage out
and home

Aller, v.n. to go; to proceed;
to repair; to leave; to depart;
to get on; to go on; to move; to

run; to ply; to ride; to sail;
to go about; to be going; to be
about; shall now, shall; will

now, will; to go and; to set (to);
to work; to act; to burn; to
lead; to tend, to aim; to end;

to reach; to fit; to become; to
suit; to match; to agree; to do;
to last; to come; to amount;

to be; should, were to; to go to
the water-closet; to evacuate,
to be purged. — *et venir*, to go

there and back; to go to and fro
or in and out, to run about. *Je*
vais aller, I am going (or about

to go), I shall or will go present-
ly. *Il va venir*, he is coming.

Je vais sortir, I am going out.
Je vais dîner, I am going to

dine, I shall or will dine. *Faire*
—, to make (...) go or go on; to

cause to go; to set going; to
move; to drive; to turn; to wag;

to swing; to twirl, to flourish;
to spin; to trundle; to blow;

to keep boiling; to be good for
(*trade*); to give trouble; to hum-
bug, to bamboozle; to purge, to

open the bowels of. *Allons!* let
us go! come on! come! well!

now! now then! very good!
agreed! *Allons donc!* non-
sense! go on! pooh! indeed!

come, come! now then! *Allons*,
bon! well now! *Allez!* va! go!

go on! begone! be off! I depend
upon it, I can tell you, I assure

you, indeed! now! come! fie!
Va! be it so! agreed! done!

Va pour, let it be; let me (or
us) have. *Comment allez-vous?*

how are you? *Comment cela* (or
ça) *va-t-il?* how do you do? how

do you get on? *Je vais bien*, I am well; I am doing well; my watch is right, I am right. *Je vais or cela (or ça) va mieux*, I am better; I am doing better. *Cela va* / *Ça va*, that will do! *Cela va de soi*, that goes without saying, that is a matter of course. *Cela va tout seul*, that goes of itself. *Il y va de ...*, ... is (or are) at stake, ... is (or are) concerned. *Y—*, to go there; (with an adverb or an adverbial expression) to go at or about it, to go it, to go on, to go to work; to go. *Y—(de)*, to lay, to stake, to play. *Y—de ... (imp.)*, ... to be at stake, ... to be concerned. *Y—par là*, to take it so. *Comme vous y allez!* / what a rate you are going at! *On y va!* / coming!

S'en—, *v.r.* to go (or get) away or off or along or about; to go; to run away; to escape; to be off; to come or drop off; to evaporate; to disappear; to end; to come out; to wear out or away or off; to be dying, to die; to decline; to fade; to sink; to run out or over; to boil over; to be going; to be about, shall, will. *Allez-vous-en!* / *va-t'en!* / go away! / go along! / be off! *Alions-nous-en!* / let us go! / come along! *Faire en aller*, to make (...) go away; to drive or send away; to drive off; to remove

Allieu, *s.m.* allodium. *Franc—*, freehold [of garlic]
Alliacé, *e*, *adj.* alliaceous.
Alliage, *s.m.* alloy; (arith.)
alligation [garlic]
Alliaire, *s.f. (bot.)* hedge-
Alliance, *s.f.* alliance; marriage; match; union; covenant; blending; wedding-ring
Allié, *e*, *part. adj.* allied, &c. (*V. Allier*, *v.a.*); related; akin, kindred; — *s.m.f.* ally; relation (by marriage)

Allier, *v.a.* to ally; to marry; to match; to combine; to unite; to mix; to alloy. *S'—*, to marry, to be married; to match; to combine; to unite; to mix; to league [tor]

Alligator, *s.m. (zool.)* alliga-
Alliteration, *s.f.* alliteration
Allobroge, *s.m.* Allobroge; (fig.) boor, churl

Allocation, *s.f.* allocation; allowance; grant

Allocution, *s.f.* allocation, address, speech [hold]

Allodial, *e*, *adj.* allodial, free-
Allonge, *s.f.* lengthening-
piece, eking - piece; addition; (of a table) leaf; (com.) rider

Allongé, *e*, *adj.* elongated; long [ening]

Allongement, *s.m.* length-
Allonger, *v.a.* to lengthen; to stretch out; to delay, to pro-
long, to protract; to allonge (a
thrust); to deal (a blow). *S'—*,

to lengthen, to grow longer; to stretch out; to stretch oneself; to lie down or fall down at full length

Allopathe, *s.m.* allopath, allopathist; — *adj.* allopathic
Allopathie, *-iste*, *-ique*, *-ique-*
ment, *-iste*. *V. page 3, § 1*

Allouable, *adj.* allowable, grantable [grant]

Allouer, *v.a.* to allow, to

Allumage, *s.m.* lighting

Allume-feu, *s.m.* fire-lighter

Allumer, *v.a.* to light; to light up; to kindle, to inflame, to fire, to set on fire; to ignite; to colour; to whip. *S'—*, to light; to light up; to burn; to kindle; to take or catch fire; to ignite; to brighten up; to be lighted or &c.

Allumette, *s.f.* match; fusee; spill. — *bougie*, vesta. — *chimique*, lucifer, lucifer match. — *de papier*, — *de copeau*, spill, pipe-light. — *pour les funérailles*, cigar-light, fusee, &c.

Allumeur, *se*, *s.m.f.* lighter; lamp-lighter

Allumoir, *s.m.* lighter (thing); gas-light for cigars, cigar-lighter, light

Allure, *s.f.* gait; pace; tread; walk; carriage; manner; way, ways; demeanour; behaviour; direction; turn; bent; looks, appearance; (nav.) mode of sailing, sailing-trim

Allusion, *s.f.* allusion; hint; innuendo. *Faire—à*, to allude to; to hint at; to refer to

Alluvial, *e*, *Alluvien*, *ne*, *adj.* alluvial

Alluvion, *s.f.* alluvium, alluvion. *D—*, alluvial

Almanach, *s.m.* almanac; directory; guide; list. — *d'adresses*, directory

Aloès, *s.m. (bot.)* aloë, (pharm.) aloes [condition]

Aloi, *s.m.* standard; quality;

Aiors, *adv.* then; at that time; now; by that time. *D'—*, of that time. — *que*, when. — *même que*, even when. — *comme—*, time enough when that comes

Alose, *s.f. (fish)* shad

Alouchier, *s.m. (bot.)* white beam-tree

Alouette, *s.f.* lark. — *des champs*, skylark. *Pied-d'—*, (bot.) larkspur

Alourdir, *v.a.* to make heavy or dull. *S'—*, to grow heavy or dull [ness, dullness]

Alourdissement, *s.m.* heaviness

Aloyau, *s.m.* sirloin

Alpaca, *Alpaga*, *s.m.* alpaca

Alpenstock, *s.m.* alpenstock

Alpestre, *adj.* Alpine

Alpha, *s.m.* alpha

Alphabet, *s.m.* alphabet

Alphabétique, *-ique-*
ment. *V. page 3, § 1*

Alpin, *e*, *adj.* Alpine

Alpiniste, *s.m.f.* Alpinist, Alpine climber [grass]
Alpiste, *s.m. (bot.)* canary-
Alsacien, *ne*, *adj.* S. Alsa-
tian

Altérable, *adj.* alterable

Altérant, *e*, *adj.* causing thirst

Altération, *s.f.* alteration, change; corruption; adulteration; debasement; tainting; impairment; misrepresentation; perversion; falsification; weakening; discomposure; faltering; thirst, thirstiness [wrangling]

Altercation, *s.f.* altercation

Altéré, *e*, (*part. of Altérer*)

altered, changed, distorted, &c.; — *adj.* thirsty, dry; thirsting (for); faltering, tremulous

Alter ego, *s.m.* alter ego, other or second self

Altérer, *v.a.* to alter, to change; to corrupt; to adulterate; to debase; to taint; to impair; to spoil; to misrepresent; to distort; to pervert; to falsify; to disturb; to trouble; to discompose; to affect; to weaken; to make thirsty, to cause thirst. *S'—*, to alter, to change; to be or become impaired &c.; to spoil; to be spoiled; to become distorted or discomposed, &c.; to degenerate; to become worse; to falter; to make oneself thirsty; to get thirsty [tion; succession]

Alternance, *s.f.* alterna-

Alternat, *s.m.* alternateness

Alternati-f, *ve*, *adj.* alterna-

nate

Alternation, *s.f.* alternation

Alternative, *s.f.* alterna-

tive; alternation

Alternativement, *adv.* alter-

ternately, by turns

Alterne, *adj.* alternate

Alterner, *v.v.a.* to alternate

Aitesse, *s.f.* iighness

Altior, *ère*, *adj.* haughty, proud; lofty [player, alto-singer]

Altiste, *s.m.* altist, alto-

Altitude, *s.f.* altitude

Alto, *s.m. (mus.)* tenor violin, alto. — *viole*, *s.m.* alto-violin

Alumine, *s.f.* alumina

Alumineu-x, *se*, *adj.* alu-

minous

Aluminium, *s.m.* aluminium

Alun, *s.m.* alum

Aluner, *v.a.* to alum

Alunière, *s.f.* alum-pit

Alvéolaire, *adj.* alveolar

Alvéole, *s.m.* cell (in a honey-

comb), socket (of a tooth)

Alysse, *s.f.*, *Alysson*, *s.m.*

(*bot.*) madwort

Amabilité, *s.f.* amiability,

amiableness; loveliness; kind-

ness; civility [sleeve]

Amadis, *s.m.* close-fitting

Amadou, *s.m.* amadou,

tinder; touchwood

Amadou, *v.a.* to coax, to

wheedle; to soften

Amadoue-u-r, *se*, *s.m.f.*
coaxer, wheedler

Amadouvier, *s.m.* (*bot.*)
amadou-fungus

Amalgrin, *v.a.* to make lean
or thin, to emaciate; to reduce;
— *v.n.*, *S'*—, *v.r.* to get lean or
thin, to waste, to fall away

Amalgrissement, *s.m.*
growing lean or thin, falling
away, wasting, emaciation, lean-
ness [*gamation*]

Amalgamation, *s.f.* amal-
algam, *s.m.* amalgam

Amalgamer, *v.a.*, *S'*—, *v.r.*
to amalgamate

Amande, *s.f.* almond; ker-
nel. — *lissée*, sugared almond

Amandé, *e*, *adj.* with or of
almonds [*monds*]

Amandé, *s.m.* milk of al-
mondier, *s.m.* almond-tree

Amant, *e*, *s.m.f.* paramour
(*m.*); lover, suitor; sweetheart;
lady-love; votary. — *de cœur*,
favourite lover

Amarante, *s.f.* (*bot.*) amar-
anth; — *s.m.* amaranth colour,
amaranth; — *adj.* amaranth-
coloured, amaranthine

Amarelle, *s.f.* (*adjct.*, *Cerise*
—) morella cherry, morella

Amarinage, *s.m.* (*nav.*)
manning (*a prize*)

Amariner, *v.a.* (*nav.*) to man
(*a prize*); to inure to the sea

Amarrage, *s.m.* (*nav.*) moor-
ing; fastening; lashing

Amarre, *s.f.* (*nav.*) rope

Amarrer, *v.a.* (*nav.*) to
moor, to fasten; to lash

Amaryllys, *s.f.* (*plant*, *butter-*
fly) amaryllis

Amas, *s.m.* heap; pile; mass;
hoard; store; cluster; crowd

Amasser, *v.a.* to amass; to
heap up; to hoard or lay up; to
store up; to accumulate; to
gather; to collect. *S'*—, to
gather together; to gather; to
heap up; to hoard; to accumu-
late; to collect; to crowd; to
drift; to be amassed, &c.

Amassette, *s.f.* (*paint.*)
palette-knife

Amateur, *trice*, *s.m.f.*
amateur; lover; admirer; fan-
cier; smatterer; — *adj.* (*de*)
fond (*of*)

Amatir, *v.a.* (*tech.*) to deaden

Amaurose, *s.f.* (*med.*) ama-
urosis

Amazone, *s.f.* amazon; lady
on horseback, female rider,
rider; — *s.f.m.* riding-habit,
habit; — *s.m.* (the) Amazon
(*river*). *Habit d'*—, riding-habit,
habit

Ambages, *s.f.pl.* ambages,
circumlocution

Ambassade, *s.f.* embassy;
(*fig.*) message, errand

Ambassadeur, *s.m.* ambas-
sador; (*fig.*) messenger

Ambassadric, *s.f.* ambas-
sadress; (*fig.*) messenger

Ambe, *s.m.* set of two
numbers [*surrounding*]

Ambiant, *e*, *adj.* ambient,
Ambidextre, *adj.* ambidex-
trous; — *s.m.f.* ambidexter

Ambigu, *e*, *adj.* ambiguous;
— *s.m.* (*repast*) ambigu; (*fig.*)
medley

Ambiguité, *s.f.* ambiguity

Ambigument, *adv.* ambigu-
ously [*bitiously*]

Ambitueusement, *adv.* am-
bitious; aspiring; affected;

ambitious man or woman

Ambition, *s.f.* ambition

Ambitionner, *v.a.* to be
ambitious of, to aspire to; to
aim at; to covet

Ambie, *s.m.* amble, ambling
pace. *Aller l'*—, to amble

Ambon, *s.m.* ambo, ambon,
rood-loft [*ambergris*]

Ambre, *s.m.* amber. — *gris*,
Ambre, *e*, *part.adj.* ambered,
amber, amber-scented

Ambre, *v.a.* to amber

Ambrette, *s.f.* amber-seed

Ambroisie, *s.f.* ambrosia

Ambrosien, *s.m.* Ambrosian;
ne, *adj.* Ambrosian; ambrosial,
ambrosian

Ambulance, *s.f.* (*mil.*) am-
bulance; field-hospital; am-
bulance-wagon; (*com.*, *admin.*)
outdoor clerkship [*ambulance*]

Ambulancier, *ère*, *s.m.f.*

Ambulant, *e*, *adj.* ambulant,
walking; travelling, itinerant;
strolling; movable; (*of clerks*)
outdoor [*latory*]

Ambulatoire, *adj.* ambu-

Âme, *s.f.* soul; mind; spirit;
ghost; life; feeling; expres-
sion; conscience; heart; es-
sence; essential; core; inside,
inner part; creature, fellow,
person, (*s. pl.*) people; (*of a*
device) motto; (*of a fagot*) small
wood; (*of a gun*) bore; (*of a*
violin, &c.) sound-post; (*of a*
plaster model, *of a bronze cast*)
core. — *damnée*, tool, instru-
ment. — *en peine*, tormented
spirit; soul in purgatory, —
qui vive, a living soul. *Égalité*
d'—, equanimity. *Force d'*—,
fortitude. *Grandeur d'*—, mag-
nanimity. *Dans l'*—, in o's
soul; at heart; every inch.
Avoir la mort dans l'—, to be
grieved to death; to be in mortal
anxiety. *Mettre la mort dans*
l'—, to grieve to death, to cause
mortal anxiety. *Rendre l'*—,
to give up the ghost [*loved*]

Amé, *e*, *adj.* (*old*) well-be-

Amélioration, *s.f.* ameliora-
tion, betterment, improvement

Améliorer, *v.a.*, *S'*—, *v.r.*
to ameliorate, to better, to im-
prove; to mend

Amen, *adv.* *s.m.* amen

Aménagement, *s.m.* parcel-
ling out; disposition, fitting up;
— *s. pl.* (*nav.*) accommodations

Aménager, *v.a.* to parcel
out; to dispose, to fit up

Amendable, *adj.* amend-
able, improvable

Amende, *s.f.* fine, penalty;
mult; forfeit; costs. — *hono-*
nable, apology. *Mettre à l'*—, to
fine

Amendement, *s.m.* amend-
ment; improvement; manuring

Amender, *v.a.n.* *S'*—, *v.r.*
to amend; to mend; to im-
prove; — *v.a.* to manure

Amener, *v.a.* to bring; to
draw, to pull; to introduce, to
bring in; to bring out or up or
down; to bring over or about or
forward or round; to lead; to
bring on, to cause; to produce;
to induce; (*at dice*) to throw;
(*nav.*) to lower, to strike

Aménité, *s.f.* amenity

Amenuser, *v.a.* to thin

Am-er, *ère*, *adj.* bitter;
briny; sad; grievous

Amer, *s.m.* bitter; bitter-
ness; gall; (*nav.*) land-mark,
sea-mark

Amèrement, *adv.* bitterly

Américain, *e*, *adj.* *s.m.f.*
American; — *s.f.* American
woman or lady or girl, Ameri-
can; American fashion; Ameri-
can phaeton. *Céu*—, sharp or
fascinating eye

Amertume, *s.f.* bitterness

Améthyste, *s.f.* amethyst

Ameublement, *s.m.* furni-
ture, suite of furniture

Ameulonner, *v.a.* (*agr.*) to
shock, to stook; to cock; to
stack; to heap

Ameuter, *v.a.* to train
(*hounds*) to hunt together; to
collect, to raise; to stir up, to
set (against). *S'*—, to collect or
gather (*into a mob*); to crowd;
to rise; to riot; to mutiny

Ami, *e*, *s.m.f.* friend; lover;
lady-love, love; dear; dear boy;
dear girl or woman; dear fellow.
Bon—, *bonne*—*e*, good friend;
sweetheart. *Cher*—, *chère*—*e*,
dear friend; dear; love. *D'*—,
friendly; (*of a room*, *bed*) spare.
L'—*l* my friend! my good
fellow! *M'amie*, (*fam.*) my
dear, my darling, my love. —
de cœur, bosom friend. — *de*
cœur, hollow friend. — *de table*,
table-friend, trencher-friend

Ami, *e*, *adj.* friendly (to);
fond (of); beloved, favourite;
kind; kindly, propitious, fa-
vourable. — *lecteur*, kind or
courteous reader

Amiable, *adj.* amicable. *A*
l'—, amicably; amicable; by
private contract or treaty, pri-
vately, private [*cably*]

Amiablement, *adv.* ami-
ably

Amiante, *s.m.* amianthus

Amical, *e*, *adj.* friendly,
amicable, kind

Amicalement, *adv.* in a
friendly way, amicably, kindly

Amict, *s.m.* amice, amict
Amidon, *s.m.* starch
Amidonner, *v.a.* to starch
Amidonnerie, *s.f.* starch-works
Amidonnier, *s.m.* starch-maker
Amincir, *v.a.* to make thinner. *S'*—, to become thin or thinner [ning]
Amincissement, *s.m.* thinning
Amiral, *s.m.* admiral; guard-ship; flag-ship, admiral. *Grand* —, high admiral. *Vaisseau* —, admiral's ship, flag-ship, admiral; guard-ship
Amiralat, *s.m.* admiralty
Amirale, *s.f.* admiral's wife
Amirauté, *s.f.* admiralty; admiralty
Amitié, *s.f.* friendship; affection; kindness, favour; — *s.*, pl. kind regards, compliments, love; kind attentions; caresses, marks of affection. *Prendre en* —, to take a liking to
Ammonia-c, que, *adj.* ammoniacal, ammoniac. *Gaz* —, ammoniacal gas. *Gomme* — *que*, gum ammoniac, ammoniacum, ammoniac [moniacal]
Ammoniacal, *e*, *adj.* ammoniacal
Ammoniaque, *s.f.* ammonia
Ammonite, *s.f.* (fossil shell) ammonite
Amnistie, *s.f.* amnesty
Amnistié, *e*, *part. s.m.f.* amnestied; person amnestied
Amnistier, *v.a.* to amnesty
Amodiation, *s.f.* farming, leasing [to lease out]
Amodier, *v.a.* to farm out, *Amoindrir*, *v.a.n.*, *S'*—, *v.r.* to lessen, to decrease
Amoindrissement, *s.m.* lessening, decrease
Amollir, *v.a.* to soften; to mollify; to enervate, to effeminate, to unman. *S'*—, to soften; to be mollified; to become enervated or effeminate
Amollissement, *s.m.* softening; enervation, effeminacy
Amome, *s.m.* (bot.) amomum
Amonceler, *v.a.* to heap up; to accumulate; to drift. *S'*—, to be heaped up; to gather; to accumulate
Amoncellement, *s.m.* heaping up; accumulation
Amont, *s.m.* upper part (of a river). *En* —, up stream, upward, up, above
Amorce, *s.f.* bait; allure-ment; (of fire-arms, blasting, &c.) priming; fuse; (percussion) cap; first works, beginning, indication. *Sans brûler une* —, without firing a shot
Amorcer, *v.a.* to bait; to allure, to decoy; to prime (fire-arms, a mine, &c.); to begin, to open, to cut
Amorphe, *adj.* amorphous.
Allumette —, safety match
Amortir, *v.a.* to deaden; to break; to allay; to weaken; to

cool; to slacken; to make tender; to pay off; to redeem; to sink. *S'*—, to be deadened or broken or &c.; to slacken; to grow weak or faint; to become tender [able]

Amortissable, *adj.* redeemable
Amortissement, *s.m.* depreciation; paying off; redemption; sinking. *Caisse* or *Fonds d'*—, sinking-fund

Amour, *s.m.* love; passion; flame; sake; lovely person or thing, beauty; (myth.) Cupid, Love; — *s.*, *m.pl.* Loves, Cupids; — *s.*, *f.pl.* amours; love; delight. — *propre*, self-love; self-esteem; self-respect; self-conceit, vanity. — *d'enfant*, lovely child. — *d'homme*, delightful man. *Faire l'*—, to make love (to)

Amouracher, *v.a.* to enamour. *S'*—, to fall in love (with), to be enamoured (of)

Amourette, *s.f.* love affair, love. — *s de veau* or *de mouton*, calf's or sheep's marrow

Amoureuement, *adv.* lovingly; amorously

Amoureux, *x*, *se*, *adj.* in love, enamoured; loving; amorous; of love, love; — *s.m.f.* lover, follower, sweetheart. *Devenir* —, to fall in love

Amovibilité, *s.f.* removability; uncertain tenure

Amovible, *adj.* removable; held during pleasure, uncertain, precarious [— *s.m.* amphibian]

Amphibie, *adj.* amphibious; **Amphibologie**, *-ique*, &c.

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Amphictyonie, *s.f.* Amphictyony, Amphictyonic council [phictyonic]

Amphictyonique, *adj.* Amphictyons

Amphigouri, *s.m.* rigmarole

Amphigourique, *adj.* rigmarole, unmeaning

Amphigourissement, *adv.* nonsensically [amphitheatrical]

Amphithéâtre, *e*, *adj.*

Amphithéâtre, *s.m.* amphitheatre; gallery; lecture-room; operating-room; dissecting-room

Amphitrite, *s.f.* (myth.) Amphitrite; (fig.) the sea

Amphitryon, *s.m.* Amphitryon; (fig.) host, entertainer, inviter

Amphore, *s.f.* amphora

Ample, *adj.* ample; spacious, roomy; large; wide; full; plentiful, copious

Amplement, *adv.* amply; largely; widely; fully; plentifully, copiously

Ampleur, *s.f.* ampleness; largeness; width; fulness

Ampliatif, *ve*, *adj.* ampliative, additional

Ampliation, *s.f.* duplicate;

copy; office copy; true copy. *Pour* —, a true copy [fier]

Amplificateur, *s.m.* amplifier
Amplification, *s.f.* amplification; development (of a subject); exaggeration

Amplifier, *v.a.* to amplify; to enlarge upon, to develop; to exaggerate

Amplitude, *s.f.* amplitude

Ampoule, *s.f.* ampulla; phial; blister. *La sainte* —, (for holy oil) the ampulla, the holy phial

Ampoulé, *e*, *adj.* turgid, bombastic, high-flown

Ampoulette, *s.f.* (nav.) log-glass, glass

Amputation, *s.f.* amputation

Amputer, *v.a.* to amputate, to cut off

Amulette, *s.f.* amulet

Amunitionner, *v.a.* (mil.)

to store, to provision, to supply
Amure, *s.f.* (nav.) tack (of a sail)

Amusable, *adj.* amusable

Amusement, *s.m.* amusement; entertainment; sport; diversion; fun; pastime; trifling; delay, put-off; toy

Amuser, *v.a.* to amuse; to entertain; to divert; to please; to deceive, to trifle with; to beguile; to while away; to delay, to detain. *S'*—, to amuse or enjoy oneself; to loiter, to stop; to trifle, to lose o.'s time; to dally; to sport; to make fun or sport (of); to laugh (at); to be amused or pleased

Amusette, *s.f.* child's play, trifling; plaything, toy, bauble

Amuseur, *se*, *s.m.f.* amuser

Amygdale, *s.f.* (anat.) tonsil

Amylacé, *e*, *adj.* amylaceous, starchy

An, *s.m.* year; twelvemonth; year old, year of age; — *s.*, *pl.* years; years old, years of age; advanced years, old age, age.

Bon — mal —, one year with another. *Bon jour*, bon —, good morning and a happy new year to you. *D'un* —, of a year; perennial; yearly; a year old, yearling. *Par* —, per annum, a year. *Fleur des* — *s.*, prime of youth, spring-time of life. *Jour de l'*—, *premier de l'*—, New-year's day. *Service du bout de l'*—, *bout de l'*—, (Cath. lit.) year's-mind. *Avoir dix* — *s.*, to be ten years old. *Avoir dix* — *s de* —, to have had ten years' ... , to have been ten years in ...

Ana, *s.m.* ana [p. 3, § 1]

Anabaptisme, *-iste*, *V.*

Anacarde, *s.m.* marking-nut, cashew-nut [nut tree]

Anacardier, *s.m.* cashew

Anachorète, *s.m.* anchorite

Anachronisme, *s.m.* anachronism

Anacréontique, *adj.* anacréontic

Anagallide, *s.f.* (bot.) pimpernel [p. 3, § 1].
Anagog-ie, -ique, &c. *V.*
Anagramme, *s.f.* anagram
Analectes, *s.m.pl.* analects
Analeptique, *adj. m.f., s.m.* (med.) analectic
Analog-ie, -ique, -ique-
ment, -isme. *V.* p. 3, § 1
Analogue, *adj.* analogous;
 — *s.m.* analogue; like, fellow
Analyse, *s.f.* analysis; pars-
 ing; sketch, outline. *En der-*
nière —, after all, in conclusion
Analysér, *v.a.* to analyse;
 to parse; to criticize, to review
Analyste, *s.m.* analyst
Analytique, *adj.* analytic,
 analytical; — *s.f.* analytics
Analytiquement, *adv.* analytically
Ananas, *s.m.* pineapple, ananas; pine-strawberry. *Fraise*
 —, pine-strawberry
Anarch-ie, -ique, -iste.
V. p. 3, § 1 [anarchize]
Anathématiser, *v.a.* to
Anathème, *s.m. adj.* anathema
 (erustacean)
Anatife, *s.m.* (zool.) barnacle
Anatom-ie, -ique, -ique-
ment, -iste. *V.* p. 3, § 1
Anatomiser, *v.a.* to ana-
 tomize; to dissect [anestress
Ancêtre, *s.m.f.* ancestor;
Anche, *s.f.* (mus.) reed. *Jeu*
à (or d') —, reed-stop (of an
 organ)
Anchois, *s.m.* anchovy
**Anchoisé, e, adj. anchovied
Ancien, *ne, adj.* ancient;
 old; antique; old-established;
 old-fashioned; past; former,
 late, last, ex-; retired; senior.
Plus —, senior. *Moins* —,
 junior
Ancien, *s.m.* ancient; senior;
 elder; veteran; old boy, old
 fellow
Anciennement, *adv.* an-
 ciently, of old; once, formerly
Ancienneté, *s.f.* ancient-
 ness; oldness; antiquity; age;
 seniority; priority. *De toute* —,
 from the earliest times
Anclie, *s.m.* (Rom. ant.) ancle
Anclie, *s.f.* (bot.) columbine
Ancre, *s.m.* (nav.) anchor-
 age
Ancre, *s.f.* anchor. *Maitresse*
 —, de miséricorde, — de salut,
 sheet anchor
Ancre, *v.n.a.* to anchor; to
 settle, to fix firmly. *S'* —, to get
 a firm footing [wind-row
Andain, *s.m.* (agr.) swath;
**Andalous, e, adj. s. Andalu-
 sian; Andalusian horse
Andante, *adv. s.m.* (mus.)
 andante
Andouille, *s.f.* chitterling;
 (of tobacco) twist, roll, pig-tail
Andouiller, *s.m.* antler
Andouillette, *s.f.* small
 chitterling; forcemeat-ball****

Androgyne, *adj.* androgy-
 nous
Androïde, *s.m.* android
Âne, *s.m.* ass; jack-ass;
 donkey; dunce, dolt, blockhead;
 — *adj.* stupid, ignorant. *A*
 —, on an ass, on a donkey; on
 asses, on donkeys; ass, donkey.
— saisi, aunt Sally (game). *Bon-*
net d' —, dunce's cap. *Oreilles*
d' —, ass's ears. *Pont aux* —
asses, bridge. *C'est le pont aux*
—, every fool knows that
Ânéantir, *v.a.* to annihilate;
 to reduce to nothing; to destroy;
 to ruin; to astound; to prostr-
 ate; to tire out. *S'* —, to be
 annihilated or destroyed; to
 cease to be; to come to nothing;
 to vanish; to bow down to the
 dust
Ânéantissement, *s.m.* an-
 nihilation; destruction; ruin;
 utter prostration, helplessness;
 swoon, fainting fit, unconscien-
 sness; self-humiliation; abjec-
 tion
Anecdote, *s.f.* anecdote
Anecdoteur, ère, *s.m.f.*
 anecdotist [dittolical]
Anecdotique, *adj.* anec-
 dotical
Ânée, *s.f.* ass-load
Anémie, *s.f.* (med.) anaemia
Anémique, *adj.* (med.)
 anemic; — *s.m.f.* anemic per-
 son [meter, wind-gauge
Anémomètre, *s.m.* anemo-
 meter
Anémone, *s.f.* (bot.) anemone,
 wind-flower [scope, wind-vane
Anémoscope, *s.m.* anemo-
 scope
Ânerie, *s.f.* stupidity; gross
 ignorance; gross blunder
Anéroïde, *adj. m.f., s.m.*
 aneroid [d' —, ass's milk
Anesse, *s.f.* she-ass. *Lait*
Anesthésie, *s.f.* (med.)
 anaesthesia [(med.) anaesthetic
Anesthésique, *adj. m.f., s.m.*
Aneth, *s.m.* (bot.) dill [risal
**Anévrismal, e, adj. aneu-
 rismal
Anévrisme, *s.m.* (med.)
 aneurism [anfractuous
**Anfractueux, se, adj.
Anfractuosité, *s.f.* anfrac-
 tuosity
Ânge, *s.m.* angel; (— *de mer*)
 angel-fish, monk-fish. *Être aux*
 —, to be overjoyed [angelica
Angélique, *s.f.* (bot., conf.)
Angél-ique (adj.), -ique-
ment. *V.* page 3, § 1
Angelot, *s.m.* angel-fish,
 monk-fish; (Normandy cheese)
 angelot [angelus
Angélus, *s.m.* (Cath. rel.)
Angine, *s.f.* (med.) angina,
 sore-throat. — *couenneuse*,
 diphtheria
**Anglais, e, adj. English;
 British; — *s.m.* Englishman,
 Briton; English boy; (the) Eng-
 lish language, English; (pl.)
 (the) English, (the) English
 people; — *s.f.* English woman
 or lady or girl; English fashion;
 ringlet; furniture binding;
 anglaise (dance, tune); (writ.)******

running hand; (print.) script.
En bon —, in good or plain Eng-
 lish, Anglice; like a true Briton
Anglaiser, *v.a.* to nick (s.
horse's tail) [bend, turn, turning
Angle, *s.m.* angle; corner;
**Anglican, e, adj. Anglican,
 English, of England; — *s.m.f.*
 Anglican [canism
Anglicanisme, *s.m.* Angli-
 canism
Angliciser, *v.a.* to Anglicize.
S' —, to become or be Anglicized,
 to become English
Anglicisme, *s.m.* Anglicism
Anglo-, (in compounds)
 Anglo... [Angliomanic
Anglomane, *s.m.f. adj.*
Anglomanie, *s.f.* Anglo-
 mania
**Anglo-normand, e, adj. s.
 Anglo-Norman; Anglo-Norman
 horse or mare [Anglophobe
Anglophobe, *s.m.f. adj.*
Anglophobie, *s.f.* Anglo-
 phobia [Anglo-Saxon
**Anglo-saxon, ne, adj. s.
Angoisse, *s.f.* anguish, pang,
 agony [spear]; lobster-hook
Angon, *s.m.* angon (barbed
 spear)
Angora, *adj. s.m.f.* Angora;
 Angora cat or rabbit or goat
Anguillade, *s.f.* lash, cut
Anguille, *s.f.* eel; (fig.)
 strip, lash; (play) fly-the-garter.
— de haie, (common) snake. —
de mer, sea-eel, conger. — *sous*
roche, snake in the grass
Anguillère, *s.f.* eel-pond;
 eelbuck, eel-basket, eel-pot
Angulaire, *adj.* angular.
Pierre —, corner-stone [gularly
Angulairement, *adv.* an-
 gularly
**Angulé, e, adj. angulated,
 angular
**Anguleux, se, adj. angu-
 lous, angular; sharp; harsh
Anhydre, *adj.* anhydrous
Anicroche, *s.f.* difficulty,
 impediment, hitch
Ani-er, ère, *s.m.f.* ass-
 driver, donkey-driver
Anil, *s.m.* (bot.) anil
Aniline, *s.f.* (chem.) aniline
Animadversion, *s.f.* anim-
 adversion [sensual, gross
Animal, e, adj. animal;
Animal, *s.m.* animal; beast,
 brute; dolt, blockhead; fellow
Animalcule, *s.m.* animalcule
Animalisation, *s.f.* animal-
 ization
Animaliser, *v.a.* to animal-
 ize. *S'* —, to become or be
 animalized
Animaliste, *s.m.f.* painter
 (paintress, f.) or sculptor (sculp-
 tress, f.) of animals, animalist
Animalité, *s.f.* animality
Animation, *s.f.* animation
Animé, e, part. adj. anima-
 ted, &c. (*V. Animer*); living;
 lively; gay; vivid; sprightly;
 spirited, brisk; stirring, active,
 bustling, busy; bright; glowing;
 life-like
Animé, *s.f.* anime (resin)**********

Animer, *v.a.* to animate; to give life to; to quicken; to brighten; to light up; to inflame; to flush; to heighten; to enliven; to inspirit; to incite, to encourage, to urge on; to excite; to incense; to inspire; to actuate. *S'*—, to become animated or excited or &c.; to grow warm, to warm; to brighten; to glow; to take fire, to be angry; to cheer up; to take courage; to encourage each other [spite, rancour]

Animosité, *s.f.* animosity; **Anis**, *s.m.* anise, aniseed; aniseed comfits. *Graine d'*—, aniseed [aniseed]

Aniser, *v.a.* to flavour with **Anisette**, *s.f.* anisette (liqueur) [flavour]

Ankylose, *s.f.* (med.) anky-

Ankyloser, *v.a.*, *S'*—, *v.r.* to ankylose [year absolutely]

Annal, *e*, *adj.* (law) for one

Annales, *s.f.pl.* annals

Annaliste, *s.m.f.* annalist

Anneau, *s.m.* ring; link;

curl, ringlet

Année, *s.f.* year; twelve-

month; harvest, crop; vintage;

—*s*, *pl.* years; advanced age,

old age. — *commune ou moyenne*,

one year with another. *A l'*—,

by the year. *Les belles* —*s*, the

prime of life. *Souhaiter la*

bonne —, to wish a happy new

year. *Compliments ou souhaits*

ou vœux de bonne —, compli-

ments of the season

Annelé, *e*, *adj.* annulated;

in curls, in ringlets

Anneler, *v.a.* to curl in ring-

lets; to ring (a pig)

Annélides, *s.m.pl.* (zool.)

annelides

Annexion, *s.f.* annexation

Annexe, *s.f.* annex; annexe;

schedule, rider; chapel of ease

Annexer, *v.a.* to annex

Annexion, *s.f.* annexation

Annexioniste, *s.m.f.* *adj.*

annexionist [tion]

Annihilation, *s.f.* annihila-

Annihiler, *v.a.* to annihilate

Anniversaire, *adj.m.f.*, *s.m.*

anniversary; birthday

Annonce, *s.f.* announce-

ment; notice; advertisement;

sign. *Faire une* —, to put in an

advertisement, to advertise

Annoncer, *v.a.* to announce;

to make known; to give notice

of; to give out; to inform, to

advise, to tell; to indicate; to

bespeak; to show; to usher in;

to promise; to foretell; to fore-

bode; to advertise; to preach.

Se faire —, to send in o's name

S'—, *v.r.* to announce one-

self; to present oneself; to an-

announce its coming; to manifest

itself; to appear; to be an-

nounced; to be ushered in; to

announce to each other, to tell

each other. *S'*— *bien*, to promise

well, to be promising. *S'*— *mal*,

to be unpromising [annunciade]

Annonciade, *s.f.* (rel. order)

Annonciation, *s.f.* Annun-

ciation, Lady-day [annotator]

Annota-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.*

Annotation, *s.f.* annotation

Annoter, *v.a.* to annotate

Annuaire, *s.m.* annual, year-

book, calendar, almanac, direc-

tory, list, guide. — *du com-*

merce, Trade directory. — *des*

marées, tide-tables

Annuel, *le*, *adj.* annual,

yearly. *Plante* — *le*, annual

Annuel, *s.m.* (Cath. lit.) an-

nal, year's-mind; annual feast

Annuellement, *adv.* an-

nually, yearly

Annuité, *s.f.* annuity

Annulable, *adj.* annullable;

reversible; repealable; voidable

Annulaire, *adj.* annular.

Doigt —, *s.m.* ring-finger

Annulation, *s.f.* annulment;

reversal; cancelling; repeal

Annuler, *v.a.* to annul; to

reverse, to quash, to set aside;

to rescind; to repeal; to cancel;

to void; to render null and void;

to nullify (book-keep.) to pass

per contra, to debit or credit

per contra. *S'*—, to annul each

other; to be annulled, &c., to

become null [noble]

Anobli, *s.m.* newly-created

Anoblir, *v.a.* to ennoble, to

raise to the peerage

Anoblissement, *s.m.* en-

noblement; nobility

Anodin, *e*, *adj.* anodyne;

mild, gentle; unmeaning; tame,

spiritless; — *s.m.* anodyne

Anomal, *e*, *adj.* anomalous

Anomalie, *s.f.* anomaly [ass]

Anon, *s.m.* ass's foal, young

Anonnement, *s.m.* foaling;

faltering, stammering, hemming

and hawing

Anonner, *v.n.* to foal; —

v.n.a. to hem and haw, to falter,

to stammer; to stammer out

Anonymat, *s.m.*, **Anony-**

mie, *s.f.* anonymousness, anony-

mity [joint-stock]

Anonyme, *adj.* anonymous;

Anonyme, *s.m.* anonymous

person; anonymousness. *Sous*

l'—, anonymously. *Garder l'*—,

to remain anonymous [mously]

Anonymement, *adv.* anony-

ormal, *e*, *adj.* abnormal

Anse, *s.f.* handle; ear; cove.

— *de panier*, basket-handle. —

du panier, (fig.) (servants') un-

lawful profits on purchases,

market-penny. *Panier à deux*

—s, (fig.) a thorn between two

roses (man with a female on

each arm). *Faire le panier à*

deux —*s*, to have a female hang-

ing on each arm, to walk bodkin.

Faire le pot à deux —*s*, to set

o's arms akimbo. *Faire danser*

l'— *du panier*, to gain upon

marking (for o's master)

Anséatique. *V.* **Hansé-**
atique

Ansérine, *s.f.* (bot.) goosefoot

Aspect, *s.m.* (nav.) hand-

spike [(med.) anticid]

Antacide, *adj.* *m.f.*, *s.m.*

Antagonique, *adj.* antage-

nistic [nism]

Antagonisme, *s.m.* antago-

oniste, *s.m.f.* *adj.* anta-

gonist [year]

Antan, *s.m.* (obsolete) last

Antarctique, *adj.* antarctic

Antécédemment, *adv.* ante-

cedently, previously

Antécédent, *e*, *adj.* ante-

cedent, preceding, previous; —

s.m. antecedent; precedent

Antéchrist, *s.m.* Antichrist

Antédiluvien, *ne*, *adj.* *s.*

antediluvian

Antenne, *s.f.* (zool.) antenna,

feeler, horn; (nav.) lateen yard

Anteais, *e*, **Anteais**, *e*,

adj. yearling; — *s.m.f.* yearling;

yearling sheep, teg; hogget

Antépénultième, *adj.* ante-

penultimate; — *s.f.* antepenult

Antérieur, *e*, *adj.* anterior,

prior, former, previous, past;

fore, front [viously]

Antérieurement, *adv.* pre-

Antériorité, *s.f.* anteriority,

priority [tip]

Anthère, *s.f.* (bot.) anther,

Antholog-ie, *-ique*. *V.* *p.*

3, § 1

Anthracite, *s.m.* anthracite

anthrax, *s.m.* (med.) anthrax,

carbuncle

Anthropoide, *adj.* anthro-

poid; — *s.m.* anthropoid ape,

anthropoid [p. 3, § 1]

Anthropolog-ie, *-ique*. *V.*

Anthropomètr-ie, *-ique*.

V. *p.* 3, § 1

Anthropophage, *adj.* anth-

thropophagous, man-eating; —

s.m.f. anthropophagus, cannibal,

man-eater

Anthropophagie, *s.f.* anth-

thropophagy, cannibalism

Anti, (in compounds) against)

anti; (before, fore, front) ante

Antiacide, *adj.* *m.f.*, *s.m.*

(med.) antacid, antiacid

Antibiblque, *adj.* anti-

scriptural [bilious]

Antibilleu-x, *se*, *adj.* anti-

Antichambre, *s.f.* ante-

room, antechamber, outward

room. *Propos d'*—, servants'

gossip. *Faire* —, to wait, to

dance attendance. *Faire faire*

—, to keep waiting

Anticholérique, *adj.* *m.f.*,

s.m. (med.) anticholeraic

Antichrétien, *ne*, *adj.* *s.*

antichristian; unchristian

Anticipation, *s.f.* anticipa-

tion; advance; encroachment

Anticipé, *e*, *part. adj.* antici-

ipated; anticipatory; fore-

gone; in advance, made in ad-

vance; premature

Anticiper, *v.a.n.* to antici-

pate; to forestall; to antedate; to encroach [clerical]
Anticlérical, *e. adj. s. anti*
Anticombustible, *adj. fire-*
 annihilating; — *s.m. fire-annihilator* [anticommercial]
Anticommercial, *e. adj.*
Anticonstitutionnel, *le, adj.* anticonstitutional
Anticonstitutionnelle-
ment, *adv. anticonstitutionally*
Antidartreux, *se, adj.*
Antidartreux, *s.m. antiher-*
 petic
Antidate, *s.f. antedate*
Antidater, *v.a. to antedate*
Antidémocrate, *s.m.f. anti-*
 democrat; — *adj. antidemocratic* [antidemocratic]
Antidémocratique, *adj.*
Antidiarrhée, *adj. m.f., s.m. (med.)* antidiarrhoeal (*adj.*), antidiarrhoeic (*s.*)
Antidote, *s.m. antidote*
Antienne, *s.f. anthem*; (*fam.*) song; tiresome repetition; piece of news. *V. Chanter*
Antépiscopal, *e. adj. anti-*
 episcopal [evangelical]
Antévangelique, *adj.*
Antifébrile, *adj. m.f., s.m.* antifebrile
Antigoutteux, *se, adj.*
Antigoutteux, *s.m. (med.)* antarthritic [liberal]
Antilibéral, *e. adj. s. anti-*
Antilo, *s.f. antelope*
Antimacassar, *s.m. anti-*
 macassar
Antiministériel, *le, adj.* antiministerial; — *s.m. anti-*
 ministerialist
Antimoine, *s.m. antimony*
Antimonarch-ique, *-iste*.
V. page 3, § 1
Antimonial, *e. adj., Antio-*
monial, *s.m., Antimonié*, *e.*
adj. antimonial [national]
Antinational, *e. adj. anti-*
Antipape, *s.m. antipope*
Antipapisme, *s.m. antipa-*
 pism, antipapery
Antipapiste, *s.m.f. antipa-*
 pist; — *adj. antipapal* [dislike]
Antipathie, *s.f. antipathy,*
Antipathique, *adj. anti-*
 pathetic, distasteful [*V. p. 3, § 1*]
Antipatriot-ique, *-isme*.
Antipestilential, *le, adj.* antipestilential
Antiphilosophique, *adj.* antiphilosophical
Antiphonaire, *s.m. anti-*
 phonar, antiphonary
Antiphone, *s.m. antiphon*
Antiphrase, *s.f. antiphrasis,*
 irony
Antipode, *s.m. antipode*
Antipodétique, *adj. anti-*
 poetical
Antiputride, *adj. m.f., s.m.* antiputrefactive, antiseptic
Antipyrétique, *adj. m.f., s.m. (med.)* antipyretic
Antipyrine, *s.f. (pharm.)* antipyrine

Antiquaille, *s.f. antiquated*
 old thing; old curiosity; old rubbish, old lumber
Antiquaire, *s.m. antiquary*
Antique, *adj. antique, an-*
 cient; old; antiquated, old-fashioned
Antique, *s.m. (no plural in French)* antique (*ancient art*); — *s.f. antique, antiquity (ancient work of art)*; antique or old style; (— *s. s.f. pl.* antiques, antiquities). *A l'—*, after the antique, in the antique style; in an old-fashioned manner, in the old style
Antiquité, *s.f. antiquity*; ancientness; ancients; piece of antiquity. *De toute —*, from the earliest times
Antiréformiste, *s.m.f. anti-*
 reformist; — *adj. antireform*
Antirépublicain, *e. adj. s.* antirepublican
Antirévolutionnaire, *adj.* antirevolutionary; — *s.m.f. anti-*
 revolutionist
Antirhumatismal, *e. adj.* (med.) antirheumatic
Antiscorbutique, *adj. m.f., s.m. (med.)* antiscorbutic
Antiscrofuleux, *se, adj.*
Antiscrofuleux, *s.m. (med.)* antiscrofulous [antiseptic]
Antiseptique, *adj. m.f., s.m.*
Antisocial, *e. adj. antisocial*
Antispasmodique, *adj. m.f., s.m. (med.)* antispasmodic
Antithèse, *s.f. antithesis*
Antithétique, *adj. antithe-*
 tic [antiunionist]
Antiunioniste, *s.m.f. adj.*
Antivaccination, *s.f. anti-*
 vaccination
Antre, *s.m. cave; cavern*; grotto; den; lair; retreat
Anuiter (*S'*), *v.r. to be be-*
 nighted
Anus, *s.m. (anat.) anus*; vent
Anxiété, *s.f. anxiety* xiously
Anxiusement, *adv. an-*
Anxieux, *se, adj. anxious*
Aoriste, *s.m. (Gr. gram.)* aorist
Aorte, *s.f. (anat.) aorta*
Août, *s.m. August*; harvest-
 time; harvest [ment]
Apaisement, *s.m. appease-*
Apaiser, *v.a. to appease*
 pacify; to calm; to still; to quiet; to lull; to allay; to soothe; alleviate; to all; to silence; to hush; to hush. *S'—*, to become (or be) appeased, &c.; to abate; to subside; to become calm or quiet
Appanage, *s.m. appanage*
Apanager, *v.a. to endow* with an appanage
Appanagiste, *s.m.f. appana-*
 gist; — *adj. having an appanage*
Aparte, *s.m. aside*, words spoken aside, stage-whisper; separate group (*in an assembly*), private conversation; — *adv. En —*, aside

Apathie, *s.f. apathy*
Apathique, *adj. apathetic*
Apepsie, *s.f. (med.)* apespy
Apercevable, *adj. perceiv-*
 able
Apercevoir, *v.a. to per-*
 ceive; to see; to discover; to descry; to notice; to discern. *S'—*, to perceive; to see; to become or be aware (of); to find out; to find; to discover; to notice; to perceive or see oneself or each other; to be seen or visible, to show
Aperçu, *s.m. glance; glimpse*; cursory view; general idea; sketch; summary, brief account; rough estimate. *En —*, summarily. *Par —*, at a rough guess
Apéritif, *ve, adj. (med.)* aperient, opening; appetizing
Apéritif, *s.m. (med.)* aperient; appetizer
Apélate, *adj. (bot.)* apetalous
A peu près. *V. Frès* (*A peu*)
Aphélie, *s.m. (astr.)* aphelion
Aphorisme, *-istique*. *V. p. 3, § 1* (*the mouth*), aphtha
Aphte, *s.m. slight ulcer (in*
Api, *s.m. (bot.)* Pomme (*f.*) *d'—*, lady-apple; (*fig.*) ruddy cheek
Apicole, *adj. apicultural*
Apiculteur, *s.m. apiarist,* bee-master
Apiculture, *s.f. apiculture*
Apitoiement, *s.m. compas-*
 sion, pity
Apitoyer, *v.a. to move to* pity, to move. *S'—*, to be moved to pity; to pity
Apianir, *v.a. to level*; to smooth; to remove. *S'—*, to become level or smooth or easy; to be removed, to disappear
Applanissement, *s.m. level-*
 ling; smoothing; removal
Aplati, *e. part. adj. flat-*
 tened; flat
Aplatir, *v.a. to flatten*, to flat; to depress; to lower; to humble; to silence; to put or set down, to floor, to beat hollow; to crush, to smash. *S'—*, to become flat, to flatten; to be flattened; to sink; to collapse; to crumple; to humble oneself, to cringe
Aplatissement, *s.m. flat-*
 tening; flatness; depression; sinking; collapse; lowering; humbling, humiliation; crouching; cringing; silencing; beating to nothing
Aplob, *s.m. perpendicu-*
 larity; uprightness; equi-
 librium; steadiness; assurance, self-possession, coolness; im-
 pudence. *D'—*, plumb; per-
 pendicular; perpendicularly;
 upright; uprightly; in equi-
 librium; steadily; vigorously;
 smart; vigorously, smartly
Apocalypse, *s.f. apocalypse,*

revelation; obscure thing. *Style d'—*, obscure style. *Le cheval de l'—*, a sorry jade

Apocalypytique, *adj.* apocalyptic; obscure [apocope]

Apocope, *s.f.* (gram., surg.)

Apocryphe, *adj.* apocryphal

—s, *s.m.pl.* (livres—s) apocrypha

Apocyn, *s.m.* (bot.) apocynum

—gobe-mouches, dogbane

Apode, *adj.* apodal, footless;

—s.m. apode

Apogée, *s.m.* apogee

Apollon, *s.m.* Apollo, crimson-ringed butterfly [getic]

Apologétique, *adj.* apolo-

Apolog-ie, *-iste*. *V. p. 3, §1*

Apologue, *s.m.* apologue, fable

Apophtegme, *s.m.* apothegm

Apoplectique, *adj.* *s.m.f.* apoplectic

Apoplexie, *s.f.* apoplexy.

D'—, of apoplexy; apoplectic

Apostasie, *s.f.* apostasy

Apostasier, *v.n.* to apostatize

Apostat, *adj.* *s.m.* apostate

Aposter, *v.a.* to set to watch;

to place in readiness or in ambush;

to post, to station

†**Apostille**, *s.f.* apostil, postil, marginal note; postscript; recom-

mendatory note

†**Apostiller**, *v.a.* to add a postscript or a commendatory note to [apostolate]

Apostolat, *s.m.* apostleship,

Apostol-ique, **-iquement**.

V. p. 3, §1

Apostrophe, *s.f.* apostrophe;

address; reproach; insult, attack

Apostropher, *v.a.* to apostrophize;

to address; to fly at

Apothéose, *s.f.* apotheosis

Apothicaire, *s.m.* apothecary;

dispenser. *Compte (or mémoire) d'—*, exorbitant bill

Apôtre, *s.m.* apostle. *Bon —*,

hypocrite, would-be-saint, (ironically) good man, good creature

Apparaître, *v.n.* to appear;

to start up; to make a short appearance, to show oneself

Apparat, *s.m.* pomp; state; show;

display; pageantry; ostentation;

compendious dictionary, vocabulary, apparatus.

D'—, of state, state; for show; ostentations;

solemn; high; grand; studied, set

Appareux, *s.m.pl.* (nav.) apparel, tackle, purchase

†**Appareil**, *s.m.* preparation; show, pomp, magnificence, pageant, array; train; equipage;

apparel, attire, equipment; apparatus;

furniture; appliance; fittings; tackle; gear, gearing; machinery;

(surg.) dressing, bandage; (arch.) dressing; (of a stone) size

†**Appareillage**, *s.m.* (nav.) weighing, getting under weigh

(or way) [matching, pairing]

†**Appareillement**, *s.m.*

†**Appareiller**, *v.a.* to match;

to dress; to prepare; — *v.n.* (nav.)

to weigh, to get under weigh (or way).

S'—, to connect or join oneself;

to associate; to match; to be matched;

to pair

†**Appareilleur**, *s.m.* dresser; gas-fitter

[partently]

Apparement, *adv.* ap-

Apparence, *s.f.* appearance; likelihood, probability; show;

look; semblance; shadow; sign; trace;

handsome look. *En —*, in appearance, apparently.

Avoir de l'—, avoir belle —, to look well or handsome. *Il y a —*,

it seems (that); so it seems

Apparent, *e*, *adj.* apparent; seeming;

likely; plain, visible, obvious;

prominent; noticeable; conspicuous

[connected]

Apparenté, *e*, *adj.* related,

Apparenter (*S'*), *v.r.* to marry [matching]

Appariement, *s.m.* pairing;

Apparier, *v.a.*, *S'—*, *v.r.* to pair;

to match [beadle; usher]

Appariteur, *s.m.* apparitor;

Apparition, *s.f.* apparition; vision;

appearance; short appearance

Appartement, *s.m.* apartments, suite of rooms, rooms, flat;

lodgings. — *de garçon*, chambers;

lodgings for single gentlemen. *Pièce d'un —*, room,

apartment [tenance, belonging]

Appartenance, *s.f.* appur-

Appartenir, *v.n.* to belong; to appertain;

to concern; to relate; to become; to behave;

to be the duty or business (of); to be (for); to be given (to).

Ainsi qu'il appartiendra, (law) as shall (or may) be deemed advisable.

A tous ceux qu'il appartiendra, to all whom it may concern.

S'—, to be o.'s own master or o.'s own mistress

Appas, *s.m.pl.* attractions, charms; allurements

Appât, *s.m.* bait; allurement, lure, enticement

Appâter, *v.a.* to bait; to allure; to feed;

to cram (*fools*)

Appauvrir, *v.a.* to impoverish, to make poor;

to beggar. *S'—*, to grow poor, to be impoverished

[poverty]

Appauvrissement, *s.m.* impoverishment

Appéau, *s.m.* bird-call; decoy-bird

Appel, *s.m.* call; appeal; challenge;

calling out or over; levy; roll-call, muster, ruffe (of a drum).

— *de fonds*, call. — *nominal*, (parl.) call of the House.

Officier d'—, muster-master. *Faire l'—*, to call over the names;

to call the roll. *Manquer à l'—*, to be absent

Appelable, *adj.* (law) appealable

Appellant, *e*, *s.m.f.* call-bird; (law) appellant

Appeler, *v.a.n.* to call; to call over;

to call on; to call on; to call to; to call in or out or up or down;

to call for; to give a call; to send for;

to appeal; to name; to attract;

to invite; to summon; to challenge; to invoke;

to appoint; to intend. *En —*, to appeal.

Faire —, to have (...)

called, to send for

S'—, *v.r.* to be called or named, o.'s or its name to be;

to call oneself; to call each other.

Comment vous appelez-vous? what is your name? *Je m'appelle ...*, my name is ...

Appellation, *s.f.* appellation

Appendice, *s.m.* appendix; appendage

Appendre, *v.a.n.* to hang up

Appentis, *s.m.* penthouse, lean-to, shed

Appert, *v. II —*, it appears

Appesantir, *v.a.* to make heavy;

to weigh down; to lay heavy; to dull.

S'—, to become heavy or dull;

to be weighed down; to lie or press heavy, to fall heavily;

to dwell (upon)

Appesantissement, *s.m.* heaviness;

dulness [appetency]

Appétence, *s.f.* appetite, heaviness;

Appéter, *v.a.* to crave, to long for

Appétissant, *e*, *adj.* appetizing, tempting, relishing; desirable

Appétit, *s.m.* appetite; hunger. *Il n'est sauce (or chère) que d'—*,

hunger is the best sauce

Appien, *ne*, *adj.* Apian

Applaudir, *v.a.n.* to applaud, to cheer;

to praise, to commend, to approve. *S'—*, to applaud or praise oneself (for);

to glory (in); to rejoice (at or over), to congratulate oneself or each other (on)

Applaudissement, *s.m.* applause; plaudit; cheering, cheer

Applaudisseur, *s.m.* applauder

Applicable, *adj.* applicable; apposite;

relevant; suitable

Application, *s.f.* application; applying;

practice; attention, care, diligence, pains; study; apply; apply lace.

D'—, of application; practical. — *d'Angleterre*, Honiton lace

Applique, *s.f.* inlaying, inlaid work; bracket. *Bras d'—*, bracket

Appliqué, *e*, *part. adj.* applied, &c. (*V. Appliquer*);

studious; diligent; hard-working; attentive;

studiously adapted; practical

Appliquer, *v.a.* to apply; to put, to lay, to lay on, to set;

to stick; to adapt; to fit; to give. *S'—*, to apply oneself;

to be applied, &c.; to apply; to set (to); to study;

to make it o.'s study

to endeavour; to stick; to apply or attribute or take to oneself

Appoint, *s.m.* appoint, balance; odd money, difference, complement; boot. *D'*—, odd; to boot. *Faire l'*—, to make up a sum with small change

Appointements, *s.m. pl.* salary, stipend

Appointer, *v.a.* to salary; (*mil.*) to punish (with)

Apport, *s.m.* share (of capital); property brought on marrying; (*law*) deposit (of documents)

Apporter, *v.a.* to bring; to bring on or forward; to bring in or out; to bring up or down; to bring over; to convey; to fetch; to procure; to cause, to occasion; to use; to allege; to adduce; to give; to show. *Apporter!* fetch it!

Apposer, *v.a.* to affix, to put, to set; to insert

Apposition, *s.f.* affixing, putting, setting; insertion; (*gram.*) apposition [*ciable*]

Appréciable, *adj.* appreciable

Apprécia-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.* appreciator; valuer, appraiser

Appréciati-f, *ve*, *adj.* appreciative. *État ou devis or détail*—, estimate

Appréciation, *s.f.* appreciation, estimate

Apprécier, *v.a.* to appreciate; to value, to estimate

Appréhender, *v.a.* to apprehend; to take up, to arrest; to fear, to dread. — *au corps*, to apprehend, to take up, to arrest

Appréhensi-f, *ve*, *adj.* apprehensive

Appréhension, *s.f.* apprehension; fear, dread

Apprendre, *v.a.* to learn; to be informed of; to hear of; to hear; to teach; to inform of, to tell, to apprise of, to let know. *S'*—, to teach oneself or each other; to tell each other; to be learnt; to be heard

Apprenti, *e*, *adj.* apprentice; articulated; — *s.m.f.* apprentice; articulated pupil; novice

Apprentissage, *s.m.* apprenticeship; trial, experiment

Apprêt, *s.m.* preparation; cooking; dressing; stiffening; (*fig.*) stiffness, affectation

Apprêtage, *s.m.* dressing

Apprêté, *e*, *adj.* prepared; cooked; dressed; made; made up; studied, affected, stiff

Apprêter, *v.a.* to prepare, to make or get ready; to cook; to dress; to afford matter (for). *S'*—, to prepare oneself, to prepare, to get ready; to dress; to be preparing, to be in preparation; to be prepared; to be cooked [dresser]

Apprêteu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* **Appris**, *e*, *part.* learnt, &c.

(*V. Apprendre*); taught, brought up, bred. *Bien*—, well-bred. *Mal*—, *V. Malappris* (*Letter M*)

Apprivoisable, *adj.* tamable

Apprivoisé, *e*, *adj.* tame; — *part.* tamed

Apprivoisement, *s.m.* taming; tameness

Apprivoiser, *v.a.* to tame. *S'*—, to become tame; to be tamed; to become familiar (with), to get used (to) [tamer]

Apprivoiseu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.*

Approba-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.* approver; — *adj.* approving; of approval

Approbati-f, *ve*, *adj.* approbatory, approving; of approval [tion, approval]

Approbation, *s.f.* approbation

Approbativement, *adv.* approvingly

Approachable, *adj.* approachable; accessible

Approchant, *e*, *adj.* bordering (upon); like, not unlike, like it, something like, near akin; approximate

Approchant, *adv.* near it, thereabouts, so [cess; coming]

Approche, *s.f.* approach; access

Approcher, *v.a.n.*, *S'*—, *v.r.* to approach, to bring or put or draw near (or nearer or close); to come or go or get near; to be coming; to be near, to be at hand; to have access (to); to border (upon); to be like, to resemble

Approfondi, *e*, *adj.* deep, profound, thorough

Approfondir, *v.a.* to deepen, to make deeper; to search into, to examine thoroughly, to go to the bottom of, to fathom, to sift, to investigate. *S'*—, to deepen, to get deeper; to examine oneself; to be searched into, &c.

Approfondissement, *s.m.* deepening; investigation; research [piation; cleaning]

Appropriation, *s.f.* appropriation

Approprier, *v.a.* to appropriate, to adapt, to suit, to fit; to clean, to tidy. *S'*—, to appropriate to oneself; to make o.'s own; to embezzle; to adapt oneself; to become clean or tidy

Approuver, *v.a.* to approve, to approve of

Approvisionnement, *s.m.* provisioning; supplying; victualling; provision, provisions, supply; stock; store, stores

Approvisionner, *v.a.* to provision; to supply; to store; to stock; to victual. *S'*—, to provide oneself; to lay in a stock or store; to take in a supply [victualer]

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Approvisionnement, *s.m.* provisioning; supplying; victualling; provision, provisions, supply; stock; store, stores

proximation; approach; rough guess [approximately; roughly]

Approximativement, *adv.*

Appui, *s.m.* support; prop, stay; rest; protection; help; protector, supporter; rail; sill, ledge; buttress; fulcrum; stress, emphasis; (*rid.*) appui, mouth; tread. *Point d'*—, point of support; fulcrum. *Sans*—, unsupported; friendless, helpless. *À hauteur d'*—, breast-high. *À l'*— (*de*), in support (of). — *main*, *s.m.* maul-stick; hand-rest

Appuyé, *e*, *part. adj.* supported, &c. (*V. Appuyer*); leaning, resting

Appuyer, *v.a.n.* to support; to prop; to stay; to lean, to rest; to ground; to press; to set; to recline; to back; to second; to dwell; to lay stress; to bear. — *sur la droite, sur la gauche*, to bear to the right, to the left. *S'*—, to be supported (by); to lean, to rest; to recline; to allege; to rely; to ground o.'s opinion or argument (on)

Âpre, *adj.* rough; rugged; harsh; hard; sharp; biting, bitter; severe; austere; eager, greedy

Âprement, *adv.* roughly; harshly; sharply; bitterly; eagerly, greedily

Après, *prep.* after; next to; for; in; against; on, upon; at; about; behind; afterwards; then; next; after it or them; about it or them. — *cela*, after that; but then; after all. — *quoi*, after which, and then. — *que*, after, when, as soon as. *D'*—, after; from; by; according to; to; on, upon; following; next. — *et* — *et* — *et* what next? what then?

Après-demain, *adv. s.m.* the day after to-morrow. — *matin*, the morning after to-morrow

Après-dîner, *s.m.* after-dinner, afternoon or evening

Après-midi, *s.m.* afternoon

Après-souper, *s.m.* after-supper, latter part of the evening

Âpreté, *s.f.* roughness; ruggedness; harshness; sharpness; bitterness; severity; asperity; austerity; eagerness, greediness

A propos, *adv.* *V. Propos*

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***Aquarelle**, *s.f.* water-colour, water-colours; water-colour painting or drawing

***Aquarelliste**, *s.m.f.* water-colour painter, water-colourist

***Aquarium**, *s.m.* aquarium

***Aquatinte**, *s.f.* aquatint

***Aquatique**, *adj.* aquatic; water; watery

Aqueduc, *s.m.* aqueduct

Aqueu-x, *se*, *adj.* aqueous, watery [hooked, Roman]

Aquillin, *e*, *adj.* aquiline

Aquilon, *s.m.* north wind; cold wind

Ara, *s.m.* (bird) macaw. — **macaw**, great scarlet and blue macaw

Arabe, *adj. s.m.f.* Arabian; Arabic; Arab; Arabian (or Arab) horse; (*fig.*) Jew

Arabesque, *adj.* arabesque; — *s.f.* arabesque (ornament); — *s.m.* arabesque style [Arabian]

Arabique, *adj.* Arabic;

Arabisant, *s.m.* Arabist

Arable, *adj.* arable [nut]

Arachide, *s.f.* (bot.) ground-

Arachnide, *s.m.* (zool.)

arachnid

Arack, *s.m.* arrack

†**Araignée**, *s.f.* spider. *Pattes d'—*, spider's legs; (*fig.*) long lean fingers; long thin handwriting [farming]

Aratoire, *adj.* agricultural;

Araucaria, *s.m.* (bot.) arau-

caria, Chili pine, monkey puzzle

Arbalète, *s.f.* crossbow;

trap. *Attelage en —*, unicorn team. *Cheval en —*, leader in a unicorn team

Arbalétrier, *s.m.* crossbowman; (bird) common swift;

(build.) principal rafter

Arbitrage, *s.m.* arbitration

Arbitraire, *adj.* arbitrary;

optional; discretionary; — *s.m.* arbitrariness [trarily]

Arbitrairement, *adv.* arbi-

trarily

Arbitral, *e*, *adj.* of arbitra-

tors, by arbitration. *Jugement —*, sentence — *e*, award

Arbitralement, *adv.* by

arbitration

Arbitre, *s.m.f.* arbitrator;

arbitress; umpire; referee; ruler; master, mistress;

disposer; (*philos.*) will. *Libre —*, free will. *Tiers —*, umpire.

— *rapporteur*, referee

Arbitrer, *v.a.* to arbitrate;

to estimate, to fix; to award

Arborer, *v.a.* to set up, to

erect; to hoist; to proclaim

Arborecent, *e*, *adj.* arbo-

rescent; tree [riculturist]

Arboriculture, *s.m.* arbo-

riculture, *s.f.* arbori-

culture [tion]

Arborisation, *s.f.* arboriza-

tion

Arborisé, *e*, *adj.* arborized

Arbouse, *s.f.* arbutus- berry

Arbousier, *s.m.* arbutus,

strawberry-tree

Arbre, *s.m.* tree; beam,

shaft; mast. — *à cire*, *V.*

Cirier. — *à pain*, bread-fruit

tree, bread-tree. — *de Diane*,

(chem.) arbor Diane. — *de*

Judée, Judas-tree. — *de vie*,

arbor vitae, thuja. — *fruitier*,

fruit-tree. — *moteur*, main

shaft. — *vert*, evergreen. *Faire*

l'— fourchu, to walk on both

hands with o.'s legs in the air.

Se tenir au gros de l'—, to side

with the strongest party, to go

with the majority [shrub]

Arbrisseau, *s.m.* small tree,

Arbuste, *s.m.* shrub, bush

Arc, *s.m.* bow, long-bow;

arch; arc; (nav.) camber, hog-

ging. — *de triomphe*, triumphal

arch. *Portée d'— trait d'—*,

bow-shot. *Tir à l'—*, archery.

— *boutant*, *s.m.* flying but-

tress, arch-buttress; (*fig.*) but-

tress, mainstay, chief support;

(carp.) spur; (nav.) outrigger.

— *bouter*, *v.a.* to buttress, to

support, to prop. — *en-ciel*,

s.m. rainbow, iris

Arcade, *s.f.* arcade; piazzas;

arch [trium]

Arcane, *s.m.* arcanum, nos-

Arcanson, *s.m.* colophony

Arcasse, *s.f.* (nav.) stern-

frame [archway]

Arceau, *s.m.* arch, vault;

†**Archeau-ique**, *isme*. *V. p.*

3, § 1 [brass wire, iron wire]

Archal, *s.m.* Fil d'—, wire,

†**Archange**, *s.m.* archangel

Arche, *s.f.* arch; ark; pale

of the church. — *d'alliance*, ark

of the covenant. *L'— de Noé*,

Noah's ark. *L'— sainte*, *L'— du*

Seigneur, the ark of the Lord;

(*fig.*) forbidden ground [logy]

†**Archéologie**, *s.f.* archæo-

†**Archéologique**, *adj.* archæo-

logical [logist]

†**Archéologue**, *s.m.* archæo-

†**Archer**, *s.m.* archer, bowman;

(old) police-officer, constable,

Archère, *s.f.* archress [baillif]

Archerot, *s.m.* (old poet.)

little archer, Cupid [drill-bow]

Archet, *s.m.* bow, fiddlestick;

†**Archétype**, *s.m.* arche-

type; — *adj.* archetypal

Archevêché, *s.m.* arch-

bishopric; archbishop's palace

or residence [bishop]

Archevêque, *s.m.* arch-

Archi-, (in compounds) arch-

... archi-... [archchancellor]

Archichancelier, *s.m.*

Archidiaconat, *s.m.* arch-

deaconship, archdeaconry

Archidiaconé, *s.m.* arch-

deaconry [deacon]

Archidiacre, *s.m.* arch-

Archiduc, *s.m.* archduke

Archiducal, *e*, *adj.* arch-

ducal [duchy; archdukedom]

Archiduché, *s.m.* arch-

Archiduchesse, *s.f.* arch-

duchess [archiepiscopal]

†**Archiepiscopal**, *e*, *adj.*

†**Archiepiscopat**, *s.m.*

archiepiscopacy; archiepisco-

pate

Archifou, *m.* Archifolle,

f. adj. downright mad

Archiluth, *s.m.* archlute

Archimandritat, *s.m.* func-

tions or dignity of an archi-

mandrite [mandrite]

Archimandrite, *s.m.* archi-

Archipel, *s.m.* archipelago

Archipompe, *s.f.* (nav.)

pump-well

Archipresbytéral, **Archi-**

prêtre, *s.m.* archpresbytery

Archiprêtre, *s.m.* arch-

presbyter, archpriest

Architecte, *s.m.* architect;

surveyor. — *de jardins*, — *pay-*

sagiste, landscaper-gardener

Architectonique, *adj.* archi-

tectonic; — *s.f.* architectonics

Architectural, *e*, *adj.*

architectural [tecture]

Architecture, *s.f.* archi-

Architrave, *s.f.* (arch.) archi-

trave [records; record-office]

Archives, *s.f. pl.* archives;

Archiviste, *s.m.* archivist;

keeper of the records [volt]

Archivoite, *s.f.* (arch.) archi-

†**Archontat**, *s.m.* archon-

ship; archontate

†**Archonte**, *s.m.* archon

Arçon, *s.m.* saddle-bow;

(tool) bow. *Pistolet d'—*, horse-

pistol. *Etre ferme sur ses —*, to

sit well in o.'s saddle; (*fig.*) to

be staunch to o.'s principles.

Perdre or vider les —, to be

unhorsed; (*fig.*) to be quite put

out, to be nonplussed

Arctique, *adj.* arctic

Arcture, **Arcturus**, *s.m.*

(astr.) Arcturus

Ardélon, *s.m.* busybody

Ardemement, *adv.* ardently;

hotly; fervently; eagerly;

earnestly; sanguinely; passion-

ately

Ardent, *e*, *adj.* burning; hot;

fiery; glowing; live; ardent;

fervent; eager; earnest; sanguine;

mettle some; spirited; zealous;

passionate; (*of the hair*) red

Ardent, *s.m.* *V. Follet*

(Feu)

Ardour, *s.f.* ardour; heat,

burning heat; fire; fervour;

eagerness; earnestness; vehemence;

intensity; mettle; spirit;

zeal; love; passion, flame. — *d'estomac*, heartburn

†**Ardillon**, *s.m.* tongue (*of a*

buckle); barb (*of a hook*)

Ardoise, *s.f.* slate

Ardoisé, *e*, *adj.* slated;

slate-coloured, slaty

Ardoiser, *v.a.* to slate

Ardoisier, *s.m.* slate-worker;

— *adj. m.* slaty [— *adj. f.* slaty]

Ardoisière, *s.f.* slate-quarry;

Ardu, *e*, *adj.* arduous, hard,

difficult

Are, *s.m.* are (100 square

metres, or somewhat more than

119 square yards English)

Arec, *s.m. (bot.)* areca; areca nut

Arénacé, e, *adj.* arenaceous
Arène, *s.f.* sand; arena; lists; ring; cockpit

Aréneu-x, *se, adj.* sandy
Aréole, *s.f.* areola; (*astr.*) halo

Aréomètre, *s.m.* areometer
Aréopage, *s.m.* areopagus

Aréopagite, *s.m.* areopagite

Aréquier, *s.m. (bot.)* areca

Arête, *s.f.* fish-bone, bone; skeleton (*of a fish*); edge; ridge; sharp line; (*arch.*) arris; groin; hip; (*bot.*) awn, beard. — *de poisson*, fish-bone; (*arch.*) her-ring-bone work. **A vive** — (*carp.*) sharp-edged

Argala, *s.m. (zool.)* argala, adjutant-bird

Argali, *s.m. (zool.)* argali

Argémone, *s.f. (bot.)* argemone, prickly poppy

Argent, *s.m.* silver; money; sum of money; cash; coin; (*her.*) argent, pearl; — *adj.* silver. — *blanc*, silver coin, silver.

— *four*, world of money, deal of money. — *monnayé*, coined silver, coin, money; cash. — *sec*, — *bas*, — *sur table*, cash down. *D'* —, of silver; silver;

silvery; of money; (*her.*) argent, pearl. **Point d'** —, *point de suisse*, no pay, no piper. — *comptant porte médecine*, ready money is a cure for all sores. **Faire** — *de tout*, to turn everything into money. **Mettre de bon** — *contre du mauvais*, to throw good money after bad. **Prendre pour**

— *comptant (or pour bon)* —, to believe as true, to take literally, to believe too readily

Argenté, e, *adj.* silvered, silvered over, silver-plated, plated; silvery, silver [to plate]

Argenter, v.a. to silver over, **Argenterie**, *s.f.* silver plate, plate [silver-plater]

Argenteur, *s.m.* silverer, **Argenteu-x**, *se, adj.* moneyed [tiferous]

Argentifère, *adj.* argen-

Argentine, e, *adj.* argentine, silvery, silver, silver-toned, clear

Argentine, s.f. (plant) silverweed; (*fish, mineral*) argentine

Argentine, s.f. silverying, silver-plating [give of Argos]

Argien, ne, *s.m.f. adj.* Ar-

Argilacé, e, *adj.* argillaceous

Argile, *s.f.* clay. — *réfractaire*, fire-clay [clay, argillous]

Argileu-x, *se, adj.* clayey, **Argilère**, *s.f.* clay-pit

Argilifère, *adj.* argilliferous

Argo, *s.m. (myth., astr.)* Argo

Argonaute, *s.m. (myth.)* Argonaut; (*zool.*) argonaut, paper nautilus

Argot, *s.m.* slang; cant

Argousier, *s.m. (bot.)* swallow-thorn

Argousin, *s.m.* convict-

keeper, warder; police-spy, policeman

Arguer, *v.a.* to argue, to infer; to urge; to accuse

Argument, *s.m.* argument; theme, subject; summary

Argumentant, Argumen-

tateur, *s.m.* arguer

Argumentation, *s.f.* argu-

mentation, arguing

Arguer, v.n. to argue

Argus, *s.m.* Argus; clear-

sighted man; spy; (*zool.*) argus

Argutie, *s.f.* quibble, quib-

bling, hair-splitting [bling]

Argutieu-x, se, adj. quib-

Aria, *s.m.* jumble, litter; bustle, fuss, ado, to-do; bother; difficulty; — *s.f. (mus.)* aria

Arianisme, *s.m.* Arianism

Aride, *adj.* arid, dry; barren

Aridité, *s.f.* aridity, dryness; barrenness

Arien, ne, adj. s. Arian

Ariette, *s.f. (mus.)* arietta

Arille, *s.m. (bot.)* aril, seed-

coat

Aristarque, *s.m.* aristarch

Aristocrate, *s.m.f.* aristocrat; — *adj.* aristocratic

Aristocratie, *s.f.* aristocracy

Aristocrat-ique, -ique-

ment, *V.* page 3, §1 [wort]

Aristoloche, *s.f. (bot.)* birth-

Aristotélilien, ne, adj. s.

Aristotelian [telianism]

Aristotélisme, *s.m.* Aristo-

Arithmétique, ne, s.m.f.

arithmetical

Arithmétique, *s.f.* arith-

metic; — *adj.* arithmetical.

Cahier d' —, ciphering-book

Arithmèquement, *adv.*

arithmetically

Arlequin, *s.m.* harlequin; trimmer, time-server; broken

food, scraps, leavings, hodge-

podge; (*bird*) spotted redshank.

Habit d' —, motley. **Manteau**

d' —, (*theat.*) sides and ceiling of the proscenium [ade]

Arlequinade, *s.f.* harlequin-

†Armadille, *s.f. (nav.)* ar-

madilla; — *s.m. (zool.)* armadillo

Armateur, *s.m.* fitter-out;

ship-owner, owner; owner or

captain of a privateer; privateer

Armature, *s.f.* binding; iron

work, braces; framework

Arme, *s.f.* arm; weapon;

— *s.pl.* arms; weapons; armour;

troops; forces; army; war, war-

fare; hostilities; campaign;

fencing; (*her.*) arms, armorial

bearings, coat of arms, hatch-

ment. — *blanche*, side-arm. — *s*

savantes, — *s spéciales*, scientific

corps. — *à feu*, fire-arm. — *de*

jet, — *de trait*, missile weapon,

missile. **Gens d'** —, (*hist.*) men-

at-arms. **Homme d'** —, (*hist.*)

man-at-arms. **Maitre d'** —, *s*

fencing-master. **Place d'** —, *s*

&c., *V.* **Place**, &c. **Faire** or

tirer des —, to fence. **Faire ses**

premières —, to make o.'s first

campaign. **Faire passer par les**

—, to shoot. **Passer (v.a.) par**

les —, to shoot. **Passer (v.n.)**

par les —, être passé par les —, to

be shot. **Rendre les** —, to

lay down o.'s arms, to surrender.

Aux —, to arms! **Portez** —!

shoulder arms! **Reposez** —!

order arms! **Sous les** —, under

arms; prepared; (*of a woman*)

dressed up, in full feather

Armé, e, part. adj. armed, &c. (*V.* **Armer**); provided;

cocked, at full cock

Armée, *s.f.* army, force, forces, troops; fleet, navy; host.

— *navale*, — *de mer*, naval army

or force, navy, fleet. — *de terre*,

land force, army

Armeline, *s.f.* ermine (*skin*)

Armement, *s.m.* armament; arming; accoutrements; (*nav.*)

armament, fitting out [nian]

Arménien, ne, adj. s. Arme-

Armer, v.a.n. to arm; to dub;

to fortify; to rouse; to

provoke; (*a fire-arm*) to cock, to

put at full cock; (*nav.*) to

arm; to fit out; to man; to ship

(*the oars*); (*phys.*) to arm. — *en*

course, (*nav.*) to fit out as a

privateer. — *en guerre*, (*nav.*) to

arm

S' —, *v.r.* to arm or &c. one-

self; to take up arms; to pro-

vide oneself; to provide; to

summon up [helmet]

Armet, *s.m.* armet (*kind of*

Armillaire, *adj.* armillary

†Armille, *s.f. (arch.)* annulet

Armistice, *s.m.* armistice

Armoire, *s.f.* cupboard; wardrobe; closet; press; case;

box, locker. — *à glace*, ward-

robe with plate-glass door

Armoiries, *s.f. pl.* arms, armorial bearings, coat of arms;

hatchment

Armoise, *s.f. (bot.)* artemisia.

— *commune*, mugwort, worm-

wood

Armorial, *e, adj.* armorial

Armorial, *s.m.* book of

heraldry

Armorié, e, adj. with o.'s

arms, with armorial bearings,

blazoned, emblazoned

Armurier, v.a. to put a coat

of arms on, to blazon

Armurier, *s.m.* armorist,

blazoner, emblazoner; heraldic

engraver, painter stainer

Armure, *s.f.* armour; casing;

ironwork; tree-fence, tree-guard

Armurerie, *s.f.* gun-making

Armurier, *s.m.* gunsmith;

sword-cutter, armourer

Arnica, *s.m. (bot.)* arnica

Aromate, *s.m.* aromatic

Aromaticque, *adj.* aromatic,

fragrant, spicy [tization]

Aromatisation, *s.f.* aroma-

tisation

Aromatiser, *v.a.* to aroma-

tize

Arome, *s.m.* aroma, flavour

Aronde, *s.f.* swallow-fish;

(obsolete) swallow. *Queue d'—*, (carp.) dovetail. *A or en queue d'—*, dovetailed. *Assembler à queue d'—*, to dovetail.

Arpège, *s.m. (mus.)* arpeggio
Arpèger, *v.n.a. (mus.)* to arpeggio

Arpent, *s.m. (obsolete)* acre
Arpentage, *s.m.* land-measuring, land-surveying, surveying; survey

Arpenter, *v.n.a.* to measure, to survey (land); to pace; to walk fast over; (*— le terrain*) to stride along, to spank

Arpenteur, *s.m.* land-measurer, land-surveyor
Arpenteuse, *s.f. (adjet.)*

Chenille → looper, measuring-worm, spanworm (*busade*)

Arquebusade, *s.f.* arque-

Arquebuse, *s.f.* arquebuse

Arquer, *v.a.* to arch, to curve, to bend; to crook; to bow; to camber; *— v.n.*, *S'—*, *v.r.* to curve, to bend; to be (or become) curved, &c.

Arrachage, **Arrachement**, *s.m.* plucking, plucking out or off; picking; tearing; &c. (*V. Arracher*); extraction; (*arch.*) toothling

Arrache-pied (*D'*), *adv.* without intermission, at a stretch

Arracher, *v.a.* to pluck, to pluck out or off or away; to pick; to tear; to tear out or off or away; to pull; to pull up or off or out; to draw out, to draw; to extract; to wrest; to wrench; to wring; to snatch; to take away or out; to force; to extort; to get; to rescue; to dig up; to root up or out; to weed out; to grub up. *Arraché*, (*her.*) erased

S'—, *v.r.* to tear; to get off or away; to break away (from); to tear oneself away; to tear or snatch or &c. o's ... or each other's ... or from each other; to be plucked or &c. *On se l'arrache*, everyone wishes to have him or it, there is quite a scramble after it

Arracheur, *se*, *s.m.f.* drawer; puller; tearer; picker; extractor; extirpator; eradicator; digger. *— de dents*, tooth-drawer. *Mentir comme un — de dents*, to lie most impudently, to lie like a Hottentot

Ar-aisonner, *v.a. (nav.)* to speak (*a vessel*), to hail

Arrangeant, *e, adj. V. Accommodant*

Arrangement, *s.m.* arrangement; settlement; agreement; accommodation; composition; disposition; plan; project; order; management; dressing; cooking; trimming

Arranger, *v.a.* to arrange; to put or set in order; to put or set to rights; to do up; to tidy;

to make up; to settle; to agree on; to accommodate; to suit; to give facilities to; to let have; to dispose; to plan; to order; to manage; to dress; to cook; to trim; to ill-use, to serve out; to give it to; to trounce; to blow up; to treat

S'—, *v.r.* to put or place oneself; to settle down; to agree; to come to an arrangement; to compound; to take; to arrange, to make arrangements; to manage; to contrive; to put up (with); to make shift (with); to suit or please oneself; to take o's ease, to make oneself comfortable; to dress; to come all right, to turn out well; to be arranged or &c. *Arrangez-vous*, do the best you can

Arreter, *v.a.* to rent

Arréger, *v.n.* to be or get in arrears

Arrérages, *s.m.pl.* amount fallen due, what is due, anything due, annuity, dividend; arrears. *Coupon d'—*, dividend warrant

Arrestation, *s.f.* apprehension; capture; arrest; custody; imprisonment. *En état d'—*, en

—, under arrest

Arrêt, *s.m.* judgment, award; sentence; decree; decision, order; attachment; stopping, stoppage; stop, stay, rest; (*mech.*) catch, stop, stop-work; *— s.pl. (mil., schools)* arrest, confinement. *— de porte*, door-porter; gate-stop. *— s forcés or de rigueur*, close arrest. *— s simples*, open arrest. *Aux — s*, under arrest, in confinement, confined, kept in. *En —*, (*of a lance*) in the rest. *En —*, *a l'—*, (*of a dog*) pointing, setting. *Temps d'—*, stoppage; pause, interruption, intermission

Arrêté, *s.m.* resolution; order; decision; by-law; settlement [rest-harrow, camcock]

Arrête-bœuf, *s.m. (bot.)*

Arrête-porte, *s.m.* door-porter; gate-stop

Arrêter, *v.n.a.* to stop; to stay; to detain; to restrain; to check; to put a stop or an end to; to cease, to leave off; to stand; to bring to a stand; to arrest; to take into custody or in charge; to seize; to fasten; to engage; to secure; to book; to hire; to resolve, to decide; to settle; to agree; to agree for or on; to conclude; to decree; to appoint; to fix; to pin; to cease talking; (*of a dog*) to point, to stop. *Arrêtez!* stop! hold! stand! stop thief!

S'—, *v.r.* to stop; to stay; to stand; to come or be brought to a stand; to halt; to cease, to leave off; to pause; to rest; to dwell (upon); to consider; to pay attention (to), to mind; to

take notice (of); to fix (on or upon); to adopt; to resolve, to decide; to abide (by), to stick (to); to stick (at)

Arrher, *v.a.* to leave a deposit for, to give earnest-money for [earnest-money, earnest

Arrhes, *s.f.pl.* deposit,

Arrière, *s.m.* back part, back; rear; (*nav.*) stern; *— prep. adj.* back; hinder, hind; behind; after; rear; (*nav.*) aft, after; *— adv. int.* behind; away! stand back! keep back! fall back! begone! *avaut!* away with ...! (*nav.*) aft, after. *A l'—*, (*nav.*) abaft, astern. *D'—*, (*nav.*) after. *De l'—*, (*nav.*) after; astern. *En —*, back; backward; behind; at the back, at or in the rear; behindhand; in arrears; behind o's back; (*nav.*) astern; (*int.*) back! *En — de*, behind. *Courir vent —*, (*nav.*) to run before the wind, to run wind aft. *— ban*, *s.m.* *arriere-ban* (*V. Ban*). *— bec*, *s.m.* downstream cutwater (*of a bridge*). *— bouche*, *s.f.* (*anat.*) fauces. *— boutique*, *s.f.* back-shop. *— cour*, *s.f.* back-yard, back-court. *— cuisine*, *s.f.* back-kitchen. *— dos*, *s.m.* (*arch.*) reredos, altar-screen. *— garde*, *s.f. (mil.)* rear-guard, rear; (*nav.*) rear-division. *— goût*, *s.m.* after-taste (*generally unpleasant*), twang. *— main*, *s.m.* backhander; hind quarters (*of a horse*). *— neveu*, *s.m.* grand-nephew; descendant; *— x*, *pl.* descendants, latest posterity. *— nièce*, *s.f.* grand-niece. *— pensée*, *s.f.* mental reservation, reserve, reticence; by-end, ulterior design, secret thought or intention. *— petite-fille*, *s.f.* great-granddaughter. *— petit-fils*, *s.m.* great-grandson. *— petits-enfants*, *s.m. pl.* great-grandchildren. *— pièce*, *s.f.* back-room. *— plan*, *s.m.* background. *— point*, *s.m.* back-stitch, back-stitching. *— port*, *s.m.* inner harbour. *— rang*, *s.m. (mil.)* rear-rank. *— saison*, *s.f.* autumn; decline (*of life*). *— train*, *s.m.* hind carriage; hind quarters. *— vassal*, *s.m.* rear-vassal

Arrière, *e, adj.* backward, behindhand; behind the times or the age; back; overdue; owing still; outstanding; in arrear, in arrears; unexecuted, left undone; unclaimed; stale

Arriéré, *s.m.* arrear, arrears
Arrière, *v.a.* to put off, to put or throw back, to defer, to delay. *S'—*, to stay behind; to get in arrears; to be or get behindhand

Arrimage, *s.m. (nav.)* stowage, stowing, trim, trimming
Arrimer, *v.a. (nav.)* to stow, to trim

Arrimeur, *s.m. (nav.)* stower, stvedore [*arrivar*]

Arrivage, *s.m. (com. nav.)*

Arriver, *e, s.m.f.* come
Arrivé, *e, part. adj.* arrived, come, &c. (*V. Arriver*); having come or happened; coming; happening; successful; — *s.m.f.* person arrived; come; — *s.m.* successful man; (*tour*) arrival

Arrivée, *s.f.* arrival, coming

Arriver, *v.n.* to arrive; to come; to come on; to reach; to get; to rise; to happen; to befall; to betide; to become (of); to chance; should, were to; to manage; to manage to do; to make o.'s way, to succeed; to have done; to be ready. *Arrive que pourra, arrive qui plante*, happen or come what may. *Quoi qu'il arrive*, whatever may happen, in any case, at all events, happen or come what may. *Que cela ne vous arrive plus*, don't do so (or it) again

Arroche, *s.f. (bot.)* orache, mountain spinach [*gantly*]

Arrogamment, *adv.* arrogantly

Arrogance, *s.f.* arrogance

Arrogant, *e, adj.* arrogant

Arroger (*S'*), *v.a.* to arrogate to oneself, to arrogate, to assume [*round*]; full

Arrondi, *e, adj.* rounded;

Arrondir, *v.a.* to round; to make round; to round off; to enlarge, to increase; (*rid., nav.*) to round (a horse, a cape, an island, &c.). *S'*— to become round, to round; to enlarge, to increase; to increase o.'s estate or wealth

Arrondissement, *s.m.* rounding; roundness; district; ward [*watering*]

Arrosage, *s.m.* irrigation;

Arrosement, *s.m.* watering; sprinkling; wetting; basting; (*at play*) stake; paying all round

Arroser, *v.a.* to water; to irrigate; to sprinkle; to besprinkle; to wet; to moisten; to bathe; to baste; to wash down; to pay (*creditors*) a trifle; to fee, to tip; (*at play*) to pay all round

Arrosoir, *s.m.* watering-pot; basting-ladle; (*of a garden-engine*) spreader

Arrow-root, *s.m.* arrow-root

Arsenal, *s.m.* arsenal. — *maritime*, naval arsenal, dock-yard

Arséniate, *s.m.* arseniate

Arsenic, *s.m.* arsenic

Arsenical, *e, adj.* arsenical

Arsénieu-x, se, adj. arseni-

Arsénique, *adj.* arsenic [ous]

Arsénite, *s.m.* arsenite

†**Arsouille**, *s.m.f.* blackguard, low cad; — *adj.* blackguardly, caddish

Art, *s.m. art. Maître es* —, (*obsolete*) master of arts. *Maître*

or *homme de l'*—, most experienced or skilful practitioner, best man, crack man; expert; medical man, professional man, doctor; scientific man; special man. *Faire de l'*—, to work for the love of art

Artère, *s.f.* artery

Artériel, *le, adj.* arterial

Artésien, *ne, adj.* s. Artesian

Artichaut, *s.m.* artichoke, globe or crown or green artichoke; spiked fence. — *du Canada*, — *d'hiver*, Jerusalem artichoke. — *de Jérusalem*, squash. — *des toits*, — *sauvage*, house-leek

Article, *s.m.* article; subject, matter, thing; concern, business; head; point; item; paragraph; entry; goods; (*anat.*) articulation, joint. — *principal or de fond*, — *Paris*, — *Londres*, leading article, leader. — *de Paris*, (*com.*) Paris article. *A l'*— *de la mort*, at the point of death. *Faire l'*—, to praise up or puff o.'s goods, to entice people into buying o.'s goods, to tout; to puff

Articulaire, *adj.* articular

Articulation, *s.f.* articulation [*articulated*]; jointed

Articulé, *e, adj.* articulated;

Articuler, *v.a.n.* to articulate; to utter; to pronounce; to state, to set forth; to articulate. *S'*— to be articulated; to become distinct

Artifice, *s.m.* art, contrivance; artifice; craft, deceit, cunning; trick, stratagem; shuffle; firework, fireworks

Artificiel, *le, adj.* artificial

Articiellement, *adv.* artificially

Artificier, *s.m.* firework-maker, pyrotechnist; fireworkman; (*mil.*) artificer, fireworker. *Maître* —, (*mil.*) firemaster

Artificieusement, *adv.* artfully, cunningly, craftily

Artificieu-x, se, adj. artful,

cunning, crafty

†**Artillerie**, *s.f.* artillery;

ordnance, cannon, guns; gunnery [man; artilleryist; gunner]

†**Artilleur**, *s.m.* artillery-

Artimon, *s.m. (nav.)* mizzen (*or mizen*), mizzen sail. *Mât d'*—, mizzen mast

Artisan, *e, s.m.f. adj.* artisan, mechanic, operative, workman (*fig.*) maker

Artison, *s.m.* wood-freter,

Artisonné, *e, adj.* worm-eaten

Artiste, *s.m.f.* artist; artiste; actor, actress, performer, player.

— *capillaire*, (*jest.*) hair-dresser.

— *en cheveux*, (ornamental or device) hair-worker. — *vétérinaire*, (*obsolete, jest.*) veterinary surgeon [*call*]

Artistement, *adv.* artistically

Artistique, *adj.* artistic

Artistiquement, *adv.* artistically

Aram, *s.m. (bot.)* *V. Gouet*

Aruspice, *s.m.* aruspex, aruspice

Aruspicine, *s.f.* aruspicy

Aryen, *ne, adj.* s. Aryan

As, *s.m., ace*; (*Rom. ant.*) as

(*weight and coin*)

Asaret, *s.m. (bot.)* asarum

Asbeste, *s.m.* asbestos

Ascaride, *s.m. (zool.)* ascaris

Ascendance, *s.f.* ascending line [ing; upward; ascendant]

Ascendant, *e, adj.* ascend-

Ascendant, *s.m.* ascendant; ascendancy; power; superiority; ruling passion; luck

Ascenseur, *s.m.* lift, hoist

Ascension, *s.f.* ascent; ascension; Ascension-day

Ascensioniste, *s.m.f.* climber,

balloonist, balloon-excur-
sionist, ascensionist

Ascensionnel, *le, adj.* up-

ward, up, ascensional

Ascète, **Ascétique**, *s.m.f.*,

Ascétique, *adj.* ascetic

Ascétisme, *s.m.* asceticism

Asclépiade, *s.m. (vers.)* asclepiad; — *s.f.*, **Asclépias**, *s.m. (bot.)* asclepias, swallow-wort

Asiatique, *adj.* s. Asiatic

Asile, *s.m.* asylum; refuge; shelter; protection; home; abode; retreat; sanctuary; (*zool.*) wasp-fly. — *des pauvres*, poor-house, workhouse. *Droit d'*—, right of sanctuary. *Salle d'*—, (charity) infant-school. — *frelon*, wasp-fly

Asine, *adj. f.* *Bête* —, ass.

Espèce or race —, ass species or race

Aspect, *s.m.* aspect; sight; view; point of view; prospect; look, appearance, air; face; phase; side, bearing

Asperge, *s.f.* asparagus.

Pointes d'—, asparagus-heads

Asperger, *v.a.* to sprinkle,

to besprinkle

Aspergerie, **Aspergière**,

s.f. asparagus-bed or ground

Asperges, *s.m.* aspergill,

holy-water sprinkler; asperges, aspersion

Aspérité, *s.f.* asperity, rough-

ness; ruggedness, unevenness

Aspersion, *s.f.* aspersion,

sprinkling, besprinkling

Aspersoir, *s.m.* aspergill,

holy-water sprinkler

Asperule, *s.f. (bot.)* woodruff

Asphaltage, *s.m.* asphaltting

Asphalte, *s.m.* asphalt,

asphalte

Asphalter, *v.a.* to asphalt

Asphaltique, *adj.* asphaltic

Asphaltite, *adj.* (*geog.*)

Asphaltite [*phodel*]

Asphodèle, *s.m. (bot.)* as-

Asphyxie, *s.f.* asphyxy,

suspended animation, suffoca-

tion

Asphyxié, *e, adj.* asphyx-

iated, asphyxied; — *s.m.f.* suffocated or drowned person

Asphyxier, *v.a.n.* to asphyxiate, to suffocate. *S'*—, to asphyxiate or suffocate oneself

Aspic, *s.m.* (*zool.*) asp, aspic; (*cook.*) aspic; (*bot.*) spike, spike-lavender, aspic; (*fig.*) (*langue d'*—) slanderer, backbiter

Aspirant, *e, adj.* (*hydraulics*) suction, sucking; — *s.m.f.* aspirant, aspirer; candidate; probationer; — (*de marine*) midshipman

Aspirateur, *s.m.* exhauster

Aspiration, *s.f.* aspiration, inhalation; (*of a pump*) suction, exhaustion; (*gram.*) aspiration, breathing; (*fig.*) aspiration, aspiring, yearning, longing

Aspiré, *e, adj.*, **Aspirée**, *s.f.* (*gram.*) aspirate

Aspirer, *v.a.* to aspire, to inhale; to draw in; to suck in or up; to exhaust; (*gram.*) to aspirate; — *v.n.* to draw breath, to breathe; to aspire; to yearn, to long; to aim. *S'*—, to be inhaled, &c.; (*gram.*) to be aspirated (*assafœtida*)

Assa-fœtida, *s.f.* (*pharm.*)

Assagir, *v.a.* to make wise; — *v.n.*, *S'*—, *v.r.* to become wise

Assaillant, *s.m.* assailant; besieger

Assaillir, *v.a.* to assail; to assault; to fall or burst upon

Assainir, *v.a.* to make healthy. *S'*—, to become healthy

Assainissement, *s.m.* sanitation, making healthy; salubrity, healthiness

Assaisonnement, *s.m.* seasoning; dressing; zest, relish

Assaisonner, *v.a.* to season, to flavour; to dress (*a salad*); to give a zest or a relish to

Assassin, *e, s.m.f.* assassin, murderer, murderess; — *adj.* murderous, killing. *A l'*—! murder!

Assassinat, *s.m.* assassination, murder, wilful murder

Assassiner, *v.a.* to assassinate, to murder; to kill; to assault and nearly kill; to tire or bore or plague to death

Assaut, *s.m.* assault; storm; storming; attack; onset; shock; fencing-match, bout, round. — *d'armes*, assault of (or at) arms, fencing-match. *Donner or livrer l'*— à, to storm. *Emporter or prendre d'*—, to carry by storm. *Faire* — *de*, to vie in

Assesblage, *s.m.* assemblage; collection; union; gathering

Assemblée, *s.f.* assembly; meeting; company, party; congregation; call; (*hunt.*) meet

Assembler, *v.a.* to assemble; to collect; to gather; to put together; to convoke, to call together; to join; (*mil.*) to assemble, to muster. *S'*—, to as-

semble, to meet; to gather, to flock together; to muster

Asséner, *v.a.* to strike, to hit, to deal

Assentiment, *s.m.* assent

Asséoir, *v.a.* to seat; to set; to lay; to fix; to establish; to rest; to ground; to found; to settle; to pitch. *Faire* —, to make (...) sit down; to give or offer (...) a seat to; to ask (...) to take a seat; to seat; to admit. *S'*—, to sit down, to sit, to take o.'s (or a) seat or place

Assermentation, *s.f.* swearing in (in, to swear)

Assermenter, *v.a.* to swear

Assertion, *s.f.* assertion

Asservir, *v.a.* to enslave; to intrall; to subdue

Asservissant, *e, adj.* enslaving; slavish

Asservissement, *s.m.* enslavement; servitude; slavery; bondage

Asservisseur, *s.m.* enslaver

Assesneur, *s.m.* assessor, assistant

Assez, *adv.* enough; sufficiently; well enough; tolerably; somewhat; rather; pretty; pretty near; so (... as); such a, such (... as). — *bon*, good enough, pretty good. — *bien*, pretty well, well enough. *Bien* —, quite enough. — *de*, enough of, a sufficiency of, enough, sufficient, tolerable. — *fort*, rather pretty. — *mauvais*, indifferent; bad enough; somewhat uncomfortable. — *mal*, indifferently; badly enough, bad enough; imperfectly; clumsily; somewhat uncomfortably. — *peu*, little enough, but little, indifferently; so little (as). — *semblable*, not unlike. — *souvent*, not unfrequently, often enough, pretty often. — *volontiers*, *d'*— *don cour*, not unwillingly, readily enough

Assidu, *e, adj.* assiduous

Assiduité, *s.f.* assiduity; regular attendance (ously)

Assidument, *adv.* assiduously

Assiégé, *e, part. adj.* besieged, beset, &c. (*V. Assiéger*); — *s.m.* besieged

Assiégeant, *e, part. adj.* besieging; — *s.m.* besieger

Assiéger, *v.a.* to besiege; to beset; to crowd or throng round; to surround; to dun

Assiette, *s.f.* plate; plateful; situation, seat; site; position; proper position; state; usual or proper state; disposition; humour, temper; assessment; (*riding*) seat; (*of a ship*) trim. — *creuse*, — *à soupe* or *à potage*, deep plate, soup-plate. — *plate*, shallow plate, dinner-plate

Assiettée, *s.f.* plateful

Assignable, *adj.* assignable

Assignant, *e, s.m.f.* plaintiff

Assignat, *s.m.* assignat (*paper-money*)

Assignation, *s.f.* assignation; assignment; summons, citation; writ; subpoena

Assigné, *e, s.m.f.* person summoned

Assigner, *v.a.* to assign; to charge; to allot; to appoint; to summon, to cite; to subpoena. *Faire* —, to take out a summons against

Assimilable, *adj.* assimilable

Assimilation, *s.f.* assimilation

Assimiler, *v.a.* to assimilate; to liken, to compare. *S'*—, to liken oneself; to assimilate; to be assimilated

Assis, *e, adj.* seated, sitting; situated; placed; laid; established; resting. *Par* — *et leve*, by rising and sitting

Assise, *s.f.* (*pl.* —s) (*arch.*) course; (*geol.*) layer, bed, stratum; — *s, pl.* (*no sing.*) asizes, sessions

Assistance, *s.f.* assistance, aid, help, succour; relief; charity; attendance; assembly; company; audience; congregation. — *publique*, public charity; relief of the poor; poor-law; poor-law board or commissions

Assistant, *e, s.m.f. adj.* person present; by-stander, looker-on; assistant. *Les* —s, those present, the bystanders, &c.; the assembly, &c. (*V. Assistance*)

Assister, *v.a.n.* to assist, to help, to aid, to succour; to relieve; to attend; to be present; to be (at); to witness

Association, *s.f.* association; society; partnership

Associé, *e, s.m.f.* associate; member, fellow; partner; — *adj.* associate

Associer, *v.a.* to associate; to admit to a share (of); to make (...) a party (to); to take into partnership. *S'*—, to associate (with); to keep company (with); to take a part; to share (in); to take as associate or associates; to take as a partner; to admit as a member; to join; to club; to enter into partnership

Assolement, *s.m.* rotation of crops

Assoler, *v.a.* to have a rotation of crops on

Assombrir, *v.a.* to darken; to make gloomy; to throw a gloom over. *S'*—, to become dark or gloomy

Assommant, *e, adj.* killing; overwhelming; exceedingly tiresome, wearisome, exceedingly annoying, plaguing, boring, bothering

Assommer, *v.a.* to knock down; to kill; to beat unmercifully; to overwhelm; to weary

or bore to death, to plague, to bother

Assommeur, *s.m.* feller; killer; slaughterer; bore

Assommoir, *s.m.* pole-axe; bludgeon, life-preserver; tomahawk; dead-fall (*trap*); plague, bore; wine-shop, dram-shop

Assomption, *s.f.* assumption

Assonance, *s.f.* assonance

Assonant, *e, adj.* assonant

Assortiment, *s.m.* assortment; stock; set; suit; match

Assortir, *v.a.n.*, *S'*—, *v.r.* to assort; to sort; to match; to suit; to stock

Assortissant, *e, adj.* suitable, matching, to match, to correspond

Assoter, *v.a.* to infuriate, to besot, *S'*—, to be (or become) infuriated or besotted

Assoupi, *e, adj.* drowsy; dozing; sleeping; asleep; laid asleep; lying dormant; allayed; hushed up; appeased

Assoupir, *v.a.* to make drowsy or sleepy; to lull; to allay; to hush; to hush up; to still; to quiet; to appease. *S'*—, to get drowsy or sleepy; to fall asleep; to doze, to slumber; to die away; to be allayed or &c.

Assoupissant, *e, adj.* soporific, sleepy; dull, humdrum

Assoupissement, *s.m.* drowsiness; sleepiness; doze; carelessness, sloth; allaying; hushing; appeasement

Assouplir, *v.a.* to make supple or flexible or tractable; to soften; to bend; to break; to tame. *S'*—, to become supple or &c.; to bend

Assourdir, *v.a.* to deafen; to stun; to muffle; to deaden

Assourdissement, *s.m.* deafening; temporary deafness; deafening noise, din; muffling

Assouvir, *v.a.* to satiate; to glut; to gratify. *S'*—, to satiate oneself; to be satiated or &c.

Assouvissement, *s.m.* satiating; glutting; gratification

Assujettir, *v.a.* to subject; to subdue; to compel; to bind; to tie down; to confine; to fasten

Assujettissant, *e, adj.* slavish, binding, tying, confining

Assujettissement, *s.m.* subjection; constraint; tying down; tie; exigency

Assumer, *v.a.* to assume, to take upon oneself

Assurable, *adj.* insurable

Assurance, *s.f.* assurance; certainty; reliance; confidence; self-confidence; boldness; security; insurance

Assuré, *e, adj.* assured; secure; safe; sure, certain; confident, bold; impudent; steady, firm; — *adj.* *s.* insured; policyholder. *Mal* —, insecure, unsafe; uncertain; unsteady;

loose; shaky; trembling; tottering; faltering; feeble, weak, faint (surely); boldly

Assurément, *adv.* assuredly

Assurer, *v.a.* to assure; to ensure; to insure; to secure; to steady; to fasten; to inspire with confidence; to embolden; to encourage; to compose; to assert; to affirm; to confirm; to settle; to guarantee. *S'*—, to secure; to make sure (of, that); to ascertain; to rely, to trust; to be sure, to feel assured; to secure oneself; to insure

Assureur, *s.m.* insurer, assurer, underwriter

Assyrien, *ne, adj. s.* Assyrian [wort]

Aster, *s.m. (bot.)* aster, star

Astérie, *s.f. (zool.)* star-fish

Astérisque, *s.m.* asterisk, star

Asthmatique, *adj. s.* asthmatic. *Un gros cocher* —, a fat wheezy coachman

Asthme, *s.m.* asthma

Astic, *s.m. (shoemaker's)* long-stick; polishing-paste

Asticot, *s.m.* gentle, maggot

Asticoter, *v.a.* to worry

Astiquer, *v.a.* to furnish up

Astracan, *s.m.* astrakhan

Astragale, *s.m. (arch., artill.)* astragal; (*anat.*) ankle-bone; (*bot.*) milk-vetch

Astral, *e, adj.* astral [orb]

Astre, *s.m.* star; luminary

Astreindre, *v.a.* to subject, to bind, to tie down; to compel, to force [astringency]

Astringence, *s.f. (med.)*

Astringent, *e, adj.*, **Astringent**, *s.m. (med.)* astringent

Astrolog-ie, -ique. *V.* page 3, § 1

Astrologue, *s.m.* astrologer

Astronome, *s.m.* astronomer

Astronom-ie, -ique, -ique-ment. *V.* page 3, § 1

Astuce, *s.f.* cunning, craft, wile, guile, astuteness

Astucieusement, *adv.* cunningly, craftily, astutely

Astucieux, *se, adj.* cunning, crafty, astute

Asymptote, *s.f. (geom.)* asymptote

Atabale, *s.m.* atabal, attabal (*Moorish* tabour)

Atelier, *s.m.* workshop; shop; shed; manufactory; works; workroom; room; office; studio; gang; workmen, work-people, hands; pupils

Attermolement, *s.m.* com-position; delay, putting off

Attermoier, *v.a.* to delay the payment of, to put off; — *v.n.* to try to gain time, to put off, to delay. *S'*—, to compound with o's creditors [atheistic]

Athée, *s.m.f. adj.* atheist

Athé-isme, -istique. *V.* page 3, § 1

Athénée, *s.m.* atheneum

Athénien, *ne, adj. s.* Athenian

Athlète, *s.m.* athlete; wrestler; champion; antagonist

Athlétique, *adj.* athletic; — *s.f.* athletics [athleticism]

Athlétisme, *s.m.* athleticism

Atinter, *v.a.* to trick out, to dress up [(—*s, pl.* atlantes)]

Atlante, *s.m. (arch.)* atlas

Atlantique, *adj. s.m.* Atlan-

Atlas, *s.m.* atlas [titic]

Atmosphère, *s.f.* atmosphere

Atmosphérique, *adj.* atmospheric

Atome, *s.m.* atom

Atomique, *adj.* atomic

Atone, *adj.* atonic; dull, without expression, lacklustre, fixed, staring; inactive

Atonie, *s.f.* atony, debility

Atonique, *adj.* atonic

Atour, *s.m.* attire; — *s, pl.* attire, dress; ornaments; finery

Dame or femme d'—, tire-woman, lady of the bedchamber. *Dans ses plus beaux* — *s.*, dressed in her best or in all her finery

Atout, *s.m.* trump, trump-card; trumps; (*pop.*) knock, blow. *Couper avec l'*—, to trump

Jouer —, to play trumps

Atrabilaire, *adj. s.* atrabilious, splenetic

Âtre, *s.m.* hearth, fire-place

Atroce, *adj.* atrocious; heinous; excruciating; shocking

Atrocement, *adv.* atrociously; excruciatingly; shockingly

Atrocité, *s.f.* atrocity; enormity

Atrophie, *s.f. (med.)* atrophy

Atrophier, *v.a.* to atrophy, to waste, to wither, to stunt. *S'*—, to atrophy, to become atrophied, to waste away

Atropos, *s.m. (zool.)* death's-head moth

Attabale. *V.* Atabale

Attablé, *e, part. adj.* seated or sitting at table, at table

Attabler, *v.a.* to set or seat at table, to set down to table. *S'*—, to sit down to table, to take o's place or sit at table

Attachant, *e, adj.* attaching; interesting, engaging; attractive; taking; pleasant; en-dearing; tying, binding

Attache, *s.f. tie*; fastening; halter; tether; thong; leash; chain; couple, coupling; string; cord; strap; rivet; clasp; buckle; link; bond; attachment; consent; (*of diamonds*) cluster; (*of horses*) stabling

A l'—, tied up; at work. *Mettre à l'*—, to tie up. *Prenâre à l'*—, to take in (*horses*) at livery

Attaché, *e, part. adj.* attached, &c. (*V.* Attacher)

fond (*of*); bent (*on*), intent (*on*); wedded (*to*); sticking; clinging; pursuing, following

Attaché, *s.m.* attaché (*of an embassy*)

Attachement, *s.m.* attachment, affection; application

Attacher, *v.a.* to attach; to tie; to fasten; to bind; to link; to connect; to couple; to sew on; to nail; to tack; to rivet; to stick; to fix; to suspend; to hang; to hook; to apply; to interest; to engage; to attract; to endear. *S'*—, to attach oneself or to oneself; to fasten; to cling; to cleave; to stick; to adhere; to pursue, to follow; to dog; to be fixed; to apply oneself; to endeavour, to strive; to set (upon); to be bent (on); to interest oneself; to gain to oneself, to win; to become (or be) wedded (to); to become (or be) attached or connected or &c.

Attaquable, *adj.* assailable

Attaquant, *s.m.* assailant

Attaque, *s.f.* attack; onset; assault; approach; fit, stroke, touch. *D'*—, of or from attack; attacking; resolute, game, plucky; resolutely, pluckily, smartly

Attaquer, *v.a.* to attack; to assail; to assault; to fall or set upon, to come upon; to provoke; to sue; to impugn; to contest; to strike; to set to; to begin; to open; to cut into; to strike up, to play, to sing. *S'*—, to attack; to fall or set (upon); to fall foul (of); to challenge; to meddle (with), to interfere (with); to find fault (with); to attack each other; to be attacked

Attarder, *v.a.* to delay. *S'*—, to be late, to be belated; to start or stay late; to be out late; to loiter

Atteindre, *v.a.n.* to attain; to reach; to get at or to; to strike; to hit; to hurt, to injure; to overtake, to catch; to come up to, to equal; to come to; to come upon; to attack, to seize; to affect. *S'*—, to be reached, &c.; to hurt oneself or each other; (*vet.*) to overreach

Atteinte, *s.f.* blow, hit, stroke; injury, prejudice, hurt, harm; breach, violation; reach; attack; fit, touch; (*vet.*) overreach, tread. *Porter or donner* — *a*, to strike a blow at; to injure; to cast a slur on; to violate, to infringe

Attelage, *s.m.* team, set, horses; yoke, oxen; harness; (*tech.*) draw-gear; (*rail.*) coupling and chains

Attelé, *e, part. adj.* put to, &c. (*V. Atteler*); ready. — *a*, put to; drawing. — *de*, drawn by

Atteler, *v.a.* to put to; to put the horses to (a vehicle), to horse, to get ready; to yoke

Attelle, *s.f.* hame; (*surg.*) splint

Attendant, *e, adj.* adjoining, contiguous, next

Attendant, *adv.* *Tout* —, close by

Attendant (En), waiting; in the meantime, meanwhile, in the interim, till then; till; till (...) comes or is ready; still, yet; with all that; temporarily; temporary. — *que*, till, until. — *meieur*, till something better turns up

Attendre, *v.a.n.* to wait for; to wait; to stay; to stop; to expect; to await; to hope for; to look forward to; to look for. — *aprs*, to wait for; to be in want of. *Faire* —, to keep waiting. *Se faire* —, to keep one (or people) waiting, to be long coming, not to be coming, to be behind time

S'—, *v.r.* to wait for each other; to expect; to rely; to depend; to be waited for; to be expected or awaited. *Attendez-vous-y!* you may expect it; depend upon it; (*ironically*) you may whistle for that

Attendri, *e, part. adj.* moved, &c. (*V. Attendrir*); tender; pitying; of or with emotion; fuddled, mellow, maudlin

Attendrir, *v.a.* to make tender, to soften; to move, to affect, to touch; to make maudlin. *S'*—, to become tender; to be moved; to relent; to become maudlin

Attendrissement, *s.m.* emotion; pity; relenting

Attendu, *prep.* considering, in consideration of, on account of. — *que*, considering that, seeing that, as, whereas, inasmuch as, because, since

Atténir, *v.n.* to adjoin, to be contiguous

Attentat, *s.m.* criminal attempt; attempt; attack; crime; outrage

Attentatoire, *adj.* attempting, attacking, assailing

Attente, *s.f.* waiting; expectation. *D'*—, (*adject.*) waiting; temporary

Attenter, *v.a.n.* to make an attempt, to attempt

Attentif, *ve, adj.* attentive; careful; mindful; intent (on)

Attention, *s.f.* attention; care, heed; kindness; notice. *Faire* —, to pay attention, to attend, to mind, to heed; to take care; to take notice; to notice, to observe; to mention. — *au commandement!* (*mll.*) attention!

Attentionné, *e, adj.* attentive, full of attentions, considerate [tively, carefully]

Attentivement, *adv.* attentively

Atténuation, *s.f.* attenuation; extenuation

Atténuer, *v.a.* to attenuate; to weaken; to extenuate

Attelage, *s.m. (nav.)* approach to the land, landing; land-fall

Attéré, *e, adj.* ashore, aground; astounded, thunder-struck

Atterrer, *v.a.* to throw to the ground, to throw or strike down, to floor; to overthrow, to subvert; to cast down, to overwhelm; to startle, to astound, to thunderstrike, to strike all of a heap; — *v.n. (nav.)* *V. Atterrir* [aground]

Atterri, *e, adj.* ashore

Atterrir, *v.n. (nav.)* to land, to make the land; — *v.a.* to choke up, to silt [land-fall]

Atterrissement, *s.m. (nav.)* alluvion, accretion

Attestation, *s.f.* attestation; certificate, testimonial; testimony; (— *sous serment*) affidavit

Attester, *v.a.* to attest; to testify; to vouch; to certify; to bear witness to; to witness; to take to witness

Atticisme, *s.m.* atticism

Attiédr, *v.a.* to make lukewarm, to cool. *S'*—, to become lukewarm or cool, to cool down

Attiédissement, *s.m.* lukewarmness; cooling [toggery]

Attifement, *s.m.* rigging

Attifer, *v.a.* to bedizen, to rig or dress out, to tog up, to titivate

†Attignole, *s.f.* sausage-cake

Attique, *adj.m.f.s.m.* Attic; (*arch.*) attic; — (*L'*) *s.f.* Attica

†Attirail, *s.m.* apparatus; implements; tools; utensils; gear, tackle; plant; equipment; train, luggage, paraphernalia; show, pomp [ant]

Attirant, *e, adj. V. Attray-*

Attirer, *v.a.* to attract; to draw; to draw on; to allure; to win over; to win; to bring on; to bring. *S'*—, to draw or bring on oneself; to incur; to win, to gain, to get; to make (enemies); to get into (*sorapes*, &c.); to attract each other

Attiser, *v.a.* to make up, to stir up, to poke (the fire); (*fig.*) to stir up, to inflame, to excite. — *le feu*, (*fig.*) to fan the flame; to add fuel to the fire

Attitré, *e, adj.* regular; usual, ordinary; appointed; recognized; accredited; official;

Attitude, *s.f.* attitude; hired

Attouchement, *s.m.* touch, feeling; contact

Attractif, *ve, adj.* attractive

Attraction, *s.f.* attraction

Attraire, *v.a.* to allure, to attract [lurement; charm]

Attrait, *s.m.* attraction; allure, take-in, hoax, sell, bite, bait; snare, trap; — *s.m. (in compounds)* catcher; trap. —

-mouches, *s.m.* (trap) fly-catcher, fly-trap; (plant) catch-fly, fly-trap; (bird) fly-catcher.
-niais, — **-nigauds**, — **-lourdards**, *s.m.* fool-trap, vulgar trick; claptrap; catch-penny

Attraper, *v.a.* to trap, to entrap; to catch; to take in; to overreach; to cheat, to trick, to hoax, to chouse; to disappoint; to surprise; to overtake; to reach; to seize; to lay hold of; to get; to receive; to take; to pick up; to hit, to strike; to hit off, to take off. *Attrape!* you are caught! take that! *S'*—, to catch or &c. each other; to overreach oneself; to be or get caught, &c.; to catch; to run (against); to hit (o.'s ...); (*vet.*) to overreach

Attrapeur, *s.e.* *s.m.f.* catcher; hunter; cheat, trickster

Attrapole, *s.f.* trap, snare; trick, take-in

Attrayant, *e*, *adj.* attractive, alluring, engaging, winning

Attribuable, *adj.* attributable

Attribuer, *v.a.* to attribute; to ascribe; to impute; to assign. *S'*—, to attribute to oneself, to arrogate, to claim; to be attributed, &c.

Attribut, *s.m.* attribute; emblem, symbol [*butive*]

Attributi-f, *ve*, *adj.* attributive

Attribution, *s.f.* attribution; conferring; prerogative, privilege; —*s*, *pl.* functions; powers; province, department; (*law*) cognizance, competence

Attristant, *e*, *adj.* sad, sorrowful

Attrister, *v.a.* to sadden; to grieve. *S'*—, to grieve, to sorrow; to grow sad

Attrition, *s.f.* attrition

Attroupement, *s.m.* riotous crowd, gathering, mob, riot.

Loi contre les —*s*, Riot act

Attrouper, *v.a.* to assemble, to gather. *S'*—, to flock together; to gather in crowds or in a mob

Au [contraction of *A le*, art.]; (*cook.*) with; done in; preserved in; in; flavoured with; [*or simply invert, as*] sauce — *vin*, wine sauce [*nade*; blow-up]

Aubade, *s.f.* morning serenade

Aubaine, *s.f.* (*bonne* —) god-send, windfall, good job, piece of luck. *Mauvaise* — bad job

Aube, *s.f.* dawn, daybreak; alb; float-board, float; paddle-board, paddle. *Roue à* —*s*, paddle-wheel. *Vapeur à* —*s*, paddle-wheel steamer

Aubépine, *s.f.* hawthorn, whitethorn, hawthorn-blossom, Mayflower, may [*bitten* grey]

Aubère, *adj.m.f.*, *s.m.* flea-

Auberge, *s.f.* inn, tavern; public house

Aubergine, *s.f.* (*bot.*) aubergine

Aubergiste, *s.m.f.* inn-keeper; publican; landlord, host; landlady, hostess

Aubevigne, *s.f.* (*bot.*) traveler's joy, virgin's bower

Aubier, *s.m.* sapwood, sap

Aubifoin, *s.m.* (*bot.*) corn-flower [*gallop*]

Aubin, *s.m.* canter, hand-

Aubiner, *v.n.* (*rid.*) to canter

Aubour, *s.m.* (*bot.*) laburnum

Aucuba, *s.m.* (*bot.*) aucuba, variegated laurel

Aucun, *e*, *adj. pron.* any; either; anyone; any man; no; none; not one; no one; not any; neither; not anyone; no man

Aucunement, *adv.* in any way, in any wise, at all; not at all, by no means, on no account, in no wise [*ness*, daring]

Audace, *s.f.* audacity; bold-

Audacieusement, *adv.* audaciously; boldly, daringly

Audacieux, *se*, *adj.* audacious; bold, daring

Au-deçà, **Au-dedans**, **Audehors**, **Au-delà**, **Au-dessous**, **Au-dessus**, **Au-devant**. *V. Deçà*, *Dedans*, *Dehors*, &c.

Audience, *s.f.* audience; hearing; trial; court, sitting

Audiencler, *s.m.* (*adject.*, *Huissier* —) crier, usher (of a court)

Audit, *adj.m.* to or at the said; to or at the same; to or at ditto [*dit*]

Auditeur, *s.m.* hearer; auditor

Auditi-f, *ve*, *adj.* auditory

Audition, *s.f.* hearing; audit-ing, audit

Auditore, *s.m.* auditory, audience; congregation

Auditorat, *s.m.* auditorship

Auditrice, *s.f.* hearer, auditress [*tray*, board; *hod*]

Auge, *s.f.* trough; (*mas.*)

Augée, *s.f.* troughful; trayful; hodful

Auget, *s.m.* small trough; seed-box, drawer (of a bird-cage); bucket (of a water-wheel)

Augment, *s.m.* (*gram.*, *med.*) augment

Augmentati-f, *ve*, *adj.*, **Augmentatif**, *s.m.* augmentative

Augmentation, *s.f.* augmentation, increase; enlargement; growth; rise

Augmenter, *v.a.n.*, *S'*—, *v.r.* to augment, to increase; to enlarge; to raise the salary or the wages of; to raise ...'s rent; to raise; to grow; to rise

Augural, *e*, *adj.* augural

Augure, *s.m.* augury, omen, sign; augur. *De bon* —, auspicious, of good omen. *De mauvais* —, ominous, portentous, of ill omen, ill-omened

Augurer, *v.a.n.* to augur

Auguste, *adj.* august

Augustin, *e*, *s.m.f.* Augustine, Austin friar, Augustine (nun)

Aujourd'hui, *adv. s.m.* today, this day; nowadays, now, at present; the present day or time. — *même*, this very day; even to this day

Aulique, *adj. m.f.*, *s.f.* aulic

Auloffée, *s.f.* (*nav.*) luffing, coming up

Aulk (*old pl. of All*)

Aumône, *s.f.* alms, almsgiving, charity. *Demander l'*—, to beg. *Faire l'*—, to give alms; to dole out, to give

Aumônerie, *s.f.* almonry; chaplaincy, chaplainship

Aumônier, *s.m.* almoner; chaplain; ordinary

Aumônière, *s.f.* alms-bag, alms-purse; almoner (*num*)

Aumue, **Aumusse**, *s.f.* almuce, amess

Aunage, *s.m.* alnage, measuring by the ell; measuring; measure [*plantation*]

Aunaie, *s.f.* alder-grove, alder

Aune, *s.m.* (*bot.*) alder, alder-tree; (*German myth.*) elf. *Le roi des* —*s*, the elf-king (*the King of the elves*)

Aune, *s.f.* ell; ell-measure; (*fig.*) measure, standard. *Tout du long de l'*—, the whole length; from beginning to end; plenty, enough of it, excessively. *Je sais ce qu'en vaut l'*—, I know it by experience, I have learnt it to my cost

Aunée, *s.f.* (*bot.*) elecampane

Auner, *v.a.* to measure (by the ell)

Auparavant, *adv.* before; previously; before now, ere now; formerly, once; in the first place; first of all, first

Auprès de, *prep.* near; close to, close by; by; next to; about; with; to; at the court of; in the presence of; in the opinion of; in the eyes of; in comparison with

Auprès, *adv.* near, close, close by; at hand, near at hand; near it, near them, close to it or them, by it or them; next to it, next to them; in comparison with it or them. *Tout* —, very near, quite close [*quel*]

Auquel [contraction of *A le*]

Aureole, *s.f.* aureola, glory, halo, halo of glory; (*astr.*) aureola

Auriculaire, *adj.* auricular; ear. *Doigt* —, — *s.m.* ear-finger, little finger. *Témoin* —, ear-witness [*auricula*]

Auricule, *s.f.* auricle; (*bot.*)

Aurifère, *adj.* auriferous. *District or terrain* —, gold-field. *Gîtes* —*s*, gold-diggings

Aurification, *s.f.* stopping (teeth) with gold

Aurifier, *v.a.* to stop (a tooth) with gold [surgeon]
Auriste, *s.m.* aurist, aural
Aurochs, *s.m.* (zool.) aurochs
Aurone, *s.f.* (bot.) abrotanum, southernwood

Aurore, *s.f.* dawn, dawn of day, daybreak; morning, morn; day; east; [myth., astr.] Aurora; — *s.m.* gold-colour; — *adj.* gold-coloured; — *boréale*, aurora borealis, northern lights

Auscultation, *s.f.* (med.) auscultation [cultate]

Ausculteur, *v.a.* (med.) to auscult, *s.m.* ausciple

Aussi, *adv. conj.* also, too, likewise; besides, moreover; therefore, so, and so, accordingly; as; as much; equally; so; so much; such; but then; then; now; indeed; either. — *bien*, as well; so well; as much; so much; any more; the more so as; as; for, because; and indeed, indeed, in fact; after all; besides, moreover. — *peu que*, as little or as few as

Aussièrre, *s.f.* (nav.) hawser
Aussitôt, *adv. prep.* immediately, directly, at once; as soon as; immediately after. — *que*, as soon as; so soon as. *D'* — *pris*, so soon. — *dit*, — *fait*; — *pris*, — *pendu*, no sooner said than done [wind]

Auster, *s.m.* auster, south
Austère, *adj.* austere; stern, rigid, strict, harsh; rough

Austèrement, *adv.* austere-ly; sternly [sternness]

Austérité, *s.f.* austerity

Austral, *e*, *adj.* austral, southern, south [trian]

Australien, *ne*, *adj. s.* Aus-
Autan, *s.m.* south wind; stormy wind

Autant, *adv.* as much; as many; as far; as long; as often; as loud; as well; as good; so much; so many; so far; so long; so often; so loud; so well; so good; the same, the like; as. *D'* — *mieux*, so much the better, all the better, all the more, the more, the more so. *D'* — *moins*, so much the less, all the less, the less, the less so. *D'* — *plus*, so much the more, all the more, the more, the more so. *D'* — *que*, inasmuch as, more especially as, as. — *vaut*, one may as well; it is as well; quite as much. — *vaudrait*, one might as well; it would be as well

Autel, *s.m.* altar; communion-table; (—, *s.pl.*) religion. *Grand or maître* —, high altar. *Le sacrifice de l'* —, the mass

Auteur, *s.m.* author; authoress; maker; inventor; inventress; contriver; framer; writer; perpetrator; spreader; informant; authority. *Droit d'* —, copyright; royalty [city]

Authenticité, *s.f.* authenti-

Authentifier, **Authentiquer**, *v.a.* to authenticate

Authent-ique, — *ique* — **ment**. *V. p. 3, § 1* [biographer]

Autobiographe, *s.m.* f. auto-
Autobiographie, &c. *V. p. 3, § 1* [— *adj.* autocratic]

Autocrate, *s.m.* f. autocrat;
Autocratie, *s.f.* autocracy

Autocrat-ique, — *ique* — **ment**. *V. p. 3, § 1* [trix]

Autocratrice, *s.f.* autocr-
Autodafé, *s.m.* auto da fé; bonfire

Autographe, *adj.* autograph;
 — *s.m.* autograph; autographer

Autograph-ie, — *ique*. *V. p. 3, § 1*

Autographier, *v.a.* to auto-
 graph. *S'* —, to be autographed

Automate, *s.m.* automaton;
 — *adj.* automaton, automatic

Automat-ique, — *ique* — **ment**. *V. p. 3, § 1*

Automédon, *s.m.* Automé-
 don, charioteer; (jest.) Jehu,

coachman, driver; cabby, jarvey

Autumnal, *e*, *adj.* autumnal,
 autumn

Automne, *s.m.* autumn; fall

Automobile, *adj.* automo-
 bile, self-moving, self-acting;

—, *s.f.* motor car, automobile

Automobiliste, *s. m. f.*
 motorist

Automoteur, *trice*, *adj.*
V. Automobile; — *s.m.* auto-
 motor

Autonome, *adj.* autonomous

Autonomie, *s.f.* autonomy,
 self-government

Autopsie, *s.f.* autopsy, post-
 mortem examination

Authorisation, *s.f.* authoriza-
 tion; authority, consent; licence

Autoriser, *v.a.* to authorize;
 to allow; to empower; to qualify;

to license; to warrant; to justify;
 to sanction. *S'* —, to acquire

authority; to ground or justify
 oneself on the authority (of); to

be authorized [tive]

Autoritaire, *adj.* authorita-
Autorité, *s.f.* authority;

power; rule, sway; credit; in-
 fluence; sanction; weight; pre-

cedent. *Par — de justice*, by a
 magistrate's order; (of sales)

under an execution or distress.

Les agents de l' —, the police
 agents. *Faire* —, to be an au-
 thority

Autour, *s.m.* goshawk

Autour, *prep. adv.* around,
 round, about

Autre, *adj. pron.* other; dif-
 ferent; else; another; second;

better; greater; more; other
 person; other fellow; other

thing, other affair; other trick,
 &c. *Tout* —, quite different;

any other. *Les* —, the other
 (...); the others; others, other

people. *Nul* —, *aucun* —, no
 other; no one else. *Quelque*
 —, some other; some one else.

Nous —, we; ourselves; all of
 us. *Vous* —, you fellows; you;
 yourselves; all of you. *A d'*
 —! nonsense! don't tell me!
Ne pas en faire d' —, not to act
 otherwise, to do nothing else.
Il n'en fait pas d' —, *jamais d'*
 —, he does nothing else, that
 is the way with him, always the
 way with him. *Comme* —, —,
 like another; as good as another;
 common. *Comme dit l'* — or *et*
 —, as the saying is, as our friend
 has it. *En voici bien d'une* —,
 this is more singular still

Autrefois, *adv.* formerly, in
 former times, once, of old. *D'* —,
 of former times; bygone

Autrement, *adv.* otherwise;
 differently, in another way, not
 in the same way (as); in other

respects; else, or else; a good
 deal more or better; more,

better; much, very [trian]

Autrichien, *ne*, *adj. s.* Aus-
Autruche, *s.f.* ostrich

Autrui, *s.m.* another; others,
 other people

Auvent, *s.m.* shed, pent-
 house, lean-to; weather-board;

tilt, awning; garden-mat, mat-
 ting, screen

Auvergnat, *e*, *adj. s.* of
 Auvergne; native of Auvergne

Aux [contraction of *A les*,
art.]; (cook.) with; done in;

preserved in; in; flavoured
 with; [or simply invert, as] *soupe*

— *choucroute*, cabbage soup

Auxdites, *adj. f. pl.*, **Aux-**
dits, *adj. m. pl.* to or at the

said; to or at the same, to or at
 ditto [liary]

Auxiliaire, *s.m. f. adj.* auxi-
Auxuelles [contraction of

A lesquelles] [lesquels]
Auxquels [contraction of *A*

Avachir (*S'*), *v.r.* to get out
 of shape, to get flabby

Aval, *s.m.* (*pl.* — *s*) (*com.*)
 guarantee

Aval, *s.m.* (*no plural*) lower
 part (of a river). *En* —, down

stream, downward, down, below

Avalanche, *s.f.* avalanche

Avalé, *e*, *part. adj.* swallow-
 ed; let down; hanging down,

flagging, flabby; sunk, fallen in;
 gone down stream

Avaler, *v.a.n.* to swallow; to
 swallow down; to devour; to

quaff; to endure; to brook, to
 pocket; to let down; to lower;

(*navig.*) to go down stream.
S' —, to hang down; to flag; to

sink, to go down, to fall in; to
 go down stream; to be swallow-

ed, &c.; to devour each other

Avaléur, *se*, *s.m. f.* swal-
 lower; glutton

Avaloire, *s.f.* gullet, swal-
 low; (of harness) breech-band,

breeching [stand]

Avantage, *s.m.* cab-stand,
Avance, *s.f.* projection; seat
 (of a window); advance; ad

vance-money; money in hand; distance or time or step in advance; first step; start; offer; (of a clock or watch) fastness; (word marked on a watch) fast. *À l'—, d'—, en—, par —*, in advance, beforehand. *Prendre l'—*, to get the start

Avancé, e, adj. advanced; forward; far gone; late (hour); overripe; tainted; wiser, better, better off, nearer; liberal. *Garde —e, poste —*, advanced (or advance) guard, advanced post, outpost. *Ouvrage —, (fort.)* outwork. *Être bien —*, to be the better or the wiser (for it); to have gained much (by it); to be in a pretty plight. *N'en être pas plus —*, to be none the wiser or the better (for it)

Avancée, s.f. (mil.) outpost
Avancement, s.m. advancement; progress; improvement; promotion; preferment; rise

Avancer, v.a. to advance; to bring or put forward; to bring nearer; to present, to offer; to give; to hold out; to stretch out; to forward; to hasten; to push on; to urge; to promote; to prefer; to help; to benefit; to put on or forward (a clock or watch); — *v.n.* to advance; to move or get on or come forward or on; to pass on; to proceed; to improve, to progress, to make progress; to rise; to be promoted; to avail, to profit; to encroach; to protrude, to project; (of a clock or watch) to be fast, to gain. *Faire —*, to make (...) go or come forward; to push on or forward; to call. *N'— à rien*, to do no good; to be of no use; to lead to no result. *Cela m'avance bien!* what good is that to me? *Avances!* go on! come on! forward!

S'—, v.r. to advance; to go or come forward or on; to go or come up; to make progress, to progress; to draw near; to rise; to go far; to engage oneself; to project, to protrude; to advance o.'s interests, to get preferment

Avanie, s.f. insult, affront, outrage

Avano, s.m. shrimp-net

Avant, s.m. forepart, front; (nav.) head, bow; — *prep.* before; above; — *adv.* before; far; deep; forward; far advanced; late; till late. — *que, — de, before.* — *tout, first* of all, first; above all things, above all, especially. *D'—, before, preceding; fore.* *De l'—, (nav.)* fore; ahead. *De l'— à l'arrivée, (nav.)* from stem to stern, fore and aft. *En —, forward, on; — front; foremost; (nav.)* ahead. *En — de, before; in front of; ahead of; beyond.* *Plus —, farther, further; deeper.* *Aller de l'—, (nav.)* to go

ahead; to make or have headway. — **bec, s.m.** upstream cutwater (of a bridge). — **bras, s.m.** forearm. — **chœur, s.m.** choir-screen. — **cour, s.f.** front yard, front court. — **cours, s.m.**, — **courrier, lère, s.m.f.** forerunner, precursor, harbinger. — **dernier, ière, adj. s.** last but one, before last. — **deux, s.m.** (a dancing step). — **garde, s.f. (mil., nav.)** vanguard, van. — **goût, s.m.** foretaste; earnest; anticipation. — **hier, adv. s.m.** the day before yesterday. — *hier soir*, the evening before last. — **main, s.m.** (of a horse) forequarters, forehand. — **mur, s.m.** outer wall. — **port, s.m.** outer harbour. — **poste, s.m.** outpost. — **propos, s.m.** preface, preamble, introduction, preliminary matter. — **quart, s.m. (horol.)** warning. — **scène, s.f.** stage-front, front of the stage, proscenium; stage-box; (*fig.*) previous events, foregone incidents, anterior part of the drama; preliminaries. — **toit, s.m.** eaves. — **train, s.m.** fore carriage; (of a gun-carriage) limber; (of a plough) wheels, wheel; (of a horse) fore quarters. — **veille, s.f.** day before the eve, two days before

Avantage, s.m. advantage; benefit; profit; gain; interest; behalf; credit; gift; endowment; pleasure. **V. Vent**

Avantager, v.a. to advantage, to favour; to gift; to endow; to set off; to make a settlement upon

Avantageusement, adv. advantageously; well, highly; to the best advantage

Avantageux, se, adj. advantageous; beneficial, profitable; favourable; creditable; convenient; becoming; prepossessing; noble, commanding; conceited, presuming, assuming

Avar, Avaricieux, se, adj. avaricious, miserly; stingy, niggardly; sparing; grasping; — *s.m.f.* miser; niggard, curmudgeon

Avarement, Avaricieusement, adv. avariciously; stingily; sparingly

Avorable, adj. damageable
Avare, s.f. avarice, avariciousness; stinginess

Avarie, s.f. damage; average
Avarrer, v.a. to damage, to spoil. *S'—*, to become or be damaged, &c.

Avé, s.m. ave. — Maria, ave Maria

Avec (old Avecque), prep. *adv.* with; along with; by; in; for; of; among; towards; against; add to; besides; in spite of, notwithstanding; with it or them; with it or them on. *D'—*, from

Aveindre, v.a. to fetch, to take (from, out of)

Avelanède, s.f. valonia

Aveline, s.f. filbert, cob-nut

Avelinier, s.m. filbert-tree

Avenant, e, adj. good-looking, comely, prepossessing, pleasing, taking. *À l'—*, answering (to), appropriate (to), of a piece (with), in keeping (with), to match, to correspond

Avenant, part. occurring
Avènement, s.m. accession, coming, advent

Avenir, s.m. future, time to come, futurity; future prospects, prospects; hope, hopes; promise; chance of success; future career; after-life; future welfare or existence; posterity. *À l'—*, in future; henceforth. *D'—, quit à de l'—*, of promise, promising, rising

Avant, s.m. Advent

Adventure, s.f. adventure; venture; chance; luck; fortune; lot, fate; intrigue, love-affair. *Bonne —, la bonne —, (o.'s) fortune, fortunes.* *Grosse —, (nav.)* bottomry. *À l'—*, at random. *D'—, par —*, by chance, perchance, peradventure. *Mal d'—*, whilow. *Tenter l'—*, to try o.'s luck, to chance it

Aventuré, e, adj. hazardous

Aventurer, v.a. to risk, to venture. *S'—*, to venture, to risk oneself [venturesomely]

Adventureusement, adv.

Adventureux, se, adj. adventurous, venturesome

Adventureur, ière, s.m.f. adventurer; adventuress; — *adj.*

V. Adventureux [adventure

Adventure, s.f. adj. (min.)

Avenu, e, adj. happened, occurred, done. *Non—*, not having taken place, not having been done or said; (*law*) (*nul et non —*) null and void

Avenue, s.f. avenue, walk; way, road, passage, entrance; carriage-drive [prove

Avérer, v.a. to ascertain; to

Averse, s.f. (heavy) shower, downpour

Aversion, s.f. aversion; dislike. *Avoir en —*, to dislike. *C'est ma bête d'—*, I have a great dislike to him

Averti, e, part. informed, warned, &c. (*V. Avertir*). *Se tenir pour —*, to take it (or this) as a warning; to be on o.'s guard. *Un homme averti en vaut deux*, forewarned, forearmed

Avertir, v.a. to inform, to let know, to tell; to advise, to give notice; to warn, to caution; to admonish. *Faire —*, to send notice, to send word

Avertissement, s.m. information; notice; warning, caution; admonition; advertisement (preface in a book)

Avertisseur, se, s.m.f. in-

former; monitor; (*theat.*) stage-wait, call-boy. — *d'incendie*, fire-alarm

Aveu, *s.m.* avowal, confession; admission; acknowledgment; testimony; declaration; consent, approbation. *Gens or hommes sans* —, vagrants, vagabonds

Aveugle, *adj. s.m.f.* blind; implicit; blind man or boy, blind woman or girl, blind person (*pl.* the blind, blind people). — *né, e, — de naissance*, born blind. *A l'—, en —*, blindly

Aveuglement, *s.m.* blindness

Aveuglément, *adv.* implicitly; **Aveugler**, *v.a.* to blind; to dazzle; (*nav.*) to fother (*a leak*). *S'—*, to be blind (to)

Aveuglette (*A l'*), *adv.* groping, in the dark; blindly

Avide, *adj.* greedy, eager, avid; covetous, grasping; thirsting [eagerly]; covetously

Avidement, *adv.* greedily;

Avidité, *s.f.* avidity; greediness; eagerness; covetousness; thirst

Avilir, *v.a.* to degrade; to debase; to disgrace; to vilify; to disparage; to depreciate. *S'—*, to degrade or &c. oneself; to be depreciated

Avilissement, *s.m.* degradation; debasement; depreciation; contempt

Aviné, *e, adj.* drunken, drunk, tipsy; unsteady or shaky from drink; seasoned (with wine). *Avoir les jambes —es*, to be reeling drunk [wine]

Aviner, *v.a.* to season (with) **Aviron**, *s.m.* oar. — *de l'avant*, bow-oar. — *de l'arrière*, stroke-oar. — *de couple*, double-banked oar; scull. — *de pointe*, single-banked oar; oar. — *de queue*, stern-oar, steering-oar. *A —s, oared. A l'—, rowing. Aller à l'—*, to row

Avis, *s.m.* opinion, mind; advice; vote; intelligence, news; information; notice; warning, caution; hint; advertisement (*in a book*). — *au lecteur*, advertisement to the reader; warning, a word to the wise. *A mon —*, in my opinion. *Aller aux —*, to vote. *Changer d'—*, to change or alter o's mind. *Il m'est —, m'est —*, I rather think, I think

Avisé, *e, adj.* prudent, wary; shrewd; imagined, devised; advised

Aviser, *v.a.* to espy, to perceive, to see; to inform; to advise; — *v.n.* to think; to consider; to see; to see to it. *S'—*, to bethink oneself; to think; to imagine, to devise; to take it into o's head; to venture; to dare; to presume; to try; to notice. *Ne vous en avisez pas*, you had better not try

Aviso, *s.m.* despatch-boat, advice-boat [tualing]; provisions

†**Avitaillement**, *s.m.* victuals; **Avitailler**, *v.a.* to victual, to provision. *S'—*, to take in provisions; to be provisioned

Aviver, *v.a.* to brighten; to brisk up; to quicken; to enliven; to heighten

Avocasser, *v.n.* to pettifog **Avocasserie**, *s.f.* pettifoggery

Avocassier, *s.m.* pettifogger **Avocassi-er, ère, adj. pettifogging**

Avocat, *s.m.* barrister, counsel; counsellor; pleader; advocate; lawyer; defender; intercessor, mediator; solicitor. — *consultant*, consulting barrister, chamber-counsel. — *général*, solicitor-general

Avocate, *s.f.* (female) advocate, mediatrix, interceder, defender [avoset]

Avocette, *s.f.* (bird) avocet **Avoine**, *s.f.* oat, oats; — *s, pl.* oat-crop. — *élevée*, oat-grass. *Folle —*, wild oat. *D'—*, of oats, oat, oatens

Avoir, *v.a.* to have; to get, to obtain; to catch; to possess; to keep; to wear; to have on; to feel; to be; must; should; to need; to carry; to bear; to meet with; to see; to be the matter with. *Cette règle a 30 centimètres de long or de longueur*, that ruler is 12 inches long or measures 12 inches in length. *Quel âge avez-vous?* how old are you? *J'ai vingt ans*, I am twenty years old. *I am twenty. Qu'avez-vous?* *Qu'est-ce que vous avez?* what is the matter with you? (*à ...*) what makes you (...)? *Je n'ai rien*, there is nothing the matter with me. *Y —*, there be, there to be; to be the matter. *Y — été or &c.*, to have been or &c. there. *Il y a, (imp.)* there is; there are; it is; it is now; it was; the matter is; since, ago. *Il y a été or &c.*, he has been or &c. there. *Il y a eu*, there has been. *Il doit y —*, there must be. *Il peut y —*, there may or can be. *Il va y —*, there is going to be; it will soon be. *Qu'a-t-il?* *Qu'est-ce qu'il a?* what is the matter with him? *Que peut-il y —?* what can there be? what can be the matter? *Qu'y a-t-il?* *Qu'est-ce qu'il y a?* what is there? what is it? what is the matter? *Il y a dix ans*, ten years ago; it is now ten years; it is ten years since. *Il y a aujourd'hui un an, huit jours, &c.*, this day last year, last week, &c. *Il y a dix ans que je l'aime*, I have loved her for these ten years. *Il n'a plus qu'à mourir*, nothing remains for him but to die. *Il n'y a*

plus qu'à mourir, there only remains to die. *Il y en a encore*, there is some left. *Il n'y en a plus*, there is no more left. *Il y a plus, plus*, may more. *Il n'y a qu'à*, it is only at or in; it is enough to; one has only to; if it should. *Y en a-t-il?* is there any? *Y en a-t-il?* what a lot there is! what a lot! *En —*, to have some or any. *En — à or contre*, to be angry with; to have to complain of; to blame; to be after or at; to think of. *Il en a, (fam.)* he has caught it. *En a-t-il?* what a lot he has! *Malgré qu'on en ait, quoi qu'on en ait*, in spite of oneself; however much one may dislike it. *Il n'aurait qu'à*, he might happen to, if he were to

Avoir, *s.m.* property; fortune; credit, creditor, credit-side, creditor-side. *Tout son —*, o's all, all one has

Avoisinant, *e, adj.* neighbouring, adjoining, adjacent

Avoisiné, *e, adj.* having neighbours. *Être bien (or mal) —*, to have good (or bad) neighbours, to be in a good (or in a bad) neighbourhood

Avoisiner, *v.a.* to be near; to border upon; to be adjacent or contiguous to, to adjoin

Avorté, *e, part. adj.* abortive

Avortement, *s.m.* abortion, miscarriage

Avorter, *v.n.* to abort, to miscarry; to prove abortive; to fail. *Faire —*, to make or render abortive; to produce or bring on a miscarriage; to frustrate, to baffle

Avorton, *s.m.* abortion; abortive child; scrubby fellow, runt, shrimp

Avouable, *adj.* avowable

Avoué, *s.m.* solicitor, attorney

Avouer, *v.a.* to avow; to confess; to own; to admit; to acknowledge; to approve. *S'—*, to own or acknowledge oneself; to be owned, &c.; to plead (*guilty*)

Avoyer, *s.m.* avoyer (*Swiss magistrate*)

†**Avril**, *s.m.* April

Axe, *s.m.* axis; axle, axle-tree

Axiome, *s.m.* axiom

Axonge, *s.f.* axunge, hog's lard; hog's fat, axle grease

Ayant cause, *s.m.* (*law*) assign

Ayant droit, *s.m.* (*law*) party entitled; party; (rightful) claimant, assign

Azalée, *s.f.* (*bot.*) azalea

Azerole, *s.f.* (*bot.*) azarole

Azerolier, *s.m.* (*bot.*) azarole-tree

Azimut, *s.m.* (*astr.*) azimuth

Azotate, *s.m.* (*chem.*) nitrate, azotate

Azote, *s.m.* (*chem.*) nitrogen

azote; —, **Azotique**, *adj.*
nitric, azotic
Azur, *s.m.* azure
Azuré, *e, adj.* azure, azure
Azurer, *v.a.* to azure, to blue
Azyme, *adj.* azymous, unleavened; — *s.m.* azyme, unleavened bread

B

Baba, *s.m.* baba (*French*)
Babel, *s.f.* Babel (*tipsy cake*)
Babeurre, *s.m.* butter-milk
Babiche, *s.f.*, **Babichon**, *s.m.* lapdog
†**Babil**, *s.m.* prattle, chatter, tattle; babble; twaddle
†**Babillage**, *s.m.* prattling; chit-chat; babbling; twaddling
†**Babillard**, *e, adj.* prattling, chattering, talkative; babbling; indiscreet; — *s.m.f.* chatterer; babbler; blabber, blab; twaddler
†**Babillement**, *s.m.* talkativeness
†**Babiller**, *v.n.* to prattle, to chatter; to gossip; to babble; to blab; to twaddle
Babine, *s.f.* lip, (*pl.*) chops
Babiole, *s.f.* bauble, trifle, toy, plaything, gewgaw, nick-nack, trinket [port; apert]
Bâbord, *s.m. adv.* (*nav.*)
Bâbordais, *s.m.* man of the port-watch; — *pl.* port-watch
Babouche, *s.f.* babouche, Turkish slipper
Babouin, *s.m.* baboon
Babouin, *e, s.m.f.* roguish child, monkey, hussy
Babouine, *s.f.* **V. Babine**
Babylonien, *ne, adj.* **s.** Babylonian
Bao, *s.m.* ferry-boat, ferry; vat; tank; fish-tank
Baccalauréat, *s.m.* baccalauréat, bachelorship, bachelor's degree [baccarat]
Baccara, **Baccarat**, *s.m.* [baccanal]
†**Bacchanal**, *s.m.* uproar, row, shindy [revel]
†**Bacchanale**, *s.f.* bacchanal
†**Bacchant**, *s.m.* bacchant
†**Bacchante**, *s.f.* bacchante; termagant [chus; (*fig.*) wine]
†**Bacchus**, *s.m.* (*myth.*) **Bac-**
†**Bacchifère**, *adj.* (*bot.*) berry-bearing
Bâche, *s.f.* awning; tilt; rick-cloth; tarpaulin, hide, covering; nursing-pit, hot-bed frame; cistern, tank; drag-net
Bachelette, *s.f.* (*obsolete*) maiden, lass
Bachelier, *s.m.* (*univers.*) bachelor; (*obsolete*) strippling, lad; (*feud.*) knight bachelor
†**Bâcher**, *v.a.* to tilt, to cover
Bachique, *adj.* bacchic, drinking, convivial; drunken
Bachot, *s.m.* wherry, small ferry-boat; punt

Bachotage, *s.m.* ferryman's business; passage; ferrage
Bachoteur, *s.m.* ferryman, boatman

Bâclage, *s.m.* arrangement of boats (*in a port*); closing of a port, stopping of a river; hurrying, scamping, botching, patching; settling; hasty work, scamped work

Bâclé, *e, part. adj.* barred, &c. (*V. Bâcler*); frozen over; blocked up

Bâcler, *v.a.* to bar; to hurry over, to do hastily; to scamp; to botch up; to patch up; to knock off; to despatch; to settle
Badaud, *e, s.m.f.* lounge, idler, saunterer; ninny, booby, gaby; gazer; cockney

Badauder, *v.n.* to lounge, to saunter, to loiter

Badauderie, *s.f.*, **Badaudage**, *s.m.* lounging, sauntering; cockneyism; foolery, silliness

Badigeon, *s.m.* colour-wash, stone-colour, colour; badigeon

Badigeonnage, *s.m.* colour-washing, colouring

Badigeonner, *v.a.* to colour-wash, to colour; to badigeon

Badigeonneur, *s.m.* colour-washer, colourer; dauber

Badin, *e, adj.* **s.** playful, sportive, humorous, jocular; trifter; joker

Badinage, *s.m.* play, sport; playfulness, sportiveness; humour; frolics; fun, joke, joking, trifling; jocularity; child's play; playful rallery, banter, chaff; foolery [light tongue]

Badine, *s.f.* switch; — *s, pl.*

Badiner, *v.n.* to play, to sport; to dally; to frolic; to trifle; to joke, to jest; to chaff; to wave about; — *v.a.* to banter, to chaff

Badinerie, *s.f.* **V. Badinage**

Bafouer, *v.a.* to scoff at, to scout, to flout [gutting, stuffing]

Bâfre, **Bâfrée**, *s.f.* blow-out; **Bâfrer**, *v.n.* to eat greedily, to guttle, to stuff; — *v.a.* to gobble up, to tuck in, to bolt

Bâfreu-r, se, *s.m.f.* greedy guts, guttler, glutton

Bagage, *s.m.* luggage, baggage; kit. **Plier or trousser** —, to pack off; to go to o's last home

Bagarre, *s.f.* fray, squabble, scuffle, brawl, hubbub; obstruction, stoppage, dead lock; scrapple

Bagasse, *s.f.* bagasse, cane-trash; (*pop.*) slut, hussy, drab

Bagatelle, *s.f.* trifle, bagatelle; trifling; bauble toy; nonsense; (*a game*) bagatelle; — *int.* nonsense! fiddlesticks!

†**Bagne**, *s.m.* convict-prison or settlement, hulks

†**Bagnoie**, *s.f.* (*rail.*) horse-box

Bagot, *s.m.* gabble, gab, talk, gift of the gab

Bague, *s.f.* ring. — *collier*, — *jonc*, hoop-ring. — *au doigt*, (*fig.*) clear gain; sinecure; very good thing. *Course de* —, running at the ring. *Jeu de* —, roundabout, merry-go-round, flying horses [senna pod]

Baguenaude, *s.f.* bladder-

Baguenauder, *v.n.* to trifle, to fribble, to fiddle-faddle

Baguenaudier, *s.m.* bladder-senna; trifter, fribbler; ring-puzzle

Baguer, *v.a.* to tack, to baste

Baguette, *s.f.* switch; rod; wand; stick; drumstick; ram-rod; maulstick; (*arch.*, *arts*) baguette, beading; — *s, pl.* gantlet (*mil. punishment*). — *à gants*, glove - stick, glove - stretch. *Commander or mener à la* —, to rule with a high hand. *Passer par les* — *s, V. Verges*

Baguer, *s.m.* ring-box; ring-stand

Bah, *int.* bah! pooh! foh! tush! tut! pshaw! nonsense! fudge! indeed! really! you don't say so! you don't mean it! it cannot be! I never mind! nay!

Bahut, *s.m.* trunk; chest; press; cupboard

Bai, *e, adj.*, **Bai**, *s.m.* bay. — *brun*, — *foncé*, brown bay, dark bay. — *châtain*, — *marron*, chestnut bay. — *clair*, light bay. — *doré*, glided bay. — *mirroilé*, dapple bay

Baie, *s.f.* bay; bight; (*arch.*) bay, opening; (*bot.*) berry; (*obsolete*) trick, hoax

†**Bagnade**, *s.f.* bathing, bathe, bath, dip; bathing-place

†**Bagné**, *e, part. adj.* bathed, &c. (*V. Baigner*); weltering; wet

†**Baigner**, *v.a.n.*, **Se** —, *v.r.* to bathe; to wash; to dip; to soak; to steep; to welter

†**Baigneur-r, se**, *s.m.f.* bather; bathing-man; bathing-woman;

bath - keeper; visitor; — *s.f.* bathing-dress

†**Baignoire**, *s.f.* bath, bath-tub; (*theat.*) pit-box, pit-tier box. *Voiture* —, bathing-machine [lease]

†**Bail**, *s.m.* lease. **A** —, on

†**Baille**, *s.f.* bucket, tub; (*nav.*) tub

†**Baillement**, *s.m.* yawning, gaping, yawn, gape; gap; hiatus

†**Bâiller**, *v.n.* to yawn, to gape; to open; not to shut or flit close; to be ajar; to be slack; to pucker

†**Bailler**, *v.a.* (*old*) **V. Donner**

†**Bâilleu-r, se**, *s.m.f.* yawner, gaper

†**Bailleur**, *s.m.*, **Bailleresse**, *f.* lessor. — *de fonds*, money-lender; sleeping partner

†**Bailli**, *s.m.* bailiff

†**Baillage**, *s.m.* bailiwick

†**Baillag-er**, ère, *adj.* of the bailiwick
†**Baillive**, *s.f.* bailiff's wife
†**Baillon**, *s.m. gag* [silence]
†**Baillonner**, *v.a.* to gag; to
Bain, *s.m.* bath; bathing; bathing-place; — *pl.* baths; bathing; bathing-places; bathing-establishment; bath-room; waters. — *anglais*, sponge-bath. — *complet*, bath with linen. — *entier*, full or complete bath. — *simple*, bath without linen; bath in plain water. — *de siège*, sitz-bath. — *de vapeur*, vapour-bath. *De —, de —s*, bath; bathing. — *qui chauffe*, (*fig.*) rain-cloud in wet weather (coming on for rain, a storm brewing)
Bain-marie, *s.m.* (cook.) bain-marie, water-bath; (*chem.*) water-bath
Baionnette, *s.f.* bayonet. *A la —*, at the point of the bayonet; with bayonets. *Mettre la — au canon*, to fix bayonets. *Remettre la —*, to unfix bayonets
Bairam, *s.m.* Bairam (Mohammedan festival)
Baisemain, *s.m.* kissing of hands, kissing hands (Pope's toe)
Baisement, *s.m.* kissing (the)
Baiser, *v.a.* to kiss; — *s.m.* kiss; kissing; caress
Baiseu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* kisser
Baisoter, *v.a.* to keep kissing
Baisse, *s.f.* fall, decline. *En —*, falling; at a discount; on the decline, on the wane
Baïssé, *e*, *part. adj.* lowered, &c. (*V. Baisser*); down; down-cast; hanging down, drooping; stooping. *Tête —e*, head down; headlong
Baisser, *v.a.* to lower; to let or put down; to draw or pull down; to drop; to cast down; to hold or hang down; to droop; to bend; to bow; (*nav.*) to strike; — *v.n.* to lower; to fall; to decline; to flag; to droop; to decay; to go or come down; to ebb; to sink; to fall; to abate; to decrease; to lose. *Se —*, to stoop; to bow down; to bend; to lean over; to be lowered
Baïssier, *s.m.* lowering; fall
Baïssier, *s.m.* bear, operator for a fall
Baisure, *s.f.* kissing-crust
Bajoue, *s.f.* cheek, chap (*of a pig*)
Bal, *s.m.* ball; dancing-party; dance; dancing; ball-room; dancing-hall. — *paré*, full dress ball, dress ball. — *costumé* or *travesti*, fancy dress ball, fancy ball. — *blanc*, young girls' dancing-party [*v.n.*]
Balader (Se), *v.r. V. Trôler*.
Baladeu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* stroller, saunterer; — *s.f.* (hacker's) barrow [bank; buffoon]
Baladin, *e*, *s.m.f.* mountebald
Baladine, *s.m.* buffoonery
Balafre, *s.f.* gash, slash; scar

Balafrer, *v.a.* to gash, to slash; to scar
Balal, *s.m.* broom; brush; besom. — *à laver*, mop, swab. — *de bouleau*, birch broom. — *de bruyère*, heath-broom. — *de cheminée*, hearth-brush. — *de crin*, hair-broom. — *de jonc*, carpet-broom. — *de plume*, feather-broom, feather-duster. *Faire — neuf*, to do o.'s work well at first. *Rôtir le —*, to drudge it; to lead a wild life
Balais (Rubis), *s.m.* balas ruby
Balance, *s.f.* balance; scales, pair of scales; suspense; comparison; (*astr.*) (the) Balance, Libra
Balançoé, *s.m.* (dancing) balancing, setting to o.'s partner
Balancement, *s.m.* balancing; swinging; swaying; waving; rocking; dangling; seesaw motion; waddling; wavering
Balancer, *v.a.n.* to balance; to weigh; to swing; to sway; to rock; to counterbalance; to hold in suspense; to dangle; to oscillate; to be in suspense or doubtful; to waver, to hesitate; to demur; to scruple; (*danc.*) to balance, to set to o.'s partner. *Se —*, to swing; to rock; to wave; to waddle; to balance; to be balanced or counterbalanced; to counterbalance each other; to be square; to be equal; to see-saw, to play at see-saw; to hover
Balancier, *s.m.* pendulum; balance; balancing-pole; beam; fly, flier; (*nav.*, &c.) gimbal, gimbals; (*of a canoe*) outrigger; (*pers.*) balance-maker, scale-maker
Balancine, *s.f.* (*nav.*) lift
Balançoire, *s.f.* see-saw; swing; boat-swing [tine flower]
Balauste, *s.f.* (*bot.*) balaust
Balayege, *s.m.* sweeping
Balayer, *v.a.* to sweep; to sweep away
Balayeur-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* sweeper
Balayouse, *s.f.* (*— mécanique*) street sweeping-machine, street-sweeper; (*of a lady's dress*) plaiting
Balayures, *s.f.pl.* sweepings. — *de mer*, sea-ware
Balbutie, *s.f.* Balbutiement, *s.m.* stammering, stuttering; lisping
Balbutier, *v.n.a.* to stammer, to stutter; to lisp; to stammer out (zard, fishing-angle)
Balbuzard, *s.m.* bald-buzard
Balcon, *s.m.* balcony
Baldaguin, *s.m.* baldachin; canopy; tester [glume]
Bale, *s.f.* husk, chaff, boll
Baleine, *s.f.* whale; whalebone, baleen. — *franche*, Greenland whale, right-whale
Baleiné, *e*, *adj.* whaleboned, with whalebone

Baleineau, *s.m.* whale-calf, young whale
Baleinier, *s.m.* whaler; — *adj. m.* whaling. *Navire —*, whaling-ship, whale-ship, whaler
Baleinière, *s.f.* whale-boat, whale-gig; — *adj. f.* whaling
Balise, *s.f.* sea-mark, beacon; canna-seed [in, to buoy]
Baliser, *v.a.* to set up beacons
Balasier, *s.m.* (*bot.*) canna, Indian shot [ballista]
Baliste, *s.f.* (*anc. war-engine*)
Balistique, *s.f.* ballistics; — *adj.* ballistic
Baliveau, *s.m.* staddle
Baliverne, *s.f.* trifle, idle tale or talk, stuff, nonsense
Baliverner, *v.n.a.* to trifle, to talk idly, to fiddle-faddle
Ballade, *s.f.* ballad (dangling)
Ballant, *e*, *adj.* swinging
Ballast, *s.m.* (*rail.*) ballast
Ballastage, *s.m.* (*rail.*) ballasting [last]
Ballaster, *v.a.* (*rail.*) to ball
Balle, *s.f.* ball; bullet; shot; pellet; bale; package; bundle; pack; (*bot.*) *V. Bale*; (*fig.*) scone, phiz, face; one-franc piece, bob. — *au camp*, (*game*) rounders. — *au mur*, fivea. — *au pot*, nine-holes, rolly-poly. — *à la volée*, trap-ball. — *à feu*, — *à éclairer*, (*mil.*) fire-ball, light-ball. — *forcée*, rifle-ball. — *morte*, spent ball or shot. — *perdue*, wasted ball; (*fig.*) useless effort. *De —*, inferior, bad, mean, paltry, of no value. *A vous la —*, this is for you; it is your turn. *Enfant de la —*, person following his (or her) parent's calling. *Charger*, (*tirer*) à —, to load (i. to fire) with ball-cartridge. *Faire —*, to act as a bullet, to strike in a lump. *Prendre la — au bond*, (*fig.*) to catch (or seize) the opportunity. *Renvoyer la —*, (*fig.*) to give tit for tat; to retort; to turn the tables. *Se renvoyer la —*, (*fig.*) to refer to each other; to bandy repartees; to turn the tables upon (or against) each other. *Servir la —*, (*at play*) to bowl
Ballerine, *s.f.* dancer; ballet-girl, ballet-dancer
Ballet, *s.m.* ballet
Ballon, *s.m.* balloon; air-ball, ball; wind-bag; foot-ball; round top, swelling hill; (*nav.*) ball. — *d'essai*, pilot balloon; (*fig.*) feeler. — *de signal*, (*nav.*) signal-ball
Ballonné, *e*, *adj.* distended, swelled out; (*of cattle and sheep*) hooven, hoven
Ballonement, *s.m.* distension of the abdomen, tympanites; (*in cattle and sheep*) hoove
Ballonner, *v.n.a.* *Se —*, *v.r.* to distend, to swell out
Ballonier, *s.m.* foot-ball maker [pack]
Ballot, *s.m.* bale, package,

Ballote, *s.f. (bot.)* horehound
Balloter, *v.a.* to bale up; to pack up [parcel]
Ballotin, *s.m.* small bale;
Ballottage, *s.m.* tossing; shaking; second ballot. *Scrutin de —*, second ballot [shaking]
Ballottement, *s.m.* tossing;
Ballotter, *v.a.* to toss, to toss about; to send about; to bandy; to agitate, to debate; to ballot a second time; to bamboozle, to make sport of;
V. Balloter; — *v.n.* to shake, to be loose, to go to and fro
Balnéaire, *adj.* balneal, bathing, bath
Balourd, *e, s.m.f.* dunce, dolt, numskull; — *adj.* dull, heavy, thick-headed
Balourdise, *s.f.* stupid thing; gross blunder; stupidity
Balsamier, *s.m. (bot.)* balsam-tree [balsamine]
Balsamine, *s.f. (bot.)* balsam, **Balsamique**, *adj.* balsamic;
balmy
Balsamite, *s.f. (bot.)* costmary
Balthazar, *s.m. (fam.)* feast, blow-out
Baltique, *adj. s.f.* Baltic
Balustrade, *s.f.* balustrade; fence [ing]
Balustre, *s.m.* baluster; rail-
Balzan, *e, adj. s.* white-footed; white-footed horse or mare [spot]
Balzane, *s.f.* white-foot, white
Bambin, *e, s.m.f.* little chap, brat, chit, baby, bantling
Bambochade, *s.f.* grotesque picture, scene or sketch of low life
Bamboche, *s.f.* puppet; (*pers.*) runt, shrimp; spree; bamboo
Bambocher, *v.n.* to play pranks; to lead a gay life; to go or be on the spree
Bambocheur, *s, s.m.f.* gay man or woman, rake; rioter
Bambou, *s.m.* bamboo
Ban, *s.m.* ban; proclamation; banishment; bann; — *s, pl.* banns. *De — et l'arrière* —, the ban and the arrière-ban, the feudal barons and their vassals (the regular troops and the reserve); (*fig.*) all o.'s supporters. *Au —*, under the ban. *Dispense or rachat de —*, marriage licence. *Racheter les —*, to procure a marriage licence. *Rompreson —*, to break o.'s ban
Banal, *e, adj.* common; commonplace, trite, hackneyed
Banalement, *adv.* tritely
Banalité, *s.f.* triteness; commonplace
Banane, *s.f.* banana
Banancier, *s.m.* banana-tree
Banc, *s.m.* bench; form; seat; pew; bank; bed; reef; shoal; field (of ice); — *s, pl.* school-forms, school, college. — *a dos or a dossier*, bench with a

back, settle. — *des accusés or des prévenus*, dock, bar. — *du jury or des jurés*, jury-box. — *des témoins*, witness-box. — *de nage*, rowers' seat, thwart
Bancal, *e, adj. s.m.f.* bandy-legged; rickety; bandy-legged person, bandy-legs; — *s.m.* curved sword, cavalry-sword
Banco, *adj. (of exchange)* banco
Bancroche, *adj. s.m.f. V.*
Bandage, *s.m. (surg.)* bandage; truss; bandaging; (*of a wheel, &c.*) tire or tyre; band; hoop; springs
Bandagiste, *s.m.* bandage-maker; truss-maker
Bande, *s.f.* band; slip; strip; bandage, roller; belt; stripe; streak; strap; gang, set; shoal; flock; flight; cushion; wrapper; tire or tyre; (*nav.*) heel; (*her.*) bend (dexter). — *noire*, (*Fr. hist.*) Vandal Society; (*now*) gang of swindlers, long arm; league, ring. *Sous —*, (*post.*) under cover, in a wrapper. *Coller sous —*, (*billiards*) to put close to the cushion; (*fig.*) to put in a fix. *Donner de la —*, (*nav.*) to heel. *Faire — à part*, to keep apart
Bandeau, *s.m.* head-band; band; fillet; frontlet; bandage; bandage over o.'s eyes; diadem
Bandelette, *s.f.* bandlet, strip, fillet
Bander, *v.a.* to bandage; to put a bandage over; to bind up; to tie up; to stretch; to strain; to tighten; to bend; to trace; — *v.n.* to be tight. — *les yeux à*, to put a bandage over ...'s eyes, to blindfold. *Se —*, to bandage oneself; to bandage (o.'s ...); to stand (against), to oppose, to band together [sling]
Bandereau, *s.m.* trumpet-bande
Banderoie, *s.f.* streamer; shoulder-belt, sling
Bandière, *s.f.* Front de —, line of battle, battle-array
Bandit, *s.m.* bandit, ruffian; vagabond
Bandoline, *s.f.* bandoline
Bandore, *s.f. (mus. instr.)* bandore
Bandoulière, *s.f.* shoulder-belt, sling. *En —*, slung over the shoulder
Banjan, *s.m.* banian
Banjo, *s.m.* banjo [suburbs]
Banlieue, *s.f.* outskirts
Banne, *s.f.* awning; tilt; hamper
Banneau, *s.m.* small hamper
Banner, *v.a.* to tilt, to cover
Banneret, *s.m. adj.* banneret
Banneton, *s.m.* basket; (*fish.*) cauf
Bannette, *s.f.* small hamper
Banni, *e, part. (V. Bannir)*; — *s.m.f.* exile [standard; flag]
Bannières, *s.f.* banner;
Bannir, *v.a.* to banish; to

exile; to expel; to dismiss; to drive away [ment]
Bannissement, *s.m.* banishment
Banque, *s.f.* bank; banking; banking business
Banqueroute, *s.f.* bankruptcy. *Faire —*, to be (a) bankrupt, to become bankrupt, to break [adj. bankrupt]
Banqueroutier, *ère, s.m.f.*
Banquet, *s.m.* banquet, feast
Banquetier, *v.n.* to banquet, to feast
Banquette, *s.f.* stuffed bench, bench, seat; (*of a road*) foot-path, foot-way; (*fort.*) banquette; (*of a coach, of an omnibus*) outside. *Jouer devant les —*, to play to empty benches
Banquier, *s.m.* banker
Banquise, *s.f.* ice-belt, ice-foot, (*— flottante*) ice-floe, pack
Banquiste, *s.m.* mountebank, quack
Bantam, *s.m.f. adj.* bantam
Baobab, *s.m. (bot.)* baobab
Baptême, *s.m.* baptism; christening; (*nav.*) christening (*of a ship*), (*— de la ligne or des tropiques*) baptism on crossing the line, ducking
Baptiser, *v.a.* to baptize; to christen; to nickname; to put water into, to water, to dilute; (*nav.*) to duck; (*a ship*) to christen, to name
Baptismal, *e, adj.* baptismal
Baptistaire, *adj. m.f.*, *s.m.* of baptism, baptismal. *Extrait —*, *s.m.* certificate of baptism. *Registre —*, *s.m.* baptismal register, parish register
Baptiste, *s.m.* baptist
Baptistère, *s.m.* baptistery
Baquet, *s.m.* tub; bucket
Bar, *s.m. bar*; (*fish*) bass; (*her.*) barbel
Baragouin, **Baragouillage**, *s.m.* gibberish, jargon
Baragouiner, *v.n.a.* to talk gibberish; to jabber [jabberer]
Baragouineur, *se, s.m.f.*
Baraque, *s.f.* hut; shed; shanty; booth; stall; locker; hovel; hole; wretched place
Baraquement, *s.m. (mil.)* hutting; huts (*(mil.)*) to hut
Baraquer, *v.n.*, *Se —*, *v.r.*
Baraterie, *s.f. (nav.)* barratry
Baratte, *s.f.* churn
Baratter, *v.a.* to churn
Barbacane, *s.f.* barbican; outlet [barbaric; barbarian]
Barbare, *adj. s.* barbarous;
Barbarement, *adv.* barbarously
Barbaresque, *adj.* of Barbary, Barbary; — *s, s.m.pl.* populations of Barbary, Barbary States
Barbarie, *s.f.* barbarity, barbarousness, barbarism; barbarous act [barbarism]
Barbarisme, *s.m. (gram.)*
Barbe, *s.f.* beard; (*of a feather, &c.*) beard, barb, vane;

awn; lappet; pinner; whiskers; wattle; gills; fin (*of a flat fish*); rough edge; curtain (*of a mask*); fur; barb; shaving. *A* —, with a beard; bearded; shaving. *A sa* —, to his face. — *de capucin*, long beard; monksbeard, blanched chicory-leaves (*eaten as salad*). *Tour de* —, shaving-day. *Faire la* — *à*, to shave; (*fig.*) to cut out, to outdo. *Se faire la* —, to shave (oneself). *Se faire faire la* —, to get shaved.

Barbe, *adj.* *s.m.* Barbary; Barbary horse, barb

Barbeau, *s.m.* (*fish*) barbel; (*bot.*) corn-flower. *Bleu* —, light

Barbeler, *v.a.* to barb (blue)

Barbette, *s.m.f. adj.* barbet, poodle, poodle-dog or bitch, water-dog. *Crotté comme un* —, all over mud

Barbette, *s.f.* (*fort.*) barbette

Barbiche, *s.f.* beard on the chin, billygoat-beard, goat's

Barbichon, *s.m.* little barbet, barbet puppy

Barbier, *s.m.* barber

Barbifier, *v.a.* (*fam.*) to shave. *Se* —, to shave (oneself).

Se faire —, to get shaved

Barbillion, *s.m.* young barbel; gill; wattle; barb, beard (*of an arrow or a fish-hook*)

Barbon, *s.m.* greybeard; dotard, foggy

Barbote, *s.f.* burbot, eel-pout

Barboter, *v.n.a.* to dabble, to paddle; to muddle

Barboteur, *s.m.* duck

Barbouillage, *s.m.* daubing; daub; scrawl; rigmorale

Barbouiller, *v.a.n.* to daub; to besmear; to smudge; to blot; to blacken; to muddle; to make a mess of; to bungle; to confuse; to turn (*the stomach*); to scribble; to scribble or scrawl over; to spoil; to waste; to sputter; to mumble; to get confused; to flounder. *Se* —, to besmear o.'s face or oneself; to injure o.'s character; to cram oneself; to get fuddled; to get confused; to get cloudy

Barbouilleux, *se*, *s.m.f.* dauber; scribbler; scrawler; stutterm; mumblor; twaddler; bungler

Barbu, *e*, *adj.* bearded

Barbu, *s.m.* (*bird*) barbet

Barbue, *s.f.* (*fish*) brill

Barcarolle, *s.f.* barcarolle

Barcasse, *s.f.* (*nav.*) worn-out vessel, bad craft, old tub

Barcelonnette, *s.f.* bassinet, swing-cot, cot

Bard, *s.m.* handbarrow

Bardane, *s.f.* (*bot.*) burdock

Barde, *s.m.* bard; — *s.f.* (*armour*) bard, barb; (*cook*) bard (*of bacon*)

Bardeau, *s.m.* shingle; lath; sound-board; small raft

Barder, *v.a.* to bard or barb; to bard or lard; to interlard; to

cover; to bedizen; to remove (*on a handbarrow*)

Bardot, *s.m.* hinny; small mule, leading mule, pack-mule; drudge; butt, laughing-stock

Barege, *s.m.* barege

Bareme, *s.m.* ready-reckoner

Barge, *s.f.* barge; (*bird*) godwit

Barguignage, *s.m.* bargaining, haggling, chaffering; wavering, hesitation

Barguigner, *v.m.* to bargain, to haggle, to chaffer; to waver, to hesitate, to dilly-dally, to shilly-shally

Barguigneu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* haggler, chafferer; boggler [tub

Baril, *s.m.* barrel; cask; keg;

Barille, *s.f.* barilla

Barillet, *s.m.* keg; rundlet; firkin; (*of a watch, &c.*) barrel

Bariolage, *s.m.* medley of colours, medley, motley; variegation

Bariolé, *e*, *adj.* variegated, of various colours, many-coloured, partly-coloured, medley, motley; speckled; streaked; checkered; dappled

Bariolier, *v.a.* to variegate; to make a medley or a motley of; to speckle; to streak; to checker; to diaper

Barnabite, *s.m.* Barnabite

Barnache, *sc. V* Bernache, &c.

[weather-glass, glass

Baromètre, *s.m.* barometer,

Barométrique, *adj.* barometric [baroness

Baron, *ne*, *s.m.f.* baron;

Baronnage, *s.m.* baronage

Baronnet, *s.m.* baronet

Baronnial, *e*, *adj.* baronial

Baronnie, *s.f.* barony

Baroque, *adj.* odd, queer, whimsical, uncouth, baroque

Baroscope, *s.m.* (*phys.*) baroscope; storm-glass

Barque, *s.f.* boat; barge, lighter. *Trois-mâts* —, bark,

barque. — *de pêche* or *de pêcheur*, fishing-boat. *Conduire la* —, to steer the boat. *Conduire bien sa* —, (*fig.*) to manage o.'s affairs well. *Passer la* —, (*fig.*) to cross the Styx, to die

Barquée, *s.f.* boat-load, boatful

Barquerolle, *s.f.* barge, boat

Barquette, *s.f.* (*nav.*) small craft

Barrage, *s.m.* stoppage; closing; barrier; bar; toll-bar; toll; barrage, dam, weir. — *de pêche*, fish-garth, weir

Barre, *s.f.* bar; cross-bar; splat; helm, tiller, wheel; stroke; line; dash; stripe; streak; rail; pole; base; mark; lever; (*her.*) bend sinister; — *s.* pl. bars, &c.; (*of a horse's mouth*) bars; (*game*) prison-bars, prisoners' base, base. — *du gouvernail*, tiller. — *franche*, hand-tiller. — *d'appui*, hand-rail. —

de bâtarde, (*her.*) bend of bastardy. *Avoir* — *à sur*, (*in the game of "barres," and fig.*) to have the advantage over. *C'est de l'or (or de l'argent) en* —, it is as good as ready money

Barreau, *s.m.* bar; rail; staff; wire; court of justice; courts; profession of the law, law; barristers, lawyers

Barrer, *v.a.* to bar; to bar up; to stop up; to stop; to block up; to obstruct; to thwart; to cross; to cross or strike out; (*boating*) to steer

Barrette, *s.f.* (square) cap; biretta (*eccl. cap*; cardinal's red cap); bar (*of a watch-chain, &c.*)

Barreur, *s.m.* (*boating*) coxswain, steersman

Barricade, *s.f.* barricade

Barricader, *v.a.* to barricade. *Se* —, to barricade oneself; to shut oneself up

Barrière, *s.f.* barrier; bar; fence; gate; turnpike, toll-gate, toll-bar; toll-house; stile; starting-post; list, lists; gate of Paris; low neighbourhood, back-slums; suburban publichouses or tea-gardens. — *de péage*, turnpike, toll-gate, toll-bar

Barriquet, *s.m.* keg

Barrique, *s.f.* cask; keghead

Bartavelle, *s.f.* Greek partridge, red-legged partridge

Baryte, *s.f.* (*min.*) baryta

Baryton, *s.m.* (*mus.*, *Gr.* gram.) barytone

Bas, *se*, *adj.* low; lower; inferior; down; shallow; short; small; petty; early; mean; vile, base, abject; cringing; servile; cloudy

Bas, *s.m.* bottom, lower part; foot; depth; extremity; end; lower end; small (*of the leg*); lower notes; stocking, hose; — *adv.* low; down. — *de gigot*, (*of mutton*) chump-end. *A* —, down; down with! off with! out (*of bed*); done for. *En* —, at the bottom; at the foot; down; below; downward; downstairs; down there. *D'en* —, *du* —, from or of below; lower, under, bottom. *De* — *en haut*, upward. *Ici* —, here below. *Là* —, *par là* —, over there, over the way, yonder. *Les hauts et les* —, the ups and downs. *Par en* —, *par le* —, at the bottom; in the lower part; downward. *Plus* —, lower; lower down; below, hereafter; lowest. *Tout* —, very low, in a whisper; to oneself, inwardly, secretly. *Mettre* —, to lay down; to take or throw off; to lay aside; to bring down, to bring low, to lower; to bring forth; to bring forth young [to pup, to kitten, to whelp, to cub, to foal, to calve, to lamb, to farrow, &c.]; to cast off, to cast; to cast its horns. *Mettre* *à* —, to pull down, to put down, to

throw down, to overthrow.
Tenir —, to keep down; to keep

Basalte, *s.m.* basalt (under
Basaltique, *adj.* basaltic
Basane, *s.f.* sheep-skin, sheep,
basil, roan

Basané, *e. part. adj.* bound
in roan; (*fig.*) tawny, swarthy,
sunburnt

Basaner, *v.a.* to cover in
sheep-skin; to bind in roan;
(*fig.*) *V. Hâler*

Bas-bleu, *s.m.* blue-stocking
Bas-côté, *s.m.* aisle; path-
way, side-way

Bascule, *s.f.* see-saw; swing;
weighing-machine; bar, fasten-
ing, lever; spring; trap; drop;
plyer; rocker. *Chaise à —*,
rocking chair. *Couteau à —*,
balance-knife. *Miroir à —*,
swing-frame looking-glass. *Pont à —*,
weigh-bridge. *Faire la —*,
V. Basculer

Basculer, *v.n.a.* to see-saw;
to swing; to rock; to tip over
Bas-dessus, *s.m.* (*mus.*)
mezzo soprano

Base, *s.f.* base; basis; founda-
tion, groundwork; grounds;
support; bottom; foot

Baselle, *s.f.* (*bot.*) basella

Baser, *v.a.* to base, to ground,
to found, to rest. *Se —*, to take
o.'s stand; to rest; to be
grounded

Bas-fond, *s.m.* low ground,
lowland, hollow, bottom, valley;
flat; shallow water, shallow;
lowest depth; lowest class,
dregs

Basile, *s.m.* base slanderer;
Basilic, *s.m.* (*zool.*) basilisk;
(*bot.*) basil, sweet basil; (*myth.*)
basilisk, cockatrice

Basilicon, **Basilicum**, *s.m.*
(*pharm.*) basilicon

Basilique, *s.f.* (*arch.*) basilica

Basin, *s.m.* (*stuff*) piqué

Bas-latin, *s.m.* low Latin

Bas-mât, *s.m.* (*nav.*) lower
mast [(*corporation of lawyers*)]

Basoche, *s.f.* (*old*) basoche

Basque, *s.f.* tail, flap; —
adj. s.m.f. Basque

Basquine, *s.f.* skirt (*Spanish*
woman's)

Bas-relief, *s.m.* low relief,
bas-relief

Basse, *s.f.* (*mus.*) bass; vio-
lonecello; violoncelloist; bass-
voice; bass-singer; bass part;
bass-string; (*nav.*) flat, sunken
bank. — *continue*, thorough bass

Basse-contre, *s.f.* deep
bass-voice; deep bass part

Basse-cour, *s.f.* farm-yard;
poultry-yard; stable-yard; back-
yard

Basse-fosse, *s.f.* dungeon

Bassement, *adv.* meanly;
basely

Basosse, *s.f.* meanness;
mean action; baseness; lowness

Basset, *s.m.* basset-hound;
(— *allemand*, — *à jambes torses*)

dachshund; (*pers.*) short-legged
fellow [bass-voice; bass-singer]

Basse-taille, *s.f.* (*mus.*) bass;
Bassette, *s.j.* (*card-game*)

basset [sail]

Basse-voile, *s.j.* (*nav.*) lower

Bassin, *s.m.* basin; scale;
pan; bed-pan; collection-plate;
plate; dock; (*anat.*) pelvis.

flottant, floating-dock. — *à flot*,
wet dock. — *d'échouage*, dry
dock. — *de radoub*, graving-
dock, dry dock

Bassinage, **Bassinement**,
s.m. warming; bathing; foment-
ing; sprinkling [pan]

Bassine, *s.f.* preserving-pan;
Bassinier, *v.a.* to warm (a
bed); to bathe; to foment; to
sprinkle, to water

Bassinot, *s.m.* pan (of a flint-
lock); (*bot.*) buttercup

Bassinoire, *s.f.* warming-pan

Bassiste, *s.m.* (*mus.*) violon-
cellist [bassoonist]

Basson, *s.m.* (*mus.*) bassoon;
Bassoniste, *s.m.* bassoonist

Bast, **Baste**, *int.* pooh! foh!
nonsense!

Bastide, *s.f.* (in the South of
France) country-house

Bastille, *s.f.* bastille, fort-
ress; Bastille

Bastingage, *s.m.* (*nav.*) ham-
mock nettings, nettings

Bastion, *s.m.* (*fort.*) bastion
Bastionner, *v.a.* to bastion

Bastonnade, *s.f.* bastinado,
cudgelling [house ball]

Bastringue, *s.m.* public-
bas-ventre, *s.m.* (*anat.*)
lower part of the abdomen

Bat, *s.m.* bat; tail (of a fish)

Bât, *s.m.* pack-saddle. *Sa-
voir où le — blesse*, to know
where the shoe pinches

Bataclan, *s.m.* rattle-traps;
rest of it; row, shindy

Bataille, *s.f.* battle; fight;
battle-array; battle-piece; (game)
beggar-my-neighbour

Batailler, *v.n.* *Se —*, *v.r.* to
battle, to fight, to struggle hard

Batailleur, *e. adj.* comba-
tive, pugnacious, quarrel-
some, disputations, contentious

Bataillon, *s.m.* battalion;
host. — *carre*, infantry square,
hollow square

Bâtard, *e. adj.* bastard; ille-
gitimate; spurious; mongrel;
degenerate; — *s.m.f.* bastard,
natural son or daughter, illegiti-
mate child; — *s.f.* (*adject.*,
écriture — *e*) slanting round
hand (writing). *Porte — e*, small
gateway (between a gateway and
a doorway in size)

Batardeau, *s.m.* cofferdam

Bâtardise, *s.f.* bastardy

Batave, *adj. s.m.f.* Batavian

Batavique, *adj.* *Larme —*,
glass tear or drop, Rupert's
drop

Bateau, *s.m.* boat; boat-load,
boatful; boat-shaped dish; (*of*

a carriage) body. — *à vapeur*,
steam-boat, steamer. — *ex-
press*, — *omnibus*, — *mouche*,
penny steam-boat. — *pêcheur*,
— *de pêche*, fishing-boat. —
poste, tow-boat (towed by post-
horses); post-boat; mail-boat.

— *à lavoir*, — *à lessive*, — *de selle*,
washerwomen's boat, washing-
boat. — *à glace*, — *brise-glace*,
— *traineau*, sledge-boat, ice-
boat. — *de passage*, passage-
boat, ferry-boat, wherry. —
balise, buoy-boat. — *feu*, light-
boat, lightship, light-vessel,
floating light. *Porter —*, to be
navigable

Batelage, *s.m.* boating;
watering, lighterage; juggling,
tumbling tricks [ful]

Bateleé, *s.f.* boat-load, boat-
Batelet, *s.m.* little boat

Bateleur, *e. s.m.f.* juggler;
tumbler; mountebank; buffoon

Bateli-er, *ère*, *s.m.f.* boat-
man, waterman, ferryman;
boatwoman

Batellerie, *s.f.* boating,
boating-trade, inland naviga-
tion; river-boats

Bâter, *v.a.* to put a pack-
saddle on, to saddle. *Un âne
bâté*, (*fig.*) a downright ass.

*L'âne le plus mal bâti est celui
du commun*, no donkey is less
taken care of than the one
whose master is everyone, what
is everybody's business is no-
body's business [frame]

Bâti, *s.m.* basting, tacking;
Bâti, *e. part. adj.* built, &c.
(*V. Bâtir*); made, shaped,
formed [romping]

Batifolage, *s.m.* frolicking,
Batifoler, *v.n.* to frolic, to
romp, to dally

Bâtiment, *s.m.* building;
house; structure; edifice; pile;
fabric; vessel, ship, man; craft.

— *marchand*, — *du* (or *de*) com-
merce, *V. Marchand*, *adj.* —
à hélice, screw-ship

Bâtir, *v.a.* to build; to con-
struct; to erect; to raise; to
found; to baste, to tack. *Se —*,
to build for oneself; to raise;
to be building or built

Bâtisse, *s.f.* brick work, stone
work, building, construction

Bâtisseur, *s.m.* builder; bad
builder, jerry-builder

Batiste, *s.f.* cambric

Bâton, *s.m.* stick; cudgel;
singlestick; staff; quarterstaff;
truncheon; baton; wand; pole;
(parrot's) stand; perch (*of a
cage*); (*in writing*) straight
stroke. — *à deux bouts*, quarter-
staff. — *blanc*, mere staff, no
arms; no acquired fortune; no
money; poverty. — *de pavillon*,
flag-staff. *À — rompus*, by fits
and starts, by bits, by snatches,
off and on; interruptedly, des-
ultorily; desultory. *Mettre (or
jeter) des — dans les roues*, to

put a spoke in (one's) wheel.
Sauter le —, to do a thing in spite of oneself

Bâtoniste, *s.m.* cudgel-player, singletick-player

Bâtonnat, *s.m.* office of "bâtonnier," presidentship (of the corporation of barristers)

Bâtonner, *v.a.* to cudgel; to cane; to truncheon; to cross or strike out

Bâtonnet, *s.m.* small stick; (game) cat, tipcat

Bâtonnier, *s.m.* staff-bearer; (office of the corporation of barristers) (chian)

Batracien, *s.m.* (zool.) batrachian

Battage, *s.m.* thrashing; beating; striking

Battant, *s.m.* clapper; leaf, fold, flap; (of a flag) fly; (pers.) beater. *Porte à deux —s.* folding-door

Battant, *e*, *adj.* beating; pelting; at work, going. *Porte —e*, swing-door. *Tout — neuf*, brand-new. *Mener —*, to drive before one, to press hard

Batte, *s.f.* beater; beetle; turf-beetle; rammer; (coop.) mallet, flogger, bung-starter; (harlequin's) wooden sword or lath wand. — *a beurre*, churn-staff

Battement, *s.m.* beating; beat; striking; clapping; stamping; flapping; banging; throbbing, throb; (of cards) shuffling; (in dancing) battement

Batterie, *s.f.* fight; scuffle; beating; drum-beating; (improperly for "pieces" or "resort") lock (of a fire-arm); hammer (of a flint-lock); (mil.) phss., fig.) battery; (mus.) set of percussion instruments; (nav.) battery, gun-deck, quarters. — *de cuisine*, kitchen utensils

Batteur, *s.m.* beater; beater-up; thrasher. — *de fer*, fighter, swordsman; fencer. — *en grange*, (agr.) thrasher. — *d'or*, goldbeater. — *de pavé*, rambler, vagabond

Batteuse, *s.f.* beater; thrasher
Battoir, *s.m.* beater; batlet; battledore; racket; (pop.) large hand, mutton-fist

Battologie, *s.f.* battology

Battre, *v.a.n.* to beat; to strike; to batter; to thrash; to churn; to coin; to whip; to shuffle; to beat up; to flap; to swing; to flutter; to throb; to bang; to be loose. — *des mains*, to clap (with) o's hands, to applaud. — *en grange*, to thrash (corn) by hand. — *en ruine* or *en brèche*, to batter down; to run down; to nonplus. — *froid* à, to give the cold shoulder to, to look cold upon. — *le fer*, to strike the iron; to work iron; to fence. *Se —*, to beat oneself;

to beat (o's...); to fight; to scramble

Battu, *e*, *part. adj.* beaten; fought; &c. (*V. Battre*); assailed; tossed; disabled; fatigued; (of metals) wrought; (of the eyes) heavy, dead; — *s.m.* beaten. *Mer —e*, cross sea. *Avoir les yeux —s.*, to look fatigued about the eyes

Battue, *s.f.* (hunt.) battue

Bau, *s.m.* (nav.) beam. *Maitre —*, midship-beam

Baubau, *s.m.* bow-wow

Baudet, *s.m.* donkey, ass

Baudrier, *s.m.* shoulder-belt, belt

Baudroie, *s.f.* (fish) angler

Baudruche, *s.f.* goldbeater's skin

Bauge, *s.f.* lair (of a wild boar); dirty hovel; (mas.) cob

Baugue, *Bauque*, *s.f.* seaweeds, wrack

Baume, *s.m.* balsam, balm; balm-mint; (fig.) balm. — *des jardins*, costmary

Baumier, *s.m.* balsam-tree

Baux *pl. of Bail*; (nav.) *pl. of Bau*

Bavard, *e*, *adj.* prating, talkative, loquacious; blabbing; — *s.m.f.* prater, chatterer, chatterbox; blab

Bavardage, *s.m.* prating, babbling; gossiping; blabbing; tittle-tattle; talkativeness

Bavarder, *v.n.* to prate, to prattle, to chatter, to gossip; to blab

Bavarderie, *s.f.* prate, prattle, chatter; talkativeness

Bavarois, *e*, *adj.* s. Bavarian

Bavaroise, *s.f.* (drink made chiefly with tea, or milk, or coffee, or chocolate, and sweetened with some syrup)

Bave, *s.f.* drivel, slaver; foam; slime

Baver, *v.m.* to drivel, to slaver, to slubber; to foam

Bavette, *s.f.* feeder; bib. *Tailler des —s.*, to chatter, to gossip

Baveu-x, *se*, *adj.* drivelling, slaving, slabbering. *Chairs —ses*, (med.) proud flesh. *Omelette —se*, pappy omelet

Bavolet, *s.m.* (woman's) rustic cap; (of a bonnet) curtain

Bavure, *s.f.* seam

Bayadère, *s.f.* bayadere

Bayart, *s.m.* hand barrow

Bayer, *v.m.* to gape; to hanker (after). — *aux cornelles*, to stand gaping in the air

Bayette, *s.f.* baize

Bayeu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* gaper

Bayonnette, *s.f.* *V. Baionnette*

Bazar, *s.m.* bazaar

Bdelium, *s.m.* bdellium

Béant, *e*, *adj.* gaping, yawning, wide open, open; with widely-open mouth

Béarnais, *e*, *adj.* s. of Bearn,

Bearnese. *Le —*, the Bearnese (Henri IV. of France)

Béat, *e*, *adj.* s. sanctimonious; sanctimonious person, hypocrite

Béatement, *adv.* sanctimoniously

Béatification, *s.f.* beatification

Béatifier, *v.a.* to beatify

Béatifique, *adj.* beatific

†Béatilles, *s.f.pl.* titbits, dainties

Béatitude, *s.f.* beatitude

Beau, *Bel*, *m.*, *Belle*, *f.*, *adj.* beautiful; fine; handsome; fair; lovely; nice; elegant; smart; spruce; lofty; noble; happy; bright; glorious; excellent; good; pleasant; seemly, becoming; favourable; smooth (sea); very; — *adv.* finely; fairly

Belle (*s.f.* — *s*, *adj. d. s.f.pl.*)

V. Belle, below. *Beau garçon*, handsome man. *Bel homme*, fine man. *Belle femme*, fine woman. *Cette femme est belle*, that woman is handsome. *Tout —*! *V.*

Tout, *adv.* *Bel et bien*, fairly, right well, outright. *Bel et bon*, very fine, very good, very well.

De plus belle, more than ever; harder (or louder or faster or deeper or worse, &c.) than before or than ever. *De plus — en plus* —, finer and finer. *En —*, on the bright side; favourably; in a favourable light; to advantage; flattered; better-looking. *Il y a — jour* or — *temps que ...*, it is a long time since ... *Il fera —* (or — *temps*) *quand je retournerai chez lui*, it will be a long time before he catches me at his house again. *Avoir — ...*, to ... in vain, although ... yet ... *Avoir — faire*, to try in vain. *Avoir — dire*, to speak in vain. *Vous avez — dire, faire*, say, do what you will. *L'avoir beau* or *belle*, to have a fair or fine opportunity. *Faire —*, to smarten up, to spruce up; to be pleasant or agreeable (to); to be a fine thing (to); to be fine weather, to be fine. *Se mettre au —*, (of the weather) to get fine, to clear up

Beau, *s.m.* beautiful; beauty; beauties; best; fine weather, fair; fop; exquisite; beau. — *face*, set fair. *Faire le —*, to play the beau, to show o's graces, to show oneself off, to strut about; (of animals) to look pretty

Beaucoup, *adv.* s.m. much, many; a great deal, a great many; highly; deeply; considerably; far; very; very much; very well; great. *A — moins*, formuchless. *A — près*, near, by far, by a great deal. *De —*, by much, by far, far. *Être pour — dans*, to have a large share in

Beau-fils, *s.m.* stepson

Beau-frère, *s.m.* brother-in-law

Beau-père, *s.m.* father-in-law; step-father
Beaupré, *s.m.* (*mât de —*) (*nav.*) bowsprit
Beauté, *s.f.* beauty; handsomeness; loveliness [*art*]
Beaux-arts, *s.m.pl.* fine arts;
Bébé, *s.m.* baby; baby-doll; dwarf
Bec, *s.m.* beak; bill; snout; spout; lip; nib; burner; lamp; rostrum; angle; point (*of land*); cutwater; mouthpiece; mouth; nose; face; tongue; whistle; darling, duck. — *jaune*, *V.*
Béjaune. — *et ongles*, tooth and nail. *Fin* —, dainty eater, epicure. *Le — dans l'eau*, in suspense. *Faire le — à*, to give (*one*) his cue. *Faire le petit —*, to mince; to turn up o.'s nose. *Passer la plume par le —*, to balk. *Se prendre de —*, to have a quarrel. — *croïse*, *s.m.* (*bird*) cross-bill. — *de-cane*, *s.m.* spring-lock. — *de-grue*, *s.m.* (*bot.*) crane's bill. — *de-lievre*, *s.m.* hare-lip; hare-lipped person. — *en-ciseaux*, *s.m.* (*bird*) scissor-bill, cutwater, skimmer. — *fin*, *s.m.* (*bird*) warbler
Bécarre, *s.m. adj.* (*mus.*) natural
Bécasse, *s.f.* woodcock; (*pers.*) booby, goose. *Bridier la —*, (*fig.*) to catch the bird
Bécasseau, *s.m.* young woodcock; sandpiper
Bécassin, **Bécaisson**, *s.m.* (*bird*) juckcock, jaddock, Jack-snipe
Béccassine, *s.f.* snipe. *Tirer la —*, to conceal o.'s skill (*at cards*) [beccabunga, brook-lime]
Beccabunga, *s.m.* (*bot.*)
Beccigue, *s.m.* (*bird*) beccafico, fig-eater, pettychaps
Béchamel, *s.f.* bechamel, cream-sauce
Bêche, *s.f.* spade
Béchée, *s.f.* spadeful
Bécher, *v.a.* to spade, to dig, to delve
Bêcheur, *s.m.* digger
Bécot, *s.m.* (*pop.*) mouth; little kiss [*(pop.)* to kiss]
Bécoter, *v.a.*, *Se —*, *v.r.*
Beccquée, *s.f.* beakful, billful; food
Beccqueter, *v.a.* to peck; to pick. *Se —*, to peck each other; to bill; to kiss each other
Bédaine, *s.f.* (*fam.*) paunch, belly, corporation
Bedeau, *s.m.* beadle; verger
Bédégneur, *s.m.* (*bot.*) bedeguar, rose-gall [*fat fellow*]
Bedon, *s.m.* (*fam.*) fat-sides,
Bédouin, *e*, *s.m.f.* *adj.*
Bedouin, Arab [*feat*]
Bée, *s.f.* bay, opening; mill-
Béer, *v.n.* *V. Bayer*
Befroi, *s.m.* belfry; alarm-bell
Bégaud, *e*, *adj.* *s.* (*pop.*) simple, silly, ignorant; silly creature, ignoramus

Bégayement, *s.m.* stammering, stuttering; lisping
Bégayer, *v.n.a.* to stammer, to stutter; to lisp
Bégayeu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* stammerer, stutterer [*(bot.) begonia*]
Bégonia, *s.m.*, **Bégonie**, *s.f.*
Bégue, *adj.* stammering, stuttering; — *s.m.f.* stammerer, stutterer
Bégueule, *s.f.* prude; — *adj.* prudish, strait-laced
Bégueulerie, *s.f.* prudery
Béguin, *e*, *s.m.f.* beguin; beguine; bigot
Béguin, *s.m.* child's cap, biggin; (*for a horse*) night-cap
Béguinage, *s.m.* beguinage, home or convent or community of beguines; bigotry
Béhémoth, *s.m.* behemoth
Béhen, *s.m.* (*bot.*) behen, bladder-campion
Beige, *adj.* (*of wool*) natural, undyed, raw; — *s.f.* serge of raw wool, beige
Beignet, *s.m.* fritter
Beiram, *s.m.* Beiram (*Mohammedan festival*)
Béjaune, *s.m.* young bird, eyas, nias; ninny; ignorance; footing
Bel, *le*, *adj.* *V. Beau*
Bélandre, *s.f.* (*nav.*) bilander
Bélement, *s.m.* bleating
Bélemnite, *s.f.* belemnite, thunderstone
Bêler, *v.n.* to bleat
Belette, *s.f.* weasel
Belge, *adj.* *s.m.f.* Belgian
Bélier, *s.m.* ram; (*mil.*) battering-ram; (*astr.*) (the) Ram, Aries
Bélière, *s.f.* sheep-bell; ring; clapper-ring; watch-case bow; (*mil.*) belt-sling [*rascal*]
Bélitre, *s.m.* (*obsolete*) caittiff,
Belladone, *s.f.* (*bot.*) belladonna, deadly nightshade
Bellâtre, *s.m.f.* insipid beauty
Belle, (*feminine of Beau*, *adj.*, *which see*) — *s.f.* fair lady, fair one, handsome woman; beauty; belle; charmer; mistress, sweetheart; rubber, winning game, deciding or odd hit (*in fencing*), deciding heat (*in racing*); revenge; fair opportunity; opportunity; — *pl.* fair sex, fair; belles; fine things; fine tricks, pretty tricks or pranks; fine stories. *Faire la —*, to set up for a beauty; to play the winning game or &c.
— dame, *s.f.* (*bot.*) *V. Ar-
roche* (*zool.*) painted lady, thistle-butterfly. — *de-jour*, *s.f.* (*bot.*) minor convolvulus. — *de-nuit*, *s.f.* (*bot.*) marvel of Peru. — *d'once heures*, *s.f.* (*bot.*) star of Bethlehem. — *d'un jour*, *s.f.* (*bot.*) day-lily. — *filie*, *s.f.* daughter-in-law; step-daughter. — *mère*, (*fam.*, — *aman*) *s.f.* mother-in-law;

step-mother. — *s-lettres*, *s.f. pl.* *V. Lettre*. — *-sœur*, *s.f.* sister-in-law. — *-tante*, *s.f.* step-aunt
Bellement, *adv.* softly, gently; nicely; finely; cleverly; outright [*gérant*, *s.m.* belligerent]
Belligérant, *e*, *adj.*, **Belliqueux**, *se*, *adj.* warlike, martial [*s.m.f.* pretty dear]
Bellet, *te*, *adj.* pretty; — *Beloe*, *s.f.* (*bot.*) bullace
Bel-oncle, *s.m.* step-uncle
Beluga, *s.m.* beluga, white whale
Belvédère, *s.m.* (*arch.*) belvedere; (*bot.*) belvedere, broom-cypress, summer cypress
Bémol, *s.m. adj.* (*mus.*) flat
Ben, *s.m.* (*bot.*) ben. *Noix de —*, ben-nut
Bénarde, *s.f.*, *adj.* *f. Serrure* —, door-lock with a key-hole on each side. *Clé —*, pin-key (*key not piped*) [*fore a meal*]
Bénédicté, *s.m.* grace (*be-*)
Bénédictin, *e*, *s.m.f.* *adj.* Benedictine
Bénédiction, *s.f.* blessing, benediction; consecration; plenty; piety. *En —*, blessed. ... *que c'est une —*, famously, amazingly; dreadfully
Bénéfice, *s.m.* benefit; advantage; profit, gain; privilege; benefice, living; relief. *Représentation à —*, benefit-performance, benefit-night, benefit.
Au — de, for the benefit of; in aid of, in support of. *En —*, in pocket [*pay*]
Bénéficiaire, *adj.* likely to
Bénéficiaire, *adj.* beneficiary. *Héritier —*, heir liable to no debts above the value of the assets
Bénéficiaire, *s.m.f.* beneficiary; recipient, receiver, grantee; payee; (*theat.*) person who takes a benefit; (*in law*) heir liable to no debts above the value of the assets
Bénéficier, *s.m.* beneficiary; benefited clergyman; incumbent
Bénéficier, *v.n.* to get or make a profit; (*de*) to profit by
Benêt, *adj.* silly, simple; — *s.m.* booby, noodle
Bénévole, *adj.* kind, gentle; gratuitous; amateur
Bénévolement, *adv.* kindly; gratuitously
Bengalais, *e*, *adj.* *s.* Bengalese
Bengali, *s.m.*, **Bengali**, *e*, *adj.* Bengali, Bengalee
Béni, *e*, *part. adj.* blessed
Bénignement, *adv.* benignly, benignantly
Bénignité, *s.f.* benignity
Bénin, *m.*, **Bénigne**, *f.*, *adj.* benign; benignant; mild; gentle; kind; kind and easy
Bénir, *v.a.* to bless; to consecrate [*secreated*]; holy
Bénit, *e*, *part. adj.* con-

Bénitier, *s.m.* holy-water basin or fount

Benjamin, *s.m.* Benjamin, youngest son, darling [jamin]

Benjoin, *s.m.* benzoin, ben-Benoite, *s.f.* (bot.) bennet, avens

Benzène, *s.m.* (chem.) benzene

Benzine, *s.f.* (chem.) benzine

Benzol, *s.m.* (chem.) benzol

Benzoline, *s.f.* (chem.) benzoline

Béotien, *ne*, *adj.* *s.* Béotian

†**Béquillard**, *s.m.* old fellow on crutches [spud]

†**Béquille**, *s.f.* crutch; (hort.)

†**Béquiller**, *v.a.* to dig with

Ber, *s.m.* (nav.) cradle [a spud]

Berbère, *s. adj.* Berber

†**Bercail**, *s.m.* sheepfold, fold

Berce, *s.f.* (bot.) cow-parsnip

Berceau, *s.m.* cradle; swing-

cot; arbour, bower; vault;

covered walk; beginning, origin,

birth, infancy, native place

Bercelonnette, *s.f.* *V.* Bar-

celonnette

Bercement, *s.m.* rocking;

lulling; delusion; (of a horse)

wabbling

Bercer, *v.a.* to rock; to lull;

to delude; to bring up. *Se* —

to rock or lull or delude oneself;

to waddle; to wobble

Berceuse, *s.f.* rocking nurse,

rocking-chair; lullaby

Béret, *s.m.* Basque bonnet,

Scottish blue bonnet, Tam

o'Shanter cap

Bergamote, *s.f.* bergamot

orange, bergamot; (pear)

bergamot; bergamot-box, comfit-

box [bank; bank; roadside]

Berge, *s.f.* high or steep

Berger, *s.m.* shepherd; swain,

lover. *L'heure du* —, the lovers

time, the happy moment; the

favourable opportunity. *L'étoile*

du —, the evening star, Venus

Bergère, *s.f.* shepherdess;

lass, lover, sweetheart; easy

chair [herdess]

Bergerette, *s.f.* young shep-

Bergerie, *s.f.* sheepfold,

fold; sheep-breeding farm;

pastoral

Bergeronnette, *s.f.* young

shepherdess; wagtail (bird)

Béryl, *s.m.* (min.) beryl

Berle, *s.f.* (bot.) skirret, water-

parsnip

Berline, *s.f.* berlin (carriage)

Berlingot, *s.m.* single-seated

berlin; hardbake

Berlue, *s.f.* dimness of sight.

Avoir la —, to be dim-sighted;

(fig.) to be blind [berm]

Berne, *s.f.* (engin., fort.)

Bernache, **Bernacle**, *s.f.*

(bird, crustacean) barnacle, ber-

nacle

Bernardin, *e*, *s.m.f. adj.*

Bernardine, Cistercian

Berne, *s.f.*, **Bernement**,

s.m. tossing in a blanket, blan-

keting; bantering. *En berne*,

(nav.) union down, half-mast

Berner, *v.a.* to toss in a

blanket; to banter,

to laugh at [keter; banterer]

Berneu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* blan-

Bernique, *int.* not a bit of

it, no use, no go

Berthe, *s.f.* Bertha; berth;

cape; fur-collarette. *V. Filer*

Bertrand, *s.m.* swindler,

cheat, knave; confederate,

accomplice, pal; cat's paw

Béryl, *s.m.* (min.) beryl

Besace, *s.f.* wallet; (fig.)

beggary

Besacier, *s.m.* walleteer

Besaigre, *adj.* tart, sour

Besant, *s.m.* (coin, and her.)

bezant

Besas, **Beset**, *s.m.* ambsace

Besicles, *s.f. pl.* spectacles,

barnacles [game]

Bésigue, *s.m.* bezique (card-)

†**Besogne**, *s.f.* work, task;

piece of work; business; job.

Abattre de la —, to get through

a great deal of work. *Aimer la*

-faite, to dislike work

†**Besogneu-x**, *se*, *adj.* needy,

necessitous

Besoin, *s.m.* need; want;

necessity; requirement; exigen-

cy; emergency; occasion;

hunger; necessary. *Au* —, in

case of need; on the occasion;

at a pinch; as the case may be.

Avoir — *de*, to want, to need,

to require; to have occasion for;

must; to be anxious; to have

business. *Être* — *de*, *y avoir* —

de, (imp.) there be need of (or

for), there be occasion for; to

be necessary to; to want, to re-

quire. *Faire* —, to be wanted;

to be necessary; to be missed

Bestiaire, *s.m.* (Rom. ant.)

bestiarium, beast-fighter; (old

Fr. liter.) bestiary

Bestial, *e*, *adj.* bestial,

bestly, brutish

Bestialement, *adv.* bestially

Bestialité, *s.f.* bestiality

Bestiasse, *s.f.* stupid ass,

foolish creature

Bestiaux, *s.m. pl.* cattle

Bestiole, *s.f.* little or tiny

animal; (pers.) dullard, dunce

Bêta, *sse*, *s.m.f.* blockhead,

†**Bétail**, *s.m.* cattle [noodle]

Bétau, *e*, *adj.* (fam.)

thoughtless, careless, foolish

Bête, *s.f.* animal, dumb crea-

ture, brute, beast; vermin; fool;

blockhead; creature, thing;

fellow; aversion; animal nature

or part; body, carcass, self, in-

side; (card-game) beast. —

brute, brute beast; stupid fool.

— *à cornes*, horned beast or

animal; horned cattle. — *à*

laine, sheep. — *à Dieu*, — *à bon*

Dieu, lady-bird. (*la*) — *du bon*

Dieu, (a) good foolish creature.

— *noire*, black beetle; (hunt.)

wild boar; (fig.) aversion. —

rousse, (hunt.) wolf, fox, badger,

&c. *Bonne* —, good creature,

gentle animal; (pers.) good-

natured fool. *Faire la* —, to

play the fool, to act like a fool,

to be silly or foolish. *Remonter*

sur sa —, to get on o's legs

again. *Morte la* —, *mort le*

venin, dead dogs don't bite,

dead men tell no tales

Bête, *adj.* foolish, silly;

stupid; amiss. — *a manger du*

soin, — *comme un pot*, — *comme*

un chou, a downright ass, as

stupid as a post. *Pas si* —, not

such a fool as all that. *N'être*

pas —, to be no fool

Bétel, *s.m.* (bot.) betel

Bêtement, *adv.* foolishly,

like a fool, stupidly [dull]

Bêtifier, *v.a.* to stupefy, to

Bêtise, *s.f.* foolishness, sill-

iness; stupidity; absurdity; folly;

piece of folly; blunder; silly

thing, nonsense, foolery; oddity,

farce, joke; trifle

Bétoine, *s.f.* (bot.) betony

Béton, *s.m.* (mas.) concrete

Bétonnage, *s.m.* (mas.) con-

crete work [concrete]

Bétonner, *v.a.* (mas.) to

Bette, *s.f.* (bot.) beet

Betterave, *s.f.* (bot.) beet,

beetroot; (— *champêtre*, — *four-*

ragère) mangold-wurzel

Beuglement, *s.m.* bellow-

ing; lowing; roaring, roar

Beugler, *v.n.* to bellow; to

low; to clamour, to vociferate,

to roar

Beurre, *s.m.* butter. *Au* —,

in or with butter; buttered.

Au — *noir*, with browned but-

ter sauce. *Avoir les yeux*

pochés au — *noir*, to have a pair

of black eyes. *Faire son* —,

(pop.) to make nice pickings, to

make a good deal of money

Beurré, *s.m.* beurré, butter-

pear. — *gris*, brown beurré

Beurrée, *s.f.* slice of bread

and butter

Beurrer, *v.a.* to butter

Beurrerie, *s.f.* butter-dairy;

buttery

Beurrier, *s.m.* butterman;

butter-dish; butter-cooler

Beurrière, *s.f.* butter-woman

Bévue, *s.f.* blunder, over-

Bey, *s.m.* bey [sight, mistake]

Bezant, **Bezet**. *V.* **Besant**,

Bézoard, *s.m.* bezoar [Beset]

Biais, *s.m.* slope, slant, ob-

liquity; bias, bent; way, man-

ner; expedient, shift; — *adj. m.*,

e, *f.* skew, sloping, slanting.

De —, *en* —, sloping, slanting,

aslant, askew, obliquely; side-

ways [slanting; evnsion, shift]

Biaisement, *s.m.* sloping,

Biaisier, *v.n.* to slope, to

slant; to shift, to shuffle; to

dodge [shuffler, dodger]

Biaiséu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* shifter,

Bibelot, *s.m.* nicknack, gew-

gaw, trinket, trifle, toy

Biberon, *s.m.* (for infants) feeding-bottle; (for invalids) feeding-cup feeder. *Élever au —*, to bring up by hand.

Biberon, *ne*, *s.m.f.* wine-bibber, tippler, toper; drunkard.

Bibiche, *s.f.* ducky, poppet.

Bible, *s.f.* Bible. [graphe]

Bibliographe, *s.m.* bibliographer.

Bibliograph-ie, *-ique*, &c.

V. page 3, § 1 [maniac]

Bibliomane, *s.m. adj.* bibliomaniac.

Bibliomanie, *s.f.* bibliomania.

[bibliophilist]

Bibliophile, *s.m.* bibliophile.

Bibliopole, *s.m.* bibliopole.

[rian]

Bibliothécaire, *s.m.* librarian.

Bibliothèque, *s.f.* library;

book-case, book-stand, book-

shelves. [s.m. *V.* page 3, § 1]

Biblique, *adj.* **Bioliste**,

Ribus, *s.m.* trifle. *De —*,

trifling, insignificant.

Bicarbonate, *s.m.* (chem.)

bicarbonate.

Biceps, *s.m. adj.* (anat.) bi-

ceps; (fam.) arm, fist; muscle,

vigour.

Bicêtre, *s.m.* Bicêtre (the

French Bedlam), a mad-house.

Biche, *s.f.* (zool.) hind; (fam.)

dear, darling, love. *Pied de —*,

hind's foot; handle (of a bell-
pull); (tech.) nail-claw, nail-

drawer; (dentist's) lever. *À*

pied de —, claw-footed; claw

Bichette, *s.f.* little dear,

little darling.

Bichon, *ne*, *s.m.f.* Maltese

dog, lap-dog; little dear, ducky.

Bichonner, *v.a.* to curl, to

frizz, to frizzle; to curl or &c.

...s hair; to dress up, to

smarten up, to titivate.

Bicoque, *s.f.* paltry fortress;

hovel, hut, shanty.

Bicoorne, *adj.* bicorn, bi-

corned, bicornous, two-horned;

two-cornered; — *s.m.* two-

cornered hat.

Bicycle, *s.m.* bicycle.

Bicyclette, *s.f.* safety-bicy-

cle, bicycle. [s.m. *V.* page

3, § 1]

Bicycl-ique, *-iste*. *V.* page

Bidet, *s.m.* nag, cob; bidet.

Bidon, *s.m.* can, canteen;

(nav.) mess-tub.

Bief, *s.m.* mill-race; (of a

canal) reach, level. [rod, rod]

Bielle, *s.f.* (mach.) connecting-

Bien, *s.m.* good; benefit;

welfare, well-being; weal; com-

fort; blessing; happiness; good

thing; endowment; gift; boon;

possession; property, own,

wealth, riches, fortune, means;

goods; capital; estate; what is

good or right; goodness; honesty;

virtue. — *au soleil*, landed

property, house property. *En —*,

well; favourably; in a good

sense; for the better; honestly.

En tout — tout honneur, with

the most honourable intentions.

Homme (or femme) de —, honest

or good man (or woman). *Les*
gens de —, good people, good
men. *Aller or venir or arriver*
à —, to go on successfully. *Faire*
du —, to do good; to be pleasant.
Mener or conduire à —, to bring
to a good end. *Tourner à —*, to
take a good turn. *Abondance*
de — *se ne suit pas*, store is no
sore; you can't have too much
of a good thing. *Grand — vous*
fassez! much good may it do
you! *Nul — sans peine*, no
gains without pains; no song,
no supper.

Bien, *adv.* well; right, right-
ly; proper, properly; nicely;
duly; kind, kindly; willingly;
easily; clearly; expressly; fully,
full; completely; quite; enough,
sufficiently; abundantly; cer-
tainly; indeed; truly; really;
possibly; perhaps; likely; much;
a great deal; many, a great many;
very; comfortable, comfort-
ably; well off; in a pretty mess;
on good terms; in favour; in
good part; good-looking; gentle-
manly; ladylike; rather tipsy,
mellow, fresh; pray, do, just,
now. — *de, du, de la, des*, much,
a great deal, many, a great
many. — *!* all right! good!
yes! — *que*, although, though.
C'est, that is good or right,
good, that will do. *C'est — de*
lui, — *de moi*, that is just like
him, just like me. *C'est — à*
vous *de*, it behoves you indeed
to, it is forsooth for you to. *Eh*
— ! well! well then! what then?
well now! why; how now! yet
now; nay. *Être du dernier —*
avec, to be on the very best of
terms with. *Aussi —*, *V. Aussi*.

Si —, so well or &c. *Si — que*,
V. Si, *adv.* *Très —*, very well;
very good; very properly, &c.;
all right! on very good terms;
hear, hear! — *avant*, long be-
fore; very far or deep; very
late. — *bon*, — *aimable*, very
good; very kind. — *meilleur*,
— *mieux*, much better. — *mal*,
very badly, very ill, &c. (*V. Mal*,
adv.) — *du mal*, much trouble,
&c. (*V. Mal*, *s.m.*). *Pourquoi*
ne le ferais-je pas? vous le faites
—, *vous*, why should I not do it,
since you do it yourself?

Bien-aimé, *e*, *adj.* *s.* well-
beloved, beloved one, darling,
dearest; lover.

Bien-dire, *s.m.* good or fine
speaking. *Être or se mettre sur*
son —, to mind o.'s P's and Q's.

Bien-disant, *e*, *adj.* well-
spoken.

Bien-être, *s.m.* well-being,
welfare; comfort, ease; com-
forts; competency; sensation
of delight.

Bien-faire, *s.m.* well-doing.

Bienfaisance, *s.f.* benefi-

cence; charity. *Bureau de —*,

board of charity, relief-com-

mittee; home of charity, relief-
office. *Institution de —*, charit-
able institution. *Œuvre de —*,
work or act of charity. *Société*
de —, benevolent society.

Bienfaisant, *e*, *adj.* benefi-
cent; charitable; bountiful;
kind; beneficial; salutary;
genial.

Bienfait, *s.m.* benefit, benefi-
faction, kindness, good office,
service, boon; favour; kind
action, kind act; mercy; bless-
ing; advantage.

Bienfait-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.*
benefactor; benefactress.

Bien-fonds, *s.m.* landed prop-
erty, house property, land,
houses.

Bienheureux, *s. se*, *adj.* *s.*
happy, blessed, blissful; happy
being or creature; blessed
spirit; saint.

Biennal, *e*, *adj.* biennial.

Bienfaisance, *s.f.* propriety,
decorum; convenience.

Bienfaisant, *e*, *adj.* proper,
becoming.

Bientôt, *adv.* soon; very
soon; quickly; shortly; before
long; presently; nearly, very
nearly, very near; easily. *À*
— ! I hope to see you again soon.

Bienveillance, *s.f.* kind-
ness, benevolence, good will.

Bienveillant, *e*, *adj.* kind,
benevolent, friendly. [*V. Venir*]

Bienvenir, *v.n.* *Se faire —*.

Bienvenue, *e*, *adj.* *s.* wel-
come. *Soyez le — or la —*, wel-
come, you are welcome.

Bienvenue, *s.f.* welcome;
footing, entrance.

Bien-vivre, *s.m.* comfort.

Bière, *s.f.* beer; coffin, bier.

Biez, *s.m. V.* **Bief**.

Biffer, *v.a.* to erase; to cross
or strike out; to scratch out;
to cancel.

Bifteck, *s.m.* beefsteak.

Bifurcation, *s.f.* bifurcation.

Bifurquer, *v.n.* *Se —*, *v.r.*

to bifurcate, to fork.

Bigame, *adj.* bigamous; —

s.m.f. bigamist.

Bigamie, *s.f.* bigamy.

Bigarade, *s.f.* Seville (or

bitter) orange.

Bigaradier, *s.m.* Seville (or

bitter) orange tree.

Bigarré, *e*, *adj.* *V. Bariolé*.

Bigarreau, *s.m.* bigaroon.

Bigarreauteur, *s.m.* biga-

roon-tree.

Bigarrer, *v.a.* *V. Bariolier*.

Bigarrure, *s.f.* medley.

Bigle, *s.m.* beagle. [motley]

†Bignonia, *s.m.* **Bignonie**,

s.f. (bot.) bignonia.

Bigorne, *s.f.* bickern.

Bigorneau, *s.m.* hand-anvil;

(zool.) periwinkle, winkle.

Bigot, *e*, *adj.* *s.* bigoted;

bigot. [s.m. bigotry]

†Bigoterie, *s.f.* **Bigotisme**,

Bigoudi, *s.m.* hair-curler.

Bigre, *int.* bless me! confound it!

Bigue, *s.f.* (nav.) sheer

Bihebdomadaire, *adj.* fortnightly

Bihebdomadairement, *adv.* fortnightly, every fortnight

Bijon, *s.m.* jewel; trinket; ornament; darling, dear, love. — *d'acier*, steel toy

Bijouterie, *s.f.* jewellery. — *d'acier*, steel jewellery, steel toys

Bijoutier, *ère*, *s.m.f.* jeweller

Bilan, *s.m.* balance-sheet; balance; schedule. *Dépenser son* —, to file o.s. schedule or o.s. petition in bankruptcy; to stop payment

Bilatéral, *e*, *adj.* bilateral

Bilboquet, *s.m.* cup-and-ball (toy); tumbler (toy); (print.) job-work; (pers.) giddy-head

Bile, *s.f.* bile; gall; spleen, anger, passion. *Décharger sa* —, to vent o.s. spleen. *Echauffer* or *émouvoir la* — de ..., to stir up ...'s bile, to provoke. *S'échauffer la* —, to put oneself into a passion. *Se faire de la* —, to fret. *Ne pas se faire de* —, to take things easy

Biliaire, *adj.* (anat., med.) biliary

Bilieux, *x*, *se*, *adj.* bilious; choleric, splenetic, passionate; — *s.m.f.* bilious person

Bilingue, *adj.* bilingual; (philology) bilingual

Bill, *s.m.* (Engl. part.) bill; **†Billard**, *s.m.* billiards; billiard-table; billiard-room. — *anglais*, strict-cannon, cannon-bagatelle; strict-cannon or 8c. table. — *bagatelle*, bagatelle table

†Bille, *s.f.* (of billiards) ball; (toy) marble; (of timber) balk; log; (tech.) packing-stick. *Faire une* —, to hole a ball

†Billebaude, *s.f.* confusion, disorder. *A la* —, in confusion

†Billet, *s.m.* note; bill; promissory note; note of hand; ticket; order; circular; invitation; certificate; notice; billet. — *blanc*, blank. — *doux*, love-letter. — *de banque*, bank-note. — *de complaisance*, accommodation bill. — *d'entrée*, admission ticket. — *de faveur*, — *donné*, free admission ticket, order. — *de logement*, billet. — *d'aller*, — *simple*, (rail.) single ticket. — *d'aller et retour*, — *de retour*, return-ticket. — *de sortie*, discharge; pass, exeat, leave; (jest.) walking-ticket, walking-paper, (the) sack. — *d'ordre*, *au porteur*, *à vue*, bill payable to order, to bearer, at sight. *Je vous en donne mon* —, (fam.) I warrant you, I can tell you, I promise you, and no mistake!

†Billeter, *v.a.* (mil.) to billet

†Billevesée, *s.f.* idle story,

silly stuff, nonsense, trash; crotchets

Billon, *s.m.* thousand mill.

†Billon, *s.m.* copper coin, copier; base coin; (agr.) ridge

†Billot, *s.m.* block; chopping-block; yoke

Binane, *adj.* (zool.) binomalous, two-handed; — *s.m.*

†Bimbelot, *s.m.* toy [bimane]

†Bimbeloterie, *s.f.* toy-trade; toys

†Bimbeloti-er, *ère*, *s.m.f.* **†Bimensuel**, *le*, *adj.* bi-monthly

†Bimensuellement, *adv.* bi-monthly, once in two months, every two months

Binage, *s.m.* (agr.) second dressing or tillage; (hort.) hoeing; (eccl.) saying mass twice in

†Binaire, *adj.* binary [one day]

†Binard, *s.m.* (stone and timber) waggon, trolley, truck

†Biner, *v.a.n.* (agr.) to dress or till a second time; (hort.) to hoe; (eccl.) to say mass twice in one day; (fam.) to go at it again

†Binet, *s.m.* save-all; socket-cup [queer face]

†Binette, *s.f.* hoe; phiz

†Bineur, *s.m.*, **†Bineuse**, *s.f.* (agr. implement) dresser, hoe

†Binou, *s.m.* (in Brittany) bagpipe, hornpipe

†Binocle, *s.m.* binocle, binocular glass, double eye-glass, opera-glass, field-glass

†Binoculaire, *adj.* binocular

†Binôme, *s.m.* *adj.* (alg.) binomial

†Biographe, *s.m.* biographer

†Biograph-ie, *-ique*. *V.* page 3, §1

†Biolog-ie, *-ique*. *V.* p. 3, §1

†Bipède, *s.m.* biped; (*rid.*) (two) limbs; — *adj.* biped

†Bique, *s.f.* she-goat, nanny-goat; little horse, nag, tit

†Biquet, *s.m.* kid; money-scales [to weigh]

†Biqueter, *v.n.* to kid; — *v.a.*

†Biquette, *s.f.* she-kid

†Biribi, *s.m.* biribi (game)

†Birlolr, *s.m.* window-catch

†Birman, *e*, *s.m.f.* Burman, Burmese — *adj.* Burmese

†Bis, *e*, *adj.* brown; swarthy. *Pain* —, brown bread. *Pain* — *blanc*, whity-brown bread

†Bis, *adv.* *int.* *s.m.* (Latin) bis, twice; again, over again; encore; (house No.) A, 1

†Bisaieul, *e*, *s.m.f.* great-grandfather; great-grandmother

†Bisannuel, *le*, *adj.* biennial

†Bisbille, *s.f.* bickering, jangling, quarrel, tiff; disagreement. *En* —, bickering, jangling; at variance

†Biscaïen, *s.m.* small iron ball (usually put in grape-shot)

†Biscayen, *ne*, *adj.* *s.m.f.* **†Biscayan**

†Bischof, *s.m.* bishop (drink)

†Biscornu, *e*, *adj.* odd; queer; irregular; crooked, out of shape

†Biscotin, *s.m.* biscotin, sweet

†Biscotte, *s.f.* rusk [biscuit]

†Biscuit, *s.m.* biscuit; sponge-cake; (nav.) bread, biscuit; (pottery, porcelain) biscuit, bisque. — *d'la cuiller*, finger-biscuit, lady's finger. — *de mer*, sea-bread, ship-biscuit; cuttle-bone

†Bise, *s.f.* north wind, cold wind, cold blast; (*fig.*) winter; blast

†Biseau, *s.m.* bevel; basil; feather-edge; kissing-crust; (print.) foot-stick; side-stick

†Biseantage, *s.m.* bevelling

†Biseanter, *v.a.* to bevel; (cards, to cheat in gambling) to bevel at the edge. *Carte biseautée*, bevel-edged card

Glace biseautée, bevelled plate (glass), Vauxhall plate (glass)

†Bisection, *s.f.* bisection

†Biser, *v.a.* to dye again; — *v.n.* (agr.) to turn brown or rusty

†Biset, *s.m.* rock-pigeon, rock-dove; coarse drab; (*obsolete*) national guard on duty in plain clothes

†Bisette, *s.f.* footing-lace

†Bishop, *s.m.* bishop (drink)

†Bismuth, *s.m.* (min.) bismuth

†Bison, *s.m.* (zool.) bison

†Bisonne, *s.f.* cow bison; grey cloth used for lining

†Bisquain, *s.m.* woolfell, sheep-skin with the wool on

†Bisquant, *e*, *adj.* (fam.) bothering, vexing, provoking, annoying

†Bisque, *s.f.* (at tennis) bisk, bisque, odds; (cook.) bisk, soup, sauce [fret. *Faire* —, to vex]

†Bisquer, *v.n.* to be vexed, to

†Bissac, *s.m.* wallet, bag; (*fig.*) beggary

†Bissection. *V.* **†Bisection**

†Bisser, *v.n.* to cry encore; — *v.a.* to encore

†Bissextil, *e*, *adj.* bissextile. *Année* — *e*, leap-year

†Bistorte, *s.f.* (bot.) bistort, snake-weed [knife]

†Bistouri, *s.m.* (surg.) bistoury, bistourie

†Bistournier, *v.a.* to twist

†Bistre, *s.m.* (paint.) bistre

†Bistré, *e*, *adj.* bistre-coloured, imbrowned, tawny, swarthy

†Bitord, *s.m.* (nav.) spun yarn

†Bitte, *s.f.* (nav.) bitt

†Bitter, *s.m.* bitters (drink)

†Bitume, *s.m.* bitumen; asphalt [to bituminate; to asphalt]

†Bitumer, *Bituminer*, *v.a.*

†Bitumineu-x, *se*, *adj.* bituminous

†Bivalve, *adj.* *m.f.*, *s.m.* bivalve

†Bivouac, *s.m.* bivouac

†Bivouaquer, *v.n.* to bivouac

†Bizarre, *adj.* odd; strange; uncouth; whimsical; fantastic; singular; eccentric; extravagant; — *s.m.* (an) oddity; (the) whimsical, (the) fantastic

Bizarrement, *adv.* oddly; whimsically; fantastically

Bizarrie, *s.f.* oddness, oddity; strangeness; fantasticalness; eccentricity; extravagance; whimsicalness; whim, caprice

Blackboulage, *s.m.* black-balling

Blackboulé, *v.a.* to black-ball

Blafard, *e, adj.* dim, dull, pale, pallid, wan, sallow, lurid

Blague, *s.f.* tobacco-pouch; gammon, humbug, fudge, bosh, rot, blarney, flam, nonsense, stuff; story, bouncer; hoax; gift of the gab; plausible talk; joking, joke; bantering, banter, chaffing, chaff

Blaguer, *v.a.n.* to gammon; to humbug; to hoax; to make fun of; to banter, to chaff; to joke, to jest; to tell stories or a story, to draw the long bow; to boast; to talk plausibly

Blagueur-se, *s.m.f.* humbug; story-teller; boaster; hoaxer; banterer, chaffer; joker; wag; great talker

Blaireau, *s.m.* badger; badger-hair brush; shaving-brush; (*paint.*) softener, blender

Blaireauter, *v.a. (paint.)* to soften, to blend

Blânable, *adj.* blamable

Blâme, *s.m.* blame, reproach, reproof; obloquy

Blâmer, *v.a.* to blame, to censure, to reprove, to find fault with

Blanc, *o, che, adj.* white; hoar, hoary; grey; fair; pale; clean; blank; dead or blind or blank (*wall*); sleepless; silver; clear; pure, innocent, spotless; acquitted, cleared, whitewashed; bleached; washed; unstained. *Se faire — de son épée*, to boast of a power one has not, to boast of great interest

Blanc, *s.m.* white; whiteness; blank space; blank; mark; blank cartridge; white man or boy; white cloth; white clothes; linen; chalk; paint; white heat; white sauce; white wine; breast (*of a fowl*); (white) water. — *de argent*, flake-white. — *de baleine*, spermaceti, sperm. — *de champignon*, mushroom-spawn. — *de chaux*, white-lime, lime-wash. — *de détrempe*, white-wash. — *d'Espagne*, whitening. — *de fard*, — *de perle*, pearl-powder, pearl-white. — *de plomb*, white-lead. **A —**, blank; white; at or to a white heat, white-hot; with blank cartridge; completely, entirely, outright. **En —**, left blank, blank. **Donner** or **mettre dans le —**, to hit the blank (the mark). **Saigner —**, to bleed to death. **Tirer —**, to fire with blank cartridge. **Tirer au —**, to shoot at a mark.

Tirer sur le —, to incline to white, to be whitish

Blanc-bec, *s.m.* beardless youth, youngster; greenhorn

Blanchaille, *s.f.* small white fish (*as bleak, smelts, &c.*), fry, small fry; whitebait; bait

Blanchâtre, *adj.* whitish

Blanche, *s.f.* white woman; white ball (*at billiards*); (*mus.*) minim [clean]

Blanchement, *adv.* cleanly,

Blanchet, *s.m.* filtering-bag, jelly-bag, strainer; (*print.*) blanket [white]

Blancheur, *s.f.* whiteness;

Blanchiment, *s.m.* bleaching; blanching; whitening; whitewashing

Blanchir, *v.a.n.* to whiten; to bleach; to blanch; to wash; to wash for; to find in washing; to whitewash; to scald; to plane; to clear; to foam; to grow or get white; to grow or turn grey; to turn or grow pale. — *à la chaux*, to whitelime, to limewash. — *à la colle*, to whitewash. — *à neuf*, to clear-starch. **Faire —**, to whiten; to bleach; to blanch; to get washed. **Se —**, to whiten oneself; to be whitened or &c.; to wash; to do o's own washing; to get o's clothes washed, to get o's washing done, to find o's own washing; to clear oneself

Blanchissage, *s.m.* washing; wash; bleaching; whitening; whitewashing. — *à la chaux*, limewashing. — *à la colle*, whitewashing. — *de fin* or *à neuf*, clear-starching

Blanchisserie, *s.f.* bleachery, bleach-works; bleaching-trade; laundry, laundry-works; washing-trade

Blanchisseur, *se, s.m.f.* washerman, laundryman, launderer; washerwoman, laundress; washer, cleaner; bleacher. — *se de fin*, clear-starcher. — *se de gros*, washerwoman for house-linen [blanc-mange]

Blanc-manger, *s.m. (cook.)*

Blanc-seing, **†Blanc-signé**, *s.m.* signature on a blank paper, carte blanche [blank]

Blanque, *s.f.* lucky-bag;

Blanquette, *s.f.* blanquette (white wine; stew or fricassee of veal or lamb, &c., with white sauce); (pear) blanket; (fish) **V. Blanchaille**

Blaser, *v.a.* to pall, to blunt, to dull, to deaden; to surfeit; to tire (of), to sicken; to pall or blunt the taste of; to deaden all feeling in; to harden; to use up. **Se —**, to become (or be) palled or surfeited or used up; to get tired or sick (of)

Blason, *s.m.* heraldry, blazon, blazonry; coat of arms, armorial bearings. — *funèbre*, hatchment

Blasonner, *v.a.* to blazon; to emblazon; to criticize

Blasphéma-teur, **trice**, *s.m.f.* blasphemer; — *adj.* blaspheming [phenous]

Blasphématoire, *adj.* blasphemous

Blasphème, *s.m.* blasphemy

Blasphémer, *v.a.n.* to blaspheme [dealer in corn]

Blatier, *s.m.* corn-chandler,

Blatte, *s.f.* cockroach, black beetle

Blaude, *s.f.* smockfrock

Blé, *s.m.* corn, wheat; corn-field, wheat-field. — *froment*, wheat. — *seigle*, rye. — *noir*, buckwheat. — *rouge*, spelt. — *d'abondance*, — *de Smyrne*, Egyptian wheat, mummy-wheat. — *de Turquie*, maize, Indian corn. **Grands —s**, wheat and rye. **Petits —s**, oats and barley.

Manger son — en herbe (or en vert), to spend o's income in advance

Blême, *s.f. (vet.)* corn

Blême, *adj.* pale, ghastly, sallow; wan

Blémir, *v.n.* to turn pale

Blende, *s.f. (min.)* blende, mock-lead, black jack

Bléser, *v.n. V. Zézayer*

Blessant, *e, adj.* offensive

Blessé, *s.m.* wounded man, injured man; — *s, pl.* wounded; people hurt

Blessé, *v.a.* to wound; to hurt; to offend against; to wrong; to offend; to shock; to grate upon; to cut; to pinch; to gall; to sting. **Se —**, to hurt or wound or cut oneself or each other; to take offence, to be offended; to offend each other

Blessure, *s.f.* wound; hurt; cut; bruise; sore; injury; wrong; offence; grief; pang.

Coups et —s, (leur) aggravated assault, cutting and wounding

Blet, *te, adj.* overripe, sleepy

Blète, **Blette**, *s.f. (bot.)* blite, — (*a tête*) strawberry-blite

Blettir, *v.n.* to become overripe or sleepy

Bleu, *e, adj.* blue; black and blue. **Colère** or **furceur —**, towering rage. **Noir —**, blue black, bluish black. **Vin —**, blue wine, bad wine

Bleu, *s.m.* blue; blueness; blue mark; stone-blue. — *marine*, navy-blue. — *de ciel*, — *céleste*, sky-blue. — *de Prusse*, Prussian blue. **Au —**, (*cook.*) done in wine. **Passer au —**, to

Bléâtre, *adj.* bluish [blue]

Bléuet, **Bléuette**, **V. Bluet**

Bluette [to turn blue]

Bléuir, *v.a.* to blue; — *v.n.*

Blindage, *s.m. (mil.)* blind-age, blinds; (*nav.*) armour-plating; armour

Blinde, *s.f. (fort.)* blind

Blinder, *v.a. (mil.)* to blind; (*nav.*) to armour, to armour-plate, to iron-case

Bloc, *s.m.* block; log; lump; stocks; lock-up, prison
Blocage, *s.m.* rubble
Blockhaus, *s.m. (mil.)* block-house
Blocus, *s.m.* blockade
Blond, *e, adj. s.m.f.* fair, blond; light; flaxen; yellow; golden; pale (*beer, moist sugar*); fair person, blond, blonde; fair one; — *s.m.* fairness; lightness, light colour; — *s.f.* blond-lace, blonde. — *ardent*, sandy colour, sandiness. — *cendré*, light auburn. — *hasardé*, reddish auburn, gingery
Blondin, *e, s.m.f.* light-haired person; spark, beau
Blondir, *v.n.* to grow yellow
Blondissant, *e, adj.* golden, yellow
Blower, *v.a.* to blockade; to block up; (*mas.*) to fill up; (*at billiards*) to hole; (*pop.*) to lock up
Blouquette, *s.f. (at marbles)* hole, (*game*) Sally-on-the-hole
Blotti, *e, part.* squatting, crouching [*crouch*]
Blottir (Se), *v.r.* to squat, to blouse, *s.f.* frock; smock-frock; slop; pinafore; blouse; wrapper; working-man; (*of a billiard table*) pocket
Blouser, *v.a. (at billiards)* to hole; (*fig.*) to mislead. *Se* —, to hole o.'s own ball; to make a mistake [*blue-bottle*]
Bluet, *s.m. (bot.)* corn-flower
Bluette, *s.f.* sparklet, spark; bluish; smart light production, literary trifle
Blutage, *s.m.* bolting, sifting
Bluter, *v.a.* to bolt, to sift
Bluterie, *s.f.* bolting-house
Blutoir, **Bluteau**, *s.m.* bolter
Boa, *s.m. (serpent, fur)* boa. — *constricteur* or *devin*, boa-constrictor [*sconce*]
Bobèche, *s.f.* candle-ring;
Bobine, *s.f.* bobbin, spool; reel
Bobiner, *v.a.* to wind, to reel
Bobo, *s.m. (nursery)* slight hurt, small ailment, pain, hurt, harm, sore. *Avoir* —, *V. Mal (avoir)*. *Faire* — or *du* —
Bocage, *s.m.* grove [*to hurt*]
Bocag-er, *ère, adj.* of the groves
Bocal, *s.m.* wide-mouthed bottle, glass jar, jar; glass globe, fish-globe; carboy; (*mus.*) mouthpiece
Bocard, *s.m. (metal.)* crushing-mill, stamping-mill, stamps
Bocardage, *s.m.* crushing, stamping [*stamp*]
Bocarder, *v.a.* to crush, to
Bock, *s.m.* beer-glass; glass of beer
Bœuf, *s.m.* ox; bullock; neat; beef; (*fig.*) big powerful man, great lubberly fellow; drudge; victim, dupe, bull. *Le*

— *gras*, the fat (*or fatted*) ox, the prize ox
Boghel, *s.m. (carriage)* buggy
Bogue, *s.f.* chestnut-bur
Bohé, *s.m. adj.* bohea (*tea*)
Bohème (La), *s.f.* Bohemia; wild and disorderly people (*or life*), the loafing fraternity; vagrants, tramps; — *s.m.f.* Bohemian, gipsy; wild and disorderly fellow, loafer; vagrant, wanderer, tramp. *De* —, Bohemian; gipsy-like, gipsy, wandering, irregular, wild, disorderly; low; poor, paltry, shabby, sorry
Bohémien, *ne, adj. s.m.f.* Bohemian; gipsy; loose fish; vagrant; hussy
Boire, *v.a.n.* to drink; to tipple; to imbibe; to absorb; to swallow; to brook, to endure, to pocket, to put up with; to blot; to spend in drink; (*need.*) to be puckered. — *comme un trou*, *comme une éponge*, to drink like a fish. *A* —, to drink; something to drink, some drink, drink; drinking; water, refreshment. *Pour* —, to drink; for oneself; something for oneself. *Qui a bu boira*, use is second nature. *Se* —, to be drunk
Boire, *s.m.* drink; drinking
Bois, *s.m.* wood; timber; stock; shaft; staff; frame; bedstead; material, stuff; horns, antlers, head; cross; woodland; forest; park; trees; branches, shoots; fuel; (*nav.*) hull. — *blanc*, white wood, (white) deal, poplar, &c. — *gentil*, — *joli*, mezerion. — *à brûler*, — *de chauffage*, firewood. — *de charpente*, — *de construction*, timber. — *de démolition*, old timber. — *de fer*, iron-wood. — *des îles*, wood from the West India islands, foreign wood. — *de lit*, (wooden) bedstead. — *de mai*, hawthorn. — *de Panama*, quilla-bark, soap-bark. — *de rose*, tulipwood. — *de teinture*, dye-wood. — *violet*, — *d'amarante*, purple-wood, purple-heart. — *de violette*, king-wood, violet-wood. *De* or *en* —, of wood, wooden, wood. *Morceau de* —, piece or bit of wood. *Pièce de* —, piece of timber, timber. *Vous verrez de quel* — *je me chauffe*, you shall see what metal I am made of [*wainscoting*]
Boisage, *s.m.* wood-work;
Boisé, *e, adj.* woody, wooded; planted with trees; wainscoted
Boisement, *s.m.* afforestation, afforesting, plantation, planting; woodiness
Boiser, *v.a.* to put wood-work to; to afforest, to plant; to wainscot
Boiserie, *s.f.* wainscot; wainscoting; floor-boards; wood-work

Boiseau-x, *se, adj.* woody; ligneous
Boisseau, *s.m.* bushel
Boissellée, *s.f.* bushelful, bushel [*bushel-maker*]
Boisselier, *s.m.* cooper
Boisson, *s.f.* drink; drinking; liquor; drunkenness; weak wine or cider
Boîte, *r.f.* box; case; caddy; canister; chest; casket; can; tin; letter-box. — *à broches*, brush-tray. — *à or de couleurs*, colour-box, paint-box. — *à farine*, flour-dredger. — *à savon*, soap-tray. — *à savonnette*, shaving-box; round box opening in the middle. — *aux lettres*, letter-box. — *de quartier*, (*post.*) receiving-house or office. — *du crâne*, brain-pan, skull. — *du genou*, knee-cap, knee-pan
Boîte, *s.f.* maturity, ripeness. *En* —, matured, fit for drinking
Boitement, *s.m.* halting, limping
Boiter, *v.n.* to be lame, to walk lame, to halt, to limp. — *tout bas*, to be very lame. *En boitant*, halting, limping; lamely
Boiter, *v.a.* to box; to case; to can; to tin [*halting*]
Boiterie, *s.f. (vet.)* lameness,
Boiteu-x, *se, adj.* *s.m.f.* lame, limping, halting, halt; unsteady, rickety; (*devil*) on two sticks; halter, limper, lame person, cripple [*instruments*]
Boitier, *s.m.* case of surgical
Bol, *s.m.* bowl; basin; finger-glass; (*pharm.*, *vet.*) bolus, ball; (*min.*) bole
Bolet, *s.m. (bot.)* boletus
Bolide, *s.m. (meteor)* bolide, fire-ball
Bolonaux, *e, adj. s.* Bolognese
Bombance, *s.f. V. Ripaille*
Bombarde, *s.f. (nav.)* bomb-vessel; (*organ-stop*) bombard
Bombardement, *s.m.* bombardment, shelling [*to shell*]
Bombarder, *v.a.* to bombard
Bombardon, *s.m. (mus. instr.)* bombardon
Bombe, *s.f.* shell, bomb; ball. — *glacée*, round iced cheese. *Gare la* —! look out for squalls!
Bombé, *e, adj.* convex; bulged; (*of a road*) barrelled
Bombement, *s.m.* convexity; bulging out
Bomber, *v.a.* to make convex; to make (...) bulge; to barrel (*a road*); — *v.n.* to be convex; to bulge
Bomberie, *s.f.* shell-foundry
Bombette, *s.f. (of fireworks)* shell [*glass shade maker*]
Bombeur, *s.m.* glass-bender,
Bombyx, *s.m. (zool.)* bombyx, silk-worm
Bon, *ne, adj.* good; nice; good-natured; kind; simple, foolish, silly; right; fit, proper; advisable, well; fair; comfort-

able; happy; lucky; fine; sound; great; strong; hard; severe; full; witty; funny, comical, amusing; useful; convenient; available; advantageous; profitable; favourable; worth; (adverb.) much, a good deal.

— *I int.* good! well! very well! right! all right! be it so! yes! well now! nonsense! pooh! indeed! oh! — *à rien*, good or fit for nothing; of no use. — *à prendre*, worth taking. — *à manger*, good to eat. — *ne femme*, good or kind woman; good or kind wife; good soul; simple soul; old woman, biddy. — *homme*, *V.* **Bonhomme.**

Homme —, kind man, good-natured man. *A quoi* —? what is the use (of)? to what purpose? what is the good of it or that? what use is it? what for? why? *C'est* —! good! that is all right! very well! *Comme* (or *si* or *quand*) — *me semble*, as (or if or when) I think proper, as (or if or when) I please or like. *Pour de* —, *pour tout de* —, *tout de* —, in earnest, in good earnest; really; seriously; for good, for good and all. *Voilà ce qu'il y a de* —, that's one comfort, that's one thing. *Être* — *là*, to be a nice or fine fellow indeed, to be very cool or cheeky. *Faire* —, to be comfortable or pleasant; to be safe.

Bon, *s.m.* good; good quality or qualities; good man; good fellow, good one; best, best of it, cream; fun, joke; voucher; draft; order; bond; bill; ticket. *Du* —, some good, something good, a good thing, good things, good stuff; a good article; some good qualities; some good points. — *de poste*, postal order. — *de secours*, relief-ticket.

Bonace, *s.f.* (nav.) treacherous fall of wind, calm, smooth sea; lull [simple, silly]

Bonasse, *adj.* goody-goody, **Bonassement**, *adv.* sillily

Bonbec, *s.f.* *Marie* —, talkative woman or girl, gossip, chatterbox

Bonbon, *s.m.* bonbon, sweet-meat, sweet, comfit

Bonbonne, *s.f.* jar, demijohn, carboy, large bottle; tin oil-can

Bonbonnière, *s.f.* sweet-meat-box; snug little house, snuggery, cubby-hole

Bon-chrétien, *s.m.* bon-chrétien (pear), william

Bond, *s.m.* bound; rebound; skip; leap, jump; spring; gambol. *Tant de* — *que de volée*, anyhow, as one can, by hook or by crook. *Faire faux* — *à*, to disappoint, to fail; to forfeit

Bonde, *s.f.* sluice; bung-hole; bung; plug; copper pan (of a water-closet basin)

Bondé, *e*, *part. adj.* quite full, choke-full [fill, to cram]

Bonder, *v.a.* to completely

Bondir, *v.a.* to bound; to rebound; to skip; to leap, to jump; to spring; to gambol, to frisk

Bondissement, *s.m.* bounding; rebounding; skipping; frisking [shaped cheese]

Bondon, *s.m.* bung; bung-

Bondonner, *v.a.* to bung

Bondue, *s.m.* (bot.) bondue, nickar-tree

Bon-Henri, *s.m.* (bot.) good-Henry, wild spinach, English mercury

Bonheur, *s.m.* happiness; felicity; delight; joy; pleasure; good luck, good fortune, luck; prosperity; success; welfare; good; blessing, happy thing, lucky event; happy effect. *Un* — *insolent*, the devil's luck. — *du jour*, escroiteiro. *Au petit* —, I'll risk it; at a venture, happen or come what may. *Par* —, happily, fortunately; luckily. *Avoir le* — *de*, to have the happiness of or to. *Avoir du* —, to be lucky. *Porter* —, to bring good luck

Bonhomie, *s.f.* good-nature; simplicity; silliness; credulity

Bonhomme, *s.m.* good-natured man; good or simple soul; good man; good fellow; old man; codger, old codger; foggy, old foggy; figure; puppet; peasant; fellow; — *adj.* old; good-natured; simple. *Faux* —, hypocritical fellow. *Le* —, the good-natured man, &c.; *La Fontaine* (the French fabulist). *Mon* —, my good fellow, old boy. *Petit* —, little fellow (*V. Chemin*). *Petit* — *vit encore*, (game of forfeits) Jack's-alive

Boni, *s.m.* bonus; profit; surplus [artless; simpleton]

Boniface, *adj. s.m.* simple,

Bonifacément, *adv.* simply, artlessly, frankly, plainly

Bonification, *s.f.* improvement; allowance

Bonifier, *v.a.* to improve; to make good. *Se* —, to improve

Boniment, *s.m.* showman's speech; puff, humbug, claptrap speech; claptrap

Bonjour, *s.m.* good morning; good day; good evening; o's compliments. *Dire un petit* —, to give a look in. *Bien le* —, good morning to you. *Simple comme* —, as simple as possible

Bonne, *s.f.* (and *adj. feminine* of *Bon*, which see) servant, maid, maid-servant, servant-maid, servant-girl; nursery-maid, nurse; good woman, dear, goody; good one; strange or funny thing; fine or strange story; fine trick or prank; sharp thing. — *d'enfant*, nursery-maid. — *à* (or *pour*) *tout faire*, maid of all

work, general servant. *Contes de* —, nursery tales. — *dame*, *s.f.* (bot.) *V. Arroche*

Bonnement, *adv.* *tout* —, simply; plainly; candidly; foolishly; merely

Bonnet, *s.m.* cap; (mil., tech.) cap; (a Scotchman's, mil., tech.) bonnet. — *coiffure*, *s.m.* dress cap. — *grec*, Greek cap, smoking cap. — *rouge*, red cap; revolutionary cap. — *vert*, convict's cap. — *de coton*, cotton night-cap. — *d'évêque*, (of a roast turkey) hinder part, bishop's mitre. — *de lingé*, morning-cap. — *de nuit*, night-cap. — *à poil*, bear-skin cap; bushy. — *blanc et blanc* —, six of one and half a dozen of the other. *Gros* —, bigwig, don, magnate, nob.

Prendre sous son —, to find in o's own head, to invent. *Y jeter son* —, to give it up

Bonneteau, *s.m.* card-sharpping game, three-card trick.

Joueur de —, card-sharper

Bonneterie, *s.f.* hosiery

Bonneteur, *s.m.* card-sharper [hosiery]

Bonneti-er, *ère*, *s.m.f.*

Bonnette, *s.f.* (fort.) bonnet; (nav.) studding-sail. — *maillée*, (nav.) bonnet (of a sail)

Bonshommes, *s.m.pl.* (pl. of *Bonhomme*)

Bonsoir, *s.m.* good night; good evening. *Bien le* —, good evening to you. — *et bonne nuit*, a good night's rest to you

Bonté, *s.f.* goodness; kindness; act of kindness; favour; good nature [priest]

Bonze, *s.m.* Bonze (Buddhist)

Bo-ouo, *s.m.* bow-wow

Borax, *s.m.* (chem.) borax

Borborygme, *s.m.* (med.) borborygm, rumbling of the bowels

Bord, *s.m.* border; edge; brink; verge; brim, flap; rim; skirt; binding; hem; edging; margin; extremity; side; bank; strand; shore; coast; (nav.) board; (nav.) side; (nav.) tack; ship, vessel, boat; (fig.) way of thinking, party; kind. — *pendant* or *rabattu*, ear-flap. — *de l'eau*, water's edge, water-side; river-side; bank. — *de la mer*, sea-side. *Franc* —, (nav.) free-board. *Papiers de* —, (nav.) ship's papers. — *à* —, (nav.) alongside. *A* —, *à* — *de*, on board. *A son* —, (nav.) on board o's ship. *A larges* —, (of a hat) broad-brimmed. *De haut* —, (nav.) rated (ship). *Par-dessus le* —, (nav.) overboard. *Avoir un mot sur le* — *des lèvres*, to have a word on (or at) the tip of o's tongue. *Courir un* —, to make a board or a tack

Bordage, *s.m.* (nav.) plank-ing, planks; plank

Bordé, *s.m.* border, edge

Bordeaux, *s.m.* Bordeaux wine, claret

Bordée, *s.f.* (nav.) broadside; volley; salvo; board, tack; watch; (*fig.*) volley; volley of abuse; round; shower. *Courir une* —, to make a board or a tack. *Tirer une* —, to fire a broadside

Bordelais, *e*, *adj. s.m.f.* of Bordeaux; native of Bordeaux; — *s.m.* Bordeaux district

Border, *v.a.* to border; to hem; to edge; to skirt; to bind; to line; to bound; to kerb; to tuck in or up; to encircle; to set off; to plank (*a ship*). *Se* —, to tuck in o.'s bed-clothes; to be bordered or &c.

Bordereau, *s.m.* memorandum, note, account, docket

Bordigue, *s.f.* (*fish*) crawl

Bordure, *s.f.* border; hem; edge; edging; binding; frame; skirt; kerb, kerb-stone; (*nav.*)

Bore, *s.m.* (*chem.*) boron (foot

Boréal, *e*, *adj.* boreal, north-

ern, northerly, north

Borée, *s.m.* (*myth.*) Boreas;

(*poet.*) the north wind

†**Borgne**, *adj.* one-eyed, blind of one eye; (*of things*) blind; dark; paltry; low; confused; lame; silly; — *s.m.f.* one-eyed man or woman or girl

†**Borgnesse**, *s.f.* one-eyed woman or girl

Borique, *adj. (chem.)* boric

Bornage, *s.m.* setting-boundaries, bounding; boundaries

Borne, *s.f.* bound; boundary; limit; landmark; mile-stone;

stone-post, post, stone, pillar;

spur-post; end. — **-boite**, —

-poste, *s.f.* pillar letter-box,

pillar-box. — **-fontaine**, *s.f.*

water-post

Borné, *e*, *part. adj.* bounded, &c. (*V. Bornier*); narrow; mean; small; shallow; short-witted; narrow-minded; dull

Borner, *v.a.* to bound; to limit; to confine; to end; to restrict. *Se* —, to keep within bounds; to confine oneself; to content oneself (with); to stop (at, with); to end (in); to be confined or limited (to)

Bosphore, *s.m.* Bosphorus

Bosquet, *s.m.* grove; spinny;

thicket; shrubbery; clump

Bosse, *s.f.* hunch, hump;

bump; swelling; protuberance;

bruise, dent, dint; boss; knob;

embossment; (*draw.*, *paint.*)

round; (*sculp.*) embossment;

relief. *D'après la* —, from the

round. *En* —, embossed, in relief.

Ouvrage en —, fretwork,

relief. *Ronde* —, round, full

relief; statue, statuette, bust;

drawing from the round. *Travailler*

or *relever en* —, to emboss

Bosselage, *s.m.* embossing

Bosseler, *v.a.* to emboss;

&c. (*V. Bossuer*). *Se* —, to be embossed; *V. Bossuer* (*Se*)

Bosselure, *s.f.* embossment;

denting, indenting, dents;

Bossette, *s.f.* boss [bruises

Bossoir, *s.m.* (*nav.*) cat-head;

davit; bow

Bossu, *e*, *adj.* hunchbacked,

humpbacked; — *s.m.f.* hunch-

back, humpback

Bossuer, *v.a.* to bruise, to

dent, to batter. *Se* —, to get

(or be) bruised, &c. (*game*)

Boston, *s.m.* boston (*card*).

Bot, *e*, *adj. Pied* —, *adj. s.m.*

club-footed; club-foot; club-

footed person. *Main* —, club-

hand. *Main* —, *adj. s.m.* club-

handed; club-handed person

Botanique, *s.f.* botany

Botan-ique (*adj.*), — *liste*. *V.*

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Botaniser, *v.n.* to botanize

Botargue, *s.f.* *V. Boutargue*

Botte, *s.f.* boot, high boot,

Wellington boot; bundle; truss;

bunch; hank; clod; butt, cask;

thrust, lunge. — *s. fines*, light

boots, dress boots. — *s. fortes*,

jack-boots. — *s. molles*, limp

boots, hunting-boots. — *s. à*

revers or *à retroussie*, top-boots.

— *s. Souvarof*, Hessian boots. — *s.*

de sept lieues, seven-league boots.

A propos de —, *V. Propos*.

Porter or pousser une —, to make

a thrust, to thrust

Botté, *e*, *adj.* booted, in

boots, wearing boots, with (o.'s)

boots on [bundling; binding]

Bottelage, *s.m.* trussing;

Botteler, *v.a.* to truss (*hay*

or *straw*); to bundle; to bind

Bottelleur-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* trusser

(*of hay or straw*); binder (*of*

sheaves)

Botter, *v.a.* to help (*one*) on

with (*his*) boots; to boot; to

make boots for; to fit; (*fam.*)

to suit; — *v.n.* (*of wheels*) to

clog. *Se* —, to put on o.'s boots;

to clod o.'s feet

Botterie, *s.f.* boot-making;

boot-trade; boots; boot-manu-

factory; boot-shop; boot de-

partment; boot-room

Bottier, *s.m.* boot-maker

Bottine, *s.f.* half-boot, bootee,

boot; (*surg.*) orthopaedic boot;

(*for a horse*) boot. — *s. à élasti-*

ques, spring-side boots, elastic-

side boots. — *s. fines*, light boots,

dress boots

Bou, *s.m.* *adj. V. Bohé*

Boubie, *s.m.* (bird) booby,

gannet, solan goose

†**Boubouille**, *s.f.* (*fam.*) boil-

ing, cooking, pot, mess, victuals,

grab

Bouc, *s.m.* he-goat, goat;

goat-skin. — *émis-saire*, scape-

goat

Bouca, *s.m.* (bot.) pimpi-

nella. — *anis*, anise. — *mineur*,

burnet-saxifrage

Boucan, *s.m.* smoking-place

(*for meat*); row, dust, shindy

Boucaner, *v.a.* to smoke

(*meat*); — *v.n.* to hunt wild

cattle

Boucanier, *s.m.* buccaneer

Boucaut, *s.m.* cask; hogs-

head

Bouche, *s.f.* mouth; lips,

tongue; talk; victuals, food,

eating, living; (sovereign's) table,

kitchen, cooks; muzzle. — *a*

few, piece of ordnance, cannon,

gun (*also*, mortar, &c.). — *close!*

— *cousue*! not a word about that

to anyone! mum! — *de chaleur*,

hot-air vent or hole. — *d'eau*,

plug-hole, water-plug, plug,

hydrant; fire-plug. — *d'in-*

cendie, — *de secours*, fire-plug.

Bonne —, pleasant taste in o.'s

mouth; (*fig.*) pleasant thought

or prospect; most interesting

part; good luck. *Fine* —, dainty

eater, epicure. *A — que ven-*

tus, freely, liberally, plentifully,

unintendingly, in clover. *De* —,

by word of mouth; with the

lips. *De en* —, from mouth

to mouth. *Fort en* — (or *en*

gueule), *V. Gueule*. *Avoir la*

— *main aise* (*amère*, &c.), to have

a disagreeable (bitter, &c.) taste

in o.'s mouth. *Être sur sa —*,

être porté sur or sujet à sa —,

to study good living, to be dainty.

Faire la en cœur, to pursue up

o.'s mouth. *Faire la petite* —,

to be dainty or hard to please;

to turn up o.'s nose; to mince;

to mince matters (or the mat-

ter), not to speak freely. *Faire*

venir l'eau à la —, to make o.'s

mouth water (*L'eau me vient à*

la —, my mouth waters). *Garder*

pour la bonne —, to leave some-

thing nice for a finish; (*fig.*)

to keep the best of a story for the

last. *Prendre sur sa —*, to stint

oneself in eating

Bouché, *e*, *part. adj.* stopped,

&c. (*V. Boucher*, *v.a.*); stupid,

dull

Bouchée, *s.f.* mouthful

Boucher, *v.a.* to stop, to stop

up; to shut; to choke up; to

obstruct; to stopper; to cork;

to bung; to wall up. *Se* —,

to become (or be) stopped, &c.;

to stop up or shut (o.'s ...). *Se*

le nez, to hold o.'s nose

Boucher-ère, *s.m.f.* butcher;

butcher-woman; butcher's wife.

— *en gros*, carcass-butcher

Boucherie, *s.f.* slaughter-

house; shambles; butchery;

slaughter; butcher's trade or

business or shop; butcher's

meat department; butchers

Bouche-trou, *s.m.* stop-gap;

substitute, Jack-at-a-pinch;

padding

Bouchoir, *s.m.* oven-door

Bouchon, *s.m.* stopper; cork;

bung; plug; cork float (*for*

fishing); wisp; bundle; bush;

wine-shop, public house; (*game*) cork-farthing; (*obsolete*) darling
Bouchonner, *v.a.* to wisp; to rub down; to rumple
Bouchonnier, *s.m.* cork-cutter; cork-dealer
Bouchoit, *s.m.* (*fish*.) crawl; mussel-bed, mussel-farm
Bouchoteur, *s.m.* mussel-breeder or farmer
Boucle, *s.f.* buckle; ring; curl, ringlet, lock; knocker; loop. — *d'oreille*, ear-ring
Bouclé, *e, adj.* buckled; curled; curly
Boucler, *v.a.* to buckle; to ring; to curl; — *v.n.* to curl
Bouclier, *s.m.* buckler, shield
Levé de —, rising in arms
Bouddhique, *adj.* Buddhist, Buddhistic
Bouddhisme, *s.m.* Buddhism
Bouddhiste, *s.m.f. adj.* Buddhist
Bouder, *v.a.n.* to pout (at); to sulk (with), to be sulky (with); to be afraid, to funk; to shrink (from); to shrink it; not to be forward; (*at dominoes*) not to be able to play (or to go), to refuse (*Je boude*, "I can't," or, "Go!") (*hott*). "I can't to grow well; (*com.*) not to sell well. *Se —*, to be sulky with each other
Bouderie, *s.f.* pouting, pout; sulking, sulks; sulkiness
Boudeur, *se, adj. s.* pouting; sulky; sullen; pouter, sulky person, sulker
Boudin, *s.m.* black-pudding; sausage; roll; saddle-bag, cloak-bag; sausage-finger; (*tech.*) spiral spring; (*rail.*) flange; (*arch.*) torus. — *blanc*, chicken sausage. *Ressort à —*, spiral spring
Boudine, *s.f.* (*in glass*) bull's-eye, bunt, knob
Boudoir, *s.m.* boudoir
Boue, *s.f.* mud; mire; dirt; filth; muck; clay; sediment. *De —*, of mud, &c.; muddy; dirty; filthy; abject, vile, grovel
Bouée, *s.f.* (*nav.*) buoy (ling)
Boueur, *s.m.* scavenger, street-orderly, street-sweeper; dustman
Boueu-x, se, adj. muddy; miry; dirty; foul; thick
Bouffant, *e, adj.* puffing, puffed [*sleeve*]
Bouffant, *s.m.* puff (*of a*)
Bouffarde, *s.f.* (*fam.*) tobacco-pipe, clay. *Fumer sa ou une —*, to whiff at o's pipe, to have a whiff, to blow a cloud
Bouffe, *adj.* comic; — *s.m.* buffo. *Les — s, pl.* the Bouffes theatre (*in Paris*)
Bouffée, *s.f.* puff; gust; blast; breath; whiff; fume; fit
Bouffer, *v.n.* to puff, to puff out, to swell, to swell out; to rise; to eat (greedily); — *v.a.* to blow (ment), to gobble up
Bouffette, *s.f.* tuft; bow; ear-knot, rosette

Bouffir, *v.a.n.* to puff up, to inflate, to swell, to bloat
Hareng bouffi, bloated herring, bloater
Bouffissure, *s.f.* puffiness, swelling; turdiness, bombast
Boufon, *ne, adj.* droll, comical, comic; — *s.m.* buffoon; clown; jester, fool; low comic (*style*), buffoonery [*buffoon*]
Bouffonner, *v.n.* to play the
Bouffonnerie, *s.f.* buffoonery, drollery
Bouge, *s.m.* closet; cell; hole, hovel, den; low pot-house or rookery; bilge, bulge
Bougeoir, *s.m.* flat or bed-room candle-stick; taper-stand
Bouger, *v.n.* to stir, to budge, to move; to go out (of) or away (from)
Bougie, *s.f.* candle, light; taper; candle-light; (*surg.*) bougie. — *diaphane*, spermin candle. — *stéarique*, stearine candle. — *de cire*, wax-candle. *A la —, aux — s*, by candle-light
Bougon, *ne, adj.* grumbling; — *s.m.f.* grumbler
Bougonner, *v.n.* to grumble, to jaw; — *v.a.* to grumble at, to scold, to jaw
Bougran, *s.m.* buckram
Bouiboui, *s.m.* low theatre, gaff, penny-gaff; hovel, hole
Bouillabaisse, *s.f.* Provençal fish-soup with garlic, &c.
Bouillant, *e, adj.* boiling; burning; hot, fiery, hasty, eager. *Tout —*, boiling hot, scalding hot, piping hot
Bouilleur, *s.m.* boiler-tube; brandy-distiller
Bouilli, *e, part. adj.* boiled
Bouilli, *s.m.* boiled beef
Bouillie, *s.f.* pap; porridge; hasty-pudding; pulp. — *pour les chats*, (*fig.*) fruitless labour, failure
Bouillir, *v.a.n.* to boil; to ferment. — *à gros bouillons*, to boil fast. — *à petits bouillons*, to boil gently, to simmer. *Faire —*, to boil, to make boil. *Faire — à demi*, to parboil. — *du lait à*, to please, to humour
Bouilloire, *s.f.* kettle, boiler
Bouillon, *s.m.* broth; soup; basin or plate of soup; tea (*of some kinds of meat, of some herbs*); (*établissement de —*) cook-shop, second-rate dining-house, cheap restaurant; bubble; foam; froth; gush; puff; air-bubble, bull's-eye, bunt, knob; (*fam.*) bad spec, failure; mouthful of water; poisonous draught, poison; shower, rain, soaking. — *blanc*, (*bot.*) mullein. — *coupé*, weak broth. — *pointu*, (*fam.*) injection, enema. — *d'once heures*, (*fam.*) drowning; poisonous draught, poison. — (*or bain qui chauffe*, (*fig.*) *V.*
Bain. *Boire un —*, to swallow a mouthful of water (*in bathing*);

to make a bad spec, to suffer a heavy loss; to drink poison. *Sortir à gros — s*, to gush out
Bouillonnement, *s.m.* bubbling; gushing; ebullition; effervescence
Bouillonner, *v.n.* to bubble; to gush out; to boil, to boil up or over; to effervesce; — *v.a.* to puff, to full
Bouillotte, *s.f.* kettle, boiler; (*rail.*) foot-warmer; (*card-game*) bouillotte
Bouillottes, *v.n.* to simmer
Boulaie, *s.f.* birch-grove, birch-plantation
Boulang-er, ère, s.m.f. baker; baker-woman; baker's wife [*bread*, to bake
Boulangier, *v.n.a.* to make
Boulangerie, *s.f.* bread-making, baking; bakehouse, bakery; baker's trade or shop or business; bakers [*cropper*]
Boulant, *s.m.* (*pigeon*) pouter
Boule, *s.f.* ball; bowl; bulb; head, pate, noddle; face, phiz; ballot-ball, vote. — *d'eau chaude*, hot-water bottle. — *de gomme*, bull's-eye (*sweet*). — *de neige*, *V.* Neige. *Jeu de —*, bowls; bowling-alley or ground, bowling-green. *Se mettre en —*, to roll oneself up
Boule, *s.m.* Boule (*a celebrated French cabinet-maker, 1642 to 1732*); Boule-work, buhl-work, buhl; buhl piece of furniture. *De —*, buhl [*tree*]
Bouleau, *s.m.* birch, birch
Bouledogue, *s.m.* bull-dog
Bouler, *v.n.* to swell, to rise; (*of pigeons*) to pout; (*pop.*) to get on
Boulet, *s.m.* cannon-ball, ball, shot; (*punishment*) chain and ball, dragging a cannon-ball; (*of a horse*) fetlock-joint, pastern-joint. — *mort*, spent ball. — *rouge*, red-hot shot. *Trainer le —*, (*fig.*) to lead a wearisome life [*in fetlock-joint*]
Bouleté, *e, adj. (vet.)* upright
Boulette, *s.f.* pellet; cob; forcement ball; poison-ball; blunder
Bouleu-x, se, s.m.f. cob, stout hack, hard-working hack; (*pers.*) plodder [*boulevard*]
Boulevard, *s.m.* bulwark
Boulevari, *s.m.* (*pop.*) uproar, hubbub, rumpus, row, shindy
Bouleversement, *s.m.* overthrow; overturning; upsetting; subversion; commotion, confusion, disorder; convulsion; consternation; distraction
Bouleverser, *v.a.* to overthrow; to overturn; to upset; to subvert; to turn upside down or topsy-turvy; to throw into confusion or disorder; to agitate; to convulse; to unsettle, to unhinge; to distract
Boulier, *s.m.* earthen pot;

(*arith.*, — *compteur*) ball-frame, numerator (*abacus* for *infant-schools*) [*putlog-hole*; *putlog*]
Boulin, *s.m.* pigeon-hole;
Bouline, *s.f.* (*nav.*) bowline;
 gantlet. *Aller ou naviguer à la —*, to turn to windward. *Courir la —, passer à la —*, to run the gantlet [*lawn, greensward*]
Boulingrin, *s.m.* grass-plot,
Boulon, *s.m.* bolt, pin
Boulonner, *v.a.* to bolt, to pin
Boulot, *te*, *adj.s.* squabby, dumpy; fat, plump; squabby (or &c.) fellow or woman or girl
Boulotter, *v.n.* to get on or be pretty well; to jog on, to rub on
Bouquet, *s.m.* cluster, clump; bunch; tuft; wisp; nosegay, posy, bouquet; birthday compliment, ode, sonnet; birthday present; end, finish, best, crowning-piece; prawn, prawns; (*of wine, of fireworks*) bouquet
Bouquetier, *s.m.* flower-vase; flower-man (or woman)
Bouquetière, *s.f.* flower-girl
Bouquetin, *s.m.* ibex, wild goat
Bouquin, *s.m.* old (he-)goat; buck-hare; buck-rabbit; old book; paltry old book; (*fam.*) book; (*of a tobacco-pipe*) mouth-piece, tip. *Mauvais —*, worthless book
Bouquinier, *v.n.* to hunt after old books; to pore over old books
Bouquinerie, *s.f.* old (or second-hand) book-trade
Bouquineur, *s.m.* book-hunter
Bouquiniste, *s.m.f.* dealer in old books, second-hand book-seller
Bouracan, *s.m.* barracan
Bourbe, *s.f.* mud, mire
Bourbeu-x, *se*, *adj.* muddy, miry
Bourbier, *s.m.* slough, quagmire; mire; mud; mess, scrape; sink of vice [*(of a boat)*]
Bourbillon, *s.m.* (*med.*) core
Bourdaïne, *s.f.* (*bot.*) alder-buckthorn, breaking buckthorn
Bourdalon, *s.m.* hat-band; bed-urinal, bed-slipper
Bourde, *s.f.* fib, sham, flam, bouncer, humbug, lie
Bourdon, *s.m.* pilgrim's staff, staff; humble-bee; drone-bell, drone; great bell, town-bell; (*mus.*) drone bass, drone; (*of an organ*) bourdon; (*print.*) out. *Faus —*, (*zool.*) drone-bee, drone; (*mus.*) faux-bourdon
Bourdonné, *e*, *adj.* (*of paper*) corrugated
Bourdonnement, *s.m.* humming, hum; buzzing, buzz; booming, boom; murmur; ringing, singing (*in the ears*)
Bourdonner, *v.n.a.* to hum; to buzz; to drone; to boom; to murmur; to mutter; to ring, to

sing; to din, to bother or pester with
Bourg, *s.m.* town, market-town; (*parl., of England*) borough [*large village*]
Bourgade, *s.f.* small town or
Bourgène, *s.f.* (*bot.*) *V.*
Bourdaïne
Bourgeois, *e*, *s.m.f.* burgher, burges; citizen; citizeness; townsman; townswoman; commoner; independent man or woman, private person; civilian; plain homely man or woman; cit; employer; master; governor; mistress; landlord; landlady; gentleman; lady; sir; ma'am; tradesman, shopkeeper; plebeian; common or vulgar man or woman. *Bon —*, worthy citizen. *Petit —*, man of the lower middle-class. *Petite —*, woman of the lower middle-class. *Ma —*, (*pop.*) my missus (*wife*). *A la —*, (*cook.*) plain, plainly dressed. *Être en —*, to be (dressed) in plain clothes or in mufti
Bourgeois, *e*, *adj.* citizen-like; middle-class; civil; private; plain, homely; family; common, vulgar; narrow-minded; mean. *Bal —*, private ball. *Comédie —*, private or amateur theatricals. *Famille —*, respectable family. *Habit —*, private or plain clothes. *Vin —*, pure wine, good sound wine
Bourgeoisement, *adv.* privately; in a plain or homely way, plainly; commonly; vulgarly; meanly
Bourgeoisie, *s.f.* citizenship; citizens; burghers, burgeses; commonalty; middle class. *Haute —*, upper middle class, gentry. *Petite —*, lower middle-class, small gentry. *Droit de —*, burghership; freedom of a city; (*fig.*) sanction, recognition, admittance, adoption; footing
Bourgeon, *s.m.* bud; shoot; pimple; grog-blossom
Bourgeonné, *e*, *adj.* pimpled, pimply [*(ding)*]
Bourgeonnement, *s.m.* bud
Bourgeonner, *v.n.* to bud; to shoot; to break out in pimples [*slap*]
Bourgeron, *s.m.* short frock
Bourgmestre, *s.m.* burgo-master [*(wine)*]
Bourgogne, *s.m.* burgundy
Bourguignon, *ne*, *adj.* *s.m.* Burgundian
Bourache, *s.f.* (*bot.*) borage
Bourrade, *s.f.* snap, snapping; blow, thump, buffet, cuff; blowing-up, bullying; taunt, hard hit, home-thrust
Bourrasque, *s.f.* squall; fit of anger, tantrum; violent attack; commotion; vexation
Bourre, *s.f.* hair; flock (*of wool*); floss (*of silk*); fluff; stuff;

fluff; wad, wadding; padding; down; (*fig.*) padding, worthless stuff. — *de coco*, cocoa-nut fibre, cocoa fibre, coir. — *de coton*, cotton waste
Bourreau, *s.m.* executioner, headsmen, hangman; cruel wretch, brutal fellow, brute; tormenter; (*obsolete*) sirrah. — *d'argent*, spendthrift
Bourrée, *s.f.* fagot of brushwood; blowing-up, bullying; hustling; bourrée, boree (*dance, tune*) [*prick, to rack, to harrow*]
Bourrelet, *v.a.* to sting, to
Bourrelet, *s.m.* pad; cushion; sand-bag; (*child's*) head-pad or tumbling-cap; (*horse's*) collar; roll; round (*cylindrical*) border; flange; (*bot., hort., med.*) round swelling [*maker*]
Bourrellier, *s.m.* harness-making
Bourrellerie, *s.f.* harness-making
Bourre-pipe, *s.m.* tobacco
Bourrer, *v.a.* to stuff; to wad; to pad; to cram; to fill; to ram; to shove; to snap up; to blow up, to bully; to hustle; to beat; to abuse; — *à*, to be filling; (*of a horse*) to — *à*, — *de coups*, to belabour. — *d'injures*, to load with abuse
Bourriche, *s.f.* frail, basket (*for poultry, game, or fish*; also, a basket containing 12 dozen oysters)
Bourrique, *s.f.* she-ass, jenny-ass; donkey, moke; hand-barrow
Bourriquet, *s.m.* ass's foal, young ass, little ass; hand-barrow
Bourru, *e*, *adj.* surly, churlish, crabbed, crusty, peevish; rough; — *s.m.* surly man, churl, bear. — *bienfaisant*, good-hearted bear
Bourse, *s.f.* purse; bag; pouch; purse-net, bag-net; exhibition, scholarship, bursary; free education; nomination; stock-exchange, exchange, money-market; — *s*, *pl.* (*of a college*) foundation. — *du commerce*, royal exchange. — *de* (or *en*) *fil*, net-work purse. *Fillet en —*, purse-net. *Là — ou la vie!* your money or your life! stand and deliver! *Petite —*, small purse; after-hours Change. *Sans — délier*, without any expense. *Selon ta — gouverne ta bouche*, cut your coat according to your cloth
Boursicaut, *s.m.* (small) savings, (little) hoard
Boursicoter, *v.n.* to save a little money; to speculate in the funds on a small scale; to dabble in the public funds; to club together
Boursicoteur, **Boursicotier**, *s.m.* speculator on 'Change in a small way, dabbler in the public funds

Boursier, *s.m.* foundation scholar, foundationer, exhibitor, bursar; speculator on 'Change

†**Boursiller**, **Boursillonner**, *v.n.* to club together; to contribute something; to spend or pay money [fustian]

Boursouffage, *s.m.* bombast; **Boursouffé**, *e*, *adj.* swollen; puffy; bloated; inflated, turgid, bombastic

Boursoufer, *v.a.* to swell; to puff up or out, to bloat

Boursouffure, *s.f.* swelling; puffiness, bloatedness; turgidness

Bousculade, *s.f.*, **Bousculément**, *s.m.* turning topsyturvy; hustling, jostling, pushing, push; blowing-up, bullying

Bousculer, *v.a.* to turn topsyturvy; to upset; to hustle, to jostle, to push about; to blow up, to bully

Bouse, *s.f.* dung (of cattle)

†**Bousillage**, *s.m.* cob, mud; cob-wall, mud-wall; bungle, botch, jerry-work

†**Bousiller**, *v.n.* to build with cob or mud; — *v.a.* to bungle, to botch

†**Bousilleur-se**, *s.m.f.* cob or mud-wall builder; jerry-builder; bungler, botcher

Bousin, *s.m.* (fam.) uproar, row, dust, shindy

Bousingot, *s.m.* sailor's hat

Boussolle, *s.f.* mariner's compass, sea-compass, compass; guide [gaïlle]

†**Boustifaille**, *s.f.* **V. Man-Bout**, *s.m.* end; extremity; tip; top; toe; point; bit; piece; nipple; ferrule; muzzle; (of a foil) button. — *coupé*, cheroot. — *fermé*, tag; ferrule.

— **rimé**, *s.m.* stanza made with given rhymes. — **s-rimés**, *s.m. pl.* (rhymes given to be formed into verse) bouts-rimés, crambo. — *d'aile*, — *de l'an*, &c., **V. Aile**, **An**, &c. — *de chemin*, distance, way. — *de gigot*, (of mutton) chump-end. — *de lettre*, line or two. — *de table*, end-piece (ornament). **Bas** —, lower end. **Haut** —, upper end. **A** —, at an end; at a stand; tired out; exhausted; spent; hard up; at o's wits' end; out of temper; out of patience. **A** — *de* ..., out of ..., at o's last ... having exhausted o's ... **A** — *de forces*, exhausted, spent. **D'un** — *à l'autre*, from one end to the other; from beginning to end. **Tout le** — *du monde*, the very utmost. **Joindre les deux** —, to make both ends meet. **Mettre** or **pousser à** —, to confound, to nonplus; to tire out; to drive to extremities; to put out of patience; to exasperate; to carry to extremes; to strain.

Savoir sur le — *du doigt*, to have at o's finger-ends. **Venir à** — *de*, to bring about, to compass; to succeed in; to accomplish; to contrive (to); to manage; to get through; to overcome, to master

Boutade, *s.f.* whim, freak, fit, fancy; pet, tiff; start, sally; humorous verses

Boutargue, *s.f.* botargo

Bout-dehors, *s.m.* (nav.) boom

Bouté, *e*, *adj.* (of a horse) **V. Bouleté**; (of wine) turned ropy

Boute-en-train, *s.m.* piper, bird that excites others to sing; (pers.) exhilarating companion, leader, life and soul, the life of the party [firebrand]

Boutefeu, *s.m.* incendiary, †**Bouteille**, *s.f.* bottle; flask; jar. — *de Leyde*, (phys.) Leyden jar or phial. **Mettre en** —, to bottle [kin, bumkin]

Boutelof, *s.m.* (nav.) boom

Bouter, *v.a.* (obsolete) to put; to put on; — *v.n.* (of wine) to get ropy

Boute-selle, *s.m.* (mil.) trumpet sound to saddle

Bouteux, *s.m.* putting-net, shrimp-net

Boutique, *s.f.* shop; concern; workshop; stall; booth, stand; shop-goods, goods, wares; stock; things; pedlar's basket, packman's pack; set of tools, tools; shopkeepers; workmen, hands; business; set, gang, coterie, clique; well-boat; cauf

Boutiquier, *s.m.* shopkeeper, tradesman, tradeswoman; — *adj.* shopkeeping; shoppy [knife, parer]

Boutoir, *s.m.* snout; farrier's

Bouton, *s.m.* button; stud; bud; pimple; pustule; nipple; knob; handle; bead sight, bead, sight. — *d'or*, (bot.) buttercup.

Serrer le — *à*, to press hard

Boutonné, *e*, *adj.* buttoned; close, reserved; pimply

Boutonner, *v.a.* to button; (fenc.) to touch; — *v.n.* to bud. **Se** —, to button o's clothes; to button [trade]

Boutonnerie, *s.f.* button-maker

Boutonnier, *s.m.* button-maker [hole]

Boutonnière, *s.f.* button-cutting [steer, young bullock]

Bouveau, **Bouvet**, *s.m.* ox-stall

Bouvier, *s.f.* ox-stall

Bouvet, *s.m.* (carp.) (— *feuille*) grooving-plane, plough, (— *mâle*) tonguing-plane

Bouvi-er, *s.m.* f. neat-herd, ox-driver, drover; — *s.m.* (astr.) Bootes

†**Bouvillon**, *s.m.* steer, young bullock

†**Bouveau**, *s.m.* bullfinch

Bovine, *adj.f.* bovine. **Bêtes** —, bovine animals, (horned)

cattle. **Race** —, bovine race. **Peste** —, cattle plague [box] **Box**, *s.m.* horse-box, loose box, **Boxe**, *s.f.* boxing, pugilism **Boxer**, *v.n.a.*, **Se** —, *v.r.* to box; to fight

Boxeur, *s.m.* boxer, pugilist

Boyard, *s.m.* *adj.* boyard

Boyau, *s.m.* gut, bowel; catgut; long and narrow place; small gallery; passage; slip, strip; hose-pipe, hose; (fort.) boyau. **Corde** —, catgut

Râcler le —, to play badly on the violin, &c., to scrape. **Rendre** **tripes** *à* —, to bring o's heart up [gut-spinner, catgut-maker]

Boyardier, *s.m.* gut-worker, **Boycottement**, *s.m.* boycotting

Boycotter, *v.a.* to boycott

Brabançon, *ne*, *adj.* Brabantine; — *s.m.* f. Brabanter; — *s.f.* Brabanconne (patriotic song of the Belgians) [let, bangle]

Bracelet, *s.m.* bracelet, arm-**Bracconage**, *s.m.* poaching

Bracconner, *v.n.* to poach, to go poaching

Bracopnier, *s.m.* poacher

Bractée, *s.f.* (bot.) bract, bractea

Brague, *s.f.* (nav.) breeching; — *s. pl.* (in Brittany) breeches, knickerbockers

Brahmane, **Brahme**, **Brahmine**, *s.m.* Brahman, Brahmin

Brahman-ique, — *isme*, — *iste*. **V. page 3, § 1**

Brahmin-ique, — *isme*, — *iste*. **V. page 3, § 1**

Brai, *s.m.* pitch

Braies, *s.f. pl.* breeches. **Les** — *s nettes*, unharmed, clear off

†**Brailard**, *e*, *adj.* bawling, bawling, squalling, noisy; — *s.m.* f. bawler, bawler, squaller; moulder

†**Braillement**, *s.m.*, **Brailerie**, *s.f.* bawling, squalling

†**Brailier**, *v.n.* to bawl, to bawl; to squall [Brailard]

†**Brailleur-r**, *se*, *adj.* **V. Braiment**, **Braire**, *s.m.*

Braire, *v.n.* to bray [braying]

Braise, *s.f.* embers, live or burning coals (of wood); quenched charcoal; (cook.) braise. **A la** —, (cook.) braised

Braisé, *s.m.* (cook.) braise, braised meat, braised dish

Braiser, *v.a.n.* (cook.) to braise

Braister, *s.m.* charcoal-bin

Braisière, *s.f.* braiser, braising-pan; cinder-pail

Brame, **Bramin**, **Bramine**, *s.m.* **V. Brahmane**

Bramement, *s.m.* (of deer) belling, troating, troat

Bramer, *v.n.* (of deer) to bell, to troat

Brancard, *s.m.* handbarrow, stretcher, shutter; shaft, thill (of a carriage)

Brancardier, *s.m.* stretcher-

bearer, stretcherman; (horse)

V. Limonier [boughs]

Branchage, *s.m.* branches,

Branché, *s.f.* branch; bough;

side (of a ladder, of spectacles);

rib (of an umbrella); leg or

branch (of compasses). —

-ursine, *s.f.* (bot.) brankursine,

bear's-breech [to perch]

Brancher, *v.n.*, **Se** —, *v.r.*

Branchier, *adj.m.* Oiseau

—, brancher [branchies, gills]

Branchies, *s.f.pl.* (anat.)

Branchu, *e*, *adj.* branchy

Branc-oursine. **V. Branche-**

ursine

Brandade, *s.f.* (cook.) brand-

ade (manner of cooking cod)

Brande, *s.f.* heather, ling;

heath, moor

Brandebourg, *s.m.* gimp,

braid, frog, shell, loop or stripe

of lace, lace facing

†**Brandillement**, *s.m.* swing-

ing, dangling, shaking about

†**Brandiller**, *v.a.n.*, **Se** —,

v.r. to swing, to dangle, to shake

about [flourish]

Brandir, *v.a.* to brandish, to

Brandon, *s.m.* wisp of straw

(to indicate seizure of crops);

lighted wisp of straw, link;

brand, firebrand

Branlant, *e*, *adj.* shaking,

shaky; loose; tottering

Branle, *s.m.* swinging, full

swing; peal; impulse, impetus;

motion; agitation; brawl, reel

(dance, tune). **Donner le** — *a*,

mettre en —, to set going. **Mener**

le —, to take the lead

Branle-bas, *s.m.* (nav.)

quarters; (fam.) confusion, disorder,

disarray; hubbub, uproar,

row. — *de combat*, (nav.)

clearing for action

Branlement, *s.m.* swinging;

shaking; tottering

Branler, *v.a.n.* to swing; to

shake; to waver; to totter; to

stir; to waver. — *dans le*

manche, to be shaky or totter-

ing; to waver

Braque, *s.m.f.* brach-hound,

brach; (fig.) hare-brained or ec-

centric fellow, madcap; — *adj.*

hare-brained, eccentric, touched,

cracked [sword, hanger]

Braquemart, *s.m.* (old) broad-

Braquer, *v.a.* to point; to

turn, to direct; to fix

Bras, *s.m.* (part of the body)

arm; (person) hand; (of various

things) arm; branch; handle;

bracket, sconce; shaft; (of a

crab, &c.) claw; (nav.) brace;

(fig.) arm; hand; power; labour,

labour of o.'s hands; jaws (of

death). — *dessus* — *dessous*, arm

in arm. **A** —, with arms; by

strength of arms; by hand; (in

compounds) arm, (of utensils)

hand [Ex.: = Chaise *a* —, arm-

chair; Moulin *a* —, Râteau *a* —,

&c. hand-mill, hand-rake, &c.]

A — *le-corps*, round the waist.

A plains —, by armfuls. **A** —

raccourci, *a tour de* —, with all

o.'s might. **A** — *tendu*, with

outstretched arm, at arm's

length. **Sur les** —, on (or in)

o.'s arms; on o.'s hands; on or

in hand; against one, to contend

with; to maintain. **Casser** or

couper — *et jambes a*, (fig.) to

disable completely; to astound;

to discourage. **Se donner le** —,

to go arm in arm, to take hold

of each other's arm. **Faire les**

beaux —, to affect grand airs.

Les — *m'en sont tombés*, I was

astounded [to crackle]

Braser, *v.a.* to braise; — *v.n.*

Brasero, *s.m.* brasier, coal-

pan

Brasier, *s.m.* clear bright

fire; coal-pan, brasier; (fig.)

furnace [see] sparkling

†**Brasillement**, *s.m.* (of the

†**Brasiller**, *v.a.* to broil; —

v.n. (of the sea) to sparkle

Brassage, *s.m.* mixing, stir-

ring up; mashing; brewing

Brassard, *s.m.* brace, arm-

piece; arm-guard; arm-band;

badge (on the arm)

Brasse, *s.f.* fathom; (in

swimming) stroke

Brassée, *s.f.* armful; (in

swimming) stroke; (in rowing)

reach

Brasser, *v.a.* to mix, to stir

up; to mash; to brew; to con-

coct, to contrive, to plot; —

v.a.n. (nav.) to brace. **Se** —,

to be brewed or brewing

Brasserie, *s.f.* brewery;

brew-house; beer-house

Brasseur, *se*, *s.m.f.* brewer

Brassière, *s.m.* (nav.) fathom-

ing; depth of water, depth

Brassière, *s.f.* shoulder-

strap, brace; bodice with

shoulder-straps; (of a carriage)

arm-rest; (fig.) leading-strings

Brassin, *s.m.* mash-tub, mash-

tun; brewing (quantity brewed)

Bravache, *s.m.* blusterer,

swaggerer, bully, hector [bluster]

Bravade, *s.f.* bravado, brag,

Brave, *adj.* brave, gallant;

honest; good, worthy, nice;

smart, fine, spruce; first-rate,

grand. **Un homme** —, a brave

man. **Un** — *homme*, an honest

man; a good or worthy or nice

man (or fellow). **Un** — *garçon*,

a brave fellow; a good boy; an

honest lad or fellow; a good

fellow; a nice or fine fellow, a

brave

Brave, *s.m.* brave man, gal-

lant fellow, hero; brave soldier;

worthy or fine fellow. — *a trois*

poils, true blue, regular game.

Faux —, braggart. **Mon** —,

my good man, my man, my good

fellow, my good friend. **Vieux**

—, brave veteran. **En** —, bravely,

gallantly. **Faire le** —, to affect

bravery, to bluster

Bravement, *adv.* bravely,

stoutly; skilfully, cleverly, finely

Braver, *v.a.* to brave; to face;

to dare, to defy, to set at de-

fiance; to beard

Bravissimo, *int.* bravissimo!

Bravo, *s.m.* (pl. Bravi)

(assassin) bravo (pl. bravos)

Bravo, *s.m.* (pl. Bravos)

bravo (pl. bravos), cheer; — *int.*

bravo! hurrah! hurrah for ...!

Bravoure, *s.f.* bravery, va-

lour, gallantry, courage. **Air de**

—, (mus.) bravura. **Genre de** —,

bravura style

Brayer, *s.m.* (surg.) truss

Brayer, *v.a.* (nav.) to pay

(with pitch) [(bot.) cowslip]

Brayette, *s.f.* (of trousers) fly;

Break, *s.m.* break (carriage)

Bréant, *s.m.* **V. Bruant**

Brebis, *s.f.* ewe; sheep; — *s.*

pl. ewes; sheep; flock. —

galeuse, scabby sheep; (pers.)

black sheep. **Repas de** —, dry

meal. **A** — *tondue Dieu mesure*

le vent, God tempers the wind to

the shorn lamb

Bèche, *s.f.* breach; gap;

opening; hole; notch; flaw; in-

fraction; injury

Bèche-dents, *adj.* *s.m.f.*

broken - mouthed; broken -

mouthed person

Brechet, *s.m.* (anat.) breast-

bone; (fam.) stomach

Brechetelle, *s.f.* beer-bis-

cuit, lunch-biscuit

Bredi-breda, *adv.* hastily

†**Bredouille**, *s.f.* (at back-

gammon) gammon; — *adj.* (at

backgammon) gammoned; (of

sportsmen, and fig.) with an

empty bag, without having

killed or taken any game or

caught any fish, without having

found or done anything, with a

failure, with a blank, empty-

handed, disappointed; supper-

less [tering, stammering]

†**Bredouillement**, *s.m.* sput-

†**Bredouiller**, *v.a.n.* to sput-

ter, to stammer

†**Bredouille-r**, *se*, *s.m.f.*

sputterer, stammerer

Bref, *m.*, **Bèvre**, *f.*, *adj.*

brief, short, curt; quick; — *s.f.*

See below [calendar]

Bref, *s.m.* brief; church-

Bref, *adv.* in short, in a word;

briefly [sterile]

†**Bréhaigne**, *adj.f.* barren,

Brelan, *s.m.* brelan (card-

game); pair-royal; gambling-

house

Breloque, *s.f.* trinket;

charm; pendant; (mil.) dis-

miss. **Battre la** —, to beat the

drum; (fig.) to talk wildly, to

ramble

Brème, *s.f.* bream (fish)

Brésil, *s.m.* Brazil-wood

Brésilien, *ne*, *adj.s.* Brazilian

†**Brésiller**, *v.a.* to break

small, to shiver, to smash; —

v.n. to fall into dust

†**Brésillet**, *s.m.* braziletto
 †**Bretailleur**, *v.n.* to fight, to fence, to tilt [bully]
 †**Brétaillieur**, *s.m.* fighter
Bretaud, *e, adj.* crop-eared
Breton, *v.a.* to crop; to cut too short; to crop (...) ears
Brette, *s.f.* brace; strap; sling; suspender
Bretton, *ne, adj. s.m.f.* Breton
Brette, *s.f.* rapier, long sword
Bretteur, *s.m.* fighter, duellist, bully
Breuvage, *s.m.* beverage, drink; draught; potion; (*vet.*) drench

Breve, *adj.*, feminine of **Bref**; — *s.f.* (*gram.*) short, short syllable; (*mus.*) breve

Brevet, *s.m.* patent; brevet; certificate; (*formerly of printers*) licence; (*mil.*) commission; (*ad-min.*, *mil.*) warrant; **indentures** (*of apprenticeship*)

Breveté, *e, part. adj.* patented, &c. (*V. Breveter*); patent; by appointment; warrant; (*nav.*) qualified, trained; — *s.m.f.* patente

Breveter, *v.a.* to grant a patent to; to patent; to license; to brevet; to certificate; to commission [*fig.*] **vade-mecum**
Bréviaire, *s.m.* breviary

Bribe, *s.f.* hunch (*of bread*); scrap, bit; leavings

Bric. *De — et de broc*, anyhow, by hook or by crook

Bric-a-brac, *s.m.* odds and ends, marine stores, old stores, old curiosities, *bric-a-brac*. *Marchand de —*, marine store dealer, curiosity-dealer

Brick, *s.m.* (*nav.*) brig

Bricole, *s.f.* breast-strap, breast-plate; shoulder-strap, strap; (*of a carriage*) window-strap, glass-string; (*tennis, billiards*) back-stroke; (*mil.*) **bricole**; (*fam.*) flam; small job, poor business; — *s, pl.* (*hunt.*) toils. *De ou par —*, indirectly; by a fluke

Bricoler, *v.n.* to hit a back-stroke; to shuffle; to shift; to dodge; to cadge

Bricolier, *s.m.* outrigger, off-horse; — **Bricoleur**, *s.m.* (*pers.*) shuffler; jobber, cadger

Bride, *s.f.* bridle, rein, reins; string; loop; strap; band; stitches; stay; (*fig.*) curb, check. *A — abattue, à toute —*, at full speed or gallop. *Lâcher la —*, to slacken the reins of; to give rope to; to let loose. *Tenir en —*, to keep within bounds, to curb. *Tenir la — haute (or courte or serrée)*, *a.* to keep a tight hand over. *Turner —*, to turn back

Bridé, *e, adj.* bridled; silly
Bridier, *v.a.* to bridle; to curb, to check; to tie; to bind

Bridolaison, *s.m.* booby, nin-compoop

Bridon, *s.m.* snaffle
Brie, *s.m.* Brie cheese
Bri-ef, *ève, adj.* brief, short; prompt, quick

Brièvement, *adv.* briefly
Brieveté, *s.f.* brevity, shortness

Brigade, *s.f.* brigade; troop; body; company; band; gang (*of workmen*); (*of gendarmerie*) detachment; station. — *de sûreté*, company of policemen; body or company of detectives, detective force, detectives. *Général de —*, brigadier general, brigadier

Brigadier, *s.m.* (*of cavalry*) corporal; (*of artillery*) bombardier, corporal; (*of police*) sergeant; (*of gendarmerie*) non-commissioned officer commanding a detachment; (*of workmen*) ganger; (*of a boat*) bowman; (*generally*) foreman

Brigand, *s.m.* brigand, robber, ruffian, plunderer; extortioner; (*fam.*) scamp

Brigandage, *s.m.* brigandage; robbery; plunder; extortion

Brigandean, *s.m.* sharp attorney, land-shark, knave, cheat, shaver, petty extortioner; young scamp

Brigander, *v.n.* to rob

Brigantine, *s.m.* (*nav.*) brigantine

Brigantine, *s.f.* (*nav.*) small brigantine; (*sail*) spanker, driver

Brignole, *s.f.* (*plum*) prunello, brignole

Brigue, *s.f.* intrigue; canvassing; indirect means; cabal; faction; party

Briguer, *v.a.* to intrigue for; to solicit, to court, to sue for; to canvass for; to seek, to aspire to

Brigueur, *se, s.m.f.* intriguer; solicitor, canvasser

Brillamment, *adv.* brilliantly, splendidly

Brillant, *e, adj.* brilliant, bright, shining, glittering, sparkling, glistening; glowing; resplendent; splendid; showy, flashy; gay; flourishing

Brillant, *s.m.* brilliancy; brightness; glitter; splendour, lustre; brilliant (*diamond*). *Faux —*, imitation diamond or gem; (*fig.*) tinsel

Brillanté, *e, part. adj.* cut as a brilliant; tinselled, showy, gaudy, florid

Brillanter, *v.a.* to cut as a brilliant; to tinsel

Brillantine, *s.f.* glossy cotton cloth; brillantine (*for the hair*)

Briller, *v.n.* to shine; to be bright or brilliant; to brighten; to glitter; to sparkle; to glisten; to gleam; to glare; to glow; to blaze; to flash; to glance; to be conspicuous; to flourish; to ap-

pear; to make a show, to show off; to make a figure; to distinguish oneself; to excel. *Faire —*, to brighten; to blazon forth; to show, to display; to bring out

Brimbaler, *v.a.n.* to ring; to send about [gewgaw]

Brimborion, *s.m.* nicknack,

Brin, *s.m.* blade (*of grass*); slip, sprig; shoot; straight piece (*of timber*); stick; bit; jot, iota; (*of stuffs*) staple. *Beau — d'homme*, (*fam.*) tall handsome man. *De or en —*, (*of timber*) unhewn [spray]

Brindille, *s.f.* sprig, twig,

Bringue, *s.f.* ill-shaped horse; awkward ill-shaped woman. *En —*, in pieces; in disorder [frisk]

Bringer, *v.n.* to skip, to

Brio, *s.m.* dash, spirit, vivacity, animation, brilliancy, go

Brioche, *s.f.* bun; blunder

Brion, **Brione**. *V. Bryon*,

Bryone

†**Briqueau**, *s.m.* brickbat

Brique, *s.f.* brick; (*of soap*, &c.) small bar. — *anglaise*, Bath brick. *Rouge —*, brick red

Briquet, *s.m.* steel; flint and steel; tinder-box; short sabre; fox-beagle; harrier. *Battre le —*, to strike a light

Briquetage, *s.m.* brick-laying; brickwork; imitation brickwork

Briqueté, *e, part. adj.* bricked; brick-like; brick-coloured, brick-red

Briquer, *v.a.* to brick; to face or do in imitation brickwork

Briquerie, *s.f.* brick-making; brick-field, brick-kiln

Briqueteur, *s.m.* bricklayer

Briquetier, *s.m.* brick-maker

Briquette, *s.f.* briquette; cake

Bris, *s.m.* breaking; breaking open; break-up, wreckage, wreck. — *de prison*, prison-breaking

Brisant, *s.m.* (*nav.*) breaker

Brise, *s.f.* breeze; — *s.m.f.* (*in compounds, from Briser*, "to break") one who or that which breaks, breaker. —

-glace, *s.m.* ice-breaker; (*of a bridge*) starling. *Bateau —*

-glace, ice-boat. — **-lames**, *s.m.* break-water; groynes.

-mottes, *s.m.* (*agr.*) clod-crusher or breaker. — **-tout**, *s.m.f.* clumsy break-all, rough fellow.

-vent, *s.m.* (*agr.*, *hort.*) screen

Brisé, *e, part. adj.* broken, &c. (*V. Briser*); (*of a door, chair, bed, ladder, &c.*) folding; (*of a parasol, &c.*) jointed-handle; (*of a ring*) split; (*of paste*) short, crisp; (*pers.*) harassed, knocked up, exhausted; bowed down; (*her.*) rompu.

Comble *or toit* —, curb-roof, mansard-roof; camp-ceiling

Brisees, *s.f.pl. (hunt.)* blinks, scattered boughs; (*fig.*) footsteps. *Suivre les — (de)*, to follow in (...)'s footsteps. *Aller* *or courir* *or marcher sur les — de*, to compete with

Brisement, *s.m.* breaking

Briser, *v.a.n.* to break; to break or dash to pieces; to shatter; to shiver; to smash; to crush; to burst; to snap; to harass, to tire out, to knock up, to exhaust; to bow down; to destroy; to ruin; to blight; to refract; to split; to break off. *Brisons là or là-dessus*, let us leave off there, let us have no more of that

Se —, *v.r.* to break; to break (or be broken) to pieces; to split; to dash; to break down; to fold; to fold up; to be broken or shattered or smashed; to be refracted

Briseur-r, se, *s.m.f.* breaker

Briska, *s.m.* britzka (*carriage*)

Brisure, *s.f.* broken part, break; folding-joint; (*fort., her.*) *brisure* [Britannic]

Britannique, *adj.* British,

Brize, *s.f. (bot.)* quaking-grass

Broc, *s.m.* jug; can; pitcher

Brocantage, *s.m.* dealing in second-hand goods or curiosities; bartering, swapping, chopping; broker's trade

Brocante, *s.f.* exchange, barter, swap; broker's trade; trumpery thing, duffer; trifling sale, small bargain

Brocater, *v.a.n.* to buy, to sell, to exchange, to barter, to swap, to chop; to deal in second-hand goods or curiosities

Brocanteur-r, se, *s.m.f.* broker, furniture-broker, dealer in second-hand goods or curiosities; barterer, swapper

Brocard, *s.m.* taunt, scoff, jeer; lampoon, satire

Brocarder, *v.a.* to taunt, to scoff at, to jeer, to lampoon

Brocart, *s.m.* brocade

Brocatelle, *s.f. (stuff)* brocatelle; (*min.*) brocatelli marble, brocatel

Brochage, *s.m. (of a book)* sewing and putting in a paper cover; (*of a stuff*) figure-weaving

Brochant, part. of Brocher; (*her.*) passing (over). — *sur le tout, (her.)* over all; (*fig.*) overtopping all, conspicuous among the rest; besides, to boot, into the bargain

Broche, *s.f.* brooch; spit; knitting - needle; pin; peg; spike; nail; rod, stick; spindle; (*of a wild boar*) tusk; (*of a deer*) broach; (*com.*) bill of small amount (*below 100 francs*)

Broché, e, part. of Brocher;

(*of a book*) sewed, in paper cover [ful, stickful]

Brochée, *s.f.* spitful; rod-
Brocher, *v.a. (stuff)* to figure; (*a book*) to sew and put in a paper cover; to peg; to nail; to drive (nails) into; (*fig.*) to hurry through or over, to despatch; to scamp

Brochet, *s.m. (fish)* pike
Brocheter, *v.a.* to skewer; to pin; to peg

Brocheton, *s.m. (fish)* young or small pike, pickerel

Brochette, *s.f.* skewer; (*dish*) brochette; stick (*for feeding birds*); (*tech.*) pin; (*of orders of knighthood*) string, file, row. *A la —*, (*cook.*) skewered. *Elever à la —*, to bring up (*a bird*) by hand; (*fig.*) to bring up daintily

Brocheur-r, se, *s.m.f.* book-sewer; figure-weaver

Brochure, *s.f.* sewing; pamphlet; tract; (*on stuffs*) figures, ornaments

Brocoli, *s.m. (bot.)* broccoli; cabbage-sprout

Brodequin, *s.m.* lace-boot, half-boot, boot; buskin; sock, comedy; — *s, pl. (instr. of torture)* boots

Broder, *v.a.n.* to embroider, to work; (*fig.*) to adorn, to embellish, to overdraw, to amplify

Broderie, *s.f.* embroidery; (*fig.*) ornament, embellishment

Brodeur-r, se, *s.m.f.* embroiderer; embroideress; (*fig.*) embellisher; — *s.f. (— mécanique)* embroidering-machine

Brogue, *s.f.* brogue (*shoe*)

Broiement, *s.m.* pounding; grinding; crushing; breaking

Brome, *s.m. (chem.)* bromine; (*bot.*) brome-grass [mide]

Bromure, *s.m. (chem.)* bromide

Brocher, *v.n.* to stumble; to trip; to flinch; to falter; to hesitate; to fail; to err; to do wrong; to stir [bronchial tubes]

Bronches, *s.f.pl.* bronchiæ

Bronchial, e, Bronchique, *adj. (anat.)* bronchial [chitis]

Bronchite, *s.f. (med.)* bron-

Bronze, *s.m.* bronze

Bronzer, *v.a.* to bronze; to tan (*the face*) [brocket, pricket]

Broquart, *s.m. (hunt.)*

Broquette, *s.f.* tack; tacky

Brosse, *s.f.* brush; — *s, pl.* brushes; brushwood. — *à cirer*, blacking-brush. — *à décroter*, hard-brush. — *à frictions*, flesh-brush. — *à tête or cheveux*, hair-brush

Brossée, *s.f.* brushing, scrubbing, rub; drubbing; brush, fight, set-to

Brosser, *v.a.* to brush; to beat; to drub. *Se —*, to brush oneself; to have a brush together, to fight

Brosserie, *s.f.* brush-making; brush - trade; brush - manufactory

Brosreur, *s.m. (mil.)* officer's servant, batman

Brossier, *s.m.* brush-maker

Brou, *s.m.* husk, green-shell. — *de noix*, walnut husk; walnut

Brouée, *s.f.* mist [brandy]

Brouet, *s.m. (thin)* broth; wish - wash. — *noir, (of the Spartans)* black broth

Brouette, *s.f.* wheelbarrow; barrow; Bath chair, hand-chair

Brouettee, *s.f.* barrowful, barrowload

Brouetter, *v.a.* to wheel in a barrow; to draw in a Bath chair

Brouetteur, **Brouettier**, *s.m.* barrowman, porter; chairman (*of a Bath chair*)

Brouhaha, *s.m.* splutter, tumult, hubbub, uproar, hurly-burly [confusion]

Brouillamini, *s.m.* muddle,

Brouillard, *s.m.* fog, mist, haze; (*com.*) waste-book; — *adj.m.* blotting. *Faire du —*, to be foggy

Brouillasser, *v.n.* to drizzle

Brouille, *s.f.* disagreement, discord, variance, quarrel

Brouiller, *v.a.* to throw into confusion; to mix, to mingle; to jumble; to embroil; to confuse; to confound; to muddle; to perplex; to hamper (*a lock*); to scramble (*eggs*); to shuffle; to scribble over, to spoil, to waste; to set at variance. *Un teint brouille*, a mottled complexion.

Être brouillé avec, to have quarrelled with, to be at variance with; to have given up; to be destitute of; to be out of; not to have any; to have broken (*the law*)

Se —, *v.r.* to become (*or get*) confused or embroiled or &c.; to grow dim; to disagree, to fall out, to quarrel, to be at variance; to get cloudy; to be getting bad. *Se — avec la justice*, to break the law, to fall into the clutches of the law, to expose oneself to a prosecution

Brouillerie, *s.f.* **Brouille**

Brouillon, ne, adj. meddlesome, mischief-making; blundering; — *s.m.f.* meddler, busybody, mischief-maker, marplot; blunderhead; — *s.m.* first or rough draft; rough or foul copy

Brouillonner, *v.a.* to rough-draft

Brouir, *v.a.* to blight

Brouissure, *s.f.* blight

Broussailles, *s.f.pl.* brush-

Brousse, *s.f.* bush [wood]

Brout, *s.m.* browse

Brouter, *v.n.a.* to browse

Brouilles, *s.f.pl.* twigs;

trifles, nicknacks. — *du noir*, to be in a gloomy mood

Broyer, *v.a.* to pound; to grind; to crush; to break

Broyeur-r, se, *s.m.f.* grinder; crusher; breaker

Bru, *s.f.* daughter-in-law

Bruant, *s.m.* (bird) bunting; yellow-hammer

Bruceles, *s.f.pl.* pliers, tweezers [nectarine]

† **Brugnon**, *s.m.* (clinging-stone) nectarine-tree [drizzle]

† **Brugnonier**, *s.m.* (clinging-stone) nectarine-tree [drizzle]

Bruine, *s.f.* drizzling rain, **Bruiner**, *v.n.* to drizzle

Bruire, *v.n.* to murmur; to rustle; to sough; to rumble; to roar; to rattle; to howl; to whistle; to buzz; to hum; to be heard

Bruissement, *s.m.* murmur; rustling; soughing; rumbling; roaring; rattling; howling; whistling; buzzing; humming

Bruit, *s.m.* noise; sound; disturbance; row; racket; quarrel; words; bluster; din; bustle; ado; fuss; report; rumour; talk; fame; renown; sensation; clamour; cry; voice; roar; roaring; rattle; rattling; knocking; creaking; buzz; rustle; rustling; whiz; whirl; whirling; clatter; rumbling; tramp; boom; booming; peal. *A grand* —, noisily; ostentatiously. *A petit* —, quietly, privately. *Le — court que* ... It is reported or said that ...

Brûlant, *e, adj.* burning; scorching; hot; fiery; glowing; eager; delicate, ticklish

Brûlé, *e, part. adj.* burnt, &c. (*V. Brûler*); sunburnt; overbaked; inflamed, animated

Brûlé, *s.m.* burning; burnt taste or smell; something burning or burnt

Brûle-gueule, *s.m.* short pipe, cutty, (*in Ireland*) duodeen

Brûle-pourpoint (*A*), *adv.* (at me or him or her or it, &c.) close, point-blank; by a point-blank discharge; to o.'s face, to o.'s teeth; direct; home, irrefutable

Brûler, *v.n.* to burn; to scorch; to singe; to parch; to scald; to sear; to roast; to tan; to blight; to blast; to nip; to set on fire; to fire, to inflame; to consume; to blow out; to throw out (*a card*); to avoid; to pass without stopping; to be on fire; to take fire; to long (to, for); to be inflamed or burning or animated (with); to be close to it, to burn. — *la cervelle à*, to blow ...'s brains out. *Cerveau brûlé*, *V. Cerveau*. — *le papier*, to write in a glowing style. — *le pavé*, to tear along (the road). — *les planches*, (*theat.*) to play with spirit, to act splendidly, to star it. — *la politesse à*, to act very unceremoniously with; to leave abruptly. — *les yeux*, to dazzle the eyes; to hurt or spoil the eyes; to destroy o.'s sight

Se —, *v.r.* to burn or &c. oneself; to burn or &c. (o.'s

...); to be burnt or &c. *Se — la cervelle*, to blow o.'s brains out

Brûle-tout, *s.m.* save-all

Brûle-r, se, *s.m.f.* burner. — *de planches*, spirited actor or actress

Brûloir, *s.m.* (coffee-) roaster

Brûlot, *s.m.* (nav.) fire-ship; (*pers.*) firebrand, desperado; (*cook.*) devil; burnt brandy

Brûlure, *s.f.* burn; scald

Brumaire, *s.m.* Brumaire (second month of the calendar of the first French Republic, from October 23 to November 21)

Brumal, *e, adj.* brumal, wintery [to mizzle]

Brumasser, *v.n.* to drizzle, **Brume**, *s.f.* fog, mist, haze

Brumeu-x, se, *adj.* foggy, misty, hazy

Brun, *e, adj.* brown; dun, dusky; gloomy; (*of complexion*) dark

Brun, *s.m.* brown (colour); dark man or boy

Brunâtre, *adj.* brownish

Brune, *s.f.* dusk of the evening, dusk; dark woman or girl, brunette

Brunelle, *s.f.* (bot.) self-heal

Brunet, te, *adj. s.m.f.* brownish; darkish; dark boy or man; brunette

Brunir, *v.a.* to brown; to darken; to tan; to burnish; — *v.n.*, *Se —*, *v.r.* to turn brown, to get dark

Brunissage, *s.m.* burnishing

Brunisseu-x, se, *s.m.f.* (*pers.*) burnisher [finisher]

Brunissoir, *s.m.* (tool) burnisher

Brunissure, *s.f.* burnish, polish

Brusque, *adj.* blunt; rough; gruff; bluff; abrupt; sudden, unexpected; short, curt; hasty

Brusquement, *adv.* bluntly; roughly; gruffly; blunty; abruptly; suddenly, unexpectedly; hastily

Brusquer, *v.a.* to be blunt or sharp with; to treat roughly; to do abruptly or hastily, to hurry over; to hurry on; to hurry; to attempt or try at once; to take at the first onset. — *l'aventure*, to decide at once to run the risk or to chance it. — *la fortune*, to take the shortest way to fortune, to tempt fortune

Brusquerie, *s.f.* bluntness; roughness; blunt manner, blunt thing, hasty expression; gruffness; bluntness; abruptness; suddenness; hastiness

Brut, *e, adj.* raw, crude; brute, inorganic, unorganized; rough; rude; coarse; unpolished; — *adj. adv.* gross; gross weight

Brutal, *e, adj.* brutal; brutish; brute; sturdy, coarse, rough, rude; churlish; — *s.m.f.* brutal fellow, bully; churl

Brutalemeut, *adv.* brutally;

brutishly; roughly, rudely; churlishly [ly, to bully]

Brutaliser, *v.a.* to use roughly

Brutalité, *s.f.* brutality; brutishness; brutal act or thing; brutal passion; roughness, rudeness; rough usage

Brute, *s.f.* brute

Bruyamment, *adv.* noisily; loudly; obstreperously; clamorously

Bruyant, *e, adj.* noisy; loud; obstreperous; clamorous; blustering

Bruyère, *s.f.* heath; heather, ling; (*racine de —*) briar-root (*for tobacco-pipes*)

Bryon, *s.m.* (bot.) tree-moss

Bryone, *s.f.* (bot.) bryony

Buanderie, *s.f.* wash-house; laundry [Blanchisseur]

Buandi-er, ère, *s.m.f.* *V.*

Bubale, *s.m.* (zool.) bubale

Bube, *s.f.* pimple [antelope]

Bubon, *s.m.* (med.) bubo

Bucarde, *s.f.* (shell-fish) cockle

Buccal, *e, adj.* (anat.) buccal

Buccin, *s.m.* whelk, trumpet-shell

Bucentaur, *s.m.* Bucentaur

Bûche, *s.f.* log; loggerhead, blockhead. — *économique*, fire-brick

Bûcher, *s.m.* wood-house or hole; wood-pile; funeral-pile; stake

Bûcher, *v.a.* to hew; to cut away; to dress, to trim; to fag at; to work hard

Bûcheron, *s.m.* woodcutter

Bûchette, *s.f.* stick (small bit of wood) [plodder]

Bûcheur, *s.m.* hard-worker, **Bucoliaste**, *s.m.* bucolic (poet)

Bucolique, *adj.* bucolic; — *s.f.* bucolic (poem); — *s, s.f.pl.* bucolics; (*jam.*) rattle-traps, things, sticks

Budget, *s.m.* budget; ways and means; supplies; estimates

Budgétaire, *adj.* budgetary, of the (or a) budget

Buée, *s.f.* steam; vapour, mist; moisture; reeking of hot bread

Buffet, *s.m.* cupboard; side-board, refreshment-table, table, buffet; refreshment-room, buffet; service (*of plate*); case (*of an organ*). *Vins du —*, choice wines

Buffer, *v.n.* to broach and sip (*thievishly*), to suck the monkey

Buffeteur, *s.m.* thievish carrier who sips from the casks he carries

Buffet-er, ère, *s.m.f.* refreshment-room keeper

Buffe, *s.m.* buffalo; buff; blockhead [belts]

Buffeterie, *s.f.* (mil.) buffs, **Buffetin**, **Buffon**, *s.m.*

young buffalo, buffalo calf

Buffon, *s.f.* cow buffalo

Bugle, *s.m. (mus.)* bugle, key-bugle; — *s.f. (bot.)* bugle
Buglosse, *s.f. (bot.)* bugloss
Bugrane, *s.f. (bot.)* rest-harrow, camcock [wood]
Buis, *s.m.* box, box-tree, box-wood
Buissaisie, **Buissière**, *s.f.* box-plantation
Buisson, *s.m.* bush; thicket; brake; — *ardent*, (*bot.*) evergreen thorn; (*in Scripture*) burning bush. — *creux*, the game gone; nothing; nobody. — *d'écrevisses*, dish of piled-up crayfish [bushy]
Buissonneau-x, *se*, *adj.*
Buissonni-er, *ère*, *adj.*
Lapin —, bush rabbit, non-burrowing rabbit. *Ecole* — *ère*, hedge-school. *Faire l'école* — *ère*, to play truant
Buissonnier, *s.m.* shrubby
Bulbe, *s.m. (bot., anat.)* bulb
Bulbeu-x, *se*, *adj.* bulbous
Bulle, *s.f.* bubble; (*med.*) bulla, bleb; (*of the Pope*) bull; — *s.m. (adject., Papier)* — coarse paper, wrapping-paper
Bulletin, *s.m.* paper; (official) account; bulletin; report; note; list; certificate; receipt; notice; ticket; voting-paper, ballot; vote; summary of news; intelligence; collection, rolls, records. — *financier*, — *de la Bourse*, money-market intelligence or article. — *judiciaire*, law report. — *des lois*, statute-book
Bull-terrier, *s.m.* bull-terrier
Buphtalme, *s.m. (bot.)* oxeye
Buplèvre, *s.m. (bot.)* hare's ear [prestit, golden beetle]
Bupreste, *s.m. (zool.)* bu-buraliste, *s.m.f.* office-keeper; clerk; tobacconist; (*theat.*) money-taker
Bure, *s.f.* drugget; baize; (*mining*) shaft
Bureau, *s.m.* writing-table, desk, davenport, bureau; table; "bureau" (*president or chairman, vice-presidents, and secretaries*); office; ticket-office, booking-office; counter; counting-house; department; government office; (*de poste*) post-office; board; bench; court; committee; committee-room. — *electoral*, presiding officers and polling-clerks. — *d'adresses*, inquiry or intelligence office; gossiping shop; gossip, newsmonger. — *d'affaires*, business agency office, general agency office, agency. — *d'esprit*, coterie of wits or wittlings. — *de tabac*, tobacconist's shop, tobacco-shop, cigar-shop; licence to sell tobacco. *Garçon de* —, office-porter, porter, messenger. *Petit* —, (*post.*) receiving-house or office. *A — ouvert*, over the counter, on demand, on presentation. *Prendre l'air du* —, to go and see how matters stand or how the cat jumps

Bureaucrate, *s.m.* bureaucrat; red-tapist; — *adj.* bureaucratic; red-tape
Bureaucratie, *s.f.* bureaucracy; red-tapism; red-tapists; red-tape [reauratic]
Bureaucratique, *adj.* bu-
Burette, *s.f.* cruet; can; oil-can; jug; (*ecccl.*) flagon
Burgrave, *s.m.* burgrave
Burgaviat, *s.m.* burgraviate
Burin, *s.m.* graver, burin; (*fig.*) burin, manner or style of engraving; engraving; engraver; pen
Burner, *v.a.n.* to engrave; to write, to trace, to portray, to record; to impress deeply; to write forcibly
Burlesque, *adj.* burlesque, ludicrous; — *s.m.* burlesque
Burlesquement, *adv.* in a burlesque manner, ludicrously
Burnous, *s.m.* burnous
Bursal, *adj.* fiscal
Busard, *s.m. (bird)* harrier
Busc, *s.m.* busk
Buse, *s.f. (bird)* buzzard; (*pers.*) dolt [curved; arched]
Busqué, *e*, *adj.* busked
Busquer, *v.a.* to put a busk in or on; (*need.*) to draw up, to shorten [berry]
Busserole, *s.f. (bot.)* bear-
Buste, *s.m.* bust; head and shoulders. *En* —, (*of a portrait*) half-length
But, *s.m.* butt, mark; target; goal; ending-post, winning-post; aim, object, end, purpose, view, intent; point. — *a* —, without any odds, even; even-handed. *De — en blanc*, point-blank; bluntly; abruptly
Buté, *e*, *part. adj.* opposed (*to*), bent (*on*), set (*on*, against)
Butée, *s.f.* abutment, abutment-pier
Buter, *v.a.* to oppose; to prop, to buttress; (*hort., agr.*) *V. Butter*; — *v.n.* to abut; to stumble
Se —, *v.r.* to oppose each other; to set oneself or to be set (against), to oppose; to be bent (*on*), to stick (*to*)
Butin, *s.m.* booty, spoil, plunder; prize; gleanings; profits
Butiner, *v.a.n.* to plunder; to pilfer; to collect; to collect booty or materials [Buttoir]
Butoir, *s.m.* catch, &c. (*V.*)
Butome, *s.m. (bot.)* marsh-lily, flowering-rush, water-gladiolus
Butor, *s.m. (bird)* bittorn; (*pers.*) churlish booby, dolt
Butorde, *s.f.* coarse and stupid woman or girl, booby, dolt
Butte, *s.f.* mound; ridge; bank; butt; knoll, hillock, rising ground, rise, hill. *En* — *a* —, exposed to, open to; the object or aim of

Butter, *v.a.* to raise, to bank up, to embark; (*hort., agr.*) to earth up, to ridge; — *v.n.* to stumble

Buttoir, *s.m.* ridging-plough, moulding-plough; catch, stop, stop-stone; (*rail.*) buffer-stop

Butyreu-x, *se*, *adj.* butyrous, buttery

Buvable, *adj.* drinkable

Buvard, *adj.m.* blotting; — *s.m.* blotting-book or case or pad, blotter. — *de voyage*, despatch-box, writing-desk or case

Buvée, *s.f. (agr.)* cow-mash

Buveti-er, *ère*, *s.m.f.* bar-keeper, refreshment-room keeper

Buvette, *s.f.* refreshment-room; pump-room, well-room; drinking-fountain; — *buttery*; tap-room; shades; refreshment-booth or marquee or stand; sutling-booth; bar; (*rail.*) third-class refreshment-room; (*fam.*) draught, sip, sipping, nip; tipping [toper]

Buveur, *se*, *s.m.f.* drinker

Buvoter, *v.n.* to sip; to tipple, to bib

Byzantin, *e*, *adj.* Byzantine

C

C', contraction of **Ce**. *V. Ce*, *pron.*

Ca, *adv.* here. — *et là*, here and there, this way and that way; up and down; to and fro; about, all about

Ca, *int.* come! now! *Ah* —!

Ca, *pron.*, contraction of **Cela**, that, &c. (*V. Cela*); just the thing, the very thing; one job, a trifle, a bit, a shade. — *et* —, this and that, this and that and the other, so and so. — *tra*, it shall or will go on; that will do! that is the thing! go on! go it! *Pas de* —! none of that! nay, nay! that won't do!

Cab, *s.m.* hansom cab, hansom

Cabale, *s.f.* cabal; cabala

Cabaler, *v.n.* to cabal, to intrigue [ler, intriguer]

Cabaleu-x, *se*, *s.m.f.* cabal-

Cabal-iste, *-istique*. *V.*

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Caban, *s.m.* cloak (*with a*)

Cabane, *s.f.* cottage; cot;

cabin; hut; shed; kennel;

hutch

Cabaner, *v.a.n.* to hut;

(*nav.*) *v.a.* to cant, *v.n.* to cap-

size. *Se* —, to hut

Cabanon, *s.m.* small hut; black hole, dark cell, dungeon; padded dark room (*for raving madmen*)

Cabaret, *s.m.* wine-shop, public house, tavern, pot-house;

(tea, coffee, chocolate) service or set; (liqueur) stand

Cabareti-er, -ère, s.m.f. wine-shop keeper, publican, tavern-keeper

Cabas, s.m. basket; work-bag; basket-carriage; (*jest.*) old-fashioned carriage; cottage-bonnet; old bonnet or hat

Cabestan, s.m. capstan; whim

†**†Cabillaud, s.m. (fish)** fresh

Cabine, s.f. cabin. — *téléphonique*, telephone call-office or call-room

Cabinet, s.m. small room; room; closet; water-closet; box; study; private room; consulting-room; surgery; office; chambers; practice, business; collection; cabinet; private secretary's office. — *d'affaires*, business or general agency office, agency. — *d'étude* or *de travail*, study. *Affaires de —*, (*of a lawyer*) chamber practice

Câble, s.m. cable; rope; curtain-cord; cable's length. — *chaîne*, chain-cable. *Filer du —*, to pay out more cable; (*fig.*) to gain time; to boggle

Câbleau, Câblot, s.m. (nav.) grapnel-rope

Câbler, v.a. to cable; to lay or twist into a cable

Caboche, s.f. pate, noddle; head-piece, head, brain-box; hobnail

Cabochon, adj.m. (jewel.) polished but not cut; — *s.m.* precious stone polished but not cut; stud-nail [*shell*]

Cabosse, s.f. (bot.) cacao-nut

Cabotage, s.m. (nav.) coasting; coasting-trade

Caboter, v.n. to coast

Caboteur, Cabotier, s.m. coaster

Cabotin, e, s.m.f. strolling player; bad actor or actress, low comedian

Cabotinage, s.m. bad acting; bad actors; drudgery of the stage; novitiate on the stage; strolling

Cabotiner, v.n. to drudge on the stage; to be a strolling player, to stroll about; to play badly; to lead an irregular life

Cabrer (Se), v.r. (of a horse) to rear; (*fig.*) to rebel, to kick; to take fright or offence; to fly into a passion

Cabri, s.m. kid

Cabriolet, s.f. caper; (*rid.*) capriole, goat's leap

Cabriolet, v.n. to caper

Cabriolet, s.m. cabriolet, open cab, cab, gig; hood; outside. — *bourgeois* or *de maître*, private cab [*caperer*]

†**†Cabrieu - r, se, s.m.f.**

Cabus, adj.m. (of a cabbage) headed

Caca, s.m. cack. *Faire —*, to cack

Cacade, s.f. cacking; failure, mess, mull, fizzle; funking

Cacao, s.m. (bot.) cacao, cacao-nut, chocolate-nut; (*com.*) cocoa [*cacao-tree*]

Cacaotier, Cacaoyer, s.m. cacao-plantation

Cacarder, v.n. (of the goose) to cackle, to gabble

Cacatois, s.m. (bird) cockatoo

Cacatois, s.m. (bird) cockatoo

(*nav.*) royal sail, royal

Cachalot, s.m. cachalot, spermaceti whale, sperm whale

Cache, s.f. hiding-place; — *s.m. (in compounds, from Cach-er, "to hide," "to conceal,")* thing that conceals. — **-cache**, *s.m.* hide-and-seek. — **-corset**, *s.m.* petticoat-body, bodice.

-nez, s.m. muffler, wrapper, comforter. — **-peigne, s.m.** curl or ornament or head-gear to conceal the comb. — **-pot**, *s.m.* flower-pot cover or stand.

-pousière, s.m. dust-coat, (*lady's*) dust-cloak. — **-tampon, s.m. (game)** hide-stick

Caché, e, part. adj. hidden, concealed; unseen, unperceived; retired; latent; secret; close, reserved; underhand; dissembling, sly [*cachectic*]

Cachectique, adj. (med.)

Cachemire, s.m. cashmere

Cachemirette, s.f. cashmerette

Cacher, v.a. to hide, to conceal; to secrete. *Se —*, to hide or *se* oneself; to conceal from oneself or from each other; to keep out of the way or out of sight; to abscond; to skulk; to lurk; to be hidden or concealed; to live retired; to make a secret or a mystery; to deny; to be close or reserved; to dissemble

Cachet, s.m. seal; signet; stamp; style; ticket; lesson; (*pharm.*) cachet. — **volant**, flying seal. *Courir le —*, to go out giving private lessons. *Coureur (m., -euse, f.) de —*, visiting tutor (*or* governess). *Lettre de —*, (letter under the king's seal, arbitrary warrant of imprisonment or exile)

Cachetage, s.m. sealing

Cacherer, v.a. to seal; to seal up

Cachette, s.f. hiding-place. *En —*, secretly, privately, by stealth; without the knowledge (*of*), out of the sight (*of*)

Cachexie, s.f. (med.) cachexy

Cachot, s.m. dungeon, prison; black hole; dark cell, cell

Cachotte, s.f. tobacco-pipe without a heel

Cachoterie, s.f. affectation of secrecy, mystery (about trifles), mysterious ways, slyness, sly trick or habit

Cachotti-er, ère, adj. mys-

terious, close, sly; — *s.m.f.* person who affects secrecy about trifles, mysterious fellow or thing, close person, sly boots

Cachou, s.m. catechu, cutch; cachou [*(Spanish dance, tune)*]

Cachucha, s.f. cachuca

Cacique, s.m. cacique, cazique (*American Indian chief*)

Cacochyme, adj. s. (med.) cacochymic; (*fig.*) peevish

Cacochymie, s.f. (med.) cacochymy

Caco-graphie, -logie, -phonie, &c. V. page 3, § 1

Cacolel, s.m. cacolel, mule-litter, mule-chair [*cactus*]

Cactier, Cactus, s.m. (bot.)

Cadastral, e, adj. cadastral

Cadastre, s.m. cadastre, cadastral survey

Cadastrer, v.a.n. to make the cadastre of, to survey and value [*davorous, corpse-like*]

Cadavèreu-x, se, adj. ca-

Cadavérique, adj. cadaveric

Cadavre, s.m. corpse, dead body, body; carcass; (*fig.*) ghost; skeleton; ruins [*flourish*]

Cadeau, s.m. present, gift;

Cadédis, int. zounds!

Cadenas, s.m. padlock

Cadenasser, v.a. to padlock

Cadence, s.f. cadence; time; shake [*harmonious*]; in time

Cadencé, e, adj. cadenced;

Cadencer, v.a. to cadence; to time; to shake

Cadet, te, adj. *s.* younger (*son or brother, daughter or sister*); junior; youngest (*son or &c.*); least, smallest; young fellow, fellow; (*mil.*) cadet. — *de haut appétit*, extravagant young fellow

Cadi, s.m. cadi (*Turkish judge*)

Cadis, s.m. cadis (*serge*)

Cadogan, s.m. V. Catogan

Cadran, s.m. dial-plate; dial.

— *solaire*, sun-dial. *Faire le tour du —*, to go (*or* sleep) all round the clock

Cadre, s.m. frame; frame-work; surroundings, environment; border; compass, limits, space; outline; plan; (*mil.*) list of officers, list, rolls, staff, skeleton, cadre; (*admin.*) staff, officials, men, servants; (*nav.*) cot, (*for the sick or wounded*) cradle, stretcher. *Sur les —s, (mil.)* on the muster-roll; (*nav.*) on the sick-list

Cadrer, v.n. to square, to agree, to tally

†**†Cadrillage, s.m.** ruling in squares; checkering, checking; checker-work, checks, checkers; squares; checked pavement, square tiles or flags

†**†Cadrillé, s. m.** checks, checkers; — *m., e, f., part. adj.* ruled in squares, &c. (*V. Cadriller*)

†**†Cadriller, v.a.** to rule (*paper*) in squares; to checker, to check

(stuffs, &c.), to lay or dispose in squares or checker-work

Cadu-c, que, adj. broken down, infirm, decaying, declining, decayed, decrepit, frail, weak, crazy, tumbledown; lapsed; (*bot.*) caducous. *V. Mal, s.m.*

Caducée, s.m. caduceus

Caducité, s.f. decay, decline, decrepitude; falling off; lapsing

Cafard, s.m. (insect) *V. Blatte*

Cafard, e, adj. (pers.) canting, hypocritical; — *s.m.f.* canter, hypocrite, mawworm; tell-tale, sneak

Cafarder, v.n. to cant, to tell tales, to sneak, to peach;

Cafarderie, Cafardise, s.f. canting, cant, hypocisidy; sneaking

Café, s.m. coffee; coffee-house; coffee-room. — *concert*, concert coffee-house, smoking-concert, music-hall. — *au lait*, coffee and milk; (*adj.*) cream-coloured. *Couleur — au lait*, cream colour; cream-coloured

Caféier, Cafier, s.m. coffee-tree

Caféière, s.f. coffee-plantation

Cafetan, Caftan, s.m. caftan

Cafeti-er, ère, s.m.f. (old) coffee-house keeper; — *s.f.* coffee-pot, (— *à filtre*) biggin

Cafre, adj. s.m.f. Caffre, Kaffir

Cage, s.f. cage; coop; crate; case, casing; frame, framework; shell; carcass; wire-guard; wicker-work; trellis-work; grating; glass shade [birds]

Cagée, s.f. cageful, all the

Cagnard, e, adj. s.m.f. lazy, slothful; skulking; lazybones; skulker, coward

Cagnarder, v.n. to laze, to lead a lazy life; to skulk

Cagnarderie, Cagnardise, s.f. laziness; skulking, cowardice [er, coward]

Cagne, s.f. lazybones; skulker

Cagneu-x, se, adj. knock-kneed; (*of legs*) crooked; (*of a horse*) hen-toed; — *s.m.f.* knock-kneed person. *Genou —*, knock-knee

Cagot, e, adj. s.m.f. bigoted; hypocritical; bigot; hypocrite, mawworm

Cagoterie, s.f., Cagotisme, s.m. bigotry; hypocrisy [cloak]

Cagoule, s.f. cagoule (*monk's*)

Cahier, s.m. book, paper book; copy-book; writing-book; exercise-book; manuscript; part (*of a book*); (*folded sheet*); (*of note-paper*) quarter of a quire, six sheets; written lectures. — *des charges*, conditions, specifications. — *de frais*, bill of costs

Cahin-caha, adv. so so, middling, indifferently, lamely;

Cahot, s.m. jolt [slowly

Cahotage, Cahotement, s.m. jolting [toss about]

Cahoter, v.a.n. to jolt; to

Cahute, s.f. hut, hovel, cabin

Caid, s.m. caid (*Arab chief*)

Caiou, s.m. (hort.) clove (*young bulb*)

Caillé, s.f. quail

Caillé, s.m., Callebotte, s.f. curds [ler]

Caillébotter, v.a. V. Caillé

Caillé-lait, s.m. (bot.) cheese-rennet [clotting]

Caillément, s.m. curdling;

Cailler, v.a., Se —, v.r. to curdle; to clot [tittle-tattle]

Cailletage, s.m. gossiping,

Cailloteau, s.m. young quail [tattle]

Cailloter, v.n. to gossip, to

Caillotte, s.f. (anat.) reed, rennet; (*pers.*) gossip, tattler

Caillot, s.m. clot of blood; clot [stone]

Caillon, s.m. flint; pebble;

Cailloutage, s.m. stoning, gravel; stones, flints, gravel;

Cailloutier, s.m. gravel, pebble-work [gravel, to metal]

Caillouter, v.a. to stone, to

Caillouten-x, se, adj. flinty, pebbly, stony

Cailloutis, s.m. broken stones, stones, flints, gravel, road-metal, metal; stoning

Caimacan, s.m. caimacan

Caiman, s.m. cayman, alligator [caic]

Caique, s.m. (nav.) caique,

Caisse, s.f. case; box; chest;

bin; cash-box; till; coffer; safe;

cash in hand, cash; cashier's

office or desk; pay-office; counting

house; cash account; fund;

bank; treasury; drum; barrel

(of a drum); body (of a carriage);

(hort.) box, tub; (*rail.*) compartment. — *militaire*, military

chest. Grosse —, big drum, bass

drum. — d'épargne, savings-

bank. — des pensions, pension

fund. — de secours, benevolent

fund (*V. Mutuel*). Garçon de

—, collecting clerk. En —,

(*com., fin.*) in hand. *Bander la*

—, to brace the drum; (*fig.*)

to run away with the cash-box,

to abscond. Faire sa —, to make

up the cash account. Saver la

—, (*jest.*) to run away with the

till. Tenir la —, to be cashier,

to keep the cash account

Caissier, ère, s.m.f. cashier

Caisson, s.m. (mil.) ammunition

wagon or cart, wagon,

tumbrel, chest, caisson; (*nav.*)

locker; (*arm-*) chest; (*of a carriage*)

boot, seat-box; (*arch.,*

***civ. engin.*)** caisson

Cajoler, v.a. to cajole, to

wheedle, to coax, to fawn upon

Cajolerie, s.f. cajolery,

wheedling, coaxing, fawning

Cajoleu-r, se, s.m.f. cajoler,

wheedler, coxer, fawner; —

adj. cajoling, wheedling, coax-

ing, fawning

Cal, s.m. callosity; (*surg.*) callus

Calaison, s.f. (nav.) draught of water, draught, ship's draught

Calambour, s.m. calambour (*word*)

Calament, s.m. (bot.) calaminant [mine]

Calamine, s.f. (min.) cala-

Calamité, s.f. calamity

Calamiteu-x, se, adj. calamitous [ing, mangling]

Calandrage, s.m. calender-

Calandre, s.f. calender,

mangle; (*bird*) calandre lark;

(*insect*) calandra, weevil

Calandrer, v.a. to calender,

to mangle

Calandreu-r, se, s.m.f. calenderer, mangler

Calangue, s.f. creek, cove,

small bay

Calao, s.m. (bird) hornbill

Calcaire, adj. m.f. calcareous;

— s.m. limestone [cedony]

Calcedoine, s.f. (min.) chal-

calcéolaire, s.f. (bot.) cal-

ceolaria

Calcination, s.f. calcination

Calciner, v.a., Se —, v.r. to calcine; to burn

Calcium, s.m. (chem.) calcium

Calcul, s.m. calculation,

reckoning, computation; cipher-

ing; arithmetic; sum; (*math.*)

calculus; (*med.*) calculus, con-

cretion, stone. De — fait,

everything being reckoned, taking

everything into account

Calculable, adj. calculable

Calcula-teur, trice, adj.

calculating; — s.m.f. calculator,

reckoner

Calculer, v.a.n. to calculate,

to reckon, to compute; to

cipher. Se —, to be calculated

or &c.

Calculeu-x, se, adj. (med.)

calculus; — s.m.f. calculus

person

Cale, s.f. wedge, prop; block;

slope, slip; (*de construction*)

stocks, slip; hold (*of a ship*);

draught (*of water*); store-room,

room; keel-hauling, ducking.

Grande —, main hold. — d'eau,

main hold, store-room for water.

— d'un, spirit-room. Eau de

la —, bilge-water. Fond de —,

bottom of the hold, bilge

Calé, e, part. adj. wedged

up, &c. (*V. Caler*); well off,

well-to-do, wealthy, warm;

slightly, smart, spicy; strong

Calebasse, s.f. (bot.) cala-

bash, gourd [bash-tree]

Calebassier, s.m. (bot.) cala-

Calèche, s.f. barouche; (*é-*

soleté) calash [of drawers, pants]

Calégon, s.m. drawers, pair

Calédonien, ne, adj. s. Calé-

donian

Caléfacteur, s.m. calefactor;

— adj. m. (-trice, f.) cooking;

heating

Calefaction, s.f. calefaction

Caléidoscope, *s.m.* kaleidoscope

Calembour, *s.m.* pun [ster]

Calembouriste, *s.m.f.* pun-

Calembredaine, *s.f.* gammon, quibble, subterfuge, foolery, nonsense [register]

Calendaire, *s.m.* church

Calender, *s.m.* calender (dervish)

Calendes, *s.f.pl.* calends

Calendrier, *s.m.* calendar

Calépin, *s.m.* note-book, memorandum-book

Caler, *v.a.* to wedge up; to steady; to establish firmly; to give a position to; (*of a vessel*) to draw (... feet of water); — *v.m.* to sink; (*fig.*) to give way, to yield, to submit. *Se* —, to be wedged up, &c.; to get a firm footing

Calfat, *s.m. (nav.)* caulker

Calfatage, *s.m. (nav.)* caulking

Calfater, *v.a. (nav.)* to caulk

Calfeutrage, *s.m.* stopping up of chinks, listing, padding

Calfeutré, *e, adj.* shut up, close, snug, warm

Calfeutrer, *v.a.* to stop up the chinks of, to list, to pad; to keep close or snug; to shut up. *Se* —, to be made close; to shut oneself up cosily, to keep oneself warm and comfortable

Calibre, *s.m. (of a fire-arm, &c.)* calibre, size, diameter; (*fig.*) calibre, sort, kind, stamp

Calibrer, *v.a.* to give the calibre to; to take the calibre of, to gauge

Calice, *s.m.* chalice, communion-cup; (*fig.*) cup; (*bot.*) calyx, cup [jumper]

Calicot, *s.m.* calico; counter-

Califat, *s.m.* caliphate

Calife, *s.m.* caliph [fornian]

Californien, *ne, adj.* s. Cali-

Calfourchon, *s.m.* hobby-horse, hobby. *A* —, astride, astraddle

Calin, *e, adj.* wheedling, coaxing; — *s.m.f.* wheedler, coxer, coaxing creature

Caliner, *v.a.* to fondle, to caress, to coddle, to pet; to wheedle, to coax. *Se* —, to coddle oneself; to take o's ease

Calinerie, *s.f.* fondling, carressing, caress, caresses, fond ways; wheedling, coaxing

Calino, *s.m.* *V. Jocrisse*

Calino-x, se, adj. callous, hard, horny [pher, good penman]

Caligraphie, *s.m.* calligraphy; penmanship [graphic]

Caligraphique, *adj.* calligraphic

Calisthénie, *s.f.* callisthenics [thénic]

Calisthénique, *adj.* callisthenic

Callosité, *s.f.* callosity; callousness

Calmant, *e, adj.* soothing,

sedative, anodyne

Calmant, *s.m. (med.)* sedative, anodyne, composing draught

Calme, *adj.* calm, quiet, still; undisturbed; unruffled; smooth; serene; unimpassioned; dispassionate; cool; sedate; (*com.*) quiet, dull, flat

Calme, *s.m.* calm, calmness, stillness; serenity; coolness; dullness, flatness. — *plat*, dead calm

Calmer, *v.a.* to calm, to quiet, to still, to pacify, to appease, to allay, to soothe. *Se* —, to become calm or quiet or still; to be appeased or allayed or soothed; to calm oneself; to become or be composed; to blow over; to abate

Calmouk, *s.m. adj.* Calmuck

Calomel, *s.m.* calomel

Calomnie-teur, trice, *s.m.f.* calumniator, slanderer; — *adj.* calumnious, slanderous

Calomnie, *s.f.* calumny, slander [niate, to slander]

Calomnier, *v.a.n.* to calum-

Calomnieusement, *adv.* calumniously, slanderously

Calomnieux-x, se, adj. calumnious, slanderous

Calorifère, *s.m.* heating or warming apparatus, air-stove, hot-air stove, stove, hot-water-pipes; — *adj.* heating, warming, hot-air, hot-water

Calorifique, *adj.* calorific

Calorique, *s.m.* caloric, heat

Calot, *s.m.* wedge; (*playing-marble*) alley, taw, alley-taw

Calotin, *s.m. (in contempt)* shavelling, priest

Calotte, *s.f.* skull-cap; smoking-cap; cap; oolf; top of the crown, tip (*of a hat*); top (*of a man's cap*); rap on the head, box on the ear; (*of priests, arch.*) calotte; (*fig., fam.*) priesthood, priests; canopy, vault. — *grecque*, Greek cap, smoking-cap. *Régime de la* —, priestly government [ears of]

Calotter, *v.a.* to box the

Caloyer, *s.m.* caloyer (*Greek monk*)

Calque, *s.m.* tracing; copy

Calquer, *v.a.* to trace; to copy. *Papier ou toile de* —, tracing-paper or cloth. *Se* —, to be traced or copied; to take example, to follow, to take as o's model

Calquoir, *s.m.* tracing-point

Calumet, *s.m.* calumet, pipe

Calus, *s.m. V. Cal*

Calvaire, *s.m.* Calvary

Calville, *s.f.* calville (*apple*)

Calvinisme, *s.m.* Calvinism

Calviniste, *s.m.f.* Calvinist;

— *adj.* Calvinistic

Calvitie, *s.f.* baldness

Camaieu, *s.m.* camaieu

Camail, *s.m.* camail; cardinal; (*for a horse*) hood

Camarade, *s.m.f.* comrade, fellow, mate, chum, companion,

partner; friend; lad; playmate playfellow; school-fellow; fellow-workman; fellow-servant; fellow-actor or actress; fellow-soldier; messmate. — *de chambre*, chum.

— *d'école* or *de pension* or *de collège* or *de classe* or *d'étude*, school-fellow, class-fellow, fellow-student. — *de lit*, bed-fellow. — *de plat*, (*nav.*) messmate

Camaraderie, *s.f.* comradeship, companionship; intimacy; set, coterie, clique, clan; clanship; party spirit

Camard, *e, adj. s.* flat-nosed; flat; flat-nosed person, flat-nose.

La —, Death, grim Death

Camarilla, *s.f.* camarilla

Cambouis, *s.m.* coom, gome, cart-grease

Camburé, *e, part. adj.* cambered; arched; bent; well-set

Camburer, *v.a.* to camber; to arch; to bend. *Se* —, to camber;

to warp; to bend up o's back

Cambrioleur, *s.m.* house-breaker; burglar [bend]

Cambrure, *s.f.* cambering,

Cambuse, *s.f. (nav.)* steward's room [steward's mate]

Cambusier, *s.m. (nav.)*

Came, *s.f. (shell)* chama,

clam, gaping cockle; (*tech.*) cam

Camée, *s.m.* cameo [wall]

Camélee, *s.f. (bot.)* widow-

Caméléon, *s.m.* chameleon

Camélia, *s.m. (bot.)* camellia.

Dame aux —, gay woman

Caméline, *s.f. (bot.)* gold of pleasure

Camelot, *s.m. (stuff)* camlet; (*pers.*) chesp - jack, pedlar, hawk

Camelote, *s.f.* trash, trumpery, brummagem; shoddy

Camembert, *s.m.* Camembert cheese

Camérier, *s.m.* chamberlain (*to the Pope* or *to a cardinal*)

Caméristier, *s.m. (bot.)* fly-honeysuckle

Camériste, *s.f.* lady of the chamber; waiting - woman;

lady's maid [gate (*at Rome*)]

Camerlingat, *s.m.* camerling

Camerlingue, *s.m.* camerlingo (*at Rome*)

Camion, *s.m.* truck; waggon; lorry; minikin, small pin

Camionnage, *s.m.* truckage, cartage, carting, carriage

Camionner, *v.a.* to convey on a truck, to truck, to carry

Camionneur, *s.m.* truckman, carrier

Camisard, *s.m. (Fr. hist.)* Camisard (Calvinist insurgent of the Cévennes)

Camisole, *s.f. (woman's)* dressing - jacket. — *de force*, straight-waistcoat or jacket [mile]

Camomille, *s.f. (bot.)* camomile

Camouflet, *s.m.* puff of smoke; affront, rap over the knuckles

Camp, *s.m.* camp; (*in games*,

matches side; team. *Lever le* —, to break up the camp. *Prendre le —, ficher le (or son)* —, to decamp, to be off

†**Campagnard**, *e*, *adj.* country; rustic, countryfied; — *s.m.f.* countryman; country-woman; rustic

†**Campagne**, *s.f.* country. fields; campaign, campaign country, open or flat country; plain, plains; country-place; country-house, country-seat; (*mil.*, *fig.*) campaign; field; expedition; (*nav.*) voyage, cruise. *En pleine or plaine —, en rase —*, in the open country. *La — de ...*, the country around ...; the campaign or expedition to ... the ... campaign; the voyage to ... *La — de Rome*, the Roman Campaign, the Campaigns di Roma. *Battre la —*, to scour the country; to beat about the bush; to speak at random; to talk nonsense; to ramble; to wander from o.'s subject; to be delirious, to rave; to be crazy. *Entrer en —*, to take the field. *Être à la —*, to be in the country. *Être en —*, to be in the field; to be from home. *Mettre en —*, to set (...) to work; to send on the search. *Se mettre en —*, to set out on an (or o.'s) expedition; to set out; to set (oneself) to work; to go out on the search. *Tenir la —*, to keep the field

†**Campagnol**, *s.m.* vole, field-vole, field-mouse; water-vole, water-rat [*campanile*]

Campanile, *s.m.* (*arch.*) **Campanule**, *s.f.* (*bot.*) campanula, bell-flower

Campanulé, *e*, *adj.* (*bot.*) campanulate, bell-shaped

Campé, *e*, *part. adj.* encamped, &c. (*V. Camper*); situated; firm; standing bolt upright, standing. *Bien —*, firm on o.'s legs, well-set; (*fig.*) in a good or nice situation

Campêche (**Bois de**), *s.m.* Campeachy wood, logwood

Campement, *s.m.* camping; encampment, camp

Camper, *v.n.a.* to camp, to encamp; to put; to seat; to give. — *la*, to leave in the lurch, to leave. *Se —*, to encamp, to pitch o.'s camp; to put or seat oneself; to give each other

Camphre, *s.m.* camphor [ate] **Camphrè**, *v.a.* to camphor-
Camphrier, *s.m.* (*bot.*) camphor-tree

Campine, *s.f.* fine fat pullet

Campos, *s.m.* holiday; rest

Camus, *e*, *adj.* flat; flat-nosed; disappointed, put out; — *s.m.f.* flat-nosed person, flat-nose

Canadien, *ne*, *adj.* *s. Ca-*
†**Canaille**, *s.f.* rabble, mob, riff-raff, blackguards, roughs,

cads; scoundrel, rascal, black-guard; brats; — *adj.* low; rascally

Canal, *s.m.* canal; channel; strait; pipe, conduit; bed; (*of a mill*) water-course; (*arch.*) channel, flute, fluting; (*fig.*) channel, means, medium [*tion*]

Canalisation, *s.f.* canalization

Canalisier, *v.a.* to canalize

Canapé, *s.m.* sofa

Canard, *s.m.* duck, drake; false news, hoax; false note, quack, goose; bit of sugar dipped in brandy or coffee; — *m.*, *e*, *f.*, *adj.* sinking (wood); pitching (*ship*). *Chien —*, water-spaniel, retriever for duck-shooting. — *privé*, decoy-duck, decoy

Canarder, *v.a.* to fire at, to shoot (from under shelter); — *v.n.* (*mus.*) to quack, to goose; (*nav.*) to pitch, to dive

Canardière, *s.f.* decoy; duck-gun; (*fort.*) loophole [*bird*]

Canari, *s.m.* canary, canary-

Cancan, *s.m.* noise, fuss; tittle-tattle, gossiping, scandal; piece of scandal, scandalous story; cancan (*vulgar dance*); (*bot.*) key

Cancaner, *v.m.* to tittle-tattle, to deal in scandal; to dance the cancan

Cancanier, *ère*, *adj.* addicted to tittle-tattle or scandal; — *s.m.f.* regular gossip, scandal-monger

Cancer, *s.m.* (*med.*) cancer; (*astr.*) Cancer, (the) Crab

Cancéreux, *se*, *adj.* (*med.*) cancerous

Cancré, *s.m.* crab; dunce; miser, hunk; pitiful wretch

Cancrorelat, *s.m.* cockroach

Candélabre, *s.m.* candelabrum; lamp-post; street-lamp

Candeur, *s.f.* candour

Candi, *e*, *part. adj.* *m.f.*, *s.m.* candied; candy

Candidat, *e*, *s.m.f.* candidate

Candidature, *s.f.* candidature, candidateship [sincere]

Candide, *adj.* candid, open, **Candidement**, *adv.* candidly, sincerely

Candir, *v.n.a.*, **Se —**, *v.r.* to candy. *Faire —*, to candy

Cane, *s.f.* duck (*female*) [tree]

Canéficier, *s.m.* (*bot.*) cassia-

Canéphore, *s.f.* (*Gr. ant.*, *arch.*) canephor (basket-bearer)

Caneton, *s.m.*, **Canette**, *s.f.* duckling [jug, bottle (*of beer*)]

Canette, *s.f.* faucet, tap; pot; **Canévas**, *s.m.* canvas;

sketch, ground-work, plan, outline [jacket]

Canézou, *s.m.* (*woman's*)

Cangue, *s.f.* (*in China*) cang, cangue (*kind of pillory*)

Caniche, *s.m.f.* *adj.* poodle, poodle-dog or bitch

Caniculaire, *adj.* canicular; sultry (*heat*). *Jours —*, s. dogs-

Canicule, *s.f.* dog-days; (*astr.*)

canicule, dog-star

Canif, *s.m.* penknife

Canin, *e*, *adj. m.f.*, *s.f.* canine

Caniveau, *s.m.* channel-stone

Cannaie, *s.f.* cane-field, cane-brake

Canne, *s.f.* cane; stick; walking-stick; singlestick; tube. — *à épée*, sword-stick. — *à pêche*, fishing-rod. — *à sucre*, sugar-cane. *Sucre de —*, cane-sugar. *La — à la main*, (*fig.*) idly [berry]

Canneberge, *s.f.* (*bot.*) cran-

Cannelas, *s.m.* cinnamon

Canneler, *v.a.* to channel;

to flute; to reed; to groove

Cannelier, *s.m.* (*bot.*) cinnamon-tree

Cannelle, *s.f.* cinnamon; faucet, tap. — *blanche*, white cinnamon. — *giroflée*, — *noire*, clove-bark. *En —*, in or to pieces

Cannelon, *s.m.* fluted mould (*for ices, jellies, cheese, &c.*); (*cook*) cannellon, fried puff; roll

Cannelure, *s.f.* channelling; fluting; reeding; groove

Canner, *v.a.* to cane-work; to cane (*a chair, &c.*)

†**Cannette**, *s.f.* gold or silver twist, bullion; silver thread; brass wire; ribbon-wire, cap-wire

Cannette, *s.f.* **V. Canette**

Canneur, *se*, *s.m.f.* caner, chair-caner; cane-worker

Cannibale, *s.m.* cannibal

Cannibalisme, *s.m.* cannibalism

Canon, *s.m.* cannon, gun; barrel; cylinder; tube; pipe; nozzle; quill; shank; roll, stick; (*vet.*) shank, shank-bone, cannon, cannon-bone; (*of a*

bridle-bit) mouthpiece; (*print.*, *mus.*, *chron.*, *math.*, *a law or rule or decision*, *eccl.*, of the

Mass, *adject.*) canon; (*pop.*) quarter of a pint, quatern, gill; nip, glass. — *rayé*, rifled gun (*cannon*); rifled barrel. *A*

— *rayé*, rifle-barrelled, rifled. — *de retraite*, (*nav.*) stern-chaser; (*mil.*) evening-gun

Canonial, *e*, *adj.* canonical

Canoniat, *s.m.* canonry

Canon-ique, *-iquement*. *V.* page 3, § 1 [*tion*]

Canonisation, *s.f.* canonization

Canoniser, *v.a.* to canonize

Canoniste, *s.m.* canonist

Canonnade, *s.f.* cannonade, cannonading

Canonage, *s.m.* gunnery

Canonner, *v.n.a.* to cannon-

Canonnier, *s.m.* gunner [ade]

Canonnière, *s.f.* gun-boat, gun-vessel; pop-gun

Canot, *s.m.* boat; barge; canoe. *Grand —*, (*nav.*) pinna-

Petit —, (*nav.*) jolly-boat. — *de*

parade, state-barge [austics]

Canotage, *s.m.* boating,

Canoter, *v.n.* to go boating
Canoti-er, ère, *s.m.f.* rower;
 oarsman; boatman, boatwoman
Cantabile, *s.m. (mus.)* cantabile
Cantal, *s.m.* Cantal cheese
Cantaloup, *s.m.* cantaloup
 (melon)
Cantate, *s.f. (mus.)* cantata
Cantatille, *s.f. (mus.)* cantatilla
Cantatrice, *s.f.* cantatrice
Cantharide, *s.f.* cantharis,
 Spanish fly [lena]
Cantilène, *s.f. (mus.)* cantilène
Cantine, *s.f.* canteen
Cantini-er, ère, *s.m.f.* canteen-keeper, canteen-man or woman, sutler [hymn]
Cantique, *s.m.* canticle, song
Canton, *s.m.* canton, district; (admin.) sub-district; (in Switzerland) canton; (her.) canton
Cantonade, *s.f. (theat.)* slips, side-scenes (behind the scenes). *Parler à la —*, to speak to one supposed to be behind the scenes
Cantonal, *e*, *adj.* cantonal
Cantonnement, *s.m.* cantonnement
Cantonner, *v.a.* to canton; — *v.n.* to be cantoned. *Se —*, to canton oneself; to take up a position or o's quarters; to fortify oneself
Cantonnier, ère, *s.m.f.* road-labourer; (rail.) plate-layer, line-keeper; signal-man or woman; gate-keeper; — *s.f.* valance
Canule, *s.f.* injection-pipe; tap; pipe, tube; (surg.) cannula
Canut, *s.m.* silk-weaver (at Lyons); (bird) knot (canzone)
Canzone, *s.f. (poet., mus.)*
Canzonette, *s.f. (poet., mus.)* canzonet
Caoutchouc, *s.m.* caoutchouc, indiarubber; indiarubber band or &c.; elastic band or &c.; hat-guard, overshoe, waterproof, macintosh; indiarubber-plant
Cap, *s.m.* cape, headland, foreland; (of a ship, obsolete of pers.) head. *De pied en —*, cap-a-pie, from head to foot. *Mettre le — sur*, (nav.) to stand in for. — *de more*, *adj.* (of a horse) black-headed
Capable, *adj.* capable; able; clever; qualified; competent; sufficient, enough; calculated; apt; likely, likely enough; just the man (to). *Air —*, assuming manner. *Prendre un air —*, to put on a knowing look. *Faire le —*, to pretend to ability
Capacité, *s.f.* capacity; capaciousness; capability; ability; competency; qualification; able man
Caparaçon, *s.m.* caparison
Caparaçonner, *v.a.* to caparison

Cape, *s.f.* cape, cloak; riding-hood; (nav.) lying to. *À la —*, lying to, laid to. *Sous —*, secretly, slyly (*V. Rire*). *N'avoir que la — et l'épée*, to have nothing but o's title. *Être à la —, tenir la —*, to lie to. *Mettre à la —*, to lay to
Capelan, *s.m. (fish)* capelin
Capelet, *s.m. (vel.)* capped
Capeline, *s.f.* hood [hock]
Capétien, ne, *adj.s.* Capétien
Capharnaüm, *s.m.* disorderly place, litter, omnium gatherum
Capillaire, *adj.* capillary; — *s.m. (bot.)* maidenhair. *Siroop de —*, capillaire [larity]
Capillarité, *s.f. (phys.)* capillarity
Capilotade, *s.f.* hash, mince-meat
Capitaine, *s.m.* captain; master; chief; chieftain. — *d'armes*, (nav.) master-at-arms. — *de pavillon*, flag-captain, captain of a flagship. — *de vaisseau*, captain, captain R.N. — *de port*, harbour-master. — *au long cours*, master of a foreign-going ship [captainship]
Capitainerie, *s.f.* captaincy
Capital, *e*, *adj.* capital; principal, chief, main, leading; (of sins, enemies) deadly
Capital, *s.m.* main point; (com.) capital; stock; fund; cash. — *social*, share-capital, joint-stock [letter]
Capitale, *s.f.* capital (city)
Capitalement, *adv.* capitally
Capitalisation, *s.f.* capitalization
Capitaliser, *v.a.* to capitalize. *Se —*, to be capitalized
Capitaliste, *s.m.f.* *adj.* capitalist
Capitan, *s.m.* hector, bully, swaggerer. — *pacha*, capitan-pasha
Capitation, *s.f.* capitation, capitation-tax, poll-tax, head-money [strong]
Capiteux-x, *se*, *adj.* heady
Capiteu, *s.m.* Capitol
Capitolin, *e*, *adj.* Capitoline, Capitolian
Capiton, *s.m.* cappadine; (of a tufted chair or &c.) cap (boss between the buttons)
Capitonner, *v.a.* to stuff, to pad, to wad, to quilt; to tuft, to button
Capitou, *s.m. (old)* capitoul (municipal officer of Toulouse)
Capitulaire, *adj.m.f.*, *s.m.* capitular, capitulary [particularly]
Capitulament, *adv.* capitulantly
Capitulant, *adj.m.* having a vote in chapter; — *s.m.* capitulant
Capitulation, *s.f.* capitulation; accommodation; compromise [head]
Capitule, *s.m. (bot.)* flower
Capituler, *v.n.* to capitulate; to compound
Capon, *s.m.* coward; skulker;

tell-tale; sneak; hypocrite; cheat; (nav.) cat
Caponner, *v.n.* to show the white feather, to funk; to shirk it; to skulk away; to tell tales; to sneak; to cheat; — *v.a. (nav.)* to cat (the anchor)
Caponnière, *s.f. (fort.)* caponerie; rifle-pit [[tobacco]
Caporal, *s.m.* corporal; shag
Capot, *s.m. (at play)* capot; (nav.) hood; — *adj. (at play)* capot, having lost all the tricks; beaten hollow; (fig.) abashed, confused. *Être —*, to be capot, to have lost all the tricks. *Demeurer ou rester ou être —*, (fig.) to be balked; to look foolish; to stand confounded. *Faire —*, (at play) to capot, to win all the tricks from; to beat hollow; to abash; (nav.) to capsize
Capote, *s.f.* capote; cloak with a hood; cloak; watch-coat; long coat, greatcoat, coat; hood; drawn bonnet; (of a carriage) head, hood; (of a chimney) louvre, cowl
Capoter, *v.n. (nav.)* to capsize; — *v.a. (a carriage)* to hood; (at play) to capot
Câpre, *s.f. (bot.)* caper. — *capucine*, pickled nasturtium
Caprice, *s.m.* caprice, whim, freak, humour; flight, sally; fit, start; fancy, liking. *Faire un —*, to win a heart, to take someone's fancy
Capricieusement, *adv.* capriciously, whimsically
Capricieux-x, *se*, *adj.* capricious, whimsical, freakish; fickle; capricious person
Capricorne, *s.m. (astr.)*
Capricorn, (zool.) capricorn-beetle [bush]
Caprier, *s.m. (bot.)* caper
Caprifiguière, *s.m.* wild fig-tree, goat-fig [goat-footed]
Capripède, *adj.* capriped
Capron, *s.m. (bot.)* hantboy strawberry [strawberry-plant]
Capronier, *s.m.* hantboy
Capsulaire, *adj.* capsular
Capsule, *s.f.* capsule; percussion-cap, cap [cap]
Capsuler, *v.a.* to capsule, to
Capta-teur, trice, *s.m.f.* inveigler; legacy-hunter
Captation, *s.f.* undue influence, inveigling, gaining insidiously
Captatoire, *adj.* inveigling; legacy-hunting; obtained by the exercise of undue influence
Capter, *v.a.* to inveigle; to gain or win insidiously; to take by surprise; to seduce; to captivate; to court; to curry; to coax [adj.m. capturing]
Captéur, *s.m.* captor; — **Captieusement**, *adv.* captiously, insidiously [insidious]
Capteux-x, *se*, *adj.* captious, captious
Captif, ve, *adj. s.* captive
Captiver, *v.a.* to captivate;

to charm; to win over; to sub-
ject, to subdue, to master

Captivité, *s.f.* captivity,
bondage

Capture, *s.f.* capture; seizure;
prize; booty; catch, take

Capturer, *v.a.* to capture;
to seize; to catch [cowl]; hood

Capuce, **Capuchon**, *s.m.*

Capucain, *s.m.* capuchin friar,
capuchin; (*fig.*) bigot; (*zool.*)
capuchin

Capucinade, *s.f.* wretched
sermon; canting discourse; cant

Capucine, *s.f.* capuchin nun;
(*bot.*) nasturtium; (*of a musket*)
band. *Première* —, upper band

Capucinière, *s.f.* (*fest.*)
capuchin friary

Caquage, *s.m.* curing and
barrelling (*herrings*, &c.); barrel-
ling (*gunpowder*)

Caque, *s.f.* keg, barrel;
octave-cask (*of champagne*). *La*
— *sent toujours le hareng*, what
is bred in the bone will never
come out of the flesh

Caquer, *v.a.* to cure and
barrel (*herrings*, &c.); to barrel
(*gunpowder*)

Caquet, *s.m.* cackle; prattle;
talk; — *s. pl.* tittle-tattle, scan-
dal. — *bon bec*, *s.f.* Mag,
magpie; chatterbox. *Rabaisser*
(*for rabattre*) *le* —, to make (*one*)
lower his tone

Caquetage, *s.m.*, **Caque-
terie**, *s.f.* cackling; prattling,
chattering, talk; tittle-tattle,
scandal

Caqueter, *v.n.* to cackle; to
prattle, to chatter, to talk

Caquetou-r, *se*, *s.m.f.*
prattler, chatterer, gossip; *curer*

Caqueu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* herring-
Car, *conf. s.m.* for, because, as

Carabe, *s.m.* carabus, carabid,
carnivorous beetle

Carabé, *s.m.* yellow amber

Carabin, *s.m.* saw-bones,
medical student [*rayée*] (*rifle*)

Carabine, *s.f.* carbine: —
Carabiné, *e*, *adj.* rifled;
stiff; spicy; capital, crack

Brise — *e*, (*nav.*) stormy gale,
stiff gale [*gun-barrel*]

Carabiner, *v.a.* to rifle (*a*
Carabinier, *s.m.* carabineer,
carabineer; (*— à pied*) rifleman

Caraco, *s.m.* (woman's) jacket

Caracole, *s.f.* (*rid.*) caracole

Caracolier, *v.n.* (*rid.*) to
caracole [*pigeons*]

Caracouler, *v.n.* to coo (as
Caractère, *s.m.* character;
handwriting; mark; sign;
figure; letter; type, print;
stamp; temper, disposition, hu-
mour, nature; manners; firm-
ness; constancy; resolution;
energy; spirit; expression;
style; capacity; dignity; qual-
ity; authority; characteristic;
symptom. *Avoir le* — *bien* (or
mal) *fast*, to be good (or ill)-
tempered

Caractériser, *v.a.* to charac-
terize; to distinguish, to be
peculiar to. *Se* —, to assume a
character; to show o's character;
to appear such as one is

Caractéristique, *adj.m.f.*,
s.f. characteristic

Carafe, *s.f.* water-bottle,
bottle; decanter; jug

Carafon, *s.m.* liqueur-bottle;
small bottle or decanter, small
flagon; half-pint bottle, quarter-
bottle; wine-cooler, ice-pail

Carambolage, *s.m.* (*at bil-
liards*) cannon; cannon-game

Caramboier, *v.n.* (*at bil-
liards*) to cannon, to make a
cannon

Caramel, *s.m.* caramel, burnt
sugar, colouring; (*conf.*) hard-
bake, caramel. — *au beurre*,
butterscotch; toffee

Carapace, *s.f.* carapace;
(*fig.*) armour

Caraque, *s.m. adj.* cacao
(cocoa) of Caracas, Caracas
cocoa, best cocoa; — *s.f.* carack
(*ship*)

Carat, *s.m.* carat; small dia-
mond (or diamonds) [sold by
weight], bort

Caravane, *s.f.* caravan;
party, company, body, troop,
band; travelling show. *Faire*
ses —, to lead a wild life

Caravanier, *s.m.* caravaner

Caravansérail, *s.m.* caravansary

Caravanséraskier, *s.m.* caravanseraskier (*keeper of a caravansary*)

Caravelle, *s.f.* caravel (*ship*),
Carbonarisme, *s.m.* carbonarism

Carbonaro (*pl.* **Carbonari**),
s.m. carbonaro (*pl.* carbonari)

Carbonate, *s.m.* (*chem.*) carbon-
ate [*ated*]

Carbonaté, *e*, *adj.* carbon-

Carbone, *s.m.* (*chem.*) carbon

Carbonifère, *adj.* carboni-
ferous [*carbonic*]

Carbonique, *adj.* (*chem.*)

Carbonisation, *s.f.* carbon-
ization

Carboniser, *v.a.* to carbon-
ize; to char. *Se* —, to be car-
bonized; to become charred

Carbottade, *s.f.* (*cook.*)
carbottade, broil

Carbure, *s.m.* (*chem.*) carbide

Carburé, *e*, *adj.* (*chem.*) car-
buretted

Carcan, *s.m.* iron collar, pil-
lory; (*for swine*) yoke; (*of*
jewels) carcanet; jade, screw;
screw

Carcas, *s.f.* carcass; body;
skeleton; bones; shell; frame

Cardage, *s.m.* carding

Cardamine, *s.f.* (*bot.*) car-
damine [*damom*]

Cardamome, *s.m.* (*bot.*) car-
de, *s.f.* chard (*leaf-stalk*
and midrib of the cardoon,
white beet, &c.); teasel (*flower-*

head or bur); teasel-frame,
carding-machine; hand-card. —
potrée, beet-chard

Cardier, *v.a.* to card; to teasel

Cardère, *s.f.* (*bot.*) teasel
(*plant*) [*card-manufactory*]

Carderie, *s.f.* carding-house;

Cardou-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* carder

Cardialgie, *s.f.* (*med.*) car-
dialgy

Cardiaque, *adj.* (*anat. med.*)
cardiac; — *s.m.* (*med.*) cardiac

Cardinal, *e*, *adj.* cardinal;
— *s.m.* cardinal; cardinal-bird;
— *s.f.* cardinal-flower

Cardinalat, *s.m.* cardinalate,
cardinalship

Cardon, *s.m.* (*bot.*) cardoon

Carême, *s.m.* Lent; fast,
fasting; Lent sermons; (*proper*
name) Carême (*a famous*
cook). — *prenant*, Shrovetide;
carnival; Shrovetide (or car-
nival) mummeries or revels;
Shrovetide mummer; regular
guy. *Face de* —, thin pale face,
whey-face. *Arriver comme mars*
en —, to come regularly, to be
sure to happen. *Arriver comme*
marée en —, to come in the nick
of time. *Faire* —, to keep Lent

Carénage, *s.m.* (*nav.*) careen-
ing; carenage

Caréne, *s.f.* *Procès-verbal*
de —, document setting out that
the *huissier* attended to issue
execution upon a judgment, but
found nothing upon which to
levy [*(bot.)* carina, keel]

Carène, *s.f.* (*nav.*) bottom;

Caréner, *v.a.* (*nav.*) to careen

Caressant, *e*, *adj.* caressing;
fawning; endearing; fond, af-
fectionate, tender, kind; soft

Caresse, *s.f.* caress; endear-
ment; fawning; smile (*of for-
tune*), favour; stroking, pat,
chuck

Caresser, *v.a.n.* to caress;
to fondle; to pamper; to make
much of; to fawn upon; to
fawn; to flatter; to stroke; to
pat; to chuck; to indulge;
to foster, to cherish; to finish off

Caret, *s.m.* hawk's bill turtle;
rope-maker's reel. *Fil de* —,
rope-yarn [*floor*]

Cargaison, *s.f.* cargo; ship-

Cargue, *s.f.* (*nav.*) brail

Carguer, *v.a.* (*nav.*) to brail
up, to clue up

Carli, *s.m.* (*cook.*) curry, currie

Caribou, *s.m.* (*zool.*) caribou

Caricature, *s.f.* caricature;
guy [*ture*]

Caricaturer, *v.a.* to carica-

Caricaturiste, *s.m.f.* carica-
turist

Carie, *s.f.* (*of bones, teeth*)
caries, rottenness, decay; (*of*
wood) rot, dry rot; (*agr.*) smut-
ball, bunt, pepper-brand

Carie, *e*, *adj.* carious, rotten,
decayed; corrupt; (*agr.*) smutty

Carier, *v.a.* to rot, to cause
to decay; to make carious;

(*agr.*) to smut. *Se —*, to rot, to decay; to become carious; to become smutty

†**Carillon**, *s.m.* carillon; chime, change-ringing, peal; chimes, musical bells; music; jingling; noise, clatter, racket, row. *A —*, musical. *A double* (or *triple*) —, double (or treble) peal; (*fig.*) loudly, soundly, lustily, violently

†**Carillonement**, *s.m.* chiming; change-ringing; jingling

†**Carillonner**, *v.n.a.* to chime; to ring the changes; to ring away; to ring; to ring a peal; to jingle; to clatter, to make a row. *Fête carillonnée*, high festival, great holiday

†**Carillonneur**, *s.m.* chimier, bell-ringer, ringer; noisy fellow

Carlin, *s.m.* pug-dog, pug

Carline, *s.f. (bot.)* carline-thistle

Carlingue, *s.f. (nav.)* keelson

Carliste, *s.m.f. adj.* Carlist

Carlovingien, *na, adj. s.* Carolingian

†**Carماغولة**, *s.f. (obsolete)* carmagولة (*jacket; revolutionary song and dance*)

Carme, *s.m.* Carmelite, white-friar

Carmeline, *s.f.* vicuna wool

Carmélite, *s.f.* Carmelite (nun); — *adj.* Carmelite; light brown

Carmin, *s.m. adj.* carmine

Carminatif, *ve, adj., Carminatif*, *s.m. (med.)* carminative

Carnage, *s.m.* carnage, slaughter

Carnassi-er, ère, *adj.* carnivorous, flesh or meat-eating; voracious

Carnassier, *s.m.* carnivorous animal, carnivore; meat-eater

Carnassière, *s.f.* game-bag

Carnation, *s.f.* carnation, flesh-colour, flesh-tint; complexion

Carnaval, *s.m.* carnival

Carne, *s.f.* corner, edge; (*bad meat, fam.*) cagmag; hag; jade, screw

Carné, *e, adj.* flesh-coloured

Carnet, *s.m.* note-book, memorandum-book, book. — *de banque*, bank pass-book. — *de chèques*, cheque-book. — *d'échéances*, bill-book

Carnier, *s.m.* game-bag

Carnivore, *adj. m.f., s.m.*

†**Carnassier**

†**Carogne**, *s.f.* hag, vixen

Caronade, *s.f. (artil.)* caronade

Caroncule, *s.f.* caruncle

Carotte, *s.f.* carrot; roll, twist (of tobacco); (*at play*) low stake; — *adj.* caroty. *Tirer une — d —*, to get (something) out of... to chouse... out of (a thing), to screw or squeeze money out of..

Carotter, *v.n.* to chouse, to diddle; to play low; to shirk; to malingering

Carotteu-r, se, Carotti-er, ère, *s.m.f.* timid or paltry player; trickster, cheat; shirker; malingering

Caroube, *s.f.* carob, carob-bean, locust-bean

Caroubier, *s.m.* carob, carob-tree, locust-tree

Carouge, *s.f. V. Caroube*; — *s.m.* locust-wood

Carpe, *s.f. (fish)* carp; — *s.m. (anat.)* carpus, wrist. *Faire la — pâmée*, to sham a fainting fit

Carpeau, †**Carpillon**, *s.m.* young carp

Carpette, *s.f.* young carp; centre-carpet, rug; pack-duck

Carquois, *s.m.* quiver

Carrare, *s.m.* Carrara marble

Carre, *s.f. (of a hat)* top of the crown, tip; (*of a coat*) back; (*of a shoe*) square toe; (*pers.*) back and shoulders

Carré, *e, adj.* square; square-built, well-set; well-turned, full, flowing; firm, decided; straight-forward, plain, categorical, peremptory, flat; (*of paper*) demy

Carre, *s.m.* square; square piece; landing, stair-head; flat, floor, story; (*hort.*) bed; (*of mutton*) best end of the neck; (*paper*) demy; (*arch.*) fillet; (*mil.*) square, hollow square. — *entier*, (*butch.*) target. — *long*, oblong, rectangle. — *des officiers*, (*nav.*) ward-room

Carreau, *s.m.* square; paving-tile, flooring-tile, floor-tile, ornamental tile; paving-brick; tile flooring, tiled floor, brick floor, pavement; ground, floor; spot; pane of glass, pane; window; cushion, hassock; (*design*) check; (*at cards*) diamonds; (*of tailors*, &c.) goose, pressing-iron; (*file*) rubber; (*med.*) tabes mesenterica; (*obsolete*) square-headed arrow, quarrel; thunderbolt, bolt. *A — a*, with checks, checked

Carrefour, *s.m.* cross-road, cross-way; open space where several roads or streets meet or cross each other, crossing, cross, quadrant, square, circus; public place, crowded thoroughfare; low neighbourhood, backslums. *De —*, (*of language*) coarse, low, vulgar, Billingsgate; (*of authors and writings*) Grub-street; (*of orators and oratory*) stump

Carrelage, *s.m.* tile flooring, brick paving; tiled floor, brick pavement

Carreler, *v.a.* to floor (or pave) with tiles or bricks; to cobble

Carrelet, *s.m.* plaice; square fishing-net; (*shoemaker's*) awl; packing-needle; triangular sword

Carreleur, *s.m.* floor-tiler,

tile or brick-paviour; itinerant cobbler [maker]

Carrelier, *s.m.* floor-tile

Carrelure, *s.f.* new soles; new-soles

Carrément, *adv.* square, squarely, in a square; firmly; straightforwardly, plainly; outright; flatly; boldly

Carrer, *v.a.* to square; to form into a square. *Se —* to strut, to stalk; to affect grand airs; to attitudinize; to loll; (*at play*) to double o's stake

Carrick, *s.m.* box-coat

Carrier, *s.m.* quarrier, quarryman

Carrière, *s.f.* race-course, race-ground; lists, arena; race; course; career; scope, play; vent; quarry. *Se donner —*, to take free scope

Carriole, *s.f.* cariole; light van; pleasure-van; jaunting-car; chaise; trap

Carrossable, *adj.* carriageable. *Route or chemin —*, carriage-road

Carrosse, *s.m.* coach, carriage. *Rouler —*, *V. Equipage*

Carrossée, *s.f.* coachful

Carrosserie, *s.f.* carriage-making, coach-making

Carrossier, *s.m.* carriage-maker or builder, coach-maker or builder; coach-horse

Carrossier, ère, *adj.* for coaches or carriages, coach, carriage [tournament; roundabout]

Carrousel, *s.m.* carrousel

Carrure, *s.f.* breadth of shoulders [bag]

Cartable, *s.m.* satchel, school-bag

Cartayer, *v.n.* to quarter, to avoid the ruts

Carte, *s.f.* card; cardboard; pasteboard; map; chart; ticket; label; list; bill of fare, carte; (*obsolete*) bill, account, reckoning. *Basses —*, low or small cards. *Hautes —*, court-cards. — *album*, (*photog.*) cabinet-size card. — *blanche*, blank paper; plain card; (*fig.*) carte blanche, full power. — *écrite*, map with names. — *lettre*, (*post.*) letter-card. — *muette*, outline map, skeleton map. — *payante*, — *i payer*, bill, reckoning. — *postale*, — *poste*, post-card. — *postale réponse*, reply post-card. — *de visite*, visiting-card; (*photog.*) carte de visite, carte. — *sur table*, above board, openly, frankly, fair and square. *A la —*, by the bill of fare prices. *Le dessous des —*, the face of the cards; (*fig.*) the secret (of an affair), the ins and outs (of a thing). *Brouiller les —*, (*fig.*) to embroil matters; to sow discord. *Connaitre or voir le dessous des —*, to know what is on the cards, to be in the secret. *Perdre la —*, to get flurried, to be put out, to lose

o.'s presence of mind. *Ne pas perdre la* —, to know what one is about, to have o.'s wits about one

Cartel, *s.m.* challenge; dial-case; cartel clock (*wall-clock*); scroll; (*mil.*, *nav.*) cartel

Carterie, *s.f.* card-making; card-manufactory [tesianism]

Cartésianisme, *s.m.* Cartesianism

Cartésien, *ne*, *adj.* Cartesian

Carthaginois, *e*, *adj.* s. Carthage

Cartame, *s.m.* (*bot.*) safeflower

Cartier, *s.m.* playing-card

Cartilage, *s.m.* cartilage

gristle [cartilaginous, gristly]

Cartilagineux, *se*, *adj.*

Cartisane, *s.f.* foil - card.

Dentelle à —, vellum lace

Cartomancie. *V.* p. 3, § 1

Cartomancien, *ne*, *s.m.f.*

cartomanancer

Carton, *s.m.* pasteboard

paper pulp, papier mâché; thick card; card; ticket; bandbox;

pasteboard box or case, paper box, box, case; hat-box; bonnet-box; pasteboard drawer; pasteboard portfolio, portfolio;

satchel; cartoon; (*print*)

cancel; half-sheet; (*fam.*) cards.

— *— pierre*, carton-pierre [boards]

Cartonnage, *s.m.* boarding;

Cartonné, *e*, *adj.* in boards,

boards

Cartonner, *v.a.* to put in

carton; to board; (*print*)

to cancel; — *— n.* (*fam.*) to play

cards [manufactory]

Cartonnerie, *s.f.* pasteboard

Cartonnier *s.m.* pasteboard-

maker; bandbox-maker; chest

of pasteboard drawers, boxes

Cartonnière, *s.f.* bandbox-

maker

Cartouche, *s.f.* cartridge;

cartouch; case; — *s.m.* (*arch.*)

cartouch (*scroll*, *tablet*, *modi-*

tion); (*of fireworks*) case, pot

Cartouchière, *s.f.* cartridge-

pouch, ammunition-pouch

Cartulaire, *s.m.* cartulary

Carvi, *s.m.* (*bot.*) caraway.

Graines de —, caraway seeds

Caryatide, *s.f.* caryatid

Cas, *s.m.* case; accident;

event; occasion; circumstance;

instance; fact; matter; ques-

tion; point; moment, time.

Auguel —, in which case. *Dans*

le — de, in case of; able to; in

a position to; likely to, capable

of, just the man to. *Dans le —*

ou, in case. *Dans tous les —*

in any case; at all events. *En —*

in case; *s.m.* **V. En-cas** (*at*

Letter E). *En tout —*, in any

case; at all events; at any rate,

however. *Hors le — ou*, unless,

except. *Selon (ou suivant) le —*

as the case may be. *Faire — de*

to value, to set a value on, to

have regard or esteem for, to

esteem, to think (*a great deal*,

or little, or nothing) of; to con-

sider, to care for, to take into

account, to mind

Casani-er, ère, *adj.* s. home-

keeping, domestic, domesti-

cated, indoor, retired; stay-at-

home; reclusive

Casaque, *s.f.* cassock, cloak,

greatcoat; jacket; coat; stable-

coat. *Tourner —*, to turn o.'s

coat, to be a turncoat, to change

sides, to rat

Casaquin, *s.m.* jacket. *Don-*

ner sur le — à, to dust ...'s

jacket

Cascade, *s.f.* cascade, water-

fall; fall; tumble; leap, bound;

fit, start, jerk; freak; slip;

blunder [snapper]

Cascaret, *s.m.* whipper-

† **Cascarille**, *s.f.* cascarilla

Cascatelle, *s.f.* small water-

fall

Case, *s.f.* (*negro's*) cabin; hut;

dwelling, place; compartment,

division; pigeon-hole; box;

locker; (*of a horse-box, rail.*)

stall; (*of chess, draughts, reg-*

isters) square; (*of baggammon*)

point. *Patron de la —*, master

of the house [cheesy]

Caséu-x, *se*, *adj.* caseous,

Casemate, *s.f.* (*fort.*) case-

mate [casemate]

Casemater, *v.a.* (*fort.*) to

Caser, *v.a.* to place; to put

away or by; to find a place or a

situation for; to provide for; to

settle; to fix; — *v.n.* (*back-*

gammon) to make a point. *Se*

—, to get settled, to settle one-

self, to settle; to find a place;

to find room

Caserne, *s.f.* barracks. *In-*

tendant de —, barrack-master

Casernement, *s.m.* barrack-

ing

Caserner, *v.a.n.* to barrack

Casernier, *s.m.* barrack

gate-keeper

Casier, *s.m.* open case with

divisions; set of pigeon-holes;

nest of drawers; bin; rack;

bow-net, hoop-net. — *à musi-*

que, Canterbury. — *judiciaire*,

(*a man's*) number of convictions

(*recorded in the police register*),

police-nots

† **Casilleu-x**, *se*, *adj.* brittle

Casimir, *s.m.* Kerseymere

Casino, *s.m.* casino

Casoor, *s.m.* (*bird*) cassowary

Casque, *s.m.* helmet; helmet-

shell. — *à mèche*, cotton night-

cap [man or boy]

Casquette, *s.f.* cap (*of a*

Cassandre, *s.m.* simple old

man, old fogey

Cassant, *e*, *adj.* brittle;

crisp, short; breaking; blunt,

bluff, gruff

Cassation, *s.f.* (*law*) annul-

ment, quashing; (final) appeal.

Se pourvoir en —, to appeal

Cassave, *s.f.* cassava

Casse, *s.f.* breakage; (*bot.*)

cassia; (*print*) case; — *s.m.* (*in*

compounds, from Casser, "to

break") one who or that which

breaks, breaker. — **bras**, *s.m.*

sad misfortune, hard blow;

great pressure; sudden pinch

or difficulty. — **œcure**, *s.m.*

heart-breaker. — **œou**, *s.m.*

break-neck; (*pers.*) rough-rider;

dare-devil; *int.* danger! look

out! — **œouite**, *s.m.* crust-

breaker. — **œouettes**, *s.m.*

(*bot.*) eyebright; blue-bottle. —

œottes, *s.m.* (*hort.*) clod-

breaker. — **œouettes**, *s.m.*

nutcracker, nutcrackers; (*bird*)

nuthatch. — **œou**, *s.m.* nut-

cracker, nutcrackers; (*bird*) nut-

cracker. — **œou**, *s.m.* sugar-

chopper; sugar-nippers. —

œou, *s.m.* club; tomahawk;

life-preserver; heady wine;

deafening noise, din, racket;

head-splitting work, bewildering

labour; anxiety; worry;

puzzle

Cassé, *e*, *part. adj.* broken,

&c. (*V. Casser*); broken down,

worn out, decrepit, weak, trem-

bling; (*of peas*) split

Casement, *s.m.* — *de tête*,

head-splitting; anxiety; worry

Casser, *v.a.n.* to break; to

chop, to nip (*sugar*); to crack;

to snap; to split; to puzzle;

to rack; to break down, to wear

out; to annul, to quash; to dis-

solve; to disband; to reduce to

the ranks; to dismiss, to dis-

charge; (*of wine*) to get into (*the*

head). — *œou* gages, to dismiss,

to discharge; to withdraw o.'s

confidence from. *Se —*, to

break; to break down; to wear

out; to snap; to split; to break

(o.'s ...); to puzzle or rack (o.'s

brains). **V.**

Casserole, *s.f.* saucpan,

stewpan, pan; vegetable-dish;

casserole

Cassetin, *s.m.* (*print.*) box

Cassette, *s.f.* casket; cash-

box; privy purse

Casseu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* breaker.

— *d'œouettes*, brawler, quarrel-

some fellow

Cassie, *s.f.* cassie (*flower*

balls of the acacia Farnesiana)

Cassier, *s.m.* (*bot.*) cassia-tree

Cassine, *s.f.* country-box or

villa; hut, hovel [œia]

Cassiopée, *s.f.* (*astr.*) Cassio-

Cassis, *s.m.* black currant,

black currants; black-currant

bush; black-currant liqueur

Cassolette, *s.f.* perfuming-

pan; scent-box; cresset; per-

fume, scent; (*jest.*) stench

Casson, *s.m.* broken piece,

fragment; lump; cullet; cocca-

nib

Cassonade, *s.f.* moist sugar

Cassure, *s.f.* broken place,

break, crack, fracture

† **Castagnette**, *s.f.* castanet

Caste, *s.f.* caste

Castel, *s.m.* (*obsolete*) castle
 †**Castillan**, *e*, *adj.* *s.* Castilian [cation]

†**Castille**, *s.f.* bickering, alter-

Castor, *s.m.* beaver, castor;

beaver hat

Castoreum, *s.m.* castoreum

Castorine, *s.f.* (cloth) castor

Castrat, *s.m.* castrate, cas-

trato

Castration, *s.f.* castration

Casualité, *s.f.* casualness

Casuel, *le*, *adj.* casual; pre-

carious

Casuel, *s.m.* casual income;

perquisites, fees; surplice-fees;

class-fees, course-fees; chance

customers, by-profits

Casuellement, *adv.* casually

Casuiste, *s.m.* casuist; —

adj. casuistic

Casuistique, *s.f.* casuistry

†**Catachrèse**, *s.f.* (*rhet.*)

catachresis

Cataclysm, *s.m.* cataclysm,

deluge, flood; crash; disaster

Catacombes, *s.f.pl.* cata-

combs [cousitics]

Catacoustique, *s.f.* cata-

dioptrics

Catafalque, *s.m.* catafalque

Cataire, *s.f.* (*bot.*) catmint

Catalan, *e*, *adj.* *s.* Catalan

Catalectes, *s.m.pl.* catalects,

fragments

Catalep-sie (*s.f.*), -tique

(*adj. s.m.f.*), (*med.*) *V. p. 3, § 1*

Catalogue, *s.m.* catalogue,

list; roll

Cataloguer, *v.a.* to catalogue

Catalpa, *s.m.* (*bot.*) catalpa

Cataplasme, *s.m.* poultice

Catapuce, *s.f.* (*bot.*) spurge

Catapulte, *s.f.* catapult

Cataracte, *s.f.* cataract,

waterfall, fall; (*med.*, *mech.*)

cataract; — *s*, *pl.* (*fig.*) windows,

flood-gates (*of heaven*)

Catarrhal, *e*, **Catarrheu-x**,

se, *adj.* (*med.*) catarrhal

Catarrhe, *s.m.* (*med.*) catarrh

Catastrophe, *s.f.* catas-

trophe

Catéchiser, *v.a.* to catechize;

to try to persuade; to give (*one*)

his cue; to lecture

Catéchisme, *s.m.* catechism;

(*fig.*) cue, instructions; lecture

Catéchiste, -istique, *V.*

page 3, § 1 [chumenate]

†**Catéchuménat**, *s.m.* cate-

chuménisme, *s.m.f.* cate-

chumen [ment. *V. p. 3, § 1*

Catégorie, -ique, -ique,

Catébrale, *s.f.*, *adj.* *f.*

cathedral [ter

Cathéter, *s.m.* (*surg.*) cath-

étérisme, *s.m.* Cathol-

cism

Catholicité, *s.f.* Catholicity;

Catholic world, Catholic coun-

tries

Catholique, *s.m.f. adj.* Cat-

holic, Roman Catholic; (*jam.*)

orthodox, correct

Catholiquement, *adv.* like

a Catholic, in a Catholic man-

ner, Catholicly

Cati, *e*, *part. of* Catir

Cati, *s.m.* gloss, lustre

Catillinaire, *s.f.* Catiline

oration, Catiline

†**Catillac**, *s.m.* catillac (*pearl*)

Catimini (*En*), *adv. V. Ca-*

chette (*En*)

Catir, *v.a.* to press, to gloss

Catissage, *s.m.* pressing,

glossing (*of cloth*)

Catisseur, *s.m.* cloth-presser

Catogan, *s.m.* (*of hair*)

club

Catoptrique, *s.f.* catoptrics;

— *adj. V. p. 3, § 1*

Caucasian, *ne*, **Cauca-**

sique, *adj.* Caucasian

Cauchemar, *s.m.* night-

mare; haunting care; bore,

bugbear

Caudal, *e*, *adj.* caudal

Caudataire, *s.m.* train-

bearer; toad-eater

Caudines, *adj. f. pl.* Caudine

Cauris, *s.m.* money cowry,

cowry

Causant, *e*, *adj.* chatty

Cause, *s.f.* cause; grounds,

motive, reason; subject, matter;

case; trial; (*of a contract*, &c.)

consideration. — célèbre, cele-

brated trial. *Avocat sans* —,

briefless barrister. *A — de*, on

account of, because of; for the

sake of, for; through. *A — de*

quoi? for what reason? why?

on what account? *A — que*, be-

cause. *A ces —s*, for these rea-

sons, wherefore, accordingly.

En —, concerned in a suit; con-

cerned; implicated; at stake.

En tout état de —, in any case.

Et pour —, and for good rea-

sons. *Pour — de*, in conse-

quence of, on account of. *Avoir*

— gagnée, avoir ou obtenir gain

de —, to gain o.'s cause or point;

to carry the day; to prevail.

Donner gain de — de, to decide

or be in favour of; to yield the

advantage to, to give it up to.

Être hors de —, not to be con-

cerned in a suit; not to be con-

cerned or implicated; to have

nothing to do with it; not to be

at stake; to be out of the ques-

tion. *Mettre en —*, to call to

appear, to summon; to put (*one*)

on his trial; to sue; to implicate

in a lawsuit; to implicate.

Mettre hors de —, to dismiss

from a suit; to free from all im-

putation; to put out of the

question. *Prendre fait et —*

pour . . ., to take . . . 's part

Causar, *v.a.* to cause, to be

the cause of, to occasion; to in-

duce; to produce; to make; to

give; — *v.n.* to talk, to con-

verse, to chat; to blab. *Assez*

causé! enough of that! hold

your tongue!

Causerie, *s.f.* talk, chat,

chit-chat, gossip, tattle; bab-

bling

Causette, *s.f.* bit of chat

Causeur, *se*, *adj.* talkative,

chaty, conversable; babbling;

— *s.m.f.* talker; tattler; con-

versationalist; blab; — *s.f.*

tête-à-tête (*sofa*)

Causticité, *s.f.* causticity

Caustique, *adj.* caustic;

biting; — *s.m.* caustic

Caustiquement, *adv.* caus-

tically [singly]

Cauteusement, *adv.* cun-

ning

Cauteux, *se*, *adj.* cunning

Cautère, *s.m.* cautery; issue.

Un — sur une jambe de bois, a

poultice on a wooden leg [cation]

Cautérisation, *s.f.* cauteri-

zation

Cautériser, *v.a.* to cauterize,

to sear, to burn

Caution, *s.f.* surety, security,

ball; pledge. *Sous —*, on bail

Sujet à —, not to be trusted

Cautionnement, *s.m.* se-

curity; ball; bailing; caution

money

Cautionner, *v.a.* to be sure-

ty for; to bail; to warrant [age]

Cavage, *s.m.* cellarage; stor-

age

Cavalcade, *s.f.* cavalcade

Cavale, *s.f.* mare

Cavalerie, *s.f.* cavalry,

horse; horses

Cavalier, *s.m.* horseman,

riders; cavalry-man, horse-

soldier, trooper; gentleman;

man; cavalier; (*dancing*) part-

ner; dancer; (*chess*) knight.

Servir de — de, to escort

Cavalière, *ère*, *adj.* free,

easy; bold; cavalier, blunt,

flippant, too free, unceremon-

ious; horse. *Route —ère*, horse-

road, bridle-road or way or path

Cavalière, *s.f.* horsewoman,

riders

Cavalièrement, *adv.* freely;

cavalierly, bluntly, flippantly,

too freely, unceremoniously

Cavatine, *s.f.* (*mus.*) cavatina

Cave, *s.f.* cellar; vault;

strong room; bin; cellaret;

bottle-case; liqueur-case; freez-

ing-pot, ice-cream mould; (*at*

cards) pool [sunk]

Cave, *adj.* hollow, sunk,

Caveau, *s.m.* cellar, wine-

store, shades; vault; literary

club [black-headed]

Cavecé, *e*, *adj.* — *de noir*,

Caveçon, *s.m.* (*rid.*) cavesson

Caver, *v.a.* to hollow; to

wear away; to undermine; to

stake (*at play*). — *au plus bas*,

to play low; to put it at the

lowest. — *au plus fort*, to play

high; to go to extremes; to put

it at the highest. *Se —*, to be-

come hollow or sunken; to

stake [hollow; den]

Caverne, *s.f.* cavern, cave;

Caverneux, *se*, *adj.* cavern-

ous, hollow

Caviar, *s.m.* caviare

Caviste, *s.m.* cellarman

Cavité, *s.f.* cavity, hollow
Ce, *Cet*, *m.*, *Cette*, *f.*, *adj.* this, that; such a, such; what a, what. — *livre-ci*, this book. — *livre-là*, that book

Ce, *O'*, *pron.* this, that, it, they, these, those; he, she; so; the thing; the reason; the fact. — *dont*, that of which; what ... of or about; of which; which ... of; which; what. — *que*, — *que*, what, that which; which; a thing which; a fact which; and this. — *sont*, these or those are; they are; it is. *A — que*, according to what; from what; that; as. *De — que*, from the fact that; because; that. *En — que*, in that. *Sur —*, thereupon; now. *Sur — que*, as, when, on

Céans, *adv.* (old) within, in here, here, in this house; this house; at home

Ceci, *pron.* this, this thing, these things, these

Cécité, *s.f.* blindness

Céder, *v.a.m.* to cede; to yield; to give up; to give; to let have; to spare; to grant; to concede; to assign; to make over; to transfer; to part with, to dispose of; to sell; to give away; to submit; to yield; to give in; to listen (to); (*le — d*), to be second (to), to be inferior (to), to be below or behind (...)

Cédille, *s.f.* (gram.) cedilla

Cédrat, *s.m.* (tree, fruit) cedar, citron

Cédratier, *s.m.* (tree) cedar-tree, citron, citron-tree

Cèdre, *s.m.* cedar

Ceindre, *v.a.* to surround; to border; to encompass; to enclose; to fence; to encircle; to bind; to gird; to put on; to wreath. *Se —*, to gird on; to bind round, to gird up

Ceinture, *s.f.* girdle; belt; sash; surcingle; waistband, band; waist-ribbon; waist; enclosure; zone; circle; (arch.) cincture. — *funèbre*, — *de deuil*, *V. Litre*, *s.f.* De —, circular, circle. *Être toujours pendu à la — de*, to be ...'s shadow. *Bonne renommée vaut mieux que — dorée*, a good name is better than riches

Ceinturier, *s.m.* girdler, girdle-maker, belt-maker [belt]

Ceinturon, *s.m.* belt, sword-belt

Cela, *pron.* that; it; so; that thing; the thing; those things, those; that reason; that purpose, that end; things, matters; as to that; (*Jam.*) he, him, that boy, that man, that fellow; she, her, that girl, that woman; they, them, those children, those people. — *est*, that is; it is so. — *n'est pas*, that is not; it is not so. *Avec —*, with that; besides; add to this; ha! ha! indeed, forsooth, it's all very well. *C'est —*, that is it; that

will do; that is right; just so; it is (or was) that. *C'est bien —*, that is just it; that is quite right. *Ce n'est pas —*, that is not it; that will not do; that is not right; not so; it is not (or was not) that. *C'est — même*, that is the very thing. *Par — même*, for that very reason; (*que*) for the very reason (that); from the very fact (that). *Pour — même*, for that very thing (or purpose); for that very reason. *Pour — non!* no indeed! certainly not! *Pour — oui!* yes indeed! certainly! to be sure! *N'est-ce que — ?* is that all? *Pas de — ! V. Ça*

Céladon, *adj. s.m.* sea-green; sentimental lover, philanderer

Céladonique, *adj.* lackadaisical, philandering, maudlin

Célan, *s.m.* (fish) pilchard

Célebrant, *s.m.* celebrant; — *adj. m.* officiating

Célébration, *s.f.* celebration

Célébre, *adj.* celebrated, famous

Célébrer, *v.a.* to celebrate; — *v.n.* to officiate. *Se —*, to be celebrated

Célébrité, *s.f.* celebrity

Celer, *v.a.* to conceal, to hide

Céléri, *s.m.* celery. — *— rave*, *s.m.* celeriac

Célérité, *s.f.* celerity, speed, expedition, despatch

Céleste, *adj.* celestial, heavenly, of heaven; sky

Célestin, *e*, *s.m.f. adj.* Celestine (monk, nun)

Célibat, *s.m.* celibacy, unmarried state, single life

Célibataire, *s.m.* unmarried or single man, bachelor; — *adj.* unmarried, single

Celle, *pron. fem. of Celui*

Celléri-er, ère, *s.m.f.* cellarer

Celles, *f.pl.* of *Celui*, they, them; those, &c.

Cellier, *s.m.* wine-room, wine-store, still-room, store-room, cellar (on the ground floor); bin

Cellulaire, *adj.* cellular

Emprisonnement —, solitary confinement. *Voiture —*, prison-cell

Cellule, *s.f.* celli [van]

Celluleu-x, se, *adj.* cellulose

Celluloïde, *s.m.* celluloid

Célosie, *s.f.* (bot.) cockscomb

Celt, *s.m.* (archæol.) celt

Celte, *s.m.f.* Celt; — *s.m.* (language) Celtic; — *adj.* Celtic

Celtique, *adj.* Celtic; — *s.m.* (language) Celtic

Celui, *pron.m.* he; him; the one; that; the person. — *ci*, the latter; this, this one; he; him; this man, this fellow.

— *là*, the former; that, that one; he; him; that man, that fellow

Cément, *s.m.* (chem., metal.) cement [tion]

Cementation, *s.f.* cementation

Cémenter, *v.a.* to cement

Cénacle, *s.m.* guest-chamber; (ironically) coterie

Cendre, *s.f.* ash, ashes; cinder, cinders; embers; dust; remains, relics; memory; death. *Jour ou mercredi des —*, Ash Wednesday

Cendré, *e*, *adj.* ash-coloured,

Cendrée, *s.f.* dust-shot

Cendreu-x, se, *adj.* ashy, all over ashes

Cendrier, *s.m.* ash-hole, ash-pit; ash-box; ash-pan; ash-tray; ash-bucket; bucking-cloth

[supper; sacrament]

Cène, *s.f.* Lord's (or last)

Cenelle, *s.f.* (bot.) haw; holly-berry [monk]

Cénobite, *s.m.* cenobite,

Cénobite-ique, *—isme*, *V.* page 3, § 1

Cénotaphe, *s.m.* cenotaph

Cens, *s.m.* (electoral) qualification, (elective) franchise; rating; (*feud.*) quit-rent; (*Rom. hist.*) census; rating

Censé, *e*, *adj.* reputed, deemed, accounted, supposed; supposed to be

Censément, *adv.* by supposition, suppositively, as it is or was supposed, virtually

Censeur, *s.m.* censor; censor; controller; auditor; censor of the press, censor, (— *dramatique*) examiner of plays; (of a school) vice-principal, (*pupl.*) prepositor, monitor; (*univers.*) proctor

Censitaire, *s.m.f.* (*feud.*) copyholder; — *s.m.* (old) qualified elector; — *adj.* qualified

Censorial, *e*, *adj.* censorial

Censurable, *adj.* censurable

Censure, *s.f.* censorship; censure, blame; vote of censure; censorship of the press; examinership of plays; board of censure, censors

Censurer, *v.a.* to censure

Cent, *s.m.* *adj.* hundred; (of percentage, kind of coin) cent. — *pesant*, hundredweight.

— *un* ans, one hundred and one years. ... *pour —*, ... per cent.

Centaine, *s.f.* hundred, a hundred or so, about a hundred; age of a hundred [centaur]

Centaure, *s.m.* (myth., astr.)

Centauree, *s.f.* (bot.) centaurea

Centenaire, *adj.* centenary, centenarian; — *s.m.* centenary (100th anniversary); — *s.m.f.* (pers.) centenarian

Centenier, *s.m.* centurion

Centennal, *e*, *adj.* centennial [mal]

Centésimal, *e*, *adj.* centesimal, (*in Fr. weights and meas.*) centi ... (hundredth part)

Centiare, *s.m.* (*Fr. meas.*) centiare

Centième, *adj.* s. hundredth

Centigrade, *adj.* centigrade

Centigramme, *s.m.* (*Fr.* weight) centigramme [centilitre]
Centilitre, *s.m.* (*Fr.* meas.)
Centime, *s.m.* (*Fr.* coin, the 100th part of a "franc") centime; (*fig.*) farthing, doit, rap. *Cinq* — *s.* a halfpenny [50 — *s.* half-a-franc, or 5 pence]. *Au — le franc*, so much in the pound
Centimètre, *s.m.* (*Fr.* meas.) centimetre [grass]
Centinode, *s.f.* (*bot.*) knot
Centipède, *adj.* (*zool.*) centipede; — *s.m.* centipede [cento]
Centon, *s.m.* (*liter.* mus.)
Central, *e.* *adj.* central;
 chief, head. *V. Maison*
Centralisa-teur, *trice*, *adj.* centralizing [lization]
Centralisation, *s.f.* centralization
Centraliser, *v.a.* to centralize
Centre, *s.m.* centre; middle; element; (*of a target*) bull's-eye
Centrifuge, *adj.* centrifugal
Centripète, *adj.* centripetal
Centumvir, *s.m.* centumvir
Centumvirat, *s.m.* centumvirate [a hundredfold]
Centuple, *s.m.* *adj.* centuple
Centupler, *v.a.n.* *Se —, v.r.* to centuple, to increase a hundredfold [*&c.*] century; hundred
Centurie, *s.f.* (*Rom. hist.*)
Centurion, *s.m.* centurion
Cep, *s.m.* vine-plant, vine-stock [vine]
Cépage, *s.m.* variety of vine
Cépe, *s.m.* (*bot.*) champignon
Cépée, *s.f.* tuft of shoots; young wood
Cependant, *adv. conj.* in the meantime, meanwhile; yet, still, however, nevertheless
Céphalalgie, *éc.* *V. p. 3, §1*
Ceps, *s.m.* *V. Cépe*; — *pl.* *of Cép (V. Cép)*
Céramique, *adj.* ceramic; — *s.f.* ceramics
Céraste, *s.m.* horned viper
Cérat, *s.m.* cerate, ointment, salve
Cerceau, *s.m.* hoop; hoop-net
Cerclage, *s.m.* hooping
Cercle, *s.m.* circle; round; ring; rim; hoop; orb; sphere; club; society; assembly; party; company; reception. — *national des armées de terre et de mer*, army and navy club. — *des patineurs*, skating-club. — *vieux*, (*log.*) vicious circle, circle. *Vin en — s.*, wine in the cask or in the wood [circle]
Cercleur, *v.a.* to hoop; to enter
Cercueil, *s.m.* coffin; shell; grave
Céréale, *adj.f.* cereal, corn; — *s.f.* cereal; — *s.* *s.f. pl.* cereals, cereal grasses, corn, corn crops
Cérébral, *e.* *adj.* cerebral, of the brain, brain. *Fèvre —*, brain-fever [tilette]
Cérémonial, *s.m.* ceremonial
Cérémonie, *s.f.* ceremony
fuss, ado; state. *De —, adj.*

formal; state; full-dress; evening. *En —, en grande —*, in state, ceremoniously

Cérémonieusement, *adv.* ceremoniously

Cérémonieux, *se*, *adj.* ceremonious, formal

Cerf, *s.m.* stag, hart, red deer, deer. *Un bois de —*, the horns of a stag. *Corne de —*, hartshorn. — *volant*, *s.m.* stag-beetle; (*toy*) kite, paperkite

†Cerfeuil, *s.m.* (*bot.*) chervil

Cerisale, *s.f.* cherry-orchard

Cerise, *s.f.* cherry; — *s.m.* cherry colour, cerise; — *adj.* cherry-coloured, cerise. *Rouge —*, cherry red

Cerisier, *s.m.* cherry-tree, cherry; cherry-wood, cherry

Cerne, *s.m.* circle; ring

Cerné, *e.* *adj.* surrounded; encircled; (*of the eyes*) surrounded with a dark circle, black-ringed

Cerneau, *s.m.* kernel of a green walnut; green walnut

Cerner, *v.a.* to surround; to encircle; to hem in; to invest; to circumvent, to beset; to surround (*eyes*) with a dark circle; to cut round (*a tree*); to shell (*walnuts*). *Se —*, (*of the eyes*) to become or be surrounded with a dark circle

Certain, *e.* *adj.* certain, sure, positive; (*when placed before a noun*) some, certain; settled, fixed, appointed, stated; — *s. pl.* some people, some

Certain, *s.m.* certainty, certain

Certainement, *adv.* certainly; assuredly; surely; positively [indeed]

Certes, *adv.* most certainly

Certificat, *s.m.* certificate; testimonial, character. — *de vie*, life-certificate. — *de bonne vie et mœurs*, certificate of good moral conduct

Certifier, *v.a.* to certify; to attest; to warrant; to assure

Certitude, *s.f.* certainty, certitude. *Avoir la —*, to be certain or sure [ear-wax]

Cérumen, *s.m.* cerumen

Céruse, *s.f.* ceruse, white-lead. *Blanc de —*, white-lead, ceruse

Cerveau, *s.m.* brain; intellect, mind, brains; head. — *brûlé*, wild or crazy fellow, mad-cap. — *creux*, visionary, dreamer.

Avoir le — pris, être pris du —, to have a cold in the head

Cerveles, *s.m.* saveloy, polony [bellum]

Cervelet, *s.m.* (*anat.*) cerebellum

Cerveille, *s.f.* brains; brain; intelligence

Ces, (*pl. of Ce*) *adj.* these, those; such; what. — *livres-ci*, these books. — *livres-là*, those books

Césarien, *ne*, *adj.* Cæsarean

Césarisme, *s.m.* Cæsarianism

Cessation, *s.f.* cessation, discontinuance, leaving off; suspension; stoppage; stop, pause

Cesse, *s.f.* ceasing; rest; respite. *Sans —*, without ceasing, unceasingly, incessantly, always, ever, for ever

Cesser, *v.a.n.* to cease; to discontinue; to leave off; to give over; to break off; to have done; to stop; to come to an end. *Faire —*, to stop, to put a stop or an end to; to do away with; to abate

Cessible, *adj.* transferable

Cession, *s.f.* transfer; assignment; surrender; cession

Cessionnaire, *s.m.f.* grantee; assignee; transferee

Ceste, *s.m.* cestus

Césure, *s.f.* (*vers.*) cæsura, pause, rest

Cet, *te*, *adj.* *V. Ce*, *adj.*

Cétacé, *e.* *adj.* cetaceous; — *s.m.* cetacean

Cétéraç, *s.m.* (*bot.*) ceterach

Cétoine, *s.f.* (*zool.*) floral beetle. — *dorée*, rose-beetle, rose-chaffer [them, those, &c.]

Ceux, *m. pl.* of *Celui*, they

Chablis, *s.m.* chablis (*white wine*); wind-fallen wood

Chabot, *s.m.* (*fish*) bull-head, miller's thumb [braque]

Chabraque, *s.f.* *V. Schachal*, *s.m.* (*zool.*) jackal

Chaconne, *s.f.* chaconne (*dance, tune*)

Chacun, *e.* *pron. m.f.* each; every one; — *m.* everybody; — *e.* *s.f.* partner

Chadeç, *s.m.* (*bot.*) shaddock

Chafouin, *e.* *s.m.f.* weasel-faced scrubby fellow or thing, mean-looking wretch, runt; — *adj.* weasel-faced, mean-looking

Chagrin, *s.m.* grief, sorrow, trouble, vexation, care, concern; fretfulness, peevishness, chagrin; (*leather*) shagreen. *Faire or donner du —*, to give pain to, to pain, to grieve, to vex.

Mourir de —, to die of a broken heart. *Faire mourir ... de —*, to break ...'s heart

Chagrin, *e.* *adj.* sorrowful, sad, dull; gloomy; grieved, vexed; discontented; morose, fretful, peevish, chagrined

Chagrinant, *e.* *adj.* grievous, sad; vexatious, provoking

Chagriner, *v.a.* to grieve, to sadden; to vex; to fret; to chagrin; to shagreen (*skins*). *Se —*, to grieve, to fret, to take on; to grieve or &c. each other

Chai, *s.m.* wine and spirit store (*above ground*), storehouse; shed

Chaîne, *s.f.* chain; ridge; range; ledge; chain-gang; warp; series; bond; tie; link; bonds, bondage; continuity; line. —

anglaise, (dancing) right and left, cross-hands. — longue, watch-guard, guard. — de cou, neck-chain, necklet. — de griet, Albert chain. — de montre, watch-chain. A la —, chained, chained up; in bondage. Faire la —, to form in line; to pass from hand to hand buckets of water, &c. (in a fire, &c.). Mettre à la —, to chain, to chain up.

Chainetier, *s.m.* chain-maker
Chainette, *s.f.* small chain; chain; (of a carriage) pole-chain, pole-piece

Chainon, *s.m.* link (of a chain); small chain or ridge

Chair, *s.f.* flesh; meat; skin; (of fruit) flesh, pulp; — *s. pl.* (med., surg.) flesh; (paint.) flesh-parts, flesh-tints, carnations. — *vive*, live flesh, quick flesh, quick. — *morte*, dead flesh. — *a canon*, food for powder. — *a pôte*, mince-meat. — *de poule, (pers.)* goose-flesh, goose-skin. *Avoir la — de poule*, to feel o.'s flesh creep or crawl, to shudder. *Donner (or Faire venir) la — de poule*, to make o.'s flesh creep or crawl, to make o.'s blood run cold, to make one shudder. *N'être ni — ni poisson*, to be neither fish, flesh, nor fowl. *En — et en os*, in flesh and blood

Chaire, *s.f.* pulpit; desk; (bishop's) throne; (apostolic) see; chair; professorship. *En pleine —*, before the whole congregation; before the whole class

Chaise, *s.f.* chair; chaise. — *longue*, couch, lounge, lounging chair, (à deux têtes) settee. — *à porteurs*, sedan chair. — *de poste*, post-chaise. — *percée*, commode, night-commode. *Porter quelqu'un en —*, to carry a person on a seat of hands or on a king's chair

Chaisier, *s.m.* chair-maker
Chalan, **Chaland**, *s.m.* (navig.) barge; (nav.) lighter, punt [purchaser]

Chaland, *e. s.m.* *f.* customer;
† **Chalcographe**, *s.m.* chalcographer [V. page 3, § 1]
† **Chalcographe-ite**, *-ique*.
† **Chalda-ique**, *-isme*. V. page 3, § 1

† **Chaldéen**, *ne*, *adj.* Chaldean, Chaldaic, Chaldee; — *s.m.* *f.* Chaldean; — *s.m.* Chaldaic or Chaldee (language)

Châle, *s.m.* shawl
Chalet, *s.m.* Swiss cottage, cottage; cheese-dairy

Chaleur, *s.f.* heat; warmth; glow; ardour, vivacity, animation, fire, zeal; — *s. pl.* hot days, hot weather or season, heat, summer. *Les grandes —s*, the very hot weather, the height of summer

Chaleureusement, *adv.* warmly

Chaleuren-x, *se*, *adj.* warm, ardent

Challis, *s.m.* (stuff) langola
Chalon, *s.m.* (stuff) shallon
Chaloupe, *s.f.* launch, long boat, (— pontée) shallop. — *canonnière*, gun-boat

Chalumeau, *s.m.* reed; straw; tube; hollow stem; shepherd's pipe, pipe, flute; blow-pipe [tobacco-pipe]

Chalumet, *s.m.* tip (of a)
Chalut, *s.m.* (fish.) trawl-net, trawl

Chaluter, *v.n.* to trawl
Chaluti-er, *ère*, *adj.* trawling, trawl; — *s.m.* trawler. *Bateau —*, trawl-boat, trawler. *Pêche —ère*, trawl-fishing, trawling [challis, angola]

Chaly, **Chalys**, *s.m.* (stuff)
† **Chalybé**, *e*, *adj.* chalybeate, ferruginous, iron, steel

Chamade, *s.f.* parley, chamberade; drum-beating. *Battre la —*, to sound a parley; to beat a call; to surrender, to yield

† **Chamailler**, *v.n.*, **Se —**, *v.r.* to squabble, to wrangle

† **Chamaillerie**, *s.f.*, **Chamaillis**, *s.m.* squabble

Chamarer, *v.a.* to lace, to braid; to bedizen, to bedeck; to tinsel; to cover, to load

Chamarrure, *s.f.* gaudy ornaments; medley; tinsel

Chambellan, *s.m.* chamberlain [berlainship]

Chambellanie, *s.f.* chamber

Chambbranle, *s.m.* (door-) case or frame; (window-) frame; (chimney-) piece

Chambre, *s.f.* chamber; room; bedroom, bedchamber; apartment; lodging; House (of parliament); parliament; court (of justice, &c.); office; (nav.) cabin, room; (of a mine & great gun, of the eye, opt.) chamber; (defect in metal) honeycomb. — *ardente*, lights round a coffin, funeral chamber; (Fr. hist.) fiery chamber. — *basse*, Lower House. — *claire*, light room; (opt.) camera lucida. — *étoilée*, (Engl. hist.) star-chamber. — *garnie*, furnished room, furnished lodging. — *haute*, Upper House. — *noire*, — *obscur*, dark room; (opt.) camera obscura. — *a coucher*, bedroom, sleeping-room. — *d'amt*, spare room

Chambré, *e*, *adj.* chambered; (artil.) honeycombed

Chambrée, *s.f.* sleeping-room, roomful, number in a room; room; barrack-room; mess-room; mess; (theat.) number of spectators, house, receipts. *Faire — complète*, (theat.) to bring a full house or full houses

Chambrelan, *s.m.* workman who works at home; single-room lodger

Chambrer, *v.a.* to chamber;

to closet. *Se —, (artil.)* to become honeycombed

Chambrette, *s.f.* little room
Chambrière, *s.f.* chambermaid; lunging-whip; cart-prop, prop, set-stick

† **Chambrillon**, *s.f.* small servant, young slavey

† **Chame**, *s.f.* (shell) V. **Came**

Chameau, *s.m.* camel

Chamelée, *s.f.* camel-load

Chamellier, *s.m.* camel-driver

Chamelle, *s.f.* female camel

Chamelon, *s.m.* young camel

Chamois, *s.m.* chamois;

chamois-leather, shamoy, shamoy;

wash-leather; — *adj.* buff; drab

Chamoiser, *v.a.* to shamoy

Chamoiserie, *s.f.* shamoying;

shamoy-manufactory or trade; shamoy (leather) [dresser]

Chamoiseur, *s.m.* shamoyer

Champ, *s.m.* field; career;

ground; scope; range; space; room; theme, subject; matter;

opportunity; (her., opt.) field; — *s. pl.* fields; country. — *clos*,

lists; tilt-yard. — *s. Elysées*,

(myth.) Elysian fields; (promenade in Paris) Champs

Elysées. — *de courses*, race-course, race-ground. — *d'honneur*,

field of honour, battle-field. — *de mai*, (Fr. hist.) assembly of the nation held in

May. — *de manoeuvres*, exercise-ground, parade-ground. —

de Mars, (Field of Mars), exercise-ground, parade-ground,

Champ de Mars. — *de mars*, (Fr. hist.) assembly of the nation held in March. — *du repos*,

cemetery, graveyard. — *de tir*, firing-ground. *A bout de —*,

left without resource. *A tout bout de —*, at every turn, every instant. *De —*, edgewise, on

edge. *Sur-le —*, on the spot; immediately, directly, at once.

Avoir la clé des —s, to be at liberty. *Battre aux —s*, (mil.)

to beat a salute or a march.

Être aux —s, (fig.) to be uneasy; to be put out or bewildered;

to be angry. *Mettre aux —s*, to make uneasy, to put out,

to bewilder; to make angry. *Prendre la clé des —s*, to run

away, to bolt. — *fermage*, *s.m.* hoarding. — *fermer*, *v.a.*

to enclose with a hoarding

† **Champagne**, *s.m.* champagne (wine); — *s.f.* Fine

Champagne brandy, fine brandy

Champenois, *e*, *adj.* *s.m.* *f.* of Champagne; native of Champagne; — *s.m.* Champagne sheep

Champêtre, *adj.* rural;

country; rustic; field; sylvan

† **Championn**, *s.m.* mushroom; toadstool; fungus; mushroom-jet (of water); waster;

thief (in a candle); (of liquids) mother, fur; bonnet-stand,

stand; peg; cap; chimney-cowl

— *comestible*, mushroom. — *vénéneux*, toadstool. — *de couche*, cultivated mushroom. *Couche de —*, mushroom-bed.
Championnière, *s.f.* mushroom-bed

Champion, *s.m.* champion
Championnat, *s.m.* championship

Chance, *s.f.* chance, luck; hazard, risk; (*game at dice*) hazard. *Courir la —*, to take o.'s chance, to run the risk

Chancelant, *e*, *part. adj.* tottering, &c. (*V. Chancellor*); unsteady, unsettled, wavering; tremulous; feeble, weak

Chancelariat, *s.m.* chancellorship

Chancelier, *v.n.* to totter; to stagger; to reel; to loddle; to waver; to falter; to be unsteady or unsettled

Chancelier, *s.m.* chancellor. *Grand —*, high chancellor

Chancelière, *s.f.* chancellor's wife; foot-muff

Chancellement, *s.m.* tottering, &c. (*V. Chancellor*)

Chancellerie, *s.f.* chancery; chancellery, chancellor's office or residence; seal-office

Chanceux, *se*, *adj.* lucky; risky, uncertain, doubtful

Chanci, *e*, *adj.* mouldy; (*paint*) bloomy, chilled; — *s.m.* (*of varnish*) bloom, blooming

Chancri, *v.n.*, *Se —*, *v.r.* to get mouldy; (*of varnish*) to bloom

Chancissure, *s.f.* mould, mouldiness; (*of varnish*) bloom

Chancre, *s.m.* canker

Chancreux, *se*, *adj.* cankerous; cankered

Chandeleur, *s.f.* Candlemas

Chandelier, *s.m.* candlestick; tallow-chandler. — *d'eau*, vertical jet (*of water*)

Chandelle, *s.f.* candle, tallow candle; candle-light. — *de glace*, icicle. — *de veille*, rush-light. *Voir des —*, *voir mille* or *trente-six* — *s.*, to be stunned, to see the stars by daylight

Chanfrein, *s.m.* (*of a horse*) forehead, chanfrin; plume, bunch of feathers; (*armour*) chanfron; (*tech.*) chanfrer

Chanfreiner, *v.a.* to chanfrer

Change, *s.m.* change; exchange; agio; exchange-office. *Agent de —*, stock-broker. *Bureau de —* (*de monnaies*), exchange-office. *Courtier de —*, exchange-broker, money-broker, bill-broker. *Donner le — à*, *faire prendre le — à*, to put on the wrong scent; to deceive. *Prendre le —*, to be thrown off the scent; to allow oneself to be deceived, to be taken in. *Rendre le — à* (*fig.*), to retort on; to give (...) like for like

Changeant, *e*, *adj.* changeable; variable; unsteady; un-

stable; unsettled; inconstant; fickle; shifting; (*of colours*) changeable, shot

Changement, *s.m.* change; alteration; mutation; turn; changing, variation; variety; shifting. — *à vue*, rapid change. — *de voie*, (*rail.*) shunting, shifting; shunt

Changer, *v.a.n.* to change; to alter; to convert; to turn; to exchange; to shift. — *de voie*, *faire — de voie à*, (*rail.*) to shunt, to shift. *Se —*, to be changed or converted or turned, &c., to change, to alter, to turn

Changeur, *se*, *s.m.f.* money-changer

Chanoine, *s.m.* canon

Chanoinesse, *s.f.* canoness

Chanson, *s.f.* song; ballad; carol; ditty; glee; sing-song; (*fig.*) story; nonsense; idle story; affair; rub, hitch

Chansonner, *v.a.* to lampoon

Chansonnette, *s.f.* little song, ditty; comic song

Chansonneur, *se*, *s.m.f.* lampooner

Chansonni-er, *ère*, *s.m.f.* song-writer; — *s.m.* song-book

Chant, *s.m.* singing; song; ditty; carol; anthem; hymn; lay; air, tune, strain, melody; voice; accent; lullaby; canto, book; warbling; crow, crowing; chirp, chirping; dirge. — *funèbre*, dirge. — *monotone*, sing-song (*sung*) word singing

Chantable, *adj.* fit to be

Chantage, *s.m.* extortion of money (*by threats of exposure*, &c.), extortion of hush-money, levying hush-money, blackmail, blackmailing

Chantant, *e*, *adj.* singing; fit to be set to music, lyrical; easily sung; tuneful, musical

Chanteau, *s.m.* hunch (*of bread*); remnant; gore, eking-piece

Chantepleure, *s.f.* funnel with a rose; outlet; long-spouted watering-pot

Chanter, *v.a.n.* to sing; to celebrate; to say, to tell, to talk about; to talk, to speak; to say too much, to let the cat out of the bag; to warble; to crow; to chirp; to carol; to fizz; to whiz; to sound; to resound; to be heard; to pay hush-money. *Faire —*, to make (*one*) sing; to extort hush-money from; to blackmail. — *victoire*, to cry victory, to crow over o.'s victory. — *sur tous les tons*, to ring the changes or all the changes on. — *toujours la même antienne* or *la même chanson*, to be always harping on the same string or saying the same thing. *C'est comme si je chanterais* or *vous chantiez*, &c., it is like talking to the wind, it is of

Se —, *v.r.* to be sung [no use

Chanterelle, *s.f.* treble-string; musical bottle; call-bird, decoy-bird. *Appuyer sur la —*, (*fig.*) to lay stress on the most important part; to touch the sore point; to recommend strongly

Chanteur, *s.m.* (male) singer; vocalist; songster; singing-bird, song-bird; extorter of hush-money, blackmail; — *adj.m.* singing; song

Chanteuse, *s.f.* (female) singer, common singer; singing-woman; songstress; extorter of hush-money, blackmail; — *adj.f.* singing; song

Chantier, *s.m.* yard; wood or timber-yard; coal-yard; stone-yard; work-yard, building-yard; stock, stocks; block; cask-stand

Chantonner, *v.a.n.* to hum

Chantourner, *v.a.* to cut in profile, to saw round

Chantre, *s.m.* chorister; precentor, chanter; singer; bard; songster. *Le — du matin*, Chanticleer

Chanterie, *s.f.* precentor

Chanvre, *s.m.* hemp; (*poet.*) rope. *Cravate de —*, hempen collar, halter

Chaos, *s.m.* chaos

Chaotique, *adj.* chaotic

Chape, *s.f.* (eccl., arch.) cope

Chapeau, *s.m.* hat; bonnet; wreath of flowers; cardinalship, red hat; (*tech.*, *bot.*) cap. — *mécanique*, crush-hat, opera-hat, dress-hat. *Frère —*, (*monk*) assistant brother. — *bas*, with o.'s hat off, hat in hand; off with your hat! — *à bas!* hats off! *Enfoncer son —*, to pull o.'s hat over o.'s eyes; to screw up o.'s courage

Chapelain, *s.m.* chaplain

Chapeler, *v.a.* to rasp, to grate, to chip (*bread*); (*fig.*) to hack, to mangle

Chapelet, *s.m.* chaplet, beads, string of beads; string; story; (*dist.*, *com.*) beads; (*arch.*, *rid.*) chaplet. — *hydraulique*, *pompe à —*, chain-pump. *Défiler* or *dire* or *réclamer son —*, to tell o.'s beads. *Défiler son —* (*fig.*) to tell o.'s story; to have o.'s say

Chapeli-er, *ère*, *s.m.f.* hatter

Chapelle, *s.f.* chapel; meeting-house; choir; church-plate. — *ardente*, lights round a coffin, funeral chamber

Chapellenie, *s.f.* chaplaincy, chaplainship

Chapellerie, *s.f.* hat-making; hat-trade [ings, grated bread

Chapeliure, *s.f.* bread rasp

Chaperon, *s.m.* chaperon, hood; riding-hood; (*pers.*) chaperon; shoulder-band (*of a robe*); coping (*of a wall*); holster-cap

Chaperonner, *v.a.* to hood

(a hawk); to chaperon (a young lady); to cope (a wall)

Chapier, *s.m.* cope-wearer; cope-maker; cope-closet

Chapiteau, *s.m.* top, head; (arch.) capitol; (of a wind-mill, mach.) cap; (of a still) head

Chapitre, *s.m.* chapter; chapter-house; subject, matter, head, point, score; account

Chapitrer, *v.a.* to reprimand, to rebuke, to lecture

Chapon, *s.m.* capon; hunch of bread boiled in soup; crust of bread rubbed with garlic (for salad) [capon]

Chaponneau, *s.m.* young

Chaque, *adj.* each, every

Char, *s.m.* car; chariot; waggon; (— *funèbre*) hearse. — à bancs, pleasure-van; waggonette; jaunting-car

Charabia, *s.m.* gibberish

Charade, *s.f.* charade

Charançon, *s.m.* weevil

Characonné, *e, adj.* weevilled, weevily

Charasse, *s.f.* crate

Charbon, *s.m.* coal; coals; charcoal; embers; cinder; carbon; (med.) malignant carbuncle; (vet.) splenic fever, anthrax; (agr.) smut, dust-brand, burnt-ear, black rust. — animal, animal charcoal. — de bois, — végétal, charcoal. — de terre, — minéral, pit-coal, coals, coal. Être sur les —s, to be on thorns

Charbonnage, *s.m.* coal-mining; coal-mine, coal-pit, colliery

Charbonné, *e, adj.* charred, &c. (V. Charbonner); black; black-spotted; (agr.) smutty

Charbonnée, *s.f.* broiled pork or beef, broil; charcoal-drawing

Charbonner, *v.a.* to char, to carbonize; to blacken, to black; to daub; to draw or sketch or write or scribble over with charcoal; — *v.n.*, **Se** —, *v.r.* to char, to be or become charred or carbonized; to burn black, to smoulder

Charbonnerie, *s.f.* coal-store

Charbonneau, *s.e, adj.* carbuncular

Charbonnier, *s.m.* charcoal-burner; charcoal-dealer, coal-man, coal-dealer, coal-merchant; coal-heaver; coal-hole, coal-shed, coal-cellar; charcoal-box; (zool.) coalfish; (vessel) collier; — *adj.m.* carrying coal. Navire or bâtiment —, collier. — est maître chez soi, a man's house is his castle

Charbonnière, *s.f.* coal-man's wife, coal-woman; charcoal-pit, charcoal-kiln; (bird) great tit, oxeye; (petite —) coal-tit

†**Charbouiller**, *v.a.* (agr.) to blight

Charcuter, *v.a.* to chop up (meat); (fig.) to hack, to mangle

Charcuterie, *s.f.* pork-butcher, pork-butcher's trade or business or shop; dressed pork, pork; dressing of pork; pork-butchers

Charcuti-er, *ère, s.m.f.* pork-butcher; (fig.) mangler

Chardon, *s.m.* thistle; teasel; (on a gate, &c.) spike. — bleu, sea-holly [finch]

Chardonneret, *s.m.* gold-

Chardonnière, *s.f.* teasel-ground, thistle-ground; thistly ground

Charenton, *s.m.* Charenton (the French Bedlam), a mad-house

Charge, *s.f.* load; burden; weight; quantity, number; charge; encumbrance; expense; tax; liability; obligation; duty; trust, care, custody; office, place, situation, post; public office; practice; orders, directions; cure (of souls); caricature; parody; exaggeration; absurd story; farce, joke, trick; lading; loading; cargo; freight; shot. A —, burdensome; a burden; chargeable; (law) for the prosecution. A — de, à la — de or que, on condition of or that; provided that. A — d'âmes, with cure of souls. A la — d'autant, à — de retour or de revanche, on condition of a return. En —, (nav.) lading. Être à la — de, to be dependent upon; to fall upon, to be at ...'s expense; to be in ...'s custody or under ...'s care. Revenir à la —, to return to the charge; to try again

Chargé, *e, part. adj.* loaded, laden, charged, &c. (V. Charger); full; overcast, cloudy; heavy; thick; muddy; too deep, dull; foul; coated, furred; swollen; weighed down; (post.) registered; (of a cab) taken, with a fare, with people in; (her.) charged

Chargé, *s.m.* person intrusted. — d'affaires, chargé d'affaires; agent. — de cours, assistant lecturer or professor, substitute

Chargement, *s.m.* loading; load; lading; cargo, freight; shipment; (post.) registration (of declared valuables); registered declared valuables

Charger, *v.a.n.* to load; to lade; to charge; to burden; to encumber; to saddle; to lie heavy on; to take up; to place; to put or lay on; to fill; to instruct, to command, to order, to direct, to intrust; to desire; to inscribe, to enter, to carry to; to exaggerate; to overdraw, to caricature; to make thick or muddy or foul; to coat, to fur; (of a cabman) to take or take up a (or the) fare; (post.) to

register (declared valuables). Se —, to load or burden or &c. oneself; to load (o.'s ...); to take charge (of); to take upon oneself; to undertake; to undertake or promise to see (to); to answer (for); to charge each other; to be loaded; to become thick or muddy or foul or furred; to become overcast, to be getting cloudy [per]

Chargeur, *s.m.* loader; ship-

Chariot, *s.m.* chariot; waggon, wain; truck, troll; drag; car; go-cart. Le —, le grand —, (astr.) Charles's Wain, the Waggoner, the Greater (or Great) Bear. Le petit —, (astr.) the Lesser (or Little) Bear

Chariotée, *s.f.* waggonload

Charitable, *adj.* charitable

Charitablement, *adv.* charitably

Charité, *s.f.* charity; act of charity; alms - giving; alms; Charity hospital. De —, of charity; charitable; benevolent; gratuitous; eleemosynary. Bureau de —, board of charity. Dame de —, district visitor (of the poor). Maison de —, almshouse. Sœur de —, sister of Mercy or of Charity. Demander la —, to beg. Faire la —, to give alms; to give for nothing, to give, to make a present (of); to dole out. — bien ordonnée commence par soi-même, charity begins at home

Charivari, *s.m.* mock serenade; rough or discordant music; clatter, hubbub, uproar, row; (cavalryman's) overalls

Charivarique, *adj.* noisy

Charivariser, *v.a.n.* to give a mock serenade to; to make a great clatter

Charlatan, *s.m.* quack, mountebank, charlatan

Charlatanerie, *s.f.*, **Charlatanisme**, *s.m.* quackery, charlatanry, charlatanism

Charlatanesque, *adj.* quackish, charlatanical

Charlotte, *s.f.* (cook.) charlotte. — russe, charlotte russe

Charmant, *e, adj.* charming; delightful; (ironically) very nice, very fine. Faire le —, to play the charming man

Charme, *s.m.* charm; spell; delight; beauty; attraction, allurements; (bot.) hornbeam, yoke-elm. Sous le —, spell-bound. Se porter comme un —, to be in robust health

Charmer, *v.a.* to charm; to delight; to enchant; to fascinate; to bewitch; to captivate; to soothe; to beguile [er]

Charmeux, *se, s.m.f.* charming

†**Charmille**, *s.f.* young hornbeam (er yoke-elm); row or hedge or bower or arbour of hornbeams; grove, bower, arbour

Charmoie, *s. f.* hornbeam (or yoke-elm) grove or plantation
Charnel, *le*, *adj.* carnal, sensual

Charnellement, *adv.* carnal
Charnier, *s. m.* charnel-house
Charnière, *s. f.* hinge; joint
Charnu, *e*, *adj.* fleshy; brawny; plump

Charnure, *s. f.* flesh, skin
Charogne, *s. f.* carrion
Charpente, *s. f.* timber-work; wood-work; carpenter's work; frame, framework; framing; skeleton

Charpenter, *v. a. n.* to hew, to square; to hack; to mangle; to construct; to plan; to frame; to carpenter

Charpenterie, *s. f.* carpentry; carpenter's trade or work; timber-work, wood-work, framework

Charpentier, *s. m.* carpenter; (*fish.*) whale-cutter, flenser

Charpie, *s. f.* lint. *En* —, (*fig.*) done to rags {waggonload

Charretée, *s. f.* cartload
Charreti-er, *ère*, *s. m. f.* carter, carman, carwoman, wagoner; (*astr.*) Charlooteer; — *adj.* passable for carts, cart. *Chemin* —, cart-road. *Porte* — *ère*, cart-gateway. *Voie* — *ère*, gauge of a cart

Charrette, *s. f.* cart. — *à bras*, hand-cart, truck

Charriage, **Charroi**, *s. m.* cartage, carriage

Charrier, *v. a.* to cart, to carry; to drift; — *v. n.* to drift ice

Charron, *s. m.* wheelwright
Charronnage, *s. m.* wheelwright's work or art. *Atelier de* —, wheelwright's workshop

Charroyer, *v. a.* to cart
Charroyeur, *s. m.* carter

Charrue, *s. f.* plough. *Mettre la* — *devant les bœufs*, to put the cart before the horse

Charte, *s. f.* charter. *La grande* — (*d'Angleterre*), Magna Charta. — *partie*, *s. f.* charter-party

Chartre, *s. f.* (*obsolete*) prison; (*obsolete*) charter. *En* — *privée*, illegally detained

Chartreuse, *s. f.* Carthusian monastery or convent; Carthusian nun; isolated cottage; chartreuse (*dish*, *cordial*)

Chartreux, *s. m.* Carthusian monk, Carthusian; bluish grey cat; — *adj. m.* bluish grey

Chartrier, *s. m.* charter-room, muniment-room, muniment-house; collection of charters; keeper of charters

Chartron, *s. m.* position of the actors at the end of a play. *Faire* or *former* le —, to place themselves in a row in front of the footlights

Chas, *s. m.* eye (*of a needle*); (*tech.*) plumb-rule

Chasse, *s. f.* shrine, reliquary; frame

Chasse, *s. f.* chase, hunting, coursing, shooting, sporting; shooting — season; — hunting-ground, chase, preserve; hunt, chase, chasing, pursuit; sport; huntsmen, hunters; game; hunting-air or tune; (*of a machine*) play; (*of a carriage*) easy swinging; (*nav.*) chase; sea-room; (*fam.*) blowing-up. — *à courre*, hunting, hunt; coursing. — *à l'oiseau*, hawking. — *aux oiseaux*, — *au vol*, fowling. — *aux flambeaux*, bat-fowling, lowbelling. — *à tir*, or *au tir*, or *au tiré* or *au fusil*, shooting; shooting-party. *Canon* or *pièce de* —, (*nav.*) chase-gun, bow-piece, bow-chaser. *Lois sur la* —, game-laws. *Plaisirs de la* —, field sports. *Donner* or *faire la* — *à*, to chase, to hunt, to pursue; to drive away. *Donner une* — *à*, to give a blowing-up, to blow up

Chasse, *s. m.* (*in compounds*, from *Chasser*, "to drive away" &c.) one who or that which drives away or drives, &c., driver. — *avant*, *s. m.* foreman, overseer. — *café*, *s. m.* *V. Pousse-café*. — *cousins*, *s. m.* bad wine, paltry dinner, cold reception (*anything fitted to drive away troublesome people*). — *ennui*, *s. m.* ex-hilarant. — *marée*, *s. m.* fish-cart; fish-cart driver, tranter; (*nav.*) coasting lugger. — *mouches*, *s. m.* fly-flap; fly-net (*for a horse*). — *neige*, *s. m.* snow-drift, squall of snow; snow-plough. — *pierres*, *s. m.* catapult (*toy*); (*rail.*) guard-iron, engine-guard, (*Amer.*) cow-catcher. — *roues*, *s. m.* spur-post; guard-iron

Chassé, *s. m.* (*dancing*) chassé. — *croisé*, *s. m.* chassé-croisé; (*fig.*) exchange of places. — *déchassé*, *s. m.* right and left
Chasselas, *s. m.* chasselas, sweet-water grape

Chasser, *v. a. n.* to drive away; to drive or turn out; to drive; to drive forward or in; to expel; to dismiss; to dispel; to throw off; to chase; to hunt; to course; to shoot; (*of a carriage*) to swing; (*of a fire-arm*) to carry far; (*dancing*) to make a chase; (*nav.*) (*v. a.*) to chase (*a ship*); (*nav.*) (*v. n.*) (*of a ship*) to drive, to drag the anchors (*of an anchor*) to come home. — *à courre*, to hunt; to course. — *à tir*, or *au tir*, or *au tiré* or *au fusil*, to shoot. — *à l'oiseau*, to hawk. — *de race*, to show blood, to take after o's parent, to be a chip of the old block. — *sur ses ancres*, to drag the anchors

Chasseresse, *s. f.* huntress

Chasseur, *s. m.* hunter, huntsman; sportsman; game-keeper; courser; shooter; shot (*marksman*); fowler; messenger; (*footman*) chasseur; (*mil.*) rifleman; (*— à pied*) light infantryman, rifleman; (*— à cheval*) light cavalryman, light horseman; (*nav.*) chaser; — *s*, *pl.* (*mil.*) rifleman, rifles, rifle-corps. — *s à pied*, light infantry troops, light infantry, rifleman, rifles, rifle-corps. — *s à cheval*, light cavalry troops, light cavalry, light horse (*spider*) hunter

Chasseuse, *s. f.* huntress; **Chassie**, *s. f.* eye-gun; blear-
 edness [bleared, blear-eyed]

Chassieu-x, *se*, *adj.* blear, **Chassis**, *s. m.* sash; frame; stretcher, (*— à cid*) strainer; (*guard of wire or wicker-work*); (*hort.*) glass frame; (*print.*) chase; (*theat.*) flat scene, flat, slip, side-scene, wing. — *dormant*, sash-frame. — *de couche*, garden-frame, glass frame. — *de papier*, paper window

Chaste, *adj.* chaste; pure; correct [purely]

Chastement, *adv.* chastely; **Chasteté**, *s. f.* chastity; purity

Chasuble, *s. f.* chasuble
Chasublerie, *s. f.* church-vestments or furniture

Chasubli-er, *ère*, *s. m.* church — ornament maker, church-furnisher

Chat, **Chatte**, *s. m. f.* cat; tom-cat, tom; she-cat; puss, pussy; duck, ducky, darling; dainty creature; — *adj. f.* fawning, playful, pretty; gentle; dainty. — *marin*, cat-fish. — *musqué*, civet-cat. — *oervier*, *s. m.* Tibet lynx. — *huant*, *s. m.* brown owl, tawny owl, wood-owl. — *pard*, *s. m.* Portuguese lynx. — *tigre*, *s. m.* tiger-cat.

A bon — bon rat, tit for tat; a Rowland for an Oliver. *Non, c'est le —*, no, it's Mr. Nobody. *Pas un —*, (*fig.*, *fam.*) not a soul. *À cheter — en poche*, to buy a pig in a poke. *Appeler un — un —*, to call a spade a spade. *Avoir un — dans la gorge*, to have a frog in the throat. *Emporter le —*, (*fig.*) to go away without saying good-bye to anyone or without paying o's reckoning. *Éveiller le — qui dort*, to rouse the sleeping lion; to wake sleeping sorrow; to rake up the past. *Se servir de la patte du — pour tirer les marrons du feu*, to make a cat's paw of anyone. — *échaudé* *craint l'eau froide*, a burnt child dreads the fire

†**Châtaigne**, *s. f.* (*bot.*, *vet.*) chestnut. — *à d'eau*, water-chestnut

†**Châtaigneraie**, *s. f.* chestnut-grove

†**Châtaignier**, *s. m.* chestnut-

tree; (*bois de* —) chestnut-wood, chestnut

Châtain, e, adj., Châtain, s.m. chestnut, nut-brown, auburn. — *clair*, light auburn

Château, s.m. castle; manor; hall; country-seat, mansion; palace; court. — *brulant*, shaky fabric; restless person. — *fort*, stronghold. — *seigneurial*, manorial house, manor-house, manor. — *de cartes*, house or castle of cards. — *d'eau*, reservoir; (artificial) fountain; water-works. *Faire des* — *en Espagne*, to build castles in the air

Chateaubriant, s.m. fillet-steak (*with fried potatoes, mushrooms, or truffles*)

Châtelain, s.m. castellan; lord of a manor; squire

Châtelaine, s.f. castellan's wife; lady of a manor; squire's wife; key-chain, chataleine; charm (*trinket*); scarf

Châtelet, s.m. castlet, small castle; Châtelet (*formerly, law-courts and prison in Paris*)

Châtellenie, s.f. castellany
Châtier, v.a. to chastise, to correct; to chasten; to polish. *Qui aime bien châtie bien*, spare the rod and spoil the child [*trape*]

Châtire, s.f. cat's hole; cat-Châtiment, s.m. chastisement, correction

Chatoiment, s.m. chatoyment, play of colours; glistening

Chaton, s.m. kitten; bezel (*of a ring*); gem, stone; (*bot.*) catkin [*ling*]

†**Chatouillement, s.m.** tickle-†**Chatouiller, v.a.** to tickle; to please, to gratify; to flatter

†**Chatouilleux, se, adj.** ticklish; touchy; tender

Chatoyant, e, adj. chatoyant, shot; glistening

Chatoyer, v.n. to play in the light; to glisten

Châtrer, v.a. to castrate; to geld; (*fig.*) to mutilate; to lop, to prune; to expurgate; to take away (*flowers, shoots, honey and wax, &c. from plants, a bee-hive, &c.*); to take a few sticks out of (*a bundle of wood*) [*Chat*]

Chatte, s.adj. feminine of **Châtée, s.f.** litter of kittens

Châtemite, s.f. demure-looking person. *Faire la* —, to look demure

Chatter, v.n. to kitten

Chatterie, s.f. coaxing way, caress; daintiness; dainty, delicacy, sweetness, sweets

Chaud, e, adj. hot; warm; burning; glowing; ardent; fiery; eager; violent; hasty, hot-headed; zealous; fervent; sudden; fresh, new, recent; mulled; red-hot; — adv. hot, warm. — / quick! quick! look sharp! A —, hot, while hot. Tout —, all hot, quite hot; quite fresh

or new or recent; immediately. *Tout —, tout bouillant*, piping hot

Chaud, s.m. heat, hot; warmth. *Avoir —, (pers.) to be (or feel) warm or hot. Avoir les mains —es (adj.), les pieds —s (adj.), avoir —s (s.) aux mains, aux pieds*, to have warm hands, warm feet; o.'s hands, o.'s feet to be warm. *Avoir la tête —*, to be hot-headed. *Faire —*, to be warm or hot (weather); to be warm or hot work. *Cela ne fait ni — ni froid*, that is neither here nor there; that does not alter the matter; it is of no consequence, it is quite indifferent; it is of no use; it does neither good nor harm. *Si jamais (or Quand) je ... il fera —*, if ever I ... tell me of it; catch me ... no fear! never! not I!

Chaud, s.f. brisk fire; heat; heating. *A la —*, while the metal is hot

Chaudement, adv. warmly, warm; hotly, briskly, quickly; eagerly [*(large) kettle; boiler*]

Chaudière, s.f. copper;

Chaudron, s.m. kettle, boiler, caldron; tin-kettle (*bad piano*)

Chaudronnée, s.f. caldronful

Chaudronnerie, s.f. copper-smith's or brazier's trade or business; copper wares; boiler manufactory

Chaudronni-er, ère, s.m.f. copper-smith; brazier; dealer in copper wares; boiler-maker. — *de campagne*, — *ambulant*, — *au stilet*, linker

Chauffage, s.m. heating; warming; fuel; firing; (*nav.*) breaming

Chaufe, s.m. (in compounds, from Chauffer, "to warm") warmer. — *— assiettes, s.m.* plate-warmer. — *— linge, s.m.* linen-warmer, clothes-horse. — *— lit, s.m.* bed-warmer. — *— pieds, s.m.* foot-warmer

Chauffer, v.a. to heat; to warm; to air; to keep in fuel; to urge on; to push briskly; to attack; to quiz; to be all attention to; to coach, to cram (*students*); to have or keep an eye upon; to canvass for; to puff; to applaud; (*mil.*) to open or keep up a brisk fire upon; (*nav.*) to bream (*a ship*); — *v.n.* to heat, to warm, to give heat; to get (or grow) hot or warm; to be preparing or brewing; to be urgent; to get up the steam. *Faire —*, to warm. — *la scène, (theat.)* to play with spirit

Se —, v.r. to warm oneself; to bask; to warm (o.'s ...); to find o.'s own fuel; (*of things*) to get hot or warm, to get or be heated or warmed

Chaufferette, s.f. foot-warmer, foot-stove

Chauffeur, s.m. stoker, fireman; driver [*chair*]

Chauffeuse, s.f. low-seat **Chauffoir, s.m.** warming-room; warm cloth, hot napkin; heater, stove, chauffer

Chaufour, s.m. lime-kiln

Chaufournier, s.m. lime-burner

Chaulage, s.m. (agr.) liming

Chauler, v.a. (agr.) to lime

Chaumage, s.m. stubble-cutting

Chaupe, s.m. stubble; stubble-field; thatch; (*bot.*) culm, haulm. *Sous le —*, under a thatched roof, in a cottage

Chauter, v.a.n. to clear (*a field*) of stubble, to cut stubble

Chautière, s.f. thatched cottage or house, cottage, cot

Chautine, s.f. small cottage, cot, hut

Chausse, s.f. shoulder-band; (*— d'Hippocrate*) filtering-bag, jelly-bag, strainer (*Hippocrates' sleeve*); pipe; — *s. pl. (obsolete)* hose, trunk-hose; breeches

Chausse, e, part. adj. with a shoe or boot on, with shoes or boots on, with o.'s shoes or boots on, booted, shod, wearing shoes or stockings. — *de*, having on o.'s feet, wearing; taken with, wedded to. *Être bien —*, to have nice or good shoes, &c. on, to wear shoes that fit well

Chaussee, s.f. causeway; bank; carriage-way, road

Chausse-pied, s.m. shoe-lift, shoe-horn

Chausser, v.a. to put (*a person's*) shoes or boots or slippers or stockings on (*for him or her*); to help (*one*) on with (*his or her*) shoes, &c.; to shoe, to boot; to supply with shoes or boots; to make shoes or boots for, to be the shoemaker or bootmaker of; to fit; to suit; to put on, to wear; to get (*o.'s foot*) in; (*fig.*) to get into o.'s head; to adopt, to embrace; (*agr., hort.*) to earth up; — *v.n.* to make shoes or boots; to fit; (*— à ... points*) to wear shoes or &c. (*of such and such a size*), to take (*such and such a number of size*), o.'s foot to measure (*so much*). — *au même point*, to wear shoes of the same size; (*fig.*) to suit each other exactly. — *à tout point*, not to be particular

Se —, v.r. to put on o.'s shoes, &c.; to wear (*good or bad*) shoes, &c.; to buy o.'s shoes (*of*); to be put on. *Se — de*, to put on; (*fig.*) to be taken with, to become wedded to

Chausse-trappe, s.f. trap; (*mil.*) caltrop; (*bot.*) caltrop, star-thistle [*hose*]

Chaussette, s.f. sock, half-

Chausson, s.m. sock (*worn under or over the stocking*); list

shoe; pump; light shoe (*for fencing, &c.*); dumpling, puff, turnover

Chaussure, *s.f.* foot-covering, foot-gear, shoes, boots, &c. *Trouver* — *à son pied*, (*fig.*) to find just what one wanted; to meet with o.'s match

Chauve, *adj.* bald, bald-headed; — *s.m.* bald man

Chauve-souris, *s.f.* bat, flittermouse; (*arch.*) sun-blind

Chauvin, *s.m.* chauvin, jingo

Chauvinique, *adj.* chauvinic, jingo

Chauvinisme, *s.m.* chauvinism, jingoism

Chauviniste, *s.m.* chauvinist; — *adj.* chauvinistic

Chaux, *s.f.* lime. — *vive*, quick lime. *Pierre* — *à* — *lime* stone. *A* — *et à ciment*, — *et à sable*, substantially, solidly, strongly (*ing.*), upsetting

Chavirement, *s.m.* capsize

Chavirer, *v.a.* to capsize, to cant, to turn over; — *v.n.* to capsize, to upset

Chebec, *s.m.* (*ship*) xebec

Chef, *s.m.* head; chief; chief-

tain; commander; commanding

officer; leader; ringleader;

principal; master; superior;

manager; director; conductor;

head-partner; foreman; head-

cook; flag-end; principal or

leading point; chief clause;

count; degree; own head; own

accord; own right; right; (*her.*)

chief. *En* — *...* — *in-chief*, chief

..., head-..., principal ...

— *d'accusation*, charge, count of

indictment. — *d'atelier*, fore-

man, overseer. — *de bataillon*,

major (*of infantry*). — *de*

brigade, (*of workmen*) ganger.

— *du cabinet*, private secretary.

— *de comptabilité*, accountant-

general. — *de corps*, head;

(*mil.*) commanding officer. —

de cuisine, head-cook. — *de*

division, (*admin.*) head of a

department, chief clerk; (*nav.*)

commodore. — *d'équipe*, (*of work-*

men) foreman, ganger. — *d'es-*

cadre, (*nav.*, *obsolete*) flag-officer;

commodore. — *d'escadron*,

major (*of cavalry*). — *d'état-*

major, (*mil.*) chief of the

staff. — *d'état-major général*,

(*mil.*) quarter-master general.

— *de file*, (*mil.*) file-leader,

fugleman; (*nav.*) leading ship,

leader; (*fig.*) fugleman, leader,

whipper-in. — *de gare* or

de station, (*rail.*) station-

master or superintendent;

station-clerk. — *d'institution*,

head of a school, schoolmaster

(*with a first-class certificate*). —

lieu, *s.m.* chief town; county

town; principal residence or

seat, head-quarters. — *de*

maison, householder, house-

keeper. — *du matériel*, (*admin.*)

store-keeper. — *de meute*,

whipper-in; leader of the band.

— *du mouvement*, (*rail.*) traffic-

manager. — *de musique*, (*mil.*)

band-master. — *de nage*, stroke

oarsman, strokesman. — *d'œuvre*,

masterpiece; (*jest.*) fine job,

fine piece of work. — *d'or-*

chestre, musical conductor, con-

ductor; band-master. — *de*

rayon, (*com.*) head or manager

of department. — *du service*

commercial, — *du trafic*, (*rail.*)

goods-manager. — *de train*,

railway-guard, guard

Chcik, *s.m.* sheik

Chelem, *s.m.* (*at whist*) slam.

Faire —, to slam [*dine*]

† **Chéldoine**, *s.f.* (*bot.*) celan-

† **Chélone**, *s.f.* (*bot.*) chelone,

tortoise-flower, shell-flower

Chemin, *s.m.* way, road,

path; line; track; distance;

journey; headway; progress;

walk; ride; drive; means,

course. *Grand* —, highway. —

de l'école or *des écoles*, (*fig.*)

roundabout way, longest way.

— *de fer*, railway, railroad. —

ferré, *V. Ferré*. *En* —, —

faisant, by or on the way, going

along. *Son petit bonhomme* *de*

—, jog-trot. *Aller par quatre*

— *s*, to go a roundabout way to

work, to mince the matter, to

mince matters. *Faire du* —, to

go some distance, to move on,

to get on; (*faire beaucoup de*)

to go a long or a great way.

Faire voir du —, to give trouble.

Gagner du —, to gain ground,

to get ahead. *Passer son* —, to

go o.'s way

Cheminée, *s.f.* chimney;

fireplace; hearth; flue; stove;

chimney-piece; mantelpiece,

mantelshelf; chimney-pot,

chimney-top; funnel; shaft;

(*of a fire-arm*) nipple. *Sous la*

—, *sous le manteau de la* —,

under the rose

Cheminement, *s.m.* walk-

ing; progress, approach

Cheminer, *v.n.* to walk, to

go along or on, to go, to get on;

to advance; to travel; to make

o.'s way; to progress, to ap-

proach; to read; to flow

Chemise, *s.f.* shirt; shift,

chemise; wrapper, cover, en-

velope; case, casing. — *de nuit*,

night-shirt; night-dress, night-

gown. *En manches* or *en bras*

de —, in o.'s shirt-sleeves

Chemiserie, *s.f.* shirt-

making; shirt warehouse

Chemisette, *s.f.* chemisette;

tucker; habit-shirt; shirt-front,

front, dicky [*shirt-maker*]

Chemisi-er, *ère*, *s.m.f.*

Chénale, *s.f.* oak-grove, oak-

plantation [*race*]

Chenal, *s.m.* channel; mill-

Chenapan, *s.m.* scamp, ruf-

fian

Chêne, *s.m.* oak. — *liège*,

cork-tree, cork-oak. — *vert*,

evergreen oak

Chêneau, *s.m.* oaking

Chêneau, *s.m.* gutter [*dog*]

Chenet, *s.m.* andiron, fire-dog

Chênevière, *s.f.* hemp-field

Chênevis, *s.m.* hemp-seed

Chênevotte, *s.f.* (*of hemp*)

boon [*forth weak shoots*]

Chênevotter, *v.n.* to put

Chenil, *s.m.* kennel, dog-

kennel; hovel, hole

† **Chenille**, *s.f.* caterpillar;

worm; ugly brute; mischievous

brute, spiteful wretch; bore;

(*trimming*) chenille; (*of a hel-*

met) (bristling) crest, comb

† **Chenillère**, *s.f.* nest or cluster

of caterpillars

† **Chenillette**, *s.f.* (*bot.*)

caterpillar, scorpion's tail

Chenu, *adj.* hoary, hoary-

headed; bald; good old (*wine*),

mellow with age; delicious,

capital; — *s.m.* capital thing or

stuff

Cheptel, *s.m.* lease of live

stock; live stock leased out

Cheque, *s.m.* cheque. —

barré, crossed cheque

Ch-er, *ère*, *adj.* dear; be-

loved; fond; high-priced, high,

expensive, costly; precious,

valuable; — *s.m.f.* dear; dear

fellow or boy or man; dear girl

or woman; dear friend. *Rendre*

—, to endear

Cher, *adv.* dear, dearly; high;

much. *Vous me les faites trop*

—, you ask me too much for

them. *Il fait — vivre à* ...,

living is dear in ...

Cherché, *s. part. adj.* sought,

&c. (*V. Chercher*); far-fetched,

affected

Chercher, *v.n.* to try to

find; to search; to search for

or after; to seek; to seek for

or after; to look for; to fetch;

to try to remember; to endeavour,

to try; to think; to turn to-

wards. — *des yeux*, to look for.

— *dans sa tête*, to ransack o.'s

memory. *Aller* —, to go and

seek; to go and look for; to go

to or for; to go and (or to) fetch;

to go and bring. *Envoyer* —,

faire —, to send for; to send

(...) to fetch; to send (...) to

look for. *Venir* —, to come

to seek; to come and look for;

to come for; to come and (or to)

fetch

Se —, *v.r.* to seek after one-

self; to look for or seek each

other

Chercheur, *se*, *s.m.f.*

seeker; searcher; inquirer;

hunter; (*opt.*) finder; — *adj.*

seeking; searching; inquiring

Chère, *s.f.* living, fare, cheer;

entertainment, feast; reception,

welcome. *Faire bonne* or *mau-*

vaïse —, to live well or badly,

to have good or bad fare

Chèrement, *adv.* dearly; dear

Chéri, *e*, *adj.* s. beloved; cherished; dearest; darling
Chérif, *s.m.* cherif, sherif
Chérir, *v.a.* to cherish; to love dearly; to hug [precious]
Chérissable, *adj.* lovable;
Chersonèse, *s.f.* chersonese, peninsula [price]
Cherté, *s.f.* dearness, high
Chérubin, *s.m.* cherub
Chervis, *s.m.* (bot.) skirret
Chester, *s.m.* Cheshire cheese
Chéti-f, ve, *adj.* mean, sorry, paltry, wretched; thin, puny; slender; stunted; sickly, weak, delicate. *Moi* —, my humble self, poor me/sorribly, wretchedly
Chétivement, *adv.* meanly
Cheval, *s.m.* horse; horse-flesh; horse-power. *A* —, on horseback; riding; mounted; astride; on both sides (of a river or road, *said of an army or etc.*); firmly fixed, strong; thoroughly acquainted (with), master (of); harping; haughtily; horse; *int.* to horse! *De* —, (*adj.*) horse; violent; very strong or hard; ravenous; riding. — *entier*, stallion. — *fondé*, (*game*) saddle-my-nag. — *marin*, sea-horse. — *vapeur*, horse-power. — *à une main*, horse for riding or driving only. — *à deux fins*, or *à deux mains*, or *à toute fin* or *à toutes mains*, horse for either riding or driving, horse for saddle or harness. — *d'abri*, stalking-horse. — *d'attelage*, — *de voiture*, carriage-horse. — *de bât*, pack-horse; drudge; block-head. — *de bataille*, war-horse, charger; strong argument or point. — *de bois*, wooden horse; hobby horse. — *de brancard*, shaft-horse, thill-horse. — *de carrosse*, coach-horse; great big lubberly fellow. — *de charge*, pack-horse. — *de charrette*, cart-horse. — *de charrue* or *de labour*, plough-horse. — *de chasse*, hunter. — *de collier*, draught-horse. — *de conduite*, led horse. — *de course*, race-horse, racer. *Course* *de chevaux*, horse-race, race; horse-racing. — *de fatigue*, hack. — *de fiacre*, cab-horse. — *de frise*, *s.m. sing.* Chevaux *de frise*, *s.m. pl.* (fort.) cheval-de-frise, chevaux-de-frise, spiked fence or fences. — *de harnais*, harness-horse. Chevaux-légers, *s.m. pl.* (obsolete) light cavalry; *s.m. sing.* light horseman. — *de main*, led horse. — *de pas*, good-paced horse, good pacer. — *de pur sang*, — *de race*, blood-horse, thoroughbred horse. — *de renvoi*, return-horse. — *de route*, roadster. — *de selle*, saddle-horse. — *de service*, hack. — *de somme*, pack-horse, bat-horse. — *de tête*, leader. — *de trait*, draught-horse. — *de gros trait*, heavy draught horse, cart-horse.

— *de trompette*, (*pers.*) dreadnought, war-horse, game-cock. — *de trot*, trotter. *Force* *de* — or *de chevaux*, (*mach.*) horse-power. *Garde* *à* —, horse-guard. *Lettre* *à* —, sharp letter. *Aller* *à* —, to go on horseback; to ride. *Monter sur ses grands chevaux*, to ride the high horse, to be all upon the high ropes
Chevaleresque, *adj.* chivalrous; knightly [chivalrously]
Chevaleresquement, *adv.*
Chevalerie, *s.f.* knighthood; chivalry. — *errante*, knight-errantry
Chevalet, *s.m.* (for torture) rack; wooden horse; horse (wooden frame); rest; stand; trestle; easel; bridge (of a stringed instr.)
Chevalier, *s.m.* knight; Sir Knight (*old style of address*); chevalier; cavalier; defender; (*bird*) sandpiper, gambet. — *errant*, knight-errant. — *de la coupe*, knight of the shears, snip. — *d'industrie*, sharper, swindler, knight of the post. — *du lustre*, (*theat.*) (hired) clapper. — *du mètre*, counter-jumper. — *de salon*, — *de tapis vert*, gamester. — *du Temple*, knight Templar. *Le* — *de la triste figure*, the knight of the rueful countenance (*Don Quixote*)
Chevalière, *s.f.* knight's wife; lady invested with an order of knighthood; signet-ring [*Bête* —, horse, mare]
Chevaline, *adj.f.* equine
Chevaucher, *v.n.a.* to ride; to sit astride; to overlap
Chevaux-légers, *s.m. sing.* —, *s.m. pl.* (improper spelling of "chevaux-légers.") *V. Cheval*
Chevaux de frise, *s.m. pl.* *V. Cheval*
Chevêche, *s.f.* little owl [owl]
Chevêchette, *s.f.* sparrow
Chevelé, *e*, *adj.* (her.) crined
Chevelu, *e*, *adj.* hairy; long-haired; haired
Chevelure, *s.f.* head of hair, hair; scalp (*cut off by savages*)
Chevet, *s.m.* bolster, pillow; head (of a bed); bedside; (*arch.*) chevet. *Consulter son* —, to take a night to consider, to sleep on it [trimmer]
Chevêtre, *s.m.* halter; (*carp.*)
Cheveu, *s.m.* Cheveux, *s.m. pl.* hair (of the head). — *à blancs*, white hair; grey hair. *En* —, wearing nothing on her head, bare-headed. *Être coiffée en* —, *être* or *rester en* —, to wear or have nothing on her head. *Se coiffer en* —, to put or wear nothing on her head. *Tiré par les* —, (*fig.*) forced, far-fetched. *Se prendre aux* —, to seize each other by the hair, to come to blows. *Prendre* or *saisir l'occasion aux* —, to take time by the forelock

†**Chevillard**, *s.m.* carcass-butcher, meat-salesman, dead salesman
†**Cheville**, *s.f.* peg, pin; bolt; plug; ankle; stop-gap; expletive; antler, branch; (*her.*) attire. — *ouvrière*, (*fig.*) main spring, prime mover. — *du pied*, ankle. *Cheval de* —, leader (of a heavy draught team). *À la* —, (*butch.*) wholesale. *Être en* —, (*of a horse*) to be before the shaft-horse
†**Chevillé**, *e*, *part. adj.* pegged, &c. (*V. Cheviller*); (*liter.*) full of expletives; (*hunt.*) antlered; (*her.*) attired. *Avoir l'âme* — *e dans le corps*, to be tenacious of life, to have nine lives
†**Cheviller**, *v.a.* to peg, to pin, to bolt, to fasten; (*liter.*) to fill with expletives. — *en cuivre*, (*nav.*) to copper-fasten [or pin]
†**Chevillette**, *s.f.* small peg
†**Chevillier**, *s.m.* *V. Cheviller* (*cheval de*) [wool]
Cheviot, *s.m.* cheviot (sheep)
Cheviote, *s.f.* cheviot wool; cheviot tweed
Chèvre, *s.f.* she-goat, goat; (*astr.*) Capella; (*tech.*) cin, crab; wheel-setter, carriage-setter, setter, lifting-jack; (*pop.*) ill humour, tiff, pet. *Avoir la* —, to be in an angry mood. *Ménager la* — *et le chou*, to run with the hare and hold with the hounds. *Prendre la* —, to take offence, to fly out. — *pièdes*, *adj.m.* goat-footed; *s.m.* satyr
Chevreau, *s.m.* kid
†**Chevrefeuille**, *s.m.* honey-suckle; (*— des bois*) woodbine
Chevrelle, *s.f.* she-kid
Chevrette, *s.f.* roe, doe; little goat; small andiron; trivet
†**Chevreuil**, *s.m.* roebuck, roedeer; venison [herd]
Chevri-er, ère, *s.m.f.* goat
†**Chevriillard**, *s.m.* young roebuck
Chevron, *s.m.* rafter; coping; (*arch., her.*) chevron; (*mil.*) stripe, chevron
Chevronné, *e*, *adj.* chevroned
Chevrotaïn, *s.m.* (zool.) chevrotaïn, mouse-deer
Chevrotant, *e*, *adj.* (*of the voice*) tremulous, quavering
Chevrottement, *s.m.* tremulousness, quavering
Chevrotre, *v.n.a.* to kid; to speak or sing in a tremulous voice; to tremble, to quaver
Chevrotin, *s.m.* kid-leather; fawn (*of the roe*); goat's milk cheese
Chevrotine, *s.f.* buck-shot
Chez, *prep.* at or in or to or into the dwelling or abode or residence (*house, lodgings, shop, &c.*) of; at or to . . . s; in or into or to the house or the room or the apartment or the shop or

the place or the country or the dominions of; among, with; in; on, upon. — *moi, toi, lui, elle, soi, nous, etc.*, at or to or in or into my, thy, his, her, o's, our, or &c. house (or room, &c.); at home, home; with me or &c. *De ...*, from (or of) the house of ... from ...'s. *Un — soi*, a home of o's own. *Son — soi*, o's home. *Son — lui*, his own home. *Il n'est (or Il n'y a) pas de petit — soi*, home is home, be it never so homely

Chiasse, *s.f.* dirt (of insects); fly-speck; scum, dross; (*fig.*) trash. — *de ver de terre*, worm-cast. [*(Turkish pipe)*]

Chibouque, *s.f.* chibouk

Chio, *s.m.* knack; style; — *adj.* stylish; swellish, swell; crack; capital

Chicane, *s.f.* chicane, chicanery, pettifogging litigation, pettifoggery, quirks and quibbles of law; going to law; quibbling, cavilling, shuffling, quibble; trumpery or groundless quarrel or dispute. *Gens de —*, pettifoggers. *Chercher — à*, to pick a trumpery quarrel with

Chicaner, *v.n.* to quarrel with; to dispute; to defend; to find fault with; to chicaner; to quibble, to cavil, to shuffle; to go to law with, to sue; to grudge; to puzzle; to vex, to annoy. *Se —*, to bicker, to wrangle; to go to law with one another [cavilling; wrangling]

Chicanerie, *s.f.* chicanery

Chicaner, se, Chicani-er, ère, *s.m.f.* chicaner; caviller; shuffler; wrangler; pettifogger; — *adj.* chicaning; disputatious; cavilling; shuffling; wrangling; litigious; pettifogging

Chiche, *adj.* stingy, niggardly; chary, sparing; scanty; sorry, poor. *Pois —*, chick-pea, dwarf pea [niggardly; sparingly]

Chichement, *adv.* stingily

Chicon, *s.m.* cos lettuce

Chicorée, *s.f.* chicory; endive

Chicot, *s.m.* stump; snag

Chicoter, *v.n.a.* to split hairs; to dispute or wrangle about trifles; to pick, to nibble

Chicotin, *s.m.* extract of bitter apple. *Amer comme —*, as bitter as gall

Chien, *s.m.* dog; hound; cur; rubbish, trash; cagnag; rotgut; dash, go, spirit; humour; (of a percussion-lock) cock, hammer; (of a flint-lock) cock; (*pers.*) dog, cur, hound; harsh or miserly man; (*pers.*, after "mon") dear, darling. — *couchant*, setting-dog, setter; toad-eater, fawner. — *courant*, hound. — *lion*, lion-dog. — *loup*, wolf-dog. — *de loup*, wolf-hound. — *miel*, cur. — *savant*, performing dog. — *d'agrément*, fancy-dog.

— *d'appartement*, — *de salon*, lap-dog. — *d'arrêt*, pointer, setter. — *d'attache*, — *de basse-cour*, house-dog. — *de chasse*, sporting-dog; hound. — *de cour*, — *de ferme*, — *de garde*, watch-dog, house-dog. — *de luxe*, fancy-dog. — *de Malte*, Maltese dog. — *de mer*, — *marin*, dogfish, houndfish. — *de renard*, — *de sanglier*, &c., fox-hound, boar-hound, &c. *Grand —*, (*astr.*) Great Dog. *Entre — et loup*, in the dusk of the evening, between hawk and buzzard; half one thing half another; dubious, suspicious. *Faire le — couchant*, to cringe, to truckle. *Nos — ne chassent pas ensemble*, we are not friends. *Quand on veut noyer son — on dit qu'il est enragé*, give a dog a bad name and hang him. *Le — du jardinier*, the dog in the manger

Chien, *ne*, *adj.* doggish; curish; canine; dogged; harsh, hard, close; severe, strict; troublesome; wretched, villainous. — *de*, *de —*, doggish; dog's; canine; curish; miserable, wretched, beastly, dreadful; dog of (a); deuce of (a), devil of (a); troublesome; rascally; ravenous

Chiendent, *s.m.* (*bot.*) couch-grass, dog-grass. *Brosse de —*, carpet-brush, dusting-brush; dandy-brush

Chienlit, *s.m.* (*pop.*) Shrovetide mummer; Jack-pudding; odd figure, guy. *A la —*! there goes (or here comes) another Guy! here's a guy!

Chienne, *s.f.* (*feminine of Chien*) bitch

Chiennée, *s.f.* litter of pups

Chiennier, *v.n.* to pup

Chiffe, *s.f.* rag; flimsy stuff, common stuff; weak man, man of no character

Chiffon, *s.m.* bit of stuff; rag; scrap; bit; fal-lal; (*pers.*) doll, darling; — *s, pl.* rags, &c.; dress, finery

Chiffonné, *e*, *adj.* rumpled, crumpled, tumbled; (*of features*) delicate and irregular, irregular but agreeable

Chiffonner, *v.a.* to rumple, to crumple, to tumble; to vex, to annoy; — *v.n.* to pick rags; to trim up finery, to do odds and ends of needlework. *Se —*, to rumple, to crumple; to rumple o's dress

Chiffonni-er, ère, *s.m.f.* rag-gatherer, rag-picker, rag-and-bone man; rag-dealer, rag-merchant; (*furniture*) chiffonier

Chiffable, *adj.* calculable

Chiffre, *s.m.* figure, number; cipher; monogram; private mark; sum total, sum, amount; digit. *En — connus*, (*com.*) in plain figures

Chiffer, *v.n.* to cipher; — *v.a.* to cipher; to reckon, to calculate; to mark; (*mus.*) to figure. *Se —*, to be calculated

Chiffeur, se, *s.m.f.* reckoner [back hair] chignon

Chignon, *s.m.* nape; (*of*)

Chimère, *s.f.* chimæra, chimera; idle fancy, crotchets

Chimérique, *adj.* chimerical

Chimisme, *s.m.* chimerism

Chimiste, *s.m.* chemistry

Chimique, *adj.* chemical

Chimiquement, *adv.* chemically

Chimiste, *s.m.* (scientific)

Chimpanzé, *s.m.* (*zool.*) chimpanzee

Chinoche, *s.m.* (*zool.*) skunk

Chinchilla, *s.m.* chinchilla

Chiner, *v.a.* to variegate, to cloud

Chinois, *e*, *adj.* Chinese; — *s.m.f.* Chinese (person); — *s.m.* Chinese (language); Chinaman; queer or rum fellow, rum one, oddity; fellow, chap; candied or brandied bitter orange; — *s.f.* Chinese woman or girl; Chinese fashion

Chinoiserie, *s.f.* Chinese ornament or curiosity or figure; nickname; trifle; folly, piece of folly, nonsense, oddity; farce, quaint joke; Chinese story, queer story

Chourme, *s.f.* convict party, convicts, set of men (*in the hulks*)

Chiper, *v.a.* to pilfer, to flitch

Chipeur, se, *s.m.f.* pilferer, prig

Chiple, *s.f.* proud disagree

Chipoter, *v.n.* to dawdle; to dispute about trifles; to haggle; to pick a bit here and a bit there, to pick, to nibble

Chipoti-er, ère, *s.m.f.* dawdler; haggler; fastidious eater, nibbler

Chippes, *s.f.pl.* cuttings, shreds, pieces, cabbage

Chique, *s.f.* quid (of tobacco, betel, &c.); chigoe, jigger (*insect*)

Chiquenaude, *s.f.* flip, flick

Chiquer, *v.a.n.* to chew (tobacco, betel, &c.); to eat, to drink; to do in style; to dash off

Chiquet, *s.m.* dribble; bit; drop, nip. — *à —*, in dribble, bit by bit

Chiqueur, *s.m.* tobacco-chewer; trencherman, great feeder

Chiomancie, *s.f.* chiromancy

Chiomancien, *ne*, *s.m.f.* chiromancer

Chirurgical, *e*, *adj.* surgical

Chirurgie, *s.f.* surgery

Chirurgien, *s.m.* surgeon

Chirurgique, *adj.* surgical

Chiture, *s.f.* fly-suck, fly-dirt

Chlamyde, *s.f.* chlamys

Chloral, *s.m.* chloral

Chlorate, *s.m.* chlorate

Chlore, *s.m.* chlorine

†**Chlorhydrique**, *adj.* chlorhydric

†**Chlorique**, *adj.* chloric

†**Chlorodyne**, *s.m.* chlorodyne [form]

†**Chloroforme**, *s.m.* chloro-

†**Chloroformer**, *v.a.* to

chloroform [rosis, green sickness]

†**Chlorose**, *s.f. (med.)* chlo-

†**Chlorotique**, *adj. (med.)* chlorotic;

— *s.m.f.* chlorotic person

†**Chlorure**, *s.m.* chloride

Choc, *s.m.* shock; collision;

conflict; clashing, clash; dash-

ing, dash; onset; encounter;

brunt; blow

Chocolat, *s.m.* chocolate;

chocolate colour; — *adj.* choco-

late-coloured, chocolate

Chocolati-er, *ere*, *s.m.f.*

chocolate-maker or dealer; —

s.f. chocolate-pot

†**Chœur**, *s.m.* choir; chorus;

choristers; band; chancel

Choir, *v.n. def. (old for*

Tomber) to fall

Choisi, *e*, *part. adj.* chosen;

selected; choice, select; — *s.m.*

choice thing or article, best

Choisir, *v.a.* to choose; to

select; to cull; to pick out; to

single out; to elect. *Se* —, to

choose (for oneself); to be chosen

Choissable, *adj.* eligible

Choix, *s.m.* choice; choosing;

selection; option; election. —

forcé, Hobson's choice. *Au* —,

by or with choice; with right

of choice; as people choose; as

one likes; all at one price. *Au*

— 2 francs, all at 2 francs. *De*

— choice. *Par* —, from choice

†**Choléra**, *s.m.* cholera

†**Cholérine**, *s.f.* cholérine,

choleraic diarrhoea

†**Cholérique**, *adj. (in physio-*

logy) choleric; (*med.*) choleraic;

cholera; affected with cholera;

— *s.m.f.* person affected with

cholera, cholera patient, chole-

raemic patient

Chômable, *adj.* to be kept

(as a holiday). *Jour* —, holiday

Chômage, *s.m.* want of work,

stoppage of work, stoppage;

rest; dead season; time spent

without work

Chômer, *v.n.* to be without

or out of work; to leave off

work; to stop; to stop, to be

stopped, to stand still; to be

unknown; to do nothing; to be

idle; to rest; to make a holiday

; to be in want (of); to want;

— *v.a.* to keep (as a holiday)

Chômeur, *s.m.* operative out

of work, unemployed operative

Chope, *s.f. (old) V. Bock*

Chopine, *s.f.* pint; pint of

wine. *Payer* —, to stand treat,

to treat

Chopiner, *v.n.* to tittle

Chopper, *v.n. (old)* to

stumble; to blunder

Choquant, *e*, *adj.* shocking;

offensive; unpleasant, disagree-
able

Choquer, *v.a.* to shock; to

strike against; to clash with; to

go against; to offend; to wound;

to grate upon; to displease; to

clink or touch (*glasses*); — *v.n.*

to be shocking or offensive, to

give offence; to hurt o.'s feel-

ings; to clink or touch glasses,

to hobnob. *Se* —, to strike

against each other; to come

into collision; to clash; to en-

counter; to take offence

†**Choral**, *e*, *adj.*, **Choral**,

s.m. choral [St. Vitus's dance]

†**Chorée**, *s.f. (med.)* chorea,

†**Chorega**, *s.m. (ant.)* choragus

†**Chorégraph-ie**, *-ique*, *V.*

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†**Choriambe**, *s.m. (vers.)*

†**Choriste**, *s.m.f.* chorister

†**Chorus**, *s.m.* chorus. *Faire*

—, to chorus, to repeat in

chorus, to join in the chorus;

(*fig.*) to join in, to chime in; to

agree

Chose, *s.f.* thing; object;

subject; matter; affair; busi-

ness; deed; reality; fact; case;

question; circumstance; stuff;

property; chattels; compli-

ment; something; anything;

what d'you call him or her or it,

what's his or her or it's name,

thingumbob, thingummy. —

publique, commonwealth. —

qui va sans dire, matter of

course. — *s et d'autres*, one thing

and another. *Autre* —, dif-

ferent thing, other thing;

another thing; else, other;

better or superior thing; some-

thing else; anything else; any

other reason; &c. (*V. Autre*).

Autre — est de ... et autre —

de ..., it is one thing to ...,

another to ... *Bien des — s a,*

mille — s a, my best regards to

o.'s best regards to, many com-

pliments to. *De deux — s l'une*,

one of two things. *Pas autre*

—, nothing else. *Pas grand —*,

peu de —, not much, nothing

much, little, no great matter, a

mere trifle; low birth; little

worth; of little consequence.

Quelque —, V. Quelque, adj.

Tout —, (fam.) alloverish, very

queer, I don't know what; all

out of sorts. *Un peu —*, rather

silly

Chou, *s.m.* cabbage; cole;

kale; sprout; (*pastry*) puff;

(*fam.*) ducky, darling. — *pour*

—, taken all in all, it is all the

same, it is all one. *Des — s et*

des raves, what one pleases.

Aller planter ses — s, to retire

from business or from active

life, to go and live in the

country. — *blanc*, white-heart

cabbage; (*fig.*) nothing. *Faire*

— *blanc*, to get a blank; to

miss the mark; to fail. — or

— *a de Bruxelles*, Brussels

sprouts. — **chou**, *s.m.* little

ducky, darling, pet. — **fleur**,

s.m. cauliflower. — **frisé**, *s.m.*

Scotch kale. — **x gras**, *s.m.pl.*

delight; profit. — **marin**, —

de mer, sea-kale. — *de Milan*,

savoy. — **navet**, *s.m.* turnip-

cabbage. — **palmiste**, *s.m.*

palm-cabbage (*terminal bud of a*

cabbage-tree or cabbage-palm).

— **rave**, *s.m.* kohlrabi.

— **vache**, *s.m.* cow-cabbage.

vert, *s.m.* borecole, colewort,

kale

Chouan, *s.m.* long-eared owl;

(*Fr. hist.*) Chouan (royalist in-

surgent during the French Revo-

lution)

Chouannerie, *s.f.* insurrec-

tion of the Chouans; party of

the Chouans

Choucas, *s.m.* jackdaw

Choucroute, *s.f.* sauerkraut

Chouette, *s.f.* owl; (*fig.*)

laughing-stock, butt; — *adj.*

(*pop.*) capital. *Faire la* —, to

be or play alone against two (or

more) [*capitally*]

Chouettement, *adv. (pop.)*

Choumaque, *s.m. (pop.)*

shoemaker, cobbler

Choyer, *v.a.* to pamper; to

pet; to cocker; to coddle; to

nurse; to fondle; to make much

of; to take great care of; to

treat, to feast [*oil*]

†**Chrême**, *s.m.* chrism, holy

†**Chrêmeau**, *s.m.* chrism-

cloth [*tomathy*]

†**Chrestomathie**, *s.f.* chres-

†**Chrétien**, *ne*, *adj.* s. Chris-

tian [*Christianly*]

†**Chrétienement**, *adv.*

†**Chrétienté**, *s.f.* Christen-

dom

†**Christ**, *s.m.* Christ; crucifix

†**Christe**, *s.f.* V. **Criste**

†**Christianiser**, *v.a.* to

Christianize [*tianity*]

†**Christianisme**, *s.m.* Chris-

†**Chromate**, *s.m. (chem.)*

chromate [*mium*]

†**Chromat - ique** (*adj.*),

-iquement, *V. p. 3, § 1* [chromatic]

†**Chromatique**, *s.m.f. (mus.)*

†**Chromatope**, *s.m.* chro-

matrope [*mium*]

†**Chrome**, *s.m.* chrome, chro-

†**Chromo**, *s.m. (abbrev.)*

chromo [chromolithographer]

†**Chromolithographie**, *s.m.*

†**Chromolithographie**, *s.f.*

chromolithography; chromo-

lithograph [*adj. V. page 3, § 1*]

†**Chromolithographique**,

†**Chronique**, *adj. (med.)*

chronic; — *s.f.* chronicle. *La*

— scandaleuse, scandalous re-

ports, the tittle-tattle of the

day [*nicler*]

†**Chroniqueur**, *s.m.* chro-

†**Chronolog - ie**, **-ique**,

-iquement, **-iste**, *V. p. 3, § 1*

†**Chronomètre**, *s.m.* chro-

nometer [*chrysalid, pupa*]

†**Chrysalide**, *s.f.* chrysalis,

†**Chrysanthème**, *s.m.* (bot.) chrysanthemum
†**Chrysocale**, *s.m.* pinch-beck, Bath metal
†**Chrysocome**, *s.f.* (bot.) chrysocoma, goldlocks [solite]
†**Chrysolite**, *s.f.* (min.) chrysolite
†**Chrysoprase**, *s.f.* (min.) chrysoprase [perling, whisper]
Chuchotement, *s.m.* whisper
Chuchoter, *v.n.a.* to whisper
Chuchoterie, *s.f.* whispering, whispers [whisperer]
Chuchoteu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* Chuintant, *e*, *adj.* (gram.) sounding like; and *ch* in French, like *z* in *azure* and like *sh* in *Chut*, *int.* *s.m.* hush! [English]
Chute, *s.f.* fall; falling; downfall; failure; decline; decay; close; conclusion; end; cadence; (med.) prolapse. — *des reins*, small of the back
Chuter, *v.n.* (from *Chute*, a "fall") to fall, to fail, to be damned; — *v.a.* (from *Chut*, "hush") to cry "hush" to, *v.n.* to cry "hush!"
Chyle, *s.m.* chyle
Chylifère, *adj.* chyliferous
Chyme, *s.m.* chyme
Ci, *adv.* pron. here; this; viz. *De —, de là*, *V. Là*. *Par — par-là*, here and there; about; now and then. — *après*, hereafter, further on; below; following. — *contre*, opposite; in the margin. — *dessous*, below; undermentioned. — *dessus*, above; abovementioned. — *devant*, (adv.) above; before; formerly; ex; (adj.) former, late; (s.m.) noble, royalist, man of the past; old buck (pers.). — *et ça*, this and that. — *git*, — *inclus*, &c., *V. Git*, *Inclus*, &c. *Comme —, comme ça*, so so, middling
Cible, *s.f.* target
Ciboire, *s.m.* ciborium, pyx
Ciboule, *s.f.* (bot.) cibol, Welsh onion
Ciboulette, *s.f.* (bot.) chives
Cicatrise, *s.f.* scar, seam; mark [closing]
Cicatrisation, *s.f.* healing
Cicatriser, *v.a.* *Se —, v.r.* to heal, to close, to cicatrize; to scar; to seam; to mark
Cicérone (pl. *Cicéron*), *s.m.* cicérone [Ciceronian]
Cicéronien, *ne*, *adj.* *s.m.* Cicindèle, *s.f.* (zool.) cicindela, tiger-beetle, scale-beetle, sparkler
Cicutaire, *s.f.* (bot.) cicuta. — *aquatique*, water - hemlock
Cid, *s.m.* cid [cowbane]
Cidre, *s.m.* cider. *Gros —*, strong cider. *Petit —*, ciderkin
Ciel, *s.m.* (pl. *Cieux*, *Ciels*) heaven; heavens; sky; climate, clime; weather; stars; air, atmosphere; tester; canopy; ceiling; roof; top. *Juste —*

good Heavens! *A — ouvert*, with open top, open, uncovered; in the open air
Cierge, *s.m.* taper, church-candle, candle; (bot.) torch-thistle. — *d'eau*, water-jet
Cigale, *s.f.* (zool.) cicada; (fam.) [great green] grasshopper
Cigare, *s.m.* cigar
Cigarette, *s.f.* cigarette
†**Cigogne**, *s.f.* (bird) stork. — *à sac*, marabou-stork, argala, adjutant. *Conte de (or a) la —*, nonsensical and improbable story, silly tittle-tattle [stork]
†**Cigogneau**, *s.m.* young *Cigüe*, *s.f.* (bot.) hemlock
Petite —, fool's parsley
Cil, *s.m.* eyelash
Cilice, *s.m.* hair-cloth
†**Cillement**, *s.m.* winking, twinkling
†**Ciller**, *v.a.n.* to wink, to twinkle; to seel; to blink; to flinch; to stir
Cimaise, *s.f.* *V. Cymaise*
Cime, *s.f.* top, summit; height; (bot.) cyme
Ciment, *s.m.* cement
Cimenter, *v.a.* to cement; to strengthen. *Se —*, to be cemented or strengthened
Cimeterre, *s.m.* scimitar
Cimetière, *s.m.* cemetery, burial-ground; churchyard
Cimier, *s.m.* (of a helmet, and her.) crest; (of beef) buttock, round; (of venison) haunch
Cinabre, *s.m.* cinnabar
Cinole, *s.m.* (bird) dipper, water-ouzel [s.f. (bot.) cineraria]
Cinéraire, *adj.* cinerary; — **Cingler**, *v.n.* to sail, to steer; — *v.a.* to lash, to cut [mon *Cinnamome*, *s.m.* (bot.) cinnamon, *adj.m.f.*, *s.m.* five; fifth
Cinquantaine, *s.f.* fifty or so, about fifty, some fifty, fifty, half-hundred; age of fifty; fiftieth year, golden wedding [fifty
Cinquante, *adj.m.f.*, *s.m.* **Cinquantenaire**, *s.m.* fiftieth anniversary; member or official of fifty years' standing
Cinquantième, *adj.* *s.* fiftieth
Cinquième, *adj.* fifth; — *s.m.* fifth; fifth floor; pupil of the fifth form or class; — *s.f.* fifth; fifth form or class [fifthly
Cinqüement, *adv.* **Cintre**, *s.m.* semicircle; arch; (build.) centering, centre; (theat.) barrel-loft. *Loges du (or de) —*, —, (theat.) upper boxes. *En —*, arched. *Plein —*, semicircle. *A or en plein —*, semicircular
Cintré, *e*, *adj.* arched; curved, bent; (of a window, &c.) circular-head. *V. Fenêtre*
Cintrer, *v.a.* to arch; to curve, to bend
Cipaye, *s.m.* sepoy [(marble)
Cipolin, *s.m.* *adj.* cipolin
Cippe, *s.m.* cippus

Cirage, *s.m.* waxing; blacking
Circassien, *ne*, *adj.* *s.m.f.* Circassian [nightshade
Circosée, *s.f.* (bot.) enchanter's
Circoncire, *v.a.* to circumcise
Circoncis, *s.m.* person circumcised [cision
Circuncision, *s.f.* circum-
Circumference, *s.f.* circum-
Circumflexe, *adj.* *s.m.* (gram.)
Circumlocution, *s.f.* circum-
Circumscription, *s.f.* circumscription; circuit; district; constituency; province, department
Circonscrire, *v.a.* to circumscribe; to enclose; to bound, to limit; to confine; to stint
Circospect, *e*, *adj.* circum-
Circospect; cautious; wary; guarded
Circospection, *adv.* circumspectly
Circospection, *s.f.* circumspection, cautiousness, caution
Circostance, *s.f.* circumstance; occasion. *De —*, necessitated by or prepared (made, composed, &c.) for the occasion; accidental; transient
Circostancié, *e*, **Circostanciel**, *le*, *adj.* circumstantial
Circostancier, *v.a.* to circumstantiate, to state fully
Circovallation, *s.f.* (fort.) circumvallation
Circovenir, *v.a.* to circumvent, to impose upon, to overreach [vention
Circovention, *s.f.* circum-
Circovoisin, *e*, *adj.* circum-
Circovoisin; adjacent, surrounding, neighbouring [volution
Circovolution, *s.f.* circum-
Circuit, *s.m.* circuit; circum-
Circulation, *s.f.* circulation; reference; compass; way round, roundabout road; circumlocution [circular
Circulaire, *adj.m.f.*, *s.f.* **Circulairement**, *adv.* circularly [ting, in circulation
Circulant, *e*, *adj.* circula-
Circulation, *s.f.* circulation; currency; traffic. *Mettre en —*, to circulate, to spread abroad; to issue
Circulatoire, *adj.* circulatory
Circuler, *v.n.* to circulate; to go or move round; to wind; to move on, to pass, to go or move about; to run; to spread abroad. *Faire —*, to make (...) go or move on; to circulate; to spread; to hand or pass or send round [circumnavigator
Circumnavigateur, *s.m.* **Circumnavigation**, *s.f.* circumnavigation
Cire, *s.f.* wax; wax candles. — *a cacher*, sealing-wax
Ciré, *e*, *adj.* waxed; oil (cloth); clean (boots)
Cirer, *v.a.* to wax; to polish; to black, to clean

Cireu-x, *se*, *adj.* waxy
Cirier, *s.m.* wax-manufacturer; wax-chandler; wax-myrtle, candleberry-tree
Cirière, *adj. f.* wax-making; — *s.f.* wax-making bee, wax-worker

Ciron, *s.m. (insect)* mite
Cirque, *s.m.* circus
Cirre, *s.m. (bot.)* cirrus, tendril, clasper
Cirse, *s.m. (bot.)* cirsum, thistle, horse-thistle (waxing)
Cirure, *s.f.* wax preparation, †**Cisalles**, *s.f. pl.* shears
Cisalpin, *e*, *adj.* cisalpine
Ciseau, *s.m.* chisel; — *x*, *pl.* scissors; shears

Ciseler, *v.a.* to chisel, to carve; to chase [chasing-graver]
Ciselet, *s.m.* small chisel
Ciseler, *s.m.* carver; chaser
Ciselure, *s.f.* carving; carved work; chasing; chased work
Ciste, *s.f. (antiq.)* cist; — *s.m. (bot.)* cistus, rock-rose

Cistercien, *ne*, *s.m. f. adj.* Cistercian (*instr.*)
Cistre, *s.m.* cistern (*mus.*)
Citadelle, *s.f.* citadel, tower
Citadin, *e*, *s.m. f.* townsman, townswoman; citizen, cit; — *s.f.* hackney-coach, cab, fly
Cita-teur, *trice*, *s.m. f.* quoter, citer

Citation, *s.f.* citation, quotation; (*law*) summons, citation; subpoena

Cité, *s.j.* city; buildings, close; court. — *ouvrière*, working-men's lodging-house, model lodging-house. *Droit de* —, citizenship, freedom of a city

Citer, *v.a.* to cite, to quote; to name, to mention; (*law*) to summon, to cite; to subpoena

Citérieur, *e*, *adj. (geog.)* hither, hithermost

Cistern, *s.f.* cistern, tank
Cisternéan, *s.m.* small cistern
Cithare, *s.f.* (anc. *mus.* *instr.*) cithara; cithern, cittern; (*modern*) zither, zithern, zitar

Citoyen, *ne*, *s.m. f.* citizen, citizeness; freeman (*of a city*); inhabitant; denizen; patriot; (*fam.*) fellow; — *adj.* citizen

Citoyenneté, *s.f.* citizenship
Citrate, *s.m. (chem.)* citrate
Citrin, *e*, *adj.* citrine; — *s.f.* oil of lemons

Citrique, *adj. (chem.)* citric
Citron, *s.m.* lemon; citron; lemon colour; — *adj.* lemon-coloured. — *galet*, lime

Citronnade, *s.f.* lemon-grove
Citronnat, *s.m.* candied lemon-pearl

Citronnelle, *s.f.* citron-water; (*bot.*) southernwood, old-man; balm; lavender-cotton

Citronner, *v.a.* to flavour with lemon

Citronnier, *s.m.* lemon-tree; citron-tree; lemon-wood; citron-wood

†**Citrouille**, *s.f.* pumpkin
Cive, *s.f. (bot.)* chives
Civet, *s.m. (cook.)* civet; juggled hare. — *de lièvre*, juggled hare (*(bot.)* chives)

Civette, *s.f.* civet-cat; civet;
Civière, *s.f.* shutter, handbarrow, litter; stretcher

Civil, *e*, *adj.* civil; private, plain; — *s.m.* civil; civil service; civil proceedings or matters, civil causes; civilian

Civilement, *adv.* civilly.
Mort —, dead in law

Civilisable, *adj.* civilizable
Civilisa-teur, *trice*, *adj. s.* civilizing; civilizer

Civilisation, *s.f.* civilization
Civiliser, *v.a.* to civilize. *Se* —, to become civilized (*(lawyer)*)

Civiliste, *s.m.* civilian
Civilité, *s.f.* civility. *La — puérile et honnête*, the child's book of civility, elementary rules of good manners

Civ-ique, -isme. *V. p. 3, § 1*
Clabaud, *s.m.* noisy hound

Clabaudage, *s.m.*, **Clabauderie**, *s.f.* loud barking; brawling, outcry, clamour

Clabauder, *v.n.* to bark furiously; to brawl, to bawl out, to cry out, to clamour

Clabauder-r, *se*, *s.m. f.* brawler, clamourer; — *s.m.* noisy hound

Cladon, *s.m. (bot.)* twig-rush
Clale, *s.f.* hurdle; wattle; screen. *Passer à la —*, to screen

Clair, *e*, *adj.* clear; bright; light; thin; plain; evident; obvious; distinct; sure; available; (*of a textile fabric*) thin, sheer. *Faire —*, to be light

Clair, *s.m.* light; light part; thin part; clear or evident or obvious part; sure part. — *de lune*, moonlight, moonshine

Le sabre or l'épée au —, with drawn sword. *Mettre le sabre or l'épée au —*, to draw the sword. *Tirer au —*, to strain, to bottle off; to clear up

Clair, *adv.* clearly; thinly; plainly; well. *Je n'y vois pas —*, I can't see

Clairément, *adv.* clearly; distinctly; plainly

Clairét, *adj. s.m.* pale-coloured (wine), pale (wine)

Clairé-voile, *s.f.* opening, open-work; lattice; wicket; (*of a ship, &c.*) sky-light; floor-light, bull's-eye. *A —*, in open-work, open; latticed; with a wicket; (*of sowing*) thin. *Claise a —*, crate

Clairière, *s.f.* glade; clear spot, clearing; thin place

Clair-obscur, *s.m.* clare-obscure, clair-obscure, chiaroscuro, light and shade; mezzotint
Clairon, *s.m.* clarion, trumpet; bugle; bugler

Clairsemé, *e*, *adj.* thin-sown; thinly scattered; few

and far between; thin; sparse; scarce; rare

Clairvoyance, *s.f.* clear-sightedness, perspicacity; clairvoyance

Clairvoyant, *e*, *adj. s.* clear-sighted, clear-seeing, perspicacious; clairvoyant, clairvoyante

Clameur, *s.f.* clamour, outcry; shout

Clampin, *e*, *adj.* slow, sluggish; — *s.m. f.* straggler; slow coach, laggard, loiterer, idler, lazybones

Clampiner, *v.n.* to lag; to linger; to loiter; to trifle; to idle, to be lazy

Clan, *s.m.* clan

Clandestin, *e*, *adj.* clandestine, secret, underhand

Clandestinement, *adv.* clandestinely, secretly

Clapet, *s.m.* clapper, valve, clack-valve

Clapier, *s.m.* rabbit-burrow, burrow; rabbit-hutch, hutch; hutch-rabbit, tame rabbit

Clapir (Se), *v.r.* to squat, to burrow

Clapotage, **Clapotement**, *s.m.* splashing, splashing, swashing, (*nav.*) rippling, ripple, chopping

Clapoter, *v.n.* to splash, to splash, to swash, (*nav.*) to ripple, to chop

Clapoteu-x, *se*, *adj. (nav.)* rippling, chopping, choppy, short

Clapotis, *s.m. (nav.)* ripple, chopping sea

Clappement, *s.m.* smack-ing, smack (*of the tongue*)

Clapper, *v.n.* to smack

Claque, *s.f.* slap, smack, spank; overshoe, clog, gosh; clapping; (*hired*) clappers (*in a theatre*); (*childish word*) snapper; bladder-senna pod; — *s.m.* crush-hat, opera-hat, dress-hat; cocked hat; clack, clacker, pop (*paper toy*). *Chapeau à —*, cocked hat

Claque-dents, *s.m.* starve

Claquement, *s.m.* clacking; clapping; snapping; smacking, cracking, smack, crack; chattering (*of the teeth*)

Claquemurer, *v.a.* to shut up, to immure, to closet

†**Claque-oreilles**, *s.m.* flop-hat, slouch-hat

Claiser, *v.a.n.* to clack; to clap; to slap; to snap; to smack; to crack; (*of the teeth*) to chatter; to spank; to applaud; to gosh (*shoes, boots*). *Faire —*, to slap; to slap; to smack, to crack

Claiquet, *s.m.* clapper, clack

Claiquette, *s.f.* clapper; rattle; gossip, chatterbox; card-case

Claiquer-r, *se*, *s.m. f.* clap-claiquer, *s.m.* clapper(r)age

Clarence, *s.m.* clarence (*car-*)
Clarification, *s.f.* clarification

Clarifier, *v.a.*, **Se** —, *v.r.* to clarify

Clarine, *s.f.* (of *cattle*) bell

Clarinet, *s.f.* clarinet, clarinet; clarinetist, clarionetist [etist, clarionetist]

Clarinetiste, *s.m.* clarinetist

Clarté, *s.f.* clearness; brightness; light; perspicacity. —

des glaces, ice-blink

Classe, *s.f.* class; rank; order; rate; form; class-room, school-room; school-time, school-hours; school - day; lesson; school; college. *En* —, at or in or to school; all in! *Faire une* —, to take or teach a class; (of a student) to go through a form. *Faire ses* —s, to be educated, to go through o.'s course of studies

Classement, *s.m.* classing, classification [classify]

Classer, *v.a.* to class, to

Classicisme, *s.m.* classicism

Classification, *s.f.* classification

Classifier, *v.a.* to classify

Classique, *adj.* classic, classical; academical; educational; school, class; — *s.m.* classic; (pers.) classicist — [call]

Classiquement, *adv.* classically

Claude, *s.m.* fool; — *adj.* silly [limping]

Claudication, *s.f.* lameness

Clause, *s.f.* clause, condition

Claustal, *adj.* claustal

Clausturation, *s.f.* cloistering, confinement [rot]

Claveau, *s.m.* key-stone; (vet.)

Clavecin, *s.m.* harpsichord

Clavé, *e*, **Claveleur**, *x*, *se*, *adj.* (vet.) affected with the rot, rotted; of the rot

Clavée, *s.f.* (vet.) rot

Clavette, *s.f.* peg, pin, key

Clavicule, *s.f.* clavicle, collar-bone

Clavier, *s.m.* key-ring; key-chain; (mus.) key-board, finger-board, manual, clavier; compass

Clayère, *s.f.* oyster-bed

Claymore, *s.f.* claymore

Clayon, *s.m.* small hurdle; wattle; cheese-drainer; wicker stand (for cheese and pastry)

Clayonnage, *s.m.* wattling, wattle-fence; wicker-work

Clayonner, *v.a.* to wattle, to fence

Clé, **Clef**, *s.f.* key; (tech.) wrench; (of a cart) trap-stick; (of a breech-loader) lever; (of a stove) valve; (of harness) terret; (mus.) clef, (of a wind-instr.) key; (arch.) key-stone. — *an*

glaïse, monkey-wrench or spanner, split key; (dentist's) tooth-key. — *d'accordeur*, tuning-key. — *de fa*, F or bass clef. — *de sol*, G or treble clef. — *d'ut*, C or tenor clef. — *de voûte*, key-stone. *Sous* —, locked up, under lock and key. *Enfermer à* —, to lock in. *Fermer à* —, to lock. *Mettre sous* —, to lock up. *Met-*

tre la — *sous la porte*, (fig.) to remove secretly (without paying o.'s debts), to abscond

Clématite, *s.f.* (bot.) clematis, traveller's joy, virgin's bower

Clémençe, *s.f.* clemency, mercy [merciful]

Clément, *e*, *adj.* clement

Clénche, **Clénchette**, *s.f.* lift (of a latch) [brigand]

Cleptre, *s.m.* klept [Greek]

Clepsydre, *s.f.* clepsydra, water-clock [kleptomaniac]

Cleptomane, *adj.* *s.m.f.* kleptomaniac

Clerc, *s.m.* clerk; (obsolete) clergyman, clerk in orders; scholar; learned man; — *adj.* learned. *Petit* —, (lawyer's) junior clerk. *Maitre* —, (lawyer's) head-clerk, managing clerk. *Grand* —, great scholar

Clergé, *s.m.* clergy

Clérical, *e*, *adj.* Clérical, *s.m.* clerical [call]

Cléricalisme, *adv.* clerically

Cléricalisme, *-iste*, *V.* page 3, § 1

Cléricature, *s.f.* clerkship; lawyers' clerks; holy orders, ecclesiastical state, ministry; priesthood; priests [restory]

Cléristère, *s.m.* (arch.) cle-

Clac-clac, *s.m.* crackling (of a whip); — *int.* crack! [casting]

Clilage, *s.m.* stereotyping, cliché, *s.m.* stereotype plate, plate, stereotype; cut; (phot.) negative; (fig., fam.) stereotyped phrase [cast]

Clicher, *v.a.* to stereotype, to

Clicherie, *s.f.* stereotype foundry [typer]

Clicheu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* stereographer

Client, *e*, *s.m.f.* client; patient; customer

Clientèle, *s.f.* clientele; clients; patronage, protection; practice; connection; custom, business; goodwill

Clignement, **Clignotement**, *s.m.* winking, blinking, twinkling

Cligner, **Clignoter**, *v.a.n.* to wink, to blink, to twinkle

Climat, *s.m.* climate, clime

Climatérique, *adj.* climacteric; climatic [teric]

Climatérique, *s.f.* climacteric

Clin, *s.m.* (arch.) louvre-boards, louvre-boarding; (nav.) clincher-work. — *d'œil*, twinkling of an eye; trice, instant; wink

Clinfoc, *s.m.* (nav.) flying-jib. *Bout-dehors* or *bâton de* —, flying-jib-boom

Clinique, *adj.m.f.* clinical; — *s.f.* clinic; clinical medicine or surgery. *Leçon de* —, clinical lecture. *Cours de* —, (course of) clinical lectures

Clinquant, *s.m.* tinsel; foil

Clipper, *s.m.* (nav.) clipper

Clique, *s.f.* clique, set.

Prendre (or *emporter*) *ses* —s et *ses* *clagues*, (fam.) to pack up bag and baggage, to be off

Clignet, *s.m.* click; catch

Cliquer, *v.n.* to click, to clack; to clang, to clank; to clash; to jingle

Cliquetis, *s.m.* clicking, clacking; clashing, clash, clang, clanking, clank; jingling, jingle

Clquettes, *s.f.pl.* snaps, snappers, clappers, bones

Clisse, *s.f.* wicker; wattle; cheese-drainer [wicker]

Clissé, *e*, *adj.* wickered, Clisser, *v.a.* to wicker

Clivage, *s.m.* cleavage

Cliver, *v.a.* to cleave

Cloaque, *s.m.* sink, cesspool, sewer; — *s.f.* (Rom. ant.) cloaca

Cloche, *s.f.* bell; glass bell, hand-glass; glass shade; dish-cover, plate-cover, meat-cover; stewpan; blister; (chem., phys.) receiver [limp]

Clochement, *s.m.* hobble, Cloche-pied, *s.m.* hopping on one leg; hop-race. *À* —, on one leg, hopping. *Alter* or *sauter à* —, to hop on one leg, to hop

Clocher, *s.m.* steeple, bell-tower, belfry; parish; village; native village or place. *De* —, (adj., fig.) village, petty town, local

Clocher, *v.n.* to hobble, to limp, to halt; to be lame, to hitch; — *v.a.* (hort.) to cover with a hand-glass. *Quelle chose qui cloche*, a hitch somewhere

Clocheton, *s.m.* bell-turret

Clochette, *s.f.* little bell, hand-bell; (bot.) bell-flower; bear-bind [bulthead]

Cloison, *s.f.* partition; (nav.)

Cloisonnage, *s.m.* partition work

Cloisonner, *v.a.* to partition

Cloître, *s.m.* cloister; close

Cloître, *v.a.* to cloister; to shut up, to immure. *Se* —, to enter a cloister; to shut oneself up [terer, cloisteress]

Cloître-er, *ere*, *s.m.f.* cloisteress

Clopémanie, *s.f.* V. **Cleptomanie**

Clopin-clopant, *adv.* hobblingly, hobbling along [halt]

Clopinier, *v.n.* to hobble, to

Cloporte, *s.m.* wood-louse

Cloque, *s.f.* blister; (of plants) rust [to blight]

Cloquer, *v.n.a.* to blister; Clore, *v.n.* to close; to shut; to shut up; to enclose, to fence. *Se* —, to close; to be closed

Clos, *e*, *part. adj.* closed, &c. (V. **Clore**); close; sealed. — *et couvert*, wind and water tight; snug

Clos, *s.m.* close, enclosure; (enclosed) field or garden; vineyard; paddock; croft; yard. — *de vigne*, vineyard

Closeau, s.m., Closerie, s.f. small close or enclosure or &c.
(V. Clos, s.m.); small farm,croft [crofter]; field-keeper
Closier, s.m. small farmer,
Clôture, s.f. enclosure;
 fence; close; closing; seclusion; (*parl.*) closure
Clôturer, v.a. to close; to enclose, to fence; — *v.n.* to close
Clou, s.m. nail; hobnail; spike; stud; (*med.*) boil; (*fig.*) principal attraction, chief feature; (*slang*) pawn-shop, spout; prison, quod, (*mil. slang*) dry-room, guard-room. — *fumant*, — *odorant*, fumigating-pastille. — *matrice*, mother clove. — *à crochet*, hooked nail, tenter-hook. — *à glace*, frost-nail. — *à grosse tête*, hobnail; stud. — *à vis*, screw-nail. — *de grosse tête*, clove. *A* — *s*, with nails or &c., nailed, hobnailed, studded
Clouer, v.a. to nail; to rivet, to pin; to confine; to detain
Clouter, v.a. to stud
Clouterie, s.f. nailery, nail-manufactory; nail-trade
Cloutier, s.m. nailer
Clovisse, s.f. (zool.) clam
Clown, s.m. clown
Cloyère, s.f. basket (*of oysters*, of 25 dozen, and 1 dozen over to the retailer); fish-basket
Club, s.m. club, political club
Clubiste, s.m.f. clubbist
Clysoir, s.m. injection-tube
Clysoptome, s.m. injecting-apparatus, enema
Clystère, s.m. (obsolete, fest.) clyster, injection, enema
Cocacuse, e, s.m.f. fellow-prisoner [joint purchaser
Cocacquére-r, se, s.m.f.
Coadju-teur, trice, s.m.f. coadjutor; coadjutress, coadjutrix [jutorship
Coadjutorerie, s.f. coad-
Coadministrateur, s.m. co-trustee; codirector
Coagulation, s.f. coagulation
Coaguler, v.a., Se —, v.r. to coagulate
Coalisé, e, part. adj. leagued, combined, allied, united, in coalition, together; — *s, s.m.pl.* allied powers, allies; coalitionists
Coaliser, v.a., Se —, v.r. to league, to confederate, to unite in a coalition, to unite, to form a coalition
Coalition, s.f. coalition; ring
Coaltar, s.m. coal-tar
Coassement, s.m. (of the frog) croaking, croak [croak
Coasser, v.n. (of the frog) to croak
Cocassié, e, s.m.f. (com.) copartner
Cobalt, s.m. (min.) cobalt
Cobaye, s.m. cavy, Guinea-pig [bot. cobaea
Cobéa, s.m., Cobée, s.f.
Cobelligérant, e, adj. s. cobelligerent

Cobourg, s.m. coburg (*stiff*)
Cobra, — capello, s.m. (zool.) cobra, cobra-de-capello
Coca, s.m. (bot.) coca
†Cocagne, s.f. Cognac.
Pays de —, land of plenty, Cognac. *Mât de —*, greasy pole
Cocaine, s.f. (chem., surg.) cocaine [rosette, ear-knot
Cocarde, s.f. cockade; bow;
Cocasse, adj. funny, comical, laughable, droll, odd
Cocatrix, s.m. cockatrice
Coccinelle, s.f. (insect) lady-bird
Coche, s.f. notch; score; sow; — *s.m. (obsolete)* stage-coach, coach; (*— d'eau*) *(obsolete)* barge. *La mouche du —*, the fly on the coach-wheel
†Cochenillage, s.m. cochineal dyeing or dye
†Cochenille, s.f. cochineal
†Cocheniller, v.a. to dye with cochineal
†Cochenillier, s.m. (bot.) cochineal-flg, nopal
Cocher, s.m. coachman; cabman; driver; (*astr.*) (the) Charioteer or Waggoner, Auriga. — *de voiture de place*, — *de place*, — *de fiacre* or *de cabriolet*, cab-driver, cabman; fly-driver,
Cocher, v.a. to notch (flyman)
Cochère, adj. f. *Porte —*, carriage-entrance; gateway; court-yard-gate [cock
Cochet, s.m. cockerel, young
Cochinchinois, e, adj. s. Cochin-Chinese; (*of fowls*) Cochin-China
†Cochléaria, s.m. (bot.) cochlearia, scurvy-grass
Cochon, s.m. hog, pig, porker, swine; pork. — *de lait*, sucking pig. — *d'Inde*, — *de Barbarie*, Guinea-pig
Cochon, ne, adj. s. dirty; dirty fellow or creature, beast
Cochonnée, s.f. farrow, litter of pigs
Cochonner, v.n. to farrow, to pig; — *v.a.* to bungle, to botch, to cobble
Cochonnerie, s.f. dirtiness; dirty thing or stuff, muck, trash, rubbish; wretched work; indecent action or language; dirty trick, nasty dealing; (*fam.*) pork
Cochonnet, s.m. little pig; twelve-sided die (*at bowls*) jack
Coco, s.m. coco, cocoa, cocoonut, cocoa-nut; liquorice-root water; (*fam.*) chap, fellow; ducky, darling. *Noix de —*, coco-nut, cocoa-nut
Cocon, s.m. cocoon
Cocorico, V. Coquerico
Cocoril, s.m. (bird) pygmy curlew
Cocote, Cocotte, s.f. chick-abiddy, biddy; ducky, darling, dear, pet; lass, wench; gay woman; saucepan, stewpan; egg-boiler

Cocotier, s.m. coco - palm, cocoa-nut-tree [joint creditor
Cocoréancier, ere, s.m.f.
Cocotion, s.f. cotion, boiling
Code, s.m. code, law, laws
Codébi-teur, trice, s.m.f. joint debtor
Codéfend - eur, eresse, s.m.f. codefendant; corespondent [prisoner
Codétenu, e, s.m.f. fellow-
Codex, s.m. pharmacopœia
Codicille, s.m. codicil
Codification, s.f. codification
Codifier, v.a. to codify
Codirecteur, trice, s.m.f. codirector; codirectress
Codonataire, s.m.f. (law) joint donee
Coefficient, e, adj., Coefficient, s.m. (alg.) coefficient
Coercitif, ve, adj. coercive
Coercition, s.f. coercion
Cœur, s.m. heart; stomach; soul; mind; feeling; love; affections; liking, inclination, desire; spirit; mettle; courage; resolution; middle; midst; core; depth (*of winter*, &c.); height (*of summer*, &c.); (*fam.*) darling, love, dearest; (*at cards*) hearts; (*her.*) fess-point, heart-point. — *au ventre*, courage, energy. — *de lion*, (*Engl. hist.*) the Lion-hearted. *Joli —*, dangler, spark, beau, ladies' man. *A — joi*, to o's heart's content. *A contre —*, reluctantly, against the grain; grudgingly; against o's will, unwillingly. *De bon —*, de grand —, heartily, willingly, readily. *D'un bon —*, good-hearted. *De gaieté de —*, on purpose, purposely, deliberately; wantonly; sportively; gratuitously. *De tout —*, sincerely; devotedly; most willingly. *De tout son —*, de plein —, with all o's heart. *Mal de or au —*, sickness, feeling of sickness, qualm. *Maladie de —*, heart-disease. *Peine du —*, heart-ache. *Avoir mal au —*, to feel or be sick or qualmish. *Avoir le — gros or plein*, to have o's heart full, o's heart to be full. *Avoir le — net*, to have o's mind clear about, to know all about. *Avoir le — sur les lèvres or sur la main*, to be open-hearted. *Faire mal au —*, to make sick, to sicken; to disgust, to shock, to displease, to vex. *Faire le joli —*, to play the agreeable. *Faire contre fortune bon —*, to bear up against bad fortune; to keep up o's spirits. *Se ronger le —*, to eat out o's heart, to fret oneself to death. *Si le — vous en dit*, if you have a mind for it [coexecutor; coexecutrix
Coexécuteur, trice, s.m.f.
Coexistant, e, adj. coexistent [tence
Coexistence, s.f. coexis-
Coexister, v.n. to coexist

Coffre, *s.m.* chest; trunk; box; bin; coffer; locker; case; body; (*of a carriage*) boot. — *fort*, strong-box, safe. — *de l'Etat*, treasury. *Être belle au* —, to have golden charms

Coffrer, *v.a. (fam.)* to lock up, to cage, to quod [casket]

Coffret, *s.m.* small chest, box,

Coffretier, *s.m.* trunk-maker

Coffrance, *s.f.* joint management

Cogérant, *e, s.m.f.* co-manager; comanageress [cognac]

†**Cognac**, *s.m.* Cognac brandy,

†**Cognasse**, *s.f.* wild quince

tree

Cognat, *s.m. (law)* cognate

Cognition, *s.f. (law)* cognition

†**Cognée**, *s.f.* axe, hatchet

†**Cogne-fétu**, *s.m.* fussy do-

nothing

†**Cogner**, *v.a.n.* to knock; to

knock or drive in; to knock up;

to strike; to thump, to rap, to

hit. *Se —*, to knock, to strike,

to hit; to knock (o.'s...); to

thump each other [tion]

Cohabitation, *s.f.* cohabita-

tion

Cohabiter, *v.n.* to cohabit

Cohérence, *s.f.* coherence,

coherency

Cohérent, *e, adj.* coherent

Cohériter, *v.n.* to inherit

conjunctly with another or

several others

Cohériti-er, ère, *s.m.f.* co-

hair, joint heir; coheir, joint

heir

Cohésion, *s.f.* cohesion

Cohorte, *s.f.* cohort; troop,

band, crew [crush]

Cohue, *s.f.* crowd, mob, rout;

Col, *te, adj.* quiet, still; snug

Coiffe, *s.f.* head-dress; cap;

hood; coif; (*of a hat*) lining;

(*anat., butch.*) caul

Coiffé, *e, part. adj. (V. Coif-*

fer) having a head-dress;

dressed; having o.'s hair dressed;

(*fig.*) smitten; tipsy. — *de*,

having on o.'s head, wearing,

dressed in (...), having on (...),

with (...) on; having (*or with*

...) in o.'s hair; (*fig.*) infatu-

ated or taken with, wedded to;

surmounted or capped with. *Né*

—, born with a caul; (*fig.*) born

to good luck, born with a silver

spoon in o.'s mouth. *Être bien*

—, to have o.'s hair well dressed;

to have a nice bonnet or cap or

hat on. *Être — en cheveux*, *V.*

Cheveu

Coiffer, *v.a.n.* to put on or

cover the head of or o.'s (own)

head, to wear; to place (...) in

the hair of; to fit (the head of),

to fit, to become; to dress the

hair of; to dress, to arrange; to

dress hair; (*fig.*) to cap; to

cover; to surmount; to punch

the head of; to infatuate; to

make tipsy; (*hunt.*) to take by

the ears. — *sainte Catherine*, to remain an old maid. *Se —*, to put on o.'s head, to put on; to wear; to dress o.'s hair; to take a fancy (to), to be taken (with), to become infatuated (with) or wedded (to); to get tipsy. *Se — en cheveux*, *V. Cheveu*

Coiffeur, *s.m.* hair-

Coiffeuse, *s.f.* head-dress,

head-gear; manner or style of

dressing the hair; hairdressing;

hair (*dressed*)

Coin, *s.m.* corner; angle;

nook; side; patch (*of land*);

wedge; stamp; die; corner-

piece (*of furniture*); (*of a stock-*

ing) clock; (*vet.*) corner-tooth;

(*rail.*) key. — *de feu*, undress;

wool stool, cricket. — *du feu*,

fireside. *Marqué au — de*, bearing

the stamp of. *Marqué or frappé*

au bon —, of the right

stamp. *Les quatre —s*, (*game*)

puss in the corner

Coincidence, *s.f.* coincidence

Coincident, *e, adj.* coincident

Coincider, *v.n.* to coincide

Coin, *s.m.* quince [partner]

Cointéressé, *e, s.m.f.* sharer,

Coke, *s.m.* coke

Col, *s.m.* collar; stock, cravat;

tie; stiffener, pad; (*of a bottle*,

&c., *geog.*) neck; pass, defile,

(*anat.*) neck. — *cravate*, *s.m.*

stock. — *de chemise*, shirt-coll;

— *de cravate*, stiffener, pad.

Faux —, collar (*not part of the*

shirt) [booby]

Colas, *s.m.* stupid fellow,

Colature, *s.f.* (pharm.)

straining. — *de ...*, strained...

Colback, *s.m. (mil.)* busby

Colchique, *s.m. (bot.)* col-

chicum, meadow-saffron

Colcothar, *s.m.* colcothar

(*chem.*) colcothar

Cold-cream, *s.m.* cold-cream

Colégataire, *s.m.f. (law)*

colégatee

Coléoptère, *adj. (zool.)* cole-

opterous, coleopterical; — *s.m.*

coleopteran, coleopter, beetle

Colère, *s.f.* anger, passion,

wrath, ire; fury, rage; fit of

anger. *Acets or mouvement de*

—, fit of anger. *En —*, angry,

in or into a passion; raging;

angrily

Colère, **Colérique**, *adj.*

choleric, passionate, hasty,

irascible

Colibri, *s.m.* humming-bird

Collicant, *e, s.m.f. (law)*

co-vendor (*of an estate held in*

joint ownership and put up to

auction)

Colfichet, *s.m.* gewgaw,

nicknack, trinket, kickshaw,

trifle, toy; trumpery; tinsel;

finery; fal-lal; bird-cake

Colimaçon, *s.m. V. Lima-*

çon [man's buff]

†**Colin-maillard**, *s.m.* blind-

Colin-Tampon, *s.m.* Swiss

march (*beat of drum*); Swiss. *S'en moquer comme de —*, not to care a fig for it

Colique, *s.f. adj.* colic

Collis, *s.m.* package, parcel,

case, bale, article. — *postal*

(*sing.*), postal parcel, post-parcel.

— *postaux* (*pl.*), postal parcels,

post - parcels; parcel - post.

Service des — postaux, parcel-

post [Coliseum]

Collisée, *s.m.* Coliseum,

Collabora - teur, trice,

s.m.f. collaborator; associate;

assistant; fellow-labourer or

worker; joint author; colleague;

contributor; contributress

Collaboration, *s.f.* collabora-

tion; assistance; cooperation;

joint authorship; contribution

Collaborer, *v.n.* to work

jointly; to assist; to cooperate;

to contribute

Collage, *s.m.* pasting; glu-

ing; sizing; sticking; paper-

hanging; fining (*of wine*, &c.)

Collant, *e, adj.* sticky;

tight, close-fitting; (*of coal*)

caking; — *s.m.* tights

Collatéral, *e, adj.* collateral;

— *s.m. (law)* collateral; — *s.f.*

side-aisle [laterally]

Collatéralement, *adv.* col-

lateral

Collation, *s.f.* collation; lun-

cheon, lunch

Collationner, *v.a.* to collate,

to compare; — *v.n.* to take a

collation, to lunch

Colle, *s.f.* paste; glue; size;

finings; sham, fib, story, bouncer;

catch-question; preparatory ex-

amination, little-gue. — *forte*,

glue. — *de pâte*, paste. — *de*

peaux, size. — *de poisson*, fish-

glue, isinglass. *Peinture à la*

—, distemper. *V. Blanchis-*

sage et Blanchir

Collecte, *s.f.* collection (*of*

money); collect (*prayer*)

Collecteur, trice, *s.m.f.*

collector; collectress; — *s.m.*

main sewer; — *adj.* collecting

Collectif, ve, adj., **Col-**

lectif, *s.m.* collective [set; file]

Collection, *s.f.* collection;

Collectionner, *v.n.* to make

collections or a collection (*of*

works of art, &c.); — *v.a.* to

collect (*works of art*, &c.)

Collectionneur, se, *s.m.f.*

(*of works of art*, &c.) collector;

collectress; — *adj.* collecting

Collectivement, *adv.* col-

lectively

Collège, *s.m.* college; gram-

mar school, high school, school;

(— *electoral*) constituency. —

communal, grammar school.

Sentir le —, to be pedantic

Collégial, *e, adj.* collegiate;

— *s.f.* collegiate church

Collégien, *s.m.* collegian;

school-boy

Collègue, *s.m.* colleague

Coller, *v.a.* to paste; to

glue; to size; to stick; to

hang; to fine (*wine, &c.*); to mat; to fix; to pin, to pin down; to put; to put close (to); to press; to give; to pass on (to); to send; to catch at fault; to catch; to puzzle, to pose, to stump; to silence, to shut up; to keep in; (*at billiards*) to cushion; — *v.n.* to stick, to adhere; to fit tight; to cake. *Se —*, to stick, to stick on; to adhere; to cling; to cleave; to lie or stand close; to rest or lean (against); to cake; to be pasted or glued or &c.; to give oneself; (*billiards*) to cushion o.'s own ball

Collerette, s.f. collarette

Collet, s.m. collar (*of a coat or gown*); cape; band; neck (*of mutton, of veal, of a tooth*); wire (*enare*); (*bot.*) collar; (*tech.*) flange. — *montant*, stand-up collar. — *monté*, (*old*) strait collar; (*fig.*) stiff, rigid, strait-laced; stiff or &c. person. *Prendre au —*, to collar; to wire. *Prêter le —* d., to try o.'s strength with; to cope with. *Saisir au —*, *sauter au —* de, to collar

Colleter, v.a. to collar; — *v.n.* to set wires. *Se —*, to collar each other; to grapple; to wrestle, to fight, to come to blows; to contend, to wrangle; to commit oneself (with)

Colleteur, s.m. wire-setter; (*poil*) wrangler, fighter

Colleur, s.m. paper-hanger; bill-sticker, bill-poster; paster; gluer; sizer; (*fam.*) story-teller, booster; examiner

Colley, s.m. collie (*dog*)

Collier, s.m. necklace; necklet; collar; (*mark*) ring; (*butch.*) neck, sticking-piece (*of beef*). — *de force*, training-collar. — *de misère*, toil, drudgery, yoke. *A —*, (*zool.*) ringed. *Franc du —*, (*of a horse*) free; (*pers.*) frank, open, hearty, forward

Colline, s.f. hill. *La double —*, Parnassus

Collision, s.f. collision

Collocation, s.f. collocation, classing; order; share; investment

Collodion, s.m. collodion

Colloque, s.m. colloquy; conference; conversation; dialogue

Colloquer, v.a. to place, to clap; to pass on (to); to give; to class; to invest

Collusion, s.f. collusion

Collusoire, adj. collusive, collusory

Colloisement, adv. col-

Collyre, s.m. collyrium, eye-water, eye-wash, eye-salve

Colmatage, s.m. (*agr.*) warping

Colmate, s.f. (*agr.*) warp; **Colmater, v.a.** (*agr.*) to warp

Colocataire, s.m.f. joint tenant

Colocation, s.f. jointtenancy
Colombe, s.f. dove; (*carp.*) upright

Colombier, s.m. dovecot, pigeon-house; (*theat.*) upper gallery; (*paper*) colombier

Colombin, e, adj. columbine; — *s.f.* pigeon-dung, fowls' dung, poultry-yard manure; (*bot.*) columbine

Colombophile, adj. pigeon-fancying; — *s.m.f.* pigeon-fancier. *Société —*, pigeon-club

Colombophilie, s.f. pigeon-fancying

[planter; farmer
Colon, s.m. colonist; settler;

Colonel, s.m. colonel

Colonelle, s.f. colonel's wife

Colonial, e, adj. colonial

Colonie, s.f. colony; settlement; agricultural school; agricultural penitentiary. — *agricole* or *pénale* or *penitencière*, agricultural penitentiary, penal settlement

Colonisa-teur, trice, adj. colonizing; — *s.m.* colonizer

Colonisation, s.f. colonization, colonizing

[to settle

Coloniser, v.a. to colonize;

Colonnade, s.f. colonnade

Colonne, s.f. column; pillar; monument; post; (*arith.*) row; (*swimming*) foot-plunge, footer.

A —, with columns; (*of a bedstead*) four-post. — *d'assaut*, (*mil.*) storming-party. — *d'attaque*, (*mil.*) attacking-party.

Les —s d'Hercule, the pillars of Hercules

Colonnnette, s.f. little column

Colophane, s.f. colophony

Coloquinte, s.f. (*bot.*) colocynth, bitter apple; scone, noddle

[colouring
Coloration, s.f. coloration;

Coloré, e, adj. coloured; deep-coloured; ruddy, fresh; glowing; specious

Colorer, v.a. to colour; to tinge; to stain; to varnish; to cloak. *Se —*, to colour; to be tinged

Coloriage, s.m. colouring

Colorier, v.a. to colour, to illuminate

[colour; hue
Coloris, s.m. colouring;

Coloriste, s.m.f. colourist; colourer; illuminator

Colossal, e, adj. colossal

Colosse, s.m. colossus

Colportage, s.m. hawking; hawker's trade; pedlary; book-hawking; book-stall trade; news-vending; colportage

Colporteur, v.a. to hawk, to hawk about

Colporteur-r, se, s.m.f. hawker; pedlar; news-vendor; colporteur; (*fig.*) retailer

Coltar, s.m. coal-tar [colure

Colure, s.m. (*astr.*, *geog.*) colza, *s.m.* (*bot.*) colza

Coma, s.m. (*med.*) coma

Comateu-x, se, adj. (*med.*) comatose

Combat, s.m. combat, fight, battle, action, engagement, encounter; fighting; contest; struggle; strife; conflict; attack; assault; match; baiting. — *en classe*, (*nav.*) running fight. *Au fort du —*, in the thick of the fight. *Hors de —*, disabled; crippled. *Mettre hors de —*, to disable; to cripple

Combattant, s.m. combatant; fighting-man, fighter; champion; (*bird*) ruff (*female*, reeve)

Combattre, v.a.n. to fight; to fight against; to combat; to make war on; to contend with; to contend; to strive against; to strive; to struggle against; to struggle; to oppose; to resist; to vie; to contest; to impugn

Combien, adv. how much; how many; how long; how far, what distance; how; what. — *de fois* ? how many times? how often? — *de temps* ? how much time? how long?

Combinaison, s.f. combination; contrivance; ingenuity; calculation [combiner; contriver

Combina-teur, trice, s.m.f.

Combiner, v.a. to combine; to contrive. *Se —*, to combine; to be combined or contrived

Comble, s.m. heaping, overmeasure; completion, consummation; top; height, highest pitch, summit; perfection; roof; roof-timbers. *Au —*, at the height; complete, to the full, full. *Pour —* de, to complete, to crown. *Sous les —s*, at the top of a (or the) house, in a garret. *Mettre le —* d., to complete, to crown

Comble, adj. heaped; full, quite full, filled to overflowing, crowded

Comblement, s.m. filling up

Comblér, v.a. to heap; to heap up; to pile up; to fill; to fill up; to fulfil; to gratify; to cover, to make up, to make good; to complete; to crown; to load; to overwhelm; to delight; to overjoy, to charm; to make (one) confused. *Se —*, to be filled

Combuger, v.a. to season (*with water*), to soak [bustibility

Combustibilité, s.f. combustible; — *s.m.* fuel, firing, combustible

Combustion, s.f. combustion; (*fig.*) conflagration, flame

Comédie, s.f. comedy; play; theatre, play-house; theatricals; sport; fun; farce; sham; comedians, players, company. *Donner la —*, to make a laughing-stock of oneself; to expose oneself. *Jouer la* (or *une*) —, to act a play; (*fig.*) to act a part, to be acting

Comédien, ne, s.m.f. come

dian; actor, actress, player, performer; dissembler

Comestible, *adj.* *m.f.*, *s.m.* comestible, eatable, esculent, edible; — *s.*, *s.m.*, *pl.* comestibles, eatables, esculents, victuals, provisions

Comète, *s.f.* comet

Comice, *s.m.* meeting; society; electoral meeting; (agricultural) meeting or committee; — *s.*, *pl.* meetings, &c.; (*Rom. hist.*) comitia [*initial*]

Comicial, *e*, *adj.* *V.* **Comique**, *adj.* comic; comical; — *s.m.* comedy, comic art or style or actor or character or author or subjects; comic singer; comical part or side; comicalness; something comical; humour [*cally*]

Comiquement, *adv.* comically
Comité, *s.m.* committee; board; (*Jam.*) meeting, club. *En petit* —, a small party; with a few intimate friends, with a select few; among ourselves or yourselves or themselves. — *de lecture*, committee (for deciding upon new plays offered for performance). *La Chambre formée en* —, a committee of the whole house

Comitial, *e*, *adj.* of electoral or agricultural meetings; electoral; of agricultural societies; agricultural; (*Rom. hist.*) comitial [*(mus.)*] comma

Comma, *s.m.* (*print.*) colon;
Commandant, *e*, *part. adj.* commanding

Commandant, *s.m.* commandant; commander; commanding officer; major; — *e*, *s.f.* ditto's wife. — *de place*, town-major

Commande, *s.f.* order. *De* —, to order; made to order; ordered; bespoken; prescribed; feigned, sham, forced; at command. *Sur* —, to order

Commandement, *s.m.* command; order; bidding; commandment; word of command; (*law*) writ; summons. *Secrétaire des* —, private secretary. *Etre de* —, to be prescribed or ordered

Commander, *v.a.n.* to command; to order; to bid; to prescribe; to require; to bespeak; to govern; to rule; to be in command; to command a view of, to overlook. — *en premier* or *en second*, to be first or second in command. *Se* —, to command oneself; (*of things*) to come at command or at call; to depend on the will [*mandery*]

Commanderie, *s.f.* command
Commandeur, *s.m.* commander; (— *d'esclaves*) overseer of slaves, slave-driver

Commanditaire, *s.m.f.* (*com.*) sleeping partner; — *adj.* sleeping

Commandite, *s.f.* (*com.*) limited liability; company of acting and sleeping partners; limited liability company, limited joint-stock company; sum invested by a *commanditaire*, funds advanced, share of capital, interest. *Société en* —, (*simple*) limited liability company, (*par actions*) limited joint-stock company

Commandité, *e*, *adj.* (*com.*) supplied with funds, financed; — *s.m.f.* acting partner

Commanditer, *v.a.* (*com.*) to supply the funds for, to advance funds to, to finance, to take an interest in (as a sleeping partner). *Se* —, to be assisted with an advance of funds, to find sleeping partners or a sleeping partner

Comme, *adv. conj.* as; like; such as; as much as; so much as; as well as; as good as; almost, nearly; as if; as it were; in a manner; something like; how; how much; how many; when; while. — *cela*, — *ça*, like that; in this way, in that way; thus; so; this way; as it is or was, as they are or were; middling, indifferently, so so. — *quoi*, how; in what. — *il faut*, *V. Falloir*

Commemorati-f, *ve*, *adj.* commemorative [*memoration*]

Commemoration, *s.f.* commemoration

Commemorer, *v.a.* to commemorate [*ginner*]; novice, tyro

Commencant, *e*, *s.m.f.* beginning

Commencement, *s.m.* beginning, commencement; outset. *Au* —, in the beginning, at the outset, at first

Commencer, *v.a.n.* to begin, to commence

Commensal, *e*, *s.m.f.* habitual guest, guest; boarder; messmate [*mensurable*]

Commensurable, *adj.* commensurable

Comment, *adv.* how; why; what; indeed! what did you say? — *s.m.* how; why, wherefore. — *cela*? how is that? how so? — *dire*? what shall I say? — *donc*! oh dear yes, to be sure, certainly; oh dear no, certainly not. ... — *faire*, ... what to do, ... how to manage it. — *faire*? what is (or was) to be done? — *se fait-il*? *V. Faire* (*Se*). — *penser autrement lorsque* ...? how can (or could) one think otherwise when ...?

Commentaire, *s.m.* commentary; comment; remark

Commentateur, *s.m.* commentator

Commenter, *v.a.n.* to comment on, to comment; to criticize; to put an ill construction (upon) [*gossip*, tittle-tattle]

Commerage, *s.m.* gossiping

Commerçant, *e*, *adj.* commercial, mercantile, trading;

— *s.m.f.* commercial man, merchant, trader, dealer, tradesman, tradeswoman

Commerce, *s.m.* commerce, trade; trading; traffic; business; commercial people, tradespeople; intercourse, connection, dealing; correspondence; interchange; acquaintance; conversation; commerce (*card-game*). *De* or *du* —, of commerce, of trade; commercial, mercantile, trading, merchant. *Le haut* —, the merchants. *Le petit* —, the tradespeople. *Etre d'un* — *sâr*, to be a safe person to deal with. *Faire le* — *de*, to trade in, to deal in, to carry on the business of. *Dans le* — *de la vie*, in our dealings with the world

Commercer, *v.n.* to trade, to traffic; to deal; to hold intercourse [*mercial*, trading]

Commercial, *e*, *adj.* commercially
Commercialement, *adv.* commercially

Commère, *s.f.* fellow-godmother; gossip; wife; mother, gammer, friend, good woman; body, thing; shrewd woman

Commérer, *v.n.* to gossip, to tittle-tattle

Commettant, *s.m.* constituent; employer; principal

Commettre, *v.a.* to commit; to intrust; to confide; to appoint; to endanger; to mix up, to expose; to set at variance. *Se* —, to commit oneself; to be committed [*mination*]

Commination, *s.f.* commination
Commminatoire, *adj.* comminatory

Commis, *e*, *part.* committed, &c. (*V. Commettre*)

Commis, *s.m.* clerk; shopman; officer; assistant; deputy. *Premier* —, head-clerk, senior clerk. *Petit* —, junior clerk. — *marchand*, salesman. — *voyageur*, (commercial) traveller, bagman. — *aux écritures*, writing or copying-clerk. — *aux vivres*, ship's steward. — *de barrière*, — *aux barrières*, toll collector. — *de boutique* or *de magasin*, shopman [*miseration*]

Commisération, *s.f.* commiseration

Commissaire, *s.m.* commissary; commissioner; steward; (— *de police*) (district) superintendent of police; chief constable; (*nav.*) paymaster. — *priseur*, auctioneer, appraiser

Commissariat, *s.m.* commissaryship; commissioner's office; (— *de police*) police-station or office; commissariat; commissioners (of the admiralty), naval commissioners

Commission, *s.f.* commission; charge; warrant; message; errand; committee; commission-agency or business

Commissionnaire, *s.m.*

commission-agent, agent, factor; messenger; carrier; porter; errand-boy, errand-man; street-messenger, ticket-porter, commissionnaire; tout, tout, — *de roulage*, common carrier, wagon-office keeper

Commissionner, *v.a.* to commission [binding]

Commissaire, *adj.* (law)

Commode, *adj.* commodious; convenient; suitable; serviceable; handy; comfortable; pleasant; easy; good-natured, accommodating

Commode, *s.f.* chest of drawers, drawers. — *toilette*, *toilette* —, pedestal dressing-table or toilet-table or wash-stand

Commodément, *adv.* commodiously; conveniently; comfortably

Commodité, *s.f.* commodiousness; convenience; comfort; ease; accommodation; — *s. pl.* conveniences, comforts, ease; water-closet, conveniences

Commodore, *s.m.* (nav.) commodore

Commotion, *s.f.* commotion; shock; (med.) concussion

Commuable, *adj.* commutable

Commuer, *v.a.* to commute

Commun, *e, adj.* common; usual, ordinary; trivial; vulgar; low; mean; coarse; conventional. **Peu** —, uncommon, rare, unusual

Commun, *s.m.* generality; generality of men, most people, general public; common stock; common way; ordinary class; common people, commonalty, lower class, vulgar; menial servants, menials; — *s. pl.* servants' offices, domestic offices, outbuildings; privy. **Homme** —, vulgar man. **Homme du** —, common man. **Le** — *des hommes* or *des mortels*, the bulk of mankind. **Le** — *des martyrs*, the common herd. **Vivre sur le** —, to live at the expense of others

Communal, *e, adj.* communal, of the parish, parish, parochial; — *s.m.* (*pl.* **Communaux**) common, common land, common pasture, public ground, parish property. **École** — *e*, parish school, board school

Communauté, *s.f.* community; convent; corporation; possession in common. — *de biens*, community of goods. **Biens de** —, common property, common estate

Commune, *s.f.* commune; parish; town; township; town-hall; parishioners; townspeople, inhabitants; common council. (*Fr. hist.*) Commune; — *s. pl.* communes, parishes, &c.; (*Engl. part.*) Commons

Communément, *adv.* commonly, usually, generally

Communiant, *e, s.m.f.* communicant

Communicable, *adj.* communicable

Communicati-f, *ve, adj.* communicative

Communication, *s.f.* communication; correspondence; intercourse; connection; information; message; producing (of documents). **De** —, (*adjec.*) communicating, connecting

Communier, *v.n.* to receive the sacrament, to communicate; — *v.a.* to administer the sacrament to

Communio, *s.f.* communion; sacrament; communion-prayer; fellowship. **Faire sa première** —, to take the sacrament for the first time

Communiqué, *s.m.* official communication

Communiquer, *v.a.n.* to communicate; to convey; to impart; to infuse; to give; to produce, to show; to acquaint, to tell; to lead. **Se** —, to be communicated; to spread; to be catching; to communicate; to communicate or impart to each other; to be communicative or accessible; to open o's heart

Communisme, *-iste. V.* page 3, § 1 [mutative]

Communitati-f, *ve, adj.* communitative

Communitation, *s.f.* communitation

Compacité, *s.f.* compactness

Compact, *e, adj.* compact, dense

Compagne, *s.f.* female companion, companion; consort, partner; helpmate; playmate; mate; attendant, concomitant; (*in compounds*) mate, fellow, companion

†**Compagnie**, *s.f.* company; society; companionship; association; fellowship; partnership; covey, bevy; troop. **Dame** or **demoiselle de** —, lady-companion. **De** —, in company, together. **De bonne** —, of good breeding or manners; well-bred; proper; gentlemanly; ladylike. **De mauvaise** —, of bad breeding or manners; ill-bred; improper; ungentlemanly; unladylike. **Fausser** —, to give the slip, to steal away; to disappoint. **Il n'y a si bonne** — *qu'on ne quitte* (or *qui ne se sépare*), the best of friends must part

†**Compagnon**, *s.m.* companion; consort; partner; associate; fellow; mate; playfellow, playmate; droll fellow; journeyman; trade-unionist; attendant, concomitant; (*in compounds*) fellow, mate, companion

†**Compagnonnage**, *s.m.* trade-union; trade-unions; trade-unionism

Comparable, *adj.* comparable, to be compared

Comparison, *s.f.* comparison; simile

Comparaitre, *v.n.* to appear

Comparant, *e, adj.* (law) appearing; — *s.m.f.* appearer

Comparati-f, *ve, adj.*, **Comparatif**, *s.m.* comparative

Comparativement, *adv.* comparatively

Comparé, *e, part. adj.* compared; comparative

Comparer, *v.a.* to compare. **Se** —, to compare oneself; to be compared, to compare; can be compared

Comparsé, *s.m.f.* (theat.) supernumerary, super

Compartment, *s.m.* compartment [pearance]

Comparation, *s.f.* (law) ap-

Compas, *s.m.* compass; compasses, pair of compasses; dividers; (*of shoemakers*) size-stick. — *à trois branches*, triangular compasses. — *à pointes changeantes*, compasses with shifting pen and pencil legs (or with movable points), draught-compasses. — *à pointes sèches*, dividers. — *à calibrer*, — *de calibre*, (inside) calipers. — *d'épaisseur*, (outside) calipers. — *de proportion*, sector. — *de réduction*, proportional compasses. **Au** —, with compasses. **Avoir le** — *dans l'œil*, to have a sure eye

Compasé, *e, adj.* formal, stiff, starched, precise

Compassement, *s.m.* measuring with compasses; (*fig.*) formality, stiffness

Compasser, *v.a.* to measure with compasses; to measure; to lay out; to weigh, to consider

Compassion, *s.f.* compassion, pity, mercy [billy]

Compatibilité, *s.f.* compatibility

Compatible, *adj.* compatible

Compatir, *v.n.* to sympathize (with), to compassionate, to pity; to bear with; to be compatible, to agree

Compatisant, *e, adj.* compassionate, sympathizing, feeling, tender

Compatriote, *s.m.f.* (fellow-) countryman or countrywoman, compatriot [compendiously]

Compendieusement, *adv.* compendiously

Compendieu-x, *se, adj.* compendious [pendium]

Compendium, *s.m.* compendium

Compensa-teur, *trice, adj.* compensating. **Pendule** —, *s.m.* compensation pendulum

Compensation, *s.f.* compensation; set-off; offset

Compenser, *v.a.* to compensate; to counterbalance; to set off; to make up for; to make amends for. — *les dépens*, (law) to order each party to pay his own costs. **Se**

COMPÉPAGE

—, to compensate each other; to make up for each other

Compérage, *s.m.* compater-nity, gossip; confederacy; collusion; deception, trickery

Compère, *s.m.* fellow-god-father; gossip; daddy, gauffer, comrade, crony, chum, friend; fellow, blade, dog; cunning fellow, sly blade; confederate, pal; compeer; squire. — *le renard*, squire Reynard. — *et com-pagnons*, intimate, hand and glove. *Bon ou franc* —, jolly old blade. *Vigoureux* —, determined fellow. *Par — et par comère*, by favour and interest. — **Loriot**, *s.m.* sty (on the eye); (bird) *V. Loriot* [petently

Compétement, *adv.* com-petently; sphere, province, line

Compétent, *e, adj.* com-petent; fit, suitable, proper; re-quisite

Compéti-teur, trice, *s.m.f.* competitor, competitiveness

Compétition, *s.f.* competi-tion, rivalry — [compiler

Compila-teur, trice, *s.m.f.* **Compilation**, *s.f.* compila-tion

Compiler, *v.a.n.* to compile

Complainte, *s.f.* complaint; wailing, moan; lament, ballad

Complaire, *v.n.* to please, to humour. *Se —*, to delight (in); to admire oneself; to please each other

Complaisamment, *adv.* complaisantly, obligingly; com-pleasantly

Complaisance, *s.f.* com-plaisance, obligingness, kind-ness; compliance; accommoda-tion; complacency

Complaisant, *e, adj.* com-plaisant, obliging, kind; com-pliant; accommodating; fawn-ing; complacent; — *s.m.f.* fawner, toad-eater

Complément, *s.m.* comple-ment; (*gram.*) object

Complémentaire, *adj.* com-plementary

Compl-et, ète, *adj.* com-plete; full; entire, total, whole; utter; perfect

Complet, *s.m.* full number or quantity, complement; suit (*of clothes*). *Au —*, complete, full; all present; whole, entire. *Au grand —*, quite complete, quite full; in full muster; pre-sent each and all

Complètement, *adv.* com-pletely; entirely, totally, wholly; utterly; fully; quite; perfectly; thoroughly; — *s.m.* completion

Compléter, *v.a.* to complete

Complexe, *adj.* complex; compound

Complexion, *s.f.* constitu-tion, habit of body; disposition, humour

Complexité, *s.f.* complexity

Complication, *s.f.* complica-tion; intricacy

Complice, *s.m.f.* accomplice; correspondent; — *adj.* accessory (to), privy (to), instrumental (in), a party (to) [participation

Complicité, *s.f.* complicity, **Complices**, *s.f.pl.* (*Cath. lit.*)

compline

Compliment, *s.m.* compli-ment; congratulation. *Faire — or son —*, to compliment; to congratulate; to wish joy. *Faire ses —*, to give o.'s com-pliments

Complimenter, *v.a.* to com-pliment; to congratulate; — *v.n.* to make compliments

Complimenteu-r, se, *adj.* complimentary; — *s.m.f.* com-plimenter [plated; intricate

Complicqué, *e, adj.* com-plex

Complicquer, *v.a.* to com-plicate; to entangle. *Se —*, to become complicated or intricate

Complot, *s.m.* plot, conspi-racy

Comploter, *v.a.n.* to plot

Comploter, *s.m.* plotter

Componction, *s.f.* com-punction, contrition

Comporter, *v.a.* to admit of, to allow. *Se —*, to behave; to act [ponent

Composant, *e, adj.* s. com-posed; compound; composite; complicated; complex; affected, stiff, formal; (*of words, frac-tures*) compound. *Bien —*, select. *Mal —*, low

Composé, *s.m.* compound

Composée, *s.f.* (*bot.*) com-posite plant; — *s.pl.* composite plants, composites

Composer, *v.a.n.* to com-pose; to compound; to make up; to settle; to write an ex-amination paper; to compete. *Se —*, to be composed, to con-sist; to be compounded; to compose o.'s looks

Composite, *adj.* (*arch.*) com-posite; — *s.m.* composite order

Compositeur, *s.m.* (*mus.*) composer; (*print.*) compositor. *Amiable —*, compounder, friend-ly arbitrator

Composition, *s.f.* composi-tion; compound; settlement, agreement; disposition; stuff; theme, (competitive) examina-tion paper, (written) examina-tion. *De bonne or de facile —*, easy, tractable, easily satisfied

Compost, *s.m.* (*agr.*) compost

Composteur, *s.m.* (*print.*) composing-stick

Compote, *s.f.* compote, stewed fruit; stew; sauce. — *de ...*, compote of ..., stewed ...; — *sauce*. *En —*, stewed; stewed to rags; beaten to a jelly; black (eyes). *Avoir l'œil en —*, *les yeux en —*, to have a black eye, a pair of black eyes.

COMPTE

Mettre en —, to stew; to stew to rags; to beat to a jelly

Compotier, *s.m.* compotier, dish for stewed fruit

Compréhensible, *adj.* com-prehensible [comprehensive

Compréhensi-f, ve, adj.

Compréhension, *s.f.* com-prehension

Comprendre, *v.a.* to com-prehend; to comprise; to in-clude; to contain; to under-stand. *Faire —, V. Faire. Je n'y comprends rien*, I don't understand it at all, I can make nothing of it, I can't make it out. *Se —*, to understand one-self or each other; to be under-stood or intelligible [press

Compresse, *s.f.* (*surg.*) com-pressor; roller [pressibility

Compressibilité, *s.f.* com-pressible [pressive; repressive

Compressi-f, ve, adj.

Compression, *s.f.* compres-sion; squeezing [pressible

Comprisable, *adj.* com-pressible

Comprimer, *v.a.* to com-press; to repress, to keep or put down; to restrain, to check, to curb. *Se —*, to be compressed, &c.

Compris, *e, part. adj.* under-stood, included, &c. (*V. Com-prendre*). **Y —, adj. prep.** part. including, with; inclu-sive, included. **Non —**, not in-cluding, without reckoning, ex-clusive of, not included

Compromettant, *e, part. adj.* compromising; dangerous; damaging

Compromettre, *v.a.* to com-promise; to expose; to commit; to endanger; to implicate; to injure, to damage; — *v.n.* to make a compromise. *Se —*, to compromise or &c. oneself

Compromis, *s.m.* compro-mise; — *part. adj.m., e, f.* compromised, &c. (*V. Com-promettre*). *Mettre en —*, to submit to arbitration

Comptabilité, *s.f.* book-keeping, accounts; accountant's office

Comptable, *adj.* account-able, responsible; — *s.m., Agent* —, accountant; book-keeper; responsible agent; pursuer

Comptant, *adj.m. (of money)* ready; cash or prompt (*pay-ment*); — *s.m.* ready money, cash; — *adv.* in cash, for cash, cash, in ready money. *Au —*, for cash

Compte, *s.m.* account; reckoning; calculation; score; rate; number; quantity; amount, sum; right number or quantity or sum, due; dis-charge; part, share; expense; advantage, interest; profit; what one expects (or expected);

what one wants (or wanted); what one deserves (or deserved); esteem, value, regard; audit. — *borgne*, odd number or money; obscure account. — *rendu*, report; statement; return; review, notice. — *ron*, round number; even money. — *de caisse*, cash-account. *A* —, on account; in part payment; instalment. *A bon* —, cheap; easily; freely. *A ce* —, *a ce* — *la*, at this or that rate; according to that; in that case; in that way. *Au bout du* —, after all. *De* — *a demi*, on joint account; on half profits. *De bon* —, candid, sincere, honest; just, reasonable. *De* — *fait*, on computation. *En fin de* —, in the end, at last; in short. *Le* — *n'y est pas*, the account is wrong; there is something wanting. *Pour mon* —, on my own account; for myself; for my part. *Son* — *est bon*, he will catch it, he is done for. *Sur le* — *de*, on or to the score (or account) of; about (*sur mon*, &c. —, about me, &c.). *Avoir son* —, to have o's number or all o's things; to have the right sum; to have what one wants; to have o's due; to be discharged; to have caught it; to be done for; to be drunk. *Donner son* — *a*, to give (...) his due; to discharge, to pay off; to serve out; to give it to; to settle, to do for, to kill. *Entrer en ligne de* —, to enter into the computation, to be reckoned, to be taken into account. *Être loin de* —, to be out of o's reckoning; to be far from agreeing. *Faire le* — *de*, to do for, to suit (*faire mon or ton*, &c. —, to do for me or thee, &c., to suit me or thee, &c.). *Faire* — *de*, to value, to esteem; to pay attention, to take notice of. *Faire bon, meilleur* —, to sell cheap, cheaper; to give good, better measure (or weight). *Faire son* — *pour*, to contrive or manage to. *Faire rendre* —, to call to account. *Laisser pour* —, not to accept or take (goods). *Mettre (or faire entrer) en ligne de* —, to take into account, to set or carry to account, to charge. *Mettre sur le* — *de*, to impute to, to lay to the account of. *Prendre sur son* —, to take upon oneself. *Rendre* — *de*, to account for; to give an account of; to report; to review, to notice, to give a notice of. *Rester pour* —, to be left and not to be paid for. *Se rendre* — *de*, to account for; to make out, to understand; to realize. *Tenir* — *de*, to carry to account; to take into account; to account; to make allowance for; to make up for; to give back; to be

grateful for; to give credit for; to pay attention to, to mind. *Tenir un* —, to keep an account. *Les bons* — *sont les bons amis*, short reckonings make long friends

Compte-pas, *s.m.* pedometer
Compté, *e*, *part. adj.* (V. **Compter**). *Bien* —, complete, full; all told; in all. *Tout bien* —, everything reckoned; everything considered. *Tout* —, *tout rabattu*, (or, *Tout bien* — *et rabattu*), everything reckoned and every allowance made

Compter, *v.a.n.* to count; to reckon; to tell; to number; to calculate; to grudge; to take into account; to count down, to pay down, to pay; to charge, to charge for; to consider (as), to esteem (as); to settle; to expect, to think; to intend, to purpose; to rely, to depend or count (upon). *A* — *de*, reckoning from, from, from ... forward, on and after. *Sans* —, without counting or &c.; besides; exclusive of, let alone; not to mention. *Vous pouvez y* —, you may depend (or rely) upon it. *Comptez que*, depend upon it. *Se* —, to count or reckon oneself; to be counted or reckoned

Compteur, *s.m.* reckoner; teller, tell-tale, indicator; meter; gas-meter

Comptoir, *s.m.* counter; bar; tap; counting-house; office; cashier's desk, desk; branch-bank, branch-establishment; bank; factory. *Dame de* —, counter-lady, cashier. *Demoiselle or fille de* —, barmaid. *Garçon de* —, barman

Compulser, *v.a.* to inspect; to examine, to look through, to peruse [*tion*, *s.f.* computation

Comput, *s.m.*, **Computa-**
Comtal, *e*, *adj.* of a count or earl, of a countess, count's, earl's [Avignon, or — Venaissin]
Comtat, *s.m.* county (of
Comte, *s.m.* count; earl
Comté, *s.m.* earldom; county, shire

Comtesse, *s.f.* countess
Concasser, *v.a.* to pound, to crush, to bruise; to break

Concasseur, *s.m.* crusher, bruiser; breaker [cave

Concave, *adj.m.f.*, *s.m.* concave
Concavité, *s.f.* concavity

Concavo-concave, *adj.* concavo-concave [cavo-convex

Concavo-convexe, *adj.* concavo-convex

Concéder, *v.a.* to grant

Concentration, *s.f.* concentration

Concentré, *e*, *part. adj.* concentrated, &c. (V. **Concentrer**); (*pers.*) uncommunicative

Concentrer, *v.a.* to concentrate; to condense; to repress;

to dissemble. *Se* —, to concentrate; to centre; to retire within oneself; to be concentrated or centred or &c.

Concentr-ique, — **iquement**. V. page 3, § 1

Conception, *s.f.* conception

Concernant, *prep.* concerning, relating to, about

Concerner, *v.a.* to concern, to relate to

Concert, *s.m.* concert; music; (*pl.*) songs, strains, lays; chorus; harmony; melody; accord; concord; union; unanimity; agreement; common understanding. — *spirituel*, sacred concert. *De* —, in concert; jointly; agreed; together; by common consent

Concertant, *e*, *s.m.f.* performer (*in a concert*), musician; — *s.f.* concertante; *adj.* concertante; concert; playing

Concerté, *e*, *part. adj.* concerted, &c. (V. **Concertier**); affected

Concertier, *v.a.* to concert, to plan, to contrive, to settle. — *d'avance*, to preconcert. *Se* —, to concert matters, to deliberate, to lay (their) heads together

Concertina, *s.m.* concertina

Concertiste, *s.m.f.* V. **Concertant**

Concerto, *s.m.* concerto

Concession, *s.f.* concession; grant [grantee, concessionaire

Concessionnaire, *s.m.f.*

Concetti, *s.m.pl.* conceits

Concevable, *adj.* conceivable

Concevoir, *v.a.* to conceive; to imagine; to understand; to entertain; to word, to couch, to express. *Se* —, to be conceived or imagined or understood; to be conceivable or intelligible

† **Concholog-ie**, **Conchy-**
liolog-ie, *-ique*, &c. V. p. 3, § 1

Concierge, *s.m.f.* door-keeper, porter, portress; jailer

Conciergerie, *s.f.* place of door-keeper or porter; porter's lodge; Conciergerie (*a prison in Paris*)

Concile, *s.m.* (*eccl.*) council

Conciliable, *adj.* reconciliable

Conciliabule, *s.m.* conventicle, conciliabule; secret meeting; meeting

Conciliant, *e*, *adj.* conciliating; conciliatory

Concilia-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.* conciliator, peace-maker; — *adj.*

V. **Conciliant** (*tion*)

Conciliation, *s.f.* conciliation

Conciliatoire, *adj.* conciliatory

Concilier, *v.a.* to conciliate; to reconcile; to win over, to win. *Se* —, to be reconciled; to agree; to conciliate, to win over, to win

Concis, *e*, *adj.* concise, brief

Concision, *s.f.* conciseness, brevity [*fellow-citizen*]
Concitoyen, *ne*, *s.m.f.*
Conclave, *s.m.* conclave [*sive*]
Concluant, *e*, *adj.* concluding
Conclure, *v.a.n.* to conclude; to infer; to prove; to decide; to think; to be of opinion; to move; to come to a conclusion; to be conclusive. *Se* —, to be concluded, &c.
Conclusion, *s.f.* conclusion; inference; motion; (*adverb.*) in conclusion, in short
Concombre, *s.m.* cucumber
Concomitance, *s.f.* concomitance [*comitant*]
Concomitant, *e*, *adj.* concomitant
Concordance, *s.f.* concordance; concord; agreement
Concordant, *e*, *adj.* concordant [*com.*] composition
Concordat, *s.m.* concordat;
Concordataire, *adj. s.m.f.* (bankrupt) having made a composition with his or her creditors
Concorde, *s.f.* concord, agreement, union, harmony
Concorder, *v.n.* to live in concord; to agree; (*com.*) to compound
Concourir, *v.n.* to concur; to contribute; to tend; to conspire; to compete; to meet
Concours, *s.m.* concourse; assembling; meeting; cooperation; concurrence; competition; competitive examination, examination; contest; match; tournament; prize-show, show; prize-meeting. *Grand* —, *général*, (*in France*) grand or general competition, yearly prize competition of all the public schools, (*in England*) tripos. — *de marche*, walking-race, walking-match. — *de tir*, shooting-match. — *orthographique*, spelling-bee. *Hors* —, (*in exhibitions*) out of competition, above class [*cret*, *s.m.* concrete class]
Concr-et, *ête*, *adj.*, **Concrétion**, *s.f.* concretion
Concubine, *s.f.* concubine
Concupiscence, *s.f.* concupiscence, lust
Concurremment, *adv.* concurrently, in concurrence; in competition
Concurrence, *s.f.* competition; opposition. *Faire* — à, to compete with, to be in competition with; to oppose. *Jusqu'à* — *de*, to the amount of; to the extent of [*petitor*]
Concurrent, *e*, *s.m.f.* com-
Concussion, *s.f.* extortion, peculation
Concussionnaire, *s.m.* extortioner, peculator; — *adj.* guilty of extortion or peculation
Condannable, *adj.* condemnable, reprehensible
Condannation, *s.f.* condemnation; sentence, judgment;

conviction; — *s*, *pl.* fines, damages and costs. *Passer* —, to pass sentence; to confess oneself to be in the wrong; to give up o.'s claim; not to wish to press the point; to forgive, to excuse. *Subir* —, to suffer judgment. *Subir sa* —, to undergo o.'s sentence. *Subir plusieurs* — *s*, to be convicted several times
Condanné, *e*, *s.m.f.* condemned man or woman, convict; man or woman condemned to death; (*s*, *pl.*) condemned. — *politique*, man condemned for a political offence
Condanner, *v.a.* to condemn; to convict; to sentence; to doom; to tell or go against; to give up (*a patient*); to block up, to stop up (*a door*, *a window*) [*sable*]
Condensable, *adj.* condensable
Condensateur, *s.m.* condenser [*sation*]
Condensation, *s.f.* condensation
Condenser, *v.a.*, *Se* —, *v.r.* to condense. *Machine à* —, condensing-engine
Condenseur, *s.m.* condenser
Condescendance, *s.f.* condescension; complaisance
Descendre, *v.n.* to descend; to comply, to yield; to bear (with)
Condiment, *s.m.* condiment
Condisciple, *s.m.* school-fellow, fellow-student
Condition, *s.f.* condition; circumstances; quality; rank; station; state; profession; situation; place; service; terms. *A* —, *sous* —, on condition; conditionally, on sale or return; on approval
Conditionné, *e*, *adj.* conditioned; made; sound; downright, egregious; tipsy. *Assez bien* —, pretty well made, pretty good. *Bien* —, well-conditioned, in good condition; well-made; sound; downright
Conditionnel, *le*, *adj.* conditional; — *s.m.* (*gram.*) conditional (mood) [*conditionally*]
Conditionnellement, *adv.*
Conditionner, *v.a.* to make in proper condition
Condolance, *s.f.* condolence. *Compliment de* —, condolence, condoling. *Faire ses compliments de* — à, to condole with
Condor, *s.m.* (bird) condor
Condottiere, *s.m.* condottiere (*pl.* condottieri)
Conduc-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.* conductor; conductress; leader; chief; guide; director; director; manager; manageress; superintendent, clerk of the works; driver; guard; (*phys.*) conductor; — *adj.* leading; (*phys.*) conducting [*3*, § 1]
Conductibilité, *s.f.* *V.* page

Conductible, *adj.* conductible
Conduire, *v.a.n.* to conduct; to lead; to show or lead the way; to show; to take; to attend, to accompany; to escort; to drive; to steer; to head; to guide; to manage; to direct; to superintend; to rule; to govern; to sway; to command; to carry on; to carry; to convey; to bring. *Se* —, to behave, to conduct oneself; to take care of oneself; to act; to find o.'s way; to be conducted or &c.
Conduit, *s.m.* pipe, tube, conduit, duct, canal, passage
Conduite, *s.f.* conduct, conducting; leading; taking; attending, accompanying, escorting; driving; guidance; care; charge; management; direction; superintendence; government; command; disposition; behaviour, conduct; line of conduct; discretion; morals; steadiness; conveyance; delivery; pipe, conduit; (*nav.*) conduct-money. *Tuyau de* —, delivery-pipe. *Faire la* — à, to accompany, to escort; (*nav.*) to convoy
Cône, *s.m.* cone. — *de lumière*, cone of rays. *En* —, conical; conically [*fabulation*]
Confabulation, *s.f.* confabulation
Confabuler, *v.n.* to confabulate, to chat
Confection, *s.f.* making; execution; construction; making out, drawing up; completion; making up; ready-made clothes business; outfitting; ready-made clothes, slops; slop-article; slop-work; slop-trade; outfitting department; (*pharm.*) confection. — *s pour dames*, ladies' dresses made up
Confectionné, *e*, *adj.* made; made up; ready-made
Confectionner, *v.a.* to make; to execute; to make out, to draw up; to make up. *Se* —, to be made or &c.
Confectionneur-r, se, *s.m.f.* maker; clothier, ready-made clothier, slop-seller, outfitter
Confédération, *s.f.* confederation, confederacy; league
Confédéré, *e*, *adj.* s. confederate [*to confederate*]
Confédérer, *v.a.*, *Se* —, *v.r.*
Conférence, *s.f.* conference; lecture; conversazione; recital; sermon; debate; debating-society; meeting; comparison, collation. *Maître de* — *s*, lecturer, professor (*in the Normal School*) [*lecturer*]
Conférencier-er, ère, *s.m.f.*
Conférer, *v.a.n.* to confer; to bestow; to grant; to compare, to collate. *Se* —, to bestow upon oneself, to take to oneself, to assume; to be bestowed or &c. [*hairweed*]
Conferve, *s.f.* (*bot.*) *conferva*,

Confesse, *s.f.* confession (to a priest) (always preceded by *a* or *de*, without any article)
Confesser, *v.a.* to confess; to own, to acknowledge. *Se —*, to confess (to a priest). *Se — au renard*, to betray oneself
Confesseur, *s.m.* confessor; father-confessor
Confession, *s.f.* confession; acknowledgment. *Donner le bon Dieu sans —*, to trust with untold gold [sional]
Confessionnal, *s.m.* confessionnal, *s.f.* confidence; trust, reliance; assurance; presumption. *De —*, of confidence; of trust; trustworthy, trusty; reliable; confidential; upon trust; confidently. *Abus de —*, breach of trust; embezzlement
Confiant, *e, adj.* confident; confiding; unsuspicious, unsuspecting; bold; sanguine; presumptuous
Confidement, *adv.* confidentially, in confidence
Confidence, *s.f.* confidence; secret; disclosure. *En —*, in confidence; as a secret. *Faire une —*, to tell a secret; to make a disclosure [dant; confidente]
Confident, *e, s.m.f.* confidential
Confidentiel, *le, adj.* confidential [confidentially]
Confidentiellement, *adv.* confidentially
Confier, *v.a.* to confide; to intrust; to trust; to commit; to tell in confidence. *Se —*, to confide (in), to rely (on), to trust (in, to); to trust or &c. oneself; to be confiding; to unbosom oneself; to confide or &c. to each other; to be confided or &c.
Configuration, *s.f.* configuration
Confinement, *s.m.* confinement; solitary confinement
Confiner, *v.a.n.* to confine; to shut up; to border (upon, on), to be contiguous (to), to adjoin [borders, limits, ends]
Confins, *s.m.pl.* confines
Confire, *v.a.* to preserve; to candy; to pickle; to steep. *V.* **Confit** [firmative]
Confirmati-f, ve, adj. confirmation, *s.f.* confirmation
Confirmer, *v.a.* to confirm; (*fest.*) to give (one) a slap in the face. *Se —*, to be confirmed
Confiscation, *s.f.* confiscation; forfeiture; forfeit
Confiserie, *s.f.* confectionery; confectioner's shop
Confiseur-x, se, s.m.f. confectioner [cate; to forfeit]
Confisquer, *v.a.* to confiscate
Confit, *e, part. adj.* preserved; candied; pickled; sundried; steeped; accomplished; consummate; ruined, done for
Confiteur, *s.m.* confiteur
Confiture, *s.f.* jam; preserve
Confituri-er, ère, s.m.f.

preserve-maker; — *s.m.* preserve-dish [gration]
Conflagration, *s.f.* conflagration, *s.m.* conflict; clash
Confluent, *s.m.* confluence (of streams)
Confluent, *e, adj.* confluent
Confluer, *v.n.* to be confluent, to meet
Confondre, *v.a.* to confound; to make a confusion of; to mistake (for); to blend; to mingle; to mix; to confuse; to overpower, to overwhelm; to bewilder; to amaze; to abash; to perplex; to baffle; to confute; — *v.n.* to make a confusion, to confuse matters. *Se —*, to be confounded; to blend; to mingle; to become or be indistinct; to be but one thing, to be one and the same thing; to become or be confused; to be lost (in); to overwhelm ... (with), to make all sorts or no end (of); to be taken (for) [formation]
Conformation, *s.f.* conformation, *adj.* conformable; according; suitable; (of copies) true
Conformé, *e, adj.* formed
Conformément, *adv.* conformably; suitably
Conformer, *v.a.* to conform. *Se —*, to conform, to comply; to submit; to follow [formist]
Conformiste, *s.m.f. adj.* conformist, *s.f.* conformity; submission. *En — de*, conformably to, according to, in compliance with
Confort, *s.m.* comfort
Confortable, *adj.* comfortable; easy; — *s.m.* comfort; easy chair [comfortably]
Confortablement, *adv.* comfortably
Confraternité, *s.f.* confraternity, brotherhood, fellowship
Confrère, *s.m.* brother in religion, professional brother, brother, fellow; fellow-member; colleague; brother magistrate or barrister or physician or &c.; fellow-tradesman; compeer; (of newspapers) contemporary
Confrérie, *s.f.* confraternity, fraternity, brotherhood
Confrontation, *s.f.* confrontation; comparison [to compare]
Confronter, *v.a.* to confront;
Confus, *e, adj.* confused; jumbled; indistinct; dim; bewildered; abashed; ashamed
Confusément, *adv.* confusedly; indistinctly; dimly
Confusion, *s.f.* confusion; jumble; medley; shame
Congé, *s.m.* leave; permission; discharge; dismissal; notice, notice to quit; warning; holiday; leave of absence; (*cust.*) permit; (*mil.*) furlough; (*mil.*) discharge; (*mil.*) time of service, time; (*nav.*) furlough, leave (of absence); (*nav.*) discharge; (of a ship) clearance. — *absolu* or

définitif, (*mil.*) full discharge.
Jour de —, holiday
Congédier, *v.a.* to discharge; to dismiss; to send or turn away; to discard; to pay off; to disband, to break up
Congéiable, *adj.* congealable
Congélation, *s.f.* congelation, freezing; (*med.*) frost-bite; (*of grottoes*) calcluff; (*arch.*) imitation icicle
Congeler, *v.a., Se —, v.r.* to congeal, to freeze
Congénère, *adj.* congeneric; — *s.m.* congener
Congénial, *e, adj.* congenial
Congénialité, *s.f.* congeniality [tal]
Congénital, *e, adj.* congenital
Congestion, *s.f. (med.)* congestion
Congestionner, *v.a. (med.)* to congest. *Se —*, to become congested [to conglabate]
Conglober, *v.a., Se —, v.r.* to conglomerate
Conglomérat, *s.m. (geol.)* conglomerate
Conglomérer, *v.a., Se —, v.r.* to conglomerate
Conglutination, *s.f.* conglutination [v.r. to conglutinate]
Conglutiner, *v.a., Se —, Congo, s.m. (tea)* conglut; (*geog.*) Congo
Congratulation, *s.f.* congratulation
Congratuler, *v.a.* to congratulate [feel]
Congre, *s.m.* conger, conger
Congréganiste, *s.m. f.* member of a lay congregation directed by ecclesiastics; — *adj.* directed by brothers or sisters of Charity
Congrégation, *s.f.* congregation; meeting-house. *La — des fidèles*, the whole Church
Congrès, *s.m.* congress
Congru, *e, adj.* proper; suitable, just sufficient. *Portion — e*, small pittance, short commons
Conifère, *adj. (bot.)* coniferous; — *s.m.* conifer
Conique, *adj.* conic, conical
Conjectural, *e, adj.* conjectural [conjecturally]
Conjecturalement, *adv.* conjecturally
Conjecture, *s.f.* conjecture, guess, surmise
Conjecturer, *v.a.n.* to conjecture, to guess, to surmise
Conjoindre, *v.a.* to conjoin, to join, to unite
Conjoint, *e, part. adj.* conjoined, joined, united; wedded
Conjoint, *s.m. (law)* spouse, husband or wife; — *s. pl.* husband and wife, consorts, married parties, married couple. *Les futurs — s*, the bride and bridegroom
Conjointement, *adv.* conjointly, jointly, in conjunction, together
Conjoncti-f, ve, adj. (gram.)

conjunctive; — *s.f.* (anat.) conjunctiva

Conjunction, *s.f.* (astr. gram.) conjunction; (pers.) union

Conjuncture, *s.f.* conjuncture

Conjugaison, *s.f.* conjugation [matrimonial]

Conjugal, *e*, *adj.* conjugal

Conjugalement, *adv.* conjugally

Conjuguer, *v.a.* (gram.) to conjugate. *Se* —, to be conjugated

Conjugo, *s.m.* (fest.) wedding, marriage, union, splice, matrimony

Conjuration, *s.m.* conjurer

Conjurateur, *s.f.* conspiracy, plot; conjuration, incantation; entreaty

Conjuré, *e*, *adj.* conspiring, leagued, confederate, sworn; — *s.m.* conspirator

Conjurer, *v.a.* to conspire, to plot; to conjure, to conjure up, to raise; to charm away; to conjure, to turn aside, to avert; to conjure, to entreat, to implore. *Se* —, to conspire together

Conjureur, *s.m.* conjurer

Connaissance, *s.f.* knowledge; acquaintance; consciousness; senses, faculties; notice; cognizance; — *s. pl.* knowledge, learning, information, attainments, acquisitions. — *des temps*, nautical almanac. *Avec* or *en* — *de cause*, with a thorough knowledge of the matter or case, knowingly; from experience; on good grounds. *De* —, of o.'s acquaintance; known to each other; known; familiar.

Sans —, senseless, insensible, unconscious. *Avoir* — *de*, to be aware of or acquainted with or informed of, to know; to have notice of. *Donner* — *de*, to acquaint with, to inform of, to give notice of. *Être en âge de* —, to have arrived at years of discretion. *Être en pays de* —, to be with people or things one knows; to be among old acquaintances; to feel or be quite at home. *Faire* — *avec*, *faire la* — *de*, to become or get acquainted with, to make the acquaintance of. *Faire faire* —, to make (people) acquainted with each other. *Faire faire la* — *de*, to make (one) acquainted with, to introduce (one) to. *Perdre* —, to swoon, to faint away, to become unconscious or senseless or insensible. *Porter à la* — *de*, to make known to, to notify to. *Prendre* — *de*, to take notice of; to take cognizance of; to make oneself acquainted with; to look or inquire into, to examine. *Reprendre* —, to recover o.'s senses

Connaissance, *s.m.* (com. nav.) bill of lading

Connaissau-r, se, *s.m.f.* connaisseur (in), judge, good judge (of); — *adj.* knowing, of a connaisseur

Connaître, *v.a.m.* to know; to understand, to be skilled or versed in; to be or become acquainted with; to be aware of; to be informed of; to experience, to feel; to distinguish; to perceive; to recognize; to acknowledge; to admit; to take cognizance. — *à quelqu'un*, to know that someone has. *Faire* —, *V. Faire*. *Je ne connais que cela*, that's all I know; that's all I can say, that's all

Se —, *v.r.* to know oneself; to know who or what one is; to know oneself to be; to know each other, to be acquainted; (of things) to be known. *Se* — *à* or *en*, to be a judge or a good judge of, to be a connaisseur in, to understand, to know. *Ne plus se* —, to have become unconscious; to be out of o.'s senses, to be beside oneself. *Ne point se* —, to forget what one is, to forget oneself; to be out of o.'s senses, to be beside oneself. *Je m'y connais*, I understand it, I know what that is; I know all about that. *Connaître toi-même*, know thyself

Connétable, *s.m.* (hist.) constable, high constable

Connexe, *adj.* connected

Connexion, **Connecté**, *s.f.* connection

Connivence, *s.f.* connivance

Conniver, *v.n.* to connive, to wink

Connu, *e*, *adj.* **Connu**, *s.m.* known. — *I* we know what that is! we know all about that! that is an old story or trick or dodge! that won't do for me (or for us)! *Ni vu ni* —, neither heard nor seen, perfectly unknown

Conque, *s.f.* conch; shell

Conquérant, *e*, *s.m.f.* conqueror; conqueress; (fam.) lady-killer; belle; — *adj.* conquering, victorious; (fam.) killing; spruce, smart

Conquérir, *v.a.* to conquer; to subdue; to gain, to obtain, to acquire; to wrest (from)

Conquête, *s.f.* conquest

Consacrant, *e*, *adj.* consecrating; — *s.m.* consecrator

Consacrer, *v.a.* to consecrate; to dedicate; to devote; to hallow, to sanctify; to appropriate; to sanction; to perpetuate

Consanguin, *e*, *adj.* consanguineous; (law) on the father's side; — *s.m.* relation on the father's side. *Les — s et les vétérins*, half-blood relations

Consanguinité, *s.f.* (law)

relationship on the father's side; (can. law) consanguinity

Conscience, *s.f.* conscience; conscientiousness; consciousness; sense; scruple; (a) shame; heart; mind; (fam.) stomach; (print.) time-work; men on time-work, establishment hands.

Avec —, conscientiously. *En* —, *en bonne* —, in conscience, in all conscience; conscientiously; in truth, candidly. *Avoir la* — *large*, to have an accommodating conscience. *Mettre la main sur la* (or *sa*) —, to lay o.'s hand upon o.'s heart; to be candid or sincere. *La main sur la* —, candidly, sincerely

Consciencieusement, *adv.* conscientiously [conscientious]

Conscientieux, *e*, *adj.* conscientious

Conscription, *s.f.* conscription

Conscrip, *s.m.* conscript; recruited; raw recruit; freshman; raw hand; greenhorn; youngster; — *adj.* conscript. *Pères* —, conscript fathers [*V. Consacrant*]

Consécrateur, *s.m.*, *adj.* m.

Consécration, *s.f.* consecration; dedication; sanction

Consécuti-f, *ve*, *adj.* consecutive [consecutively]

Consécutivement, *adv.*

†Conseil, *s.m.* counsel, advice; counsellor, adviser; course; resolution; consultation; council; board; court; committee.

— *général* (*de département*), council-general, department council, (in England) county council. — *d'état*, council of state. — *de famille*, family council; commission of lunacy.

— *de guerre*, council of war; court-martial. — *municipal*, town council, common council.

— *des ministres*, cabinet council. — *de revision*, (military) court of appeal; board of examination (for recruits). *Homme de bon* —, sensible man. *La nuit porte* —, sleep on it

†Conseiller, *v.a.* to advise, to counsel, to give advice; to advise to do; to recommend. *Se* —, to be advised

†Conseiller, *ère*, *s.m.f.* counsellor, adviser; councillor; puisne justice, judge; bencher; councillor's wife. — *général* (*de département*), councillor-general, department councillor, (in England) county councillor. — *d'état*, councillor of state. — *municipal*, town councillor, common councilman

†Conseilleu-r, se, *s.m.f.* (official) adviser [sent; assent]

Consentement, *s.m.* consent

Consentir, *v.n.* to consent; to assent; to agree; to acquiesce; to allow; — *v.a.* to consent to

Conséquemment, *adv.* con-

sequently; consistently; accordingly

Consequence, s. f. consequence; inference; importance, moment, weight; consistency. *En* —, in consequence; consequently, accordingly; pursuant (to). *Sans* —, of no consequence, immaterial. *Tirer une* —, to draw an inference. *Tirer à* —, to lead to a consequence, to be drawn into a precedent; to be of importance, to matter

Conséquent, e, adj. consequent. *Par* —, consequently, in consequence, therefore, so

Conserva-teur, trice, adj. s. preservative; conservative; preserver; guardian; conservator; conservatrix; keeper; librarian; curator; trustee; commissioner; ranger; bench

Conservation, s. f. preservation; conservation; conservancy; guardianship; commissionship; registration (of mortgages)

Conservatoire, s. m. conservatory

Conserve, s. f. preserve; conserve; pickle; (nav.) consort; — *s. pl.* preserves, &c.; (opt.) preservers (glasses). — *alimentaire*, preserved article of food, preserved provision. — *au vinaigre*, pickle. *De* —, fit to keep; (nav.) in consort

Conservé, e, part. adj. preserved, &c. (V. Conserver). *Être bien* —, to be well preserved, to be in good preservation; to be healthy and young-looking; to carry o.'s age well

Conserver, v. a. to preserve; to keep; to keep up; to maintain; to retain; to conserve; to pickle. *Se* —, to preserve oneself; to be preserved; to keep; to keep up; to remain; to subsist; to live long; to reserve oneself; to take care of oneself; to carry o.'s age well

Considérable, adj. considerable; eminent. *Peu* —, of little consequence; inconsiderable, trifling

Considérablement, adv. considerably

Considérant, s. m. (law) preamble; grounds

Considération, s. f. consideration; regard, respect, esteem; respectability; character, note, repute; importance, consequence. *À la* — (de...), on (...)'s account. *En* — *de* —, in consideration of, out of regard for, on account of, for the sake of

Considéré, e, part. adj. considered, &c. (V. Considérer); much respected, well looked upon; considerate

Considérément, adv. considerately

Considérer, v. a. to consider;

to look at, to examine; to view; to behold; to value, to esteem; to pay regard to; to mind; to look up to; to look upon. *Se* —, to consider or &c. oneself or each other; to be considered, &c.

†Consignataire, s. m. f. consignee; depositary

†Consigna-teur, trice, s. m. f. consigner

†Consignation, s. f. consignment; depositing; deposit

†Consigne, s. f. (mil., &c.) orders; instructions; order-sheet or board; confinement to barracks; confinement; keeping in; (rail.) left luggage office, cloak-room. *Forcer la* —, to force a sentry; to infringe orders. *Lever la* —, to revoke orders

†Consigner, v. a. n. to consign; to deposit; to record, to state; to give orders; to confine to barracks; to confine; to keep in; — *à la porte* to give orders not to admit

Consistance, s. f. consistency; firmness; stability; steadiness; credit; consideration; confirmation

Consistant, e, part. adj. consisting; consistent

Consister, v. n. to consist

Consistoire, s. m. consistory

Consistorial, e, adj. consistorial

Consolable, adj. consolable

Consola-teur, trice, s. m. f. consoler, comforter; — *adj.* consoling

Consolation, s. f. consolation, comfort, solace; (pop.) brandy, liquor, comfort

Consolatoire, adj. consolatory

Console, s. f. (arch.) console; bracket; (furniture) console-table, pier-table, console; (of a piano, &c.) truss

Consoler, v. a. to console, to comfort, to solace. *Se* —, to console oneself or each other, to be consoled or comforted; to get (over)

Consolidation, s. f. consolidation

Consolidé, s. m. consolidated fund; — *s. pl.* consolidated annuities, consols [to consolidate

Consolider, v. a., Se —, *v. r.*

Consummable, adj. consumable

Consumma-teur, trice, s. m. f. consumer; eater, drinker; diner; customer; — *s. m. (theol.)* perfecter; — *adj.* consuming

Consummation, s. f. consummation; consumption; use; waste; expense; business done; eating and drinking; feed; refreshments; glass or cup of something; consumable goods or commodities; food, human food. — *des siècles* or *des temps*, end of the world

Consummé, s. m. gravy soup, jelly broth, rich broth, stock

Consummé, e, part. adj. consummated; accomplished; completed; complete, consummate, perfect; finished, ended; consumed; used up, used. *Bien* —, (of soup) rich

Consommer, v. a. to consummate; to accomplish; to complete; to perfect; to finish, to end; to consume; to use up; to use; to waste; to eat; to drink; to burn. *Faire* —, to boil down (meat). *Se* —, to be consummated, &c.; (of meat) to boil down

Consumption, s. f. consumption

Consonance, s. f. consonance

Consonant, e, adj. consonant

Consonne, s. f. consonant

Consorts, s. m. pl. associates, partners, company, set

Consoûde, s. f. (bot.) comfrey, consound

†Conspirateur, s. m. conspirator

Conspiration, s. f. conspiracy, plot. *La* — *des poudres*, the gunpowder plot

Conspirer, v. a. n. to conspire; to plot; to concur

Conspuer, v. a. to scorn, to scout, to flout, to spurn, to hiss

Constable, s. m. constable (in England and America)

Constamment, adv. constantly, always; with constancy

Constance, s. f. constancy; steadfastness; steadiness

Constant, e, adj. constant; steadfast; steady; unvarying, invariable; lasting; certain, unquestionable

Constatation, s. f. ascertaining; verifying, proving; proof; statement; declaration; mention; discovery; authentication

Constater, v. a. to ascertain; to verify, to show, to prove; to testify to; to establish; to state; to declare; to certify; to mention; to note down; to record; to mark; to remark; to discover, to find; to experience; to authenticate. *Se* —, to be ascertained or &c.

Constellation, s. f. constellation

Consternation, s. f. consternation

Consterné, e, adj. dismayed; scared; of dismay, of consternation

Consterner, v. a. to dismay, to strike with consternation

Constipation, s. f. constipation, costiveness

Constipé, e, adj. constipated, costive

Constiper, v. a. n. to constipate, to bind, to make costive; to be binding. *Se* —, to become costive

Constituant, e, adj. constituent; — *s. m. (Fr. hist.)* member of the Constituent Assembly; — *s. f. (Fr. hist.)* Constituent Assembly

Constituer, *v.a.* to constitute; to establish; to place; to put; to resolve; to settle; to assign; to appoint; to make; to depute; to raise. — *prisonnier*, to commit to prison. *Se* —, to constitute oneself; to form oneself, to be formed (into); to become; to set up (for). *Se* — *prisonnier*, to surrender, to give oneself up [tutive]

Constituti-f, ve, adj. constitutional; *s.f.* constitution; settlement (of an annuity)

Constitutionnel, le, adj. constitutional; — *s.m.* constitutionalist [adv. constitutionally]

Constitutionnellement, Constricteur, adj.m., s.m. constrictor [tion]

Constriction, s.f. constriction; **Constructeur, s.m.** constructor, builder

Construction, s.f. construction; build; building; erection; structure; edifice. *De* —, (adject.) building; built. *En* —, in course of construction, building, being built, on the stocks. *Faire la* — *de*, to construct; (gram.) to construe

Construire, v.a. to construct; to build; to erect; to make; to frame; (gram.) to construe. *Se* —, to be building, to be in course of construction; to be constructed or &c.; to construct or build for oneself; to raise [consubstantiality]

Consubstantialité, s.f. consubstantiation; *s.f.* consubstantiation

Consubstantiel, le, adj. consubstantial

Consubstantiellement, adv. consubstantially

Consul, s.m. consul [consular]

Consulaire, adj.m.f., s.m. consular

Consulat, s.m. consulate; consularship

Consulant, e, adj. consulting; — *s.m.f.* consulting physician, &c.; adviser; consultant

Consultati-f, ve, adj. consultative [tion]; opinion, advice

Consultation, s.f. consultation

Consulter, v.a.n. to consult; to refer to; to give consultations. — *un avocat, un médecin*, to take counsel's opinion, to take legal advice, medical advice. *Ouvrage à* —, book of reference. *Se* —, to consider; to consult each other, to confer, to hold a consultation; (things) to be consulted

Consulteur, s.m. consultant; (of the Pope) adviser [able]

Consumable, adj. consumable

Consumer, v.a. to consume; to destroy; to burn up; to devour; to wear out or away; to waste away; to waste; to squander; to spend; to take up. *Se* —, to be consumed, &c.; to burn away; to waste away;

to pine away; to waste o.'s time or strength; to exhaust oneself; to ruin oneself or o.'s health [connection]

Contact, s.m. contact; touch;

Contagieu-x, se, adj. contagious, infectious, catching

Contagion, s.f. contagion; infection [tagion]

Contagionné, e, adj. contaminated, *s.f.* contamination [tamine]

Contamineur, v.a. to contaminate

Conte, s.m. tale; story; fiction, fable, romance; falsehood, fib; nonsense. — *bleu*, — *borgne*, — *à dormir debout*, idle tale or story, tale of a tub, cock and bull story. *Faire des* —, to tell stories [s.m.f. contemulator]

Contempla-teur, trice, Contemplati-f, ve, adj. contemplative [templation]

Contemplation, s.f. contemplation

Contempler, v.a.n. to contemplate; to behold; to view, to survey; to gaze on or at; to admire; to meditate. *Se* —, to contemplate or &c. oneself or each other; to be contemplated, &c.

Contemporain, e, s.m.f. contemporary; — *adj.* contemporary, contemporaneous

Contemporanéité, s.f. contemporaneity

Contemp-teur, trice, s.m.f. contemner, despiser, scorn

Contenance, s.f. capacity, contents, burden (of a ship); extent, area; countenance, look; demeanour, bearing, attitude. *Se donner or se faire or prendre une* —, to put on a countenance. *Par* —, *pour se donner une* —, to keep oneself in countenance. *Être embarrassé de sa* —, *n'avoir point de* —, *ne savoir quelle* — *prendre*, to be at a loss how to look. *Faire bonne* —, to keep o.'s countenance; to show a bold front; to put a good face on a bad matter or on the matter; to carry it off. *Faire perdre* —, to put out of countenance. *Perdre* —, to be put out of countenance. *Servir de* —, to keep in countenance

Contentant, e, part. adj. containing; — *s.m.* container

Contentant, e, adj. s. contenting; contenting

Contentir, v.a. to contain, to hold; to restrain; to check; to curb; to confine; to keep within bounds; to keep back or in

Content, e, adj. content, contented; satisfied; pleased; glad; willing

Content, s.m. sufficiency; fill, bellyful; heart's content

Contentement, s.m. content, contentedness, contentment, satisfaction; enough. — *passer richesse*, content is better than riches

Contenter, v.a. to content; to satisfy; to gratify; to please; to humour, to indulge. *Se* —, to content or indulge oneself; to be content or contented or satisfied; to merely *se* —

Contentieux, se, adj. disputed; disputable, contestable; contentious, litigious, of or in litigation; — *s.m.* affairs in litigation; disputed claims; law business or department; solicitor's department. *Agent or chef du* —, solicitor

Contention, s.f. contention; intension (of thought), intense application, straining, tension; effort, exertion

Contentu, e, part. adj. contained, &c. (*V. Conténir*); reserved; sober, moderate; — *s.m.* contents; enclosure; tenour

Contenir, v.a.n. to relate, to tell; to report; to confide; to relate or tell stories or a story. *En* — *de belles*, to tell fine stories. *En* — (*à*), to romance, to tell fibs; to hoax, to humbug; to talk soft nonsense (to), to make love (to). *S'en faire* —, *s'en laisser* —, to listen to soft nonsense. *Se* —, to be related or told; to tell each other [able]

Contestable, adj. contestable

Contestant, e, adj. contending, litigant; — *s.m.f.* contending party, litigant; opponent, opposer

Contestation, s.f. contestation, contest; debate; dispute; strife; wrangling; variance; opposition; litigation [disputable]

Conteste, s.f. Sans —, incontestable

Contester, v.a.n. to contest, to contend, to dispute, to debate; to call in question; to deny; to oppose; to wrangle. *Se* —, to be contested, &c.; to deny to each other; to contend for

Conteu-r, se, s.m.f. teller; story-teller; — *adj.* story-telling

Contexte, s.m. context; text

Contexture, s.f. contexture; texture [adjoining]

Contigu, e, adj. contiguous

Contiguïté, s.f. contiguity

Continence, s.f. continence

Continent, e, adj., Continent, s.m. continent

Continental, e, adj. continental [gency]

Contingence, s.f. contingency; — *adj.* contingent; — *s.m.* contingent, share, quota, proportion, contribution

Continu, e, adj. continuous; continued; continual; unbroken; uninterrupted

Continua-teur, trice, s.m.f. continuer, continuator

Continuation, s.f. continuation; continuance

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Continuation, s.f. continuation; continuance

Continuel, le, adj. continual; uninterrupted; constant; endless

Continuellement, *adv.* continually; constantly

Continuer, *v.a.n.* to continue; to prolong; to go on with; to go on; to last; to extend; to run on; to keep; to keep on. *Se —*, to continue; to be continued or kept up; to go on; to extend; to stretch

Continuité, *s.f.* continuity; continuance [tinuously]

Continuum, *adv.* con-

Contondant, *e, adj.* blunt

Contorsion, *s.f.* contortion

Contour, *s.m.* contour, outline; circumference, circuit; winding; fold [volution]

Contournement, *s.m.* contournement, *v.a.* to outline; to shape; to twine or twist

round; to turn or pass or wind round; to go round; to round; to twist; to contort; to distort; to deform. *Se —*, to become or be twisted or distorted or bent, to get out of shape, to get crooked

Contractant, *e, adj.* contracting; — *s.m.f.* contracting party, contractor

Contracter, *v.a.n.* to contract; to enter into; to get into; to catch. *Se —*, to be contracted, &c.; to contract, to shrink

Contraction, *s.f.* contraction

Contractuel, *le, adj.* stipulated

Contradictoire, *s.m.* contradictor; opponent, adversary

Contradiction, *s.f.* contradiction; opposition; inconsistency; discrepancy

Contradictoire, *adj.* contradictory; (*law*) after hearing both parties

Contradictoirement, *adv.* contradictorily; (*law*) after hearing both parties

Contrainable, *adj.* constrainable, compellable. — *par corps*, liable to arrest, attachable

Contraindre, *v.a.* to constrain, to compel, to force, to make; to restrain; (*law*) to attach. — *par corps*, to arrest (for debt), to attach

Contraint, *e, part, adj.* constrained; forced, stiff, unnatural, affected; cramped

Contrainte, *s.f.* constraint, compulsion, force; restraint; stiffness; (*for taxes*) summons; (*law*) attachment; arrest (for debt); distress warrant. — *par corps*, arrest (for debt); writ of arrest or of capias, order of committal

Contraire, *adj.* contrary; adverse; unfavourable; hostile; against; repugnant; inconsistent; prejudicial, hurtful, bad (for); counter...

Contraire, *s.m.* contrary; reverse; opposite; (*gram.*) anto-

nym. *Au —*, on the contrary; on the other hand. *Au — de*, contrary to, against. *Bien au —, tout au —, tout le —*, quite the contrary or the reverse

Contrairement, *adv.* contrarily, contrary

Contraltiste, *s.m.f.* (*mus.*) contralto singer [tralto]

Contralto, *s.m.* (*mus.*) contrapontiste, *s.m.* (*mus.*) contrapuntist

Contrarier, *v.a.* to contradict; to gainsay; to counteract; to be contrary to; to oppose; to thwart; to cross; to provoke; to vex, to annoy, to tease

Contrariété, *s.f.* contrariety; contradiction; opposition; obstacle, impediment; difficulty; cross; disappointment; vexation, annoyance

Contraste, *s.m.* contrast; contradistinction; foil [trast]

Contraster, *v.a.n.* to contract, *s.m.* contract; deed; bond; agreement; settlement; articles, indentures, indenture; convention; treaty; bargain; compact; covenant. *Passer un —*, to sign a contract; to execute a deed

Contravention, *s.f.* contravention; infraction, breach; breach of regulations; offence. *Être en —*, to be in contravention (of); to infringe the regulations; to commit an offence

Contre, *prep. adv.* against; contrary to; in opposition to; in spite of; by, near, close to, close by, close; to; towards; for; in exchange for; at; on, upon; with; versus; counter, contra; cross; against it, against them; to the contrary; — *s.m.* com. against, opposite side; (*at billiards*) kiss. *Par —*, by way of compensation, to make up, on the other hand; per contra. *Tout —*, quite close; ajar. — *accusation*, *s.f.* countercharge. — *allée*, *s.f.* side-alley, side-walk. — *amiral*, *s.m.* rear-admiral; rear-admiral's ship. — *appel*, *s.m.* second call, check-roll; (*enc.*) caveat. — *applaudissement*, *s.m.* counter-cheer. — *approches*, *s.f.pl.* (*fort.*) counter-approaches. — *attaques*, *s.f.pl.* (*fort.*) counterworks. — *balancer*, *v.a.* to counterbalance; to counteravail. *Se — balancer*, to counterbalance or &c. each other; to be counterbalanced or &c. — *bas* (*En*), *adv. prep.* downward, down, below, lower down, lower. — *batterie*, *s.f.* counter-battery; counter-plot. — *battre*, *v.a.* to answer. — *calquer*, *v.a.* to reverse (*a drawing*). — *chassis*, *s.m.* outer sash, outer window, double casement, double frame. — *coeur*, *s.m.* back (*of a fireplace*),

reared. *A — coeur*, *V. Coeur*.

— *coup*, *s.m.* rebound; counter-blow; counter-stroke; consequence, effect; shock; (*at billiards*) kiss. *Par — coup*, as a consequence, indirectly. — *courant*, *s.m.* counter-current. *A — courant*, against the stream. — *dater*, *v.a.* to change the date of. — *enquête*, *s.f.* counter-inquest, counter-inquiry. — *épaulette*, *s.f.* (*mil.*) shoulder-scale, scale. — *épreuve*, *s.f.* counter-proof; counter-rove. — *éprouver*, *v.a.* (*engr.*, &c.) to counter-prove. — *espallier*, *s.m.* espallier facing another, opposite or second espallier. — *expertise*, *s.f.* counter-valuation, counter-examination, resurvey. — *fenêtre*, *s.f.* double window or casement, inner sash. — *fil*, *s.m.* contrary way or direction. *A — fil*, against the stream, &c. (*V. A Rebours*). — *filet*, *s.m.* (*butch.*) upper-cut, top-cut (*of rump and sirloin*); rumpsteak. — *fin* (*A*), *adv.* against o's purpose. *Aller à — fin*, to defeat o's own purpose. — *finesse*, *s.f.* counter-trick, counter-cunning, trick for trick. — *grève*, *s.f.* lockout. — *haut* (*En*), *adv. prep.* upward, up, above, higher up, higher. — *interrogatoire*, *s.m.* (*law*) cross-examination. — *jour*, *s.m.* counter-erlight; false light. *A — jour*, against the light, in a false or unfavourable light. — *lettre*, *s.f.* defeasance, counter-deed. — *marée*, *s.f.* countertide. *A — marée*, against the tide. — *mesure* (*A*), *adv.* against time (*in music*). — *mine*, *s.f.* counter-mine. — *miner*, *v.a.* to counter-mine. — *mot*, *s.m.* (*mil.*) counter-parole, counter-sign. — *mur*, *s.m.* outer wall. — *murer*, *v.a.* to doublewall. — *ordre*, *s.m.* counter-order, countermand. — *partie*, *s.f.* counterpart; reverse, contrary, opposite; opposite opinion, other side; cross-entry; (*at play*) revenge, return-match, another game; (*mus.*) counterpart. — *pas*, *s.m.* (*mil.*) change-step. — *passer*, *v.a.* (*book-keep.*, *fin.*) to pass per contra, to debit or credit per contra; to pass over, to transfer; to reendorse (*a bill of exchange*). — *pente*, *s.f.* counter-slope, opposite descent; steep slope; side-slope. — *pétition*, *s.f.* counter-petition. — *pétitionner*, *v.n.* to counter-petition. — *piéd*, *s.m.* contrary, reverse; (*hunt.*) back-scent. *A — piéd*, *de*, contrary to, against. — *plainte*, *s.f.* counter-charge; cross-action. — *poil*, *s.m.* wrong way of the hair or nap. *A — poil*, *V. Rebrousse-poil* (*A*). —

-pointer, v.a. to quilt or stitch on both sides; to point against, to oppose (*cannon to cannon*). — **-porte, s.f.** screen-door, baize door, double door; double gate. — **-poser, v.a.** to contrapose; (*book-keep.*) to misenter. — **-position, s.f.** contraposition; (*book-keep.*) misentry. — **-preuve, s.f.** counter-evidence. — **-projet, s.m.** counter-project. — **-promesse, s.f.** waiver. — **-propos, s.m.** reply, retort. — **-proposition, s.f.** counter-proposition; counter-motion. — **-rail, s.m.** check-rail, guard-rail. — **-retable, s.m.** back of the altar-screen. — **-révolution, s.f.** counter-revolution. — **-révolutionnaire, adj.** counter-revolutionary; *s.m.f.* counter-revolutionist. — **-ronde, s.f. (mil.)** counter-round. — **-saison (A), adv.** out of season. — **-salut, s.m. (nav.)** answer to a salute. — **-sangle, s.f., -sanglon, s.m.** girth-strap; strap. — **-scel, s.m.** counter-seal. — **-sceller, v.a.** to counterseal. — **-signal, s.m.** counter-signal. — **-sol, s.m. (hort.)** shade, screen. — **-sortie, s.f. (mil.)** counter-sortie. — **-terrasse, s.f.** lower terrace. — **-tirer, v.a.** to counterprove; to counterdraw. — **-valeur, s.f.** value in exchange. — **-vapeur (A), adv.** backward, back. — **-vérité, s.f.** irony, ironical language, antiphrasis. — **-visite, s.f.** second visit or search; resurvey
Contrebande, s.f. contraband, smuggling; contraband or smuggled goods. *De —*, contraband; smuggled; prohibited; intruding; obnoxious; flash, false, would-be. *Faire la — de*, to smuggle. *Passer en —*, to smuggle in
Contrebandi-er, ère, s.m.f. contrabandist, smuggler
Contrebasse, s.f. (mus.) double bass, contrabass; contrabassist, double-bass player
Contrebassiste, s.m. contrabassist, double-bass player
Contrebasson, s.m. (mus.) double bassoon; double-bassoon player
Contrecarrer, v.a. to thwart, to cross; to counteract
Contredanse, s.f. quadrille
Contredire, v.a.n. to contradict; to gainsay; to be inconsistent with; to contest; to deny; to disprove
Contredit, s.m. contradiction. *Sans —*, unquestionably
Contrée, s.f. country; region, land; district
Contrefaçon, s.f. counterfeiting; counterfeit; forgery; piracy (*of a literary work*); pirated (*or spurious*) edition or copy; infringement (*on a*

patent); imitation (*of a trademark*)
Contrefacteur, s.m. counterfeiter; forger; pirate; infringer; imitator
Contrefaire, v.a. to counterfeit; to forge; to pirate; to infringe; to imitate; to copy; to mimic; to ape; to act, to play, to feign or pretend to be; to feign; to sham; to disguise; to disfigure. *Se —*, to dissemble, to disguise oneself, to sham; to be counterfeited or &c.
Contrefaïeu-r, se, s.m.f. mimicker, mimic, imitator
Contrefait, e, adj. counterfeited, counterfeited; deformed
Contrefort, s.m. (build.) counterfort, pier, abutment, buttress; (*fort.*) counterfort; (*of a mountain-chain*) spur; (*of a boot or shoe*) counter
Contremaître, s.m. foreman, overseer; (*nav.*) captain (*of the hold*), (*carpenter's*) mate, assistant (*engineer*)
Contremandement, s.m. countermanding, countermand; counter-order
Contremander, v.a. to countermand
Contremarche, s.f. counter-march; counter-movement; (*vertical face of a step*) riser
Contremarquer, v.n. to countermark
Contremarque, s.f. (com., of coins, vet.) countermark; (*theat., &c.*) check
Contremarquer, v.a. to countermark; (*a horse*) to countermark, to bishop
Contremarqueur, r, se, s.m.f. check-taker
Contrepoids, s.m. counterpoise, counterbalance; balance-weight; equipoise, equilibrium, balance [counterpoint
Contrepoint, s.m. (mus.)
Contrepoison, s.m. counterpoison, antidote; corrective
Contrescarpe, s.f. (fort.) counterscarp
Contrescarper, v.a. (fort.) to provide with a counterscarp
Contresaign, s.m. counter-signature, countersign; frank (*by privilege*)
Contresens, s.m. opposite meaning, wrong sense; mistake (*in the sense*), mistranslation; wrong construction, misconstruction; wrong reading; misinterpretation; nonsense, absurdity; wrong way; wrong side. *A —*, in a wrong way, on the wrong side
† **Contresigner, v.a.** to countersign; to frank (*a letter*)
Contretemps, s.m. untoward accident, mishap; disappointment; unseasonableness; (*mus.*) syncope; (*dancing*) contretemps. *A —*, out of season; (*mus.*) out of time

Contravallation, s.f. (fort.) contravallation
Contravenant, e, s.m.f. contravener, infringer, offender, transgressor
Contravenir, v.n. to contravene, to infringe, to offend (*against*), to transgress
Contrevient, s.m. outside shutter, shutter
Contribuable, s.m.f. taxpayer; rate-payer
Contribuer, v.n. to contribute; to tend; to be laid under contribution
Contributaire, Contributeur, trice, s.m.f. contributor, contributress
Contribution, s.f. contribution; tax; rate; share, part, portion. *Mettre à —*, to lay under contribution; to put into requisition; to tax; to ransack
Contrister, v.a. to sadden, to grieve, to afflict
Contrit, e, adj. contrite, penitent; grieved
Contrition, s.f. contrition
Contrôle, Contrôle, s.m. controlling, control; hall-marking, stamping; trying; clipping, nicking (*railway tickets*)
Contrôle, s.m. control; controllership; controller's office; (*theat.*) check-taker's office; plate-mark, assay-mark, hall-mark, stamp; stamp office; list, lists, rolls, muster-roll
Contrôler, v.a.n. to control; to check; to stamp (*gold, silver, arms*); to try (*weights, measures*); to clip, to nick (*railway tickets*); to find fault (*with*)
Contrôleur, se, s.m.f. controller, comptroller; checker; superintendent; surveyor (*of assessed taxes*); time-keeper; check-taker; ticket-examiner; ticket-collector; stamper (*of gold, silver, arms*); fault-finder
Controuver, v.a. to invent, to fabricate, to forge
Controversable, adj. controvertible [versy
Controverse, s.f. contro-
Controverser, v.a.n. to controvert, to moot, to debate, to dispute, to contest [troversialist
Controversiste, s.m.f. contumacious, non-appearance, default; — *s.m.f.* defaulter; — *adj.* contumacious, defaulting
Contus, e, adj. contused
Contusion, s.f. contusion, bruise [tuse, to bruise
Contusionner, v.a. to contusion
Convaincant, e, adj. convincing
Convaincre, v.a. to convince; to convict. *Se —*, to convince oneself, to be convinced
Convainquant, part. convincing; convicting [lescence
Convalescence, s.f. conva-

Convalescent, *e*, *adj.* *s.* convalescent

Convenable, *adj.* proper; fit; fitting; becoming; seemly; decent; due; suitable; suited; agreeable; expedient, advisable; reasonable; convenient; well-bred; well-behaved; respectful; civil; — *s.m.* propriety

Convenablement, *adv.* properly; becomingly; decently; duly; suitably; advisably; conveniently; civilly

Convenance, *s.f.* conformity; fitness; suitability; convenience; propriety; seemliness; becomingness; decency; decorum; — *s.* *pl.* propriety, decorum, good manners, common civility; etiquette

Convenir, *v.n.* to agree; to admit, to acknowledge, to own, to allow, to grant; to suit; to fit; to be suitable or suited (to), to be fit (for); to become; to be proper; to be expedient or advisable; to be convenient; to please. *Se* —, to suit each other; to agree

Conventicule, *s.m.* conventicle
Convention, *s.f.* convention; agreement; covenant; condition; — *s.* *pl.* conditions, agreement; marriage articles (of settlement). *La* — (*naionale*), the French National Convention, (from 1792 to 1795). *De* —, conventional

Conventionnel, *le*, *adj.* conventional; (*Fr. hist.*) of the (National) Convention, Conventional; — *s.m.* (*Fr. hist.*) Conventionalist

Conventualité, *s.f.* conventual
Conventuel, *le*, *adj.* conventual

Convergence, *s.f.* convergent
Convergent, *e*, *adj.* convergent

Converger, *v.n.* to converge
Convers, *e*, *adj.* lay (brother or sister); (*log.*, *math.*) converse; — *s.f.* converse proposition, converse. *Proposition* — *e*, converse proposition

Conversation, *s.f.* conversation, talk. *Être à la* —, to be attending to the conversation. *Faire la* —, to carry on a conversation, to talk

Converser, *v.n.* to converse, to talk; to commune; to hold intercourse; (*mil.*) to turn, to wheel about

Conversion, *s.f.* conversion; (*mil.*) conversion, wheeling, wheel. *Faire une* —, to wheel round

Converti, *e*, *adj.* *s.* converted
Convertible, *adj.* convertible

Convertir, *v.a.* to convert; to change, to turn; to bring over. *Se* —, to be converted; to change; to turn; to become a convert; to be convertible

Convertissable, *adj.* convertible

Convertissement, *s.m.* conversion
Convertisseu-r, *se*, *s.m.* *f.* converter

Convexe, *adj.* convex

Convexité, *s.f.* convexity

Convexo - concave, *adj.* convexo-concave

Convexo - convexe, *adj.* convexo-convex

Conviction, *s.f.* conviction; convincing proof. *Avoir l'in-* *time* —, to be thoroughly convinced

Convie, *e*, *s.m.* *f.* guest, one invited

Convier, *v.a.* to invite; to request, to desire, to bid; to urge, to prompt

Convive, *s.m.* *f.* guest; table-companion

Convivial, *e*, *adj.* convivial

Convivialité, *s.f.* conviviality

Convocation, *s.f.* convocation; requisition; summons

Convoi, *s.m.* funeral procession, procession, funeral; train; (*mil.*, *nav.*) convoy

Convoyable, *adj.* conveyable

Convoyer, *v.a.* to convey, to hanker after. — *des yeux*, to gloat over

Convoiteu-r, *se*, *s.m.* *f.* covetous

Convoiteu-x, *se*, *adj.* covetous

Convotise, *s.f.* covetousness

Convolver, *v.n.* to marry again. — *en secondes* or *en troisièmes* *noces*, to marry a second or a third time

Convoluté, *e*, *adj.* convoluted

Convolutus, *s.m.* (*bot.*) convolvulus

Convoquer, *v.a.* to convoke; to convene; to call together; to requisition; to summon; to assemble

Convoyer, *v.a.* (*mil.*, *nav.*) convey

Convoyeur, *s.m.* (*nav.*) conveyer, convey-ship; — *adj.* convey, conveying

Convulser, *Convulsion-* *ner*, *v.a.* to convulse. *Se* —, to be convulsed

Convulsi-f, *ve*, *adj.* convulsive

Convulsion, *s.f.* convulsion

Convulsionnaire, *adj.* convulsive

Convulsionnement, *adv.* convulsively

Conyze, *s.f.* (*bot.*) conyzia

Coolie, *s.m.* coolie

Coopéra-teur, *trice*, *s.m.* *f.* cooper, cooper-fellow-labourer

Coopératif, *ve*, *adj.* cooperative

Coopération, *s.f.* cooperation

Coopérer, *v.n.* to cooperate

Coordination, *s.f.* coordination

Coordonner, *v.a.* to coordinate

Copahu, *s.m.* copaiba, copai-
paiva

Copain, *s.m.* joint sharer, partner; chum, crony, com-
panion; confederate. *Être le*

— *de*, to go halves with; to be .. 's chum, &c.

Copal, *s.m.* copal

Copartageant, *e*, *adj.* *s.* having a joint share; joint sharer

Copayer, *s.m.* copaiba-tree

Copeau, *s.m.* chip; shaving

Copeck, *s.m.* copeck, kopeck, kopek (*Russian coin, about 1/4 d.*)

Copte, &c. *V. Copte*, &c.

Copie, *s.f.* copy; (*in schools*) written sketch, paper; (*print.*) copy. — *figurée*, facsimile. — *au net*, fair copy. *A la* —, being copied. *Pour* — *conforme*, a true copy

Copie de lettres, *s.m.* (*com.*) letter-book

Copier, *v.a.* to copy; to imitate; to ape; to mimic, to take off. *Se* —, to copy each other; to copy or repeat oneself; to be always the same; (*of things*) to be copied

Copieusement, *adv.* copiously, abundantly, plentifully

Copieu-x, *se*, *adj.* copious, abundant, plentiful

Copiste, *s.m.* *f.* copier, copyist. *Erreur* (or *faute*) *de* —, clerical error

Copreneur, *s.m.* colessee, copropriétaire, *s.m.* *f.* joint owner, part owner

Copropriété, *s.f.* joint property, joint ownership

Copte, *s.m.* Copt; Coptic (*language*); — *adj.* Coptic

Coptage, *s.f.* tolling, toll, stroke

Copter, *v.a.* to toll

Coptique, *adj.* Coptic

Copulati-f, *ve*, *adj.* *s.f.* (*gram.*) copulative

Cocq, *s.m.* cock; rooster; weather-cock; (*of a ship*) cook. — *à l'ane*, cock and bull story, nonsense. — *de bruyère*, heath-cock, black cock, grouse, grouse-cock (*grand* — *de bruyère*, capercaillie). — *de combat*, game-cock. *Combat de* — *s.* cock-fight. — *d'Inde*, turkey-cock; (*pers.*) niny, goose. — *des jardins*, (*bot.*) costmary. — *de roche*, cock of the rock. — *du* (or *de son*) village or de la paroisse, cock of the walk. *Au chant du* —, at cock-crow. *Être comme un* — *en pite*, to be very comfortable, to live in clover. *Rouge comme un* —, as red as a turkey-cock

Coquard, *s.m.* old beau; mongrel pheasant, pheasant cock (*e*, *f.* pheasant hen)

Coque, *s.f.* shell; hull; husk; cocoon; loop; kink; cockle; (*— de perle*) pearl-shell. — *du Levant*, cocculus Indicus, Indian berry. *V. Cuf*

Coquecigrue, *s.f.* an imaginary bird; fiddle-faddle, idle story; ninny. *La venue des* — *s.* Tib's eve, never

Coquelicot *s.m.* wild poppy,

corn-poppy, red poppy; (*colour*) coquelicot; — *adj.* coquelicot

Coquelourde, *s.f.* (*bot.*) pasque-flower; rose-campion
Coqueluche, *s.f.* hooping-cough; darling (*of*), (*a*) great favourite (*with*)

Coquemar, *s.m.* skillet, pipkin, kettle, boiler

Coqueret, *s.m.* winter-cherry
Coquerico, *s.m.* cock-a-doodle-doo

Coquerie, *s.f.* (*nav.*) galley, cook-house, cooking-range (*on land in harbour*)

Coqueriquer, *v.n.* to crows
Coquet, *te*, *adj.* coquettish; flirting; fond of dress, dressy; nice, pretty, stylish, elegant; smart, quaint; affected; — *s.m.* beau, dandy, (*male*) flirt; cock-boat; — *s.f.* coquette, flirt, jilt.

Faire le — or la — te, *V.* Coqueret [flirt, to play the jilt]

Coquetier, *v.n.* to coquet, to
Coquetier, *s.m.* egg-merchant; poultry-salesman, poulterer; egg-cup

Coquettement, *adv.* coquettishly; prettily, stylishly, elegantly; smartly, quaintly; affectedly

Coquetterie, *s.f.* coquetry, coquettishness; coquettish ways or tricks; flirtation; jilting; love of (*or* extravagance in) dress; prettiness, stylishness, style, elegance; smartness, quaintness; affectation, finicalness [shell; shell-work]

Coquillage, *s.m.* shell-fish; **Coquille**, *s.f.* shell; scallop;

stew, hash, minced ... (*in a shell*); pat (*of butter*); roaster (*for meat*); blister (*on a loaf of bread*); foot-board (*of a carriage-box*); post daisy, small post (*paper*); (*of a thumb-latch*) *V.* Poucier; (*of a sword*) basket-hilt; (*print.*) wrong letter, misprint; (*fig.*) blunder; hoax; — *s. pl.* (*fig.*) goods, wares, articles, things. — *de ...* (*cook.*) ... in shell, scalloped ... — *de Saint-Jacques*, scallop. *Rentrer dans sa —*, to draw in o's horns

Coquiller, *v.n.* to blister
Coquilleu-x, *se*, *adj.* shelly

Coquilli - er, *ère*, *adj.* shelly, conchiferous; — *s.m.* collection or cabinet of shells

Coquin, *s.m.* rogue, rascal, knave, scamp, dog; coward; big fellow. *De —*, rascally, knavish

Coquin, *e*, *adj.* roguish; debauched; lazy; easy [jade]

Coquine, *s.f.* hussy, slut, **Coquinerie**, *s.f.* knavery, roguery; roguishness; knavish or roguish trick, piece of knavery

Cor, *s.m.* corn (*on the foot*); (*vet.*) stiftast; horn (*mus. instr.*); horn-player, cornist; antler (*of a deer*). *Cerf dix —*, full-grown stag. — *de chasse*, hunting-horn. — *d'harmonie*, French horn. —

des Alpes, Alpine horn. *A — et à crê*, with horn and voice; with hue and cry; clamorously

Corail, *s.m.* coral
Corailère, *s.m.* coral-fisher;

Corallière, *s.m.* coral-fishing boat
Corailleur, *s.m.* coral-fisher;

coral-fishing boat; coral-worker; — *adj.* coral-fishing

Corallin, *e*, *adj.* **Coralline**, *s.f.* coralline

Coran, *s.m.* Koran
Corbeau, *s.m.* crow; raven;

(*astr.*) Corvus; (*arch.*) corbel; (*anc. navy*) grappling-iron

Corbeille, *s.f.* basket; (*de mariage or de nocces*) wedding-presents; (*hort.*) flower-bed; (*of trees*) clump; (*arch.*) corbel;

(*fort.*) corbell; (*in the stock-exchange*) reserved enclosure, official market. — *d'or* (*bot.*) gold-dust

Corbeillée, *s.f.* basketful
Corbillard, *s.m.* hearse

Corbillat, *s.m.* young raven
Corbillon, *s.m.* small basket;

crambo (*game*) [Jove]
Corbleu, *int.* zounds! by

Cordage, *s.m.* rope; cord; cordage; measurement

Corde, *s.f.* cord; rope; line; string; twist; twine; thread (*of cloth*); (skipping-rope (*la grande —*, the long rope); halter; hanging, gallows; chord; tone, note; (*fish.*) long-line. *Grosse —*, (*fig.*) main point. — *sensible*, (*fig.*) sensitive part, sore point. — *d sauter*, 'skipping-rope. *A —*, with ropes; stringed; string.

Fraser la —, passer à fleur de —, to have a narrow escape, to very nearly fail, to be touch and go.

Montrer la —, to be threadbare; to be evidently at o's wits' end; to be easily seen through, to be transparent or shallow or clumsy. *Usé jusqu'à la —*, threadbare; hackneyed, very stale, worn out; done up

Cordeau, *s.m.* line; chalk-line; string. *Aligner or tirer au —*, to lay out by the rule and line, to make perfectly straight

Cordeler, *v.a.* to twist
Cordelette, *s.f.* small cord, string, line

Cordelier, *s.m.* cordelier, Franciscan friar, grey friar

Cordelière, *s.f.* Franciscan nun; cordelier's (knotted) girdle; girdle (*of knotted silk or wool*); twist, torsel; cord and tassels; (*arch.*) twisted fillet

Cordelle, *s.f.* track-rope, tow-rope. *Haler à la —*, to track

Corder, *v.a.* to twist; to cord; to measure (*wood*); — *v.n.* to agree, to cotton

Corderie, *s.f.* ropery, rope-walk; rope-house; rope-making; rope-trade

Cordial, *e*, *adj.* cordial; hearty, sincere; — *s.m.* cordial

Cordialement, *adv.* cordially, heartily [heartiness]

Cordialité, *s.f.* cordiality, **Cordier**, *s.m.* rope-maker; (*of a violin, &c.*) tail-piece

Cordiforme, *adj.* cordiform heart-shaped

Cordon, *s.m.* twist; string; cord; lace; line; girdle; belt; band; rope, pull; check-string; bow-string; ribbon; border; slip; edge, milled edge; row; (*anat.*) cord; funis; (*arch.*) string-course; (*fort., mil.*) cordon; (*artil.*) lanyard. — *bleu*, blue ribbon; knight of the Holy Ghost; first-rate cook. *Tirer le —*, to pull the string; to open the (house-)door or gate; to be a house-porter or portress; to pull the bell. *Le —, s'il vous plaît!* (open the) door, please!

Cordonner, *v.a.* to twist; to tie

Cordonnerie, *s.f.* shoe-making; shoe-trade; shoes; shoe-manufacture; shoe-shop; shoe-department; shoe-room

Cordonnet, *s.m.* twist; lace; string; braid; netting-silk

Cordonnier, *s.m.* shoemaker
Cordreligionnaire, *s.m.* cordreligionist [close-fisted]

Coriace, *adj.* leathery, tough; **Coriacé**, *e*, *adj.* coriaceous

Coriandre, *s.f.* (*bot.*) coriander [dum]

Corindon, *s.m.* (*min.*) corundum
Corinthien, *ne*, *adj.* s. Corinthian; — *s.m.* Corinthian order [Jack curlew, half-curlew]

Corlieu, *s.m.* (*bird*) whimbrel, **Corme**, *s.f.* (*bot.*) sorb-apple, sorb, service-berry

Cormier, *s.m.* (*bot.*) sorb-tree, sorb, service-tree; service-wood

Cormoran, *s.m.* cormorant
Cornac, *s.m.* elephant-driver or keeper; keeper of wild beasts; (*jest.*) showman, puffer; bear-leader, Mentor, tutor, guide; patron; leader [horse]

Cornage, *s.m.* roaring (*of a*)
Cornaline, *s.m.* (*min.*) carnelian

Cornard, *e*, *adj.* s. (*vet.*) roaring; roaring horse or mare, roarer

Corne, *s.f.* horn; hoof; shoe-horn; corner; dog's-ear. — *d'abondance*, horn of plenty, cornucopia. — *d'Ammon*, ammonite. — *d'appel*, call-horn. — *de cerf*, hartshorn. *A —, à —*, horned; cocked. *A trois —*, three-cornered. *Ouvrage à —*, (*fort.*) hornwork. *Faire les —*, *d*, to fork o's fingers at, to make fun of. *Faire des —* *d un livre*, to dog's-ear a book. *Faire une — d un feuillet* (*or d une page*), *d une carte*, to turn down a leaf, a card. *Montrer les —*, (*of a snail*) to put out its horns; (*fig.*) to show o's teeth

Corné, *e*, *adj.* horny

Cornée, *s.f.* (anat.) cornea
 †**Cornelle**, *s.f.* crow, carrion-crow; rook. *Comme une — qui abat des noix*, headlong, thoughtlessly [hornpipe]

Cornemuse, *s.f.* bagpipe
Cornemuseur, *s.m.* bagpiper; hornpiper

Corner, *v.n.* to blow a horn; to speak through an ear-trumpet; to din; (of the ears) to tingle; (of a horse) to roar; (of meat) to smell rank; (*nav.*) to blow the fog-horn; — *v.a.* to trumpet abroad; to call (with a horn); to din; to butt, to toss, to gore; to dog's-ear, to turn down

Cornet, *s.m.* horn, cornet (old mus. instr.); ear-trumpet; (*nav.*) fog-horn; conical flower-vase; paper cone, paper cup, screw; rolled waffer; dice-box; (game) cup and shuttlecock, coronella cup; (anat.) turbinated bone; (*butch.*) windpipe, pipe. — *à bouquin*, cowherd's horn. — *à pistons*, cornet

Cornetier, *s.m.* horn-presser
Cornette, *s.f.* (*nav.*) broad pendant; (*obsolete*) mob-cap, cornet; — *s.m.* (*obsolete*) cornet (officer)

Cornettiste, *s.m.* cornetist
Corneu-r, *se*, *s.m.f. adj.* horn-blower; (*vet.*) *V. Cornard*
Corniche, *s.f.* (arch.) cornice
Cornichon, *s.m.* little horn; gherkin; green horn, ninny
Corni-er, ère, *adj.* at or of the corner, corner

Corniste, *s.m.* cornist
 †**Cornouille**, *s.f.* (bot.) cornel, cornelian cherry, dogberry
 †**Cornouiller**, *s.m.* (bot.) cornel, cornel-tree, cornelian-tree, dogwood, dogberry-tree

Cornu, *e*, *adj.* horned; cornered; preposterous, extravagant

Cornue, *s.f.* (chem.) retort
Corollaire, *s.m.* corollary
Corolle, *s.f.* (bot.) corolla
Coroner, *s.m.* coroner (in England and America) [net
 †**Coronet**, *s.m.* (English) coronet
 †**Cornille**, *s.f.* (bot.) cornilla

Corozo, *s.m.* corozo, vegetable ivory; (bot.) ivory-palm [corporal
Corporal, *s.m.* (Cath. rel.)

Corporation, *s.f.* corporation; guild, company

Corporel, *le*, *adj.* corporal, bodily; corporeal

Corporellement, *adv.* corporally, bodily

Corps, *s.m.* body; substance; thickness, consistency; solidity; frame; figure, shape; dead body, corpse; person; fellow; creature; corporation; corps; staff; society, company; brigade; force; mass, collection; block; shell; case; hull; barrel or chamber (of a pump); main

point; (of the voice) quality, volume. — *glorieux*, (*fam.*) costive person. (*le*) — *libre*, (o's) bowels open. — *mort*, dead body; (*nav.*) moorings. *Drôle de —*, droll or funny or queer fellow, odd fish.

Pauvre —, weakling. — *a* —, hand to hand. — *d'armée*, army-corps; force. — *de bataille*, main body (of the army); body (of the fleet). — *de bâtiment*, main building.

de bâtiments, block of buildings. — *de cheminée*, chimney-stack; chimney. — *de (or du) délit*, (*law*) corpus delicti, main proof, main evidence, substance of the offence or crime, material evidence. — *d'état*, — *de métier*, corporation, trade, profession, tradesmen's company, guild. — *de fichu*, &c. *V. Fichu*, &c. — *de garde* [See below]. — *de logis*, main building; detached building; part of a building, suite of rooms. — *et biens*, (*nav.*) crew and cargo, with all on board; (*law*) person and property.

Garde —, guard-rail, &c. (*V. Garde*). *Garde du —*, life-guard, body-guard. — *de garde*, guard; guard-room; guard-house, military post; station-house. *A — perdu*, with might and main; with heart and soul; headlong; rashly, desperately.

A son — défendant, in self-defence; against o's will, reluctantly. *Par —*, (*law*) in person, personally; of or for arrest, of or for or to imprisonment; (*s.m.*) arrest, imprisonment. *Faire —*, to form one body; to be connected or joined, to unite. *Faire — neuf*, to take a new (or a fresh) lease of life. *Prendre du —*, to get stout. *Se prendre — a —*, to wrestle

Corpulence, *s.f.* corpulence, stoutness

Corpulent, *e*, *adj.* corpulent, stout

Corpusculaire, *adj.* corpuscular [corpuscule

Corpuscule, *s.m.* corpuscule, *Correct*, *e*, *adj.* correct; accurate; right

Correctement, *adv.* correctly; accurately

Correc-teur, trice, *s.m.f.* corrector; correctress; (printer's) reader, corrector (of the press)

Correctif, ve, *adj.*, **Correctif**, *s.m.* corrective

Correction, *s.f.* correction; correctness, accuracy; reading, correcting; reprimand, reproof, rebuke; punishment, thrashing. *Sous or sans —*, under correction, errors excepted

Correctionnel, le, *adj.* (*law*) relative to misdemeanours; for the trial of misdemeanours; correctional, reformatory; punishable by fine or imprisonment.

Tribunal de police — le, police-court

Correctionnellement, *adv.* for misdemeanour or misdemeanours; relatively to misdemeanours; as a misdemeanour; correctionally; before or by the police magistrate

Corréidor, *s.m.* corregidor (Spanish magistrate)

Corrélatif, ve, *adj.*, **Corrélatif**, *s.m.* correlative

Corrélation, *s.f.* correlation
Corrélativement, *adv.* correlative

Correspondance, *s.f.* correspondence; communication; intercourse; connection; correspondence omnibus; railway omnibus; correspondence (omnibus or tramway) ticket. *Voiture de —*, branch stage-carriage. *Service de —*, cross-post; branch stage-carriage service, correspondence service

Correspondant, *e*, *adj. s.* corresponding; correspondent; corresponding member; representative of parents, guardian; informant. — *de chemin de fer*, railway-carrier

Correspondre, *v.n.*, **Se —**, *v.r.* to correspond; to communicate; to run in connection (with); to agree [sage, gallery

Corridor, *s.m.* corridor, passage

Corrigé, *s.m.* corrected copy; key (to a book)

Corriger, *v.a.* to correct; to amend; to improve; to repair; to mend; to redress; to rectify; to set right; to reclaim; to reform; to reprimand; to reprove; to punish; to thrash; to cure, to break; to rid; to temper; to soften. — *la fortune*, to make up for bad luck. *Se —*, to correct oneself; to amend; to reform; to cure or break oneself (of), to get rid (of); to get or be cured, to be got rid of; to be corrected or &c.

Corrigible, *adj.* corrigible

Corroborant, *e*, *adj.*, **Corroborant**, *s.m.* corroborant

Corroboratif, ve, *adj.*, **Corroboratif**, *s.m.* corroborative [ration

Corroboration, *s.f.* corroborate; to strengthen

Corrodant, *e*, *adj.* corroding; — *s.m.* corrodent [corrode

Corroder, *v.a.*, **Se —**, *v.r.* to corrode, *s.m.* (of leather) currying; (*mas.*) puddle, pudding

Corroir, *s.f.* curriery; currying

Corrompre, *v.a.* to corrupt; to taint; to vitiate; to deprave; to pervert; to falsify, to alter; to spoil; to mar; to seduce; to debauch; to bribe. *Se —*, to become corrupt or vitiated; to taint; to fester; to spoil

Corrompu, *e*, *part. adj.* cor-

rupted, &c. (*V. Corrompre*); corrupt; putrid; rotten; unsound; dissolute

Corrosif, ve, adj., **Corrosif, s.m.** corrosive

Corrosion, s.f. corrosion

Corroyer, v.a. to curry (leather); to puddle

Corroyeur, s.m. currier

Corrup-teur, trice, s.m.f.

adj. corrupter; corruptress; briber; corrupting

[*liberty*]

Corruptibilité, s.f. corruptibility

Corruptible, adj. corruptible

Corruption, s.f. corruption; tainting; depravation, depravity; perversion, perversity; falsification; defilement; bribery

Corsage, s.m. trunk, bust, chest, shape; (of a dress) body.

— *de dessous*, petticoat-body, bodice

Corsaire, s.m. corsair, rover; privateer (ship, commander of ditto); privateersman; (fig.) shark.

A — *et demi*, set a thief to catch a thief

Corse, adj. s.m.f. Corsican

Corsé, e, adj. rich, having body or good body, full-bodied; succulent; thick; stout; strong; substantial; plentiful, copious; corseted

Corselet, s.m. corselet

Corser, v.a. to corset; (of a corset) to fit; (fig.) to thicken; to strengthen. *Se* —, to put on a (or o's) corset; (fig.) to thicken; to acquire strength, to get strong

Corset, s.m. corset, stays, pair of stays; bodice; (*hort.* — *inteur*) tree-fence, tree-guard

Corseter, v.a. to corset. *Se* —, to put on a (or o's) corset

Corseti-er, ère, s.m.f. corset-maker, stay-maker

Cortège, s.m. retinue, train, escort; attendants; company; procession; troop, crowd. *En grand* —, in state. *Faire* —, to attend [*parliament*]

Cortès, s.f. pl. Cortes (Spanish)

Cortical, e, adj. (bot., anat.) cortical [liable to statute-labour]

Corvéable, s.m. adj. one

Corvéé, s.f. (feud.) statute-labour; (*mil.*) fatigue-duty, fatigue; extra work; fatigue-party, working-party, gang; (*jam.*) drudgery, unpleasant task or job, bore; odd job

Corvette, s.f. (nav.) corvette, sloop of war [*bant*]

Corybante, s.m. (antig.) cory-

Corymbe, s.m. (bot.) corymb

Coryphée, s.m. corypheus; chorus-master; leader, leading-man, chief [*the head*]

Coryza, s.m. coryza, cold in

Cossaque, s.m. adj. Cossack; — *s.f.* Cossack dance; Cossack fashion [*cant*]

Cosséante, s.f. (geom.) cose-

†Cosignataire, s.m.f. adj. cosignatory

Cosmétique, adj. m.f., s.m.

cosmetic

Cosmique, Cosmogonie, -graphie, &c. V. page 3, §1

Cosmopolite, s.m.f. adj.

cosmopolite, cosmopolitan

Cosmopolitisme, s.m. cosmopolitism [*rama*]

Cosmorama, s.m. cosmo-

Cosse, s.f. pod, cod, shell, husk

Cosser, v.n. (of rams) to butt

Cosson, s.m. V. Cusson

Cossu, e, adj. well-podded; (fig.) rich, wealthy, substantial, warm; whipping; — *s.m.* rich man. *En conter de* —, to tell

whapping stories

Costal, e, adj. (anat.) costal

Costume, s.m. costume; dress; suit; garb. *Grand* —, full dress; full canonicals; full

academicals. *Petit* —, undress

Costumer, v.a. to dress in a fancy dress, to dress up or out, to dress. *Se* —, to put on a fancy dress, to dress oneself up, to dress (as), to wear the costume or dress (of)

Costumi-er, ère, s.m.f. costumier; (*theat.*) wardrobe-keeper [*quotable*]

Costable, adj. (on Change)

Cotangente, s.f. (geom.) cotangent

Cote, s.f. letter, number, figure, mark; quota, share; contribution; imposition; assessment; rating; quotation, price; price-list. — *mal taillée*, settlement in the lump, compromise

Côte, s.f. rib; stem, stick; hill; slope; coast, shore, sea-coast; (*agr.*) edge. — *d'aloyau*, (butch.) wing-rib. — *s decouvertes*, (butch.) chuck-ribs. — *de fer*, (*Engl. hist.*) iron-sides. — *à* —, side by side. *A* —, ribbed; corded. *A la* —, ashore; aground. *Fausées* —, short ribs. *Fuire* —, to run ashore. *Mesurer or travailler les* — *à*, to thrash. *Serrer les* — *à*, to press hard

Coté, e, part. of Coter

Côté, s.m. side; flank; part, quarter; way; direction; point. — *de l'endroit*, right side. — *de l'envers*, wrong side. *A* —, by, by the side, near, not far off; beside; beside the mark; wrong, false, falsely; next; close (to); next house; next door; on one side; on a par (with); close by; by it, near it, next to it; by them, near them, next to them. *Bas* —, *V. Bas-côté*. *D'à* —, adjoining; next; next to it or them; next house; next door; close by. *De* —, side; sideways; aside; apart; by; aslant; askance; on one side; to oneself. *De* — *et d'autre*, on all sides, in every direction; here and there; up and down; about. *De ce* —

ci, on this side; this way. *De ce* — *là*, on that side; that way; from that quarter; in that respect; on that score. *Des deux* —, on both sides. *De l'autre* —, on the other side; on the other hand; over the way; in the other room. *De mon* (ton, &c.) —, on my (thy, &c.) side; for or on my (thy, &c.) part; my (thy, &c.) way; towards me (thee, &c.); from me (thee, &c.); by myself (thyself, &c.). *De quel* —, from or on what (or which) side; what (or which) way. *De tout* —, *de tous* —, on all sides; in every direction; everywhere; from all sides or quarters. *Du* — *de*, on the side or part of; on the score of; about; towards; from. *D'un* —, on one side; on (the) one hand; one way. *D'un autre* —, on another side; on the other hand; another way; from another quarter; in another respect. *Donner à* —, to miss the mark, to miss it. *Passer à* — *de*, to pass by or &c.; to elude (a difficulty, a question)

Coteau, s.m. slope, declivity, hill-side; hill, hillock

Côtele, e, adj. ribbed

Côtelette, s.f. chop, cutlet. — *découverte*, neck-chop. — *de filet*, loin-chop. — *de gigot*, chump-chop

Coter, v.a. to letter, to number; to mark; to fix; to price; to quote; to assess; to rate; to tax

Coterie, s.f. coterie, club, society, circle; set, clan, gang, clique; ring (cothurn; tragedy)

Cothurne, s.m. buskin,

Cothurné, e, adj. buskined, cothurnate, cothurnated

Côti-er, ère, adj. coastal, coast; coasting; — *s.m.* coasting-pilot; extra horse (for going up a hill); — *s.f. (hort.)* border, sloping bed. *Pilote* —, coasting-pilot. *Navigation* — *ère*, coasting

†Cotignac, s.m. quince marmalade or jelly

†Cotillon, s.m. petticoat; under-skirt, slip; (*fig.*) women; cotillon (dance, tune). *Régime du* —, petticoat government

Cotir, v.a. to bruise (*fruit*). *Se* —, to get bruised

Cotisation, s.f. clubbing; subscription; quota, share, contribution; assessment, rating

Cotiser, v.a. to assess, to rate. *Se* —, to tax oneself; to club together, to open a subscription [*bruising, bruise*]

Cotissure, s.f. (of fruit)

Coton, s.m. cotton; cotton-wool; down. — *plat*, darning-cotton. — *poudre*, gun-cotton. *Fler or feter un mauvais* (or *un vilain*) —, to be going to the dogs; to be going (dying) fast. *Elever dans du* —, to bring up

in lavender. *Mettre dans du* —, to coddle; to pet; to indulge; to take great care of, to lay in lavender

Cotonnade, *s.f.* cottonade; cotton cloth or stuff; cotton goods

Cotonné, *e*, *part. adj.* cottoned; wadded; padded; cottony; downy; woolly

Cotonner, *v.a.* to stuff with cotton, to wad, to pad; to cover with down; — *v.n.*, **Se** —, *v.r.* to cotton; to grow downy or woolly

Cotonneu-x, *se*, *adj.* cottony; downy; (*of fruit and vegetables*) woolly

Cottonni-ère, *adj.* cotton; cotton-growing; — *s.m.* cotton-plant; manufacturer of cotton sturds; — *s.f. (bot.)* cotton-rose, cotton-weed, cudweed

Cotonnine, *s.f.* cotton or union canvas

Côtoyer, *v.a.n.* to coast or run along, to coast; to go or run along the bank or the edge of; to pass or walk by the side of; to march on the flank of; to skirt; to keep or be close to

Côte, *s.m. (nav.)* cutter

Cotret, *s.m. (short)* ragot, bundle of wood; stick. *Huile de* —, stirrup-oil

Cottage, *s.m.* cottage

Cotte, *s.f.* petticoat; jacket; coat; (*workman's*) overalls (*trousers*); skin (*of a sausage*). — *d'armes*, coat of arms. — *de moules*, coat of mail

Cotu-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.* co-guardian, cotrustee (*don Cotylédon*, *s.m. (bot.)* cotyle)

Cou, *s.m.* neck. **Couper le** — *d* ..., to cut ...'s head off. *Sauter or se jeter au* — *de* ..., to fall on ...'s neck, to throw o's arms round ...'s neck, to clasp ... round the neck. — **dépié**, *s.m.* instep

Couac, *s.m.* quack (*sound*); (*of a mus. instr.*) quack, goose

Couarde, *s.m.f. adj.* coward; cowardly

Couardement, *adv.* cowardly

Couardise, *s.f.* cowardice

Couchage, *s.m.* laying; sleeping; bedding; night's lodging, bed

Couchant, *e*, *adj.* setting; — *s.m.* west; wane, decline

Couche, *s.f.* couch; bed; marriage; confinement; lying-in; child-bed; delivery; child's linen, napkin, plich, wrapper; coat, coating; layer; stratum; (*hort.*) bed, hotbed; (*at play*) stake. — *sourde*, (*hort.*) forcing-pit. *Fausse* —, miscarriage. *Être en* — *or en* —, *faïres see* —, to be confined, to lie in

Couché, *e*, *part. adj.* laid, &c. (*V. Coucher*, *v.a. & v.n.*); lying down; lying; lolling; reclining; recumbent; on the

side; flat; sloping, slanting; gone to bed; in bed; at roost; set; (*her.*) couchant. *Être bien or mal* —, to have a good or bad bed, to be comfortable or uncomfortable (*in a bed*)

Couchée, *s.f.* sleeping-place, resting-place; night's lodging, bed

Coucher, *v.a.* to lay; to lay down; to lay on the side; to lay flat; to lay low, to strike down; to beat or bend down; to slope, to slant; to lay on; to put to bed; to undress; to give a bed to; to set or put down (*in writing*), to write down, to couch; to stake; — *v.n.* to lie, to lie down; to rest; to sleep; to pass the night. **A** —, a resting-place, a bed. *Envoyer* —, to send to bed; to send to the right-about

Se —, *v.r.* to lie, to lie down, to lay oneself down; to lie flat; to loll; to go to bed or to rest, to retire to rest; to get into bed; to go to roost; to set, to go down. *Aller se* —, to go to bed or to rest; to go to roost; to be off, to go along, to go to Bath or to Jericho (*Allez vous* —, go to bed, &c.; get along with you, don't bother me). **Se** — *comme les poules*, to go to bed with the birds (*very early*)

Coucher, *s.m.* bed-time; going to bed; sleeping; bedding; bed; sleeping-place, resting-place; night's lodging; setting (*of the sun*, &c.); lying down, horizontal position; (*formerly*, the king's) couches. *L'etit* —, (*formerly*, the king's select and familiar circle while he was undressing and getting into bed) [cot, crib; berth]

Couchette, *s.f.* bedstead;

Coucheu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* bed-fellow. *Mauvais* —, troublesome bed-fellow; disagreeable fellow [middling, indifferently]

Couci-couci, *adv.* so so,

Coucou, *s.m.* cuckoo; cuckoo-clock; wooden clock, Dutch clock; cuckoo-toy; old-fashioned coach or omnibus; (*bot.*) cowslip; daffodil; ragged robin; barren strawberry-plant; (*game*) boopeep. *Faire* —, to play at boopeep [to cuckoo]

Coucouer, **Coucouler**, *v.n.*

Coude, *s.m.* elbow; bend; angle; turn; elbow-pipe; (*tech.*) elbow, knee. *Jouer des* —, to elbow o's way. *Lever or hausser le* —, to lift o's little finger, to bend o's arm, to tittle, to tope. *Lâcher le* —, to leave

Coudé, *e*, *adj.* elbow, kneed, bent, cranked

Coudée, *s.f.* cubit; arm's length. — *s* *franches*, elbow-room

Couder, *v.a.* to bend. **Se** —, to elbow, to form an elbow

Coudolement, *s.m.* elbowing, jostling [jostle]

Coudoyer, *v.a.* to elbow, to

Coudraie, *s.f.* hazel-copse or grove

Coudre, *s.m. V. Coudrier*; — *v.a.n.* to sew; to sew up; to stitch; to tack; to connect. *Aiguille, machine*, &c. *à* —, sewing-needle, machine, &c. **Se** —, to be sewed or &c.

Coudrier, *s.m. V. Noisetier*

Couenne, *s.f.* rind or rward (*of bacon*); (*med.*) inflammatory buff, buffy coat; (*med.*) birthmark, mother-spot, mole

Couenneu-x, *se*, *adj. (med.)* buffy. **V. Angine**

Coufique, *adj. (philol.)* cufic

Cougourde, *s.f. (bot.)* bottle-gourd [cougar]

Couguar, *s.m. (zool.)* cougar, **Coulage**, *s.m.* leakage; waste, servants' pilferings; loss; casting; scalding (*of linen*)

Coulamment, *adv.* fluently, freely, readily, easily

Coulant, *e*, *adj.* flowing; fluent; running; liquid; soft; smooth; easy; accommodating. **Nœud** —, running knot, slip-knot, noose. **Vin** —, nice wine

Coulant, *s.m.* fluency; slide; neck-jewel, diamond slide; (*of a lamp*) chimney-holder; (*hort.*) runner

Coule, *s.f.* waste, servants' pilferings. *Être à la* —, to look sharp after the servants or waiters; to be a good man or woman of business

Coulé, *e*, *part. adj.* strained, &c. (*V. Couler*); gone; done up; (*of fruit*, &c.) abortive, stunted, come to nothing; (*of handwriting*) running

Coulé, *s.m. (mus.)* slide; slur; (*dancing*) slide; (*paint.*) dead colouring; (*billiards*) following-stroke; (*founndry*) cast

Coulée, *s.f.* running, flowing, flow; (*of writing*) running hand; (*hunt.*) track, path

Couler, *v.n.* to flow; to run; to trickle, to trickle or run down; to stream; to leak, to run out; to ooze; to gutter; to be shed or split; to glide, to glide along or away; to slide; to slip; to touch lightly (upon); to pass away; (*of fruit*) to drop, to fall off, to fall; (*billiards*) to make the ball follow; (*founndry*) to run through the mould; (*nav.*) to sink, to founder, to go down; — *v.a.* to strain; to scald (*linen*); to cast; to pour; to slip, to slip in; to foist; to edge in, to whisper; to insinuate; to spend, to pass (*time*); to sink, to run down; to swamp, to do for; to do away with; (*dancing*) to glide over; (*mus.*) to slur. — *bas or à fond*, to sink (*v.a.n.*), to run down (*v.a.*), to founder (*v.n.*), to go down; to ruin; to wind up;

to settle; to exhaust. *En* — *à*, to tell lies or a lie, to hoax. *Faire* —, to cause to flow or &c.; to shed, to spill

Se —, *v.r.* to slip; to glide; to creep; to steal; to find its way; to swamp oneself, to be done for; to be cast

Couleur, *s.f.* colour; colouring; hue; tint, tinge; paint; dye; suit (*at cards*); aspect; appearance; pretence; excuse; show; sham; fib, story; favour (*ribbon*); livery; complexion; blush, flush; kind, sort; side, party; opinion; — *s.m.* (*that which is of a colour*) *Le* — *de* ..., the ... colour. *D'un* — ..., — *de* ..., of a ... colour, ... colour, ... -coloured; — *adject.*, ... -coloured. — (*s.m.*) *de rose*, rose colour; (*adj.*) rose-coloured; (*fig.*) bright colours, bright side of things; bright and pleasant; on the bright side. *Pâles* — *s.*, (*med.*) chlorosis, green sickness. *De* —, of colour; coloured; stained; (*of lamps*) variegated. *Donner de la* —, to follow suit. *En faire voir de toutes les* — *s à*, to play all sorts of tricks to. *Mettre en* —, to colour, to paint, to stain. *Monter une* — *à faire voir des* — *s à*, to put upon, to impose upon. *Prendre* —, (*things*) to assume a character, to take a turn; to look well; (*pers.*) to take a side

Coulevre, *s.f.* (common) snake; (*fam.*) mortification, humiliation, bitter pill (snake)

Coulevreau, *s.m.* young

Coulevrée, *s.f.* (*bot.*) bryony

Coulevrine, *s.f.* culverin

Coullis, *s.m.* (*cook.*) oullis;

jelly; gravy soup; (*mas.*) grout

Coullis, *adj.m.* *Vent* —, thin draught (*through a clink*)

Coullisse, *s.f.* groove: slide;

sliding-board, slip-board; sliding

shutter or wicket; sliding tray;

running string; (*theat.*) slip,

side-scene, wing; (*fig.*) behind

the scenes, greenroom, stage,

theatre; (*on the stock-exchange*)

outside; after hours' Change;

outside brokers, outsiders. *A*

—, grooved; sliding; sliding-

frame; telescope. *Faire les*

yeux en —, *regarder en* —, to cast

side-looks (upon), to ogle, to leer

Coullissier, *s.m.* outside

stockbroker, outsider, stag;

greenroom frequenter

Couloir, *s.m.* strainer; pas-

sage; lobby

Couloire, *s.f.* strainer

Coulure, *s.f.* running; run-

ning out; (*of fruit*) dropping,

falling off

Coup, *s.m.* blow; stroke;

knock; rap; tap; hit; bang;

thump; bump; slap; smack;

flap; fliok; pat; chuck; cut;

stab; thrust; dig; poke; push;

above: kick; stamp; butt;

brunt; lash; scratch; sting;

prick; stick; incision; wound;

gash; bruise; throw, cast; dash;

shake; shock; twist; sweep;

wipe; rub; touch; pull; ring;

toll; beat; blast; call; crack;

cracking; aim; attempt; effort;

effect; trick; freak; deed; ac-

tion; act; piece; feat; affair;

job; event; accident; time;

turn; bout; go; firing; shot;

report; round; charge; barrel;

arm; draught; glass; drop; sip;

nip; peal, clap; gust; flash;

move; sudden action or motion.

Fusil à un —, *à deux* — *s.*, single-

barrelled, double-barrelled gun.

Révoluer à six — *s.*, six-cham-

berrelled revolver. — *d'air*, cold

(*catarrh*). — *de l'art*, master-

piece of skill, master-stroke. —

d'assommoir, knock-down

blow; (*fig.*) stunning or crush-

ing blow. — *d'autorité*, act of

authority, exercise or abuse of

power; illegal measure. — *de*

baguette, stroke of the wand;

ruffle (*of a drum*). — *de balai*,

sweep of the broom, sweep. —

de bec, peck; by-stroke; fling,

cut. — *blen*, useless attempt.

— *de bonheur*, lucky hit; piece

of good fortune. — *de bonnet*,

salute (by taking off o.'s cap).

— *de Bourse*, successful specu-

lation on 'Change. — *de bouton-*

toir, (*fig.*) wipe, gibe, fling;

rough answer; pet, tiff. — *de*

brosse, brush, rub. — *de*

canon, cannon-shot, gun-shot;

cannon, gun. — *de caveçon*,

(*fig.*) rap over the knuckles. —

de chapeau, salute (by raising

o.'s hat), bow. — *du ciel*, special

providence. — *de collier*, fresh

pull, new effort, pull, effort. —

de coude, push with the elbow,

nudge, jog. — *s de cravache*,

whipping; horsewhipping. —

— de dé, cast of the die; throw.

— *de dent*, bite; fling, cut. —

du départ, parting-glass or

cup. — *de désespoir*, act of

despair, desperate attempt. —

dans l'eau, useless attempt.

— *d'éclat*, brilliant action,

striking act, achievement. — *s*

d'encensoir, fulsome flattery;

blarney. — *d'épaule*, lift, help.

— *d'épée*, sword-thrust; sword-

wound. *Donner un* — *d'épée*

dans l'eau, to make a useless

attempt. — *d'épingle*, pin-

prick, sting; fling; provocation.

A s d'épingle, (*fig.*) inch by

inch, by inches. — *d'essai*,

first attempt. — *d'état*, stroke

of State policy, unexpected

State measure, violent measure,

decisive event, revolution, coup

d'état. — *de l'étrier*, stir-

rup-cup, parting-glass. —

d'étrivière, lashing, flogging,

the lash. — *de feu*, shot; shot-

wound; great heat; roasting

heat; last turn; scorch, burn;

overdoing; (*fig.*) busy time;

bustle, great pressure, heat of

it. *Faire le* — *de feu*, to take

up the musket, to shoot, to fight.

— *de filet*, cast of the net, haul,

pull, sweep, catch, take. — *de*

la fin, finish. — *de force*,

violent measure, attempt by

force of arms; feat of strength,

feat. — *de fortune*, lucky and

unexpected chance, capital specu-

lation. — *de la fortune*,

frown or freak or trick of for-

tune. — *de foudre*, stroke of

lightning; (*fig.*) thunderstroke.

— *de fouet*, stroke of (*or with*)

awhip, lash, lashing, cut; smack

or smacking or crack or crack-

ing (*of a whip*); stimulus, spur-

ring, flip; impulse; insult, af-

front; (*mus.*) brilliant finale;

(*nav.*) burst of wind. — *de*

fourchette, dig or twist of

the fork. — *de fusil*, gun or

musket shots; reports of guns

or muskets; musketry. *Faire*

le — *de fusil*, to take up the

musket, to shoot, to fight.

Tirer un — *de fusil*, to fire a

gun. — *de gosier*, effort of the

voice, strain, sound; (*mus.*)

breath. — *de grâce*, merciful

blow, mercy stroke, finishing

stroke or blow, death-blow. —

de griffe, scratch; ill turn,

slander. — *de hache*, stroke

of (*or with*) an axe; (*in o.'s*

head) crack in the upper story,

tile off. *Fait à* — *s de hache*,

roughly or clumsily done or

made. — *de hasard*, mere

chance, mere accident; fluke.

— *de jarnac*, treacherous blow.

— *de lancette*, incision with a

lancet. *Donner un* — *de lan-*

cette à, to prick with the lancet,

to lance. — *de langue*, back-

biting, slander; reflection;

clapper-clawing, invective. —

du lapin, finishing blow, death-

blow. — *de main*, bold stroke;

sudden attack or enterprise;

surprise; lift, help. — *de*

maître, master-stroke. — *de*

maihœur, unlucky hit; piece

of ill luck. — *manqué*, failure,

miss. — *de marteau*, stroke

of or blow with a hammer; (*of*

a knocker) knock, rap; (*in o.'s*

head) V. — *de hache*. — *de*

massue, blow with a club;

(*fig.*) heavy blow, stunning blow.

— *monté*, got-up affair. — *de*

la mort, death-blow; death-

shot. — *mortel*, mortal wound,

deadly blow. — *d'œil*, cast of

the eye; glance, look; peep;

ogle; talent of rapid observa-

tion; sagacity; penetration;

eye; sight; aspect; appearance;

prospect, view. — *de* (*or* — *de*

canon dé) *partance*, signal gun

for sailing or for departure. —

de partie, decisive move or

throw or stroke; decisive blow;

masterly move. — *de patte*,

scratch; cuff; back-stroke, by-stroke, by-blow, fling, cut, wipe, rub. — **de poigne**, hasty combing, flick; (*fig.*) drubbing, rub, brush. — **perdu**, random shot; useless attempt, miss. **A — perdu**, *a* — *s* **perdus**, at random; in vain. — **de pied**, kick, kicking; stamp, stamping; step. **Donner un — de pied**, (*a*) to kick (...), (*usuqu'a*) to step (as far as), to walk (to). — **de pistolet**, pistol-shot. **Tirer un — de pistolet**, to fire a pistol. — **de poignard**, stab; stabbing. — **de poing**, blow with the fist, cuff, punch; fisticuffs; knuckle-duster; pocket-pistol; embossing-press; (*tool*) fret, borer. **Faire le — de poing**, *se battre a* — *s* **de poing**, to fight with fists, to be at or go to fisticuffs, to box. — **de pouce**, thrust with the thumb; trick to turn down the scale, weighing o's thumb; strangling; screwing, putting on the screw; something more at the end, extra. — **de revers**, back stroke or blow, backhanded blow, backhander. — **de roulis**, (*nav.*) lurch, lee-lurch. — **de sabre**, sabre-cut, sword-cut. — **de sang**, blood-stroke, apopleptic fit, congestion of the brain. — **de sifflet**, blow with a whistle, whistle; call; catcall. — **de soleil**, sunstroke; (*fam.*) flush; blush. — **de sonnette**, ring (*of a small or house-bell*), pull (*at ditto*). — **du sort**, chance. — **de tête**, inconsiderate act, freak; toss; nod; butt. — **de théâtre**, stage-trick; theatrical or stage effect; claptrap; unforeseen or unexpected event or incident, striking event or effect, sudden change. — **de vent**, gust of wind, squall, gale. — **de verges**, (*a*) birching, (*the*) birch.

A —, (*s.m.*) **V. Acoup**. **A — s**, with blows, &c. **A — s de**, with *a*, with. **A — sûr**, surely, assuredly, most certainly, to or with a certainty; on sure ground; infallibly; unerringly. **Après —**, after the event, afterwards; too late. **A tous —**, *a tout —*, at every turn, every moment. — **sur —**, in close succession, close upon each other; without stopping; repeatedly. **Du —**, *d'un —*, *d'un seul —*, at a stroke, at one blow; at once, all at once. **Du premier —**, at the first stroke or blow or shot; at once; the first time, from the first. **Encore un —**, one more blow or &c.; once more, again. **Pour ce le —**, this time; now; then; as to this, as to that; for once. **Sous le —**, *de*, under; threatened with, exposed to. **Sur le —**, instantly, on the spot. **Tout a —**, suddenly, at once, all at once; ab-

ruptly. **Tout d'un —**, at once, all at once, at one time; at a single stroke, at one bout, in a moment; at a draught. **Un —**, once. **Deux —**, twice. **Boire un —**, to drink a glass, to have a drop or a nip; to be nearly drowned. **Être aux cent —**, to be upset or bewildered, to be at o's wits' end. **Être sûr de son —**, to be certain of o's aim; to feel sure of success. **Faire — double**, to kill two heads of game at one shot; to kill two birds with one stone. **Faire le or son —**, to do the deed, to do it; to succeed. **Faire un bon —**, to make a lucky hit or move; to play a good trick. **Faire un mauvais —**, to do a bad action, to play a bad trick, to commit a crime. **Faire les cent —**, to play all sorts of pranks, to run riot; to do every mortal thing, to strain every nerve. **Manquer son —**, to miss o's aim; to fail. **Monter (or faire) le —**, to deceive. **Monter un —**, to get up an affair or a job; to lay a snare; to invent a pretext. **Porter —**, to take effect, to tell, to strike or hit home; to injure. **Porter un —**, to deal or give a blow. **Tirer un —**, to fire a shot. **J'ai vu le —**, I foresaw that; I saw the dodge.

Coupable, *adj. s.m.f.* guilty; culpable; guilty party; culprit. **Coupablement**, *adv.* guiltily; culpably [*ing*]; diluting.

Coupage, *s.m.* cutting; mix-

Coupant, *e, adj.* cutting; sharp; keen; edged.

Coupant, *s.m.* edge.

Coupe, *s.f.* cutting; cut;

felling; wood to be cut or felled; wood cut or felled;

division; section; plan; cup;

chalice; tazza; bowl; basin;

dish; shallow glass; cupola; (*of swimming*) hand over hand;

(*astr.*) (the) Cup, Crater. (*fig.*)

réglée, periodical cutting; (*fig.*)

regular contribution. — *a*

champagne, shallow champagne-

glass [*Flûte et — a champagne*],

tall and shallow champagne-

glasses]. — *de l'amitié*, loving-

cup. **Êp —**, for felling or cut-

ting. **Être sous la — de ...**, to

play first; to be in ...'s power.

Faire la —, to cut; to swim

hand over hand. **Mettre en —**,

to mark for cutting. **Mettre en**

— réglée, to cut down periodi-

cally; (*fig.*) to lay regularly

under contribution.

Coupe, *s.m.* (*in compounds*,

from Couper, "to cut") cutter;

knife. — **choux**, *s.m.* (*jest.*)

drudge (*in a convent*), petty

monk; dirk, short sabre. —

cigares, *s.m.* cigar-cutter. —

cors, *s.m.* corn-knife. —

gazon, *s.m.* turf-cutter, &c.

(*V. Ecobue*). — **gorge**, *s.m.*

cut-throat place, den of thieves. — **jarrets**, *s.m.* cut-throat, ruffian. — **paille**, *s.m.* chaff-cutter. — **pâte**, *s.m.* paste-cutter; dough-knife.

Coupé, *e, part. adj. cut, &c.* (*V. Couper*); broken, loose, short; abrupt; varied; half-size; half; mixed; diluted, mixed with water. **Porte — e**, half-door.

Coupé, *s.m.* brougham (*carriage*); coupé (*of a French stage-coach, of a railway carriage*); coupee (*in dancing*). — **lit**, *s.m.* (*rail.*) sleeping-compartment [*tion*].

Coupellation, *s.f.* cupella-

Coupelle, *s.f.* cupel, test.

Coupler, *v.a.* to test.

Couper, *v.a.n.* to cut; to cut

off or away or out or up or

down; to crop; to clip; to

pare; to nip; to chap; to chop;

to carve; to divide; to separate;

to break; to get before, to get

past, to pass; to cut across; to

go or run across; to cross; to

intersect; to interrupt; to stop;

to intercept; to mix; to dilute,

to water; (*dancing*) to make a

coupee. **Se —**, to cut oneself;

to cut; to cut or cut off (*o's ...*

or each other's ...); to crack;

to break; to intersect, to cross;

to contradict oneself; to be

cut; to be galled or chafed.

Couperet, *s.m.* chopper;

knife.

Couperose, *s.f.* coppers,

vitriol; (*med.*) acne, grög-blos-

soms, carbuncled face.

Couperosé, *e, adj.* carbun-

bled, blotched and pimpled, red.

Couperoser, *v.a.* to blotch.

Se —, to become blotchy.

Coupeur, *se*, *s.m.f.* cutter;

clicker. — *de bourses*, cutpurse,

pickpocket [*pair*]; coupler.

Couple, *s.m.f.* couple; brace;

Coupler, *v.a.* to couple.

Couplet, *s.m.* couplet, verse,

stanza; song; tirade; hinge.

Coupoir, *s.m.* cutter; knife.

Cupole, *s.f.* (*arch.*) cupola.

Coupon, *s.m.* remnant, short

length; cutting, shred; coupon,

part, (dividend or interest) war-

rant. — *de loge*, (*theat.*) box-

ticket.

Coupure, *s.f.* cut; cutting;

suppression, erasure; (*bank.*)

small note.

Cour, *s.f.* court; yard; court-

yard; playground; courtship.

addresses, attention. — *mar-*

tiiale, summary or drumhead

court-martial. — *des comptes*,

audit-office. — *de récréation*,

playground. **Faire la —**, to

court, to pay o's addresses to.

Faire sa —, to pay court or o's

respects (to); to court (the)

favour (of); to flatter. **Mettre**

hors de —, (*law*) to nonsuit.

Courage, *s.m.* courage; gal-

lantry; mettle; spirit; pluck; heart; zeal; fortitude; resolution. — *! du — ! bon — !* come! take courage! cheer up! be of good cheer! *Prendre or tenir son — à deux mains*, to summon up o.'s courage

Courageusement, *adv.* courageously; bravely; gallantly

Courageux, *se*, *adj.* courageous; brave; gallant; spirited

†Courailler, *v.n.* to run or gad about

†Courailler, *s.m.* gadabout

Couramment, *adv.* fluently, readily

Courant, *e*, (*part.*, *V. Courir*) *adj.* running; current; ordinary; present, instant; (*of measures*) lineal, ...-run

Courant, *s.m.* current; stream; drift; tide; course; regular course, ordinary run, routine; running; present month, instant; present quarter; present price. — *d'air*, current of air, draught. *Au —*, right up to the present time, up to date, with no arrears; acquainted with the news, acquainted with the whole thing; up to the business. *Au — de*, informed of, acquainted or conversant with, up to, posted up in; aware of; at the running of; with the current of, &c. *Fin —*, (*com.*) (at the) end of the present month. *Mettre au —* (*de*), to inform (of), to acquaint (with)

Courante, *s.f.* running hand (*writing*); courant (*dance, tune*); (*fam.*) diarrhoea

Courbaril, *s.m.* (*bot.*) locust-tree. *Bois de —*, locust-wood

Courbato, *s. adj.* knocked up, ever-fatigued, bruised or stiff all over, stiff, cramped

Courbature, *s.f.* stiffness in the joints, pains in the back and limbs, extreme lassitude, overfatigue

[**Courbatu**

Courbaturé, *e*, *adj.* *V.*

Courbaturer, *v.a.* to knock up, to overfatigue, to stiffen, to make (*one*) feel stiff all over, to cramp. *Se —*, to knock oneself up, to get knocked up or cramped

Courbe, *adj.* curved, bent, crooked; — *s.f.* curve; turn, bend; (*nav.*, *carp.*) knee; yoke (*to carry pails*, &c.); (*vet.*) curb

Courber, *v.a.n.* to bend; to bend down; to bow; to bow down; to curve; to crook. *Se tenir courbé*, to stoop. *Se —*, to bend; to bow; to bow down; to bend the knee; to bow o.'s head; to stoop

Courbette, *s.f.* (*rid.*) curvet; (*pers.*) cringing, cringe, servile bow. *Faire des —s*, to cringe, to bow and scrape

[**curvet**

Courbetter, *v.n.* (*rid.*) to

Courbure, *s.f.* curve, bend

†Courcailler, *v.n.* (*of the quail*) to cry, to call

†Courcaillet, *a*, *horse* cry or call of the quail; quail-pipe, quail-call

Coureur, *s.m.* runner; racer; courier; running footman; messenger; rover, gadabout; inconstant lover, gay man; (*com.*) buyer; (*mil.*) scout; skirmisher; (*in compounds*) ...-hunter; ...-goer, ...-frequenter; — *adj.m.* running. — *de dots*, fortune-hunter. — *de nuit*, man who keeps bad hours, night-bird

Coureuse, *s.f.* runner; racer; courier; rover, gadabout; street-walker; gay woman; (*in compounds*) ...-goer, ...-frequenter; — *adj.f.* running

Course, *s.f.* gourd, pumpkin; yoke (*to carry pails*, &c.). — *à la moelle*, vegetable marrow

Courir, *v.a.* to run; to run on or about; to hasten; to go or be about; to rove, to gad about; to run up and down; to draw near, to get on fast; to be on the way or on the road (to); to circulate; to go round; to spread; to be reported; to be current; to be prevalent, to prevail; to run along, to stretch; to race, to run a race; to ride; to drive; to infest, to scour; to go or travel over; to run after; to seek or hunt after; to pursue; to follow; to run for; to hunt; to course; to frequent; to attend, to go to. *En courant*, in or while running, running; in haste, hastily; cursorily; off-hand. *Tout courant*, as fast as one can, all in haste; unhesitatingly; readily; fluently; easily. *Faire —*, to make (...) run; to run; to course; to drive; to trundle; to spread (*a report*, &c.); to circulate; to send or pass round; to run horses, to be on the turf. *Se —*, to be run for. *Par le temps qui —*, as times go

Courlis, *s.m.* (*bird*) curlew

Courroi, *s.m.* (*nav.*) coating of pitch and tar

Couronne, *s.f.* crown; corona; coronet; wreath, circlet; halo; ring; rim; circular loaf or roll (*of bread*); chimney-holder (*of a lamp*); prize; (*fort.*) crown - work; (*vet.*) coronet; mark of a broken knee. — *impériale*, imperial crown; (*bot.*) crown imperial

Couronné, *e*, *part. adj.* (*V. Couronner*); broken - kneed (*horse*)

Couronnement, *s.m.* coronation; crowning; crowning-piece; top-piece; top; (*nav.*) taffrail; (*of a horse*) broken knees or knees

Couronner, *v.a.* to crown; to wreath; to cap; to surround; to award a prize to, to reward

with a prize, to reward. *Se —*, to crown oneself; (*of things*) to be crowned; (*of a horse*) to break his knees; (*of a tree*) to decay at the top [*a deer's head*]

Couronnure, *s.f.* crown (*on Courouyer*, *v.a.* (*nav.*) to pay (*a ship's bottom*)

Courre, *v.a.n.* to hunt; to course. *Laisser —*, to slip, to uncouple (*the hounds*); *s.m.* starting-place, uncoupling of the hounds

Course, *s.m.* (*hunt.*) starting-place; hunting or coursing-country

Courrier, *s.m.* courier; messenger; mail; mail-coach; mail-cart driver, mail-driver; post; letters, correspondence. — *de malheur*, bearer of ill tidings. — *de la malle*, mail-guard. — *pour —*, by return of post. *Faire son —*, to write o.'s letters

Courrière, *s.f.* (*poet.*) messenger; wanderer

Courroie, *s.f.* strap, thong, belt, band. *Allonger la —*, to make a penny go a great way; to strain the rope. *Lâcher la —*, to loosen the tether, to give rope, to let (...) go on, to be easy (with), to accommodate. *Serrer la — a*, to diminish ...'s supplies or means, to curtail ...'s allowance

Courroucé, *e*, *adj.* incensed, angry, raging, wroth, in wrath

Courroucer, *v.a.* to incense, to anger, to rouse. *Se —*, to grow angry or incensed; to rage

Courroux, *s.m.* wrath, anger, ire, rage, fury

Course, *s.m.* course; flow; running; run; stream; current; vent, scope; path, track; public walk, ride, drive; extent; length; direction; turn; progress, way; lapse; circulation; currency; vogue, credit; current price, market-price, price; rate; quotation; course of lectures, lectures, lecturing, lessons, course, class, classes; course of studies, treatise. — *d'eau*, water-course, stream. — *de ventre*, looseness of the bowels. *Long —*, (*nav.*) foreign trade. *Navire au long —*, *V. Long-courrier*. *Voyage de long —*, Ocean voyage, voyage to foreign parts, distant voyage. *Avoir —*, to be current; to pass; to be in vogue; to obtain; to take. *Faire un —*, to give a course of lectures or lessons

Course, *s.f.* running; run; race; match; chase; course; career; ride; drive; excursion; trip; ramble; journey; distance, way; walk on business; round; call; errand; inroad, incursion; flight; (*sporting*) turf; (*of public carriages*) drive, fare; (*nav.*) privateer practice. — *navtique*, boat-race. — *à cheval*, ride. — *à pied*, foot-race; call or &c. on

foot, walk. — *à la voile*, sailing-match; sail. — *au clocher*, steeple-chase. — *au trot*, trotting-match. — *de chars*, chariot-race. — *de chevaux*, *V. Cheval*. — *de hâtes*, hurdle-race. — *en sac*, jumping in sacks. *A la* —, by or in running; running; by the drive. *En* —, out; out on business or on an errand; privateering. *Terrain (ou champ) de* — *s*, *V. Champ*

Coursier-er, ère, *s.m.f.* courier, charger, steed; — *s.m. (nav.)* bow-chaser

Court, *e*, *adj.* short; brief, curt; short-lived; narrow, limited, contracted; scanty. *Le plus* —, the shortest; the shortest way. *La faire — e et bonne*, to have a short life and a merry one

Court, *adv.*, *s.m.* short. *Tout* —, short; and no more, simply, only; curtly; bluntly. *A — de*, short of. *Demeurer or rester —*, to stop short. *Prendre de —*, to press, to take unawares or without sufficient notice

Courtage, *s.m.* brokerage
Courtaud, *e*, *adj.* thickest, dumpty; docked and crop-eared; — *s.m.* docked and crop-eared horse or dog; (*fam.*) — *de boutique* shopman, counter-jumper; — *s.m.f.* dumpty fellow or woman or girl, punch

Courtauder, *v.a.* to dock and crop the ears of (horses, dogs)

Court-bouillon, *s.m. (cook.)* court-bouillon (way of boiling fish)

Courte-botte, *s.m.* short
Courtepointe, *s.f.* counterpane

Courter, *v.n.* to act as a broker; to buy and sell on commission

Courtier, *s.m.* broker; agent. — *gourmet*, wine-taster. — *maritime*, shipbroker. — *d'actions*, share-broker

Courtière, *s.f.* — *de mariages*, matrimonial agent (or of)

Coutil, *s.m.* cottage-garden.

Courtillière, *s.f.* mole-cricket

Courtine, *s.f. (fort.)* curtain

Courtisan, *s.m.* courtier; flatterer, fawner; — *adj.m.* courtly

Courtisane, *s.f.* courtesan

Courtisanerie, *s.f.* court-flattery; flattery, fawning

Courtisanesque, *adj.* of a courtier, courtier-like, courtly

Courtiser, *v.a.* to court, to pay court to, to woo, to make love to, to flatter

Courtois, *e*, *adj.* courteous; (of arms) of courtesy, blunt

Courtisement, *adv.* courteously

Courtoisie, *s.f.* courtesy

Couru, *e*, *part. adj.* run, run

for, run over, overrun, run after, pursued, hunted down, sought after, &c. (*V. Courir*); in demand, in request; in vogue, in fashion, fashionable, popular, favourite; frequented

Couscous, **Couscoussou**, *s.m.* couscous, couscoussou

Couseur, *s.m.* sewer; stitcher

Couseuse, *s.f.* sewer; stitcher; — (*mécanique*) sewing-machine

Cousin, *e*, *s.m.f.* cousin; friend; crony; parasite, sponger, poor relation; — *s.m.* gnat

Cousinage, *s.m.* cousinship; kindred, relations

Cousiner, *v.a.* to call cousin; — *v.n.* to sponge; to agree, to be friends. *Se* —, to call each other cousin

Cousinerie, **Cousinière**, *s.f.* host of cousins or of poor relations

Cousinière, *s.f.* mosquito-net

Coussin, *s.m.* cushion; hassock; squab; pillow; pad

Coussinet, *s.m.* small cushion; pad; squab; (*phys.*) cushion; (*rail.*) chair

Coussou, *s.m. (bot., pharm.)* cusso, kusso

Cousu, *e*, *part. adj.* sewed, stitched, &c. (*V. Coudre*); seamed; closed; covered; marked; lean, lanky; hollow (*cheeks*). — *de fil blanc*, (*fig.*) easily seen through, transparent, shallow, clumsy. *Être (tout) — d'or* (or *de pistoles*), to have no end of money [charge]

Coût, *s.m.* cost, expense

Coûtant, *adj.m.* *Prix* —, cost price, prime cost

Coutarde, *s.f.* custard

Couteau, *s.m.* knife. — *à découper*, *grand* —, carving-knife, carver. — *à gaine*, case-knife, sheath-knife. — *à loquet* or *à pompe* or *à mouche*, lock-knife. — *de chaleur*, horse-scraper. — *de chasse*, hunting-knife, hanger. — *fermant* or *piant*, clasp-knife. — *poignard*, dagger-knife, jack-knife, bowie-knife. *A — x tirés*, at daggers drawn

Coutelas, *s.m.* cutlas, hanger

Couteil-er, ère, *s.m.f.* cutler

Coutellerie, *s.f.* cutlery; cutlery-works; cutler's shop

Côuter, *v.n.a.* to cost; to be expensive; to be painful or hard, to cost or be an effort, to give trouble, to be an object, to matter. — *cher*, — *bon*, — *gros*, to be dear or expensive, to cost much or a great deal; to cost dear. — *les yeux de la tête*, to cost no end of money, to be a fearful pull (upon). *En* —, to cost; to be painful or hard, to cost or be an effort, to give trouble. *Côute que côute*, cost what it may, at any price; at any rate, happen (or come) what

may. *Rien ne lui côûte*, he minds no expense; nothing is too great a sacrifice for him; he sticks or scruples at nothing; he spares no pains [sively]

Coûteusement, *adv.* expensively
Coûteu-x, se, *adj.* expensive, costly

Coutil, *s.m.* ticking, canvas-ticking, tick, tent-cloth, drill, jane

Coutre, *s.m. (agr.)* coulter

Coutume, *s.f.* custom, habit, practice, wont; common law; customary, common-law book. *De* —, usual, customary; usually; generally. *Avoir — de*, to be in the habit of; to ... usually, to use (to)

Coutumi-er, ère, *adj.* customary; (*law*) common; (*country*) governed by common law. — *du fait*, an old offender

Coutumier, *s.m.* customary

Couture, *s.f.* sewing; plain needlework, plain work, needlework; seam; scar. *A plate —*, hollow, completely [to scar]

Couturer, *v.a. (fig.)* to seam,

Couturier, *s.m.* ladies' tailor

Couturière, *s.f.* seamstress, needlewoman; dressmaker, mantle-maker

Couvain, *s.m.* (of bees and other insects) nest of eggs, eggs; (of bees) brood-cells

Couvaison, *s.f.* brooding-time or season, brooding, sitting

Couvée, *s.f.* brood, covey

Couvent, *s.m.* convent, monastery, nunnery; convent-school. — *de religieuses*, nunnery

Couver, *v.a.n.* *Se* —, *v.r.* to brood on, to sit on, to brood, to sit; to incubate; to hatch; to breed; to brew; to lie hid, to smoulder. — *des yeux*, to devour with o's eyes, to gloat over; to look fondly or complacently on

Couvercle, *s.m.* cover, lid

Couvert, *s.m.* things on the table, dinner things, breakfast things, &c., cloth; knife and fork, cover; spoon and fork; knife, fork and spoon (in a case); plate, place (*at table*); cover, shelter; lodging, roof; covert; shade, shady spot; cover, wrapper. *A —*, under covert, under cover, covered, under shelter, sheltered; screened; protected; secured; secure, in safety, safe. *Mettre le —*, to lay the cloth. *Mettre à —*, to shelter, to screen, to protect, to secure; to house. *Oter or lever le —*, to take away the cloth. *Table de dix — s*, covers laid for ten

Couvert, *e*, *part. adj.* covered, &c. (*V. Couvrir*); clothed, clad; with o's hat on; loaded; hidden, secret; mysterious; ambiguous; obscure, dark; veiled; cloudy, overcast;

shady; woody; (of a vehicle or boat) tilted; (of wine) deep-coloured; (of the voice) husky; (of the voice, of sounds) drowned (by)

Couverte, *s.f.* glaze, glazing
Couverture, *s.f.* cover; covering; wrapper; rug; cloth; clothing; blanket; coverlet, counterpane, quilt; bed-clothes; screen, mat; roof; roofing; (*fig.*) blind, cloak; security, — *piquée*, quilt. — *de laine*, blanket. **Quilte la** —, to turn down the bed [foot-stove]

Couvet, *s.m.* foot-warmer
Couveuse, *s.f.* brood-hen, broody-hen, siter; (— *artificielle*) incubator; — *adj.f.* broody

Couvi, *adj.m.* addle

Couvoir, *s.m.* incubator

Couvre, *s.m.* (in compounds, from **Couvrir**, "to cover") thing that covers, covering, cover. — **assiette**, *s.m.* plate-cover. — **chef**, *s.m.* covering for the head, head-gear, head-dress, hat, cap, bonnet, kerchief. — **feu**, *s.m.* fire-cover, fire-plate; curfew, curfew-bell; retreat. — **lit**, *s.m.* bed-cover, coverlet. — **nuque**, *s.m.* puggaree. — **pieds**, *s.m.* counterpane; quilt; coverlet. — **pieds piqué**, quilt. — **plat**, *s.m.* dish-cover; meat-cover. — **thière**, *s.m.* tea-cosy

Couvreur, *s.m.* coverer; roofer; (— *en ardoises*) slater; (— *en tuiles*) tiler; (— *en chaux*) thatcher; (— *en zinc*) *V. Zingueur*; (— *en plomb*) *V. Plombier*

Couvrir, *v.a.* to cover; to wrap up; to muffle up; to clothe; to overlay; to overspread; to overflow; to overrun; to hide; to conceal; to shelter; to screen; to secure; to defray; to drown (sounds, the voice); to darken; to cloud; to excuse; to palliate; to roof; to slate; to tile; to thatch; (at dominoes) to fit, to match; (at draughts) to crown; (at chess) to cover; (at cards) to cover, to stake on; (*com.*, *mil.*) to cover; (*mil.*) to conceal (o's march). *Se* —, to cover or &c. oneself; to cover o's head; to put on o's head, to put on, to wear; to put on o's hat; to cover (o's ...); to get under cover; to reimburse oneself; to be overcast; to get cloudy; to be covered, &c. [covenant]

Covenant, *s.m.* (*Engl. hist.*)
Covenantaire, *s.m.f.* (*Engl. hist.*) covenanter

Covend-eur, *euse* (or *eresse*), *s.m.f.* co-vender, co-vender, joint seller

Crabe, *s.m.* (zool.) crab [eater]

Crabier, *s.m.* (zool.) crab-

Crac, *s.m.* cracking; *int.* crack! in a twinkling, in a second

Crachat, *s.m.* spittle, spit; sputter, spawl; (*fam.*, of orders) star. *Maison faite de boue et de* —, house built of laths and plaster, lath-and-plaster building, jerry-built house, jerry building

Craché, *e*, *part. adj.* (*V. Cracher*). *Tout* —, *toute* —, just like, to a T, the very image of, the very spit of [sputtering]

Crachement, *s.m.* spitting;

Cracher, *v.n.a.* to spit; to spit out; to sputter, to spawl; to sputter out; to splutter; to utter, to speak, to tell; to spout; to mouth; to fork out (*money*), to bleed. *C'est à — dessus*, it is a most despicable thing

Cracheur-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* spitter

Crachoir, *s.m.* spittoon

Crachotement, *s.m.* frequent spitting

Crachoter, *v.n.* to spit frequently, to keep spitting

Craie, *s.f.* chalk

Craindre, *v.a.n.* to fear, to be afraid of, to be afraid, to apprehend, to dread; to dislike; to be injured by, to be unable to stand (or to bear), ... cannot stand (or bear), to hesitate. *A* —, to fear; to be feared; formidable; dreadful; dangerous

Crainte, *s.f.* fear; apprehension; dread; awe; terror; faint-heartedness. *De — de*, — *de*, for fear of. *De — que*, for fear, lest [timorous, timid]

Craintif, *ve*, *adj.* fearful,

Craintivement, *adv.* fearfully, timidly

Cramoisi, *e*, *adj.*, **Cramoisi**, *s.m.* crimson; (*pers.*) as red as scarlet

Crampe, *s.f.* cramp

Crampon, *s.m.* cramp, crampon; frost-nail; (*bot.*) crampon; (*fam.*) tenacious fellow or woman, bore

Cramponner, *v.a.* to cramp; to rough-shoe (a horse). *Se* —, to cling, to hold fast, to fasten

Cran, *s.m.* notch; (*fig.*) peg; (*bot.*) horse-radish. *Lâcher d'un* —, to leave abruptly

Crâne, *s.m.* skull, cranium; (*fam.*) swaggerer; (*pop.*) bold or brave or plucky fellow; — *adj.* (*fam.*) swaggering; (*pop.*) bold, brave, plucky, game; mighty, fine, grand, capital, famous, awful, first-rate, crack, *A* 1

Crânement, *adv.* swaggeringly; boldly, pluckily; mightily, finely, capitally, famously, awfully

Crânerie, *s.f.* swaggering; foolhardiness, madcap action; fool

Cranson, *s.m.* horse-radish

Crapaud, *s.m.* toad; brat, urchin; fellow, chap; runt; low arm-chair; (*vet.*) canker. — *pêcheur*, toad-fish, fishing-frog, angler. — *volant*, (*bird*) goat-

sucker. — *de timon*, pole-crab (of a carriage) [gauze-crape] **Crapaudaille**, *s.f.* rabble; **Crapaudière**, *s.f.* toad-hole; swamp, swampy-place

Crapaudine, *s.f.* toad-stone; (*bot.*) ironwort; (*vet.*) ulcer on the coronet; (*tech.*) valve; water-plug, plug; grating. *A la* —, (*cook.*) cut open and broiled

Crapelet, *s.m.* young toad

Crapoussin, *e*, *s.m.f.* scrubby little fellow or thing, runt, bloated little shrimp

Crapule, *s.f.* crapulence, drunkenness, guttling; low debauchery, low vice, low habits, low or dissolute life; low debauches, lowest of the low, vile wretches, blackguards; low debauches, blackguard [solutely] **Crapuleusement**, *adv.* dis-

Crapuleux, *e*, *se*, *adj.* crapulous, grossly debauched, low, dissolute

Craque, *s.f.* fib, flam, bounce **Craquelage**, *s.m.* crackling (of china, glass)

Craquelé, *e*, *s.m.* cracklin (chinaware)

Craqueler, *v.a.* to crack; to crackle (china, glass)

Craquelin, *s.m.* cracknel, cracker, snap; weakling

Craquelure, *s.f.* crack; crackle

Craquement, *s.m.* cracking; creaking; (of teeth) chattering

Craquer, *v.n.* to crack; to creak; (of teeth) to chatter; (*fig.*) to brag, to boast [boasting]

Craquerie, *s.f.* bragging,

Craquètement, *s.m.* crackling; gabble, gabbling

Craqueter, *v.n.* to crackle; to gabble [gart, booster]

Craqueu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* brag-

Crassane, *s.f.* crassane (pear)

Crasse, *s.f.* dirt, filth; foulness, fouling; squalor; fur; (of metals) scum, dross, slag; (of boilers, &c.) scale; (*fig.*) rust, rusticity; abject condition, abjection; sordid avarice; — *adj.* crass, gross, coarse; sordid

Crassement, *s.m.* fouling

Crasser, *v.a.* to foul, to dirty. *Se* —, to become (or get) foul or dirty

Crasserie, *s.f.* sordid avarice; mean action, shabby trick

Crasseu-x, *se*, *adj.* dirty, filthy; foul; squalid; miserly, stingy; abject, mean; — *s.m.f.* dirty fellow or creature; miser; (*pl.*) (the) unwashed, (the) great unwashed

Cratère, *s.m.* crater; (*astr.*) Crater, (the) Cup

Cravache, *s.f.* riding-whip, horsewhip [horsewhip]

Cravacher, *v.a.* to whip, to

Cravan, **Cravant**, *s.m.* (bird) Brent-goose, Brent; (*crustacean*) barnacle

Cravate, *s. f.* cravat, neck-tie; (of a curtain) band; (*mû.*) tassel (of a flag). — *longue*, scarf

Cravate, *s. m.* Croatian horse; — *adj.* (of a horse) Croatian

Cravaté, *e*, *adj.* cravatted; with a (or o's) neck-tie on; having round o's neck

Cravater, *v. a.* to put (a person's) cravat or neck-tie on (for him); to go round the neck; to fit. *Se —*, to put on a (or o's) cravat or neck-tie

Crave, *s. m.* chough, red-legged crow

Crayon-x, *se*, *adj.* chalky

Crayon, *s. m.* pencil; crayon; pencil-drawing; crayon-painting; description; sketch, rough draught. — *de pastel*, coloured crayon. *Au —*, in pencil, in crayon

Crayonner, *v. a.* to draw or write with a pencil, to pencil; to crayon; to sketch

Crayonneur-r, *se*, *s. m. f.* sketcher, dauber [chalky]

Crayonneu-x, *se*, *adj.*

Créance, *s. f.* credence, credit; trust; book-debt, debt; claim; (*dipl.*) credence. *Lettre de —*, letter of credence; letter of credit. *Lettres de —*, letters of credence, credentials; letters of credit

Créancier, *ère*, *s. m. f.* creditor, creditress. — *important*, dun

Créat, *s. m.* (riding-master's) assistant

Créateur, *trice*, *s. m. f.* creator, creatress, maker; — *adj.* creative, creating; inventive

Création, *s. f.* creation; production; institution

Créature, *s. f.* creature

Crécelle, *s. f.* rattle

Crécerelle, *s. f.* (*bird*) kestrel

Crèche, *s. f.* crib, manger; infant-asylum, infant-home, day-nursery

Crécy, *s. f.* crecy (*kind of carrot*)

Crédence, *s. f.* credence, credence-table; sideboard

Credibilité, *s. f.* credibility

Credit, *s. m.* credit; trust; interest, influence; (*book-keep.*) credit, credit-side. — *foncier*, loan Society (on real estate). — *mobilier*, loan Society (on personal property). *A —*, on credit, on trust; (*fig.*) without proof; to no purpose. *Lettre de —*, letter of credit. *Faire — à*, to give credit to, to credit, to trust. *Faire — de*, to credit or trust with. *Mettre en —*, to bring into credit or repute, to accredit

Créditer, *v. a.* to credit (with). *Être crédité sur une ville*, to have letters of credit for a town

Créditeur, *s. m.* creditor; — *adj.* m. credit

Credo, *s. m.* credo, creed, belief [easy of belief]

Crédule, *adj.* credulous, credulously

Crédulement, *adv.* credulously

Créduité, *s. f.* credulity

Créer, *v. a.* to create; to make; to produce; to beget; to invent; to imagine; to appoint, to establish; to found; to settle (an annuity). *Se —*, to create or make (to or for) oneself

Crémallère, *s. f.* pot-hanger, pot-hook; rack. *Chaise à —*, spring-back chair. *Pendre la —*, to give or have a house-warming. *Aller pendre la —*, to go to a house-warming

Crémation, *s. f.* cremation

Crématoire, *adj.* crematory. *Four —*, crematory furnace; crematorium

Crématorium, *s. m.* crematorium, crematory

Crème, *s. f.* cream; custard; (*fig.*) cream, best. — *fouettée*, whipped cream; (*fig.*) frothy matter, flimsy stuff. — *à la glace*, ice-cream. — *de riz*, rice-custard. *Pot à —*, cream-jug, cream-ewer. *Pot de —*, custard

Crémer, *v. n.* to cream

Crèmerie, *s. f.* creamery, milk-shop, coffee-shop, coffee-house

Crèmeux, *se*, *adj.* creamy

Crémi-er, *ère*, *s. m. f.* dairyman or woman, milk-man or woman, coffee-house keeper; — *s. f.* cream-ewer, cream-jug, milk-jug

Crémone, *s. m.* Cremona violin, cremona; — *s. f.* window-fastening, spring

Créneau, *s. m.* (*fort.*) battlement; loophole

Créneler, *v. a.* to embattle; to crenellate; to loophole; to indent; to notch; to cog (*a wheel*); to mill (*coin*)

Crénelure, *s. f.* crenellation, crenelle; indenting, notching, indentation, denticulation

Créole, *s. m. f.* *adj.* creole, West Indian

Créosote, *s. f.* creosote

Crêpe, *s. m.* crape; mourning hat-band; band; (*fig.*) dark veil, pall, gloom; (*of hair*) frizz, frizzle; — *s. f.* pancake. — *crêpé*, crisped crape. — *lisse*, smooth crape [frizette, frizzet]

Crêpé, *s. m.* frizz, frizzle

Crêper, *v. a.* to crisp; (*hair*) to crape, to crimp, to frizzle. *Se —*, to crisp; to become craped or frizzled; to crape or &c. o's hair [parget]

Crépi, *s. m.* (*mas.*) roughcast,

Crépin, *s. m.* Saint-., Saint Crispin (*the patron saint of shoemakers*); shoemaker's kit. *Être dans la prison de saint-.*, to be in St. Crispin's vice, to have tight shoes (or boots) on.

Perdre son saint-., to lose o's all. — (*jam.*) Crispin, shoemaker, cobbler. — *s. pl.* grindery

Crépine, *s. f.* fringe; (*of metal*) rose, strainer; (*butch.*) caul

Crépir, *v. a.* to roughcast, to parget, to plaster (*a wall*); to grain (*leather*); to crisp (*horse-hair*)

Crépissage, **Crépissement**, *s. m.* roughcasting, par-getting, plastering

Crépitation, *s. f.*, **Crépitement**, *s. m.* crepitation, crackling; pattering

Crépiter, *v. n.* to crepitate, to crackle; to patter

Crépodaille, **Créponaille**, *s. f.* gauze-crape

Crépon, *s. m.* crepon; frizette (*pad*); rouge-puff

Crépu, *e*, *adj.* crispy, crisp, crisped, frizzled, woolly (*hair*)

Crépusculaire, *adj. m. f.*, *s. m.* crepuscular. *Lumière —*, crepuscular light, twilight

Crépuscule, *s. m.* twilight; (*fig.*) dawn; decline

Crésane, *s. f.* *V.* Crassane

Creoscendo, *adv. s. m.* (*mus.*) crescendo

Créseau, *s. m.* kersey

Cresson, *s. m.* cress, cresses, water-cress, water-cresses. — *alenois*, garden-cress. — *d'eau*, — *de fontaine*, — *de ruisseau*, water-cress

Cressonnière, *s. f.* cress-bed

Crésus, *s. m.* very rich man, man as rich as Croesus

Crétacé, *e*, *adj.* cretaceous

Crête, *s. f.* crest; comb; tuft; top-knot; ridge; top; bank; coping; vandyeke border. — *baissée*, crestfallen. — *marine*, (*bot.*) samphire. — *de cog*, cock's comb; (*bot.*) cockscomb; yellow rattle. *A —*, crested, tufted.

Baisser la —, to be crestfallen, to look humble or small, to come down a peg. *Lever la —*, to raise o's crest, to bear o's head high, to carry it high, to be cocky. *Rabaisser la — à*, *donner sur la — à*, to lower... 's crest, to humble... 's pride, to bring down a peg

Crêté, *e*, *adj.* crested, tufted; vandyked [cackle]

Crételer, *v. n.* (*of hens*) to

Crêter, *v. a.* to vandyeke

Crétin, *s. m.* cretin; idiot, fool; dunce

Crétiniser, *v. a.* to make (...) an idiot. *Se —*, to become an idiot [idiocy, imbecility]

Crétinisme, *s. m.* cretinism;

Crétois, *e*, *adj.* s. Cretan

Cretonne, *s. f.* linen cloth; long cloth; cretonne

Cretons, *s. m. pl.* graves (*of tallow*); (pork-)scraps, scratchings. *Pain de —*, crackling, dog-cake [hollowing]

Creusement, *s. m.* digging;

Creuser, *v.a.n.* to dig; to hollow; to excavate; to scoop; to sink; to deepen; to scratch; to dive into, to fathom, to examine thoroughly. *Se* —, to become hollow; to dig (for) oneself, to work; to rack (o's brains) [ing-pot; test

Creuset, *s.m.* crucible; melt-
Creu-x, *se*, *adj.* hollow; deep; sunk, sunken; shallow; empty; unsubstantial; frothy; vain; chimerical, visionary; — *adv.* hollow. *Sonner* —, to sound hollow. *Songer* —, to indulge in or be full of idle fancies

Creux, *s.m.* hollow; cavity; hole; pit; dell; hollowness; emptiness; depth; hollow voice, deep or bass voice; cast, mould; depth (of a ship); hollow or trough (of the sea)

Crevasse, *s.f.* crevice; crack; chink; cranny; rent; rift; cleft; chap; crevasse

Crevasse, *v.a.*, **Se** —, *v.r.* to crack, to chink, to chap

Crève, *e*, *part. adj.* burst, &c. (*V. Crever*); dead; bloated, puffy; — *s.m.f.* **Gros** —, big fat man, bloated or puffy fellow. *Grosse* — *e*, big fat woman, bloated or puffy creature. *Petit* —, scrubby little fellow; dandy, swell. *Comme un* —, immoderately, outright. — *s.m.* (of old costumes) slash. *A* — *s*, with slashes, slashed

Crève-cœur, *s.m.* heart-breaking thing, heart-break, heart-sore, vexation; bitter disappointment; species of barn-door fowl

Crever, *v.a.n.* to burst; to pierce; to break; to stave; to stave in; to crack; to split; to tear, to rend; to cram, to stuff; to work to death, to kill; (of animals, and of pers. in contempt or jest.) to die; to put out (the eyes); (*nav.*) to bilge, to stave in. — *de faim*, to starve; to be dying with hunger, to be ravenously hungry. — *de rire*, to split with laughter. — *les yeux à*, to put out the eyes of; (*fig.*) to stare in the face; to be obvious. *Faire* —, to make (...) burst or &c.; to kill. *Se* —, to burst; to cram or kill or &c. oneself; (*nav.*) to bilge

Crevette, *s.f.* shrimp, prawn
Crevetière, *s.f.* shrimp-net

Cri, *s.m.* cry; shout; scream, screaming; shriek; screech; yell; howl; squalling; roar; squeak; creaking; screeching; chirp; noise; call; voice; clamour; crying; outcry; opinion. — *de l'éclat*, tin-ry, creaking of tin. *A grands* — *s*, with loud cries or shouts, loudly. *Jeter les hauts* — *s*, to cry out lustily, to scream out; to raise an outcry, to complain loudly

†**Crialler**, *v.n.* to bawl, to

squall, to cry out, to cry; to clamour; to scold

†**Criallerie**, *s.f.* bawling, squalling; clamouring; outcry; scolding

†**Criailleu-r**, *se*, *s.m.f.* bawler, squaller; scolder, scold

Criant, *e*, *adj.* crying, glaring, shameful

Criard, *e*, *adj.* clamorous, bawling, squalling, noisy; scolding; screaming; shrill; discordant, harsh, rough; glaring; (of debts) trifling, dribbling; — *s.m.f.* bawler, squaller, noisy person; scolder, scold, shrew

Cribbage, *s.m.* cribbage

Criblage, *s.m.* sifting; screening

Crible, *s.m.* sieve; riddle; screen. *Percé comme un* —, as full of holes as a sieve; riddled

Cribler, *v.a.* to sift; to riddle; to screen; to scan; to pepper; to overwhelm. *Criblé de dettes*, over head and ears in debt

Cribleu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* sifter

Criblier, *s.m.* sieve and screen maker

Criblure, *s.f.* siftings

Crio, *s.m.* lifting-jack, screw-jack, jack. — *a baril*, cask-tilt, tilting-jack, hance. — *-crac*, *s.m.*, *adv.*, *int.* crick-crack

Cricquet, *s.m.* cricket (game)

Cricqueteur, *s.m.* cricketer

Cri-ori, *s.m.* (insect) cricket

Crise, *s.f.* outcry, auction.

A la —, by auction

Crier, *v.a.* to cry; to cry out; to shout; to scream; to shriek; to screech; to yell; to howl; to holla; to call out; to bawl; to squall; to roar; to squeak; to creak; to screek; to grate; to rustle; to rumble; to chirp; to make a noise; to clamour; to talk loudly; to complain; to protest; to exclaim; to inveigh; to rant; to scold; to keep telling, to din; to proclaim; to publish; to hawk; to hawk about; to sell by auction, to put up for sale, to put up; to be crying or glaring. *Se* —, to be cried; to be proclaimed or published or &c.

Crierie, *s.f.* **V. Criallerie**

Crieu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* crier; bawler, squaller; auctioneer; hawker. — *public*, town-crier, common crier

[felony]

Crime, *s.m.* crime; guilt;

Criminalité, *s.f.* criminality

Criminel, *le*, *adj.* criminal;

guilty; felonious; — *s.m.f.*

criminal; culprit; offender; —

s.m. criminal proceedings or

matters. *Au* —, in criminal

matters; criminally [minally]

Criminellement, *adv.* cri-

Crin, *s.m.* (of some animals)

hair (of the mane and tail);

horse-hair; hair-cloth; (*jest.*, of

pers.) hair; coarse hair; — *s*, *pl.*

mane; hair. — *marin*, — *de Florence*, silkworm gut. — *végétal*, alva marina, vegetable fibre. *A tous* —, (of a horse) with flowing mane and tail; (of a lion, &c.) with a thick mane; (*pers.*, *jest.*) shock-headed; ultra; ready for or fagging at any work.

Comme un —, very irritable, as cross as two sticks. *Se prendre aux* — *s* or *aux cheveux*, *V.*

Cheveu [fiddle; scraper

Crinorin, *s.m.* screeching

Crinier, *s.m.* horse-hair

worker; chair-stuffer

Crinifère, *s.f.* mane; mane-

sheet; (horse-hair) plume (of a

helmet); (*jest.*) shock of hair,

shock, mop; caxon (*wig*)

Crinoline, *s.f.* crinoline

Criocère, *s.m.* (zool.) crio-

ceris, asparagus-beetle, lily-

beetle

Crique, *s.f.* creek, cove

Criquet, *s.m.* locust; cricket; tit (small horse); (*pop.*) bit of a

man [vulsn; mesmeric sleep

Crise, *s.f.* crisis; fit; con-

Crispation, *s.f.* shrivelling,

contraction; twitch, twitching,

crispation; irritation; (*fam.*)

fadget

Crisper, *v.a.* to shrivel, to

contract; to irritate; to give

the fidgets. *Se* —, to shrivel up;

to contract; to twitch; to be

come irritated; to be in a fidget

Crispin, *s.m.* valet; jester,

joker; short cloak (*dagger*)

Criiss, *s.m.* creese (*Malay*)

Crissement, *s.m.* grating,

grinding [grate, to grind

Crisser, *v.n.* (of the teeth) to

Cristal, *s.m.* crystal; glass;

clearness. — *de roche*, rock-

crystal; pebble

Cristallerie, *s.f.* crystal-

making; glass-works; glass-

cutting

Cristallier, *s.m.* glass-cutter

Cristallin, *e*, *adj.*, **Cristal-**

lin, *s.m.* crystalline [lizable

Cristallisable, *adj.* crystal-

Cristallisation, *s.f.* crystal-

lization [*v.r.* to crystallize

Cristalliser, *v.a.n.*, **Se** —,

Criste, *s.f.* — *marine* (*bot.*)

sapphire

Critérium, *s.m.* criterion,

test, touchstone

Critiquable, *adj.* criticiz-

able, open to criticism

Critique, *adj.* critical; cen-

sorious; — *s.f.* criticism; cri-

tique; review; critics; stric-

ture, censure, reflection; — *s.m.*

critic; reviewer; censurer, fault-

finder. *Age or temps* —, change

or turn of life. *Faire la* — *de*,

to criticize; to review

Critiquer, *v.a.n.* to criticize;

to censure, to animadvert upon,

to reflect upon; to find fault

with. *Se* —, to criticize or &c.

oneself or each other; to be

criticized or &c.

Critiqueur, *s. m.* criticizer, fault-finder

Croassement, *s. m.* croaking, croak, cawing, caw

Croasser, *v. n.* (of the crow or raven) to croak, to caw

Croc, *s. m.* hook; boat-hook; drag-hook; gaff; fang; tusk; canine tooth, tooth; curled up moustache; — *adv.* crisp. *En* —, hooked; curled up. *Faire* —, to eat crisp. *Mettre* or *pendre au* —, to hang up; to lay by. — *en-jambe*, *s. m.* trip, tripping up; dirty trick. *Donner un* — *en-jambe à*, to trip up; to supplant; to serve a dirty trick

Croche, *adj. m. f.* *V. Crochu*; — *s. f.* (mus.) quaver. *Double* —, semiquaver. *Triple* —, demisemiquaver. *Quadruple* —, semidemisemiquaver

Crocher, *v. a.* to hook. *Se* —, to become crooked

Crochet, *s. m.* hook, little hook; gaff; tenter; steelyard; picklock; clasp; hasp; turn, bend; porter's load-supporter (for the back); kiss-curl (of hair), heart-breaker; fang; tush; (dentistry) wire; (arch.) crocket; (print.) crocket, bracket; (ladies' work) crochet-hook, crocheted; crocheted, crocheted-work. *Être sur les* — *s or aux* — *s de*, to live at ...'s charge

Crochetée, *s. f.* porter's load, **Crocheter**, *v. a.* to pick (a lock); to pick the lock of. *Se* —, to fight like cads, to fight

Crocheteur, *s. m.* street-porter, porter; cad. — *de serrures*, — *de portes*, picklock, house-breaker

Crochu, *e*, *adj.* hooked, crooked. *Avoir les mains* — *es*, (fig.) to be light-fingered

Crocodile, *s. m.* crocodile

Crocus, *s. m.* (bot.) crocus, saffron

Croire, *v. a. n.* to believe; to think; to deem; to think it; to think so; to believe or think to be; to give credit for; to credit; to trust to; to take the advice or the word of; to fancy, to imagine; to suppose; to presume; to expect. *A* —, to believe, &c.; to be believed, to be presumed, likely. *En* —, to believe, to trust to; to be guided or ruled by; to take ...'s advice or ...'s word for it. *A l'en* —, if he is to be believed; according to him. *Je crois bien!* I should think so! I believe you! *Je crois bien que* ... I fully or really or do believe that ...; I dare say (that) ...; indeed. *Je n'en crois rien*, I do not believe a word of it. *Je crois voir*, I think or fancy I see. *Croyez bien, croyez-le bien*, depend upon it

Se — *v. r.* to believe or

think oneself; to believe or &c. oneself to be, to think one is; to think one has; (of things) to be believed. *S'en* —, to consult oneself; to rely upon o's own judgment. *S'en* — *beaucoup*, to think a great deal of oneself. *Il se croit tout permis*, he thinks he may do anything

Croisade, *s. f.* Crusade

Croisé, *e*, *adj.* crossed; cross (breed, fire, &c.); twilled; double-milled; double-breasted (waistcoat); alternate (rhymes); (pers.) crusading. *Les bras* — *s*, with folded arms; doing nothing, idle, with folded hands

Croisé, *s. m.* crusader; twill

Croisée, *s. f.* window, &c. (*V. Fenêtre*); cross-way, cross-road, crossing, cross; transept

Croisement, *s. m.* crossing; cross-breeding

Croiser, *v. a. n.* to cross; to cross out; to thwart; to pass; to fold; to lap over; to twill; (*nav.*) to cruise. *Se* —, to cross each other, to be crossed; to cross; to pass each other; to thwart each other; (*hist.*) to take the cross, to engage in a crusade. *Se* — *avec*, to cross; (*pers.*) to pass. *Se* — *les bras*, to fold o's arms; to fold o's hands, to remain idle

Croisette, *s. f.* (her.) crosslet

Croiseur, *s. m.* (nav.) cruiser; — *adj. m.* cruising

Croisière, *s. f.* (nav.) cruise; cruising; cruising-place, cruising-ground; cruisers; (*rail.*) crossing, intersection, cross-lines; crossing-point; siding

† **Croisillon**, *s. m.* cross-bar

Croissance, *s. f.* growth; growing. *Avoir pris toute sa* —, to be full-grown

Croissant, *e*, *part. adj.* growing, increasing

Croissant, *s. m.* crescent; pruning-hook; hook, rest, holder; fire-irons holder; curtain-rest; crescent-shaped roll or cake or puff (or anything else); (*vet.*) pumice foot, pumiced foot

Croît, *s. m.* increase

Croître, *v. n.* to grow; to increase; to shoot; to swell; to lengthen. *Ne faire que* — *et embellir*, to grow handsomer every day; to improve or increase every day

Croix, *s. f.* cross; rood; affliction, sorrow, tribulation, trouble; mark (as o's signature); (*coin.*, *her.*, *mil.*, of knighthood) cross. — *de par Dieu*, — *de Jésus*, cross-row, crisscross-row, alphabet, letters; spelling-book, primer, hornbook. — *de Malte*, Maltese cross; (*bot.*) scarlet lychnis. — *de Saint-André*, St. Andrew's cross; (*her.*) saltier, saltire. — *du Sud*, (*astr.*) Southern Cross, Crosier. — *ou pile*, *V. File*. *En* —, in the

form of a cross, crosswise. *La* —, *la* — *d'honneur*, *la* — *de la Légion d'honneur*, the cross of the Legion of honour. *Faire une* — *à la cheminée*, to chalk it up. *Faire le signe de la* — *faire un signe de* —, to make the sign of the cross, to cross oneself. *Faire le signe de la* — *sur*, to cross. *Jouer à* — *ou pile*; *N'avoir ni* — *ni pile*; *V. File*. *Mettre en* —, to cross; to crucify

† **Cromlech**, *s. m.* stone circle, circle of standing stones

Cromorne, *s. m.* (organ-stop) cremona

Croquade, *s. f.* (paint.) rough

Croquant, *s. m.* crackling; gristle; (*obsolete*) peasant; poor wretch [crunching, crisp, short

Croquant, *e*, *adj.* crackling,

Croquette, *s. f.* crisp tart or pie; almond-cake

Croque, (*in compounds*, from **Croquer**, "to crunch," &c.).

— *au-sel* (*A la*), *adv.* with a bit of salt only. — *mitaine*, *s. m.* boggy, old boggy; bugbear. — *morts*, undertaker's man, underbearer, dismal. — *notes*, *s. m.* sorry musician

Croquemouche, *s. m.* crisp sweetmeat; crisp cake, cracker, snap

Croquement, *s. m.* crackling,

Croquer, *v. a.* to crunch, to crunch; to eat up, to gobble up; to sketch; (*mus.*) to slur over (a note); — *v. n.* to be crisp, to crackle, to crunch. *Être à* —, *être gentil or joli à* —, to be very pretty. *Se* —, to be crunched or &c.

Croquet, *s. m.* crisp biscuit or cake, cracker, snap; (*pop.*) peevish or irritable man, cross-patch; (*game*) croquet. *Être comme un* —, to be peevish or irritable, to be as cross as two sticks

Croquette, *s. f.* (cook.) cro-

Croquetier, *se*, *s. m. f.* eater

† **Croquignole**, *s. f.* cracknel; filip

Croquis, *s. m.* sketch, outline

Crosse, *s. f.* (bishop's) crosier; butt, butt-end (of a gun, &c.); hockey-stick; hockey; (*the Canadian game*, and *battledore* for ditto) crosse

Crossé, *e*, *adj.* crosiered

Crosser, *v. a.* to drive with a hockey-stick; to bent; to scold, to rate soundly; to treat with contempt, to abuse; — *v. n.* to play at hockey

Crosseur-r, *se*, *s. m. f.* hockey-

Crotale, *s. m.* (ant.) crotalum;

(*zool.*) rattlesnake

Croton, *s. m.* (bot.) croton

Crotte, *s. f.* mud, mire; dung;

squalid poverty

Crotté, *e*, *adj.* dirty, muddy; sorry, paltry. *Il fait* —, it is

dirty or muddy

Crotter, *v. a.* to dirty, to be-

mire. *Se* —, to dirty oneself, to get dirty

Crottin, *s.m.* dung (of several quadrupeds); horse-dung

Croulant, *e*, *adj.* falling, ready to fall, sinking, tottering, crumbling

Croulement, *s.m.* falling, falling in or down, sinking, fall, downfall, ruin

Crouler, *v.n.* to fall, to fall in or down, to tumble down, to sink, to give way, to crumble, to go to ruin. *Faire* —, to shake or bring down

Croul-er, *ère*, *adj.* (of land) moving, shifting, sinking, boggy, swampy; — *s.f.* light shifting soil, boggy land

Croup, *s.m.* (med.) croup

Croupe, *s.f.* croup, crupper, rump, buttocks; (of a hill) brow, ridge, top; (arch.) hip-roof. *En* —, behind (on a horse, &c.); double load. *Monter en* —, to ride or get up behind. *Porter en* —, to carry double

Croupé, *e*, *adj.* with a croup. *Bien* —, with a fine croup

Croupi, *e*, *adj.* stagnant, putrid

Croupier, *s.m.* (at a gaming-table) croupier; (of a player) partner; (fin.) sleeping partner

Croupière, *s.f.* crupper (leather loop). *Tailler des* — *s*, (mil.) to put to flight, to pursue close; (fig.) to cut out work for

Croupion, *s.m.* rump; parson's nose, Pope's nose

Croupir, *v.n.* to stagnate, to stand; to become putrid; to lie rotting, to rot; to wallow; to lie sunk

Croupissant, *e*, *part. adj.* stagnating, stagnant, standing, &c. (*V. Croupir*), putrescent

Croupissement, *s.m.* stagnation, putrefaction

Croustade, *s.f.* (cook.) croustade (crisp pie; dish prepared with crusts)

Croustillant, *e*, *adj.* crisp, crusty; exciting, tempting, desirable

Croustille, *s.f.* bit of crust

Croustiller, *v.n.* to pick or nibble bits of crust; to crackle, to crunch, to be crisp; — *v.a.* to pick, to nibble

Croustilleux — *se*, *adj.* emutty, broad, free

Croûte, *s.f.* crust; cake; scab; scurf; daub; foggy, old foggy. — *de lait*, — *laitueuse*, (med.) milk-scald. *Casser une* (or *la*) —, to break bread, to take a snack, to eat a bit

Croûté, *e*, *adj.* crusted, caked, crusty

Croûtelette, *s.f.* bit of crust

Croûter (*Se*), *v.r.* to crust, to cake

Croûton, *s.m.* crust-end; crust, bit of crust; sippet, bit of toast, dauber; foggy, old foggy

Crown-glass, *s.m.* crown-glass

Croyable, *adj.* credible, believable, to be believed; reliable; likely

Croyance, *s.f.* belief; creed; faith; persuasion; credit; trust; opinion; expectation

Croyant, *e*, *adj.* believing; — *s.m.f.* believer; faithful

Crû, *m.*, **Crue**, *f.*, *part. of Croître*

Crû, *m.*, **Crue**, *f.*, *part. of Cru*, *m.*, **Crue**, *f.*, *adj.* raw; crude; uncooked; unburnt (brick); unwrought, undressed; rough; undigested; harsh; blunt; coarse; bare; free, indecent; (of water) hard; (paint., med.) crude; (of wood-work) unpainted. *A* —, on the bare skin; bareback, without a saddle

Cru, **Crû**, *s.m.* growth; growing; production; making; fabrication; invention; (o.'s) own; estate; vine-estate, vineyard; variety of wine; wine; soil; country. *Vin du* —, wine of the country; wine of o.'s own growth

Crusauté, *s.f.* cruelty

Cruchade, *s.f.* *V. Millasse*

Cruche, *s.f.* pitcher, jug, jar; blockhead

Cruchée, *s.f.* pitchforkful

Cruchette, *s.f.* small jug

Cruchon, *s.m.* small jug; stone bottle

Crucial, *e*, *adj.* crucial

Crucifère, *adj.* (bot., &c.) cruciferous; — *s.f.* cruciferous plant

Cruciflement, *s.m.* crucifixion

Crucifier, *v.a.* to crucify

Crucifix, *s.m.* crucifix, cross

Crucifixion, *s.f.* crucifixion

Cruciforme, *adj.* cruciform

Crudité, *s.f.* crudity, crudeness, rawness; raw fruit or vegetable; coarse expression; blunt words; (of water) hardness

Crue, *s.f.* rise, rising, swelling; growth, growing; increase. *Avoir pris toute sa* —, to be full-grown

[of *Cru* and *Crû*]

Crue, *part. & adj.*, feminine

Cruel, *le*, *adj.* cruel; hard-hearted; unkind; painful; sore; fierce; grievous; sad; hard; trying; tiresome, disagreeable, annoying; unfavourable; — *s.m.f.* cruel or unkind man or woman, cruel one; — *s.f.* unkind beauty

Cruellement, *adv.* cruelly; unkindly; painfully; sorely; fiercely; grievously; sadly

Crument, *adv.* crudely, bluntly, roughly, harshly; coarsely

Crustacé, *e*, *adj.* crustaceous; — *s.m.* crustacean

Crypte, *s.f.* crypt

Cubage, *s.m.*, **Cubature**, *s.f.* cubature

Cube, *s.m.* cube; — *adj.*

Cubébe, *s.m.* cubeb, cubeb
Cuber, *v.a.* to cube [pepper]
Cubique, *adj.* cubic. *Racine* —, cube root

Cucurbitacé, *e*, *adj.* (bot.) cucurbitaceous; — *e*, *s.f.* cucurbitaceous plant

Cucurbite, *s.f.* (chem.) cucurbit

Cueilage, *s.m.*, **Cueilaison**, *s.f.* gathering; picking; gathering or picking season

Cueille, *s.f.* gathering; picking; — *s.m.* (in compounds) gatherer

-fleurs, *s.m.* flower-gatherer. — **-fruits**, *s.m.* fruit-gatherer

Cueillelette, *s.f.* crop; gathering; picking; nutting; gathering or &c. season

Cueilleur — *se*, *s.m.f.* gatherer; picker

Cueillir, *v.a.* to gather, to cull, to pick, to pluck; to take, to snatch. *Se* —, to be gathered or &c.

[*instr.*] gatherer

Cueilloir, *s.m.* fruit-basket

Cuifque, *adj.* *V. Coufique*

Cuiller, **Cuillère**, *s.f.* spoon; table-spoon; ladle. — *percée*, basting-ladle. — *à bouche*, table-spoon. — *à café*, petite —, tea-spoon. — *à dessert*, dessert spoon. — *à pot*, ladle, dipper. — *à potage*, — *à soupe*, grande —, soup-ladle. — *à punch*, punch-ladle. — *à ragout*, gravy-spoon. — *à sucre*, sugar-sifter. *Elever à la* —, to bring up by hand

Cuillerée, *s.f.* spoonful; ladleful. *Grande* —, — *à bouche*, table-spoonful. *Petite* —, — *à café*, tea-spoonful

[spoon]

Cuilleron, *s.m.* bowl (of a cuir, s.m. skin; hide; leather; strop; dreadful slip [of the tongue, consisting in the pronunciation, at the end of words, of a or t for each other, or where there is neither]) — *bouilli*, cuir bouilli. — *chevelu*, cuir à raser, razor-strop. — *de laine*, double-milled cloth. — *de Russie*, Russia leather, russia.

Entre — *et chair*, under the skin; inwardly, to oneself.

Faire des — *s*, (*Anglice*) not to mind o.'s H's

Cuirasse, *s.f.* cuirass; (nav.) armour, armour-plating. *Défaut de la* —, break or extremity of the cuirass; (fig.) vulnerable point, weak part

Cuirassé, *e*, *adj.* cuirassed, armed with a cuirass; (nav.) armoured, armour-plated, &c. (*V. Blindé*); iron-clad; (fig.) protected; steelled; ready-armed, fully prepared; hardened; case-hardened; proof; seasoned; close, secret; — *s.m.* armour-plated vessel, iron-clad ship, iron-clad ship, ironclad

Cuirassement, *s.m.* (nav.) armour-plating

Cuirasser, *v.a.* to arm with

a cuirass; (*nav.*) *V. Blinder*; (*fig.*) to supply with weapons; to arm; to fortify; to protect; to steel; to harden; to season. *Se —*, to put on a (or o's) cuirass; to arm or fortify or harden oneself

Cuirassier, *s.m.* cuirassier

Cuire, *v.a.n.* to cook; to dress; to do; to roast; to boil; to stew; to fry; to broil; to grill; to bake; to burn; to dry; to ripen; to mature; to digest; to scorch; (*of pain*) to smart; to be cooking, &c.; to be cooked. — *a l'eau*, to boil. — *au four*, to bake. — *dans son jus*, to stew in its own juice, to stew. — *dans son jus or dans sa peau* (*pers., fam.*) to be suffocated with heat, to swelter, to be all in a sweat, to stew. *Faire —*, to cook, to dress, to do; to roast; to boil; to stew; &c. *La main me cuit*, my hand smarts. *Il vous en cuire*, you shall smart for it. *Se —*, to be cooked, &c.

Cuisant, *e*, *adj.* smarting; sharp; biting; poignant, bitter

Cuisine, *s.f.* kitchen; cookery; cooking; living, fare, cheer, table; mess; cooks; (*nav.*) cook-room, galley, caboose. — *bourgeoise*, plain cookery. *Fille de —*, kitchen-maid, cook-maid. *Être chargé de —*, to be very fat. *Faire la (de)*, to cook (for)

Cuisiner, *v.n.a.* to cook

Cuisinier, *s.m.* cook, man-cook; mess-man; cookery-book

Cuisinière, *s.f.* cook, woman-cook, cook-maid; meat-screen; Dutch oven; cookery-book

Cuissard, *s.m.* thigh-piece

Cuisse, *s.f.* thigh; (*of beef*) rump; (*of a fowl*) leg; (*of a walnut*) quarter. — *madame*, *s.f.* (*bot.*) bell-pear

Cuisseau, *s.m.* leg (*of veal*)

Cuisson, *s.f.* cooking; dressing; baking; burning; (*pain*) smart, smarting (*venison*)

Cuissot, *s.m.* haunch (*of*)

Cuistre, *s.m.* college-scout; vulgar pedant, snob; vulgar fellow

Cuit, *e*, *part. adj.* cooked, done, &c. (*V. Cuire*); ripe, mature; ready; (*pop.*) done for, dished. *Des pommes —es*, baked apples. *Des poires —es*, stewed pears. *Peu —*, pas assez, underdone. *Trop —*, overdone

Cuite, *s.f.* baking; burning; batch

Cuivrage, *s.m.* coppering

Cuivre, *s.m.* copper; brass; copper plate; brass instruments. — *rouge*, copper. — *jaune*, brass

Cuivré, *e*, *part. adj.* coppered; copper-coloured, copper; ringing, clear, sonorous

Cuivrer, *v.a.* to copper

Cuivreux, *se*, *adj.* coppery,

copper; brassy, brass; ringing, clear, sonorous

Cul, *s.m.* bottom; breech; rump; back; (*of a van, &c.*) tail; (*of a bottle*) punt. — **de-basse-fosse**, *s.m.* black hole under a dungeon. — **blanc**, *s.m.* (*bird*) wheat-ear. — **de-four**, *s.m.* (*arch.*) demi-cupola. — **de-jatte**, *s.m.* cripple, Jack in the bowl. — **de-lampe**, *s.m.* (*arch.*) pendant, bracket, (*print.*) tail-piece. — **de-poule**, *s.m.* swell, swelling. *Faire le — de-poule*, to pout.

— **de-sac**, *s.m.* *V. Impasse*

Culasse, *s.f.* breech. *Fusil or &c. se chargeant par la —*, breech-loader. *Se chargeant par la —*, breech-loading [(*pigeon*)]

Culbutant, *s.m.* tumbler

Culbute, *s.f.* somersault, somerset; tumble, fall; failure, bankruptcy, insolvency, ruin. *Faire la —*, to turn or throw a somersault, to turn or tumble head over heels; to turn over, to be upset; to tumble, to fall; to fail, to break. *Au bout du fossé la —*, neck or nothing, happen what may

Culbute, *v.a.n.* to throw down head over heels; to throw down; to overthrow; to overturn; to upset; to rout; to ruin, to undo; to tumble or fall head over heels; to be upset; to tumble, to fall; to fail, to smash, to be done up. *Se —*, to throw down or &c. each other; to be thrown down, &c.

Culée, *s.f.* abutment

Culer, *v.n.* to go back, to back

Culeron, *s.m.* crupper-dock, dock [channel-stone]

Culière, *s.f.* hind-girth; **Culinaire**, *adj.* culinary

Culminant, *e*, *adj.* culminating; highest; prominent

Culmination, *s.f.* culmination

Culminer, *v.n.* to culminate

Culot, *s.m.* (*of animals*, and *fest. of persons*) youngest, last born; junior member (*of a body*); bottom; (*of a tobacco-pipe*) plug, black bottom

Culottage, *s.m.* (*of a tobacco-pipe*) colouring, seasoning

Culotte, *s.f.* breeches, pair of breeches, small-clothes, smalls; (*of beef*) rump; (*of a tobacco-pipe*) black bottom. — *courte*, knee-breeches, shorts, pair of shorts. — *de peau*, leather breeches; old soldier; old fogey

Culotter, *v.a.* to put breeches on, to put into breeches, to breech; (*a tobacco-pipe*) to colour, to season; (*eyes*) *V. Cerner*; (*pers.*) to harden. *Nez culotté*, red nose

Se —, *v.r.* to put on o's breeches; (*of a tobacco-pipe*) to colour; (*of eyes*) *V. Cerner*

(*Se*); (*of the face*) to get grog-blossoms, to get red; (*pers.*) to become hardened

Culotteur, *s.m.* — *de pipes*, inveterate pipe-smoker

Culotti-er, ère, *s.m.f.* breeches-maker

Culpabilité, *s.f.* culpability, guilt. *Verdict de —*, verdict of guilty

Culte, *s.m.* worship; religion, creed; veneration; love. *Le ministre des —s*, the minister of Public Worship. *Les ministres du —*, the ministers of religion

Cultivable, *adj.* cultivable

Cultiva-teur, trice, *s.m.f.* cultivator, agriculturist, husbandman, farmer, farmress, grower; — *adj.* agricultural

Cultivation, *s.f.* cultivation

Cultiver, *v.a.* to cultivate; to till; to improve; to tutor; to exercise; to practise; to cultivate the acquaintance of. *Se —*, to be cultivated or &c.

Culture, *s.f.* culture, cultivation; land under cultivation; rearing. *La grande —*, farming on a large scale. *La petite —*, farming on a small scale

Cumin, *s.m.* (*bot.*) cumin. — *des prés*, caraway

Cumul, *s.m.* accumulation; plurality (*of offices*), pluralism

Cumular, *s.m.* (*civil*) pluralist

Cumuler, *v.a.n.* to accumulate, to cumulate; to hold a plurality (*of offices*), to be in receipt of more than one (salary). *Se —*, to be accumulated, &c.; to be held at the same time

Cunéiforme, *adj.* cuneiform

Cunette, *s.f.* (*fort.*, *nav.*) cunette, cuvette

Cupide, *adj.* covetous, greedy

Cupidement, *adv.* greedily

Cupidité, *s.f.* cupidity; covetousness; lust

Cupidon, *s.m.* Cupid, Love

Cupule, *s.f.* cupule, cup

Curabilité, *s.f.* curability, curableness

Curable, *adj.* curable

Curacao, *s.m.* curacao

Curage, *s.m.* cleansing, cleaning; (*bot.*) water-pepper

Curare, *s.m.* curari, curare, arrow-poison [trusteeship]

Curatelle, *s.f.* guardianship

Curateur, trice, *s.m.f.* curator, curatrix, guardian, trustee; (*of a lunatic*) committee

Curatif, ve, *adj.* curative; — *s.m.* curative agent

Curcuma, *s.m.* (*bot.*) curcuma, turmeric

Cure, *s.f.* (*med.*) cure; (*eccl.*) living; parsonage; vicarage; rectory; parish

Cure, *s.m.* (*in compounds*, from *Curer*, "to cleanse," &c.) thing that cleanses, &c. — **dents**, *s.m.* tooth-pick. — **langue**, *s.m.* tongue-scraper.

— *môle*, *s.m.* dredging-machine, dredger. — *oreilles*, *s.m.* ear-pick. — *pieds*, *s.m.* horse-shoe picker, shoe-picker or pick, hoof-pick

Curé, *s.m.* parish priest, parson, vicar, rector. *Monsieur le —*, Reverend Sir, Sir; the or our vicar or rector

Curée, *s.f.* (*hunt.*) quarry; (*fig.*) prey, booty; gain; feast; scramble. *Faire — de*, to devour. *Mettre en —*, to flesh, to blood; to bait, to allure, to entice, to make (...) thirst for more [cleaning]

Curement, *s.m.* cleansing, **Curer**, *v.a.* to cleanse, to clean; to pick. *Se —*, to be cleansed, &c.; to pick (o's...)

Curette, *s.f.* scraper; (*surg.*) scoop, curette

Cureur, *s.m.* cleanser, cleaner, well-cleanser, sewer-man

Curial, *e*, *adj.* vicarial; rectorial. *Maison —*, parsonage-house, parsonage, vicarage, rectory [the papal court] curia

Curie, *s.f.* (*Rom. antiq.*, & of *Curieuse*ment, *adv.* curiously; inquisitively; carefully; minutely

Curieux, *x*, *se*, *adj.* curious; inquisitive; inquiring; prying; desirous; eager; fond; careful; particular, nice; studious; rare; singular; — *s.m.f.* inquisitive or prying person (man, boy, fellow, woman, girl), (*pl.* inquisitive or prying people); bystander, looker-on; sight-seer; antiquary; amateur; connoisseur; virtuoso; — *s.m.* curious part, curious thing or fact

Curion, *s.m.* (*Rom. hist.*) curio

Curiosité, *s.f.* curiosity; inquisitiveness; desire; care; taste (for), love (of); rarity; sight; quaintness

Cursif, *ve*, *adj.* cursive, running; — *s.f.* cursive or running hand [curule]

Curule, *adj.* (*Rom. hist.*)

Curures, *s.f. pl.* cleansings, mud, sewage matter, sewage, drainage

Curviligne, *adj.* curvilinear

Cuscute, *s.f.* (*bot.*) dodder

Cusson, *s.m.* bruchus, pea-beetle, pea-weevil; wood-worm

Cussoné, *e*, *adj.* weevilled; (*of wood*) worm-eaten

Custode, *s.m.* custodian, warden, keeper; — *s.f.* (*Cath. rel.*) pyx-cloth; curtain, veil

Cutane, *e*, *adj.* cutaneous

Cuticule, *s.f.* (*anat.*, & *bot.*) cuticle

Cutter, *s.m.* (*nav.*) cutter

Cuvage, *s.m.* fermentation (*of wine*)

Cuve, *s.f.* vat, tub, copper; trough. *A fond de —*, plentifully, heartily [tub]

Cuveau, *s.m.* small vat, small

Cuvée, *s.f.* vatful, tubful; (*fig.*) quality, set, kind, sort

Cuvert, *v.n.* (*of wine*) to work, to ferment; — *v.a.* to let (...) work in the vat. — *son vin*, to sleep off o's wine, to sleep oneself sober; to cool down

Cuvette, *s.f.* basin; wash-hand basin; (*of a bidet or commode*) liner; (*phys.*, &c.) cistern, reservoir, tank; pan; man-hole; (*of a watch*) dome [ing-tub; tub]

Cuvier, *s.m.* wash-tub, buck-

Cyanure, *s.m.* (*chem.*) cyanide

Cyclame, **Cyclamen**, *s.m.* (*bot.*) cyclamen, sow-bread

Cycle, *s.m.* cycle [3, § 1]

Cyclique, *iste*, *V.* page

Cyclisme, *s.m.* cycling

Cycloïde, *s.f.* (*geom.*) cycloid

Cycloètre, *s.m.* cyclometer

Cyclone, *s.m.* cyclone

Cyclope, *s.m.* (*myth.*, *zool.*) cyclops [pean, cyclopic]

Cyclopéen, *ne*, *adj.* cyclo-

Cyclorama, *s.m.* cyclorama

Cygne, *s.m.* swan; (*astr.*) Cygnus

Cylindre, *s.m.* cylinder; roller; (*of an organ*, &c.) barrel; (*of a clock*) glass shade; (*storm-warning signal*) drum

Cylindrer, *v.a.* to roll

Cylindrique, *adj.* cylindric, cylindrical [cyme]

Cymaise, *s.f.* (*arch.*) cyma

Cymbale, *s.f.* (*mus.*) cymbal

Cymbalier, **Cymbaliste**, *s.m.* cymbal-player, cymbalist

Cynips, *s.m.* cynips, gall-fly

Cynique, *adj.* cynic, cynical; — *s.m.* cynic

Cyniquement, *adv.* cynically

Cynisme, *s.m.* cynicism, cynicalness

Cynocéphale, *s.m.* (*zool.*) cynocephalus, baboon

Cypres, *s.m.* cypress

Cyprière, *s.f.* cypress-grove

Cyprin, *s.m.* (*fish*) cyprinus. — *doré*, goldfish, silver-fish

Cytheréen, *ne*, *adj.* s. Cytherean [laburnum]

Cytise, *s.m.* (*bot.*) cytisus, Czar, &c. *V. Tsar*, &c.

D

D', contraction of *De*. *V. De*

Dai, *adv.* int. indeed, truly.

Du, Non, & Nenni

Dactyle, *s.m.* (*vers.*) dactyl; (*bot.*) dactylis, (— *pelotonné*)

cock's-foot grass, orchard-grass, (— *gazonnant*) tussock or tussock grass

Dactylographe, *s.m.* f. typist

Dactylographie, *s.f.* type-writing [page 3, § 1]

Dactylog-logique, *ie*, *V.*

Dada, *s.m.* gee-gee, cock-horse; hobby-horse, hobby, fad

Dadals, *s.m.* booby, ninny, spoony

Dague, *s.f.* dagger, dirk; (*of a deer*) dag, first horn; (*of a wild boar*) tusk

Daguerreotype, *s.m.* daguerreotype [daguerreotype]

Daguerreotypier, *v.a.* to

Daguet, *s.m.* (*hunt.*) brocket (*red deer*), pricket (*fallow deer*)

Dahlia, *s.m.* dahlia

Daigner, *v.n.* to deign, to condescend, to be pleased, to vouchsafe

Daim, *s.m.* deer, fallow deer, buck; buck-skin, doe - skin

Peau de —, buck-skin, doe-skin

Daine, *s.f.* doe (*female of the fallow deer*)

Dais, *s.m.* canopy; dais

Dallage, *s.m.* flagging; flag-stone pavement, flags

Dalle, *s.f.* flag-stone, flag; slab; (*of fish*) slice [with flags]

Daller, *v.a.* to flag, to pave

Dalmatique, *s.f.* dalmatic, tunic

Dalot, *s.m.* (*nav.*) scupper

Damas, *s.m.* (*geog.*) Damascus; (*stuff*) damask; damask cloth; Damascus blade or steel; damson. — *de coton*, dimity. — *de laine*, wool damask. — *de soie*, silk damask

Damasquinage, *s.m.*, **Damasquerie**, **Damasquiner**, *s.f.* damaskeening

Damasquier, *v.a.* to damaskeen [maskeen]

Damasquiner, *s.m.* da-

Damassé, *e*, *part. adj.* damasked, damask; — *s.m.* damask linen. *Linge —*, damask linen

Damasser, *v.a.* to damask

Damasseur, *se*, *s.m.f.* damask-weaver, damask-worker

Damassin, *s.m.* damassin (*stuff*) [damask-work]

Damassure, *s.f.* damasking,

Dame, *s.f.* lady; married lady or woman; mistress; madam; dame; nun; (*in dancing*) partner; (*at cards*, chess) queen; (*of draughts*) draught-

man, draughtsman, man; (*at draughts*) king; (*at backgammon*) man; (*tech.*) rammer; (*nav.*) rowlock; — *s. pl.* ladies, &c.; draughts (*game*). *La —*, ...

(*law*) Mrs. ... *Les —*, the ladies; Mesdames. *Les — de France*, the princesses of the royal family of France. *Petite —*, little lady; (*fam.*) gay woman, wench. — *damée*, (*at draughts*) crowned man, king. *Aller à —*, to make a queen, to queen (*at chess*); to make a king (*at draughts*). *De —*, lady's; lady-like. *La — de ses pensées*, o's lady-love. — *d' onze heures*, (*bot.*) star of Bethlehem. — *Jeanne*, *s.f.* demijohn, jar, carboy

Dame, *int.* why! indeed! to be sure; well! nay!

Damer, *v.a.* to crown (*a man*, *at draughts*); to queen (*a pawn*, *at chess*); (*tech.*) to ram. — *le*

piou é, to outdo, to beat, to be more than a match for

Dameret, *s.m.* ladies' man, spark, beau, fop

Damier, *s.m.* draught-board

Damnabla, *adj.* damnable

Damnablement, *adv.* damnably

Damnation, *s.f.* damnation

Damnè, *e*, *part. adj.* s. damned; devil (of), infernal; damned soul. *Souffrir comme un —*, to suffer horribly

Damner, *v.a.* to damn. *Faire —*, to drive mad. *Se —*, to damn oneself or o.'s soul

Damoiseau, *s.m.* (obsolete) fop, beau, spark; page

Damoiselle, *s.f.* (obsolete) Danaide, *s.f.* (mech.) danaide;

— *s. pl.* (myth.) (the) Danaides

Dandin, *s.m.* booby, ninny

Dandinement, *s.m.* waddling; swinging; slouching; dandling; rocking

Dandiner, *v.n.* *Se —*, *v.r.* to waddle; to wog; to slouch; to traipse; to trifle, to dilly-dally, to dally; — *v.a.* to dandle;

Dandy, *s.m.* dandy (to rock)

Dandyisme, *s.m.* dandyism

Danger, *s.m.* danger; peril; risk; hazard; jeopardy; fear; harm; inconvenience; objection

Dangerusement, *adv.* dangerously [dangerous]

Dangeroux, *se*, *adj.*

Danois, *e*, *adj.* s. Danish;

Dane; Danish dog; Dalmatian dog, carriage-dog

Dans, *prep.* in; within; into; to; through; with; amidst; according to; out of, from

Dansant, *e*, *adj.* dancing; fit for dancing, dance; lively, inviting to dance

Danse, *s.f.* dance; dancing; (*fam.*) beating, drubbing. — *des morts*, dance of Death. — *de Saint-Guy*, (*med.*) Saint Vitus's dance. *Entrer en —*, to join the dance

Danser, *v.n.a.* to dance. *Faire —* (...), to make (...)

dance; to have a dancing-party, to give a ball; to dance with (...), to dance, to dandle (...); to lead (...)

a dance; to make (...)

lead for it; to spend, to get rid of (money). *Ne savoir sur quel pied —*, not to know which way to turn. *La —*, to smart for it, to catch it

Danseur, *se*, *s.m.f.* dancer; ballet-girl; gentleman or lady or partner (at a ball). — *de corde*, rope-dancer

Dansoter, *v.n.* to dance a little, to skip, to hop

Dantesque, *adj.* (*liter.*)

Dantesque, of Dante

Danubien, *ne*, *adj.* Danubian

Daphné, *s.m.* (*bot.*) daphne

Dard, *s.m.* dart; staph; (*of a snake*) forked tongue; (*fish*) harpoon; (*fish*) dace, dart

Darder, *v.n.* to dart; to hurl; to shoot; to harpoon; to

Dare, *adv. int.* quick [beam]

Dariole, *s.f.* cream-cake

Darne, *s.f.* alicie (*of certain fish*, as salmon, &c.)

Darse, *s.f.* (*nav.*) wet dock without gate; tidal basin

Dartre, *s.f.* (*med.*) herpes, disease of the skin

Dartreux, *se*, *adj. s.* herpetic, scurfy, scabby; person affected with skin disease

Dataire, *s.m.* datary

Date, *s.f.* date. *D'ancienne* or *de vieille* or *de longue* —, of old date; of long standing; long since, long before, long ago

En — de, under date of, bearing date of, dated on. *Prendre —*, to fix a day; to make a note (of)

Dater, *v.n.* to date; to reckon; to form an era or an epoch. — *de loin*, to date from afar, to be old, to be of long standing. *A — de*, reckoning from, from, from ... forward, on and after. *Se —*, to be dated

Datif, *s.m.* (*gram.*) dative, dative case

Datte, *s.f.* date (*fruit*)

Dattier, *s.m.* date-tree, date-palm

Daube, *s.f.* daube (*stew*)

Dauber, *v.n.* to cuff, to beat; to jeer, to banter; to slander; to stew

Daubeur, *se*, *s.m.f.* jeerer, banterer; slanderer

Daubière, *s.f.* stew-pan

Daumont, *s.m.* postillion-carriage

Dauphin, *s.m.* dolphin; dauphin (eldest son of the kings of France); dolphin classic; — *adj. m.* dolphin

Dauphine, *s.f.* dauphiness (dauphin's consort); — *adj. f.* dauphin

Daurade, *s.f.* (*fish*) gilt-head

Daurat, *s.m.* goldfish, silver-fish

Davantage, *adv.* more; further, farther; longer, any longer; upwards; most; best. *Pas —*, not more, not any more, not more; not any longer, &c.; nothing else, that's all, only that

Davier, *s.m.* (dentist's) forceps; (*nav.*) davit

De, *prep.* of; from; out of; on account of; in; within; with; by; through; on; upon; off; for; at; some; any; some of; any of; a; to; about; than; between; among; since; during; for the whole of; of the length of ..., ... long; of the height of ..., ... in height, ... high; of so much; the act of, the dealing of, worthy of; worth; the part of; the lot of; inherent in; that of, those of; as a, as; and. **Maison — campagne**, country-house. **Chevaux — course**, race-horses. **Course**

— **chevaux**, horse-race. — *soi-même*, of o.'s own accord

Dé, *s.m.* thimble; die; (*at dominoes*) card; (*build.*) block; (*arch.*) dado, die; (*for a vase*, &c.) stand. — *à coudre*, thimble. — *à jouer*, die. — *fermé*, woman's thimble. — *ouvert*, tailor's thimble. *A vous le —*, it is your throw, it is your turn. *Jouer aux —*, to play at dice. *Tenir le —* (*dans la conversation*), to engross all the conversation. **V. Flatter**

Débâchage, *s.m.* untilting, uncovering [uncover]

Débâcher, *v.a.* to untill, to

Débâclage, *s.m.* clearing

Débâcle, *s.f.* clearing; breaking up (of the ice), thaw; breaking out; hurry-scurry; downfall, collapse, breakdown, crash, disaster, catastrophe, ruin

Débâcler, *v.a.* to clear; to unbar, to open; — *v.n.* (*of ice*) to break up

Débâgouler, *v.m.* to vomit, to spew; to talk, to jaw; — *v.a.* to vomit forth; to let out, to blurt out; to blab; to jabber

Débâgouleur, *se*, *s.m.f.* blab; blabber; jabberer; abuser

Déballage, *s.m.* unpacking; goods exposed for sale, show

Déballer, *v.n.* to unpack; to expose goods for sale

Débandade, *s.f.* breaking the ranks; rout, stampede. *A la —*, helter-skelter, in disorder, in confusion; at random; disorderly

Débandement, *s.m.* disbandment, breaking or leaving the ranks

Débander, *v.a.* to unbind; to unbind; to unbrace; to uncover (*the eyes*); to rout, to disperse. *Se —*, to slacken; to get loose; to come unbound; to disband; to break or leave the ranks; to run away, to disperse; to unbind or uncover (o.'s wound, sore, eyes); to relax (o.'s mind)

Dépatiser, *v.a.* to change the name of; to call by a wrong name. *Se —*, to change o.'s name

Débarbouiller, *v.a.* to wash the face of; to wash, to clean; to extricate. *Se —*, to wash o.'s (own) face; to extricate oneself

Débarcadère, *s.m.* wharf; landing-place; (*rail.*) arrival platform [breaking up (boats)]

Débardage, *s.m.* unloading

Débarder, *v.a.* to unlade; to break up (boats)

Débardeur, *s.m.* lumper; boat-ripper

Débarquer, *e*, *part. adj.* landed, &c. (*V. Débarquer*); — *s.m.* *Un nouveau —*, a man new from the country, a raw countryman

Débarquement, *s.m.* landing, disembarkation; discharge, unloading; detrainment; arrival. *Troupes de —*, landing forces

Débarquer, *v.a.n.* to land, to disembark; to unship; to detain; to get out; to arrive; to put up; — *v.n.* to land, to go on shore; — *s.m.* *Au —*, on landing; on arriving

Débarras, *s.m.* disencumbrance, clearance, riddance; lumber-room. *Chambre de —*, lumber-room

Débarasser, *v.a.* to disencumber; to clear; to clear up or away; to rid; to free; to disentangle; to extricate; to disburden, to ease. *Se —*, to rid oneself, to get rid (of); to free or &c. oneself; to get free (from); to shake off; to get clear (of); to be cleared or &c.; to be relieved

Débarrier, *v.a.* to unbar

Débarriçader, *v.a.* to unbarriçade

Débat, *s.m.* debate; discussion; strife; contest; dispute; — *s. pl.* debates, &c.; trial, pleadings, case

Débâter, *v.a.* to unsaddle

Débattre, *v.a.* to debate, to discuss, to argue. *Se —*, to struggle, to strive; to flounder; to flutter; to writhe; to be debated or &c.

Débauche, *s.f.* debauch; debauchery; jollification, revel, revelry; riot; flight; excess; luxuriance

Débauché, *e, adj.* debauched, dissolute; — *s.m.f.* debauchee, rake

Débaucher, *v.a.* to debauch; to entice away, to take away (from o's occupation), to lead away; to bribe. *Se —*, to fall into debauchery, to become debauched, to follow ill courses; to be led away from o's work or duties; to give oneself relaxation or a treat, to divert oneself

Débaucheur-r, se, *s.m.f.* debaucher

Débet, *s.m.* debit, balance due. *Être or rester en —*, to owe a balance

Débiffer, *v.a.* to debilitate, to weaken; to disorder, to put out of order or out of sorts; to discompose

Déblie, *adj.* feeble, weak, weakly; debilitated [weakly]

Débilement, *adv.* feebly

Déblissant, *e, adj.* debilitating; — *s.m.* debilitant

Débliteration, *s.f.* debilitation [ness]

Débilité, *s.f.* debility, weakness

Débilitier, *v.a.* to debilitate, to weaken. *Se —*, to become debilitated or weak

Débinage, *s.m.* disparagement, scandal, slander

Débine, *s.f.* straits, distress, need

Débiner, *v.a.* to disparage, to run down, to slander; to ruin, to beggar, to put into a mess. *Se —*, to disparage or &c. each other

Débit, *s.m.* sale, market; shop, retail-shop; licence to sell; supply; cutting up; utterance, delivery; (*book-keep.*) debit, debit-side. — *de bière*, beer-shop, beer-house. — *de tabac*, *V. Bureau* [sawing]

Débitage, *s.m.* cutting up

Débitant, *e, s.m.f.* dealer; retailer

Débiter, *v.a.* to sell; to retail, to sell by retail, to cut up or out, to saw (*wood, stone, marble, &c.*); to cut up (*a carcass*); to supply (*water*); (*fig.*) to utter, to deliver; to recite; to tell; to retail; to spread; to go through, to knock off (*work*); (*book-keep.*) to debit. *Se —*, to be sold or &c.; to sell

Débitéur, *s.m.* debtor; spreader, retailer, hawk (*of news, &c.*); — *adj.m.* debtor, debit. *Être — de*, to be in debt to; to owe

Débiteuse, *s.f.* spreader, retailer, hawk (*of news, &c.*)

Débitrice, *s.f.* debtor. *Être — de*, to be in debt to, to owe

Déblai, *s.m.* clearing away; excavation; rubbish

Déblâter, *v.n.* to break out into abuse, to rant, to rail (at) [to clear]

Déblayer, *v.a.* to clear away

Déblocus, Débloquement, *s.m.* raising a (*or the*) blockade

Débloquer, *v.a.* to raise the blockade of

Déboire, *s.m.* after-taste, twang; vexation, mortification, disappointment

Déboisement, *s.m.* clearing of woods, disafforestation

Déboiser, *v.a.* to clear of woods, to disafforest. *Se —*, to become denuded of woods [tion]

Déboitement, *s.m.* dislocation

Déboiter, *v.a.* to dislocate, to put out of joint; to disjoint. *Se —*, to be dislocated or &c.

Débonder, *v.a.* to open the sluice of (*a pond*); to unbung; to open; to relax; — *v.n.* *Se —*, *v.r.* to escape, to run out; to gush or burst out or forth; to be relaxed [bung]

Débondonner, *v.a.* to unbung

Débonnaire, *adj.* meek, gentle, good-natured, easy, compliant, complaisant, debonaire

Débonnairement, *adv.* meekly, compliantly, easily

Débonnaireté, *s.f.* meekness, gentleness, compliance, complaisance

Débordé, *e, part. adj.* overflowed, &c. (*V. Déborder*); dissolute

Débordement, *s.m.* overflowing, overflow; inundation, flood; irruption; outbreak, outburst; excess; dissoluteness

Déborder, *v.n.* to overflow; to run over; to burst forth; to break out; to project, to jut out, to lap over, to sag; — *v.a.* to unborder; to untuck, to undo; to project or go beyond; to outrun; to leave behind; (*mil.*) to outflank. *Se —*, to overflow its banks; to overflow; to run over; to come unbordered; to untuck oneself; to come untucked; to burst forth; to break out [bruises or the dents out of]

Déboseler, *v.a.* to take the

Déboîté, *e, adj.* with boots off, unbooted

Débotter, *v.a.* to pull off the boots off, to unboot. *Se —*, to pull o's (own) boots off

Débotter, *s.m.* taking the boots off. *Au —*, immediately after arriving

Débouché, *s.m.* outlet, issue; end; opening, market; expedient, means

Débouchement, *s.m.* unstopping; uncorking; opening; outlet, issue; disemboquement

Déboucher, *v.a.* to unstop; to uncork; to open; to clear; (*fam.*) to open the mind of, to sharpen; to open the bowels of; — *v.n.* to pass out; to run (into); to open out (on); to empty itself, to disemboque; (*mil.*) to issue forth, to débouch. *Se —*, to come uncorked, &c.; to become or be opened, &c.; to become intelligent, to get sharp

Déboucler, *v.a.* to un buckle; to uncurl. *Se —*, to come unbuckled; to uncurl [disemboque]

Débouquer, *v.n. (nav.)* to débouquer, *v.a.* to clean; to extricate from the mire; to draw off (*wine, &c.*). *Faire —*, to purge (*fish*)

Débouche-pipe, *s.m. (instr.)* tobacco-pipe cleaner, tobacco-pricker

Débouurer, *v.a.* to draw the wad of, to worm (*a gun*); to empty (*a pipe, &c.*); to polish (*a young man*); to break in (*a horse*). *Se —*, to become polished

Débours, **Déboursé**, *s.m.* disbursement; outlay; expense

Déboursier, *v.a.* to disburse, to lay out, to expend, to spend, to pay

Débout, *adv.* on end, upright; standing; up; stirring; on o's feet or legs; subsisting. *Avoir la mer —*, (*nav.*) to have a head sea. *Avoir vent —*, (*nav.*) to have a head wind

Débouté, *s.m. (law)* dismissal, nonsuit [miss, to nonsuit]

Débouter, *v.a. (law)* to dis-

Déboutonné, *e, part. adj.* unbuttoned; sharp (*foil*); free, open, unreserved. *A ventre —*,

immoderately; freely, openly, unreservedly

Déboutonner, v.a. to unbutton. *Se —*, to unbutton o's clothes (or o's coat, &c.); to come unbuttoned; to unbosom oneself

†**Débrailé, e, adj.** with o's breast uncovered, with o's shirt and waistcoat unbuttoned, loosely dressed, untidy

†**Débrailier (Se), v.r.** to uncover o's breast, to dress loosely

Débrider, v.a. to unbridle; to despatch, to hurry through; — *v.m.* to unbridle o's horse; to stop, to halt. *Sans —*, without stopping, at a stretch

Débris, s.m. fragment; remains; remnant; relic; ruins; pieces; waste; rubbish; wreck, wreckage

†**Débrouillement, s.m.** disentangling; unravelling; unfolding; clearing up; explanation

†**Débrouiller, v.a.** to disentangle; to unravel; to unfold; to set to rights; to clear up. *Se —*, to get disentangled; to get off; to get out of it; to clear up

Débrutir, v.a. to rough-polish

Débrutissement, s.m. rough-polishing

Débücher, v.a.n. (hunt.) to start; — *s.m.* start

Débusquement, s.m. dislodging, driving out; ousting

Débusquer, v.a. to dislodge; to drive out; to oust, to turn out

Début, s.m. (at play) first play, (at cards) lead, (at dice) first throw, (at billiards) first stroke; (fig.) beginning, outset; opening; entering, entrance; first step; first attempt or trial; first appearance, coming out, debut; first production or work; first or maiden speech; (mil.) first engagement, first action

Débutant, e, s.m.f. beginner; performer making his or her first appearance, debutant, debutante

Débuter, v.m. to throw or toss for the lead; to lead, to play first; to begin, to set out, to start; to open; to enter (into, upon); to make o's first appearance, to come out; — *v.a.* (at bowls) to dislodge

Deca, prep. adv. on this side (of). *En —, au —, par —*, on this side (of). — *et delà*, here and there, to and fro, on both sides, everywhere, about; on both sides. *Jambe —, jambe delà*, astride

Deca, ... (in Fr. weights and meas.) deca ... (ten times the unit)

Décacheter, v.a. to unseal, to break (or break open) the

seal of, to open. *Se —*, to come unsealed

Décade, s.f. decade

Décadence, s.f. decay, decadence; decline; downfall, fall

Décadère, s.m. (geom.) decahedron; — *adj.* decahedral

Décagone, s.m. (geom., fort.) decagon; — *adj.* decagonal

Décalgramme, s.m. (Fr. weight) decagramme

Décaisser, v.a. to uncass, to unpack; to disburse, to pay out; (hort.) to untub; to tub off

Décalcomanie, s.f. decalcomania, decalcomanie

Décaler, v.a. to unedge

Décalitre, s.m. (Fr. meas.) decalitre

Décalogue, s.m. Decalogue

Décalque, s.m. transfer (of a tracing, &c.)

Décalquer, v.a. to transfer (a tracing, &c.)

Décameron, s.m. Decameron (Boccaccio's work)

Décamètre, s.m. (Fr. meas.) decampment

Décamp, v.n. to decamp

Décanat, s.m. deanery, dean-ship

Décantage, s.m., Décanta- tion, s.f. decanting, decantation

Décanter, v.a. to decant

Décaper, v.n. (nav.) to clear a cape [ing, decapitation]

Décapitation, s.f. beheading

Décapiter, v.a. to behead, to decapitate [decapod]

Décapode, s.m. adj. (zool.)

Décarrelage, s.m. unpaving, untilling [to untile]

Décarreler, v.a. to unpave

Décastère, s.m. (Fr. meas.) decastere [labic]

Décasyllabe, adj. decasyll-

Décatir, v.a. to sponge, to un gloss (woollen cloth). *Se —*, to lose its gloss; (fig.) to lose o's bloom, to fade, to get faded or seedy or worn, to wear out, to grow old

Décatisage, s.m. sponging

Décatisseur, s.m. sponger

Décavé, e, adj. having lost o's pool or stake; out; ruined, beggared; out of repute

Décaver, v.a. (at play) to gain the pool of, to win the stake of; (fig.) to ruin, to beggar; to bring into disrepute. *Se —*, to lose o's pool or stake; to bring oneself into disrepute; to write oneself out [cease]

Décéder, v.n. to die, to de-

Décèlement, s.m. disclosure; betrayal [reveal; to betray]

Déceler, v.a. to disclose; to

Décembre, s.m. December

Décemment, adv. decently

Décemvir, s.m. decemvir

Décemvirat, s.m. decemvirate [priety]

Décence, s.f. decency, pro-

Décennal, e, adj. decennial

Décent, e, adj. decent, be-coming [centralization]

Décentralisation, s.f. de-

Décentraliser, v.a. to de-

centralize [deceit, fraud]

Déception, s.f. deception;

Décerner, v.a. to award, to decree; to bestow; to confer; to issue (a summons, &c.)

Décès, s.m. death; decease; demise

Décevant, e, adj. deceitful, deceptive, fallacious, delusive

Décevoir, v.a. to deceive; to disappoint

Déchaîné, e, adj. unchained, let loose, broken loose, loose; uncontrolled; raging, furious, wild

Déchaînement, s.m. un-

chaining, letting loose; in-

bridling; fury, rage, wildness, outburst; exasperation; in-

veighing

Déchaîner, v.a. to unchain; to let or turn loose; to ex-

asperate. *Se —*, to break loose; to run wild, to run riot; to vent o's or its fury, to rage; to fly out, to inveigh

Déchanter, v.n. to lower o's tone or o's key; to lower o's pretensions; to alter o's opinion; to be undeceived or disappointed

Décharge, s.f. discharge; unloading; unloading; shooting (of rubbish, &c.); shoot; rub-

bish-hole; lumber-room; outlet, drain; rubbish, waste; release; delivery; relief; exoneration; exculpation (à la — de, in favour of); shower (of blows); (mil.) discharge, volley, round. *Pièce de —*, lumber-room. *Table de —*, dinner-waggon. *A —*, (law) for the defence, for the prisoner. — *générale*, (mil.) round

Déchargement, s.m. un-

loading; unloading

Décharger, v.a. to discharge; to unload; to unlade; to shoot; to empty; to unburden, to dis-

burden; to lighten; to ease, to free; to release; to relieve; to exonerate; to exculpate; to clear; to vent, to give vent to; to visit; to strike, to give, to deal; (hort.) to prune. *Se —*, to discharge or &c. itself; to unload or &c. oneself; to throw (upon); to lay the blame; to go off of itself; to fade; (of a river, &c.) to empty itself, to fall

Déchargeur, s.m. unloader, porter, wharf-porter, lumber

Décharné, e, adj. fleshless; emaciated, lean, thin, spare, lank, gaunt, skinny, bony; stripped; meagre, poor, dry, barren

Décharner, v.a. to strip or pick the flesh off; to emaciate; to impoverish [slide to the left]

Déchassé, s.m. (dancing)

1 2

Déchasser, v.n. (*dancing*) to slide to the left

Déchaumage, s.m. (*agr.*) ploughing up the stubble

Déchaumer, v.a. to plough up the stubble of; to break up (*fallow-land*)

Déchaussé, e, part. adj. unshod, barefooted; laid bare

Déchaussement, s.m. barring (*the root of a tree*); lancing (*the gums*); shrinking away (*of the gums*), barring (*of the teeth*)

Déchausser, v.a. to pull off the shoes and stockings of; to strip of shoes and stockings; to lay bare, to bare (*the root of a tree, the teeth*); to lance the gum of (*a tooth*). *Se —*, to take off o.'s shoes and stockings; to become or get bare

Déchaussoir, s.m. gum-lancet [*destitution*]

Dèche, s.f. (*pop.*) need

Déchéance, s.f. falling off, fall; forfeiture; deposition, dethronement

Déchet, s.m. waste, loss; (*fig.*) drawback, disappointment; falling off

Décheu-x, se, adj. (*pop.*) needy; — *s.m.f.* needy man or woman

Décheveler, v.a. *V. Éche-*

Déchevêtrer, v.a. to take the halter off; to unhalter; to release. *Se —*, to get his halter off [able; legible]

Déchiffrable, adj. decipher-

Déchiffrement, s.m. deciphering; reading (*music*) at sight

Déchiffrer, v.a.n. to decipher; to make out; to read; to read (*music*) at sight. *Se —*, to be deciphered or &c.

Déchiffreur, se, s.m.f. decipherer; reader (*of music*) at sight

Déchiqueter, v.a. to slash; to hack; to cut up; to whittle; to tear; to jag; to pink

Déchirage, s.m. breaking up, ripping up

Déshirant, e, adj. heart-rending, harrowing; excruciating

Déchiré, e, part. adj. torn, &c. (*V. Déchirer*); ragged, tattered, in rags

Déchirement, s.m. tearing, rending; laceration; excruciating pain; anguish; pang; broil

Déchirer, v.a. to tear; to rend; to lacerate; to break up; to rip up; to torture, to harrow; to grate upon (*the ear*); to defame, to slander; to revile, to abuse. — *à belles dents*, to pull or tear or pick to pieces, to fall foul of [laceration]

Déchirure, s.f. tear; rent;

Déchoir, v.m. *def.* to fall, to sink; to decline; to forfeit

Déchu, e, part. of Déchoir

Déoi, (in Fr. weights and

meas.) deci... (one tenth of the unit)

Décidé, e, adj. decided; settled; determined; resolute; of decision

Décidément, adv. decidedly; on consideration, on second thoughts; finally; positively; really

Décider, v.a.n. to decide; to settle; to determine; to persuade; to induce; to resolve. *Se —*, to make up o.'s mind; to decide; to determine; to resolve; to take a resolution; to come to a decision or to a conclusion; to choose, to fix o.'s choice (upon); (*of things*) to be decided, &c.

Décigramme, s.m. (*Fr. weight*) decigramme [decilivre]

Décilitre, s.m. (*Fr. meas.*)

Décimable, adj. tithable

Décimal, e, adj., Décimale, s.f. (*arith.*) decimal [owner]

Décimateur, s.m. tithe-

Décimation, s.f. decimation

Décime, s.m. (tenth part of a "franc") decime (*penny*). — *de guerre*, war-tax

Décimer, v.a. to decimate; to carry off, to sweep off; to thin

Décimètre, s.m. (*Fr. meas.*) decimetre [tor]

Décimeur, s.m. tithe-collec-

Décimo, adv. tenthly

Décisif, ve, adj. decisive; positive; peremptory

Décision, s.f. decision

Décisivement, adv. decisively; positively; peremptorily

Décistère, s.m. (*Fr. meas.*)

decistere

Déclama-teur, trice, s.m.f. declaimer; stump-orator, ranter; — *adj.* declamatory

Déclamation, s.f. declamation; elocution; stump-oratory; invective; rant [imstory]

Déclamatoire, adj. decla-

Déclamer, v.a.n. to declaim; to recite; to spout; to inveigh; to rant

Déclarati-f, ve, Déclar-

atoire, adj. declarative, declaratory

Déclaration, s.f. declaration; statement; report; complaint; protest; disclosure; affidavit; verdict. — *de faillite*, declaration of or adjudication of or in bankruptcy. — *des droits*, bill of rights [open]

Déclaré, e, adj. declared;

Déclarer, v.a. to declare; to make known; to proclaim; to give notice of; to state; to disclose; to denounce; (*of juries*) to find (*guilty or not guilty*). — (*quelqu'un*) *en faillite*, to adjudicate or adjudge (one) bankrupt;

to gazette. *Se —*, to declare; to declare oneself; to break out; to come out; to begin; (*of the weather*) to set in; (*of prisoners*) to plead (*guilty or not guilty*)

Déclassé, e, part. adj. taken out of its class, transferred to another class, unclassified; belonging to no particular class; nondescript; of no defined position, out of his sphere

Déclassement, s.m. alteration in the classes, unclassing; confusion of classes; change, fluctuation

Déclasser, v.a. to change the class of, to transfer to another class, to unclass; to alter the classing of; to unsettle, to throw into confusion. *Se —*, to get out of o.'s (or its) class; to go out of o.'s sphere; to alter o.'s position [click]

Déclic, s.m. trigger, catch;

Déclin, s.m. decline; decay; ebb; wane; close; (*of a fire-arm*) main spring [clinable]

Déclinable, adj. (*gram.*) de-

Déclinaison, s.f. declina-

tion; (*gram.*) declension

Déclinatoire, adj. declina-

tory; — *s.m.* (*law*) declinatory plea, exception to the jurisdiction

Décliner, v.a.n. to decline; to tell, to state, to give (*o.'s name, &c.*); to except to; to be on the wane; to fall off. *Se —*, to be declined [ping]

Déclive, adj. declivous, slo-

Déclivité, s.f. declivity, slope

Décloître, v.a. to uncloister. *Se —*, to leave the cloister

Déclorer, v.a. to uncloset, to unfence, to throw open

Déclouer, v.a. to unnaill, to take up. *Se —*, to come unnailed

Décochement, s.m. (*of an arrow*) shooting, discharge

Décocher, v.a. to shoot, to discharge, to let fly, to let off, to send; to dart; to level

Décocté, s.m., Décoction, s.f. (*pharm.*) decoction

Décoiffer, v.a. to take off the head-dress of; to undo or disorder the hair of; to uncap; to uncork, to crack; to put out of conceit (with). *Se —*, to take off o.'s head-dress; to undo or disorder o.'s (or each other's) hair [be angry]

Décolérer, v.n. to cease to

Décollation, s.f. decollation, beheading

Décollement, s.m. unguing, unpasting; taking off; coming off

Décoller, v.a. to behead, to decollate; to unglue, to unpaste; (*at billiards*) to disengage or drive away (*a ball*) from the cushion. *Se —*, to get (or come or be) unglued or unpasted, to come off; to disengage o.'s ball from the cushion

Décolleté, e, adj. (*pers.*) in a low dress; (*of a dress*) low; (*fig.*) free, licentious

Décolleter, v.a. to uncover

the neck and shoulders of; to make (*a dress*) come low down; to cut low. *Se* —, to uncover o.'s neck and shoulders; to wear a low dress [tion]

Décoloration, *s.f.* discoloration.
Décoloré, *e*, *adj.* discoloured, colourless, faded, pale; dull, tame

Décolorer, *v.a.* to discolour. *Se* —, to lose o.'s (or its) colour; to become discoloured or colourless; to fade [to clear away]

Décombrer, *v.a.* to clear.
Décombres, *s.m.pl.* rubbish, building materials; ruins

Décommander, *v.a.* to countermand [incomplete]

Décompléter, *v.a.* to render

Décomposer, *v.a.* to decompose; to discompose; to distort. *Se* —, to decompose, to be decomposed; to become decomposed or distorted

Décomposition, *s.f.* decomposition; discomposure

Décompte, *s.m.* deduction; particulars, discount note; deficiency; disappointment, drawback

Décompter, *v.a.n.* to deduct, to reckon off; to make deductions; to make out (or give) particulars or a discount note of; to be disappointed; to alter o.'s opinion

Déconcerter, *v.a.* to disconcert; to confuse, to put out; to ash; to baffle, to foil, to frustrate. *Se* —, to be disconcerted or put out

Déconfire, *v.a.* to discomfit; to nonplus, to shut up; to ash
Déconfit, *e*, *adj.* *s.* insolvent; — *part. adj.* *V.* **Déconfire**

Déconfiture, *s.f.* discomfiture; havoc; consumption; failure, breakdown, smash, crash, ruin; insolvency, bankruptcy [sorrow]

Déconfort, *s.m.* discomfit, discomf, *v.a.* to discomf, to dishearten, to grieve

Déconseiller, *v.a.* to dissuade; to dissuade from; to advise against [credit, disrepute]

Déconsidération, *s.f.* disrepute, *v.a.* to discredit, to bring into disrepute. *Se* —, to fall into disrepute

Déconstruire, *v.a.* to take to pieces; to demolish, to pull down; to turn (*verse*) into prose

Décontenancer, *v.a.* to put out of countenance, to ash, to put out. *Se* —, to be put out of countenance, to lose countenance, to be ashed

Déconvenue, *s.f.* mishap, ill luck; disappointment

Décor, *s.m.* decoration; ornamentation; decorative or ornamental painting (*graining, marbling, &c.*); (*theat.*) scenery, scene; — *s*, *pl.* (*theat.*) scenes,

scenery. **Peintre en** — *s*, decorator, house-decorator, ornamental painter, scene-painter; grainer

Décorateur, *s.m.* decorator; house-decorator; ornamental painter; scene-painter. **Peintre** —, decorative painter [tite]

Décorati-f, *ve*, *adj.* decorative, *s.f.* decoration; ornamentation; ornament; scene, scenery; order (*of knight-hood*); insignia; badge; star; medal; star (cross) or ribbon of the Legion of honour

Décorder, *v.a.* to untwist (*a rope, a cord, &c.*), to pick; to uncord (*a package*)

Décoré, *e*, *part. adj.* decorated, &c. (*V.* **Décorer**); knighted; wearing the insignia (*of*); wearing an order or orders; medalled; wearing a medal; wearing the star (cross) or the ribbon of the Legion of honour; — *s.m.* knight; medallist; knight of the Legion of honour

Décorer, *v.a.* to decorate; to adorn; to ornament; to set off; to trim up; to paint; to dignify; to confer (*titles*); to knight; to medal; to confer the knighthood of the Legion of honour on

Décorner, *v.a.* to dishorn; to undo the dog's-ear of

Décorication, *s.f.* decortication, barking; pulping, husking, shelling, peeling

Décoriquer, *v.a.* to decorticate, to bark; to pulp, to husk, to shell, to peel

Decorum, *s.m.* decorum, propriety, decency

Découcher, *v.n.* to sleep out, to stay out all night; to sleep away (from); — *v.a.* to turn (*one*) out or deprive (*one*) of his or her bed

Découdre, *v.a.* to unsew; to unstitch; to rip up, to rip open. *En* —, to have a brush (with), to fight it out. *Se* —, to come unsewed or unstitched; to go wrong [ling, flowing]

Découlement, *s.m.* trick-

Découler, *v.n.* to trickle, to run down, to drop, to flow; to spring, to proceed

Découpage, *s.m.* cutting up or out; fret-cutting; carving; punching; pinking; figure cut out

Découpé, *e*, *part. adj.* cut up or out, cut, &c. (*V.* **Découper**); shaped; coming out, standing out, showing off; defined; sharp; clear

Découper, *v.a.* to cut up or out; to cut; to fret; to carve; to punch; to pink; to define; to show off. *Service* —, carving knife and fork. *Se* —, to be cut up or out; to be carved or &c.; to come out, to stand out, to show off

Découpeu-r, *se s.m.f.* fret-cutter; carver (*at table*); pinker
Découple, **Découpler**, *s.m.* (*hunt.*) uncoupling

Découplé, *e*, *part. adj.* uncoupled. *Bien* —, strapping

Découpler, *v.a.* to uncouple; to let loose (*on*) [butler's tray]

Découpoir, *s.m.* punch;

Découpure, *s.f.* cutting out; pinking; figure or work cut out; fret-work; open work; paper-cut; shred

Découragement, *s.m.* discouragement; despondency

Décourager, *v.a.* to discourage, to dishearten, to dispirit, to daunt; to deter (from). *Se* —, to be discouraged, &c.; to despond [crowning]

Découronnement, *s.m.* dis-crowning
Découronner, *v.a.* to dis-crown

Décours, *s.m.* wane, decrease

Décousu, *e*, *part. adj.* unsewed; unstitched; ripped; unconnected, loose, desultory; irregular; unsteady; incoherent; — *s.m.* looseness, desultoriness, irregularity, incoherence

Décousure, *s.f.* rip, rent, seam-rent

Découvert, *e*, *part. adj.* uncovered; discovered; bare; bareheaded; open; unguarded; (*of a boat*) undecked; — *s.m.* uncovered balance; deficit. *A* —, uncovered; open; in the open air; unsheltered; unprotected, exposed; exposed to the enemy's fire; unsecured; unveiled, unmasked, barefaced; overdrawn (*account*); openly. *A jeu* —, cards above board

Découverte, *s.f.* discovery; detection; finding out; exposure; (*mil.*) reconnoitring; (*nav.*) discovery. *Aller à la* —, (*mil.*) to scout. *Envoyer à la* —, (*mil.*) to send to reconnoitre

Découvreur, *s.m.* discoverer

Découvrir, *v.a.* to uncover; to lay bare, to bare; to lay open; to open; to unveil; to unmask; to unroof; to expose; to show; to discover; to perceive, to see; to find; to find out; to detect; to disclose; to betray. *Se* —, to uncover or &c. oneself; to uncover or &c. (o.'s ...); to take off o.'s hat or cap, to uncover; to uncover o.'s head or face; to throw off the bed-clothes; to make oneself known; to expose oneself; to unbosom oneself; to betray oneself; to be uncovered or &c.; to become known; (*of the sky*) to clear up

†Décrasse-peignes, *s.m.* comb-cleaner, comb-brush

Décrasser, *v.a.* to clean, to get the dirt off; to scour; to polish, to brush up, to rub off the rust of ignorance, to teach the rudiments; to make a

gentleman or a lady of. *Se* —, to clean oneself, to get the dirt off, to clean (o.'s ...) (of things) to be cleaned or &c., to get clean; (*fig.*) to become polished, to learn the rudiments; to become a gentleman or a lady

Décréditement, *s.m.* discrediting [*sidérer*]

Décréditer, *v.a.* *V. Décon-*

Décrépir, *v.a.* to unplaster

Décrépit, *e, adj.* decrepit, broken down, worn out, crazy

Décrépitude, *s.f.* decrepitation, crackling

Décrépiter, *v.n.* to decrepitate, to crackle [*tude, craziness*]

Décrépitude, *s.f.* decrepitude

Decrescendo, *adv. s.m.* (*mus.*) decrescendo

Décret, *s.m.* decree; order; enactment; fiat; writ; warrant

Décretale, *s.f.* decretal

Décréter, *v.a.* to decree; to order; to enact; to issue a writ against

Décri, *s.m.* decial, crying down; prohibition; discredit, disrepute

Décrié, *e, part. adj.* discredited, in bad repute, in disrepute, disreputable

Décrier, *v.a.* to decry; to cry down; to discredit; to bring into disrepute. *Se* —, to bring oneself into disrepute; to cry each other down [*—*, to be described]

Décrire, *v.a.* to describe. *Se*

Dérocher, *v.a.* to unhook; to take down. *Se* —, to come unhooked

Décroissance, *s.f.*, **Décroissement**, **Décroît**, *s.m.* decrease; wane; decline

Décroître, *v.n.* to decrease; to fall; to shorten; to wane

Décorottage, *s.m.* cleaning, brushing

Décorotter, *v.a.* to clean, to brush the mud off; to brush; to scrape; to pick; to rub off the rust of ignorance, to brush up, to teach the rudiments. *Se* —, to clean or brush oneself; to be cleaned or brushed; to be taught or to learn the rudiments

Décoroteur, *s.m.* shoeblack; Boots

Décorottoir, *s.m.* scraper, **Décorottoire**, *s.f.* hard brush (*for shoes*) [*crease, fall*]

Décours, *s.f.* (*of waters*) de-
Décuire, *v.a.* to thin (*a syrup, &c.*)

Déculotter, *v.a.* to take off the breeches of. *Se* —, to take off o.'s (own) breeches [*tenfold*]

Découple, *s.m. adj.* decuple, **Découpler**, *v.a.n.*, **Se** —, *v.r.* to decuple, to increase tenfold

Décurie, *s.f.* (*Rom. hist.*) decury [*decurion*]

Décurion, *s.m.* (*Rom. hist.*) **Découver**, *v.a.* to tun (*mine*)

Dédaigner, *v.a.* to disdain; to scorn; to slight; to turn up

o.'s nose at. *Ne pas — de*, to condescend to

Dédaignement, *adv.* disdainfully, scornfully

Dédaigneu-x, *se, adj.* disdainful, scornful. *Faire le —*, to turn up o.'s nose

Dédain, *s.m.* disdain, scorn. *Prendre en —*, to disdain

Dédale, *s.m.* labyrinth, maze

Dédailleur, *v.a.* to unflag, to unweave

Dédamer, *v.n.* (*at draughts*) to displace a man; — *v.a.* (*at draughts*) to uncrown (*a king*)

Dedans, *adv.* inside; in; within; in it, into it, within it; in them, into them, within them; in for it, caged, in quod; tipsy; — *s.m.* inside; interior; home; country; in. *Au —*, inside; within; at home; in doors; in the country; in; inward, internal; inwardly, internally.

De —, from within; inside. *Du —*, of or from the inside, of or from the interior; from within; inner. *En —*, inside; within; in; inward; included; turned in; timid; underhand; uncommunicative, reserved, close. *Par —*, through; within, inside.

Donner —, to fall into the snare, to be taken in. *Mettre —*, to put in; (*fig.*) to take in; to cage, to lock up; to make tipsy, to fuddle. *Se mettre —*, to get in; to take oneself in, to make a mistake; to get tipsy

Dédicace, *s.f.* dedication; dedication feast

Dédicatoire, *adj.* dedicatory

Dédier, *v.a.* to dedicate

Dédire, *v.a.* to contradict, to gainsay. *Se — (de)*, to unsay; to retract, to recant, to recall; to go from o.'s word; to withdraw, to recede, to go back

Dédit, *s.m.* unsaying; forfeit, forfeiture; bond, deed (*stipulating forfeiture*). *Avoir son dit et son —*, to say and unsay

Dédommagement, *s.m.* indemnification; indemnity; damages; compensation, amends

Dédommager, *v.a.* to indemnify; to compensate; to recoup; to make amends (*for*); to make up (*for*)

Dédrorer, *v.a.* to ungild. *Se* —, to come ungilt, to lose its gilt or gilding

Dédoublement, *s.m.* diminution, reduction by half; division into two

Dédoubler, *v.a.* to take out the lining of, to unline, (*nav.*) to unsheathe; to undouble, to unfold, (*mil.*) to deploy; to change from double to single; to reduce one half or to one half; to take away one ... out of two; to divide into two; to cut (*a stone*) lengthwise

Déducti-f, *ve, adj.* deductive

Déduction, *s.f.* deduction; inference

Déduire, *v.a.* to deduct, to take off; to deduce, to infer; (*old*) to state, to tell. *Se* —, to be deducted or &c.

Déesse, *s.f.* goddess

Défacher, *v.a.* to pacify; — *v.n.* to cease to be angry. *Se* —, to be pacified, to cool down

Défaillance, *s.f.* swoon, fainting, fainting fit; exhaustion; decay; failing; faintness, weakness; faltering

Défaillant, *e, adj.* fainting; decaying; failing; faint, feeble; faltering; defaulting; — *s.m.* *f.* defaulter

Défaillir, *v.n.* to faint; to decay; to fail; to falter

Défaire, *v.a.* to undo; to unmake; to untie; to unpack; to unravel; to break off, to annul; to emaciate, to waste; to decompose; to rid, to free, to deliver; to kill; to defeat, to rout. *Se* —, to come undone; to get loose; to get out of shape; to get spoiled, to spoil; to rid oneself, to get rid; to part (*with*); to dispose (*of*), to sell; to throw off; to take off; to give up; to kill, to make away (*with*); to destroy oneself; to get thin; to become decomposed

Défait, *e, part. adj.* undone, &c. (*V. Défaire*); loose; decomposed; emaciated, wasted, exhausted, fagged, wan, seedy; dejected

Défaite, *s.f.* defeat; rout; overthrow; sale; riddance; evasion, shift, put-off, excuse, pretence, sham [*tion, deduction*]

Défalcation, *s.f.* defalcation

Défalquer, *v.a.* to defalcate, to deduct [*lasser*]

Défatisguer, *v.a.* *V. Dé-*

Défaut, *s.m.* defect; fault; flaw; blemish; imperfection; deficiency, want; shortcoming; failing; failure; break, extremity; edge; (*law*) default. *A or au —*, *de*, in default of, for want of; instead of. *En —*, in or at fault; at a loss. *Faire —*, to fail; to be wanting or wanted; to be missed; (*law*) to default. *Mettre en —*, to throw off the scent; to baffle, to foil; to puzzle

Défaveur, *s.f.* disfavour, disgrace; displeasure; discredit

Défavorable, *adj.* unfavourable [*favourably*]

Défavorablement, *adv.* unfavourably

Défecti-f, *ve, adj.* defective

Défection, *s.f.* defection, falling away, disloyalty

Défectionner, *v.n.* to fall away [*flectively*]

Défectueusement, *adv.* de-

Défectueu-x, *se, adj.* defective, imperfect; deficient; faulty

Défectuosité, *s.f.* defective-

ness; defect, imperfection; flaw [tenable]

Défendable, *adj.* defensible;
Défend-eur, eresse, *s.m.f.* (law) defendant; respondent

Défendre, *v.a.n.* to defend; to protect; to shelter; to screen; to shield; to support, to uphold, to vindicate; to forbid; to prohibit. — or *faire* — *sa porte*, *V. Porte*. *Se* —, to defend or &c. oneself; to justify or clear oneself; to resist; to guard (against); to refrain, to help; to decline, to excuse oneself; to deny; to forbid oneself. *Se* — *soi-même*, to conduct o.'s own defence

Défense, *s.f.* defence; protection; guard; screen; vindication; justification; apology; prohibition; interdiction; tusk; tang; (*fort.*) outworks, works. — *d'officier*, stick no bills. — *d'entrer*, no admittance; trespassers will be prosecuted. — *de fumer*, no smoking allowed. — *de passer*, trespassers will be prosecuted. — *d'uriner*, commit no nuisance. *Hors de* —, *sans* —, defenceless, undefended, unprotected. *Faire* — *a*, to forbid

Défenseur, *s.m.* defender; protector; supporter, upholder, champion, vindicator, advocate; counsel for the defence or for a prisoner, counsel

Défensi-f, ve, adj., **Défensive**, *s.f.* defensive

Défensivement, *adv.* defensively [compliant]

Déferant, e, *adj.* deferential

Déférence, *s.f.* deference, regard, respect

Déferer, *v.a.* to confer, to bestow; to denounce, to accuse; to give up; to bring (before); to administer, to tender (*the oath*); — *v.n.* to defer; to comply, to yield. *Se* —, to be conferred or &c. [furl; — *v.n.* to break

Déferler, *v.a.* (nav.) to un-
Déferer, *v.a.* to remove iron work from; to unshoe (*a horse*); to untag; to abash, to put out. *Se* —, to get unshod, to cast a shoe; to come untagged; to be abashed or put out, to get confused [sheet (*of a book*)]

Défet, *s.m.* old sheet, waste;
Défeuilleur, *v.a.* to strip of leaves. *Se* —, to shed or lose its leaves, to be stripped of leaves

Défi, *s.m.* defiance; challenge
Défiance, *s.f.* distrust; mistrust; suspicion; caution; diffidence

Défiant, e, *adj.* distrustful; mistrustful; suspicious; cautious; diffident

Défieler, *v.a.* to untie
Déficit, *s.m.* deficit; deficiency

Défer, *v.a.* to defy; to challenge; to dare, to brave; to set at defiance; to bid defiance to.

Se —, to defy or challenge each other; to distrust; to mistrust; to suspect; to be diffident or suspicious or cautious; to beware; to be on o.'s guard (against)

Défigurement, *s.m.* disfigurement; deformation, defacement

Défigurer, *v.a.* to disfigure; to deform, to deface; to distort. *Se* —, to disfigure oneself or each other; to become disfigured or &c. [off; going off]

Défilade, *s.f.* defiling, filing
Défilé, *s.m.* defile, strait, pass; defiling, filing off, march or marching past

Défilement, *s.m.* (mil.) defiling, filing off, marching (or going) past

Défiler, *v.a.* to unthread; to unstring; — *v.n.* (mil.) to defile, to file off, to march (or go) past; (*fig.*) to die off, to go off, to drop off; — *s.m.* defiling, filing off, march or marching past. — *la parade*, to die. *V. Chapelet*. *Se* —, to come unthreaded or unstring [definite]

Défini, e, *adj.*, **Défini**, *s.m.*

Définir, *v.a.* to define; to determine; to decide; to describe; to make out. *Se* —, to be defined or &c.

Définissable, *adj.* definable
Définiti-f, ve, *adj.* definitive; final; positive. *En* — *ve*, definitively; finally, after all, in the end; decidedly, in short, in a word, in fact

Définition, *s.f.* definition

Définitivement, *adv.* definitively; finally; decidedly, positively [tion]

Déflagration, *s.f.* deflagration

Déflager, *v.n.* to deflagrate

Défléchir, *v.a.n.*, *Se* —, *v.r.* to deflect [the blossom]

Déflouraison, *s.f.* fall of

Défleuri, e, *adj.* having lost its blossoms; with the bloom off; flowerless

Défleurer, *v.a.* to nip or blow off the blossoms of, to strip of blossoms; to deflower; to take the bloom off; — *v.n.*, *Se* —, *v.r.* to shed or lose its blossoms; to lose its bloom

Déflexion, *s.f.* deflection

Défloraison, *s.f.* *V. Déflouraison* [freshness off]

Déflorer, *v.a.* to take the

Défoncement, *s.m.* staving, staving in; digging up; breaking up, breaking; cutting up; trenching; subsoil ploughing

Défoncer, *v.a.* to stave, to stave in; to bilge; to dig up; to break up, to break; to cut up; to trench; to blow in or away. *Se* —, to give way at the bottom; (*of a road*) to break up, to get cut up

Défonceur, se, *adj. s* (*agr.*) *V. Fouilleur*

Déformation, *s.f.* deformation

Déformer, *v.a.* to deform, to put out of shape. *Se* —, to get deformed, to get out of shape [of the oven]

Défournier, *v.a.* to take out
Défraichi, e, *adj.* no longer fresh; faded

Défraichir, *v.a.* to take the freshness off. *Se* —, to lose its freshness; to fade

Défrayer, *v.a.* to defray; to defray or pay the expenses of; to form or be the subject or substance of; to be a theme for; to afford matter for; to supply; to entertain, to amuse, to divert; to keep up. *Se* —, to pay o.'s own expenses; to be defrayed or &c.

Défrichement, *s.m.* (*agr.*) clearing, reclaiming

Défricher, *v.a.* (*agr.*) to clear; to reclaim; (*fig.*) to clear up; to polish. *Se* —, to be cleared or &c.

Défricheur, *s.m.* (*agr.*) clearer, reclainer

Défriper, *v.a.* to unrumple. *Se* —, to unrumple o.'s dress

Défrisier, *v.a.* to uncurl; to uncurl the hair of; to disappoint, to put out. *Se* —, to come uncurled, to uncurl; to uncurl o.'s hair [plaiting]

Défroncement, *s.m.* un-

Défroncer, *v.a.* to unplait; (*fig.*) to unknot, to smooth (o.'s brow)

Défroque, *s.f.* old clothes, left-off or cast-off clothes, clothes; old things; effects, little property

Défroquer, *v.a.* to unfrock. *Se* —, to throw off the cowl

Défunt, e, *adj. s.* deceased, defunct

Dégagé, e, *part. adj.* redeemed, &c. (*V. Dégager*); unconstrained; easy; slender, graceful; loose; free; clear; open; unconcerned; off-hand; flippant; (*of a staircase*) private or back; (*of a room*) with a private door

Dégagement, *s.m.* redeeming; clearing, clearance; disengagement; release; easing; escape, issue; passage; private door, back-door; exit; freedom; unconcern. *De* —, (*adject.*, *of a staircase and door*) private, back

Dégager, *v.a.* to redeem; to clear; to disengage; to loosen; to release; to relieve; to ease; to free; to buy off; to withdraw; to show off, to set off; to evolve; (*math.*) to find. *Se* —, to disengage or &c. oneself; to get free; to get off or away; to escape; to break or get loose, to break; to get clear; to come out; to be seen; to be disengaged or cleared or &c.; to

become easier; (*chem.*) to be disengaged or evolved, to evolve

Dégaine, *s.f.* awkwardness, ungainliness, awkward gait, gawky manner

Dégainer, *v.a.* to unsheathe, to draw; to lug out; to fork out; — *v.n.* to draw o.'s (or the) sword; to fork out money; — *s.m.* unsheathing, drawing (the sword). *Brave jusqu'au—*, brave till it comes to the scratch

Déganter, *v.a.* to take off the gloves of; to unglove. *Se—*, to take off o.'s (own) gloves

Dégarni, *e*, *part. adj.* dis-garnished, &c. (*V. Dégarnir*); naked; bare; thin; empty; unprovided

Dégarnir, *v.a.* to dis-garnish; to unfurnish; to strip; to un-trim; (*hort.*) to thin. *Se—*, to strip oneself; to get bare or bald or thin or empty; to lose; to part (with); to leave oneself unprovided; to part with o.'s ready money; to wear lighter clothing

Dégât, *s.m.* damage; havoc; mischief; depredation; waste

Dégauchoir, *v.a.* to smooth, to plane, to level, to straighten; (*fig.*) to polish up, to form. *Se—*, to get rid of o.'s awkwardness

Dégel, *s.m.* thaw [ness]

Déglése, *s.f. (fam.)* volley or shower of blows, thrashing; volley, shower [to thaw]

Dégeler, *v.a.n.*, *Se—*, *v.r.*

Dégénération, *s.f.* degeneration, degeneracy

Dégénéré, *e*, *adj.* degenerate

Dégénérer, *v.n.* to degenerate [generacy]

Dégénérescence, *s.f.* de-

Dégénéscent, *e*, *adj.* de-generating

Dégingandé, *e*, *adj.* awkward, gawky, ungainly; (*fig.*) unconnected, loose

Dégliner, *v.a.* to take off the bird-line from, to extricate from bird-line; to ungum (*the eyes*)

Déglutition, *s.f.* deglutition

† **Dégobillage**, **Dégobillis**, *s.m. (fam.)* spew, spewing

† **Dégobiller**, *v.a.n. (fam.)*

to gulp up, to spew

Dégoliser, *v.a.n.* to rattle, to clatter, to chatter, to talk, to blab [ming]

Dégommage, *s.m.* ungum-

Dégommer, *v.a.* to ungum; to oust; to turn out (of office); to unseat; to outdo, to out cut; to carry off, to kill

Dégondier, *v.a.* to unhinge. *Se—*, to come or be unhinged

Dégonflement, *s.m.* reduction; going down; collapse; emptying (*of a balloon*)

Dégonfler, *v.a.* to reduce; to bring down; to cause to collapse; to empty (*a balloon*). *Se—*, to be reduced; to subside; to go down; to become less

swollen; to be no longer swollen; to collapse; to let out its gas (*as a balloon*); to find relief

Dégorgement, *s.m.* disgorgement; unstopping; cleansing; outfall, outflow; overflowing [drain; (*artil.*) vent-bit]

Dégorgeoir, *s.m.* spout;

Dégorger, *v.a.n.* to disgorge; to unstop, to clear; to empty; to cleanse, to scour; to purge (*fish*); to empty or discharge itself; to get unstopped, to get clear; to overflow. *Faire—*, to make (...) disgorge; to cause (...) to overflow; to purge (*fish*). *Se—*, to empty or discharge itself; to overflow; to discharge, to disgorge; to get unstopped, to get clear; (*of fish*) to be purged

Dégoter, *v.a. (fam.)* to fetch down; to oust, to turn out, to supplant; to outdo

Dégoûdi, *e*, *part. adj.* restored to warmth, revived; with the chill off; sharp, acute, shrewd, knowing; forward; *s.m.f.* sharp fellow, knowing one, forward woman or girl

Dégoûdir, *v.a.* to remove the numbness from; to restore to warmth, to revive; to stretch (*o.'s legs*); (— or *faire—*) to take the chill off (*liquids*); (*fig.*) to sharpen the wits of, to sharpen; to polish. *Se—*, to lose its numbness; to lose its chill; to feel warmer, to revive; to feel more lively; to warm or stretch (*o.'s ...*); to look sharp, to bestir oneself; to get sharp or acute, to brighten up

Dégoûdissement, *s.m.* removal of numbness, reviving; brightening up; taking the chill off (*liquids*)

Dégout, *s.m.* dripping

Dégout, *s.m.* disgust; distaste; dislike; disrelish; surfeit; loathing; mortification; weariness [gustingly]

Dégoutamment, *adv.* dis-

Dégoutant, *e*, *adj.* disgusting; distasteful; loathsome, fulsome; unpleasant; disheartening; filthy

Dégouté, *e*, *part. adj.* s. disgusted; surfeited; fastidious, squeamish; wearied (of), weary (of), tired (of), sick (of); out of conceit (with); displeased. *Faire le—* (or *la—*), to be fastidious or squeamish. *N'être pas—*, (*ironically*) not to be over fastidious, not to have a bad taste

Dégouter, *v.a.* to disgust (with); to give a dislike (for); to surfeit; to sicken; to weary, to tire; to put out of conceit (with); to take away (...) appetite; to displease. *Se—*, to take a dislike (to); to be disgusted (with); to get tired (of); to be discouraged [ping]

Dégouttement, *s.m.* drip-

Dégoutter, *v.n.* to drip; to

drop; to trickle, to run down; to dribble

Dégradation, *s.f.* degradation; debasement; damage; defacement; dilapidation; wretched state; (*geol., paint., mil.*) degradation

Dégrader, *v.a.* to degrade; to debase; to damage; to deface; to dilapidate; (*paint., mil.*) to degrade. *Se—*, to de-grade or debase oneself; to lose caste; to become (or be) damaged or defaced (or dilapidated)

Dégraffer, *v.a.* to unhook, to unclasp. *Se—*, to undo o.'s dress; to come unhooked or unclasped

Dégraissage, **Dégraissage**, *s.m.* cleaning, scouring

Dégraisser, *v.a.* to take off grease, to take the fat out of; to skim; to clean, to scour; to emaciate, to make thin, to reduce; to fleece, to drain; to make (...) disgorge; to impoverish (*land*); to correct the roteness (*of wine*). *Se—*, to be skimmed or cleaned or &c.; to fall away, to get thin [scourer]

Dégraisser, *se*, *s.m.f.*

Dégravolement, *s.m.* baring, laying bare, mining (*by water*) [to lay bare, to mine]

Dégravoyer, *v.a.* to bare,

Degré, *s.m.* degree; step; stair; stage; grade; extent, point, pitch, height [rigging]

Dégrèvement, *s.m. (nav.)* un-

Dégréer, *v.a. (nav.)* to unrig

Dégrèvement, *s.m.* reduction, abatement; relief; dis-

Dégrevance, *s.m.* reduction, abatement; relief; dis-

Dégrevé, *v.a.* to reduce, to abate; to relieve, to disburden; to disencumber

Dégringolade, *s.f.* tumble, fall; breakdown

Dégringoler, *v.n.* to run or rush down, to roll down or over, to topple or tumble down; to break down

Dégrisement, *s.m.* sobering

Dégriser, *v.a.* to sober. *Se—*, to sober down

Dégrossir, *v.a.* to rough down, to rough-hew, to trim, to dress; to make a rough sketch of; to clear up; (*pers.*) to fashion, to polish; to sharpen

Dégrossissage, *s.m.* roughing down; rough-hewing, trimming, dressing

† **Déguenillé**, *e*, *adj.* ragged, tattered, in rags, in tatters; — *s.m.f.* ragged creature, tattered demajon

† **Dégueniller**, *v.a.* to tatter, to tear into rags; to beggar

Déguepir, *v.n.* to pack off; — *v.a. (law)* to give up

Déguerpissement, *s.m.* giving up; departure, removal

Dégueuler, *v.a.n. V. Dégobiller*

† **Déguignonné**, *e*, *adj.*

having better luck, in a run of better luck

Déguignonner, *v.a.* to bring better luck to; to put into a run of better luck. *Se —*, to have better luck, to get into a run of better luck

Déguisement, *s.m.* disguise

Déguiser, *v.a.* to disguise; to conceal. *Se —*, to disguise oneself; to conceal from oneself; to be disguised or concealed

(of wines, &c.)

Dégustateur, *s.m.* taster

Dégustation, *s.f.* tasting

(of wines, &c.)

Déguster, *v.a.* to taste

(wines, &c.); (fam.) to sip

Déhâler, *v.a.* to remove sunburn from; to clear the complexion of. *Se —*, to clear o's complexion from sunburn; to be cleared from sunburn

Déhanché, *e, adj.* hipshot, hipped; ungrainly

Déhanchement, *s.m.* waddling gait, contortion

Déhancher (*Se*), *v.r.* to waddle in walking; to bustle, to make much ado

Déharnachement, *s.m.* unharnessing

Déharnacher, *v.a.* to unharness

Déhonté, *e, adj.* shameless, impudent; — *s.m.f.* shameless or &c. fellow or creature

Dehors, *adv.* outside; out; without; abroad; out of doors; at sea, in the offing; out of it, out of them; without it, without them; — *s.m.* outside; exterior; appearances; show; external or personal appearance, person; approaches, grounds, dependencies; foreign countries or parts; out; (*fort.*) outworks.

Au —, outside; without; abroad; out of doors; out; with the world; outward, external; outwardly, externally.

De —, from without; outside.

Du —, of or from the outside, of or from the exterior; from without; from abroad; outer; foreign. *En —*, outside; without; out; outward; not included; turned out; apart (from); besides; beyond; between; unconcerned (for, about); frank, open. *Par —*, without, outside, outside of. *Mettre —*, to put or turn out; to discharge, to dismiss

Déicide, *s.m.* deicide

Déification, *s.f.* deification

Déifier, *v.a.* to deify

Déisme, *s.m.* deism

Déiste, *s.m.f.* deist; — *adj.* deistic, deistical

Déité, *s.f.* (*myth.*) deity, divinity, god, goddess

Déjà, *adv.* already; yet; now; then; before; before this; as far back as; so far; as it is or stands; as they are; to begin with; just; first. *Pas — si ...*

not so very ...; not so very much ...; not such great ...

Pas — tant, not so very much; not such a great quantity

Déjection, *s.f.* (*med.*) defecation, evacuation, motion

Déjeter (*Se*), *v.r.* to warp; (*med.*) to deviate

Déjettement, *s.m.* warping; deviation

Déjeuner, *s.m.* breakfast; luncheon, lunch; breakfast-service. *Premier —*, breakfast.

Second —, luncheon or lunch. — *a la fourchette*, *V. Fourchette*.

— *de soleil*, fugitive colour

Déjeuner, *v.n.* to breakfast; to have breakfast; to lunch; to have luncheon or lunch; to be having o's lunch. *A —*, to (or at) breakfast or lunch; some (or o's or a) breakfast or lunch. *V. Fourchette*

Déjoindre, *v.a.* to disjoin. *Se —*, to become disjointed

Déjouer, *v.a.* to baffle, to foil, to thwart; — *v.n.* to play badly

Déjucher, *v.a.* to unroost; (*fig.*) to bring (one) down from his perch, to turn out; — *v.n.* to come down from roost, to leave the roost; (*fig.*) to come down from o's perch

Déjuger (*Se*), *v.r.* to reverse o's own judgment; to alter o's own resolution; to change o's opinion

Delà, *prep. adv.* beyond, on the other side (of); farther than. *Au —*, *par —*, beyond, on the other side (of); above; upwards; more; farther; further on; past. *En —*, beyond, farther, further on

Délabré, *e, part. adj.* tattered, &c. (*V. Délabrer*); in tatters, ragged, in rags; torn; in a ruinous or wretched condition; worn out; shabby, seedy; ramshackle; crazy; emaciated, wasted

Délabrement, *s.m.* dilapidation; impairment; decay, ruin; raggedness, ragged or dilapidated state; shabbiness; ruinous or wretched state; disorderly or disordered state

Délabrer, *v.a.* to tatter, to reduce to tatters, to tear into rags; to shatter; to dilapidate; to impair; to ruin; to disorder. *Se —*, to fall to pieces; to become impaired; to go to ruin; to decay

Délaçer, *v.a.* to unlace. *Se —*, to unlace oneself; to come unlaced

Délai, *s.m.* delay; reprieve; interval; period of time; term. *A bref —*, at short notice. *Dans un bref —*, without loss of time. *Dans un — de*, within. *User de —*, to procrastinate

Délaissé, *e, part. adj.* forsaken, forlorn, friendless

Délaissement, *s.m.* forlornness; destitution

Délaisser, *v.a.* to forsake, to desert, to leave; to relinquish

Délassement, *s.m.* refreshment, rest, relaxation, recreation, diversion

Délasser, *v.a.* to refresh; to

Déla-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.* informer

Délation, *s.f.* information, dilatory

Délavé, *e, part. adj.* diluted; soaked; washy; pale, weak, faint in colour

Délaver, *v.a.* to dilute; to soak. *Se —*, to be diluted; to be soaked; to become pale or weak, to lose its colour

Délayant, *e, adj.* **Délayant**, *s.m.* diluent

Délayment, *s.m.* dilution

Délayer, *v.a.* to dilute; to temper (*lime*); (*fig.*) to spin out

Déleble, *adj.* delible

Délectable, *adj.* delectable

Délectation, *s.f.* delectation

Délecter, *v.a.*, *Se —*, *v.r.* to delight

Délégation, *s.f.* delegation; **Déle-gué**, *e, adj.* delegated; — *s.m.f.* delegate, deputy, proxy; surrogate

Déléguer, *v.a.* to delegate; **Délestage**, *s.m.* unballasting

Délester, *v.n.* to unballast

Délesteur, *s.m.* (*nav.*) (*ad-ject.*, *Bateau —*) ballast-lighter, ballast-boat; (*pers.*) ballast-heaver, ballast-man

Délétère, *adj.* deleterious

Délibérant, *e*, **Délibératif**, *ve, adj.* deliberative

Délibération, *s.f.* deliberation; resolution; decision. *Mettre en —*, to bring under deliberation

Délibéré, *e, adj.* deliberate; resolute, bold; — *s.m.* (*law*) deliberation

Délibérement, *adv.* deliberately; resolutely, boldly

Délibérer, *v.n.* to deliberate; to resolve

Délicat, *e, adj.* delicate; nice; refined; sensitive; tender; scrupulous; ticklish; diffident; dainty; fastidious; light; soft; gentle; considerate

Délicatement, *adv.* delicately; daintily; tenderly; gently; gingerly; considerately

Délicateur, *v.a.* *V. Dorloter*

Délicatesse, *s.f.* delicacy; nicety; refinement; delicate taste; sensitiveness; tenderness; ticklishness; scrupulousness; softness; daintiness; fastidiousness; considerateness; delicate proceeding. *En —*, slightly at variance

Délice, *s.m.* delight; — *s, s.m.f. pl.* delight, delights

Délicieusement, *adv.* deliciously; delightfully

Délicieux, *se, adj.* delicious; delightful; charming

Délicoter, *v.a.* to take off the halter of. *Se —*, to slip his halter [guilty, offensive]

Délicoteux, *se, adj. (law)*

Délié, *e, part. adj.* untied, loose; thin, fine, slender, slim; subtle, sharp, shrewd, cunning; (of the tongue) voluble, glib; — *s.m. (port.)* thin stroke, upstroke

Déliier, *v.a.* to untie, to unbind, to loosen; to release; to free; to absolve. *Se —*, to unbind oneself; to get loose or free; to come untied

Délimitation, *s.f.* delimitation, fixing limits or boundaries; limits, boundaries

Délimiter, *v.a.* to fix the limits or boundaries of; to limit, to bound

Délinéation, *s.f.* delineation

Délinquant, *e, s.m.f.* delinquent; offender; misdeedant

Déliquescence, *s.f. (chem.)* deliquescence [deliquescent]

Déliquescent, *e, adj. (chem.)*

Déli rant, *e, adj.* delirious; frenzied, frantic, raving; maddening, enrapturing, rapturous

Dé lire, *s.m.* delirium, deliriousness, light-headedness; frenzy; wandering, raving; folly. *Dans le —, en —*, delirious, light-headed. *Avoir le —, être dans le —, être en —, V. Délirer*

Délirer, *v.n.* to be delirious or light-headed, to wander, to rave; to be distracted or bewildered

Delirium tremens, *s.m. (med.)* delirium tremens, (the) horrors

Dé lit, *s.m.* offence, delinquency; misdeed. *En flagrant —*, in the very act, red-handed [delivery; release]

Délivrance, *s.f.* deliverance;

Délivrer, *v.a.* to deliver; to release; to set free; to free, to rid

Délogement, *s.m.* removal

Déloger, *v.a.* to dislodge; to turn out; to oust; — *v.n.* to remove, to move; to move off — *sans tambour ni trompette*, — *sans trompette*, to move off in silence, to steal away

Déloyal, *e, adj.* disloyal; dishonest; unfair; treacherous, faithless, false

Déloyalement, *adv.* disloyally; dishonestly; unfairly; treacherously, faithlessly, falsely

Déloyauté, *s.f.* disloyalty; dishonesty; unfairness; treachery, infidelity

Delta, *s.m.* delta

Déluge, *s.m.* deluge, flood

Déluré, *e, adj.* sharp, shrewd, knowing; smart

Dé lustrer, *v.a.* to take the gloss off. *Se —*, to lose its gloss

Démagoge, *s.m.f.* demagogue; — *adj.* demagogic

Démaigrir, *v.n.* to recover flesh, to become less thin; — *v.a.* to thin [swathe]

Démailloter, *v.a.* to un-

Demain, *adv. s.m.* to-morrow

Démaché, *e, adj.* off the handle, without a handle; (fig.) unhinged; ungainly; — *s.m.* ungainly fellow; (mus.) shift

Démachement, *s. m.* taking off the handle, being without a handle; (mus.) shifting

Démacher, *v.a.* to take off the handle of; (fig.) to break up, to dislocate; — *v.n. (mus.)* to shift. *Se —*, to lose its handle, to come out of the handle; (fig.) to go wrong, to get unhinged; to break up; (pop.) to bestir oneself, to strive hard, to give oneself much trouble, to bustle, to make much ado

Demande, *s.f.* question; request; application; suit; inquiry; demand; claim; call; order; proposal

Demander, *v.a.n.* to ask; to request; to beg; to beg for; to beg leave; to want; to wish; to desire; to require; to demand; to claim; to inquire; to ask for; to apply for; to sue for; to call for; to order; to charge; to propose to. *Faire —*, to send for; to send to ask; to order, to ask for. *Ne pas — mieux*, to ask for (or to like) nothing better; to be quite willing, to be only too glad, to be delighted. *On demande ...*, there is a demand for ...; wanted ... *On vous demande*, you are wanted. *Je vous demande un peu*, did you ever ...? just fancy! well, now! *Se —*, to ask oneself or each other; to wonder; to be asked; to be asked for. *Cela ne se demande pas*, that is not a thing to be asked; that is plain enough, it is a matter of course

Demandeur, *se, s.m.f.* asker; applicant; demander

Demandeur, *eresse, s.m.f. (law)* plaintiff; applicant; demandant [ing, itch; longing]

Démangeaison, *s.f.* itch-

Démanger, *v.n.* to itch; to long [to dismantling]

Démanteler, *v.a. (mil., nav.)*

Démantèlement, *s. m. (mil., nav.)* dismantling

Démantibuler, *v.a.* to break, to dislocate, to put out of order. *Se —*, to break, to become dislocated, to get out of order [cation]

Démargation, *s.f.* demar-

Démarche, *s.f.* gait, walk; bearing; step, measure, proceeding, conduct; attempt, application, overture

Démarrer, *v.a.* to unmarried. *Se —*, to be unmarried

Démarrer, *v.a.* to take the mark off, to unmark

Démarrer, *v.a. (nav.)* un-

Démarrer, *v.a. (nav.)* to un-

Démarrer, *v.a. (nav.)* to un-

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Démarrer, *v.a. (nav.)* to un-

Démarrage, *s.m. (nav.)* un-

Démarrer, *v.a. (nav.)* to un-

Démarrer, *v.a. (nav.)* to un-

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Démarrer, *v.a. (nav.)* to un-

Démarrer, *v.a. (nav.)* to un-

itself; to flag, to fall off, to fail; to discontinue; to give way

Démérite, *s.m.* demerit, unworthiness

Démériter, *v.n.* to demerit, to deserve censure, to incur blame, to do amiss, to forfeit esteem [ing, blameworthy]

Déméritoire, *adj.* undeserving

Démésuré, *e*, *adj.* immoderate, inordinate, unbounded, excessive, enormous, huge

Démésurement, *adv.* beyond all measure, immoderately, inordinately, excessively, enormously, hugely

Démétré, *v.a.* to dislocate, to put out of joint; to dismiss, to remove; (*law*) to nonsuit. *Se —*, to be (or get) dislocated or out of joint; to dislocate (o.'s ...), to put (o.'s ...) out of joint; (*de ...*) to resign, to lay down, to give up, to throw up; to abdicate

Déménagement, *s.m.* unfurnishing; unfurnished state

Déménager, *v.a.* to unfurnish, to strip of furniture

Demeurant, *e*, *part. adj.* residing, &c. (*V. Demeurer*); *s.m.* (*obsolete*) remainder, rest. *Au —*, besides, after all; notwithstanding, however; in other respects

Demeure, *s.f.* residence, abode, dwelling, house, home; stay; (*law*) delay. *A —, à —*, *face*, residing, resident; fixed, a fixture, stationary, immovable; immovably; secure; fast; standing; permanent; permanently; for good. *En —*, in arrears, behindhand; (*de*) prepared (to). *Mettre en —*, to call upon; to put in suit. *Péril en la —*, danger in delay, great urgency

Demeurer, *v.n.* to reside, to live, to dwell, to lodge; to remain; to stay; to stop; to stand; to continue; to be; to lie; to stick; to be left. *En —*, *là*, to stop there; to go no farther; to say no more about it

Demi, *e*, *adj.* half; semi; demi; middle; — *adv.* half; semi; slightly; — *e*, *s.f.* half; half-hour; half-past. ... *et —*, ... *et —*, and a half; half-past ... *A —*, half; by half; by halves; in part. *N'en pas faire à —*, not to stop half-way, to go right through the business. *A trompeur, trompeur et —*, the biter bit, diamond cut diamond; set a thief to catch a thief. — **bain**, *s.m.* half-bath, demi-bath, hip-bath. — **bosse**, *s.f.* *V. —* — **relief**. — **cercle**, *s.m.* semicircle. *En —* — **cercle**, semicircular. — **circulaire**, *adj.* semicircular. — **congé**, *s.m.* half-holiday. — **déesse**, *s.f.* demi-goddess. — **dieu**, *s.m.* demi-god. — **fin**, *e*, *adj.* middling quality or size; 12 carat

(gold); *s.m.* 12 carat gold; (*writing*) round hand. — **fortune**, *s.f.* four-wheeled one-horse (private) carriage. — **gros**, *s.m.* (*writing*) round hand; (*com.*) wholesale in small quantities. — **jour**, *s.m.* twilight; subdued light, faint or dim or imperfect light. — **kilogramme**, *s.m.* (a little more than an English lb.) — **lune**, *s.f.* half-moon, crescent.

— **monde**, *s.m.* mock high life, flash society; gay world, gay life. — **mot**, *s.m.* hint. — **nature**, *s.f.* half life-size. — **pause**, *s.f.* (*mus.*) minim rest. — **pension**, *s.f.* half-board. — **pensionnaire**, *s.m.* f. half-boarder, day-boarder. — **pièce**, *s.f.* (*half-hogshead*) quarter-cask (quarter of a pipe or butt). — **place**, *s.f.* half-fare, half-price. — **quart**, *s.m.* half-quarter. — **quart de soupir**, (*mus.*) demisemiquaver rest. — **ration**, *s.f.* half-allowance. — **relief**, *s.m.* demi-relief, middle relief. — **reliure**, *s.f.* half-binding. *En —* — **reliure**, half-bound. — **sang**, *s.m.* half-blood; half-breed; *adj.* half-bred. — **savant**, *s.m.* smatterer, sciolist. — **savoir**, *s.m.* — **science**, *s.f.* little knowledge, imperfect learning, smattering, sciolism. — **solde**, *s.f.* half-pay. — **talent**, *s.m.* imperfect skill; person of imperfect skill. — **ton**, *s.m.* (*mus.*) semitone, half-tone. — **tour**, *s.m.* half-turn. — **tour à droite**! (*mil.*) right about face! — **tour à gauche**! left about face! — **voix** (*A*), *adv.* in an undertone

Démision, *s.f.* resignation. *Donner sa —*, to give in o.'s resignation, to resign; (*mil.*) to throw up o.'s commission; (*part.*) to vacate o.'s seat

Démisionnaire, *s.m.* *f. adj.* resigner; resigned

Démisionner, *v.n.* *V. Démision* (*Donner sa —*)

Démocrate, *s.m.* *f. adj.* democrat; — *adj.* democratic

Démocratie, *s.f.* democracy

Démocrat-ique, *-ique*, *ment*. *V.* page 3, § 1

Démocratisation, *s.f.* democratization

Démocratiser, *v.a.* to democratize. *Se —*, to become democratic [fashion, antiquated]

Démodé, *e*, *adj.* out of fashion. *Se —*, to go out of fashion

Démotelle, *s.f.* young lady; girl; unmarried or maiden lady; single woman, maiden, spinster; miss; damsel; attendant, waitress; (*formerly*) gentlewoman; (*insect*) dragon-fly; (*bird*) demoiselle, Numidian crane; hot-water bottle; (*tech.*) rammer.

La — ..., (*law*) Miss ... *Les —* Smith, the Misses Smith

Démolir, *v.a.* to demolish; to throw or pull down; to break up; to destroy; to overthrow, to subvert; (*pers.*) to cut to pieces, to smash

Démolisseur, *s.m.* demolisher; overthrower, subverter; destructionist. — *de navires*, ship-breaker

Démolition, *s.f.* demolition; breaking up; overthrow; destruction, ruin; — *s*, *pl.* old building materials, rubbish

Démon, *s.m.* demon; devil; fiend; spirit, genius; wild child, imp. *Faire le —*, to play the devil [monetization]

Démonétisation, *s.f.* demonetization

Démonétiser, *v.a.* to demonetize; (*fig.*) *V. Déconsidérer*. *Se —*, to be demonetized, &c. [demoniac]

Démoniaque, *adj.* *s.m.* *f. adj.* demoniac

Démonstrateur, *s.m.* demonstrator [demonstrative]

Démonstratif, *ve*, *adj.* demonstrative

Démonstration, *s.f.* demonstration [demonstratively]

Démonstrativement, *adv.* demonstratively

Démontable, *adj.* capable of being taken to pieces

Démontage, *s.m.* taking to pieces, taking down

Démonté, *e*, *part. adj.* dismounted, &c. (*V. Démonteur*); unmounted; broken-winged; (*of the sea*) furious, raging

Démonteur, *v.a.* to dismount; to unhorse; to throw from o.'s horse; to throw; to disable; to break the wing of; to take to pieces; to undo; to take down; to unset; to unhinge, to unsettle; to put out of order, to disorder; to madden; to upset, to put out; to baffle; to nonplus; (*nav.*) to unship; to supersede (*in command*). *Se —*, to be taken to pieces, to take to pieces; to dislocate (o.'s jaw); to alter (o.'s countenance); to become (or be) unhinged or &c.; to get out of order

Démontrable, *adj.* demonstrable

Démontrer, *v.a.* to demonstrate; to prove, to show; to teach, to explain. *Se —*, to be demonstrated, &c.

Démoralisa-teur, *trice*, *adj.* demoralizing [moralization]

Démoralisation, *s.f.* demoralization

Démoraliser, *v.a.* to demoralize. *Se —*, to become or be demoralized

Démordre, *v.n.* to let go, to loose o.'s hold; (*fig.*) to desist; to give up; to depart; to retract. *En —*, to give it up, to yield. *N'en pas —*, to hold hard or fast; to stick to it; not to give it up

Démotique, *adj.* demotic

Démoucheter, *v.a.* to un-

button (*a foil*). *Se* —, to come or be unbuttoned

Démunir, *v.a.* to deprive of ammunition, to disarm. *Se* —, to deprive or divest oneself (of), to part (with); to leave oneself unprotected

Démurer, *v.a.* to unwill, to open, to reopen [muzzle]

Démuseler, *v.a.* to undenanti, *e*, *adj.* unsecured; unprovided; stripped; bare

Dénantir, *v.a.* to deprive of securities; to deprive, to strip; to leave unprovided. *Se* —, to give up o.'s securities; to part with a pledge; to deprive or strip oneself; to part (with), to give up; to leave oneself unprovided [nationalize]

Dénationaliser, *v.a.* to denatier, *v.a.* to unmat; to unplat; to unplat; to untwist. *Se* —, to come unmatted or &c.; to unplat o.'s hair [naturalize]

Dénaturaliser, *v.a.* to denaturation, *s.f.* alteration; adulteration, sophistication; perversion

Dénaturé, *e*, *adj.* unnatural; — *part. adj.* **Dénaturer**. *Alcool* —, methylated spirit

Dénaturer, *v.a.* to change the nature of; to alter; to disfigure; to misrepresent; to pervert; to distort; to adulterate, to sophisticate; to methylate (*spirit of wine*). *Se* —, to change its nature; to be altered or &c.

Dendrite, *s.f.* (*min.*) dendrite

Dénégation, *s.f.* denial

Déni, *s.m.* (*law*) denial, refusal

Déniaisé, *e*, *adj.* sharp, knowing, cunning

Dénialiser, *v.a.* to sharpen the wits of; to gull. *Se* —, to get sharp

Dénicher, *v.a.* to take out of its nest or niche; to dislodge; to hunt out; to find out; — *v.n.* to fly away, to forsake the nest; (*pers.*) to be off

Dénicheu - r, *se*, *s.m.f.* birds-nester; (*fig.*) hunter, seeker

Denier, *s.m.* (*coin in Rom. antiq.*) denarius; (*old French coin*) denier (*twelfth part of a "sou"*) (*fig.*) farthing; mite; pence; money, moneys, funds; sum. — *s* — *publics*, public money. — *sterling*, (*Engl. coin*) penny. — *à Dieu*, deposit, earnest-money. — *de poids*, pennyweight. *Le* — *de la veuve*, the widow's mite. *Le* — *de saint Pierre*, Peter's pence. *Les* — *s de Judas*, blood-money. *A beau* — *s*, at a good price. *A beau* — *s*, complaints, in ready money [to be denied]

Dénier, *v.a.* to deny. *Se* —, **Dénigrement**, *s.m.* disparagement

Dénigrer, *v.a.* to disparage

Dénigreur - se, *s.m.f.* disparager

Dénombrement, *s.m.* numbering; census; enumeration, list, catalogue

Dénombrer, *v.a.* to number, to count, to enumerate

Dénominateur, *s.m.* (*arith.*) denominator [nominative]

Dénominateur - f, *ve*, *adj.* denominator, *s.f.* denominator [note]

Dénommer, *v.a.* to denominate

Dénoncer, *v.a.* to denounce; to inform (or to lay an information) against; to give notice of; to announce; to declare; to tell; to betoken

Dénonciateur, *s.m.f.* denunciator, denouncer; informer

Dénonciation, *s.f.* denunciation; information; announcement; declaration; (*law*) notice

Dénoter, *v.a.* to denote, to betoken, to show

Dénouement, *s.m.* event, issue, end, solution, winding-up, wind-up, catastrophe, dénouement

Dénouer, *v.a.* to untie; to undo; to unknot; to loosen; to render more supple; to unravel; to wind up; to clear up; to solve. *Se* —, to come untied or undone; to grow; to become more supple; to unravel; to unfold; to clear up

Denrée, *s.f.* commodity; ware; food, provisions; produce

Dense, *adj.* dense

Densement, *adv.* densely

Densité, *s.f.* density

Dent, *s.f.* tooth; notch; cog; prong; tine; scallop. — *s* — *barres*, barred teeth, molar teeth with curved fangs. *A* — *s*, with teeth; toothed; cogged; indented. *A belles* — *s*, hard; furiously; unmercifully (*V. Déchirer*). *Avoir les* — *s* *longues*, (*fig.*) to be hungry. *Avoir une* — (*une* — *de lait*) *contre*, to have a grudge, (an old grudge) against. *Être sur les* — *s*, to be tired out. *Faire ses* — *s*, to cut o.'s teeth, to teethe, to be teething. *Mettre sur les* — *s*, to tire out. *Parler des grosses* — *s*, to talk big, to threaten. *Parler du bout des* — *s*, to lisp. (*V. Rire & Manger*). — *de lion*, *s.f.* (*bot.*) dandelion

Dentaire, *adj.* dental; — *s.f.* (*bot.*) dentaria, coral-wort

Dental, *e*, *adj.* Dental, *s.f.* (*gram.*) dental

Denté, *e*, *adj.* toothed; cogged; dentated; (*— en scie*) serrated; — *s.f.* (*hunt.*) bite (*of a dog*), stroke, rip (*with a boar's tusk*)

Dentelé, *e*, *part. adj.* jagged, &c. (*V. Denteler*); denticulated

Denteler, *v.a.* to jag; to notch; to indent

Dentelle, *s.f.* lace; lace-work

Dentell - er, *ère*, *s.m.f.* lace-maker [denticulation; scallop]

Dentelere, *s.f.* indentation; **Denter**, *v.a.* to tooth; to cog

Denticulé, *e*, *adj.* denticulated [cial] teeth

Dentier, *s.m.* set of (artificial) dentifrice, *s.m.* dentifrice; — *adj.* tooth, for the teeth

Dentiste, *s.m.* dentist

Dentisterie, *s.f.* dentistry

Dentition, *s.f.* dentition, teething, cutting of the teeth

Denture, *s.f.* set of teeth, denture

Dénudation, *s.f.* denudation

Dénuder, *v.a.* to denude, to lay bare, to bare; to strip; to bark (*a tree*). *Se* —, to become or be denuded, &c.

Dénué, *e*, *adj.* destitute; devoid (of), wanting (in)

Dénuement, *s.m.* destitution, want; deprivation

Dénuer, *v.a.* to strip, to bereave, to leave destitute

Déodara, *s.m.* (*bot.*) deodar

Dépailier, *v.a.* to strip of straw

Dépaqueter, *v.a.* to unpack

Dépareillé, *e*, *adj.* unmatched, incomplete, imperfect, odd

Dépareiller, *v.a.* to unmatched; to render incomplete; to spoil a set or a pair of

Déparer, *v.a.* to strip; to disfigure, to spoil the look of; to spoil, to mar [to separate]

Déparier, *v.a.* to leave off speaking

Déparquer, *v.a.* to unpen; to unfold; to dispark; to unbed (*oysters*)

Départ, *s.m.* departure, leaving, setting out, starting, start. *Sur son* —, on the point of leaving

Départager, *v.a.* to settle by a casting vote, to make a majority (*of votes*) in or among. — *les voix* or *les suffrages*, to give the casting vote

Département, *s.m.* department; line, province; — *s*, *pl.* departments, country

Départemental, *e*, *adj.* departmental

Départir, *v.a.* to dispense, to allot; to divide; to bestow, to endow, to gift. *Se* —, to desist; to give up; to depart, to swerve, to deviate; to be dispensed or &c.

Dépasser, *v.a.n.* to go beyond, to pass; to extend or reach beyond; to sail beyond; to exceed; to overstep; to outstrip, to outrun, to outtail, to distance, to leave behind; to overreach; to overshoot; to be higher or taller or longer than; to rise above; to fall below; to draw out (*ribbons*, &c.); to surpass, to excel, to outdo; to jut out, to sag

Dépavage, *s.m.* unpaving
Dépaver, *v.a.* to unpave
Dépayer, *v.a.* to send from home, to send abroad; to remove; to take out of o.'s habits or element; to bewilder; to put on a wrong scent. *Se —*, to leave o.'s home, to go abroad; to get out of o.'s habits or element

Dépêche, **Dépêchement**, *s.m.* cutting up; carving; breaking up [*carve*]; to break up
Dépêcher, *v.a.* to cut up; to
Dépêche, *s.f.* despatch; message; telegram; — *s.*, *pl.* despatches, &c.; letters, correspondence; mail-bag, bag; mail; mails

†**Dépêche compagnon** (A), *adv.* hurriedly, carelessly; without giving quarter

Dépêcher, *v.a.* to despatch; — *v.n.* to send off despatches or a despatch; (*fam.*) to be quick, to look sharp. *Se —*, to make haste, to hasten, to be quick

Dépêindre, *v.a.* to depict, to describe, to paint, to represent. *Se —*, to depict or &c. oneself; (*of things*) to be depicted, &c.

†**Dépenillé**, *e*, *adj.* ragged, in rags; ill-dressed; faded, wan; ruined

†**Dépénaillement**, *s.m.* raggedness; disorder; faded appearance; ruin

Dépendance, *s.f.* dependence, dependency; belonging; appendage; outbuilding, out-house; offices

Dépendant, *e*, *adj. s.* dependent, dependant

Dépendre, *v.n.* to depend; to be dependent; to be subject; to be a dependency; to lie (*or be*) in . . . 's power; to rest (*with*); to be in the gift (*of*); to result, to proceed; — *v.a.* to unhang, to take down [*cost*]; (*law*) costs

Dépens, *s.m. pl.* expense, **Dépense**, *s.f.* expense; expenditure; outlay; waste; pantry, larder; steward's room; — *s. pl.* (*parl.*) supply, supplies.

Faire de la —, to spend (much) money. *Faire la —*, to have the care of the household expenses. *Faire la — de*, to go to the expense of buying. *Porter en —*, (*of accounts*) to carry to the expenditure

Dépenser, *v.a.* to spend; to expend; to lay out; to consume, to waste

Dépensi-er, ère, *adj.* extravagant, prodigal; — *s.m.f.* extravagant fellow or woman, spendthrift, prodigal; bursar

Dépédition, *s.f.* loss, waste

Dépérir, *v.n.* to perish, to decline, to decay, to pine away, to waste, to waste away, to dwindle away, to fall away, to go to ruin; to wither

Dépérissement, *s.m.* de-

cline, decay, pining, dwindling away; withering

Dépersuader, *v.a.* to persuade to the contrary

Dépêtrer, *v.a.* to disentangle, to extricate, to disengage, to free, to rid. *Se —*, to disentangle or &c. oneself; to get out (*of*) or away (*from*), to get rid

Dépeuplement, *s.m.* depopulation; unstocking; thinning; destruction of game

Dépeupler, *v.a.* to depopulate, to unpeople; to unstock; to thin (*a forest*); to destroy the game of. *Se —*, to become depopulated, &c.

Dépêcer, *v.a.* **V. Dépêcher**

Dépilateur, &c. **V. Épilateur**, &c. [*falling of the hair*]

Dépilation, *s.f.* depilation; **Dépiler**, *v.a.* **V. Épiler**. *Se —*, to lose its hair

Dépique, *s.m. (agr.)* shell-ing, treading out

Dépiquer, *v.a.* to unquilt, to unstitch; (*hort.*) to transplant; (*agr.*) to shell, to tread out; (*pers.*) to restore to good humour; to comfort, to cheer up. *Se —*, to recover o.'s good humour; to compensate or recoup or console oneself

Dépister, *v.a.* to track; to hunt out, to ferret out; to find out

Dépit, *s.m.* vexation; spite. *En — de*, in spite of; in contempt of, in defiance of, against

Dépiter, *v.a.* to vex, to spite, to put out of humour. *Se —*, to be vexed, to get out of humour, to fret, to get into a pet, to take a pet

Déplacé, *e*, *part. adj.* displaced, &c. (**V. Déplacer**) in the wrong place; out of place; out of o.'s or its place; ill-timed; inappropriate; irrelevant; uncalled for, improper, unbecoming, impertinent, amiss

Déplacement, *s.m.* displacement, removal, change of place; travelling, journey, call, attendance

Déplacer, *v.a.* to displace; to misplace; to move; to remove; to shift, to change. *Se —*, to change or leave o.'s place; to change or leave o.'s residence; to leave o.'s seat; to be displaced or &c.

Déplaire, *v.n.* to displease; to be displeasing or unpleasant; to give dissatisfaction or offence, to offend; to incur (. . . 's) displeasure; to be displeased, to dislike. *N'en déplaise à*, by or with the leave of; with due deference to; no offence or disparagement to. *Se —*, to dislike; to be displeased; to find it unpleasant; not to thrive; to displease or dislike each other

Déplaisant, *e*, *adj.* unpleasant, displeasing, annoying

Déplaisir, *s.m.* displeasure; dissatisfaction; annoyance; sorrow, grief, trouble

Déplantage, *s.m.* **Déplantation**, *s.f.* displantation

Dépianter, *v.a.* to displant **Dépianoir**, *s.m.* (*hort.*) trowel

Dépâtrier, *v.a.* to unplaster **Dépleur**, *v.n.* to cease weeping or crying

Déplier, *v.a.* to unfold; to open; to lay out. *Se —*, to come or be unfolded

Dépissier, *v.a.* to unplat. *Se —*, to come unplaited

Déploiment, *s.m.* unfolding; unfurling; deployment, display; display

Déplorable, *adj.* deplorable, lamentable, sad; wretched

Déplorablement, *adv.* deplorably, lamentably, sadly; wretchedly [*lament*, to bewail]

Déplore, *v.a.* to deplore, to

Déployé, *e*, *part. adj.* unfolded, &c. (**V. Déployer**); open; flying (*colours*); (*nav.*) out. *A gorge — e*, with full or open throat; at the top of o.'s voice; heartily. *Voguer à voiles — es*, to be under full sail

Déployer, *v.a.* to unfold; to unroll; to unfurl; to expand; to open; to display; to show; to set or put forth; to exert, to use; to stretch out; to lay out; to outspread, to spread; to take (*its flight*); (*mil.*) to deploy. *Se —*, to be unfolded or &c.; to display itself; to be displayed, to spread or stretch out; (*mil.*) to deploy

Déplumé, *e*, *part. adj.* unplumed, &c. (**V. Déplumer**); unfeathered; broken down, shabby-looking; (*jest.*) bald

Dépłumer, *v.a.* to unplume, to displume, to pluck, to pick; to fleece. *Se —*, to pluck each other's feathers; to shed its feathers; (*jest.*) to lose o.'s hair, to get bald

Dépôil, *e*, *part. adj.* without its polish; rough; ground

Dépôlir, *v.a.* to take the polish off; to rough; to grind. *Se —*, to lose its polish

Dépôlissage, *s.m.* taking off the polish; roughing; grinding

Déponent, *e*, *adj.* **Déponent**, *s.m. (gram.)* deponent

Dépopulariser, *v.a.* to make or render unpopular. *Se —*, to become unpopular

Dépopulation, *s.f.* depopulation [*tion*]

Déportation, *s.f.* transport

Déporté, *s.m.* transport (*convict*)

Déportements, *s.m. pl.* evil ways or courses, misconduct, doings [*Se —*, to desist]

Déporter, *v.a.* to transport.

Déposant, e, adj. depositing, giving evidence; — *s.m.f.* deponent; depositor

Déposer, v.a. to put or lay or set down; to lay aside; to lay, to put, to place; to deposit; to leave; to shoot (*rubbish*); to intrust, to commit; to give; to send or give in; to prefer; to lodge; to register; to state; to depose; to divest; to resign; — *v.n.* to give evidence; to depose; to testify; (*of a liquid*) to settle; to shoot rubbish, to commit a nuisance. *Se* —, to settle [ary, trustee]

Dépositaire, s.m.f. deposit-
Déposit-teur, trice, s.m.f. depositor

Déposition, s.f. deposition; divestiture; testimony, evidence
Déposséder, v.a. to dispossess [session]

Dépossession, s.f. dispos-
Déposer, v.a., Se —, *v.r.* to dialogue

Dépôt, s.m. depositing; deposit; trust; sale or return; repository, depository; store-room, store-house, dépôt; magazine; warehouse; station; receiving-house; cloak-room; agency; office; settling, settlement, sediment, fur; silt; concretion; gathering, abscess; (*of designs, &c.*) registration; entry; (*police*) lock-up house. — *légal*, entry at Stationers' Hall. — *de bagages*, left luggage office, cloak-room. — *de mendicant*, workhouse, poor-house

Dépotement, s.m. unpotting, potting off; decantation

Dépoter, v.a. to unpot, to pot off; to decant [posit]

Dépotoir, s.m. night-soil-de
Dépoudrer, v.a. to unpowder. *Se* —, to unpowder o's hair

†**Dépouille, s.f.** spoil; slough; skin; remains, relics; wardrobe; clothes; inheritance; spoils, booty; crop

†**Dépouillement, s.m.** stripping; spoliation, despoiling; giving up, throwing off; privation; abstract; reading, perusal (*of o's letters*); counting (*of votes by ballot*)

†**Dépouiller, v.a.** to strip; to unclothe; to skin; to lay bare, to bare; to despoil, to spoil, to plunder; to deprive; to throw or cast off; to lay aside; to take off; to put off; to give up; to gather, to reap; to look through; to make an abstract of; to count (*votes by ballot*). — *son courrier or sa correspondance*, to read o's letters. *Se* —, to strip oneself or each other; to pull off o's clothes; to divest oneself; to give up; to throw or cast off; to lay aside; to take off; to put off; to dispense; to cast or

shed its skin, to slough; to moult; to shed its leaves; to shed; to be stripped or laid bare or &c.; to become lighter (*as wine*) [unprovided]

Dépourvoir, v.a. to leave
Dépourvu, e, part. adj. unprovided; destitute; devoid, void. *Au* —, unawares; unprepared [tion; depravity]

Dépravation, s.f. deprava-
Dépraver, v.a. to deprave, to corrupt, to vitiate. *Se* —, to become depraved, &c. [tion]

Dépréciation, s.f. deprecia-
Déprécia-teur, trice, s.m.f. depreciator; — *adj.* depreciating
Dépréciation, s.f. deprecia-
tion

Déprécier, v.a. to depreciate, to underrate. *Se* —, to depreciate; to depreciate or underrate oneself or each other

Dépédia-teur, trice, s.m.f. depredator; — *adj.* depredatory, predatory [tion]

Dépédation, s.f. depreda-
Dépandre, v.a. to part, to separate. *Se* —, to detach oneself, to get free, to get away; to desist

Dépression, s.f. depression
Déprévenir, v.a. to unbias
Déprier, v.a. to disinvite
Déprimer, v.a. to depress;

to disparage; to underrate
Dépriser, v.a. to undervalue, to underrate, to depreciate, to disparage [fundis]

De profundis, s.m. de pro-

Depuis, prep. since; from; for; after; for the last; for some; ago; past; — *adv.* since or from that time, since, ever since; afterwards, ever after.

— *longtemps*, long since, long ago; long before; for a long time past, for a long time; long.

— *peu*, — *peu de temps*, for some little time past, not long since, not long ago; lately, of late; recently. — *quand?* — *combien de temps?* since when? since what time or period? how long is it since? how long? — *que, (conf.)* since, ever since. — *quel-que temps*, for some time past, for some time

**Dépuratif, ve, adj., Dé-
puratif, s.m.** depurative
Députation, s.f. depuration
Dépuratoire, adj. depura-
tory

Dépurer, v.a. to depurate. *Se* —, to be depurated, to become pure

Députation, s.f. deputation; deputyship, representation, (a) seat in Parliament; deputies

Député, s.m. deputy; representative, member of (the French) Parliament

Députer, v.a. to depute, to send; — *v.n.* to send a deputa-
tion [ing; eradication]

Déracinement, s.m. uproot-

Déraciner, v.a. to uproot, to root up, to pluck up; to eradicate; to extirpate; to extract. *Se* —, to be uprooted or &c.

Dérader, v.n. (nav.) to leave the anchorage; to be forced or driven out of the roadstead

Déraidir, v.a. to unstiffen, to make pliant. *Se* —, to lose its or o's stiffness, to become pliant or supple

†**Dérailable, adj.** liable (*or fitted*) to run off the rails

†**Déraillement, s.m.** derailment, running off the rails, throwing off the rails, upsetting a railway train

†**Dérailer, v.n.** to derail, to run off the rails; — *v.a.* to derail, to throw off the rails, to upset. *Faire* —, to throw off the rails, to upset, to derail

Déraison, s.f. unreason, unreasonable, irrationality, nonsense; folly; infatuation

Déraisonnable, adj. un-
reasonable, irrational, senseless, foolish, preposterous

Déraisonnablement, adv. unreasonably, irrationally, preposterously

Déraisonnement, s.m. ir-
rational talk, talking nonsense, wandering

Déraisonner, v.n. to talk ir-
rationally, to talk nonsense, to wander

Dérangé, e, part. adj. der-
ranged, out of order; irregular, disorderly; unwell, out of sorts; relaxed; disordered, &c. (*V. Déranter*)

Dérangement, s.m. de-
rangement; disorder; incon-
venience; disturbance; trouble; taking from o's occupations; irregularity, misconduct; bad state (*of health*); (*— de corps*) diarrhoea

Déranger, v.a. to derange; to put out of order; to throw into disorder; to disorder; to put out of its place, to displace, to move; to upset; to inconvenience, to put out of o's way; to disturb; to trouble; to put out or about; to interfere with; to take from o's occupations; to lead astray; to disconcert; to unsettle; to relax. *Se* —, to be or become deranged or unsettled; to get out of order; to disturb or trouble or inconvenience oneself; to move or put oneself out of the way; to go out of o's way; to leave o's seat, to move; to take to bad courses

Déraper, v.a. (nav.) to tip (*the anchor*)

Dératé, e, adj. splenied, deprived of the spleen; (*fig.*) lively; sharp, knowing, forward; — *s.m.f.* sharp blade, knowing one, deep one; forward girl.

Courir comme un —, to run like a greyhound

Derby, *s.m.* Derby

Derechet, *adv.* once more, again, over again

Déréglé, *e*, *adj.* irregular; out of order; inordinate; immoderate; intemperate; disorderly; disordered; unruly; prodigate

Dérèglement, *s.m.* irregularity; intemperateness; disorder; unruliness; prodigacy

Dérèglement, *adv.* irregularly; inordinately; intemperately; disorderly; loosely

Dérégler, *v.a.* to put out of order. *Se —*, to get out of order; to lead a disorderly life

Dérider, *v.a.* to unrinkle; to smooth; to cheer up. *Se —*, to become smooth; to smooth o.'s brow; to unbend; to cheer up, to brighten up [ery]

Dérision, *s.f.* derision, mock-

Dérisoire, *adj.* derisive

Dérisoirement, *adv.* derisively [vatif, *s.m.* derivative

Dérivati-f, *ve*, *adj.*, **Déri-**

Dérivation, *s.f.* derivation

Dérive, *s.f.* (nav.) leeway,

drift. *En —*, & *la —*, adrift.

Aller en — or & *la —*, to go or

get drift, to drift away

Dérivé, *e*, *adj.*, **Dérivé**, *s.m.*

derivative

Dériver, *v.n.* to leave the

shore; to drift; to be derived;

to derive, to proceed; — *v.a.* to

derive; to divert. *Faire —*, to

derive; to divert [skin]

Dérme, *s.m.* (anat.) derm,

Derni-er, *ère*, *adj.* s. latter;

last; final; finishing; closing;

dying; late; latest; highest,

greatest, utmost, extreme;

lowest, meanest; worst; young-

est; last person; last man; last

day; last word, last reply. *La*

semaine (or *année*, &c.) — *e*, last

week (or year, &c.). *La — e* *se-*

maine (or *année*, &c.), the last

week (or year, &c.). *La — e* *fois*,

the last or the last time. *Les —*

jours, the last days. *Ces jours*

—, within the last few days,

quite lately. *Aux — s* *les bons*

[morceaux], last come, best

served. *Du — ...* (before an

adj.) ... in the highest degree,

in the extreme, extremely ...

Dernièrement, *adv.* lately,

of late, latterly, recently

Dérobé, *e*, *part. adj.* stolen,

&c. (*V. Dérober*); private,

back; (of time) spare, leisure.

A la — e, by stealth, privately.

Se aller à la —, to steal away

Dérober, *v.a.* to steal, to rob;

to pilfer, to purloin; to take

away; to conceal, to hide; to

screen, to shield; to spare; to

skin (beans). — *une marche à*

l'ennemi, to conceal a march

from the enemy, to steal a march

on the enemy. *Se —*, to steal

away, to slip out (of) or away (from); to shun, to avoid; to escape; to disappear, to vanish, to fly; to sink, to give way; to be concealed or hidden; (*rid.*) to slip (from under the rider), to swerve

Dérógation, *s.f.* derogation

Dérógatoire, *adj.* derogatory

Déroger, *v.n.* to derogate

(from); to stoop [off the rolls]

Dérôlement, *s.m.* striking

Dérôler, *v.a.* to strike off the

rolls

†Dérouiller, *v.a.* to rub the

rust off; to polish, to brighten

up. *Se —*, to lose its rust; (*pers.*)

to lose o.'s rust, to polish up, to

brighten up; to read up (*a sub-*

ject) again, to get it up again

Déroulement, *s.m.* unrolling

Dérouler, *v.a.* to unroll; to

unfold; to spread out, to display

Déroute, *s.f.* rout; defeat;

overthrow; disorder; ruin. *En —*,

in flight and disorder, routed;

overthrown; ruined. *En pleine*

—, completely routed; entirely

overthrown; totally ruined.

Mettre en —, to rout; to over-

throw; to ruin; to puzzle, to

pose, to beat, to silence

Dérouter, *v.a.* to lead astray;

to confuse, to put out; to puzzle;

to bewilder; to baffle. *Se —*, to

go astray, to lose o.'s way; to

become or be confused, &c.

Dérrière, *prep. adv.* behind;

back; behind it; behind them;

(*nav.*, *prep.*) abaft, astern of;

(*nav.*, *adv.*) aft, astern; — *s.m.*

back; backpart; hinder part;

rear; backside, bottom, breech,

posterior; (*of a van*, &c.) tail;

(*paint.*) background; — *s.m. pl.*

rear. *De —*, hind, hinder;

back. *Par —*, behind, from

behind; behind ...'s back,

in ...'s absence. *Porte de —*,

back-door; creep-hole, evasion

Derviche, **Dervis**, *s.m.*

dervish

Des [contraction of **De les**,

art.] of the, of; from the, from;

some; any

Dès, *prep.* even from, as early

as, no later than, at the very

beginning of, from, since; at;

on; even in. — *aujourd'hui*,

this very day; at once; from

this day. — *l'aube*, — *le matin*,

at daybreak, at dawn. — *ce*

soir, this very evening. — *de*

main, not later than to-morrow;

to-morrow morning at once. —

le lendemain, the very next day.

— *que*, (*conj.*) from the time

that; as soon as, when; since; as

Désabonner (**Se**), *v.r.* to

discontinue o.'s subscription

Désabuser, *v.a.* to disabuse,

to undeceive; to disillusion.

Se —, to undeceive oneself, to

be disabused or disillusioned

Désaccord, *s.m.* disagree-

ment; discord. *En —*, not

agreed, disagreeing; at variance

Désaccorder, *v.a.* to untune,

to put out of tune. *Se —*, to

get out of tune

Désaccoupler, *v.a.* to un-

couple. *Se —*, to get uncoupled

Désaccoutumer, *v.a.* to dis-

accustom, to break. *Se —*, to

disaccustom oneself (of), to lose

(or get rid of) the habit (of), to

leave off

Désachalandage, *s.m.* loss

of custom or customers

Désachalander, *v.a.* to

drive the customers away from,

to make (*a person*, *a shop*) lose

his or its custom or customers.

Se —, to lose o.'s or its custom

or customers [tion]

Désaffectation, *s.f.* disaffec-

Désaffectationner, *v.a.* to

disaffect. *Se —*, to become dis-

affected; to lose the affection of

Désaffourcher, *v.a.n.* (*nav.*)

to unmoor

Désagréable, *adj.* disagree-

able, unpleasant; offensive; dis-

tasteful; unsightly

Désagréablement, *adv.*

disagreeably, unpleasantly

Désagrégation, *s.f.* dis-

aggregation [aggregate]

Désagréger, *v.a.* to dis-

Désagrément, *s.m.* dis-

agreeableness, unpleasantness;

disagreeable or unpleasant

thing; discomfort; inconven-

ience; vexation, trouble; de-

fect, blemish [of order]

Désajuster, *v.a.* to put out

Désaltérer, *v.a.* to quench

the thirst (of), to refresh. *Se*

—, to quench o.'s thirst

Désappointement, *s.m.*

disappointment [appoint]

Désappointer, *v.a.* to dis-

Désapprendre, *v.a.* to un-

learn, to forget

Désapproba-teur, *trice*,

s.m.f. disapprover; — *adj.* dis-

approving; of disapproval

Désapprobatif, *ve*, *adj.*

disapprobatory, disapproving;

of disapproval

Désapprobation, *s.f.* dis-

approbation, disapproval

Désapprobativement, *adv.*

disapprobatively

Désapprouver, *v.a.* to dis-

approve, to disapprove of

Désarçonner, *v.a.* to un-

saddle, to dismount, to un-

horse; to throw; to put down,

to disconcert

Désargender, *v.a.* to un-

silver; to drain of cash. *Se —*,

to lose its plating; to empty o.'s

purse

Désarmé, *e*, *part. adj.* dis-

armed, &c. (*V. Désarmer*);

unarmed, defenceless

Désarmement, *s.m.* dis-

arming; disarmament; (*nav.*)

paying off, laying up

Désarmer, *v.a.* to disarm;

to unarm; to strip; to appease; to uncock (*a fire-arm*); (*nav.*) to pay off, to lay up; — *v.n.* to disarm; (*nav.*) to be paid off

Désarroi, *s.m.* disarray, disorder, confusion

Désarticulation, *s.f.* disarticulation, disjoining

Désarticuler, *v.a.* to disarticulate, to disjoint

Désassembler, *v.a.* to take to pieces, to disjoint; to separate, to part. *Se —*, to come to pieces, to get or be disjointed

Désassociation, *s.f.* disassociation [société]

Désassocier, *v.a.* to disassociate

Désassorti, *e*, *adj.* unmatched, odd; ill-matched, ill-sorted; unstocked

Désassortir, *v.a.* to unmatched; to mismatch; to unstock

Désastre, *s.m.* disaster

Désastreusement, *adv.* disastrously [astros]; very sad

Désastreux, *e*, *adj.* disastrous

Désavantage, *s.m.* disadvantage; detriment, prejudice. *Le — du vent*, (*nav.*) the lee-gage

Désavantager, *v.a.* to disadvantage; to prejudice; to injure; to wrong; to spoil the look of; to reduce the share of (*a joint heir*)

Désavantageusement, *adv.* disadvantageously; unfavourably

Désavantageux, *e*, *adj.* disadvantageous; detrimental, injurious; unfavourable; unsuitable; ungainly

Désaveu, *s.m.* disavowal, denial; recantation

Désaveugler, *v.a.* to open the eyes of, to undeceive

Désavouer, *v.a.* to disavow; to disown; to deny; to disclaim; to disapprove; to retract

Désocellement, *s.m.* unsealing; unfastening

Désoceller, *v.a.* to unseal; to unfasten. *Se —*, to get loose

Désocendance, *s.f.* descent, lineage

Désocendant, *e*, *part. adj.* descending, going down, sloping, &c. (*V. Descendre*); downward, down; downhill; (*of tide*) ebb; (*mil.*) coming off duty, relieved; — *s.m.f.* descendant, issue, scion, offspring; — *s*, *s.m.pl.* descendants, issue, offspring. *En —*, on descending or going down, &c.; sloping; downward; downhill. *Allez en —*, to go or be downhill, to slope

Désocendre, *v.a.* to descend; to go or come down; to go or come downstairs; to step down or out; to walk down; to run down; to dismount; to alight; to get down or out; to put up; to stay, to stop; to slope, to incline; to go downhill; to fall; to reach; to sink; to condescend;

to stoop; to proceed, to come, to pass, to go; to enter; to land; to make a descent; to make a search; — *v.a.* to descend, to go or come down; to take down; to take off or out; to carry or bring down; to reach down; to get down; to fetch or knock down; to shoot, to kill; to let down; to lower; to put or set down; to take; to land; to come off duty. *Être —*, to make (...) go or get or come down or descend; to bring down; to fetch down; to send down; to call down; to let down; to lower; to sink

Descenseur, *s.m.* descending or lowering apparatus, fire-escape, shoot, &c.

Descensionnel, *le*, *adj.* downward, down, descensional

Descente, *s.f.* descent; going or coming down; down journey; way down; arrival; taking down; getting down; letting down; dismounting; alighting; declivity; fall; landing; invasion, irruption; run; search; (*of guard, mil.*) coming off duty; (*med.*) hernia, rupture; — *de lit*, bedside carpet, rug [five

Descriptif, *ve*, *adj.* descriptive

Description, *s.f.* description

Desdites, *adj.f.pl.* Desdits, *adj.m.pl.* of or from the said; of or from the same; of or from ditto [get afloat

Déséchouer, *v.a.* (*nav.*) to disemballage, — *er*. *V.*

Déballage, &c.

Débarquement, — *r*. *V. Débarquement*, &c.

Débarboiter, *v.a.* *V. Déboiter*

Désembourber, *v.a.* to extricate from the mire

Désemparer, *v.n.a.* to leave, to quit; (*nav.*) to disable. *Sans —*, without quitting the place; on the spot, at once, there and then; without leaving off

Désempeser, *v.a.* to unstarve. *Se —*, to come unstarved [in part, less full

Désempir, *e*, *adj.* emptied

Désemplir, *v.a.* to empty in part; — *v.n.*, *Se —*, *v.r.* to become less full, to become or get empty, to be getting empty. *Ne pas —*, to be always full

Désenchantement, *s.m.* disenchantment [enchant

Désenchanteur, *v.a.* to disenchant

Désenchanteur, *teresse*, *adj.* disenchanting

Désenclover, *v.a.* to disenclose, to disengage

Désenclouer, *v.a.* to unnaill; to unsnipe

Désencumberment, *s.m.* disencumbrance, clearing

Désencumberer, *v.a.* to disencumber, to clear

Désencroûter, *v.a.* to polish

Désendetter (*Se*), *v.r.* to get out of debt

Désenfiler, *v.a.* to unthread; to unstring. *Se —*, to come unthreaded or unstring

Désenflement, *s.m.*, **Désenfure**, *s.f.* diminution or cessation of swelling

Désenfier, *v.a.* to reduce the swelling of; to empty (*a balloon*); — *v.n.*, *Se —*, *v.r.* to become less swollen; to cease to be swollen; to collapse

Désengrener, *v.a.* to disengage, to throw out of gear

Désenvrver, *v.a.n.* *V. Dégriser*

Désenlaidir, *v.a.* to render less ugly; — *v.n.*, *Se —*, *v.r.* to grow less ugly, to get better looking

Désennuyer, *v.a.* to drive away tedium or dullness from, to divert, to amuse. *Se —*, to drive away o's tedium or dullness, to divert or amuse oneself, to find amusement, to kill time

Désenrayer, *v.a.n.* to unlock, to unskid (*a wheel*)

Désenrhummer, *v.a.* to cure of a cold; — *v.n.* o's cold to be better. *Ne pas —*, to have always (*or still*) a cold. *Se —*, to cure o's cold, to get rid of o's (*or a*) cold

Désenrouer, *v.a.* to cure of hoarseness; — *v.n.* to be less hoarse. *Ne pas —*, to be always (*or still*) hoarse. *Se —*, to get rid of o's hoarseness

Désensabler, *v.a.* to get (*a ship*) off the sand [bewitch

Désensorceler, *v.a.* to un-

Désensorcellement, *s.m.* unbewitching

Désentêter, *v.a.* to cure of infatuation or obstinacy; to cure of headache. *Se —*, to get (...) out of o's head; to be cured of obstinacy

Désert, *e*, *adj.* desert, deserted, uninhabited, unfrequented, solitary, empty; wild, waste, uncultivated, desolate

Désert, *s.m.* desert, wilderness, wild, waste, solitude

Désert, *v.a.n.* to desert; to leave; to forsake

Déserteur, *s.m.* deserter

Désertion, *s.f.* desertion

Désespérance, *s.f.* despair

Désespérant, *e*, *adj.* disheartening, dispiriting; grievous, afflicting, distressing, distracting, provoking; unconquerable; unmanageable; inimitable, matchless

Désespéré, *e*, *adj.* desperate, hopeless; despaired of, past recovery; in despair, disheartened, despondent, disconsolate; distressed, grieved; vexed, very sorry; of despair; — *s.m.f.* desperate man or woman, desperado; madman, mad woman.

En —, desperately; like a mad-man

Désespérément, *adv.* desperately; despairingly; hopelessly

Désespérer, *v.n.* to despair; to give over; — *v.a.* to drive to despair; to dishearten, to dispirit; to torment; to give great anxiety to, to distress, to grieve; to provoke, to vex. *Se* —, to give oneself up to despair, to despair, to despond

Désespoir, *s.m.* despair; hopelessness; desperation; despondency; grief; vexation; "ne plus ultra." *Au* —, in despair; distressed, grieved; vexed, very sorry. *Mettre au* —, to drive to despair, to distress, to grieve; to vex. *En* — *de cause*, despairing of success; as a last shift [establish]

Désétablir, *v.a.* to dis-establish
Désétablissement, *s.m.* dis-establishment

Déshabillé, *s.m.* undress, morning wrapper, *deshabille*

Déshabiller, *v.a.* *Se* —, *v.r.* to undress; to strip

Déshabité, *e*, *adj.* uninhabited, no longer inhabited, deserted [accoutumer]

Déshabitué, *v.a.* *V.* **Déshérence**, *s.f.* (*lanc*) escheat

Déshériter, *v.a.* to disinherit
Désheurer, *v.a.* to put out, to disturb

Déshonnête, *adj.* indecent
Déshonnêtement, *adv.* indecently [cency]

Déshonnêteté, *s.f.* inde-
Deshonneur, *s.m.* dishonour, disgrace. *Faire* — *à*, to disgrace. *Tenir* *à* —, to consider as dishonourable

Déshonorant, *e*, *adj.* dishonourable, disgraceful, shameful [honour, to disgrace]

Déshonorer, *v.a.* to dis-
Desideratum, *s.m.*, **Desiderata**, *s.m.pl.* desideratum, desiderata [signative, indicative]

Désignati-f, *ve*, *adj.* de-
Désignation, *s.f.* designation; indication; choice; nomination

Désigner, *v.a.* to designate; to indicate; to describe; to point out; to hold up (to); to denote, to betoken; to elect, to choose; to appoint; to name; to nominate

Désillusion, *s.f.* disillusion; disappointment

Désillusionnement, *s.m.* disillusionment; disappointment

Désillusionner, *v.a.* to disillusion; to undeceive; to disappoint. *Se* —, to be disillusioned, to lose o.'s illusions, to be undeceived or disappointed

Désincorporer, *v.a.* to dis-incorporate; to disembody

Désinence, *s.f.* termination, ending

Désinfectuer, *v.a.* to cure of infatuation, to disabuse, to undeceive

Désinfectant, *e*, *part. adj.* disinfecting; — *s.m.* disinfectant

Désinfecter, *v.a.* to disinfect. *Se* —, to become or be disinfect [infecting]

Désinfecteur, *adj.m.* disinfecting

Désinfection, *s.f.* disinfection

Désintéressé, *e*, *adj.* disinterested; uninterested; unconcerned; unselfish; unbiased; impartial

Désintéressement, *s.m.* disinterestedness

Désintéresser, *v.a.* to buy the interest or the share of, to buy out; to indemnify; to repay. *Se* —, to lose o.'s interest (in); to become indifferent (to); to indemnify oneself

Désinvestir, *v.a.* to divest; (*lanc*) to divest; (*mil.*) to raise the siege of

Désinviter, *v.a.* to disin-
Désinvolture, *s.f.* easy carriage, ease, gracefulness

Désir, *s.m.* desire, wish; longing

Désirable, *adj.* desirable

Désirer, *v.a.* to desire, to wish; to wish for; to long for. *A* —, to desire, &c.; to be desired or wished; desirable; wanting. *Laisser* *à* —, to be unsatisfactory, to be below the mark; to leave (...) to be desired. *Se faire* —, not to make oneself cheap; to keep people waiting [anxious]

Désireux-x, *se*, *adj.* desirous; **Désistement**, *s.m.* desistance [(from)] to waive

Désister (*Se*), *v.r.* to desist
Désobéir, *v.n.* to disobey; to be disobedient

Désobéissance, *s.f.* disobedience; act of disobedience; (*lanc*) contempt [obedient]

Désobéissant, *e*, *adj.* disobediently, unkindly

Désobligeamment, *adv.* disobligingly, unkindly

Désobligeance, *s.f.* disobligingness, unkindness

Désobligeant, *e*, *adj.* disobliging, unkind

Désobliger, *v.a.* to disoblige; to displease

Désobstruer, *v.a.* to de-obstruct, to clear

Désodorisa-teur, *trice*, *adj.* deodorizing; — *s.m.* deodorizer [frization, deodorizing]

Désodorisation, *s.f.* deodorize. *Se* —, to become or be deodorized

Désœuvré, *e*, *adj.* s. unemployed, idle; idler

Désœuvrement, *s.m.* want of occupation, idleness
Désolant, *e*, *adj.* distressing,

grievous; sad; vexing, annoying, provoking; tiresome

Désola-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.* desolator, ravager; bore, plague; — *adj.* desolating, ravaging

Désolation, *s.f.* desolation; disconsolateness, grief, affliction; vexation

Désolé, *e*, *part. adj.* desolated, &c. (*V.* **Désoler**); desolate; disconsolate, distressed, grieved; vexed, much annoyed; extremely sorry

Désoler, *v.a.* to desolate, to lay waste; to distress, to grieve; to vex, to annoy. *Se* —, to lament, to grieve; to be disconsolate

Désopillant, *e*, *adj.* (*med.*) deobstruent; (*fig.*) funny, laughable; — *s.m.* (*med.*) deobstruent

Désopiler, *v.a.* (*med.*) to de-obstruct, to clear. *V.* **Rate**

Désordonné, *e*, *adj.* disorderly; irregular; dissolute; unruly; inordinate; immoderate; extravagant

Désordonnement, *adv.* disorderly; irregularly; inordinately; immoderately; excessively [order, to disturb]

Désordonner, *v.a.* to dis-
Désordre, *s.m.* disorder; confusion; irregularity; disturbance; riot; licentiousness, disorderly life; discomposure. *Vivre dans le* —, to lead a disorderly life [adj. disorganizing]

Désorganisa-teur, *trice*, **Désorganisation**, *s.f.* disorganization

Désorganiser, *v.a.* to disorganize. *Se* —, to become disorganized

Désorienter, *v.a.* to put (one) out of his reckoning; to make (one) lose his way; to put (one) out of his element; to put out, to disconcert, to bewilder. *Etre désorienté*, to be out of o.'s reckoning; to have lost o.'s way; to be out of o.'s element; to be put out or &c. *Se* —, to lose o.'s way; to get confused, to be disconcerted

Désormais, *adv.* henceforth, hereafter, from this time, in future

Désoisement, *s.m.* boning
Désoiser, *v.a.* to bone

Despote, *s.m.* despot; — *adj.* despotic [-isme. *V.* page 3, § 1]

Despot-ique, *-iquement*, **Desquelles** [contraction of *De lesquelles*; has some of the senses of *Dont*]

Desquels [contraction of *De lesquels*; has some of the senses of *Dont*]

Dessaisir, *v.a.* to dispossess (of), to dis seize (of). *Se* —, to part (with), to divest oneself (of), to give up, to relinquish

Dessaisissement, *s.m.* giving up

Dessaisonner, *v.a.* (*agr.*) to

alter the rotation of crops on; (*hort.*) to grow out of season

Dessalé, e, part. adj. freshened, soaked; (*pers.*) sharp, cunning; — *s.m.f.* sharp blade, knowing one; bad woman

Dessaler, v.a., Se —, v.r. to freshen, to soak; to water

Dessangler, v.a. to ungird

Dessèchement, s.m. drying up; dryness; draining; withering; emaciation

Dessécher, v.a. to dry up, to dry; to parch; to drain; to wither; to emaciate, to waste. *Se —*, to dry up, to dry; to wither; to waste away

Desssein, s.m. design, intention, intent, purpose, aim, end, view, scheme, plan, resolution. *A —*, designedly, intentionally, on purpose. *A — de*, in order to. *Avoir —* or *le — de*, to intend

Desseller, v.a. to unsaddle

Desserre, s.f. *Dur à la —*, close-fisted

Desserrer, v.a. to loosen, to slacken; to give (*a blow, a kick, &c.*). — *les dents, (fig.)* to open o.'s mouth or lips, to speak, to utter one word. *Se —*, to get loose; to loosen o.'s clothes

Dessert, s.m. dessert

Desserte, s.f. leavings, remains (*of a meal*), broken food; (*parochial*) duty or duties (*of a priest*), officiating; serving, service; working; connection; taking away, clearing. *Chemin de —*, connecting road, by-road, by-way. [*—*], to come unset

Dessertir, v.a. to unset. *Se*

Desservant, s.m. worker; officiating priest or clergyman; curate

Desservir, v.n.a. to take or clear away, to remove the cloth, to clear (the table); to dissolve, to do an ill office to (*a person*); to perform the service or work or duty of; to do duty or officiate in or at; to serve; to serve for; to work; to ply on, to run or ply between ... and ...; to run on, to run or go to; to stop at, to call at; to meet, to wait on; to connect; to lead to

Dessiccati-f, ve, adj. desiccative, drying; — *s.m.* desiccative, drier [tion, drying

Dessiccation, s.f. desiccation
Dessiller, v.a., Se —, v.r. (*of eyes*) to open

Dessin, s.m. drawing; design; pattern; sketch; draught, plan. *A —*, figured

Dessina-teur, trice, s.m.f. draughtsman, draughtswoman; designer; pattern-drawer. — *de jardins*, landscape-gardener

Dessiner, v.a. to draw; to design; to sketch; to delineate; to define; to form; to lay out; to set off, to show. *Se —*, to appear, to become perceptible, to be visible or seen; to assume a

form; to be delineated; to become evident; to be conspicuous; to come out, to show off, to show, to stand out, to be set off; to set off o.'s shape

Dessoler, v.a. to unsole (*a horse, &c.*); (*agr.*) to alter the rotation of crops on

Dessouder, v.a. to unsolder

Dessouler, v.a.n.r. *V. Dégriser*

Dessous, adv. prep. under, underneath; below, beneath; under it; under them; under him or her; — *s.m.* under or lower part; under side; understratum; bottom; basement floor; wrong side; face (*of a card*); stand; mat; worst, disadvantage; secret. — *de chapeau*, bonnet-cap. — *de lampe*, lamp-mat, lamp-rug. — *de plat*, dish-mat, dish - paper. — *de table*, crumb-cloth. *Le — des cartes, V. Carte.* *Le — du vent, (nav.)* the lee-gage. *Au —*, under; below; underneath; beneath; lower down; inferior (to); under it or him or her or them; below it or him or her or them. *De —*, from under; from below; under, lower. *En —*, underneath; downward; underhand, underhanded, hypocritical, artful, sly; artfully, slyly. *Par —*, under, underneath. *Avoir le —*, to have or get the worst of it

Dessus, adv. prep. on, upon; over; above; upwards; at; in; on or upon it, on or upon them; over it, over them; above it, above them; on or upon him or her; over him or her; — *s.m.* upper part; upper side; upper stratum; roof, loft; top; cover; superscription (*of a letter, &c.*), address; back; right side; upper hand, best of it, advantage; (*mus.*) treble, soprano. — *de cheminée*, mantelpiece, mantelshelf. — *de fauteuil*, tidy, antimacassar. — *de marbre*, marble top. — *de porte*, overdoor frieze-panel. — *de table*, table-cover; epergne. *Le — du parier, du vent, V. Parier & Vent.* — *de toilette*, toilet-cover. *Au —*, above; over; higher up; superior (to); above or &c. it or him or her or them; uppermost; beyond; upwards; beyond the reach (*of*). *De —*, off; from; from above; upper, top; over; outer; (*mus.*) treble. *En —*, on, upon; over; above; at or on the top; on the upper side. *Par —*, on, upon; over; above; besides; over and above; into. *Avoir le —*, to have the best of it or the advantage, to get the upper hand; to be uppermost. *Prendre or gagner le —*, to gain the ascendant (*over*), to get the better (*of*), to get the upper hand; to rally, to get over it

Destin, s.m. destiny, fate; lot; doom; career

Destinataire, s.m.f. receiver, recipient; consignee; (*post.*) addressee; (*post.*) recipient; (*post.*) payee

Destina-teur, trice, s.m.f. sender; consignee

Destination, s.f. destination. *A — de*, consigned to; (*post.*) addressed to; (*nav.*) bound to

Destiné, e, part. adj. destined, doomed, &c. (*V. Destinier*); born (to); consigned (to); (*post.*) addressed (to); (*nav.*) bound (to)

Destinée, s.f. *V. Destin*

Destiner, v.a. to destine; to doom; to fate; to intend, to mean (*for*); to design; to have in store (*for*). *Se —*, to be destined or intended (*for*), to intend to follow (*a profession, a calling*)

Destituable, adj. removable

Destitué, e, part. adj. dismissed, &c. (*V. Destituer*); destitute, devoid [to remove

Destituer, v.a. to dismiss, **Destitution, s.f.** dismissal, removal [charger, war-horse

Destrier, s.m. (obsolete) steed,

Destructeur, trice, adj. destroying, destructive; — *s.m.f.* destroyer [structive

Destructi-f, ve, adj. de-

Destruction, s.f. destruction

Désuétude, s.f. desuetude, disuse [unction

Désunion, s.f. disunion, dis-

Désunir, v.a. to disunite, to disjoin. *Se —*, to disunite, to be disunited or disjoined; to come asunder; to fall out

Détachage, s.m. removal of stains, scouring, cleaning

Détaché, e, part. adj. detached, &c. (*V. Détacher*); loose; stray; unconnected; indifferent; of indifference; disinterested; isolated, separated from the rest. *Wagon —, (rail.)* slip-carriage

Détachement, s.m. disengagement; unconcern, indifference; disinterestedness; (*mil., nav.*) detachment, draft, detail, party

Détacher, v.a.n. to detach; to loose, to loosen; to let loose; to send off, to send; to untie; to unbind; to unfasten; to undo; to slip (*a rail. carriage*); to take off or out or away or down; to cut or break off; to separate; to disengage; to show off; to give (*a blow, a kick, &c.*); to take out the stains of, to scour, to clean; to remove stains; (*mil., nav.*) to detach, to draft, to detail, to tell off

Se —, v.r. to be loosened or &c.; to get loose; to come unfastened or undone; to come off or out or away; to fall off or away; to detach or disengage

oneself; to be detached or disengaged or separated; to part (with); to leave off; to break off or away (from); to leave; to stand out, to show off [scourer]

Détacheur, *s.m.* **se**, *s.m.f.*
 †**Détail**, *s.m.* detail; particular; detailed account; item; (*fam.*) small matter, trifle, mere nothing; (*com.*) retail; retail trade or business. *En* —, in detail; by inches; (*com.*) by retail, retail

†**Détailant**, *e*, *adj.* retail; — *s.m.f.* retailer, retail dealer
 †**Détailler**, *v.a.n.* to cut up; to retail; to relate in detail, to detail; to enter into particulars. *Se* —, to cut up; to be retailed or sold by retail

Détalage, *s.m.* (*of goods*) taking in, packing up

Détaler, *v.a.n.* to take in (*goods*), to pack up; to scamper away

Détaxe, *s.f.* taking off a tax or charge; reduction of a tax or charge

Détaxer, *v.a.* to take the tax or charge off, to rid of a tax; to reduce the tax or charge on

Déteindre, *v.a.* to take out the colour of, to fade, to discolour; — *v.n.*, *Se* —, *v.r.* to lose its colour, to fade; to come off. *sur* —, the colour (*of* ...) to come off upon ...; (*fig.*) to leave a mark or a stain on ...; to have an influence on ...

Dételer, *v.a.n.* to take out; to yoke; to unhorse

Détendre, *v.a.* to unbend; to unstring; to slacken; to loosen; to relax; to take down; to unhang; to strike (*a tent*); — *v.n.* to take down the tapestry or hangings; to strike tents. *Se* —, to unbend; to slacken; to loosen; to unbend oneself, to take relaxation; to become milder, to give; to become easier

Déténir, *v.a.* to detain; to withhold; to keep back; to hold

Détente, *s.f.* unbending, relaxing; (*of a fire-arm*) trigger; (*of a clock, &c.*) detent; (*fig.*) relaxation. *Double* —, hair-trigger. *Dur à la* —, stiff in the trigger; (*fig.*) close-fisted

Déten-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.* holder, detainer

Détention, *s.f.* detention; confinement, imprisonment

Détenu, *e*, *part. adj.* detained; withheld; confined, in prison; — *s.m.f.* prisoner. *Jeune* —, juvenile offender

Détergent, *e*, *adj.*, **Dé-tergent**, *s.m.* detergent

Déterger, *v.a.* to deterge, to cleanse

Détérioration, *s.f.* deterioration; damage; wear and tear

Détériorer, *v.a.* to deteriorate; to damage; to spoil; to deface. *Se* —, to deteriorate; to become or get damaged or &c.; to get out of repair

Déterminable, *adj.* determinable

Déterminant, *e*, *adj.* determinant, determinative; decisive, conclusive

Déterminatif, *ve*, *adj.*, **Déterminatif**, *s.m.* determinative [mination; tendency]

Détermination, *s.f.* determination
Déterminé, *e*, *part. adj.* determined, &c. (*V. Déterminer*); determinate; bold; resolute; firm; keen, confirmed, inveterate; — *s.m.* determined or resolute man, desperate fellow

Déterminément, *adv.* determinately; determinedly, resolutely; firmly

Déterminer, *v.a.* to determine; to fix; to settle; to resolve; to cause, to bring on or about; to induce; to persuade. *Se* —, to come to a determination; to resolve; to be determined or &c.

Déterré, *e*, *part. of Déterrer*; — *s.m.* exhumed body. *Avoir l'air or le visage d'un* —, *avoir une mine de* —, to look like a corpse, to have a ghastly look [terment]

Déterrement, *s.m.* disinterment
Déterrer, *v.a.* to unearth, to unbury, to dig up; to disinter, to take up; to discover, to find out, to ferret out, to bring to light; (*hum.*) to unearth [sif, *s.m.* detersive]

Détersi-f, *ve*, *adj.*, **Détersion**, *s.f.* detersion
Détestable, *adj.* detestable, hateful, wretched

Détestablement, *adv.* detestably, wretchedly

Détestation, *s.f.* detestation, hatred [hate]

Détester, *v.a.* to detest, to **Détirer**, *v.a.* to draw or pull out, to stretch, to stretch out

Détiser, *v.a.* to rake out (*the fire*)

Détisser, *v.a.* to unweave
Détonation, *s.f.* detonation, report

Détoner, *v.n.* to detonate; (*fig.*) to be too loud or conspicuous

Détonner, *v.n.a.* to be out of tune, to play or sing out of tune; to jar

Détordre, *v.a.* to untwist; to unwring [to wrest]

Détorquer, *v.a.* to distort, **Détors**, *e*, *adj.* untwisted

†**Détortiller**, *v.a.* to untwist. *Se* —, to come untwisted

†**Détouppillonner**, *v.a.* to prune (*an orange-tree*)

Détour, *s.m.* winding; turn, turning; way round, roundabout way, circuit; by-way;

fold, recess; double; evasion, subterfuge, shift, dodge. *Sans* —, straightforward; straight-forwardly. *Faire un* —, to wind; to turn; to go a roundabout way, to go round [Voleur]

Détourner, *s.f.* *V. Vol*
Détourné, *e*, *part. (V. Détourner)*; — *adj.* (*of a road, &c.*) retired, by; (*fig.*) indirect. *Chemin* —, by-way, by-road. *Rue* —, e, by-street

Détournement, *s.m.* turning aside or away; making away (with); abstraction; misappropriation; embezzlement; defalcation. — *de mineur*, (*law*) abduction of a minor

Détourner, *v.a.* to turn aside or away or off; to turn; to avert, to ward off; to divert; to distort; to deter, to dissuade; to lead astray; to disturb; to make away with; to abstract; to steal; to misappropriate; to embezzle; to abduct; — *v.n.* to turn off, to turn. *Se* —, to go out of o's way; to turn aside or away; to swerve; to leave [shop-lifter]

Détourneu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.*
Détracter, *v.a.n.* to detract, to slander

Détrac-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.* detractor, slanderer; — *adj.* detracting

Détraction, *s.f.* detraction
Détraqué, *e*, *part. adj.* deranged, &c. (*V. Détraquer*); out of order; crazy; (*of a horse*) having lost his paces

Détraquer, *v.a.* to spoil the paces of (*a horse*); to put out of order; to unsettle. *Se* —, to lose his paces; to get out of order; to get unsettled

Détrémie, *s.f.* distemper; painting in distemper. *En* —, in distemper; (*fig.*) sham, pretended

Détrémper, *v.a.* to soak; to dilute; to water, to temper (*lime, mortar, and fig.*); to soften (*steel*); (*fig.*) to weaken, to enervate, to soften; to damp. *Se* —, to soak; to soften; to be weakened, &c.

Détresse, *s.f.* distress

Détrésser, *v.a.* to unplat; to untwist [prejudice]

Détriment, *s.m.* detriment

Détritus, *s.m.* detritus; remains

Détroit, *s.m.* strait, straits; sound; pass; narrow; (*British*) Channel

Détromper, *v.a.* to undeceive. *Se* —, to undeceive oneself, to be undeceived

Détrônement, *s.m.* dethronement

Détrôner, *v.a.* to dethrone
Détrousser, *v.a.* to untuck; to let down, to rif-, to rob, to plunder. *Se* —, to let down o's dress

Détruire, v.a. to destroy; to ruin; to pull down; to overthrow; to do away with. *Se—*, to destroy oneself, to make away with oneself; to ruin oneself; to destroy or ruin or overthrow or neutralize each other; to fall to ruin or decay; to die away.

Dette, s.f. debt; (*fig.*) debt, obligation, duty. — *s. actives*, debts due from others, book-debts, assets. — *s. passives*, debts due to others, debts, liabilities. *Faire des —s*, to run into debt.

† **Deuil, s. m.** mourning; sorrow, grief; mournful aspect; gloom, gloominess; mourners; black. *Demi—*, half mourning. *Grand—*, deep mourning. *Petit—*, light mourning. *Conduire ou mener le —*, to be chief mourner. *Faire son — de*, to make up o.'s mind to the loss of, to give up for lost or as a bad job; to reconcile oneself to. *Porter le — de*, to be in mourning for. *Prendre le —*, to go into mourning. *Suivre le —*, to be a mourner, to be one of the mourners. [onemy]

Deutérone, s. m. Deuter-
Deux, adj. m. f., s. m. two; both; second; deuce; two people; two things, two different things; a few, one or two; (*rid.*) both spurs. — *à —*, — *par —*, two by two. *A—*, between two (people). *De — en —*, every other, every two. *De — jours l'un*, every other day. *En —*, in or into two; asunder. *Nous —*, both of us. *A nous —*, to or at or &c. both of us; between us; between you and me; I am your man, I'll settle with you, now I am ready for you. *Tous —*, *tous les —*, both. *Tous les — jours*, *ans*, &c., every second day, every other day, year, &c. *Fiquer (or donner) des —*, to set spurs to o.'s horse, to spur away; to speed, to lose no time. — *mâts*, *s. m.* two-masted vessel, two-master.

— *ponts*, *s. m.* two-decker.
Deuxième, adj. second; — *s. m.* second; second floor; — *s. f. V. Seconde, s. f.*
Deuxièmement, adv. secondly

Dévaler, v. n. to descend, to go or come down; — *v. a.* to descend, to go or come down; to let down, to lower

Dévaliser, v. a. to rifle, to rob, to plunder, to strip
Dévaliseu-r, se, s. m. f. robber, plunderer

Devancer, v. a. to precede, to go before; to outwalk, to outrun, to outstrip, to distance, to get ahead of; to get the start of, to anticipate, to forestall, to be beforehand with; to take precedence of; to be beyond or above

Devanci-er, ère, s. m. f. pre-

decessor; — *s, m. pl.* forefathers, ancestors

Devant, prep. adv. before; in front of; opposite to; in advance of; ahead of; in the presence or sight of; from; at; to; with; in front; opposite; in advance; ahead; forward; foremost; before it, before them; in front of it or them; ahead of it or them; — *s. m.* front; front part; forefront; (*of a boot or shoe*) vamp; (*paint.*) foreground. — *d'autel*, frontal. — *de cheminée*, chimney-board. — *de chemise*, shirt-front. *Au—*, towards, forward to meet, to meet; before; on before; in front. *De—*, fore; front. *Par —*, before; forward; in front; in the presence of. *Sur le—*, in front. *Aller or venir au— de*, to go or come to meet; to anticipate; to meet half-way; to provide for or against; to make sure of; to be beforehand; to obviate; to meet; to encounter, to brave, to oppose; to seek. *Aller — soi* or *droit — soi*, to go straight on or right on. *Avoir de l'argent — soi*, to have money to the fore. *Prendre or gagner les —s*, to go or start first; to take the first steps; to go before or ahead; to get the start (of), to be beforehand (with), to forestall. *Otez-vous de — moi*, stand out of my sight; get out of my light

Devant, [part. of Devoir] owing; intending; intended; being on the point of; being certain, being sure; being likely; who or which must; who or which is (to)

Devanture, s. f. front (of a building). — *de boutique*, shop-front

Dévasta-teur, trice, adj. devastating, destructive; — *s. m. f.* devastator, destroyer, ravager [tlon; ravage; havoc]

Dévastation, s. f. devastation
Dévaster, v. a. to devastate, to lay waste

Déveinard, s. m. unlucky wight; — *adj. m.* unlucky
Déveine, s. f. run of ill luck, ill luck

Développement, s. m. unfolding; opening; development; growth; expansion; display; explanation

Développer, v. a. to unfold; to unwrap; to open; to develop; to expand; to display; to explain; to unravel. *Se—*, to unfold or &c. oneself or itself; to be unfolded or &c.; to expand; to grow; to spread or stretch out; to deploy; to clear up

Devenir, v. n. to become, to grow, to get, to turn; to be made; to turn to; to become of; to do; to come (to); to turn out, to end; to prove; to be.

Faire —, to make; to drive, to turn

Dévergondage, s. m. shamelessness, shameless profligacy, licentiousness; disorder

Dévergondé, e, adj. shameless, barefaced, profligate, licentious; disorderly; — *s. m. f.* shameless man or woman, profligate

Dévergonder (Se), v. r. to lose all sense of shame, to become profligate or licentious

† **Déverrouiller, v. a.** to unbolt

Devers (Par), prep. before; by; to. — *soi*, in o.'s possession; for or to oneself

Déverser, v. a. to incline; to pour; (*fig.*) to cast; — *v. n.* to incline; to pour, to overflow. *Se —*, to fall

Déversoir, s. m. waste-weir, weir, overfall; waste-pipe; (*fig.*) outlet

Dévétrir, v. a. to unclothe, to undress; to strip; to divest. *Se —*, to undress, to take off o.'s clothes; to leave off part of o.'s clothes; to divest oneself

Déviati-on, s. f. deviation; curvature (of the spine) [reeling]

Dévidage, s. m. winding

Dévider, v. a. to wind, to reel; to wind off, to unwind

Dévideu-r, se, s. m. f. winder (pers.)

Dévidoir, s. m. winder, reel

Dévier, v. n. a., Se —, v. r. to deviate; to glance off; to swerve

Devin, s. m. diviner, soothsayer; (*zool.*) boa constrictor

Devinable, adj. guessable

Déviner, v. a. to divine, to foretell; to guess; to conjecture; to find out. — *quelqu'un*, to guess what a person means; to guess who a person is. *Se —*, to be guessed; to understand each other [soothsayer]

Devineresse, s. f. divineress,

Devinette, s. f. puzzling question, puzzle, poser (enigma, riddle, conundrum, charade, &c.)

Devineu-r, se, s. m. f. guesser

Devins, s. m. estimate; (old) talk, chat

Dévisager, v. a. to disfigure; to scratch the face of; to stare at [motto; posy; motto-kiss]

Devise, s. f. device, emblem;

Deviser, v. n. (old) to talk, to chat

Dévisser, v. a. to unscrew

Dévoïement, s. m. looseness, relaxation, diarrhoea; (*arch.*) inclination, slope

Dévoiler, v. a. to unveil; to uncover; to disclose; to display; to reveal; to unravel. *Se —*, to unveil; to be unveiled or &c.; to open

Devoir, s. m. duty; (*of schools*) work, task; lesson; exercise; composition; paper; to

—s, pl. duties, &c.; work; respects. *En — de*, ready to. *Se faire un — de*, to make it o's duty to; to make a point of, to make it a point to. *Se mettre en — de*, to prepare, to set about

Devoir, v.a.n. to owe; to be indebted for; to owe money, to be in debt; must; to be bound, to have (to); to have need (of), to need; to be (to); to intend; to be intended; to be certain or likely; cannot but; should, ought; were to; shall; must do, ought to do; to have reason (to).

Se —, v.r. to owe oneself; to owe it to oneself; to be a duty; must or should be done; to be right; ought to be; to be owing; to owe to each other. *Vous devez être fatigué*, you must be tired. *Comme vous avez dû souffrir!* how you must have suffered! *Il a dû payer le dédit*, he has had to pay for the damage. *J'ai dû en être blessé*, I could not but be (or I could not help being) offended at it. *La douleur qu'il dut éprouver*, the pain which he must have felt. *Cela doit être*, that must be, that cannot but be. *Cela ne doit pas être*, that must not be. *Cela ne doit pas être très agréable*, that cannot be very pleasant. *Cela ne se doit pas*, that must (or should) not be done, that ought not to be, that is not right. *Je le dois*, I ought to or must do it. *Je dois lui répondre demain*, I am to (or I intend to) answer him to-morrow. *Il devait quitter Paris hier*, he was to leave Paris yesterday. *Il a dû (or il avait dû) quitter Paris hier*, he was to have left Paris yesterday. *Dans sa jeunesse il devait être à craindre*, in his youth he must have been formidable. *Je crois — lui répondre*, I think it my duty (I think it right or proper) to answer him. *Il semblait — réussir*, he seemed sure or likely to succeed (his success seemed certain). *Vous deviez sortir*, you were obliged to go out; you were to (or must) go out; you were to have gone out; you must have gone out; you ought to or should have gone out. *Vous aviez dû sortir*, you must have gone out. *Vous deviez sortir*, you will have to go out. *Vous auriez dû sortir*, you must have gone out. *Vous deviez sortir*, you ought to or should go out. *Vous auriez dû sortir*, you ought to or should have gone out. *Il devait être dix heures*, it must have been ten o'clock. *Dussé-je*, though I should, were I to

Dévolu, e, adj. devolved; vested; awarded; fallen; due; belonging; imposed; doomed;

devoted. *Être —*, to devolve; to be vested or awarded or &c.

Dévolu, s.m. lapse of right. *Jeter son — sur*, to fix o's choice (or mind) upon, to have views on

Dévolution, s.f. devolution
Dévorant, e, adj. devouring; ravenous; consuming; wasting; burning

Dévora-teur, trice, adj. devouring; — s.m.f. devourer

Dévorer, v.a. to devour; to eat up; to swallow up; to consume; to waste; to destroy; to squander; to prey upon; to stifle, to suppress, to check; to swallow, to brook, to pocket; to covet; to pore over. — *des yeux*, to devour with o's eyes, to gaze at, to pore over, to gloat over. — *le chemin*, to tear along the road

Dévoreu-r, se, s.m.f. devourer. — *de livres*, bookworm

Dévot, e, adj. devout, godly, pious; bigoted; — s.m.f. devout or pious person; devotee, bigot. *Fautez —*, devotees, bigot

Dévotement, adv. devoutly, piously

Dévotion, s.f. devotion; piety; disposal, command. *Être dans la —*, to be a devotee. *Être en —*, to be at o's devotions. *Faire ses —s*, to perform o's devotions; to take the sacrament

Dévoué, e, adj. devoted; affectionate, loving. *Votre —*, *votre tout —*, yours truly or sincerely or faithfully

Dévouement, s.m. devotedness, devotion; self-denial, self-devotion, self-sacrifice; attachment; zeal

Dévouer, v.a. to devote
Dévoyé, e, part. adj. misled; erring; sloping, oblique; — s.m.f. wanderer, stray or lost sheep

Dévoyer, v.a. to mislead, to lead astray; to slope, to place obliquely; to relax, to give the diarrhoea. *Se —*, to lose o's way; to go astray; to swerve

Dexterité, s.f. dexterity, adroitness, cleverness, skill

Dextre, adj. (her.) dexter

Dey, s.m. dey

Dia, int. (to a horse) ho! (to the left!) *A —*, on or to the left

Diabète, s.m. (med.) diabetes
Diabétique, adj. s.m.f. (med.) diabetic

Diable, s.m. int. devil; deuce; old Nick; hell; wild child; fellow; dog; wretch; truck, drag, trolley, pair of wheels, devil-carriage; (machine) willow, willy, devil; (toys) humming-top; devil on two sticks; Jack-in-the-box; — adj. bad; mischievous; — int. the devil, the deuce, on earth. — *à quatre*, regular devil,

arrant imp. — *de, du —*, *de tous les —s*, devil of, devilish, deuced, confounded, wretched, terrible, dreadful; terribly, dreadfully. *A la —*, devilish bad; wretchedly; in a slipshod way; at random; anyhow; (cook.) devilled. — *d'homme*, devil of a man. *Grand — d'homme*, tall awkward fellow. *Le — et son train*, the devil and all. *Au —*, *à tous les —s*, to or at the devil or deuce; confound ...! hang ...! the devil take ...! the devil take it! a very long way off. *Au — au vert*, a tremendous long way off, a devil of a way. *Du — si*, the devil a bit if; the devil take me if. *En —*, like the devil, devilishly, devilish; terribly. *Avoir le — au corps*, to have the devil or deuce in one, to be mad or restless. *Faire le — à quatre*, to play the very devil. *Faire voir le — à*, to play all sorts of tricks to; to be a dreadful plague to. *Tirer le — par la queue*, to struggle hard for a living, to be wretchedly poor, to be hard up. *Le valoir pas le —*, not to be worth a rap. *Le — s'en mêle*, the devil is in it. *C'est le —*, it is a devil of a job. *C'est là le —*, void le —, there is the devil of it, there is the rub. *Ce n'est pas le —*, it is no great catch; it is not much. *C'est le — à confesser*, there is the devil to pay. *Ce sera bien le — si ...*, it will be (or go) hard if ... *Il a le — au corps*, the devil is in him, he is mad. *Quand le — y serait*, after all. *Que —*, what the devil, what the deuce, what on earth, hang it! come! *Que le — emporte ...!* *le — soit de ...!* the devil take ...!

Diablement, adv. devilishly, devilish, deucedly, uncommonly, confoundedly

Diablerie, s.f. devilry; diabolism; devil's trick, sly or wicked trick; mischievousness, wildness

Diablesse, s.f. fury, terna-gant, she-devil, devil; wretch; creature, thing

Diablotin, s.m. devilkin, little devil, imp; chocolate cracker, cracker, motto - kiss, kiss; (cloud) scud

Diabolique, adj. diabolical, devilish, fiendish [bolically]

Diaboliquement, adv. dia-

Diabylion, **Diachylum**,

s.m. diachylon, diachylum

Diabonal, e, adj. diagonal

Diabonat, s.m. deacon's orders, deaconship, deaconry, diaconate

Diabonnesse, s.f. deaconess

Diabre, s.m. deacon

Diabème, s.m. diadem

Diabgnose, s.f. (med., nat. hist.) diagnosis

Diagnostic, *s.m. (med.)* diagnosis [diagnostic]
Diagnostique, *adj. (med.)*
Diagnostiquer, *v.a. (med.)* to diagnose
Diagonal, *e, adj.*, **Diagonale**, *s.f. (geom.)* diagonal
Diagonalement, *adv.* diagonally
Diagramme, *s.m.* diagram
Dialecte, *s.m.* dialect
Dialecticien, *ne, s.m.f.* dialectician
Dialectique, *s.f.* dialectics
Dialect-ique (*adj.*), **-ique-**, *ment*, *V. page 3, § 1* [gistic, -al]
Dialogique, *adj.* dialogic
Dialog-isme, **-iste**, *V. p. 3*
Dialogue, *s.m.* dialogue [§ 1]
Dialoguer, *v.n.* to converse; — *v.a.* to write or put in dialogue
Diamant, *s.m.* diamond; adamant; jewel; gem; diamond-ring. *Edition* —, diamond edition
Diamantaire, *s.m.* diamond-cutter or worker
Diamanter, *v.a.* to set or adorn with diamonds; to cause to sparkle like a diamond
Diamantifère, *adj.* diamondiferous
Diamétral, *e, adj.* diametrical [metrically]
Diamétralement, *adv.* diametrically
Diamètre, *s.m.* diameter
Diane, *s.f. (mil., nav.)* reveille, daylight call. *Coup de canon* de —, morning gun
Diantre, *s.m. int.* (*a euphemism for Diable, which see*) (the) deuce, (the) dickens. — *de*, deuced. *Au — soit*, — *soit* *de*, the deuce take
Diantrement, *adv.* deucedly
Diapason, *s.m. (mus.)* diapason, pitch, concert - pitch; tuning-fork; (*fig.*) pitch; tune; tone; level; standard, measure. *Mettre au — de*, to tune to, to attune to; to adapt to
Diaphane, *adj.* diaphanous, transparent [ly, transparency]
Diaphanéité, *s.f.* diaphaneity
Diaphorétique, *adj.m.f., s.m. (med.)* diaphoretic [phragm]
Diaphragme, *s.m.* diaphragm
Diapré, *e, adj.* diapered, variegated; violet (*plum*); — *s.f.* violet plum
Diaprer, *v.a.* to diaper, to variegate. *Se —*, to become diapered or variegated
Diapreuse, *s.f.* diapering, variegation
Diarrhée, *s.f.* diarrhoea
Diarrhéique, *adj.* diarrhoeal
Diaton-ique, **-iquement**, *F. page 3, § 1*
Diatrise, *s.f.* diatribe [ticity]
Dictacéité, *s.f.* railleury, causitacéité
Dictame, *s.m. (bot.)* dittany (of Crete, kind of *marjoram*); (*fig.*) balm, relief, comfort, solace
Dictamen, *s.m.* dictates

Dictame, *s.m. (bot.)* dittany. — *blanc*, fraxinella, bastard dittany
Dictateur, *s.m.* dictator [rial]
Dictatorial, *e, adj.* dictatorial
Dictature, *s.f.* dictatorship
Dictée, *s.f.* dictation. *Sous la —*, from dictation
Dictier, *v.a.* to dictate; to suggest, to prompt; to prescribe
Diction, *s.f.* diction; delivery
Dictionnaire, *s.m.* dictionary. *A coups de —*, by constant reference to a dictionary. — *de marine*, dictionary of nautical terms [word]
Dicton, *s.m.* saying, saw, byword
Didactique, *s.f.* didactics; — *s.m.* didactic language or style [ment. *V. page 3, § 1*]
Didact-ique (*adj.*), **-ique-**, *ment*, *V. page 3, § 1*
Didelphe, *adj. (zool.)* didelphic; — *s.m.* didelphys
Dièse, *s.m. adj. (mus.)* sharp
Diète, *s.f.* diet; low diet. *Faire —, être à la —*, to diet, to be on low diet, to eat little or nothing
Diététique, *adj. (med.)* dietary, dietetic; — *s.f.* dietetics
Diététiste, *s.m.* dietetist
Dieu, *s.m.* God; (*fam.*) Goodness; (*myth., fig.*) god. — *veuille!* God grant! *Grâce à —*, — *merci*, thank God, thank Goodness; I am thankful to say. *Mon —!* — *my God!* good God! good Heavens! Lord! my Goodness! dear me! dear! bless me! why, well, indeed. *Bon —! Grand —!* good God! great God! good gracious! *Le bon —*, (*fam.*) God; the host. — *de —!* oh dear, oh dear! *Jurer ses grands —*, to swear by all that is sacred. *Pour l'amour de —, pour —*, for the love of God, for God's sake, for Goodness' sake. *Comme pour l'— de Dieu*, as if one did not care, carelessly, slovenly; reluctantly [sent, Heaven-born]
Dieudonné, *s.m.* Heaven-born
Diffamant, *e*, **Diffamatoire**, *adj.* defamatory, libellous, slanderous
Diffama-teur, *trice, *s.m.f.* defamer, libeller, slanderer
Diffamation, *s.f.* defamation, libel, libelling, slander
Diffamer, *v.a.* to defame, to libel, to slander
Différemment, *adv.* differently
Différence, *s.f.* difference. — *en moins*, difference against (...); decrease. — *en plus*, difference in favour of (...); increase. *A la — de*, quite contrary to. *A la — que*, except that [tinguish]
Différencier, *v.a.* to distinguish
Différend, *s.m.* difference, dispute, quarrel; (*of value*) dif-*

ference. *Partager le —*, to split the difference [unlike; various]
Différent, *e, adj.* different; **Différentiel**, *ie, adj.* differential [differentiate]
Différentier, *v.a. (math.)* to differer, *v.a.n.* to defer, to delay, to put off, to postpone, to tarry; — *v.n.* to differ; to be different. *Se —*, to be deferred or delayed or put off
Difficile, *adj.* difficult, hard; trying; painful; troublesome; rough, heavy, steep, narrow &c.; difficult of access; hard to please, fastidious; particular, nice, dainty; wilful, wayward; (*of a horse*) shy, skittish; — *s.m.f.* fastidious person; — *s.m.* difficulty, difficult matter; difficult part. — *à vivre*, of a patchy temper, cross-grained, angular. *Faire le (or la) —*, to be hard to please, to be very particular, to be nice, to turn up o's nose
Difficilement, *adv.* difficultly, with difficulty, not easily, hardly. *Très —*, with great difficulty
Difficulté, *s.f.* difficulty; impediment, hindrance, obstacle; trouble; roughness; objection; contradiction; scruple; quarrel, tiff; fuss; rub
Difficultueu-x, *se, adj.* over-fastidious, squeamish, fidgety, never satisfied; over-particular; fussy; captious [ugly]
Difforme, *adj.* deformed; **Difformité**, *s.f.* deformity; ugliness [fraction]
Diffraction, *s.f. (opt.)* diffraction
Diffus, *e, adj.* diffuse, prolix, wordy
Diffusément, *adv.* diffusely
Diffusion, *s.f.* diffusion; diffuseness, diffusiveness, prolixity
Digérer, *v.n.a.* to digest; to brook, to stomach; to bear, to stand, to tolerate, to put up with; to believe, to swallow. *Se —*, to be digested or &c.
Digeste, *s.m.* digest
Digesteur, *s.m.* digester (vessel)
Digestible, *adj.* digestible
Digesti-f, *ve, adj.*, **Digestif**, *s.m.* digestive
Digestion, *s.f.* digestion
Digital, *e, adj. (anat.)* digital; — *s.f. (bot.)* digitalis, foxglove
Digité, *e, adj.* digitate, digitated, fingered
Digitigrade, *adj.m.f., s.m. (zool.)* digitigrade
Digne, *adj.* worthy; deserving; dignified; (*fam.*) just like [handsomely]
Dignement, *adv.* worthily; **Dignitaire**, *s.m.* dignitary
Dignité, *s.f.* dignity; title; stateliness; power; dignity. *Constitué en —*, raised to dignity or to power; dignified. *Faire de la —*, to play at dignity, to

assume an air of dignity or of offended dignity

Digresser, *v.n.* to digress

Digression, *s.f.* digression

Digue, *s.f.* dike, dam, mound, embankment, bank, sea-wall, breakwater; (*fig.*) barrier, bound, check, obstacle

Digner, *v.a.* *V. Ediguer*

Dilapida-teur, trice, *s.m.f.* dilapidator; embezzler; — *adj.* dilapidating, wasteful, extravagant; embezzling

Dilapidation, *s.f.* dilapidation, waste; embezzlement

Dilapider, *v.a.* to dilapidate, to waste, to squander; to embezzle

Dilatabilité, *s.f.* dilatability

Dilatable, *adj.* dilatable

Dilatation, *s.f.* dilatation, expansion [*dilate*, to expand]

Dilater, *v.a.*, **Se** —, *v.r.* to dilate

Dilatation, *s.f.* dilatory

Dilection, *s.f.* love, charity

Dilemme, *s.m.* dilemma

Dilettante (*pl. Dilettanti*), *s.m.* dilettante (*pl. dilettanti*)

Dilettantisme, *s.m.* dilettantism

Diligemment, *adv.* diligently; speedily, promptly, expeditiously

Diligence, *s.f.* diligence; speed, expedition, despatch, haste; stage-coach, coach, "diligence"; (*law*) suit, proceedings

Diligent, *e*, *adj.* diligent, industrious, assiduous; speedy, prompt, quick, expeditious

Diligenter, *v.a.* to hasten on, to speed, to despatch, to push on; — *v.n.*, **Se** —, *v.r.* to hasten, to make haste, to be quick [*—*, to be diluted]

Diluer, *v.a.* to dilute. *Se*

Dilution, *s.f.* dilution

Diluvien, *ne*, *adj.* diluvian

Dimable, *adj.* tithable

Dimanche, *s.m.* Sunday; sabbath. — *gras*, Shrove-Sunday

Dime, *s.f.* tithe; — *s.m.* (*American coin*) dime

Dimension, *s.f.* dimension; size; measure [*to take tithe*]

Dimer, *v.a.* to tithe; — *v.n.*

Dimeur, *s.m.* tithe-collector

Diminuer, *v.a.n.* to diminish; to decrease; to lessen; to shorten; to retrench; to reduce; to lower; to abate; to impair; to go down; to fall

Diminuti-f, *ve*, *adj.*, **Diminutif**, *s.m.* diminutive

Diminution, *s.f.* diminution; decrease; lessening; curtailment; retrenchment; reduction; abatement

Dinanderie, *s.f.* brass wares

Dinander, *s.m.* brazier

Dinatoire, *adj.* of dinner, dinner, prandial; serving as a dinner. *Déjeuner* —, late lunch, lunch-dinner

Dinde, *s.f.* turkey-hen,

turkey; (*pers.*) goose, ninny; — *s.m.* (*cook*) turkey [*yawl*]

Dindet, *s.m.* (*nav.*) dandy

Dindon, *s.m.* turkey, turkey-cock; (*pers.*) goose, gull, fool, ninny, (*— de la farce*) dupe

Dindonneau, *s.m.* turkey-poult [*fool*, to dupe]

Dindonner, *v.a.* to gull, to

Dindonner, *ère*, *s.m.f.* turkey-keeper

Dine-dindon, ding-dong, ding-dong-dell, lin-lan-lone

Diner, *s.m.* dinner; dinner-party

Diner, *v.n.* to dine; to be at dinner. — *par cœur*, to go without o's dinner, to dine with Duke Humphrey. *A* —, to dine; to or at dinner; some (*or o's* or *a*) dinner; dinners; a dinner-party

Dinette, *s.f.* (*of children*) play-dinner, doll's dinner. *Faire la* —, to play at dinner, to play dinners

Dineu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* diner, trencherman, eater, feeder

Dinguet, *s.m.* *V. Dindet*

Dinosaurien, *s.m.* dinosaurian [*rium*]

Dinothérium, *s.m.* dinothe-

Diocésain, *e*, *adj.m.f.* diocesan; — *s.m.*, *adj.m.* *Evêque*

—, diocesan

Diocèse, *s.m.* diocese

Dionée, *s.f.* (*bot.*) dionæa,

Venus's fly-trap

Dioptrique, *s.f.* (*opt.*) diop-

trics; — *adj.* dioptric

Diorama, *s.m.* diorama

Diphthérie, *s.f.* (*med.*) diph-

theria

Diphthérique, *adj.* (*med.*)

diphtheric; — *s.m.f.* diphtheric

patient [*diphthong*]

Diphthongue, *s.f.* (*gram.*)

Diplomate, *s.m.* diploma-

tist, diplomat; — *adj.* diploma-

matic

Diplomatie, *s.f.* diplomacy

Diplomat-ique, -*ique*, -*ment*. *V.* page 3, § 1 [*titificat*]

Diplôme, *s.m.* diploma; cer-

Diplômé, *e*, *adj.* having a

diploma, graduated; certifica-

ted; — *s.m.f.* graduate

Diplômeur, *v.a.* to give a

diploma or a certificate to, to

certificate [*dipsomania*]

Dipsomane, *s.m.f.* *adj.*

Dipsomanie, *s.f.* (*med.*) dip-

somania

Diptère, *adj.* (*zool.*) dipte-

rous, dipteran; — *s.m.* dipteran,

dipter

Diptyque, *s.m.* diptych

Dire, *v.a.* to say; to tell; to

speak; to talk; to state; to

mention; to name; to express;

to mean; to bid; to repeat;

to forebode; to show; to indicate;

to announce, to bespeak; to

think; — *v.n.* to say; to speak;

(*fam.*) to scold, to grumble. —

du bien or *du mal* *de*, to speak well or ill of. *A bien* —, properly speaking. *Faire* —, *V. Faire*

Faire. *Se faire* —, *V. Faire* (*Se*). *Trouver a* — (*à*), to find

fault (with), to object (to). *C'est a* —, that is to say, that

is; to wit; namely, viz.; this means; in fact, the fact is.

C'est tout —, it is saying all, that is all. *C'est dit*! that is agreed

or settled; all right! *Ce n'est pas a* — *que* . . ., it does not

mean or follow that . . . *Ce n'est pas peu* —, that is not say-

ing little. *Comme pour* —, as if to say, as much as to say. *Comme*

qui dirait, as we should say. *Comme vous dites*, as you say;

just so, ay, to be sure. *Dis-je*, say I, I say. *Dis or dites*, speak;

tell me; pray; now then; go on; if you please; will you; you

mean. *Dis donc! dites donc!* I say! *Dis (or dites)-moi donc!*

do tell me, tell me now, just tell me. *Disons 5 francs*, say 5

francs. *Est-ce a* — *que* . . .? does it mean or follow that . . .?

Et — que . . ., and to think that . . . *Il n'y a pas a* —, it is of no

use to say; it is of no use talk-

ing, there is no saying nay, say or do what we or you will, it is

of no use, there is no helping it;

there is no denying it. *Il était* (*or est*) *dit (que)*, it was (or is)

fated (that), it was (or is) to be (that). *Je ne dis pas*, I don't

say or &c.; I don't say no, perhaps. *Ne rien* —, to say or

mean or &c. nothing, not to say anything; to talk about nothing;

to have no expression. *On dit*, *V. On*. *On le dit habile*, they

say that he is skilful, he is said to be skilful. *On dirait (d') un*

fou, he looks like a madman, one would think he is mad. *Pour*

ainsi —, so to speak, as it were. *Pour tout* —, in a word, to sum

up all in one word. *Quand je vous le disais*, or *Je vous le disais*

bien, or *Je vous l'avais bien dit*, did I not say so now? now I told

you so. *Qu'est-ce a* —? what does this mean? what then? eh?

what? what is that? *Soit dit*, be it said. *Tout est dit*, all is

said; all is agreed; all is over; that's all; there is an end of it.

Vous dis-je, I tell you. *Vous m'en direz tant!* well, if it comes

to all this! who could wonder? *A qui le dites-vous?* I know it

Se —, *v.r.* to call or style oneself; to say one is; to give

oneself out for or as; to say to oneself; to say to each other, to

tell each other; to be said or told or &c.; to be used. *Cela*

ne se dit pas, people don't say that; that is not used

Dire, *s.m.* what one says, saying, say, statement, asser-

tion, point, words; speaking;

talk; account, report; opinion; (*law*) allegation. *Au — de ...*, hy what ... says, according to ... according to ...'s account. *Au — de tout le monde*, by all accounts, according to what everybody says

Direct, e, adj. direct; straight; right; immediate; (*of taxes*) direct, assessed; (*rail.*) through

Directement, adv. directly; straight; quite

Directeur, s.m. director; manager; governor; editor; head-master; (*of the Mint*) master; (*— de conscience*) spiritual director, father confessor; — *adj.m.* directing; managing; steering. — *général des postes*, postmaster-general

Direction, s.f. direction; management; directorship, directorate; government; steering, steering; governorship; mastership; editorship; director's or manager's or editor's office; directorate, directory, directors. — *générale des postes*, postmaster-general's office. *Être dans la — de*, to be exactly opposite

Directoire, s.m. directory

Directorat, s.m. directorship, directorate

Directorial, e, adj. directorial

Directrice, s.f. directress; manageress; editress; head-mistress, lady principal; — *adj.f.* directing; managing; steering

Dirigeable, adj. capable of being directed or guided or steered, manageable, controllable

Diriger, v.a. to direct; to guide; to lead; to manage; to steer; to govern; to aim; to level; to send on; to forward; to march (*troops*); to take (*proceedings*). *Se —*, to direct o's steps or course; to go (towards); to proceed, to make (for); to turn; to direct or govern oneself; to take care of oneself; to go (by), to be guided (by); to be directed or &c.; to extend, to stretch

Dirimant, e, adj. nullifying

Discernable, adj. discernible

Discernement, s.m. discernment; distinction; discretion [to distinguish; to know]

Discerner, v.a. to discern;

Disciple, s.m. disciple;

scholar, pupil [linable]

Disciplinable, adj. disciplinable

Disciplinaire, adj.s. disciplinary

Disciplinarian

Disciplinairement, adv. disciplinarily

Discipline, s.f. discipline

Discipliner, v.a. to discipline. *Se —*, to become disciplined; to flog oneself [bolts]

Discobole, s.m. (ant.) disco-

Discontinu, e, adj. discontinuous

Discontinuation, s.f. discontinuance, discontinuation

Discontinuer, v.a.n. to discontinue, to leave off, to break off [tinuity, break

Discontinuité, s.f. discontin-

Disconvenance, s.f. unsuitableness [to disown

Disconvenir, v.n. to deny,

Discordance, s.f. discordance, harshness; discord, jarring

Discordant, e, adj. discordant, harsh, jarring, dissonant; out of tune

Discorde, s.f. discord; disagreement; contention; strife

Discorder, v.n. to be discordant; to jar; to be out of tune [courser; talker

Discoursu-r, se, s.m.f. discursive

Discourir, v.n. to discourse; to descant; to talk, to speak

Discours, s.m. discourse; speech; oration; harangue; address; lecture; dissertation; treatise; conversation; language; talking, speaking; talk; words. *Tenir des —*, to say things

Discourtois, e, adj. discourteous [discourteously

Discourtoisement, adv.

Discourtoisie, s.f. discourtesy [repute

Discrédit, s.m. discredit, dis-

Discréditer, v.a. *V. Dé-*

considérer

Discret, ète, adj. discreet; prudent; cautious; wary; reserved, coy; secret, close; obtrusive; considerate

Discrètement, adv. discreetly; prudently; warily; reservedly

Discrétion, s.f. discretion; prudence; caution; reserve; secrecy. *A —*, at discretion; at will, at pleasure, "ad libitum"; without restriction or stint or limitation; plentifully; at free quarters; freely. *À la — de*, in the power of; at the mercy of, at ...'s mercy; at or to ...'s discretion [cretionary

Discrétionnaire, adj. discretionary

Disculpation, s.f. exculpation [to clear

Disculper, v.a. to exculpate,

Discussion, s.f. discussion;

debate; dispute, words; (*law*)

distrain [debatable, disputable

Discutable, adj. arguable,

Discuter, v.a.n. to discuss,

to argue, to debate, to dispute;

(*law*) to distrain. *Se —*, to be

discussed or &c.

Disert, e, adj. fluent, copious

Disertement, adv. fluently

Disette, s.f. dearth; scarcity;

want [teller; talker; speaker

Diseu-r, se, s.m.f. sayer;

Disgrâce, s.f. disgrace, dis-

favour; misfortune

Disgracié, e, adj. disgraced,

out of favour; (*— de la nature*) ill-favoured; deformed

Disgracier, v.a. to disgrace,

to put out of favour

Disgracieusement, adv. ungracefully, unpleasantly, awkwardly

Disgracieu-x, se, adj. un-

graceful, uncomely, unsightly,

unouth, unpleasant, ungainly,

awkward [joindre

Disjoindre, v.a. *V. Dé-*

Disjonctif, ve, adj. s. dis-

junctive [separation

Disjonction, s.f. disjunction,

Dislocation, s.f. dislocation;

taking to pieces; (*mil.*) break-

ing up

Disloquer, v.a. to dislocate,

to put out of joint; to take to

pieces; to put out of order;

(*mil.*) to break up. *Se —*, to be

dislocated or &c.; to dislocate

(o's ...), to put (o's ...) out of

joint; to get out of order

Disparaître, v.n. to disappear;

to vanish; to pass away;

to fly; to abscond. *Faire —*, to

remove, to put out of the way,

to make away with

Disparate, adj. disparate,

dissimilar, incongruous; — *s.f.*

dissimilarity, incongruity

Disparité, s.f. disparity, dis-

similarity [ance

Disparition, s.f. disappear-

Disparu, e, part. adj. dis-

appeared, &c. (*V. Disparaître*);

(*mil., nav.*) missing [expensively

Dispensieusement, adv.

Dispensieu-x, se, adj. ex-

pensive, costly

Dispensaire, s.m. dispensary,

pharmacopoeia; dispensary

Dispensa-teur, trice, s.m.f.

dispenser, dispensator; be-

stower, giver; ruler

Dispensation, s.f. dispensation,

exemption; licence; permission

Dispenser, v.a. to dispense;

to exempt; to excuse; to dis-

tribute; to bestow. *Se —*, to

dispense (with); to exempt or

excuse oneself; to be dispensed

or distributed or bestowed

Disperser, v.a. *Se —*, *v.r.*

to disperse; to scatter; to dispel

Dispersion, s.f. dispersion;

scattering

Disponibilité, s.f. disposa-

bleness; power of disposal;

suspension. *En —*, disposable;

(*mil., admin.*) unattached; on

the unattached list; suspended;

(*nav.*) on the reserved list

Disponible, adj. disposable;

available; disengaged; unen-

gaged; unoccupied; free; va-

cant; unattached

Dispos, e, adj. active, nimble;

cheerful; well. *Frais et —*,

gaillard et —, hale and hearty

Disposé, e, part. adj. dis-

posed, &c. (*V. Disposer*);

ready; willing; inclined; apt; liable. *Bien* —, well disposed; well. *Mal* —, ill disposed; unwell

Disposer, *v.a.n.* to dispose; to order; to lay out; to prepare; to incline; to induce; to possess; to have at command; to spare; to draw (*a bill*). *Se* —, to prepare, to get ready; to be about; to dispose oneself; to array oneself; to be disposed or &c. [view]

Dispositif, *s.m.* (*law*) pur-
Disposition, *s.f.* disposition; arrangement; order; preparation; disposal; command; service; inclination, taste, turn; aptitude; natural ability; tendency; state. condition; mind; humour; habit; intention; (*law*) provision [portion]

Disproportion, *s.f.* dispro-
Disproportionné, *e*, *adj.* disproportionate

Disproportionnement,
adv. disproportionately

Disputable, *adj.* disputable, contestable, controvertible, doubtful [v.r. to wrangle]

Disputailler, *v.n.*, *Se* —,
Disputaillerie, *s.f.* wrangling [wrangler]

Disputaillieur, *se*, *s.m.f.*
Disputant, *e*, *adj.* s. disputant
Dispute, *s.f.* dispute, contest, wrangling; disputation

Disputer, *v.a.n.* to dispute; to contest; to oppose; to wrangle; to contend for; to contend; to argue, to discuss; to call in question; to deny; to vie. *Le* — *a*, to vie or contend with; to compete with; to struggle for the mastery with. *Se* —, to dispute, to strive or contend for; to be disputed; to wrangle, to quarrel; to deny oneself

Disputeur, *se*, *s.m.f.* dispute; disputant; wrangler; — *adj.* disputatious [quoit]

Disque, *s.m.* disc, disk;

Disquisition, *s.f.* disquisition

Disruption, *s.f.* disruption

Dissecteur, *s.m.* dissector

Dissection, *s.f.* dissection

Dissemblable, *adj.* dissimilar, unlike, different

Dissemblablement, *adv.* dissimilarly

Dissemblance, *s.f.* dissimilarity, unlikeness, difference

Dissémination, *s.f.* dissemination

Disséminer, *v.a.* to disseminate, to scatter, to spread

Dissension, *s.f.* dissension, disagreement, strife, feud

Dissentiment, *s.m.* dissent

Disséquer, *v.a.* to dissect; to analyse

Disséqueur, *s.m.* dissector

Disserta-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.* dissertator

Dissertation, *s.f.* dissertation; (*in schools*) thema, essay, paper [discourse]

Dissenter, *v.n.* to dissent, to
Dissidence, *s.f.* dissent, dis-
sidence, disagreement

Dissident, *e*, *adj.* dissent-
ing, dissident, dissident; —
s.m.f. dissident; dissenter;
dissident

Dissimilaire, *adj.* dissimilar
Dissimilarité, *s.f.* dissimi-
larity [litude]

Dissimilitude, *s.f.* dissimi-
Dissimula-teur, *trice*,
s.m.f. dissembler; — *adj.* dis-
sembling

Dissimulation, *s.f.* dissimu-
lation, dissembling, double-
dealing

Dissimulé, *e*, *part. adj.* dis-
sembled, &c. (*V. Dissimuler*);
dissembling, deceitful; — *s.m.f.*
dissembler

Dissimuler, *v.a.n.* to dis-
semble, to conceal, to hide, to
disguise; to feign not to notice.
Se —, to conceal or hide oneself;
to conceal from oneself or from
each other; to be concealed

Dissipa-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.*
spendthrift, squanderer, waster;
— *adj.* wasteful

Dissipation, *s.f.* dissipation;
squandering; waste, wasteful-
ness; relaxation, recreation, di-
version; inattention, idleness

Dissipé, *e*, *part. adj.* dissipa-
ted, &c. (*V. Dissiper*); in-
attentive, not attentive, not
studious, idle, trifling; wild; —
s.m.f. dissipated or &c. person
(fellow, man, boy, woman, girl)

Dissiper, *v.a.* to dissipate;
to disperse; to scatter; to drive
away; to dispel; to squander,
to waste, to fritter away; to idle
away; to relax, to recreate, to
divert. *Se* —, to dissipate, to
disperse, to scatter; to clear off;
to vanish, to pass away; to blow
over; to be dissipated or &c.;
to relax o.'s mind, to recreate or
divert oneself; to become dissi-
pated or idle or wild

Dissolu, *e*, *adj.* s. dissolute,
loose, profligate

Dissoluble, *adj.* dissoluble;
dissolvable

Dissolument, *adv.* disso-
lutely, loosely

Dissolution, *s.f.* dissolution;
dissoluteness; solution

Dissolvant, *e*, *adj.*, **Dissol-
vant**, *s.m.* dissolvent, solvent

Dissonance, *s.f.* dissonance

Dissonnant, *e*, *adj.* dissonant

Dissoner, *v.n.* to be dissonant

Dissoudre, *v.a.* to dissolve.
Se —, to dissolve; to be dis-
solved

Dissuader, *v.a.* to dissuade
Dissuasif, *ve*, *adj.* dissua-
sive

Dissuasion, *s.f.* dissuasion
Dissyllabe, *s.m.* dissyllable;

— **Dissyllabique**, *adj.* dis-
syllabic [metricalness]
Dissymétrie, *s.f.* unsym-
Dissymétrique, *adj.* un-
symmetrical

Distance, *s.f.* distance. *De*
— *en* —, at certain distances

Distancer, *v.a.* to lay out at
equal distances; to distance

Distant, *e*, *adj.* distant, re-
mote, far [to tendent]

Distendre, *v.a.*, *Se* —, *v.r.*

Distension, *s.f.* distension

Distilla-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.*
distiller

Distillation, *s.f.* distillation
Distillatoire, *adj.* distilla-
tory, distilling

Distiller, *v.a.n.* to distil; to
drop; to discharge, to vent

Distillerie, *s.f.* distillery;
distilling [clear, plain]

Distinct, *e*, *adj.* distinct;
Distinctement, *adv.* distin-
ctively [tinctive]

Distinctif, *ve*, *adj.* dis-
Distinction, *s.f.* distinction;
eminence; rank; polish, polite-
ness, refinement, elegance, good
manners. *Sans* —, indiscrimi-
nately

Distinguable, *adj.* distin-
guishable

Distingué, *e*, *part. adj.* dis-
tinguished, &c. (*V. Distin-
guer*); of distinction; emi-
nent; refined; elegant; genteel;
gentlemanly; ladylike

Distinguer, *v.a.n.* to distin-
guish; to discern; to discrimi-
nate; to take notice of; to single
out; to treat with distinction;
to make a distinction. *Se* —,
to distinguish oneself; to be dis-
tinguished

Distique, *s.m.* distich

Distordre, *v.a.* to distort.
Se —, to become distorted

Distors, *e*, *adj.* distorted

Distorsion, *s.f.* distortion

Distraction, *s.f.* distraction;
separation; abstraction, absence
of mind, inattention, heedless-
ness; diversion, recreation,
amusement; relief. *Par* —, in-
advertently; by way of amuse-
ment

Distraindre, *v.a.* to distract;
to separate; to divert; to enter-
tain, to recreate, to amuse; to
disturb; to abstract; to take
away; to call off; to turn (from);
to deprive. *Se* —, to be dis-
tracted or &c.; to divert o.'s at-
tention; to divert or amuse one-
self; to take some relaxation;
to forget o.'s troubles, to find a
relief

Distraindre, *e*, *part. adj.* dis-
tracted, &c. (*V. Distraindre*);
absorbed; inattentive, heedless,
listless, careless; abstracted, ab-
sent-minded, absent; vacant;
wandering; — *s.m.* absent man

Distratement, *adv.* indis-
tinctively, heedlessly, listlessly,

carelessly; abstractedly, absently, vacantly

Distribuer, v.a. to distribute; to deal out; to dispose; to arrange; to lay out; to deliver; to share; to issue; (*print.*) to distribute (*type*); (*theat.*) to cast (*the parts*). *Se —*, to be distributed or &c.; to flow (into), to supply (...); to share among themselves

Distributeur, trice, s.m.f. distributor, dispenser, bestower; deliverer [*tributive*]

Distributi-f, ve, adj. distribuition, s.f. distribution; disposition; arrangement; laying out; delivery; supply; allowance; ration; issue; (*print.*) distribution; (*theat.*) cast

Distributivement, adv. distributively

District, s.m. district

Dit, e, part. adj. said, told, &c. (*V. Dire*); called; sur-named; so-called; alias; appointed; agreed, settled, concluded, decided; granted. *Autrement —*, in other words; otherwise known as, alias. *Cela —*, having said that, thereupon. *Soit —*; *Tout est dit*; &c.; *V. Dire. Prendre pour —, Tenir pour —, Se le tenir pour —, V. Prendre and Tenir*

Dit, s.m. saying. — *et faits*, sayings and doings

Dithyrambe, s.m. dithyramb, dithyrambic [*rambic*]

Dithyrambique, adj. dithyrambic, *ditto*, *do*.

Diurétique, adj. m.f., s.m. (*med.*) diuretic [*diurnal*]

Diurnal, s.m. (*Cath. rel.*) **Diurne, adj. m.f.** diurnal; daily; — *s.m.* diurnal (*bird, insect*) [*ing, rambling*]

Divagant, e, adj. wandering

Divaga-teur, trice, adj. wandering, rambling; — *s.m.f.* wanderer, Rambler

Divagation, s.f. divagation, vagary, wandering, rambling; straying

Divaguer, v.n. to wander, to ramble; to stray; to wander from the subject

Divan, s.m. divan [*difference*]

Divergence, s.f. divergence; **Divergent, e, adj.** divergent; different

Diverger, v.n. to diverge

Divers, e, adj. different, diverse, divers, varied, various, several, sundry; miscellaneous; — *s.m.pl.* sundries

Diversément, adv. differently, diversely, variously, in various ways

Diversifier, v.a. to diversify; to vary. *Se —*, to be diversified

Diversion, s.f. diversion (&c.)

Diversité, s.f. diversity; variety; difference

Divertir, v.a. to divert; to abstract, to take, to make away

with, to misapply, to misappropriate, to embezzle; to divert, to amuse, to entertain. *Se —*, to divert or amuse or enjoy oneself, to be merry, to sport, to be amused, to laugh (at), to make merry (with), to make fun (of)

Divertissement, s.m. diversion, amusement, entertainment, sport; (*theat., mus.*) divertimento

Dividende, s.m. dividend

Divin, e, adj. divine; heavenly; gracious; admirable, exquisite [*divining*]

Divina - teur, trice, adj. Divination, s.f. divination

Divinatoire, adj. divinatory; divining

Divinement, adv. divinely; heavenly; admirably, exquisitely

Diviniser, v.a. to deify

Divinité, s.f. divinity, deity; (*fig.*) angel

Diviser, v.a. to divide; to set at variance. *Se —*, to divide; to be or become divided

Diviseur, s.m. divisor; divider; — *adj.m.* dividing

Divisibilité, s.f. divisibility

Divisible, adj. divisible

Division, s.f. division; partition; department; (*arith., rhet., mil., nav., parl.*) division; (*print.*) hyphen. *Être en —*, to be at variance

Divisionnaire, adj. divisional, divisionary, of a division

Divorce, s.m. divorce. *Faire — avec*, to divorce, to be divorced from; (*fig.*) to give up. *Être en —*, to be at variance

Divorcer, v.a. to divorce; to repudiate; — *v.n.*, *Se —*, *v.r.* to be divorced (from)

Divulga-teur, trice, s.m.f. divulger [*gence, publishing*]

Divulgation, s.f. divulguement

Divulguer, v.a. to divulge. *Se —*, to be divulged

Dix, adj. m.f., s.m. ten; tenth. — *sept*, *adj. m.f., s.m.* seven-

teen; seventeenth. — *septième*, *adj. s.* seventeenth.

— *huit*, *adj. m.f., s.m.* eighteen; eighteenth. — *huitième*, *adj. s.* eighteenth.

— *neuf*, *adj. m.f., s.m.* nineteen; nineteenth. — *neuvième*, *adj. s.* nineteenth

Dixième, adj. m.f., s.m. tenth; tenth part; — *s.f. (mus.)*, *s.m.f. (pers.)* tenth

Dixièmeement, adv. tenthly

Dizain, s.m. (littér.) decastich; (*Cath. rel.*) decade (*of a rosary*)

Dizaine, s.f. ten or so, about ten, some ten, ten, half-score

Do, s.m. (mus.) do, C

Docile, adj. docile, submissive, obedient, tractable, manageable

Docilement, adv. docilely

Docilité, s.f. docility

Dock, s.m. (nav., com.) dock

Docte, adj. learned

Doctement, adv. learnedly

Docteur, s.m. doctor. —

-médecin. — *en médecine*, doctor of medicine, M.D. — *en droit*, doctor of law or laws, D.C.L., LL.D. — *en théologie*, D.D.

Doctoral, e, adj. doctoral

Doctoralement, adv. doctorally [*doctorship*]

Doctorat, s.m. doctorate

Doctresse, s.f. doctress, doctress [*doctrinaire*]

Doctrinaire, adj. m.f., s.m.

Doctrinal, e, adj. doctrinal

Doctrine, s.f. doctrine; learning

Document, s.m. document; paper; title; title-deed; muniment; charter; certificate; records [*dodecahedron*]

Dodécaèdre, s.m. (geom.)

Dodécagone, s.m. (geom.)

dodécagon, — *adj.* dodecagonal

Doodeliner, v.a.n. to rock; to lull; to fondle; to dandle; to wag; to nod

Dodiner, v.a. to shake, to stir; to rock; to swing; to fondle; to dandle; — *v.n.*, *Se —*, *v.r.* to swing; to coddle oneself, to indulge oneself

Dodo, s.m. (childish word) bed, blanket-lane; sleep; (*bird*) dodo. *Aller faire —*, to go to by-by. *Faire —*, to sleep

Dodu, e, adj. plump

Dogaresse, Dogesse, s.f. doge's wife

Dogate, s.m. dogate, dogate

Dog-cart, s.m. dog-cart

Doge, s.m. doge

Dogmatique, -iquement, -isme, -iste, V. p. 3, § 1

Dogmatiser, v.n.a. to dogmatize [*tizer*]

Dogmatiseur, s.m. dogma-

Dogme, s.m. dogma, tenet

Dogre, s.m. (nav.) dogger

Dogue, s.m. mastiff, house-dog [*bitch, pug*]

Doguin, e, s.m.f. pug-dog or

Doigt, s.m. finger; toe; claw; (*fig.*) finger, hand; finger's

breath; drop, thimbleful; bit; (*astr.*) digit. — *à du pied, toe*.

A deux — s de, within an inch of, on the brink of. *Au — et à l'œil*, at o's beck and call, at a nod; (*of a watch*) very badly.

Donner (l' avoir) sur les — s à, to give (l, to get) a rap over the knuckles. *Être comme les deux — s de la main*, to be hand and glove. *Mettre le — dessus*, to hit the nail on the head, to hit it; to guess right. *Montrer au or du —*, to point to or at. *Tirer au — mouillé*, to draw lots.

Mon petit — me l'a dit, a little bird told me so

Doigté, e, part. (mus.) fingered; — *s.m.* fingering

Doigter, s.m. (mus.) fingering; — *v.n.a. (mus.)* to finger

Doigtier, s.m. finger-stall

Doit, *s.m.* debit, debtor, debit-side, debtor-side

Dol, *s.m.* fraud, deceit

Dolérance, *s.f.* complaint; lamentation; grievance

Dolement, *adv.* dolefully, mournfully [ful, plaintive]

Dolent, *adv.* doleful, mourn-

Doler, *v.a.* to adze

Doliman, *s.m.* (Turkish garment) doliman

Dollar, *s.m.* dollar (coin)

Dolman, *s.m.* dolman; (*mil.*, of *husars* and other cavalry corps) shell-jacket, jacket; (*obsolete*) *husar's* pelisse, pelisse, slung-jacket [bered cairn]

Dolmen, *s.m.* dolmen, cham-

Doloire, *s.f.* adze

Dom, *s.m.* (title) dom

Domaine, *s.m.* domain; demesne; estate; homestead; land; property; possession; department, province; limits; compass, sphere. — *de la couronne*, crown-lands. *Tomber dans le* — *public*, to become public property

Domanal, *e, adj.* domanial

Dôme, *s.m.* dome; canopy

Domestication, *s.f.* domestication

Domesticité, *s.f.* domesticity; servants, domestics; domesticated state

Domestique, *adj.* domestic; household; house; family; private; homely; home-bred; internal, home; menial; familiar; tame, domesticated; — *s.m.f.* servant, domestic, domestic servant; man-servant; female servant, woman-servant, maid-servant, maid; — *s.m.* servants, domestics; household; home. — *de place*, guide. — *a* (or *pour*) *tout faire*, servant of all work, general servant

Domestiquer, *v.a.* to domesticate, to tame

Domicile, *s.m.* domicile, abode, residence, dwelling, home.

A —, at or to (or from) o's (own) house, at or to (or from) people's houses, at home; outdoor; at the address. *Être* —, *faire election de* —, to choose a domicile, to appoint o's domicile; to take up o's abode or residence, to settle [ary]

Domiciliaire, *adj.* domicil-

Domicilié, *e, adj.* domiciled, residing, resident, settled

Dominant, *e, adj.* dominant; ruling; prevailing; reigning; — *s.f.* (*mus.*) dominant

Domina-teur, trice, *s.m.f.* dominator, ruler; — *adj.* dominating, ruling, governing; domineering, overbearing

Domination, *s.f.* domination, rule, sway

Dominer, *v.a.n.* to dominate, to rule, to sway; to govern; to get over, to master; to domineer; to lord it over; to pre-

vail; to drown (*sounds*); to rise above; to overlook, to command a view of; to command; to overhang

Dominicain, *e, adj.* s. Dominican, Dominican (or black) friar, Dominican nun; (*geog.*) Dominican. *La République* — *e*, the Dominican Republic

Dominical, *e, adj.* dominical; — *s.f.* Sunday sermon

Domino, *s.m.* domino. *En* —, in a domino. *Faire* —, to play out, to be out. — *! out!*

Dominoterie, *s.f.* stained papers; coloured papers, coloured prints

Domnoti-er, ère, *s.m.f.* paper-stainer; dealer in stained papers

Domage, *s.m.* damage, injury, harm, loss; prejudice, wrong; pity. — *s. et intérêts*, — *s. intérêts*, damages. *C'est* —, it is a pity [rious, prejudicial]

Domageable, *adj.* inju-

Domptable, *adj.* subduable, tamable

Dompter, *v.a.* to subdue; to master; to quell; to keep under; to tame; to break in. *Se* —, to subdue o's passions

Dompteur-r, se, *s.m.f.* subduer; tamer [low-wort]

Dompte-venin, *s.m.* swal-

Don, *s.m.* gift; present; donation; endowment; allowance; grant; boon; knack; command; (*title*) don

Dona, *s.f.* (title) dona

Donataire, *s.m.f.* donee

Donateur, trice, *s.m.f.* donor, giver

Donation, *s.f.* donation; gift; grant; deed of gift

Donc, *conj. adv. int.* then; therefore, consequently, hence, accordingly, so; pray; do; just; now; now then; come; eh; of course, to be sure; I tell you

Donjon, *s.f.* stout blooming woman or girl

Donjon, *s.m.* donjon, keep, castle-keep; belvedere; turret

Donnant, *e, part. adj.* giving, fond of giving. — *donnant*, give and take

Donne, *s.f.* deal (*at cards*)

Donnée, *s.f.* notion, idea; information; indication, clue; datum (*pl. data*); fact; basis; canvas; subject; (*math.*) given quantity

Donner, *v.a.n.* to give; to give away or out; to give in; to bestow, to confer; to present; to grant; to afford; to devote; to leave; to produce, to yield, to bear; to bring in; to pass off (*for*); to ascribe, to attribute; to suppose; to take (...) to be; to give to guess; to afford matter (*for*); to wish or bid (*good morning, &c.*); to perform, to act, to play; to strike, to knock, to hit, to beat, to rap; to

blow or wind (*a horn*); to look or look out (*into*), to front, to face; to go, to lead, to communicate, to open (*into*); to run; to rush; to dash; to stumble; to fall; to shine, to dart its beams; to blow; to believe; to indulge, to like; to take (*to*); to be plentiful; to act (*on the nerves*); (*of drinks, &c.*) to get (*into o's head*); (*at cards*) to deal; (*mil.*) to give (*battle*), to fight (*a battle*); to charge, to engage, to attack, to fight; (*nav.*) to run; to strike; (*law*) to issue (*verdicts*); to serve; (*com.*) (*v.a.*) to let go, to let have; (*v.n.*) to sell well. — *a penser or a réfléchir*, to set thinking, to make (*one*) think; to puzzle. — *a rire*, to provoke a laugh, to make (*one*) laugh. *La — belle or bonne a, en — d'une a*, to tell a fine story; to humbug. *Vous me la donnez belle*, a pretty story or a fine thing you tell me there; that's all very well. *Le — en dix, vingt or &c.*, to give ten, twenty or &c. times to guess it in. — *a quel-qu'un dix, vingt or &c. ans*, to take one to be ten, twenty or &c. years old. *Quel âge lui donneriez-vous?* how old should you take him (or her) to be? *Être donné a*, to be given to, to be the lot of

Se —, *v.r.* to give oneself; to procure, to get; to gain; to acquire; to give oneself up; to devote oneself; to attach oneself; to become addicted; to take (*to*); to assume; to take: to have; to abandon or attach oneself; to ascribe or attribute or appropriate or take to oneself; to give or &c. (*V. Donner*) each other or to each other; to be given or &c. (*V. Donner*); to take place; (*of a battle*) to be fought; (*of a disease*) to be catching or caught. *Se — pour*, to give oneself out as. *S'en* —, to indulge or enjoy oneself; to have a treat; to have a fine time of it; to keep it up; to take o's fill

Donneur, se, *s.m.f.* giver; — *adj. V. Donnant* [quixotic]

Don — quichottique, *adj.*

Don — quichottisme, *s.m.* quixotism

Dont, *pron.* (stands for *De* and *lequel* or *laquelle*, &c., or for *De qui*, or for *De quoi*, or for *D'où*) whose, of whom; from whom; out of whom; of which; from which; whereof; wherefrom; with or by or about or to or for or &c. (*V. De*) whom; with or by or about or to or for or &c. (*V. De*) which; where-with; by means of which; out of which; in which; whom; which; from where, whence, from whence

Donzelle, *s.f.* lass, wench

Dorade, *s.f.* goldfish, silver-fish (wort)

†**Doradille**, *s.f.* (bot.) spleen-

Dorage, *s.m.* gilding; glazing

Doré, *e*, *adj.* gilt, gilded;

golden; yellow; glazed; — *s.m.*

gilding; — *e*, *s.f.* (fish) dory,

John Dory. *Langue* — *e*, smooth

or winning tongue, deceitful

tongue. *Poisson* —, goldfish

Dorénavant, *adv.* hence-

forth, in future

Dorer, *v.a.* to gild; to glaze

(pastry). *Se* —, to be gilt or

gilded; to become yellow, to

assume a golden colour

Doreu-r, se, *s.m.f.* gilder

Dorien, *ne*, *adj.* *s.* Dorian,

Doric [saxifrage]

Dorine, *s.f.* (bot.) golden

Dorique, *adj.m.f.*, *s.m.* Doric

Dorloter, *v.a.* to coddle; to

nurse up; to nurse; to pet

†**Dormailier**, *v.n.* to sleep

badly, to have a broken sleep

Dormant, *e*, *adj.* sleeping;

dormant; standing; still, stag-

nant; fixed; dead; unemployed;

dull; quiet; — *s.m.* sleeper;

post; fixed frame; epergne

Dormeur-r, se, *s.m.f.* sleeper;

sluggard; — *s.f.* lounging-chair,

easy chair; sleeping-carriage;

ear-ring, ear-wire, sleeper

Dormir, *v.n.a.* to sleep; to be

asleep; to rest; to lie dormant;

to be stagnant or still; to be in-

active; to be dead; to smoulder;

to be in abeyance; — *s.m.* sleep,

sleeping, rest. — *sur les deux*

oreilles, to sleep soundly; (*fig.*)

to sleep in a whole skin, to feel

perfectly safe or at ease, to be

in security. — *debout* or *tout*

debout, to sleep standing; not

to be able to keep o.'s eyes open.

A — debout, to sleep standing;

enough to sleep standing; (*of*

tales) to send one to sleep, dull,

t tedious; (*of some people's feet*)

large and flat. *Qui dort dîne*,

sleep is as good as a dinner

Dormiti-f, ve, *adj.*, **Dor-**

mitif, *s.m.* dormitive. *Potion*

— *iv*, sleeping-draught [bane]

Doronic, *s.m.* (bot.) leopard's

Dorsal, *e*, *adj.* (anat.) dorsal;

— *s.f.* dorsal fin [sleeping-room]

Dortoir, *s.m.* dormitory,

Dorure, *s.f.* gilding; gilt

object or article; (*of pastry*)

glazing

Dos, *s.m.* back; rear; top;

ridge; (*of the nose*) bridge. *A*

— d'âne, *de mulet*, &c., on an

ass's back (*or* on asses' backs),

on a mule's back (*or* on mules'

backs), &c. *En — d'âne*, saddle-

backed; with a shelving ridge.

Sur le —, on o.'s back; (*fig.*) on

o.'s hands; about o.'s ears; at

o.'s elbows; to o.'s account, at

o.'s door. *Avoir bon —*, to have

a strong back. *En avoir plein le*

—, (*fam.*) to be sick or tired of

it. *Faire le gros —*, (*of the cat*)

to set up its back; (*fig.*) to

scold, to bluster, to talk big; to

assume an air of importance, to

look big. *Mettre sur le — de*,

(*fig.*) to load, to saddle (with);

to charge (with); to attribute to

... to blame (for); to lay to

... account or at ...'s door.

Se mettre quelqu'un d'—, to turn

a person against one (*oneself*),

to make an enemy of a person

Dosage, *s.m.* dosage

Dose, *s.f.* dose; (*fig.*) quan-

tity; share

Dosser, *v.a.* to dose

Dossier, *s.m.* back-piece;

back (*of a seat*, &c.); chair-back

screen; antimacassar; head-

board (*of a bed*); (*of a barrister*)

brief; (*admn.*) notes, papers,

record of antecedents

Dossière, *s.f.* (*of harness*)

back-band; (*of a cuirass*, &c.)

backplate, back

Dot, *s.f.* marriage portion,

portion; dowry

Dotal, *e*, *adj.* dotal

Dotation, *s.f.* dotation, end-

dowment

Doter, *v.a.* to give a portion

or a dowry to, to portion; to

endow; to gift

Douaire, *s.m.* dower, jointure,

marriage settlement

Douairière, *s.f.*, *adj. f.*

dowager

Douane, *s.f.* customs;

custom-house; customs-duty

Douanier, *s.m.* custom-house

officer, coast-waiter

Douani-er, ère, *adj. f.*

of customs

Douar, *s.m.* douar (*Arab* vil-

lage, encampment, fraction of a

tribe, in Algeria)

Doublage, *s.m.* doubling;

lining; plating; (*of a ship*)

sheathing

Double, *s.m. adj.* double;

twofold; two; twin; twice as

much, as much again; twice as

many, as many again; twice the

quantity or number or value;

duplicate; counterpart; re-

plica; double (*small anc. coin*),

(*fig.*) dolt; (*theat.*) understudy;

(*of a fire-arm*) double-barrelled;

(*fig.*) strong (*of superior quality*);

double-dealing, deceitful; ar-

rant; — *adv.* double. — **main**,

s.f. (*of an organ*) coupler

Doublé, *e*, *part. of Doubler*.

— *de*, lined or &c. with; (*pers.*)

being (*or who is*) besides

Doublement, *adv.* doubly;

— *s.m.* doubling

Doubler, *v.a.n.* to double;

to double up; to line; to

sheathe (*a ship*); to double or

round (*a cape*); to mend (*o.s.*

pace); (*theat.*) to understudy (*a*

part, an actor). *Se —*, to double,

to become double, to be

doubled; to be folded or lined

or &c.

Doublet, *s.m.* (backgammon,

jewel, *opt.*) doublet; (*gram.*)

doublet, duplicate

Doubleton, *s.m.* (*coin*) doub-

loon; (*print.*) double

Doublure, *s.f.* lining; (*theat.*)

understudy

Douce-amère, *s.f.* (*bot.*)

bittersweet, woody nightshade

Douceâtre, *adj.* sweetish,

sweet-insipid

Doucement, *adv.* sweetly;

softly; smoothly; mildly; gen-

tly; gingerly; quietly; slowly;

leisurely; meekly; easily; com-

fortably; pleasantly; indiffer-

ently, middling, so so; (*nav.*)

ease her!

Douceureu-x, se, *adj.* sweet-

ish, mawkish; mealy-mouthed;

honeyed

Doucet, *te*, *adj.* gentle, mild,

demure; — *s.m.f.* gentle (*or*

&c.)-looking fellow or creature;

— *s.f.* (*bot.*) corn-salad, lamb's

lettuce. *Faire le —* or *la —te*,

to look demure [softly; so so]

Doucettement, *adv.* gently,

Douceur, *s.f.* sweetness;

softness; smoothness; mild-

ness; gentleness; gentle means,

good words; kindness; good-

nature; meekness; easiness;

sweet thing; pleasure, comfort,

delight, charm; douceur, grati-

tude; dainty; — *s. pl.* sweet

things, &c.; sweets; soft words;

flattery. *Être —*, gently

Douche, *s.f.* douche; (*— en*

pluie or *en arrosoir*) shower-

bath

Doucher, *v.a.* to give a

douche or a shower-bath to

Doué, *e*, *part. adj.* endowed;

gifted; possessed

Douer, *v.a.* to endow, to gift,

†**Douille**, *s.f.* socket; case

or shell (*of a cartridge*); car-

tridge

†**Douillet**, *te*, *adj.* downy,

soft; delicate, tender, over-

sensitive, effeminate; — *s.m.f.*

delicate person, person who

cannot bear the slightest pain,

great coward; — *s.f.* wadded

grown

†**Douillettement**, *adv.* soft-

ly; delicately, tenderly; at ease

†**Douilletter**, *v.a.* *V. Dor-*

loter

†**Douilletterie**, *s.f.* over-

sensitiveness; effeminacy; in-

dulgence

Douleur, *s.f.* pain; ache;

suffering; soreness; grief,

sorrow, affliction, woe; throe,

pang

Douloureusement, *adv.*

painfully; sorrowfully; griev-

ously

Douloureux-x, se, *adj.* pain-

ful; smarting; sore, tender;

sorrowful, grievous; sad;

mournful

Doute, *s.m.* doubt; doubt-

fulness, dubiousness; misgiv-

ing; distrust; fear, apprehen-

sion. *Hors de* —, beyond doubt, out of question. *Sans* —, without doubt, no doubt, doubtless, undoubtedly, unquestionably, certainly, to be sure; most likely; likely enough. *Mettre* or *révoquer en* —, to question, to call in question; to doubt. *Cela ne fait pas de* (or *cela ne fait aucun*) —, there is no doubt of it.

Douter, *v.n.* to doubt; to question; to distrust; to suspect. *Ne — de rien*, to have no doubt about anything, to be credulous or full of illusions; to be full of self-confidence, to be very bold.

Se —, *v.r.* to suspect, to surmise; to distrust, to fear; to have some notion (of); to have the least (or any) idea or notion (that, of); to think; to foresee. *Ne se — de rien*, not to have the slightest suspicion.

Douteusement, *adv.* doubtfully.

Douteux, *se*, *adj.* doubtful, dubious; questionable; suspicious; ambiguous; obscure; uncertain; indistinct; vague; faint, dim. *Peu —*, almost certain.

Douvain, *s.m.* stave-wood.

Douve, *s.f.* stave; ditch, trench; moat; (*bot.*) spearwort.

Doux, *ce*, *adj.* sweet; soft; smooth; mild; gentle; easy; quiet; calm; tranquil; pleasant, delightful, delicious, charming; meek; kind; (*of water*) fresh (not salt); (*of water*) soft; (*of wine*) unfermented; — *adv.* gently, softly (*V. Tout* —); — *s.m.* sweet, sweetness; sweet or mild stuff or substance. *Passer du grave au —*, to pass from grave to gay.

Douzaine, *s.f.* dozen. *À la —*, by the dozen; to the dozen.

Douze, *adj.m.f.*, *s.m.* twelve; twelfth.

Douzième, *adj.m.f.*, *s.m.* twelfth; twelfth part; — *s.f.* (*mus.*), *s.m.f.* (*pers.*) twelfth.

Douzièmement, *adv.* twelfthly.

Douzil, *s.m.* spigot, peg.

Doyen, *s.m.* dean; senior, oldest member.

Doyenné, *s.m.* deanery, deanish; (*hort.*) doyenney (pear).

Doyenneté, *s.f.* seniority.

Draban, *s.m.* *V. Trahan*.

Drachme, *s.f.* (pronounced "dragram") (*Gr. coin and weight*) drachm, drachma; (*weight in old pharm.*) dram, drachm.

Dracocéphale, *s.m.* (*bot.*) dragon's head.

Draconien, *ne*, *adj.* Draconian.

Drag, *s.m.* drag (carriage).

Dragage, *s.m.* dredging.

Dragée, *s.f.* sugar-plum, comfit, bull's-eye, sugared almond; dust-shot; (*agr.*) meslin;

(*jest.*) pill; (*jest.*) bullet, plum. *Tenir la — haute* *a.*, to keep long in sus. mase; to make (one) pay a high price (for...); to keep o.'s terms high with.

Drageoir, *s.m.* comfit-dish; comfit-box; (*horol.*) bezel.

Drageon, *s.m.* (*bot.*, *hort.*) sucker.

Dragon, *s.m.* (*myth.*, *her.*, *zool.*) dragon; (*astr.*) (the) Dragon, Draco; (*fig.*) terna-gant, virago; imp; guardian; duenna; (*mil.*) dragon. — *de vertu*, person affecting an austere virtue, great prude. [*nade*]

Dragonnade, *s.f.* dragon.

Dragonne, *s.f.* sword-knot.

A la —, in dragon fashion; cavalierly, unceremoniously; with a high hand (dragon-tree).

Dragonnier, *s.m.* (*bot.*)

Drague, *s.f.* drag; dredge; dredging-machine; grains (*of malt*) [*dredge*]

Draguer, *v.a.* to drag; to **Draguer-r.se**, *s.m.f.* (*adj.m.*, *Bateau* —) mud-dredger.

Drain, *s.m.* drain; drain-pipe; (*surg.*) drainage-tube.

Drainage, *s.m.* drainage, draining.

Draine, *s.f.* (*bird*) missel-thrush, mistletoe-thrush.

Drainer, *v.a.* to drain.

Dramatique, *adj.m.f.*, *s.m.* dramatic; drama, dramatic style or form or interest or situations.

Dramatiquement, *adv.* dramatically [*tize*]

Dramatiser, *v.a.* to drama-tize.

Dramaturge, *s.m.f.* dramatist, playwright.

Drame, *s.m.* drama.

Drap, *s.m.* cloth; (*of a bed*) sheet. *Dans de beaux —s.*, (*fam.*, *jest.*) in a fine mess or pickle.

Tailler en plein —, to do whatever one likes; to have everything at command; to have enough and to spare; to go it freely.

Drapé, *e*, *part. adj.* draped, &c. (*V. Draper*); wrapped up; cloth-like; milled; woollen.

Drapeau, *s.m.* flag, standard, ensign, colours. *Sous les —s.*, in the army. *Se ranger sous les —s.* *a.* *de*, to serve under; (*fig.*) to embrace the cause of.

Draper, *v.a.* to drape; to drape in black, to cover with mourning cloth; to ornament with drapery; (*paint.*, *sculp.*) to give a drapery to, to make the drapery of, to arrange taste-fully; to rail at. *Se —*, to wrap oneself up; to dress; to make a parade; to attitudinize.

Draperie, *s.f.* drapery; wool-len stuffs, cloth; cloth-trade; cloth-manufacture.

Drapi-er, ère, *s.m.f.* draper, woollen-drafter, clothier; — *s.f.* bale-pin [*drastic*]

Drastique, *adj. m.f.*, *s.m.*

Drave, *s.f.* (*bot.*) whitlow-grass.

Drawback, *s.m.* (*com.*) draw-back.

Drèche, *s.f.* malt; grains.

Drelin, *s.m.* tinkle, tinkling; jingle, jingling.

Dressable, *adj.* trainable.

Dressage, *s.m.* erection; raising; &c. (*V. Dresser*).

Dressé, *e*, *part. adj.* erected, &c. (*V. Dresser*); erect; straight; upright; standing; sticking up.

Dresser, *v.a.* to erect; to raise; to put or set up; to hold upright; to prick up; to lay out; to prepare; to spread; to lay; to set; to fix; to pitch; to draw up; to train; to break; to straighten; to trim; to dress; — *v.n.* to stand on end.

Se —, *v.r.* to stand up or erect; to stand; to stick up; to start up; to stand on end; to rise; to rear; to train oneself; to erect or raise to oneself; to be erected or &c. [*dresser*]

Dresseur, *s.m.* trainer.

Dressoir, *s.m.* sideboard; dresser.

Drill, *s.m.* (*zool.*, *agr.*) drill.

Drille, *s.m.* fellow; — *s.f.* drill (borer); — *s.f. pl.* rags (woollen and others). *Bon —*, jolly fellow.

Drisse, *s.f.* (*nav.*) halliard.

Drogman, *s.m.* dragoman.

Drogue, *s.f.* drug; stuff, trash, rubbish, refuse; disagree-able fellow or creature, cross-patch, ugly customer, trull; able-whackets (*card-game among soldiers and sailors*; also the forked stick or split peg which the loser at that game has to keep on his nose).

Droguer, *v.a.n.* to drug; to physic; to doctor; to adulterate; to wait or trudge a long time or in vain or for nothing; to play the game of able-whackets.

Droguerie, *s.f.* drugs; drug-trade; druggist's business, drug-saltary; drug-shop.

Droguet, *s.m.* druggist.

Droguier, *s.m.* medicine-
chest; collection of drugs.

Droguiste, *s.m.f.* druggist; druggist.

Droit, *e*, *adj.* straight; direct; right; right-hand; upright; up, erect; stand-up, stick-up; single-breasted; sound; straightfor-ward, honest, just, righteous. — *comme un 1*, *comme un jone*, *comme un cerje*, *comme un pi-quet*, as upright as a post, bolt upright. *Se tenir —*, to stand upright or erect, to stand or sit up; to hold up o.'s head.

Droit, *adv.* straight, straight on; right, directly; uprightly; rightly; properly, well. *Tout —*, quite straight; straight; straight on, right on; right; up-rightly.

Droit, *s.m.* right; power, authority; claim, title; law; justice; due, duty (*tax*); toll; fee; franchise; freedom (*of the city*). — *canon*, canon law. — *écrit*, written law, statute law. *A bon* —, with good reason, rightly. *Au—de*, opposite. *De* —, of course; by right; rightful; rightfully; in reason; in law; of law, law; legal. *De plein* —, of right. *Qui de—*, those whom it may concern; the proper person or persons; the proper quarter. *Donner* — *à*, to give a right to; to entitle to; to decide in favour of. *Être en —* *de*, to have a right to; to be entitled to; to be justified in or to; to be authorized or allowed to. *Faire —* *à*, to do justice to; to grant. *Faire son —*, to study for the law. *Mettre en —* *de*, to give a right to; to entitle to; to justify in or to. *En avoir le —*, to have a right to do (or say) so.

Droite, *s.f.* right hand, right-hand side, right side, right; (*mil.*) right wing or flank, right; (*polit.*) right, right benches, conservatives. *A —*, on or to the right, right [justly]. **Droitement**, *adv.* rightly; **Droiti-er**, *ère*, *adj.s.m.f.* right-handed; right-handed person.

Droiture, *s.f.* uprightness, integrity; rectitude. *En —*, directly, direct, straight.

Drolatique, *adj.* humorous, funny [morously].

Drolatiquement, *adv.* humorously. **Drôle**, *adj.* droll, funny, comical; humorous; odd, queer; strange; pleasant; curious; — *s.m.* rogue, knave, scamp, black-guard; sharp fellow; fellow. *Mauvais —*, thorough black-guard.

Drôlement, *adv.* comically; oddly, queerly; forsooth, over the left.

Drôlerie, *s.f.* drollery, droll thing; piece of fun; funny trick; trifle [jade].

Drôlesse, *s.f.* wench, hussy.

Dromadaire, *s.m.* dromedary.

Dronte, *s.m.* (*bird*) dodo.

Drosere, *s.f.* (*bot.*) sundew.

Drouine, *s.f.* tinker's bag.

Drouineur, **Drouinier**, *s.m.* tinker.

Drur, *e*, *adj.* fledged; brisk, lively; sturdy, strong; thick, close; — *adv.* thick, close, hard.

Druide, *s.m.* druid [fast].

Druidesse, *s.f.* druidess [§ 1].

Druid-ique, *-isme*. *V.* p. 3.

Dryade, *s.f.* (*myth.*) dryad, wood-nymph; (*bot.*) dryas, mountain-avens.

Du, (*contraction of De le*, *art.* of the, of; from the, from; &c. (*V.* *De*); some; any; something; anything; something of; anything of.

Dû, *m.*, **Due**, *f.*, *part. adj.* owed; been obliged; &c. (*V.* **Devoir**, *v.a.n.*); due; owing; proceeding, coming (from); the

Dû, *s.m.* due [work of].

Dual-isme, *-iste*. *V.* p. 3, § 1.

Dualité, *s.f.* duality.

Duarchie, *s.f.* duarchy.

Dubitati-f, *ve*, *adj.* dubitative [doubtingly].

Dubitativement, *adv.*

Duc, *s.m.* duke; (*bird*) horn-owl; (*carriage*) park phaeton.

Grand—, *V.* **Grand**. **Petit—**, scops owl.

Ducal, *e*, *adj.* ducal.

Ducat, *s.m.* (*coin*) ducat.

Ducaton, *s.m.* (*coin*) ducatoon.

Duché, *s.m.* dukedom, duchy.

— **-pairie**, *s.m.* dukedom with a peerage (attached to it).

Duchesse, *s.f.* duchess; couch. — *d'Angoulême*, —, duchess (*pear*). *Lit à la —*, four-post bedstead [credere].

Ducroire, *s.m.* (*com.*) del.

Ductile, *adj.* ductile.

Ductilité, *s.f.* ductility.

Dudit, *adj.m.* of or from the said; of or from the same, of or from ditto.

† **Duègne**, *s.f.* duenna, governess; (*jest*) old woman.

Duel, *s.m.* duel; duelling; (*gram.*) dual number.

Duelliste, *s.m.* duellist.

Dulcimer, *s.m.* (*mus. instr.*) dulcimer [lady-love, sweetheart].

Dulcinée, *s.f.* Dulcinea.

Dûment, *adv.* duly.

Dune, *s.f.* down, dune.

Dunette, *s.f.* (*nav.*) poop; poop-deck; round-house.

Dunkerque, *s.m.* cabinet or collection of curiosities, whatnot.

Duo, *s.m.* (*mus.*, *fig.*) duet.

Duodécennal, *e*, *adj.* duodecennial [decadal].

Duodécimal, *e*, *adj.* duodecimal.

Dupe, *s.f.* dupe; gull.

Duper, *v.a.* to dupe, to take in, to gull.

Duperie, *s.f.* duperie, cheat, imposition, take-in, sell.

Dupeu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* cheat.

Duplex. **Lampe** —, duplex lamp.

Duplicata, *s.m.* duplicate.

Duplicité, *s.f.* duplicity; double-dealing, deceit.

Duquel (*contraction of De lequel*; has some of the senses of *Dont*).

Dur, *e*, *adj.* hard; tough; firm; hardened; hard-hearted, unfeeling, unkind; harsh; severe; heavy; rough; thick, dull; stiff; miserable; — *adv.* hard; hardly; firmly; soundly; — *s.m.* hard, hardness; — *s.f.* bare ground or floor; bare boards; hard bed; hard thing. *A la —*, hardly, harshly.

— **-bec**, *s.m.* (*bird*) pine-finch, pine-grosbeak.

Durable, *adj.* durable, lasting.

Durablement, *adv.* durably, lastingly.

Durant, *prep.* during; for; in. — *sa vie*, *sa vie* —, during (or in) his lifetime.

Durcir, *v.a.n.*, **Se** —, *v.r.* to harden; to toughen.

Durcissement, *s.m.* hardening [tinnace].

Durée, *s.f.* duration; con-

Durement, *adv.* hard, hard-

ly; harshly; roughly; strongly.

Durer, *v.a.* to last; to continue; to hold out; to endure, to stand; to subsist; to remain; to wear well; to seem long.

Duret, *te*, *adj.* hardish, toughish.

Durété, *s.f.* hardness; toughness; harshness; harsh thing; harsh or cutting words; hard-heartedness, unkindness; severity, rigour; roughness; dulness; stiffness; hard swelling.

† **Durillon**, *s.m.* callosity, hard skin; corn; (*vet.*) sitfast.

Duriuscule, *adj.* (*jest.*) *V.*

Duret [voir, *v.a.n.*].

Dussé-je. *V.* end of **De-**

Duumvir, *s.m.* duumvir.

Duumvirat, *s.m.* duumvirate.

Duvet, *s.m.* down; wool, nap.

Duveté, *e*, **Duveteu-x**, *se*, *adj.* downed, downy.

Dynamique, *s.f.* dynamics; — *adj.* dynamic, dynamical.

Dynamite, *s.f.* dynamite.

Dynamiter, *v.a.* to blow up with dynamite [manufactory].

Dynamiterie, *s.f.* dynamite.

Dynamiteur, *s.m.* dynamiter; dynamite manufacturer.

Dynamomètre, *s.m.* dynamometer.

Dynast-ie, *-ique*. *V.* p. 3, § 1.

Dysenterie, *s.f.* dysentery.

Dysentérique, *adj.* dysenteric; — *s.m.f.* dysenteric patient [pepsy].

Dyspepsie, *s.f.* (*med.*) dys-

Dyspeptique, *adj.* *s.m.f.* dyspeptic [dysury].

Dysurie, *s.f.* (*med.*) dysuria.

Dysurique, *adj.* *s.m.f.* (*med.*) dysuric [dyticus].

Dytique, *s.m.* (water-beetle).

E

Eau, *s.f.* water; rain; stream; river; sea; pond; lake; waves; tide; liquid; vapour; perspiration, sweat; tears; wash (*cosmetic*, &c.); tea (*of plants, bran, meat*); broth; juice (*of fruit*); serum, serosity; gloss, lustre (*of stuffs*); (*jewel.*) water; — *x*, *pl.* waters, &c.; watering-place; mineral waters; water-works; (*artificial*) fountains; tides; tide; flood; wake (*of a ship*); (*fig.*) funds. — *à aux jambes*, (*vet.*) grease. *Chien qui va à l'—*, water-dog. *Aller bien à l'—*, to be a good water-dog. — **bénite**,

holy water. — **bénite**, — **bénite de cour**, fair promises, vain or empty promises, blarney, soft sawder, soft soap. — **blanche**, bran-mash; (*pharm.*) Goulard water. — **de boudin**, thin air, smoke, nothing. — **du ciel**, rain; rain-water. — **claire**, (*fig.*) very poor work, no good, lost trouble. — **x d'égoût**, sewage. — **x et forêts**, (*admin.*) woods and forests. — **-forte**, aqua fortis; etching. — **-fortiste**, *s.m.* etcher. — **de javelle**, bleaching-liquid. — **panée**, toast-water, toast and water. — **de pluie**, rain-water. — **de puits**, well-water, pump-water. — **de rose**, rose-water. — **rougie**, (weak) wine and water. — **de savon**, — **de savonnage**, soap-suds. — **de Seitz**, Seltzer-water; soda-water. — **de son**, bran-tea. — **de source**, spring-water. — **de vaisselle**, dish-water. — **de veau**, veal-broth. — **de vie**, brandy; alcohol, spirit. *A l'—* *de vie*, with brandy, brandied. — *de vie de genévère*, gin. — *de vie de grain*, grain-spirit, corn-spirit. — **vive**, spring-water; running water; hard water. *Vive —, marée de vive —*, (*nav.*) spring-tide, spring. *Grandes —*, great water-works or fountains; (*of rivers*) high flood; (*nav.*) spring-tides. *Hautes —*, high water. *Pleine —, V. Plein*, *adj.* *A grande —* in plenty of water. *A —*, (*adj.*) water. *A l'—*, at or to the water; in or into the water; overboard. *D'—*, of or from or &c. water; (*adj.*) water. *Entre deux —*, under water; (*of a ship*) water-logged. *Faire —*, (*nav.*) to leak, to spring a leak. *Faire de l'—*, (*nav.*) to take in (fresh) water, to water. *Passer l'—*, to cross the water. *Porter de l'— à la mer or à la rivière*, to carry coals to Newcastle. *Prendre l'—*, to let or let in water. *Prendre les —*, to drink mineral waters, to drink or take the waters. *Il n'y a pire — que l'* — *qui dort*, still waters run deep. **Ébahî**, *e*, *part. adj.* amazed, wonder-struck, wondering, gazing.

Ébahir (*S'*), *v.r.* to be amazed, to wonder, to gaze with wonder

Ébahissement, *s.m.* amazement, wonder, astonishment

Ébarber, *v.a.* to pare, to edge off

Ébat, *s.m.* sport, play; fun; gambol, frolic. *Prendre ses —*, *V. Ébattre* (*S'*)

Ébattre (*S'*), *v.r.* to disport or enjoy oneself, to sport, to play, to gambol, to frolic

Ébaubi, *e*, *adj.* dumbfounded, amazed, astounded, wonder-struck

Ébaubir (*S'*), *v.r.* to marvel, to wonder, to be dumbfounded, &c. (*V. Ébaubi*)

Ébauche, *v.f.* sketch; rough draught; rough model; rough cast; outline

Ébaucher, *v.a.* to sketch; to rough-model; to rough-cast; to rough-hew; to half-finish; to begin; to outline; (*mas.*) to boast; (*sculp.*) to point. *S'—*, to be sketched, &c.

Ébauchoir, *s.m.* (*mason's*) boaster; (*sculptor's*) point

Ébaudir (*S'*), *v.r.* to be or make merry, to frisk, to frolic

Ébaudissement, *s.m.* merry-making, frisking, frolicking

Ébène, *s.f.m.* ebony; ebony-black; ebony-work. *D'—*, ebony, ebony. *Bois d'—*, ebony

Ébéner, *v.a.* to ebonyize

Ébéner, *s.m.* (*bot.*) ebony-tree. *Faux —*, laburnum

Ébéniste, *s.m.* cabinet-maker

Ébénisterie, *s.f.* cabinet-making; cabinet-work. *Bois d'—*, cabinet-maker's wood, cabinet-wood

Ébloui, *e*, *part. adj.* dazzled, &c. (*V. Éblouir*); dizzy

Éblouir, *v.a.* to dazzle; to dim; to make dizzy

Éblouissement, *s.m.* dazzling; dimness; dizziness

Ebonite, *s.f.* ebonite

Éborgner, *v.a.* to blind of one eye; to almost blind; to stop the light of, to shut out the light from. *S'—*, to blind oneself of one eye; to put out each other's eyes

Ébouage, *s.m.* scavenging

Ébouer, *v.a.* to scavenge, to clean, to sweep

Éboueur, *s.m.* scavenger

Ébouillir, *v.n.* to boil down, to boil away

Eboulement, *s.m.* falling in, fall; earth-slip; land-slip

Ebouler, *v.n.*, *S'—*, *v.r.* to fall in or down, to slip. — *v.a.* to cause to fall, to bring down. *Faire —*, to cause to fall

Eboulis, *s.m.* rubbish, heap of fallen rubbish, fallen ground

Ebourgeonnement, *s.m.* (*hort.*) disbudding [to disbud

Ebourgeonner, *v.a.* (*hort.*)

Ebouriffé, *e*, *adj.* disordered, in disorder, ruffled, rough; with o's hair in disorder; astounded, &c. (*V. Ébouriffer*); flurried, in a flurry, in a flutter

Ébouriffer, *v.a.* to disorder, to ruffle; to disorder or make rough or ruffle the hair of; to astound, to amaze, to dumbfound; to startle, to stagger; to scandalize; to flurry, to flutter. *S'—*, to disorder or ruffle o's (own) or each other's hair; to be astounded or &c.

Ébranchement, *s.m.* lopping, trimming [trim

Ébrancher, *v.a.* to lop, to

Ébranlement, *s.m.* shaking; tottering; concussion; shock; commotion, perturbation; agitation; emotion; decay

Ébranler, *v.a.* to shake; to stagger; to disturb; to unsettle; to loosen; to agitate; to stir; to move; to put in motion. *S'—*, to shake; to be shaken or &c.; to totter; to flinch; to waver; to begin to move, to move on; to be set in motion

Ébrécher, *v.a.* to notch; to jag, to indent; to break off a piece of; to break; to make a gap or a hole in; to cut into; to diminish; to impair. *S'—*, to become (or get) or be notched or &c.; to break a piece off (*a*)

Ebristé, *s.f.* ebriety (*tooth*)

Ebrouement, *s.m.* (*of a horse*) snorting, high-blowing; sneezing [to sneeze

Ebrouer (*S'*), *v.r.* to snort;

Ebruitement, *s.m.* disclosure, oozing out

Ebruiter, *v.a.* to disclose, to make known, to spread, to report, to noise or rumour or bruit abroad. *S'—*, to be disclosed or &c., to be talked of, to get wind, to coze out

Ebullition, *s.f.* boiling, ebullition

Écachement, *s.m.* crushing, bruising; flattening; flatness

Écacher, *v.a.* to crush, to squash, to squeeze, to bruise, to flatten. *Nes écaché*, flat or pug nose

Écaille, *s.f.* scale; shell; tortoise-shell; flake; chipping, chip

Écaillé, *e*, *adj.* scaled, scaly

Écailler, *v.a.* to scale; to shell; to chip. *S'—*, to scale, to scale off; to peel off; to shell; to flake; to chip off

Écaill-er, ère, *s.m.f.* oyster-man; oyster-woman [flaky

Écailleu-x, se, *adj.* scaly;

Écale, *s.f.* husk, shell

Écaler, *v.a.* to husk, to shell. *S'—*, to shell, to come out of the husk or shell; to be husked or shelled; to chip off

Écarbouiller, *v.a.* to crush, to squash

Écarlate, *s.f.m.* *adj.* scarlet

Écarquilement, *s.m.* opening wide; stretching open

Écarquiller, *v.a.* to open wide; to stretch open

Écart, *s.m.* step or start aside; opening of the legs; strain; digression; flight; error; fault; deviation; difference; discarding; cards discarded; (*her.*) quarter. *A l'—*, aside; by; away; off; aloof; on one side; apart; out of the way; in a lonely place; in a retired place, in retirement; in reserve; excluded; by oneself; left to oneself. *Faire un —*, to step or start aside; to shy; to make a

digression. *Se donner un* —, to strain oneself

Écarté, e, adj. wide apart; remote, out of the way, lonely, by; — *s.m. écarté (card-game)*

Écarteler, v.a. to quarter

Écartellement, s.m. quartering

Écartelure, s.f. (her.) quartering

Écartement, s.m. putting aside; removal; spreading; opening; separation; space between, interval

Écarter, v.a.n. to turn aside; to avert; to ward off; to remove; to set aside; to set apart (or wide apart); to thrust aside or back; to throw back; to keep off; to exclude; to lead (from); to drive away; to disperse; to scatter; to dispel; to dismiss; to waive; to separate; to spread out; to spread; to open, to spread open; to widen; (*of a fire-arm*) to spread (or scatter) its shot; (*at cards*) to discard, to throw out

S'—, v.r. to deviate; to turn aside or away; to turn; to go; to step or stand aside; to make way; to open; to go out of the way; to go away or far; to remove; to separate; to disperse; to swerve; to ramble; to wander; to stray; to go astray; to err; to struggle; to depart; to leave

Ecce homo, s.m. ecce homo; (*jest.*) thin pale person

Ecclesiaste, s.m. Ecclesiastes

Ecclesiastique, adj. m.f., s.m. ecclesiastical; ecclesiastic; clerical; clergyman; Ecclesiasticus [*ecclesiastically*]

Ecclesiastiquement, adv.

Écervelé, e, adj. brainless, mad-brained, hare-brained, wild, rash, giddy; — *s.m.f.* lackbrain, madcap, giddy-head, giddy goose

Écerveler, v.a. to brain; (*fig.*) to stun, to split...s head, to worry, to weary, to tire. *S'—*, to blow o.'s brains out

Échafaud, s.m. scaffold; platform; stage; stand; gallows

Échafaudage, s.m. scaffolding; great preparations, fuss; display

Échafauder, v.n.a. to scaffold, to erect scaffolding; to make great preparations; to make a fuss about; to make a great display of; to raise, to erect; to pile up; to rest; to ground; to prepare. *S'—*, to make scaffolding; to prepare; to support or raise oneself; to find supporters; to be supported

Échalias, s.m. prop, pole, stick; vine-prop or stick; hop-pole; (*pers.*) as thin as a lath

Échalassement, s.m. propping [*to prop, to pole*]

Échalasser, v.a. (hort., agr.)

Échaller, s.m. dead hedge, rattle-hedge; stile

Échalote, s.f. shallot, eschalot, scallion

Échampir, v.a. V. Ré-

Échancrer, v.a. to slope, to cut sloping; to hollow out; to scallop; to indent; to notch. *S'—*, to hollow inwards, to form a crescent or a semicircle or a horseshoe; to be indented

Échancrure, s.f. sloping; hollowing out; hollow; scallop; slope; notch; deep cut; indentation

Échange, s.m. exchange, barter; interchange. *Commerce d'—*, trade by barter. *Libre—, liberté des —s*, free trade. *En —*, in exchange; in return

Échangeable, adj. exchangeable

Échanger, v.a. to exchange; to interchange. *S'—*, to be exchanged, &c.

Échangiste (Libre—), s.m.f. frep-trader; — *adj.* free-trade

Echanson, s.m. cup-bearer

†Échantillon, s.m. sample; pattern; specimen; counter-tally

†Échantillonnage, s.m. sampling; cutting out patterns

†Échantillonner, v.a.n. to sample; to sort; to make a pattern of; to cut out patterns

Échappatoire, s.f. evasion, shift, subterfuge, loophole, creep-hole

Échappé, e, part. adj. escaped, &c. (*V. Échapper*); — *adj.* s. runaway; mongrel, cross; imitation, counterfeit

Échappée, s.f. escape, flight; oversight; prank, frolic; sally; snatch; short interval; space (for carriages) to turn in; vista. — *de lumière, (paint.)* accidental light. — *de vue, vista. Par—s*, by snatches

Échappement, s.m. (mech., horol.) escapement; (*of steam, &c.*) escape. — *à ancre*, anchor or lever escapement. — *à repos*, dead-beat escapement

Échapper, v.n.a. to escape; to make o.'s escape; to get away or off or out; to recover, to get over; to slip; to fall; to drop; to avoid. — *de*, to escape, &c. (*get away from or out of*). — *à*, to escape (*be preserved from, avoid*). *L'— belle*, to have a narrow escape, to escape narrowly. *Faire —*, to favour the escape of. *Laisser —*, to let escape; to let off or out; to utter; to blurt out; to heave; to let slip or fall; to drop; to let go; to give vent to; to overlook; to turn off (*gas, &c.*). *Il lui est échappé de ...*, he has inadvertently ... it has happened or occurred to him to ... *S'—*, to escape; to make o.'s escape; to get away; to break loose; to steal or slip away or off or out; to elink away or off or out; to

vanish; to disappear; to burst; to break out (into); to forget oneself

Écharde, s.f. splinter; thorn; (*bof.*) prickle (*of a thistle*)

Échardonner, v.a. to clear of thistles

Écharpe, s.f. scarf; sash; arm-sling, sling; tassel (*of a flag*); colours, side, party; (*her.*) scarp. *En —*, over the shoulder; in a sling; slanting, slantingly

Écharper, v.a. to slash, to cut; to hack; to cut to pieces

Échasse, s.f. stilt; stilt-bird, stilt-plover

Échassier, s.m. wading

Échauboulé, e, adj. pimpled

Échauboulure, s.f. pimple

Échaudage, s.m. scalding

Échaudage, s.m. scalding

Échaudé, s.m. cracknel; bird-

Échauder, v.a. to scald; to limewash. *S'—*, to scald or burn oneself (*or o.'s ...*); (*fig.*) to smart, to burn o.'s fingers

Échaudure, s.f. scald

Échauffailson, s.f. overheating, rash, eruption

Échauffant, e, adj. heating; binding; — *s.m.* heating or binding food

Échauffé, e, part. adj. warmed, heated, &c. (*V. Échauffer*); costive; — *s.m.* heat, hot smell. *Sentir l'—*, to have a hot smell

Échauffement, s.m. heating; over-heating; over-excitement; heat in the stomach; costiveness, constipation; fermentation; (*agr.*) mowburning

Échauffer, v.a. to warm, to heat, to make warm or hot; to overheat; to excite; to inflame; to irritate; to anger; to provoke; to constipate, to bind. *S'—*, to become (*or get or grow*) warm or hot or heated or overheated or inflamed; to warm; to heat; to overheat oneself; to become excited or angry, to chafe; to ferment; (*agr.*) to mowburn

Échauffourée, s.f. affray, scuffle; skirmish; rash enterprise; unlucky move; blunder; failure

Échauffure, s.f. heat-rash,

Échauguette, s.f. watch-tower, sentry-box

Échéable, adj. falling due, payable

Échéance, s.f. expiration; falling due; maturity; term of payment; bill to meet. *À courté* —, for a short term; short-dated. *À longue —*, for a long term; long-dated. *À l'—*, when due

Échéancier, s.m. bill-book

Échéant, part. falling, &c. (V. Échoir). Le cas —, the case occurring, should it so happen, if there be occasion

Échec, s.m. check; repulse; defeat; loss; blow; failure. —

et mat, checkmate. — *s.*, pl. checks, &c.; (game) chess; chessmen. *Faire — et mat*, to checkmate [wall-creeper]

Échelette, *s. f.* rack; (bird)
Échelier, *s. m.* *V. Rancher*
Échelle, *s. f.* ladder; pair of steps; steps; scale; seaport. — *double*, — *de tapissier*, double ladder, gardener's or painter's steps, trestles. — *de corde*, rope ladder. — *de meunier*, trap-stairs. — *de siège*, (mil.) scaling-ladder. *Faire —*, (nav.) to touch. *Faire la courbe —*, to climb or mount upon each other's shoulders, to let another get upon o.'s back. *Faire la courbe — à*, to let (...) get upon o.'s back; (fig.) to help up or through; to pave the way for. *Après lui il faut tirer l'—*, no one could do better, he has left nothing undone

Echelon, *s. m.* (of a ladder) round, step; (fig.) step; stepping-stone; stage; (mil.) echelon
Échelonneur, *v. a.* (mil.) to draw up or place in echelons, to echelon; (fig.) to place at intervals, to arrange or dispose gradually or by steps or by degrees. *S'—*, (mil.) to echelon; to extend in echelons; (fig.) to follow each other at intervals; to slope gradually

†**Echenillage**, *s. m.* clearing of caterpillars

†**Echeniller**, *v. a.* (hort.) to clear of caterpillars

†**Echenilleur**, *s. m.* destroyer of caterpillars; (zool.) caterpillar-eater [averruncator]

†**Echenilloir**, *s. m.* (hort.)

†**Écheveau**, *s. m.* skein
Échevelé, *e*, *adj.* dishevelled, with dishevelled hair; (fig.) disordered, disorderly, in disorder, extravagant, wild; romantic

Écheveler, *v. a.* to dishevel the hair of. *S'—*, to dishevel o.'s or each other's hair; to be dishevelled, to flow in disorder

Échevette, *s. f.* small skein

Échevin, *s. m.* alderman [lea]

Échevinage, *s. m.* aldermanship; aldermen

†**Échillon**, *s. m.* waterspout

Échine, *s. f.* spine, backbone, back; chine; (arch.) echinus

Échinée, *s. f.* chine (of pork), griskin

Échiner, *v. a.* to break the back of; to beat to death; to kill; to cut up; to bemaun; to work to death; to knock up, to tire out. *S'—*, to break o.'s back; to toil hard, to work oneself to death; to knock oneself up [nops, globe thistle]

†**Échinope**, *s. m.* (bot.) *echinops*, *e*, *adj.* checker-

ed; (her.) checky

Échiquier, *s. m.* chess-board; checker, chequer, checker-work;

exchequer; square net. *En —*, like a chess-board, checkerwise, in squares. *Table à —*, chess-table

Écho, *s. m.* echo. — *s. f.* (myth.) Echo. *Faire —*, to echo

Échoir, *v. n.* *def. (part. pres., échant; part. past., échu)* to fall to the lot or share (of), to fall (to), to come (to); to befall, to occur; to expire, to be out; to fall due. *À —*, (of bills) running, not due, undue

Échoppe, *s. f.* stall

Échoppi-er, ère, *s. m. f.* stallholder, stall-keeper [grounding]

Echouage, *s. m.* (nav.)

Échouement, *s. m.* (nav.) grounding, stranding; (fig.) failure

Echouer, *v. a. n.* (nav.) to ground, to strand; to beach; (fig.) to fail, to miscarry; to prove useless, to be powerless. *S'—*, to ground

Échu, *e*, (part. of *Échoir*) fallen, &c.; fallen or become due, due [(a tree)]

Écimer, *v. a.* to top, to poll

Éclaboussement, *s. m.* splashing, bespattering

Éclabousser, *v. a. n.* to splash, to bespatter

Éclaboussure, *s. f.* splash; (fig.) broken bit; hit, o.'s share

Éclair, *s. m.* lightning; flash of lightning; flash; flashing; glint; gleam; light; fire; burst; snatch; kind of cake. — *de chaux*, heat-lightning. — *en boule*, — *sphérique*, ball-lightning. *Faire des —*, to lighten.

Jeter or lancer des —, to flash

Éclairage, *s. m.* lighting; light; lights; illumination, illuminating. — *au gaz*, gas-lighting or light, gas-illumination. *Gaz d'—*, illuminating gas

Éclaircie, *s. f.* clearing; glade; vista; opening; rift; clear spot, clearing off

Éclaircir, *v. a.* to clear; to brighten; to make (a colour) lighter; to space out; to thin; to clear up; to elucidate, to illustrate; to bring to light; to inform, to enlighten. *S'—*, to clear, to brighten, to become clear or bright; to clear up; to become light or lighter; to become or get thin; to be cleared up or &c.; to inquire; to enlighten oneself, to gain information; to come to an explanation

Éclaircissement, *s. m.* thinning

Éclaircissement, *s. m.* clearing up; explanation; insight

Éclaire, *s. f.* (bot.) celandine, swallow-wort. *Grande —*, celandine, swallow-wort. *Petite —*, lesser celandine, pile-wort

Éclairé, *e*, *part. adj.* lighted, &c. (*V. Éclairer*); enlightened, well-informed, judicious; open, exposed. *Être nourri, logé,*

blanchi, chauffé et —, to have (or to be found in) board, lodging, washing, fuel and light

Éclairer, *v. a.* to light; to light up; to illuminate; to give light to; to hold or show a light to; to find in light; to enlighten; to throw a light upon; to observe, to watch; (mil.) to reconnoitre; — *v. n.* to give light; to light; to hold the light; to shine; to sparkle, to glitter; to glisten; (imp.) to lighten. *S'—*, to find o.'s own light; to become enlightened; to inform oneself, to get information; to enlighten each other [scout]

Éclaireur, *s. m.* (mil., nav.)

Éclat, *s. m.* fragment, piece; chip; splinter; shiver; explosion; bursting; burst; outburst; loud sound or noise; peal; clap; shout; flash; fire; flare; glare; blaze; brightness, brilliancy, splendour, lustre; resplendence; radiance; magnificence; glory; eminence; fame; honour; glitter; vividness; gaudiness; show; pomp; display; noise, uproar, scandal, exposure; rupture; open declaration; éclat. — *de rire*, burst or roar of laughter. *Action d'—*, brilliant action; bold stroke. *Faire —*, false lustre; tinsel; tawdriness

Éclatant, *e*, *adj.* bright; brilliant; shining; sparkling; glittering; splendid; resplendent; radiant; dazzling; magnificent; noble; grand; pompous; gorgeous; blooming; vivid; glowing; garish; showy; flashy; gaudy, tawdry; glaring; loud, piercing; shrill; noisy; sounding, sonorous; ringing; striking; signal; remarkable; conspicuous; eminent; great; glorious; illustrious; famous; notorious; flagrant; open, public

Éclater, *v. n.* to shiver, to splinter; to split; to chip, to chip off; to snap; to break; to explode; to burst; to burst out or forth; to break out or forth; to fly; to exclaim; to shine; to shine forth; to sparkle; to glitter; to blaze out; to flash; to fall; to show; to burst into view; to come to light, to appear; to display or show itself, to be displayed, to be conspicuous; to be exposed or discovered; to make a noise; to resound; to roar. — *sur*, (of lightning) to strike. — *de rire*, to burst out laughing. *Faire —*, to shiver, to shatter, to splinter; to chip; to split; to snap; to break off; to burst; to cause to explode; to blow up; to give vent to, to vent; to blaze forth; to show forth, to show, to display; to discover; to draw, to draw down, to bring, to bring

down. *S'* —, to shiver, to splinter; to split; to break; to chip; to chip off

Eclectique, *adj.* s. eclectic

Eclectisme, *s.m.* eclecticism

Eclipse, *s.f.* eclipse; obscuration; disappearance, exit; absence

Eclipser, *v.a.* to eclipse; to throw into the shade. *S'* —, to be eclipsed; to be thrown into the shade; to disappear, to vanish

Écliptique, *s.f. adj. (astr.)* **Éclisse**, *s.f.* splinter; split-wood; wicker; wattle; cheese-drainer, wickermat; (*of a violin*, &c.) side, rib; (*surg.*) splint

Éclisser, *v.a. (surg.)* to splint

Éclopé, *e. adj. s.* lame, cripple, halt, limping, badly hurt

Écloper, *v.a.* to lame, to

Éclorre, *v.m.* to hatch; to blow, to open; to dawn, to break; to come to light; to come out. *Faire* —, to hatch; to cause to blow; to bring to light; to bring out or forth

Écllosion, *s.f.* hatching; blowing, opening; production

Écluse, *s.f.* lock, sluice, flood-gate; dam, mill-dam

Éclusee, *s.f.* lock of water, lockfall; lockage

Écluser, *v.a.* to open [keeper]

Écluser, *v.a.* to open [keeper]

Écobuage, *s.m.* paring and burning, burning weeds or turf or sod; weeds, sod, flag, turf-ashes

Écobue, *s.f.* turf - knife, paring-spade; breast-plough, paring-plough; — *s. pl.* weeds, sod, flag, turf-ashes

Écobuer, *v.a.* to pare and burn, to burn weeds or turf or sod on (*land*)

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backgammon) to blunder in pegging o's points. *Sentir* *V'* —, to savour of pedantry. "L'École des Femmes," "the School for wives."

École, *s.m.* school-boy, school-girl, pupil, scholar; beginner, novice, tyro. *Papier* —, exercise - paper, common foolscap. *Prendre le chemin des* —, to take the longest way

Éconduire, *v.a.* to show out; to refuse, to deny

Économe, *s.m.* stewardship; treasurer's office, bursary

Économe, *s.m.* economist; manager, manageress; steward, stewardess; treasurer; bursar; — *adj.* economical, thrifty, saving, sparing

Économie, *s.f.* economy; thrift, thriftiness; saving; retrenchment; management; arrangement; disposition; order; system; plan; constitution; structure. — *de bouts de chandelles*, cheese-paring economy. *Faire des* —, to save money; to retrench

Économique, *adj.* economic, economical; inexpensive

Économiquement, *adv.* economically

Économiser, *v.a.* to economise, to save, to put by; to husband, to be sparing of

Économiste, *s.m.* economist

Écope, *s.f.* scoop, sleet, baler; ladle

Écooper, *v.a.* to scoop, to bale

Écorce, *s.f.* bark; rind, peel; skin; crust; outside

Écorcher, *v.a.* to bark; to peel. *S'* —, to lose its bark; to be barked

Écorché, *s.m. (paint.)* figure without skin (*for the study of the muscles*), écorché (skinning)

Écorchement, *s.m.* flaying

Écorcher, *v.a.* to flay, to

Écorcher, *v.a.* to flay, to

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Écorné, *e. part. adj.* broken-horned; broken-cornered; worn out or off at the corners; curtailed, begun, cut into, partly spent or gone

Écorner, *v.a.* to dishorn; to break the corner or corners of; to chip; to dog's-ear; to cut down, to curtail; to make a gap or a hole in

Écornifier, *v.a.* to sponge

Écornifier, *s.f.* sponging

Écornifieur, *se. s.m.* sponger

Écornure, *s.f.* corner broken

Écossais, *e. adj. s.* Scotch, Scottish; — *s.m.* Scotchman; Scotch boy; Scotch dialect; plaid; — *s.f.* Scotch woman or lady or girl; Scotch fashion; plaid, plaid-stuff; écossaise (*Scottish dance, tune*), Scotch reel. *Écossé* — *e.* plaid, plaid-stuff. *Nouvel* —, Nova Scotian

Écosser, *v.a.* *S'* — *v.* to shell, to husk

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Écosser, *v.a.* *S'* — *v.* to shell, to husk

mand attention; to excite interest; to get an audience; to enforce obedience. *S'* —, to listen to oneself; to follow o's own inspiration; to like to hear oneself; to indulge oneself, to nurse oneself up

Écouteur-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* listener; (— *avec portes*) eavesdropper

Écouteu-x, *se*, *adj.* (rid.) skittish

Écouteille, *s.f.* (nav.) hatchway [scuttle]

Écouteillon, *s.m.* (nav.)

Écouitoir, *s.m.* ear-trumpet

Écouvillon, *s.m.* scovel; (artil.) sponge

Écouvillonneur, *v.a.* to sweep out with a scovel; (artil.) to sponge [bouillier]

Écroubillier. *V.* Ecar-

Écran, *s.m.* screen; fire-screen; (phys.) screen. — *à main*, hand-screen. — *à pied*, pole-screen. — *de chaise*, chair-back screen. — *de cheminée*, cheval-screen. — *de toilette*, splash-screen, splash-guard, wall-scraper

Écrasant, *e*, *adj.* crushing; overwhelming; oppressive; ruinous; humiliating; withering; astounding; exorbitant; excessive; extraordinary

Écrasé, *e*, *part. adj.* crushed, &c. (*V.* *Ecraser*); flat; squat, short; low

Écrasement, *s.m.* crushing; bruising; quashing; squashing; mashing; smashing; squelching; overwhelming, ruin, destruction

Écraser, *v.a.* to crush; to bruise; to quash; to squash; to mash; to smash; to squelch; to run over; to weigh or bear down; to overwhelm; to ruin; to throw into the shade. *S'* —, to crush (o's ...); to crush; to be or get crushed, &c.; to sink down; (*se*), to stoop. *Se faire* —, to get run over

Écrémer, *v.a.* to cream, to skim; to take the best of

Écrémoire, *s.f.* milk-skimmer, skimmer

Écrêter, *v.a.* to take off the crest of; (*mûl.*) to batter the top of

Écrevisse, *s.f.* crayfish; (— *de mer*) (collectively) crab, lobster, crawfish, shrimp, prawn; (*astr.*) Cancer, Crab. *Rouge comme une* —, as red as a lobster

Écrier (*S'*), *v.r.* to exclaim, to cry, to cry out [pond]

Écaille, *s.f.* scale (of a fish)

Écorin, *s.m.* jewel-box or case, casket, case; casket of jewels

Écrire, *v.a.m.* to write; to write down, to set down; to pen; to write word; to write to ask; to state; to spell. — *que*, to write that, to write to say that; to state that. *S'* —, to sign oneself; to write or leave

o's name; to be written; to be spelt; to write to each other

Écrit, *e*, *part. adj.* written, &c. (*V.* *Écrire*); fated; written on; (of a map) with names; (*qf lav*) statute

Écrit, *s.m.* writing; paper; written agreement; work; pamphlet. *Mot d'* —, short writing; short note, line, word

Par —, in writing, written

Écritéau, *s.m.* bill; board; notice-board; sign-board; label; ticket [escritoire]

Écritoire, *s.f.* inkstand;

Écriture, *s.f.* writing; handwriting, hand; manuscript; Scripture; — *s*, *pl.* writings; accounts, books, papers, letters, manuscripts; Scriptures

Écrivailleur, *s.m.* scribbler, *v.n.a.* to scribble

Écrivasserie, *s.f.* scribbling, "cacoethes scribendi"

Écrivailleur-r, *se*, *Écrivassier*, *s.m.* scribbler; — *adj.* scribbling

Écrivain, *s.m.* writer; author, authoress; (— *public*) copyist, letter-writer, scrivener; (*nav.*) writer, assistant-clerk

Écrou, *s.m.* screw-nut, female screw; entry (in the jail-book). *Livre* or *registre d'* —, jail-book

Écrouelles, *s.f.* *pl.* king's evil, scrofula

Écrouer, *v.a.* to enter in the jail-book; to put into jail, to imprison, to lock up

Écroulement, *s.m.* falling in or down, fall, downfall, crash, collapse, ruin

Écrouler (*S'*), *v.r.* to fall in or down; to fall to pieces; to give way. *Faire* —, to shake or bring down [crust off]

Écrouter, *v.a.* to out the

Écu, *e*, *adj.* unbleached; raw. *Toile* — *e*, brown holland

Écu, *s.m.* shield; (*old coin*) half-crown (3 francs); (*old coin*) crown (6 francs); (*fig.*) shilling; (*stat.*) post-paper; — *s*, *pl.* shields, &c.; money, cash. *Petit* —, (*old coin*) half-crown. *Le père* *avec* — *s*, a moneyed man

Écoubier, *s.m.* (*nav.*) hawse-hole

Écuell, *s.m.* shelf, reef, rock; stumbling-block; danger, peril

Écuille, *s.f.* porringer, basin; — *s*, *pl.* plates and dishes

Écuillée, *s.f.* porringerful, basinful

Éculer, *v.a.* to tread down the heel of (a shoe). *S'* —, to wear down at the heel

Écumage, *s.m.* skimming, scumming [foamy; frothy]

Écumant, *e*, *adj.* foaming,

Écume, *s.f.* foam; froth; scum; dross; dregs; lather. — *de mer*, sea-foam; sea-ware; meerschaum

Écumer, *v.n.* to foam; to to

froth; to mantle; — *v.a.* to skin; to scum; to scour, to infest (*the seas*). — *les marmites*, (*fig.*) to sponge

Écumeur-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* skimmer; pirate; plagiarist; parasite, sponger. — *de marmites*, parasite, sponger. — *de mer*, sea-rover, pirate

Écumeur-x, *se*, *adj.* foamy, foaming, frothy

Écumoire, *s.f.* skimmer, scummer; slice

Écurage, *s.m.* scouring, cleaning, cleansing

Écurer, *v.a.* to scour; to clean; to cleanse; to scrub; to pick

Écureuil, *s.m.* squirrel

Écureur-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* scourer; cleanser

Ecurie, *s.f.* stable; stabling; mews; repository; stud; (*rail.*) horse-box. *Garçon d'* —, stable-boy, stable-man, groom; ostler

Écusson, *s.m.* escutcheon, scutcheon; shield; coat of arms; hatchment. *Grefe en* —, (*hort.*) shield-budding. *Graffer* or *enter en* — *Écussonner*, *v.a.* to bud, to inoculate, to in-

eye [cheated]

Écussonné, *e*, *adj.* escut-

Ecuier, *s.m.* squire; esquire; quarry; rider, horseman; equestrian performer; riding-master; horse-breaker; hand-rail. *Grand* —, master of the horse. — *tranchant*, carver

Ecuysse, *s.f.* horswoman, rider; female equestrian performer, equestrienne. *A l'* —, in riding fashion. *Bottes à l'* —, riding-boots, military boots

Eczéma, *s.m.* (*med.*) eczema

Edda, *s.f.* Edda

Eden, *s.m.* Eden

Édenté, *e*, *adj.* toothless; — *s.m.f.* toothless person; — *adj. s.m.* (*zool.*) edentate. *Vieille* — *e*, toothless old hag

Édenter, *v.a.* to break or wear out the teeth of. *S'* —, to lose its teeth

Édictier, *v.a.* to decree, to enact; to pass; to impose; to inflict

Édification, *s.f.* building; edification

Édifice, *s.m.* edifice; building; structure, pile, fabric

Édifier, *v.a.* to build, to erect; to build up; to edify; to satisfy [officer]

Édile, *s.m.* edile; municipal

Édilité, *s.f.* edileship; ediles; town-council; administration, aldermanship, mayoralty; construction of public buildings

Édit, *s.m.* edict; decree

Éditer, *v.a.* to edit; to publish

Éditeur, *s.m.* editor; publisher

Édition, *s.f.* edition [fisher]

Éditrice, *s.f.* editress

Édredon, *s.m.* elder-down; elder-down (or down) coverlet

or quilt or cushion or pillow; soft bed

Educable, *adj.* educable

Educa-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.* educator; rearer, breeder (*of animals*); — *adj.* educating, educational

Education, *s.f.* education; instruction; training; rearing; breeding. *Maison d'—*, educational establishment, school, boarding-school [educational

Educational, *le*, *adj.* **Educator**, *s.f.* education [corate, to sweeten

Educroer, *v.a.* to educate

Eduquer, *v.a.* (*fam.*) to educate, to bring up [to unravel

Efaufiler, *v.a.* to reeve out

Effaable, *adj.* effaceable

Effacement, *s.m.* effacement, obliteration, blotting out

Effacer, *v.a.* to efface; to erase; to expunge; to obliterate; to rub or strike or scratch out; to cancel; to blot out; to wash out; to wipe out; to wear out; to fade; to eclipse, to throw into the shade; to keep (*or hold*) in *or* sideways; to throw back; to keep in the background.

S'—, to become (*or be*) effaced or obliterated *or* &c.; to wash out; to come out; to disappear; to vanish; to stand sideways; to keep in the background; (*mil.*) to keep the line [ration

Effaquer, *s.f.* erasure; obliteration

Effaner, *v.a.* to strip of leaves *or* tops, to top

Effarement, *s.m.* fright; bewilderment

Effarer, *v.a.* to scare, to frighten; to bewilder. **S'—**, to be scared *or* &c., to take fright

Effaroucher, *v.a.* to scare, to frighten away; to startle; to give umbrage to. **S'—**, to be scared *or* &c.; to take fright; to take umbrage *or* alarm

Effectif, *ve*, *adj.* effective; actual; positive; available; to be relied on

Effectif, *s.m.* (*mil.*) effective force; effective strength; (*nav.*) complement

Effectivement, *adv.* effectively; in effect, really, in fact, indeed; ay; so it is

Effectuer, *v.a.* to effect, to carry out, to bring about, to realize, to perform, to work out, to execute. **S'—**, to be effected *or* &c.; to take effect; to take place

Effémation, *s.f.* effeminate

Efféminé, *e*, *adj.* effeminate; womanish; — *s.m.* effeminate man, effeminate

Efféminer, *v.a.* to effeminate

Effendi, *s.m.* effendi (*Turkish title*) [cense

Effervescence, *s.f.* effervescescent

Effervescence, *e*, *adj.* effervescent

Effet, *s.m.* effect; purpose,

intent; show; execution; performance; scenery; piece; mark; bill; security; (*mach.*) power; (*at billiards*) screw, twist; — *s*, *pl.* effects, goods, property, chattels, belongings; things; luggage; traps; kit; (*commercial*) bills; bonds, stocks, shares, funds, securities. — *de clair de lune*, moonlight-scenery. — *de nuit*, night-piece. **Homme d'—**, man of his word. **A —**, intended for effect; show; sensation, sensational; claptrap; (*mach.*)...-acting. **A l'— de**, in order to, with a view to. **A quel —?** to what purpose? **En —**, in effect, in reality, in fact; it *or* that is true; indeed; for indeed, for; ay; so it is. **Faire —**, to take effect. **Faire *or* produire de l'—**, to produce an effect; to make an impression; to tell; to be showy; to create a sensation; to be efficient; to operate. **Faire l'— de**, to have the same effect as; to seem *or* look *or* smell *or* taste *or* feel *or* sound like (*or as if*), to represent; to remind of. **Faire un bon *or* mauvais —**, to produce a good *or* bad effect; to look well *or* ill. **Cela me fait cet —** *Id*, it seems so to me

†Effeiller. *V. Défeiller*

Efficace, *adj.* efficacious, effectual [ciously, effectually

Efficacement, *adv.* efficaciously

Efficacité, *s.f.* efficacy

Efficient, *e*, *adj.* efficient

Effigie, *s.f.* effigy

Effilé, *e*, *adj.* slender; slim; thin; sharp; tapering; — *s.m.* fringe

Effiler, *v.a.* to unravel, to ravel out; to fray; to taper; to thin. **S'—**, to come unravelled; to fray out; to taper; to become slender *or* thin

Effilochage, *s.m.* tearing up, devilling; (*— de laines*) shoddy; mungo; shoddy-trade

Effiloché, *s.f.* light refuse silk; untwisted silk; fray

Effiloché, *s.m.* shoddy; mungo [to devil

Effilocher, *v.a.* to tear up

Effilocheu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* (*— de laines*) shoddy-manufacturer; — *v.f.* shoddy-mill, devil

Effiloque, *s.f.* *V. Effiloché*

Effiloquer, *v.a.* to ravel out; to fray [ling; fray

Effilure, *s.f.* ravellings, ravel

Efflanqué, *e*, *adj.* lean, thin, lank, gaunt, lean-ribbed; meagre

Efflanquer, *v.a.* to make lean

Effleur, *v.a.* to graze; to brush; to skim over *or* along; to play *or* glide upon; to touch slightly; to touch upon; to dip into; to glance over; to take the surface off, to scratch; to strip of its flower *or* flowers.

S'—, to graze (*o.s.*...); to be grazed *or* skimmed *or* &c.; to

come very near each other; to lose its flower *or* flowers [cense

Efflorescence, *s.f.* efflorescence

Efflorescent, *e*, *adj.* efflorescent [pl. effluvia

Effluve, *s.m.* effluvia; — *s*, *pl.* effluvia

Effondrement, *s.m.* deep digging, trenching, subsoil digging *or* ploughing; breaking up, &c. (*V. Effondrer*); falling in; downfall

Effondrer, *v.a.* to dig deep, to trench; to break up; to break open *or* in *or* through; to blow in; to stave in; — *v.n.*, **S'—**, *v.r.* to fall in, to give way

†Effondrilles, *s.f.* *pl.* grounds, sediment

Efforcer (**S'**), *v.r.* to exert *or* strain oneself, to strive, to labour, to endeavour, to try; to overstrain oneself

Effort, *s.m.* effort, exertion, endeavour; strain; force, strength; weight; stress; pressure; fury. **Faire un — sur soi-même**, to strive to overcome o.'s repugnance, to do oneself violence. **Se donner un —**, to overstrain oneself; to sprain o.'s back

Effraction, *s.f.* breaking, breaking open; house-breaking

Effraie, *s.f.* barn-owl, white owl, screech-owl, church-owl

Effrayant, *e*, *adj.* frightful, fearful, dreadful

Effrayé, *e*, *part. adj.* frightened, &c. (*V. Effrayer*); afraid; affrighted; of fright, of dismay

Effrayer, *v.a.* to frighten; to frighten away; to scare; to dismay; to alarm; to deter. **S'—**, to be frightened *or* &c.; to be startled; to take fright *or* alarm

Effréné, *e*, *adj.* unbridled; ungovernable; lawless; wild

Effriter, *v.a.* (*agr.*) to exhaust (*land*). **S'—**, to become exhausted; to crumble into dust, to crumble [dread, dismay

Effroi, *s.m.* fright, terror

Effronté, *e*, *adj.* shameless, impudent, brazen-faced, brazen, bold-faced, bold; — *s.f.* brazen-face, bold-face; pert minx

Effrontement, *s.m.* impudently, boldly, shamelessly

Effronterie, *s.f.* effrontery, impudence, shamelessness, boldness, assurance

Effroyable, *adj.* frightful, dreadful; horrid, horrible; shocking; tremendous

Effroyablement, *adv.* frightfully, dreadfully; horribly; tremendously

Effusion, *s.f.* effusion; overflowing; shedding

Efourceau, *s.m.* timber-wheels, two-wheeled timber-carriage, pair of wheels

Égal, *e*, *adj.* equal; like, alike; even; level; uniform; regular; indifferent, (all) the

same, all one; unmoved; worthy (of); — *s.m.f.* equal. *A l'—de*, equally with, equal to, as much as, like; in comparison with. *D'—à—*, between equals; as between equals; on an equal footing, on equal terms. *Sans—*, without an equal or o.s. match, matchless, peerless, unequalled, unrivalled, unparalleled. *Cela (or ça) m'est—*, that is indifferent or &c. to me, I don't mind, I don't care. *C'est—*, never mind; after all; well; but, yet, however

Égalemeut, adv. equally; alike; likewise, too, also; both

Égaler, v.a. to equal; to match, to come up to; to rival, to emulate; to liken, to compare. *S'—*, to make oneself equal (to); to liken oneself (to)

Égalisation, s.f. equalization [to level]

Égaliser, v.a. to equalize;

Égalitaire, adj. (polit.) of equality; based on equality; levelling; — *s.m.* leveller

Égalité, s.f. equality; parity; evenness. *A—de*, where there is equality of. — *d'ame*, equanimity

Égard, s.m. regard; respect; consideration, account; deference; attentions. *A cet—*, in this or that respect. *A l'—de*, regarding, with regard (or respect) to, as for; towards, to. *A mon—*, with regard to me; towards me, to me. *A son—*, with regard to him (or her); towards him (or her), to him (or her). *A quelques—s, à certains—s*, in some respects. *Eu—à*, considering. *Par—pour*, out of regard for (or to); for the sake of, on account of. *Avoir—à*, to have regard to; to make allowance for, to allow for; to consider; to take notice of. *Avoir des—s pour*, to pay consideration or respect to, to show deference or attentions to

Égaré, e, part. adj. lost; strayed, stray; wandering; erring; out of the way; having lost o.s. way; misled, misguided, led astray; mislaid; disordered; deranged; distracted; bewildered; wild; haggard; scattered; (of a road or path) devious, lonely

Égaremeut, s.m. straying, wandering; error; mistake; disorder; misconduct; bewilderment; wildness; derangement, aberration, alienation

Égarer, v.a. to lead astray, to mislead, to misguide; to lead into error; to let (...) wander; to mislay; to lose; to disorder; to derange; to bewilder. *S'—*, to lose o.s. way; to lose oneself; to wander, to ramble, to err, to stray, to go astray, to go wrong;

to fall into error; to meander; to be mislaid or lost

Égarotté, é, adj. (vet.) wither-wrung, wither-galled

Égarotter, v.a. (vet.) to injure or hurt in the withers

Égayer, v.a. to enliven; to cheer up; to make cheerful; to gladden; to amuse; to lighten; to let light into; to make lighter; to go out of (deep mourning); to thin (a tree). *S'—*, to cheer up; to amuse oneself; to make or be merry; to disport oneself; to sport [protection]

Égide, s. f. ægis, shield;

Églantier, s.m. (tree) dog-rose tree, hip-tree, wild briar, briar. — *odorant*, sweet briar, eglantine

Églantine, s. f. (flower) wild rose, dog-rose; sweet-briar rose, eglantine

Églefin, s.m. (fish) haddock

Église, s.f. church; chimney-cowl, cowl

Eglogue, s.f. eclogue

Egoisme, s.m. selfishness, egotism

Egoiste, adj. selfish, egoistic; — *s.m.f.* selfish person, selfish man or fellow or woman or girl or creature, egoist

Egoistement, adv. selfishly, egotistically [weed]

Egopode, s.m. (bot.) gout-

Egorgement, s.m. slaughter, butchery

Egorger, v.a. to cut the throat of; to slaughter, to butcher, to kill. *S'—*, to cut o.s. (own) throat; to cut each other's throats; to kill each other

Egorgeur, se, s.m.f. cut-throat, slaughterer, murderer, murderer

Égosiller (S'), v.r. to make o.s. throat sore, to make oneself hoarse, to bawl or shout oneself hoarse, to strain o.s. voice; to sing or chirp loud. [3, § 1]

Egotisme, iste. V. page

Égout, s.m. dripping, drip, fall; sewer, drain, sink, eaves, projecting roof. — *collecteur*, main sewer. *Toit à deux—s*, span-roof

Égoutier, s.m. sewerman

Égouttage, Égoutte-

ment, s.m. drainage, draining, dripping

Égoutter, v.a.n., S'—, v.r. to drain; to drop; to drip

Égouttoir, s. m. drainer; plate-rack [drippings]

Égoutture, s.f. drainings,

Égrappage, s.m. picking, stripping

Egrapper, v.a. to pick (grapes, &c.) from the bunch, to strip (the stalk)

Égratigner, v.a.n. to scratch. *S'—*, to scratch oneself or each other

Égratignure, s.f. scratch

Égrenage, s.m. shelling, husking; picking; ginning

Egrener, v.a. to shell, to husk; to pick (grapes, &c.); (manu.) to gin; (fig.) to tell (o.s. beads). *S'—*, to shell; to shed the seed; to fall from the stalk

Egreneuse, s.f., Egreinoir, s.m. sheller, corn-sheller; gin, cotton-gin

Égrillade, e, adj. sprightly, lively, brisk, jolly; fast; free; — *s.m. f.* gig, spark, fast fellow or woman or girl

Egrisée, s.f. diamond-dust

Egriser, v.a. to grind

Egrugeoir, s.m. mortar

Egruger, v.a. to pound, to crush

Égueulé, e, part. adj. (things) broken-mouthed, broken-necked; (pers.) hoarse; foul-mouthed; *s.m.f.* foul-mouthed person

Egueulemeut, s.m. breaking or break at the mouth or spout

Egueuler, v.a. to break the mouth or spout or neck of. *S'—*, to break at the mouth;

(pers.) *V. Égosiller (S')*

Égyptien, ne, adj. s. Egyptian; gipsy [logist]

Égyptologue, s.m. Egyptologist

Éh, int. eh! ah! oh! well! why! alas! what! — *bien!* *V. Bien, adv.*

Ehonté. V. Déhonté

Eider, s.m. (bird) eider, eider-duck

Éjaculation, s.f. ejaculation

Éjaculer, v.a. to ejaculate

Élaboration, s.f. elaboration [laboured]

Élaboré, e, adj. elaborate,

Élaborer, v.a. to elaborate; to work out. *S'—*, to be elaborated, &c. [ning]

Élagage, s.m. lopping, pruning

Élaguer, v.a. to lop, to prune; (fig.) to curtail, to cut off [pruner]

Élagueur, s. m. lopper,

Élan, s. m. spring, start; bound; flight, soaring; burst; outburst; sally; impulse; rush; dash; impetuosity; spirit; glow; warmth, life; transport, yearning; enthusiasm; buoyancy; (zool.) elk, moose deer

Élancé, e, adj. slender, slim, lank, thin

Élancement, s.m. shooting (pain), twinge, twitch; spring; bound; transport, yearning (of the soul)

Élancer, v.n. (of pain) to shoot, to twinge, to twitch. *S'—*, to spring, to start; to bound; to rush, to rush on or forward; to dash; to dart, to dart forth; to shoot, to shoot forth; to burst; to take o.s. flight

Élargir, v.a., S'—, v.r. to widen, to enlarge; to stretch; to let out; (v.a.) to set at large

or at liberty, to enlarge, to release; (v.r.) to enlarge o.s. estate; to get loose, to recover o.s. liberty

Élargissement, *s.m.* widening, enlarging; enlargement

Élargisseur, *s.f.* widening-piece, piece let in, inlay

Elasticité, *s.f.* elasticity; buoyancy

Elastique, *adj. m.f., s.m.* elastic; springy; buoyant; spring; indiarubber; elastic band, indiarubber tie; elastic web; spring-side [(pop.) coat

Elbeuf, *s.m.* Elbeuf cloth;

El Dorado, *s.m.* El Dorado

Éléatique, *adj. m.f., s.m.*

Éléatic [s]ituent

Électeur, *s.m.* elector; con-

Election, *s.f.* election; polling; choosing; choice; return; appointment. — *partielle*, by-election

Électionner, *v.n.* to elect

Électoral, *c, adj.* electoral;

Électrice, *s.f.* electress

Électricien, *s.m.* electrician;

Électrique, *adj.* electric

Électrifiable, *adj.* electrifi-

Électrisation, *s.f.* electrifi-

Électriser, *v.a.* to electrify.

Électrique, *s.f.* electric

Électro... (in compounds)

Électromètre, *s.m.* electro-

Électrophore, *s.m.* electro-

Électroscope, *s.m.* electro-

Électrotypage, *s.m.* electro-

Électrotype, *s.m.* electro-

Électrotyper, *v.a.* to electro-

Éléphant, *s.m.* elephant.

Éléphantine, *s.m.* (med.)

Éléphantin, *c, adj.* ele-

Élévation, *s.f.* elevation;

raising; rising ground, ridge; height; eminence; rise; increase; preferment; dignity; exaltation; loftiness; (arch.) raised plan, elevation; (at mass) elevation of the host. *Cloche de*

Élève, *s.m.f.* pupil, scholar;

Élevage, *s.m.* breeding, rear-

Élevateur, *s.m.* elevator (ing

Élévation, *s.f.* elevation;

Élévation, *s.f.* elevation;

Élévation, *s.f.* elevation;

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Élévation, *s.f.* elevation;

Élévation, *s.f.* elevation;

llar; to spare. *V. A. — or — s. d.*

Élève, *s.m.* (bot.) heliobore

Élipsis, *s.f.* (geom.) ellipse;

Élipsis, *s.f.* (geom.) ellipse;

Élipsis, *s.f.* (geom.) ellipse;

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Élipsis, *s.f.* (geom.) ellipse;

Élipsis, *s.f.* (geom.) ellipse;

Elzévir, *s.m.* Elzevir edition, Elzevir

Elzévirien, *ne, adj.* Elzevir

Emaciation, *s.f.* emaciation

Emacier, *v.a.*, *S'* —, *v.r.* to emaciate

Email, *s.m.* enamel; (*her.*)

Emallier, *v.a.* to enamel

Emailleu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* enameller

Emallure, *s.f.* enamelling;

Emamel-work, enamel (effluvia)

Emanation, *s.f.* emanation;

Emanipa-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.* emancipator; — *adj.* emancipating

Emanipation, *s.f.* eman-

Emanciper, *v.a.* to emancipate. *S'* —, to gain o.'s liberty;

to free oneself; to make too free, to take liberties, to go beyond bounds, to be fast, to go far, to go so far (as to), to forget oneself; to play pranks

Emané, *e, part.* emanated, emanating

Emaner, *v.n.* to emanate

Emargement, *s.m.* writing or signature in the margin, marginal note or notes; receipt

Emarger, *v.a.n.* to write or sign in the margin of; to receipt; to sign the receipt; to sign the receipt of o.'s salary;

to draw (as a salary); to draw o.'s salary [wheedle, to coax]

Emabouiner, *v.a.* to

Emâcle, *s.m.* ice-pack, obstruction, stoppage

Emballage, *s.m.* packing, packing up; wrapping; package

Emballer, *v.a.* to pack, to pack up; to wrap up; to bundle off; to lock up, to quod. *S'* —, to pack off, to bundle off, to go off; to engage, to embark; to get into a muddle; to wrap oneself; (*of horses*) to run away, to bolt, (*of pers.*) to get out of temper, to fly into a passion

Emballeur, *s.m.* packer; — *adj.*, *Cheval* —, bolter

Embarcadere, *s.m.* wharf; landing-place; (*train*) departure platform

Embarcation, *s.f.* boat, craft; crew; passengers

Embardée, *s.f.* (*nav.*) yaw, sheering

Embardeur, *v.n.* (*nav.*) to

Embargo, *s.m.* embargo

Embariller, *v.a.* to barrel, to barrel up

Embarquement, *s.m.* embarkation; shipment; entrainment

Embarquer, *v.a.n.* to embark; to ship; to put or take on board; to entrain; to get in; to see off; (*fig.*) to engage, to involve, to draw. *S'* —, to embark, to go on board, to take ship, to put or go to sea; to entrain; to get in; to set out; to engage, to enter (into)

Embarras, *s.m.* encumbrance; obstruction; stoppage; impediment; obstacle; hindrance; clog; embarrassment; intricacy; difficulty; difficulties; scrape; perplexity; puzzle; trouble; inconvenience; fuss; dash; (*med.*) obstruction. (*C'est pas l'* —, that is easy enough; I see no objection; there is something in that; after all; yet; for all that; for the matter of that; as to that)

Embarassant, *e, adj.* encumbering, cumbrous, cumbersome; awkward; embarrassing; in the way; perplexing, puzzling; troublesome

Embarassé, *e, part. adj.* encumbered, embarrassed, &c. (*V. Embarrasser*); at a loss (to, for); constrained; out of countenance; awkward; intricate; indistinct; obscure; thick, faltering; uncomfortable; puffed or pressed (*for money*). *Être* — *de sa personne*, not to know what to do with oneself or how to look

Embarasser, *v.a.* to encumber; to hamper; to obstruct; to stop up; to block up; to impede; to hinder; to clog; to be in the way of; to inconvenience; to entangle; to involve; to embarrass; to straiten; to trouble; to confuse; to confound; to disconcert; to perplex; to puzzle; to insnare

S' —, *v.r.* to encumber or &c. oneself; to become or get or be encumbered or &c.; to get thick, to falter; to trouble oneself (with, about); to meddle (with); to care (for), to mind; to concern oneself (about); to take notice; (*med.*) to be affected

Embarriquer, *v.a.* to cask

Embâter, *v.a.* to saddle (*with a pack-saddle*); (*fig.*) to saddle, to encumber

Embauchage, *s.m.* engaging, engagement; hiring; enticing away, tampering; recruiting, crimping; paying o.'s footing

Embaucher, *v.a.* to engage, to hire; to entice away, to tamper with; to recruit, to crimp

Embaucheur, *s.m.* hirer; enticer; recruiting officer; recruiter; crimp

Embauchoir, *s.m.* boot-tree, **Embaumement**, *s.m.* embalming

Embaumer, *v.a.* to embalm; to perfume, to scent; — *v.n.* to smell sweet. *S'* —, to be embalmed; to be or become perfumed or scented

Embaumeur, *s.m.* embalmer

Embégüiner, *v.a.* to muffle up; to infatuate, to bewitch. *S'* —, to muffle oneself up; to become (*tar be*) infatuated or be-

witched, to be wedded (to), to be taken (with)

Embelle, *s.f.* (*nav.*) waist

Embellie, *s.f.* (*nav.*) clearing; hull; smooth

Embellir, *v.a.* to embellish, to beautify, to adorn; — *v.n.*, *S'* —, *v.r.* to grow handsome, to improve (in beauty); to look beautiful

Embellissement, *s.m.* embellishment, improvement, adornment

Emberlificoter, *v.a.* (*pop.*) to entangle; to confuse; to muddle; to practise upon, to wheedle, to circumvent. *S'* —, to get entangled or muddled, to get into confusion worse confounded

Emberlucquer, *v.a.* to infatuate. *S'* —, to become (or be) infatuated, to be wedded (to) or taken (with)

Embesogné, *e, adj.* busy, busily engaged

Embêtant, *e, part. adj.* annoying, &c. (*V. Embêter*); tiresome; troublesome

Embêtement, *s.m.* (*fam.*) annoyance, bother, botheration, nuisance, bore

Embêter, *v.a.* (*fam.*) to annoy, to bother, to bore, to tease, to worry; to tire, to weary. *S'* —, to bother oneself or each other; to be bored; to feel dull, to find it dull or slow, not to know what to do with oneself

Emblavage, *s.m.* sowing with corn, sowing [corn, to sow]

Emblaver, *v.a.* to sow with

Emblavure, *s.f.* corn-field

Emblée (*D'*), *adv.* at the first onset; at once, instantly; slapdash; without opposition

Emblématique, *adj.* emblematic

Emblème, *s.m.* emblem

Embobiner, *v.a.* *V. Enjôler*

Emboire, *v.a.* to cover with oil or wax. *S'* —, (*paint*), to dry in, to become dead or flat

Emboitement, *s.m.* fitting in, jointing, insertion

Emboîter, *v.a.* to fit in, to set, to joint, to insert; to box, to case, to can, to tin. — *le pas*, (*mil.*) to cover the step, to look up; (*fig.*) to join in; to tread in another's footsteps. *S'* —, to fit into each other, to fit in [joint; socket]

Emboîture, *s.f.* juncture;

Embonpoint, *s.m.* stoutness, plumpness, good condition. *Avoir de l'* —, to be stout. *Prendre de l'* —, to grow stout. *Perdre son* —, to get thin

Embosses, *v.a.* (*nav.*) to bring the broadside on

Embouché, *e, part. adj.* blown, &c. (*V. Emboucher*); mouthed. *Mal* —, foul-mouthed

Emboucher, *v.a.* (*mus.*) to

put to o.'s mouth; to blow; to sound; to bit (*a horse*); to prompt; to give (*one*) his cue; (*of a boat*) to enter. *S'* —, (*of a river*) to discharge or empty itself, to fall

Embouchure, *s.f.* (*mus.*) mouthpiece; tonguing, blowing; (*of a bridle-bit, and tech.*) mouth-piece; (*of a river, &c., tech.*) mouth; (*engin.*) outfall

Embouquer, *v.a.* (*nav.*) to enter the mouth of

Embourer, *v.a.* to put or get or stick in the mire (or mud); to bemoir; to involve. *S'* —, to sink or stick in the mire (or mud); to stick fast; to involve oneself [o.'s purse

Embourser, *v.a.* to put in **Embout**, *s.m.* ferrule, tip

†**Embouteillage**, **Embouteillement**, *s.m.* bottling
†**Embouteiller**, *v.a.* to bottle

†**Embouteilleur**, *s.m.* bottler
†**Embouteilleuse**, *s.f.* bottling-machine

Embranchement, *s.m.* branching, branching off; branch-road, branch-line, branch junction

Embrancher, *v.a.* to put together, to join. *S'* —, to branch off; to join each other, to join

Embrasé, *e*, *adj.* in flames, inflamed, on fire, fired, burning; fiery [flagration; burning

Embrasement, *s.m.* con-
Embraser, *v.a.* to fire, to set on fire, to kindle, to burn, to inflame. *S'* —, to take fire, to fire, to kindle; to be inflamed or fired, to glow, to be in a glow

Embrassade, *s.f.*, **Embrassement**, *s.m.* embrace; hug; kissing, kiss
Embrasse, *s.f.* curtain-holder

Embrasser, *v.a.* to embrace; to clasp; to hug; to kiss; to encompass; to encircle; to comprise, to take in; to take up. *Embrassez bien pour moi*, give my best love to. *Se tenir embrassés*, to remain locked in each other's arms. *Qui trop embrasse mal étreint*, grasp all, lose all. *S'* —, to embrace or &c. each other; to be embraced, &c. [kisser

Embrasseu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* **Embrasure**, *s.f.* embrasure; opening; recess

Embrigadement, *s.m.* brigading; enlisting [to enlist

Embrigader, *v.a.* to brigade; **Embrocation**, *s.f.* (*med.*) embrocation

Embrocher, *v.a.* to spit, to put on the spit; to pierce; to run through; to run through the body [Brouillamini

†**Embrouillamini**, *s.m. f.* †**Embruillé**, *e*, *part. adj.*

intricate; obscure; confused; perplexed

†**Embrouillement**, *s.m.* embroilment; confusion; intricacy; perplexity

†**Embrouiller**, *v.a.* to embroil; to obscure; to confound; to jumble; to confuse; to put out, to perplex. *S'* —, to become embroiled or intricate; to get confused or perplexed

†**Embrouilleu-r**, *se*, *s.m.f.* muddler [spoilt by drizzling rain

Embruiné, *e*, *adj.* (*agr.*) **Embrumé**, *e*, *adj.* foggy, misty, hazy

Embrumer, *v.a.* to cover with fog or mist, to shroud, to darken. *S'* —, to get foggy or misty or hazy

Embrun, *s.m.* (*nav.*) spray. — *courant*, spoon-drift

Embrunir, *v.a.* to imbrown, to brown, to make brown or browner, to darken

Embryon, *s.m.* embryo

Embryonnaire, *adj.* embryonic

Embu, *e*, *part. of Emboire*, *adj.* (*paint.*) in which the vehicle has sunk in, dried in, dead, flat; — *s.m.* sinking in (*of the vehicle*), drying in (*of the colours*), deadness, flatness [danger

Embûche, *s.f.* ambush; snare; **Embuscade**, *s.f.* ambushcade, ambush; lurking-place. *Être or se mettre or se tenir en* —, to lie in wait

Embusquer, *v.a.* to place in ambush, to ambush; to post. *S'* —, to place oneself in ambush, to lie in wait; to post oneself

Emender, *v.a.* to amend

Émeraude, *s.f.* emerald

Émergé, *e*, *adj.* emergent

Émergence, *s.f.* emergence, emersion; emergency

Émergent, *e*, *adj.* emergent

Émerger, *v.n.* to emerge

Émeri, *s.m.* emery. *Bouchon à l'* —, ground glass stopper.

Bouché à l' —, with a ground glass stopper

†**Émerillon**, *s.m.* (*nav.*) swivel; (*fish*) shark-hook; (*bird*) merlin, stone-falcon, stone-hawk

†**Émerillonné**, *e*, *adj.* brisk, sprightly, lively, bright

†**Émerillonner** (*S'*), *v.r.* to brisk up

Émeriser, *v.a.* to cover with ground emery. *Papier émerisé*, emery paper. *Toile émerisée*, emery cloth

Émérite, *adj.* emeritus, retired, pensioned, superannuated; accomplished, experienced, practised, adept; confirmed

†**Émersion**, *s.f.* emersion

†**Émerveillé**, *e*, *part.* astonished, amazed, wonder-struck

†**Émerveillement**, *s.m.* wonder, astonishment

†**Émerveiller**, *v.a.* to aston-

ish, to amaze, to strike with wonder. *S'* —, to wonder, to be astonished or amazed

Émétique, *adj. m.f.*, *s.m.* (*pharm.*) emetic

Émétique, *v.a.* to put some emetic in; to give an emetic to, to treat with emetics

Émetteur-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* emitter; utterer; issuer

Émettre, *v.a.* to emit; to set forth; to express; to utter; to throw out; to give out; to issue

Émeute, *s.f.* riot, disturbance

Émeuter, *v.a.* to rouse, to excite, to stir up

Émeutier, *s.m.* rioter [ling

Émiettement, *s.m.* crumb-

Émietter, *v.a.*, *S'* —, *v.r.* to crumble [grant; migratory

Émigrant, *e*, *s.m.f.* adj. emi-

Émigration, *s.f.* emigration; migration; emigrants

Émigré, *e*, *s.m.f.* emigrant; refugee [to migrate

Émigrer, *v.n.* to emigrate;

Émincé, *s.m.* thin slices

Émincer, *v.a.* to cut into thin slices, to cut thin [neatly

Éminement, *adv.* eminently

Éminence, *s.f.* eminence; height; rising ground, hill

Eminent, *e*, *adj.* eminent; high [eminent

Éminentissime, *adj.* most

Émir, *s.m.* emir, ameer

Émissaire, *s.m.* emissary

Émission, *s.f.* emission; issue; uttering; utterance; taking (*voeux*)

Émissionnaire, *adj.* issuing; — *s.m.f.* issuer, utterer

Emmagasinage, *s.m.* ware-

housing [warehouse

Emmagasiner, *v.a.* to

†**Emmaillottement**, *s.m.* swathing; wrapping up

†**Emmailloter**, *v.a.* to swathe; to wrap up

Emmancher, *v.a.* to put a handle to, to haft, to helve; to fit; to join; to begin; — *v.n.* (*nav.*) to enter the Channel. *S'* —, to fit on; to be begun; to begin; to get on; to be done

Emmanchure, *s.f.* arm-hole

Emmantelé, *e*, *adj.* covered with a cloak; (*of a crow*) hooded

Emmêlement, *s.m.* entanglement

Emmêler, *v.a.* to entangle. *S'* —, to get entangled

Emménagement, *s.m.* removal, moving in; installation; arrangement; — *s, pl.* (*nav.*) accommodations

Emménager, *v.n.a.*, *S'* —, *v.r.* to move in; to settle; to arrange, to fit up

Emmener, *v.a.* to take away; to carry away; to bring away; to fetch away; to lead away; to take

Emmenotter, *v.a.* to handcuff, to manacle

Emmeuler, *v.a. (agr.)* to stack

Emmiellé, *e, adj.* honeyed

Emmieller, *v.a.* to honey; to coax

Emmitouffer, *v.a.* to muffle

Emmortaiser, *v.a.* to mortise

Emmotter, *v.a.* to cover up

Emoi, *s.m.* emotion, anxiety, agitation, flutter; flurry, alarm; rumour, motion, stir

Émollient, *e, adj.*, **Émollient**, *s.m.* emollient

Émolument, *s.m.* emolument, fee, perquisite

Émolumenter, *v.a.* to profit, to gain, to get fees

Émondage, *s.m.* trimming, lopping; cleaning, picking

Émonder, *v.a.* to trim, to lop; to clean, to pick, to dress.

Émoussé, *s.f. pl.* trimmings, loppings; refuse, trash

Émousser, *s.m.* trimmer, lopper; picker, dresser

Émotion, *s.f.* emotion; commotion, agitation, stir; excitement; disturbance

Émotionner, *v.a.* to impress, to affect, to move, to stir, to agitate, to flurry; to disturb.

Émouvoir, *v.a.* to crush or break the clouds in

Émouvoir, *s.m. (instr.)* clod-crusher or breaker

Émoucher, *v.a.* to drive away the flies from

Émoucheur, *s.m.* sparrowhawk; kestrel, windhover

Émouquette, *s.f.* fly-net, horse-net

Émoucheur, *s.m.* fly-émoucheur, *s.m.* fly-flap

Émoudre, *v.a.* to grind, to whet, to sharpen

Émouleur, *s.m.* knife-grinder, grinder

Émoulu, *e, part. adj.* ground, sharpened, sharp. *Frais — de*, fresh from; well up in

Émoussage, *s.m.* freeing from moss

Émoussé, *e, part. adj.* blunted, &c. (*V. Émousser*); blunt; dull

Émousser, *v.a.* to blunt; to take off the edge of; to dull; to deaden; to free from moss.

Émoussé, *s.m.* to become (or get) blunt or dull, to lose its edge; to be or become deadened

Émousser, *s.m.* scraper

Émoussé, *e, part. adj.* bristled up, &c. (*V. Émousser*)

Émoussé, *s.m.* bristled up, &c. (*V. Émousser*)

Émoussé, *s.m.* to bristled up, to stir up, to enliven, to exhilarate, to cheer up.

Émoussé, *s.m.* to become brisk or lively, to bristled up, to cheer up, to stir about; to bestir oneself; to bustle; to look sharp or alive

Émouvoir, *v.a.* to move; to

stir up; to agitate; to raise; to rouse; to excite; to alarm; to affect, to touch. *S' —*, to become or be moved or &c.; to take alarm; to rise; to arise

Empailage, *s.m.* covering with straw; stuffing; bottoming

Empailler, *v.a.* to cover or stuff with straw; to pack in straw; to straw-bottom; to stuff (*animals*)

Empailler, *s.m.* chair-bottomer; bird-stuffer, naturalist

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Empeigne, *s.f.* vamp, upper leather, upper

Empenner, *v.a.* to feather

Empereur, *s.m.* emperor

Empesage, *s.m.* starching

Empesé, *e, adj.* starched; stiff, formal, affected

Empeser, *v.a.* to starch

Empeser, *s.m.* starcher [pestilential; stinking]

Empesé, *e, adj.* infected; stinking

Empeser, *v.a.* to infect; to taint; — *v.n.* to stink; to stink of

Empêtrer, *v.a.* to entangle; to embarrass; to hamper; to encumber; to saddle; to engage; to fetter. *S' —*, to entangle or &c. oneself; to become entangled, &c.

Empêtrer, *s.m.* bombast, pomposity, magniloquence; affectation; emphasis

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ment, line of character. *Double* —, useless repetition or duplication. *Sans* —, unemployed; out of employment.

Employé, e, s.m.f. person employed or in o.'s employ, employee, clerk, official, officer, servant, man, boy, woman, girl.

Employer, v.a. to employ; to use, to make use of; to occupy; to take; to appropriate; to lay out; to invest; to spend; to pass away; (*book-keep.*) to enter. *S'* —, to employ or occupy oneself; to apply oneself; to exert oneself; to use o.'s interest or influence; to be employed or used [of labour, employer].

Employeur, s.m. employer.
Emplumer, v.a. to feather; to fledge. *S'* —, to become feathered or fledged; to feather o.'s nest, to grow rich; to recover (from illness), to pick up flesh.

Empocher, v.a. to pocket.
†Empoignant, e, adj. heart-thrilling, moving; captivating.

†Empoigner, v.a. to grasp, to gripe, to clutch, to grab, to seize, to lay hold of; to take up, to capture, to apprehend, to nab; to thrill; to interest intensely, to captivate; to criticize severely, to cut up, to lash. *S'* —, to lay hold of each other, to grapple, to have a set-to; to be grasped, &c.

Empois, s.m. starch.
Empoisonnement, s. m. poisoning.

Empoisonner, v.a. to poison; to infect; to corrupt; to mar; to envenom, to embitter; — *v.m.* to be poisonous; to stink; to stink of.

Empoisonneu-r, se, s.m.f. poisoner; corrupter; wretched cook; — *adj.* poisonous, baneful.

Empoisser, v.a. V. Poisser.
Empoisonnement, s. m. stocking with fish.

Empoisonner, v.a. to stock (a pond) with fish.

Emporté, e, adj. passionate, hasty, fiery, hot, hot-headed; runaway, unmanageable; — *part.* carried away, &c. (*V. Emporter*).

Emportement, s.m. transport, fit; burst, outburst; passion, rage; fit of passion or of rage; hastiness; violence; excess; running riot; flight; freak.

Emporte-pièce, s.m. punch, punching-press, puncher; bitter satirist.

Emporter, v.a. to carry away; to carry; to bear away or off or along; to take away or off or out; to bring away; to convey away; to run away with; to gain, to obtain; to fetch away or out; to hurry away; to carry beyond bounds; to sweep away or off; to carry off; to carry

down, to sink; to blow away or off; to wash away or off; to bite off; to cut off; to remove; to tear; to peel off; to burn (*the mouth*); to take; to transport; to involve, to entail; to imply; to prevail over; to outweigh; to turn. — *la balance*, to turn the scale. — *la pièce*, to be very cutting, to strike home. *L'* — (*sur*), to carry it (over); to have the advantage or get the mastery (over); to get the better (of); to overcome; to outweigh; to excel, to surpass; to prevail (over); to carry or gain the day; to be superior (to); to bear the palm or the bell; to triumph.

S' —, *v.r.* to get out of temper, to fly into a passion, to fire up; to fly out; to inveigh, to declaim; to go beyond bounds; to run riot; to become unmanageable, to run away, to bolt; to be carried away or &c. *S'* — *comme une soupe au lait*, to take fire like gunpowder, to fire up in a moment [*s.m.* potting].

Empotage, Empotement, Empoteur, v.a. to pot.

Empourpré, e, part. adj. purpled, purple.

Empourprer, v.a. to purple. *S'* —, to become purpled.

Empreindre, v.a. to imprint, to stamp, to mark; to impress; to tincture, to tinge. *S'* —, to become (or be) imprinted or &c.; to leave a print.

Empreinte, s.f. impression; impress; print; stamp; mark; trace.

Empressé, e, adj. s. eager, earnest; forward; attentive, assiduous; ready; obliging; bustling; zealous; hasty; busy; sincere, best. *Faire l'* —, to show oneself to be very busy; to put oneself forward.

Empressement, s.m. eagerness, earnestness; forwardness; attention, assiduity; readiness; obligingness; alacrity; bustle; zeal; hastiness, haste; hurry.

Empresser (S'), v.r. to be eager or &c. (*V. Empressé*); to readily ...; to hasten; to flock, to crowd; to press forward; to bestir or busy oneself.

Emprisonnement, s.m. imprisonment; confinement.

Emprisonner, v.a. to imprison, to confine.

Emprunt, s.m. borrowing, loan. *D'* —, borrowed; assumed; false; artificial; made (*earth*). *Contracter or faire un* —, to raise a loan, to borrow.

Emprunté, e, part. adj. borrowed; derived; assumed; feigned; fictitious; awkward.

Emprunter, v.a. to borrow; to derive, to receive; to assume.

Emprunteu-r, se, s.m.f. borrower; — *adj.* borrowing;

given to (or fond of) borrowing. — *sur gage*, pawn, pledger.

Empuantrir, v.a. to infect. *S'* —, to stink.

Empuantissement, s.m. infection; stink, stench.

Empyréal, e, adj. empyreal, empyrean.

Empyrée, s.m. adj. empyrean.

Empyreumatique, adj. (*chem.*) empyreumatic.

Emu, e, part. adj. moved, &c. (*V. Emouvoir*); of or with emotion; in earnest; trembling; shaking; moving; uneasy, anxious; angry; fuddled, elevated, maudlin.

Emulateur, trice, s.m.). emulator, emulatress.

Emulation, s.f. emulation.

Emule, s.m.f. emulator, emulatress; rival; competitor, competitor.

Emulsion, s.f. emulsion.

En, prep. in; into; within; on; to; at; with; in the shape of; like a, like as, as a, in the dress or uniform of, a dressed as (or as a); dressed in (or in a); in a state of; in course of; by; for; of; made of; from; out of; through; while; when.

En, pron. m.f., adv. of him, his, of her, her, of it, its, of them, their, of that; of doing so, to do so; of saying so, to say so; of the party; from him, from her, from it, from them; from that, from this; from that or this place, from there, thence, from here, hence, away; by him, by her, by it, by them; for that; for it, for them; on that account; with him or her or it or them; about him or her or it or them; at or on it, at or on them; to it, to them; him, her, it, them; like it, like them; so; some, any; one, ones. — *voici un*, — *voici deux*, here is one, here are two. — *voici un bon*, — *voici deux bons*, here is a good one, here are two good ones. *C'* — *est* or — *voilà assez*, *trop*, it or that is enough, too much.

Enamourer, v.a. V. Amouracher. [length]

Enoûblure, s.f. (nav.) cable's.

Enoûdement, s.m. framing; picture-frame making; frame, picture-frame.

Encadrer, v.a. to frame; to encircle; to insert, to introduce. *S'* —, to be framed or &c.; to stand out [picture-frame maker].

Encadreur, s. m. framer.

Encager, v.a. to encage, to cage.

Encaissage, s.m. encasing, casing, packing; (*hort.*) tubbing.

Encaisse, s.f. cash in hand, cash-balance. — *metalique*, stock of bullion.

Encaissé, e, part. adj. encased, &c. (*V. Encaisser*); (*o* a river) embanked; with high

and steep banks; (of a valley, &c.) deep; hollow; sunk

Encaissement, *s.m.* encasement, encasing, casing, packing or putting in a case or box; encasement; paying in, payment; receipt; collecting, collection; embankment; bed; height (of a bank); (hort.) tubbing. *Sauf* —, when paid, if paid. *Remettre à l'—*, to pay in (a cheque)

Encaisser, *v.a.* to encase, to case, to pack, to pack up, to pack or put in a case or box; to put in a cash-box; to get cashed, to encash; to receive; to collect; to lay up; to embank; to bed, to lay down a bed to; (hort.) to tub. *S'—*, to go or run deep

Encan, *s.m.* auction. *A l'—*, *V. Enchère*

†**Encanaller**, *v.a.* to mix with low people, to degrade, to lower. *S'—*, to keep low company; to get into low habits; to degrade or lower oneself; to get low

Encanteur, *s.m.* auctioneer

Encapuchonné, *e*, *adj.* cowed; hooded; muffled up

Encapuchonner, *v.a.* to put a cowl or a hood on; to muffle up; to make a monk of. *S'—*, to put on (or wear) a cowl or a hood; to muffle o's head; to turn monk [ling]

Encaquement, *s.m.* barrel

Encaquer, *v.a.* (fish) *V.*

Caquer; (fig.) to cram up, to stow up, to stive [Caquer]

Encaqueu-r, *se*, *s.m.f. V.*

En-cas, *s.m.* something prepared in case of need, something to meet an emergency, provision against a contingency; collation kept in readiness; carriage in case of rain; sun-shade

Encastelé, *e*, *adj.* (vet.) with contracted heels

Encasteler (*S'*), *v.r.* (vet.) to get contracted heels

Encastelure, *s.f.* (vet.) contracted heels

Encastrement, *s.m.* fitting in; groove, recess [fit in]

Encastrer, *v.a.*, *S'—*, *v.r.* to

Encaustique, *adj.* encaustic; — *s.f.* encaustic; furniture-paste

Encavage, **Encavement**, *s.m.* cellaring; cellarage

Encaver, *v.a.* to cellar

Encaveur, *s.m.* wine-porter

Encindre, *v.a.* to enclose, to surround, to encompass, to encircle

Enceint, *e*, *part. m.f. of Encindre*; — *adj. f.* pregnant, (gone) with child, in the family way

Enceinte, *s.f.* circuit, circumference; enclosure; precincts; walls; fence; ring; circle; circus; premises; hall; (fort.) enceinte, body of the place. — *continue*, *mur d'—*,

wall of circumvallation. *Dans cette —*, within these walls

Encens, *s.m.* incense, frankincense; fragrance; homage; praise; flattery

Encensement, *s.m.* incensing, incense

Encenser, *v.a.* to incense; to burn incense on or to; to worship; to honour; to do homage to; to praise; to flatter; — *v.n.* to burn incense

Encenseur, *s.m.* flatterer

Encensoir, *s.m.* censer, thurible; (fig.) ecclesiastical power; (astr.) *Ara. Mettre la main à l'—*, *toucher à l'—*, to meddle with ecclesiastical power. *Donner de l'— par le nez*, *casser le nez à coups d'—*, to flatter fulsomely [brain]

Encéphale, *s.m.* encephalon,

Enchainement, *s.m.* chaining; chain, links, string, train, series, connection, concatenation, succession

Enchaîner, *v.a.* to chain; to chain; to chain up or down; to fetter; to bind; to captivate; to enslave; to restrain; to unite; to link, to connect; to concatenate. *S'—*, to link oneself; to be linked or connected

Enchanté, *e*, *part. adj.* enchanted, delighted, &c. (*V. Enchanter*); delightful

Enchanteur, *v.a.* to stack (wood) in a yard; to set (a cask) on a stand

Enchantement, *s.m.* enchantment; witchery; spell; charm; delight

Enchanter, *v.a.* to enchant; to bewitch; to charm; to delight

Enchan - teur, teresse, *adj. s.* enchanting, bewitching, delightful; enchanter, enchantress [hood]

Enchaperonner, *v.a.* to

Enchâsser, *v.a.* to encase; to enshrine; to set; to introduce

Enchâssure, *s.f.* setting

Enchausser, *v.a.* (agr.) (hort.)

to earth up

Enchère, *s.f.* bidding, bid; auction. *A l'—*, *aux —s*, to auction; by auction; put up for sale; to the highest bidder. *Folle —*, straw-bid, bidding what one cannot pay. *Vente sur folle —*, resale through a bidder's default. *Couvrir l'—*, to make a higher bid, to outbid. *Payer la folle —*, to pay the difference; (fig.) to pay for o's rashness, to pay dear for o's folly, to bear the penalty (of . . . of it), to pay (for . . . for it), to take the consequences

Enchérir, *v.a.* to bid for; to raise the price of; — *v.n.* to bid; to rise in price, to get dearer. — *sur*, to outbid; to outdo, to surpass, to improve upon, to refine upon, to add to, to go beyond, to go farther in (a thing)

or than (a person), to be stronger than [in price; increase]

Enchérissement, *s.m.* rise

Enchérisseur, *se*, *s.m.f.* bidder. *Fol —*, bidder who cannot fulfil the conditions, defaulter. *Moins —*, lowest tender or bidder

Enchevêtrement, *s.m.* entanglement; intricacy

Enchevêtrer, *v.a.* to halter; to entangle. *S'—*, to get a foot entangled in the halter; to get entangled [cut]

Enchevêtrure, *s.f.* halter

Enchifrené, *e*, *adj.* stuffed up; having o's nose stuffed up

Enchifrenement, *s.m.* obstruction of the nose, snuffles

Enchifrener, *v.a.* to give a cold in the head, to obstruct the

Enclave, *s.f.* enclave [nose]

Enclavement, *s.m.* enclavement

Enclaver, *v.a.* to enlave; to enclose (in), to lock (in), to hem in; (*nav.*, of the ice) to nip. *S'—*, to be enclaved or &c.

Enclin, *e*, *adj.* inclined, prone, apt, given

Encloître, *v.a.* to cloister

Enclore, *v.a.* to enclose; to fence in; to take in; to shut in. *S'—*, to fence oneself; to be enclosed or &c.

Enclos, *s.m.* enclosure; close; (enclosed) field; vineyard; paddock

Enclover, *v.a.* to prick (a horse in shoeing); to spike (a cannon). *S'—*, to tread on a nail, to get a nail in the foot

Encloûre, *s.f.* prick, retract; (*fig.*) hitch

Enclume, *s.f.* anvil [anvil]

Enclumeau, *s.m.* hand-

Encoche, *s.f.* notch, nick

Encocher, *v.a.* to notch, to nick; to fit (an arrow) to the bowstring

Encoffrer, *v.a.* to coffer up, to treasure up, to hoard; to appropriate; to cage, to lock up

†**Encogure**, **Encogure**, *s.f.* corner; corner-piece (of furniture)

Encollage, *s.m.* sizing

Encoller, *v.a.* to size

Encolure, *s.f.* (of a horse, &c.) neck; (*pers.*) look, looks, appearance, cast

Encombre, *s.m.* hindrance, accident

Encombrement, *s.m.* obstruction; stoppage; crowding, crowd; glutting, glut; encumbrance, impediment

Encombrer, *v.a.* to obstruct, to stop up, to block up; to crowd, to throng, to fill, to cram; to glut; to encumber

Encontre (*A l'—*), *prep.* against, counter, contrary (to); towards; (*nav.*) end-on; — *adv.* against it, against them (things)

Encor, *poet.* for *Encore*

Encorbellement, *s. m.* (*arch.*) corbel-table

Encore, *adv. conj.* still; yet; as yet; again; besides, further, also, too; more; some more; any more; still more; moreover; longer; left; even; even then; at least; but, only; else; however; and yet; that will do as well; what next? what else? what of that? — *un, — un autre*, one more, another. — *deux*, two more. — *une fois*, once more, over again. — *un peu*, a little more; a little longer. — *quelques-uns*, a few more. — *longtemps*, much longer. — *que*, *V. Quoi que*. — *Ou bien* —, or else, or again. — *Hier* —, not farther back than yesterday, only yesterday, but yesterday

Encorné, *e, adj.* horned

Encouragement, *s. m.* encouragement; incitement, incentive; countenance

Encourager, *v. a.* to encourage; to inspire; to cheer; to incite; to countenance; to support; to promote. *S'* —, to encourage oneself or each other

Encourir, *v. a.* to incur, to bring down or draw upon oneself

Encrassement, *s. m.* fouling

Encrasser, *v. a.* to dirty, to make dirty, to grease, to make greasy, to foul. *S'* —, to get dirty or greasy or foul; to get rusty or thick; to become vulgar; to debase or lower oneself

Encre, *s. f.* ink. — *à écrire*, writing-ink. — *d'imprimerie*, printing-ink. — *de Chine*, Chinese ink, Indian ink. *A l'* —, with ink. *Écrire de bonne* — *à*, to write in strong terms to. *La bouteille à l'* —, the ink-bottle; (*fig.*) an affair that cannot be seen through, an obscure or confused business, a mystery; the secret [stand]

Encrier, *s. m.* ink-bottle, ink-

Encroûté, *e, adj.* covered with a crust; (*fig.*) rusty; inveterate; (— *de préjugés*) full of prejudices. *Vieil* — (*s. m.*) old fogey

Encroûter, *v. a.* to crust, to cover with a crust. *S'* —, to crust; to cake; to get hard; to get rusty or stupid; to get full of prejudices [into a tub or vat]

Encuver, *v. a.* to tub, to put

Encyclique, *adj.* encyclical;

— *s. f.* encyclical letter, encyclical

Encyclopédie, *s. f.* encyclopaedia, cyclopaedia [*V. page 3, § 1*]

Encyclopédique, — *iste*.

Endémie, *s. f.* **Endémique**,

adj. endemic [cog; to indent]

Endenter, *v. a.* to tooth, to

Endetté, *e, adj.* in debt, indebted

Endetter, *v. a.* to cause to run into debt, to get into debt,

to involve in debt. *S'* —, to contract debts, to get or run into debt [table, passionate]

Endêvé, *e, adj.* wild, irri-

Endôver, *v. n.* to fume, to be vexed or wild. *Faire* —, to tease, to vex, to drive wild

Endiablé, *e, adj.* devilish; possessed, mad; furious; devilish bad; wicked, abominable; madly bent (upon); — *s. m. f.* person possessed; devil of a man or of a woman

Endiabler, *v. n.* to be furious or mad. *Faire* —, to drive mad

Endiguement, *s. m.* diking, damming, dike, dam; embankment, bank; sea-wall

Endiguer, *v. a.* to dike, to dam; to embank

Endimancher, *v. a.* to dress (*one*) in his or her Sunday clothes. *S'* —, to put on o.'s Sunday clothes, to be dressed up

Endive, *s. f.* chicory

Endoctriner, *v. a.* to indoctrinate, to instruct, to teach; to coach up; to prompt, to give (*one*) his cue; to bring or get round, to gain over, to get hold of, to circumvent, to wheedle

Endolori, *e, adj.* sore, aching, painful

Endolorir, *v. a.* to make sore or painful. *S'* —, to become sore or painful, to ache

Endommageable, *adj.* damageable

Endommagement, *s. m.* damaging, damage, injury

Endommager, *v. a.* to damage, to injure. *S'* —, to become damaged, &c.

Endormant, *e, adj. V. Assoupissant*

Endormeur, *se, s. m. f.* wheedler

Endormi, *e, adj.* asleep; sleeping; sleepy; drowsy; sluggish; benumbed; calm; — *s. m. f.* sleepy-head; person asleep. *Faire l'* —, to sham sleep

Endormir, *v. a.* to send or lull or rock to sleep; to wheedle; to lull; to benumb; to deaden. *S'* —, to fall asleep, to go to sleep; to be lulled into security; to be wanting in vigilance; to become careless or idle, to grow lazy; to lie sunk, to be steeped. *S'* — *sur le rôti*, to neglect a favourable opportunity

Endos, **Endossement**, *s. m.* (*com.*) endorsement

Endosser, *v. a.* to put on, to don; to buckle on; (*fig.*) to saddle; (*com.*, *fig.*) to endorse

Endosseur, *se, s. m. f.* (*com.*) endorser

Endroit, *s. m.* place; spot; part; passage; side; point; (*of a stuff*) right side. *A l'* — *de*, with regard or respect to; towards. *A cet* —, in this or that respect. *A mon* (*ton*, &c.) —, with regard to me (thee, &c.),

towards me (thee, &c.). *A deux* —, reversible

Enduire, *v. a.* to do over, to lay over, to coat, to cover; to daub; to smear

Enduit, *s. m.* coating, coat, layer; plaster, plastering; daub; paint; varnish; glaze, glazing; polish; (*med.*) fur

Endurable, *adj.* bearable

Endurance, *s. f.* endurance

Endurant, *e, adj.* enduring; enduring, patient, tolerant, placid

Enduroi, *e, part. adj.* hardened, &c. (*V. Endurcir*); obdurate; hardy; callous; — *s. m. f.* hardened sinner

Endurcir, *v. a.* to harden, to make hard; to steel; to make hardy; to inure; to render callous. *S'* —, to harden, to become hard or hardened; to become obdurate or callous; to be steeled; to steel oneself; to inure oneself; to become hardy or inured

Endurcissement, *s. m.* hardening, hardness, obduracy; callousness

Endurer, *v. a.* to endure; to suffer; to undergo; to go through; to bear; to put up with. *S'* —, to be endured or &c.

Énéide, *s. f.* Eneid, Æneid

Énergie, *s. f.* energy; strength; force; vigour; power; spirit

Énergique, *adj.* energetic; strong; vigorous; forcible; powerful; strenuous; spirited

Énergiquement, *adv.* energetically; forcibly

Énergumène, *s. m. f.* energumen, demoniac; frantic or wild person; fanatic; ranting; desperado

Énervation, *s. f.* **Énervement**, *s. m.* enervation

Énerver, *v. a.* to enervate, to unnerve. *S'* —, to become enervated [ridge of]

Enfaîter, *v. a.* to cover the

Enfance, *s. f.* infancy; childhood; babyhood; boyish days, boyhood; girlish days, girlhood; children; young people, young; second childhood, dotage, senility; puerility; childish action or thing, childishness. *Première* —, earliest infancy. *Sortir de l'* —, to emerge from infancy. *Tomber en* —, to become childish

Enfant, *s. m. f.* child; infant, baby, babe; offspring; youth; boy, lad; son; girl; daughter; fellow; dear; issue; native; (*adject.*) childish; infant. — *abandonné*, — *assisté*, — *trouvé*, founding (*pl.* foundlings; Foundling Hospital). — *s. perdus*, (*mil.*) forlorn hope. — *de chœur*, choir-boy, chorister. — *s. de France*, royal children of France. — *de troupe*, soldier's son (*brought up in the regiment*). *Bon* —,

bonne —, good child; good fellow; good-natured; simpleton; simple. *Bonne d'—*, *V. Bonne*, *s. f. Grand* —, great baby. *Mal* or *travail d'—*, labour, childbirth. *Petits* —s, (without a hyphen) little children; (with a hyphen) grand-children. *Faire l'—*, to play the child, to behave like a child, to be childish or foolish. *Faire un —*, to bring forth or have a child. *Faire des —s*, to beget or have children, to breed (birth; production).

Enfantement, *s. m.* child. **Enfanteur**, *v. a.* to bring forth, to bear; to give birth to; to engender, to beget; to produce; to work.

Enfantillage, *s. m.* childishness; childish thing; child's play; trifle.

Enfantin, *e*, *adj.* infantine, childish, child's.

Enfariner, *v. a.* to flour, to bedour, to sprinkle or cover with flour; to infatuate. *Être enfariné de*, to be infatuated with; to have a sprinkling or a smattering of. *La querelle enfarinée*, with silly confidence.

Enfer, *s. m.* hell; eternal punishment; infernal regions, lower regions. *D'—*, of hell, hellish, infernal, devilish; very hot; furious, wild, terrible, dreadful, awful; voracious. *Jeu d'—*, ruinous play. *Jouer un jeu d'—*, to play deep, to play frightfully high; to gamble like the devil. [*fermé*, *s. m.*]

Enfermé, *s. m.* *V. Renfermer*. **Enfermer**, *v. a.* to shut, to shut up or in; to lock up or in; to bolt in; to put away; to enclose; to hem in; to confine; to contain, to comprise; to harbour; to pen or coop up; to conceal.

Enfermer, *v. a.* to run through, to pierce. *S'—*, to run oneself or each other through; to injure oneself; to contradict or betray oneself; to play oneself a trick, to take oneself in.

Enfilade, *s. f.* suite; series; row; line; string; (*mil.*, *nav.*) enfilade; raking. *Prendre d'—* or *en —*, to enfilade (a battery, &c.), to rake (a ship).

Enfiler, *v. a.* to thread; to string; to pierce; to run or go through; to take; to engage in; to run o's arms or legs through, to slip on; (*mil.*, *nav.*) to enfilade; to rake (a ship). *S'—*, to be threaded, &c.; to get engaged or involved.

Enfin, *adv.* in fine, finally, lastly, in short; at last, at length; in the end; after all; in fact; upon the whole; yet; come, now then; well.

Enflammé, *e*, *part. adj.* kindled, &c. (*V. Enflammer*); on fire, in flames, in a blaze,

blazing; burning; fiery; glowing; flushed; passionate.

Enflammer, *v. a.* to set on fire, to set fire to; to ignite; to fire; to kindle; to set in a blaze; to inflame; to incense; to heat; to flush. *S'—*, to take fire; to ignite; to blaze; to kindle; to become or be inflamed; to fire up.

Enfler, *v. a. n.*, *S'—*, *v. r.* to swell; to swell out; to blow out; to bloat; to puff up or out; to inflate; to distend; to elate; to raise; to rise; to be puffed up.

Enflure, *s. f.* swelling; bloatedness; puffiness; inflation; pride; turdiness; bombast.

Enfoncé, *e*, *part. adj.* sunk, sunken, &c. (*V. Enfoncer*); deep, hollow.

Enfoncement, *s. m.* sinking; breaking in or down or open or through; driving in; farthest end or part, back, depth, bottom; hollow; recess; (*paint.*) back-ground.

Enfoncer, *v. a. n.* to sink; to thrust; to run; to stick; to fix; to dip; to plunge; to immerse; to swamp; to bury; to break; to break in or into or down or open or through; to blow in; to stave in; to drive in, to drive; to pull down; to pull or draw over o's eyes; to balk; to beat, to excel, to surpass; to outwit; to outdo, to dish, to diddle; to take in; to ruin, to do up, to do for.

S'—, *v. r.* to sink; to go deep or deeper; to go far; to penetrate; to plunge; to dive; to bury oneself; to recede; to break down; to give way; to swamp oneself, to make a mess of it.

Enfonceur, *s. m.* one who breaks open; severe critic, slasher; diddler, cheat. — *de portes ouvertes*, braggart.

Enfonçure, *s. f.* hole, hollow, cavity; (*of a cask, of a bedstead, &c.*) bottom.

Enforcir, *v. a.* to strengthen; — *vn.*, *S'—*, *v. r.* to get strong or stronger.

Enfourer, *v. a.* to bury or hide in the ground; to bury, to hide; to cover with earth.

Enfouissement, *s. m.* burying, hiding in the ground.

Enfouisseur, *s. m.* burier.

Enfourcher, *v. a.* to bestride.

Enfourchure, *s. f.* fork, crotch.

Enfourner, *v. a.* to put in the oven or kiln; (*fig.*) to put, to thrust; to begin. *S'—*, to engage (right in).

Enfreindre, *v. a.* to infringe, to break, to violate. *S'—*, to be infringed or &c.

Enfroquer, *v. a.* to make a monk of. *S'—*, to turn monk.

Enfuir (*S'*), *v. r.* to flee, to take flight, to run away or off;

to escape; to abscond; to elope; to fly; to vanish; to run out; to leak; to run over, to boil over.

Enfumé, *s. adj.* smoked, smoky.

Enfumer, *v. a.* to smoke, to fill or smother or blacken with smoke; to smoke out.

Engagé, *e*, *part. adj.* engaged, &c. (*V. Engager*); — *s. m.* soldier enlisted. *Un — conditionnel*, a one-year volunteer.

Engageant, *e*, *adj.* engaging, inviting, enticing, winning, taking, prepossessing.

Engagement, *s. m.* engagement; contract; agreement; promise; pledging; pawning; mortgage; hiring; enlisting, enlistment; bounty; press-money; action; (*law*) entry; (*com.*, *pl.*) liabilities.

Engager, *v. a.* to engage; to pledge; to pawn; to mortgage; to hire; to retain; to enlist; to bind; to entangle; to involve; to invite, to advise; to induce; to urge; to compel; to begin, to enter upon; (*law*) to enter. *S'—*, to engage or &c. oneself; to engage; to undertake; to promise; to agree; to be a security; to begin; to enter; to get (into); to get entangled or &c.; to enlist; (*med.*) to be affected.

Engainer, *v. a.* to sheathe.

Enganter, *v. a.* to infatuate; to wheedle, to get hold of. *S'—*, to become infatuated; to become thick or intimate (with).

Enganceur, *s. f.* breed; race, brood, set, lot.

Engancer, *v. a.* to encum.

Engelure, *s. f.* chilblain.

Engendrer, *v. a.* to beget, to engender; to generate; to breed. *S'—*, to be begot or &c.; to breed.

Engerber, *v. a.* to sheaf; to pile up, to heap up.

Engin, *s. m.* engine, machine; contrivance; utensil, implement, instrument, tool; tackle; gear; appliance; hoist, elevator; snare, gin, net.

Englober, *v. a.* to lump or put together, to join, to unite, to annex.

Engloutir, *v. a.* to swallow up or down; to engulf; to absorb; to engross; to squander. *S'—*, to be swallowed up or &c.; to sink.

Engloutissement, *s. m.* swallowing up or down; sinking.

Engluer, *v. a.* to lime; to catch; to insnare; to take in; to entangle. *S'—*, to stick (or get entangled) in birdlime; to be caught (as in birdlime), to be insnared or taken in.

Engoncé, *e*, *adj.* short-necked, deep-set, awkward, ungainly.

Engoncer, *v. a.* to smother, to cover up, to sink, to bury, to

cramp, to confine, to give an awkward look

Engorgement, *s. m.* obstruction, choking up, stoppage; (*med.*) congestion

Engorger, *v. a.* to obstruct, to choke up, to stop up; (*med.*) to congest. *S'*—, to become (*or be*) obstructed, &c.

Engorgement, *s. m.* obstruction, choking; infatuation, extreme fondness; fancy

Engourer, *v. a.* to obstruct, to choke; to infatuate. *S'*—, to be obstructed or choked up; to half-choke oneself; to make oneself hoarse; to become *or be* infatuated (*with*) or wrapped up (*in*); to take a fancy (*to, for*); to admire extravagantly

Engouffrer, *v. a.* to engulf, to swallow up. *S'*—, to be engulfed or swallowed up; to blow hard; to rush

Engouler, *v. a.* to swallow up, to gobble up

Engoulevent, *s. m.* (*bird*) goat-sucker, fern-owl

Engourdi, *e*, *adj.* benumbed; torpid; dull

Engourdir, *v. a.* to numb; to make torpid; to deaden; to dull; to blunt. *S'*—, to get benumbed; to be deadened; to become torpid *or* dull

Engourdissement, *s. m.* numbness; torpor; dulness

Engrais, *s. m.* fattening food; fat pasture, pasture-ground; manure; fattening. — *humain*, night-soil manure, night-manure. *A l'*—, fattening. *Mettre à l'*—, to turn out to fat

Engraissage, *s. m.* fattening

Engraissement, *s. m.* fattening; corpulence; manuring

Engraisser, *v. a.* to fatten; to make fat; to enrich; to manure; — *v. n.* to get *or* grow fat *or* stout; to fatten; to thrive. *S'*—, to grow fat *or* stout; to fatten; to thrive; to enrich oneself, to grow rich

Engraisseur, *s. m.* fattener

Eng ranger, *v. a.* to house (*corn*), to get in

Engravement, *s. m.* (*nav.*) stranding; silting up; silt

Engraver, *v. a. n.*, *S'*—, *v. r.* (*nav.*) to settle in a (sand-) bank, to strand; to silt up

Engreler, *v. a.* (*lace*) to purrl; (*her.*) to engrail

Engreüre, *s. f.* (*of lace*) purrl; (*her.*) engrailment

Engrenage, *s. m.* gearing, gear. *Roue d'*—, cog-wheel, toothed wheel

Engrener, *v. a.* to put in gear; to fit together; to feed with grain; — *v. n.* to catch, to work into each other; (*fig.*) to begin. *S'*—, to work into each other, to catch; to be put in gear

Engrumeler, *v. a.*, *S'*—, *v. r.*

Enguenillé, *e*, *adj.* tattered, ragged

Engueuler, *v. a.* (*pop.*) to blackguard, to slang, to bullrag

Enguignonné, *e*, *adj.* unlucky

Enguirlander, *v. a.* to *Enhardir*, *v. a.* to embolden.

S'—, to grow bold; to make bold; to grow bold enough

Enharnachement, *-er*, *V.*

Enigmat - *ique*, *-ique* - *ment*. *V.* page 3, § 1

Enigme, *s. f.* enigma, riddle

Enivrant, *e*, *part. adj.* intoxicating, &c. (*V.* *Enivrer*); — *s. m.* intoxicant

Enivrement, *s. m.* intoxication

Enivrer, *v. a.* to intoxicate, to inebriate, to make drunk *or* tipsy; to enrapture; to elate.

S'—, to get intoxicated, to get drunk *or* tipsy; to be enraptured; to be elated

Enjambé, *e*, *adj.* legged.

Haut —, long-legged, split up

Enjambée, *s. f.* stride

Enjambement, *s. m.* (*vers.*) running of the sense into the next line

Enjambrer, *v. a. n.* to stride over, to bestride; to stride; to stride along; to skip over, to skip; to project; to encroach; (*vers.*) to run into the next line, to complete the sense in another line

Enjaveler, *v. a.* *V.* *Javeler*

Enjeu, *s. m.* (*at play*) stake

Enjoindre, *v. a.* to enjoin, to order, to direct, to prescribe, to charge

Enjôlement, *s. m.* coaxing,

Enjôler, *v. a.* to coax, to wheedle

Enjôleur, *s. m.* *s. f.* coxer,

Enjolivement, *s. m.* embellishment, ornament [to set off

Enjoliver, *v. a.* to embellish,

Enjoué, *e*, *adj.* playful, sportive, humorous, lively, sprightly, cheerful

Enjouement, *s. m.* playfulness, sportiveness, humour, liveliness, sprightliness, cheerfulness

(become encysted

Enkyster (*S'*), *v. r.* (*med.*) to

Enlacement, *s. m.* entwining; interweaving

Enlacer, *v. a.* to lace; to entwine; to interweave; to clasp, to fold. *S'*—, to entwine

Enlaidir, *v. a.* to make ugly, to disfigure; — *v. n.* to grow ugly. *S'*—, to make oneself ugly

Enlaidissement, *s. m.* growing ugly, ugliness, disfigurement

Enlevé, *e*, *part. of* *Enlever*; — *adj.* (*pop.*) dashing, spirited.

— *done*!

Enlèvement, *s. m.* carrying away *or* off, removal; carrying; taking away *or* out *or* off *or* up; taking; clearing away; collec-

tion; kidnapping; abduction; rape; elopement; (*to Heaven*) translation; (*com.*) forestalling, buying up; monopoly; engrossment

Enlever, *v. a.* to lift, to raise; to carry away *or* off, to remove; to carry; to take away *or* out *or* off *or* up; to take; to blow away *or* off; to clear away; to collect; to sweep off; to knock off; to despatch; to buy up; to play with spirit, to dash off; to bite off; to flay; to peel off; to burn (*the mouth*); to rescue; to kidnap; to run away with; to abduct; to ravish; to charm, to delight, to transport, to enrapture; to surprise; to fire, to lead on; (*com.*) to forestall, to buy up, to engross. *Se faire — par*, to elope with

S'—, *v. r.* to be lifted *or* raised *or* &c.; to rise; to come out *or* off; to peel off; to go off, to be sold; to fire up, to fly into a passion

Enleveur, *s. m.* kidnapper, abductor, ravisher; dashing actor

Enlaiser, *v. a.* to file, to bundle

Enluminé, *e*, *adj.* coloured,

Enluminer, *v. a.* to colour (*prints*); to illuminate; to redden, to flush; (*liter.*) to tinsel.

S'—, to be coloured *or* &c.; to colour, to redden, to flush; to rouge, to paint

Enlumineur, *se*, *s. m. f.* colourer, illuminating artist, illuminator, limner

Enluminure, *s. f.* colouring, illuminating; coloured print, illumination; (*of the face*) redness, flushing, flush; (*liter.*) over-colouring, tinsel

Ennemi, *e*, *s. m. f.* enemy; foe; opposite; prejudicial *or* injurious thing; — *adj.* hostile; inimical; adverse; contrary; opposite; antagonistic; unfriendly; prejudicial, injurious, hurtful; repugnant; enemy's, of the enemy

Ennobler, *v. a.* to ennoble, to exalt. *S'*—, to be ennobled, &c.

Ennu, *s. m.* tedium, tediousness, wearisomeness, weariness, irksomeness, tiresomeness; dullness, spleen, ennui; annoyance, vexation; bother, nuisance, bore; care; grief, sorrow, trouble

Ennuant, *e*, *adj.* annoying, tedious, irksome, tiresome

Ennuyé, *e*, *part. adj.* wearied, &c. (*V.* *Ennuyer*); sick (*of*); listless; splenetic; — *s. m. f.* ennuyé, ennuyée, splenetic

Ennuyer, *v. a.* to weary, to tire; to annoy, to vex, to plague, to worry, to tease, to bother, to bore; to irk (*imp.*). *S'*—, to be wearied *or* tired *or* &c.; to

weary oneself; to become or be weary, to grow or get tired; to feel dull, to find it dull, to mope, to humdrum; not to know what to do with oneself

Ennuieusement, *adv.* tediously, wearisomely, irksomely

Ennuyeux, *se, adj.* tedious, wearisome, irksome, tiresome, dull, humdrum; annoying, provoking, vexing, troublesome, bothering, boring; — *s. m. f.* tiresome person, humdrum bore

Enoncé, *s. m.* enunciation; statement, assertion, declaration; terms; wording

Enoncer, *v. a.* to enunciate; to state; to assert; to declare; to give out; to express; to word. *S'* —, to express oneself; to be expressed

Enonciati-f, *ve, adj.* enunciation, *s. f.* enunciation; statement; wording

Enorgueillir, *v. a.* to make proud, to puff up, to elate. *S'* —, to pride oneself (upon); to be or get proud; to become elated, to be puffed up (huge; heinous

Enorme, *adj.* enormous; **Enormément**, *adv.* enormously; hugely; an enormous amount or quantity

Enormité, *s. f.* enormousness; hugeness; enormity

Enquérir (*S'*), *v. r.* to inquire; to ask

Enquête, *s. f.* inquest, inquiry, inquisition; information

Enraciner, *v. a. n.*, *S'* —, *v. r.* to root; to take root; to become rooted

Enragé, *e, adj.* mad, rabid; enraged; furious; raving; raging, desperate; inveterate; (*of music*) rough and noisy; — *s. m. f.* hydrophobic; madman, mad woman, devil. *Chien* —, mad dog. *Manger de la vache* —, to suffer great hardships, to rough it

Enrageant, *e, adj.* enraging, maddening, provoking, aggravating, vexing

Enrager, *v. n.* to be or go mad; to be enraged, to be in a rage, to rage. *Faire* —, to enrage, to madden, to drive mad, to plague, to put into a rage

Enrayage, **Enrayement**, *s. m.* putting the drag on, skidding, locking

Enrayer, *v. a. n.* to put spokes to, to spoke; to put the drag on, to skid, to lock, to apply the brake; (*fig.*) to check; to rein up, to stop

Enrayure, *s. f.* drag, skid, spoke, lock-chain, locking-chain

Enrégimenter, *v. a.* to regiment, to form into a regiment or into regiments, to embody; to enlist, to enroll

Enregistrement, *s. m.* registration, recording, entry

Enregistrer, *v. a.* to register, to record, to book, to enter

Enrènement, *s. m.* bearing-reins {*tie by the reins*

Enrêner, *v. a.* to rein in, to

Enrhumé, *e, part. adj.* having a cold, with a cold. *Être* —, to have a cold. *Être très* —, to have a bad cold. *Être — du cerveau*, to have a cold in the head {*cold*. *S'* —, to catch cold

Enrhumer, *v. a.* to give a

Enrichi, *e, s. m. f.* upstart; — *part. V.* **Enrichir**

Enrichir, *v. a.* to enrich; to adorn, to embellish; to store; to set. *S'* —, to enrich oneself, to grow rich, to thrive; to be enriched, &c.

Enrichissement, *s. m.* enrichment, enriching; ornament, embellishment

Enrôlement, *s. m.* enrolment; enlistment

Enrôler, *v. a.* to enroll; to enlist. *S'* —, to enroll oneself; to enlist

Enroué, *e, adj.* hoarse [ness]

Enrouement, *s. m.* hoarseness

Enrouer, *v. a.* to make hoarse. *S'* —, to make oneself hoarse, to become (or get) hoarse

Enrouiller, *v. a. V.* **Rouiller** {*up; (arch.) scroll*

Enroulement, *s. m.* rolling

Enrouler, *v. a.*, *S'* —, *v. r.* to roll, to roll up; to twist; to twine; to coil

Enrubaner, *v. a.* to bedeck with ribbons, to ribbon

Ensablement, *s. m.* sand-bank; silting up; silt; ballast; ballast; gravelling

Ensabler, *v. a.* to fill or choke up with sand, to silt up; to ballast; to gravel; to run on a sandbank. *S'* —, to sink in sand, to fill with sand, to be covered with sand, to silt up; to run aground, to run on a sandbank, to settle (or to be imbedded) in the sand

Ensacher, *v. a.* to bag, to sack

Ensanglanté, *e, part. adj.* covered or stained or smeared with blood, blood-stained, bloody

Ensangler, *v. a.* to cover or stain with blood; to spill blood upon; to end in bloodshed

Enseignant, *e, adj.* teaching. *Corps* —, body of teachers, educators of youth, university

Enseigne, *s. f.* sign, sign-board, sign-post; facia, fascia-board; (*fig.*) advertisement; mark; token; (*mil., nav.*) ensign (*flag*); — *s. pl.* colours. — *s. déployées*, with flying colours. *A bonnes* —, deservedly, justly; on good security; on sure grounds. *A telles* — *que*, so much so that, as proof. *A l' — de la lune*, out of doors, in the open air. *A bon vin point d' —*, good wine needs no bush. *Être logé à la même* —, (*fig.*) to be in

the same predicament (or boat)

Enseigne, *s. m. (mil. officer, obsolete)* ensign; (*— de vaisseau*) (*nav.*) sublieutenant

Enseignement, *s. m.* teaching, instruction, tuition, education; lesson. — *libre*, private school tuition

Enseigner, *v. a.* to teach; to instruct; to inform, to tell; to show; to direct to; to send to. *S'* —, (*pers.*) to teach oneself or each other; (*things*) to be taught

Ensellé, *e, adj.* saddle-backed

Ensemble, *adv.* together; at the same time. *Tout* —, at the same time; *s. V.* **Tout-ensemble** (under Letter T)

Ensemble, *s. m.* whole, ensemble; mass; (general) appearance or effect; entirety; unity; series; set; harmony, uniformity; part-music. *Feu d' —*, volley-firing. *Morceau d' —*, concerted piece, piece of music in parts, part-music. *Mouvement d' —*, combined movement

Ensemencement, *s. m.* sowing

Ensemencer, *v. a.* to sow (ground, a field). *S'* —, to be sown

Enserer, *v. a.* to encompass; to enclose; to surround; to confine; to contain; to embrace; to put into a (or the) green-house, to house, to take in

Ensevelir, *v. a.* to shroud; to lay out; to bury, to inter, to entomb; to swallow up. *S'* —, to bury oneself; to be buried

Ensevelissement, *s. m.* shrouding; laying out; burial

Ensevelisseur, *se, s. m. f.* layer-out; burier {*silage*

Ensillage, *s. m. (agr.)* ensilage; **Ensiler**, *v. a. (agr.)* to ensile

Ensoleillé, *e, adj.* sunny

Ensorceler, *v. a.* to bewitch

Ensorceleur, *se, s. m. f.* bewitcher [witchment, bewitchery]

Ensorcellement, *s. m.* bewitchment

Ensuite, *adv.* after, afterwards; then; next; what then? what next? what of that? well? — *de cela*, after that. — *de quoi*, after which

Ensuire (*S'*), *v. r.* to follow; to ensue; to result; to spring

Entablement, *s. m. (arch.)* entablature; table

Entacher, *v. a.* to taint, to infect; to sully

Entaille, *s. f.* notch, nick, score; jag; cut; gash, slash

Entailler, *v. a.* to notch, to nick, to score; to jag; to cut; to

Entame, *s. f.* first cut [gash]

Entamer, *v. a.* to begin to cut, to cut into, to cut; to break through, to break; to bite into; to make a hole in; to open; to graze; to scratch; to touch; to partly spend; to begin;

to enter into or upon; to broach; to attack; to make an impression upon; to shake; to impair; to injure; to enroach upon; to get hold of, to persuade, to bring to terms; to get over; to fathom. — *d'un coup de dent*, to bite into. *S'*—, to be begun or opened or &c.; to cut or graze or scratch (o's...)

Entamure, *s.f.* slight cut; graze; first cut; opening

Entassé, *e, part. adj.* heaped, &c. (*V. Entasser*); thickset

Entassement, *s.m.* heap; pile; mass; accumulation; crowding

Entasser, *v.a.* to heap, to heap up; to pile up; to hoard up; to accumulate; to cram, to crowd, to huddle or pack together. *S'*—, to be heaped up or &c.; to accumulate; to crowd, to huddle or be huddled together [hoarder

Entasseu-r, *se, s.m.f.* **Ente**, *s.f. (hort.)* graft; stock; (*paint.*) handle (of a brush)

Entement, *s.m.* grafting

Entendement, *s.m.* understanding; sense, judgment

Entendeur, *s.m.* hearer, understander. *À bon — salut*, *à bon — demi-mot*, *à bon — peu de paroles*, a word to the wise is enough

Entendre, *v.a.n.* to hear; to listen to; to attend to; to attend; to understand; to know; to mean; to intend; to require; to expect; to think proper; to like; to hear (of), to approve (of), to consent (to). — *mal*, to hear or understand badly; to misunderstand. — *dire*, to hear, to hear say, to hear someone or some people say, to hear it said. — *parler de*, to hear of; to mean. — *dur*, — *de corne*, to be hard of hearing; to misunderstand. *Donner à —, faire —, laisser —*, to give to understand; to intimate; to hint; to utter; to sound; to set up; to give. *Se faire —, V. Faire (Se)*. *À —*, according to

S'—, *v.r.* to hear oneself or each other; to understand each other; to be heard; to be understood; to know o's own meaning, to know what one means; to understand, to know; to be skilful (in); to be a judge (of); to manage; to arrange; to concert; to come to or to have an understanding; to come to terms; to act in concert; to be in collusion; to agree, to get on. *S'entend or cela s'entend*, that is understood, of course, as a matter of course

Entendu, *e, part. adj.* heard; understood; agreed; contrived; conceived; ordered, arranged; managed; performed; intelligent, skilled, skilful, clever;

versed; knowing; notable, a good manager. *Bien —*, well understood or &c.; very intelligent or &c.; of course, to be sure; it being understood (that); on condition (that). *Faire l'—*, to pretend to be clever

Entente, *s.f.* understanding; agreement; harmony; meaning; skill; knowledge; judgment. *Double —*, double meaning. *Mot à double —*, word with a double meaning

Enter, *v.a.* to graft; to in-

Entérinement, *s.m.* ratification, confirmation [confirm

Entériner, *v.a.* to ratify, to

Entérir, *s.f. (med.)* enteritis

Enterrement, *s.m.* burying; burial, interment; funeral; funeral procession. *Billet d'—*, invitation to a funeral

Enterer, *v.a.* to bury; to inter; to outlive; to eclipse; to end, to terminate, to floor; to see the end of; to sink (money).

S'—, to bury oneself; to be buried [— *de facture*, bill-head

Entête, *s.m.* heading, head.

Entêté, *e, adj.* obstinate, headstrong, stubborn, self-willed; infatuated (with); taken (with); very fond (of); vain (of); — *s.m.f.* obstinate or &c. fellow or creature

Entêtement, *s.m.* obstinacy, stubbornness; infatuation

Entêter, *v.a.* to affect the head of, to make giddy; to intoxicate, to make vain or conceited; to prepossess, to infatuate. *S'*—, to get obstinate; to be obstinately bent (upon); to become or be prepossessed or infatuated (with), to take a great fancy (to)

Enthousiasme, *s.m.* enthusiasm; rapture, ecstasy

Enthousiasmer, *v.a.* to enrapture, to throw into raptures. *S'*—, to become enthusiastic

Enthousiaste, *s.m.f.* enthusiast; enthusiastic admirer; — *adj.* enthusiastic [tion

Entichement, *s.m.* infatuation

Enticher, *v.a.* to taint, to infect; to infatuate. *S'*—, to become (or be) tainted or infected; to become infatuated; to be taken (with); to get overpartial (to) or overfond (of)

Entier, *ère, adj.* entire; whole; total; complete; perfect; full; obstinate, self-opinioned, opinionated, positive, self-willed; (*arith.*) integral.

Nombre —, (*arith.*) integer. *Tout —*, whole, entire; full; wholly, entirely, in full; all

Entier, *s.m.* entirety; entirety; totality; whole; (*arith.*) integer. *En —, en son —*, in entire, entire, whole; entirely, wholly, in full [wholly, fully

Entièrement, *adv.* entirely, entirely, *s.f.* entity

Entoilage, *s.m.* lining; mounting on canvas, mounting

Entoilier, *v.a.* to line; to mount on canvas, to mount

Entomolog - ie, — *ique*, — *iste*. *V. page 3, § 1*

Entonner, *v.a.* to tune, to cask; to intonate; to strike up, to begin; to begin to sing; to sing; to celebrate; to quaff. *S'*—, (*of the wind*) to rush, to blow

Entonnoir, *s.m.* funnel

Entorse, *s.f.* sprain; strain; twist; shock

Entortillage, *s.m.* entanglement; intricacy; equivocation; rignarole

Entortillé, *e, part. adj.* twisted, &c. (*V. Entortiller*); intricate, involved

Entortillement, *s.m.* twisting, twining, winding; entanglement; perplexity, intricacy, ambiguity

Entortiller, *v.a.* to twist, to entwine, to wind; to wrap up; to tangle; to perplex; to circumvent, to get round; to bring round; to bother

Entour, *s.m.* *À l'—, V. Alemtour*; — *s, s.m.pl.* *V. Alemtours*

Entourage, *s.m.* surroundings, environment; enclosure; fence; railing; frame; mounting; setting; casing, case; connections, intimates, familiars, associates, company, circle, attendants, set (*of people about one*)

Entourer, *v.a.* to surround; to encompass; to hem round; to enclose; to set; to be about, to associate with

Entourure, *s.f. (of a sleeve)* sloping, arm-hole

Entr'accuser (*S'*), *v.r.* to accuse each other

Entr'acte, *s.m. (theat.)* interval between the acts; interlude [one another

Entr'aider (*S'*), *v.r.* to help

Entrailles, *s.f.pl.* entrails, insides; bowels; feeling, feelings, tenderness, heart; pity; core [one another

Entr'aimer (*S'*), *v.r.* to love

Entrain, *s.m.* spirits, high spirits; spirit, life; go

Entrainant, *e, adj.* overpowering, captivating, winning

Entrainement, *s.m.* force, sway; impulse; spirit; enthusiasm; allurements, seduction; training (*for races or matches*)

Entrainer, *v.a.* to carry away; to carry; to hurry away or along; to drag away or along; to sweep away; to lead away or on; to impel; to urge on; to draw along; to draw; to bring on or over; to gain over; to win; to captivate; to allure, to seduce; to overpower; to influence; to induce; to per-

suade; to inspirit; to involve; to entail; to cause; to turn (*the scale*); to train (*for a race or match*). *S'*—, to train (*v.n.*) (*for a race or match*)

Entraîneur, *s.m.* trainer

Entrant, *e*, *part. adj.* going or coming in; ingoing; incoming; entering; — *s.m.* ingoer; incomer

Entrave, *s.f.* fetter, clog, hobble, &c. (*V. Entraves*)

Entraver, *v.a.* to fetter, to clog, to hobble, to trammel, to shackle; to hinder, to impede, to oppose, to thwart; to restrain

Entr'avertir (*S'*), *v.tr.* to give one another notice; to warn each other

Entraves, *s.f.pl.* fetters, clog, hobbles, trammels, shackles; chains; bonds, ties; obstacles, impediments, obstacle, impediment, hindrance; restraint

Entre, *prep.* between, betwixt; among, amongst; through; with; of; in; into; to; by. — *autres*, among others; among others; among them; in the number; particularly. — *soi*, *V. En Famille*. — *tous*, among all; more than all; above all other; above all others; of all other; of all others; in the extreme. *L'un d'— eux*, one of them [on the jar, half-open]

†**Entre-bâillé**, *e*, *adj.* ajar, †**Entre-bâillement**, *s.m.* part-opening

†**Entre-bâiller**, *v.a.*, *S'*—, *v.tr.* to half-open, to set ajar

Entrechat, *s.m.* (*dancing*) caper

Entre-choquer (*S'*), *v.tr.* to knock or beat or dash against each other; to encounter each other, to rush against each other, to fight; to clash; to jar; to conflict

Entre-colonnes, **Entrecolonnement**, *s.m.* (*arch.*) intercolumniation

Entrecôte, *s.m.* chuck-steak, rib-steak

Entrecouper, *v.a.* to intersect; to cut; to cross; to intersperse; to interrupt, to break, to stop

Entre-croisé, *e*, *adj.* crossing each other, intersecting; — *part.* intersected or crossed (by, with)

Entre-croisement, *s.m.* intercrossing; intersection; interweaving

Entre-croiser, *v.a.* to intercross; to intersect; to interweave. *S'*—, to cross each other

Entre-déchirer (*S'*), *v.tr.* to tear each other to pieces

Entre-détruire (*S'*), *v.tr.* to destroy each other

Entre-deux, *s.m.* space between, intermediate space or situation; interval; partition;

pier-piece (of furniture); pier; (*lace*, &c.) insertion; (*of cod*) middle cut; — (*des lames*) trough or hollow (*of the sea*); — *adverb.* between them; betwixt and between, middling, so so

Entre-dévorer (*S'*), *v.tr.* to devour each other

Entrée, *s.f.* entrance; entry; going in; coming in; appearance; introduction; admission; admittance; reception; access; free access; ingress; way in; gate, door; passage; opening; inlet; mouth; key-hole; beginning; occasion; importation; customs-duty, duty; town-duty; entrance-money or fee; entry-money; admission-money; admission-ticket, order; free admission; seat; first course side-dish or corner-dish, dish, entrée; opening dance. — *de la scène*, — *des artistes*, stage-door. — *en scène*, entrance on the stage. *Droit d'—*, import-duty; town-duty. *Avoir ses —*, to have free admission or access, to be on the free list. *Donner d'—*, *servir d'— à*, to admit, to let in

Entrefaites, *s.f.pl.* *Sur ces —*, during that time, while this is or was going on, in the midst of all this [graph, short article]

Entrefilet, *s.m.* short paragraph

Entrefin, *e*, *adj.* (*com.*) medium quality or size

Entregent, *s.m.* tact, address

Entrégorgier (*S'*), *v.tr.* to cut each other's throat, to kill each other [each other]

Entre-hair (*S'*), *v.tr.* to hate

Entrelacement, *s.m.* interweaving, wreathing, entwining

Entrelacer, *v.a.* to interlace, to interweave, to wreath, to entwine, to braid. *S'*—, to twine or twist round each other, to entwine

Entrelacs, *s.m.* twine, interlaced ornaments, ciphers; flourishes

Entrelardé, *e*, *part. adj.* interlarded; streaked, streaky

Entrelarder, *v.a.* to interlard [interligne]

†**Entre-lignes**, *s.m.* *V.*

Entre-louer (*S'*), *v.tr.* to praise each other

Entreluire, *v.n.* to glimmer

Entre-manger (*S'*), *v.tr.* to eat one another

Entrêmeler, *v.a.* to intermix, to intermingle, to mix up; to interweave; to intersperse. *S'*—, to intermix, to intermingle; to intermeddle, to meddle

Entremets, *s.m.* second course, last course; second or last course side-dish (or corner-dish), dish (*coming between roast meat and dessert*), entremets

Entremetteu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* intermediate agent, go-between

Entremettre (*S'*), *v.tr.* to interpose, to intervene, to interfere; to intercede; to intermeddle, to meddle

Entremise, *s.f.* interposition, intervention, interference, mediation; medium, agency

Entre-mordre (*S'*), *v.tr.* to bite each other

Entre-nuire (*S'*), *v.tr.* to hurt or injure each other

Entre-pardonne (*S'*), *v.tr.* to pardon or forgive each other

Entrepas, *s.m.* (*rid.*) amble, ambling pace, broken pace

Entre-percer (*S'*), *v.tr.* to run each other through

Entrepoint, *s.m.* (*nav.*) between-decks; orlop deck; steerage. *Passager d'—*, steerage passenger [warehousing]

Entreposage, *s.m.* bonding, **Entreposer**, *v.a.* to bond, to warehouse

Entreposer, *s.m.* bonded-store keeper, warehouse-keeper

Entrepositaire, *s.m.f.* bonder

Entrepôt, *s.m.* warehouse; store; bonding or bonded store or warehouse, bond; repository; emporium, mart, entrepôt

Entrepousser (*S'*), *v.tr.* to push each other

Entreprenant, *e*, *adj.* enterprising; pushing; venturesome; bold, daring; encroaching

Entreprendre, *v.a.* to undertake; to take in hand; to contract for or to; to attempt; to attack; to set on; to lay hold of; to affect, to seize, to take up; — *v.n.* to undertake; to encroach, to intrench, to infringe; to make an attempt

Entrepreneur-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* undertaker; contractor; builder; master (...); proprietor; manufacturer (*of*), manufacturing (...); maker. — *de bâtiments*, builder, master builder. — *de déménagements*, furniture remover. — *de maçonnerie*, master mason. — *de marine*, ship-chandler. — *de pompes funèbres*, undertaker (*of funerals*). — *de transports*, carrier, remover

Entrepris, *e*, *part. adj.* undertaken, &c. (*V. Entreprendre*); crippled, impotent; stiff; diseased; affected; attacked; taken up; disconcerted

Entreprise, *s.f.* undertaking, enterprise; attempt; attack; encroachment, intrenchment; contract; business, establishment, concern, house, office, company. *A l'—*, *par —*, by contract. *Tenter l'—*, to make the attempt

Entrer, *v.n.* to enter; to go in; to come in; to get in; to walk or march or step in; to run in; to drop in; to go on; to penetrate; to go or come or get or pass or march or run (into);

to begin; to fall or get (into a passion); to contribute; to share; to participate; to be concerned (in); to understand; to be; — *v.a.* to bring or carry in; to take in; to get in; to get on; to let in; to introduce; (*book-keep.*) to enter. — *en âge*, to be of age. — *en maison*, to go into service, to become a servant. — *en religion*, to become a monk or a nun. — *pour quelque chose dans*, to form part of; to have some share in; to have something to do with. *Faire* —, to make (...) go or come in; to let in; to ask or show in; to introduce; to admit; to take in; to take; to get in or into; to get on; to insert; to drive in; to send in; to call in. *On n'entre pas!* you can't come in! no entrance! no admittance!

†*Entre-raïls*, *s.m.* (*rail*.) space between the rails, gauge, four-foot way

Entre-regarder (*S'*), *Entre-répondre* (*S'*), &c. to ... (*V. Regarder, Répondre*, &c.) each other [help one another]

Entre-secourir (*S'*), *v.r.* to *Entresol*, *s.m.* entresol, mezzanine [follow each other]

Entre-suivre (*S'*), *v.r.* to *Entre-temps*, *s.m.* meantime, meanwhile, interval

Entretenir, *v.a.* to hold or keep together; to keep up; to maintain; to sustain; to support; to keep; to feed; to keep alive; to keep in repair or in good order; to keep in; to preserve; to converse or talk with; to cherish; to entertain. *S'* —, to hold or keep each other together; to keep or maintain or support or supply oneself; to be kept up or maintained or sustained or supported or preserved; to keep; to feed; to subsist; to keep in; to converse, to talk; to commune; to brood (over)

Entretien, *s.m.* keeping in repair, repair, preservation; repairing, mending; maintenance; support; keeping, keep; subsistence; living, livelihood; clothing, clothes, dress; conversation, talk; discourse; colloquy; dialogue; communication; conference

Entretôle, *s.f.* face insertion *Entretôle*, *s.f.* (*carp.*) intertie; transom [each other]

Entre-tuer (*S'*), *v.r.* to kill *Entre-voies*, *s.f.* (*rail*.) space between the lines, six-foot way

Entrevoir, *v.a.* to see imperfectly or indistinctly or dimly, to only just see, to catch or have a glimpse of; to catch sight of; to perceive; to partly discover; to see through; to foresee. *S'* —, to have an inter-

view, to meet; to be seen imperfectly, &c. [meeting]

Entrevue, *s.f.* interview *Entr'ouvert*, *e*, *adj.* half-open, ajar, on the jar; gaping, yawning

Entr'ouvrir, *v.a.* to open a little, to half-open; to set ajar; to open. *S'* —, to half-open; to gape, to yawn, to open

Enture, *s.f.* cut, incision (*for grafting*) [merator]

Énumérateur, *s.m.* enumerator *Énumération*, *s.f.* enumeration

Énumérer, *v.a.* to enumerate *Envahir*, *v.a.* to invade; to overrun; to encroach upon

Envahissement, *s.m.* invasion; overrunning; encroachment

Envahisseur, *s.m.* invader; encroacher; — *adj.m.* invading; encroaching

Envasement, *s.m.* filling or choking up with mud or silt, silting up

Envaser, *v.a.* to fill or choke up with mud or silt, to imbue in mud, to silt up. *S'* —, to get filled or choked up with mud or silt, to silt up; to sink in mud, to become imbedded in mud or silt. ([*hay*])

†*Envelloter*, *v.a.* to cock *Enveloppe*, *s.f.* envelope; wrapper; cover, covering; case, casing; shell; peel; (*fig.*) exterior, outside

Enveloppé, *e*, *part. adj.* enveloped, &c. (*V. Envelopper*); obscure, dark, involved, confused; ambiguous, equivocal

Enveloppement, *s.m.* envelopment, enveloping, wrapping up

Envelopper, *v.a.* to envelop; to wrap up; to fold up; to shroud; to muffle up; to cover; to enclose; to hem in; to surround; to involve; to invest

Envenimer, *v.a.* to envenom; to poison; to inflame; to embitter, to irritate; to exasperate. *S'* —, to become or be envenomed or &c.; to fester; to rankle; to grow bitter

Enverguer, *v.a.* (*nav.*) to bend (*a sail*)

Envergure, *s.f.* expanse of (the) wings, stretch of wing. *D'* —, (*of a bird's or bat's or insect's expanded wings*) from tip to tip, (*of the animal itself*) from tip to tip of the expanded wings

Envers, *prep.* towards; to. — *et contre* tous, against the whole world

Envers, *s.m.* wrong side; under side; reverse; back. *A l'* —, on the wrong side; the wrong side out; inside out; upside down; wrong, all wrong; deranged; upset. *Avoir l'esprit* or *la tête à l'* —, to be wrong-

headed; to be crack-brained; to have lost o.'s wits; to be all upset; to be beside oneself. *Mettre l'esprit* or *la tête à l'* —, to turn the brain of, to upset. *Sans* —, reversible

Envi (*A l'*), *prep.* in emulation (of); — *adv.* emulously, with emulation, in emulation of each other, vying with each other

Enviable, *adj.* enviable

Envie, *s.f.* envy; inclination; disposition; wish, mind; longing; fancy; hangnail, liversick; birth-mark, mother-spot, mole. *Digne d'* —, enviable. — *de dormir*, sleepiness. — *de vomir*, sickness (*of stomach*), qualm, nausea. *Avoir* — *de*, to be inclined or disposed to, to have a mind for (or to); to wish for, to wish to have; to wish to. *Avoir* — *de boire, dormir, manger, vomir*, to feel thirsty, sleepy, hungry, sick. *Avoir* — *de pleurer*, to feel as if one would cry. *Brûler* or *mourir à* — *de*, to long to or for, to have a desperate longing for. *Faire* —, to be tempting; to take the fancy (of); to excite envy; to be envied. *Faire passer l'* — *à*, to sicken. *Passer son* —, to gratify o.'s desire. *Porter* — *à*, to envy. *L'* — *m'en est passée*, I no longer care for it. *Si l'* — *m'en prend*, if I feel inclined to it

Envier, *v.a.* to envy; to long for, to wish for, to like, to fancy

Envieux, *se*, *adj.* envious; — *a.* envious man or woman (*pl.* the envious, envious people). *Faire des* —, to excite envy

Enviné, *e*, *adj.* smelling of wine [thereabouts]

Environ, *prep.* *adv.* about; *Environnement*, *s.m.* environment

Environner, *v.a.* to surround, to environ, to encompass, to beset

Environ, *s.m.pl.* environs, neighbourhood, vicinity

Envisager, *v.a.* to look in the face, to look at, to eye, to face; to consider, to view, to look upon. *S'* —, to eye each other; to be looked at or &c.

Envoi, *s.m.* sending; expedition; thing or article sent; consignment; remittance; parcel, goods; goods forwarded or to be forwarded; message; present; (*liter.*) envoy. *Lettre d'* —, letter of advice [*Avoisiné*]

Envoisiné, *e*, *adj.* *V.* *Envoisiner*, *v.a.* to surround with neighbours

Envoler (*S'*), *v.r.* to fly away or off or up; to take wing; to fly; to be carried off; to disappear

Envoyé, *e*, *s.m.f.* envoy, messenger; envoy's wife

Envoyer, *v.a.* to send; to forward; to despatch; to transmit; to emit. — *chercher*, — *coucher*, — *paître*, — *promener*, &c. *V. Chercher*, &c., &c. — *dire*, to send word. *S'* —, to send each other; to be sent or &c.

Envoyeu-r, se, *s.m.f.* sender
Eolien, *ne*, *adj.* *s.* *Eolian*, *Æolic*. *Harpe* — *ne*, *Eolian* harp

Eolien, *s.m.* *Æolic* (*dialect*)
Eolique, *adj.* *Æolic*

Epacte, *s.f.* (*astr.*) *epact*

†**Épagneul**, *e*, *s.m.f.* *adj.* *spaniel*. *Petit* —, *springer*

Épais, *se*, *adj.* *thick*; *dense*; *dull*; *heavy*; *close*; *gross*; *deep*, *profound*

Épais, *s.m.* *thickness*; *thick* *part*; — *adv.* *thick*, *thickly*

Épaissement, *adv.* *thickly*; *densely*

Épaisseur, *s.f.* *thickness*; *denseness*, *density*; *thick* *part*, *thick*; *breadth*; *depth*; *dulness*

Épaissir, *v.a.* *to thicken*; — *v.n.*, *S'* —, *v.r.* *to thicken*, *to grow thick*; *to get large* *or* *stout*; *to get dull* *or* *heavy*

Épaississement, *s.m.* *thickening*; *thickness*

Épamprage, **Épamprement**, *s.m.* *thinning out* (*vines*)

Épamprer, *v.a.* *to thin out* (*a vine*)

Épanchement, *s.m.* *effusion*, *outpouring*, *overflowing*, *overflow*; *outburst*

Épancher, *v.a.* *to pour out*; *to open*; *to vent*; *to discharge*. *S'* —, *to pour itself out*, *to outpour itself*, *to overflow*; *to open o.'s heart*, *to unbosom oneself*; *to open*; *to be effused*

Épandre, *v.a.* *V. Répandre*

Épanoui, *e*, *part. adj.* *expanded*; *full-blown*, *blown*; *wide open*; *cheerful*, *jolly*, *beaming with joy*

Épanouir, *v.a.*, *S'* —, *v.r.* *to expand*; *to blow*, *to open*; *to brighten up*; *to cheer*, *to gladden*. *V. Rate*

Épanouissement, *s.m.* *blowing*, *opening*; *full bloom*; *expansion*; *brightening*. — *de rate*, *cheerfulness*, *merriment*, *hearty laugh*

†**Épargne**, *s.f.* *economy*; *saving*

†**Épargner**, *v.a.n.* *to save*; *to economize*; *to husband*; *to lay by*; *to spare*; *to be sparing of*; *to grudge*. *S'* —, *to spare oneself* *or* *each other*

†**Éparpillement**, *s.m.* *scattering*, *dispersion*

†**Éparpiller**, *v.a.* *to scatter*, *to disperse*; *to spread about*, *to disseminate*, *to fritter away*. *S'* —, *to be scattered about*

Épars, *e*, *adj.* *scattered*, *dispersed*; *straggling*; *sparse*, *thin*; *dishevelled*

Éparvin, *s.m.* (*vet.*) *spavin*. — *calleur*, *bone spavin*. — *sec*, *stringhalt*

Épaté, *e*, *adj.* *broken-footed*; *flat*; *struck all of a heap*, *dumb-founded*. *Nez* —, *flat nose*, *pug-nose*

Épatement, *s.m.* *flatness*; *amazement*, *dumbfounding*

Épater, *v.a.* *to break the foot of* (*a glass*); *to flatten*; *to strike all of a heap*, *to amaze*, *to astound*, *to stun*, *to dumbfound*. *S'* —, *to sprawl*; *to fall plump*; *to get broken at the foot*; *to be flattened*; *to be amazed*

Épaulard, *s.m.* (*fish*) *gram-pus*, *orc*, *ork*

Épaule, *s.f.* *shoulder*. *Par-dessus l'* —, (*fig.*) *over the left shoulder*; *contemptuously*. *Porter sur les* — *s*, (*fig.*) *to be tired of*

Épaulée, *s.f.* *push* *or* *shove with the shoulder*, *shouldering* (*butch.*) *target*. *Par* — *s*, *by fits* *and* *starts*, *by snatches*

Épaulement, *s.m.* (*carp.*) *shoulder*; (*fort.*) *epaulement*

Épauler, *v.a.* *to play*; *to bring* (*o.'s gun*) *to the shoulder*; *to press* (*the butt-end*) *against the shoulder*; (*fig.*) *to back*, *to help*; (*mil.*) *to protect* *or* *cover by an epaulement*. *S'* —, *to be played*; *to back* *or* *help each other*; (*mil.*) *to protect oneself by an epaulement*

Épaulette, *s.f.* *epaulet*, *epaulette*; *shoulder-strap*; *shoulder-piece*. — *à gros grains*, — *à grosse torsade*, — *à graine d'épinards*, *epaulet with large bullion* (*worn by field and general officers*)

Épave, *adj.* *stray*, *strayed*; — *s.f.*, — *s*, *s.f.pl.* *stray*; *waif*, *waifs*; *flotsam*; *jetsam*; *wreck*, *wrecks*, *wreckage*, *derelict*; *seaware*; (*fig.*) *remnants*

Épeautre, *s.m.f.* *spelt*, *German wheat*

Épée, *s.f.* *sword*, *small sword*; *steel*; *swordsman*; *military profession*. — *de cheval*, *bosom friend*; *constant companion*; *vade-mecum*; *favourite theme*, *hobby*. *Combat à l'* —, *sword-fight*. *L'* — *à la main*, *sword in hand*. *L'* — *dans les reins*, *hard*, *close*. *Se battre à l'* —, *to fight with swords*. *Mettre l'* — *à la main*, *to draw o.'s sword*. *Passer au fil de l'* —, *to put to the sword*, *to put to the edge of the sword*

Épiche, *s.f.* (*bird*) *great spotted woodpecker*, *witwall*

Épichette, *s.f.* (*bird*) *lesser spotted woodpecker*, *hickwall*

Épeler, *v.a.* *to spell*

Épellation, *s.f.* *spelling*

Éperdu, *e*, *adj.* *distracted*; *bewildered*; *dismayed*; *desperate*

Éperdument, *adv.* *distrac-*

tedly; *passionately*; *desperately*; *with might* *and* *main*

Eperian, *s.m.* *smelt*

Eperon, *s.m.* (*for riding*, *of a bird*, *of a mountain-chain*, *bot.*, *hort.*, *anat.*, *fort.*, &c.) *spur*; (*near the eye*) *crow's foot*, *wrinkles*; (*arch.*) *buttress*; (*civ. engin.*) *breakwater*, *cutwater*, *starling*; (*nav.*) *cutwater*, *beak*; (*of an ironclad*) *ram*; (*anc. nav.*) *rostrum*

Eperonné, *e*, *part. adj.* *spurred*, &c. (*V. Eperonner*); (*nav.*) *ram*; (*of the eye-corners*) *wrinkled*

Eperonner, *v.a.* *to spur*; *to spur on*; *to excite*, *to stimulate*
Eperonnier, *s.m.* *spurrier* (*spur*, *bridle-bit*), *and stirrup-maker*

Épervier, *s.m.* (*zool.*) *sparrowhawk*; (*fish.*) *sweep-net*, *cast-net*, *casting-net*

Épervière, *s.f.* (*bot.*) *hawkweed*; — *adj.* *f.* *Chouette* —, *hawk-owl*

Éphèbe, *s.m.* (*Gr. ant.*) *ephebus*, *young man*, *youth*

Éphémère, *adj.* *ephemeral*; — *s.f.* *ephemera*, *day-fly*

Éphéméride, *s.f.* *ephemeris* (*pl.* *ephemerides*) [*ephod*]

Éphod, *s.m.* (*Jewish ant.*)

Éphore, *s.m.* (*Gr. ant.*) *ephor*

Épi, *s.m.* *ear* (*of corn*, &c.); *spike*; *tuft* (*of hair*), *cowlick*, (*on a horse*) *feather*; *cluster* (*of diamonds*); (*engin.*) *groyne*. — *d'eau*, (*bot.*) *podwood*

Épiage, *s.m.* *earring* (*of corn*)

Épice, *s.f.* *spice*; — *s*, *pl.* *spices* (*obsolete*) *fees* (*of a judge*). *Pain d'* —, *gingerbread*. *Chère* —, (*fig.*) *dear article*. *Fine* —, *knowing one*

Épicé, *e*, *adj.* *spiced*, *spicy*, *seasoned*, *hot*; *biting*; *dear*, *high-priced*

Épicer, *v.a.* *to spice*, *to season*; *to charge high*, *to lay it on*

Épicerie, *s.f.* *spices*; *grocery*; *grocery-business* *or* *trade*; *grocer's shop*; *grocery-department*; *grocers*

Épicier, *ère*, *s.m.f.* *grocer*. *Envoyer à l'* —, *to send* (*a worthless book*) *to the butter-shop*

Épicurien, *ne*, *adj.* *Epicurean*; — *s.m.f.* *Epicurean*; *epicure*

Épicurisme, *s.m.* *Epicureanism*, *Epicurism*; (*sensuality*) *epicurism*

Épidémie, *s.f.* *epidemic*

Épidémique, *adj.* *epidemic*, *epidemic* [*cuticle*, *scarf-skin*]

Épiderme, *s.m.* *epidermis*

Épidermique, *adj.* *epidermic*, *epidermal*

Épier, *v.n.* *to ear*; — *v.a.* *to spy*, *to watch*; *to listen to*

Épierrement, *s.m.* *clearing of stones* [*stones*]

Épierrer, *v.a.* *to clear of*
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Épris, *e*, *part. adj.* smitten, taken (with), in love, enamoured, charmed, captivated, fascinated

Éprouver, *v. a.* to try; to prove; to test; to put to the test; to experience; to feel; to meet with; to suffer; to go through, to undergo

Éprouvette, *s. f.* prover; measurer; gauge; steam-gauge; test-tube; (for gunpowder) *eprouvette*; (*surg.*) probe

Épucer, *v. a.* to flea, to free from fleas

Épuisable, *adj.* exhaustible

Épuisé, *e*, *part. adj.* exhausted, &c. (*V. Épuiser*)

Épuisement, *s. m.* exhaustion; drainage

Épuiser, *v. a.* to exhaust; to drain; to spend; to use up; to wear out. *S'*—, to exhaust oneself; to become or be exhausted, &c.; to be lost; to sell off, to get out of print

Épuiette, *s. f.* scoop; aviary-net; (*fish.*) landing-net

Épura-tend, trice, *s. m. f.* purifier; refiner

Épurati-f, ve, Épuratoire, *adj.* purifying; refining

Épuration, *s. f.*, **Épurement**, *s. m.* purification, purifying; refining, refinement; purging, weeding

Épure, *s. f.* diagram; working-plan, working-drawing; clean draught

Épurer, *v. a.* to purify; to refine; to clarify; to clear; to expurgate; to purge; to weed. *S'*—, to be purified or refined; to become more refined; to become pure or purer; to grow finer

Épurga, *s. f.* (*bot.*) spurge. *Grande* —, caper-spurge. *Petite* —, petty spurge

Équarrir, *v. a.* to square; to cut up, to kill and skin (*horses*, &c.)

Équarrissage, *s. m.* squaring, squareness; scantling; cutting up, killing and skinning (*horses*, &c.), knacker's trade. *Bois d'*—, square timber. *Chantier* or *clos d'*—, knacker's yard

Équarrissement, *s. m.* squaring [slaughterer, knacker]

Équarisseur, *s. m.* horse-

***Équateur**, *s. m.* equator; (*country*) Ecuador

***Équation**, *s. f.* equation. *Montre à* —, chronometer

***Équatorial**, *e*, *adj.* equatorial; — *s. m.* (*instr.*) equatorial

***Équatorien**, *ne*, *adj.* *s.* Equadorian

Équerre, *s. f.* square rule, square. *D'*—, *en* —, square. *Fausse* —, bevel. *A fausse* —, out of square

Équestre, *adj.* equestrian

Équiangulaire, *adj.* (*geom.*) equiangular

Équidistant, *e*, *adj.* equidistant

Équilatéral, *e*, *adj.* equilateral

Équilibre, *s. m.* equilibrium; equipoise, poise; balance

Équilibrer, *v. a.* to equilibrate, to poise, to balance

Équilibrisme, *s. m.* equilibrium, balancing tricks

Équibriste, *s. m. f.* equilibrist

Équille, *s. f.* (*fish*) sand-eel

Équin, *e*, *adj.* equine

Équinox, *s. m.* equinox

Équinoxial, *e*, *adj.* equinoctial

Équipage, *s. m.* equipage; turn-out; carriage; train; equipment, accoutrement, dress; paraphernalia; gear; tackle; implements, machinery, plant; working-stock; furniture; (*fig.*) situation, plight; (*of a ship*) crew. *Avoir* or *rouler* —, to keep o.'s carriage. *L'*— *de Jean de Paris*, a brilliant equipage

Équipe, *s. f.* train of boats; (*of a racing-boat*) crew; (*of workmen*) gang. *Chef d'*—, *V. Chef*

Équiper, *v. a.* to equip; to fit out; to stock, to furnish, to supply; to appoint; to man; to accoutre; to dress or rig out; to ill-treat, to serve out

Équipier, *s. m.* boatman, rower, oarsman, man (*of a racing-boat crew*); workman, man (*of a gang*)

Équitable, *adj.* equitable

Équitablement, *adv.* equitably, fairly, justly

Équitation, *s. f.* equitation, riding, horsemanship, equestrianism

Équité, *s. f.* equity, justice

Équivalement, *adv.* equivalently

Équivalence, *s. f.* equivalence

Équivalent, *e*, *adj.* Equivalent, *s. m.* equivalent

Équivoque, *v. n.* to be equivocal, ambiguous; suspicious; doubtful, uncertain, questionable; of doubtful character; — *s. f.* equivocation; equivocation; ambiguity. *User d'*—, to equivocate

Équivoquer, *v. n.* to equivocate. *S'*—, to use one word for another, to make a slip

Érable, *s. m.* maple. — *moiré*, bird's-eye maple. — *à sucre*, sugar maple. *Sucre d'*—, maple-sugar

Éradication, *s. f.* eradication

Érafler, *v. a.* to scratch, to graze

Éraflure, *s. f.* scratch, graze

Éraillé, *e*, *part. adj.* frayed, fretted; chafed; (*of the eyelids*) everted, turned outward; (*of the eyes*) bloodshot, red; (*of the voice*) rough, husky

Érailement, *s. m.* fraying, fretting; chafing; eversion (*of the eyelids*); redness (*of the eyes*)

Érailler, *v. a.*, *S'*—, *v. r.* to fray, to fret; to chafe; to make or become bloodshot or rough or husky; to turn outward

Éraillure, *s. f.* fraying, fret; chafing [self out of breath]

Érater (*S'*), *v. r.* to run one

Ère, *s. f.* era, epoch

Èrebe, *s. m.* (*myth.*) Erebus

Erection, *s. f.* erection; raising

Ereintement, *s. m.* thrashing; cutting up, lashing, slashing, smashing

Ereinter, *v. a.* to break or sprain the back of; to tire out; to knock up; to use up; to wear right out; to spoil entirely; to thrash; to cut to pieces, to cut up, to lash, to slash; to crush, to smash; to hiss. *S'*—, to break or sprain o.'s back; to tire oneself out, to knock oneself up; to drudge, to toil and mull; to get used up, &c.; to cut each other up, &c. [eremitical]

Éremitique, *adj.* hermitical

Érésipèle, *s. m.* (*vulgar*) *epelling* *V. Erysipèle*

Ergo, *conj.* ergo, therefore

Ergot, *s. m.* (*of some birds*) spur; (*of dogs*) dew-claw; (*agr.*) ergot, spur; (*hort.*) stub, dead wood; (*pharm.*, *vet.*) ergot. *Monter* or *se lever sur ses* —, to ride o.'s high horse

Ergotage, *s. m.* *V. Ergo*

Ergoté, *e*, *adj.* (*of a bird*) spurred; (*of a dog*) with dew-claws; (*agr.*) ergotized, spurred

Ergoter, *v. n.* to chop logic, to cavil, to quibble, to find fault; — *v. a. n.* (*hort.*) to cut off the stubs or the dead wood

Ergoterie, *s. f.* logic-chopping, cavilling, quibbling, fault-finding; cavil, quibble

Ergoteur, se, *s. m. f.* chop-logic, caviller, quibbler, fault-finder; — *adj.* cavilling, quibbling, fault-finding

Éridan, *s. m.* (*astr.*) Eridanus

Ériger, *v. a.* to erect; to raise; to set up; to institute; to convert. *S'*—, to erect oneself (into), to set up (for)

Ermine, **Erminette**. *V. Hermine*, **Hermine**

Ermitage, *s. m.* hermitage. *Vin de l'*—, hermitage

Ermite, *s. m.* hermit

Eroder, *v. a.* to erode

Erosion, *s. f.* erosion

Erotique, *adj.* *s.* erotic

Erpétologie, *s. f.* erpetology

Errant, *e*, *adj.* wandering, roving, rambling; erratic; (*of knights*) errant

Errata, *s.m., s.m.pl.* errata
Erratique, *adj.* erratic
Erratum, *s.m.* erratum
Erre, *s.f.* rate; pace; (*nav.*) way, headway; — *s.pl.* track (*of deer*); traces, footsteps. *Grand* — very fast. [ways]
Errements, *s.m.pl.* track
Error, *v.n.* to wander, to rove, to ramble, to roam, to stroll; to stray; to err, to be mistaken
Erreur, *s.f.* error; mistake; delusion; illusion; fallacy. — *I* you are mistaken; nay! — *nest pas compte*, misreckoning is no payment; we can always retrieve an error. *Etre dans l'* —, to be in error, to be mistaken. *Induire en* —, to lead into error, to mislead. *Tirer d'* —, to undeceive [false, wrong]
Erroné, *e*, *adj.* erroneous
Erronément, *adv.* erroneously, by mistake [vetch, lentil]
Ers, *s.m. (bot.)* ervum, tare
Erse, *adj.m.f., s.m.* Erse, Gaelic
Eruption, *s.f.* eruption
Erudit, *e*, *adj.* s. erudite, learned; scholar
Erudition, *s.f.* erudition, learning, scholarship [ginous]
Erugineu-x, *se*, *adj.* eru-
Eruptif, *ve*, *adj.* eruptive
Eruption, *s.f.* eruption; cutting (*of the teeth*) [sipelas]
Erysipèle, *s.m. (med.)* ery-
Erythrée, *s.f. (bot.)* centaury
Es [contraction of *En les*], in the, *of. Baccalauréat es lettres*, degree of bachelor of arts, B.A. degree. *Bachelier es lettres*, bachelor of arts, B.A.
Esbrouffe, *s.f. (pop.)* fuss, show; boasting, bragging. *Vol à l'* —, robbery by hustling
Esbrouffer, *v.a. (pop.)* to dazzle, to amaze; to startle, to stagger; to impose upon; to intimidate; to blow up. *S'* —, to be dazzled or &c.; to be frightened at a mere nothing
Esbrouffou-r, *se*, *s.m.f. (pop.)* fussy person; boaster, swaggerer; — *adj.* fussy, boasting, swaggering [*s.f.* stool; steps]
Escabeau, *s.m.* Escabelle,
Escale, *s.f. (nav.)* squadron, fleet. — *d'évolutions*, experimental squadron (*Mediterranean squadron in France, Channel squadron in England*)
Escadrille, *s.f. (nav.)* small squadron, flotilla [ron]
Escadron, *s.m. (mil.)* squad-
Escalade, *s.f.* scaling, climbing over; (*mil.*) escalade
Escalader, *v.a.* to scale, to climb over or up; to ascend, to go up; (*mil.*) to escalade. *S'* —, to be scaled or &c.
Escale, *s.f. (nav.)* place of call; calling, putting in, stay. *Faire* —, or *Escaler* (*v.n.*), to call (*at*), to put in, to touch (*at*), to put into port

Escalier, *s.m.* staircase; flight of stairs, stairs; flight of steps, steps. — *tournant*, — *en vis*, — *en limaçon* winding staircase. — *de meunier*, trap-stairs
Escalope, *s.f.* split bean; (*cook*) collop
Escamotage, *s.m.* juggling, sleight of hand; trick; filching, priggish
Escamote, *s.f.* juggler's ball
Escamoter, *v.a.n.* to juggle; to juggle away; to trick out of; to flitch, to prig; to elude; to get by a trick; to slur over (*words*). *S'* —, to be juggled, &c.
Escamoteu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* juggler, conjurer; light-fingered gentleman or lady, filcher, prig, pickpocket
Escampette, *s.f.* *Prendre de la poudre d'* —, to scamper away, to cut
Escapade, *s.f.* prank, frolic, trick; (*of a horse*) escapade
Escarbille, *s.f.* coal-cinder, cinder [beetle]
Escarbot, *s.m. (zool.)* scarab
Escarboucle, *s.f. (min.)* carbuncle [purse]
Escarcelle, *s.f. (obsolete)*
Escargot, *s.m.* snail; — *des vignes* edible small. *En* —, spiral
Escarrouche, *s.f.* skirmish
Escaroucher, *v.n.* to skirmish
Escarole, *s.f. V.* Scarole
Escarpe, *s.f. (fort.)* escarp, scarp [escarped, steep]
Escarpé, *e*, *part. adj.*
Escarpelement, *s.m.* escarpment; steep; steepness
Escarper, *v.a.* to scarp, to escarp, to cut steep. *S'* —, to become steep
Escarpin, *s.m.* pump (shoe)
Escarpolette, *s.f.* swing. *Tête à l'* —, giddy-head
Escarre, *s.f. (bad spelling)*,
Eschare, *s.f. (med.)* eschar, slough
Esclent, *s.m.* knowledge. *A bon* —, knowingly; in good earnest. *A son* —, to o.'s knowledge, knowingly
Escandre, *s.m.* noise, uproar, scandal, exposure, scandalous scene, scene, quarrel in public, fracas
Eslavage, *s.m.* slavery; bondage; thralldom; captivity
Eslave, *s.m.f.* slave; bondman, bondwoman; captive; — *adj.* slavish [vonian]
Eslavon, *ne*, *adj.* s. Scla-
Escobar, *s.m.* Escobar, equivocator, shuffler, jesuit
Escobarder, *v.n.* to equivocate, to shuffle; — *v.a.* to chouse, to trick out of, to get or obtain by fraud
Escobarderie, *s.f.* equivocation, shuffling
Escobardeu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* shuffler

Escoffier, *v.a. (pop.)* to kill, to murder, to do for, to settle
Escoffion, *s.m. (obsolete, local)* ribbon cap
Escogriffe, *s.m.* sharper, shark; lanky lout, tall ungainly fellow [countable]
Escomptable, *adj.* dis-
Escompte, *s.m.* discount; discounting. *Règle d'* —, (*arith.*) discount. *Faire l'* —, to discount. *Faire 5 %*, (*cinq pour cent*) *d'* —, to allow a discount of five per cent.
Escompter, *v.a.* to discount; to cash; to anticipate; to fore-stall. *S'* —, to be discounted, &c.
Escompteur, *s.m.* discounter
Escope, *V.* Escope
Escopette, *s.f. (old)* carbine
Escorte, *s.f.* escort; convoy; retinue, train, attendants. *Faire* —, to escort, to accompany
Escorter, *v.a.* to escort; to convey; to accompany; to at-
Escot, *s.m.* shalloon [tend
Escouade, *s.f. (mil., &c.)* squad; (*of workmen*) squad, gang [nine tails; lashing
Escourgé, *s.f.* scourge, cat
Esgorgeon, *s.m.* six-rowed barley, winter barley
Esrime, *s.f.* fencing. — *à la baïonnette*, bayonet exercise
Escrimer, *v.n.* to fence; to spar; to have a trial of skill. *S'* —, to fight; to dispute; to endeavour, to strive, to try, to apply oneself; to work; to dabble (in), to have some knowledge (of)
Escrimeur, *s.m.* fencer
Escroq, *s.m.* sharper, swindler, cheat, shark, blackleg
Escroquer, *v.a.* to swindle, to cheat; to steal; to catch; to sponge
Estroquerie, *s.f.* swindling, swindle
Estroqueu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* swindler, cheat, stealer
Escourial, *s.m.* Escorial
Espace, *s.m.* space; room; — *s.f. (print.)* space
Espacement, *s.m.* inter-space, interval; (*print.*) spacing
Espaceur, *v.a.* to place apart; to plant or set at convenient or regular distances; to leave a space between; (*print.*) to space. *S'* —, to be placed apart or &c.; to extend, to spread
Espadon, *s.m.* espadon, two-handed sword; (*fenc.*) broadsword; (*zool.*) sword-fish
Espadonner, *v.n.* to use the broadsword
Espadrille, *s.f.* esparto shoe or sandal, bathing-shoe
Espagnol, *e*, *adj.* Spanish; — *s.m.* Spaniard; (the) Spanish language, Spanish; — *s.f.* Spanish woman or lady or girl, Spaniard; Spanish fashion

†Espagnolette, *s.f.* baize; window-fastening, fastening
 Espalier, *s.m.* espalier: fruit-wall. *Arbre en* — wall-tree. *Fruit d'* —, wall-fruit. *Mur en* —, fruit-wall
 Espar, *s.m.* (nav.) spar
 Esparcette, *s.f.* (bot.) esparcet, sainfoin
 Espece, *s.f.* species; kind, sort; nature, description; breed; case; particular or present case; case at issue; (*theol.*) element, kind; — *s.* pl. kinds, sorts, &c.; specie, coin, cash. *L'— humaine*, mankind. — *s.* sonnantes, hard cash. *Sous les deux — s.* (*theol.*) in both kinds
 Espérable, *adj.* to be hoped for
 Espérance, *s.f.* hope; expectation; confidence; trust
 Espérant, *e*, *adj.* hopeful, full of hope
 Espérer, *v.a.n.* to hope; to hope for; to expect; to trust. *J'espère bien*, I do hope. *J'espère!* (*very fam.*) indeed! oh, my...! isn't it fine! isn't it? eh?
 Espiègle, *adj. s.m.f.* frolicsome, waggish, roguish, arch, trickish, tricky; frolicsome child, wag, rogue, roguish fellow or thing
 Espièglerie, *s.f.* frolic, waggish or roguish trick, waggery, roguery, waggishness, roguishness
 †Espingole, *s.f.* blunderbuss
 Espion, *ne*, *s.m.f.* spy; (*at horse-races*) tout [spying]
 Espionnage, *s.m.* espionage
 Espionner, *v.a.* to spy; to watch; — *v.n.* to be a spy
 Esplanade, *s.f.* esplanade, parade
 Espoir, *s.m.* V. Espérance
 Esponton, *s.m.* spoutoon, half-pike
 Esprit, *s.m.* spirit; soul; ghost; mind, intellect, understanding; brains; brain; head; intelligence; abilities; wit; wits; ingenuity; skill; cleverness; talent; genius; turn; sense; senses; imagination; humour; temper, disposition; feeling; notions; habits; meaning; character; opinion; tendency; spiritiveness; emanation, scent; person, fellow, man (*pl.* people); (*liquor*) spirit, spirits; (*gram.*) breathing. — *s.* animaux, animal spirits. — *doux*, (*Gr. gram.*) smooth breathing. — *fort*, free-thinker; sceptic; clever fellow. — *public*, public spirit; public opinion. — *rude*, (*Gr. gram.*) rough breathing. — *de bois*, wood-spirit. — *de corps*, spirit of association, fellow-feeling, brotherly spirit. — *de parti*, party-spirit, partisanship. — *de retour*, intention of returning (*to o.'s native place*). — *de suite*, consistency; notions or habits

of regularity. — *de via*, spirit (or spirits) of wine, spirit, alcohol. *Bel* — (*Beaux — s.* pl.), wit; man of wit; wiling. *Homme, femme, gens d'* —, witty or clever or sensible man, woman, people. *Le Saint-Esprit, l'Esprit-Saint*, the Holy Spirit, the Holy Ghost. *Avoir de l'* —, to be intelligent or sensible or clever; to be witty, to have wit. *Avoir le bon — de*, to have the good sense to. *Avoir l'— bien fait*, to be sensible; to be good-tempered. *Faire de l'* —, to play the wit. *Se mettre bien dans l'— de*, to gain...s favour, to ingratiate oneself with. *Rappeler or reprendre ses — s.*, to recover o.'s senses. *Recueillir ses — s.*, to collect o.'s thoughts. *Remettre les — s.*, to quiet people's minds. *Remettre l'—*, to soothe the mind. *Remettre dans l'—*, to remind. *Rendre l'—*, V. Âme
 Esprot, *s.m.* sprat
 Esquif, *s.m.* skiff [bone]
 †Esquille, *s.f.* splinter (of a
 Esquimau (*pl.* Esquimaux), *s.m.* Eskimau, Eskimo
 Esquinancie, *s.f.* quinsy
 Esquine, *s.f.* (of a horse) loins; (*bot.*) V. Squine
 Esquintement, *s.m.* (pop.) excessive fatigue
 Esquinter, *v.a.* (pop.) to tire out, to knock up; to beat all to nothing
 Esquipot, *s.m.* money-box
 Esquisse, *s.f.* sketch; outline; rough drawing, rough draught; plan; (*sculp.*) rough cast. *Cahier d'— s.*, sketch-book
 Esquisser, *v.a.* to sketch; to outline
 Esquiver, *v.a.* to evade, to escape, to elude, to avoid; — *v.n.* to slip aside or away. *S'—*, to slip away or off or out, to sink away, to escape; to avoid each other
 Essai, *s.m.* essay; experiment; trial; assay, assaying, test; sample; sample-bottle; tasting-cup. *A l'—*, on trial
 Essaim, *s.m.* swarm; host; bevy
 Essalmer, *v.n.* to swarm
 Essanger, *v.a.* to scour (*dirty linen*) [bing up, clearing]
 Essartement, *s.m.* grub
 Essarter, *v.a.* to grub up, to clear
 Essayer, *v.a.n.* to try; to try on; to attempt, to endeavour; to assay. *S'—*, to try o.'s hand or skill or strength; to try; to spar; to be tried or &c.
 Essayeur, *s.m.* trier; assayer
 Essayiste, *s.m.f.* essayist
 Esse, *s.f.* S (*anything in the shape of an S*); S-cramp; S-hook; (*of a violin*, &c.) S-hole, sound-hole; (*pop.*) See S
 Essence, *s.f.* essence; substance; (*of turpentine*, &c.) spirit,

spirits, essential oil, oil, essence; (*of roses*) otto, attar; (*in forestry*) species (*of timber-trees*). *Un bois d'— de chêne*, a wood of
 Essénien, *s.m.* Essene [oaks
 Essentiel, *le*, *adj.* essential; material; — *s.m.* essential, main or chief point
 Essentiellement, *adv.* essentially; materially
 Essieu, *s.m.* axle, axle-tree
 Essor, *s.m.* flight; soaring; scope, play; impulse; progress. *Prendre l'—* or *son —*, to soar; to take o.'s flight; to spring into life and vigour
 Essorant, *e*, (*her.*) essorant
 Essorer, *v.a.* to dry
 Essoreuse, *s.f.* drying-machine, drier
 †Essorillé, *e*, *adj.* crop-eared
 †Essoriller, *v.a.* to cut the ears off; to crop the hair of
 Essouffé, *e*, *part. adj.* breathless, out of breath
 Essouffement, *s.m.* breathlessness, panting
 Essouffier, *v.a.* to put out of breath; to wind. *S'—*, to put oneself out of breath, to get or be out of breath
 Essuie, *s.m.* (*in compounds*, from *Essuyer*, "to wipe") thing that wipes, wiper. — *-mains*, *s.m.* towel. — *-pieds*, *s.m.* foot-wiper, mat, door-mat, foot-brush. — *-plume*, *s.m.* pen-wiper
 Essuyer, *v.a.* to wipe, to wipe off or away; to wipe dry; to dry, to dry up; to bear, to stand, to undergo, to go through, to endure, to suffer; to experience, to meet with. *S'—*, to wipe oneself; to wipe (o.'s...); to be wiped
 Est, *s.m.* east; east wind; Great Eastern railway; — *adj.* east, eastern, easterly. *A l'—*, to or in or on or &c. the east; east, eastward, easterly. *D'—*, *de l'—*, east, eastern, easterly. *Vers l'—*, eastward
 Estacade, *s.f.* stockade; (*of a harbour*) boom, bar
 Estafette, *s.f.* estafette, express (messenger)
 Estafier, *s.m.* big strong footman or livery servant, flunkey; bully [slash; rent]
 Estafilade, *s.f.* cut, gash
 Estafilader, *v.a.* to cut, to gash, to slash [bottle]
 †Estagnon, *s.m.* copper
 Estame, *s.f.* worsted, fingering
 Estaminet, *s.m.* smoking-room; coffee-house with smoking-room; tap-room; shades
 Estampage, *s.m.* stamping, impression
 Estampe, *s.f.* print, engraving; punch
 Estamper, *v.a.* to stamp; to punch [ing]
 †Estampillage, *s.m.* stamp-

Estampille, *s.f.* stamp; mark; trade-mark
Estampiller, *v.a.* to stamp
Ester, *v.n.* (*law*) to appear in court [cove]
Estère, *s.f.* rush mat; creek
Estouble, *s.f.* stubble
Esthétique, *adj.* aesthetic; — *s.f.* aesthetics
Estimable, *adj.* estimable
Estimateur, *trice*, *s.m.f.* appraiser; esteemer, appreciator
Estimatif, *ve*, *adj.* estimative, of estimation; — *s.m.* estimate. *État* or *devis* or *détail* —, estimate
Estimation, *s.f.* estimation, appraisal, valuation; estimate
Estime, *s.f.* esteem, estimation; (*nav.*) reckoning
Estimer, *v.a.n.* to estimate, to appraise; to rate; to value; to esteem, to prize; to deem, to consider, to account; to reckon; (*nav.*) to reckon. *S'* —, to esteem or *éc.* oneself or each other
Estival, *e*, *adj.* estival, summer
Estiver, *v.a.* to turn out to grass during summer, to summer; — *v.n.* to estivate, to pass the summer, to summer
Estoc, *s.m.* tuck (*sword*); point (*of a sword*); (*of a tree*) trunk, stock. *A blanc* —, down to the root; to nothing. *Frapper d' — et de taille*, to cut and thrust, to lay about at random
Estocade, *s.f.* stoccade, stoccado, thrust, lunge
Estomac, *s.m.* stomach; chest; (*of a fowl*) breast; (*fig.*) courage, pluck
Estomaquer (*S'*), *v.r.* to take offence; to be astounded or dumbfounded; to exhaust oneself
Estompe, *s.f.* stump; (*desin à l' —*) stump-drawing
Estomper, *v.a.* (*draw.*) to stump; to shade
Estrade, *s.f.* platform, stage, stand, estrade. *Battre l' —*, to scout; to rove about
Estragon, *s.m.* (*bot.*) tarragon
Estramaçon, *s.m.* two-edged sword
Estrapade, *s.f.* strappado; gibbet for the strappado; (*rid.*) estrapade
Estrapader, *v.a.* to strap-pado (work (*a horse*))
Estrapper, *v.a.* to over-
Estropié, *e*, *adj.* crippled; lame; disabled; (*fig.*) mutilated; — *s.m.f.* cripple
Estropier, *v.a.* to cripple, to lame, to maim; to disable; (*fig.*) to mutilate; to clip; to mangle; to murder; to bungle, to botch
Estuaire, *s.m.* estuary
Esturgeon, *s.m.* sturgeon
Ésule, *s.f.* (*bot.*) spurge

Et, *conj.* and. — ... —, both ... and [styling]
Établage, *s.m.* stabling
Étable, *s.f.* stable, stall, shed, cattle-shed, cattle-house; pig-sty, sty [sty]
Établier, *v.a.* to stable; to
Établi, *s.m.* bench, work-bench; (*tailor's*) board, shop-board
Établir, *v.a.* to establish; to found; to appoint; to lay down; to lay; to set; to fix; to put; to erect; to rest; to ground; to impose; to settle; to marry; to set up; to set up in business; to assert, to state; to prove; to show; to make out; to make good; to ascertain; to strike (*a balance*). *S'* —, to establish or *éc.* oneself; to settle; to set up; to be established, *éc.*; to be formed. *S'* — *pour son compte*, to set up for oneself
Établissement, *s.m.* establishment; institution; concern; house; foundation; appointment; settlement; settling; marriage; setting up; setting up in business; fixing; putting; stating, statement; proving, showing; making out; making good; (*of taxes*) imposition. *Frais de premier —*, first expenses. *Dans l' —*, on the premises
Étage, *s.m.* story, floor, flat; flight, pair of stairs; row; tier; stratum, layer; degree, grade, rank, class. *A double —*, double. *A triple —*, treble; egregious. *De bas —*, of low degree, low
Étagé, *e*, *part. adj.* rising above one another, rising; in tiers; in lines behind each other; graduated
Étager, *v.a.* to place or arrange or dispose in tiers, to place in rows one above another, to raise; to place in lines behind each other; to graduate. *S'* —, to be placed or *éc.* in tiers or in rows one above another, to rise gradually one above another, to rise; to be placed in lines behind each other
Étagère, *s.f.* set of shelves, shelves; shelf; whatnot; dresser; tier; rack. — *d fleurs*, flower-stage
Étal, *s.m.* stay, shore, prop, support; (*nav.*) stay
Étalm, *s.m.* carded wool
Étain, *s.m.* tin; pewter
Étal, *s.m.* stall, butcher's stall or shop
Étalage, *s.m.* exposing for sale; laying out; goods exposed for sale; shop-window, window; stall; stallage; display, show; finery
Étalagiste, *s.m.f.* stallholder, stall-keeper; window-dresser [(*nav.*) slack water]
Étale, *adj.* *s.f.* Mer —, —
Étaler, *v.a.* to expose for

sale; to put in the shop-window; to lay out; to spread, to spread out; to display, to show; to show off, to make a show of, to parade; (*jam.*) to upset, to knock down, to floor. *S'* —, to stretch or spread oneself out, to sprawl; to loll; to show oneself off, to show off; to fall down at full length; to be exposed for sale, *éc.* [man]
Étaller, *s.m.* butcher's fore-
Étalon, *s.m.* stallion; standard (*of weight or measure*)
Étalonnage, **Étalonnement**, *s.m.* stamping, sealing
Étalonner, *v.a.* to stamp, to seal (*weights and measures*)
Étalonneur, *s.m.* stamper of weights and measures
Étamage, *s.m.* tinning; sil-vering (*of glass*) [post]
Étambot, *s.m.* (*nav.*) stern-
Étamer, *v.a.* to tin; to silver (*glass*) [ner; silverer]
Étameur, *s.m.* tinker; tin-
Étamine, *s.f.* stamin; bunting; bolting-cloth, sieve, tammy; strainer; (*bot.*) stamen. *Passer par l' —*, to sift; to be carefully sifted [page, *éc.*]
Étampage, *éc.* *V.* **Estam-**
Étamure, *s.f.* tinning
Étanche, *adj.* water-tight, steam-tight, tight; dry
Étanchement, *s.m.* stop-ping; stanching; quenching, slaking
Étancher, *v.a.* to stop; to free of water; to stanch; to quench, to slake
Étancion, *s.m.* stanchion, prop, stay, support, shore
Étançonner, *v.a.* to prop, to shore up [pool]
Étang, *s.m.* pond, fish-pond;
Étape, *s.f.* (*mil.*, *fig.*) rations, allowance; forage; halting-place, stopping-place, station; stage; day's march; dépôt, magazine. *Brûler l' —*, to pass through without stopping
Étapiér, *s.m.* (*mil.*) distributor of rations
État, *s.m.* state; status; condition; situation; position; plight, predicament; case; circumstances; way; calling; trade; profession; business; occupation; station; office; establishment; list; account; bill; inventory; estimate; return; statistics; muster-roll; register; certificate; common-wealth; government; cabinet; crown; estate; — *s. pl.* states, *éc.*; way; dominions; (*Fr. hist.*) States, States-general, Parliament. — *civil*, social state; o's state as a citizen, social position, position, condition. *Acte de l' — civil*, certificate of birth, death, or marriage. *Actes* or *registres de l' — civil*, certificates or registers or registration of births, deaths, and marriages,

registers of the parish or of the municipality. *Officier de l'état-civil*, registrar of births, deaths, and marriages. *Les —s généraux*, (*Fr. hist.*) the States-general, Parliament. *Tiers —*, (*Fr. hist.*) third estate, commonalty, commons. *Dans tous ses —*, (*pop.*) in a dreadful way; all in a bustle. *De son —*, by trade or profession. *En —*, in a proper state, in good condition; in repair; in gear; ready; fast, firm; in its place, in their place or places; as it is, as they are, in statu quo. *En — de*, in a state of, in a condition or position to, able to; ready to. *Hors d'—*, not in a state; not in a condition, unable; out of gear. *Faire — de*, to value, to consider, to care for; to intend to; to rely on. *Faire — que*, to think or believe or presume that. *Mettre en — de*, to put in a state of; to put in a position to, to enable to; to prepare for. *Mettre hors d'—*, to disable, to prevent, to put it out of o.'s power (to). *Remettre en —*, to set right again, to repair.

État-major, *s.m.* (*milit., nav.*, *fig.*) staff; staff-office; headquarters; principal station. — *de place*, garrison-staff. *Colonel d'—*, adjutant-general. *Officier d'—*, staff-officer.

Étau, *s.m.* (*tech.*) vice

Étayement, *s.m.* staying, shoring, propping

Étayer, *v.a.* to stay, to shore, to prop, to support; to rest; to back. *S'—*, to stay or &c. oneself or each other; to be stayed or &c.

Été, *s.m.* summer; prime. *Se mettre en —*, to put on summer clothes

Êté, *part.* (of *Être*). *J'ai —*, I have been, I was; I have gone, I did go, I went

† *Éteigneu-r*, *se*, *s.m.f.* (*pers.*) extinguisher [er; damper]

† *Éteignoir*, *s.m.* extinguisher

Éteindre, *v.a.* to extinguish; to put out; to destroy; to put an end to; to exterminate; to dim; to soften down; to allay; to still; to appease; to quench; to slake or slack (*lime*); to cool; to damp; to stifle; to quell; to suppress; to obliterate; to cancel, to annul; to redeem (*an annuity*); to pay off (*a debt, a mortgage*); to silence (*the enemy's batteries*). *S'—*, to become or be extinguished, &c.; to go out; to die away or off or out; to die, to pass away quietly or peacefully; to disappear; to vanish; to end; to cease; to decrease; to abate; to cool; to become extinct; to become dim or faint; (*of time*) to slake, to slack

Éteint, *e*, *part. adj.* (*V.*

Éteindre) extinguished, put out, out; slaked; extinct; dead; lifeless; lacklustre; dim; dull; faint, inaudible

Étendage, *s.m.* hanging up to dry; drying-lines, clothes-lines; drying - place, drying-room, drying-ground

Étendard, *s.m.* standard; flag, colours, banner

Étendeu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* stretch

Étendoir, *s.m.* clothes-posts, clothes - props, drying - poles; tenter; (*print.*) peel; drying-place

Étendre, *v.a.* to extend; to spread; to spread out; to stretch; to stretch out, to outstretch; to expand; to lay out or on; to lay down; to lay; to lay dead; to hang up to dry; to enlarge, to widen; to lengthen; to draw out; to dilute. *S'—*, to extend; to stretch oneself; to sprawl; to loll; to lay oneself, to lie down; to fall down at full length; to spread; to stretch; to reach, to go; to expand; to enlarge; to expatiate, to dwell; to lengthen; to draw out; to last; to enlarge o.'s estate

Étendu, *e*, *part. adj.* extended, spread, &c. (*V. Étendre*); extensive; wide; large; of great compass; long; outspread; outstretched; sprawling; lolling; lying down; diluted

Étendue, *s.f.* extent; extension; spread; expanse; tract; compass; capacity; length; duration

Éternel, *le*, *adj.* eternal; everlasting; endless; — *s.m.* Eternal; eternity

Éternellement, *adv.* eternally; everlastingly; for ever; ever, endlessly

Éterniser, *v.a.* to eternize. *S'—*, to last for ever; (*fam.*) to stop for ever, to become a fixture

Éternité, *s.f.* eternity. *Une —*, (*fam.*) no end of time

Éternue, *s.f.* (*bot.*) sneeze-word [ing; sneeze]

Éternuement, *s.m.* sneeze

Éternuer, *v.n.* to sneeze

Éternueu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* sneezer

Étésien, *adj.m.* etesian

Étété, *e*, *adj.* pollard

Étêtement, *s.m.* polling, pollarding, topping

Étêter, *v.a.* (*a nail, a pin, &c.*) to take off the head of; (*a tree*) to poll, to pollard, to top

Éteuf, *s.m.* tennis-ball, ball

Éteule, *s.f.* stubble

Êther, *s.m.* ether

Éthéré, *e*, *adj.* ethereal. *Voûte —*, canopy of heaven, heavens

Éthérisation, *s.f.* etherization

Éthériser, *v.a.* to etherize

Éthérol, *s.m.* (*chem.*) etherol

Éthérolé, *s.m.* (*pharm.*)

etheral tincture, etherole

Éthiopien, *ne*, *adj.* s.

Ethiopian [— *s.f.* ethics, morals

Éthique, *adj.* ethic, ethical;

Ethnarch - ie, - ique, *V.*

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Ethnarche, *s.m.* ethnarch

Ethnographie, *s.m.* ethnographer

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Ethnograph - ie, - ique, *V.*

Ethnolog - ie, - ique, - iste, *V.*

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Ethnologue, *s.m.* ethnologist

Étiage, *s.m.* (*of a river*) low water; low-water mark

Étinceler, *v.n.* to sparkle;

to glitter; to glisten; to gleam;

to glare; to flash; to flare; to twinkle

Étincolette, *s.f.* sparklet

Étinelle, *s.f.* spark

Étincllement, *s.m.*

sparkling; twinkling

Étiollement, *s.m.* etiolation

Étioler, *v.a.*, *S'—*, *v.r.* to etiolate

Étique, *adj.* hectic; consumptive; lean, lank, emaciated

Étiqueter, *v.a.* to label; to ticket

[ticket; étiquette

Étiquette, *s.f.* label; tally;

Étirer, *v.a.* to stretch; to wiredraw

[line, emaciation

Étisie, *s.f.* consumption, de-

Étoffe, *s.f.* stuff; cloth;

fabric; material; kind, condition

Étoffé, *e*, *part. adj.* stuffed;

furnished; appointed; clothed,

clad; comfortably off; comfort-

able; stout, plump, substantial,

strong; full - bodied; rich;

ample; full; sonorous [to stuff

Étoffer, *v.a.* to put stuff in

Étoile, *s.f.* star; blaze;

centre, central point (*where*

several walks meet in a park or

forest); *V. Trois*. — *de mer*,

star-fish. *À la belle —*, (*jest.*) in

the star-light, in the open air,

out of doors

Étoilé, *e*, *adj.* starry; starred;

studded; starlight; star

Étoiler, *v.a.* to star; to stud;

to blaze. *S'—*, to become or be

covered (or studded) with stars;

to crack, to star (*ment*)

Étole, *s.f.* stole (*priest's gar-*

Étonnement, *adv.* astonish-

ingly, wonderfully

Étonnant, *e*, *adj.* astonish-

ing, wonderful, amazing, sur-

prising; astounding; strange.

Cela (or ce) n'est pas — rien

d'— / no wonder!

Étonné, *e*, *part. adj.* aston-

ished, &c. (*V. Étonner*); of

astonishment; wondering; wa-

vering. *Faire ou jouer l'—*,

to feign astonishment

Étonnement, *s.m.* astonish-

ment, wonder, amazement, sur-

prise

Étonner, *v.a.* to astonish; to

amaze; to surprise; to astound,

to stun, to startle, to stagger,

to shake; to daunt, to confuse, to frighten. *S'*—, to be astonished or &c.; to wonder; to waver

Étouffant, *e*, *adj.* suffocating, stifling, sultry, close

Étouffée, *s. f.* (cook.) *V.*

Étuffe [tion, stifling

Étouffement, *s. m.* suffocation

Étouffer, *v. a.* to suffocate; to stifle; to smother; to choke; to choke up; to burke; to suppress; to hush up; to deaden or drown (sounds); to damp; — *v. n.* to be suffocating; to choke. *On étouffe ici*, it is stifling here

Étouffeur, *se*, *s. m. f.* choker, burker

Étouffoir, *s. m.* cinder-pail; (of a piano) damper; (*fig.*) sultry place; extinguisher

Étoute, *s. f.* tow; oakum; stuffing. *Faire de l'*—, to pick oakum. *Mettre le feu aux* —, (*fig.*) to fan the flame, to blow the coals

Étouter, *v. a.* to stop up, to

Étoui — *er*, *ère*, *s. m. f.* oakum-picker [gun-tube

Étoupille, *s. f.* (artil.) tube,

Étourderie, *s. f.* giddiness, thoughtlessness, heedlessness; giddy trick, thoughtless act; blunder

Étourdi, *e*, *part. adj.* stunned, &c. (*V.* **Étourdir**); giddy, thoughtless, heedless; — *s. m. f.* giddy fellow or creature, giddy-head, blunderer. *A l'*—, heedlessly

Étourdiment, *adv.* giddily, heedlessly

Étourdir, *v. a.* to stun; to deafen; to din; to make giddy or dizzy; to astound; to be numb; to assuage; to parboil; to take the chill off. *S'*—, to get rid of the thought (of), to shake off the thoughts (of), to dispel, to forget; to forget o's sorrow or troubles; to get away from o's thoughts, to escape from oneself; to be preoccupied

Étourdissant, *e*, *part. adj.* stunning, &c. (*V.* **Étourdir**); giddy, dizzy; obstreperous; dazling

Étourdissement, *s. m.* stunning; giddiness, dizziness; swimming in (or of) the head, vertigo; amazement, stupefaction, shock

Étourneau, *s. m.* starling; giddy fellow, giddy-head; flea-bitten horse

Étrange, *adj.* strange; odd, queer; uncouth. *Chose* —, strange thing! strange! strange to say!

Étrangement, *adv.* strangely; oddly; terribly; not a little

Étranger — *er*, *ère*, *adj.* strange; stranger; foreign; outlandish; extraneous; borrowed; irrelevant; unconcerned; uncon-

nected; unacquainted (with); unknown (to)

Étranger — *er*, *ère*, *s. m. f.* stranger; outsider; foreigner; alien; — *s. m.* (the) foreigner, foreigners; foreign country; foreign countries or parts; exportation. *A l'*—, abroad. *Passer à l'*—, to go abroad

Étrangeté, *s. f.* strangeness; oddness; uncouthness

Étrangle, *e*, *part. adj.* strangled, &c. (*V.* **Étrangler**); scanty, scrimp; narrow, tight

Étranglement, *s. m.* strangling; strangulation; garrotting

Étrangler, *v. a.* to strangle; to throttle; to garrote; to choke; to stifle; to scant, to scrimp; to make too narrow or too tight; to contract; to compress; to confine; to slur over; (*surg.*) to strangulate; — *v. n.* to be choking, to be almost choked. *S'*—, to strangle or &c. oneself or each other; (*surg.*) to become strangulated; to choke oneself; (*fam.*) to be almost choked (with screaming)

Étrangleur, *s. m.* strangler; choker; garrotter; thug

Étranguillon, *s. m.* (vet.) strangles. *Poire d'*—, choke-peach

Étrappe, *s. f.* stubble-sickle

Étraper, *v. a.* to cut (stubble)

Étrave, *s. f.* (nav.) stem

Être, *v. n.* to be; to exist; to lie; to stand; to belong; to be a native (of); to consist (of); to take part (in); to come in (for); to attend (to); to mind; to have come (to); to be reduced (to); to come; to prove, to prove to be, to turn out to be; to be true; to be so; to have. *Ça y est!* that's it! it is done! done! all right! that's a fact! *Ce qui (or ce qu'il) en est*, how or what it is, all about it. *C'est*, it or that is; it or that was; he is; she is; there is. *C'est que*, it is or was because, because; the reason is; the fact is, the truth is; in fact, indeed; for; but; why; suppose that. *Ce n'est pas que*, not that. *Ce n'est pas que ... ne*, not but that. *Ce que c'est que ...*, *V. Que*, *conj. adv.* *Ce sont*, it or that is; it or that was; they are; these are. *Comme si de rien n'était*, as if nothing at all was the matter, as if nothing had happened. *En* —, to be; to be concerned in it; to have to do with it; to be one of the party; to belong to it; to join the party or the game; to stand; to turn out; to happen; to be the consequence, to come out of it. *En* — *a*, to be at; to hold at; to leave off at; to have come to; to come to; to be reduced to; to have (to). *En* — *de ... comme de*, to

be with ... as with. *En* — *là*, to have come to that; to be in that case; to have gone or done so far; to know just so much about it. *En* — *pour*, to be in for, to lose; to get nothing by. *Est-ce que*, is it (true or a fact) that: *Est-ce que vous êtes malade?* are you ill? *Être de*, to be of or from or by or &c. (*V. De*); to come from; to be concerned in; to be or make one of; to form part of; to belong to; to enter into; to join; to be present at; to be a native or an inhabitant of; to be (*Si j'étais de vous, Si j'étais que de vous, if I were you. Fussé-je, were I. Il est, he or it is; it belongs, &c.; there is; there are. Il n'en est rien, it is not so, no such thing; nothing comes out of it. N'est-ce pas? is it not (so)? is it not true or a fact? don't you think so? oh? does it not? are you not? do you not? did they not? shall we not? &c. N'était, N'étaient, or Si ce n'était (or n'étaient), were it not (for or that), except. N'était été or si ce n'était été, had it not been (for or that), except. Ne fût-ce que, Ne serait-ce que, were it only, if only. Qu'est-ce? Qu'est-ce que c'est? *V. Que*, *pron.* *Si ce n'est*, if it is or was not; if not; unless it be, except, but. *S'il en fut, S'il en fut jamais*, if there ever was one. *Voilà ce que c'est*, that's what it is. *Voilà ce que c'est de (or que de)*, this is what one gets by, this comes of. *Voilà ce que c'est qu'un ...*, that is what a ... is. *Y* —, to be there or here; to be at home; to be in this world; to have hit it; to have it; to see it, to understand (it), to have come to the point; to have come to it; to be up to the mark; to be ready. *Y* — *pour*, to come in for (some share). *Y* — *pour quelque chose*, to have something to do with it, to have a hand in it. *N'y* — *pas (or plus) du tout*, to be quite out, to be a long way from it; to be no longer attending. *Vous n'y êtes pas*, you do not see it, you are out, that is not it; &c. (*V. Y*)*

Être, *s. m.* being; existence; birth; creature; frame; (of a tree) stock, trunk; — *s. pl.* (of a house) parts, ins and outs, (o's) way about. *A blanc* —, *V.*

Estoc

Étreoir, &c. *V. Rétreoir*, &c.

Étreindre, *v. a.* to bind, to bind up; to clasp; to hug; to grasp; to draw close

Étreinte, *s. f.* fastening, tie; embrace, clasp; hug; grasp

Étrenne, *s. f.* handsel; New Year's gift or present; Christmas-box, Christmas gift or present

Étrenner, *v.a.* to handse; to use or put on for the first time; to buy the first lot of, to give good luck; to give a New Year's present or Christmas-box to; — *v.m.* to take handse, to sell o's first lot (*ne pas* —, not to sell anything)

Étrier, *s.m.* stirrup. *Vin or coup de l'—, V. Coup. Courir à franc —*, to ride full speed. *Faire perdre les —s à*, (*fig.*) to put out of countenance

Étrière, *s.f.* stirrup-bar, spring-bar

†**Étrille**, *s.f.* curry-comb

†**Étriller**, *v.a.* to curry, to comb; to drub; to lash; to fleec

Étriper, *v.a.* to gut. *A étripe-chepal*, tantivy, furiously

Étriqué, *e, adj.* scanty, scripp, narrow, curtailed, poor

Étriquer, *v.a.* to scant, to scripp, to narrow, to straiten, to curtail

Étrivière, *s.f.* stirrup-leather. *Des coups d'—s, les —s, (fig.)* a leathering, a thrashing

Étroit, *e, adj.* narrow; strait; tight; close; strict; limited; confined; scanty. *A l'—*, confined; straitened; cramped; narrowly, closely, close; sparingly; in a narrow compass; badly off for room; in too small a house or room or &c.; pinched for means, in straits

Étroitement, *adv.* narrowly; tightly; closely; strictly

Étroitesse, *s.f.* narrowness; tightness; closeness

Étrusque, *adj. s.* Etruscan

Étude, *s.f.* study; learning, knowledge, attainments; labour; examination; consideration; survey; scheme; rehearsal; preparing the school-work or the lessons, study-time; school; school-room; office, chambers, practice (*of a lawyer*); academy figure; sketch; essay; criticism; critique; art; disguise; affectation; — *s, pl.* studies, &c.; instruction, (classical) education; school-days. *A l'—*, in study; (*of schemes, &c.*) being studied, under examination or consideration; (*of plays*) being rehearsed, in rehearsal. *Avoir fait des or ses —s*, to have received a classical education, to have been educated, to have had education. *Faire ses —s*, to go through a course of studies; to study; to receive o's education. *Faire de bonnes —s*, to have a good education. *Se faire une — de*, to make it a study to. *Il a fait ses —s à Rouen*, he was educated at Rouen. *Il a fait toutes ses —s*, he has been thoroughly educated. *Il fit de brillantes —s*,

he distinguished himself as a student

Étudiant, *e, s.m.f.* student. — *en droit*, law student. — *en médecine*, medical student

Étudié, *e, adj.* studied; elaborate; affected

Étudier, *v.a.n.* to study; to learn; to read; to practise; to watch; to be a student. *S'—*, to study oneself or each other; to be studied or &c.; to make it o's study, to study, to endeavor

Étui, *s.m.* case; box; sheath; **Étuve**, *s.f.* stove; drying-stove; sweating-room

Étuvé, *s.f.* stewing; stew. *A l'—*, stewed. *Cuire or faire cuire à l'—*, *mettre à l'—*, to stew

Étuyer, *v.a.* to stew; (*a wound, &c.*) to foment, to dab

Étymologie, *s.f.* etymology, etymology, — *iste*. *V. page 3, § 1*

Eucalypte, *s.m.* eucalyptus, gum-tree. — *bleu*, blue gum-tree, fever-plant, fever-tree

†**Eucharistie**, *s.f.* Eucharist

†**Eucharistique**, *adj.* eucharistic

Eucologe, *s.m.* euchology

Eufraise, *s.f. (bot.)* euphrasy, eyebright

Euh, *int.* hum! well! oh!

Éuménides, *s.f.pl. (myth.)* Eumenides

Eunuche, *s.m.* eunuch [tory

Eupatoire, *s.f. (bot.)* eupatorium

Euphémique, *adj.* euphemistic [mism]

Euphémisme, *s.m.* euphemism

Euphonie, *s.f.* euphony

Par —, for the sake of euphony (or of sound)

Euphonique, *adj.* euphonic

Euphorbe, *s.f. (bot.)* euphorbia, spurge. *Gomme-résine d'—*, (*pharm.*) euphorbium

Eufraise, *s.f. V. Eufraise*

Euphu — *isme*, — *iste*, — *istique*. *V. p. 3, § 1* [Eurasian

Eurasien, *ne, s.m.f. adj.* European, *ne, adj. s.m.f.* European; — *s.f.* European fashion

Eurythmie, *s.f.* eurythmy

Eustache, *s.m.* whittle, clasp-knife

Eux, *pron.m.pl.* they; them; for their part; themselves. *A —*, to or at or with them; to or at themselves; theirs, their own; of theirs, of their own; peculiar; to spare. *A — a, A — de, V. A. — mêmes*, themselves; alone

Évacuant, *e, adj.*, **Évacuant**, *s.m. (med.)* evacuant

Évacuation, *s.f.* evacuation; clearing, clearance

Évacuer, *v.a.n.* to evacuate; to clear; to void; to pass; to remove; to withdraw; to be purged, to scour. *Faire —*, to clear; to remove. *S'—*, to be evacuated or &c.

Évader (*S'*), *v.r.* to escape, to make o's escape, to break loose. *Faire —*, to favour...s escape, to help (*one*) to make his escape

Évaluable, *adj.* appraisable, estimable, ratable, assessable

Évaluation, *s.f.* valuation; estimate; appraisement; rating; assessment

Évaluer, *v.a.* to value; to estimate; to appraise; to rate; to assess. *S'—*, to be valued, &c.; to rate oneself [cease

Évanescence, *s.f.* evanescence

Évanescent, *e, adj.* evanescent [cal; protestant, reformed

Évangélique, *adj.* evangelical

Évangéliquement, *adv.* evangelically. *V. page 3, § 1*

Évangélisation, *s.f.* evangelization [gelize

Évangéliser, *v.a.n.* to evangelize

Évangéliste, *s.m.* evangelist; gospeller; scripture reader

Évangile, *s.m.* Gospel. *Prendre pour parole d'—*, to take for gospel [a swoon; vanished

Évanouir, *e, adj.* fainting, in

Évanouir (*S'*), *v.r.* to faint, to faint away, to swoon, to swoon away; to vanish, to disappear

Évanouissement, *s.m.* fainting; fainting fit, swoon; evanescence, disappearance

Évaporation, *s.f.* evaporation; thoughtlessness, giddiness

Évaporer, *e, adj.* evaporated; thoughtless, giddy; — *s.m.f.* thoughtless fellow or creature, giddy-head

Évaporer, *v.a.* to evaporate; to vent. *S'—*, to evaporate; to be vented; to become thoughtless or giddy or unsteady; (*pop.*) to vanish, to mizzle

Évasé, *e, part. adj.* widened, &c. (*V. Évaser*); wide (at the opening); bell-mouthed; (*of a hat*) bell-crowned; (*of a nose*) with wide nostrils

Évasement, *s.m.* widening, width (*of the opening*), wide opening, bell-mouth; bell-crown; (*arch.*) spay

Évaser, *v.a.* to widen (*an opening*); to extend, to spread; (*arch.*) to spay. *S'—*, to be widened, to widen; to extend, to spread

Évasi-f, ve, adj. evasive

Évasion, *s.f.* escape; flight; elopement

Évasivement, *adv.* evasively

Évasure, *s.f. V. Évasement*

Évêché, *s.m.* bishopric; bishop's palace or residence

†**Éveil**, *s.m.* warning, hint, alarm, alert. *En —*, on the alert; on the watch; attentive; on o's guard; ready

†**Éveillé**, *e, part. adj.* awakened, &c. (*V. Éveiller*); awake; wide awake, vigilant, watchful, alert, attentive; lively,

sprightly, brisk, quick, sharp, smart; waggish; — *s.m.f.* knowing one, sharp or sprightly fellow or creature

†**Éveiller**, *v.a.*, *S'*—, *v.r.* to awake, to awaken, to wake, to wake up; to call; to rouse, to rouse up; to enliven

Événement, *s.m.* event; occurrence; incident; issue, end, result, consequence; emergency

Évent, *s.m.* flatness, rapidness; open air, air; vent; air-hole; vent-hole; crack, flaw; (zool.) blow-hole. *Sentir l'—*, to smell or taste rapid. *Tête à l'—*, giddy-head

†**Éventail**, *s.m.* fan. *Bec à —*, (gas-lighting) bat's-wing burner. *En —*, fan-like [trade]

†**Éventailerie**, *s.f.* fan-maker or seller; fan-painter

†**Éventailiste**, *s.m.f.* fan-maker or seller; fan-painter (of a fruit or fish-woman, &c.)

Éventé, *e*, *part. adj.* fanned; aired; let out, &c. (*V. Éventer*); flat, dead, rapid; thoughtless, giddy; — *s.m.f.* thoughtless fellow or creature, giddy-head

Éventer, *v.a.* to fan; to air, to ventilate; to fill (a sail); to injure by exposure to the air; (liquors, &c.) to make flat, to denden; (*fig.*) to let out, to divulge; to get wind of, to find out, to discover; to wind, to scent. *S'—*, to fan oneself; to get flat or dand; to evaporate; to get injured by exposure to the air; to take or get wind, to be divulged, to get abroad

Éventoir, *s.m.* fire-fan

Éventrer, *v.a.* to disembowel, to eviscerate; to rip up or open; to cut or tear or break open; to draw (a fowl); to gut (fish). *S'—*, to rip o's belly open, to rip oneself up; to rip up each other [ity, contingency]

Éventualité, *s.f.* eventual

Éventuel, *le*, *adj.* eventual; contingent, uncertain, casual; — *s.m.* contingency; perquisites; extra fees, class-fees, course-fees [eventually]

Éventuellement, *adv.*

Évêque, *s.m.* bishop

Évertuer (*S'*), *v.r.* to strive, to exert or bestir oneself, to struggle hard

Éviction, *s.f.* (law) eviction

Évidage, *s.m.* hollowing, &c. (*V. Évider*)

Évidement, *s.m.* *V. Évidage*; hollow, groove, scallop

Évidemment, *adv.* evidently

Evidence, *s.f.* evidence; obviousness, clearness, plainness. *En —*, in view, forward, conspicuous. *Mettre en —*, to make evident or conspicuous

Évident, *e*, *adj.* evident, obvious, clear, plain

Évider, *v.a.* to hollow, to

scoop out; to groove; to round; to unstarth

Évier, *s.m.* sink-stone, sink; gutter, drain. *Pierre d'—*, sink-stone

Évincer, *v.a.* to evict; to

Évitable, *adj.* avoidable

Évitage, *s.m.*, **Évitée**, *s.f.* (*nav.*) swinging, swinging round; swinging-room

Évitement, *s.m.* (*rail.*) shunting. *Gare d'—*, shunt, siding, turn-out

Éviter, *v.a.* to avoid; to shun; to spare; — *v.n.* (*nav.*) to swing. *S'—*, to avoid each other; to spare oneself; to be avoided

Évocation, *s.f.* evocation

Évoluer, *v.n.* (*mil.*, *nav.*) to go through evolutions

Évolution, *s.f.* evolution

— *s.de ligne*, (*mil.*) field-practice

Évoquer, *v.a.* to evoke, to conjure up, to raise, to call up

Exact, *e*, *adj.* exact; accurate; correct; precise; punctual; strict; close; true, the fact

Exactement, *adv.* exactly; punctually; accurately; strictly

Exacteur, *s.m.* exactor, extortioner [torcion]

Exaction, *s.f.* exaction, ex-

Exactitude, *s.f.* exactness, exactitude; accuracy; correctness; precision; punctuality; strictness; closeness [bracketed]

Ex æquo, *adv.*, *place* —

Exagéra-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.* exaggerator; — *adj.* given to exaggeration

Exagération, *s.f.* exaggeration

Exagéré, *e*, *part.* exaggerated, &c. (*V. Exagérer*); — *adj.* given to exaggeration; too great; too high

Exagérer, *v.a.* to exaggerate; to carry to excess; to overdo; to overcharge; to overrate

Exaltation, *s.f.* exaltation; elevation; exaggeration; excitement; over-excitement; ardour; enthusiasm

Exalté, *e*, *part. adj.* exalted, &c. (*V. Exalter*); over-excited; hot-headed; ardent, enthusiastic; extreme; fanatic; — *s.m.f.* enthusiast; fanatic; hot-headed fellow; extremist

Exalter, *v.a.* to exalt; to elate; to extol, to cry up; to magnify; to excite; to work up; to over-excite; to heat. *S'—*, to exalt or &c. each other; to be exalted, &c.; to be over-excited; to grow heated

Examen, *s.m.* examination; inspection; survey; inquiry; scrutiny. *Libre —*, freethinking. — *de conscience*, self-examination [s.m.f. examiner]

Examina-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.* examiner

Examiner, *v.a.* to examine; to inspect; to look at; to look over or into; to survey; to in-

quire into; to scrutinize; to consider. *S'—*, to examine or &c. oneself or each other; to be examined, &c.

Exanthème, *s.m.* (*med.*) exanthem, exanthema

Exarcat, *s.m.* exarchate

Exarque, *s.m.* exarch

Exaspération, *s.f.* exasperation; aggravation

Exaspérer, *v.a.* to exasperate, to incense, to enrage; to inflame; to aggravate. *S'—*, to become exasperated or &c.

Exaucement, *s.m.* hearing; granting

Exaucer, *v.a.* to hear the prayer of, to hear favourably, to hear; to grant

Excavateur, *s.m.* excavator

Excavation, *s.f.* excavation

Excaver, *v.a.* to excavate

Excédent, *s.m.* surplus, overplus; overweight; excess. — *de bagages*, excess luggage

Excéder, *v.a.* to exceed; to overdo; to weary, to tire out, to harass, to knock up; to overwhelm; to exhaust, to wear out. *S'—*, to overfatigue oneself. *S'— de travail*, to overwork oneself

Excellement, *adv.* excellently

Excellence, *s.f.* excellence, excellency. *Par —*, preeminently, above all; in the highest sense of the word; the (*l'endroit par —*, the place). *Donner de l'— à*, (*Jam.*) to style (a person) "Excellency"

Excellent, *e*, *adj.* excellent; capital; very fine [excellent]

Excellentissime, *adj.* most excellent

Exceller, *v.n.* to excel

Excentricité, *s.f.* eccentricity [eccentric]

Excentrique, *adj.m.f.*, *s.m.*

Excentriquement, *adv.* eccentrically [cepting, save, but]

Excepté, *prep.* except, except

Excepter, *v.a.* to except

Exception, *s.f.* exception; plea of abatement, plea, bar. — *péremptoire*, demurrer. *A l'— de*, with the exception of, except. *D'—*, exceptional

Exceptionnel, *le*, *adj.* exceptional [exceptionally]

Exceptionnellement, *adv.*

Excès, *s.m.* excess; violence; intemperance; riot; jollification

Excessif, *ve*, *adj.* excessive; extreme; immoderate; intemperate; unreasonable; extravagant; exorbitant

Excessivement, *adv.* excessively, exceedingly, to excess

Exciper, *v.n.* to plead an exception, to allege, to plead

Excipient, *s.m.* (*pharm.*) excipient excise-office

Excise, *s.f.* (English) excise; **Exciser**, *v.a.* to excise, to cut off or out [ting off or out]

Excision, *s.f.* excision, cut

Excitabilité, *s.f.* excitability

Excitable, *adj.* excitable
Excitant, *e, adj.* exciting, excitant, stimulant; — *s.m.* excitant, stimulant [exciter]
Excita-teur, *trice, s.m.f.*
Excitation, *s.f.* exciting, excitation; excitement
Exciter, *v.a.* to excite; to incite; to urge; to animate; to encourage; to inspirit; to rouse; to stir up; to stir; to raise; to stimulate; to instigate; to set on; to set. *S'—*, to excite or &c. oneself or each other; to be excited, &c.
Exclamati-f, ve, adj. exclamative, exclamatory, of exclamation [tion]
Exclamation, *s.f.* exclamation
Exclamer (*S'—*), *v.r.* to exclaim, to cry out; to protest
Exclure, *v.a.* to exclude; to preclude; to debar; to shut out. *S'—*, to exclude each other; to be excluded
Exclusi-f, ve, adj. exclusive
Exclusion, *s.f.* exclusion
Exclusivement, *adv.* exclusively
Exclusiv-isme, -iste. V. page 3, § 1 [excommunication]
Excommunication, *s.f.*
Excommunié, e, part. adj. excommunicated; — *s.m.f.* excommunicated person, excommunicate [communicate]
Excommunier, *v.a.* to excommunicate
Excoriation, *s.f.* excoriation
Excorier, *v.a.* to excoriate
Excrément, s.m. excrement; (*fig.*) scum
Excrétion, *s.f.* excretion
Excroissance, *s.f.* excrescence [ramble; trip; digression]
Excursion, *s.f.* excursion; **Excursioniste**, *s.m.f.* excursionist
Excusable, *adj.* excusable
Excusa-teur, trice, s.m.f. excuser; — *adj.* excusing, excusatory, exculpating, exculpatory
Excuse, *s.f.* excuse; apology; exculpation; sham word. *Faire —, faire des (or ses) —s*, to beg pardon, to apologize, to make an apology. *Faites —!* excuse me! I beg your pardon!
Excuser, *v.a.* to excuse; to exculpate; to pardon; to apologize for. *Excusez-moi!* excuse me! pardon me! *Excusez!* (*pop.*) excuse me! I beg your pardon! indeed! upon my word! bless me! *Excusez du peu!* (*fam., ironically*) only that! how modest! *S'—*, to excuse or exculpate oneself; to plead as an excuse, to plead, to allege; to throw the blame; to apologize; to beg to be excused; to decline; (*of things*) to be excused
Exeat, *s.m.* exeat; pass; leave; discharge; (*jest.*) walking-ticket, (the) sack
Exécration, *adj.* execrable

Exécration, *adv.* execrably
Exécution, *s.f.* execution
Exécuter, *v.a.* to execute
Exécutable, *adj.* feasible, practicable
Exécutant, e, s.m.f. performer, player, musician
Exécuter, *v.a.* to execute; to carry out; to perform; to fulfil; to do; to make; to dis-train; to expel, to dismiss. (*on l'Change*) to hammer. *S'—*, to be executed or &c.; to sell off o.'s property (*in order to pay o.'s debts*); to make a sacrifice or an effort, to comply, to yield; to do it; to pay up, to come down
Exécu-teur, trice, s.m.f. executer; executor, executrix; executioner, hangman. — *testamentaire*, executor, executrix
Exécuti-f, ve, adj. **Exécutif**, *s.m.* executive
Exécution, *s.f.* execution; carrying out; working; performance; fulfilment; expulsion, dismissal, hammering out. *Honneur d'—*, bold and enterprising man; practical man. *Ordre d'—*, warrant for execution, death-warrant. *En — de*, in pursuance of
Exécutoire, *adj.* (*law*) executory
Exégèse, *s.f.* exegesis
Exégétique, *adj.* exegetical
Exemplaire, *adj.* exemplary; — *s.m.* (*of a book, &c.*) copy; specimen; (*nat. hist.*) example, specimen [emparily]
Exemplairement, *adv.* ex-
Exemple, *s.m.* example; instance; copy, copy-slip. *A l'— de*, after the example of, in imitation of. *Par —*, for example, for instance; as to that; but then; but yet, yet; no, no! indeed! to be sure! I declare! upon my word! I dare say! I fancy! the idea! I never! did you ever? well now! bless me! bless my heart! *Pour —*, as an example, as an instance. *Pour l'—*, as an example to others. *Sans —*, unexampled
Exempt, e, adj. exempt; exempted, free; — *s.m.* (*old*) police-officer
Exempter, *v.a.* to exempt, to free; to dispense. *S'—*, to exempt or free oneself (from), to dispense (with) [dispensation]
Exemption, *s.f.* exemption
***Exequatur**, *s.m.* exequatur
Exercer, *v.a.m.* to exercise; to instruct; to train, to train up; to drill; to practise; to exert; to use; to make; to try; to follow, to carry on; to perform; to do; to fill (*an office*); to take (*proceedings*); to commit; (*of ecclesmen*) to visit, to inspect. *S'—*, to exercise or &c. oneself; to exercise, to practise; to be exercised or &c.

Exercice, *s.m.* exercise; practice; use; drill; exertion; action; working, work; execution; performance; service, functions, duties; office; receipts and expenditure; financial year, dividend year, year; inspection (*of an exciseman*). — *à feu*, firing-exercise. *Faire l'—*, to drill, to exercise. *Faire faire l'— à —*, to drill ..., to exercise ... *Prendre or faire de l'—*, to take exercise
Exergue, *s.m.* exergue
Exfoliation, *s.f.* exfoliation
Exfolier, *v.a.*, *S'—*, *v.r.* to exfoliate [effluvium]
Exhalaison, *s.f.* exhalation, **Exhalation**, *s.f.* exhalation, exhaling
Exhaler, *v.a.* to exhale; to emit, to send forth; to breathe out or forth; to vent. *S'—*, to exhale; to evaporate; to find or give vent; to come out; to break out (into), to utter; to be exhaled or &c.
Exhaussement, *s.m.* raising; height; mound; drift
Exhausser, *v.a.* to raise
Exhiber, *v.a.* to exhibit, to produce, to show
Exhibition, *s.f.* exhibition, producing, showing, show
Exhilarant, e, adj. exhilarating, exhilarant; — *s.m.* exhilarant [tion]
Exhortation, *s.f.* exhortation
Exhorter, *v.a.* to exhort
Exhumation, *s.f.* exhumation
Exhumer, *v.a.* to exhume; to disinter; to bring to light, to revive, to rake up
Exigeant, e, adj. too particular; overnice; requiring or expecting too much; unreasonable; troublesome; exacting; hard to please, fastidious; — *s.m.f.* overnice or &c. person
Exigence, *s.f.* unreasonableness; fastidiousness; authoritativeness; unreasonable wish or request or demand; troublesome call or demand; authoritative demand; exigency, requirement
Exiger, *v.a.* to exact; to require; to demand. *S'—*, to be required or &c.
Exigible, *adj.* demandable, requirable, due
Exigu, e, adj. scanty, slender, slight, small
Exigüité, *s.f.* scantiness, slenderness, slightness, smallness
Exil, *s.m.* exile [ness]
Exilé, e, s.m.f. exile
Exiler, *v.a.* to exile, to banish. *S'—*, to exile oneself; to withdraw, to seclude oneself
Existant, e, part. adj. existing, existent, extant
Existence, *s.f.* existence; being; life; subsistence; living; (social) position; — *s, pl.* lives;

quantities. — *en magasin*, (admin., com.) stock on hand

Exister, *v.n.* to exist; to be; to live; to be extant; to subsist

Ex-libris, *s.m.* book-plate

Exode, *s.m.* exodus; (*Gr. & Rom. ant.*) exode [tion]

Exonération, *s.f.* exoneration

Exonérer, *v.a.* to exonerate, to discharge; to exempt

Exorable, *adj.* exorable

Exorbitamment, *adv.* exorbitantly [tance]

Exorbitance, *s.f.* exorbitance

Exorbitant, *e, adj.* exorbitant

Exorciser, *v.a.* to exorcise

Exoro-isme, *-iste*, *V.* page 3, § 1 [ginning]

Exorde, *s.m.* exordium; *be-*

Exostose, *s.f.* (med., bot.) exostosis

Exotique, *adj.* exotic, foreign

Expansibilité, *s.f.* expansibility

Expansible, *adj.* expansible

Expansif, *ve, adj.* expansive; unreserved, open-hearted

Expansion, *s.f.* expansion; unreserve, open-heartedness

Expatriation, *s.f.* expatriation

Expatrier, *v.a.* to expatriate. *S'*—, to expatriate oneself [pécant]

Expectant, *e, adj.* *s. ex-*

Expectative, *s.f.* expectation; expectancy; hope, hopes; prospects; abeyance; reversion

Expectorant, *e, adj.*, **Expectorant**, *s.m.* expectorant

Expectoration, *s.f.* expectoration [pécatorate]

Expectorator, *v.a.n.* to expectorate

Expédiée, *s.f.* (*writ.*) running hand

Expédient, *adj. m.* expedient, advisable; — *s.m.* expedient, shift

Expédier, *v.a.* to expedite; to despatch; to send, to forward; to send off; to get or go through; to draw up; to copy. *S'*—, to be expedited or &c.

Expédi-teur, *trice, *s.m.f.* sender; shipper; commission-agent; — *adj.* sending; shipping*

Expéditi-f, *ve, adj.* expeditious, quick

Expédition, *s.f.* expedition; despatch; sending, forwarding; shipment; consignment; copy. *Homme d'*—, active man

Expéditionnaire, *adj.* expeditionary; that forwards goods; copying; — *s.m.* commission-agent; sender; copying-clerk, copier; law-writer, writer

Expéditionner, *v.a.* to copy

Expéditivement, *adv.* expeditiously

Expérience, *s.f.* experience; experiment; trial [perimantal]

Expérimental, *e, adj.* experimental

Expérimentalement, *adv.* experimentally

Expérimentateur, *s.m.* experimentalist, experimenter

Expérimentation, *s.f.* experimentation

Expérimenter, *v.a.n.* to experience; to experiment; to try

Expert, *e, adj.* expert, skillful, skilled, versed

Expert, *s.m.* expert; appraiser, valuer; surveyor; medical witness or authority. — *chimiste*, analytical chemist. — *comptable*, chartered or public accountant, actuary. — *gourmet*, wine-taster. — *priseur*, appraiser. *A dire d'*—s, according to official estimation

Expertement, *adv.* expertly, skillfully

Expertise, *s.f.* appraisement, valuation, estimation; survey; (official) examination; report of an expert (or of experts), report

Expertiser, *v.a.n.* to appraise, to value, to make valuations, to estimate; to survey, to examine

Expiable, *adj.* expiable

Expiation, *s.f.* expiation; atonement

Expiatoire, *adj.* expiatory. *Sacrifice* —, expiatory sacrifice, sin-offering

Expier, *v.a.* to expiate, to atone for; to pay for. *S'*—, to be expiated or &c.

Expiration, *s.f.* expiration

Expirer, *v.n.* to expire; to die; to die away; to run or be out, to end; — *v.a.* to expire, to breathe out

Explici-f, *ve, adj.*, **Explicif**, *s.m.* (gram.) explicative

Explicable, *adj.* explicable, explicable

Explica-teur, *trice, *s.m.f.* explainer; interpreter; showman; guide [planatory]*

Explicati-f, *ve, adj.* explicative, *s.f.* explanation; translation, construing

Explicite, *adj.* explicit

Explicitement, *adv.* explicitly

Exploquer, *v.a.* to explain; to expound; to illustrate; to declare; to translate, to construe; to account for; to make out; to solve. *S'*—, to explain oneself or o.'s meaning; to give an explanation, to explain; to come to (or to have) an explanation; to account for, to make out, to understand; to be explained or &c.; to be made clear

Exploit, *s.m.* exploit, deed, achievement, feat; (*law*) writ, process

Exploitable, *adj.* workable; cultivable; that may be turned to account; improvable; dis-trainable; gullible

Exploitant, *s.m.* worker; cultivator, farmer; grower;

speculator; (*mining*) adventurer; — *adj.m.* (*law*) process-serving, writ-serving (*Huissier* —, process-server, summoning officer)

Exploitation, *s.f.* exploitation; working; cultivation; farming; improving; growing; enterprise, concern, establishment, farm, forest, woods, works, line (of railway), &c.; speculation; operation; turning to account, making capital (out of); taking advantage (of); trading (on, on the merits of); sweating; cheating, imposition. — *agricult.*, cultivation of the soil, agriculture, farming; farm. — *de l'homme par l'homme*, speculating on the labour of others. *Matériel d'*—, working-stock. *En pleine* —, in full activity. *Mettre en* —, to work

Exploiter, *v.a.* to exploit; to work; to cultivate; to farm; to improve; to grow; to speculate upon; to turn to account, to make capital out of; to take advantage of; to trade on or on the merits of; to sweat; to cheat, to impose or put upon, to gull; — *v.n.* (*law*) to serve writs or processes. *S'*—, to be worked or &c.; to take advantage of or &c. each other

Exploiteu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* jobber, speculator, trafficker (on), sweater; cheat

Explora-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.* explorer; — *adj.* exploring

Exploration, *s.f.* exploration

Explorer, *v.a.* to explore; to survey

Explosible, **Explosif**, *ve, adj.*, **Explosif**, *s.m.* explosive

Explosion, *s.f.* explosion; blowing up; bursting; outburst; breaking out, outbreak. *Faire* —, to explode; to blow up; to burst; to break out

Explosionner, *v.n.* to explode

Exporta-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.* exporter; — *adj.* exporting

Exportation, *s.f.* exportation; export

Exporter, *v.a.* to export. *S'*—, to be exported

Exposant, *e*, *s.m.f.* exhibitor, exhibitor; (*law*) petitioner; — *s.m.* (math.) exponent, index

Exposé, *e, part. adj.* exposed, &c. (*V. Exposer*); in or on view; conspicuous; situated; looking (to the north or south or &c.); lying open, open; lying; lying in state; uncovered, unsheltered; liable, subject; exposed to danger

Exposé, *s.m.* statement; account. — *des motifs*, explanatory statement, preamble

Exposer, *v.a.* to expose; to exhibit; to show; to lay (before); to state; to explain; to

expond; to turn (to); to endanger; to lay open; to lay (a dead body) in state, to expose. *S'*—, to expose oneself; to run the risk (of); to be exposed or &c. *Être exposé au nord, au midi, à l'est, à l'ouest*, to have a northern, a southern, an eastern, a western aspect, to look to the north, &c.

Exposition, *s. f.* exposition; exposure; exposing; exhibition; show; view; aspect, situation; statement; account; narration; explanation; (of a dead body) lying in state, exposition. — *publique*, (of sales) on view

Exprès, esse, *adj.* express, positive; strict

Exprès, *s. m.* express (messenger)

Exprès, *adv.* purposely, on purpose. *Tout* —, expressly, for the very purpose (of). *Tout pour cela*, for that very purpose. *Être fait pour*, (pers.) to be cut out for. *C'est un fait* —, it is done on purpose, it is most unfortunate. *C'est comme un fait* —, one would think it was done on purpose

Express, *adj. s. m.* (rail.) —

Expressément, *adv.* expressly, positively, distinctly; strictly

Expressi-f, *ve*, *adj.* express

Expression, *s. f.* expression; utterance. *La plus simple* —, (math.) the lowest terms

Expressivement, *adv.* expressively

Exprimable, *adj.* expressible

Exprimer, *v. a.* to express; to press out; to squeeze out; to utter; to tell; to word. *S'*—, to express oneself; to be expressed, &c.

Expropriation, *s. f.* expropriation

Expulser, *v. a.* to expel; to drive out; to turn out; to eject

Expulsion, *s. f.* expulsion; ejection, ejectionment

Expurgation, *s. f.* expurgation

Expurgatoire, *adj.* expurgatory

Expurger, *v. a.* to expurgate

Exquis, *e*, *adj.* exquisite; —

s. m. exquisitest, exquisite

Exquisement, *adv.* exquisitely

Exsudation, *s. f.* exsudation

Exsuder, *v. n. a.* to exsude, to exude

Extase, *s. f.* ecstasy, rapture

Extasié, *e*, *adj.* ecstasied, in ecstasy, in raptures, enraptured

Extasier (*S'*), *v. r.* to be in ecstasy or in raptures, to be enraptured

Extatique, *adj. s.* ecstatic

Extemporane, *e*, *adj.* extemporaneous; extemporized; unprepared

Extemporaneité, *s. f.* extemporaneity

Extemporaneusness

Extemporément, *adv.* extemporaneously

Extensibilité, *s. f.* extensibility

Extensible, *adj.* extensible

Extension, *s. f.* extension; stretching; extent

Par —, by extension of the sense, in a wider sense

Extensio (*In*), *adv.* in extent, at full length

Exténuation, *s. f.* extenuation, weakness, exhaustion, emaciation

Exténuer, *v. a.* to extenuate, to weaken, to exhaust, to emaciate

Extérieur, *e*, *adj.* exterior, external, outer, outward, outside; outdoor; foreign; —

s. m. exterior; outside; appearance; foreign countries, abroad; foreign department

A l'—, without, on the outside, outside; externally, outwardly; outwards; out of doors; abroad

Extérieurement, *adv.* externally, outwardly, &c.

Extermina-teur, *trice*, *adj.* exterminating, destroying; —

s. m. f. exterminator, destroyer

Extermination, *s. f.* extermination

Exterminer, *v. a.* to exterminate, to destroy. *S'*—, to exterminate each other; (*jam.*) to work oneself to death

Externat, *s. m.* day-school; (of an hospital) dressership

Externe, *adj.* external; exterior; outward; outer; outdoor, out; non-resident; day; visiting; —

s. m. f. extern; non-resident; day-scholar; —

s. m. junior clerk; (of an hospital) dresser, surgeon's assistant

Extinc-teur, *trice*, *adj.* fire-extinguishing, fire-annihilating; —

s. m. fire-extinguisher, fire-annihilator

Extinction, *s. f.* extinction, extinguishment; putting out; going out; destruction; abolition; extermination; exhaustion; quenching; slaking; quelling, suppression; annulment; redemption (of an annuity); liquidation (of a debt); loss (of voice). *A l'*— *des feux ou des bougies*, (at an auction) by inch of candle. *Jusqu'à* — (*de chaleur naturelle*), to exhaustion

Extirpateur, *s. m.* extirpator; weed-extirpator, grubber

Extirpation, *s. f.* extirpation; rooting out; grubbing up; extraction (of corns)

Extirper, *v. a.* to extirpate; to root out; to grub up; to extract (corns). *S'*—, to be extirpated, &c.

[to wrest]

Extorquer, *v. a. n.* to extort

Extorqueur, *se*, *s. m. f.* extorter, extortioner

Extorsion, *s. f.* extortion

Extorsionnaire, *adj.* ex-

tortionate, extortionary; — *s. m.* extortioner

Extra, *s. m.* extra, something extra; supplement. *D'*—, *adj.* extra; choice

Extraction, *s. f.* extraction

Extrader, *v. a.* to extradite

Extradition, *s. f.* extradition

[dos]

Extrados, *s. m.* (arch.) extra-

Extrafin, *e*, *adj.* extrafine

Extraire, *v. a.* to extract; to draw out; to draw; to take out; to take; to abstract, to make extracts from

Extrait, *s. m.* extract; abstract, epitome; certificate

Extrajudiciaire, *adj.* extra-judicial

[extrajudicially]

Extrajudiciairement, *adv.*

Extraordinaire, *adj.* extraordinary; unusual, uncommon, out of the way; special; express; singular, odd; —

s. m. extraordinary or &c. thing, what is extraordinary, extraordinary, extraordinaries; something extra, extra; express messenger, express. *Par* —, extraordinarily; out of the way

Extraordinairement, *adv.* extraordinarily; uncommonly; oddly

[extravagantly]

Extravagamment, *adv.* ex-

Extravagance, *s. f.* extravagance; extravagant act or thing

Extravagant, *e*, *adj. s.* extravagant, wild; extravagant person

Extravaguer, *v. n.* to talk or act extravagantly or wildly, to rave

Extravasation, *s. f.* extravasation

Extravaser (*S'*), *v. r.* to be extravasated. *Faire* —, to extravasate

Extrême, *adj. m. f.*, *s. m.* extreme, utmost, excessive. *Les* — *s se touchent*, extremes meet

Extrêmement, *adv.* extremely, exceedingly

Extremis (*In*), *adv.* in extremes, at the point of death

Extrémité, *s. f.* extremity; extreme; end; tip; point; verge, border, brink; extreme distress; last moment; excess; violence. *A l'*—, at or to the extremity (of); to extremity; to an extreme; at a push; without resource; dying. *A toute* —, at or for the worst

Extrinsèque, *adj.* extrinsic

Extrinsèquement, *adv.* extrinsically

Exubéramment, *adv.* exuberantly

Exubérance, *s. f.* exuberance

Exubérant, *e*, *adj.* exuberant

Exutoire, *s. m.* (med.) ex-tory, issue; (*fig.*) issue, outlet

Ex-voto, *s. m.* ex-voto, votive offering

F

Fa, *s.m. (mus.)* fa, F
Fabagelle, *s.f.*, **Fabago**, *s.m. (bot.)* bean-caper
Fable, *s.f.* fable; fiction; story, tale, untruth; mythology; byword, laughing-stock
Fabliau, *s.m. (Fr. liter.)* fabliau (*tale in verse*)
Fablier, *s.m.* fablier, fabulist;
 fable-book [turer, maker
Fabricant, *s.m.* manufac-
Fabricateur, *s.m.* fabri-
 cator; coiner, forger
Fabrication, *s.f.* manufac-
 ture; fabrication; forgery, forg-
 ing [vestryman
Fabricien, **Fabricier**, *s.m.*
Fabrique, *s.f.* manufacture;
 fabrication; making; make;
 manufactory; factory, works,
 mill; fabric; building; revenue
 or property (*of a church*), church;
 vestry, vestry-board, church-
 wardens; churchwardens' pew.
Conseil de —, vestry-board.
Marque de —, trade-mark. V.
Prix
Fabriquer, *v.a.* to manu-
 facture, to make; to make up;
 to fabricate; to coin; to forge;
 to invent. *Se —*, to be manu-
 factured, &c. [ously
Fabuleusement, *adv.* fabu-
Fabuleux-x, se, *adj.* fabulous
Fabuliste, *s.m.* fabulist
Façade, *s.f.* front, face,
 frontage, façade
Face, *s.f.* face; front; aspect,
 look; phase; turn; state; (*of a coin*) face, head. — *a main*,
 folding eyeglass, folder. *A la —*
de, in the face or presence of,
 before. *De —*, in front; from
 the front; with a full front, full
 face; front; (*of a wall*) external.
En —, in the face or presence;
 to o.'s face; before; in front;
 facing; opposite; opposite to
 it or to them; over the way.
Faire — à, to face; to front; to
 meet; to oppose; to make head
 against [joke, jest
Facétie, *s.f.* facetiousness;
Facétieusement, *adv.* face-
 tiously, jocularly
Facétieux-x, se, *adj.* face-
 tious, jocular, droll, merry
Facette, *s.f.* facet
Facetter, *v.a.* to facet
Fâché, *e*, *adj.* (*— contre*)
 angry or displeased (with); (*—*
de, en, que) sorry (for or to, for
 it, that), grieved (at, at it, that);
 (*— avec*) at variance (with); on
 bad terms (with)
Fâcher, *v.a.* to make angry,
 to anger; to displease; to offend;
 to vex; to grieve, to afflict. *Il*
me fâche (de), I am sorry (to).
Se —, to get or be angry; to
 take offence, to be offended · to
 fall out, to quarrel

Fâcherie, *s.f.* disagreement,
 quarrel; vexation, annoyance
Fâcheusement, *adv.* un-
 pleasantly, vexatiously
Fâcheux-x, se, *adj.* grievous,
 sad; troublesome, unpleasant,
 vexatious; untoward; a pity,
 regrettable, to be regretted;
 peevish, cross; — *s.m.f.* trouble-
 some person (or guest), bore,
 intruder; — *s.m.* unpleasant-
 ness, unpleasant thing, worst
 part
Facial, *e*, *adj. (anat.)* facial
Facile, *adj.* easy; facile;
 compliant; sociable; yielding;
 condescending; indulgent;
 weak; off-hand, voluble; quick,
 ready; loose [fluently; readily
Facilement, *adv.* easily;
Facilitation, *s.f.* facilitation
Facilité, *s.f.* easiness; ease;
 facility; fluency; quickness,
 readiness; aptitude; compli-
 cation; weakness; accommoda-
 tion, easy terms [to make easy
Faciliter, *v.a.* to facilitate
Façon, *s.f.* making; make;
 workmanship; fashion; shape;
 form; (*agr.*) dressing; manner,
 way; style; sort, kind; imita-
 tion; look; appearance, mien;
 affectation; difficulty, ado, fuss;
 ceremony. — *de parler*, form of
 speech, way or mode of speak-
 ing. *de penser*, way of think-
 ing, opinion, mind. — *d'être*,
de voir, V. **Manière**. *Ouvrier à*
—, worker for the trade. *Tail-
 leur à —*, tailor who makes up
 people's own materials, jobbing
 tailor. *A la —* de, after the
 manner of. *A sa —*, in o.'s own
 way; from o.'s manner. *De*
cette —, in this (or that) manner
 or way, so; at this (or that) rate.
De — à, so as, in such a way as.
De — ou d'autre, somehow or
 other, somehow, some way or
 other, by some means or other.
De — que, so that; in such a
 way that. *De sa —*, of o.'s
 making; of o.'s own. *De toute*
—, every way; anyhow; at any
 rate; at all events. *En —* de,
 by way of. *En aucune —*, d'*au-
 cune —*, in any way; in no wise;
 by no means, not at all. *Sans*
—, V. **Gêne** (**Sans**); *s.m. V.*
Sans-façon. *Avoir bonne —*,
 to look genteel; to look nice.
Donner à —, to put out to
 make. *Prendre or travailler à*
—, to work up materials given
 out, to make up people's own
 materials. *Travail à —*, gentle-
 men's (or ladies') own materials
 made up. *Dernière —*, last
 touch, finish, completion
Faconde, *s.f.* loquacity,
 talkativeness, gift of the gab
Faconner, *v.a.* to make; to
 make up; to work; to fashion,
 to shape, to form; to figure;
 (*agr.*) to dress; to improve; to
 accustom, to use, to mould. *Se*

—, to be fashioned or &c.; to
 improve; to get used
Façonni-er, ère, *adj.* cere-
 monious; formal, precise, af-
 fected; (*of a workman*) working
 at home; — *s.m.f.* ceremonious
 or &c. person, formalist; — *s.m.*
 worker for the trade [similar
Fac-similaire, *adj.* fac-
Fac-similé, *s.m.* facsimile
Fac-similer, *v.a.* to facsimile
Factage, *s.m.* carriage (*from*
or to a rail. station); goods deliv-
 ery, parcel delivery, delivery;
 portage; letter-carrying
Facteur, *trice*, *s.m.f.* factor,
 factress; commission salesman;
 agent; clerk; shop-woman or
 girl, assistant; maker, manu-
 facturer (*of mus. instr.*), builder
 (*of organs*); (*— de la poste*)
 postman, postwoman, letter-
 carrier; carrier; (*rail.*) porter;
 (*math.*, *fig.*) factor
Factice, *adj.* factitious; arti-
 ficial; imitation
Facticement, *adv.* facti-
 tiously [ously
Factieusement, *adv.* facti-
Factieux-x, se, *adj.* factitious;
 — *s.m.f.* factionist
Faction, *s.f.* faction; sentry,
 watch, duty. *De or en —*, fac-
 tious; on sentry, on guard, on
 duty; on the watch. *Être de*
or en —, *faire —*, V. **Sentinelle**
Factionnaire, *s.m.* sentinel,
 sentry [torage
Factorage, *s.m. (com.)* fac-
Factorerie, *s.f. (com.)* factory
Factotum, *s.m.* factotum,
 do-all, Jack of all work
Factum, *s.m.* memorial,
 memoir; pamphlet
Facture, *s.f.* invoice, bill,
 bill of parcels; making; com-
 position; (*of organs*) building;
 (*of organ-pipes*) scale
Facturer, *v.a.* to invoice
Facturier, *s.m. (com.)* in-
 voice-book; invoice-clerk
Facultati-f,ve, *adj.* optional
Facultativement, *adv.* op-
 tionally
Faculté, *s.f.* faculty; ability,
 talent; quality; virtue, prop-
 erty; power; means; right;
 option; study, branch, subject;
 doctors; — *s. pl.* faculties, &c.;
 mind; means
Fadaise, *s.f.* trifle, fiddle-
 faddle, twaddle, silly thing,
 rubbish, nonsense
Fadasse, *adj.* very mawkish,
 sickish, insipid, dull, insignifi-
 cant, faintish, palish; — *s.f.*
 very light-complexioned or in-
 significant-looking woman or
 girl
Fade, *adj.* insipid, unsavoury,
 tasteless, flat, mawkish; dull,
 heavy, pointless; faint; pale.
Se sentir le cœur —, to feel o.'s
 stomach rise
Fadement, *adv.* insipidly,
 mawkishly, &c. (V. **Fade**)

Fadeur, *s.f.* insipidity, unsavouriness, tastelessness, flatness, mawkishness; dullness, heaviness; want of expression; paleness; empty talk; insipid compliment

Fagot, *s.m.* fagot; bundle; idle story. *Sentir le*—, to savour of the stake, to show signs of neresy. *Il y a — et —*, men of the same description and things of the same name are not alike, there is cheese and cheese

Fagotage, *s.m.* fagot-making; fagot-wood

Fagoter, *v.a.* to fagot, to make into fagots; to bundle up, to botch up; to jumble up; to make up, to get up; to dress out, to rig out, to dress slovenly or frightfully. *Se —*, to dress oneself out or *éc.*

Fagoteur, *se, s.m.f.* fagot-maker; bungler; scribbler

Fagotin, *s.m.* small fagot, bundle of wood; monkey dressed up; Pug; merry-andrew, Jack-pudding, clown, buffoon; sorry jester, wag

Fagoue, *s.f.* pig's sweetbread

Faible, *adj.* weak; feeble; faint; dim; slight; slender; thin; unproficient, backward, not well up; light; short; small; poor, sorry; meagre; slack; gentle; — *s.m.* (the) weak; weak point or part, weak or blind side, weakness, foible; partiality

Faiblement, *adv.* feebly; faintly; slightly

Faiblesse, *s.f.* weakness; feebleness; faintness; fainting fit, swoon; slowness; slenderness; thinness; unproficiency, backwardness; lightness; shortness; smallness; poorness; foible; partiality; frailty; failing

Faiblir, *v.n.* to become (or grow or get) weak; to faint; to fail; to relent; to slacken, to relax; to flag; to abate; to fall; to sink; to give way, to yield

Faience, *s.f.* earthenware, crockery, delft, delftware, faience. — *anglaise*, Wedgwood ware. — *café au lait*, queen's ware

Faïencerie, *s.f.* earthenware; earthenware manufacture or manufactory

Faïenci-er, *ère, s.m.f.* earthenware manufacturer or dealer

†**Faïlle**, *s.f.* faille (silk)

†**Failli**, *e, s.m.f. adj.* bankrupt, insolvent

†**Faillibilité**, *s.f.* fallibility

†**Faillible**, *adj.* fallible

†**Faillir**, *v.m.* to fail; to err; to be mistaken; to miss, to come short; to transgress; to fail, to break, to be (a) bankrupt or (an) insolvent, to become bankrupt or insolvent; to become extinct; to end; to be

near or on the point of, to nearly... *J'ai failli tomber, at-tendre, &c.*, I was near falling down, I nearly fell, I nearly had to wait, &c.

†**Faillite**, *s.f.* failure, bankruptcy, insolvency. *Être en —*, to have failed, to be (a) bankrupt or (an) insolvent. *Faire —*, to fail, to break, to be (a) bankrupt or (an) insolvent, to become bankrupt or insolvent. *Mettre (...) en —*, to bankrupt, to make (...) (a) bankrupt

Faim, *s.f.* hunger; appetite; (fig.) thirst. *Grosse —*, most pressing hunger. *Avoir —*, to be hungry. *Avoir grand —*, to be very hungry. *Etourdir la grosse —*, to stay o.'s stomach, to take off the edge of the appetite. *Réduire par la —*, to starve out. — **valle**, *s.f.* (vet.) morbid appetite, ravenous hunger [beech-mast]

Faine, *s.f.* (bot.) beech-nut, **Fainéant**, *e, adj.* idle, lazy, slothful, sluggish; — *s.m.f.* do-nothing, idler, drone, sluggard, loafer, hulker, lazy fellow or creature, lazybones [loaf]

Fainéanter, *v.m.* to idle, to

Fainéantise, *s.f.* idleness,

laziness, slothfulness, sloth,

loafing

Faire, *v.a.n.* to make; to do; to make up; to create; to beget; to make out; to perform; to transact; to carry out or on; to practise; to effect; to execute; to accomplish; to work; to commit; to indulge in; to go on; to go on with; to settle, to conclude; to finish; to frame; to form; to constitute; to be; to ask; to ask for; to charge for; to sell; to give; to furnish, to supply; to pass; to accustom, to use; to inure; to improve; to have; to bear; to sustain; to set up for; to pretend or feign to be; to pretend; to sham; to counterfeit; to imitate; to play; to act; to represent; to paint; to draw; to show; to make a show or a display of; to affect; to produce; to excite; to bring; to cause, to get, to have, to order; to let; to enable, to allow; to compel; to lead, to induce; to celebrate; to keep; to hold; to serve; to pay; to discharge (a duty); to compose, to write; to draw up; to coin; to build; to raise; to lay; to inflict; to exercise; to follow; to carry on; to travel, to go; to go through or over; to walk; to run; to ride; to drive; to move, to advance; to take; to eat; to receive or take in (a supply); to lay in; to get; to gain; to reap, to get in; to set up; to utter; to deliver; to tell; to say; to talk; to report, to give out; to offer up (prayers); to issue; to

clean; to dress; to trim; to clip; to deal in; to deal; to look; to suit, to fit; to last; to mean; to signify, to matter; to have ... to do (with); to concern, to be; to manage, to arrange, to contrive; to take care, to see (that); to be the cause of; to be the cause or the reason; to be of any use; — *imp.* (of the weather) to be. *A —*, to do, &c.; to be done, &c.; undone; something to do; trouble. *A tout —*, to do everything; fit for or capable of everything or anything; of all work, general. *Avoir à — de*, to want, to have occasion for. *Faire — ...*, to make (one) do or &c. ...; to have or get ... made or done, to cause or order ... to be made or done, to order ... — *aller*, — *appeler*, &c., *V. Aller*, *Appeler*, &c. — *avoir*, — *obtenir*, to procure or get (for). — *bâtir*, to have or get built, to build; to get a house built; to build houses. — *comprendre*, to make (...) understand; to make (...) understood; to let (...) understand; to let (...) be understood; to give to understand; to give it to be understood. — *connaître*, to make (...) known (to); to make (...) acquainted with; to inform; to notify, to bring to the knowledge of; to let (...) know; to tell; to set forth; to declare; to introduce (to); to discover; to reveal; to show; to make it appear; to unmask, to expose. — *courir*, *V. Courir*. — *dire*, to make (one) say; to have (...) said; to have it said; to send to tell; to send word; to give orders to say; to give notice. — *entendre*, &c., *V. Entendre*, &c. — *parler*, to make (...) speak; to apply, to enforce; &c. (*V. Parler*). — *parler de soi*, to get or be talked of. — *penser*, — *savoir*, — *suivre*, — *tomber*, — *venir*, — *voir*, &c., *V. Penser*, *Savoir*, *Suivre*, *Tomber*, *Venir*, *Voir*, &c. *Laisser —*, &c., *V. Laisser*, &c. — *le malade*, *V. Malade*. — *les cartes*, to deal the cards, to deal. *Fasse le ciel*, may Heaven grant, pray to Heaven. *Faites, do*; go on; don't disturb yourself; don't mention it. *Il fait, (imp.) of the weather, temperature, &c.* it is; there is; there falls; there blows. *Il fait chaud, doux, froid, sec, jour, nuit, &c.*, it is warm or hot, mild, cold, dry, daylight, dark, &c. *Il fait un brouillard épais*, there is a thick fog. *Ca or cela fait que*, so that. *Cela fait bien*, that looks well, that produces a good effect. *Cela fait du bien*, that does (one) good; that is pleasant. *Vous faites bien*, you do well, you do (or act) right or &c. (*V. Bien*, *adv.*). *Cela fait*

beaucoup, that makes a great difference, that matters much, that is important. *Cela ne fait rien*, that makes no difference, that is nothing, that does not matter or signify; that is of no consequence; never mind. *Cela vous fait-il quelque chose?* does it matter to you? does it inconvenience or affect you? *C'est bien fait*; *C'en est fait*, &c.: *V. Fait*, part. adj. *C'est (or Voilà) ce qui fait que*, this is how it happens that, this is why. *Qu'est-ce que cela fait?* what does that signify? what matters it? what has that to do (with...)? what is that (to the purpose)? *Qu'est-ce que cela me fait?* what is that to me? what do I care for (or about) that? *Qu'est-ce que cela fait là?* what is that doing there? what does that do there? *N'avoir que*—, to have no business, to have nothing to do, to be useless, not to be wanted. *N'avoir que*—*de*, not to want, to have no need of or no occasion for; to have nothing to do with; not to care for. *Ne*—*que*—, to do nothing but...; to do only...; to do but...; to only... *Ne*—*que* *de* (sortir, &c.), to have but just (gone out, &c.). *Ne rien*—, to do nothing; to make no difference; to be nothing, to go for nothing (in); to be nothing to the purpose; to have nothing to do (with). *N'en rien*—, to do nothing of the sort or of the kind, to do no such thing. *Je n'y puis que*—, *je ne saurais qu'y*—, I cannot help it. *On ne saurait qu'y*—, it cannot be helped. *Rien n'y faisait*, nothing would do. *Rien ne lui fait*, nothing has any effect on him (or her). *Pour bien*—, properly, by rights. *Pour quoi*—? what for? *Que* or *Qu'y* or *Comment*—, *V. Comment*. *Se*—, *v.r.* to be done or made; to happen, to take place, to be, there be, there to be; to become, to turn; to get, to grow; to begin; to set in; to come on; to make oneself; to give oneself out as; to pretend to be, to pretend, to set up for; to make for oneself, to make; to make it; to procure, to get, to gain, to earn, to acquire; to do oneself; to accustom or use or inure oneself, to become (or get or be) accustomed or used or inured; to reconcile oneself; to get into; to ripen, to mature; to improve; to form oneself; to form; to realize; to draw; to make or &c. each other. *Se faire*—..., to have or get... made or done (for oneself), to order... (for oneself). *Se*—*amener*—..., to have... brought to him (or her or oneself, &c.). *Se*—*comprendre*, to make one-

self understood. *Se*—*connaître*, to make oneself known, to become known; to say who one is, to give or disclose o.'s name. *Se*—*dire*, to have (...) told; to require or have or wait to be told. *Se*—*entendre*, to make oneself heard or understood; to be heard; to perform; to sing. *Se*—*écouter*, *écraser*, *lire*, *voir*, &c., *V. Écouter*, *Ecraser*, *Lire*, *Voir*, &c. *Se*—*pendre*, *raser*, *tuer*, &c., to get hanged, shaved, killed, &c. *Se*—*couper les cheveux*, to have or get o.'s hair cut. *Comment se fait-il que*...? how is it that...? *Comment cela se fait-il?* how is that? *Cela ne se fait pas*, that is not done, people don't do that, that is not the custom. *Se peut-il*—*que*...? can it be that...? is it possible that...? *Il pourrait se*—*que*—, it might happen that... *Si*—*se peut*, if it can be done, if possible. *Autant que*—*se peut*, as much or as far as one can, as much as possible.

Faire, *s.m.* doing, making, execution; (*in the fine arts*) manner, style. — *en meubles*, bedding.

Faisable, *adj.* feasible, to be done, practicable; possible; allowable.

Faisan, *s.m.* pheasant.

Faisandé, *e*, *adj.* gamy, high poul. [gamy or high]

Faisander (Se), *v.r.* to get

Faisanderie, *s.f.* pheasantry

Faisandier, *s.m.* pheasant-breeder or keeper [pheasant]

Faisane, *s.f.* (Poule—) hen-

Faisceau, *s.m.* bundle;

sheaf (of arrows); (mil.) pile,

stack; (arch.) cluster; (opt.)

pencil; —*x*, *pl.* bundles, &c.;

(Rom. hist.) fasces. — *lumineux*,

pencil of rays. *Former les*—*a*,

mettre les armes en—*a*, (mil.) to

pile arms

Faiseur—*r*, *se*, *s.m.f.* maker;

doer; performer; monger;

builder; scribbler; hack; job-

ber; faker. — *d'affaires*, jobber,

(general) agent, money-lender.

— *de contes*, story-teller. —

d'embarras, fussy person

Fait, *e*, part. adj. made, done,

&c. (*V. Faire*); shaped; quali-

fied, fitted, fit; suited; calcu-

lated; intended, meant; des-

tined; full-grown, grown up,

grown; ripe, mature, matured;

fit for eating or drinking; sea-

soned; set; high; perfect; re-

gular; settled; established;

ended; over; accustomed, used,

inured (to); clad, dressed,

dressed up, rigged out; (*of a*

word or phrase) common, usual,

settled; (*of wind*) steady. *C'est*

bien—, it is well made or done;

it serves him or her, or you, &c.

right. *C'est (or C'en est)*—*de* *lui*, it is all up or all over with him. *C'en est*—, the thing is done, it is all up, it is all over (*de*, with); it is decided. *Ce qui est*—*est*—, what is done cannot be undone. *Cela est (or semble)*—*pour moi*, such things happen to me alone. *Est-ce*—? is it done? have you done? *Cela vaut*—, that (or it) is as good as done. *Comme vous voilà*—! what a state you are in! *Tout*—, *V. Tout*, adv.

Fait, *s.m.* fact; deed, act; doing; making; feat; event; occurrence; matter of fact; reality; case; matter; point; question; business; share; (o.'s) own; truth told (*to someone about himself*), unpleasant truth, truth; thing or person (*for one*), what suits (*one*), what one wants or wanted. — *s et gestes*, doings; sayings and doings. *Hauts*—*s*, great deeds. — *s divers*, miscellaneous news. — *a part*, particular or exceptional case; different affair, other matter.

Au—, in fact, indeed, in reality; after all; well; to the fact, to the point or question; acquainted with the whole matter, knowing all about it; up to it; well instructed; expert, skilled, proficient. *Au*—*de*, acquainted with, aware of, well up to; thoroughly conversant with; thoroughly master of; skilled or proficient in. *Au*—*et au* *prendre*, at or to the scratch, when it comes to the scratch. *Dans le*—, *par le*—, in fact, indeed, in reality. *De*—, in fact, "de facto," indeed, in reality; certain; a fact. *En*—*de*, in point of, in matters of; with regard to, as to; as; in the way of; in. *Donner à*... *son*—, to pay... his own, to pay... out. *Être sûr de son*—, to be sure of what one says, to know well what one is about, to go upon sure grounds, to make sure of success; to be sure of the thing. *Mettre au*—*de*, to acquaint with, to tell all about, to put up to. *Mettre or poser en*—, to lay down as a fact, to assert. *Prendre*—*et cause*, *V. Cause*. *Prendre sur le*—, to catch in the act.

Faite, *s.m.* ridge; top, summit; height, pinnacle, zenith.

Faitière, *adj.f.* of the ridge, ridge; — *s.f.* ridge-tile; sky-light [weight]

Faix, *s.m.* burden, load,

Fakir, *s.m.* fakir, faquir

Falaise, *s.f.* cliff

Falbala, *s.m.* furbelow;

finery, paraphernalia

Fallacieusement, *adv.* fall-

laciouly [lacious]

Fallacieu—*x*, *se*, *adj.* fal-

Falloir, *v.n.* imp. to be

necessary or requisite or wanted or wanting or needed or needful; to become necessary; must; to be obliged or bound, to have (to); should, ought; shall; shall have (to), will have (to); must be; should be; should have been; to require, to want, to need, must have. *Il faut de la patience*, patience is necessary, it requires patience, one (or we) must have patience (or be patient). *Il ne faut qu'un instant*, it only wants a moment (pour, to; pour que, for). *Ce qu'il faut faire*, what must be done, what one or I or you or &c. must (or should) do. *Il faut faire ce qu'il faut*, we must do what is necessary (or the needful). *Il faut que je sorte*, I must go out. *Il faut sortir*, one, or I, you, he, &c. must (or should) go out. *Il faut voir*, you should see. *Il faut faire cela*, that must be done, it is necessary to do that; one, or I, you, he, &c. must do that. *Il faut le faire*, it must be done, it is necessary to do it; one, or I, you, he, &c. must do it. *Il le faut, il faut cela*, it or that must be so; it or that must be done; it or that is necessary; it or that is wanted. *Il me le faut*, I require or want it, I must have it. *Il en faut*, it requires some, some is (or are) wanted. *Il lui faut de l'argent*, he requires or wants or must have some money. *Combien vous faut-il?* how much do you want? *Il me faut* (or *Il m'a fallu*) *y aller*, I was obliged to go there. *Il le fallait*, *Il fallait cela*, it or that was necessary; it or that was to be done; it or that was to be so; it or that was wanted. *Il fallait le passer*, it was to be crossed, it must (then) be crossed; it should have been crossed, I or you or he or &c. should (or ought to) have crossed it. *Il fallait voir*, *Il aurait fallu voir*, you should have seen. *Il faudrait voir*, you should see. *Il faudrait voir*, we shall see. *Il faudrait or il va falloir vous habiller*, you will have to dress yourself. *Comme il faut*, as it should be; as one or you or &c. ought to be; so; properly, nicely, finely; soundly; hard; respectfully; respectable; genteel; proper; decent; nice; well-bred; gentlemanly; ladylike. *Comme il en faut*, such as there should be, such as one should have. *Pourquoi faut-il que ...?* why is it that ...? *Le or la or les ... qu'il faut or fallait or faudrait or &c.*, the right or proper or necessary ... (*Le or &c. ... qu'il ne faut or &c. pas*, the wrong ...)

S'en —, v.r. to be wanting; to be far; to fall short; (*with ne*) to be near, to be on the point. *Il s'en faut (de beaucoup)*, (very) far from it; there wants (much); it is (very) far from being the fact. *Peu s'en faut*, little short of it, not far from it, nearly so, very near, very nearly. *Tant s'en faut*, far from it; so far from ... *Il s'en faut (de beaucoup) que le nombre soit complet*, the number is (very) far from being complete. *Il s'en est peu fallu qu'il n'ait été tué*, he was near being killed. *Il ne s'en est pas fallu (de) l'épaisseur d'un cheveu*, it was within a hair's breadth of it. [light]

Falot, *s.m.* lantern; cresset; **Falot**, *e*, *adj.* ludicrous, droll, funny, comical, laughable; — *s.m.f.* ludicrous fellow or creature, wag

Falotement, *adv.* ludicrously, funnily, comically [sticks]

Falourde, *s.f.* fogot of thick

Falsifica-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.* falsifier; debaser

Falsification, *s.f.* falsification; adulteration; debasement

Falsifier, *v.a.* to falsify; to adulterate; to debase

Falun, *s.m.* shell-marl

Faluner, *v.a.* to manure with shell-marl

Falunnière, *s.f.* shell-marl pit

Famé, *e*, *adj.* famed, of ...

repute **Famélique**, *adj.* *s.m.f.* famished, famishing, hungry, starving, starveling

Fameusement, *adv.* famously; capitially; preciously, uncommonly, prodigiously, awfully

Fameu-x, *se*, *adj.* famous, famed, renowned; notorious; first-rate, very good, capital; grand; precious, rare, uncommon, prodigious, stunning, awful

Familiariser, *v.a.* to familiarize, to accustom; to acquint. *Se —*, to become or grow familiar; to make oneself familiar; to familiarize oneself, to be familiar; to get tame

Familiarité, *s.f.* familiarity; liberty [familiar]

Famili-er, *ère*, *adj.* *s.m.* familiarly

Familièrement, *adv.* familiarly

†**Famille**, *s.f.* family; home; household; kin, kindred; relatives; race; tribe; parentage. *De —*, family, of (a) family, of good family; domestic, home. *En —*, with or in o.'s family; at home; among (or by) ourselves or yourselves or themselves; without ceremony. *Enfant de —*, child of good family (*V. Fils*). *Etre chargé de —*, to have a large family

Famine, *s.f.* famine (*(hay)*

Fanage, *s.m.* tossing, tadding

Fanaison, *s.f.* *V. Fenaison*

Fanal, *s.m.* ship's lantern, lantern; signal-light, light; beacon; (*of a carriage, of a train, &c.*) bull's-eye lamp, lamp, head-light, light; (*fig.*) beacon, guide

Fanatiqué, *adj.* fanatic, fanatical; bigoted; — *s.m.f.* fanatic; bigot [tically]

Fanaticquement, *adv.* fanatically

Fanatiser, *v.a.* to fanaticize

Fanatisme, *s.m.* fanaticism; bigotry [head-wrapper]

Fanchon, *s.f.* kerchief

Fanchonnette, *s.f.* custard-tartlet [*(Spanish dance, tune)*]

Fandango, *s.m.* fandango

Fane, *s.f.* dead leaf, fallen leaf; leaf (*—, pl.* leaves, top, tops)

Faner, *v.a.* to toss, to ted (*hay*); to fade, to wither. *Se —*, to fade, to fade away; to wither

Faneu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* hay-maker, tedder; — *s.f.* hay-making machine, haymaker, hay-tedder [darling, ducky]

Fanfan, *s.m.f.* (*jam.*) baby;

Fanfare, *s.f.* flourish (*of trumpet or horn*), fanfare; military music; brass band. *Musique de —*, brass instruments, brass band

Fanfariste, *s.m.* bandsman

Fanaron, *ne*, *adj.* *s.* blustering, swaggering; boasting, bragging; blusterer, swaggler; boaster, braggart

Fanaronnade, *Fanaronnerie*, *s.f.* fanaronnade, blustering, bluster, swaggering, swag-ger, boasting, boast, bragging, brag [gawgaw, flattery]

Fanreluche, *s.f.* bauble

Fange, *s.f.* mire, mud, dirt; (*fig.*) villeness, degradation, filth; low condition, low extraction, dunghill [muddy, dirty]

Fangeu-x, *se*, *adj.* miry

Fanion, *s.m.* (*mil.*) small flag, colour

Fanon, *s.m.* dewlap (*of an ox, &c.*); wattle (*of a cock, of a turkey, &c.*); fetlock (*of a horse*); fin or bone (*of a whale*); pendant (*of a banner, of a mitre*); fanon or maniple (*priest's ornament*), (*mil.*) small flag, colour

Fantaisie, *s.f.* fancy; humour; whim, crotch, fad; freak; caprice; liking, mind, taste; fancy article or thing or work or production; (*mus.*) fantasia

Fantaisisme, *s.m.* fanciful style of painting or writing, fanciful art, humorism

Fantaisiste, *s.m.f.* fanciful painter or artist or writer, humorist; fanciful or whimsical person; — *adj.* fanciful, fancy; whimsical; imaginary [sport]

Fantasia, *s.f.* fantasia (*Arab*)

Fantasmagorie, *s.f.* phantasmagoria

Fantasmagorique, *adj.* phantasmagoric

Fantastique, *adj.* fantastic, fantastical, fanciful, whimsical, wayward, odd

Fantasmement, *adv.* fantastically, fancifully, whimsically, waywardly

Fantassin, *s.m.* foot-soldier

Fantastique-iquement, *adv.* V. page 3, § 1 [cini]

Fantocini, *s.m.pl.* fantoc-

Fantocche, *s.m.* puppet

Fantôme, *s.m.* phantom; ghost; spectre; shadow; chimera; vision

Faon, *s.m.* fawn

Faonner, *v.n.* to fawn

Faquin, *s.m.* jackanapes, fop, puppy, snob; rascal, scoundrel

Faquir, *s.m.* fakir

Farandole, *s.f.* farandole

(dance, tune, in Provence) [snob]

Fraud, *s.m.f.* vulgar fop,

Farce, *s.f.* stuffing, force-

meat; (of vegetables) — *de* ...

minced ...; farce; broad

comedy; drollery; foolery; antic

joke; humbug; practical joke,

joke; hoax; trick; prank; —

adj. (pop.) farcical, comical,

droll, funny, amusing

Farcou-r, se, *s.m.f.* farce-

player; buffoon; droll or funny

fellow or creature; joker, jester;

trickster; humbug; story-teller;

sly blade; wild fellow or creature,

rogue, rake; gay woman;

fellow, creature, blade

Farcin, *s.m. (vet.)* farcy

Farcineux, se, *adj. (vet.)*

farcied; farcical, of farcy

Farcir, *v.a.* to stuff; to cram;

to fill. *Se* —, to stuff or &c.

oneself (or o.'s ...); to be stuffed

or &c.

Fard, *s.m.* paint, rouge; (*fig.*)

varnish, tinsel; disguise, guile,

deceit

Fardé, e, part. adj. painted,

&c. (*V. Farder*); highly

coloured, overdone [weight]

Fardeau, *s.m.* burden, load,

Farder, *v.a.* to paint, to

rouge; (*fig.*) to gloss; to varnish;

to tinsel; to disguise; — *v.n.* to

sink, to give way. *Se* —, to

paint o.'s face, to paint

Farrier, *s.m.* truck, trolley,

stone-carriage, timber-carriage

Farfadet, *s.m.* elf, goblin;

trifler [mage, to fumble]

Farfouriller, *v.a.n.* to rum-

farbale, *s.f.* idle story;

trifle; foolery, nonsense

Faridondaine, *Faridon-*

don, *s.f.* tol-de-rol-lol

Farinacé, e, adj. farinaceous

Farine, *s.f.* flour, meal; sort,

stamp, stuff. *Folle* —, mill-dust

Fariner, *v.a.* to flour

Farineux, se, *adj.* floury;

mealy; farinaceous; covered or

white with flour; — *s.m.pl.*

mealy substances, farinaceous

food

Farinier, *s.m.* flour-dealer, mealman

Farinière, *s.f.* flour-bin,

meal-tub [meadow-pipit]

Farlouse, *s.f.* titlark,

Faro, *s.m.* faro (Belgian beer)

Farouche, *adj.* wild; fierce;

savage; stern; austere; grim,

sullen, surly; unsociable; shy

Farrago, *s.m.* farrago [bar

Fasce, *s.f. (her.)* fess, fesse;

Fascé, e, adj. (her.) fessy;

barry

Fascicule, *s.m.* fascicle;

number (of a work published in

parts), part

Fascinage, *s.m. (fort.)* fas-

cine-making; fascine-work

Fascina-teur, trice, *adj.*

fascinating

Fascination, *s.f.* fascination

Fascine, *s.f. (fort.)* fascine

Fasciner, *v.a.* to fascinate

Faséole, *s.f.* phasel, bean

Fashion, *s.f.* fashion; fashion-

able world

Fashionable, *adj. s.m.f.*

fashionable; fashionable man or

woman, dandy, exquisite, swell

Fashionablement, *adv.*

fashionably

Faste, *s.m.* pomp, gorgeous-

ness, display, show, ostentation;

pride; affectation; — *adj.m.*

auspicious, lucky; — *s.m.pl.*

annals, records, (*Latin*) "fasti"

Fastidieusement, *adv.* te-

dioussly, irksomely; fulsomely;

fastidiously

Fastidieu-x, se, adj. tedious,

tiresome, wearisome,

dull; fulsome; fastidious

Fastueusement, *adv.* pom-

pously, gorgeously, ostenta-

tiously

Fastueux, se, adj. pompous,

gorgeous, stately; ostentatious;

showy, gaudy

Fat, *s.m.* fop, coxcomb,

puppy; — *adj.m.* foppish

Fatal, *e, adj.* fatal. *Terme*

—, term of grace, latest time

Fatalement, *adv.* fatally

Fatalisme, iste. *V. p. 3, § 1*

Fatalté, *s.f.* fatality

Fatidique, *adj.* fatidical

Fatigant, *e, adj.* fatiguing,

tiring; tiresome, wearisome,

irksome, tedious

Fatigue, *s.f.* fatigue; wear-

iness; hard work, labour, pains,

toil, hardship; strain; stress.

De —, of or from or with or &c.

fatigue, &c.; for (or fit for) hard

work, for (or fit for) rough wear,

strong; working

Fatiguer, *v.a.* to fatigue, to

tire, to weary; to fag; to wear

out, to jade; to overwork; to

labour; to strain; to harass;

to tease, to worry; to im-

poverish (*land*); to mix well (*a*

salad); to thumb (*a book*); —

v.n. to work hard, to labour; to

bear a weight; to be fatiguing.

Bien —, (*a salad*) to mix

thoroughly well. *Se* —, to

fatigue or tire oneself; to get

tired, to tire

Fatras, *s.m.* medley, farrago,

heap; trash, rubbish, stuff,

balderdash

Fatuté, *s.f.* self-conceited-

ness, foppishness, puppyism

Faubert, *s.m. (nav.)* swab

Fauberter, *v.a. (nav.)* to

swab

Faubourg, *s.m.* suburb, out-

skirt; (*specifically*) faubourg

Faubourien, ne, adj. subur-

ban; of a faubourg; low; —

s.m.f. suburban; inhabitant of

a faubourg; rough [mowing]

Fauchage, s.m., Fauche, *s.f.*

Fauchaison, *s.f.* mowing-

time

Fauchée, *s.f.* day's mowing

Faucher, *v.a.* to mow, to

mow or cut down; — *v.n. (of a*

horse) to dish

Faucher, *s.m.* hay-rake

Fauchette, *s.f. (hort.)* border-

shears

Faucheux, *s.m.* mower, hay-

maker; (*insect*) *V. Fauchoux*

Faucheuse, *s.f.* mowing-

machine, mower

Faucheux, *s.m.* field-spider,

shepherd-spider, daddy-longlegs

Faueille, *s.f.* sickle, reaping-

hook

Faucillon, *s.m.* bill-hook

Faucon, *s.m.* falcon, hawk

Fauconneau, *s.m.* jashawk;

(*anc. artill.*) falconet

Fauconnerie, *s.f.* falconry;

hawking

Fauconnier, *s.m.* falconer

Fauconnière, *s.f.* falconer's

bag, hawking-bag; saddle-bag

Faulier, *v.a. (need.)* to tack,

to baste; (*fig.*) to slip in, to

foist. *Se* —, to be tacked, to be

basted; to slip (through, in,

into), to creep (in, into), to in-

sinuate oneself, to intrude, to

thrust oneself forward, to scrape

acquaintance, to ingratiate one-

self, to curry favour

Fauffleur, *s.f. (need.)* tack-

ing, basting [*s.f. (zool.)* fauna]

Faune, *s.m. (myth.)* faun; —

Fausaire, *s.m.f.* forger.

Poursuivre comme —, to pro-

secute for forgery

Faussement, *adv.* falsely,

untruth, erroneously, wrongfully

Fausser, *v.a.* to bend; to

twist; to dent, to dint; to

force; to strain; to warp; to

pervert; to violate, to break;

to falsify; to put out of tune;

— *v.n.* to sing or play out of

tune. *Se* —, to bend, to become

(or be) bent or &c.; to get out

of tune

Fausset, *s.m.* spigot, vent-

peg; falsetto, head-voice, shrill

voice or tone, squeaking, squeak.

Trou de —, vent-hole

Fausseté, *s.f.* falsity; false-

ness; falsehood; untruth;

duplicité; insincerity; spuriousness; fallacy

Faute, *s.f.* fault; error; mistake; want; fail; blame. — *de*, for want of; in default of. *A qui la — ?* whose fault is (or was) it? *Faire —*, *V. Défaute (Faire)*. *Ne pas se faire — de ...*, not to spare ..., to use ... freely; to ... freely; not to refrain from ...

†**Fauteuil**, *s.m.* easy chair, arm-chair, elbow-chair; chair; seat or place (*in the French Academy*), academic chair; (*theat.*) fauteuil. — *à la Voltaire*, reclining chair

Fau-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.* abetter, favourer, fomentor

Fautif, *ve*, *adj.* faulty, incorrect, defective, wrong

Fautivement, *adv.* faultily, wrongly

Fauve, *adj.* fallow, fawn-coloured, fawn, fulvous; tawny; reddish; lurid; gloomy, dismal, evil; wild, savage; — *s.m.* fallow colour, fawn colour; deer; wild beast. *Bête —*, fallow deer, deer; wild beast

Fauvette, *s.f.* (bird) warbler. — *grise*, whitethroat. — *à tête noire*, blackcap

Faux, *s.f.* scythe

Faux-x, *sse*, *adj.* false; untrue; erroneous; wrong; deceitful; insincere; hypocritical; unsound; spurious; bastard; artificial; sham; pseudo; pretended; feigned; fictitious; mock; imitation; something like; slight; base, bad, counterfeit; forged; defective; (*of weights and measures*) false, light, short; (*of doors, windows*) sham, blank, blind; (*of doors, gates*) private, back; (*mus.*) false, discordant, out of tune. *Acte —*, forgery. *Chose —sse*, untruth, falsehood, sham

Faux, *s.m.* falsehood; false; forgery; imitation articles, imitation; tinsel; foil; error; discordance. *Arguer de —*, to tax as false. *Être dans le —*, to be wrong, to be in error. *V. Inscrive (S') & Plaider*

Faux, *adv.* falsely; wrongfully; out of tune. *A —*, falsely; wrongfully; wrong, amiss; unsuccessfully. *Porter à —*, to bear false; to be out of perpendicular; to be groundless; to be inconclusive

Faux-bourdon, **Faux-col**, &c. *V. Bourdon, Col, &c.*

Faux-fuyant, *s.m.* by-way, by-path; (*fig.*) subterfuge, evasion, shift

Faveur, *s.f.* favour; boon; interest; vogue; grace; ribbon. *A la — de*, under favour or cover of; under the protection of; favoured or protected by; by the help of; by means of. *De — of* (or from or by or &c.)

favour or &c.; of grace; obtained by favour; (*of admission*) free. *En — de*, in favour of; in behalf of; for the sake of; in consideration of; on account of. *Prendre —*, to get (or come) into favour or vogue

Favorable, *adj.* favourable

Favorablement, *adv.* favourably

Favori, *te*, *adj. s.* favourite

Favori, *s.m.* whisker (*hair*)

Favoriser, *v.a.* to favour; to befriend; to encourage; to countenance; to endow; to aid; to assist; to protect; to patronize; to be favourable to; to promote [tism]

Favoritisme, *s.m.* favouritism

Fayol, **Fayot**, *s.m.* kidney-bean

Féal, *e*, *adj.* (obsolete) trusty, faithful; — *s.m.* trusty or faithful friend

Fébricitant, *e*, *adj. s.* feverish; fever patient

Fébrifuge, *adj.m.f.*, *s.m.* febrifuge. *Gouttes —s*, ague-drops. *Poudre —*, ague-powder

Fébrile, *adj.* febrile

Fécal, *e*, *adj.* fecal. *Matières —es*, excrements [fecin]

Fécial, *s.m.* *adj.* (Rom. ant.)

Fécond, *e*, *adj.* fecund; fruitful; prolific; fertile; productive; big, pregnant; teeming; full; rich; voluminous; genial

Fécondant, *e*, *adj.* fecundating, fertilizing, genial

Fécondation, *s.f.* fecundation [to fertilize]

Féconder, *v.a.* to fecundate; to fertilize

Fécondité, *s.f.* fecundity, fruitfulness, fertility [flour]

Fécula, *s.f.* fecula; starch; [flour]

Féculence, *s.f.* feculence, feculency

Féculent, *e*, *adj.* feculent; containing or consisting of fecula [s.m. federal]

Fédéral, *e*, *adj.*, **Fédéral**, **Fédéraliser**, *v.a.*, *Se —*, *v.r.* to federalize [page 3, § 1]

Fédéralisme, *-iste*, *V.*

Fédérati-f, *ve*, *adj.* federative

Fédération, *s.f.* federation

Fédéré, *e*, *adj.*, **Fédéré**, *s.m.* federate

Fée, *s.f.* fairy; — *adj.* enchanted, magic. — *bosse*, — *Carabosse*, malignant and hump-backed fairy; old hag

Féerie, *s.f.* enchantment, fairy-art, fairy-power; fairy-land; fairy-scene

Féerique, *adj.* fairy; enchanting, magic, marvellous, wonderful

Feindre, *v.a.n.* to feign; to pretend, to sham; to dissemble; to limp

Feint, *e*, *part. adj.* feigned, counterfeit, pretended, false, sham, mock, imitation

Feinte, *s.f.* feint, pretence, sham, make-believe; dissimulation; disguise; artifice; invention; (*Jenai, mil.*) feint; (*vet.*) slight limp

Feld-maréchal, *s.m.* (*in some northern countries*) field-marshal [spar]

Feldspath, *s.m.* (min.) feldspar

Fêler, *v.a.*, *Se —*, *v.r.* to crack. *Avoir la tête fêlée*, to be cracked or crazy

Félicitation, *s.f.* felicitation, congratulation

Félicité, *s.f.* felicity, happiness, bliss, blessing, joy

Féliciter, *v.a.* to congratulate, to felicitate, to wish joy. *Se —*, to congratulate on self or each other; to rejoice (at); to be satisfied or pleased (with)

Félin, *e*, *adj.* feline

Félin, *v.n.* (*of the cat*) to spit

Fellah, *s.m.* fellah

Félon, *ne*, *adj.* (old) felonious, disloyal, traitorous; — *s.m.f.* felon, traitor, traitress [treason]

Félonie, *s.f.* (old) felony

Felouque, *s.f.* (nav.) felucca

Félore, *s.f.* crack, chink, fissure

Femelle, *adj.m.f.*, *s.f.* (zool., bot., tech.) female; she; hen, doe, &c.; (*pers.* in contempt or jest only) female, woman, girl; wife, rib; creature, bitch; she

Féminin, *e*, *adj.* feminine; female; womanly; womanish, effeminate; — *s.m.* (gram.) feminine gender, feminine

Femme, *s.f.* woman; female; wife; female attendant; lady. — *auteur*, authoress. — *médecin*, female physician, doctor, doctress. — *peintre*, paintress. — *poète*, poetess. — *sculpteur*, sculptress. — *de chambre*, lady's maid; waiting woman; (*nav.*) stewardess. — *de charge*, housekeeper. — *de journée*, charwoman; laundress. — *de lettres*, woman of letters, literary woman. — *de ménage*, charwoman; laundress; manager, housewife. *De —* (*adject.*) woman's, of a woman, female, feminine, womanly, womanish. *Ce que — veut*, *Dieu le veut*, a woman must have her way

Femmelette, *s.f.* silly woman; (*fig.*) a very woman, effeminate man

Fémur, *s.m.* (anat.) femur

Femaison, *s.f.* haymaking; hay-time, hay-harvest

Fendant, *s.m.* swaggerer, blusterer, bully [ting-mill]

Fenderie, *s.f.* slitting; slit-

Fendeur, *se*, *s.m.f.* cleaver; splitter; slitter; chopper; render; cutter

†**Fendiller**, *v.a.*, *Se —*, *v.r.* to split, to slit; to chink, to crack [ting-tool]

Fendoir, *s.m.* cleaver, cleav-

Fendre, *v.a.n.* to cleave, to

split, to rive; to slit; to chop; to cut open, to cut; to crack; to chink; to chap; to divide; to rend; to burst; to break; to rip up; to break through; to squeeze through; to plough (*the sea*). *Se* → to split; to crack, to chink; to chap; to break; to burst; (*fene*) to lunge; (*fam*) to pay, to fork out, to spend money

Fendu, e, part. adj. cleft, split, &c. (*V. Fendre*); cloven; extending, reaching. *Bien* → large, wide, full, full and finely cut; long-legged [*lights*]

Fenêtrage, s.m. windows,

Fenêtre, s.f. window; casement. — *cintrée*, — *à plein cintre*, circular-head window. — *cintrée en plan*, bow-window. — *à coulisse* or *à guillotine*, sash-window. — *à pans coupés*, cant-window. — *en rondeau*, bow-window. — *en saillie*, bay-window. *Jeter par la* →, to throw out of the window; to throw or squander away, to make ducks and drakes of

†**Fenil, s.m.** hay-loft

†**Fenouil, s.m. (bot.)** fennel; fennel-seed

†**Fenouillet, s.m.** fennel-apple [*water*]; fennel-apple

†**Fenouillette, s.f.** fennel-

Fente, s.f. cleft, split, rift; slit; cut; crack, chink, crevice, cranny; chap; rent [*greek*]

Fenugrec, s.m. (bot.) fenu-

Féodal, e, adj. feudal

Féodalisme, s.m. feudalism

Féodalité, s.f. feudality; feudalsim

Fer, s.m. iron; head, point;

tag; ferrule; tip; spindle; peg; tool; instrument; forceps;

sword, brand, lance, steel, weapon, weapons; rail; (*of animals*) shoe; (*jest.*) foot; — *s, pl.* iron; ironwork; irons;

chains, shackles, fetters; bondage, slavery, captivity; prison, imprisonment; shoes; feet; forceps. — *chaud*, hot iron; brand-iron;

(*med.*) waterbrash. — *à* or *de cheval*, horse-shoe. — *à friser*, curling-irons, crimping-iron. — *à glace*, frost-shoe. — *à gratiner*, salamander. — *à marquer*, marking-iron, stamp. — *à repasser*, iron, smoothing-iron,

flat iron. *De* →, of iron; iron; made of iron; of rail, rail;

strong, vigorous. *Fil de* →, iron wire, wire. *Le* — *et le feu*, fire and sword; the knife and caustic; (*fig.*) the most violent means. *Le* — *et la flamme*, fire and sword. *Ne pas valoir les quatre* — *s d'un chien*, not to be worth a straw or a rap. *Tomber les quatre* — *s en l'air*, to fall on o's back; to be struck all of a heap

Ferblanc, s.m. tin (tinned iron), tin-plate

Ferblanterie, s.f. tin-plate working; tin-trade; tinware

Ferblantier, s.m. tin-plate worker, tinsmith, whitesmith, tinnman [*ferial*]

Férial, e, adj. (Cath. lit.)

Férie, s.f. day of rest, holiday; market-day, fair-day; (*Rom. antiq., Cath. lit.*) feria (*pl. ferie*) [*four* →, holiday

Férié, e, adj. of holidays.

Férir, v.a. (old) to strike. *Sans coup* →, without striking a blow

Ferler, v.a. (nav.) to furl round the sail and the yard, to frap [*farm*]

Fermage, s.m. rent (of a

Fermant, e, adj. closing; with lock and key; — *s.m.* cover. *A jour* →, at the close of day. *A portes* — *es*, on the closing of the doors (or gates)

Ferme, s.f. farm; farm-house; farming; (*carp.*) roof-timbers; (*theat.*) set piece. — *école*, — *modèle*, practical school of agriculture, agricultural school. *A* →, on lease; on farm (contract). *Bail à* →, farm-lease

Ferme, adj. firm; solid; hard; stiff; steady, fast; fixed; resolute; bold; strong; stout; steadfast; unshaken; constant; stanch

Ferme, adv. int. firmly, fast, hard; stoutly; not a little; a rare lot; steady! cheer up! courage! go on! go it! *Faire* →, to keep o's ground, to resist. *Tenir* →, *V. Tenir*

Fermement, adv. firmly; steadily; fixedly; resolutely; boldly; strongly; stoutly; steadfastly [*leaven, yeast*]

Ferment, s.m. ferment,

Fermentation, s.f. fermentation; (*fig.*) ferment

Fermenter, v.n. to ferment; to work; to rise

Ferme-ports, s.m. door-faster; door-spring

Fermer, v.a.n., Se →, *v.r.* to shut; to shut up or down; to close; to enclose; to fasten; to lock; to obstruct; to stop; to stop up; to turn off; to draw; to clench or double (*the fist*); to be shut or closed. — *au loquet*, to latch. — *au verrou*, to bolt. *V. Clé & Tour*

Fermeté, s.f. firmness; solidity; hardness; steadiness; fixedness; resolution; boldness; strength; vigour; steadfastness

Fermature, s.f. shutting, closing; fastening, fastenings, shutter, shutters. — *des ateliers* or *des usines*, closing of the works, lockout

Fermi-er, ère, s.m.f. farmer; farmness; tenant; contractor; — *adj.* farming; farm. — *général*, (*Fr. hist.*) farmer-general

Fermeir, s.m. clasp, snap, spring

Féroce, adj. ferocious, fierce, savage; wild; (*fam.*) ravenous; furious; very strict [*closely*]

Féroceement, adv. ferociously

Férocité, s.f. ferocity, ferociousness, fierceness, savageness

Ferrage, s.m. shoeing

†**Ferraille, s.f.** old iron, scrap-iron

†**Ferrailleur, v.n.** to fence; to cross swords, to fight; to squabble

†**Ferrailleur, s.m.** dealer in old iron or old metal, scrap-iron dealer, metal dealer; fighter, bully; squabber

Ferre, e, part. adj. bound or &c. (*V. Ferrer*) with iron, ironed; iron-shod; shod; tagged; iron-tipped; with a ferrule, ferruled; hobnailed; metalled, stoned; of rail; (*of water*) ferruginous, chalybeate; (*fig.*) hard, strong; harsh, hard; (*pers.*) versed, skilled, conversant, well up, strong. — *à glace*, rough-shod, frost-nailed; (*pers.*) well versed, much skilled, thoroughly up or acquainted, very strong. — *d'argent*, shod with silver. *Chemin* →, route — *e*, metalled or stoned or macadamized road. *Voie* — *e*, *ligne* — *e*, railway, railroad, line of rail, railway-line

Ferrement, s.m. iron tool; forceps; ironwork; putting the irons (on)

Ferrer, v.a. to bind or mount or furnish with iron, to iron; to fasten; to shoe (*a horse, &c.*); to tire (*a wheel*); to ring (*a pig*); to tag (*a tip*); to put a ferrule to; to metal, to stone (*a road*); to lay the rails on, to rail, to plate (*a railway-line*). — *à glace*, to rough-shoe

Ferret, s.m. tag

Ferreur, s.m. ironer; tagger. — *de voitures*, coachsmith

Ferriers, s.f. smith's bag

Ferronnerie, s.f. iron-foundry; iron-store; iron-trade; ironmongery

Ferronni-er, ère, s.m.f. iron-dealer, ironmonger; — *s.f.* coronet (*lady's old-fashioned forehead ornament*)

Ferrugineu-x, se, adj. ferruginous, chalybeate, iron, steel; — *s.m.* chalybeate

Ferrure, s.f. ironwork, iron binding, iron, irons; (*of animals*) shoeing, shoes

Fertile, adj. fertile; fruitful

Fertilisation, s.f. fertilization

Fertiliser, v.a. to fertilize

Fertilité, s.f. fertility; fruitfulness

Féru, e, part. (of Férir, obsolete) struck; smitten. — *d'amour*, enamoured, in love

Férule, s.f. ferule; stroke with a ferule

Fervement, *adv.* fervently
Fervent, *e. adj.* fervent
Ferveur, *s.f.* fervour, fervency

Fesse, *s.f.* buttock; — *s. pl.* buttocks, rump, bottom, breech.
-cahier, *s.m.* quill-driver.
-mathieu, *s.m.* old hunk, skinflint [ging, spanking, breeching]

Fessée, *s.f.* whipping, flog-
Fesser, *v.a.* to whip, to flog, to spank, to breech; to do in haste, to despatch. — *le cahier*, to drive the quill [flogger]

Fesseur-r, se, *s.m.f.* whipper
Fessier, *s.m.* rump, bottom, breech

Fessu, *e. adj.* big-bottomed
Festin, *s.m.* feast, banquet, entertainment. *Salle du* —, banqueting-hall. *Faire* —, to feast, to banquet. *Pour tout* —, as the only fare, to eat

Festiner, *v.n.a.* to feast, to entertain [festival]

Festival, *s.m.* (musical)

Festiolement, *s.m.* feasting, feast, entertaining, entertainment [Jam.] zigzag

Feston, *s.m.* festoon, scallop;

Festonner, *v.a.* to festoon, to scallop; — *v.n.* (Jam.) to reel about, to zigzag [entertain]

Festoyer, *v.n.a.* to feast; to

Fête, *s.f.* feast; festivity; festival; holiday; saint's day, name-day; birthday; fair; entertainment; treat; merry-making. — *Dieu*, — *du saint sacrement*, Corpus Christi day. — *légal*, bank-holiday. *Jour de* —, festive day, holiday. *Jour de sa* —, o.'s saint's day, o.'s name-day; o.'s birthday. *Faire* — *a*, to give a warm reception to; to hold out to ... hopes (of). *Se faire de* —, to intermeddle. *Se faire (une)* — *de*, to look forward with pleasure to, to rejoice at the idea of. *Souhaiter la* — *a* ..., to wish ... many happy returns of the day. *Payer sa* —, to keep o.'s birthday or saint's day. *Ce n'est pas tous les jours* —, Christmas comes but once a year

Fêter, *v.a.* to keep as a holiday, to keep, to observe; to celebrate; to welcome; to entertain, to treat, to feast; to make much of

Fetfa, *s.m.* fetwa, fetwah (written decision of a Turkish mufti on some point of law)

Fétiche, *s.m. adj.* fetich, fetich [fetichism]

Fétichisme, *s.m.* fetichism, Fétide, *adj.* fetid, offensive

Fétidité, *s.f.* fetidness, offensiveness

Fétu, *s.m.* straw, bit of straw

Feu, *s.m.* fire; firing; flame; light; signal-light; beacon; lighthouse; burning; conflagration; heat; fireplace, chimney; set of fire-irons, fire-irons;

hearth, family, household, house; stake; ardour; zeal; passion; spirit, mettle; animation; vivacity; liveliness, sprightliness; flash; lustre; dash; brunt; (of actors) extra fee; (med.) eruption, rash; (vet.) fire; — *s. pl.* fires, &c.; (poet.) love. — *sacré*, sacred fire; inspiration; genius. — *voltage*, (med.) wildfire rash. — *d'artifice*, fireworks. — *de Bengale*, Bengal light. — *de cheminée*, chimney on fire. — *de dents*, teething eruption, tooth-rash. — *de file*, file-fire or firing, dropping fire. — *de joie*, bonfire; rejoicing. — *Saint-Elme*, *V. Saint. A* —, (adject., in compounds) fire. *A petit* —, on a slow fire; by inches. *Au* — *! fire!* *Coin de* —, cricket (stool). *Coin du* —, fireside, chimney-corner. *Ni ni lieu*, neither house nor home.

Faire —, to fire. *Faire du* —, to make a fire. *Faire faux* —, to miss fire, to flash in the pan. *Faire long* —, to hang fire. *Faire* — *des quatre pieds*, to use every effort, to strain every nerve. *Faire* — (or *faire vie*) *qui dure*, *V. Vie*. *Jeter* — *et flamme*, to rage, to fume. *Jeter ses premiers* — *a*, to sow o.'s wild oats. *Mettre à* — *et à sang*, to put to (or to waste with) fire and sword. *N'y voir que du* —, not to see anything (of it); to be unable to make it out; to be dazzled (by it). *Prendre* —, to catch or take fire, to fire up, to ignite, to blaze up. *Le* — *a pris à la maison*, the house has caught fire. *Le* — *lui sort par les yeux*, his eyes flash fire

Feu, *e. adj.* late, the late, deceased

Feudataire, *s.m.f. adj.* feudatory [leaves

†**Feuillage**, *s.m.* foliage,
†**Feuillaison**, *s.f.* foliation
†**Feuillant**, *s.m.* (eccl. & Fr. hist.) feuillant (monk; royalist)

†**Feuillantine**, *s.f.* feuillantine (nun); puff-paste

†**Feuillard**, *s.m.* beech; hoop-wood; (— *de fer*) hoop-iron; (of an iron bedstead) lath

†**Feuille**, *s.f.* leaf; blade; sheet (of paper, metal, glass); paper, newspaper, print; way-bill; list; folio; foil; veneer; fluke; scale; (of a screen, &c.) leaf; fold. — *volante*, loose sheet, flying sheet. — *a plaqner*, veneer, veneering. — *d'appel*, mustor-roll. — *de route*, way-bill; (mil.) march-route, route. *A* — *s*, with leaves; folding. *Vin de deux, trois* — *s*, wine two, three years old. *Trembler comme la* —, to tremble like an aspen-leaf. — *morte*, dead leaf. — *-morte*, *s.m., adj.* m.f. (colour) feuillemort; (zool.) lappet-moth

†**Feuillé**, *e. adj.* leafy; — *s.m.* foliage; — *s.f.* bower, green arbour

†**Feuilleur**, *v.m.* to leaf; — *v.a.* to paint or represent foliage

†**Feuillet**, *s.m.* leaf (of a book); folio; thin plate or board, sheet, lamina; (of ruminants) mannyplies

†**Feuillage**, *s.m.* flaky paste, puff-paste

†**Feuilleté**, *e. part. adj.* foliated; in layers; flaky; — *s.m.* flaky paste, puff-paste; puff. *Gâteau* —, puff

†**Feuilleter**, *v.a.* to turn over the leaves of, to thumb; to glance over, to run through; to roll out (paste), to make flaky; to make of flaky or puff paste. *Se* —, to split into thin plates; to be thumbled or &c.

†**Feuilleton**, *s.m.* feuilleton

†**Feuilletoniste**, *s.m.f.* feuilletonist

†**Feuillette**, *s.f.* leaflet; half-hogshead, quarter-cask

†**Feuille**, *e. adj.* leafy

†**Feuilleure**, *s.f.* cheek (of a door, &c.), rabbet

Feutier, *s.m.* fireman (to keep up fires)

Feutrage, *s.m.* felting; (of the hair, of weeds, &c.) matting

Feutre, *s.m.* felt; felt hat; (jest.) felt; felt-shoe; padding

Feutrer, *v.a.* to felt; to pad; to mat (the hair, weeds, &c.). *Se* —, to become matted, to mat

Feutrier, *s.m.* felt-maker

Fève, *s.f.* bean; broad bean; berry; chrysalis; (vet.) lampas. — *de haricot*, kidney-bean. — *de marais*, grosse —, garden or common bean; broad bean. *Gâteau de la* —, Twelfth-cake. *Roi de la* —, Twelfth-night king, bean-king. *Rendre* — *pour pois*, to give tit for tat

Féverole, *s.f.* horse-bean; dried kidney-bean, bean

Février, *s.m.* February

Fez, *s.m.* fez (cap worn by Turks, &c.)

Fi, *int. fl.* — *donc!* *fi!* *fi*, *fi!* for shame! — *de*, *fi* upon, away with, a fig for. *Faire* — *de*, to turn up o.'s nose at, to despise, to slight, to disdain

Fiacre, *s.m.* hackney-coach, hack, cab (not a hansom); fly; cab-driver, cabman; fly-driver, flyman. *Place de* — *s*, hackney-coach stand, coach-stand, cab-stand, cab-rank

†**Fiançailles**, *s.f. pl.* betrothal, affiancing, engagement

Fiancé, *e. part. s.m.f.* betrothed, affianced, engaged; affianced husband, bridegroom; affianced bride, bride

Fiancer, *v.a.* to betroth, to affiancé. *Se* —, to be betrothed or affianced or engaged

Fiasco, *s.m.* fiasco, failure.

Faire —, to fail, to come to grief [feeling, sensibility]

Fibre, *s.f.* fibre; string;

Fibreux, *se*, *adj.* fibrous;

Fibrille, *s.f.* fibril [stringy]

Fic, *s.m. (med.)* ficus, excrescence, tumour

Ficeler, *v.a.* to tie with string, to tie up, to cord; (*fam.*) to do up; to dress up or out

Ficelier, *s.m.* string-reel, packthread-roller; artful dodger, trickster

Fiole, *s.f.* string, twine, packthread; dodge, trick, stage-trick. *Tenir or tirer la — or les —*, to pull the wires

Fichant, *e*, *adj. (fam.)* annoying, bothering, a bother, vexing

Fiche, *s.f.* pin; ticket, label; slip; (*at play*) fish. — *de consolation*, extra fish given to the winner, forfeit; (*fig.*) compensation, bit of comfort

Ficher (*past part. Fiché & Fichu*), *v.a.* to drive in, to thrust in; to stick in; to fix; (*fam.*) to give; to throw; to send; to shove; to put; to set; to clap; to get; to lodge; to do. — *or mettre dedans*, *V. Dedans*. *Se —*, to stick or fix or &c. oneself or itself; to be driven in or stuck or &c.; to get or enter (into); to fall; to dress. *Se — de*, (*fam.*) *V. Moquer (Se)* *de*

Fichet, *s.m.* peg; mark, ticket

Fichoir, *s.m.* peg, clothes-peg

Fichtre, *int. (fam.)* hang it! bless me! indeed; certainly

Fichtrement, *adv. (fam.)*

very, awfully, deucedly

Fichu, *s.m.* neckerchief.

Corps de —, habit-shirt

Fichu, *e*, *part. adj. (fam.)* given, &c. (*V. Ficher*); — *adj.* sorry, wretched, (*ironically*) blessed; done, arranged, conditioned; made; shaped; dressed; clad; capable; fit; lost; gone; gone to smash, ruined; done for; queer

Fichument, *adv. (fam.)* sordidly, wretchedly; queerly; ridiculously [gold]

Ficoide, *s.f. (bot.)* fig-mar-

Fictif, *ve*, *adj.* fictitious, imaginary

Fiction, *s.f.* fiction; invention [tiously]

Fictivement, *adv.* ficti-

Fidécommiss, *s.m. (law)* fideicommissum (conveyance of property in trust to be transferred to a third person), trust

Fidécommissaire, *s.m. (law)* transferee (of property left in trust) [jussor, surety]

Fidéjusseur, *s.m. (law)* fide-

Fidéjussion, *s.f. (law)* fidejussion, suretyship

Fidèle, *adj.* faithful; true; trusty; loyal; exact; accurate; retentive; — *s.m.f.* faithful

friend; trusty follower; (one) of a or of the congregation; true believer; — *s. s.m.f.pl.* faithful friends; trusty followers; faithful; true believers; congregation

Fidèlement, *adv.* faithfully; truly; trustily; loyally; exactly; accurately

Fidélité, *s.f.* fidelity; faithfulness; truthfulness; trustiness; loyalty; fealty; allegiance; exactness; accuracy; integrity; retentiveness

Fiduciaire, *adj. m.f. s.m.* fiduciary [—, freehold]

Fief, *s.m.* fief, fee. *Franc-*

Fief, *e*, *adj.* arrant, downright, regular

Fiel, *s.m.* gall; malice, ran-

cour, spleen; bitterness

Fiente, *s.f.* dung

Fienter, *v.n.* to dung

Fier (Se), *v.r.* to trust; to

rely, to depend

Fier, *ère*, *adj.* proud; haughty; lofty; dignified; high-spirited, spirited; bold; determined; intrepid; boastful; fierce; (*fam., pop.*) great, fine, precious, rare, famous, stunning. — *comme un paon, comme un coq, comme un Ecossais, comme Artaban*, as vain or as proud as a peacock, as proud as Lucifer [hector]

Fier-à-bras, *s.m.* bully,

Fièrement, *adv.* proudly; haughtily; spiritedly, with spirit; boldly; with a swagger; (*fam., pop.*) greatly, finely, soundly, preciously, famously; a precious deal, a rare lot

Fierot, *te*, *adj. s.* proudish, uppish, stuck-up; proudish or &c. person

Fierté, *s.f.* pride; haughtiness; loftiness; dignity; spirit-
edness; boldness

Fieux, *s.m. (pop. for Fils or Enfant)* son, lad, boy, child

Fievre, *s.f.* fever; ague; feverishness, restlessness, uneasiness; agitation; excitement; heat. — *lente*, slow or low fever; hectic fever. — *de cheval*, violent fever. — *d'hôpital*, — *des prisons*, typhus fever. *Tomber de — en chaud mal*, to fall out of the frying-pan into the fire. *Que la — le serre!* plague on him!

Fievreu-x, *se*, *adj. s.* feverish; restless; fever patient.

Salle des —, fever-ward

Fievrotte, *s.f. (fam.)* slight

Fifi, *s.m. (fam.)* ducky; sweet

Fifre, *s.m.* fife; fifer

Fifrer, *v.n.a.* to fife

Figaro, *s.m.* go-between; intriguer; knave; barber, hair-dresser

Figement, *s.m.* congealment, congelation; coagulation; curdling

Figer, *v.a.*, **Se** —, *v.r.* to

congeal; to coagulate; to curdle; to set

Figure, *s.f.* fig. *Moitié —*, moitié raisin, half one thing (or half one way) half the other, so so, not quite the thing, not altogether; almost reluctantly. *Faire la — à*, (*obsolete*) *V.*

Moquer (Se) *de* [orchard]

Figuerie, *s.f.* fig-garden; fig-

Figurier, *s.m.* fig-tree; (*bird*)

fig-eater [fictile vase, figurine]

Figulin, *e*, *adj. fictile*. — *s.f.*

Figurant, *e*, *s.m.f. (theat.)*

supernumerary, figurant, figu-

rante, dummy [tively]

Figurati-f, *ve*, *adj.* figura-

tivement, *adv.* figura-

tively

Figure, *s.f.* figure; form; shape; face, countenance; face-card, court-card; (*nav.*) figure-head. *Être bien de —*, to be good-looking

Figuré, *e*, *adj.* figured; figurate; figurative; — *s.m. (gram.)* figurative sense [tively]

Figurément, *adv.* figura-

tivement, *v.a.* to figure; to

represent; to typify; — *v.n.* to harmonize, to match; to look; to appear; to figure; to make a figure; to dance in figures. *Se —*, to figure or picture to oneself; to imagine; to fancy; to suppose; to think. *Figures-vous que... suppose that...; would you believe that...?*

Figurine, *s.f.* figurine, little or minor figure

Figuriste, *s.m.* plaster cast figure-maker

Fil, *s.m.* thread; yarn; wire; flax thread; edge (*of a razor*, of a sword, &c.); (*de l'eau*) stream, current; direction;

grain; string; chain, series,

course; clue. — *retors*, twine.

— *d'Ecosse*, cotton thread. —

de soie, silk thread; silkworm

gut. — *de la Vierge*, gossamer,

gossamer threads, air-threads.

De droit —, straight; right on.

De — en aiguille, from one thing

to another; insensibly; mi-

nutely. *Avoir le —*, to be sharp.

Donner le — à, to whet, to

sharpen, to give an edge to.

Donner du — à retardaire, to give

a great deal of trouble

Flage, *s.m.* spinning; (*bot.*)

cotton-rose, cudweed

Filament, *s.m.* filament;

thread; string

Filamenteu-x, *se*, *adj.*

filamentous; thready; stringy

Filantière, *s.f.* spinster,

spinner; — *adj.* spinning. *Les*

sœurs —, (*myth.*) the fatal

sisters, the Fates

Filandre, *s.f.pl.* gossamer,

gossamer threads, air-threads;

strings

Filandreu - x, *se*, *adj.*

stringy, thready; diffuse, loose,

involved, cumbrous

Filant, e, adj. ropy, viscous; (of stars) shooting, falling

Filasse, s.f. tow; hawl; (jest.) flaxen hair; stringy cagmag

Filassi-er, ère, s.m.f. flax and hemp dresser

Filateur, s.m. spinner, spinning-mill owner

Filature, s.f. spinning; spinning-mill; following, shadowing

File, s.f. file; row; line. *A la* —, in (a) file or &c., one after another; in the file. *Par — à droite!* right!... wheel! *Par — à gauche!* left!... wheel!

Filé, e, part. spun, &c. (V. Filer). *Des jours — s'* or *et de soie*, happy days, halcyon days

Filé, s.m. thread

Filer, v.a. to spin; to wire-draw; to spin out; to conduct; to carry on; to spend; to follow at a distance, to shadow (a thief, a debtor, &c.); to play out (o's cards); to slip (a card); (nav.) to veer, to pay out; to run (knots); — *v.n.* to spin; to purr, to sing; to rope, to be ropy; to shoot; to flare; to file off; to cut along; to run; to be off, to cut or slip away. *Faire —*, (mil.) to send off. — *doux*, to become docile, to submit, to lower o's tone, to sing small, to eat humble pie. — *le parfait amour*, to be a sentimental lover, to philander. — *à l'anglaise*, to take French leave. *Du temps que Berthe filait*, in the good old times. *Se —*, to be spun, &c.

Filérie, s.f. rope-walk; spinning-house

Filet, s.m. thread; string; fillet; filament; ligament; (— *d'eau*) small stream, streamlet, brook; dash, drop; streak; gleam; current, draught (of air); net; netting; network; snare; toil; (of a screw) thread, worm; (butch., cook.) fillet, under-cut (of rump and sirloin of beef); fillet, loin (of mutton); (cook.) fillet (of fish, &c.); (anat.) frenum, string; (arch., bot.) fillet; (hort.) runner; (print.) rule; (rid.) snaffle. — *de vinaigre*, dash of vinegar; (fig.) shrill voice. — *de voix*, thin voice. *Faux —*, (butch.) *V. Contre-filet*. *Converti — s*, thread-pattern spoon and fork. *Avoir le —*, to be tongue-tied. *N'avoir pas le —*, to have a glib tongue. *Lever les — de*, (cook.) to fillet

Fileur, se, s.m.f. spinner, spinster; — *s.m.* wiredrawer; shadowing detective; — *s.f.* (spider) spinner; — *adj.* spinning. — *de cartes*, card-sharper

Filial, e, adj. filial

Filialement, adv. filially

Filiation, s.f. filiation; (fig.) connection

Filière, s.f. draw - plate;

screw-plate; wire-gauge; (fig.) string, series; regular course;

channel; hierarchy; medium; ordeal, trial

Filigrane, s.m. filigree, filigree-work; (of paper) watermark

Filigraner, v.a. to filigree; to watermark (paper)

Filin, s.m. (nav.) rope [wort]

Filipendule, s.f. (bot.) drop-

Filasse, s.f. dowdy

File, s.f. girl; maid; maiden; lass; daughter; child; offspring; servant-maid, servant-girl, servant; attendant; waitress; spinster; nun; creature, thing, woman; bad woman.

Petite —, (with a hyphen) granddaughter; (without a hyphen) little girl, little daughter, &c.

Vieille —, old maid. — *de boutique*, shop-girl, shop-woman. — *de chambre*, chambermaid. — *de famille*, young lady under age; young lady of family, gentleman's daughter. — *de salle*, waitress; (in an hospital) under-nurse. — *de service*, housemaid. *Les — s de France*, the daughters of the king of France.

Rester —, to remain single

Filette, s.f. young or little girl, lass, maiden

Fileul, s.m. godson

Fileule, s.f. goddaughter

Filiche, s.f. network

Filon, s.m. vein, lode

Filoselle, s.f. floss silk

Filou, s.m. pickpocket, thief; sharper, cheat

Filouter, v.a.n. to steal; to swindle, to cheat, to chisel; to pick pockets

Filouterie, s.f. picking pockets, pocket-picking, stealing, stealth; swindling, swindle, cheating, cheat

Fils, s.m. son; child; offspring; boy, lad; fellow, young fellow; creature; junior. *Petit —*, grandson. — *de famille*, young gentleman or nobleman under age; young gentleman or nobleman, young man of family, gentleman's son. — *de ses œuvres*, a self-made man

Filtrage, s.m. Filtration, s.f. filtering, filtration

Filtre, s.m. filter, strainer; filtering-stone

Filtrer, v.a.n., Se —, v.r. to

Fin, s.f. end; close, conclusion; aim, object, purpose, intention. — *de non-recevoir*, (law) plea in bar, exception; (fig.) objection, put-off. *A ces — s*, to this or that end; consequently. *A deux — s, à toute —*, (of a horse) *V. Cheval*. *A la —*, at last, at length; in the end; after all; in fact, now. *A telle — que de raison*, to serve in case of need; at all events, in any case. *Sans —*, without end; endless, unending; endlessly, perpetually. *Prendre —*, to come to an end, to end. *Tendre à ses — s*, to pursue o's point.

Qui veut la — veut les moyens, where there's a will there's a way. *La — couronne l'œuvre*, the end crowns the work; all is well that ends well

Fin, e, adj. fine; thin; slender; small; delicate; nice; refined; (of gems) real; ingenious; witty; acute; sharp; keen, shrewd; quick; cunning; artful, sly; arch; fast; very, furthest, utmost; (writ.) small. — *es herbes*, sweet or savoury herbs. — *comme l'ambre*, (pers.) as sharp as a needle. *Avoir le nez —*, to have a good nose; (fig.) to be far-sighted or sagacious. *Avoir l'oreille — e*, to have a quick ear

Fin, s.m. shrewd fellow, cunning one; main point; gist; secret; fine materials or article; fine linen; pure or fine metal (gold, silver); small hand (writing). — *contre —, à — et demi*, diamond cut diamond. *Jouer au —* or *au plus —*, to finesse, to vie in cunning

Final, e, adj. final, last

Finale, s.f. (gram.) final syllable, last syllable; (mus.) tonic; (church-mus.) final (note); (dancing, and fig.) finale; — *s.m. (mus.)* finale (piece of music)

Finale, adv. finally, lastly

Finance, s.f. cash, ready money; finance; financiers; exchequer; treasury

Financier, v.n. to pay money, to come down, to fork out

Financier, ère, adj. financial; — *s.m.* financier; — *s.f. (cook.)* financière (an expensive, highly flavoured, mixed ragout)

Finasser, v.n. to use petty tricks, to finesse [finessing]

Finasserie, s.f. finesse, Finasseur, se, Finassier, ère, s.m.f. adj. petty trickster, artful dodger, sly person; tricky, artful, sly

Finard, e, adj. s. cunning, sly, artful; cunning one, sly-boots, sly puss, artful dodger

Finement, adv. finely; delicately; ingeniously; acutely, keenly, shrewdly, cunningly, slyly

Finesse, s.f. fineness; thinness; slenderness; smallness; delicacy; nicety; refinement; subtlety; ingenuity; wit; acuteness; sharpness; keenness, shrewdness; quickness; cunning, slyness; archness; artifice, device, trick, finesse. *Entendra — à*, to give a malicious construction to; to see something in. *Faire — de*, to make a mystery of

Finir, e, part. adj. finished; ended; at an end; concluded; settled; done; done with; over; being over; up; complete; perfect; accomplished; consum-

mate; expert; downright, regular, arrant, thorough; done for, broken down, ruined, finished up; finite, limited; — *s.m.* finish; finite

Finir, *v.a.n.* to finish; to end; to conclude; to settle; to put an end to; to finish off; to do; to have done; to have done with; to make an end; to cease; to leave off; to come to an end; to draw to a close; to expire. — *par*, to end by or with or in; to ... in the end, to ... at last. *En* —, to finish, to end, to leave off, to have done (with), to put an end or a stop (to), to make an end (of), to settle (with), to have done with it, to put an end or a stop to it, to make an end of it, to cut it (or the matter) short; to conclude; to be conclusive or decisive. *A n'en plus* —, without end, endless. *Cela n'en finit pas*, there is no end of it, it is endless. *Il n'en finit pas*, he has never done; what a time he is! [er, closer]

Finnisseu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* finisher
Finlandais, *e*, *Finnois*, *e*, *adj.* s. Finnish; Finlander, Finn
Fiole, *s.f.* phial, vial; bottle
Fion, *s.m.* (pop.) finish, last touch; style; knack

Fionner, *v.a.* (pop.) to give the last touch to, to give a style to; — *v.n.* (pop.) to play the dandy, to be stylish, to look smart, to be a swell; to parade

Flouriture, *s.f.* (mus.) flourish, embellishment, grace-note, grace

Firmament, *s.m.* firmament
Firman, *s.m.* firman

Fisc, *s.m.* public treasury, treasury, exchequer, revenue, fisc; revenue-officers

Fiscal, *e*, *adj.* fiscal; financial; extortionate; — *s.m.* fiscal

Fiscalité, *s.f.* fiscal laws; fiscal matters; fiscal zeal, exaction

Fissipède, *adj. m.f.*, *s.m.* [(zool.) fissiped]

Fissure, *s.f.* fissure, crack, crevice

Fissurer, *v.a.* to fissure

Fiston, **Fistot**, *s.m.* (fam.) son, lad, boy, young one, child;

Fistule, *s.f.* fistula [friend]

Fistuleu-x, *se*, *adj.* fistulous

Fixation, *s.f.* fixation; fixing; settling; appointing; assessment

Fixe, *adj.* fixed; firm, steady; steadfast; fast; set; settled; appointed; regular; stationary; — *s.m.* regular salary or income; settled weather; — *s.*, *s.f. pl.* fixed stars. — *l'œil* (mil.) eyes ... front! steady!

Fixement, *adv.* fixedly; steadfastly; earnestly; hard; in the face

Fixer, *v.a.*, **Se** —, *v.r.* to fix; to fasten; to stick; to set; to settle; to appoint; to satisfy;

to attract; to look steadfastly at, to gaze on, to stare at

Fixité, *s.f.* fixity, fixedness; stability

Fia, *s.m.* double beat of the drum. — **fia**, *s.m.* *V. Flafia*

Flac, *int.* plash! clap! smack! slap! bang! [(slabbiness)]

Flaccidité, *s.f.* flaccidity

Flache, *s.f.* hole (in a paved road); plash, puddle, pool; (in wood) wane

Flacon, *s.m.* flask; flask; phial, vial; bottle; scent-bottle, smelling-bottle; decanter. — *d'odeurs*, scent-bottle, smelling-bottle

Flafia, *s.m.* (fam.) flash, great showing off, show, display, set-out, dash [(fanatic)]

Flagellant, *s.m.* flagellant

Flagellation, *s.f.* flagellation, scourging [(to scourge)]

Flageller, *v.a.* to flagellate

Flageoler, *v.n.* to tremble, to shake

Flageolet, *s.m.* flageolet; flageoletist; (haricot —) flageolet (dwarf kidney-bean); spindle-shank [(letist)]

Flageolettiste, *s.m.* flageoletist

Flagorner, *v.a.n.* to fawn upon, to toady, to palaver

Flagornerie, *s.f.* base flattery, toadying, toadyism, palaver

Flagorneu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* sycophant, toady, toad-eater, wheedler

Flagrant, *e*, *adj.* flagrant

Flair, *s.m.* scent

Flairer, *v.a.n.* to smell, to scent; to sniff; to smell out

Flaireur, *s.m.* smeller. — *de cuisine*, smell-feast

Flamand, *e*, *adj.* Flemish; — *s.m.f.* (pers.) Fleming; — *s.m.* (the) Flemish language, Flemish; — *s.*, *pl.* (the) Flemish (people)

Flamant, *s.m.* (bird) flamingo

Flambant, *e*, *adj.* flaming; blazing; quite smart; (her.)

flamant. *Tout — neuf*, flam-new

Flambé, *e*, *part. adj.* singed, &c. (*V. Flamber*); ruined, done for; lost, gone, gone to pot

Flambeau, *s.m.* flambeau, torch, link; candle; light;

luminary; candlestick; fire-brand, brand; flames. *Clarté* or *lumière* or *lueur* de — (or des —), torchlight. *A la lueur* des —, *aux* —, by torchlight

Flambée, *s.f.* brushwood fire, blaze

Flamber, *v.n.* to flame; to blaze; to flare; to flash; — *v.a.* to pass before a fire; to singe; to disinfect; to scale (a cannon); (*fig.*) to squander

Flamberge, *s.f.* (obsolete) sword, rapier. — *au vent*, (*jest.*) with drawn sword. *Mettre — au vent*, (*jest.*) to draw the sword, to lug out

Flamboyer, *v.n.* to flame; to blaze; to flare; to flash

Flamme, *s.m.* (ant.) flamen

Flamme, *s.f.* flame; blaze; fire; light; ardour, passion, love; (of a cap) tassel; (mil.)

bag or fly (of a bushy); (nav.) pennant, pennant; (*vet.*) fleam

Flammèche, *s.f.* flake (of fire), spark (status); corpasant

Flammerole, *s.f.* ignis

Flan, *s.m.* custard; (*coin.*) blank

Flanc, *s.m.* flank; side; womb, bosom; entrails, bowels. *Être sur le —*, (*fam.*) to be laid up.

Prêter le —, (*mil.*) to be exposed to attack in flank; (*fig.*) to lay oneself open (to). *Se battre les —s*, to lash o's sides; (*fig.*) to make great efforts, to strive hard. *Par le — droit*! (*mil.*) right! ... turn! *Par le — gauche*! left! ... turn!

Flanchet, *s.m.* (of beef) thin flank; (of cod) flank [(conade)]

Flanconade, *s.f.* (fenc.) flank

Flandrin, *s.m.* lanky fellow

Flanelle, *s.f.* flannel

Flâner, *v.n.* to lounge, to saunter; to stroll; to loiter; to idle; to loaf

Flânerie, *s.f.* lounging, lounge, sauntering, saunter; strolling, stroll; loitering; idling; loafing

Flâneu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* lounge, saunterer; stroller, gadabout; loiterer; idler; loafer; — *adj.* lounging, sauntering, &c.

Flanqué, *e*, *part. adj.* flanked, &c. (*V. Flanquer*); accompanied; having at o's side or sides

Flanquer, *v.a.* to flank; (*fam.*) to give, to hit; to throw, to fling, to pitch, to toss; to thrust; to put, to clap. — *à la porte*, to bundle out. *Se —*, to give or &c. oneself or each other; to fall; to intrude [pool]

Flaque, *s.f.* plash, puddle

Flaquée, *s.f.* dash, flush (*of liquid*) (throw (liquid))

Flaquer, *v.a.* to dash, to

Flasque, *adj.* lax, slack, lank, loose, flabby, limp, flaccid; weak, feeble; indolent; languid; — *s.f.* powder-flask [(feebly)]

Flasquement, *adv.* flabbily;

Flatté, *e*, *part. adj.* flattered, &c. (*V. Flatter*); flattering

Flatter, *v.a.* to flatter; to cress, to stroke, to pat; to fawn upon; to coax, to wheedle; to gratify; to please; to delight; to humour; to soothe; to favour;

to hold out hopes (of ...) (to a person); to touch softly (strings of mus. instr.). to run gently over; (— *le dé*) to throw (the dice) gently, to slide (the dice), (*fig.*) to soften (things) down, to mince (the matter). *Se —*, to flatter oneself or each other; to hope, to trust; to expect; to be

pleased (with); to pride oneself (upon) [caress; fawning]

Flatterie, *s. f.* flattery;
Flatten-r, *se*, *s. m. f.* flatterer; — *adj.* flattering; eulogistic; complimentary; of approval; caressing; fawning; gratifying, pleasing

Flatteusement, *adv.* flatteringly; fawningly [windy]

Flatueu-x, *se*, *adj.* flatulent,
Flatulence, *s. f.* flatulence, windiness [windy]

Flatulent, *e*, *adj.* flatulent,
Flatuosité, *s. f.* flatuosity, wind
Fléau, *s. m.* flail; scourge, curse, plague; beam (of a balance) door-bar, bar

Flèche, *s. f.* arrow; dart; (*astr.*) sagitta; (of a carriage) perch; (of a plough) beam; (*nav.*, of a mast) pole; (of a steeple) spire; (of an arch) rise, height; (of bacon) flitch, side; (at bag-gammon) point. *En* —, like an arrow, arrowy; (of driving) tandem. *Faire* — *de tout bois*, to leave no stone unturned. *Ne savoir plus de quel bois faire* —, to be at o.'s wits' end

Fléchir, *v. a. n.* to bend; to bow; to move, to touch; to appease; to give way; to yield; to waver; (*com.*) to fall

Fléchissement, *s. m.* bending; giving way [matic]

Flegmatique, *adj.* phlegmatic
Flegmatiquement, *adv.* phlegmatically

Flegme, *s. m.* phlegm
Flet, *s. m.* (fish) flounder

Flétan, *s. m.* (fish) halibut

Flétrir, *v. a.* to fade; to wither; to blight, to blast, to nip; to tarnish, to stain, to disgrace; to brand, to stigmatize. *Se* —, to fade; to wither; to tarnish; to be blighted or &c.; to disgrace oneself

Flétrissure, *s. f.* fading; withering; stain, disgrace; brand, stigma

Fleur, *s. f.* flower; blossom; bloom; best, choice, pick, pink; prime; flourish; first use, first, hand; surface; (— *s. pl.*, *en wine*, &c.) mildew. — *s. blanches*, white flowers; (*med.*) whites, flower albus, leucorrhoea. — *de farine*, flour, whites. — *de lis*, lily flower; (*her.*) fleur-de-lis, flower-de-luce. — *des pois*, pink of fashion; pink. *Fine* —, finest or choicest flower, very flower, pink, best. *A* — *s.* with flowers, flowery, flowered, flowering. *A* — *de*, on a level with, even with, flush with; close to. *A* — *de coin*, as fresh as if it had just come from the mint. *A* *d'eau*, on a level with the water; between wind and water. *A* — *de terre*, even with the ground. *Yeux* *a* — *de tête*, goggle-eyes.
V. Corde

Fleuraison, *s. f.* flowering,

blooming, efflorescence; flower-ing-season

Fleurdeliser, *v. a.* to brand or mark or adorn with fleur-de-lis or flower-de-luce [*her.*] deury

Fleuré, *e*, **Fleurété**, *e*, *adj.*

Fleurier, *v. a.* to smell. — *bon*, to smell nice or sweet

Fleuret, *s. m.* floss silk; silk ferret; (*fencing*) foil

Fleurette, *s. f.* floweret; (*fig.*) soft nonsense. *Conte* —, to talk soft nonsense, to make love

Fleurir, *e*, *adj.* flowering, flowery, blooming, bloomy, blossoming, in flower, in bloom, in blossom; flowered, decked with flowers; florid; pimpled

Fleurir, *v. n.* to flower, to blossom, to bloom, to blow; (*old*, more correctly **Florir**) to flourish, &c., *V. Florir*; — *v. a.* to flower, to adorn or ornament or embellish or deck with flowers. *Faire* —, (*fig.*) *V. Florir*

Fleurissant, *e*, *adj.* flowering, blooming; flowery, bloomy, in bloom

Fleuriste, *s. m. f.* florist; flower-maker, artificial florist; — *adj.* flower

Fleuron, *s. m.* flower-work, flower; flourish; (*fig.*) gem, jewel, ornament; (*bot.*) floret. *Le plus beau* — *de*, the brightest gem of [ment with flower-work]

Fleuronner, *v. a.* to ornament

Fleuve, *s. m.* (great) river; stream; (*myth.*) river-god

Flexibilité, *s. f.* flexibility, flexibleness, pliability, pliancy

Flexible, *adj.* flexible, pliable, pliant

Flexion, *s. f.* flexion, bending

Flibot, *s. m.* (*nav.*) fly-boat

Flibuster, *v. n.* to flibuster; — *v. a.* (*fam.*) to rob, to steal, to swindle

Flibusterie, *s. f.* flibustering, flibusterism, freebooting; (*fam.*) swindling

Flibustier, *s. m.* flibuster, free privateer, freebooter, buccaner; (*fam.*) swindler

Flic-flac, *adv.* *s. m.* flic-flac

Flint-glass, *s. m.* flint-glass

Flirtation, *s. f.* flirtation

Flirter, *v. n.* to flirt

Floche, *adj.* *Soie* —, floss silk [turt]

Flocon, *s. m.* flake; flock;

Floconneu-x, *se*, *adj.* flaky

Floignon, *s. m.* tol-de-rol

Floraison, *s. f.* *V. Fleurir*

Floral, *e*, *adj.* floral [raison]

Floralie, *s. f.* floral festival, flower show

Flora, *s. f.* (*myth.*) Flora; (*bot.*) flora. *Les dons* or *les présents* de —, (*poet.*) flowers

Floreal, *s. m.* Floreal (eighth month of the calendar of the first French Republic, from April 20 to May 20)

Florence, *s. f.* (*geog.*) Florence; — *s. m.* florence, sarnenet.

Fil de —, silkworm gut

Florentin, *e*, *adj.* *s. m. f.* Florentine; — *s. f.* Florentine (figured satin)

Flores, *Faire* —, to make a figure, to cut a dash, to show off; to be flourishing, to be highly successful

Floricole, *adj.* floricultural

Floriculteur, *s. m.* floriculturist [culture]

Floriculture, *s. f.* floriculture

Florifère, *adj.* (*bot.*) floriferous, flower-bearing

Florin, *s. m.* florin

Florir, *v. n.* *def.* (frequently corrupted into **Fleurir**) to flourish, to prosper, to thrive, to be flourishing or prosperous or thriving, to be in vogue

Faire —, to promote, to encourage, to render flourishing

Floriste, *s. m.* florist

Flot, *s. m.* wave, billow, surge; flood-tide; flood; water; torrent, stream; crowd; waving, undulation; floating wood, float, raft. *A* —, afloat; floating. *A* — *s.* in streams, in torrents; in crowds; in abundance

Flottabilité, *s. f.* floatability, floating power, buoyancy; flotation (navigable for rafts)

Flottable, *adj.* floatable;

Flottage, *s. m.* floatage, floating; rafting; floating wood

Flottaison, *s. f.* floatation; (*nav.*) water-line. — *en charge*, load water-line

Flottant, *e*, *part. adj.* floating, &c. (*V. Flotter*); buoyant; flowing; wavering, unsettled

Flotte, *s. f.* fleet; navy; float

Flottement, *s. m.* undulation; wavering, irresolution

Flotter, *v. a.* to float; to swim; to walt; to drift; to undulate; to wave, to stream, to flow, to flutter, to flaunt; to flow or hang loosely; to fluctuate, to waver

Flotteur, *s. m.* raftsmen, wood-floater; (*fish.* &c.) float

Flottille, *s. f.* flotilla

Flou, *s. m.* (paint) softness; — *adj. m.* (— *e*, *f.*) soft, light, delicate; — *adv.* softly, lightly

Flouer, *v. a.* to swindle, to cheat, to diddle, to bilk

Flouerie, *s. f.* swindling, swindle, cheating, cheat, bilk

Floueu-rse, *s. m. f.* swindler, cheat, sharper

Flouffou, *s. m.* rustling, rustle

Floundre, *s. m.* (fish) flounder

Fluctuation, *s. f.* fluctuation

Fluctuer, *v. n.* to fluctuate

Fluer, *v. n.* to flow, to run

Fluet, *te*, *adj.* thin, slender, spare, delicate

Fluide, *adj. m. f.*, *s. m.* fluid

Fluidité, *s. f.* fluidity

Fluor, *s. m.* (*min.*) fluor, fluor spar, fluorite; (*chem.*) fluorine

Fluorine, *s.f.* (min.) *V.*
Fluor

Flûte, *s.f.* flute; flutist; pipe; piper; long roll (of bread); tall glass (for champagne, &c.); butter-prover; (nav.) storehouse, ship of war armed en flute; (fam., jest.) spindle-shank; — *à bec*, flute à bec ("beak-flute"), old English flute. — *à l'orgon*, reed-pipe. — *de Pan*, Pan's pipes, Pandean pipes, mouth-organ. **Pétite** —, piccolo. **Jeu de** —, (of an organ) flute-stop. **Jouer de la** —, to play on the flute, to pipe. **Ce qui vient de la** — *s'en retourne au tambour*, lightly (or easy) come, lightly (or easy) go

Flûte, *e*, *adj.* fluted, fluty, soft, sweet; piping; — *part. V.*
Flûter

Flûteau, *s.m.* child's whistle-pipe; (bot.) water-plantain

Flûter, *v.n.* to flute, to pipe; — *v.a.n.* to swig, to drink hard, to tittle, to tope

Flûteur, *se*, *s.m.f.* fluter, flute-player, piper; tippler, toper

Flûtiste, *s.m.* flutist, flûte-flutist, fluviatile, fluviatic, river

Flux, *s.m.* flux; flow; flood; rising; (at cards) flush

Fluxion, *s.f.* inflammation; (— *sur les dents*) odontalgia, swelling in the face, swollen face, swelling, cold. — *de poitrine*, inflammation of the lungs

Foc, *s.m.* (nav.) jib; head sail, staysail. **Grand** —, standing jib. **Petit** —, fore topmast staysail. **Bout-dehors (or *bâton*) *de* —, jib-boom**

Focal, *e*, *adj.* focal

Foetus, *s.f.* fish-gig, gig, eel

Foetus, *s.m.* foetus [spear]

Foi, *s.f.* faith; belief; fidelity; troth; honour; conscience; word; parole; trust; confidence; reliance; credit; strength; proof, testimony, evidence; (jeud.) fealty. — *de ...* / on the word of a ... / *Bonne* —, good faith, sincerity, honesty, fairness, plain dealing, fair play. *Mauvaise* —, bad faith, insincerity, dishonesty, disingenuousness, unfairness, foul or false play. *Profession de* —, profession of faith; creed, belief; address (to electors). — *de bohème*, — *bohémienne*, honour among thieves. — *du charbonnier*, implicit faith. *De bonne* —, sincere, trustworthy, candid, honest, fair, in earnest; sincerely, candidly, honestly, fairly, in or with good faith. ["bona fide."]

De mauvaise —, false, dishonest, disingenuous, insincere, not candid, unfair; falsely, dishonestly, insincerely, unfairly, in or with bad faith. *En bonne* —, indeed, in truth, really,

candidly. *En — de quoi*, in witness or in testimony whereof. *Ma —* / upon my word! indeed! in truth! really! I declare! to be sure! I am sure! sure! faith! forsooth! *Ajouter — à*, to put faith in, to give credit to, to credit, to trust, to believe. *Faire —*, to be a proof, to be evidence, to testify, to prove. *N'avoir ni — ni loi*, to regard neither law nor gospel

Foie, *s.m.* liver. **Pâté de —** *gras*, goose-liver pie

Foin, *s.m.* hay; grass; (of an artichoke) choke; — *int.* (obsolete) hang it! — *de*, a fig for, plague on, hang, cursed be. *Asthme* or *maladie de* —, hay-asthma, hay-fever. *Avoir du — dans ses bottes*, to be well off. *Faire les —*, to make hay. *Mettre du — dans ses bottes*, to feather o's nest

Foire, *s.f.* fair; fairing; (fam.) diarrhoea; funk. *Ea — n'est pas sur le pont*, there is no hurry

Foier, *v.n.* (fam.) to have the diarrhoea, to scour; to show the white feather, to funk

Foireu, *x*, *se*, *adj. s.* (fam.) lax, relaxed; pale; funky; cowardly; coward

Fois, *s.f.* time. *Une* —, once; once upon a time; when once; for once. *Deux* —, twice; two different times. *Trois* —, three times, thrice. *Une bonne —*, *une — pour toutes*, once for all. *Une — que*, once as; when once; if once; as soon as. *Une seule —*, only once; even once; for once. *A la —*, *tout à la —*, at a time; at once; at the same time; all at once; alike; together; both. *De — à autre*, from time to time. *N'en pas faire à deux —*, *N'en faire ni une ni deux*, *V. Un*

Foisson, *s.f.* plenty, abundance. *A —*, plentifully, abundantly

Foisonner, *v.n.* to abound; to swarm; to increase; to swell; to go far, to be profitable; to bring in supplies

Fol, *le*, *adj. V. Fou*

Folâtre, *adj.* playful, sportive, frolicsome, wanton

Folâtement, *adv.* playfully, sportively, frolicsomenly, wantonly

Folâtrer, *v.n.* to play, to sport, to dally, to toy, to frolic, to frisk

Foliacé, *e*, *adj.* foliaceous

Foliation, *s.f.* foliation

Folichon, *ne*, *adj. s.* (fam.)

V. Folâtre [V. **Folâtrer**]

Folichonner, *v.n.* (fam.)

Folie, *s.f.* madness, insanity, lunacy; folly; distraction; extravagance; excess; foolishness; piece of folly, foolish thing; foolery; mania; hobby,

passion; frolic, prank; country-house, seat, house, hall. *A la —*, to distraction, madly

Folio, *s.m.* folio. *V. In-folio*

Folicle, *s.f.* (bot.) follicle, leaflet

Folioter, *v.a.* to folio

Follement, *adv.* madly; foolishly; dotingly; extravagantly; rashly

Follet, *te*, *adj.* playful, wanton, frolicsome, waggish. *Espri* —, (s.m.) sprite, goblin, hobgoblin, elf. *Feu* —, (s.m.) ignis fatuus, Jack-o'-lantern, Will-o'-the-wisp; flash. *Pou* —, down, downy hair

Folliculaire, *s.m.* scribbler, pamphleteer

Fomenta-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.*

Fomentation, *s.f.* fomentation

Fomenter, *v.a.* to foment

Foncé, *e*, *adj.* (of colours) deep, dark; (pers.) well off, substantial; well up, skilled, proficient

Foncement, *s.m.* sinking

Foncer, *v.a.* to bottom; to sink (a well); to deepen (a colour); to finance; — *v.n.* to rush, to fall. *Se —*, to deepen

Fond-eur, *ère*, *adj.* landed; of or on land; land; ground.

Credit —, Mortgage-loan Society.

Impôt —, land-tax; property-tax

Foncièrement, *adv.* thoroughly; at the bottom; fully

Fonction, *s.f.* function; functions; office; duty, duties; work, working, action. *En —*, upon or on o's duties; in or into office; acting; in action; at work. *Faisant — de*, acting as

Fonctionnaire, *s.m.f.* functionary, officer, official

Fonctionnement, *s.m.*

working; action; operation

Fonctionner, *v.n.* to perform its functions; to work; to act; to operate

Fond, *s.m.* bottom; ground, foundation; groundwork; basis, base; depth; further end; farthest end or part; lower end; end; remote or most remote part, corner; back-part, back; seat (of trousers); top or crown (of a man's cap); caul (of a woman's cap); recess; wall-side, wall (of a recess); middle, centre, heart, core; ground, background; back-scene; substance; matter; amount; stock; chief quality; staple; main or essential part or point; essence; gist; inward or solid qualities; solidity; strength, power, stamina, bottom; stability; stuff; sound judgment, real knowledge. — *de l'air*, temperature of the air. *Double* —, false bottom. *Fin* —, lowest depth; very bottom; inmost recesses; farthest end or extremity, furthest borders. *A*

—, thoroughly; to the bottom. *A* — plat, flat-bottomed. *Au* —, dans le —, at or in or to the bottom, &c.; in the main, on the whole; in o's heart, at heart; after all; in reality. *De* — en comble, from top to bottom; (down) to the ground; utterly. *Sans* —, bottomless. *La forme et le* —, the form and the substance (or matter), the manner and the matter. *Faire* — sur, to rely or depend on. *Perdre* —, to get out of o's depth. *Prendre* —, to go in o's depth [dental]; foundation. **Fondamental, e, adj.** fundamental. **Fondamentalement, adv.** fundamentally.

Fondant, e, adj. melting; dissolving; solvent; — s.m. melting sweetmeat, melting sweet, lollipop; dissolvent, solvent; (chem.) flux. *Tableau* —, dissolving view.

Fonda-teur, trice, s.m.f. founder; foundress.

Fondation, s.f. foundation.

Fondé, e, part. adj. s.f. founded, &c. (*V. Fonder*); resting; well-founded, authentic; funded. — *de pouvoir* or *de pouvoirs*, — *de procuration*, proxy, attorney, agent. *Être* — à, to have good grounds for; to be justified in or to. *Être* — *de pouvoir* (or *de pouvoirs*), to have power of attorney, to be (...s) proxy or agent.

Fondement, s.m. foundation; groundwork; basis; ground, grounds; fundament.

Fonder, v.a. to lay the foundation; to found; to build; to ground; to justify; to authorize. — *de pouvoir* or *de procuration*, to give a power of attorney to. *Se* —, to be founded or grounded; to rest; to rely.

Fonderie, s.f. founding; foundry; melting-house; smelting-house, smeltery. — *de caractères*, type-founding; type-foundry.

Fondeur, s.m. founder; melter. — *en caractères*, type-founder.

Fondoir, s.m. melting-house.

Fondre, v.a. to melt; to melt down or away; to cast, to found; to smelt; to dissolve; to blend; to soften; — *v.n.* to melt; to melt away; to dissolve; to fall away; to sink; to fall, to rush, to pounce; to burst. *Se* —, to melt, to melt away; to be cast or founded; to dissolve; to be blended, to blend; to coalesce; to dwindle away; to become or be extinct; to vanish.

Fondrière, s.f. quagmire, bog, slough, morass; pit.

Fonds, s.m. ground, soil; land; landed property; fund;

funds; cash; money; capital; stock; stock in trade; business; field; subject; matter. — *secrets, (pl.)* secret service money. — *de boutique*, — *de commerce*, business; stock in trade. — *de terre*, land, piece of land. *Être en* —, to be in cash; (*fig.*) to be in a position (to). *Faire* — sur, *V. Fond.* *Mettre* or *placer* or *prêter* — *perdu*, to sink (money) in an annuity, to sink (money, a capital).

Fondue, s.f. (cook.) fondue, cheese soufflé (melted cheese with buttered eggs) [osity, fungus].

Fongosité, s.f. (med.) fungosité.

Fongueu-x, se, adj. fungous.

Fongus, s.m. (bot., med.) fungus.

Fontaine, s.f. fountain; spring; cistern; cock, tap; plug.

Fontainier, Fontenier, s.m. fountain-maker; cistern-maker; turncock [knot].

Fontange, s.f. fontange (top).

Fonte, s.f. melting; casting; founding; cast; cast iron; gun-metal, brass; smelting; (*print.*) fount; (of a saddle) holster; — *de fer, fer de* —, cast iron. *Jeter en* —, to cast.

Fonts, s.m.pl. font. *Tenir sur les* —, to stand godfather or godmother to.

For, s.m. (old) forum, tribunal. — *intérieur*, conscience.

Forage, s.m. boring; drilling.

Forain, e, adj. foreign; strange; non-resident; traveling, itinerant; — *s.m.* stranger; absentee; hawker, pedlar; itinerant showman. *Charcutier* —, pork-salesman. *Chemin* —, carriage-road. *Marchand* —, hawk-er, pedlar. *Propriétaire* —, non-resident landowner, absentee landlord, absentee. *Rade* — *e*, open roadstead. *Spectacle* or *théâtre* —, travelling show, fair-show, show [pirate].

Forban, s.m. sea-rover, rover.

Forçage, s.m. (hort.) forcing.

Forçat, s.m. convict.

Force, s.f. strength; might; power; force; violence; intensity; vigour; energy; necessity; virtue, efficacy; validity; proficiency, forwardness; skill; cleverness; stamp, sort; (*ad-verb.*) much, a great deal of, many, a great many, plenty of, a power of, no end of; — *s.pl.* strength; might; powers; forces; troops; shears. — *armée*, — *publique*, armed force, military, soldiery, police. — *vive*, living or active force, "vis viva," main strength, available strength. *A* —, extremely; hard. *A* — *de*, by strength of; by dint of, by means of; from continually. *A toute* —, by all means; absolutely; after all; strictly speaking. *De* —, a match for each other. *De* —, *par* —, by force;

forcibly. *De* — *à*, strong enough to; capable of, able to; equal to. *De toute sa* —, *de toutes ses* —, with all o's might, as hard or as fast or as loud or &c. as one can or could. *De vive* —, by main strength or force; violently; openly; by storm. *Être de première* —, to be very proficient or skilful. *Faire* — *de*, to use all o's ... to bring all o's ... to bear. *Faire* — *de voiles*, to crowd sail. *Faire* — *de rames*, to row with all o's might. *N'être pas de* —, to be no match. — *m'est*, I am obliged or compelled.

Forcé, e, part. adj. forced, &c. (*V. Forcer*); compulsory; unnatural; affected; far-fetched; necessary.

Forcement, s.m. forcing; compulsion. — *de blocus*, blockade-running.

Forcément, adv. forcibly; by force; compulsively; necessarily.

Forcené, e, adj. mad, furious; frantic; — *s.m.f.* madman, mad woman.

Forceps, v.m. (surg.) forceps.

Forcer, s.a. to force; to compel, to oblige, to make; to do violence to; to storm; to impel, to drive, to draw; to force open; to break open or through; to break; to stretch; to strain; to twist; to bend; to wrench; to wrest; to hunt or run down; to hurry, to hasten, to quicken (o's pace); to run (a blockade); (*v.n.*) — *de voiles*, — *de rames* (*V. Force* *Faire* — *de*).

Forçerie, s.f. forcing-house, orchard-house.

Forçeur, s.m. forcer. — *de blocus*, blockade-runner [close].

Forçole, v.a. (law) to fore-

Forclosure, s.f. (law) foreclosure.

Forer, v.a. to perforate; to bore; to drill; to pierce. *Cle forée*, piped key.

Foresti-er, ère, adj. forestal, forest, of a forest, of forests. *Garde* —, forester, forest-ranger, woodman.

Forestier, s.m. forester.

Forêt, s.f. forest; wood; (*fig.*) den of thieves, haunt of robbers; mass (of hair, &c.). *La* — *de Bondy*, (*fig.*) a den of thieves, a haunt of robbers. — *de cheveux*, mass of hair, thick head of hair [(for casks) fret].

Foret, s.m. (tool) drill, borer.

Forfaire, v.n.a. def. to forfeit.

Forfait, s.m. crime; contract; job; (*in horse-racing*) forfeit. *A* —, by contract; by the job; in the lump; on speculation.

Forfaiture, s.f. forfeiture.

Forfanterie, s.f. boasting, bragging, boast.

Forficule, s.f. (zool.) earwig.

Forge, s.f. forge; iron-works;

smithery, smithy, blacksmith's shop; farrier's shop. — *de campagne*, (mil.) travelling forge

Forger, *v. a.* to forge; to fabricate; to make; to invent; to trump up; to coin (*words*); — *v. m.* (*of a horse*) to overreach. *Fer forgé*, wrought iron. *Se —*, to be forged or &c.; to picture to oneself, to make, to create, to fancy, to conjure up (*ment*)

Forgerie, *s. f.* forgery (*document*)
Forgeron, *s. m.* smith, blacksmith. *En forgeron on devient —*, practice makes perfect

Forgeur, *s. m.* forger; fabricator, inventor; coiner (*of words*)

Forjeter, *v. m.* to jut out
Forlaner, *v. a.* to start (*game*)

Formaliser (*Se*), *v. r.* to take offence, to take exception, to find fault (with)

Formalisme, *s. m.* formalism

Formaliste, *adj.* formal, precise, ceremonious; — *s. m. f.* formalist [*form*, ceremony]

Formalité, *s. f.* formality

Format, *s. m.* (*of a book*, &c.) size

Forma - teur, trice, *adj.* forming, creative; — *s. m. f.* former, creator

Formation, *s. f.* formation

Forme, *s. f.* form; shape; figure; make; mould; frame; (*boot-maker's*) last; (*hatter's*) block; (*part of a hat*) crown; (*of a bonnet*) crown; shape; (*of a hare*) form; (*vet.*) ring-bone; (*print.*) form, forme; (*nav.*) dock; (*fig.*) form; formality; manner; ceremony; polite way, civility. — *brisée*, stretcher. *Dans les — s*, *en — en bonne —*, in due form, regularly, regular, in order, all right; formally, formal; real. *Pour la —*, for form's sake. *Mettre des — s*, to be polite

Formel, *le*, *adj.* formal; express; explicit; positive; strict

Formellement, *adv.* formally; expressly; positively; strictly

Former, *v. a.* to form; to shape; to fashion; to frame; to mould; to make; to make up; to train up; to polish; to improve; to utter; to prefer, to lodge (*a charge, a complaint*). *Se —*, to be formed or &c.; to take or assume a form; to form; to improve; to resolve itself (into)

Formication, *s. f.* (*med.*) formication

Formidable, *adj.* formidable, dreadful, terrible

Formidablement, *adv.* formidably, dreadfully, terribly

Formulaire, *s. m.* formulaary

Formule, *s. f.* formula; form; prescription

Formuler, *v. a.* to formulate; to draw up; to express, to

state; (*med.*) to prescribe; (*math.*) to reduce to a formula

Fors, *prep.* (*old*) except, but, save

Fort, *e*, *adj.* strong; stout; sturdy; robust; powerful; sound; hardy; lusty; large; copious, plentiful; great; violent; intense; severe; bad; rancid; stiff; exorbitant; strange; skilled; proficient; clever; forward; thick; hard; difficult; heavy; high; loud; fortified; strengthened (*by*); supported (*by*); confident (*in*), relying (*on*). *Se faire — (de)*, to undertake. *Se porter — pour*, to answer for. *C'est —, voilà qui est —*, that is strange, that is hard to swallow. *C'est plus — que moi*, I cannot help it. *C'est trop —, c'est par trop —*, that (or it) is too bad. *Cela n'est pas —*, that is not very clever, there is not much in that. *En voilà une — e*, that is a whapper or a bouncer. *En dire une — e or de — es*, to draw the long bow, to come it strong. *Trouver plus — que soi*, to meet with more than o's match

Fort, *s. m.* strong man (*pl.* the strong, strong people); market-porter; clever man or boy; strong or strongest part (*or side*); main point; middle; midst; heart; height; depth; thick or thickest part, thick; heat; hardest part, worst part, worst; best part, best; strength, skill, strong point, forte; fort, stronghold; (*hunt.*) hold, covert. *Au — au plus —*, at or in the height; in or into the midst or depth; in the thickest; at the worst; at or to the hardest part. *Le plus — en est fait*, the hardest part is over. *Le — portant le faible, du — au faible*, one (thing) with another. *Connaître or savoir le — et le faible (or le — et le fin)* *de*, to be well acquainted with, to know the ins and outs of

Fort, *adv.* very, very much, much, a great deal; extremely, exceedingly; highly; greatly; strongly; deeply; hard; fast; heavily; tight; loud. — *bien*, very well, very good, very properly, &c. (*V. Bien*, *adv.*); on very good terms. *Bien —*, very much, very strongly or hard or loud. *Bien plus —*, much more strongly, much harder or louder. — *et ferme*, stoutly, lustily, strenuously, right well

Forté, *adv. s. m.* (*mus.*) forte

Fortement, *adv.* strongly; vigorously [*stronghold*]

Forteresse, *s. f.* fortress

Fortifiant, *e*, *adj.* strengthening, &c. (*V. Fortifier*); — *s. m.* tonic [*tion*]

Fortification, *s. f.* fortification

Fortifier, *v. a.* to strengthen,

to invigorate, to brace; to fortify. *Se —*, to grow stronger; to gather strength; to be strengthened; to make oneself a proficient, to gain proficiency, to become skilled, to improve; to fortify oneself

Fortin, *s. m.* fortlet; little fort

Fortiori (*A*), *adv.* a fortiori, much more, so much the more, still more so [*vertit*]

Portrait, *e*, *adj.* (*of a horse*)

Portraiture, *s. f.* overfatigue

Fortuit, *e*, *adj.* fortuitous, accidental, casual. *Cas —*, mere chance

Fortuitement, *adv.* fortuitously, accidentally, casually, by chance

Fortune, *s. f.* fortune; risk; chance; fate; lot; luck; success; prosperity; (*pecuniary*) means, wealth, property; (*myth.*) Fortune. — *de mer*, perils of the sea. *La — du pot*, pot-luck. *Bonne —*, good fortune, piece of good luck; success with the fair. *Homme à bonnes — s*, lady-killer. *Faire —*, to make a fortune; (*fig.*) to have great success; to take. *Diner à la — du pot*, *courir or accepter la — du pot*, to take pot-luck

Fortuné, *e*, *adj.* fortunate, happy, lucky, successful, prosperous [*forum*]

Forum, *s. m.* (*Rom. ant.*)

Forure, *s. f.* bore, drilled hole, hole

Fosse, *s. f.* pit; hole; grave; den; trench; cesspool; (*anat.*) fossa. — *commune*, common grave. — *s. nasales*, nasal fossae. — *aux lions*, lions' den. — *aux ours*, bear-pit. *Être mis dans la — commune*, to be buried by the parish or in a pauper's grave

Fossé, *s. m.* ditch; trench; drain; (*fort.*) moat, fosse. *Sauter le —*, (*fig.*) to take the leap

Fossette, *s. f.* dimple; pit; (*game*) chuck-farthing, pitch-farthing, cherry-pit

Fossile, *adj. m. f.*, *s. m.* fossil

Fossoyage, *s. m.* ditching; grave-digging

Fossoyer, *v. a.* to ditch

Fossoyeur, *s. m.* grave-digger, sexton [*Death*]

Fossoyeuse, *s. f.* *La —*

Fou, *Fol*, *m.*, *Folle*, *f.*, *adj.* mad; insane; crazy; frantic; infuriated, furious; maddened; distracted; wild; dotingly or exceedingly fond; foolish, silly; frolicsome, wanton; wandering; erratic; enormous, immense, prodigious, tremendous; excessive, extravagant; immoderate or uncontrollable (*laughter*); dreadful (*pain*); splitting or cracking (*headache*). — *à lier*, raving or stark mad

Fou, *s. m.*, **Folle**, *s. f.* mad-

man; mad woman or girl; lunatic; mad boy; foolish or silly or thoughtless or wild fellow, madcap, maibrain, fool; (formerly, to kings, &c.) jester, fool; (at chess) bishop; (*bird*) gannet, solan goose, booby. *Les —s*, the insane, mad people, lunatics. *Un — furieux*, a raving madman. *Vieux —*, old dotard, foolish old fellow. *Faire le —*, to play the fool. *Plus on est de —s, plus on rit*, the more, the merrier [gridiron-cake]

Fouace, *s. f.* hearth-cake, [gridiron-cake]
Fouaille, *s. f.* (boar-hunt.) quarry [lash]

Fouailler, *v. a.* to whip, to **Foudre**, *s. f.* lightning; thunder; thunderbolt, bolt; — *s. m.* (*fig.*) thunderbolt; hero; (*for liquids*) tun. *Souffler en —*, to blow great guns

Foudrement, *s. m.* stroke of lightning; thunder-striking; utter destruction, crushing

Foudroyant, *e. adj.* thunder-striking; thundering; fulminating; flashing; crushing; withering, dreadful, terrible; tremendous; startling; (*med.*) causing sudden death

Foudroyer, *v. a.* to strike with lightning; to thunder-strike; to kill as by lightning; to batter down, to destroy; to crush; to ruin; to confound; to thunder against

Foué, *s. f.* bat-fowling, low-belling; oven-fire; oven-cake

Fouet, *s. m.* whip; whisk; whip-cord; whipping, flogging; cat o' nine tails, eat. — *à blancs d'œufs*, egg-whisk, egg-beater. — *à neuf cordes*, cat o' nine tails. *Donner le — à*, to whip, to flog, to give a whipping or a flogging. *Faire claquer son —*, to crack o's whip; (*fig.*) to sound o's own trumpet. *Se faire donner le —*, avoir le —, to get a whipping, &c., to get or be whipped, &c.

Fouetté, *e. part. adj.* whipped, &c. (*V. Fouetter*)
Fouetter, *s. m.* whipping; beating; driving; patting

Fouetter, *v. a.* to whip; to flog; to lash; to scourge; to cut; to whisk; to flick; to beat; to drive; to patter; to strike against; to flap; to sweep; to whip away; to spur on; to stimulate; to stir; to quicken, to hasten; to toss off; to quaff. *Avoir bien d'autres chiens à —*, to have other fish to fry. *Il n'y a pas là de quoi — un chat*, it is a mere trifle. *Fouette cocher!* whip away, coachman (or driver) forward! all right! off we go! off we went! [per, flogger]

Fouetteur, *s. m.* whip-flogger

Fougasse, *s. f.* (mil.) fougasse

Fougère, *s. f.* fern-bed or brake or plot, fernery

Fougère, *s. f.* fern; brake; (*old, poet.*) glass

Fougue, *s. f.* fury, passion; fire; heat; ardour; impetuosity; spirit; mettle

Fougueux, *s. adj.* fiery; fierce; hot; ardent; impetuous; spirited; mettlesome [ging]

Fouille, *s. f.* excavation, dig-
Fouille-au-pot, *s. m.* (*fam.*) scullion, cook; Molly (man)

Fouiller, *v. a.* to excavate, to dig; to root; to search; to rummage; to ransack; to feel; to fumble; to work; (*paint.*, *sculp.*, *tech.*) to sink, to hollow. *Se —*, to search o's pockets, to feel in o's pockets; to search each other

Fouilleu-r, *s. e. adj.* excavating, digging, searching; (*agr.*) digging, subsoil; — *s. m.* excavator, digger; searcher; (*agr.*) digger, digging-plough, subsoiler, subsoil-plough

Fouillis, *s. m.* confusion, jumble, litter

Fouine, *s. f.* (*zool.*) marten, beech-marten, stone-marten; (*agr.*) pitchfork; (*fish.*) *V. Foëne*. *A figure de —*, weasel

Fouir, *v. a.* to dig [faced]

Foulage, *s. m.* fulling; pressing

Foulant, *e. part. adj.* pressing down; (*of a pump*) forcing, force [handkerchief]

Foulard, *s. m.* foulard; silk

Foule, *s. f.* crowd; throng; multitude; host; quantity; mob; mass; common herd. *Faire —*, to crowd; to draw crowds

Foulée, *s. f.* (*of a step*, *of a horse*) tread; (*in horse-racing*) stride; — *s. pl.* (*hunt.*) track, foiling, foil, fusee, slot

Fouler, *v. a.* to press; to tread or trample on or down, to tread, to trample; to oppress; to sprain; to gall; to full; to mill; to plug; (*hunt.*) to beat. *Se —*, to crowd, to throng, to press; to overwork oneself, to hurry; to sprain (o's ...); to become or be sprained; to be pressed or &c. [mill]

Foulerie, *s. f.* fullery, fulling

Fouleur, *s. m.* fuller; wine-presser

Fouloir, *s. m.* beater; tobacco-stopper; (*dentist's*) plugger; (*artil.*) rammer

Foulon, *s. m.* fuller. *Chardon à —*, fuller's thistle, teasel

Foulque, *s. f.* (*bird*) coot

Foulore, *s. f.* sprain; fulling; — *s. pl. V. Foulées*

Four, *s. m.* oven; kiln; furnace; bakehouse, bakery; dark room; (*fam.*) failure, bungle, mess, mull. — *de campagne*, salamander; (*mil.*) field-oven. — *d'incubation*, — *à poulets*, incubator. *Petits —s*, fancy bis-

cuits, small cakes. *Pièces de —*, pastry. *Faire —*, to make a failure or &c., to fail. *Ce n'est pas pour vous que le — chauffe*, that is not for you. *Vous viendrez cuire à mon —*, you will have need of me some day or other

Fourbe, *adj.* cheating, crafty, knavish; — *s. m.* cheat, impostor, knave; — *s. f. V. Fourberie* [impose upon]

Fourber, *v. a.* to cheat, to

Fourberie, *s. f.* cheating, cheat, imposture, trick, trickery, knavery [rub up]

Fourbir, *v. a.* to furbish, to

Fourbissage, *s. m.*, **Fourbisseur**, *s. m.* furbishing

Fourbisser, *v. m.* furbishing sword-cutler [knavish]

Fourbissime, *adj.* most

Fourbu, *e. adj.* (*vet.*) foundered; (*fig.*) knocked up, done for. *Reindre —*, to founder

Fourbure, *s. f.* (*vet.*) laminitis, founder, fever in the feet

Fourche, *s. f.* fork; pitchfork. — *fière*, pitchfork. — *palibulatries*, forked gibbet. — *à faner*, hay-fork. *À la —*, (*fig.*) carelessly; roughly. *En —*, forked. *Faire la —*, to fork, to branch off [feet] cloven

Fourché, *e. adj.* forked; (*of*)

Fourcher, *v. m. a.*, *Se —*, *v. r.* to fork; to branch off; (*of the tongue*) to trip, to slip

Fourchet, *s. m.* (*vet.*) foot-rot

Fourcheter, *v. a.* to twist the fork, to eat. — *bien*, *V. Tortiller*

Fourchette, *s. f.* fork; trencherman, eater; (*of a vehicle*) prop; (*of an umbrella or parasol*) stretcher; (*of a shirt*) sleeve-bit; (*of a glove*) fourchette, quirk; (*of a foot*) merry-thought, wish-bone; (*vet.*) frog; (*of a musket*) rest. — *à découper*, grande —, carving-fork. — *de l'estomac*, (*pop.*) breast-bone. *Une bonne —*, a capital knife and fork, a good trencherman. *Déjeuner à la —*, (*s. m.*) knife and fork breakfast, meat breakfast, lunch; (*v. n.*) to take ditto. *Jouer de la —*, to twist the fork, to eat fast [of a tree] fork

Fourchon, *s. m.* prong, tine;

Fourchu, *e. adj.* forked; (*of feet*) cloven. *V. Arbre*

Fourchure, *s. f.* forking

Fourgon, *s. m.* baggage-cart or wagon, store-wagon, cart, wagon, tumbril; van, carriage; oven-fork, coal-rake, poker

Fourgonner, *v. a.* to poke, to stir; to poke or stir the fire; to rummage, to upset

Fourmi, *s. f.* ant; — *s. pl.* ants; (*fig.*) tingling. — *lion*, *s. m.* (*insect*) ant-lion [ant-bird]

Fourmilier, *s. m.* ant-eater;

Fourmilière, *s. f.* ant-hill; swarm of ants; (*fig.*) swarm,

crowd, lot; (*vet.*) pumice foot, pumiced foot

Fourmillement, *s. m.* swarming; tingling, fornication
Fourmiller, *v. n.* to swarm; to tingle [*baking, baking*]

Fournage, *s. m.* charge for **Fournaise**, *s. f.* furnace

Fourneau, *s. m.* cooking-stove, stove, fire-range, range, kitchen-range, kitchener; kitchen; furnace; (*of a tobacco-pipe*) bowl; (*of a mine*) chamber. — *économique*, kitchen-range; soup-kitchen. *Haut* —, blast furnace [*ovenful*; kilnful]

Fournée, *s. f.* batch; baking;
Fourni, *e*, *part. adj.* furnished, &c. (*V. Fournir*); thick, close, full

Fourni-er, ère, *s. m. f.* oven-keeper, town - baker, public baker

Fournil, *s. m.* bakehouse
Fourniment, *s. m.* (*mil.*) belts, accoutrement

Fournir, *v. a.* to furnish, to supply, to provide; to stock; to store; to afford; to give; to find; to produce; to make up, to complete; (*com.*) to draw (*a bill*); to guarantee; (*fig.*) to go or run over (*a course, &c.*); to run (*a race, a career*); — *v. n.* to supply; to pay (*for*); to bear; to contribute; to suffice, to be sufficient; to meet. *Se* —, to furnish or supply or &c. oneself; to deal (*with*); to find (*o.'s own*...)

Fournissement, *s. m.* share of capital, share

Fournisseur, se, *s. m. f.* supplier; tradesman; purveyor; contractor. — *breveté* *de*, by appointment to

Fourniture, *s. f.* supplying; provision, supply; equipment; furniture; articles, goods; (*of tailors, &c.*) trimmings; (*of salad*) dressing, seasoning; (*mil.*) bedding. — *s de bureau*, office stationery

Fourrage, *s. m.* fodder, provender; forage; foraging; foraging-party

Fourrager, *v. a. n.* to forage; to ravage; to rummage. — *au vert*, to forage for grass. — *au sec*, to forage for hay

Fourrag-er, ère, *adj.* fit for fodder, fodder

Fourrageur, *s. m.* forager
Fourré, *s. m.* thickset; bush; brake; jungle

Fourré, e, *part. adj.* thrust, &c. (*V. Fourrer*); to be found; fur - lined, furred; furry; feathered; thick; full; (*of a country*) woody; (*of a wood*) full of thickets; (*of peace*) patched up; (*of thrusts, blows*) interchanged; counter; underhand, secret. *Langue* — *e*, savoury tongue

Fourreau, *s. m.* scabbard, sheath; cover; case; (*child's*)

frock. *La lame use le* —, the blade wears out the scabbard, the mind is too active for the body

Fourrer, *v. a.* to thrust; to put; to poke; to shove; to run; to introduce; to insert; to foist; to give privately; to stuff, to cram; to force; to beat, to knock (into); to line with fur, to fur. — *or mettre dedans*, *V. Dedans*. *Se* —, to thrust or &c. oneself; to get (into or &c.); to creep (into or &c.); to put or introduce oneself; to intrude; to meddle; to hide oneself; to wear warm clothes, to put on

Fourreur, *s. m.* furrier (furs)
Fourrier, *s. m.* (*mil.*) quartermaster. *Sergent* —, *maréchal des logis* —, quartermaster-sergeant, pay-sergeant

Fourrière, *s. f.* pound, greenyard. *Mettre en* —, to impound, to take to the greenyard

Fourrure, *s. f.* fur; furred gown or garment; (*her.*) fur

Fourvoyer, *v. a.* to lead astray, to mislead. *Se* —, to lose o.'s way, to go astray, to stray; to err, to blunder

Fouteau, *s. m.* Foutelaie, *s. f.* *V. Hêtre & Hêtreale*

Foyer, *s. m.* hearth; hearth-stone; hearth-rug; furnace; fire-grate; fire; fireside; home; native land; focus; centre, seat, hobbed; (*theat.*) (*— du public*) saloon, crush - room, (*— des acteurs*) greenroom [*dress*]

Frac, *s. m.* dress coat; full
Fracas, *s. m.* crash; roar; uproar, fracas; din; tumult; bustle; noise; fuss; show, display

Fracasser, *v. a.* *Se* —, *v. r.* to smash, to shatter, to break

Fraction, *s. f.* fraction; portion, part; breaking. — *periodique*, recurring or circulating decimal [*tional*]

Fractionnaire, *adj.* fractional
Fractionnement, *s. m.* dividing into fractions

Fractionner, *v. a.* *Se* —, *v. r.* to divide into fractions

Fracture, *s. f.* fracture; breaking [*to fracture*]

Fracturer, *v. a.* *Se* —, *v. r.* **Fragile**, *adj.* fragile; brittle; frail; weak; fleeting

Fragilité, *s. f.* fragility; brittleness; frailty; instability

Fragment, *s. m.* fragment, piece, scrap [*broom*]

Fragon, *s. m.* (*bot.*) butcher's

Frai, *s. m.* spawn; spawning;

fry, young fish; (*of coin*) wear

Fraiche, *s. f.* green meadow; fresh or cool air; breeze; — *adj. f. V. Frais*, *adj.* *A la* —, out in the cool air; on a cool morning or evening; refresh yourselves!

Fraichement, *adv.* freshly; coolly; recently, newly, lately

Fraicheur, *s. f.* freshness; coolness, cool; chill; ruddiness; bloom; sweetness [*blow fresh*]
Fraichir, *v. n.* to freshen, to
Frairie, *s. f.* (*old*) feast, merry-making; fair

Frais, *m.* **Fraiche**, *s. f.* *adj.* fresh; cool; coldish; ruddy; blooming; sweet; hale; recent; new; new-laid; in a pretty plight; (*adv.*) *V. Fraichement*. **Frais cueilli** (*m.*), *fraiche cueille* (*s.*), fresh-gathered. **Frais pondu** (*sing.*), **frais pondus** (*pl.*), new-laid. *Faire* —, to be cool

Frais, *s. m.* cool, coolness, freshness; fresh or cool air; cool place or spot; fresh things, fresh stuff

Frais, *s. m. pl.* expense, expenses, cost, charges, outlay (*of a lawsuit*) expenses. **Faux** —, incidental expenses. *A* — *communs*, at joint expense. *A peu de* —, at a slight cost, cheaply, easily. *Sur nouveaux* —, on a new score; anew, over again. *Tous — faits*, when all is paid for; clear of all expenses. *En être pour ses* —, to lose (*or to have lost*) o.'s time and money (*or, fig.*, o.'s time and trouble).

Faire les — *de*, to bear the expenses of; to keep up, &c. (*V. Défrayer*). *Faire des* —, to go to expense; to make efforts; to take trouble; to make advances; to make efforts to please. *Faire ses* —, to get back o.'s expenses

Fraise, *s. f.* strawberry; strawberry-mark; ruff; wattle; (*butch.*) crow; (*tech.*) countersink (*tool*). — *des bois*, wood-strawberry [*countersink*]

Fraisier, *v. a.* to plait; to

Fraisette, *s. f.* small ruff

Fraisier, *s. m.* strawberry-plant [*bed*]

Fraisière, *s. f.* strawberry

Fraisil, *s. m.* coal - cinders, coal-dross, breeze; charcoal-dust

Framboise, *s. f.* raspberry

Framboiser, *v. a.* to flavour or mix with raspberries [*bush*]

Framboisier, *s. m.* raspberry

Framée, *s. f.* framea, Frankish lance [*(about 10d.)*]

Franc, *s. m.* (*coin*) franc

Franc, *m.* **Franche**, *s. f.* *adj.* free; independent; scot-free; exempt; frank; candid, sincere, open, open-hearted; fair; staunch; uninjured, unscathed, harmless; whole, entire, complete, full, clear; pure; unmixed; genuine; true, real; downright, regular, ardent, bold; mere; very; (*hort.*) seedling, ungrafted. — *alleu*. — *bord*. — *def.* — *V. Alleu, Bord*.

Fief. — *maçon*. *s. m.* free-mason, mason. — *maçonnerie*, *s. f.* freemasonry. — *maçonique*, *adj.* freemasonic. — *tenancier*, *s. m.* free-

holder. — *tireur*, *s.m.* volunteer rifleman, sharpshooter, skirmisher

Franc, *adv.* frankly, freely, candidly, sincerely, openly, plainly; wholly, entirely, quite; clear, clean; free

Franc-que, *s.m.f. adj.* Frank; French, French

Francisais, *e, adj.* *s.* French; Frenchman; French boy; (the) French language, French; French woman or lady or girl; French fashion. *En bon* —, in good or plain French; in plain language or terms, plainly; like a true Frenchman. *Parler* —, to speak French; (*fig.*) to speak plainly, to speak out. *A la —*, *V. A and Habit. Le —*, the French language, French; plain language; the or a Frenchman. *Les —*, the French people, the French; (*also used as an abbreviation of* "le Théâtre-Français" in Paris)

Franchement, *adv.* frankly, freely, openly, plainly, candidly, sincerely; unreservedly; fairly; boldly; flatly; straight; outright; at once; really

Franchir, *v.a.* to leap or jump (clear) over; to clear; to rush or go (right) through or across or up or down, &c.; to pass or go over; to cross; to go beyond; to overstep; to break through; to overcome. *V. Mot*

Franchise, *s.f.* franchise, immunity, exemption; privilege; asylum, refuge; freedom; frankness, openness, candour, sincerity, plain dealing; boldness; (post.) frank, franking. *En —*, duty-free. *En toute —*, in all sincerity

Franchissable, *adj.* passable
Francisation, *s.f.* Gallicizing, Frenchifying; (*com. law*) registry or registration (as a French vessel)

Franciscain, *s.m. adj. m.* Franciscan, greyfriar

Franciser, *v.a.* to Gallicize, to Frenchify, to make French; (*nav.*) to register (a ship). *Se —*, to become French, to become or be Frenchified

Francisque, *s.f.* francisca, francisque, Frankish battle-axe

Franc, *adv.* free of charge or expense; post-free, carriage-free; prepaid, paid; (*in compounds*) Franco-... (*colin*)

Francolin, *s.m. (bird)* franc-fringe

Franger, *v.a.* to fringe

Frangier, *ière*, **Frang-er**, *ère*, *s.m.f.* fringe-maker

Frangipane, *s.f.* frangipane

Frangipancier, *s.m. (bot.)* red jasmine

Frangue, *adj. f.* Frankish, **Franguette**, *s.f.* *A la*

bonne —, *a la —*, frankly, freely, sincerely, candidly; simply,

plainly, without ceremony; frank, free, sincere, candid; simple, plain (*impressive*)

Frappant, *e, adj.* striking, **Frappé**, *s.m. (mus.)* thesis, downbeat

Frappé, *e, part. adj.* struck, &c. (*V. Frapper*); iced; made; done; powerful, forcible; spirited

Frappement, *s.m.* striking
Frapper, *v.a.n.* to strike; to hit; to smite; to beat; to knock; to rap; to tap; to slap; to thump; to clap; to give; to afflict; to impress; to affect; to stamp; to coin; to pater; to ice (*liquids*); to lay (*taxes*) on; to be impressive. — *juste*, to hit the mark; to hit the nail on the head, to strike home, to make a home-thrust. *Entendre —*, to hear a knock. *Se —*, to strike or &c. oneself or each other; to strike or beat or knock (o's...); to impress o's imagination; to be impressed or affected; to be frightened; to be filled with gloom; (*of things*) to be struck or &c.

Frappeur-r, se, *s.m.f.* striker, hitter, beater, knocker, rapper; — *adj.* striking, beating, knocking, rapping. *Esp. —*, rapping spirit

Frasque, *s.f.* trick, prank, **Frater**, *s.m.* barber-surgeon; saw-bones; (*mil., nav.*) barber

Fraternel, *le, adj.* fraternal, brotherly

Fraternellement, *adv.* fraternally

Fraternisation, *s.f.* fraternization [*nize*]

Fraterniser, *v.n.* to fraternize

Fraternité, *s.f.* fraternity, brotherhood

Fratricide, (*murder*) *s.m.*, (*pers.*) *s.m.f.* fratricide; — *adj.* fratricidal

Fraude, *s.f.* fraud, fraudulence, deceit, guile, cheat, imposture; smuggling; smuggled or contraband goods. *En —*, fraudulently; in the act of defrauding or smuggling. *Faire une —*, to commit a fraud.

Faire la —, *entrer or passer en —*, to smuggle [*to smuggle*]

Frauder, *v.a.n.* to defraud;

Fraudeur-r, se, *s.m.f.* defrauder; smuggler

Frauduleusement, *adv.* fraudulently

Frauduleux-x, se, *adj.* fraudulent

Fraxinelle, *s.f. (bot.)* fraxinella, bastard dittany

Fraye, *v.a.* to trace out, to mark out; to open, to cut, to beat; to make; to prepare; to show; to pave; to wear away, to sweat (*coin*); (*hum.*) to fray, to rub (against); — *v.n.* to wear away; to agree, to be on good terms, to associate, to cotton; to spawn and milt [*dread*, fear

Frayeur, *s.f.* fright, terror,

Fredaine, *s.f.* frolic, prank; freak [*ming*, hum

Fredonnement, *s.m.* hum

Fredonner, *v.a.n.* to hum

Frégate, *s.f.* frigate; (*zool.*) frigate-bird. — *école*, school-frigate

Frégatée, *e, adj.* frigate-built

Frégaton, *s.m.* frigateon

Frein, *s.m.* bit (*of a bridle*); (*fig.*) bridle, curb, check, restraint, control; (*mech.*) brake; (*anat.*) frænum. *Ronger son —*, to champ the bit; to fret oneself. *Serrer le —*, to put on or apply the brake

Frelampier, *s.m.* scamp, ruffian, worthless fellow

Frelatage, *s.m.* adulteration, sophistication

Frelater, *v.a.* to adulterate, to sophisticate, to doctor. *Se —*, to be adulterated or &c.

Frelateur, *s.m.* adulterator, sophisticator

Frêle, *adj.* frail; weak, feeble

Freloche, *s.f.* gauze net

Frelon, *s.m.* hornet; (*bot.*)

V. Fragon

Fréluque, *s.f.* tuft, tassel

Freluquet, *s.m.* coxcomb, prig, puppy, fribble

Frémir, *v.n.* to shudder; to thrill; to shake, to quiver, to tremble; to flutter; to vibrate; to rustle; to murmur; to roar; to be on the boil, to simmer; (*of the sea*) to boil, to rage

Frémissement, *s.m.* shuddering, shudder; thrilling, thrill; shaking, shake; shock; quivering, quiver; trembling; tremor; fluttering, flutter; vibration; rustling, rustle; murmuring, murmur; roaring, roar; din; simmering; agitation

Frénésie, *s.f.* ash-grove, ash-plantation

Frène, *s.m.* ash-tree, ash

Frénésie, *s.f.* frenzy, distraction, madness, raving

Frénétique, *adj.* frantic, distracted, mad, raving; — *s.m.f.* frantic or &c. man or woman

Fréquentement, *adv.* frequently, often

Fréquence, *s.f.* frequency

Fréquent, *e, adj.* frequent

Fréquentatif, *ve, adj.*

Fréquentatif, *s.m.* (*gram.*) frequentative

Fréquentation, *s.f.* frequenting, frequentation; company

Fréquenter, *v.a.n.* to frequent, to go often to, to resort to, to haunt; to associate with; to visit often

Frère, *s.m.* brother; fellow-Christian; friar, monk; brother of Charity. — *de mère, de père*, brother on the mother's or father's side. *École des —*, *école chrétienne*, boys' gratuitous school kept by brothers of

Charity. *En* —s, as or like brothers [brother, brother mine]
Frérot, *s.m.* (*fam.*) little
Fresale, *s.f.* *V. Effraie*
Fresque, *s.f.* fresco. *A* —, in fresco [haslet]
Fressure, *s.f.* pluck, fry,
Fret, *s.m.* freight. *Faux* —, dead freight [another]
Frère, *v.a.* to freight (to
Frétour, *s.m.* the ship-owner or master, or their factor
†Frétilant, *e, adj.* frisky, lively, brisk; wriggling; fidgety
†Frétillement, *s.m.* frisking; wriggling; fidgeting
†Frétiller, *v.n.* to frisk; to wriggle; to fidget [body; fidget
†Frétillon, *s.m.f.* frisky
Fretin, *s.m.* fry, small fish, young fish; trash, rubbish
Frette, *s.f.* iron hoop or band; (*her.*) fret [fretty]
Fretté, *e, adj.* (*her.*) fretted,
Fretter, *v.a.* to hoop, to bind
Freux, *s.m.* (*bird*) rook
Friable, *adj.* friable, crisp, short
Friand, *e, adj. s.m.f.* dainty, nice; fond (of), partial (to); greedy (of), eager (for); dainty person, epicure
Friandise, *s.f.* daintiness, epicurism; dainty, delicacy, sweet [candeur]
Fricandeau, *s.m.* (*cook.*) fri-
Fricassée, *s.f.* (*cook.*) fricassée; (*fig.*) medley, jumble; smash
Fricasser, *v.a.n.* to fricassée; to squander away; to lose; to ruin
Fricasseu-r, se, *s.m.f.* bad cook; spendthrift, drunkard, rake
Friche, *s.f.* waste land, fallow land, fallow, waste. *En* —, fallow, uncultivated, waste. *Etre en* —, to lie fallow. *Laisser en* —, to let lie fallow [grub]
Fricot, *s.m.* (*fam.*) stew;
Fricoter, *v.n.* (*fam.*) to cook; to mess, to grub, to feast, to live well; to job; — *v.a.* to squander in feasts, to eat up; to concoct, to plot
Fricoteu-r, se, *s.m.f.* feaster, good liver; bad cook; jobber; marauder
Friction, *s.f.* friction, rubbing. *A* —s, (*adject.*) friction; (*of a brush, of gloves, &c.*) flesh
Frictionner, *v.a.n.* to rub. *Se* —, to rub oneself; to rub (o's...) [professional] rubber
Frictionneu-r, se, *s.m.f.*
Frigidité, *s.f.* frigidity
Frigorifique, *adj.* frigorific
Friileu-x, se, *adj.* s. chilly; chilly person
Frinaire, *s.m.* Frinaire (third month of the calendar of the first French Republic, from Nov. 21 to Dec. 20)
Frimas, *s.m.* white frost, rime; — *pl.* frost, snow, frost

and snow, cold weather, cold, winter [pretence, show]
Frime, *s.f.* (*fam.*) sham,
Frimousse, *s.f.* (*fam.*) face, phiz
Fringale, *s.f.* fit of hunger
Fringant, *e, adj.* frisky; brisk, nimble, smart, dapper; dashing; lively [skip about]
Fringuer, *v.n.* to frisk or
Fripé, *e, part. adj.* rumpled, &c. (*V. Friper*); no longer fresh; worn out, shabby, threadbare
Friper, *v.a.* to rumple, to crumple; to take the freshness off; to spoil, to wear out; to fritter away; to gobble up; to crib. *Se* —, to get or be rumpled; to lose its freshness; to wear out
Friperie, *s.f.* frippery, old clothes, second-hand clothes, old furniture, marine stores; ditto trade or shop, broker's shop, marine store shop; rag-fair, Petticoat-lane; (*jest.*) back, carcass
Fripe-sauce, *s.m.* (*pop.*) glutton, greedy guts; bad cook, scullion
Fripi-er, ère, *s.m.f.* old clothesman, old clotheswoman, second-hand clothier; marine store dealer, marine clothier; furniture-broker; compiler, plagiarist
Fripon, *ne*, *s.m.f.* knave, rogue, rascal, cheat; hussy; — *adj.* knavish, roguish, rascally
Friponneau, *s.m.* little knave or &c. (*V. Fripon*)
Friponner, *v.a.n.* to cheat; to pilfer
Friponnerie, *s.f.* knavery, roguery, roguish trick, piece of roguery [sparrow]
Friquet, *s.m.* (*bird*) tree-
Frise, *v.a.n.*, *Se* —, *v.r.* to fry; (*v.a., fig., pop.*) to eat; to be got. *Faire* —, to fry
Frise, *s.f.* frieze; (*theat.*) border (*sky-border, &c.*)
Frisé, *e, part. adj.* curled, &c. (*V. Friser*); curly; crispy, crisp; curly-headed; — *s.m.* curl, curls; — *s.f.* curl (*potato disease*)
Friser, *v.a.* to curl; to frizzle, to frizz, to frieze; to crimp; to crisp; to curl the hair of; to graze, to brush, to touch lightly; to border upon, to be near; to be near having or getting, to narrowly escape; — *v.n.* to curl. *Se* —, to curl o's hair; to curl or twirl (o's...); to curl; to crisp
Frisette, *s.f.* frizette (*curl*)
Frisoir, *s.m.* curling-irons, crimping-iron
Frison, *ne*, *adj.* s. Frisian
Frisoter, *v.a.n.* to frizzle, to frizz, to becurl
Frisquet, *te*, *adj.* (*of weather*) chilly, sharpish

Frisson, *s.m.* shiver, shivering; chill; cold fit; shudder; quiver; thrill
Frissonnement, *s.m.* shivering, shiver; shuddering, shudder; quivering, quiver; thrilling, thrill
Frissonner, *v.n.* to shiver; to shudder; to quiver; to tremble; to thrill [ness, curls]
Frisure, *s.f.* curling, curl-
Frit, *e, part. adj.* fried; ruined, lost, undone, done for; eaten up, squandered, wasted, frittered away, spent, gone
Friteu-r, se, *s.m.f.* fried fish dealer; — *s.m.* special cook for fried dishes, frying cook, frier
Fritillaire, *s.f.* (*bot., zool.*) fritillary
Friture, *s.f.* frying; fry, fried food, fried dish or dishes; fried fish, dish of fried fish; thing for frying (*as* butter, oil, lard, dripping) [Friteur]
Frituri-er, ère, *s.m.f.* *V.*
Frivoale, *adj.* frivolous, trifling, flimsy, vain, empty; — *s.m.* (the) frivolous, frivolities, trifles [lously]
Frivolement, *adv.* frivo-
Frivolité, *s.f.* frivolity, frivolousness; trifle; tattling
Froc, *s.m.* (*monk's*) frock; monkery, monkhood, monks. *Jeter le* — *aux orties*, *quitter le* —, to throw off the cowl (or the frock); (*fig.*) to quit the business. *Prendre le* —, to turn monk [monks]
†Frocaille, *s.f.* (*in contempt*)
Frocard, *s.m.* (*in contempt*) monk
Froid, *e, adj.* cold; luke-warm, indifferent; cool; lifeless; spiritless, dull; calm, dispassionate; reserved, distant. *A* —, cold; coldly; coolly; in cold blood
Froid, *s.m.* cold; cold weather, coldness; chilliness, chill; lukewarmness, indifference, unconcern; coolness; lifelessness, dullness; reserve; — *s.pl.* cold days, cold weather or season, cold, winter. — *noir*, dull cold weather. *Les grands* —s, the very cold weather, the depth of winter. *Avoir* —, (*pers.*) to be (or feel) cold. *Avoir les mains* —s, (*adj.*), *les pieds* —s, (*adj.*), *avoir* —s, (*adj.*) *aux mains*, *aux pieds*, to have cold hands, cold feet; o's hands, o's feet to be cold. *Faire* —, to be cold (weather). *Par le* — *qu'il fait*, in this (very) cold weather
Froidement, *adv.* coldly; lukewarmly; coolly; in cold blood; calmly, dispassionately
Froideur, *s.f.* coldness; chilliness, chill, &c. (*V. Froid*, *s.m.*) [winter]
Froidure, *s.f.* cold, coldness;
Froissement, *s.m.* bruising; rumpling; clashing, clash; rub;

pressure; ruffling; offending; offence; wound

Froisser, *v.a.* to bruise; to rumple; to clash with; to rub; to wound, to gall, to hurt, to ruffle, to offend. *Se* —, to be bruised or &c.; to bruise (o.'s...); to take offence [rumple; crease]

Froissure, *s.f.* bruise;

Frolement, *s.m.* grazing; contact; rustling, rustle

Froier, *v.a.* to graze, to brush; to touch slightly; to rustle against

Fromage, *s.m.* cheese. — *blanc*, — *à la crème*, cream-cheese. — *gras*, rich cheese. — *de cochon*, brawn. — *d'Italie*, Italian pork-cheese

Fromager, *ère*, *s.m.f.* cheese-maker; cheesemonger; — *s.m.* cheese-mould; (*bot.*) silk-cotton tree

Fromagerie, *s.f.* cheese-dairy; cheese-trade

Fromageux, *s.e.* adj. cheesy

Froment, *s.m.* wheat. *De* —, of wheat; wheaten

Fromental, *s.m.* oat-grass

Fromentée, *s.f.* frumenty

Fronce, *s.f.* (*need.*) gather, plait, pucker

Froncement, *s.m.* knitting (*of the brows*), frowning, frown; (*need.*) gathering, puckering

Froncer, *v.a.* to knit (o.'s brows); to wrinkle, to contract, to purse; (*need.*) to gather, to pucker. — *le sourcil* or *les sourcils*, to knit o.'s brows, to frown

Froncis, *s.m.* *V. Fronce*

Fronde, *s.f.* sling; (*bot.*) frond; (*Fr. hist.*) Fronde

Fronder, *v.a.n.* to sling; to hurl, to fling; to censure, to carp at, to find fault with; to jeer at

Frondeur, *se*, *s.m.f.* slinger; censurer, carper, fault-finder; jeerer; (*Fr. hist.*) frondeur; — *adj.* censorious, carping, fault-finding; jeering

Front, *s.m.* front; forehead; brow; head; face; boldness, impudence, brass, cheek; (*mil.*) front. — *d'airain*, brazen face. *De* —, in front; abreast; at the same time, at a time, at once, together. *Faire* —, to front, to

Frontal, *e*, *adj.* frontal face

Frontal, *s.m.* frontal; (*of a*

bridle) front [(*arch.*) frontal

Fronteau, *s.m.* frontlet;

Fronrière, *s.f.* adj. frontier, border

Frontignan, *s.m.* frontignan or frontignac (wine) [piece]

Frontispice, *s.m.* frontis-

Fronton, *s.m.* (*arch.*) frontal, pediment

Frotage, *s.m.* rubbing, polishing, waxing and polishing

Frottée, *s.f.* drubbing. — *d'ail*, crust of bread rubbed with garlic

Frottement, *s.m.* rubbing, friction; contact; frequentation

Frotter, *v.a.n.* to rub; to wax and polish; to drub; to warm (*the ears*). *Se faire* —, to get a drubbing. *Se* —, to rub oneself; to rub (o.'s...); to come in contact with; to associate (with); to fight, to have a set-to; to provoke; to meddle (with), to venture, to attempt, to try; (*of things*) to rub against each other. *Qui s'y frotte s'y pique*, meddle and smart for it

Frotteu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* rubber; floor-polisher

Frottoir, *s.m.* rubber; rubbing-cloth; rough towel; shaving-cloth, razor-cloth; polishing-brush; friction-surface (*for matches*); (*phys.*) rubber [(birds)]

Frouer, *v.n.* to pipe, to call

Froufrou, *s.m.* rustling, rustle. *Faire* —, to rustle; to cut a dash; to make a fuss

Froufrouer, *v.n.* to rustle

Fruticicole, *adj.* fructicultural, fruit-growing

Fructiculteur, *s.m.* fructiculturist, fruit-grower

Fructiculture, *s.f.* fructiculture, fruit-culture, fruit-growing

Fructidor, *s.m.* Fructidor (twelfth month of the calendar of the first French Republic, from August 18 to September 16)

Fructification, *s.f.* fructification

Fructifier, *v.n.* to fructify; to bear fruit; to be fruitful; to thrive; to yield or bring a profit; to produce or bear interest [fruitfully, profitably]

Fructueusement, *adv.*

Fructueux, *x*, *se*, *adj.* fruitful; profitable

Frugal, *e*, *adj.* frugal

Frugale, *ment*, *adv.* frugally

Frugalité, *s.f.* frugality

Frugivore, *adj.* frugivorous;

— *s.m.* frugivorous animal

Fruit, *s.m.* fruit; dessert; produce, product, production; offspring; benefit, profit. —

sec, dried fruit; (*fig.*) ploughed or plucked candidate; inefficient and unsuccessful man, failure, refuse. — *à noyau*,

stone-fruit. — *à pain*, bread-fruit. — *à pépins*, pip-fruit.

Avec —, profitably, to good purpose. *Être* — *sec*, to be ploughed or plucked (*at an exam.*)

Fruité, *e*, *adj.* fruity; (*her.*) fructed

Fruiterie, *s.f.* fruitery; fruit-trade, greengrocery; fruit-shop; fruit and greengrocery department

Fruiti-er, *ère*, *adj.* fruit, fruit-bearing; — *s.m.f.* fruiterer, fruiteress, greengrocer; — *s.m.* fruit-loft

Frusques, *s.f. pl.* clothes, effects, traps, duds, togs, toggery

Frusquin, *s.m.* (*son saint* —) o.'s all, kit [worn, defaced]
Fruste, *adj.* (*of coins, medals*)
Frustration, *s.f.* frustration
Frustrer, *v.a.* to defraud; to frustrate, to balk, to disappoint

Fuchsia, *s.m.* (*bot.*) fuchsia

Fucus, *s.m.* (*bot.*) fucus, wrack, sea-wrack [fugitive]

Fugace, *adj.* fugacious,

Fugacité, *s.f.* fugacity

Fugitif, *ve*, *adj.* s. fugitive;

fleeing, transient; wandering; runaway; wanderer

Fugue, *s.f.* (*mus.*) fugue; (*fam.*) running away, bolting, digbt; wild prank, lark. *Faire une* —, (*fam.*) to run away, to bolt, to take flight; to have a

Fuite, *s.f.* small dovecot [lark]

Fuir, *v.n.a.* to flee, to fly; to fly or run away; to glide; to escape; to vanish; to recede; to retreat; to shift; to shun; to avoid; to evade; to elude; to run; to leak; to sink. *Se* —, to fly from oneself; to shun or avoid each other

Fuite, *s.f.* flight; running away; escape; elopement; vanishing; shunning; avoiding; evasion, shift; running out; leakage; crack

Fulgurant, *e*, *adj.* flashing, lightning; (*med.*) fulgurating

Fulguration, *s.f.* lightning, flashing, flash

Fulgurer, *v.n.* to flash

Fulgurite, *s.m.* fulgurite

Fulgineux, *x*, *se*, *adj.* fuliginous, sooty

Fulmicoton, *s.m.* gun-cotton

Fulminant, *e*, *adj.* fulminant, fulminating; (*of lightning*) forked [minate]

Fulminate, *s.m.* (*chem.*) ful-

Fulmination, *s.f.* fulmination [nate]

Fulminer, *v.a.n.* to fulminate

Fumable, *adj.* smokable

Fumage, *s.m.* smoking (meat, fish, &c.); manuring

Fume, — *-cigare*, *s. m.* cigar-holder, cigar-tube. —

-cigarette, *s.m.* cigarette-holder, cigarette-tube

Fumée, *s.f.* smoke; fume; reek; vapour; steam; conceit, vanity, bubble; dream; vain hope

Fumer, *v.a.n.* to smoke; to manure, to dung; to reek; to steam; (— *sans pipe* or *sans tabac*) to fume, to fret. *Se* —, to be smoked, &c. *Fumé*, *e*,

smoked, &c.; (*fam.*) done for

Fumerolle, *s.f.* fumarole

Fumeron, *s.m.* smoky bit of charcoal

Fumet, *s.m.* flavour; scent

Fumeterre, *s.f.* (*bot.*) fumitory [— *s.f.* smoking-chair]

Fumeu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* smoker;

Fumeu-x, *se*, *adj.* smoky;

fumous, fummy; heady

Fumier, *s.m.* muck; dung; manure; dunghill

Fumifuge, *adj.* smoke-preventing; — *s.m.* smoke-preventer

Fumigateur, *s.m.* fumigator
Fumigation, *s.f.* fumigation
Fumigatoire, *adj.* fumigating. *Appareil* or *boite* —, fumigator

Fumiger, *v.a.* to fumigate
Fumiste, *s.m.* chimney-builder or mender, bricklayer, chimney-doctor, stove-setter; (*pop.*) practical joker; mystifier, hoaxer; humbug. *Farce* de —, practical joke, coarse joke, vulgar trick, hoax, flim, sell

Fumisterie, *s.f.* chimney-building or mending; practical joke, coarse joke, vulgar trick, hoax, flim, sell

Fumivore, *adj.* smoke-consuming; — *s.m.* smoke-consumer, smoke-bell, perfumefume

Fumoir, *s.m.* smoking-room; smoking-divan; smoking-place

Fumure, *s.f.* dung, manure; manuring

Funambule, *s.m.f.* funambulist; — *adj.* funambulatory

Funèbre, *adj.* funeral, funereal; of the dead, dead; mournful; melancholy; gloomy; dismal; ominous

†**Funérailles**, *s.f.pl.* funeral
Funéraire, *adj.* funeral, funereal

Funeste, *adj.* fatal, baneful, baleful; disastrous; dismal

Funiculaire, *adj.* funicular
Fur, *Au* — *et à mesure*, in proportion; by degrees, in succession, one after another; as soon (as); as fast (as)

Furet, *s.m. (zool.)* ferret; (*pers.*) ferreter, Paul Pry

Fureteur, *v.a.* to hunt with a ferret; to ferret out; to rummage; to pry about; to pry into; to hunt after

Fureteur-r, se, *s.m.f.* ferreter; rummager; pryer; hunter

Fureur, *s.f. fury*; rage; madness; mania, passion; craze. *Faire* —, to be all the rage, to be in great vogue or fashion; to rage [*ceous*]

Furfuracé, *e*, *adj.* furfura-

Furibond, *e*, *adj.* furibund, furious, raging, mad; — *s.m.f.* madman, mad woman

Furie, *s.f.* fury, rage; (*myth.*) Fury

Furieusement, *adv.* furiously; tremendously, prodigiously; with a vengeance; a rare lot

Furieux-x, se, *adj.* furious, mad; enraged; raging; raving; wild; tremendous, prodigious, rare; — *s.m.f.* madman, mad woman [tions]

Furolles, *s.f.pl.* fiery exhalation

Furoncle, *s.m. (med.)* furuncle, boil

Furtif, *ve*, *adj.* furtive, stealthy, secret; sly

Furtivement, *adv.* furtively, stealthily, by stealth, secretly; slyly

Fusain, *s.m. (bot.)* euonymus, spindle-tree, prickwood; (*draw.*) (euonymus) charcoal, charcoal pencil; charcoal drawing

Fusé, *e*, *part. of Fuser.* *Chaux* — *e*, air-slaked lime

Fuseau, *s.m.* spindle; (*for lace*) bobbin, bone. *Jambes* de —, spindle-shanks

Fusée, *s.f.* spindleful, cop; bobbinful; rocket; (*for a shell, &c.*) fuse, fuze; (*horol.*) fusee; (*of a kitchen-jack*) barrel; (*of maize*) cob; (*surg.*) sinus; (*vet.*) cluster of splints; (*her.*) fusil; (*fig.*) intricacy, intrigue. — *courante*, line-rocket. — *volante*, sky-rocket

Fuséen, *s.m. (mil.)* rocketeer, rocket-gunner

Fuselé, *e*, *adj.* spindle-shaped, tapering, taper

Fuser, *v.n.* to expand, to spread; to fuse; to deflagrate; to fizzle

Fusibilité, *s.f.* fusibility

Fusible, *adj.* fusible

Fusiforme, *adj.* fusiform, spindle-shaped

Fusil, *s.m.* hand-gun, gun, musket, rifle, fusil, firelock; steel (*to sharpen knives or to strike a light*); tinder-box. — *rayé*, rifle. — *de chasse*, sporting-gun, gun, fowling-piece. — *à* *munition*, musket. — *à* *aiguille*, needle-gun. — *à* *piston*, percussion-gun. — *à* *pierre*, flint-gun, flint-lock musket. — *à* *vent*, air-gun. *Un canon* de —, the barrel of a gun, a gun-barrel. *Battre le* —, to strike a light

Fusilier, *s.m.* fusilier, fusileer. — *s. marins*, marines

†**Fusillade**, *s.f.* fusillade, discharge or volley of musketry; firing

†**Fusillement**, *s.m.* shooting, firing

†**Fusiller**, *v.a.* to fusillade; to shoot; to fire at. *Se* —, to fire at each other

Fusion, *s.f.* fusion; melting;

Fusionnement, *s.m.* amalgamation, fusion

Fusionner, *v.a.n.*, *Se* —, *v.t.* to amalgamate

Fustigation, *s.f.* fustigation, whipping, flogging

Fustiger, *v.a.* to whip, to flog

Fût, *s.m.* cask; barrel (*of a drum*); stock (*of a gun, pistol, or tool*); shaft (*of a column*); stand (*of a candelabrum*); trunk; stem; staff

Futale, *s.f.* forest of old trees, forest-trees, timber-trees. *Demi* —, forest of half-grown trees. *Arbre de haute* —, lofty tree. *Bois de haute* —, *haute* —, forest of full-grown trees

†**Futaille**, *s.f.* cask, barrel;

Futaine, *s.f.* fustian [casks]

Futé, *e*, *adj.* sharp, cunning, sly, shrewd, deep, knowing

Futile, *adj.* futile, trifling, frivolous

Futillement, *adv.* futilely

Futilité, *s.f.* futility, frivolity; trifle

Futur, *e*, *adj.* future, to come; intended; — *s.m.* futurity, future; (*gram.*) future; — *s.m.f.* intended, future husband or wife, bridegroom, bride

Futurition, *s.f.* futurition

Fuyant, *e*, *part. adj.* flying, fleeing, &c. (*V. Fuir*); fleeing; vanishing; fading; tapering; receding, retreating

Fuyard, *e*, *adj.m.f.*, **Fu-**
yard, *s.m.* fugitive; runaway

G

Gabare, *s.f.* lighter; store-ship; transport-ship; drag-net

Gabarier, *s.m.* lighterman; lumper

Gabelle, *s.f. (obsolete)* gabel, gabelle, salt-tax; salt-store; excise

Gabelou, *s.m. (pop., in contempt)* custom-house officer; toll-collector; exciseman [rigger]

Gabier, *s.m. (nav.)* topman;

Gabion, *s.m. (fort.)* gabion

Gabionnade, *s.f. (fort.)* gabionade

Gabionnage, *s.m. (fort.)* gabionner, *v.a. (fort.)* to cover with gabions [gable-end]

Gable, *s.m. (arch.)* gable,

Gâche, *s.f.* staple; wall-hook; (*mas.*) larry; (*pastrycook's*) spatula

Gâcher, *v.a.* to temper or mix (*mortar*); to rinse (*linen*); (*fig.*) to bungle, to make a mess of, to spoil; to waste; (*com.*) to sell under price

Gâchette, *s.f.* spring; (*of a lock*) follower; (*of a firelock*) sear; (*of ditto, for "détente"*) trigger

Gâcheur-r, se, *s.m.f.* bricklayer's labourer; bungler; waster; underseller

Gâcheux-x, se, *adj.* splashy, sloppy, miry

Gâchis, *s.m.* mortar; mess, slush, splash, slop; waste; row, kick-up

Gadouard, *s.m.* nightman;

Gadoué, *s.f.* night-soil, night-mare, mud, dirt, filth, sewage matter, sewage, drainage

Gaélique, *adj.m.f.*, *s.m.* Gaelic [(fish.) gaff, gaff-hook]

Gaffe, *s.f.* boat-hook; drag;

Gaffer, *v.a.* to hook

Gage, *s.m.* pledge; pawn; deposit; security; token; testimony; (*at play*) forfeit; — *s.pl.* pledges, &c.; wages, hire. **A**

—s, hired. *Aux* —s *de*, in the pay of. *Prendre à* —s, to hire

Gager, *v.a.n.* to wager; to bet; to lay; to lay a wager; to undertake to say; to dare say; to hire; to pay; to give wages to. *Gage que si*, I lay it is (or does or will or &c.). *Gage que non*, I lay it is (or does or will or &c.) not [better]

Gageur, *se*, *s.m.f.* wagerer, **Gageure**, *s.f.* wager, bet
Gagiste, *s.m.* hired man; (*theat.*) supernumerary, utility-man; (*mil.*) hired bandsman
— **Gagnant**, *e*, *s.m.f.* winner; — *adj.* winning

— **Gagne-pain**, *s.m.* means of subsistence, livelihood; breadwinner, supporter [grinder]

— **Gagne-petit**, *s.m.* knife— **Gagner**, *v.a.n.* to gain; to make; to earn; to win; to obtain; to get; to acquire; to procure; to carry; to take; to preposess; to prevail upon; to win over; to bring over; to conciliate; to gain over; to bribe; to catch; to reach; to attain to; to arrive at; to come or get to; to pervade; to come over; to seize; to overtake; to steal on; to outstrip; to get the better of; to beat; to deserve; to gain ground; to extend; to spread; to improve; to rise; to be the better (for). — *à être connu*, to improve on acquaintance. *Se* —, to be gained or earned or &c.; to be catching or contagious; to be caught; to gain, to earn, to acquire, to get, to make [winner]

— **Gagneur**, *se*, *s.m.f.* gainer, **Gagule**, *s.f.* *Grosse* —, (*pop.*) buxom woman

Gai, *e*, *adj.* gay, lively, cheerful, merry, jovial, jolly; slightly tipsy, elevated, flustered; exhilarating; amusing, entertaining; pleasant; bright; — *adv.* *int.* gaily, merrily; cheer! *tolde-rol-lo!* *Avoir le vin* —, to be merry in o's cups

Gaiac, *s.m.* (*bot.*) guaiacum, guaiac, lignum vitæ [ment]

Gaiement, *adv.* *V. Gai*
Gaieté, *s.f.* gaiety, liveliness, cheerfulness, mirth, merriment; humour; mettle; merry sayings or doings, drollery, frolic, fun. *En* —, merry, slightly tipsy, elevated, flustered

— **Gaillard**, *e*, *adj.* merry, sprightly, lively, jolly; free, wanton; brisk; hearty; up to the mark; healthy, fresh; cool, fresh; tipsy, fresh

— **Gaillard**, *s.m.* merry or jolly fellow; determined fellow, fellow, chap, dog, buck, body; (*in fables*) squire, master; (*nav.*) — *d'avant*, forecastle; — *d'arrière*, quarter-deck. *Petit* —, sly dog

— **Gaillarde**, *s.f.* merry or somewhat gay woman; bold or

determined woman; body; (*dance*) galliard

— **Gaillardement**, *adv.* merrily, jollily; freely; briskly; heartily; boldly

— **Gaillardise**, *s.f.* gaiety, sprightliness, jollity, mirth; frolic, sport, fun; rather free talk

— **Gaillet**, *s.m.* (*bot.*) bedstraw

Gaïment, *adv.* gaily, cheerfully, merrily, jovially; heartily; freely

Gain, *s.m.* gain, profit; advantage; lucre, pelf; gaining; winning [terminal]

Gaine, *s.f.* sheath; (*arch.*) **Gainerie**, *s.f.* sheath-making; sheath-trade; sheaths

Gainier, *s.m.* sheath-maker; (*bot.*) Judas-tree

Gaîté, *s.f.* *V. Gaïeté*

Gala, *s.m.* gala. *De* —, (*adj.*) gala-day, gala, festive; court; state

Galamment, *adv.* gallantly, politely, courteously; flatteringly; handsomely; nobly; cleverly; tastefully

Galanga, *s.m.* (*bot.*) galangale

Galant, *e*, *adj.* gallant, polite, courteous (*to ladies*); complimentary, flattering, civil, kind; honest; handsome, tasteful, genteel, fine, graceful, elegant, smart, stylish, pretty; gay; of gallantry, of love. — *homme*, gentleman, man of honour, honest man; fine fellow. *Homme* —, courteous man; ladies' man. *Femme* — *e*, gay woman

Gallant, *s.m.* gallant, beau, spark, masher, wooer, suitor, lover; sharp or shrewd fellow. *Faire le* —, to court the ladies. *Vert* —, dashing ladies' man, brisk spark, great admirer of the sex

Galanterie, *s.f.* gallantry, politeness, courtesy; compliment; present; attention; love-affair or intrigue, love-making, gallantry; elegance

Galanthe, *s.m.*, **Galanthe**, *s.f.* (*bot.*) snowdrop

Galantin, *s.m.* dangle [tine]

Galantine, *s.f.* (*cook.*) galan-

Galapian, **Galapiat**, *s.m.* (*pop.*) vagabond, dirty fellow, blackguard [milky way]

Galaxie, *s.f.* (*astr.*) galaxy, **Galbanum**, *s.m.* galbanum; (*fig.*) empty promises, false hopes, humbug, gammon, soft sawder, blarney

Galbe, *s.m.* graceful outline, outline, swelling, sweep, curve, contour, entasis; (*fam.*) elegance, style, dash

Gale, *s.f.* itch; scab; mange; (*bot.*) scurf; (*pers., fam.*) nasty brute, ugly customer. *Mauvais* or *méchant comme la* —, very malicious [gale, sweet gale]

Galé, *s.m.*, — *odorant*, (*bot.*) **Galéace**, **Galéasse**, *s.f.* (*nav.*) galeas

Galée, *s.f.* (*print.*) galley

Galéga, *s.m.* (*bot.*) galéga, goat's rue [lead-glance]

Galène, *s.f.* (*min.*) galena, **Galère**, *s.f.* galley; hand-

truck; Spanish waggon; drudgery; wretched place; — *s. pl.* galleys, penal servitude. *Mai de* —, world of trouble. *Vie de* —, life of a galley-slave, wretched life. *Vogue la* — *!* happen or come what may! *Qu'allait-il faire dans cette* —? what business had he there?

Galerie, *s.f.* gallery; passage; (*mach.*) footboard; (*mining*) adit, drift, gallery; (*of furniture, &c.*) gallery, rim, beading; (*for curtains*) cornice; (*of a cab*) luggage-rail; (*fig.*) spectators, lookers-on, company, public

Galerien, *s.m.* galley-slave

Galet, *s.m.* pebble, pebble-stone; boulder, cobble, cobble-stone; shingle; (shingly) beach; (*game*) shovel-board [*fig.*] hole

Galetas, *s.m.* garret, attic; **Galette**, *s.f.* (flat) cake; sea-biscuit. *Flat comme une* —, flat as a pancake

Galeu-x, *se*, *adj.* itchy; scabby; mangy; (*bot.*) scurfy; — *s.m.f.* one infected with the itch; scabby fellow [stay]

Galhauban, *s.m.* (*nav.*) back-

Galléan, *ne*, *adj.* s. Gallean

Galimafrée, *s.f.* hotchpotch, hodge-podge, mishmash, galimaufry

Galimatias, *s.m.* nonsense, balderdash, rigmarole, gibberish, stuff, bosh

Gallion, *s.m.* (*nav.*) galleon

Gallote, *s.f.* (*nav.*) galiot. — *à bombes*, bomb-ketch [resin]

Galipot, *s.m.* galipot, white

Galle, *s.f.* gall; gall-nut

Gallican, *e*, *adj.* s. Gallican

Gallicanisme, **Gallicisme**. *V. page 3, § 1*

Gallinacé, *e*, *adj.* (*zool.*) gallinaceous; — *s. s.m.pl.* gallinaceous birds, gallinaceans, gallinae, rasesores [gallic]

Gallique, *adj.* Gallic; (*chem.*) **Gallois**, *e*, *adj.* s. Welsh; Welshman, Welsh boy; (the) Welsh language, Welsh; Welsh woman or lady or girl [maniac]

Gallomane, *adj.* *s.m.f.* Gallo-

Gallomanie, *s.f.* Gallomania

Gallon, *s.m.* (*Engl. meas.*) gallon [Gallophobe]

Gallophobe, *s.m.f.* *adj.* **Gallophobie**, *s.f.* Gallophobia [Gallo-Roman]

Gallo-romain, *e*, *adj.* s. **Galoche**, *s.f.* golosh, clog. *Menton de* —, turned-up chin, nutcracker chin

Galon, *s.m.* lace, galloon; stripe; comfit - box. (*Vieux*) *habits*, (*vieux*) — *s. l. clo'*, clo' l'

Gallonner, *v.a.* to lace; to stripe [silver lace maker]

Gallonier, *s.m.* gold and

Galop, *s.m.* gallop; galloping; (*dance, tune*) galop; (*fig., fam.*) great haste; scolding, blowing-up. **Grand** —, — *de charge*, full gallop. **Petit** —, hand gallop, canter

Galopade, *s.f.* gallopade

Galopante, *adj.f.* (*med., of consumption*) galloping, rapid

Galoper, *v.n.* to gallop; to run, to run on or about, to hasten, to make haste; to dance the galop; — *v.a.* to gallop; to run or hunt after, to pursue; to press; (*of fear, fever, &c.*) to seize, to have got hold of

Galopin, *s.m.* errand-boy; apprentice; urchin, little rogue, imp; vagabond, low or dirty fellow, blackguard

Galoubet, *s.m.* tabour-pipe, three-hole flute [*fish-skin*]

Galuchat, *s.m.* dog-fish skin,

Galvanique, *adj.* galvanic

Galvanisation, *s.f.* galvanization

Galvaniser, *v.a.* to galvanize

Galvanisme, *s.m.* galvanism

Galvanomètre, *s.m.* galvanometer [type; electropile]

Galvanoplaste, *s.m.* electro-

Galvanoplastie, *s.f.* galvanoplasty, electrolysis; electroplating

Galvanoplastique, *adj.* galvanoplastic; electroplating

Galvauder, *v.a.n.* (*fam.*) to upset; to make a mess of; to spoil; to botch, to bungler; to waste; to squander; to disgrace, to degrade

Galvaudeu-x, *se*, *s.m.f.* jobbing porter, labourer, drudge; vagabond [*soft-sawder, blarney*]

Gambade, *s.f.* gambol, caper;

Gambader, *v.n.* to gambol; to frisk about, to caper, to skip; to play tricks [*shank*]

Gambette, *s.f.* (*bird*) red-

Gambier, *Gambir*, *s.m.* gambier, gambir

Gambiller, *v.n.* to kick about, to fidget

Gamelle, *s.f.* (*mil., nav.*) bowl, platter, dish, mess-tin, kid; mess

Gamin, *s.m.* little blackguard, idle boy, young vagabond, street-boy, street Arab; urchin, brat, chit, young one, youngster; little boy, boy, mere boy

Gamine, *s.f.* romp, hoiden, tomboy, saucy little baggage; little girl, girl, mere girl

Gaminer, *v.n.* to play the blackguard; to be boyish or girlish; to romp, to hoiden

Gaminerie, *s.f.* low trick; boyish trick or prank

Gamme, *s.f.* (*mus.*) gamut, scale; (*fig.*) scale; range; comprehension; tone; (*pop.*) trimming. **Hors de** —, put out, out, puzzled, in a fix. **Changer de** —, to alter o.s. tone; to turn over a new leaf. **Chanter sa** —

à, monter une — *a*, to lecture, to blow up. **Faire chanter une** — *a*, to give a trimming, to make (one) sing out

Ganache, *s.f.* lower jaw (*of a horse*); easy chair, hall-porter's chair; (*pers.*) blockhead; foggy, old foggy

Gandin, *s.m.* swell, fop

Ganga, *s.m.* (*bird*) sand-

grouse [*glanglion*]

Ganglion, *s.m.* (*anat., med.*)

Gangrène, *s.f.* gangrene, mortification; (*fig.*) canker

Gangreneur, *v.a.*, **Se** —, *v.r.*

to gangrene; (*fig.*) to canker

Gangreneu-x, *se*, *adj.* gan-

grenous [*vein-stone*]

Gangue, *s.f.* (*min.*) gangue,

Ganse, *s.f.* cord, twist;

string; bobbin, round tape;

gimp, edging; (*of diamonds*)

loop

Gant, *s.m.* glove; gauntlet;

— *s, pl.* gloves; (*fig.*) priority;

merit; credit, honour; success;

present; precautions. — *bourre*,

fencing - glove, boxing - glove.

Aller comme un —, to fit like a

glove, to fit or suit to a T

Ganté, *e*, *part. adj.* gloved,

in gloves, with gloves (*or o's*

gloves) on, &c. (*V. Gantar*)

Gantelée, *s.f.* (*bot.*) throat-

wort; foxglove [*hand-leather*]

Gantelet, *s. m.* gauntlet;

Ganter, *v.a.* to glove; to put

gloves on; to supply or fit with

gloves; to wear gloves (*of*)

and such a size, to take (*such*

and such a number of size); to

fit; to suit. **Se** —, to put on

o.s. gloves; to wear gloves that

fit (well or badly); to supply

oneself with gloves; to get o.s.

gloves (*at*); to buy gloves (*of*);

to be given *or* &c. **Être ganté**,

to have (o.s.) gloves on. **Être bien**

ganté, to have nice or good

gloves on, to have on gloves that

fit well [*glove-trade; glove-shop*]

Ganterie, *s.f.* glove-making;

Ganti-er, ère, *s.m.f.* Glover

Garage, *s.m.* mooring; shunt-

ing; shunt; shed; garage. **Voie**

de —, siding, shunt, turnout

Garance, *s.f.* (*bot., dyeing*)

madder; — *s.m.* madder colour,

madder red, madder, garance; —

adj. madder-coloured, madder-

died, red, garance. **Pantalon**

—, (*fig.*) (French) soldier

Garancer, *v.a.* to madder, to

dye red (with madder) [*field*]

Garancière, *s.f.* madder-

Garant, *e*, *s.m.f.* guarantee;

voucher; guarantor, warrantor;

surety; security; pledge;

pledger; authority; informant;

proof; — *s.m. (nav.)* fall, tackle-

fall. **Être** — *de*, to be guarantee

or &c. for; to guarantee; to

vouch for; to warrant; to

pledge oneself for; to be answerable

for; to answer for; to attest

Garanti, *e*, *s.m.f.* warrantee

Garantie, *s.f.* guarantee; warranty; warranting; warrant; voucher; security; pledge; assurance; protection, safeguard

Garantir, *v.a.* to guarantee; to warrant; to vouch for; to answer for; to attest; to certify; to declare, to pronounce; to assure; to insure; to secure; to keep, to preserve, to protect, to guard, to shield, to screen, to shelter [*and bacon*]

Garbure, *s.f.* soup of cabbage

Garce, *s.f.* wretch, wench, drab;

(*obsolete, boorish*) girl, lass, wench,

woman. — *de* —, wretched ...

Garçette, *s.f.* (*nav.*) gasket.

— *de ris*, (*nav.*) reef-point

Garçon, *s.m.* boy; lad; fel-

low; bachelor, single man;

journeyman; servant, man; as-

sistant; shop-boy, shopman;

porter; messenger; attendant;

waiter; groom, ostler. **Beau** —,

handsome man. **Joli** —, nice-

looking man; pretty or nice

fellow. **Vieux** —, old bachelor;

old waiter or &c. — *de boutique*,

shop-boy, shopman. — *de cabaret*,

potman. — *de collège*, col-

lege-servant or scout. — *de*

courses, errand-boy, errand-

porter. — *de ferme*, farm-

servant, hind. — *d'honneur*,

&c., **V. Honneur**, &c. — *de*

salle, waiter. **Premier** —, fore-

man. **Faire le mauvais** —,

to bluster. **Rester** —, to remain

single [*to romp*]

Garçonner, *v.n.* to hoiden,

Garçonnet, *s.m.* little boy

Garçonni-er, ère, *adj.*

hoiden, hoidenish; — *s.f.* hoi-

den, romp, tomboy; bachelor's

lodgings

Gardable, *adj.* to be kept;

that keeps; easy to keep;

guardable

Garde, *s.f.* guard; keeping;

watch; police; defence; pro-

tection; custody, charge; care,

heed; duty; sick-nurse, nurse;

wardress; (*of a lock*) ward;

(*book-bind.*) fly-leaf; (*of a sword*)

guard; hilt; bow; (*mil.*) guard;

guards. — *du corps*, **V. Corps**.

— *à vous*! (*mil.*) attention! **A**

la —! police! **A la** — *de Dieu*,

under God's protection, in God's

keeping; (*fam.*) happen what

may. **En** —, on o.s. guard;

(*fenc.*) on guard. **Descendre la**

—, to come off guard; (*pop.*) to

tumble down; to die. **Être de**

—, (*pers.*) to be on guard or on

duty or in waiting; (*of things*)

to keep. **Être de bonne or de**

mauvaise —, to keep good or

bad watch; to keep well or

badly. **Être (or se tenir) sur ses**

—, to be on o.s. guard; to be

on the watch. **Faire bonne** —,

to keep good watch. **Monter la**

—, to mount guard. **N'avoir**

—, to be far from; to take care

or be careful not to; to be too

wise to; to have no wish to; to be unable to, cannot. *Prendre* —, to take care; to be careful; to take heed; to mind; to beware; to take notice, to notice; to pay attention; to observe; to consider. *Prenez* — de tomber, take care not to fall, mind you don't fall, beware of falling. *Se donner* de —, to beware, to distrust; to take care not to; to avoid. *S'en donner jusqu'à la* —, to take o's fill of it. *Se mettre en* — to guard (against); (*func.*) to put or place oneself on guard

Garde, *s. m.* guardsman, guard; keeper; warden; warder; watchman, watcher; attendant; (*in compounds, m. f.*, but never taking the mark of the plural when followed immediately by a substantive; from *Garder*, "to keep," "to guard," &c.) person or thing that keeps, guards, &c., thing in which one keeps. — *champêtre*, (*s. m.*) field-keeper, rural constable. — *du corps, V. Corps*. — *barrière*, *s. m. f.* gate-keeper. — *bois*, *s. m.* wood-steward, wood-reeve. — *boutique*, *s. m.* old shop-keeper, unsalable article. — *cendres*, *s. m.* fender. — *chasse*, *s. m.* game-keeper. — *corps*, *s. m.* guard-rail, hand-rail, rail, man-rope. — *côte*, *s. m.* coast-guard; blockship; coast-guard cruiser. — *crotte*, *s. m.* mud-guard; splash-board. — *feu*, *s. m.* fire-guard, fender. — *fous*, *s. m.* parapet, hand-rail, rail. — *frein*, *s. m.* breakman. — *magasin*, *s. m.* store-keeper; warehouse-keeper, warehouseman; old shopkeeper, unsalable article. — *malade*, *s. f. m.* sick-nurse, nurse, attendant, watcher. — *manche*, *s. m.* sleeve-cover. — *manger*, *s. m.* larder, pantry; buttery; meat-safe, safe. — *meuble*, *s. m.* furniture repository or storehouse; ditto of the crown or of the State; keeper of ditto; store-room, lumber-room. — *nappe*, *s. m.* table-mat, mat, stand. — *pêche*, *s. m.* river-keeper, water-bailiff; coast-guard cruiser to watch the fishery. — *robe*, *s. f.* ward-robe; closet; water-closet; defecation, motion, stool. — *vue*, *s. m.* shade (*eye-shade; lamp-shade*)

Garder, *v. a.* to keep; to keep (clothes) on; to keep down or in (*o's body*); to retain; to preserve; to guard; to protect; to defend; to watch; to look after; to tend; to take care of; to nurse; to maintain; to uphold; to keep up; to observe; to remain in; to let stay; to have; to save; to lay by; to lay or hold in store; to reserve; to

bear (*malice*); to owe (*a grudge*); to entertain; to forbid; — *v. n.* (*poet.*) to beware. *En donner à* — *à*, to impose upon. *La* — *bonne à*, to have a rod in pickle for. *Dieu m'en garde!* God forbid!

Se —, *v. r.* to keep; to be kept or kept on; to keep down or in; to guard (against); to beware; to take care not to; to refrain, to abstain, to forbear. *Je m'en garderai bien*, I will take good care not to do it or so. *Gardez-vous-en bien*, don't you do it (or that), mind you don't do it (or that), do nothing of the kind

Garderie, *s. f.* infant home
Gardeur, *se, s. m. f.* keeper, herd

Gardien, *ne, s. m. f. adj.* guardian; keeper; care-taker; warden; warder, wardress; watchman; policeman, constable; door-keeper, porter, portress; (*— judiciaire, — de saisié*) possession-man, bailiff's man, broker. — *de la paix*, policeman, constable

Gardon, *s. m.* (*fish*) ide, roach
Gare, *s. f.* (*of a river or canal*) siding-place; (*rail.*) terminus, station, railway-depôt; — *int.* out of the way! look out! take care! beware of; mind. *Crier* or *dire* —, to give warning or notice, to call out

Garenne, *s. f.* warren
Garennier, *s. m.* warrener
Garer, *v. a.* to moor, to secure, to fasten; (*rail.*) to shunt. *Se* —, to get or keep out of the way; to guard (against); (*rail.*) to shunt

Gargantua, *s. m.* glutton
Gargariser (*Se*), *v. r.* to gargle [gargling]
Gargarisme, *s. m.* gargle;
Gargot, *s. m.* pork-salesman;
cook-shop

Gargotage, *s. m.* bad cooking, dirty mess; wretched work
Gargote, *s. f.* cook-shop
Gargoter, *v. n. a.* to eat in cook-shops; to cook slovenly; to bungle, to botch
Gargoti-er, ère, s. m. f. cook-shop keeper; bad cook; bungler, botcher

†**Gargouille**, *s. f.* gargoyle, spout, water-spout, water-shoot
†**Gargouillement**, *Gargouillis*, *s. m.* gurgling
†**Gargouiller**, *v. n.* to gurgle; to dabble, to paddle [ridge]
Gargousse, *s. f.* (*artil.*) cart
Gargoussier, *s. m.* (*artil.*) cartridge-case

Garnement, *s. m.*, *Mauvais* or *méchant* —, worthless or bad or naughty fellow, scamp, scapegrace

Garni, *s. m.* furnished lodgings, lodgings; lodging-house; — *m.*, — *e, f. part. adj.* furnished,

&c. (*V. Garnir*); thick, bushy; filled, full. *Loger en* —, to live in furnished lodgings. *Louer en* —, to let lodgings

Garnir, *v. a.* to furnish, to provide, to stock; to fit up; to garnish, to adorn, to decorate, to set off or out; to trim; to line; to mount, to set; to stuff; to fill; (*cook.*) to garnish; to dress. *Se* —, to furnish or &c. oneself; to protect oneself; (*of things*) to be furnished or &c.; to fill, to be filling

Garnisaire, *s. m.* *V. Recors*
Garnison, *s. f.* garrison; bailiff's man or men. *En* —, garnisoned [trimmer, fitter]

Garnisseu — *r, se, s. m. f.*
Garniture, *s. f.* furniture; fittings, requisites, appointments; ornaments; set; trimming, trimmings; garniture; lining; mounting, setting; (*cook.*) garnish; dressing; (*nav.*) rigging; gear. — *de cheminée*, (set of) chimney-ornaments. — *de foyer* or *de feu*, (set of) fire-irons. — *de rideau*, valance. — *de toilette*, toilet-set; toilet-ware

Garou, *s. m.* (*bot.*) spurge-flax, garou-bush; (*pharm.*) garou-bark, garou

Garrot, *s. m.* tightener; packing-stick; (*in Spain*) garrote; (*bird*) garrot; (*vet.*) withers. *Blessé au* — or *sur le* —, wither wrung, wither-galled; (*fig.* injured in o's reputation)

Garrotte, *s. f.* garrote, strangulation (*in Spain*)

Garrotté, *e, part. adj.* bound, &c. (*V. Garrotter*); (*vet.*) wither-wrung, wither-galled

Garrotter, *v. a.* to bind, to tie down; to pinion; to handcuff; to garrote or strangle (*execute in Spain*)

†**Garrulité**, *s. f.* garrulity
Gars, *Gas*, *s. m.* boy, lad, fellow, chap

Gascon, *ne, s. m. f.* Gascon; braggart; — *adj.* bragging

Gasconnade, *s. f.* gasconade, brag

Gasconner, *v. n.* to speak Gascon; to speak with a Gascon accent; to gasconade, to brag

†**Gaspillage**, *s. m.* spoiling; wasting, squandering; waste

†**Gaspiller**, *v. a.* to spoil; to waste, to squander

†**Gaspilleu-r, se, s. m. f. waster, squanderer, spendthrift
Gasteropode, *s. m.* (*zool.*) gastropod, gastropod [tralgia]**

Gastralgie, *s. f.* (*med.*) gas-
Gastrique, *adj.* gastric

Gastrite, *s. f.* (*med.*) gastritis
Gastronome, *s. m. f.* gastronomer, gastronomist, epicure

Gastronomie, *-ique, V.*

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Gâte, *s. m. f.* (*in compounds*, from *Gâter*, "to spoil," &c.

one that spoils, &c., spoiler. — **-enfants**, *s.m.f.* spoiler of children. — **-métier**, *s.m.f.* spoil-trade, underseller, under-worker, rat, too reasonable or too active or too conscientious a workman. — **-papier**, *s.m.f.* scribbler, scrawler, bad writer. — **-pâte**, *s.m.f.* bad pastry-cook; bad baker; bungler. — **-sauce**, *s.m.* scullion; pastry-cook's man or boy; bad cook. — **-tout**, *s.m.f.* spoil-all, mar-all. **Gâté**, *e*, *part. adj.* spoiled; damaged; tainted; decayed; &c. (*V. Gâter*); — *s.m.* tainted or decayed part.

Gâteau, *s.m.* cake; comb, honey-comb; profit, booty, spoil; business, job. — *de miel*, honey-comb. **Papa** or **père** — Daddy Cake, old coddle. **Avoir part au** — to have a share in the profit.

Gâter, *v.a.* to spoil; to mar; to soil; to taint; to contaminate; to vitiate; to hurt; to injure; to damage; to impair; to waste; to blot; to make worse; to corrupt; to deprave; to indulge. **Enfant gâté**, spoiled child. *Se* —, to taint; to soil; to spoil; to get spoiled or &c.; to decay; to become corrupt or depraved; to be getting bad, to go bad; to get wrong; to go on badly; to break up. *Se* — *la main*, to spoil o's hand.

Gâterie, *s.f.* fond indulgence, petting, spoiling. **Gâteur**, *se*, *s.m.f.* spoiler. **Gâteuse**, *s.f.* ulster (garment).

Gatte, *s.f.* (nav.) manger [tree]. **Gatillier**, *s.m.* (bot.) chaste. **Gauche**, *adj.* left; crooked; awkward, clumsy, gawky, ungainly, uncouth; — *s.f.* left hand, left-hand side, left side, left; (*polit.*) left, left benches, opposition, liberals. **L'extrême** —, the radical benches, the radicals. *A* —, on or to the left, left; wrong. **Donner à** —, to get into the wrong box, to go wrong, to be mistaken.

Gauchement, *adv.* awkwardly, clumsily.

Gaucher, *ère*, *adj. s.m.f.* left-handed; left-handed person. **Gaucherie**, *s.f.* awkwardness, clumsiness; awkward thing or action, bungling; blunder.

Gauchir, *v.n.* to turn aside; to flinch; to shuffle; to warp; to get out of shape; — *v.a.* to warp; to put out of shape. *Se* —, to warp; to get out of shape.

Gauchissement, *s.m.* warping.

Gaude, *s.f.* maize hasty-pudding, hominy; (*bot.*) weld, dyer's weed.

Gaudir (*Se*), *v.r.* to make or be merry; to make game (of).

Gaudissart, *s.m.* (*jest.*) bag-man; jovial man, wag.

Gaudriole, *s.f.* broad joking; broad joke, funny thing.

Gaufre, *s.m.*, **Gaufre**, *s.f.* gauffering, crimping; embossing, figuring.

Gaufre, *s.f.* honey-comb; waffle; figuring; sufferer, victim.

Gaufre, *v.a.* to gauffer, to crimp; to emboss, to figure. *Se* —, to be gauffered or &c.

Gaufreur, *se*, *s.m.f.* gaufferer, crimper; embosser, figurer.

Gaufrier, *s.m.* waffle-iron.

Gaufroir, *s.m.* gauffering-iron [stick].

Gaule, *s.f.* pole; switch; rod.

Gauler, *v.a.* to beat (trees) with a pole, to knock down (fruit).

Gaulois, *e*, *adj.* Gallic, Gaulish; old, old French; of the olden time; old-fashioned; rough; honest, frank; free; — *s.m.f.* Gaul; frank person; — *s.m.* Gallic language; old French; — *s.f.* Gallic or old French fashion.

Gauche, *s.f.* slut, trollop, drab.

Gausse, **Gausser**, &c. *V. Gosse*, **Gosser**, &c.

Gave, *s.m.* (in the Pyrenees) torrent; — *s.f.* crop (of a bird).

Gaver, *v.a.* to cram, to feed, to fatten [tune].

Gavotte, *s.f.* gavotte (dance).

Gavroche, *s.m.* street Arab.

Gaz, *s.m.* gas; gas-light; gas-lighting; gas-company; (*med.*) flatus, wind. *A* —, *de* —, (*adject.*) gas. *Au* —, with or by gas; by gas-light; (*adject.*) gas.

Beo de —, gas-burner, gas-light, gas-lamp. *Lustre à* —, gaselier.

Fermer le robinet de —, to turn off the gas. *Ouvrir le robinet de* —, to turn on the gas.

Gaze, *s.f.* gauze; (*fig.*) veil, gloss, softening, palliation.

Gazéifier, *v.a.* *Se* —, *v.r.* to

Gazelle, *s.f.* gazelle [gasify].

Gazer, *v.a.* to cover with gauze; (*fig.*) to veil, to gloss over, to soften down.

Gazeti-er, *ère*, *s.m.f.* (obsolete) gazetteer; newsmonger.

Gazette, *s.f.* gazette, newspaper; newsmonger.

Gazeu-x, *se*, *adj.* gaseous; aerated, carbonated, effervescing.

Gazi-er, *ère*, *s.m.f.* gauze-maker; — *s.m.* gas-fitter; — *adj.* of gas, gas.

Gazogène, *s.m.* gazogene, gasogen; — *adj.* effervescent.

Poudre — *laxative*, Seidlitz powders.

Gazomètre, *s.m.* gasometer; gasholder.

Gazon, *s.m.* grass; turf; sod; sward; greensward, grass-plot, lawn; (*jest.*) wig, caxon.

d'Olympe, (*bot.*) thrift, sea-pink.

Gazonnant, *e*, **Gazonneux**, *se*, *adj.* turfey, soddy.

Gazonnement, *s.m.* turfing, sodding [sod].

Gazonner, *v.a.* to turf, to

†Gazouillement, *s.m.* warbling, chirping, twittering, twitter, purling, babbling, murmur; prattling, prattle.

†Gazouiller, *v.n.a.* to warble, to chirp, to twitter; to purl, to babble, to murmur; to prattle, to lisp.

Geai, *s.m.* jay. *Le* — *paré des plumes du paon*, *le* — *de la fable*, the jackdaw in the peacock's feathers, the daw in borrowed feathers.

Géant, *e*, *s.m.f.* giant, giant-ess; — *adj.* gigantic, giant.

Aller à pas de —, to advance with giant strides.

Gecko, *s.m.* (*zool.*) gecko.

Géhénne, *s.f.* Gehenna, hell.

†Geigneur, **Geigneux**, *se*, *s.m.f.* whiner; — *adj.* whining [moan]; to complain.

Geindre, *v.n.* to whine; to

Gélatine, *s.f.* gelatine.

Gélatineux, *se*, *adj.* gelatinous [frost-bitten].

Gelé, *e*, *part. adj.* frozen.

Gelée, *s.f.* frost; jelly [freeze].

Geler, *v.a.n.*, *Se* —, *v.r.* to

Géli-f, *ve*, *adj.* frost-cleft.

Gelinotte, *s.f.* barn-door fowl, fattened pullet; (*des bois*) hazel-grouse [by frost].

Gélivure, *s.f.* crack caused.

Gémeaux, *s.m.pl.* (*astr.*) (the) Twins, Gemini.

Gémir, *v.n.* to groan; to moan; to lament; to bewail;

to complain; to grieve; to repine; to cco. *Faire* — *la presse*, to make the press groan, to keep the press going, to print away.

Gémissement, *s.m.* groan; moan; lamentation; wail; complaint; groaning; moaning; bewailing; cooing [budding].

Gemination, *s.f.* gemmation.

Gemme, *s.f.* *adj.* gem. *Pierre* —, precious stone, gem. *Se* —, rock-salt.

Gémonies, *s.f.pl.* (*Rom. ant.*) gemonias; (*fig.*) pilory.

Génaant, *e*, *adj.* inconvenient; uncomfortable; uneasy; troublesome; in the way; embarrassing; restraining; cumbersome; awkward; annoying [teeth].

Gendive, *s.f.* gum (of the

Gendarme, *s.m.* (armed) policeman, gendarme; (*obsolete*)

man-at-arms; light-guardsman; (*fig.*) virago, termagant, Turk;

surly fellow, bear; flaw, spot; spark (of fire); red herring.

Gendarmé, *e*, *part. adj.* angry (with), kicking (against).

Gendarmier (*Se*), *v.r.* to fire up, to fly into a passion, to fly out; to resist, to struggle, to kick (against).

Gendarmerie, *s.f.* (armed) police, county-police, rural police.

or constabulary, gendarmerie, gendarmes; station or barracks of gendarmes

Gendre, s.m. son-in-law

Gêne, s.f. inconvenience; uncomfortable; discomfort; uneasiness; pain; constraint; restraint; restriction; awkwardness; annoyance; trouble; difficulty; embarrassment; straitened circumstances, strait, straits, want, need, penury; scarcity; torture, rack; torment

Sans —, unconstrained; unrestrained; unceremonious, free and easy, impudent, cool; off-handed; off-hand; unceremoniously, without ceremony, freely; at o.'s ease; at home; (s.m.) **V. Sans-gêne, s.m.** *Mettre à la —*, to put to trouble; to make uncomfortable; to straiten; to stint; to pinch; to torture, to rack

Géné, e. part. adj. inconvenienced, &c. (*V. Gêner*); uncomfortable; uneasy; difficult; constrained; under restraint; awkward; stiff; embarrassed; short of cash. *N'être pas —*, not to be ... (as above); to be free or too free, to be cool or impudent [pedigree]

Généalogie, s.f. genealogy, **Généalogique, -iste, V.** p. 3, § 1 [wormwood, Swiss tea]

Génépi, s.m. (bot.) Alpine

Gêner, v.a. to inconvenience, to inconvenience; to make uncomfortable or uneasy; to trouble; to disturb; to constrain; to restrain; to cramp; to straiten; to clog; to obstruct; to hinder; to impede; to thwart; to be in the way of; to embarrass; to interfere with; to annoy; to put out or about; to be too tight for; to pinch; to hurt; to squeeze. *Se —*, to inconvenience or &c. oneself or each other; to put oneself to inconvenience; to put oneself out or out of o.'s way; to squeeze, to sit or stand closer; to stand on ceremony, to make ceremony. *Ne pas se —*, not to ... (as above); to be at o.'s ease; to make no ceremony; to make oneself at home; to act freely, to make free; to take liberties; not to hesitate or mince matters; to ... freely

Général, e, adj. general; — *s.m.* general; — *s.f.* general's wife; head, superiorem; general, alarm-drum, fire-drum, fire-roll

— *de brigade*, **V. Brigade**, — *de division*, major-general; lieutenant-general. *En —*, in general, generally. *Battre la —*, (mil.) to beat the general, to beat to arms; (nav.) to beat for action

Généralat, s.m. generalship

Généralement, adv. generally, in general

Généralisa-teur, trice, adj. generalizing [ralization]

Généralisation, s.f. generalization

Généraliser, v.a. to generalize; to make general. *Se —*, to be generalized; to become general

Généralissime, s.m. generalissimo

Généralité, s.f. generality

Généra-teur, trice, adj. generating; — *s.m.* generator

Généra-tif, ve, adj. generative

Génération, s.f. generation

Généreusement, adv. generously; bounteously; munificently; nobly, handsomely; courageously, gallantly

Généreux, se, adj. generous; bounteous, bountiful; munificent; noble, handsome; courageous, gallant; fertile

Générique, adj. generic

Générosité, s.f. generosity; bounteousness; nobleness; act of generosity

Génèse, s.f. Genesis

Génestrolle, s.f. (bot.) dyer's green-weed, dyer's broom

Génêt, s.m. (bot.) broom. — *épineux, V. Ajonc*

Genet, s.m. genet, jennet (Spanish horse)

Genette, s.f. (zool.) genet, genet (rid.) Turkish bit, ring-curb bit. *A la —*, (rid.) with short stirrups [Genevian]

Genevois, e, adj. s. Genevese, **Genevriér, s.m.** juniper, juniper-tree [genius; original]

Génial, e, adj. genial; of

Génialement, adv. genially

Génialité, s.f. geniality, genialness

Génie, s.m. genius; engineering; engineers. *Corps du —*, corps of engineers. *Soldat du —*, sapper and miner, engineer

Génieux, s.m. pipkin

Génivère, s.m. juniper, juniper-tree; juniper-berry; gin, geneva. — *de Hollande*, Holland gin, hollands, schiedam

Génisse, s.f. heifer

Génitif, s.m. (gram.) genitive, genitive case [progeny]

Géniture, s.f. (old) offspring, **Géniois, e, adj. s.** Genevoise

Genou, s.m. knee; (fest.) hairless scalp, bald pate; — *x*, pl. knees; lap. *A —*, on o.'s knees; kneeling. *A ses —*, at his or her feet. *Se mettre à —*, to kneel down. *Mettre un — en terre*, to kneel on one knee

Genouillère, s.f. knee-piece; knee-guard; knee-pad or cap; (of boots) knee-top. *Bottes à —*, jack-boots

Génovéfain, s.m. canon of St. Geneviève, sleeping father

Genre, s.m. kind, species, sort, description; manner; style; fashion; taste; way; course; line; breeding, manners; (fam.) mannerism, affectation, attitude

dinizing, airs, fuss, dash; (nat. hist., &c.) genus; (gram.) gender; (paint., &c.) manner, style; kind of composition; (paint., said of subjects being scenes of ordinary life) genre - painting, genre. *Peintre de —*, genre-painter. *Tableau de —*, genre-picture. *Le — humain*, mankind. *Faire du —*, se donner un —, to affect a peculiar style

Gens, s.m. f. pl. [See foot of p. 6] people; folks; persons; men; fellows; domestics, servants; attendants. *Bien des —*, many people. *Droit des —*, law of nations. *Jeunes —*, young men; young people; youths; boys. (In compound words and in phrases where *Gens* is the plural of *Homme* or of *Personne*, See under each of these words.) — *d'armes, &c.*, *V. Arme, &c.* — *de justice*, law-officers. — *de maison*, servants. — *du monde, V. Monde.* — *du peuple*, people of the lower class [tribe]

Gent, s.f. (fest.) nation, race, **Gent, e, adj. (old)** fair, comely, pretty, sweet

Gentiane, s.f. (bot.) gentian

Gentianelle, s.f. (bot.) gentianella

Gentil, e, s.m. f. adj. Gentile

Gentil, ile, adj. pretty, nice; amiable, good, kind; pleasant, agreeable; sweet. *Faire le —*, to play the agreeable

Gentilhomme, s.m. nobleman; gentleman

Gentilhommerie, s.f. (disparagingly) nobility, nob; gentility

Gentilhommière, s.f. small country-squire's house, small country-seat

Gentilisme, s.m., Gentilité, s.f. Gentilism, paganism, heathenism; heathendom, Gentile nations [squireen]

Gentillâtre, s.m. lordling; **Gentillesse, s.f.** prettiness; gracefulness; pretty thing; pretty thought or saying; pretty trick or way; fine trick; liveliness, playfulness; civility, kindness [ish, somewhat nice]

Gentillet, te, adj. pretty

Gentilhommes, s.m. pl. (pl. of Gentilhomme)

Gentiment, adv. prettily, nicely; gently [tion, kneeling]

Génuflexion, s.f. genuflection

Géodésie, s.f. geodesy

Géodésique, adj. geodetic

Géographie, s.m. geographer; — *adj.* geographical

Géographique, -ique, -iquement, V. page 3, § 1. *De géographie*, of geography; geographical

Géolage, s.m. jail-fees

Géole, s.f. jail, gaol, prison; jailer's lodge

Géolier, s.m. jailer, gaoler

Géolère, *s.f.* jaller's wife;
jailer
Géolog-ie, -ique. *V.* page
Géologue, *s.m.* geologist
Géomancie, -tique. *V.*
page 3, § 1 [geomancer]
Géomancien, *ne, s.m.f.*
Géométral, *e, adj.* geometrical [metrically]
Géométralemeut, *adv.* geo-
Géomètre, *s.m.* geometer,
geometrician; mathematician;
surveyor
Géométrie, *s.f.* geometry
Géométrique, *adj.* geometrical; mathematical; exact,
methodical [geometrically]
Géométriquement, *adv.*
Géorama, *s.m.* georama
Géorgien, *ne, adj.* Georgian
Georgique, *adj.* georgic;
— *s.f.pl.* Georgics
Gérance, *s.f.* management,
managership; editorship; sub-
editorship [nium]
Géranium, *s.m. (bot.)* gera-
Gérant, *e, s.m.f.* manager,
manageress; acting partner;
editor, editress; sub-editor,
sub-editress; — *adj.* managing,
acting
Gerbe, *s.f.* sheaf; bundle;
(— *d'eau*) wheat-sheaf jet, jet,
spout; (*of fireworks*) gerbe
Gerber, *v.a. V.* Engerber
Gerbière, *s.f.* harvest-wag-
gon; pile of sheaves, shock,
stook
Gerboise, *s.f. (zool.)* jerboa
Gerce, *s.f.* clothes-moth
Gerement, *s.m.* chapping;
cracking, crack [chap; to crack
Gerer, *v.a.n., Se* — *v.r.* to
Gerçure, *s.f.* chap; crack;
cleft; chink; shake
Gérer, *v.a.* to manage, to
conduct, to administer
Gerfaut, *s.m. (bird)* ger-
falcon, gyrfalcon
German, *e, s.m.f. (law)* own
brother or sister, brother or
sister of the whole blood; Ger-
man (*of ancient Germany*); —
adj. german, own, of the whole
blood; germane; German (*of
ancient Germany*). *Frère* —
sœur — *e*, brother or sister
german, own brother or sister,
brother or sister of the whole
blood. *Cousin (m.)* —, *cousine*
(*f.*) — *e*, cousin german, first
cousin. *Issu de* —, *cousin issu*
de —, second cousin, cousin once
removed [mander]
Germandrée, *s.f. (bot.)* ger-
German-ique, -isme. *V.*
page 3, § 1 [manize]
Germaniser, *v.a.* to Ger-
Germe, *s.m.* germ; bud;
seed; sprout, shoot; treadle
Germer, *v.n.* to germinate,
to shoot, to sprout; (*fig.*) to
spring up
Germinal, *e, adj.* germinal;
— *s.m.* Germinal (seventh month
of the calendar of the first French

Republic, from March 21 to
April 19) [tion]
Germination, *s.f.* germina-
Germoir, *s.m.* malt-house;
(*hort.*) propagating pot or pan
or box (*for seeds*)
Gérondif, *s.m. (gram.)* gerund
Géronte, *s.m.* foolish old man
Gerzeau, *s.m. (bot.)* corn-
Gésier, *s.m.* gizzard [cockle
Gesse, *s.f. (bot.)* lathyrus;
chickling-vetch. — *odorante*,
sweet pea
Gestation, *s.f.* gestation
Geste, *s.m.* gesture; motion;
sign; beck; nod; action; gesti-
culation; — *s.f.* (*Chanson de* —
or *de* — *s*) heroic song; — *s.*
s.m.pl. gestures, &c.; great
deeds; doings, tricks
Gesticula - teur, trice,
s.m.f. gesticulator [lation]
Gesticulation, *s.f.* gesticu-
Gesticuler, *v.n.* to gesticu-
late [administration]
Gestion, *s.m.* management,
Giaour, *s.m.f. (Turkish)*
giaour
**Gibbeu-x, se, adj. gibbous
Gibbon, *s.m.* gibbon, long-
armed ape
Gibbosité, *s.f.* gibbosity,
gibbousness; hunch, hump
Gibecière, *s.f.* shooting-
pouch; courier-bag; juggler's
bag; pouch, bag; satchel;
scrip. *Tour de* —, sleight of
hand trick, juggling, juggle
Gibetel, *s.m.* fret (borer for
oaks)
Gibelin, *s.m., Gibelin, e,*
adj. (Italian hist.) Ghibelline
Gibelotte, *s.f.* stewed rabbit.
— *de poutière*, (*p.p.*) cat
Giborne, *s.f.* cartridge-box
Gibet, *s.m.* gibbet, gallows
Gibier, *s.m.* game. — *à*
plumes, feathered or winged
game, game-birds. — *à poil*, fur-
game, ground - game. — *de*
Cayenne, — *de potence*, — *de*
galère, gallows-bird, jail-bird
Giboulée, *s.f.* shower, hail-
shower. *Les* — *de mars*, April
showers
Giboyer, *v.n.* to go a hunt-
ing or a shooting, to hunt, to
shoot; to poach
Giboyeur, *s.m.* huntsman,
hunter, sportsman; game-sales-
man
**Giboyeu-x, se, adj. abound-
ing in game, full of game, game-
ful [hat, dress hat]
Gibus, *s.m.* crush-hat, opera-
Gifle, *s.f.* slap in the face
Giffer, *v.a.* to slap the face of
Gig, *s.m.* gig (carriage, boat)
Gigantesque, *adj.m.f., s.m.*
gigantic [gigantically]
Gigantesquement, *adv.*
Gigantomachie, *s.f.* gigan-
tomachy
† **Gigogne**, *s.f.* Madame —,
la mère —, "the old woman who
lived in a shoe"****

Gigot, *s.m.* leg of mutton,
leg; hind leg; leg-of-mutton
sleeve [strong-limbed]
Gigoté, *e, adj. (of animals)*
Gigoter, *v.n.* to kick about;
to fidget; to dance, to hop
Gigue, *s.f.* shank, stump,
leg; lanky woman or girl;
(*dance, tune*) jig
Gilet, *s.m.* waistcoat, vest;
(*seuc.*) jacket. — *d'armes*, fenc-
ing-jacket. — *de force*, strait-
waistcoat or jacket. — *de sau-
vetage*, life-jacket. — *de tricot*
(*de laine*), cardigan
Gilette, *s.f. (adject., Chatne*
—), Albert chain
Gille, *s.m.* clown; simpleton,
nanny. *Faire* —, to run away,
to be off; to break, to become
bankrupt [jam tartlet]
Gimblette, *s.f.* jumble (cake);
Gindre, *s.m.* baker's man
Gingas, *s.m. (stuff)* ticking,
tick
Gingembre, *s.m.* ginger
Ginguet, *to, adj.* weak;
poor, sorry; curtailed, scanty,
short; small; frivolous; — *s.m.*
weak wine, poor stuff
Ginseng, *s.m. (bot.)* ginseng
Gipsy (*pl. Gipsies*), *s.m.f.*
(*English*) gipsy
Girafe, *s.f.* giraffe
Girande, *s.f.* cluster of
water-jets or of rockets
Girandole, *s.f. (chandelier,*
firework) girandole; (*of gems,*
or diamonds) sprig [sole
Girasol, *s.m. (min., bot.)* gira-
Giratoire, *adj.* gyratory,
gyral. *Mouvement* —, gyration
Giraumon, **Giraumont**,
s.m. (bot.) pumpkin
Girle, *s.f.* lamentation, whin-
ing, whimpering, jeremiad; fuss,
grimace, smirk
Girofle, *s.m. (bot.)* clove
Girofiée, *s.f. (bot.)* gilly-
flower, stock; — *adj.f. V. Can-*
nelle. — *jaune*, wall-flower.
— *à cinq feuilles*, bunch of fives,
slap in the face
Giroflier, *s.m. (bot.)* clove-tree
Giron, *s.m.* lap; pale; bosom;
(*arch.*) tread (*of a step*)
Gironde, *s.f. (geog.)* Gironde;
(*Fr. hist.*) Gironde, Girondist
party
Girondin, *s.m., Girondin,*
e, adj. (Fr. hist.) Girondist
Girouette, *s.f.* vane; weather-
Gisalt, *v.* was lying [cock
Gisalent, *v.* were lying
Gisant, *e, adj.* lying, lying
down, stretched; lower
Gisement, *s.m. (geol.)* bear-
ing; bed; (*nav.*) direction, posi-
tion, trending
Gisent, *v. lie*, are lying
Gît, *v. lies*. *Ô* —, here lies
Gitano, *s.m., Gitana*, *s.f.*
gitano, gitana, (*Spanish*) gipsy
Gîte, *s.m.* home; lodging;
quarters; resting-place; halting-
place; bed; shelter; covert;

(of a hare) form, seat; (tech.) rest, bed; under side; (min.) deposit, stratum, layer, bed, locality, field; (of beef) mouse buttock, mouse-piece, buttock, round. — *a la noix*, silver (or under) side of the round

Gîter, *v.a.n.*, **Se**, —, *v.r.* to lodge; to sleep; to perch

Givre, *s.m.* rime, white frost; — *s.f.* (her.) wyvern

Givré, *e*, *adj.* rimy, frosty; (her.) wyvern

Glabre, *adj.* glabrous, smooth

Glaçant, *e*, *adj.* freezing, icy; chilling

Glace, *s.f.* ice; plate-glass; looking-glass, glass, mirror; (carriage-) window; plate-glass door; glass plate, plate; frost-work; icing; frosting; glazing; jelly; flaw; coldness; freezing-point. — *a rafraîchir*, rough ice. — *de miroir*, mirror-plate, looking-glass plate. *A la* —, with ice; iced, icy, ice; very cold. *Frapper de* —, to ice

Glace, *e*, *part. adj.* frozen; freezing; frosted; frosty; iced; icy; icy cold, cold as ice, cold; chilled; chilling, frigid; preserved; glazed; shot; — *s.m.* frost-work; glazing, glaze; glazed articles; — *s.f.* (bot.) ice-plant

Glacer, *v.a.n.* to freeze; to chill; to ice; to frost; to glaze; — *v.n.*, **Se** —, *v.r.* to freeze

Glaciaire, *adj.* glacial

Glacial, *e*, *adj.* glacial, icy, icy cold, frozen, freezing; frigid, chilly; — *s.f.* (bot.) ice-plant. *L'Océan* —, *la Mer* —, the Frozen Ocean or Sea

Glacier, *s.m.* glacier; ice-dealer, ice-maker, confectioner

Glacière, *s.f.* ice-house; freezing-machine, freezer, refrigerator, ice-safe or box

Glacis, *s.m.* glacis; glazing

Glaçon, *s.m.* piece of ice; icicle; drift-ice, floe

Gladiateur, *s.m.* gladiator

Glaieul, *s.m.* (bot.) giadiol, corn-flag, sword-lily, iris

Glaire, *s.f.* glair

Glaïrer, *v.a.* to glair

Glaireux, *e*, *adj.* glaireous, glairy; slimy; mucous

Glaïse, *s.f.* (adjec., *Terre* —), clay, loam

Glaïser, *v.a.* to clay, to loam

Glaïseux, *e*, *adj.* clayey, loamy

Glaïsière, *s.f.* clay-pit, loam

Glaive, *s.m.* sword, brand, blade, steel; knife

Glanage, *s.m.* gleanings

Gland, *s.m.* acorn; tassel

Glande, *s.f.* (anat., bot.) gland; (med.) kernel, tumour

Glandé, *e*, *adj.* (vet.) glandered; (her.) acorned

Glandée, *s.f.* crop of acorns; acorn-gathering; glandage

Glane, *s.f.* glean, gleanings

twist (of straw); rope (of onions); cluster (of pears)

Glaner, *v.a.n.* to glean

Glaneur, *se*, *s.m.f.* gleaner

Glanure, *s.f.* gleanings

Glapir, *v.n.* to yelp; to squeak; to scream

Glaissement, *s.m.* yelping, yelp; squeaking, squeak; screaming, scream

Glas, *s.m.* knell, passing-bell; tolling

Glaucome, *s.m.* (med.) glaucoma

Glaucue, *adj.* glaucous

Glebe, *s.f.* glebe, soil, ground, land; clod, sod

Glissade, *s.f.* slide, sliding; slip, slipping; (dancing) glissade

Faire une —, to have a slide; to make a slip, to slip

Glissant, *e*, *adj.* slippery

Glissé, *s.m.* (in dancing) slide

Glissement, *s.m.* sliding, slipping

Glisser, *v.n.a.* to slide; to slip; to glide; to glance off; to make little or no impression; to slur; to touch lightly, to glance; to pass (over); to slide in; to slip in; to foist; to insinuate; to edge in; to introduce; to whisper. *Se* —, to slip; to glide; to insinuate or introduce oneself; to creep or steal (in, into)

Glisseu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* (pers.) glissist

Glissoire, *s.f.* slide

Global, *e*, *adj.* lump. *Somme* —, lump sum

Globalement, *adv.* in the

Globe, *s.m.* globe; sphere; orb; ball; glass shade, shade; (her.) globe, mound, tut. — *de feu*, fire-ball (the lump, bodily)

Globo (In), *adv.* in a mass, in

Globulaire, *adj.* globular; — *s.f.* (bot.) globularia, globe-daisy. *Foudre* —, ball-lightning

Globule, *s.m.* globule

Globuleux, *e*, *adj.* globulous, globular

Gloire, *s.f.* glory; glorification; fame; homage; vanity; pride; boast, boasting; halo of glory; (in fireworks) fixed sun. *Se faire* — *de*, *mettre sa* — *a*, *tirer* — *de*, *V. Tirer*

Gloria, *s.m.* coffee with brandy, laced coffee, burnt coffee

Gloriette, *s.f.* pavilion; summer-house

Glorieusement, *adv.* gloriously

Glorieux, *e*, *adj.* s. glorious; glorified, blessed; proud; boastful, vain, vainglorious, conceited; vain or conceited person, boaster, braggart

Glorification, *s.f.* glorification

Glorifier, *v.a.* to glorify, to give glory to. *Se* —, to glory (in); to be proud (of), to plume oneself (on), to boast (of)

Gloriole, *s.f.* vainglory, vanity

Glose, *s.f.* gloss, comment;

carping, reflection; criticism; parody

Gloser, *v.a.n.* to gloss, to comment; to carp at, to criticize, to censure, to find fault with

Glosseu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* criticizer, censorer, fault-finder

Glossaire, *s.m.* glossary; vocabulary

Glossateur, *s.m.* glossarist, **Glote**, *s.f.* (anat.) glottis

Gloutoter, **Gloutouter**, *v.n.* (of the turkey) to gobble

Gloulou, *s.m.* gurgling, gurgle; (of the turkey) gobbling, gobble

Gloussement, *s.m.* clucking, chucking, cluck, chuck

Glousser, *v.n.* to cluck, to chuck

Glouteron, *s.m.* (bot.) burdock

Glouton, *ne*, *adj.* gluttonous, greedy; — *s.m.f.* glutton; — *s.m.* (zool.) glutton, wolverene

Gloutonnement, *adv.* gluttonously, greedily

Gloutonnerie, *s.f.* gluttony, greediness

Glu, *s.f.* birdlime, lime; (bot., nav.) glue

Gluant, *e*, *adj.* glutinous; limy; gluey; slimy, clammy, sticky; tenacious

Glauu, *s.m.* lime-twigs

Glucose, *s.f.* (chem.) glucose

Gluer, *v.a.* to lime; to make sticky, to clam

Glui, *s.m.* rye-straw

Glume, *s.f.* (bot.) glume, husk, chaff

Gluten, *s.m.* gluten [nous

Glutineux, *e*, *adj.* glutinous

Glycéré, *s.m.* (pharm.) — *de* —, glycerine and ... [cerine

Glycérine, *s.f.* (chem.) glycerine

Glycine, *s.f.* (bot.) wistaria

Glycose, *s.f.* (chem.) glycose

Glyphe, *s.m.* (arch.) glyph

Gnangnan, *adj.* (fam.) effeminate, indolent, sluggish, lazy, spiritless, fainthearted; — *s.m.f.* effeminate or &c. person

Gneiss, *s.m.* (min.) gneiss

Gnief, *s.m.* (pop.) V. Savetier

Gnognote, *s.f.* (pop.) trash, rubbish, small beer, duffers

Gnome, *s.m.*, **Gnomide**, *s.f.* gnome

Gnomique, *adj.* gnomical

Gnomon, *s.m.* gnomon

Gnou, *s.m.* (zool.) gnu

Go (Tout de), *adv.* freely, easily, of itself, without difficulty, without ceremony, off hand, right on, at once

Gobe, *s.f.* poison-ball (for noxious animals, dogs); fattening-ball, cob (for fowls); (vet.) wool-ball

Gobélet, *s.m.* goblet, mug, cup; (verre —) tumbler; (juggler's) cup or thimble; (of palaces, obsole.) buttery. *Joueur de* —, thimble-rigger, juggler;

trickster. *Tours de* —s, thimble-rigs, thimble-rigging; tricks
Gobeletterie, s.f. goblet and drinking-glass trade

Gobelin, s.m. goblin; —s, pl. goblins; Gobelins (*national manufactory of tapestry in Paris*)

Gobeloter, v.n. to tippie

Gobeloteu - r, se, s.m.f. tippier

Gobe-moucherie, s.f. sim-plicity, gullibility; trifling

Gobe - mouchérons, s.m. (bird) gnat-snapper

Gobe-mouches, s.m. (bird) fly-catcher; (plant) catchfly, fly-trap; (pers.) simpleton, gull, flat, ninny; trifter

Gober, v.a. to gobble up, to eat up, to gulp down, to swallow down, to swallow; to believe easily or foolishly; to nab. — *le morceau*, to swallow the bait. — *des mouches*, to stand idly gaping

Goberger (Se), v.r. to indulge or coddle oneself, to take o's ease, to loll, to lounge; to feast, to live well; to enjoy oneself

Gobet, s.m. gobbet; credulous man, gull. *Prendre au* —, to nab

Gobeu-r, se, s.m.f. swallower, gobbler, eater; simpleton, gull

Gobseck, s.m. usurer [flat]

†Goudailler, v.n. to tippie

†Goudailler-r, se, s.m.f. tippier [spark]

Godelureau, s.m. coxcomb

Godenot, s.m. puppet, juggler's puppet, jack; ill-shaped dwarf, runt, punch [cruse]

Goder, v.n. to pucker, to

Godet, s.m. cup; bucket; saucer (for painters); bowl (of a tobacco-pipe)

Godiche, **Godichon**, ne, adj. awkward, gawky; silly, simple; — s.m.f. awkward person, simpleton, ninny

†Godille, s.f. (nav.) scull (stern oar)

†Godiller, v.n. (nav.) to scull

†Godilleur, s.m. (nav.) sculler

Godiveau, s.m. (cook.) force-meat pie

Godron, s.m. godroon

Godronner, v.a. to godroon

Goéland, s.m. gull, sea-gull

Goélette, s.f. (nav.) schooner

Goémon, s.m. sea-weed, seawrack, wrack [junketing]

†Gogaille, s.f. feasting

Gogo, s.m. simpleton, gull, gudgeon, pigeon. *A* —, in clover, in plenty

Goguenard, e, adj. jeering, bantering, chaffing; — s.m.f. jeerer, banterer, chaffer

Goguenarder, v.n. to jeer, to banter, to chaff

Goguenarderie, s.f. jeering, jeer, bantering, banter, chaffing, chaff

Goguette, s.f. singing-society (meeting in a public-house), free and easy party; —s, pl. merry stories. *En* —, in a merry mood. *Chanter* —s, to revile [blow-out]

Goinfrade, s.f. guttling,

Goinfre, s.m. gormandizer, guttler, glutton, greedy guts

Goinfrer, v.n. to gormandize, to gluttonize, to guttle

Goinfrerie, s.f. gormandizing, gluttony; guttling, stuffing, blow-out

Goitre, s.m. goitre, bronchocele, Derbyshire neck, wen (on the neck)

Goitreux - x, se, adj. s. goitrous, goitrous person

Golfe, s.m. gulf; bay

Gomme, s.m. gumming

Gomme, s.f. gum; india-rubber. — *élastique*, india-rubber. — *gutte*, gamboge

Gommer, v.a. to gum

Gommeu - x, se, adj. gummy; — s.m. swell, fop [tree]

Gommier, s.m. (bot.) gum-

Gond, s.m. hinge. *Hors des* —s, off the hinges, unhinged; exasperated, beside oneself, off the hooks. *Faire sortir des* —s, *mettre hors des* —s, to unhinge; to exasperate

Gondole, s.f. gondola

Gondolier, s.m. gondolier

Gonfalon, **Gonfanon**, s.m.

gonfalon, gonfanon

Gonfalonier, s.m. gonfalonier [inflation, distension]

Gonflement, s.m. swelling

Gonfler, v.a.n., **Se** —, v.r. to swell; to puff; to inflate; to

Gong, s.m. gong [distend]

Gonin, s.m. *Maitre* —, sly dog, artful dodger. *Tour de maitre* —, cunning or scurvy trick [de goudron, tar-drum]

Gonne, s.f. (nav.) drum. —

Gordien, adj.m. Gordian

Goret, s.m. young pig, pig; dirty fellow

Gorge, s.f. throat, gullet, gorge; breast, bosom; neck and shoulders, neck; orifice, mouth; pass, defile, strait; (arch., fort.) gorge; (of a chimney) throat; (of a pulley, of a wheel) groove; (of a wall-map, &c.) ledge. —

-bleue, s.m. (bird) blue-throat; blue-breast, blue-throated warbler. — **-de-pigeon**, adj. shot-coloured, shot, columbine; s.m. shot colour, dove colour. *A* — *déployée*, *V. Déployé*. *A* *plaine* —, loudly. *Faire des* —s *chaudes de, faire* — *chaude de*, to laugh or chuckle at, to make fun of, to have a good laugh over. *Faire rentrer a quelqu'un les paroles dans la* —, to make a person eat his words. *Rendre* —, to disgorge [ful, gulp, sip]

Gorgée, s.f. draught, mouth-

Gorgier, v.a. to gorge, to glut, to cram

Gorgone, s.f. (myth.) Gorgon; (zool.) gorgonia. — *éventail*, sea-fan

†Gorille, s.m. (zool.) gorilla

Gosier, s.m. throat; swallow; gullet; fauces; whistle; voice. *Il avait le* — *serre*, his heart was in his mouth [cotton tree]

Gossampin, s.m. (bot.) silk-

Gosse, s.f. (fam.) bad joke; fib, sham, flam, story, bouncer, humbug, hoax; — s.m. child, kid, young one, youngster, brat, chit, urchin

Gosser, v.a.n., **Se** —, v.r. to jeer, to banter, to chaff, to joke, to jest, to make game or fun (of); to tell stories, to fib, to humbug, to hoax

Gosserie, s.f. jeering, mockery, banter, chaff

Gosseu - r, se, s.m.f. jeerer, banterer, chaffer; story-teller, bouncer, humbug; — adj. jeering, bantering, chaffing; fibbing, bouncing, humbugging

Goth, s.m. Goth

Gothique, adj. Gothic; old-fashioned, antiquated, old; black (letter); — s.m. Gothic; — s.f.m. black letter, old English (writing, f.; type, m.)

Gouache, s.f. gouache, water-body colour or colours, water-body colour painting or drawing

†Gouailler, v.a.n. (fam.) to jeer, to chaff

†Gouaillier, s.f. (fam.) jeering, chaffing, chaff

†Gouaillieu - r, se, s.m.f. (fam.) jeerer, chaffer; — adj. jeering, chaffing

Gouape, s.f. idling, loafing, hulking; idler, lazy brute, loafer, hulker, vagabond

Gouaper, v.n. to idle, to loaf, to hulk, to tramp

Gouapeu - r, se, s.m.f. idler, lazy brute, loafer, hulker, vagabond; — adj. idling, lazy, loafing, hulking

Goudron, s.m. tar. — *minéral*, mineral tar; coal-tar, gas-tar. *Eau de* —, tar-water

Goudronnage, s.m. tarring

Goudronné, e, part. adj. tarred. *Eau* —, tar-water

Toile —e, tarpaulin

Goudronner, v.a. to tar

Goudronnerie, s.f. tar-works [tarry]

Goudronneux - x, se, adj. (in a forest) where wood-tar is made, wood-tar pit

Gouêpe, e, *V. Gouape, &c.*

Gouet, s.m. (bot.) arum, wake-robin, cuckoo-pint, lords-and-ladies [pit; whirlpool]

Gouffre, s.m. gulf, abyss,

Gouge, s.f. gouge

Gouger, v.a. to gouge

†Gouille, s.f. throwing for a scramble; scramble, scrambling

Goujat, s.m. hodman; soldier's servant (in former times);

(fig.) dirty or vulgar fellow, cad; blackguard; bungler, botcher
Goujon, *s.m.* gudgeon. *Faire avaler le — a*, to entrain; to cozen, to impose upon
Goule, *s.f.* ghoul
Goulée, *s.f.* (pop.) mouthful, gulp; feed, grub
Goulet, *s.m.* (nav.) narrow entrance (of a harbour)
Goulette, *s.f.* water-channel. *La —*, (geog.) Goletta (of Tunis)
Goullaire, *s.m.f.* (pop.) *V.*
Goulnre; — *adj.* gluttonous, greedy [&c.]
Goulot, *s.m.* neck (of a bottle)
Goulotte, *s.f.* water-channel
Goulu, *e*, *adj.* gluttonous, greedy; — *s.m.f.* glutton, greedy guts [ously, greedily]
Goulument, *adv.* glutton-
Goupille, *s.f.* (tech.) pin
Goupillon, *s.m.* holy-water sprinkler; sprinkling-brush, sprinkler; bottle-brush
Goupillonner, *v.a.* to cleanse with a bottle-brush
Gourbi, *s.m.* hut, cabin (in Algeria)
Gourd, *e*, *adj.* benumbed
Gourde, *s.f.* pilgrim's bottle, gourd, calabash; wicker bottle, flask; (bot.) gourd; (coin) gourd
Gourdin, *s.m.* cudgel, bludgeon, club
Gourdinier, *v.a.* to cudgel
Goure, *s.f.* adulterated drug; cheat, take-in
Gourer, *v.a.* to adulterate (drugs); to cheat, to take in, to hoax
Gouren-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* adulterator of drugs; cheat, trickster
Gourgandine, *s.f.* bad woman
Gourgane, *s.f.* horse-bean
Gourmade, *s.f.* punch, cuff, fisticuff
Gourmand, *e*, *adj.* gluttonous, greedy; epicurean; (*agr.*) parasitic, useless, troublesome, exhaustive; (*hort.*) (of shoots, branches) overgrowing, too vigorous, too luxuriant, (of a tree) too branchy; — *s.m.f.* gormand, gormandizer, gormandizer; glutton, greedy eater; epicure
Gourmander, *v.a.* to rate, to rebuke sharply, to snub, to taunt; to check, to curb; (*rid.*) to hand roughly; (*cook.*) to lard, to stuff, to garnish; — *v.n.* to gormandize
Gourmandise, *s.f.* gormandizing, gluttony, greediness; — *s. pl.* sweet dishes, dainties
Gourme, *s.f.* (vet.) strangles; (*med.*) milk scall, eruption of ill humours. *Jeter sa —*, (*vet.*) to throw out the eruption; (*med.*) to throw out o's ill humours; (*fig.*) to sow o's wild oats
Gourmé, *e*, *part. adj.* curbed, &c. (*V. Gourmer*); stiff, formal
Gourmer, *v.a.* to curb (a horse); to punch, to cuff, to

pommel. *Se —*, to pommel each other
Gourmet, *s.m.* gourmet, epicure; judge of (or connoisseur in) wines, &c.; (*piqueur*) — wine-taster
Gourmette, *s.f.* (*rid.*) curb, curb-chain. *Fausse —*, lip-strap. *Lâcher la —*, to allow more liberty [horse]
Goussaut, *s.m.* thickest
Gousse, *s.f.* pod, husk, shell, cod; (of garlic) clove; (of vanilla) pod, stick [gusset]
Gousset, *s.m.* fob; pocket; **Goût**, *s.m.* taste; relish; savour; flavour; smell; inclination, fancy, liking; style; manner. *De haut —*, high-tasted, high-seasoned, high-flavoured, rich. *Par —*, from taste. *Avoir le — difficile*, to be hard to please. *Trouver à son —*, to fancy, to like, to approve of, to be pleased with, to relish. *A chacun son —*, (colloquially) *Chacun son —*, everyone to his taste. *Chacun à son —*, everyone has his taste
Goûter, *s.m.* (a light meal that used to be taken, like 'tea' in England, between dinner and supper); (*obsolete or local*) luncheon, lunch; collation
Goûter, *v.a.n.* to taste; to smell; to relish; to enjoy; to fancy, to like; to approve of; to appreciate; to try; to have a taste of; (*obsolete or local*) to lunch, to take a luncheon. *Se —*, to be tasted or &c.; to like each other (*liquors*) *V. Pipette*
Goûte-vin, *s.m.* (instr. for
Goutte, *s.f.* drop; dram, nip, drink, tittle, liquor, creature; small quantity, drop, jot, bit; gout; — *adverb.* in the least, at all, anything. — *rose*, rosy drop, gouty rosea, acne, &c. (*V. Couperose*) — *serène*, drop serene, gutta serena, amaurosis. — *a —*, drop by drop. *Petite —*, little drop; liquor, creature. *Boire la —*, to take a dram or a drop, to liquor up. *Payer la —*, to stand drink. *Ne voir — n'y voir —*, not to see (or can't see) at all or anything or one jot or bit; not to see (or can't see) through it
Gouttelette, *s.f.* little drop
Goutteux, *se*, *adj.* *s.* gouty; gouty person
Gouttière, *s.f.* gutter; spout; shoot; roof; channel; (*of a carriage*) cornice [able]
Gouvernable, *adj.* govern-
Gouvernall, *s.m.* rudder, (*fig.*) helm; (*of a windmill*) flier, fan, fan-tail. *Roue du —*, (nav.) steering-wheel. *Tenir le —*, (*fig.*) to be at the helm
Gouvernant, *e*, *adj.* govern-
Gouverner, *s.m.* governor, ruler
Gouvernante, *s.f.* governess; house-

keeper (to a widower or a bachelor)
Gouverne, *s.f.* guidance, guide, direction, rule of conduct
Gouvernement, *s.m.* government; management; direction; governorship; government-house; (*nav.*) steering, steerage [governmental]
Gouvernemental, *e*, *adj.*
Gouverner, *v.a.n.* to govern; to rule; to sway; to manage; to direct; to guide; to regulate; to control; to command; to husband; to take care of; (*nav.*) to steer; (— *bien*, to steer easily or steadily, to answer her helm, to feel the helm). *Le navire ne gouverne plus*, the ship no longer answers her helm. *Se —*, to govern oneself; to manage o's own affairs; to take care of oneself; to behave, to conduct oneself; to control oneself; to be governed or &c. [ruler]; tutor
Gouverneur, *s.m.* governor;
Goyave, *s.f.* (bot.) guava (fruit) [(tree)]
Goyavier, *s.m.* (bot.) guava
Grabat, *s.m.* pallet, truckle-bed. *Sur le —*, on a sick-bed; in great poverty
Grabataire, *adj.* *s.m.f.* bedridden; bedridden person, sick man or woman
Grabuge, *s.m.* squabbling, brawl, row, riot, fighting
Grâce, *s.f.* grace; favour; pardon; forgiveness; mercy; indulgence; gracefulness; thanks (to), owing (to); — *s. pl.* graces; Graces (in myth.); grace; favours; charms; thanks; (game) graces, hoop and sticks; (*after a meal*) grace. *Bonne —*, good grace; good air; genteel way; readiness; (tailor's) wrapper. *Action de — s.*, thanksgiving. *L'an de —*, the year of grace, in the year of our Lord. — *a Dieu*, *V. Dieu*. *A la — de Dieu*, to the mercy of God; (*fam.*) at random, higgledy - piggedly; happen what may! *De — i* pray! I pray! I entreat you! for mercy's sake. *De bonne —*, with a good grace; readily. *De mauvaise —*, with a bad grace; reluctantly, grudgingly. *Par —*, for mercy's sake. *Par — pour*, out of favour to, for the sake of. *Avoir or recevoir . . . en —*, to look upon . . . mercifully or with an eye of favour. *Demander —*, to ask or beg pardon; to cry mercy; to crave quarter. *Demander une —*, to ask a favour. *Demander or prier en —*, to beg or ask as a favour, to entreat. *Faire — a*, to forgive, to pardon. *Faire une or la —*, to do a or the favour. *Faire — de*, to forgive, to pardon, to remit, to spare, to let off, to dispense with. *Rendre — a*, to thank, to give or return thanks. *Rentrer en —*, to get

into favour again. *Rentrer dans les bonnes* — *s. de*, to regain the favour of. *Vous n'avez pas bonne* — *de*, you have mauvaise — *de*, it ill becomes you to. *État de* —, state of grace. — *d'état*, comforting illusion or hope

Graciable, *adj. (law)* pardon-Graciable, *v. a. (law)* to pardon
Gracieusement, *adv.* graciously, kindly; gracefully

Gracieuseté, *s. f.* graciousness, kindness; courtesy, civility; kind attention; gratuity, present

Gracieux, *s. m.* graceful; pleasant; gracious, kind; obliging; courteous, civil; — *s. m.* gracefulness; graceful style; (*pers.*) buffoon

Gracilité, *s. f.* gracility;
Gradation, *s. f.* gradation; climax

Grade, *s. m.* grade; rank; degree. *Monter en* —, to be promoted

Gradé, *adj. m. (mil.)* raised from the ranks; — *s. m.* non-commissioned officer

Grader, *v. a.* to confer a grade on, to raise from the ranks

Gradin, *s. m.* bench or form or seat (*in tiers*), gradin, gradine; step; shelf; — *s. pl.* tier or tiers of seats or of benches, tiers. *Sur les* — *s.*, (*fig.*) at college, at school

Graduation, *s. f.* graduation
Gradué, *e*, *part. adj.* graduated; progressive; — *s. m. f.* graduate

Graduel, *le*, *adj.* gradual; — *s. m. (Cath. lit.)* gradual

Graduellement, *adv.* gradually

Graduer, *v. a.* to graduate
Graffiti, *s. m.* graffiti (*pl.* graffiti) [ness, hoarse sound]

Graillement, *s. m.* hoarse-

Grailon, *s. m.* burnt fat or meat; broken food, scraps; phlegm; —, *Marie* —, slattern, slut, mopsey

Grailonner, *v. n.* to hawk up phlegm; to hawk; to smell or taste of burnt fat; to burn

Grain, *s. m.* grain; corn; berry; bead; (hail)-stone; bul-
lion (*of epaulets*); squall; shower. — *de beauté*, mole, beauty spot. — *de grêle*, hailstone; squall of hail. — *d'orge*, barley-corn; *stye*. — *de petite verole*, pock. — *de plomb*, shot. — *de raisin*, grape. — *de raisin sec*, raisin. *Gros* — *s.*, *gros* —, coarse grain, large berries, &c.; (*silk*) gross grain; (*agr.*) wheat and rye, winter corn. *Menus* — *s.*, barley, oats, and buck-wheat, spring corn. *Petit* —, orange-berry, orange-pea; oil of orange-berries; oil of orange-leaves. *A gros* — *s.*, with coarse

grain, coarse-grained; (*of Catholies*) lax. *En* — *s.*, in berries, whole. *Poulets de* —, corn-fed chickens. *Avoir un* — (*de folie*), to have a touch of madness, to be a little crazy. *Être dans le* —, to be on the road to fortune. *Veiller (or avoir l'œil) au* —, (*nav.*) to look out for the squall or for squalls; (*fig.*) to look after o.'s interest or business, to have an eye to business

Graine, *s. f.* seed; berry; (*of silk-worms*) eggs, seed; (*pers.*) set, lot, breed. — *s. d'Avignon*, Avignon berries, French berries. — *de niais*, bait for fools. — *s. de paradis*, grains of paradise, Guinea grains. *Monter en* —, to run to seed

Grainetier, *s. f.* seed-trade
Grainetier, *ère*, **Grainetier**, *ère*, *s. m. f.* seed-merchant, seedsmen, seedswoman; corn-chandler [lubrication; grease]

Graissage, *s. m.* greasing;
Graisse, *s. f.* fat; fatness; grease; dripping; suet; tallow; (*of wine, &c.*) ropiness; — *s.*, *pl.* kitchen-stuff, kitchen-fat. — *de boucherie*, rough fat. — *s. de cuisine*, kitchen-stuff, kitchen-fat. — *de porc*, pig's fat, flare, flead. — *de rognon*, suet. — *de rôti*, dripping. *Tourner à la* —, (*of wine, &c.*) to become (*or get*) rosy, to get thick

Graisser, *v. a.* to grease; to make greasy; to lubricate, to oil; to dirty; — *v. n.* (*of wine, &c.*) to become (*or get*) rosy, to get thick. — *le marteau*, to fee or bribe or tip the doorkeeper or porter. — *la patte a*, to grease or oil ...'s palm, to fee, to bribe, to tip [fat, oily; fatty]

Graisseux, *s. m.* greasy;
Gramen, *s. m.* grass

Graminé, *e*, *adj.* gramineous; — *s. f.* gramineous plant; — *s.*, *s. f. pl.* gramineous plants, grasses

Grammaire, *s. f.* grammar
Grammairien, *ne*, *s. m. f.* grammarian

Grammatical, *e*, *adj.* gram-
Grammaticalement, *adv.* grammatically

Gramme, *s. m.* gramme (*French measure of weight; weighing over 15 grains troy English; 500 grammes make a modern French pound*)

Grand, *e*, *adj.* great; large; big; high; lofty; tall; grown-up; full-grown; old; long; extensive; vast; broad; wide; open; deep; good, full; hard; strong; intense; severe; loud; heavy; grand; noble; stately, majestic; greater; major; superior; chief, principal, main, head; capital; general; important; heroic (*verses*); much; many; very; (*nav.*) main; — *adv.* wide; — *s. m.* greatness,

nobleness, grandeur, sublime, sublimity; great things, great, grand; great or high personage, great man (*in mere title*), magnate, lord; grande; (*at school*) big boy, pupil of the upper forms (*-e, f.* big girl). — *s.*, *s. m. pl.* great or high people, great folks, great, high; grandoes, grandesse; grown-up people; (*at school*) big boys (*-es, f. pl.* big girls). *Un* — *homme*, a great man. *Un homme* —, a tall man. *Un* — *homme pâle*, *un homme* — *et pâle*, a tall, pale man. *Un* — *vieillard*, a grand old man. *De* — *s. jeunes gens*, grown-up young men. *Une* — *personne*, a grown-up person. *Un* — *personnage*, a great personage. *Un* — *froid*, a severe cold (weather). *Une* — *chaleur*, a great heat. *Les* — *s. froids*, *Les* — *chaleurs*, *V.*
Froid, *s. m.* **Chaleur**, *s. f.* *En* —, on a large scale; largely; at full length, full-sized; in great style; grandly, nobly.
Grand-aumônier, *s. m.* grand-almoner. **Grand-cordon**, *s. m.* Grand-Cordon; broad ribbon.
Grand-croix, *s. f.* Grand-Cross; *s. m.* Knight Grand-Cross, Grand-Cross. **Grand-du**, *s. m.* Grand-duke; (*bird*) great horn-owl, eagle owl.
Grand-ducal, *e*, *adj.* grand-ducal. **Grand-duché**, *s. m.* grand-duchy. **Grande-duchesse**, *s. f.* grande-duchess.
Grand-garde, *s. f. (mil.)* Grand guard, main guard; (*of fire-brigade*) watchmen. **Grand-livre**, *s. m.* *V.* **Livre**, *s. m.* **Grand-maman**, *s. f.* *V.* **Maman**. **Grand-mère**, *s. f.* grand-mother; (*of animals*) grandam. **Grand-messe**, *s. f.* *V.* **Messe**, *s. f.* **Grand-oncle**, *s. m.* great-uncle. **Grand ouvert** (*Tout*), wide open. **Grand-papa**, *s. m.* *V.* **Papa**. **Grand-père**, *s. m.* grandfather, grandsire. **Grand-route** (*La*), *s. f.* (*always in the sing.*) *V.* **Route**. **Grand-tante**, *s. f.* great-aunt

[The plural of the above compounds of *Grand* are: *Grands-aumôniers*; *Grands-cordons*; *Grands-croix*; *Grands-ducs*; *Grand-ducaux* (*m.* *Grand-ducales, f.*); *Grands-duches*; *Grandes-duchesses*; *Grand' gardes*; *Grands-livres*; *Grand' mamans*; *Grand' mères*; *Grand' messes*; *Grands-oncles*; *Grand ouverts* (*m.* *Grandes ouvertes, f.* *V. the English-French part at Wide open*); *Grands-papas*; *Grands-pères*; *Grand' tantes*.]

Grandelet, *te*, *adj.* rather tall

Grandement, *adv.* grandly, nobly, handsomely; grandly,

much, very much, extremely, largely, vastly, highly, high

Grandesse, *s.f.* grandeeship
Grandeur, *s.f.* greatness; largeness; size; bulk; magnitude; extent; length; breadth; tallness; height; dignity; grandeur; nobleness; great person, high personage; grace, lordship. — *naturelle, de* — *naturelle*, life-size. *Regarder du haut de sa* —, to look down upon

Grandiose, *adj.* grandiose, grand; — *s.m.* grandiosity, grandeur

Grandir, *v.n.* to grow tall, to grow up, to grow; to increase; to spring up; to rise; to become great or greater; — *v.a.* to make taller; to lengthen; to make great or greater; to raise; to magnify; to increase; to give importance to; to make (one) appear taller or greater. *Se* —, to make oneself taller or appear taller, to become or grow taller; to become greater, to make oneself greater, to raise oneself, to rise, to grow; to make oneself appear greater

Grandissime, *adj.* very great

Grange, *s.f.* barn

Granit, *s.m.* granite; (*conf.*) kind of ice

Granitelle, *s.m.* granitel

Granitique, *adj.* granitic

Granivore, *adj.* granivorous; — *s.m.* granivorous bird

Granulaire, **Granuleux**, *se, adj.* granular, granulous

Granulation, *s.f.* granula-

Granule, *s.m.* granule (tion)

Granuler, *v.a.* *Se* —, *v.r.* to granulate [V. page 3, § 1]

Graph-ique, **-iquement**.

Graphite, *s.m.* (min.) graph-

phite, plumbago, black-lead

Grappe, *s.f.* bunch; cluster; (*vet.*) grapes. — *de raisin*, bunch of grapes. *Mordre à la* —, to jump at the lure

†**Grappillage**, *s.m.* grape-

gleaning; small picking, pick-

ings, pilfering

†**Grappiller**, *v.a.n.* to glean

grapes; to glean; to pick up,

to scrape up; to pilfer; to make

o.'s little profits

†**Grappilleu-r**, *se, s.m.f.*

grape-gleaner; pilferer

†**Grappillon**, *s.m.* small

bunch or cluster

Grappin, *s.m.* grapnel; (—

à rôder) roasting-fork. *Jeter* or

mettre la — *sur*, (*fig.*) to grapple,

to hook, to clutch, to grab, to

nab

Gras, *se, adj.* fat; plump;

fleshy; fattened; fatty; greasy;

oil; waxy; rich; fertile; thick;

slippery; heavy; made with

meat; dressed in meat-gravy;

meat; shrove; broad, smutty;

(*of wine, &c.*) rosy, thick; (*of*

cheese) rich; (*of coal*) caking;

(*paint.*) thick; (*of weather*) hazy;

(*of a cough*) loose; — *s.m.* fat; fat part, fleshy part; meat, flesh; (*of the leg*) calf; (*of wine, &c.*) roteness. — *adv.* thick; much. *Jour* —, flesh-day. *Les jours* —, Shrove-tide; flesh-days. *Potage* —, *soupe* — *se*, meat-soup. *Au* —, dressed in meat-gravy or broth; meat; (*of vegetables*) done in butter or dripping. *Faire* —, *manger* —, to eat meat. *Parler* —, to speak thick. *Tourner au* —, (*pers.*) to get fat, to get a corporation; (*of wine, &c.*) to become (*or get*) rosy, to get thick. — *cuit*, *adj. m.* (*of bread*) sodden. — *-double*, *s.m.* tripe

Grassement, *adv.* liberally, handsomely; comfortably, in plenty

Grasset, *te, adj.* fattish, rather fat; — *s.m. (vet.)* stifle; (*butch.*) thin flank; — *s.f. (bot.)* butterwort (ing, burr, rotacism)

Grassement, *s.m.* burr-

Grasseyer, *v.n.* to speak

thick, to burr [plump, fattish]

†**Grassouillet**, *te, adj.*

Grateron, *s.m. (bot.)* goose-

grass, cleavers, catchweed

Gratification, *s.f.* gratuity,

present

Gratifier, *v.a.* to favour; to

bestow, to confer; to ascribe

Gratin, *s.m.* burnt part,

scraping; (*dish*) gratin. *Au* —,

dressed with bread raspings or

grated bread or (fried) bread

crumbs [brown, browned]

Gratiné, *e, adj.* burnt, done

Gratiner, *v.n.*, *Se* —, *v.r.* to

begin to burn, to stick at the

bottom of the pan; to get

brown, to brown; — *v.a.* to

brown. *Faire* —, to brown

Gratirole, *s.f. (bot.)* gratiola,

hedge-hyssop

Gratis, *adv.* gratis, gratui-

tously, free of cost, free, for

nothing, without profit; — *s.m.*

gratuitousness; free gift; free

admission, order; free list; dead-head

Gratitude, *s.f.* gratitude

Grattage, *s.m.* scratching,

scraping

Gratte, *s.f. (nav.)* scraper;

(*with tailors and dressmakers*)

cabbage; (*with servants and*

shopmen) illicit profits, pickings.

— *-cul*, *s.m. (bot.)* hip. — *-dos*,

s.m. scratch-back, back-scratcher.

— *-langue*, *s.m.* tongue-

scraper. — *-papier*, *s.m.* quill-

driver

Gratter, *v.a.n.* to scratch;

to scratch out; to scrape; to

scrape off; to flatter; to pick,

to pilfer; to cabbage. — *le*

papier, to drive the quill, to be

a copying-clerk. *Trop* — *cuit*,

trop parler nuit, you may hurt

yourself by scratching too much

or talking too much; one must

not rub an old sore; least said,

soonest mended. *Se* —, to

scratch oneself; to scratch (*o.*'s

...); to scratch or flatter each

other

Grattoir, *s. m.* scraper;

scratching-knife, eraser [free

Gratuit, *e, adj.* gratuitous;

Gratuité, *s.f.* gratuitousness

Gratuitement, *adv.* gra-

tuitously [carter

Gravater, *s. m.* rubbish-

Gravats, *s.m.pl.* siftings of

plaster; rubbish, old plaster

Grave, *adj.* heavy; grave;

serious; solemn; demure;

sober; sedate; severe; grievous;

weighty, momentous; deep;

low; — *s.m.* heavy body; grave;

grave sound; (— *or* — *s*) Grave

or Graves (wine). *Du* — *à*

l'aigu, from a grave sound to an

acute one. *Du* — *au doux*,

from grave to gay

Gravé, *e, part. adj.* en-

graved, &c. (*V. Graver*); pitted

(with smallpox) [pearlash

Gravelée, *adj. f.* *Cendre* —

Graveler, *v.a.* to gravel

Graveleux, *se, adj. s.*

gravely; gritty; smutty; (*med.*)

of gravel; containing gravel;

affected with gravel; person af-

fected with gravel

Gravelle, *s.f. (med.)* gravel

Gravelure, *s.f.* smuttiness,

ribaldry

Gravement, *adv.* gravely;

seriously; solemnly; soberly;

severely; grievously; deeply

Graver, *v.a.* to engrave, to

grave; to impress, to imprint.

— *au burin*, to engrave. — *à*

l'eau forte, to etch. — *en creux*,

to sink. — *en relief*, to carve in

relief, to emboss. *Se* —, to be

engraved; to be or become im-

pressed, &c.; to impress (on *o.*'s

own mind)

Graveur, *s.m.* engraver. —

à l'eau forte, etcher. — *en*

creux, die-sinker

Gravier, *s.m.* gravel; grit

Gravir, *v.n.a.* to climb, to

climb up

Gravitation, *s.f.* gravitation

Gravité, *s.f.* gravity; serious-

ness; solemnity; demureness;

sedateness; severity; grievous-

ness; weight, importance; deep-

ness, lowness

Graviter, *v.n.* to gravitate

Gravois, *s.m.pl. V. Gravats*

Gravure, *s.f.* engraving; cut,

print, picture. — *au burin*,

stroke-engraving. — *à l'eau*

forte, etching. — *au trait*, line-

engraving. — *en creux*, die-

sinking; intaglio. — *en relief*,

carving in relief, embossing. —

sur bois, wood-engraving; wood-

cut

Gré, *s.m.* will, pleasure; lik-

ing, taste, mind; gratitude,

thankfulness. *A son* —, to *o.*'s

liking or taste or mind; to *o.*'s

satisfaction; at *o.*'s will or

pleasure; according to one. *Au* — *de*, according to, agreeable to, agreeably to; to the satisfaction of; with, in; at the mercy of. *Bon — mal* —, willing or unwilling. *Contre son* —, against o's will; grudgingly. *De* —, from good will; by gentle means. *De bon* —, *de plein* —, *de son* —, of o's own accord or free will. *De mauvais* —, unwillingly, with reluctance. *De — à —*, by mutual agreement, by private contract or treaty, amicably, privately. *De — ou de force*, willing or not, willingly or from compulsion. *Plein* —, free will, own free will. *Prendre or recevoir or avoir en* —, to take in good part, to approve of; to accept. *Prendre en* —, to take a liking to. *Savoir — or bon — or beau-coup de — de*, to take kindly, to be pleased or obliged or thankful for. *Savoir mauvais — de*, to take ill or unkindly, to be displeased or unthankful for. *Se savoir bon — de*, to be pleased with oneself for, to be pleased or glad with or of or to or that.

Grèbe, *s.m.* (bird) grebe. — *huppé*, great crested grebe

Grec, *que*, *adj.* Greek, Grecian; *Graian* (*Alpes*) — *s.m.f.* Greek (*person*); Greek woman or lady or girl; — *s.m.* (the) Greek language, Greek; sharper, blackleg, cheat; miser; — *s.f.* Greek fashion or style; (*arch.*) fret, fret-work

Gréciser, *v.a.n.* to Grecize
Gréco-romain, *e*, *adj.* Greco-Roman

Gredin, *e*, *s.m.f.* scoundrel, rascal, knave, scamp, miscreant; (*dog*) cocker spaniel, cocker

Gredinerie, *s.f.* rascality, knavery

Grément, *s.m.* (*nav.*) rigging, rig, gear

Gréer, *v.a.* (*nav.*) to rig

Gréur, *s.m.* (*nav.*) rigger

Gresse, *s.m.* clerk's office (*at a court*); record-office, registry; — *s.f.* (*hort.*) graft; grafting

Gresser, *v.a.* (*hort.*) to graft. *Se* —, to be grafted

Gresseur, *s.m.* (*hort.*) grafter

Greffier, *s.m.* clerk of the court; registrar; keeper of the records; recorder

Greffoir, *s.m.* (*hort.*) grafting-knife

Grégaire, *adj.* gregarious

Grège, *adj.* (*of silk*) raw

Grégeois, *adj.m.* *Feu* —, Greek fire, wildfire [gorian]

Grégorien, *ne*, *adj.* *Gré-*

Grêle, *adj.* slender, slim, thin, lank; small (*intestines*); shrill, thin (*voice*); — *s.f.* hail; hail-shower; (*fig.*) shower; — *s.m.* nut coal, nuts

Grêlé, *e*, *adj.* ravaged by hail; (*pers.*) pitted with small-pox; very unfortunate; shabby,

seedy; unpopular; — *s.m.f.* person pitted with smallpox

Grêle, *s.f.* hail-shower

Grêler, *v.n.* to hail; (*fig.*) to shower down, to fall thick or hard; — *v.a.* to ravage by hail, to ruin, to spoil; to pit, to mark

Grelin, *s.m.* (*nav.*) cablet, small cable, stream - cable, hawser

Grélon, *s.m.* hailstone

Grelot, *s.m.* little round bell, hawk-bell, cycle-bell; rattle (*of the rattle-snake*). *Attacher le* —, to bell the cat. *Trembler le* —, to shake till o's teeth chatter, to shiver all over [cold, to shiver]

Grelotter, *v.n.* to shiver with

Grément, *s.m.* *V. Grée-*

Grémial, *s.m.* gremial (bishop's apron)

Grémil, *s.m.* (*bot.*) gromwell

Grenache, *s.m.* grenache (grape, wine)

Grenade, *s.f.* (*bot.*) pomegranate; (*mil.*) grenade

Grenadier, *s.m.* pomegranate-tree; grenadier

Grenadière, *s.f.* pomegranate-grove; grenade-pouch; (*of a musket*) middle band. *Mettre à la* —, to sling (passion-flower)

Grenadille, *s.f.* (*bot.*)

Grenadin, *s.m.* (cook.) stuffed and braised fowl

Grenadine, *s.f.* grenadine (silk); pomegranate syrup

Grenaille, *s.f.* refuse grain or seeds, tail corn, tailings; granulated metal; small shot.

de riz, rice dust [late]

Grenailleur, *v.a.* to granu-

Grenat, *s.m.* (*min.*) garnet; — *s.m. adj.* garnet red, garnet

Gréné, *s.m.* grain, grains; (*drawn*, *engr.*) blending; — *m.*, *e. f.*, part. of *Grener*

Grener, *v.a.* to grain

Grener, *v.a.n.* to granulate; to corn; to grain; (*drawn*, *engr.*) to blend; — *v.n.* to seed

Grènerie, *Grènetier*. *V.*

Grainetier, *Grainetier*

Grenette, *s.f.* French berry, Avignon berry

Grenier, *s.m.* loft; granary; store-house; magazine; mow; garret, attic; lumber - room, store-room; (*nav.*) dunnage. — *d'abondance*, public granary or store - house. *En* —, in the granary, in store; (*nav.*) in bulk

Grenouille, *s.f.* frog; (*pop.*) society's or company's fund, common fund, capital stock, capital; reserve fund; cash-box, till. *Emporter la* —, to run away with the till. *Manger la* —, *faire sauter la* —, to rob the till or the common fund

Grenouillère, *s.f.* froggery; swamp, marsh, fen; damp hole

Grenouillet, *s.m.* (*bot.*) Solomon's seal

Grenouillette, *s.f.* (*bot.*)

frogbit, water-crowfoot; (*med.*) ranula

Grenu, *e*, *adj.* grainy, seedy; corned, full of corn, well-filled; grained; rough-grained; (*of oil*) clotted

Grès, *s.m.* sandstone; grit-stone, grit; paving-stone; stone-ware, stone; sand

Grésil, *s.m.* sleet, soft hail

Grésillement, *s.m.* pattering; crackling; shrivelling up

Grésiller, *v.n.* to sleet; to patter; to crackle; — *v.a.* to shrivel up [cricket] to chirp

Grésillonner, *v.n.* (*of the*

Gresserie, *s.f.* sandstone-quarry; sandstone; stoneware

Grève, *s.f.* strand, beach, sandy shore; (*Fr. hist.*) Grève (square, in Paris, where executions formerly took place, and where workmen waited for employment); (*of workmen*) strike, turn-out. *En* —, on strike. *En* —, *en place de* —, on the Grève. *Faire* —, *se mettre en* —, to strike work, to strike, to turn out

Grever, *v.a.* to burden; to encumber

Gréviste, *s.m.* striker, workman on strike; — *adj.* striking work, striking, on strike

Grianeau, *Grianneau*, *s.m.* young grouse

Griblette, *s.f.* (cook.) broil

Gribouillage, *s.m.* scrawl; daub [booby]

Gribouille, *s.m.* simpleton, to daub

Gribouiller, *v.a.n.* to scrawl; to daub [Gouldie]

Gribouillette, *s.f.* *V.*

Gribouilleu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* scrawler; dauber

Gri-ef, *ève*, *adj.* (*old*) grievous, grave, serious, sad, bad, severe, painful, heavy

Grief, *s.m.* grievance; injury, wrong; gravamen, cause of complaint; complaint; charge

Grièvement, *adv.* grievously, gravely, seriously, sadly, badly, severely, sorely, greatly, heavily [ness, gravity]

Grieveté, *s.f.* (*old*) grievous

Griffade, *s.f.* clawing, scratch

Griffe, *s.f.* claw; talon, fang, pounce; clutch; signature stamp, signature; stamp, music-pen; (*hort.*) (*of anemones and ranunculuses*) offset tuber; (*of asparagus*) root; (*of cloves*) stalk; (*bot.*) (*of ivy, &c.*) rootlet; (*of cleavers, &c.*) hook; (*tech.*) catch; — *s.m.f.* (*pers.*) sambo, samba

Griffer, *v.a.n.* to claw, to scratch; to seize

Griffon, *s.m.* (*myth.*, *her.*) griffin; (*bird*) tawny vulture, griffin vulture; lammergeiser; (*dog*) griffon (*kind of water-dog*)

Griffonnage, *s.m.* scrawl, scribble [to scribble]

Griffonner, *v.a.n.* to scrawl, scribble

Griffonneu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* scrawler, scribbler

†**Grignon**, *s.m.* hard crust; (*nav.*) broken biscuit
 †**Grignoter**, *v.a.n.* to nibble; to get some little profit
 †**Grignotis**, *s.m.* (*engr.*) dotted lines; dotting
Grigou, *s.m.* curmudgeon, hunk, screw, codger
Gril, *s.m.* gridiron; grill; toaster; grate; grating. *Sur le* —, (*fig.*) on tenter-hooks, in a stew
 †**Grillade**, *s.f.* grilling, broiling, grillade, broil; toast; grill
 †**Grillage**, *s.m.* grilling, broiling; toasting; (*met.*) roasting; wire-work; wire-lattice; wire-guard; grating; grate; railing
 †**Grillager**, *v.a.* to lattice, to grate [worker]
 †**Grillageur**, *s.m.* wire-grill, *s.f.* grate; grating; railing; (iron) gate; (*of convents*) grated parlour; nuns [toaster]
 †**Grille-pain**, *s.m.* gridiron
 †**Griller**, *v.a.n.* to grill, to broil; to toast; to roast; to scorch; to burn; to grate; to lattice; to rail, to rail in; to shut up; to cloister; to burn (with), to long (to); to be on tenter-hooks, to be in a stew. *Faire* —, to grill, to broil; to toast. *Se* —, to be grilled or &c.; to roast or scorch oneself; to scorch (o.s...) *Grillon*, *s.m.* cricket (*insect*) — *domestique*, house-cricket
Grimace, *s.f.* grimace; wry face, face; grin; sham, humbug. *Faire la* —, to make faces or mouths, to grin (at); to look sour or disgusted; to pucker, to crease
Grimacer, *v.n.* to grimace, to grin, to make faces; to be forced; to simper, to mince, to sham; to pucker, to crease; — *v.a.* to force; to simulate
Grimaci-er, *ère*, *adj.* grimacing; grinning; simpering, mincing, lackadaisical; dissembling, shamming, canting; — *s.m.f.* grimacer; grinner; simperer; dissembler, canting humbug
Grimage, *s.m.* (*theat.*) wrinkling o.s face, painting, making-up, make-up, ruddling
Grimaud, *s.m.* scribbler
Grime, *s.m.* (*theat.*) dotard, old togy
Grimer (**Se**), *v.r.* (*theat.*) to wrinkle o.s face, to paint, to make up, to ruddle
Grimoire, *s.m.* conjuring-book; unintelligible thing, double Dutch, jargon, gibberish, illegible scrawl; obscurity, intricacy; black art of the law. *Entendre or savoir le* —, to know what is what; to understand the ins and outs of the law
Grimper, *v.n.a.* to climb, to

climb up, to clamber up, to creep up, to creep. *Plante grimpanche*, climbing plant, climber, creeper [creeper]
Grimpereau, *s.m.* (*bird*) Grimpereau, *s.m.* climber
Grimement, *s.m.* gnashing, grinding; grating
Grincer, *v.a.n.* to gnash, to grind; to grate; to rattle. *Faire* —, to make (...) grate or rattle, to set on edge
Grincheu-x, *se*, *adj.* grumpy, peevish, crabbed; — *s.m.f.* grumbler [fellow; whistler]
Gringalet, *s.m.* weak slender
Gringoter, *v.n.a.* to chirp, to twitter; to hum
Griottte, *s.f.* egriote, morella cherry, morella; speckled marble. *Petites* — *s à ratafia*, brandy-blacks [morella-tree]
Griottier, *s.m.* egriote-tree, *Grippe*, *s.f.* (*obsolete*) whim, hobby; (*med.*) influenza. *Prendre en* —, to take a dislike to
Grippé, *e*, *part. adj.* seized, &c. (*V. Gripper*); (*med.*) attacked by influenza
Gripper, *v.a.* to seize, to seize upon, to catch or lay hold of, to gripe, to grip, to clutch, to snatch up, to grab; to nab; to hook, to fork; — *v.n.a.* to shrink, to shrivel. *Se* —, to shrink, to shrivel; to be prejudiced; to take a dislike (to); to seize or &c. each other; to be seized or &c.
Grippe-sou, *s.m.* money-grubber, curmudgeon, screw
Gris, *e*, *adj.* grey, gray; grizzled, grizzly; grey-haired, grey-headed; whit-brown; dull, cloudy, foggy, cold and grey; tipsy. *Faire mine* — *e a*, to give black looks to. *En voir de* — *es*, to be terribly plagued, to have a hard or a most unpleasant time of it; to have warm or hot work. *En faire voir de* — *es a*, to plague terribly, to lead (one) a hard life, to play all kinds of tricks to
Gris, *s.m.* grey, gray; grey clothes. — *brun*, brown grey, greyish brown, drab. — *cendré*, ash grey. — *de fer*, iron grey. — *de lin*, gridelin. — *de more*, dark grey. — *perle* (or *de perle*), pearl grey, pearly grey. — *de plomb*, lead grey, leaden grey. — *pommelé*, dapple grey. — *souris* (or *de souris*), mouse grey. *Petit* —, *V. Petit*
 †**Grisaille**, *s.f.* grey painting or camaieu, grisaille; grizzly hair [grey]
 †**Grisailler**, *v.a.* to paint
Grisâtre, *adj.* greyish, grizzly; whit-brown; dull, gloomy
Griser, *v.a.* to make tipsy, to fuddle; to dizzy, to turn...s head. *Se* —, to get tipsy or fuddled
Grisette, *s.f.* grisette (*gay*

work-girl); (*bird*) whitethroat (warbler) [carol, to warble]
Grisoller, *v.n.* (*of the lark*) to
Grison, *ne*, *adj.* grey; grey-haired, grey-headed; — *s.m.* grey-beard; grey horse; grey friar; ass, donkey
Grisonner, *v.n.* to grow grey
Grisou, *s.m.* (*adject.*, *Peu* —) fire-damp
Grive, *s.f.* thrush. — *chan-teuse*, — *de vigne*, song-thrush, thrush, mavis [(thrush-like)]
Grivelé, *e*, *adj.* speckled
Griveler, *v.a.n.* (*old*) to pilfer, to filch, to embezzle
Grivois, *e*, *adj.* s. jolly; broad, free; jovial fellow, jolly companion, merry wench
Groënlais, *e*, *adj.* s. of Greenland; Greenlander
Grog, *s.m.* grog
Grogard, *e*, *adj.* s. grumb-ling, growling; grumbler, growler; (*vieux* —) old guardsman (*of Napoleon I.*), old soldier, veteran
Grogement, *s.m.* grunt, grunting; growl, growling; snarl; grumbling; groan; complaint
Grogner, *v.n.* to grunt; to growl; to snarl; to grumble, to croak; to groan
Grognerie, *s.f.* grumbling, scolding; murmur, complaint
Grogneu-r, *se*, **Grognon**, *adj.* *s.m.f.* grumbling, growling, croaking; grumbler, growler, croaker
Groin, *s.m.* snout (*of swine*)
Grolle, *s.f.* (*bird*) rook; car- rion crow; jackdaw
Grommeler, *v.n.a.* to grumble; to growl; to mutter
Gronnement, *s.m.* growling, growl; snarling, snarl; rumbling, roaring, roar, booming, boom, pealing, peal
Gronder, *v.n.* to grumble; to mutter; to growl; to snarl; to rumble; to roar; to boom; to peal; — *v.a.* to scold, to chide
Gronderie, *s.f.* scolding, chiding
Grondeu-r, *se*, *adj.* grumb-ling, scolding; — *s.m.f.* grumb-ler, scolder, scold, shrew
Grondeur, *s.m.* fish/red garnet
Groom, *s.m.* page, page-boy, boy in buttons, buttons, tiger, footboy
Gros, *se*, *adj.* big, large, great, bulky; stout; fat; preg- nant; swollen; full; coarse; broad; thick; rich, wealthy; substantial; deep; dark; high; loud; rough; heavy; bad. — *papa*, — *pere*, fat jolly fellow, fatty. — *se femme*, stout woman. *Femme* — *se*, pregnant woman. — *se somme*, great sum. *Somme* — *se*, lump sum
Gros, *s.m.* main or chief part body; bulk; generality, mass; main body; trunk; (*eccl.*) fixed

p

income, revenue; (*writ.*) large text, large hand, text-hand; (*com.*) wholesale; wholesale trade; stout silk, gross grain, gross; house-linen. — *de Naples, — de Tours, (silks)* gross de Naples, gros de Tours. *En* —, wholesale; in the lump; bodily; on the whole; summarily; in text-hand. *Tout en* —, in all, only

Gros, *adv.* much, a great or good deal; high. *Plus* —, more; higher [grossbeak; hawfinch]

Gros-bec, *s.m.* grosbeak, †**Groseille**, *s.f.* currant; gooseberry; currant syrup; currant jam; — *adj.* currant-coloured (*red*). — *à grappes*, currant. — *à maquereau*, — *verte*, gooseberry

†**Groseillier**, *s.m.* currant-bush or tree; gooseberry-bush. — *à grappes*, currant-bush or tree. — *à maquereau*, — *épineux*, gooseberry-bush

Gros-Jean, *s.m.* Thingumbob, a mere nobody, a common fellow, a boor, Hodge. *Être — comme devant*, to come down again to o.'s former condition, to see o.'s illusions dispelled and find oneself no better off than before. *V. Remonter*

Grosse, *s.f.* (12 dozen) gross; (*writ.*) *V. Gros*, *s.m.*; (*law*) engrossed copy, engrossment, copy; (*com. nav.*) bottomry

Grosse-gorge, *s.m.* (pigeon) pouter, cropper

Grossesse, *s.f.* pregnancy

Grosneur, *s.f.* size, bulk, bigness, largeness; thickness; stoutness; swelling

Grossier-er, ère, *adj.* coarse; thick; gross; homely, plain, common; clumsy; rough; unpolished; rude, uncivil; blunt; unmannerly; uncouth; boorish, churlish; scurrilous

Grossièrement, *adv.* coarsely; grossly; plainly; clumsily; roughly; rudely; bluntly; uncouthly; boorishly; scurrilously

Grossièreté, *s.f.* coarseness; grossness; homeliness, plainness; clumsiness; roughness; rudeness; incivility; rude thing, rude word; bluntness; uncouthness; boorishness, churlishness; coarse or bad language, scurrility

Grossir, *v.a.n.* to make bigger or larger or stouter; to enlarge; to increase; to magnify; to exaggerate; to swell; to swell out; to heighten; to get big or large; to grow stout; to thicken; to rise. *Se* —, to grow bigger or larger; to increase, to be increased; to gather; to be magnified; to swell, to rise [ing]

Grossissant, *adj.* magnifying

Grossissement, *s.m.* enlargement, increasing, increase; magnifying; magnifying power;

exaggeration; swelling; thickening; gathering; rise

Grosso-modo, *adv.* in a rough way, summarily

Grossoyer, *v.a.n.* to engross

Grotesque, *adj.* grotesque; — *s.m.* grotesque; grotesqueness; clown; guy [tesquely]

Grotesquement, *adv.* grotesquely

Grotte, *s.f.* grotto

†**Grouillement**, *s.m.* stirring; swarming; crawling;

rumbling (*of the bowels*)

†**Grouiller**, *v.n.* to stir, to move; to shake (*as the head, in old age*); to swarm, to crawl, to be all alive (with vermin); (*of the bowels*) to rumble

Group, *s.m.* sealed bag of

Groupe, *s.m.* group; cluster

Grouplement, *s.m.* grouping

Grouper, *v.a.n.*, *Se* —, *v.r.* to group, to group together, to gather, to crowd; to form into groups, to be grouped

Grouse, *s.f.* (zool.) grouse

Gruau, *s.m.* meal, grits, groats; oatmeal; first or best flour; gruel; small crane. — *clair, tisane de* —, water-gruel.

Pain de —, fine wheat bread

Grue, *s.f.* crane; ninny, simpleton, fool. *Faire le pied de* —, to stand kicking o.'s heels, to wait long [eat up]

Gruger, *v.a.* to crunch; to

Grume, *s.m.* bark (*left on felled trees*). *En* —, unbarked

Grumeau, *s.m.* clot, lump

Grumeler, *v.a.*, *Se* —, *v.r.* to clot [clotted; rough]

Grumeleu - x, se, *adj.*

Gruyère, *s.m.* Gruyère cheese

***Guaner**, *v.a.* to guano

***Guanu**, *s.m.* guano

Gué, *s.m.* ford; — *adv. int.*

V. Gal, *adv. int.* *Passer à* —, to

Guéable, *adj.* fordable [ford]

Guèbre, *s.m.f.* Guebre (*fire-worshipper*) [woad, pastel]

Guède, *s.f.* (bot.) woad, dyer's

Guéer, *v.a.* to ford; to water; to rinse [hist.]

Guelfe, *s.m.* *adj.* (Italian)

Guelte, *s.f.* (shopmen's) percentage allowed on sales

†**Guénille**, *s.f.* rag, tatter; scrap; rubbish, trash, trifle

†**Guénilleu - x, se**, *adj.* tattered, ragged, in rags; worthless, trifling [dowdy]

†**Guénillon**, *s.m.* bit of rag;

Guénipe, *s.f.* slut, slattern, drab

Guénon, *s.f.* pouched or long-tailed monkey, monkey; she - monkey; fright, ugly woman; drab [monkey]

Guénuche, *s.f.* young she-

Guépard, *s.m.* (zool.) cheetah, hunting leopard [s.f.]

Guêpe, *s.f.* wasp. — *frelon*, **Guépier**, *s.m.* wasps' nest, vespiary, (*fig.*) nest of hornets, hornets' nest; (*bird*) bee-eater

Guère, (*poet.*, **Guères**), *adv.*

(*Ne... —*) not much, not very; little; but little; not many, few, but few; not long; not often, seldom, but seldom; not easily; hardly, scarcely, barely; hardly more, little more; hardly any; hardly anyone but, hardly any but; hardly anything but; hardly ever

Guéret, *s.m.* ploughed land; fallow land; waste land; — *s. pl. (poet.)* fields

Guéridon, *s.m.* stand; centre-table, loo-table

Guérilla, *s.f.* guerrilla

Guérillero, *s.m.* guerrillero, guerrilla soldier

Guérir, *v.a.n.*, *Se* —, *v.r.* to cure; to heal; to remedy; to free; to undeceive; to recover, to mend, to get well again; to be or get cured, to get well; to get rid; to cure or heal oneself; (*fam.*) to be of use, to help, to do good [recovery]

Guérison, *s.f.* cure; healing;

Guérissable, *adj.* curable, healable

Guérissou - r, se, *s.m.f.* curer, healer

Guérite, *s.f.* sentry-box, signalman's box, box; watch-tower, belvedere

Guerre, *s.f.* war; warfare; dissension, strife, contest, conflict; war - department, war-office. — *de détail*, desultory warfare. *Petite* —, war on a small scale; sham fight; skirmishing; desultory warfare, guerrilla warfare; bickering. *À la* —, in war. *De* —, of war, war; warlike. *De bonne* —, according to the laws of war; fairly, by fair means; fair play, fair. *De* — *lasse*, from pure weariness, weary of resistance, quite tired out, after long resistance, for the sake of peace and quietness, reluctantly. *En* —, at war; at variance; to war. *Faire la* — *avec*, to serve with. *Faire la* — (*à*, with or against), to make or wage war, to carry on (the) war; to be at war; to war; to fight or struggle or contend or quarrel (with); to be (at); to attack; to tease, to plague, to worry; to censure, to criticize. *À la* — *comme à la* —, one must take things as they come

Guerrier-er, ère, *adj.* s. warlike, martial, of war; warrior, soldier; female warrior

Guerroyant, *e*, *adj.* warlike, combative, pugnacious

Guerroyer, *v.n.* to war, to make or wage war

Guerroyeur, *s.m.* warrior

Guet, *s.m.* watch. *Avoir l'œil au* —, *être au* —, *faire le* —, to be on the watch, to keep watch

Guet-apens, *s.m.* lying in wait; ambush, ambuscade; snare, trap; foul play; felonious

attack; (*fam.*) catch, take-in, surprise

Guêtre, *s.f.* gaiter, spat; legging. *Grande* or *longue* —, *de* chasse, legging

Guêtrer (*Se*), *v.r.* to put on o.'s gaiters [maker]

Guêtri-er, ère, *s.m.f.* gaiter

Guetter, *v.a.* to watch, to watch for, to be on the watch or on the look-out for; to wait for, to lie in wait for

Guetteur, *s.m.* (*nav.*) lookout man, signalman

Gueulard, *e, s.m.f.* bawler; greedy guts

Gueule, *s.f.* mouth; jaws, chops; (*of pers. fam., pop.*) mouth, mug, chops, head;

greediness, guts; palate; throat; gabble, talk, jaw. — *de* loup,

turn-cap, chimney-cowl, cowl; (*bot.*) snapdragon, calf's snout.

Fine —, dainty eater, epicure, gourmet. *Fort en* —, full of

gabble or talk; abusive, foul-mouthed. *Fort sur la* —, greedy,

a great eater. *Avoir la* — *morie*, to be down in the mouth. *Être*

sur sa —, *Être porté sur* or *sujet*

à sa —, *V. Bouche*. *N'avoir*

que de la —, to be all talk. *Taire*

sa —, to hold o.'s jaw

Gueuler, *v.a.* to bark; to bawl; — *v.d.* to seize

Gueules, *s.m.* (*her.*) gules

Gueuleton, *s.m.* feast, blow-out

Gueusaile, *s.f.* set of beggars, low set, ragamuffins, rabble; beggar [ging, to beg]

Gueusailler, *v.n.* to go beg

Gueusard, *e, s.m.f.* beggar; blackguard

Gueuse, *s.f.* beggar-woman, beggar; bad woman, drab,

wretch; (*of iron*) pig, sow; (*pop.*) foot-warmer, foot-stove [loaf]

Gueuser, *v.a.n.* to beg; to

Gueuserie, *s.f.* beggary, misery; begging; knavery,

blackguardism, piece of knavery, blackguard trick; rubbish, trash, muck

Gueu-x, se, *adj.* beggarly, poor, destitute, wretched

Gueux, *s.m.* beggar; poor man, pauper; ragamuffin; loafer;

scoundrel, knave; wretch; foot-warmer, foot-stove. — *revêtu*,

upstart, snob

Gul, *s.m.* mistletoe; (*nav.*) spanker-boom, main boom

Guibre, *s.f.* (*nav.*) cutwater

Guichet, *s.m.* wicket; gate, gateway, archway; turnstile,

entrance; opening; grating, little window, window; door-

shutter, shutter; ticket-window, booking-office, cashier's desk,

&c.

Guichetier, *s.m.* turnkey

Guide, *s.m.* guide; (*mil.*) fogleman; — *s.f.* driving-rein, rein; stage-fee (*to postillions*).

À grandes —, four-in-hand;

very fast. — **-âne**, *s.m.* guide-book; (*for writing*) black lines, lines

Guider, *v.a.* to guide; to lead, to conduct; to direct; to steer; to actuate. *Se* —, to guide oneself; to be guided; to go (by)

Guidon, *s.m.* (*mil.*) guidon; field-colours; (*nav.*) broad pendant; (*of a guild or brotherhood*) banner; (*of a fire-arm*) sight;

(*of a cycle*) handle-bar; (*on a card, for cheating*) mark; (*mus.*) direct. — *de renvoi*, mark of reference [terrel]

Guignard, *s.m.* (*bird*) dot-

Guigne, *s.f.* heart-cherry, gean; black heart-cherry; bad luck

Guigner, *v.n.a.* to cast a sidelong glance; to leer; to peer; to ogle; to look wistfully

at; to wink at; to glance or peep at; to have in view, to have an eye on

Guignier, *s.m.* heart-cherry-tree, gean [Judy show]

Guignol, *s.m.* Punch and

Guignon, *s.m.* bad luck

Guignonnant, *e*, **Guignonné**, *e, adj.* unlucky

Guigue, *s.f.* (*nav.*) gig

Guillage, *s.m.* (*of beer*) working

Guillemet, *s.m.* inverted commas, quotation mark

Guillemeter, *v.a.* to put between inverted commas

Guillemot, *s.m.* (*bird*) guillemot

Guiller, *v.n.* (*of beer*) to work

Guilleret, *te, adj.* merry, lively, sprightly, brisk; light

Guilléri, *s.m.* chirp, chirping (*of the sparrow*) [turn]

Guillocher, *v.a.* to engine-

Guillochis, *s.m.* guilloche; engine-turning, engine-turned work [V. Fenêtre]

Guillotine, *s.f.* guillotine.

Guillotiné, *e, s.m.f.* person guillotined [lotine]

Guillotiner, *v.a.* to guil-

Guimauve, *s.f.* marsh-mallow [van; jew's harp]

Guimbarde, *s.f.* waggon,

Guimpe, *s.f.* wimple, stomacher; neckerchief; chemi-

sette, tucker

Guindage, *s.m.* hoisting

Guindant, *s.m.* (*nav.*) hoist; drop

Guindé, *e, part. adj.* hoisted, &c. (*V. Guinder*); strained,

forced, unnatural, stiff, stilted, formal [lass]

Guindeau, *s.m.* (*nav.*) wind-

Guinder, *v.a.* to hoist; to raise, to lift; (*fig.*) to strain, to force. *Se* —, to raise oneself

up, to climb up; to be strained or forced; to be highflown, to fall into bombast; to bridle up

Guinée, *s.f.* guinea; long-cloth

Guingan, *s.m.* gingham

Guingois, *s.m.* crookedness, wryness. *De* —, crookedly,

crooked, awry; cross-grained

Guinguette, *s.f.* suburban public-house, tea-garden; (*fam.*) country-box

Guipure, *s.f.* guipure

Guirlande, *s.f.* garland, wreath

Guise, *s.f.* way, guise, wise, manner; liking, humour, fancy. *En* — *de*, by way of; instead of;

like, as. *Faire à sa* —, to have o.'s own way, to do as one likes or pleases

Guitare, *s.f.* guitar

Guitariste, *s.m.f.* guitarist, guitar-player [guit]

Guit-guit, *s.m.* (*bird*) guit-

Guivre, *s.f.* (*her.*) wyvern

Guivre, *e, adj.* (*her.*) wy-

verned [Gulf-Stream]

Gulf-Stream, *s.m.* (*geog.*)

Gurnard, **Gurneau**, *s.m.* (*fish*) grey gurnard, grey gurnet

Gutta-percha, *s.f.* gutta-

percha

Gutte, *adj.* *V. Gomme*

Guttural, *e, adj.*, **Guttu-**

rale, *s.f.* guttural

Gymnase, *s.m.* gymnasium

Gymnasarque, *s.m.* gym-

nasiarch

Gymnaste, *s.m.f.* gymnast

Gymnastique, *adj.* gymn-

nastic; — *s.f.* gymnastics; gym-

nasium

Gymnique, *adj.* gymn-

athletic; — *s.f.* gymnics, ath-

letics [ceum]

Gynécée, *s.m.* (*ant.*) gyn-

Gynérion, *s.m.* (*bot.*) gyna-

erium. — *argenté*, pampas-

grass

Gypaète, *s.m.* (*zool.*) lam-

mergeier, bearded vulture,

bearded griffin [of Paris]

Gypse, *s.m.* gypsum, plaster

Gypseu-x, se, *adj.* gypseous

Gyromancie, *s.f.* gyromancy

Gyroscope, *s.m.* gyroscope

H

'Ha, *int. s.m.* ha!

Habes corpus, *s.m.* (*Eng-*

lish law) habes corpus

Habile, *adj.* able; clever,

skilful; expert; proficient;

competent, qualified; knowing,

sharp, cunning; — *s.m.f.* clever

man or woman, knowing one;

sharp practitioner

Habilement, *adv.* ably;

cleverly, skilfully

Habileté, *s.f.* ability; clever-

ness, skill; talent; sharpness

Habilité, *s.f.* (*law*) compe-

tency, qualification [qualify]

Habiliter, *v.a.* (*law*) to

Habillage, *s.m.* (*cook.*,

butch., &c.) dressing

Habillant, *e, adj.* fit or

P 2

good for dress, suitable, fitting, nice, rich

†**Habillé**, *e*, *part. adj.* dressed, clad, &c. (*V. Habiller*); good for dress, for dress, dress, dressy. *Tout* —, in o's clothes

†**Habillement**, *s.m.* clothing; clothes, dress, habit, garment, garb, attire, wearing apparel; suit. — *complet*, suit of clothes

†**Habiller**, *v.a.* to dress; to clothe; to dress up or out; to wrap up; to fit, to become; to make clothes for, to work for; to provide or supply with clothes, to find in clothes; (*fam.*) to abuse or ridicule; (*cook.*, *butch.*, &c.) to dress. *S'* —, to dress oneself, to dress; to have o's clothes made, to get or buy o's clothes; to find o's own clothes; to abuse each other

†**Habileu - r**, *se*, *s.m.f.* dresser; slop-seller

Habit, *s.m.* coat; dress coat; full dress; habit, garb, attire, dress, clothes; (*of a monk or nun*) habit; (*of a protestant clergyman*) cloth; — *s*, *pl.* clothes; vestments; robes; wearing apparel. — *habillé*, dress coat; full dress. — *à la française*, cutaway coat. — *de cheval*, riding-coat or habit. *Prendre l'* —, to take the habit or the veil, to become a monk or a nun

Habitable, *adj.* habitable, inhabitable, fit to live in; tenantable [*naclo*]

Habitacle, *s.m.* (*nav.*) bin-
Habitant, *e*, *s.m.f.* inhabitant; dweller; occupant, occupier; resident; inmate; denizen, tenant; planter; native

Habitat, *s.m.* (*nat. hist.*) habitat

Habitation, *s.f.* habitation; abode, dwelling, residence; house; tenement; haunt; settlement; plantation

Habiter, *v.a.n.* to inhabit, to occupy, to dwell in, to live in or at, to reside in, to dwell, to live, to reside

Habitude, *s.f.* habit, custom, use; way; practice; trick. *D'* —, habitual; usual; usually; generally

Habitué, *e*, *part. adj.* accustomed, used; — *s.m.f.* frequenter; regular customer; constant visitor

Habituel, *le*, *adj.* habitual, customary, usual

Habituellement, *adv.* habitually, customarily, usually

Habituier, *v.a.* to habituate, &c. (*V. Accoutumer*) [*brag*]

Hâbler, *v.n.* to boast, to brag

Hâblerie, *s.f.* boasting, bragging

†**Hâbleu-r**, *se*, *s.m.f.* boast-
Hache, *s.f.* axe; hatchet.

— *d'armes*, battle-axe, pole-axe. — *d'abordage*, (*nav.*) boarding-axe, tomahawk. — *de guerre*, tomahawk, hatchet (*of savages*).

— *de pierre*, stone axe. *V. Coup*

†**Hache**, *s.m.* (*in compounds*, from *Hacher*, "to chop," "to cut up," &c.) thing that chops or cuts up, chopper, cutter. — *paille*, *s.m.* chaff-cutter

†**Haché**, *e*, *part. adj.* chopped, &c. (*V. Hacher*); (*of style*) abrupt

†**Hacher**, *v.a.* to chop; to hew; to hack; to cut to pieces, to cut up, to cut; to hash; to mince; (*draw.*, *engr.*) to hatch. — *menu*, to chop small

†**Hachereau**, *s.m.*, **Hachette**, *s.f.* hatchet

†**Hachich**, *s.m.* hashish

†**Hachis**, *s.m.* hash; minced meat, mince-meat, forcemeat; jumble. *En* —, in or into a hash, hashed, minced

†**Hachoir**, *s.m.* chopping-board, chopping-block; mincing-knife; mincing-machine; (*agr.*) chaff-cutter [*hatching*]

†**Hachure**, *s.f.* (*draw.*, *engr.*)

†**Hagard**, *e*, *adj.* haggard, wild

Hagiographe, *adj.* hagiographic; — *s.m.* hagiographer

Hagiographie, *s.f.* hagiography

†**Haha**, *s.m.* haha, hawhaw

†**Hai**, *int.* *V. Hé*

†**Haie**, *s.f.* hedge; hedgerow; hurdle, fence; line, row; (*of a plough*) beam. — *morle*, — *sèche*, dead hedge. — *vive*, quick-set hedge. *Faire* or *former* or *border* la —, *se ranger* en —, to form a line or a lane (*two parallel lines*), to line the road

†**Haie**, *int.* *V. Aie*

†**Hailon**, *s.m.* rag, tatter

†**Haine**, *s.f.* hatred, hate; odium; spite; grudge; abhorrence, aversion, dislike

†**Haineusement**, *adv.* hatefully, spitefully [*ful*, *spiteful*]

†**Haineu-x**, *se*, *adj.* hate-

†**Hair**, *v.a.* to hate, to detest, to abhor, to loathe; to dislike. *Se* —, to hate or &c. each other

†**Haire**, *s.f.* hair-shirt [odious]

†**Haissable**, *adj.* hateful,

†**Halage**, *s.m.* towing, towage, warping, hauling, tracking.

Chemin de —, tow-path, towing-path [*duck*]

†**Halbran**, *s.m.* young wild

†**Hale**, *s.m.* heat of the sun, sunburn; (*agr.*) drying wind

†**Hâlé**, *e*, *part. of Hâler*, and *adj.* sunburnt, burnt, swarthy, tanned, tawny

†**Haleine**, *s.f.* breath, wind.

Ouvrage de longue —, work of time. *A perte d'* —, till out of breath; long-winded, without end. *Tout d'une* —, *d'une* —, in the same breath, at a stretch.

Perdre —, to lose o's breath, to

get out of breath. *Repandre* —, to recover o's breath, to breathe again; to take breath. *Tenir en* —, to keep in exercise or in practice or in play, to keep in working order or in a working mood; to keep on the alert; to keep in suspense [*smell*]

†**Halenée**, *s.f.* breath, whiff,

†**Halener**, *v.a.* (*hunt.*) to wind, to get scent of

†**Haler**, *v.a.* to tow, to warp, to haul, to track; to set (on, at)

†**Hâler**, *v.a.* to burn, to tan. *Se* —, to become or get sunburnt

†**Haletant**, *e*, *adj.* panting, breathless, out of breath

†**Haleter**, *v.n.* to pant, to heave, to gasp for breath

†**Haleu-r**, *se*, *s.m.f.* hauler, tracker

†**Halbut**, *s.m.* (*fish*) halibut

†**Hallage**, *s.m.* market-dues

†**Hallali**, *s.m.* (*hunt.*) whoop; death-flourish, mort; death (*of the stag*). *Assister à l'* —, to be in at the death

†**Halle**, *s.f.* market; market-place. *Les* — *s. centrales*, les — *s. la* —, (*in Paris*) the central market. — *aux blés*, corn-market, corn-exchange. *Dames de la* —, market-women. *Fort de la* —, market-porter. *Langage des* — *s.*, Billingsgate language

†**Hallebarde**, *s.f.* halberd.

Pleuvor or *tomber des* — *s.*, to rain cats and dogs [*dier*]

†**Hallebardier**, *s.m.* halber-

†**Hallier**, *s.m.* market-keeper; market-man; thicket; (*net*) halier

†**Hallucination**, *s.f.* halluci-

†**Halluciné**, *e*, *s.m.f.* halluci-

†**Halo**, *s.m.* halo [*natior*]

†**Halot**, *s.m.* rabbit-hole, rabbit-burrow

†**Halte**, *s.f.* halt; stop; stand; halting-place, resting-place. — *halt!* — *là*, halt! stand! stop! stop there! hold! not so fast! that won't do! *Faire* —, to halt

†**Haltere**, *s.m.* dumb-bell

†**Hamac**, *s.m.* hammock. — *à l'anglaise*, (*nav.*) cot

†**Hamadryade**, *s.f.* hamadryad, tree-nymph

†**Hameau**, *s.m.* hamlet

†**Hameçon**, *s.m.* fish-hook, hook; (*fig.*) bait

†**Hampe**, *s.f.* staff; handle; (*bot.*) scape; (*butch.*) thin flank

†**Han**, *s.m.* *V. Kan*; — *int.* *s.m.* hon! heave (*of a workman striking a heavy blow*)

†**Hanap**, *s.m.* (*obsolete*) hanap, goblet, tankard

†**Hanche**, *s.f.* hip, haunch. *Les poings sur les* — *s.*, with o's arms akimbo

†**Handicap**, *s.m.* handicap

†**Handicaper**, *v.a.n.* to handicap [*capper*]

†**Handicapeur**, *s.m.* handi-

†**Hangar**, *s.m.* shed; cart-

from on high; upper, top. *De — en bas, Du — en bas*, downward; from top to bottom; from head to foot; down upon; contemptuously; proudly, haughtily; roughly; (*cry*) sweep! *La —, par la —*, up there, above; upstairs. *Par en —, par le —*, at top, at the top; in the upper part; through the top; upward. *Par — et par bas*, upward and downward. *Plus —*, higher; higher up; above; before; louder. *De plus —*, from higher; higher, further up, farther back. *Tout —*, aloud. *Tout en —*, right at the top. *Un mot plus —* (or *une parole plus —*) *que l'autre*, an angry word. *Avoir deux mètres de —*, to be two metres (six feet seven inches) high. *Tomber de son —*, to fall flat down; to be astounded or amazed or thunderstruck. *Traiter de —*, to treat arrogantly. — *de-chausses*, *s. m.* (*obsolete*) hose, trunk-hose; breeches, pair of breeches, small clothes, snails. — *e-contre*, *s. f.* (*mus.*) counter-tenor, alto. — *-fond*, *s. m.* (*nav.*) shoal. — *-le-cœur*, *s. m.* heave, heaving, nausea, retch, retching; loathing. — *-le-corps*, *s. m.* bound, start; (*rid.*) skip. — *-mal*, *s. m.* falling sickness, epilepsy. — *-relief*, *s. m.* high relief

'Hautain, *e*, *adj.* haughty, lofty, proud [*haughtily*]
'Hautainement, *adv.*
'Hautbois, *s. m.* oboe; oboist
'Hautboiste, *s. m.* oboist
'Hautement, *adv.* highly; boldly, resolutely; openly; loudly [*(Sultan)*]
'Hautesse, *s. f.* Highness
'Hauteur, *s. f.* height; elevation, loftiness; altitude; hill, rising ground; depth; pride; haughtiness; haughty manner or behaviour. *A la — de*, at or to the height of; as high as; equal to; up to; competent for; able to understand, capable of appreciating; on a level with; on a par with; not behind; opposite; off. *Tomber de sa —* or *de son haut*, *V. Haut*
'Hauturi-ère, *adj.* (*nav.*) proper; — *s. m.* proper pilot
'Havane, *s. m.* Havana (cigar)
'Hâve, *adj.* emaciated; wan, pale [*scorch*], to burn
'Havir, *v. a. n.*, *Se —*, *v. r.* to **'Havre**, *s. m.* haven, harbour
'Havresac, *s. m.* haversack, knapsack; tool-basket, wallet
'Hé, *int.* hey! hi! hoi! hey! hoi! halloo! I say! ha! there! (*obsolete spelling for "eh"*) *V. Eh*
'Heaume, *s. m.* (*old*) helmet
Hebdomadaire, *adj.* weekly
Hebdomadairement, *adv.* weekly
Hebdomadi-er, ère, *s. m. f.* *adj.* (*Cath. rel.*) hebdomadary

Hébergement, *s. m.* lodging; entertaining [*entertain*]
Héberger, *v. a.* to lodge; to
Hébété, *e*, *part. adj.* dulled, stupefied, besotted, dull, stupid, stotish; — *s. m. f.* dullard, dolt, sot, dunce, blockhead
Hébètement, *s. m.* dulness, stupidity, besotting, stupefaction, hebétation
Hébéter, *v. a.* to dull, to stupefy, to besot [*Hebrew*]
Hébraïque, *adj.* Hebraic
Hébraisant, *adj.* Hebraic
Hébraïste, *s. m.* Hebraist
Hébraïsme, *s. m.* Hebraism
Hébreu, *s. & adj. m.* Hebrew
Hécatombe, *s. f.* hecatomb
Hectare, *s. m.* (*Fr. meas.*) hectare (about 2½ acres English)
Hectique, *adj.* (*med.*) hectic
Hecto, *s. m.* (*Fr. weight*) hecto, hectogramme (100 grammes); — (*in compounds*) hecto ... (one hundred times the unit)
Hectogramme, *s. m.* (*Fr. weight*) hectogramme (100 grammes)
Hectolitre, *s. m.* (*Fr. meas.*) hectolitre (100 litres, or somewhat more than 22 gallons or than 2 bushels English)
Hectomètre, *s. m.* (*Fr. meas.*) hectometre (100 metres, or 109 yards English)
Hégémonie, *s. f.* hegemony
Hégire, *s. f.* Hegira
'Héin, *int.* eh! hey! there! what? what then?
Hélas, *int.* alas! — *s. m.* alas, sigh, moan, complaint
'Héier, *v. a.* to hail, to call; (*nav.*) to hail, to speak, to speak with [*flower*]
Hélianthe, *s. m.* (*bot.*) sun-
Hélianthème, *s. m.* (*bot.*) rock-rose
Hélice, *s. f.* helix; screw. *A —*, with a screw, screw; spiral, winding. *En —*, helical, spiral, winding. — *propulsive*, *propulseur à —*, screw-propeller
Hélicoé, *e*, *adj.* helical, spiral
Hélicoïdal, *e*, *adj.* helicoidal
Hélicoïde, *adj. m. f.*, *s. m.* helicoid
Hélicon, *s. m.* (*mus.*) helicon horn. — *basse*, euphonium
Héliographie, *s. f.* heliography; heliograph (picture)
Héliogravure, *s. f.* heliogravure
Hélioscope, *s. m.* helioscope
Héliotrope, *s. m.* (*bot., min., &c.*) heliotrope
Hellébore, *V. Ellébore*
Hellène, *s. m.* Hellene, Greek
Hellénique, *adj. m. f.*, *s. m.* Hellenic, Greek [page 3, § 1]
Hellén — isme, *-iste*, *V. Helminth*, *s. m.* (*zool.*) helminth, intestinal worm
Helvétien, *ne*, *adj. s.* Helvetian
Helvétique, *adj.* Helvetic, Swiss; (*geog.*) Helvetian (*Alps*)

'Hem, *int.* hem! *Faire —*, to hem [*flower*]
Hémante, *s. m.* (*bot.*) blood-
Hématite, *s. f.* (*min.*) hematite
Hématurie, *s. f.* (*med.*) hematuria
Hémérocalles, *s. f.* (*bot.*) hemerocallis, day-lily
Hémi, (*in compounds*) hemi ... , demi ... , semi ... , half ...
Hémicycle, *s. m.* hemicycle, semicircle [*plegy*]
Hémiplégie, *s. f.* (*med.*) hemiplegia
Hémiptère, *adj.* (*zool.*) hemipterous, hemipteral; — *s. m.* hemipteran, hemipter [*sphere*]
Hémisphère, *s. m.* hemi-
Hémisphérique, *adj.* *V.* page 3, § 1
Hémistiche, *s. m.* hemistich
Hemmer, *v. n.* to hem
Hémorragie, *s. f.* hemor-
rhage [*rhoïds*, piles]
Hémorroides, *s. f. pl.* hemor-
Hendécagone, *s. m.* (*geom.*) hendecagon; — *adj.* hendeca-
gonal
'Henné, *s. m.* (*bot.*) henna
'Hennir, *v. n.* to neigh, to whinny [*ing*, neigh]
'Hennisement, *s. m.* neigh-
Hépatique, *adj.* hepatic; — *s. f.* (*bot.*) liverwort
Hépatite, *s. f.* (*med.*) hepatitis, inflammation of the liver; (*min.*) hepatitis, liverstone
Heptacorde, *s. m.* *adj.* heptachord [*adj.* heptagonal
Heptagone, *s. m.* heptagon;
Heptarch — ie, -ique, *V.* page 3, § 1
Héraldique, *adj.* heraldic; — *s. f.* heraldry. *Science —*, heraldry
'Héraut, *s. m.* herald
Herbacé, *e*, *adj.* herbaceous
Herbage, *s. m.* herbage, herbs, herb; grass; green food, pasture; pasture - ground or land, meadow, paddock
Herbager, *s. m.* grazier
Herbe, *s. f.* herb; grass; wort; weed. *Aux — s.*, (*ook*), with herbs, herb; vegetable. *Aux fines — s.*, *V. Fin*, *adj.* *Brin d'—*, blade of grass. *En —*, grass; in the blade, green, unripe; in embryo, in expectation, in prospect, future; young, youthful, green, rising; budding; beforehand. *Mauvaise —*, weed; bad grass; bad lot. *Mauvaise — croît toujours* (or *croît trop vite*), ill weeds grow apace. *Faire de l'—*, to cut grass, to mow. — *aux abeilles*, meadow-sweet. — *aux chèvres*, treacle - mustard, hedge - mustard. — *aux chats*, catmint; cat - thyme. — *aux couillers*, scurvy-grass. — *aux écus*, money-wort. — *à éternuer*, sneezewort. — *aux queues*, traveller's joy, virgin's bower. — *à (or au) pauvre homme*, hedge-hyssop. — *aux perles*, gromwell. — *aux*

puces, fleawort, fleabane. — *de Saint-Jean*, St. John's wort; ground-ivy, alehoof; mugwort; oxe-eye daisy; clary. — *du vent*, pasque-flower. — *aux verrues*, turnsole. — *aux vers*, tansy

Herbier, *v.n.* (*hunt.*) to graze
[to] grass
Herber, *v.a.* to grass-bleach.
Herbette, *s.f.* grass, short grass, turf, greensward [grassy
Herbu-x, *se*, *adj.* herbous,
Herbier, *s.m.* herbal, herbarium

Herbière, *s.f.* herb-woman
Herbivore, *adj.* herbivorous; — *s.m.* herbivorous animal, herbivore [borizer
Herboriseur, *s.m.* her-
Herborisation, *s.f.* herborization, herborizing, herborizing excursion [rize
Herboriser, *v.n.* to herbo-
Herboriste, *s.m.f.* herbalist
Herboristerie, *s.f.* herb-trade or shop [grassy; herby
Herbu, *e*, *adj.* grass-grown,
Hercule, *s.m.* (*myth.*, *astr.*)
Hercules, (*fig.*) hercules, athlete, man of herculean strength; athletic performer. *D'*, of
Hercules; herculean [Jean
Herculeen, *ne*, *adj.* hercu-
Hère, *s.m.* wretch, devil,

Hereditaire, *adj.* hereditary
Hereditairement, *adv.* hereditarily
Hérédité, *s.f.* heirship; inheritance; hereditary right; (*in biology*) heredity [siarch
Hérésiarque, *s.m.* here-
Hérésie, *s.f.* heresy
Hérétique, *adj.* heretical;
— *s.m.f.* heretic

Hérissé, *e*, *adj.* standing on end, erect; bristly; bristling; staring; shaggy; hirsute; rough; armed; covered; full; beset; rough-coated; (*bot.*) prickly
Hérissier, *v.a.* to bristle, to bristle up, to set up; to arm; to cover; to fill; to lard, to mix, to point. *Se* —, to stand erect on end; to be bristling, to bristle, to bristle up, to stare; to be armed; to be or become covered

Hérisson, *s.m.* hedgehog; waspish fellow; sweep's machine; plate-rack, drainer; spiked fence; (*fort.*) herisson; (*tech.*) sprocket-wheel; (*bot.*) chestnut-bur
Hérisson, *ne*, *adj.* crabbed, peevish, waspish
Hérissone, *s.f.* scold, shrew; (*hairy caterpillar*) woolly bear, palmer-worm

Héritage, *s.m.* inheritance, heritage, hereditament. *Faire un* —, to inherit some property
Hériter, *v.a.n.* to inherit; to be heir, to succeed
Héritier, *ère*, *s.m.f.* heir, heiress; inheritor, inheritress

Hermaphrodisme, *s.m.* hermaphroditism [hermaphrodite
Hermaphrodite, *s.m.* *adj.*
Hermeline, *s.f.* sable
Hermès, *s.m.* hermes, Mercury's head
Hermétique, *adj.* hermetic, hermetical. *Colonne* —, hermes; column topped with a man's head [metically, closely
Hermétiquement, *adv.* her-
Hermine, *s.f.* (*zool.*) ermine, stoat; (*fur*) ermine; (*her.*) ermine. — *d'été*, brown stoat
Hermine, *e*, *adj.* ermined; (*her.*) ermine
Hermine, *s.f.* adze
Hermitage, *Hermit*, *V.*
Ermitage, *Ermit*
Herniaire, *adj.* (*surg.*) hernial; for hernia; — *s.f.* (*bot.*)
Hernie, *s.f.* (*surg.*) hernia, rupture; prolapsus [wort
Hernie, *s.f.* (*bot.*) rupture
Hernies, *s.m.pl.* Moravians, United Brethren
Hérodiens, *s.m.pl.* (*hist.*)
Hérodiens (comic, mock-heroic
Héroï-comique, *adj.* heroi-
Héroïne, *s.f.* heroid
Héroïne, *s.f.* heroine
Héro-ique, *-iquement*,
— *isme*. *V.* page 3, § 1
Héron, *s.m.* heron. *Masse de* —, heron-plume [heron
Héronneau, *s.m.* young
Héronnière, *s.f.* heronry
Héros, *s.m.* hero [V. p. 3, § 1
Héropé-ique, *-ologie*, &c.
Hersage, *s.m.* (*agr.*) har-
rowing
Herse, *s.f.* (*agr.*) harrow; (*fort.*) portcullis, herse; (*of a house*) barrier; (*heat.*) gas-batens, batten-lights, stage-lights; (*in a church*) triangular candlestick, herse
Herser, *v.a.* (*agr.*) to harrow
Hésitation, *s.f.* hesitation
Hésiter, *v.n.* to hesitate
Hespérides, *s.f.pl.* (*myth.*)
Hesperides
Hétéroclite, *adj.* hetero-
clite, heteroclitic; whimsical, odd, queer, uncouth
Hétérodoxe, *adj.* heterodox
Hétérodoxie, *s.f.* hetero-
doxy [geneous
Hétérogène, *adj.* hetero-
Hétérogénéité, *s.f.* hetero-
geneity, heterogeneity
Hetman, *s.m.* hetman
Hétraie, *s.f.* beech-grove, beech-plantation
Hêtre, *s.m.* beech, beech-tree
Heu, *int.* *V.* Euh
Heur, *s.m.* (*obsolete*) luck, chance, good luck, good fortune, happiness
Heure, *s.f.* hour; time; moment, moments; present; o'clock; clock; appointment; — *s.pl.* hours, &c.; prayer-book; — *militaire*, exact time; punctually, precisely, sharp, prompt.

— *s en plus*, (*of workmen*) over-
time. *A cette* —, at this or that
time; now. *À la bonne* —, well
and good; let it be so, be it so;
that is right; all right; very
good; very well; I am glad of
that or of it; well done with
all my heart. *À l'* —, by the
hour; (*in*) an hour; by time;
timed; at the (appointed) time,
at or to the right time, in good
time, in time; punctually;
punctual; right. *À l'* — *qu'il*
est, at present, now; by this
time; nowadays. *De bonne* —
in good time; early, soon. *D'*
— *en* —, from hour to hour,
hourly. *De meilleure* —, earlier,
sooner. *Pour l'* —, for the pre-
sent. *Quelle — est-il ?* what time
(or o'clock) is it? *Quelle — est-
ce ?* what time (or o'clock) is that
(striking or just struck)? *Une*
—, an (or one) hour; one o'clock.
Sur l' —, instantly, directly. *Sur*
les une —, *sur les deux* or &c.
—, about one o'clock, about
two or &c. o'clock. *Tout à l'* —,
just now, a moment ago; pre-
sently, by and by; (*obsolete*)
immediately, directly, this in-
stant. *Mettre à l'* —, to set (a
clock, &c.)

Heureusement, *adv.* hap-
pily; fortunately, luckily; suc-
cessfully; prosperously; safely;
well

Heuren-x, *se*, *adj.* happy;
blessed; blissful; fortunate,
lucky; felicitous; successful;
prosperous; favourable; auspicious;
beneficial; safe; good;
pleasing, prepossessing; well off,
in good circumstances; — *s.m.pl.*
happy people. *Faire des* —, to
make people (or some people)
happy

Heurt, *s.m.* collision, shock;
clash; knock; blow, hit; bruise
Heurté, *e*, *adj.* harsh, rough
Heurtement, *s.m.* collision,
shock; clash

Heurter, *v.a.n.* to hit, to
strike or dash or run against,
to stumble upon; to jostle;
to strike, to knock, to dash, to run;
to shock, to offend, to hurt, to
injure, to run counter to; to
clash or jar with. *Se* —, to dash,
to strike, to hit; to knock (o.s
...), to come into collision, to
collide; to hurtle; to stumble;
to strike or knock or dash or
run against each other; to jostle
or &c. each other; to clash
together, to clash; to jar; to
conflict; to prove useless, to be
powerless, to fail

Heurtoir, *s.m.* stop-stone,
stop-iron, stop, catch; buffer;
sill [hedron; — *adj.* hexahedral
Hexaèdre, *s.m.* (*geom.*) hexa-
Hexagone, *s.m.* (*geom.*, *fort.*)
hexagon; — *adj.* hexagonal
Hexamètre, *s.m.* *adj.* (*vers.*)
hexameter

Hi, *int.* he! hi! ha!
Hiatus, *s.m.* hiatus
Hibernien, ne, *adj. s.* Hibernian, Irish [mope]
Hibou, *s.m.* owl; (*pers.*)
Hic, *s.m.* rub, knot, difficulty
Hidalgo, *s.m.* (Spanish) hidalgo
Hideur, *s.f.* hideousness
Hideseusement, *adv.* hideously, frightfully, horribly, dreadfully, shockingly
Hideu-x, *se*, *adj.* hideous, frightful, horrible, dreadful, shocking
Hie, *s.f.* paving-rammer or beetle, rammer, beetle
Hieble, *s.f.* (*bot.*) dwarf elder, danewort, wallwort
Hiemal, *e*, *adj.* hyemal, wintry, winter
Hier, *adv.* s.m. yesterday. — *soir*, — *au soir*, yesterday evening, last night
Hierarch-ie, -ique, -ique-ment, *V.* page 3, § 1
Hiératique, *adj.* hieratic
Hieroglyphe, *s.m.* hieroglyphic, hieroglyph
Hieroglyphique, *adj.* hieroglyphical, hieroglyphic [phant
Hierophante, *s.m.* hiero-
Hilarant, *e*, *adj.* exhilarating. *Gaz* —, laughing-gas
Hilarité, *s.f.* hilarity, cheerfulness, laughter, mirth, merriment
Hindou, *e*, *adj. s.* Hindu
Hindustani, *e*, *adj. m.f.*, *s.m.* Hindustani
Hindustaniste, *s.m.* Hindustani scholar, Hindustanist
Hippiatrie, Hippatrique, *s.f.* veterinary medicine and surgery
Hippique, *adj.* of horses, of the horse, horse, equine; racing
Hippocampe, *s.m.* (*myth.*, *zool.*) hippocamp, sea-horse
Hippocentaure, *s.m.* (*myth.*) hippocentaur
Hippocras, *s.m.* hippocras
Hippocrat-ique, -isme, *V.* page 3, § 1 [pocrene]
Hippocrène (L'), *s.f.* Hip-
Hippodrome, *s.m.* hippodrome; circus, amphitheatre; race-ground, race-course
Hippodromie, *s.f.* horse-racing; horsemanship
Hippogrieffe, *s.m.* hippogriff
Hippomane, *s.m.f.* *adj.* (*pers.*) hippomaniac; horsey
Hippomanie, *s.f.* hippomania
Hippophage, *adj.* hippophagous; — *s.m.f.* hippophagist
Hippophagie, *s.f.* hippophagy
Hippophagique, *adj.* hippo-
Hippopotame, *s.m.* hippopotamus
Hirondelle, *s.f.* swallow; martin. — *de cheminée*, — *domestique*, chimney-swallow, common swallow. — *de fenêtre*,

window-swallow, house-martin, martlet. — *de rivage*, sand-martin, bank-swallow
Hispanique, *adj.* Hispanic, Spanish [bristly]
Hispide, *adj.* hispid, rough,
Hisser, *v.a.* to hoist, to raise
Histoire, *s.f.* history; tale; account; story; untruth; nonsense; long rigmarole; adventure; matter; affair; job; thing; concern; small matter, trifle; great matter; long affair; difficulty; ceremony; ado; fuss; quarrel, row, blowing-up, scene; noise; disturbance; troublesome affair, trouble, annoyance, bother; lot of things. — *sacree* or *sainte*, sacred or Scripture history. — *de* ..., merely for the sake of ..., only to ... — *de rire*, for the fun of the thing; it is or was only a joke, a mere joke that's all. *D'* —, of or on or &c. history, &c.; historical
Historié, *e*, *part. adj.* adorned, embellished, storied
Historien, *ne*, *s.m.f.* historian [embellish
Historier, *v.a.* to adorn, to
Historiette, *s.f.* short tale or story, little or pretty story
Historiographie, *s.m.* historiographer
Histor-ique (adj.), *-ique-ment*, *V.* page 3, § 1. *C'est historique*, 'tis a fact
Historique, *s.m.* historical account, history, account
Histrion, *s.m.* histrion, stage-player, player, comedian
Histrionique, *adj.* histrionic
Hiver, *s.m.* winter. *D'* —, of winter, winter's, winter, wintry, wintery
Hivernage, *s.m.* winter season or time; wintering; winter-harbour; (*agr.*) winter-fallowing; winter crop, winter fodder [hibernal
Hivernal, *e*, *adj.* wintry,
Hiverner, *v.n.a.* to winter; (*agr.*) to winter-fallow. *S'* —, to inure oneself to cold
Ho, *int.* ho! oh! hoy! wo! (*nav.*) hoay! ahoy!
Hobereau, *s.m.* (*bird*) hobby; (*pers.*) squireen
Hoche, *s.f.* notch, nick
Hochement, *s.m.* tossing, toss, shaking, shake, wagging
Hoche-pot, *s.m.* hodge-podge, hotchpotch
Hochequeue, *s.m.* (*bird*) wagtail
Hoche, *v.a.* to toss, to shake, to wag; to notch, to nick, to jag, to indent; — *v.n.* (*of a horse*) to shake the bit
Hochet, *s.m.* teething-pad or ring, gum-ring, gum-stick; coral, rattle; toy, plaything, bauble [meter, odometer
Hodomètre, *s.m.* hodo-
Hodométr-ique, -ique, *V.* page 3, § 1

Hogner, *v.n.* (*pop.*) to grumble, to growl, to mumble
Hoir, *s.m.* (*law*) heir
Hoirie, *s.f.* (*law*) inheritance
Hola, *int.* adieu, halloo! hi! hoy! ho! ho, there! stop! gently! hold on! — *s.m.* stop, end. *Mettre le or les* —, to interfere, to put a stop to a quarrel
Hollandais, *e*, *adj.* Dutch; — *s.m.f.* Dutchman, Dutch boy, Dutchwoman, Dutch lady or girl; — *s.m.* (the) Dutch language, Dutch; — *s.f.* Dutch fashion. *Les* —, the Dutch (people)
Hollande, *s.f.* Holland; holland (cloth); delftware; large potato; — *s.m.* Dutch cheese. *De* —, of or from Holland, Holland, Dutch
Hollander, *v.a.* to dutch (*quills*). *Batiste hollandée*, stout cambric
Holocauste, *s.m.* holocaust, burnt-offering; sacrifice
Holographe, *adj.* holograph, holographic. *Acte or pièce* —, holograph. *Testament* —, holograph will
Holographier, *v.a.* to write entirely in o's own hand
Hom, *int.* hum!
Homard, *s.m.* lobster [game]
Hombre, *s.m.* ombre [card-
Homélie, *s.f.* homily; sermon
Homéo ..., *V.* Homéo ...
Homérique, *adj.* Homeric
Homicide, *s.m.* homicide, manslaughter, murder; — *s.m.f.* homicide, manslayer; murderer, murderess; — *adj.* homicidal, murderous — *volontaire*, wilful murder. — *involontaire*, manslaughter. — *par imprudence*, homicide by misadventure
Homage, *s.m.* homage; respect; present, gift; presentation; token, testimony; tribute; justice. — *de l'auteur*, presented by the author, with the author's compliments (or kind regards, or respect). *Exemplaire en* —, presentation copy. *Faire* — *de*, to present with [masculine
Hommasse, *adj.* (*of a woman*)
Homme, *s.m.* man; gentleman; fellow; (*pop.*) husband, old man, goodman; lover, sweetheart. — *fait*, grown-up man. — *à tout*, — *à tout faire*, man fit for anything, Jack of all work. — *d'affaires*, man of business; agent; middleman; steward. — *des bois*, wild man of the woods, orang-outang, anthropoid ape. — *de cabinet*, studious man. — *de cheval*, horseman, rider; cavalry-man, horse-soldier. — *de cœur*, man of good feeling, kind-hearted man; generous man; man of spirit; courageous man. — *de cour*, courtier. — *Dieu*, God-man. — *de Dieu*,

man of God; godly man. — *d'église*, churchman, ecclesiastic, clergyman, priest. — *d'épée*, swordsman; soldier. — *d'état*, statesman. — *de guerre*, warrior, military man, soldier. — *d'hier*, upstart; novice. — *du jour*, fashionable man. — *de journée*, day-labourer. — *de lettres*, man of letters, literary man. — *de livrée*, livery-servant, lackey. — *de loi*, lawyer. — *de mer*, seafaring man, seaman, mariner. — *du métier*, one of the trade; professional. — *de paille*, man of straw, dummy. — *de palais*, lawyer. — *de parti*, party-man, partisan. — *du peuple*, man of the lower class. — *de pied*, foot-soldier; pedestrian. — *en place*, man or person in office, public officer; placeman, place-holder. — *de plume*, writer. — *à procès*, litigious man. — *à projets*, projector, schemer. — *de rien*, mere nobody; worthless man. — *de robe*, gown-man, gentleman of the long robe. — *de salon*, man of fashion. — *de science*, scientific man, scientist. — *de tête*, man of sense or resolution, strong-minded man.

Homœopathe, *s.m.* homœopath, homœopathist; — *adj.* homœopathic

Homœopath - ie, — *ique*, — *iquement*, — *iste*, *V. p. 3, § 1*

Homogène, *adj.* homogeneous [genèity, homogeneousness]

Homogénéité, *s.f.* homogeneity

Homologation, *s.f.* (law) homologation, confirmation

Homologue, *adj.* homologous; — *s.m.* homologue

Homologuer, *v.a.* (law) to homologate, to confirm

Homoncule, **Homuncule**, *s.m.* homunculus, little man, manikin, dwarf

Homonyme, *s.m.* homonym; — *s.m.f.* (pers.) namesake; — *adj.* homonymous

Homonymie, *s.f.* homonymy

Hongre, *adj.m.* gelded; — *s.m.* gelding. *Cheval* —, gelding

Hongrer, *v.a.* to geld [rian]

Hongrois, *e*, *adj.* s. Hungarian

Honnête, *adj.* honest; upright; virtuous, modest; suitable, proper, fit, becoming, decent; genteel; well-bred; honourable; respectable; creditable; reasonable, moderate; fair; handsome civil, polite, obliging, kind; — *s.m.* honesty, (what is) honest or honourable, probity. — *homme*, honest man.

Homme —, civil man. — *femme*, virtuous woman

Honnêtement, *adv.* honestly; uprightly; virtuously, modestly; suitably, properly, decently; honourably; respect-

ably; reasonably, handsomely; civilly, politely, kindly

Honnêteté, *s.f.* honesty; integrity; uprightness; virtue, modesty; suitableness; propriety, decency; respectability; handsomeness; civility, politeness, kindness, attention; present

Honneur, *s.m.* honour; credit; respect; love. *D'* —, of (or from, or by, &c.) honour, &c.; honourable; respectable; honorary; upon my honour; (of a court) of honour; principal; state; (of a staircase) grand. *Dame d'* —, lady in waiting. *Demoiselle* or *filie d'* —, maid of honour; bridesmaid. *Garçon d'* —, bridegroom's best man, groomsmen; honest lad or fellow. *En* —, in honour, in favour; indeed. *En tout* —, honourably, uprightly. *Avoir l'* —, to have the honour; to beg leave, to beg. *Faire* — *à*, to do honour (or an honour) to, to honour; to be an honour to, to do (or be a) credit to; to give credit to; (com.) to honour, to meet. *Faire* — *de*, to ascribe the honour of. *Faire l'* — *de*, to do the honour to. *Faire les* —, to do the honours. *Se faire* — *de*, to take credit for; to consider or esteem or deem it an honour to; to glory in. *Ne jouer que pour l'* —, *ne jouer que l'* —, to play for love. *Tenir à* —, to esteem it an honour; to make it a point of honour

Honir, *v.a.* to disgrace; to brand; to cover with shame; to scoff at; to revile, to spurn. *Honni soit qui mal y pense*, evil to him who evil thinks (literally, shame be to him who thinks ill of it) [ableness; respectability]

Honorabilité, *s.f.* honourability

Honorable, *adj.m.f.*, *s.m.* honourable; respectable; reputable; creditable

Honorablement, *adv.* honourably; respectably; creditably

Honoraire, *adj.* honorary; — *s.m.pl.* honorarium, honorary; fee, fees; salary; emoluments; stipend; retainer [favor]

Honorée, *s.f.* (com.) letter, honorarium

Honorer, *v.a.* to honour; to be an honour to, to do credit to. *S'* —, to honour oneself; to win or acquire honour; to deem it an honour; to glory (in), to be proud (of); to honour each other [honorary]

Honorifique, *adj.* honorific

Honte, *s.f.* shame; disgrace; reproach, scandal; confusion; bashfulness. *Courte* —, refusal; affront; balk; failure. *Fausse* —, *mauvaise* —, bashfulness, sheepishness. *Avoir* —, to be ashamed. *Avoir perdu* or *mis bas toute* —, *avoir du toute* —,

avoir toute — *bue*, to have lost all shame, to be lost to all sense of shame. *Faire* — *à*, to shame, to make ashamed, to put to shame; to disgrace; to throw into the shade. *Faire la* — *de*, to be a disgrace to. *Vous me faites* —, I am ashamed of you

Honteusement, *adv.* shamefully, disgracefully, scandalously

Honteux, *s.e*, *adj.* shameful, disgraceful, scandalous, discreditable; ashamed; abashed, looking foolish; bashful, shy, sheepish, shamefaced; — *s.m.pl.* bashful people. *Morceau* —, manners-piece or bit (at table). *Pauvres* —, poor people who are ashamed to beg

Hop, *int.* hoy! gee-up!

Hôpital, *s.m.* hospital; (fig.) infirmary; ruin, wreck and ruin, dogs, misery, beggary, workhouse. *Mettre à l'* —, (fig.) to beggar, to send to the workhouse

Hoquet, *s.m.* hiccup, hic-cough; sob

Hoqueton, *s.m.* (obsolete) hacqueton (jacket); smockfrock

Horaire, *adj.* horary, horal; — *s.m.* time-regulation, timetable [crew]

Horde, *s.f.* horde; band,

Horion, *s.m.* thump, thwack, wallop

Horizon, *s.m.* horizon [tal]

Horizontal, *e*, *adj.* horizon-

Horizontalement, *adv.* horizontally

Horloge, *s.f.* clock (general sense, turret-clock, &c., but not an apartment nor a carriage clock); — *solaire*, sun-dial. — *d'eau*, water-clock. — *de sable*, sand-glass. — *de la mort*, (insect) death-watch

Horloger, *ère*, *s.m.f.* clock and watch-maker; clock and watch-maker's wife

Horlogerie, *s.f.* horology, clock and watch-making or trade or manufactory; clock-work; clocks and watches [save]

Hormis, *prep.* except, but,

Hornpipe, *s.m.* (dance, tune) hornpipe

Horoscope, *s.m.* horoscope; nativity; probable fate or event. *Dresser* or *faire* or *tirer l'* — *de*, to cast . . . 's nativity; to foretell the fate or the event of. *Faire tirer son* —, to have o.'s fortune told

Horreur, *s.f.* horror; horrid or frightful or shocking thing; fright; dread; awe; abhorrence, hatred, disgust. *Belle* —, scene of terrible grandeur, awful sight. *Avoir* — *de*, *avoir en* —, to have a horror of, to abhor, to hate. *Être en* — *à*, to be abhorred by. *Faire* —, to be frightful or a fright; to be horrifying or disgusting, to make one shudder. *Faire* — *à*,

to horrify, to make (...) shudder; to disgust. *Se faire — à soi-même*, to be horrified at or disgusted with oneself

Horrible, *adj.* horrible, horrid, frightful, awful, shocking

Horriblement, *adv.* horribly, horribly, frightfully, awfully, shockingly; sadly

Horripilation, *s.f.* horripilation

Horripiller, *v.a.* to make (one) shudder, to make o.'s flesh crawl or creep, to thrill; to shock, to offend. *S'—*, to shudder, to thrill

Hors, *adv. prep.* out; out of; without; outside; beyond; past; free (from); away; off; beside; except, save. — *d'ici*, away with you, out of my sight. — *de là*, out of that; beyond that; away from there; in other respects or cases, otherwise. — *de soi*, beside oneself, out of o.'s senses

Hors-d'œuvre, *s.m.* out-building, outhouse, annexe; off-room, slip-room; (small) first-course side-dish, appetizer; extra; digression, episode; useless thing, excrement; surplussage; accessory; — *adj.* *adv.* extra, accessory; out of the subject, foreign to the purpose; (*build.*) out, off, annexed. *Pièce —*, off-room, slip-room

Hortensia, *s.m. (bot.)* hydrangea hortensis, hydrangea

Horticole, *adj.* horticultural

Horticulteur, *s.m.* horticulturist

Horticulture, *s.f.* horticulture. *D'—*, horticultural

Hosanna, *s.m.* hosanna

Hospice, *s.m.* asylum, refuge, home, hospital; almshouse, poor-house; convent, monastery (*in the Alps, &c.*), hospice. — *des enfants assistés* (or *des enfants trouvés*), Foundling Hospital

Hospitali-er, ère, *adj.* hospitable; hospital; — *s.m.* hospitalier [hospitably]

Hospitalièrement, *adv.*

Hospitalité, *s.f.* hospitality. — *de nuit*, night refuge

Hospodar, *s.m.* hospodar

Hostie, *s.f.* host, consecrated wafer, wafer; (*anc.*) victim; offering

Hostile, *adj.* hostile, inimical

Hostilement, *adv.* hostilely

Hostilité, *s.f.* hostility, enmity

Hôte, *s.m.* host; landlord, innkeeper; guest; visitor; lodger; traveller; inhabitant, denizen. *Compter sans son —*, to reckon without o.'s host

Hôtel, *s.m.* hotel, inn; town-mansion, mansion, house; hall; building; hospital. — *des Invalides*, *V. Invalides*. — *des postes*, General Post-Office. — *de des ventes*, auction-mart. — *de*

ville, town-hall, guildhall. — *Dieu*, Hôtel-Dieu, hospital. — *meuble* or *garni*, lodging-house

Hôtelier, ère, *s.m.f.* inn-keeper, landlord, landlady

Hôtellerie, *s.f.* inn

Hôtesse, *s.f.* hostess; landlady, inn-keeper; guest; visitor; lodger; traveller; inhabitant

Hotte, *s.f.* back-basket, dosser; basket-funnel

Hotte, *s.f.* basketful

Hottentot, e, *s.m.f. adj.* Hottentot

Hottentot, *s.m.* [carrier]

Hottentot, *s.m.* [carrier]

Hottentot, *s.m.* [carrier]

Hottentot, *s.m.* [carrier]

Hottentot, *s.m.* [carrier]

Hottentot, *s.m.* [carrier]

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Hottentot, *s.m.* [carrier]

Hottentot, *s.m.* [carrier]

ed, whisked; covered up; clothed [whisk]

Housser, *v.a.* to dust, to

Houssette, *s.f.* spring-lock, clasp-lock

Houssine, *s.f.* switch

Houssiner, *v.a.* to switch; to cane, to beat, to thrash

Houssoir, *s.m.* dusting-brush, whisk, feather-broom

Houx, *s.m. (bot.)* holly; holly-stick. — *frelon, petit —*, housson, butcher's broom

Hova, *s.m. adj.* Hova

Hoyau, *s.m.* mattock, grub-axe [bull's-eye]

Huilot, *s.m. (nav.)* scuttle; **Huiche**, *s.f.* bread-bin; kneading-trough; meal-trough, meal-tub; hutch, bin, trough, chest, tub [to call each other

Hucher, *v.a.n.* to call. *Se —*, **Huchet**, *s.m.* call-horn; (*her.*) hunting-horn

Hue, *int. (to a horse)* go on! pull up! gee-up!

Huée, *s.f.* hooting, hoot; shouting, shout

Huer, *v.a.n.* to hoot; to holla; to hoot or shout after or at

Huguenot, e, *s.m.f. adj.* Huguenot; — *s.f.* earthen cooking-stove; pipkin. *À la —*, in Huguenot fashion. *Bœufs à la —*, eggs cooked in mutton gravy

Huhau, *int. (to a horse)* gee! gee-ho! (to the right!) *À —*, on or to the right [ing]

Huilage, *s.m.* oiling, greasing

Huile, *s.f.* oil. — *à brûler*, lamp-oil. — *à graisser*, lubricating-oil, machine-oil. — *à manger*, — *comestible*. — *de table*, salad-oil, table-oil. — *de bras*, — *de poignet*, thews and sinews, strength, vigour, stamina. — *de coude*, elbow-grease. — *de mains*, oil of palms, rhino. — *de pied de bœuf*, neat's foot oil. — *de pomme de terre*, fusel-oil. *À l'—*, with or in oil, in oil-colours, oil. *Jeter de l'— sur* (or *dans*) *le feu*, to add fuel to the flame. *Sentir l'—*, to smell of the lamp

Huiler, *v.a.* to oil; to anoint with oil; to grease

Huilerie, *s.f.* oil-works, oil-mill; oilery, oil-trade, oil-shop

Huileu-x, se, *adj.* oily; greasy

Huillier, *s.m.* cruet-frame, cruet-stand; oil-maker; oilman

Huis, *s.m. (obsolete)* door. — *clos*, (*law*) closed doors, trial with closed doors, private trial. *À — clos*, with closed doors, in private; private

Huissier, *s.m.* usher; gentleman usher; door-keeper; tip-staff; serjeant; beadle; summoning officer; process-server; sheriff's officer; bailiff

Huit, *adj. m.f., s.m.* eight;

eighth. — *Jours*, (a) week. *En* —, week. *D'aujourd'hui* (or *de demain*, &c.) *en* —, this day (or to-morrow, &c.) week. *Il y a — jours*, a week ago, a week back; it is a week (since). *Il y a aujourd'hui — jours*, a week ago to-day, this day last week. *Il y a eu hier — jours*, yesterday week. *Il y a eu lundi — jours*, last Monday week.

Huitain, *s.m.* piece of poetry or stanza of eight lines

Huitaine, *s.f.* eight, about eight, some eight; week, eight days; eight-day clock. *A —*, till or to this or that day week, for a week. *Dans la —*, in the course of the week, within the week. *Dans une — de jours*, in a week or so, in a week's time, a week hence

Huitième, *adj. m.f., s.m.* eighth; pupil of the eighth form or class; — *s.f.* eighth form or class [eighthly]

Huitièmement, *adv.*

Huitre, *s.f.* oyster; (*fan.*, of *pers.*) booby. — *à l'écuille*, oyster in the shell; booby. *Écuille d'—*, oyster-shell. *Coquille d'—*, scalloped oyster

Huitrée, *adj.f.* (of an oyster) in its shell

Huitrier, *s.m.* (bird) oyster-catcher; — *adj.m.* of oysters, oyster

Huitrière, *s.f.* oyster-bed, oyster-scalp, oyster-fishery; — *adj.f.* of oysters, oyster

Hulan, *s.m.* *V. Uhlan*

Hulotte, *s.f.* brown owl, tawny owl, wood-owl

Hullement, *s.m.* (of the owl) hooting, whooping

Hululer, *v.n.* to hoot, to

Hum, *int.* hum! [whoop]

Humain, *e*, *adj.* human;

humane; — *s.m.pl.* humans,

men, mankind [ly; humanely]

Humainement, *adv.* human-

Humaniser, *v.a.* to human-

ize, *S'* —, to become humanized

Humaniste, *s.m.* humanist;

— *adj.* humanistic

Humanitaire, *adj.m.f., s.m.*

humanitarian

Humanité, *s.f.* humanity;

human nature; mankind; — *s.*

pl. humanities [meek]

Humble, *adj.* humble, lowly,

Humblement, *adv.* humbly,

meekly

Humectation, *s.f.* wetting,

moistening, damping; refreshing

Humecter, *v.a.* to wet, to

moisten, to damp; to water; to

refresh. *S'* —, to be moistened

or &c.; to become moist; to

refresh oneself; to wet or &c.

(o.'s...)

Humer, *v.a.* to suck in or

up, to sup up, to sip up, to in-

hale, to sniff in or up, to sniff

in or up

Humeur, *s.f.* humour;

temper, disposition, mood, inclination; caprice, fancy, whim; ill humour, ill temper. — *s. froides*, scrofula. — *noire*, melancholy, spleen. *Belle —*, cheerfulness, merry mood. *Avec —*, peevishly, crossly. *De bonne —*, in or into good humour, good-humoured, good-humouredly. *De mauvaise —*, in or into ill humour, ill-humoured, cross, out of temper, ill-humouredly. *Avoir de l'—*, to be out of temper, to be cross. *Prendre de l'—*, to get out of temper, to grow cross

Humide, *adj.* humid; damp; moist; wet; watery; liquid; dewy; moist with tears, tearful; (of a cough) loose; — *s.m.* moisture, humidity

Humidité, *s.m.* humidity; dampness, damp; moisture; wetness, wet; wateriness.

Craint l'—, (on packages) to be kept dry [tion, abasement]

Humiliation, *s.f.* humiliation

Humilier, *v.a.* to humble,

to humiliate, to abase

Humilité, *s.f.* humility;

humbleness, lowliness; meek-

ness [humorist; (old) peevish]

Humoriste, *s.m.f.* *adj.*

Humoristique, *adj.* humor-

istic, humorist

Humour, *s.m.* (liter.) humour

Hun, *s.m.* (hist.) Hun

Hune, *s.f.* (nav.) top; (tech.)

beam, supporter (of a bell).

Grande —, main top. — *d'ar-*

timon, mizzen-top. — *de misaine*,

foretop. *Mât de —*, topmast.

Grand mât de —, main topmast.

Petit mât de —, fore topmast

Hunier, *s.m.* (nav.) topsail.

Grand —, main topsail. **Petit**

—, fore topsail

Huppe, *s.f.* tuft, crest, top-

knot; (bird) hoopoe

Huppé, *e*, *adj.* tufted,

crested; high, tiptop; clever,

crack, best

Hure, *s.f.* (of a boar) head;

(of salmon, &c.) jowl; (pers.)

shock of hair, shock, mop

Hurlement, *s.m.* howling,

howl; yelling, yell; roaring,

roar; shrieking, shriek

Hurier, *v.n.a.* to howl; to

yell; to roar; to bellow; to

shriek [— *adj.* howling]

Hurleur, *s.m.* howler;

Hurluberlu, *adj.m.* harum-

scarum, half-brained, giddy,

thoughtless, blundering; —

s.m. harum-scarum, hare-brained

fellow, giddy goose; — *adv.*,

En —, giddily, thoughtlessly,

blunderingly

Huron, *ne*, *s.m.f.* Huron

Hurra, *Hurrah*. *V. Hourra*

Hussard, *s.m.* hussar

Hussarde, *s.f.* hussar style

or fashion; (dance) hussarde.

À la —, in the hussar style or

fashion; by plunder

Hutin, *adj.m.* (old) head,

strong, stubborn

Hutte, *s.f.* hut, shed, shanty.

— *de bois*, log-hut

Butter (Se), *v.r.* to hut, to

lodge in huts; to make a hut

Hyacinthe, *s.f.* hyacinth

(gem. stuff); (plant) *V. Jasminthe*

Hybride, *adj.m.f., s.m.* hy-

brid, mongrel [drangea]

Hydrangée, *s.f.* (bot.) hy-

drante, *s.m.* hydrant

Hydrate, *s.m.* (chem.) hy-

drate [drated]

Hydraté, *e*, *adj.* (chem.) hy-

draulique, *adj.* hydraul-

ic; water; — *s.f.* hydraulics

Hydre, *s.f.* hydra

Hydrocéphale, *s.f.* hydro-

cephalus, dropsy of the brain,

water in the head or on the

brain

Hydrocotyle, *s.f.* (bot.)

hydrocotyle, marsh or water

pennywort

Hydrodynamique, *adj.* hy-

drodynamic; — *s.f.* hydrodyna-

mics [(chem.) hydrogen]

Hydrogène, *s.m., adj.m.*

Hydrographe, *s.m.* hydro-

grapher; — *adj.* hydrographic

Hydrographie, *s.m.* hydro-

graphy

Hydrographie, *s.m.* hydro-

graphy

Hydrographie, *s.m.* hydro-

graphy

Hydrographie, *s.m.* hydro-

graphy

Hydrographie, *s.m.* hydro-

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Hydrographie, *s.m.* hydro-

graphy

Hydrographie, *s.m.* hydro-

graphy

Hydrographie, *s.m.* hydro-

graphy

Hydrographie, *s.m.* hydro-

graphy

sanitary, health-preserving, of or for the preservation of health, of or for health [hygienically]

Hygiéniquement, *adv.*
Hygiéniste, *s.m.* hygienist, hygeist, sanitarian

Hygromètre, *s.m.* (phys.) hygrometer ; (*toy*) weather-house, weather-box [V. p. 3, § 1]

Hygrométrie, *-ique*, &c.

Hymen, **Hyménée**, *s.m.*

Hymen ; marriage, union

Hyménéen, *ne*, *adj.* hymenean, hymeneal

Hyménoptère, *adj.* (zool.) hymenopterous, hymenopteral ;

— *s.m.* hymenopteran, hymenopter [hymn-book]

Hymnaire, *s.m.* hymnal,

Hymne, *s.m.* hymn ; anthem ;

— *s.f.* (lit.) hymn

Hyperbole, *s.f.* (rhet.) hyperbole, exaggeration ; (geom.)

hyperbola [ment. V. p. 3, § 1]

Hyperbolique, *-ique*, &c.

Hyperborée, **Hyperbo-**

reen, *ne*, *adj.* hyperborean

Hypercritique, *s.m.* hyper-

critic ; — *s.f.* hypercriticism ; —

adj. hypercritical

Hypertrophie, *s.f.* (med.)

hypertrophy, enlargement

Hypertrophier, *v.a.* (med.)

to hypertrophy, to enlarge. S'—,

to hypertrophy, to enlarge, to

become hypertrophied or en-

larged [(med.) hypertrophic]

Hypertrophique, *adj.*

Hypnose, *s.f.* (med.) hypno-

sis [s.m.], — *isme*. V. p. 3, § 1

Hypnotique, *-ique* (*adj.* *m.f.*)

Hypnotiser, *v.a.* to hypno-

tize [hypochlorite]

Hypochlorite, *s.m.* (chem.)

Hypocondre, *s.m.* (anat.)

hypocondrium, hypocondre ;

— *s.m.f. adj.* (pers.) hypochon-

driac

Hypocondriaque, *adj.*

s.m.f. hypocondriac, splenetic

Hypocondrie, *s.f.* (med.)

hypocondria, hypocondriasis,

spleen

Hypocrisie, *s.f.* hypocrisy

Hypocrite, *s.m.f.* hypocrite ;

— *adj.* hypocritical

Hypocritement, *adv.* hypo-

critically

Hypodermique, *adj.* (med.)

hypodermic [hypogastrum]

Hypogastre, *s.m.* (anat.)

Hypogée, *s.m.* (anc. arch.)

hypogeum

Hypophosphite, *s.m.* (chem.)

hypophosphite

Hyposulfite, *s.m.* (chem.)

hyposulphite [hypotenuse]

Hypoténuse, *s.f.* (geom.)

Hypothécaire, *adj.* on

mortgage ; of mortgage. *Caisse*

—, mortgage-loan office. *Con-*

trat —, mortgage deed. *Crean-*

cier —, mortgagee. *Débiteur* —,

mortgager. *Dette* —, mortgage

debt. *Prêt* —, mortgage loan

Hypothécairement, *adv.*

by or with mortgage ; relatively to mortgage

Hypothèque, *s.f.* mortgage

Hypothèque, *e*, *part. adj.*

mortgaged ; (pers.) infirm, sick-

ly ; crippled ; paralytic ; done

up ; embarrassed, in need,

hard up

Hypothéquer, *v.a.* to mort-

gage ; (pers., fam.) to do up.

S'—, to be mortgaged

Hypothèse, *s.f.* hypothesis,

supposition [ment. V. p. 3, § 1]

Hypothétique, *-ique*, —

Hyson, *s.m.* hyson (tea)

Hysope, **Hyssope**, *s.f.* (bot.)

hyssop [tertia, hysterics]

Hystérie, *s.f.* (med.) hys-

Hystérique, *adj. m.f.*, *s.f.*

hysterie, hysterical ; hysterical

person

I

Iambe, **Iambique**, *s.m.*

iambus, iambic ; — *adj.* iambic

Idem, *adv.* *s.m.* ibidem

Ibis, *s.m.* (bird) ibis

Icaréen, *ne*, *adj.* Icarian

Icelui, *m.*, **Icelle**, *f.*, *pron.*

(obsolete) this, the said

Ichneumon, *s.m.* (zool.)

ichneumon ; ichneumon fly

Ichnographe, *-ique*, — *V.*

page 3, § 1 [isinglass]

Ichtyocolle, *s.f.* fish-glue,

Ichtyologie, *-ique*, — *iste*,

ichthyolog-y, — *ic*, — *ist*

Ichtyophage, *adj.* ichthy-

ophagous ; — *s.m.f.* ichthyopa-

gist [thyophag-y, — *ic*

Ichtyophagie, *-ique*, — *ic*,

Ichtyosaure, *s.m.* (zool.)

ichthyosaurus

Ici, *adv.* here ; hither ; this ;

this time, now. — *bas*, *V. Bas*.

— *même*, in this very place. —

près, close by. *D'—*, of or from

here, &c. ; hence ; already. *D'—*

a, from here to ; between this

and ; until ; by ; for ; within.

D'— a ce que, by the time that,

until. *D'— a deux jours*, within

two days. *D'— a longtemps*,

for a long time to come. *D'—*

là, from here to there ; between

this and then ; until then ; in

the meantime ; by that time.

Par —, *V. Par*. *C'est —*, it is

or was here ; this is the place ;

this is

Icoogan, *s.m.* icoglan (*Sul-*

tan's page) [— *adj.* iconoclastic]

Iconoclaste, *s.m.* iconoclast ;

Iconographe, *s.m.* icono-

grapher

Iconographie, *-graphie*,

ique, **lâtrie**, **logie**, &c. *V.*

page 3, § 1

Iconolâtre, *s.m.f.* iconolater,

iconolatreess, image-worshipper

Icosaedre, *s.m.* (geom.) ico-

sahedron ; — *adj.* icosahedral

Idéal, *e*, *adj.* ideal ; — *s.m.*

ideal. *Le beau —*, the beau

ideal [tion]

Idéalisation, *s.f.* idealiza-

Idéaliser, *v.a.* to idealize

Idéalisme, *-iste*. *V. p. 3*,

Idéalité, *s.f.* ideality [§ 1]

Idée, *s.f.* idea ; notion ; con-

ception ; conceit ; plan ; hint ;

outline, sketch ; imagination ;

fancy ; thought ; opinion ; im-

pression ; image ; recollection ;

mind, head ; taste, (the) mere

name (of it), drop, bit, jot,

shade, spot, trifle, thought. *En*

—, in imagination. *Avoir dans*

V' que, to have an idea or a

notion that, to fancy that.

Changer d'—, to change or alter

o's mind. *Se mettre dans V'—*,

to take it into o's head. *Venir*

a V'—, to occur to, to strike. *Il*

me vient une —, an idea strikes

me. *C'est une —*, that is an

idea ; there is something in

that. *Ce sont des —s*, those are

idle fancies. *J'ai —*, I rather

think ; it strikes me. *On n'a*

pas d'— de cela ! one never

heard of such a thing ! only

fancy now ! *A-t-on —* ! what

an idea ! *A-t-on — de ...* ? did

you ever hear of ... ? [too]

Idem, *adv.* idem, ditto ; also,

Identification, *s.f.* identifica-

tion

Identifier, *v.a.* to identify.

S'—, to identify oneself, to be-

come or be identified

Identique, *-iquement*.

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Identité, *s.f.* identity

Idéologie, *-ique*, — *iste*.

V. page 3, § 1

Idéologue, *s.m.* ideologist

Ides, *s.f.pl.* (Rom. ant.) ides

Idiomatique, *-iquement*.

V. page 3, § 1

Idiome, *s.m.* language ; dialect

Idiosyncrasie, *s.f.* idiosyn-

crasy [idiotic]

Idiot, *e*, *s.m.f. adj.* idiot ;

Idiotie, *s.f.* idiocy, idiotcy

Idiotique, *adj.* idiotic ; idio-

matic [call ; idiomatically]

Idiotiquement, *adv.* idioti-

Idiotisme, *s.m.* idiotism ;

idjom

Idolâtre, *adj.* idolatrous ;

idolizing ; excessively fond ; —

s.m.f. idolater, idolatress ; idol-

izer [idols ; — *v.a.* to idolize]

Idolâtre, *v.n.* to worship

Idolâtrie, *s.f.* idolatry

Idolâtrique, *adj.* idolatrous

Idole, *s.f.* idol ; (jest.) doll,

Idylle, *s.f.* idyl [statue]

If, *s.m.* yew, yew-tree ; illu-

mination-lamp stand

Igname, *s.f.* (bot.) yam

Ignare, *adj.* *s.m.f.* ignorant ;

ignoramus, dunce

Igné, *e*, *adj.* igneous

Ignition, *s.f.* ignition. *En*

—, ignited. *Entrer en —*, *mettre*

en —, to ignite [ville]

Ignoble, *adj.* ignoble, base,

†**Ignoblement**, *adv.* ignobly, vilely
 †**Ignominie**, *s.f.* ignominy
 †**Ignominieusement**, *adv.* ignominiously [ignominious]
 †**Ignominieu-x**, *se*, *adj.*
 †**Ignoramment**, *adv.* ignorantly [blunder]
 †**Ignorance**, *s.f.* ignorance;
 †**Ignorant**, *e*, *adj.* *s.* ignorant;
 ignorant person, ignoramus, dunce. *Faire l'—*, to pretend ignorance
 †**Ignorantin**, *s. m.*, *adj. m.* *Frère* —, Ignorantine, Brother of Charity; Brother of Christian Schools [page 3, § 1]
 †**Ignorant-isme**, *-iste*, *V.*
 †**Ignorantissime**, *adj.* most ignorant
 †**Ignoré**, *e*, *part. adj.* unknown; concealed, secret, private
 †**Ignorer**, *v. a.* to be ignorant of, not to know, not to be aware of (or that), to be unaware of (or that); to be unacquainted with; to be unconscious of. *N'— pas*, not to be ignorant of, to know, to be aware of (or that), to be acquainted with; to be conscious of. *Personne n'ignore que ...*, everybody knows that ... *S'—*, not to know oneself; to be ignorant of o.'s own powers or sentiments; (of things) to be unknown
 ***Iguane**, *s. m.* (zool.) iguana
Il, *pron. m.* he; it; there; — *s. pl.* they
Ile, *s.f.* island, isle; (of houses) block; district. *L'— de France*, the Isle of France, Mauritius; (formerly a province of France) Ile-de-France. *L'— de Fer*, Ferro. *Les —s*, (when thus used alone) the West Indies. *Les —s du Vent*, the Windward Islands. *Les —s sous le Vent*, the Leeward Islands
Iliade, *s.f.* Iliad
Iliaque, *adj.* (anat., med.) iliac; (hist.) Iliac, of Ilium or Troy, Trojan
Illégal, *e*, *adj.* illegal; unlawful; false
Illégalement, *adv.* illegally; unlawfully [lawfulness]
Illégitimité, *s.f.* illegality; illegitimacy
Illégitime, *adj.* illegitimate; unlawful, unjust; spurious
Illégitimement, *adv.* illegitimately; unlawfully; spuriously
Illégitimité, *s.f.* illegitimacy; unlawfulness; spuriousness [unlettered]
Illettré, *e*, *adj.* *s.* illiterate, illiberal, *e*, *adj.* illiberal; mechanical [ally]
Illibéralement, *adv.* illiberally
Illibéralité, *s.f.* illiberality
Illicite, *adj.* illicit, unlawful
Illicitement, *adv.* illicitly, unlawfully
Illimitable, *adj.* illimitable

Illimité, *e*, *adj.* unlimited, unbounded, boundless [readable]
Illisible, *adj.* illegible; un-
Illisiblement, *adv.* illegibly
Illogicité, *s.f.* illogicalness
Illog-ique, *-iquement*, *V.* page 3, § 1 [nator]
Illuminateur, *s. m.* illuminator
Illumination, *s.f.* illumination
Illuminé, *e*, *part. adj.* illuminated, &c. (*V.* Illuminer); — *s. m. f.* illuminate, illuminee (*pl.* illuminati)
Illuminer, *v. a. n.* to illuminate; to light up; to enlighten; to brighten up. *S'—*, to become or be illuminated, &c.; to brighten up, to beam [nism]
Illuminisme, *s. m.* illuminism
Illusion, *s.f.* illusion; delusion. *Se faire — (à soi-même)*, to delude or deceive oneself
Illusionner, *v. a.* to illude, to delude, to deceive
Illusoire, *adj.* illusive, illusory; delusive; fallacious
Illusoirement, *adv.* illusively; delusively; fallaciously
Illustration, *s.f.* illustration; illustriousness; celebrity; illustrious man
Illustre, *adj.* illustrious; eminent; — *s. m.* illustrious man
Illustrer, *v. a.* to illustrate; to render illustrious. *S'—*, to render oneself illustrious
Illustrissime, *adj.* most illustrious [block; district]
Îlot, *s. m.* islet; plot; lot; *Îlote*, *s. m.* helot
Îlotisme, *s. m.* helotism
Îls, *pron. (pl. of Il)* they
Image, *s.f.* image; imagery; print; cut; picture; statue; idea. *Sage comme une —*, a very good boy (or girl), very quiet
Imagé, *e*, *adj.* imaged
Imager, *v. a.* to adorn with images
Imag-er, **Imagi-er**, *ère*, *s. m. f.* image-vendor, print-seller
Imagerie, *s.f.* image-trade, picture-trade
Imaginable, *adj.* imaginable
Imaginaire, *adj.* imaginary; fantastic; of fancy, fancy, of or in imagination
Imaginati-f, *ve*, *adj.* imaginative; — *s.f.* imagination, imaginative faculty
Imagination, *s.f.* imagination; fancy
Imaginer, *v. a. n.*, *S'—*, *v. r.* to imagine; to fancy; to contrive; to suppose; to surmise; to be imagined
Iman, *s. m.* iman
Imaret, *s. m.* (in Turkey) imaret
Imbecile, *adj.* *s. m. f.* imbecile, silly, foolish; idiot, fool
Imbécilement, *adv.* foolishly
Imbécillité, *s.f.* imbecility, idiocy; foolishness, stupidity

Imberbe, *adj.* beardless; raw
Imbiber, *v. a.* to soak; to imbue. *S'—*, to imbibe, to soak in or up; to be imbued
Imbition, *s.f.* imbibition
Imbrication, *s.f.* imbrication [cated]
Imbriqué, *e*, *adj.* imbricated
Imbroglie, *s. m.* imbroglie, intricacy, confusion
Imbu, *e*, *adj.* imbued [able]
Imbuvable, *adj.* undrinkable
Imitable, *adj.* imitable, to be imitated
Imita-teur, *trice*, *adj. s.* imitative; imitator, imitress; mimic
Imitati-f, *ve*, *adj.* imitative
Imitation, *s.f.* imitation; mimicry
Imiter, *v. a.* to imitate; to mimic; to resemble, to be like. *S'—*, to imitate oneself or each other; to be imitated
Immaculé, *e*, *adj.* immaculate; spotless [nent]
Immanent, *e*, *adj.* immanent
Immangeable, *adj.* uneatable [manageable]
Immaniable, *adj.* un-
Immanquable, *adj.* infallible, certain, sure
Immanquablement, *adv.* infallibly, certainly, unfailingly
Immatérialité, *s.f.* immateriality [material]
Immatériel, *le*, *adj.* immatériellement, *adv.* immaterially
Immatriculation, **Immatricule**, *s.f.* matriculation; registering
Immatriculer, *v. a.* to matriculate; to register, to enter
Immaturé, *s.f.* immaturity, unripeness
Immédiat, *e*, *adj.* immediate
Immédiatement, *adv.* immediately [memorial]
Immémorial, *e*, *adj.* immemorial
Immense, *adj.* immense; boundless
Immensément, *adv.* immensely; an immense amount or quantity
Immensité, *s.f.* immensity; immense amount or quantity
Immerger, *v. a.* to immerse
Immerité, *e*, *adj.* unmerited, undeserved; uncalled for
Immersion, *s.f.* immersion
Immesurable, *adj.* immeasurable [methodical]
Imméthodique, *adj.* imméthodiquement, *adv.* immethodically
Immeuble, *adj.* (law) immovable, real; — *s. m.* real estate, landed estate or property, estate, realty; house; fixture [migrant]
Immigrant, *e*, *adj. s.* immigrant
Immigration, *s.f.* immigration
Immigrer, *v. n.* to immigrate

Imminence, *s.f.* imminence
Imminent, *e, adj.* imminent, impending

Immiser, *v.a.* to mix up. *S'*—, to meddle, to intermeddle, to interfere

Immixture, *s.f.* mixing up; meddling, interference

Immobile, *adj.* immovable, motionless, still; unmoved

Immobilément, *adv.* immovably

Immobiliser, *v.a.* (law) immovable, real, in or of real (or landed) estate (or property), of lands, landed. *Société* or *compagnie* — *ère*, building society

Immobilisation, *s.f.* realization; stop, hindrance, standstill (of progress)

Immobiliser, *v.a.* to realize; to fix. *S'*—, to stand still, to remain unimproved

Immobilité, *s.f.* immobility, immovability, immovableness; stillness; inertness, supineness, inaction [moderation]

Immodération, *s.f.* immoderation, imtemperate

Immodérément, *adv.* immoderately, intemperately

Immodeste, *adj.* immodest

Immodestement, *adv.* immodestly

Immodestie, *s.f.* immodesty

Immolation, *s.f.* immolation

Immoler, *v.a.* to immolate, to sacrifice; to kill, to slay; (fig.) to ridicule. *S'*—, to immolate or sacrifice oneself; to give way, to yield; to stand ridicule [pure, foul]

Immonde, *adj.* unclean, filthy

Immondice, *s.f.* dirt, filth

Immondicité, *s.f.* uncleanness, impurity

Immoral, *e, adj.* immoral

Immoralement, *adv.* immorally

Immoralité, *s.f.* immorality

Immortaliser, *v.a.* to immortalize [ity]

Immortalité, *s.f.* immortality

Immortel, *ie, adj.* *s.m.f.* immortal; — *s.f.* (bot.) everlasting flower, everlasting, mortelle [mortally]

Immortellement, *adv.* immutably, unchangeably

Immuable, *adj.* immutable, unchangeable

Immuablement, *adv.* immutably, unchangeably

Immunité, *s.f.* immunity

Immusical, *e, adj.* unmusical

Immutabilité, *s.f.* immutability, unchangeableness

Impair, *e, adj.* uneven, odd; — *s.m.* blunder; failure

Impalpabilité, *V. p. 3, § 1*

Impalpable, *adj.* palpable

Impardonnable, *adj.* unpardonable [unpardonably]

Impardonnablement, *adv.*

Imparfait, *e, adj.* imperfect; incomplete; unfinished; — *s.m.* imperfect [perfectly]

Imparfaitement, *adv.* imperfectly

Imparité, *s.f.* unevenness, oddness [parliamentary]

Imparlementaire, *adj.* unparliamentary

Impartial, *e, adj.* impartial

Impartialement, *adv.* impartially [ity]

Impartialité, *s.f.* impartiality

Impassable, *adj.* impassable

Impasse, *s.f.* blind alley; lane without egress, street without a thoroughfare; court; post or office or charge from which there is no chance of promotion; difficult position without issue, inextricable difficulty, entanglement, fix; (at whist) finesse

Impassibilité, *s.f.* impassibility [impassive, unmoved]

Impassible, *adj.* impassible

Impassiblement, *adv.* impassively [patiently]

Impatience, *s.f.* impatience; eagerness, longing; restlessness; fidget

Impatient, *e, adj.* impatient; eager; anxious; restless, fidgety

Impatiant, *e, part. adj.* provoking, tiresome

Impatiente, *e, part. adj.* provoked, out of patience

Impatenter, *v.a.* to put out of patience, to provoke. *S'*—, to get impatient, to lose patience, to fret

Impatroniser (*S'*), *v.r.* to gain or get authority, to usurp or exercise authority, to become master; to get a footing; to make oneself at home

Impayable, *adj.* invaluable; worth any money; exceedingly funny, uncommonly good, as good as a play; capital, admirable; inimitable; extraordinary

Impayé, *e, adj.* unpaid

Impeccabilité, *s.f.* impeccability

Impeccable, *adj.* impeccable

Impédients, *s.m.pl.* (mil.) impediments

Impénétrabilité, *s.f.* impenetrability; imperviousness; inscrutableness

Impénétrable, *adj.* impenetrable; impervious; unfathomable, inscrutable

Impénétrablement, *adv.* impenetrably [tence]

Impénitence, *s.f.* impenitence

Impénitent, *e, adj.* s. impenitent

Impérati-f, *ve, adj.* imperative; — *s.m.* (gram.) imperative

Impérativement, *adv.* imperatively

Impératoire, *s.f.* (bot.) masterwort

Impératrice, *s.f.* empress

Imperceptibilité, *V. p. 3, § 1*

Imperceptible, *adj.* imperceptibly

Imperceptiblement, *adv.* imperceptibly

Imperdable, *adj.* that cannot be lost, sure to be gained or won [3, § 1]

Imperfectibilité, *V. p. 3, § 1*

Imperfectible, *adj.* imperfectible, unimprovable [fection]

Imperfection, *s.f.* imperfection

Impérial, *e, adj. m.f.* imperial; — *s.m.* imperialist; — *s.f.* imperial; (of a coach, an omnibus, a rail, carriage) top, roof, outside, knife-board; (bot.) crown imperial; (card-game) all-fours [perially]

Impérialement, *adv.* imperially

Impérialisme, *-iste. V. p. 3, § 1*

Impérieusement, *adv.* imperiously

Impérieux, *se, adj.* imperious [perishableness]

Impérissabilité, *s.f.* imperishability

Impérissable, *adj.* imperishable [imperishably]

Impérissablement, *adv.* imperishably

Impéritie, *s.f.* unskillfulness, incapacity [3, § 1]

Imperméabilité, *V. p. 3, § 1*

Imperméable, *adj.* impermeable, impervious; waterproof; proof, tight; — *s.m.* waterproof. — *a l'eau*, water-proof; watertight. — *a l'air*, airtight [personality]

Impersonnalité, *s.f.* impersonality

Impersonnel, *ie, adj.* impersonal; — *s.m.* impersonal verb [impersonally]

Impersonnellement, *adv.* impersonally

Impersuadable, *adj.* impersuadable

Impertinence, *s.f.* impertinence; insolently, rudely, perty, saucily

Impertinence, *s.f.* impertinence; insolence, rudeness, pertness, sauciness; impertinent thing

Impertinent, *e, adj.* s. impertinent; insolent, rude, pert, saucy; impertinent fellow or creature, saucy fellow or baggage, saucybox, malapert

Imperturbabilité, *s.f.* imperturbability

Imperturbable, *adj.* imperturbable [imperturbably]

Imperturbablement, *adv.* imperturbably

Impétrable, *adj.* obtainable

Impétrant, *e, s.m.f.* grantee; patentee; (successful) candidate, graduate

Impétueusement, *adv.* impetuously; vehemently

Impétueux, *se, adj.* impetuous; violent; vehement, forcible

Impétuosité, *s.f.* impetuosity; violence; vehemence, force

Impie, *adj.* impious, ungodly; — *s.m.f.* impious man or woman, ungodly person

Impiété, s.f. impiety, ungodliness

Impitoyable, adj. pitiless, un pitying; unmerciful; ruthless, relentless, unrelenting; unsparing; inexorable

Impitoyablement, adv. pitilessly, unpitifully; unmercifully; ruthlessly, unrelentingly; unsparingly; inexorably

Implacabilité, V. p. 3, § 1

Implacable, adj. implacable

Implacablement, adv. implacably

Implantation, s.f. [tation]

Implanter, v.a. to implant.

S'—, to be implanted; to take root; to grow

Implexe, adj. implex

Implication, s.f. implication; contradiction

Implicite, adj. implicit; implicitly

Implicite, adv. implicitly

Impliciter, v.a. to implicate; to involve; to imply; — *v.n.* to imply or involve a contradiction

Imploration, s.f. imploration

Implorer, v.a. to implore; to supplicate; to beseech; to entreat; to call upon; to crave; to call for

Impoétique, adj. unpoetical

Impoétiquement, adv. unpoetically

Impoli, e, adj. unpolite, un-

impoliment, adj. unpolite-

ly, uncivilly, rudely

Impolitesse, s.f. unpoliteness, incivility, rudeness. *Faire une —, to behave uncivilly*

Impolitique, adj. impolitic; — *s.f.* impolicy

Impolitiquement, adv. impolitically

Impondérabilité, V. p. 3, § 1

Impondérable, adj. imponderable

Impopulaire, adj. unpopular

Impopulairement, adv. unpopularly

Impopulariser, v. a. to

impopulariser, v. a. to

impopularise

Importance, s. f. importance, consequence, moment; worth, note; weight; consequentialness. *D'—, of importance or &c., important, weighty, eminent; consequential; famously, strongly, vigorously, soundly, sharply, with a vengeance. Avoir de l'— (pour), to be of consequence (to). Faire l'homme d'—, to set up for a man of importance*

Important, e, adj. important, of consequence, of moment, momentous; material; of note; weighty; main, chief, essential; consequential; — *s.m.f.* person of importance; consequential person; — *s.m.* important or main or chief point, essential part. *Peu —, unimportant, of little consequence, immaterial,*

trifling. Faire l'—, to set up for a man of importance

Importa-teur, trice, s.m.f.

importer; — adj. importing

Importation, s.f. importation; import

Importer, v.a. to import; — *v.n.* to import, to be of importance, to matter, to signify, to concern. *N'importe, no matter, never mind; any ... (N'importe comment, anyhow; N'importe ou, anywhere; N'importe quand, anywhere, at any time; N'importe quel ..., any ...; N'importe qui, anybody, anyone; N'importe quoi, anything, no matter what). Peu —, it matters little, it is immaterial, no matter. Qu'importe? what does it matter or signify? what of that? Que m'importe? what matters it to me? what is it (or that) to me?*

S'—, v.r. to be imported

Importun, e, adj. importunate; obtrusive; intrusive; troublesome; tiresome; irksome; — *s.m.f.* importunate or troublesome person, bore; intruder; hanger-on

Importunement, adv. importunately

Importuner, v.a. to importune; to trouble; to annoy; to pester; to weary; to intrude on; to dun

Importunité, s.f. importunity

Impossible, adj. impossible; taxable

Imposant, e, adj. imposing, commanding, striking, stately

Imposé, e, part. adj. imposed, &c. (*V. Imposer*); — *s.m.* tax-payer; rate-payer

Imposer, v.a.n. to impose; to thrust or force (upon); to lay on; to lay; to inflict; to give; to obtrude; to command; to tax; to rate; to assess; to charge; to levy; to awe, to overawe; to command respect; (*print.*) to impose. *En —, to awe, to overawe; to lie; to impose (upon), to deceive*

S'—, v.r. to obtrude or thrust oneself; to impose oneself on oneself; to tax oneself; to force itself (upon); to be imposed or &c. *S'en —, to deceive oneself*

Imposition, s.f. imposition; laying on; infliction; giving; tax; assessment; (*print.*) imposing, imposition

Impossibilité, s.f. impossibility. *De toute —, utterly impossible*

Impossible, adj. impossible; fabulous, extravagant, beyond all reason; outrageous; very queer; ineligible; inadmissible; unacceptable; extravagant; absurd; uncouth; — *s.m.* (*L'—*) (the) impossible, (an) impossibility, impossibilities; o.s. utmost; an enormous amount or quantity, lots, no end (of); enormously. *Par —, supposing an*

impossibility, against all possibility. A l'— nul n'est tenu, there is no doing impossibilities

Imposte, s.f. (*arch.*) impost; faultlight

Imposteur, s.m. impostor; — *adj.m.* deceitful; false

Imposture, s.f. imposture; imposition; deception

Impôt, s. m. tax; duty; taxation, taxes. — *personnel et mobilier, house-tax*

Impotable, adj. unpotable, undrinkable (potence, infirmity)

Impotence, s.f. (*med.*) impotence, *s.f.* (*med.*) impotent, infirm, crippled; cripple

Impraticabilité, s. f. impracticability

Impraticable, adj. impracticable; unmanageable; impassable; inaccessible; uninhabitable

Imprécation, s.f. imprecation

Imprégnation, s. f. impregnation

Imprégner, v.a. to impregnate. *S'—, to become impregnated*

Imprenable, adj. impregnable

Impresario, s.m. impresario

Imprescriptibilité, V. page 3, § 1

Imprescriptible, adj. imprescriptible

Impression, s.f. impression; printing; print; issue; edition; (*paint.*) priming. *Faute d'—, error of the press, misprint. Être à l'—, to be printing, to be in the printer's hands*

Impressionnabilité, s. f. impressionability

Impressionnable, adj. impressionable, impressible, sensitive

Impressionner, v.a. to impress, to make an impression on; to affect, to move. *S'—, to be impressed or &c.*

Imprévoyance, s.f. providence, want of foresight

Imprévoyant, e, adj. improvident, wanting foresight

Imprévu, e, adj. unforeseen, unexpected; — *s.m.* (*L'—*) (the) unforeseen, accidents, surprises, contingencies; (the) unexpectedness

Imprimable, adj. printable, worth printing, fit to be printed

Imprimé, e, part. adj. printed, &c. (*V. Imprimer*); printed, in print; — *s.m.* print, printed matter, printed paper or book or document or form; (*post.*) book - packet, postal-packet, (*—s, pl.*) book-post

Imprimer, v.a. to imprint; to impress; to print; to stamp; (*paint.*) to prime; to impart; to communicate; to give. *Se faire —, to appear in print, to set up for an author. S'—, to be printing; to be printed or &c.*

Imprimerie, s. f. printing; printing-office or house

Imprimeur, *s.m.* printer
Imprimeuse, *s.m.* printing-machine [ability, unlikelihood]
Improbabilité, *s.f.* improbability, unlikely [probably]
Improbable, *adj.* improbable, unlikely
Improbablement, *adv.* improbably
Improbateur, &c. *V. Désapprobateur*, &c.

Improbe, *adj.* dishonest
Improbité, *s.f.* improbity, dishonesty [productive]
Improductif, ve, *adj.* unproductive
Improductivement, *adv.* unproductively

Impromptu, *e*, *adj.* impromptu, extemporary, extemporaneous, extempore, unprepared, off-hand; — *s.m.* impromptu, unprepared thing; — *adv.* impromptu, extemporarily, extempore, without preparation, off-hand [pronounceable]

Imprononçable, *adj.* unpronounceable
Improprie, *adj.* improper; wrong; unfit (for) [properly]

Improprement, *adv.* improperly
Impropriété, *s.f.* impropriety [approve of]

Improuver, *v.a.* to disapprove
Improvisa-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.* improvisator, improvisatress, improviser, extemporizer; — *adj.* improvising, extemporizing

Improvisation, *s.f.* improvisation, extemporization, extempore speaking or speech; prompt getting up

Improviser, *v.a.n.* to improvise, to extemporize, to speak or deliver extempore. *S'—*, to be improvised, &c.

Improviste (*A l'*), *adv.* unexpectedly, unawares; suddenly, on a sudden [prudently]

Imprudent, *adj.* imprudent; heedless; unwise; — *s.m.f.* imprudent person
Impudentement, *adv.* impudently [piece of impudence]

Impudence, *s.f.* impudence; indiscretion; imprudent act or thing

Impudent, *e*, *adj.* imprudent; heedless; unwise; — *s.m.f.* imprudent person
Impudentement, *adv.* impudently [piece of impudence]

Impudente, *s.f.* impudent; — *s.m.f.* impudent fellow or creature

Impudeur, *s.f.* immodesty, indecency; impudence, shamelessness

Impudicité, *s.f.* impudicity, unchastity

Impudique, *adj.* immodest, unchaste

Impudiquement, *adv.* immodestly, unchastely

Impuissance, *s.f.* powerlessness; inability; impotence

Impuissant, *e*, *adj.* powerless; unable; impotent; ineffectual

Impulsif, ve, *adj.* impulsive
Impulsion, *s.f.* impulse, impulsion; impetus

Impunément, *adv.* with impunity; without inconvenience
Impuni, *e*, *adj.* unpunished
Impunité, *s.f.* impunity
Impur, *e*, *adj.* impure
Impurement, *adv.* impurely
Impureté, *s.f.* impurity
Imputable, *adj.* imputable; ascribable; chargeable

Imputation, *s.f.* imputation; charge; deduction
Imputer, *v.a.* to impute, to attribute, to ascribe; to charge; to deduct. *S'—*, to impute or &c. to oneself; to be imputed or &c. [trescible]

Imputrescible, *adj.* imputrescible
Inabordable, *adj.* inaccessible, unapproachable

Inabrité, *e*, *adj.* unsheltered
Inacceptable, *adj.* unacceptable [acceptance]

Inacception, *s.f.* non-acceptation
Inaccessibilité, *V. p. 3, § 1*
Inaccessible, *adj.* inaccessible; unapproachable; unattainable [acclimatizable]

Inacclimatable, *adj.* unacclimatable
Inacclimaté, *e*, *adj.* unacclimatized [non-fulfilment]

Inaccomplissement, *s.m.* unaccomplishment
Inaccordable, *adj.* irreconcilable; ungrantable; unallowable, inadmissible; untunable

Inaccoutumé, *e*, *adj.* unaccustomed, unwonted, unusual
Inachevé, *e*, *adj.* unfinished, incomplete [quirable]

Inaquéable, *adj.* unacquaintable
Inacquitté, *e*, *adj.* unacquitted [unemployed]

Inactif, ve, *adj.* inactive; inactive
Inaction, *s.f.* inaction; indolence [tively]

Inactivement, *adv.* inactively
Inactivité, *s.f.* inactivity
Inadmissibilité, *V. p. 3, § 1*
Inadmissible, *adj.* inadmissible

Inadvertance, *s.f.* inadvertence, oversight. *Par —*, inadvertently

Inaguerri, *e*, *adj.* untrained or untrained to war; undisciplined; uninured, unaccustomed, unused

Inaliénabilité, *V. p. 3, § 1*
Inaliénable, *adj.* inalienable, untransferable

Inaltérabilité, *s.f.* inalterability, unalterableness; unchangeableness

Inaltérable, *adj.* inalterable, unalterable, unchangeable

Inaltérablement, *adv.* inalterably, unalterably; unchangeably

Inamovibilité, *s.f.* irremovability; permanency

Inamovible, *adj.* irremovable; irrevocable, permanent, for life

Inanimé, *e*, *adj.* inanimate, lifeless; spiritless; dull; insensible, senseless [ness]

Inanité, *s.f.* inanity, emptiness

Inanition, *s.f.* inanition
Inapaisé, *e*, *adj.* unappeased
Inapercevable, *adj.* unperceivable, imperceptible

Inaperçu, *e*, *adj.* unperceived, unseen, unnoticed, unobserved

Inapplicabilité, *V. p. 3, § 1*
Inapplicable, *adj.* inapplicable [calon]

Inapplication, *s.f.* inapplication
Inappliqué, *e*, *adj.* unapplied; inattentive, indolent, careless

Inappréciable, *adj.* inappreciable; invaluable, inestimable [inappreciably]

Inappréciablement, *adv.* inappreciably
Inapprécié, *e*, *adj.* unappreciated [tamable]

Inapprivoisable, *adj.* unapprivoisable
Inapprivoisé, *e*, *adj.* untamed, wild [unfit; unqualified]

Inapte, *adj.* inapt, unapt, unskilled
Inaptitude, *s.f.* inaptitude, unfitness, unfitness

Inarticulé, *e*, *adj.* inarticulate [sworn]

Inasservement, *e*, *adj.* unasservement
Inasservi, *e*, *adj.* unasservement

Inassouvi, *e*, *adj.* unassouvi, unsubdued, unconquered, free

Inassouvi, *e*, *adj.* unassouvi, unsatisfied
Inattaquable, *adj.* unassailable; unimpeachable, irrefragable; unobjectionable; unquestionable

Inattendu, *e*, *adj.* unexpected, unforeseen, unlooked for; unlooked for

Inattentif, ve, *adj.* inattentive, unmindful, careless

Inattention, *s.f.* inattention; carelessness

Inattentivement, *adv.* inattentively; carelessly

Inaugural, *e*, *adj.* inaugural
Inauguration, *s.f.* inauguration [rate]

Inaugurer, *v.a.* to inaugurate
Inauthentique, *adj.* unauthentic

Inavouable, *adj.* unavowable
Inca, *s.m.* inca (of Peru)

Incalculable, *adj.* incalculable; countless [incalculably]

Incalculablement, *adv.* incalculably
Incadence, *s.f.* incandescence [candescence]

Incaudent, *e*, *adj.* incaudent
Incantation, *s.f.* incantation

Incapable, *adj.* incapable, unable, unfit; incompetent; disqualified, unqualified; inefficient

Incapacité, *s.f.* incapacity, incapability, inability, unfitness; incompetence, disability; disablement; disqualification; inefficiency. *Frapper d'—*, to incapacitate; to disqualify

Incarcération, *s.f.* incarceration, imprisonment

Incarcerer, *v.a.* to incarcerate, to imprison

Incarnadin, *e*, *Incarnat*, *s.m.* incarnadin

e, *adj.* carnationed, flesh-coloured, rosy

Incarnadin, **Incarnat**, *s.m.* carnation, flesh colour, rosy colour

Incarnation, *s.f.* incarnation; (of a nail) growing in, ingrowing, ingrowth

Incarné, *e*, *adj.* incarnate; growing in, grown in, ingrowing or ingrown (nail)

Incarnier, *v.a.* to incarnate. **S'**—, to become incarnate; (of a nail) to grow in

Incartade, *s.f.* petulant insult; whimsical outburst; blowing-up; prank, freak, frolic; extravagance, folly

Incassable, *adj.* unbreakable

Incendiaire, *s.m.f.* *adj.* incendiary

Incendie, *s.m.* fire; firing; burning; conflagration. — *par malveillance*, — *prémédité* or *volontaire*, incendiary fire, incendiarian, arson

Incendie, *e*, *part. adj.* burnt, &c. (*V. Incendier*); (*pers.*) burnt out; — *s.m.f.* sufferer from fire

Incendier, *v.a.* to burn, to burn down; to set fire to, to set on fire, to fire. **S'**—, to set fire to o.'s own house

Incertain, *e*, *adj.* uncertain; questionable; indistinct; vague; faint; undecided; unsettled; unsteady; inconstant; wavering

Incertain, *s.m.* uncertainty, uncertain

Incertitude, *s.f.* uncertainty, incertitude; doubt; suspense; unsettled state

Incessamment, *adv.* immediately, directly; incessantly

Incessant, *e*, *adj.* incessant

Incessible, *adj.* untrans-

Inceste, *s.m.* incest [ferable]

Incesteusement, *adv.* incestuously

Incestueux-x, *se*, *adj.* incestuous; — *s.m.f.* incestuous person

Inchavirable, *adj.* uncapable

Inchoati-f, *ve*, *adj.* (*gram.*) inchoative, inceptive; — *s.m.* inchoative verb

Incidentement, *adv.* incidentally

Incidence, *s.f.* incidence

Incident, *s.m.* incident; occurrence; difficulty

Incident, *e*, *adj.* incidental; (*gram.*) subordinate; (*opt.*) incident

Incidenter, *v.n.a.* to raise difficulties; to make objections

Incinération, *s.f.* incineration; cremation [to cremate]

Incinerer, *v.a.* to incinerate;

Incironcis, *e*, *adj.* *s.* un-

circumcised [circumcision]

Incironcision, *s.f.* un-

incise, *s.f.* (*gram.*) subordinate sentence

Inciser, *v.a.* to incise, to

make an incision in; to tap (a tree)

Incisi-f, *ve*, *adj.* incisive; — *s.f.* incisive tooth, incisor

Incision, *s.f.* incision, cut

Incisivement, *adv.* cuttingly

Incita-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.* incitation

Incitement, *s.f.* incitation, incitement; incentive; instigation

Inciter, *v.a.* to incite; to urge; to induce; to instigate; to stir up

Incivil, *e*, *adj.* uncivil

Incivilement, *adv.* uncivilly

Incivilisé, *e*, *adj.* uncivilized

Incivilité, *s.f.* incivility

Incivique, *adj.* unpatriotic

Incivisme, *s.m.* incivism

Inclassable, *adj.* unclassifiable, nondescript

Inclemence, *s.f.* inclemency

Inclement, *e*, *adj.* inclement

Inclinaison, *s.f.* inclination; incline; gradient; slope; dip, dipping. *Boussole* or *aiguille d'*—, dipping-needle

Inclination, *s.f.* inclination; bow; nod; stooping; propensity, proneness, bias; passion, love, attachment; lover; lady-love

Incliner, *v.a.n.*, **S'**—, *v.r.* to incline; to bend; to bow; to bow down; to nod; to stoop; to lean; to slope; to dip; to be inclined, to be disposed

Inclure, *v.a.* to include; to enclose; to insert; to contain; to imply

Inclus, *e*, *part. adj.* included, enclosed, &c. (*V. Inclure*); — *s.m.f.* enclosure, enclosed (enclosed letter or &c.).

Ci—, herein enclosed, enclosed, herein; herewith, sent herewith. *Mettre ci*—, to enclose

Inclusi-f, *ve*, *adj.* inclusive

Inclusion, *s.f.* inclusion

Inclusivement, *adv.* inclusively

Incoercible, *adj.* incoercible

Incognito, *adv.* *s.m.* incognito

Incohérent, *adv.* incoherently

Incohérence, *s.f.* incoherence

Incohérent, *e*, *adj.* incoherent

Incolore, *adj.* colourless

Incomber, *v.n.* to be incumbent, to devolve, to fall, to lie (on), to rest (with) [3, § 1]

Incombustibilité, *V.* page

Incombustible, *adj.* incombustible [page 3, § 1]

Incommensurable, *V.*

Incommensurable, *adj.* incommensurable

Incommode, *adj.* incommodious; inconvenient; clumsy, awkward, unhandy; uncomfortable; uneasy; troublesome, tiresome

Incommodé, *e*, *adj.* indisposed, unwell, poorly; — *part.*

incommoded, &c. (*V. Incom-*

moder)

Incommodément, *adv.* in-

commodiously; inconveniently; uncomfortably; uneasily

Incommoder, *v.a.* to in-

commod; to inconvenience; to trouble; to disturb; to annoy; to make unwell, to disagree with

Incommodité, *s.f.* in-

commodiousness; inconvenience; uncomfortableness; discomfort; trouble; ailment, indisposition; infirmity

Incomparable, *adj.* incom-

parable, matchless, unequalled

Incomparablement, *adv.*

incomparably [3, § 1]

Incompatibilité, *V.* page

Incompatible, *adj.* incom-

patible [incompatibly]

Incompatiblement, *adv.*

Incompatissant, *e*, *adj.* un-

compassionate [competently]

Incompétamment, *adv.* in-

competence

Incompétence, *s.f.* incom-

petence [competent]

Incompétent, *e*, *adj.* in-

complete [completely]

Incomplètement, *adv.* in-

complete [completely]

Incomposé, *e*, *adj.* incom-

posite, uncompounded [p. 3, § 1]

Incompréhensibilité, *V.*

Incompréhensible, *adj.* in-

comprehensible [compressible]

Incompréhensible, *adj.* in-

comprehensible [compressible]

Incompris, *e*, *adj.* not

understood; unappreciated

Inconcevable, *adj.* incon-

ceivable [inconceivably]

Inconcevablement, *adv.*

Inconciliable, *adj.* irre-

conciliable [clusively]

Inconcluant, *e*, *adj.* incon-

conclusive [clusively]

Inconduite, *s.f.* misconduct

Incongelable, *adj.* uncon-

geable [gealed]

Incongelé, *e*, *adj.* uncon-

geable [gealed]

Incongru, *e*, *adj.* incongru-

ous, improper; indecent; un-

couth, boorish; ungrammatical

Incongruité, *s.f.* incongru-

ity, impropriety

Incongrument, *adv.* incon-

gruously, improperly

Inconnu, *e*, *adj.* unknown;

— *s.m.f.* unknown person;

stranger; mere nobody, nobody;

adventurer, adventuress; — *s.m.*

(the) unknown; — *s.f.* (*math.*)

unknown quantity [queried]

Inconquis, *e*, *adj.* uncon-

quered [queried]

Inconscient, *e*, *adj.* uncon-

scious [conscious]

Inconscientement, *adv.*

unconsciously, unknowingly

Inconscience, *s.f.* uncon-

sciousness [conscious]

Inconscient, *e*, *adj.* uncon-

scious [conscious]

Inconsequemment, *adv.*

inconsistently; thoughtlessly,

imprudently

Inconsequence, *s.f.* incon-

sistency, inconsequence; in-

consistent thing; thoughtless-

ness, imprudence; thoughtless

or imprudent act

Inconsequent, e, adj. inconsistent, inconsequent; thoughtless, imprudent; — *s.m.f.* inconsistent or imprudent person

Inconsidération, s.f. inconsistency; disrespect

Inconsidéré, e, adj. considerate, thoughtless, incautious

Inconsidérément, adv. inconsiderately, thoughtlessly, incautiously

Inconsistance, s.f. inconsistency

Inconsistant, e, adj. inconsistent

Inconsoable, adj. inconsolable, disconsolate

Inconsolement, adv. inconsolably [ed, uncomfortable]

Inconsolé, e, adj. unconsolable

Inconstamment, adv. inconstantly

Inconstance, s.f. inconsistency; unsteadiness; instability; unsettledness; changeableness, variableness; fickleness

Inconstant, e, adj. inconstant; unsteady; unstable; unsettled; changeable, variable; fickle; — *s.m.f.* inconstant or &c. person [unconstitutionality]

Institutionnalité, s.f. unconstitutionality

Institutionnel, le, adj. unconstitutionally

Institutionnellement, adv. unconstitutionally

Incontestable, adj. incontestable, indisputable, unquestionable

Incontestablement, adv. incontestably, indisputably, unquestionably

Incontesté, e, adj. uncontested, undisputed, unquestioned

Incontinence, s.f. incontinence

Incontinent, e, adj. incontinent, unchaste

Incontinent, adv. directly, immediately, at once, forthwith

Incontrovertible, adj. incontrovertible [controverted]

Incontrovertible, e, adj. incontrovertible

Inconvenance, s.f. impropriety; unbecomingness, unseemliness

Inconvenant, e, adj. improper, unbecoming, unseemly

Inconvénient, s.m. inconvenience; disadvantage; ill consequence, harm; trouble; difficulty; objection; annoyance; discomfort

Inconvertible, adj. inconvertible

Incorporation, s.f. incorporation; embodiment

Incorporel, le, adj. incorporeal

Incorporer, v.a., S'—, v.r. to incorporate; to embody

Incorrect, e, adj. incorrect; inaccurate

Incorrectement, adv. incorrectly; inaccurately

Incorrection, s.f. incorrectness; inaccuracy; error

Incorrigibilité, s.f. incorrigibility

Incorrigible, V. p. 3, § 1

Incorrigible, adj. incorrigible

Incorrigiblement, adv. incorrigibly

Incorruptible, adj. incorruptible

Incrédibilité, V. p. 3, § 1

Incrédule, adj. incredulous; unbelieving; — *s.m.f.* incredulous person, unbeliever, infidel

Incrédulité, s.f. incredulity; unbelief, infidelity

Incréé, e, adj. uncreated

Incrimination, s.f. incrimination, crimination

Incriminateur, s.f. incriminator, criminator

Incriminer, v.a. to incriminate, to criminate, to accuse

Incrochetable, adj. (of a lock) unpickable

Incrovable, adj. s. incredible; absurd; (*obsolete*) dandy

Incrovablement, adv. incredibly

Incrovable, e, adj. unbelieving; — *s.m.f.* unbeliever

Incrustation, s.f. incrustation, inlay, inlaying, inlaid work; (*crust*) incrustation, scale, fur

Incruster, v.a. to incrust; to inlay; to fur. *S'—*, to become (*or be*) incruited, &c.; to fur

Incubateur, trice, adj. incubating, hatching. *Appareil*

—, s.m. incubator

Incubation, s.f. incubation

Incube, s.m. incubus

Incuit, e, adj. underdone; — *s.m.* underdone part (*of roast meat*)

Inoculation, s.f. inoculation

Inocuable, adj. chargeable, accusable

Inoculation, s.f. inoculation, charge, accusation

Inculpé, e, part. inculpated, accused; — *s.m.f.* accused; prisoner

Inculper, v.a. to inculpate, to charge, to accuse

Inculquer, v.a. to inculcate. *S'—*, to be inculpated

Inculté, adj. uncultivated; untill, unploughed, waste; uneducated, unpolished, rude, coarse; unkempt, untrimmed, neglected, rough; wild

Incultivable, adj. uncultivable

Incultable, adj. of early printing, early; — *s.m.* early printed book, incunable

Incurabilité, V. page 3, § 1

Incurable, adj. s.m.f. incurable; — *s.m.pl.* incurables; hospital for incurables

Incurablement, adv. incurably

Incurie, s.f. carelessness, heedlessness, indifference; negligence; malpractice; dereliction of duty

Incurieusement, adv. incuriously

Incurieusement, adv. incuriously

Incurieusement, adv. incuriously

Incurieusement, adv. incuriously

Incurieusement, adv. incuriously

Incurieusement, adv. incuriously

Incurieusement, adv. incuriously

Incurieux, se, adj. incurious

Incuriosité, s.f. incuriosity

Incursion, s.f. incursion, inroad

Indébrouillable, adj. inextricable, that cannot be unravelled, not unravellable, inexplicable

Indébrouillé, e, adj. not unravelled, still entangled or intricate

Indécemment, adv. indecently

Indécence, s.f. indecency

Indécet, adj. indecent

Indéchiffable, adj. undecipherable; illegible; unintelligible; incomprehensible

Indéchirable, adj. untearable

Indécis, e, adj. undecided; uncertain; doubtful; indistinct; vague, faint; indecisive, wavering, irresolute

Indécision, s.f. indecision

Indéclinable, adj. indeclinable

Indécollable, adj. that cannot be unglued or taken off

Indécomposable, adj. indecomposable

Indécousable, adj. that cannot be unsewed

Indécouvrable, adj. undiscoverable

Indécorable, adj. uncleanable; unteachable, unpollishable, incapable of cultivation; intractable; incorrigible

Indéfendable, adj. indefensible

Indéfini, e, adj. indefinite

Indéfiniment, adv. indefinitely; (*to*) an indefinite time, "sine die;" unlimitedly; forever

Indéfinissable, adj. indefinable; unaccountable; non-descript

Indélébile, adj. indelible

Indélébilement, adv. indelibly

Indélibilité, s.f. indelibility

Indélibéré, e, adj. indeliberate

Indélicat, e, adj. indelicate; unscrupulous; unhandsome

Indélicatement, adv. indelicately; unhandsomely

Indélicatesse, s.f. indelicacy; unhandsomeness; indelicacy or unhandsome action

Indemne, adj. indemnified; unscathed, unharmed, safe and sound; free

Indemnification, s.f. indemnification

Indemniser, v.a. to indemnify; to recoup

Indemnité, s.f. indemnity, indemnification, compensation; extra pay; allowance. — *de retour*, back fare

Indéniable, adj. undeniable

Indéniablement, adv. undeniably

Indépendamment, adv. independently

Indépendance, s.f. independence

Indépendance, s.f. independence

Indépendance, s.f. independence

Indépendance, s.f. independence

Indépendance, s.f. independence

Indépendant, e, adj., Independent, *s.m.* independent
Indéracinable, adj. ineradicable

Indérailable, adj. not liable (or not fitted) to run off the rails [scribable]

Indescriptible, adj. indescribable

Indestructibilité, V. p. 3, § 1

Indestructible, adj. indestructible [determinable]

Indéterminable, adj. indetermination [determine]

Indéterminé, e, adj. indetermination [determine]

Indéterminément, adv. indetermination [determine]

Indévinable, adj. unguessable, not to be guessed

Indévol, e, adj. indevout

Indévolement, adv. indevoutly

Indévolement, s.f. indevotion

Index, s.m. index; forefinger; index-hand. *Mettre à l'—*, to be forbidden. *Mettre à l'—*, to forbid

Indicateur, s.m. indicator; index; forefinger, index; index-plate; guide; time-book; — *adj.m.* indicating, indicatory; guide, sign. *Doigt —*, index finger, index, forefinger. — *des chemins de fer*, railway-guide

Indicatif, ve, adj., **Indicatif, s.m.** indicative

Indication, s.f. indication; direction; sign, token, mark

Indice, s.m. indication, sign, token, mark, symptom, clue; proof [unutterable]

Indicible, adj. unspeakable

Indiciblement, adv. unspeakably, unutterably

Indien, ne, adj. s.m.f. Indian; — *s.f.* printed calico or cotton, print

Indiennerie, s.f. calico-printing, cotton - printing; printed calico or cotton stuffs, prints; ditto business or trade

Indiennneur, s.m. calico-printer, cotton-printer

Indifférent, e, adj. indifferently; equally, alike

Indifférence, s.f. indifference; unconcern

Indifférent, e, adj. indifferent; unconcerned; immaterial; of indifference; — *s.m.f.* indifferent person. *Faire l'—*, to affect indifference

Indigence, s.f. indigence, poverty, need; (the) indigent, (the) poor, (the) needy

Indigène, adj. indigenous, native; home-born, home-grown, home-made, home; — *s.m.f.* native

Indigent, e, adj. s. indigent, poor, needy, destitute; indigent or poor person, pauper

Indigérer, v.a. to give an indigestion to. *S'—*, to get an indigestion [undigested, crude]

Indigeste, adj. indigestible;

Indigestion, s.f. indigestion

Indignation, s.f. indignation

Indigne, adj. unworthy; undeserving; worthless; vile, base, infamous; (law) disqualified (to inherit); — *s.m.f.* unworthy person; vile wretch

Indigné, e, adj. indignant

Indignement, adv. unworthily; shamefully, infamously

Indigner, v.a. to make indignant, to rouse the indignation of, to shock, to exasperate. *S'—*, to be indignant or shocked, to be angry or exasperated

Indignité, s.f. unworthiness; worthlessness; vileness, baseness, infamy; shame; indignity; infamous thing; (law) disqualification

Indigo, s.m. indigo [works]

Indigoterie, s.f. indigotier, *s.m.* indigo-plant; indigo-manufacturer

Indiquer, v.a. to indicate, to show; to point out; to point to; to direct to; to tell; to inform of, to acquaint with; to recommend; to appoint; to sketch

Indirect, e, adj. indirect; (of evidence) indirect, circumstantial, presumptive [directly]

Indirectement, adv. indirectly

Indiscernable, adj. undiscernible [discrimination]

Indiscernement, s.m. indisciplinable, *adj.* indisciplinable; unruly [line]

Indiscipline, s.f. indisciplinable, *adj.* indisciplinable; unruly

Indiscipliner (S'), v.r. to become undisciplined; to run riot

Indiscret, e, adj. indiscreet; inconsiderate; unceremonious, free; obtrusive, intrusive; unreasonable; taking advantage of anyone's kindness; unsecret; talkative, blabbing; inquisitive; — *s.m.f.* indiscreet or &c. person

Indiscrettement, adv. indiscreetly; inconsiderately; unceremoniously, freely; obtrusively, intrusively; unreasonably; inquisitively

Indiscrétion, s.f. indiscretion, imprudence; impertinence, liberty; intrusion; unreasonableness; inquisitiveness; piece of indiscretion

Indiscutable, adj. indisputable, unquestionable

Indispensable, adj. indispensable; — *s.m.* indispensable, needful, necessities

Indispensablement, adv. indispensably

Indisponible, adj. undisponible; unavailable

Indisposé, e, adj. indisposed, unwell, poorly

Indisposer, v.a. to indispose; to make unwell; to dis-affect [position]

Indisposition, s.f. indisposition

Indissolubilité, V. p. 3, § 1

Indissoluble, adj. indissolublement, *adv.* indissolubly

Indistinct, e, adj. indistinct

Indistinctement, adv. indistinctly; indiscriminately

Indistinction, s.f. indistinctness

Individu, s.m. individual; fellow; (own) self, number one

Individualiser, v.a. to individualize [vidualism]

Individualisme, s.m. individualité, *s.f.* individuality

Individuel, le, adj. individual [dividually]

Individuellement, adv. individually

Indivis, e, adj. undivided. *Par —*, jointly, undivided. *Propriétaire —*, joint owner

Indivisibilité, V. p. 3, § 1

Indivisible, adj. indivisibly

Indivisiblement, adv. indivisibly [ship]

Indivision, s.f. joint owner

In-dix-huit, adj. s.m. 18mo.

Indocile, adj. indocile, intractable, unmanageable, disobedient [intractableness]

Indocilité, s.f. indocility, indolence, *adv.* indolently [sluggishness, laziness]

Indolence, s.f. indolence, indolent, *e, adj.* indolent, sluggish, lazy

Indomptable, adj. indomitable; untamable; ungovernable, unmanageable, uncontrollable

Indompté, e, adj. untamed, wild; unsubdued, unconquered, uncontrolled; unbroken

Indou, e, adj. s. V. Hindou

In-douze, adj. s.m. 12mo. du-decimo, 12mo.

Indu, e, adj. undue; unsensational; late

Indubitable, adj. indubitable, beyond doubt

Indubitablement, adv. indubitably, undoubtedly

Inductif, ve, adj. inductive

Induction, s.f. induction; inference

Induire, v.a. to induce, to lead; to infer; (phys.) to induce

Indulgence, s.f. indulgence

Indulgent, e, adj. indulgent

Indument, adv. unduly

Induration, s.f. (med.) induration [indurate]

Indurer, v.a., S'—, v.r. to industrial-isme, -iste. *V. p. 3, § 1*

Industrie, s.f. skill; dexterity; talent; ingenuity; invention; trade, business; arts and manufactures, manufactures, industry; husbandry;

growing; rearing; breeding.
Vivre de son —, to live by o.'s skill. *Vivre d'—*, to live by o.'s wits. *V. Chevalier*

Industriel, *le*, *adj.* industrial, manufacturing, commercial; — *s.m.* manufacturer; commercial man, trader; jobber; swindler

Industrieusement, *adv.* ingeniously, skilfully; industriously

Industrieux, *se*, *adj.* ingenious, skilful, clever; industrious [priests]

Induts, *s.m. pl.* assistant
Inébranlable, *adj.* unshakable, immovable; unshaken, unmoved; firm, steady, resolute; fixed

Inébranlablement, *adv.* unshakably, immovably, firmly, steadily, resolutely

Inéclairé, *e*, *adj.* unlighted; unenlightened [published]

Inédit, *e*, *adj.* inedited, unpublished

Inéfaillibilité, *s.f.* inefallibility; unspeakableness

Ineffable, *adj.* ineffable, unspeakable [bly, unspeakably]

Ineffablement, *adv.* ineffably, indelibly

Ineffacement, *adv.* ineffaceably, indelibly [tive]

Ineffectif, *f, ve*, *adj.* ineffective

Inefficace, *adj.* inefficacious, ineffectual

Inefficacement, *adv.* inefficaciously, ineffectually

Inefficacité, *s.f.* inefficiency

Inégal, *e*, *adj.* unequal; uneven; rough [ly; unevenly]

Inégalement, *adv.* unequally

Inégalité, *s.f.* inequality; unevenness; roughness; asperity

Inélasticité, *s.f.* inelasticity

Inélastique, *adj.* inelastic

Inéligamment, *adv.* inelegantly

Inéligance, *s.f.* inelegance

Inélegant, *e*, *adj.* inelegant

Inéligibilité, *s.f.* ineligibility

Inéligible, *adj.* inelible

Inéluçtable, *adj.* ineluctable; irresistible; unavoidable, inevitable [inevadible]

Inéludable, *adj.* ineludible

Inénarrable, *adj.* unspeakable, unutterable, indescribable

Inepte, *adj.* inept, unfit, silly, foolish

Ineptement, *adv.* ineptly

Ineptie, *s.f.* ineptness, ineptitude, folly, absurdity

Inépuisable, *adj.* inexhaustible

Inépuisablement, *adv.* inexhaustibly

Inépuisé, *e*, *adj.* unexhausted [able]

Inéquitable, *adj.* inequitably

Inéquitablement, *adv.* inequitably

Inermé, *adj. (bot.)* inermous

Inerte, *adj.* inert; sluggish, dull

Inertie, *s.f.* inertia; inertness; inactivity; sluggishness.

Force d'—, "vis inertie," passive resistance [discountable]

Inescomptable, *adj.* un-

Inespérable, *adj.* not to be hoped for [for; unexpected]

Inespéré, *e*, *adj.* unhopd

Inestimable, *adj.* inestimable, invaluable, priceless

Inévitable, *adj.* inevitable, unavoidable

Inévitablement, *adv.* inevitably, unavoidably

Inexact, *e*, *adj.* inexact; inaccurate, incorrect; unpunctual

Inexactement, *adv.* in-

exactly; inaccurately, incor-

rectly; unpunctually

Inexactitude, *s.f.* inexact-

ness; inaccuracy, incorrectness; unpunctuality [ungranted]

Inexaucé, *e*, *adj.* unheard;

Inexcusable, *adj.* inexcusable; unjustifiable, unwarrantable

Inexcusablement, *adv.* in-

excusably; unjustifiably, unwarrantably

Inexécutable, *adj.* inexe-

cutable, impracticable

Inexécuté, *e*, *adj.* unexecuted, unperformed

Inexécution, *s.f.* inexecution, non-performance

Inexercé, *e*, *adj.* unex-

ercised, unpractised; untrained

Inexigible, *adj.* not de-

mandable, not requirable, not due, not payable

Inexorable, *adj.* inexorable, inflexible, unrelenting

Inexorablement, *adv.* inex-

orably [pedient]

Inexpédient, *e*, *adj.* in-

expedient, *s.f.* inexperience

Inexpérimenté, *e*, *adj.* in-

experienced, inexpert; untried

Inexpert, *e*, *adj.* inexpert, unskilled [unnotable]

Inexpiable, *adj.* inexpiable

Inexpié, *e*, *adj.* unatoned

Inexplicable, *adj.* inexplicable; unaccountable

Inexplicablement, *adv.* in-

explicably, unaccountably

Inexplicable, *e*, *adj.* un-

explained

Inexploitable, *adj.* un-

workable; uncultivable

Inexploité, *e*, *adj.* un-

worked; uncultivated [rable]

Inexplorable, *adj.* inexplorable

Inexploré, *e*, *adj.* un-

explored [plosive]

Inexplosible, *adj.* in-

explosive

Inexpressif, *ve*, *adj.* in-

expressive [pressible, unutterable]

Inexprimable, *adj.* in-

expressible

Inexpugnable, *adj.* in-

expugnable, impregnable

Inextinguible, *adj.* in-

extinguishable, unquenchable,

quenchless; irrepressible, uncontrollable [pable, ineradicable]

Inextirpable, *adj.* inextir-

pable [inextirpably]

Inextricablement, *adv.*

Infaillibilité, *s.f.* infallibility

Infaillible, *adj.* infallible

Infailliblement, *adv.* infallibly

Infaisable, *adj.* unfeasible, not to be done, impracticable

Infamant, *e*, *adj.* infamous; of infamy; ignominious

Infâme, *adj.* infamous; squalid, filthy; wretched; of ill fame; — *s.m.f.* infamous person; infamous wretch, wretch

Infamie, *s.f.* infamy; infamous action or thing; ignominy [infanta]

Infant, *e*, *s.m.f.* infante

Infanterie, *s.f.* infantry, foot. — *de marine*, marine light-infantry, marines

Infanticide, *s.m.* infanticide, child-murder; — *s.m.f.* infanticide, child-murderer or murderer; — *adj.* infanticidal, child-murdering [fatigableness]

Infatigabilité, *s.f.* indefatigable

Infatigable, *adj.* indefatigable [defatigably]

Infatigablement, *adv.* in-

fatiguation, *s.f.* infatuation

Infatuer, *v.a.* to infatuate. *S'—*, to become or be infatuated

Infécond, *e*, *adj.* unfruitful, barren [fulness, barrenness]

Infécondité, *s.f.* unfruit-

fulness, barrenness

Infect, *e*, *adj.* infectious, tainted, foul, stinking; most offensive

Infectant, *e*, *adj.* infecting; tainting; stinking; infectious

Infecter, *v.a.* to infect; to taint; to corrupt; to pollute; — *v.n.* to stink horribly

Infection, *s.f.* infection; horrid stench

Inféodation, *s.f.* infeudation, enfeoffment

Inféoder, *v.a.* to enfeoff; (*fig.*) to attach, to appropriate

Inférer, *v.a.* to infer, to conclude

Inférieur, *e*, *adj.* inferior; lower; under; nether; subordinate; subaltern; petty; below

Inférieurement, *adv.* in an inferior manner or degree, in a low degree, inferiorly; below

Inferiorité, *s.f.* inferiority

Inférieur, *e*, *adj.* infernal; hellish. *V. Pierre* [ternally]

Inférnallement, *adv.* infernally

Inférnalité, *s.f.* hellishness; fiendish act [barren]

Infertile, *adj.* infertile

Infertilisé, *e*, *adj.* unfertilized [barrenness]

Infertilité, *s.f.* infertility

Infester, *v.a.* to infest; to haunt

Infidèle, *e*, *adj.* unfaithful,

faithless; untrue; false; inaccurate; dishonest; treacherous; disloyal; infidel, unbelieving; — *s.m.f.* unfaithful person; infidel, unbeliever

Infidèlement, *adv.* unfaithfully; untruly

Infidélité, *s.f.* infidelity; unfaithfulness; faithlessness; breach of trust; dishonesty; treacherousness; disloyalty; inaccuracy; unbelief. *Faire une* — or *des* — *s. a.*, to be unfaithful to

Infiltration, *s.f.* infiltration
Infiltrer, *v.a.*, *S'* —, *v.r.* to infiltrate; (*fig.*) to creep, to glide, to spread

Infime, *adj.* lowest

Infini, *e, adj.* infinite; boundless; endless; numberless

Infini, *s.m.* infinite. *A l'* —, to infinity, ad infinitum, infinitely, endlessly

Infinitement, *adv.* infinitely; immensely; extremely, exceedingly; considerably, very much, ever so much; a great deal, a very great amount or quantity or number, no end (of). — **petit**, *adj. s.m. (math.)* infinitesimal

Infinité, *s.f.* infinity, infiniteness, infinitude; infinite number or amount, multitude, host, world, no end (of); infinitely long time, ages [tesimal]

Infinitésimal, *e, adj.* infinitesimal

Infinitif, *s.m. adj. (gram.)* infinitive, infinitive mood [dating]

Infirmité, *s.f.* invalidation

Infirme, *adj. s.m.f.* infirm; disabled; crippled; invalid; valetudinarian; sickly; weak; feeble; frail; infirm or &c. person; cripple

Infirmier, *v.a.* to invalidate; to weaken; to reverse, to annul, to quash [sick-ward, sick-room]

Infirmier, *s.f.* infirm, infirmity; weakness; failing

Inflammabilité, *V. p. 3, § 1*

Inflammable, *adj.* inflammable [mation]

Inflammation, *s.f.* inflammation

Inflammatoire, *adj.* inflammatory

Infécher, *v.a.* to infect, to bend. *S'* —, to be infected, to bend [lity]

Inflexibilité, *s.f.* inflexibility, inflexible, unbending [flexibly]

Inflexiblement, *adv.* inflexibly

Inflexion, *s.f.* inflection

Infictif, *ve, adj.* infictive

Infliction, *s.f.* infliction

Infirmer, *v.a.* to inflict, to im-

pose. *S'* —, to inflict or impose on oneself or on each other; to be inflicted [floreance]

Inflorescence, *s.f. (bot.)* inflorescence

Influence, *s.f.* influence; sway

Influencer, *v.a.* to influence

Influent, *e, adj.* influential

Influenza, *s.f. (med.)* influenza

Influer, *v.n.* to have or exert an influence (*sur*, on, over); to make an impression. — *sur*, to influence

Influx, *s.m.* influx [folio]

In-folio, *adj. s.m. (book-size)*

Informateur, *trice, s.m.f.* informer, informant; — *adj.* informing

Information, *s.f.* information; inquiry. *Aller aux* — *s.*, *prendre des* — *s.*, to make inquiries; to ask for a character (*of a servant*)

Informe, *adj.* unformed; shapeless; ill-formed, mishappen; imperfect, undigested, crude; (*law*) informal

Informé, *s.m.* inquiry, investigation. *Un plus ample* —, further inquiry

Informier, *v.a.* to inform, to acquaint, to apprise, to tell; — *v.n.* to institute an inquiry, to inquire (into), to inform (against). *S'* —, to inquire, to make inquiries, to ask

Infortune, *s.f.* misfortune, adversity

Infortuné, *e, adj.* unfortunate, ill-fated, wretched; — *s.m.f.* unfortunate or &c. person or creature, poor person, wretch, unfortunate

Infracteur, *s.m.* infractor

Infraction, *s.f.* infraction, infringement, breach, violation

Infranchissable, *adj.* impassable; insuperable, insurmountable [frequented]

Infrequenté, *e, adj.* unfrequent

Infructueusement, *adv.* fruitlessly, to no purpose, in vain

Infructueux, *s. se, adj.* unfruitful, fruitless, unavailing

Infumable, *adj.* unsmokable

Infusé, *e, adj.* innate, intuitive

Infuser, *v.a.* to infuse; to steep. *S'* —, to be infused, to steep, to stand, to draw

Infusible, *adj.* infusible

Infusion, *s.f.* infusion

Infusoire, *s.m. (zool.)* infusorian (— *s. pl.* infusoria); — *adj.* infusory

Ingambe, *adj.* nimble, brisk

Ingénier (*S'*), *v.r.* to tax o.'s ingenuity, to set o.'s wits to work, to strive, to contrive, to try

Ingénieur, *s.m.* engineer; mathematical and philosophical instrument maker; optician. — *des ponts et chaussées*, government civil engineer

Ingénieusement, *adv.* ingeniously, cleverly

Ingénieux, *s. se, adj.* ingenious, clever [ingeniousness]

Ingéniosité, *s.f.* ingenuity

Ingénu, *e, adj.* ingenuous, candid, artless, guileless; — *s.m.f.* ingenuous or &c. person (young man, youth, girl, maiden); — *s.m. (Rom. ant.)* freeborn man

Faire l' —, to affect ingenuousness or simplicity. *Jouer les* — *es*, to play the parts of artless girls

Ingénuité, *s.f.* ingenuousness, candour, artlessness, simplicity

Ingénument, *adv.* ingenuously, candidly, artlessly

Ingérence, *s.f.* meddling, interference

Ingérer, *v.a.* to ingest. *S'* —, to be ingested; to introduce or insinuate oneself, to intrude, to meddle, to intermeddle, to interfere, to dabble (with); to take upon oneself, to presume

Ingestion, *s.f.* ingestion

Ingovernable, *adj.* ungovernable, unruly

Ingrat, *e, adj.* ungrateful, unthankful, thankless; unfruitful, unprofitable, unproductive, sterile, barren, unpromising; unfavourable; unpleasant; — *s.m.f.* ungrateful person (man, woman, fellow, creature, wretch), ingrate

Ingratitude, *s.f.* ingratitude, ungratefulness, unthankfulness, thanklessness; act or piece of ingratitude

Ingrédient, *s.m.* ingredient

Inguérissable, *adj.* incurable [tation]

Ingurgitation, *s.f.* ingurgitation

Ingurgiter, *v.a.* to ingurgitate

Inhabile, *adj.* unskilful, unskilled; incapable, unfit; unqualified, incompetent; disqualified [fully, awkwardly]

Inhabilement, *adv.* unskilfully

Inhabileté, *s.f.* unskilfulness; unfitness; inability

Inhabilité, *s.f. (law)* incapacity, disability, incompetency [habitable]

Inhabitable, *adj.* uninhabited

Inhabité, *e, adj.* uninhabited

Inhabitude, *s.f.* want of habit

Inhalation, *s.f.* inhalation

Inhaler, *v.a.* to inhale

Inharmonieusement, *adv.* inharmoniously [inharmonious]

Inharmonieux, *s. se, adj.* inharmonious

Inhérence, *s.f.* inherence

Inhérent, *e, adj.* inherent

Inhibition, *s.f.* inhibition

Inhospitalier, *ère, adj.* inhospitable [inhospitably]

Inhospitalièrement, *adv.* inhospitably

Inhospitalité, *s.f.* inhospitality

Inhumain, *e, adj.* inhuman,

cruel; — *s.m.* cruel man; — *s.f.* cruel fair one [humanly]
Inhumanement, *adv.* inhumanity, cruelty; act of inhumanity
Inhumation, *s.f.* inhumation, interment, burial
Inhumer, *v.a.* to inhumate, to inter, to bury
Inimaginable, *adj.* unimaginable, inconceivable
Inimitable, *adj.* inimitable
Inimitablement, *adv.* inimitably [antipathy]
Inimitié, *s.f.* enmity, hatred;
Inintelligemment, *adv.* unintelligently [ligence]
Inintelligence, *s.f.* intelligence
Inintelligent, *e, adj.* unintelligent [ligible]
Inintelligible, *adj.* unintelligible
Inintelligiblement, *adv.* unintelligibly
Ininterrompu, *e, adj.* uninterrupted; unbroken
Inique, *adj.* iniquitous; unrighteous [tously]
Iniquement, *adv.* iniquity
Iniquité, *s.f.* iniquity; unrighteousness; sin [initial]
Initial, *e, adj.* initial
Initia-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.* initiator; — *adj.* initiating, initiative [initiator]
Initiatif, *ve, adj.* initiative
Initiation, *s.f.* initiation
Initiative, *s.f.* initiative; originating power
Initié, *e, part. adj.* initiated; — *s.m.f.* person initiated, initiate, initiated
Initier, *v.a.* to initiate; to admit. *S'—*, to become initiated; to get acquainted (with); to be admitted
Injecté, *e, part. adj.* injected; bloodshot; suffused, flushed, red, ruddy. — *de sang*, bloodshot
Injecter, *v.a.* to inject. *S'—*, to inject into oneself; to become injected or filled; to become bloodshot
Injecteur, *s.m.* injector; injecting-apparatus, enema
Injecteur, *trice*, *adj.* injecting, injection
Injection, *s.f.* injection
Injonction, *s.f.* injunction, order. *Faire — a*, to enjoin, to order
Injouable, *adj.* unplayable; unactable, unperformable
Injudicieusement, *adv.* judiciously [judicious]
Injudicieux, *e, adj.* injudicious
Injure, *s.f.* injury, wrong; insult; taunt; outrage; abuse, abusive language. *Dire des — a*, to abuse, to call names. *Faire — a*, to wrong; to offend; to insult
Injurier, *v.a.* to abuse, to revile
Injurieusement, *adv.* injuriously; insultingly, abusively

Injurieux, *se, adj.* injurious; insulting, abusive
Injuste, *adj.* unjust; unfair; wrongful, wrong; — *s.m.* unjust man, wrong-doer; (the) unjust; what is unjust, wrong
Injustement, *adv.* unjustly, unfairly, wrongfully, wrongly
Injustice, *s.f.* injustice, wrong, wrong-doing; act of injustice [able, unwarrantable]
Injustifiable, *adj.* unjustifiably
Injustifiablement, *adv.* unjustifiably, unwarrantably
Innavigable, *adj.* innavigable; unseaworthy
Inné, *e, adj.* innate, inborn
Innégociable, *adj.* not negotiable
Innocemment, *adv.* innocently; harmlessly; sillily, foolishly
Innocence, *s.f.* innocence; guiltlessness; harmlessness; artlessness; simplicity, silliness
Innocent, *e, adj.* innocent; guiltless; not guilty; guileless; artless; harmless; simple, credulous; — *s.m.f.* innocent; innocent man or woman or child or creature, babe, infant; simpleton; young pigeon. *La fête des —*, Innocent's day, Childermas day. *Faire l'—*, to sham innocence or ignorance
Innocenter, *v.a.* to declare innocent; to find not guilty; to acquit
Innocuité, *s.f.* innocuousness, harmlessness
Innombrable, *adj.* innumerable, numberless (innumerably)
Innombrablement, *adv.* innumerable
Innommable, *adj.* innommable, unnamable; for whom or which there is no name
Innommé, *e, adj.* unnamed, nameless, nondescript
Innova-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.* innovator, innovatress; — *adj.* innovating
Innovation, *s.f.* innovation
Innovateur, *v.a.* to innovate, to make innovations
Innutritif, *ve, adj.* innutritious, unnutritious
Inobservance, *s.f.* inobservance, non-observance, breach
Inobservé, *e, adj.* unobserved, unnoticed, overlooked
Inoccupation, *s.f.* inoccupation
Inoccupé, *e, adj.* unoccupied; unemployed; idle; vacant
In-octavo, *adj.* *s.m.* octavo, 8vo. [later]
Inoculateur, *s.m.* inoculator
Inoculation, *s.f.* inoculation
Inoculer, *v.a.* to inoculate. *S'—*, to inoculate oneself; to be inoculated
Inodore, *adj.* inodorous, scentless, without smell, free from smell [offensive]
Inoffensif, *ve, adj.* in-

Inoffensivement, *adv.* inoffensively [unofficial]
Inofficiel, *le, adj.* inofficial, inofficially
Inofficiellement, *adv.* inofficially
Inondation, *s.f.* inundation, overflow, flood; deluge; overflowing, flooding; flushing
Inondé, *e, part. adj.* inundated, &c. (*V. Inonder*); flooded out; — *s.m.f.* sufferer from inundation
Inonder, *v.a.* to inundate, to overflow; to flood; to deluge; to drench; to flush; to cover; to fill; to overrun; to overspread; to overwhelm
Inopiné, *e, adj.* unexpected, unforeseen, unlooked for
Inopinément, *adv.* unexpectedly, suddenly
Inopportun, *e, adj.* inopportune, unseasonable
Inopportunément, *adv.* inopportunately, unseasonably
Inopportunité, *s.f.* inopportune, unseasonableness
Inorganique, *adj.* inorganic
Inouï, *e, adj.* unheard of
Inoxydable, *adj.* inoxidizable
Inqualifiable, *adj.* unqualifiable, without a name, for whom or which there is no name, for whom or which no name is too bad [books] quarto, 4to.
In-quarto, *adj.* *s.m.* (of)
**Inqui-et, éte, adj. inquiet, anxious, uneasy, restless
Inquiéter, *v.a.* to disquiet, to make uneasy, to alarm; to trouble, to disturb, to molest, to worry, to annoy, to harass. *S'—*, to make oneself uneasy, to alarm oneself; to be anxious or uneasy; to fret; to trouble or concern oneself, to care (about, for)
Inquiétude, *s.f.* disquietude; anxiety; uneasiness; concern; restlessness; fidget; slight pains
Inquisiteur, *s.m.* inquisitor; — *adj.* searching, inquisitive
Inquisition, *s.f.* inquisition
Inquisitorial, *e, adj.* inquisitorial
Insaississable, *adj.* not seizable; not distrainable; not to be caught; imperceptible, indiscernible
Insalubre, *adj.* insalubrious, unhealthy, unwholesome
Insalubrement, *adv.* unhealthily; unwholesomely
Insalubrité, *s.f.* insalubrity, unhealthiness, unwholesomeness
Insanité, *s.f.* insanity
Insatiable, *adj.* insatiable, insatiable [satiably]
Insatiablement, *adv.* insatiably
Insolument, *adv.* unknowingly, unconsciously
Inscription, *s.f.* inscription; writing; notice; registration,**

registry; entry; record; enrolment; matriculation; term; scrip; policy. — *de* or *en faux*, allegation of forgery. *Prendre ses —*, (*univers.*) to enter o.s. name for the terms, to keep o.s. terms, to matriculate

Inscrire, *v.a.* to inscribe; to write down, to write, to put or set down; to enter; to register. *S'—*, to inscribe or &c. o.s. name. *S'— en faux contre*, to plead the falsity of, to dispute the genuineness or truth of, to contest, to protest against, to declare... to be false, to undertake to prove that... is false, to deny absolutely. *Se faire —*, to have o.s. name put down or entered

Inscrutabilité, *s.f.* inscrutability, inscrutableness, unsearchableness

Inscrutable, *adj.* inscrutable, unsearchable

Inscrutablement, *adv.* inscrutably, unsearchably

Insecte, *s.m.* insect

Insecticide, *adj.* insecticidal; — *s.m.* insecticide

Insectifuge, *adj.* insectifugal, for insects, insect; — *s.m.* insectifuge

Insectivore, *adj.* insectivorous; — *s.m.* insectivore (*pl.* insectivores, insectivores)

Inécurité, *s.f.* insecurity
In-seize, *adj.s.m.* sixteenmo, 16mo.

Insensé, *e, adj.* insane, mad; senseless, foolish, absurd, insensate; extravagant; — *s.m.f.* madman, mad woman; insane person; fool

Insensément, *adv.* madly, senselessly, foolishly

Insensibilité, *s.f.* insensibility; unconsciousness; unfeelingness; callousness; apathy

Insensible, *adj.* insensible; unconscious; unfeeling; hard-hearted; callous; imperceptible

Insensiblement, *adv.* insensibly; imperceptibly [§ 1]

Inséparabilité, *V.* page 3, **Inséparable**, *adj.* inseparable; — *s.m.f.pl.* inseparables, thick or fast friends, chums, cronies; (*zool.*) love-birds

Inséparablement, *adv.* inseparably

Insérer, *v.a.* to insert, to put in

Insermenté, *e, adj.* unsworn, recusant

Insertion, *s.f.* insertion

Inservable, *adj.* unservable, unfit to be served up

Inserviable, *adj.* unobliging

Insidieusement, *adv.* insidiously

Insidieux-x, se, *adj.* insidious

Insigne, *adj.* signal; notorious, arrant, egregious; — *s.m.*, — *s, s.m.pl.* badge, token, sign, signs, insignia

Insignifiance, *s.f.* insignificance [ficant]

Insignifiant, e, adj. insignificant

Insinuation, *s.f.* insinuation; suggestion; hint; inuendo

Insinuer, *v.a.* to insinuate; to suggest; to hint. *S'—*, to insinuate oneself, to find o.s. way; to creep (in, into), to get (into); to worm oneself; to steal (in, into)

Insipide, *adj.* insipid; tasteless; unsavoury; dull, flat

Insipidement, *adv.* insipidly

Insipidité, *s.f.* insipidity; tastelessness; unsavouriness; dullness

Insistance, *s.f.* insistence

Insister, *v.n.* to insist; to persist; to dwell; to urge, to press; to lay stress [ableness]

Insociabilité, *s.f.* unsociability

Insociable, *adj.* unsociable

Insolation, *s.f.* insolation; sun-stroke [lently, saucily]

Insolément, *adv.* insolently

Insolence, *s.f.* insolence, sauciness, impertinence

Insolent, *e, adj.* insolent, pert, saucy, impudent; unheard of, extraordinary, undeserved; — *s.m.f.* insolent (or pert) fellow or creature, saucy fellow or baggage, saucy, malapert

Insolite, *adj.* unusual

Insolubilité, *s.f.* insolubility; insolubility [insoluble]

Insoluble, *adj.* insoluble

Insolvabilité, *s.f.* insolvency

Insolvable, *adj. s.* insolvent

Insomnie, *s.f.* sleeplessness, want of sleep, wakefulness, insomnia; fit of sleeplessness

Insondable, *adj.* unfathomable

Insouciance, *s.f.* carelessness, heedlessness, recklessness

Insouciant, e, adj. careless, heedless, unmindful, reckless; — *s.m.f.* careless or &c. person

Insoucieux-x, se, *adj.* free from care or anxiety, untended with care, careless, easy

Insoumis, *e, adj.* unsubdued; unsubmissive, refractory, insubordinate

Insoumission, *s.f.* insubmission, insubjection, refractoriness, insubordination

Insoutenable, *adj.* untenable; unbearable, insupportable [to survey]

Inspecteur, *v.a.* to inspect; **Inspection**, *s.f.* inspection; surveyor; superintendant; overseer; vice-principal; shop-walker. — *primaire*, inspector of primary schools

Inspection, *s.f.* inspection; survey; superintendency; view, sight

Inspectorat, *s.m.* inspectorship; surveyorship

Inspira-teur, trice, *adj.* inspiring; — *s.m.f.* inspirer

Inspiration, *s.f.* inspiration; inhaling; suggestion

Inspiré, e, s.m.f. one inspired

Inspirer, *v.a.* to inspire; to inhale, to breathe (into); to instil; to suggest; to prompt. *S'—*, to draw o.s. inspiration, to be inspired

Instabilité, *V.* page 3, § 1

Instable, *adj.* unstable

Installation, *s.f.* installation, instalment; induction; establishment; fitting up, fitting

Installer, *v.a.* to install; to induct; to establish; to settle; to place, to put; to seat; to set up, to fit up, to fit [urgently]

Instamment, *adv.* earnestly

Instance, *s.f.* instance; entreaty; solicitation; urgency; degree of jurisdiction; suit, action, process of a suit. *Aveo —*, earnestly. *En —*, soliciting; suing; on the cause-list, about to be tried or considered. *En première —*, before the inferior court. *Tribunal de première —*, court of first instance, inferior court, county court. *Faire de vives —*, to entreat earnestly

Instant, *e, adj.* instant, earnest, urgent, pressing; imminent

Instant, *s.m.* instant, moment. *A l'—*, instantly; this or that instant; immediately; just now. *Dès l'— que*, the moment that, as soon as; since, so long as. *D'un — à l'autre, V.*

Moment, *U/n —* one moment! hold! stop or wait a bit! not so fast! that won't do!

Instantané, *e, adj.* instantaneous; — *s.m. (phot.)* snapshot

Instantanéité, *s.f.* instantaneousness [stantaneously]

Instantanément, *adv.* instantly

Instar, *A l'— de (prep.)*, like, as, similar to, in imitation of, after the fashion of [tion]

Instauration, *s.f.* instauration

Instiga-teur, trice, *s.m.f.* instigator

Instigation, *s.f.* instigation

Instillation, *s.f.* instillation

Instiller, *v.a.* to instil. *S'—*, to be instilled

Instinct, *s.m.* instinct. *D'— par —*, instinctively [tively]

Instinctif, ve, *adj.* instinctive

Instinctivement, *adv.* instinctively

Instituer, *v.a.* to institute; to establish; to settle; to appoint

Institut, *s.m.* institute; institution; order (*religious*)

Institutes, *s.f.pl.* (*law*) institutes

Institu-teur, trice, *s.m.f.*

Interdire, v.a. to interdict; to prohibit; to forbid; to suspend; (*law*) to declare (*a man*) incapable of managing his affairs; to preclude from; to deprive of; to abash, to put out, to confuse; to amaze, to confound, to dumbfound, to stupefy. *S'*—, to forbid oneself, to deprive oneself of; to be interdicted or forbidden; to become (*or be*) confused or amazed *or* &c.

Interdit, e, part. adj. interdicted, &c. (*V. Interdire*); speechless; sheepish; — *s.m.* person interdicted; interdict. *Frapper d'*—, *mettre en* —, to lay under an interdict

Intéressé, e, part. adj. interested, &c. (*V. Intéresser*); having an interest; self-interested; selfish; covetous; — *s.m.f.* interested party, party concerned

Intéresser, v.a. to interest; to concern; to affect; to give (*a person*) an interest *or* a share (*in*); (*of games*) to stake money on; (*surg.*) to injure; — *v.n.* to be interesting, to excite an interest, to have interest. *S'*—, to interest *or* concern oneself, to take an interest (*in*), to be interested *or* concerned, to have an interest

Intérêt, s.m. interest; concern; share; selfishness; — *s, pl.* interests; interest. — *composé*, — *des* —, compound interest, interest upon interest. *Mettre hors d'*—, to indemnify, to secure [leave

Intérieur, v.a. to inter-
Intérieur, e, adj. interior, internal, inner, inward, inside; indoor; inland; home; domestic; — *s.m.* interior; inside; inland; home; home-life; private life; privacy; heart; conscience; soul; picture *or* scene of home-life; Home department *or* office. *A l'*—, within, in the inside, inside; internally; inwards; indoors; inland; at home. *D'*—, inside; inland; indoor; of home-life, of private life, domestic. *Dans son* —, home, at home; in privacy; in private life. *Dans l'*— *des terres*, inland. *Ministère de l'*—, Home department *or* office. *Ministre de l'*—, Home secretary. *Tableau d'*—, picture *or* scene of home-life. *Ville de l'*—, inland town

Intérieurement, adv. internally, inwardly

Interim, s.m. interim. *Par* —, ad interim

Intérimaire, adj. ad interim, interim; — *s.m.f.* substitute ad interim, interim functionary [functions

Intérimat, s.m. interim
Interjection, s.f. (*gram.*) interjection; (*law*) lodging (*of an appeal*)

Interjeter, v.a. (*law*) to lodge (*an appeal*)

Interligne, s.m. space *or* insertion between two lines, interlineation; (*mus.*) space; — *s.f.* (*print.*) lead, space-line

Interligner, v.a. to interline; to space out (*lines*); (*print.*) to lead [linear

Interlinéaire, adj. interlineation
Interlinéation, s.f. interlineation

Interlinéer, v.a. to interline
Interlocu - teur, trice, s.m.f. interlocutor, interlocutress, speaker [locution

Interlocution, s.f. interlocutory; — *s.m.* interlocutory judgment *or* decree

Interlope, s.m. interloper; — *adj.* interloping; smuggling; contraband; fraudulent; clandestine; intrusive; flash *or* gay (*society, world*)

Interloquer, v.a. to non-plus, to disconcert [lude

Interlude, s.m. (*mus.*) interlude, intermede; (*chem.*) intermediate; (*pharm.*) medium, vehicle, excipient

Intermédiaire, adj. intermediate; intervening; — *s.m.f.* intermediary, intermediate agent; medium; middleman; go-between [minable, endless

Interminable, adj. inter-

Intermission, s.f. intermission [mittence

Intermittence, s.f. inter-
Intermittent, e, adj. intermittent

Internat, s.m. boarding-school; house-surgeoncy (*in an hospital*) [national

International, e, adj. inter-
Interne, adj. internal; interior; inward; inner; indoor, in; resident; — *s.m.f.* resident; boarder; (*in an hospital*) house-surgeon. *Élève* —, boarder; house-surgeon

Internement, s.m. internment, confinement within the country

Interner, v.a.n. to intern, to confine within the country; to introduce into the country, to introduce; to reside within the country, to reside

Intéressable, adj. untarnishable [nuncio

Intérence, s.m. inter-

Interpellant, s.m., Interpella-teur, trice, s.m.f. interpellant

Interpellation, s.f. interpellation, question; summons, call

Interpeller, v.a. to interpellate, to question; to summon, to call upon, to challenge

Interpolateur, s.m. interpolator [polation

Interpolation, s.f. inter-

Interpoler, v.a. to interpolate [to interpolate

Interposer, v.a., S'—, *v.r.*
Interposition, s.f. interposition

Interprétation, s.f. interpretation; construction

Interprète, s.m.f. interpreter. *Muets* —, eyes, looks, sweet looks

Interpréter, v.a. to interpret; to translate; to construe; to put a (*good or bad*) construction on. *S'*—, to be interpreted *or* &c. [regnum

Interrogation, s.m. inter-
Interroga-teur, trice, s.m.f. interrogator; questioner; querist; inquirer; examiner; — *adj.* interrogating, questioning, inquiring, inquisitive

Interrogati-f, ve, adj. interrogative

Interrogation, s.f. interrogation; question; query; inquiry; examination

Interrogativement, adv. interrogatively

Interrogatoire, s.m. (*law*) interrogatory, examination

Interroger, v.a. to interrogate, to question; to examine; to consult. *S'*—, to examine oneself; to question each other

Interrompre, v.a. to interrupt; to cut off; to break off; to break; to stop; to break in upon; to disturb. *S'*—, to interrupt oneself *or* each other, to break off, to stop, to leave off; (*of things*) to be interrupted

Interromp-teur, trice, s.m.f. interrupter; — *adj.* interrupting

Interruption, s.f. interruption [tion

Intersection, s.f. intersection

Interstice, s.m. interstice

Intertropical, e, adj. inter-tropical

Intervalle, s.m. interval. *Par* —, at intervals, from time to time [tervening; intervener

Intervenant, e, adj. s. in-

Intervenir, v.n. to intervene; to interfere; to interpose; to occur. *Faire* —, to call in, to bring in

Intervention, s.f. intervention, interference

Intervention, s.f. inversion

Intervertir, v.a. to invert; to reverse; to change [able

Intestable, adj. (*law*) intest-

Intestat, s.m. adj. (*law*) intestate. *Ab* —, *V. Lettre A*

Intestin, e, adj. intestine; domestic; civil; — *s.m.* intestine, bowel

Intestinal, e, adj. intestinal

Intimation, s.f. notice, notification

Intime, adj. intimate; inmost; deep; confidential; — *s.m.f.* intimate friend, intimate

Intimé, e, s.m.f. (law) appelle, defendant

Intimement, adv. intimately; deeply; thoroughly; closely

Intimer, v.a. to notify; to give notice of

Intimidable, adj. easily intimidated, timorous, fearful

Intimidation, s.f. intimidation

Intimider, v.a. to intimidate, to daunt, to browbeat, to abash, to cow. *S'*—, to become (or be) intimidated or &c.; to be or feel nervous; to become confused

Intimité, s.f. intimacy; closeness, close connection

Intitulé, s.m. (of a book) title; (law, of a deed) abstract of title, premises; — *m., e, f., part.* entitled

Intituler, v.a. to entitle, to call, to name. *S'*—, to entitle or call oneself

Intolérable, adj. intolerable

Intolérablement, adv. intolerably

Intolérance, s.f. intolerance

Intolérant, e, adj. s. intolerant

Intolérantisme, s.m. system of intolerance, intoleration

Intonation, s.f. intonation

Intoxication, s. f. (med.) poisoning [dos]

Intradados, s.m. (arch.) intradadusable, *adj.* untranslatable

Intraitable, adj. intractable, ungovernable, unmanageable; unreasonable

Intransigeance, s. f. uncompromisingness, irreconcilableness, out-and-out opposition, ultra radicalism; principles or party of ditto

Intransigeant, e, adj. intransigent, uncompromising, irreconcilable, out-and-out, ultra, extreme; — *s.m.* intransigent, uncompromising or out-and-out oppositionist, irreconcilable, ultra radical, ultra, ultraist, leveller [transitive]

Intransiti-f, ve, adj. in-

In-trente-deux, adj. s.m. 32mo.

Intrepide, adj. intrepid, fearless, dauntless, undaunted; — *s.m.f.* intrepid or &c. person

Intrepidement, adv. intrepidly, fearlessly [fearlessness]

Intrepidité, s.f. intrepidity

Intigrant, e, adj. intriguing; — *s.m.f.* intriguer; schemer

Intigue, s.f. intrigue, plot; inquiry; difficulty, scrape

Intiguer, v.n. to intrigue, to plot; — *v.a.* to puzzle, to perplex, to disturb, to make uneasy; to lay the plot of, to plot. *S'*—, to intrigue; to creep in, to worm oneself in; to set o.'s wits to work, to strive hard, to take pains

Intrigueu-r, se, s.m.f. intriguer

Intrinsèque, adj. intrinsic

Intrinsèquement, adv. intrinsically [introducer]

Introduc-teur, trice, s.m.f. introducer

Introducti-f, ve, adj. introductive, introductory

Introduction, s. f. introduction

Introduire, v.a. to introduce; to show in, to lead; to slip in; to thrust in; to foist; to put in; to bring in; to bring; to let in; to begin, to start. *S'*—, to introduce oneself or itself; to get in, to enter, to penetrate; to break in; to intrude or obtrude (oneself); to creep in; to be introduced or &c.

Introit, s.m. (Cath. lit.) introit

Introniser, Introniser, v.a. to enthrone, to enthrone

Intronisation, s.f. enthronization, enthronement

Introuvable, adv. not to be found, unfindable, undiscoverable; matchless [undiscovered]

Introuvé, e, adj. unfound

Intrus, e, adj. intruding, intrusive; — *s.m.f.* intruder

Intrusi-f, ve, adj. intrusive

Intrusion, s.f. intrusion

Intuiti-f, ve, adj. intuitive

Intuition, s.f. intuition

Intuitivement, adv. intuitively [mesence]

Intumescence, s.f. intumescence

Intussusception, s.f. intussusception [campane]

Inule, s.f. (bot.) inula, ele-

Inusable, adj. that will never wear out, everlasting

Inusité, e, adj. unused, unusual, not in use; obsolete, out of use

Inutile, adj. useless, of no use; unnecessary, needless; unavailing; idle

Inutilement, adv. uselessly, needlessly, in vain, to no purpose [able]

Inutilisable, adj. inutilizable

Inutilisé, e, adj. unutilized

Inutilité, s.f. inutilty, uselessness; useless thing; idleness

Invaincu, e, adj. unvanquished, unconquered [tion]

Invalidation, s.f. invalidation

Invalidé, adj. s.m.f. invalid; infirm; disabled; void; disabled soldier, invalided seaman; (military or naval) pensioner; — *s.m.pl.* invalids, &c.; retiring pension or allowance, pension; (*hôtel des —s*) Invalides, hospital for disabled soldiers or invalided seamen [Chelsea hospital; — *s de la marine*, Greenwich hospital]

Invalidement, adv. invalidly

Invalidiser, v.a. to invalidate; (*nav.*) to invalid

Invalidité, V. page 3, § 1

Invariabilité, V. p. 3, § 1

Invariable, adj. s.m.f., s.m. invariable [variably]

Invariablement, adv. invariably

Invasion, s.f. invasion

Investive, s.f. investive

Investiver, v.n. to inveigh; — *v.a.* to inveigh against

Invendable, adj. unsalable

Invendu, e, adj. unsold

Inventaire, s.m. inventory; stock-taking. *Faire l'—*, to take stock; to take an inventory (of). *Sous bénéfice d'—*, with liability for the debts of the succession only up to the amount of the inventory; (*fig.*) only to a certain point, conditionally, for what it is worth

Inventer, v.a. to invent; to find out; to contrive; to devise; to imagine; to forge; to fabricate; to coin

Inven-teur, trice, s.m.f. inventor, inventress; contriver; — *adj.* inventive

Inventi-f, ve, adj. inventive

Invention, s.f. invention; discovery; contrivance; fabrication. *Vivre d'—*, to live by o.'s wits

Inventorier, v.a. to inventory [to upset]

Inversible, adj. not liable

Inverse, adj. inverse, inverted; — *s.m.* reverse. *A l'—*, contrariwise. *En raison — de*, in an inverse ratio to. *En sens —*, in the contrary direction

Inversement, adv. inversely

Inversion, s.f. inversion

Invertébré, e, adj. invertebrate, invertebrated; — *s.m.* invertebrate [reverse]

Invertir, v.a. to invert, to

Investiga-teur, trice, s.m.f. investigator, inquirer; — *adj.* investigating, inquiring; inquisitive [gation; inquiry]

Investigation, s.f. investigation

Investir, v.a. to invest

Investissement, s.m. investment

Investiture, s.f. investiture

Invétéré, e, adj. inveterate

Invétérer (S'), v.r. to grow (or become) inveterate

Invincibilité, V. p. 3, § 1

Invincible, adj. invincible, unconquerable; insuperable, insurmountable [vincibly]

Invinçiblement, adv. invincibly

In-vingt-quatre, adj. s.m. 24mo

Inviolabilité, V. p. 3, § 1

Inviolable, adj. inviolable; inviolate [viably]

Inviolablement, adv. inviolably

Inviolé, e, adj. inviolate

Invisibilité, V. page 3, § 1

Invisible, adj. invisible, not to be seen [bly]

Invisiblement, adv. invisibly

Invitation, s.f. invitation

Invité, e, s.m.f. person invited, guest

Inviter, v.a. to invite; to

bid; to request; to beg; to call upon; to entice, to allure, to tempt. *S'*—, to invite oneself or each other

Inviteur, *se*, *s.m.f.* inviter
Invocation, *s.f.* invocation
Involontaire, *adj.* involuntary

Involontairement, *adv.* involuntarily
Involucere, *s.m. (bot.)* involucere

Involvement, *s.f.* involvement
Invouer, *v.a.* to invoke, to call upon, to cry to; to call for; to plead

Inraisemblable, *adj.* unlikely, improbably
Inraisemblablement, *adv.* unlikely, improbably

Inraisemblance, *s.f.* unlikelyhood, improbability; unlikely thing

Invinérabilité. *V. p. 3, § 1*
Invinérable, *adj.* invulnerable

Iode, *s.m. (chem.)* iodine
Ioder, *v.a.* to iodize

Iodoforme, *s.m. (chem., surg.)* iodoform
Iodure, *s.m. (chem.)* iodide

Iodurer, *v.a.* to iodidize
Ionien, *ne*, *Ionique*, *adj. s.* Ionian; Ionic

Iota, *s.m.* iota; (*fig.*) iota
Jolement, *s.m. (mus.)* yodel, jodel, Tyrolean echo

Jouler, *v.n.a. (mus.)* to yodel, to jodel, to sing in the Tyrolean echo

Ipecacuanha, *s.m.* ipecacuanha
Irascibilité, *V. page 3, § 1*

Irascible, *adj.* irascible
Iridescent, *e, adj.* iridescent

Iris, *s.m.* iris, rainbow; (*bot., anat.*) iris. **Poudre d'—**, powdered iris-root or orris-root

Irisation, *s.f.* irisation
Irisé, *e, adj.* irised, irised

Irlandais, *e, adj. s.* Irish; Irishman; Irish boy; Irish woman or lady or girl; Irish fashion

Iron-je, -ique, -iquement, *s.m. (fam.)* ironiser, *v.n.a.* (*fam.*) to chaff

Iroquois, *e, s.m.f.* Iroquois;
Iraccordable, *adj.* un-mendable

Irachetable, *adj.* irredem-mable
Iracheté, *e, adj.* unredeemed

Irradiation, *s.f.* irradiation
Irradier, *v.m., S'*—, *v.r.* to irradiate

Irraisonné, *adj.* irrational
Irraisonnement, *adv.* irrationally

Irrealisable, *adj.* unrealizable
Irreconcilable, *adj.* irreconcilable

Irreconcilié, *e, adj.* unreconciled
Irrecouvrable, *adj.* irrecoverable; uncollectible

Irrecouvré, *e, adj.* unrecovered; uncollected

Irrecupérable, *adj.* irrecoverable, irrecoverable

Irrecupérablement, *adv.* irrecoverably, irrecoverably

Irrecusable, *adj.* unexceptionable, unobjectionable, undeniable

Irrecusablement, *adv.* unexceptionably, unobjectionably, undeniably

Irreductible, *adj.* irreducible
Irréel, *le, adj.* unreal

Irréfléchi, *e, adj.* unreflecting, unthinking, thoughtless, inconsiderate, unguarded; unpremeditated

Irréflexion, *s.f.* thoughtlessness
Irréformable, *adj.* unreformable; irreclaimable; irrevocable

Irréfragable, *adj.* irrefragable
Irréfragablement, *adv.* irrefragably

Irrefutable, *adj.* irrefutable, unanswerable
Irrefutablement, *adv.* irrefutably, unanswerably

Irrefuté, *e, adj.* unrefuted
Irregularité, *s.f.* irregularity

Irrégulier, *er, ère, adj.* irregularly
Irrégulièrement, *adv.* irregularly

Irreligieusement, *adv.* irre-ligiously
Irreligieux, *se, adj.* irreligious

Irreligion, *s.f.* irreligion
Irremboursable, *adj.* unrepayable; irredeemable

Irremédiable, *adj.* irre-mendable, irretrievable
Irremédiablement, *adv.* irre-mediably, irretrievably

Irremissible, *adj.* irremis-sible, unpardonable
Irremissiblement, *adv.* irremissibly, unpardonably

Irrenversible, *adj.* not liable to be overturned
Irreparable, *adj.* irreparable; irretrievable, irrecoverable

Irreparablement, *adv.* irreparably; irretrievably, irrecoverably

Irrepréhensible, *adj.* irreprehensible, blameless
Irrepréssible, *adj.* irrepressible

Irreprochable, *adj.* irreproachable, unexceptionable, blameless, faultless

Irreprochablement, *adv.* irreprochably, blamelessly
Irresistible, *adj.* irresistible

Irresistiblement, *adv.* irresistibly
Irresolu, *e, adj. s.* irresolute, wavering; unsolved, unresolved; wavering

Irresolument, *adv.* irresolutely
Irresolution, *s.f.* irresolution

Irrespectueusement, *adv.* disrespectfully

Irrespectueux, *se, adj.* disrespectful

Irresponsable, *adj.* irresponsible

Irresponsablement, *adv.* irresponsibly

Irrespectueux, *se, adj.* disrespectful

Irrespirable, *adj.* irrespirable

Irresponsabilité, *s.f.* irresponsibility

Irresponsable, *adj.* irresponsible

Irresponsablement, *adv.* irresponsibly

Irretrécissable, *adj.* unshrinkable

Irreverement, *adv.* irreverently

Irreverence, *s.f.* irreverence; disrespect

Irreverencieusement, *adv.* disrespectfully

Irreverencieux, *se, adj.* disrespectful

Irrevérnt, *e, adj.* irreverent

Irrevocable, *adj.* irrevocably

Irrevocablement, *adv.* irrevocably

Irrigateur, *s.m.* watering-engine, garden-engine, hydro-pult; (self-acting) injecting-apparatus, (self-acting) enema

Irrigation, *s.f.* irrigation; watering; injection

Irriguer, *v.a.* to irrigate

Irritabilité, *s.f.* irritability

Irritable, *adj.* irritable

Irritant, *e, adj.* irritating; provoking; (*med.*) irritant; — *s.m. (med.)* irritant

Irritation, *s.f.* irritation

Irrité, *e, adj.* *V. Courroucé*

Irriter, *v.a.* to irritate; to excite; to provoke; to anger; to make angry; to incense; to exasperate; to inflame; to chafe; to make sore; to heighten, to increase

Irriteur, *s.m.* *V. Odorateur*

Irroration, *s.f.* irroration, bedewing, watering

Irruption, *s.f.* irruption, inroad; run. *Faire —*, to make an irruption; to break or burst (into); to pervade

Isabelle, *adj.* isabel (or Isabella)-coloured, isabel; (*of a bird*) dove-coloured; (*of a horse*) cream-coloured; — *s.m.* isabel (or Isabella) colour, isabel; dove colour; cream colour; — *s.m.f.* cream-coloured horse or mare

Isard, *s.m. (zool.)* izard

Ischurie, *s.f. (med.)* ischuria

Islam, *s.m.* Islam

Islamisme, *s.m.* Islamism

Islandais, *e, adj. s.* Icelandic; Icelandic

Ismaélite, *s.m.* Ishmaelite; — *adj.* Ishmaelitic

Isolat, *s.m. (phys.)* insulator

Isolation, *s.f.* isolation; insulation

Isolé, *e, part. adj.* isolated; insulated; cut off; separated, separate; apart; detached; unattached; unconnected; lonely, solitary, retired; alone

Isolement, *s.m.* isolation; insulation

'insulation; separation; retirement; seclusion; loneliness; solitude [apart; solitarily]

Isolément, *adv.* separately.

Isoler, *v. a.* to isolate; to insulate; to detach; to separate, to cut off; to seclude; to keep away. *S'—*, to isolate oneself; to live lonely or retired; to retire; to be solitary; to live apart (from); to shun society; (of things) to be isolated or &c.

Isoloir, *s. m.* (phys.) insulator

Isoscèle, *adj.* (geom.) isosceles

Israélite, *s. m. f.* Israelite, Hebrew, Jew, Jewess; — *adj.* Israelitic, Israelitish, Hebrew, Jewish. *Bon—*, guileless, simple man

Issant, *e*, *adj.* (her.) issuant

Issu, *e*, *adj.* issued, sprung, born, descended

Issue, *s. f.* issue; egress; exit; outlet; way out; escape; way; passage; vent; end, event; refuse; offal, garbage, fry; (flour and bran) pollard, grit. *A l'—*, on leaving, after

Isthme, *s. m.* (geog., anat.) isthmus [*adj.* Isthmian]

Isthmien, *ne*, **Isthmique**

Italianiser, *v. a. n.* to Italianize [*V.* page 3, § 1]

Italianisme, **Italicisme**

Italien, *ne*, *adj.* Italian; — *s. m. f.* Italian (man or boy); Italian woman or lady or girl, Italian; — *s. m.* (the) Italian language, Italian; — *s. f.* Italian fashion; Italian sauce. *Les Italiens*, the Italians, the Italian people; the Italian opera

Italique, *adj.* (of ancient Italy, obsolete, poet.) Italian, Italic; (print.) italic; — *s. m.* italic (type); — *s. f.* italic (letter)

Italiquer, *v. a.* to italicize

Item, *adv.* item, also, likewise, ditto; — *s. m.* item; (*fam.*) point, matter, thing; difficulty, rub [repeated]

Itérati-f, *ve*, *adj.* iterative, **Itérativement**, *adv.* repeatedly

Itinéraire, *s. m.* itinerary; line; beat, walk, round; route; journey; guide-book, guide; — *adj.* itinerary; way, road

Ivoire, *s. m.* ivory; Ivory work; (anat.) bone (of the teeth), dentine; (*fig.*) teeth, (*fam.*) ivories; whiteness. *D'—*, (*ad-ject.*) ivory

Ivoirerie, *s. f.* Ivory-trade; ivory-carving

Ivoirier, *s. m.* ivory-worker

Ivoride, **Ivorine**, *s. f.* ivory-ride, ivoryine

Ivraille, *s. f.* (bot.) rye-grass; darnel, tare, tares. — *vivace*, perennial rye-grass, ray-grass. *Séparer l'— d'avec le bon grain*, to separate the tares (or the chaff) from the wheat

Ivre, *adj.* drunk, drunken,

tipsy, intoxicated, inebriated. — *mort*, dead drunk

Ivresse, *s. f.* intoxication, drunkenness, inebriation

Ivrogne, *adj.* drunken; — *s. m.* drunken man, (habitual) drunkard, inebriate

Ivrogner, *v. n.* to booze, to lusc, to get drunk [ness]

Ivrognerie, *s. f.* drunken-

Ivrognesse, *s. f.* drunken

woman, (habitual) drunkard

Ixia, *s. m.*, **Ixie**, *s. f.* (bot.) ixia

J

J', *pron.* (contraction of *Je*, which see)

Jabot, *s. m.* (of a bird) crop, craw, maw; (of a shirt) frill

Jaboter, *v. n.* to jabber, to prate

Jacasse, *s. f.* chatterbox

Jacasser, *v. n.* to chatter, to jabber

Jacasserie, *s. f.* chattering

Jacée, *s. f.* (bot.) knapweed

Jacent, *e*, *adj.* (law) in abeyance

Jachère, *s. f.* (agr.) fallow; fallow land, fallow field. *En—*, fallow. *Être en —*, to lie fallow. *Laisser en —*, to let (...) lie fallow

Jachérer, *v. a.* (agr.) to fallow

Jacinthe, *s. f.* hyacinth. — *des prés or des bois*, blue-bell, harebell

Jaco, *s. m.* grey parrot

Jacobée, *s. f.* (bot.) ragwort

Jacobin, *s. m.* Jacobin (monk, revolutionist); jacobin (pigeon)

Jacobin, *e*, *adj.* Jacobin, Jacobinic (revolutionary)

Jacobine, *s. f.* Jacobin (nun)

Jacobinisme, *s. m.* Jacobin-

Jonas, *s. m.* jaconet [ism]

Jacot, *s. m.* grey parrot; Poll

Jacquerie, *s. f.* Jacquerie (insurrection of peasants)

Jacques, *s. m.* James; (*Fr. hist.*) Jacques (insurgent peasant). — *Bonhomme*, peasantry, peasants, peasant, Hodge; Jack

Frog. Maître —, V. Maître

Jacquot, *s. m.* grey parrot; Poll; (monkey) Pug [bragging]

Jactance, *s. f.* boasting, boast,

Jade, *s. m.* (min.) jade, nephrite

Jadis, *adv.* of old, of yore, formerly, once. *Au temps —*, in times of old, in days of yore, once upon a time

Jaguar, *s. m.* jaguar

Jalet, *s. m.* **Jais**

Jallir, *v. n.* to gush, to gush out; to spirt; to splash; to spring up; to burst; to flash. *Faire —*, to make (...) gush or &c.; to splash; to spirt; to throw up; to dash; to flash; to strike

Jallissement, *s. m.* gush-

ing, spirting, &c. (*V. Jallir*)

Jais, *s. m.* (min.) jet; (*glass* dead) black bugle

Jalap, *s. m.* jalap

Jale, *s. f.* large bowl

Jalet, *s. m.* (obsolete) pebble, pebble-stone. *Arbalete* or *arc d'—*, stone-bow

Jalon, *s. m.* stake; (*fig.*) landmark, beacon [out]

Jalonnement, *s. m.* staking

Jalonneur, *v. a. n.* to stake out; to place landmarks in; to mark out; to mark; to indicate

Jalonneur, *s. m.* (mil.) marker

Jalouse, *e*, *adj.* regarded with jealousy; envied

Jalousement, *adv.* jealously

Jalouser, *v. a.* to be jealous of, to envy. *Se —*, to be jealous of each other

Jalousie, *s. f.* jealousy; umbrage, uneasiness; Venetian blind, window-blind, blind; lattice, screen; (*of a carriage*) door-shutter, shutter; (*bot.*) three-coloured amaranth; sweet William. *Donner de la — à*, to make (...) jealous

Jaloux, *se*, *adj.* jealous; anxious, solicitous; — *s. m. f.* jealous man or woman or creature. *Faire bien des —*, to make many people jealous

Jamais, *adv.* ever; never. *À —*, pour —, for ever; ever. *À tout —*, for ever and ever. *Au grand —*, — *de la vie*, never never, no never

Jambage, *s. m.* (arch.) jamb, (door-)post; (*writ.*) downstroke

Jambe, *s. f.* leg; stem (of a glass). — *arquée*, — *en manche* de veste, bow-leg. *Mes — de quinze ans*, my young legs, the legs of my youth. *Os de la —*, shin-bone. *A toutes —*, at full speed. *Par-dessous (la) —*, sous —, easily; outright; with contempt. *Jouer (v. a.) par-dessous (la) —*, to easily get the better of (a person). *Jouer (v. n.) des —*, prendre ses — *s à son cou*, to take to o.'s heels. *Rendre la — bien (or mieux) faite*, faire une belle —, (*fig.*, *jest.*) to better o.'s position, to benefit, to do good. *Cela lui rend la — bien (or mieux) faite*, he is all the better for it! *Il aura-je la — mieux faite*? shall I be any the better

Jambé, *e*, *adj.* legged [for it?]

Jambière, *s. f.* legging; leg-guard; (old armour) greave

Jambon, *s. m.* ham

Jambonneau, *s. m.* knuckle of ham [*gaminon*]

Jan, *s. m.* table (at back)

Janissaire, *s. m.* janissary

Janot, *s. m.* Jack-pudding; fool, tomfool, booby, noodle, gaby

Janoterie, *s. f.* Janotisme, *s. m.* nonsense, blunder, bull, foolery, tomfoolery

Jansénisme (*s. m.*), — *-iste*, (*s. m. f. adj.*) *V.* page 3, § 1

Jante, *s.f.* felly, rim
Janvier, *s.m.* January
Japon, *s.m.* Japan; Japan porcelain
Japonais, *e*, *adj.s.* Japanese
Jappement, *s.m.* yelping
Japper, *v.n.* to yelp [*yelp*]
Jaquemart, *s.m.* jack - of - the - clock, jack-house
Jaquette, *s.f.* jacket (of a child) petticoats
Jarde, *s.f.* (vet.) curb
Jardin, *s.m.* garden; ground. — *anglais*, — *d'agrément*, ornamental garden, pleasure grounds. — *d'enfants*, kindergarten. — *des plantes*, botanical (and zoological) gardens
Jardinage, *s.m.* gardening; garden-ground; gardens; garden-stuff
Jardinier, *v.n.* to garden
Jardinnet, *s.m.* small garden
Jardineu-x, *se*, *adj.* (jewel.) cloudy, dark
Jardinier, *s.m.* gardener; — *adj.m.* of gardens, garden. — *fleuriste*, flower-gardener
Jardinière, *s.f.* (female) gardener; gardener's wife; flower-stand; low ruffle; lace edging; garden-beetle; (*cook*) jardinière, dish of mixed vegetables. — *adj.f.* of gardens, garden. *A la —*, (*cook*) dressed with various vegetables (*principally* carrots and turnips)
Jardiniste, *s.m.* landscape-gardener
Jardon, *s.m.* (vet.) curb
Jargon, *s.m.* jargon, lingo, gibberish; cant; (*jewel*) jargon, jargon [*pear*]
Jargonelle, *s.f.* jargonelle
Jargonner, *v.a.n.* to jargon, to jabber, to talk gibberish
Jarosse, *s.f.* (bot.) chickling
Jarre, *s.f.* jar [*vetch*]
Jarret, *s.m.* ham, hock, hough; knuckle (of veal); shin or leg (of beef). *Tendon du —*, hamstring. *Avoir du —*, to have a good leg. *Couper le —* (or *les —s*) *à*, to hamstring, to hock, to hough. *Être ferme sur ses —s*, to keep o's countenance. *Tendre le —*, to strain o's legs; to strut [*hannmed*]
Jarreté, *e*, *adj.* (vet.) close
Jarretière, *s.f.* garter
Jars, *s.m.* (bird) gander
Jas, *s.m.* (nav.) stock (of an anchor)
Jaser, *v.n.* to chatter, to chat, to gossip, to prate; to tattle; to blab, to talk [*tittle-tattle*]
Jaserie, *s.f.* chatter, prate;
Jaseu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* chatterer, prater, chatterbox; blab; — *s.m.* (bird) chatterer, waxwing
Jasmin, *s.m.* jasmine, jessamine
Jaspe, *s.m.* jasper
Jaspé, *e*, *part. adj.* jasper-like, jasperated, jaspery, variegated; marbled; sprinkled

Jasper, *v.a.* to marble; (*book-bind.*) to sprinkle
Jaspure, *s.f.* marbling; (*book-bind.*) sprinkling
Jatte, *s.f.* bowl; porringer; dessert-stand, centre-dish
Jattée, *s.f.* bowlful
Jauge, *s.f.* gauge; gauging-rod; (*nav.*) burden
Jaugeage, *s.m.* gauging; measurement
Jauger, *v.a.* to gauge; (*nav.*) to measure the burden of; — *v.n.* to be of (... tons burden); to draw (... feet of water)
Jaugeur, *s.m.* gauger; (*nav.*) measuring officer [*sallow*]
Jaunâtre, *adj.* yellowish;
Jaune, *adj.* yellow; fallow; — *s.m.* yellow; yolk (of an egg). — *citron*, lemon yellow
Jaunet, *te*, *adj.* yellowish; — *s.m.* (flower) *V. Bassinet*; (*gold coin*, *pop.*) yellowboy.
Pain —, whity-brown bread
Jaunir, *v.a.n.* to make or colour or dye yellow; to yellow; to become or turn yellow or fallow [*yellows*]
Jaunisse, *s.f.* jaundice; (*vet.*)
Javart, *s.m.* (vet.) quittor
Javeler, *v.a.n.* (agr.) to lay or lie in loose sheaves or in swaths
Javeleu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* (agr.) swath-layer; — *adj.* sheaf-delivery. *Appareil —*, sheaf-delivery apparatus
Javeline, *s.f.* javelin
Javelle, *s.f.* (agr.) handful, bundle, sheaf (*not bound up*), swath; handfuls, bundles, loose sheaves, swaths; (*of vine-branches*, &c.) bundle, fagot.
Javelot, *s.m.* javelin [*Eau*]
Je, J, *pron.* I
Jean, *s.m.* John; Johnny; Jack; fool. — *farine*, Jack-pudding, merry-andrew, clown, fool, booby. — *fuit tout et bon à rien*, Jack of all trades and master of none. — *Jean*, raw recruit, recruit, young soldier of the awkward squad, Johnny raw; simpleton, muck
Jeannette, *s.f.* Janet, Jenny; cross worn round the neck
Jeannot, *s.m.* Johnny, Jack, Jacky; &c. (*V. Janot*)
Jectisses, *adj.f.pl.* Terres —, made earth, loose soil
Jenny, *s.f.* (spin.) jenny
Jérémiade, *s.f.* jeremiad, croaking [*Jericho*]
Jérose, *s.f.* (bot.) rose of Jersey, *s.m.* jersey
Jésuite, *s.m.* jesuit; — *adj.* jesuitic, jesuitical. — *de robe courte*, lay jesuit
Jésuit-ique, -iquement, -isme. *V. page 3, § 1*
Jésus, *s.m.* Jesus; — *adj.* *s.m.* (paper) long royal, super-royal. *Grand —*, imperial. *Petit —*, new-born babe
Jet, *s.m.* throw, throwing;

cast, casting; dash, dashing; toss, tossing; haul; sketch; stroke; effort; jet; gush; spirt; flash; ray; stream; shoot; sprout; (*of bees*) new swarm; (*of estate*) bank; (*of a drapery*) folds, disposition. — *d'eau*, water-spout, fountain, jet, jet d'eau
Jeté, *s.m.* (dancing) jeté
Jeté, *s.f.* jetty, pier, mole
Jeter, *v.a.n.* to throw; to throw away or off or out or down; to cast; to dash; to fling; to hurl; to toss; to put; to drop; to shoot; to take, to strike (*root*); to shed; to spread; to utter; to set up; to have, to fetch (*a sigh*); to lay; to swarm, to breed; to discharge; to disembogue, to empty; to give; to suppurate, to run. *Se —*, to throw oneself; to jump; to spring; to rush; to run; to fall; to dash; to launch out; to be thrown; to be thrown away or &c. [*brass shilling*]
Jeton, *s.m.* counter; (*fig.*)
Jeu, *s.m.* play; sport; fun; freak, frolic; joke, joking; game; gaming; gambling; set; pack; cards; stake; ground, court, alley; (*nav.*) set or suit (*of sails*); set (*of oars*, *of flags*, *of charts*, *of theatrical checks*); stop (*of an organ*); working; action; room; performance, acting, play; execution. — *innocents*, *petits —s*, games of forfeits, forfeits. — *muet*, dumb show; by-play. — *de Bourse*, Stock-exchange speculations, stock-jobbing. — *de cartes*, card-game; pack of cards. — *d'eau*, play of waterworks. — *d'esprit*, witticism. — *de hasard*, game of hazard or of chance. — *du hasard*, — *de la fortune*, freak of fortune. — *de mains*, rough play. — *de mains —s* *de vilains*, playing with the hands is bad manners, rough play is low. — *de mots*, play on words, pun, quibble. — *de la nature*, sport or freak of nature, "lusus naturæ." — *de théâtre*, by-play; stage-strick; claptrap; gesture, attitude. *Beau —*, good cards; fair play, a good chance, a good opportunity; fine sport or game. *Bon — bon argent*, in good earnest. *De bon —, de franc —*, by fair play, fairly, openly, candidly, in good earnest; fair. *En —*, in jest, for fun; at stake; in question; in or into play, in action; in gear. *Plein —*, full organ. *Donner beau — à*, to give good cards; to give fair play or a good chance or opportunity; to play into ...s hands. *Être à deux de —*, to be even or quits; to be a match for each other. (*Nous sommes ou vous êtes or &c. à deux de —*, it is a game at which two can play.) *Faire le —*, to

lay down the stakes. *Jouer gros* —, to play high, to stake a good deal, to risk very much. *Jouer petit* —, to play low. *Mettre au* —, to stake. *Mettre en* —, to bring out; to bring into play, to bring to bear; to bring into question. *Se faire un* — de, to sport with, to make light of. *Cela n'est pas de* (or *du*) —, that is not fair, that was not agreed on, I did not bargain for that. *A beau* — *beau retour*, one good turn deserves another.

Jeudi, *s.m.* Thursday. — *gras*, Shrove-Thursday. — *saint*, Maundy-Thursday, Thursday before Easter.

Jeun (A), *adv.* fasting; on or with an empty stomach; sober. *Je suis encore à* —, I have not breakfasted yet.

Jeune, *adj.* young; younger; junior; youthful, juvenile; green; — *s.m.* young man, young one. — *homme*, young man, young gentleman, youth; lad, boy; youngster, young fellow. *Homme* —, man still young, youngish man; young-looking man. *Les* — *s de langues*, the government students of the Oriental languages.

Jeûne, *s.m.* fasting; fast; abstinence, privation [stain]. **Jeûner**, *v.n.* to fast; to abstain. **Jeunesse**, *s.f.* youth; youthful days; youthfulness; young people, young; young men; (*pop.*) young girl, lass. *Air de* —, youthful look.

Jeunet, *te, adj.* very young, boyish, girlish.

Jeûneur-r, se, *s.m.f.* faster. **Joaille**, *s.f.* jewellery, jewels, jeweller's trade or business [jeweller].

Joaille-er, ère, *s.m.f.* **Jobard**, *s.m.* simpleton, ninny, muff; — *adj.* simple.

Jobarder, *v.a.* to fool, to gull. **Jobarderie**, *s.f.* simplicity, gullibility.

Jockey, *s.m.* jockey, rider.

Jocko, *s.m.* (*zool.*) pongo.

Jocrisse, *s.m.* simpleton, ninny, fool; dupe; henpecked husband; Molly (*man*); silly servant.

Jole, *s.f.* joy; joyfulness; gladness; delight; mirth.

Joignant, *e, adj.*, **Joignant**, *prep.* adjoining [closer].

Joigneu-r, se, *s.m.f.* boot-

Joindre, *v.a.* to join; to join; to unite; to connect; to joint; to add; to annex; to overtake; to reach; to meet; to meet with; to clasp (*o's hands*); — *v.n.* to join. *Se* —, to join; to unite; to meet; to be joined or united; to be added; to be adjoining or connected.

Joint, *e, part. adj.* joined, &c. (*V. Joindre*); close together, close. *Ci* —, hereunto

annexed; subjoined; accompanying; herewith.

Joint, *s.m.* joint; seam; (*fig.*) best means, right or best way. — *articulé*, knuckle joint.

Jointé, *e, adj.* jointed.

Jointée, *s.f.* double handful.

Jointoyer, *v.a.n.* (*mas.*) to point, to grout.

Jointure, *s.f.* joint; articulation; knuckle.

Joli, *e, adj.* pretty; nice-looking; nice; neat; comfortable, good; — *s.m.* pretty; best.

Joliet, *te, adj.* rather pretty.

Joliment, *adv.* prettily; nicely; neatly; finely; preciously; soundly; famously; awfully, with a vengeance; very, very much; forsooth, over the left; a fine or nice lot. — *bien*, capitably.

Joliveté, *s.f.* pretty thing.

Jombarde, *s.f.* singing-pipe.

Jono, *s.m.* (*bot.*) rush; bulrush; cane; Malacca cane; (*jewel.*) plain ring, hoop-ring; keeper. — *épineux*, — *marin*, *V. Ajonc*.

Ajonc, — *maritime*, searush. — *odorant*, lemon-grass; sweet rush, sweet flag. — *d'Espagne*, Spanish broom. *Canne de* —, Malacca cane.

Jonchale, *s.f.* bed of rushes.

Jonchée, *s.f.* strewing, strewed flowers or &c.; heap; cream-cheese, junket.

Joncher, *v.a.* to strew; to scatter; to heap.

Jonchet, *s.m.* *V. Onchet*.

Jonction, *s.f.* junction, joining, meeting.

Jongler, *v.n.* to juggle.

Jonglerie, *s.f.* *V. Escamotage* [gler, juggleress].

Jongleur-r, se, *s.m.f.* juggler.

Jonque, *s.f.* junk (*Chinese vessel*).

Jonquille, *s.f.* (*bot.*) jonquil; — *s.m.* *adj.* jonquil (*colour*) [able, performable].

Jouable, *adj.* playable; act-

Joualler, **Jouasser**, *v.n.* to play for small stakes, to play merely for amusement; (*mus.*) to play badly, to thrum, to strum, to scrape [leek, sengreen].

Joubarbe, *s.f.* (*bot.*) house-

Joue, *s.f.* cheek. *Coucher* or *mettre en* —, to level o.'s musket at, to take aim at; (*fig.*) to have o.'s eye on. *En* —! —! (*mil.*) present!

Jouer, *v.n.a.* to play; to play a or o.'s game; to sport; to trifle; to wanton; to play off or out or away; to gamble; to gamble away; to stake, to venture, to risk, to expose; to run the risk (of), to expose oneself (to); to speculate; to fumble; to move; to work; to warp; to explode; to execute; to act; to perform; to counterfeit; to feign; to imitate, to look like; to mimic; to deceive; to trifle

with; to make game of, to ridicule. — *à* or *au* or *à la* or *aux* ... , to play at ... — *à la Bourse*, to speculate on 'Change. — *à la baisse*, *à la hausse*, (*on 'Change*) to speculate (or operate) for a fall, for a rise. — *du* or *de la* or *des* ... (*mus.*) to play on the ... — *de bonheur*, *de malheur*, to be lucky, unlucky. — *des mains*, to play roughly. *Faire* —, to make (one) play or &c.; to have (...) played or acted or &c.; to set going, to set or put in motion or in action; to move; to try; to work; to play; to bring into play; to bring to bear; to spring; to fire off, to fire.

Se —, *v.r.* to play; to sport; to trifle; to wanton; to make a play (of), to make sport or game (of); to make light (of); to make nothing (of); to laugh (at); to make a fool (of); to baffle; to set at defiance; to meddle or interfere (with); to be played at; to be acted; &c. *En se jouant*, very easily.

Jouet, *s.m.* plaything, toy; sport; laughing-stock; dupe.

Joueur-r, se, *s.m.f.* player; gambler; gambler; speculator; stock-jobber; performer; — *adj.* playful; given to gaming or gambling. *Beau* or *bon* —, agreeable player (*at a game*).

Mauvais —, disagreeable player (*at a game*). *Rude* —, rough player; (*fig.*) rough customer.

— *à la baisse*, speculator (or operator) for a fall, bear. — *à la hausse*, speculator (or operator) for a rise, bull.

Jouffu, *e, adj.* chubb-faced, chubby; — *s.m.f.* chubby child, chubb-faced fellow or woman or girl.

[—], to yoke.

Joug, *s.m.* yoke. *Mettre au*

Jour, *v.n.* to enjoy; to have possession (of), to possess, to have; to use.

Jouissance, *s.f.* enjoyment; joy, delight; luxury; possession; use; (*fin.*) payment of interest or of dividend, interest or dividend payable.

Joujou, *s.m.* plaything, toy.

Jour, *s.m.* day; daytime; daylight; light; aperture, opening, gap, chink, cutting; open-work; window; interval, open or clear space; facility, way, means; birth; life; — *s. pl.* days, &c.; being; life. — *pl. Dieu!* (*obsolete*) bless me! egad! zounds! — *de nom*, name-day, saint's day. *A* —, open; in open-work, open-worked, open-work; pierced; through; in order, up to the day, up to date. *A court* —, (*of a bill*) short-dated. *A long* —, long-dated. *Au* —, by daylight. *Au* — *le* —, from hand to mouth; according to o.'s daily wants;

without care for the morrow. *Au premier* —, on the first opportunity. *De* —, by day; daily; day; on duty for the day, on day-duty. *De en* —, from day to day; every day. *De nos* —s, in our days, at present. *Du* —, of or from or for the day; to-day's; daily; modern, present, prevalent, reigning, fashionable. *D'un* — à l'autre, *du* — au lendemain, from one day to another, in the space of a day; at any time. *En plein* —, in open day, in broad day, at noonday; openly. *Grand* —, broad daylight; open day. — *pour* —, to a day, exactly. *Le* —, the day; in the day; on the day. *Petit* —, morning twilight, dawn, daybreak. *Brûler le* —, to burn daylight. *Donner* —, to appoint a day, to make an appointment. *Donner le* — à, to give birth to. *Donner du* —, to let the light in, to give light. *Faire* —, to be daylight, to be light. *Mettre à* —, to lay open; to bring up to date. *Mettre au* —, to bring to light; to bring out or forth; to publish; to give birth (or life) to. *Mettre à tous les* —s, to use every day. *Prendre* —, to agree upon a day, to make an appointment. *Recevoir le* —, to be born. *Se faire* —, to make o's way; to find its way; to come to light. *Se mettre à* —, to keep o's books posted up. *Se mettre à tous les* —s, to make oneself cheap. *Voir le* —, to see the light, to come to light; to come into the world, to be born; to come out, to appear. *Voir* — à, to see (or can see) any way of. *Il y a beau* —, *V. Beau*. *A chaque* — *suffit* sa peine, sufficient for the day is the evil thereof.

Journal, *s.m.* journal; diary; newspaper, paper; (*com.*) journal, day-book; (*nav.*) journal, log-book. *Livre* —, day-book, journal.

Journal-er, *ère*, *adj.* daily; changeable, variable, uncertain; — *s.m.f.* day-labourer; charwoman.

Journal-isme, *-iste*. *V.* page 3, § 1.

Journée, *s.f.* day; day's occupation; day's work; day's earnings or wages; day's journey; battle; riot, insurrection. *À la* —, by the day. *À grandes* —s, by forced marches, by long stages; fast. *À petites* —s, by slow journeys, by short stages; slowly. *Dans la* —, in the course of the day. *Aller en* —, to go out to work by the day; to char. **Journallement**, *adv.* daily, every day.

Joute, *s.f.* joust; tilt, tilting; fight, fighting; strife, contest.

Jouter, *v.n.* to joust, to tilt;

to fight; to contend; to cope; to argue [antagonist, champion]. **Jouteur**, *s.m.* joustier, tilter; **Jouvence**, *s.f.* (*obsolete*) youth. *Fontaine de* —, fountain of youth [youth, lad, stripling]. **Jouvenceau**, *s.m.* (*old, jest.*) **Jouvencelle**, *s.f.* (*old, jest.*) young girl, lass, damsel, maiden. **Jovial**, *e*, *adj.* jovial, jolly. **Jovialement**, *adv.* jovially. **Jovialité**, *s.f.* joviality, joy. **Joyau**, *s.m.* jewel [valness]. **Joyusement**, *adv.* joyously, merrily, cheerfully.

Joyuseté, *s.f.* mirth; merry jest, joke.

Joyeux, *se*, *adj.* joyous, joyful, merry; glad; delighted.

Jubé, *s.m.* (*of a church*) rood-screen. *Venir à* —, to come to terms.

Jubilare, *adj.* of jubilee. **Jubilant**, *e*, *adj.* jubilant, delighted.

Jubilation, *s.f.* jubilation, rejoicing, exultation; jollification.

Jubilé, *s.m.* jubilee; golden wedding; — *adj.* of fifty years' standing. *Faire son* —, to perform the devotions of the jubilee [or delighted, to exult].

Jubiler, *v.n.* to be jubilant.

Juc, *s.m.* roost, perch.

Jucher, *v.n.a.*, **Se —, *v.r.* to roost, to perch; to perch oneself [roost, perch].**

Juchoir, *s.m.* roosting-place, **Juda-ique**, *-iquement*.

-isme. *V.* page 3, § 1. [*cheat*] **Judaïser**, *v.n.* to judaize; to

Judas, *s.m.* Judas; Judas-hole, Judas, peep-hole, spy-hole.

De —, of Judas, treacherous, perfidious; (*of hair*) carrot.

Juelle, *s.f.* (*bird*) coot [law].

Judicature, *s.f.* magistracy; **Judiciaire**, *adj.* judicial;

judiciary; legal; law; forensic; — *s.f.* judgment, sense. **Combat** —, trial by combat [trial].

Judiciairement, *adv.* judicially, sensibly [sensibly, sensibly].

Judicieux, *se*, *adj.* judiciously, sensibly [sensibly, sensibly].

Juge, *s.m.* judge; justice; magistrate. — *commissaire*, registrar. — *d'instruction*, —

inspecteur, examining magistrate. — *de paix*, justice of the peace, magistrate.

Jugé, *e*, *part.* judged, &c. (*V. Jurer*); — *s.m.* Bien —, rightly judged; right sentence.

Mal —, wrongly judged; wrong sentence. *Au* —, at a guess, by guess.

Jugement, *s.m.* judgment; opinion, view; decision; trial;

sentence; decree. — *dernier*, last judgment, day of judgment, doomsday. *Mettre en* —, to bring to trial, to try. *Passer en* —, to be brought up for trial.

Porter un —, to pass a judg-

ment (*express an opinion*). **Pro-nonce** or **rendre un** —, to give judgment; to pass sentence.

Juger, *v.a.n.* to judge; to deem, to think; to deem or think it; to imagine; to conjecture; to guess; to decide; to try, to bring to trial; to sentence; to give judgment, to pass sentence. *À en* —, judging. *Au* —, (*s.m.*) at a guess, by guess. *Se* —, to judge or think oneself (or each other); to be judged; to be tried or heard, to come on.

Jugeu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* judge; critic, caviller, fault-finder.

Jugulaire, *adj.* (*anat.*) jugular; — *s.f.* (*anat.*) jugular vein, jugular; (*mil.*) chin-strap.

Juguler, *v.a.* to strangle; to torment; to chouse.

Jui-f, *vo*, *adj.* *s.* Jewish; Jew; Jewess; Jewish fashion.

Petit —, little Jew; (*jest.*) funny. **†Juillet**, *s.m.* July [bone].

Jun, *s.m.* June.

Juiver, *adj.* *v.a.* to jew.

Juiverie, *s.f.* Jewry; set of Jews; Jew's bargain, Jew's trick.

Jujube, *s.m.* jujube. *Pâte de* —, jujube paste.

Jubier, *s.m.* jujube-tree.

Julep, *s.m.* (*pharm.*) julep.

Julien, *ne*, *adj.* (*chron.*, *geog.*) Julian.

Julienne, *s.f.* (*bot.*) dame's violet; (*cook.*) julienne (vegetable soup).

Jum-eau, *elle*, *adj.* twin; double; alike; (*of houses*) semi-detached; — *s.m.* twin; — *s.f.* twin; binocle, (*de théâtre*)

opera-glass, (*de campagne*, *marine*) field-glass, race-glass.

Jument, *s.f.* mare.

Jungle, *s.f.* jungle.

Junta, *s.f.* junta.

Jupe, *s.f.* petticoat; (*of a dress*, *of a coat*) skirt. — *de dessous*, underskirt, slip. *Corps de* —, body of a dress. *Pendu aux* — *de sa mère*, tied to o's mother's apron-strings.

Jupon, *s.m.* petticoat.

Jurande, *s.f.* (*of a trade corporation*) wardenship; body of wardens.

Juré, *e*, *part.* *adj.* sworn; — *s.m.* jurymen, jurors; — *s.m.pl.* jurymen, jurors, jury. *Mes-*

seigneurs les —s, gentlemen of the

Jurement, *s.m.* oath [jury].

Jurer, *v.a.n.* to swear (*de* —, to); to swear by; to vow; to protest;

to be too sure (of); to jar, to clash; to squeak, to soreach. — *comme un charretier*, to swear like a trooper. *Se* —, to swear to each other.

Jureu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* swearer.

Jurisdiction, *s.f.* jurisdiction; department, province; line.

Juridique, *adj.* juridical.

Juridiquement, *adv.* juridically [consult, lawyer].

Jurisconsulte, *s.m.* juris-

Jurisprudence, *s.f.* jurisprudence, law; precedents
Juriste, *s.m.* jurist [oath
Juron, *s.m.* oath, profane
Jury, *s.m.* jury; juryman; board, committee; (— *d'examen*) board of examination. — *d'accusation*, grand jury. — *de jugement*, common or petty jury
Jus, *s.m.* justice; gravity [ebb
Jusant, *s.m.* (nav.) ebb-tide
Jusque, **Jusqu'à**, *prep.* to, as far as; so far as; till, until; even; up to; down to; as much as; as many as. *Jusqu'à ce que*, until. *Jusqu'ici*, as far as here, so far; up or down to here; up to this time, till now. *Jusqu'ici*, as far as there, so far; that length; up or down to there; up to that time, till then. *Jusqu'à présent*, till now. *Jusqu'à quand*? till when? how long? *Jusqu'ou*? how far? *Il n'y a (or n'est) pas jusqu'au...* qui ne soient, etc., the very... are, &c., even the... themselves are, &c. [bane
Jusqu'au, *s.f.* (bot.) hen-
Justaucorps, *s.m.* jerkin
Juste, *adj.* just; equitable; lawful; legitimate; correct; accurate; exact; true; apt, fit; appropriate; apposite; proper; right; fair; good; due; moderate; reasonable; upright, righteous; fitted; fitting; tight; narrow; close; low; — *adv.* just; exactly; rightly; right; precisely; accurately; true; in tune; tight; — *s.m.* upright man; (the) just; what is just or right. *Au* —, *bien* —, *tout au* — *tout* —, exactly, precisely; the least; the lowest; just; barely; bare; just enough; barely enough. *Au plus* —, at the lowest
Justement, *adv.* justly; just; just so; precisely, exactly
Justesse, *s.f.* justness; correctness; accuracy; exactness; precision; truthness; rectitude; propriety, sense
Justice, *s.f.* justice; right; uprightness; righteousness; fairness; goodness; reason; judicial authorities; law-officers; jurisdiction; courts or court of law or of justice; law; laws. — *de paix*, court of the justice of the peace. — *Appeler* or *attaquer* or *citer* or *poursuivre* or *traduire en* —, to sue at law, to proceed against; to prosecute. *Faire* — *a*, to do justice to. *Faire* — *de*, to do justice on; to be avenged of; to punish; to expose; to refute; to confute; to do away with. *Se faire* — *a soi-même*, to do oneself justice; to take the law into o.s. own hands. *Mettre* or *porter en* —, to bring into court. *Rendre* — *a*, to do justice to. *Rendre la* —, to administer justice. *Se*

faire rendre —, to obtain justice. *Se pourvoir en* —, to sue at law
Justiciable, *adj.* amenable (to), under the jurisdiction (of); — *s.m.f.* person amenable to a tribunal, one under the jurisdiction of a court. *Devenir son* —, to come under his jurisdiction
Justicier, *s.m.* lover of justice; redresser of wrongs; justiciary; — *v.a.* to punish corporally; to execute
Justifiable, *adj.* justifiable, warrantable
Justifiablement, *adv.* justifiably, warrantably
Justificatif, *s.m.* justificatory, justifying
Pièce — *ve*, proof, voucher; illustration [tion; vindication
Justification, *s.f.* justification
Justifier, *v.a.* to justify; to vindicate, to clear; to prove, to make good. *Se* —, to justify or &c. oneself; to be justified
Jute, *s.m.* jute [or &c.
Juter, *v.a.* to spirt
Juten-x, *se*, *adj.* juicy
Juvenile, *adj.* juvenile, youthful [youthfulness
Juvenilité, *s.f.* juvenility
Juxtaposer, *v.a.* to juxtapose, to place side by side. *Se* —, to be juxtaposed, to be in juxtaposition [position
Juxtaposition, *s.f.* juxtaposition

K

Kabyle, *s.m.f. adj.* Kabyle (African)
Kakatoès, *s.m.* cockatoo
Kaki, *s.m.* (bot.) kaki, Japanese persimmon [doscope
Kaléidoscope, *s.m.* kalei-
Kalmouk, *s.m.* V. **Calmouk**
Kamsin, *s.m.* V. **Khamsin**
Kamptulicon, *s.m.* kamptulicon
Kan, *s.m.* khan (place; title)
Kandjar, **Kangiar**, *s.m.* kandjar (Eastern poniard)
Kangourou, **Kangaroo**, *s.m.* (zool.) kangaroo
Kaolin, *s.m.* kaolin, porcel-
laine — *clay* [toes
Katakoua, *s.m.* V. **Kaka-**
Keepsake, *s.m.* keepsake
Képi, *s.m.* (mil., schoolboy's) kepi, cap. — *de petite tenue*, (mil.) undress-cap, forage-cap
Kermès, *s.m.* kermes
Kermesse, *s.f.* kermess (out-
door festival and fair in Bel-
gium and Holland)
Kérosène, *s.m.* kerosene
Ketmie, *s.f.* (bot.) ketmia,
hibiscus
Khamsin, *s.m.* kamsin,
khamsin (hot wind in Egypt)
Khan, *s.m.* khan (place; title)

Khédive, *s.m.* Khedive
Kilo, (in compounds) kilo ... (one thousand times the unit); — *s.m.* V. **Kilogramme**
Kilogramme, **Kilo**, *s.m.* (Fr. weight) kilogramme, kilo (1000 "grammes," somewhat more than 2 English lbs.)
Kilolitre, *s.m.* (Fr. meas.) kilolitre (1000 "litres")
Kilomètre, *s.m.* (measure of distance) kilomètre (1000 "mètres"; about $\frac{3}{4}$ of a mile: eight "kilomètres" make about five English miles)
Kilomètre, *v.a.* to measure by "kilomètres," to mark distances in "kilomètres" (on a road)
Kilométrique, *adj.* (Fr. meas.) kilometric. *Borne* —, kilomètre-post or stone, (in England) mile-post or stone
King-Charles, *s.m.* King Charles (dog)
Kino, *s.m.* (pharm.) kino
Kiosque, *s.m.* kiosk; news-
stall, stall [s.m. kirschwasser
Kirsch, **Kirschwasser**,
Klephite, **Kleptomane**,
Kleptomanie or **Klopé-**
manie, &c. V. **Clephite**, &c.
Knout, *s.m.* knout
Knouter, *v.a.* to knout
Kopeck or **Kopek**, **Koran**,
Koufque, &c. V. **Copeck**, &c.
Koumiss, **Koumiss**, *s.m.* koumiss, kumiss
Koussou, *s.m.* V. **Coussou**
Kraal, *s.m.* kraal [smash
Krach, *s.m.* financial crash,
Kremlin, *s.m.* Kremlin
Kremlin (palace of the tsars at Moscow)
Kreutzer, *s.m.* kreutzer
Kreutzer (German coin)
Kriss, *s.m.* V. **Criss**
Kroumirs, *s.m. pl.* kroumirs
Kummel, *s.m.* kummel
Kymri, **Kymrique**, *adj.* m.f., *s.m.* Cymry or Kymry,
Cymric or **Kymric**
Kyrie, **Kyrie-éleison**, *s.m.* (Cath. lit.) kyrie, kyrie eleison
Kyrielle, *s.f.* (old) kyrielle
Kyrie (litany); (fig.) string; lot; long tedious story
Kyste, *s.m.* (med.) cyst

L

L', contraction of **Le** and of **La**, art. and pron., which see; — before "on" is merely euphonic (V. **On**)
La, L', art. f. the; a, an; per; at; on the; in the, during the; what a. *A* —, in the... fashion, after the manner of; in the style of; (cook.) with; done in; preserved in; in; flavoured with; in the... fashion; [or simply invert, as] *glace à* — *crème*, cream-ice. *De* —, of the,

of; from the, from; some; any

Là, L', *pron. f.* her; it; (*with the verb être*) she; so

Là, s.m. (mus.) la, A; (*fig.*) tune; tone; lead; cue; (*int.*) la! tol-de-rol! **V. Là, int.** Prendre le —, to tune o's instrument

Là, int. there! now! now then! come! —, there, there! come, come! softly! gently! not so fast! (*adv.*) so so. Oh —! oh dear!

Là, adv. there; thither; then. — *bas, V. Bas.* — *contre*, against that; to the contrary; hard by. — *dedans*, in, within, in or into that, in there. — *dehors*, out there; outside there. — *dessous*, under that, under there; down there; under; below; underneath. — *dessus*, on that, on there; over that; up there; upon it, upon that; upon which, thereupon; saying this, with these words; about that. — *haut, V. Haut.* — *même*, in that very place. — *où*, where. **De —**, from there, from that; thence; hence; whence. **De ci, de —**, here and there, to the right and left, on all sides. **Par —, V. Par.** *C'est —*, it is or was there; that is; such is. *Ce sont —*, those are; such are. *Il n'est pas —*, he is not there, he is not in the way, he is absent. *Il n'en est pas —, V. En être là* (under Être)

Labarum, s.m. labarum (standard)

Labour, s.m. labour, toil, pains, work; cultivation; (*print.*) book-work [*s.f.* labial

Labial, e, adj., Labiale, Labié, e, adj. (bot.) labiate, labiated

Laboratoire, s.m. laboratory

Laborieusement, adv. laboriously; painfully

Laborieux, se, adj. laborious; industrious, painstaking, hard-working; hard, toilsome, painful

Labour, s.m. tillage, tilth, ploughing; dressing. **Bœuf de —**, plough-ox. **Terre de —**, plough-land

Labourable, adj. arable

Laborage, s.m. tillage; ploughing; husbandry; dressing

Labourer, v.a.n. to plough, to till; to dress; to dig; to turn up; to furrow; to rip up; to toil through; to toil, to drudge; (*of a ship*) to plough (*the sea*); to graze (*the bottom*); (*of an anchor*) to drag (*the bottom*)

Laboureur, s.m. ploughman; husbandman [*plough*

Laboureuse, s.f. steam-
Labre, s.m. (fish) wrasse, labrus [*maze*

Labyrinthe, s.m. labyrinth,
Lac, s.m. lake; (*of rupees*) lac

Lacédémonien, ne, adj. s. Lacedæmonian

Lacer, v.a. to lace. **Se —**, to lace oneself; to be laced

Lacération, s.f. laceration

Lacérer, v.a. to lacerate, to tear (up)

Lacet, s.m. lace; braid; springe, noose, snare, toils; lasso; (*in Turkey*) bowstring; (*of a road*) winding. **Mouvement de —, (rail.)** oscillation, rocking

Lâche, adj. loose; slack; lax; relaxed; muggy; slothful, sluggish; cowardly, dastardly, faint-hearted; mean-spirited; mean, base; — *s.m.* coward, dastard; sluggish

Lâchement, adv. loosely; slothfully, sluggishly; cowardly; basely

Lâcher, v.a. to slacken; to unbend; to relax; to loosen, to loose; to loose o's hold of; to let loose; to release; to let go; to quit; to leave; to part with; to fork out; to let fly; to let slip; to slip; to let or send off; to let or send out; to utter; to speak out; to speak; to blurt out; to shoot; to fire, to discharge (*a fire-arm*); to pull (*the trigger*); to turn on; to open; to give (*a blow, a kick*); — *v.n.* **Se —, v.r.** to slacken; to get loose; to slip; to unbend; to go off; to give a loose to o's tongue, to let out, to let off

Lâcheté, s.f. cowardice; cowardly act; meanness; baseness; mean or base action

Lacinié, e, adj. (bot.) laciniate, laciniated, jagged

Lacis, s.m. network [*lack*

Lack, s.m. (of rupees) lac,

Lacon-ique, -iquement, -isme. *V. page 3, § 1*

Lacryma-christi, s.m. lacryma Christi (*wine*) [*mal*

Lacrymal, e, adj. lachry-

Lacs, s.m. string; springe, noose, snare, toils; knot; — *pl.* strings, &c.; (*pl. of Lac*) **V. Lac.** — *d'amour*, love-knot

Lactation, s.f. lactation

Lacté, e, adj. lacteal, lacteous, milky, milk. **La voie —, (astr.)** the Milky Way

Lactifère, adj. lactiferous

Lactucarium, s.m. lactucarium, thridace, lettuce-opium

Lacune, s.f. lacuna; gap, chasm, hiatus, missing link, interruption, break, blank, omission, deficiency; desideratum

Lacustre, adj. lacustral, lacustrine, lake

Ladite, adj.f. the said; the same, ditto

Ladre, adj. leprous; (*of a pig*) measly; (*fig.*) insensible, unfeeling, callous, dull, thick-skinned; stingy, mean, shabby, niggardly, scurvy

Ladre, sse, s.m.f. leper; curmudgeon, niggard

Ladrerie, s.f. leprosy; (*of pigs*) measles; stinging; leper-hospital, leper-house

Lady, s.f. (Engl.) lady

Lagon, s.m., Lagune, s.f. lagoon [*man*] (*poem*) lay

Lai, e, adj. lay; — s.m. lay-

Laiche, s.f. (bot.) sedge

Laid, e, adj. ugly, ill-looking, unsightly; plain; disagreeable, nasty; unhandsome, unbecoming; shabby; wrong; naughty; — *s.m. (the)* ugly, what is ugly; ugly part or side; ugly man or fellow; naughty boy; — *s.f.* ugly (or plain) woman or girl; naughty girl. **En —**, not so good-looking. — *comme le péché* or *comme une chenille* or *comme un pou*, as ugly as sin or as a toad

Laideron, s.f.m. ugly creature, ugly woman or girl; homely puss

Laidur, s.f. ugliness; unsightliness; plainness; deform-

Laise, s.f. wild sow [*ity*

Lainage, s.m. woollen goods or stuffs, woollens; fleece, wool; teasing

Laine, s.f. wool; worsted. — *artificielle*, — *renaissance*, shoddy, mungo. — *filée*, worsted. — *a broder*, Berlin wool. **De —**, of or from wool or worsted; wool, woollen; worsted. **Se laisser manger là — sur le dos**, to suffer oneself to be fleeced or eaten out of house and home, to put up with any

Lainer, v.a. to tease [*thing*

Lainerie, s.f. woollens; manufacture of woollens; wool-

market [*s.f.* gig

Laineu-r, se, s.m.f. teaseler;

Laineu-x, se, adj. woolly, fleecy

Lainier, s.m. wool-worker

Laini-er, ère, adj. of wool, wool, woollen

Laique, adj. laic, laical, lay; — *s.m.* layman, laic; — *s.f.* lay-

sister. **Les —s**, the laity

Lais, s.m. (pl. Lais) saddle; alluvium; — *pl. of Lai, V. Lai*

Laisse, s.f. string; leash; leader, lead; slip. **Mener en —**, to lead by a string or in a leash; (*fig.*) to hold in leading-

strings; to lead by the nose

Laisser pour compte, s.m. V. Pour-compte

Laisser, v.a. to leave; to quit; to give up; to bequeath; to leave or let alone; to leave behind; to leave off; to leave out; to omit; to lay aside; to let, to allow, to permit, to suffer; to let have; to spare. **Ne pas — de or que de**, not to leave off, not to cease, to continue to (...) nevertheless, however, for all that, yet. — *de côté*, to leave aside or &c. (*V. Côté*) to lay

aside; to leave alone; to leave off. — *là*, to leave there; to leave, to abandon, to give up; to let alone; to leave off; to lay aside. — *aller*, to let go; to neglect; *s.m.* [See below]. — *dire*, to let (one) say or tell or speak or talk; to let people talk; to let (a thing) be said. — *faire*, to leave alone; to let go on; not to disturb; not to interfere; to let (one) have his own way, to humour; to leave the matter to, to leave it to; to let (...) be done, to allow (...) to be committed; *s.m.* [See below]. — *perdre*, to allow (...) to be lost, to let (...) be lost or go to waste. — *tomber*, to let fall; to drop; to let (the fire) down (or go down). — *voir*, to let (...) see; to let (...) be or allow (...) to be seen; to show; to discover; to betray. *Laissez donc!* leave that alone! leave off! nonsense! never mind (...)! *Laissez-moi donc tranquille!* do leave me alone! stuff! fiddle-de-dee! *Laissez-le pour ce qu'il est*, take no notice of him, don't mind him. *C'est à prendre ou à —*, you may take it or leave it. *Il y a à prendre et à —*, there is to pick and choose. *Avoir le prendre et le — (s.m.)*, to have the choice.

Se —, v.r. to let or allow or suffer oneself. *Se — aller*, to let oneself go; to give way; to give oneself up (to), to indulge (in); to take no care of oneself. *Se — boire*, to be drinkable or palatable. *Se — dire*, to allow oneself to be told. *Se — faire*, to offer no resistance, to let people do what they please with us; to give in quietly; to only keep quiet; to put up with it. *Se — lire*, to be readable or interesting. *Se — manger*, to be eatable or palatable. *Se — tomber*, to fall, to happen to fall, to have a fall. *Se — voir*, to let oneself be seen, to show oneself. (General construction) *Se — prendre or &c.*, to allow (or suffer) oneself to be taken or &c.; to allow (...) to be taken from one (oneself).

Laisser-aller, s.m. unconstraint, freedom, ease; listlessness. [*Courre, v.a.n.*]

Laisser — courre, s.m. V.
Laisser — faire, Laissez-faire, s.m. non-interference, non-intervention

Laisser-passer, Laissez-passer, s.m. let-pass, pass; leave; (*cust.*) transire, permit.

Lait, s.m. milk; milk-diet; (of an egg) white, glair. — *coupé*, milk and water. — *de beurre*, butter-milk. — *de chaux*, milk of lime, white-lime. — *de poule*, mulled egg. *Petit —, — clair*, whey. *A —, (adject.)* milk;

milky; milch. *Au —*, with milk, milk, made with milk; confined to milk diet. *De —*, of or from milk; (*adject.*) milk; milky; sucking; foster (brother or sister) [milk, milk-diet]

Laitage, s.m. milk-food, Laitance, Laité, *s.f.* soft roe, milt

Laité, e, adj. having milk; mixed with milk; soft-roed

Laiterie, s.f. dairy; dairy-farm; milk-shop; milk-trade

Laiteron, s.m. (bot.) sow-thistle [milk]

Laiten-x, se, adj. milky; *Laitier, s.m.* milkman;

dairymen; dairy-farmer; slag, dross, clinkers

Laitière, s.f. milkwoman, milkmaid; dairymaid; milch-cow, milch-goat, &c., milker; suckler, wet-nurse; — *adj. f. (of a cow, goat, &c.)* milch

Laiton, s.m. brass, latten. *Fil de —*, brass wire

Laitue, s.f. lettuce. — *pommée*, cabbage-lettuce

Laise, s.f. (of a stuff) width, *Lak, s.m. V. Lack* [breadth]

Lama, s.m. (zool.) lama, llama; (*Buddhist priest*) Lama

Lamanage, s.m. common piloting [pilot]

Lamaneur, s.m. common *Lamantin, s.m. (zool.)* lamantin, manatee, sea-cow

Lambeau, s.m. rag, tatter; shred; strip; sorap; fragment; piece; bit; morsel; remains, remnant, ruins

Lambin, e, adj. loitering, dawdling, slothful, slow; — *s.m.f.* loiterer, dawdler, slow coach

Lambiner, v.n. to loiter, to dawdle, to linger; to lag; to dilly-dally

Lambourde, s.f. (carp.) joist

Lambrequin, s.m. lambrequin, scallop; (*her.*) lambrequin

Lambris, s.m. wainscot; panelling; lining; ceiling; canopy; roof, dwelling, abode; decorations. — *d'appui*, dado

Lambrissage, s.m. wainscoting; panelling; lining

Lambrisser, v.a. to wainscot; to panel; to line

Lame, s.f. plate, sheet (of metal); plate (of glass, &c.); flake; gold or silver or brass wire, foil; blade; sword; lath; slat; (of water) sheet; (*nav.*) wave, sea, surge; (*nat. hist.*) lamina; (*pers.*) swordsman;

jade, hussey. *Fine —*, cunning jade, sly hussey. — *de fond, (nav.)* ground-sea

Lamé, e, adj. worked with (gold or silver or brass) wire

Lamelle, s.f. lamella, scale

Lamellé, e, adj. lamellated, lamellated [lose]

Lamelieu-x, se, adj. lamel-

Lamentable, adj. lamentable, mournful, doleful, rueful

Lamentablement, adv. lamentably, mournfully

Lamentation, s.f. lamentation, lamenting, bewailing, lament; whining

Lamenter, v.a.n., Se —, v.r. to lament, to bewail, to mourn; to whine [tin]

Lamentin, s.m. V. Laman-

Lamier, s.m. (bot.) dead nettle [rolling]

Laminage, s.m. flattening, *Laminer, v.a.* to flatten, to flat, to roll. *Se —*, to be flattened or &c.

Laminerie, s.f., Laminoir, s.m. flattening-mill, rolling-mill

Lampadaire, s.m. hanging support, suspender (for lamps); lamp-post

Lampas, s.m. silk damask; (*vet.*) lampas; (*pop.*) throat, whistle

Lampascope, s.m. phantasmagoria lantern, dissolving view apparatus

Lampe, s.f. lamp; light. — *à courant d'air*, air-lamp. — *à esprit-de-vin*, spirit-lamp

Lampée, s.f. swill, bumper

Lamper, v.a.n. to swill, to swig; to guzzle

Lamperon, s.m. (of a lamp) burner, wick-holder

Lampion, s.m. illumination-lamp, padella

Lampiste, s.m.f. lamp-maker; lamp-lighter

Lampisterie, s.f. lamp-making, lamp-trade; lamp-room; lamps

†*Lampillon, Lamproyon, s.m. (zool.)* mud-lamprey, pride, stone-grig

Lamproie, s.f. (zool.) lamprey. — *de rivière*, river-lamprey, lampern [pyris, glowworm]

Lampyre, s.m. (zool.) lance, *s.f.* lance, spear; staff, flag-staff; pole; spike; branch-pipe, branch (of a hose-pipe); spout

Lancé, e, part. adj. darted, &c. (*V. Lancer*); darting or dashing or rushing on, running, flying; launched; started; gone off, off; set up, well off, rising, adroit, making a fortune; fast; slightly intoxicated, elevated

Lancement, s.m. darting; throwing; &c. (*V. Lancer*)

(*nav.*) launch, launching

Lancéolaire, Lancéolé, e, adj. lanceolar, lanceolate

Lancer, v.a. to dart; to throw; to fling; to cast; to hurl; to toss; to shoot; to put or send forth; to send out, to send; to throw out; to bring out; to issue; to fetch, to deal, to give; to push on; to launch; to start; to float; (*hunt.*) to start [s.m. starting]; (*a ship*) to launch. *Se —*, to dart, to spring;

to rush; to start; to fly; to launch; to launch out; to come out; to enter; to venture, to chance it, to try; to take liberties, to be somewhat free or a little wild

Lancette, s.f. lancet

Lanceur, s.m. starter; pushing fellow; pushing publisher; (*- d'affaires*) (company-) promoter

Lancier, s.m. (mil.) lancer

Lancinant, e, adj. (of pain) lancinating, shooting

Landamman, s.m. landamman (*Swiss magistrate*)

Landau, s.m. landau

Lande, s.f. heath, sandy moor or plain, waste land, barren tract; — *s. pl. (geog.)* Landes

Landeria, Landerirette, tol-de-rol-lol

Landgrave, s.m. landgrave

Landgraviat, s.m. landgraviat [*gravine*]

Landgravine, s.f. land-

Lander, s.m. kitchen fire-dog, andiron

Landsturm, s.m. landsturm

Landwehr, s.f. landwehr

Laneret, s.m. (bird) lanerret

Langage, s.m. language; tongue; speech; dialect; lingo; talk; words; style; expression; tone; tune [*swath, pilch*]

Lange, s.m. swaddling-cloth,

Langouissement, adv. languishingly

Langoureux, se, adj. languishing, pining; whining; — *s.m.* whining lover [*ter, crawfish*]

Langoust, s.f. spiny lobster

Langue, s.f. tongue; language; (*of land*) neck, strip, tongue. — *maternelle*, mother or native tongue. — *mere*, primitive tongue or language. — *morte*, dead language. — *verte*, flash language, slang. — *vivante*, living language. *Mauvaise* or *méchante* —, slanderous tongue; backbiter; tale-bearer. *Avoir la — grasse, V. Grasseyer.* *Faire la — d.*, to give (*one*) his cue. *Jeter sa — aux chiens*, to give up guessing, to give it up. *Prendre —*, to get intelligence, to learn news. *Tirer la —*, to put out o.'s tongue

Languelette, s.f. tonguelet; tongue; strip; valve; partition; (*of a balance*) index; (*in an organ*) tongue (*of a reed-pipe*); (*in a wind-instr.*) stem (*of a key*); (*rail, tech.*) tongue

Langueur, s.f. languor, languidness; debility, weakness; decline; dejection, despondency; dulness. *Maladie de —*, decline, lingering disease

Langueyer, v.a. to examine the tongue (*of a pig*), to ascertain that he is not diseased

Langueyeur, s.m. examiner of pigs' tongues [*tongue*]

Langulier, s.m. smoked pig's

Languir, v.n. to languish;

to pine, to pine away; to droop;

to linger; to flag; to be dull

Languissement, adv. languishingly, languidly

Langissant, e, adj. languishing, languid; pining; drooping; lingering; flagging; flat, dull

Lanier, s.m. (bird) lanier

Lanière, s.f. thong, lash

Lanifère, Lanigère, adj. wool-bearing

Lansquenet, s.m. lansquenet (*German foot-soldier of former times; card-game*)

Lantanier, s.m. (bot.) lantana

Lanterne, s.f. lantern; lamp;

lantern-tower; lantern-light;

skylight; secret seat; (*mech.*) lantern-wheel; trundle, wallower; — *s. pl.* lanterns, &c.; (*fam.*) nonsense, idle stories, trifles. *Mettre à la —*, to hang up at the lamp-post, to lynch. *A la —*! to the lamp-post with him (or with ...)! hang him (or hang ...) up at the lamp-post!

Lanterneau, s.m. lantern-light, skylight; louver

Lanterner, v.n.a. to dilly-dally, to shilly-shally; to trifle with, to put off; to talk nonsense to, to bother (*one*) with (*nonsense*)

Lanternerie, s.f. dilly-dallying, shilly-shallying; idle story, twaddle, nonsense; put-off; delay

Laterni-er, ère, s.m.f. dawdler, trifler; twaddler

Lantiponnage, s.m. nonsense, stuff, rigmarole, twaddle

Lantiponner, v.n. to talk nonsense, to twaddle; — *v.a.* to talk nonsense to, to bother (*one*) with (*nonsense*)

Lanturelu, Lanturlu, int. fiddle-de-dee! no fear! go to! — *s.m.* madcap

Laper, v.n.a. to lap, to lap up

Lapereau, s.m. young rabbit

Lapidaire, s.m. adj. lapidary

Lapidation, s.f. lapidation, stoning

Lapider, v.a. to stone to death, to stone, to lapidate; to pelt with stones

Lapidification, s.f. lapidification [*to lapidify*]

Lapidifier, v.a. *Se —, v.r.*

Lapin, s.m. rabbit, buck rabbit; cony; bunny; ducky, pet; (*pop.*) famous fellow, buck, brick, clever fellow, knowing one. — *de clapier*, — *de chou*, hutch-rabbit, tame rabbit. — *de gouttière*, (*pop.*) cat. *En —*, on the box, by the side of the driver

Lapine, s.f. doe rabbit, rabbit

Lapinière, s.f. rabbitry

Lapis, Lapis-lazuli, s.m. (*min.*) lapis lazuli, lazuli

Lapon, e, adj. s. Laplandish, Lappic, Lappish; Laplander

Laps, s.m. (of time) lapse, period, space

Lapsus, s.m. (Latin) slip. — *calami*, slip of the pen. — *linguae*, slip of the tongue

Laquais, s.m. footman, lackey; hunkey. *Petit —*, footboy

Laque, s.f. adj. lac; (colour) lake; — *s.m. adj.* lacquer; japan; lacquer-work; lacquered vase or piece of furniture, lacquered ware. — *en bâtons*, stick-lac. — *en écaillés*, *en sevelles*, — plate, shell-lac, shellac. — *en grains*, seed-lac. *Gomme —*, gum-lac. *Vernis —*, lacquer; japan [*whom, which, that*]

Laquelle, pron. s.f. who, Laquer, *v.a.* to lacquer; to

Larbin, s.m. flunkey [japan

Larcin, s.m. larceny; theft; pilfering; robbery; crib; plagiarism. *Faire un doux —*, (*poet.*) to commit a pleasant theft, i.e., to steal a kiss

Lard, s.m. bacon; pig's fat; blubber. *Gras à —*, as fat as a pig. *Faire du —*, to sleep oneself fat

Larder, v.a. to lard; to interlard; to run through, to pierce; to assail [*or pin*]

Lardonne, s.f. larding-needle

Lardon, s.m. slip of bacon, lardoon, lardon; gibe, jeer, jest

Lare, s.m. (myth.) lar, household god; — *s. pl.* lares, household gods; home, fireside. *Les dieux —*, the lares, the household gods

Large, adj. broad; wide; large; great; liberal; free; grand; bold; lax, loose; (*of conscience*) accommodating; — *adv.* largely; grandly; boldly; (*rid.*) wide; — *s.m.* breadth; width; distance; (*nav.*) offing, open sea. *Au —*, spaciiously; comfortable, comfortably; at o.'s ease; well off; abroad; at a distance, off; (*nav.*) in the offing, off shore, off; (*int.*) keep off! *En —*, broadwise. *Courir au —*, *gagner* or *prendre le —*, (*nav.*) to run for the offing; (*fig.*) to run or scamper away, to get away, to be off. *Passer au —*, to keep off, to sheer off (...), to pass at a distance (from), to give a wide berth (to)

Largement, adv. broadly; widely; largely; greatly; copiously; amply; fully; liberally, bountifully; boldly; grandly; at least

Largesse, s.f. largess, liberality, bounty, munificence

Largueur, s.f. breadth; width; (*rail.*) gauge

Largue, adj. (nav.) (*of ropes, sheets, sails*) loosed, (*of the wind*) free, large

Larguer, v.a. (nav.) to let go, to loose, to cast off; to let out (*reefs*) [*tol-de-rol-lol*]

Larifla, fla-fla, larifla!

Larme, *s. f.* tear; drop.
Avoir le don des —s., to have tears at command. *Pleurer à chaudes —s.*, to shed bitter tears, to weep bitterly

Larmier, *s. m. (arch.)* drip-stone, weather-board; (of the deer and antelope) tear-pit; (of the horse) eye-vein

Larmière, *s. f. (of the deer and antelope)* tear-pit

Larmoiement, *s. m.* watering of the eye

Larmoyant, *e*, *adj. s. m.* weeping, tearful, in tears; whimpering; lachrymose; rueful; sentimental; pathetic; tragic

Larmoyer, *v. n.* to weep, to shed tears; to whimper; (of the eyes) to water

Larmoyeu-r, *se*, *s. m. f.* whimperer

Larron, nesse, *s. m. f.* thief; robber; stealer; — *s. m. (print.)* bite; (book-bind.) dog's-ear. *S'entendre comme —s en foire*, to be as thick as thieves

Larve, *s. f. (zool.)* larva; (*antiq.*) spectre, ghost [gitis]

Laryngite, *s. f. (med.)* larynx

Larynx, *s. m. (anat.)* larynx

Las, *se*, *adj.* tired, weary

Las, *int. (old, poet.)* V. *Hélas*

Lazagne, *s. f. V. Lazagne*

Lascar, *s. m.* lascar

Lascaris. *Sole —*, (*fish*) lemon-sole, sand-sole

Lascif, *ve*, *adj.* lascivious

Lascivement, *adv.* lasciviously [ness]

Lasciveté, *s. f.* lasciviousness

Laser, *s. m. (bot.)* laserwort

Lassant, *e*, *adj.* tiring, wearisome

Lasser, *v. a.* to tire, to tire out, to weary; to lasso; — *v. n.* to be tiring. *Se —*, to get or become (or be) tired or weary, to tire, to weary [weariness]

Lassitude, *s. f.* lassitude

Lasso, *s. m.* lasso

Last, Laste, *s. m. (meas.)* last (about 4,000 lb.)

Lasting, *s. m.* lasting (stuff)

Latakiah, *s. m.* latakia (tobacco)

Latanier, *s. m. (bot.)* latania, fan-palm. *Chapeau —*, chip-hat

Latent, *e*, *adj.* latent

Latéral, *e*, *adj.* lateral, side

Latéralement, *adv.* laterally, sideways [laticev]

Laticev, *s. m. (Rom. ant.)*

Latin, *e*, *adj.* Latin; Roman; (*nav.*) lateen; lateen-rigged. *Quartier or pays —*, Latin quarter, students' quarter (*in Paris*), university quarter

Latin, *s. m.* Latin. — *de cuisine*, dog Latin. *Au bout de son —*, at o.'s wits' end, at a loss, in a fix. *Perdre son —*, to lose o.'s time and trouble, to rack o.'s brains in vain, to be unable

to make anything (of it), can't make (it) out

Latinisation, *s. f.* Latinization

Latiniser, *v. a. n.* to Latinize

Latinisme, *-iste*. *V. p. 3, § 1*

Latinité, *s. f.* Latinity, Latin

La basse —, low Latin

Latitude, *s. f.* latitude; climat [tudinarian]

Latitudinaire, *adj. s. lat.*

Latran. *De —*, Lateran

Latrine, *s. f.*, — *pl.* latrine, latrines, privy, privies

Latte, *s. f.* lath; straight (cavalry) sword

Latter, *v. a.* to lath

Lattis, *s. m.* lath-work, lathing

Laudanum, *s. m.* laudanum

Laudati-f, *ve*, *adj.* laudatory

Laudes, *s. f. pl. (Cath. lit.)* lauds

Lauréat, *e*, *adj.* laureate; prize-holding; — *s. m. f.* laureate; prize-winner, prize-taker, prize-holder

Lauréole, *s. f. (bot.)* (— *mâle*) spurge-laurel. — *fémele*, meze-reon

Laurier, *s. m.* laurel; bay. — *cerise*, cherry-laurel, bay-laurel. — *rose*, rose-laurel, oleander, rose-bay. — *sauce*, sweet bay; (*cook.*) bay-leaf. — *tin*, laurustine

Laurose, *s. m. (bot.)* rose-laurel, oleander, rose-bay

Lavabo, *s. m.* lavatory; wash-stand, wash-hand stand; (*Cath. lit.*) lavabo; (*Cath. lit.*) towel

Lavage, *s. m.* washing; wash; (*pharm.*) lavatory, lotion; (*fam.*) slop, slipslop, wishwash

Lavande, *s. f.* lavender

Lavandière, *s. f.* laundress, washerwoman; (*bird*) dish-washer, wagtail

Lavaret, *s. m. (fish)* coregonus (gwyniad, powan, pollan, vendace, &c.), freshwater herring, herring-salmon

Lavasse, *s. f.* slop, slipslop, wash, wishwash, water bewitched

Lavation, *s. f. (fam.)* washing

Lave, *s. f.* lava [wash]

Lavé, *e*, *part. adj.* washed, &c. (*V. Laver*); (of colours) faint, pale, light

Lave - mains, *s. m.* wash-hand basin and tap

Lavement, *s. m.* washing; (*med.*) injection, enema; (*pers.*, *fam.*) bore

Laver, *v. a.* to wash; to wash away or off or out; to clean; to cleanse; to clear. *Se —*, to wash or &c. oneself; to wash (o.'s...); to wash; to clear oneself; to be washed away

Laverie, *s. f.* washing-place; scullery

Lavette, *s. f.* dish-cloth

Laveu-r, *se*, *s. m. f.* washer; washerwoman; scourer. — *de vaisselle*, scullion, scullery-maid, dish-washer

Lavis, *s. m. (draw.)* wash,

Lavoir, *s. m.* wash-house; washing-place; laundry; lavatory; scullery

Lavure, *s. f. (— de vaisselle)* dish-water, swill, swillings, hogwash

Lawn-tennis, *s. m.* lawn-tennis. *Jeu de —*, lawn-tennis; lawn-tennis ground

Laxati-f, *ve*, *adj.*, **Laxatif**, *s. m.* laxative

Laxité, *s. f.* laxity

Layette, *s. m.* box-maker, case-maker, packing-case maker

Layette, *s. f.* baby-linen

Layette, *s. f.* baby-linen making or trade

Lazagne, *s. f.* ribbon macaroni or vermicelli

Lazaret, *s. m.* lazaret, lazaret, quarantine-ship

Lazariste, *s. m.* Lazarist, Lazarite (*monk*) [lapis lazuli]

Lazuli, *s. m. (min.)* lazuli

Lazulite, *s. f. (min.)* lazulite

Lazzarone (*pl. Lazzaroni*), *s. m. (in Naples)* lazzarone

Lazzi, *s. m.* pantomime; buffoonery; jest, joke, pun

Le, l', *art. m. (f. la, pl. les, which see)* the; a, an; per; at; on the; in the, during the; what a; — *pron. m.* him; it; he; so; one; the, matter

Lé, *s. m. V. Laize*; (*navig.*) towing-path

Lèche, *s. f.* thin slice

Lèche-doigts (*A*), *adv.* just enough to taste, very sparingly; with great gusto [pan]

Lèche-frite, *s. f.* dripping

Lèchement, *s. m.* licking

Lécher, *v. a.* to lick; (*fig.*) to labour. *Se —*, to lick oneself; to lick (o.'s...).

On s'en lèche les doigts, c'est à s'en lécher les doigts, one can lick o.'s fingers after it, that is very good

Léçon, *s. f.* lesson; lecture; reading; lection. — *de choses*, object-lesson. *Faire la (or sa) —*, to teach (one) his lesson, to tutor; to give (one) his cue; to lecture

Lecteur, *s. m.* reader; (*Cath. minor order*) reader, lector

Lectrice, *s. f.* reader

Lecture, *s. f.* reading; perusal. *Cabinet or salon de —*, reading-room, news-room, circulating library. *En —*, engaged, in hand; out. *Avoir beaucoup de —*, to be well-read. *Donner — de, faire la —*, to read

Ledit, *adj. m.* the said; the same, ditto [forensic]

Légal, *e*, *adj.* legal; lawful

Légalement, *adv.* legally; lawfully [tion; authentication]

Légalisation, *s. f.* legaliza-

Légaliser, *v. a.* to legalize; to authenticate [ness; law]

Légalité, *s. f.* legality, lawfulness

Légit, *s. m.* legate

Légataire, *s. m. f.* legatee,

devised. — *universal*, sole (or universal) legatee; sole devisee; residuary legatee and devisee. — *a titre universel*, residuary legatee or devisee

Léga-teur, trice, *s.m.f.* legator, legatrix [legation]

Légation, *s.f.* legateship;

Lège, *adj. (nav.)* light (without cargo, not deeply laden).

Navire—, *lightship* [legendary]

Légen-daire, *adj.m.f., s.m.*

Légende, *s.f.* legend; list; explanatory introduction, explanations, references; (of a coin or medal) legend

Lég-er, ère, *adj.* light; easy; nimble; swift; slight; weak; faint; trifling; flimsy; airy; buoyant; volatile; fickle; flighty; thoughtless, inconsiderate; giddy; light-headed. — *à la course*, swift-footed, swift, fleet. *À la légère*, lightly; light; slightly; thoughtlessly, inconsiderately; carelessly

Légerement, *adv.* lightly; nimbly; swiftly; cursorily; slightly; buoyantly; thoughtlessly; carelessly

Légereté, *s.f.* lightness; nimbleness; swiftness, fleetness; slightness; weakness; faintness; triflingness; flimsiness; airiness; buoyancy; volatileness; fickleness; levity; thoughtlessness; giddiness; carelessness; act of levity, giddy act, slight fault [to legislate]

Légiférer, *v.n.* to make laws.

Légion, *s.f.* legion. — *d'honneur*, Legion of honour

Légionnaire, *adj.m.f., s.m.* legionary; knight of the Legion of honour

Législa-teur, trice, *s.m.f.* legislator, legislatrix, lawgiver; — *adj.* legislating, lawgiving [tive]

Législati-f, ve, *adj.* legislative

Législation, *s.f.* legislation; laws; law

Législature, *s.f.* legislature

Légitime, *s.m.* legitist, lawyer

Légitimaire, *adj. (of inheritance)* fixed by law, secured by law to the heir; (of the heir himself) entitled to the portion secured by law

Légitimation, *s.f.* legitimization; recognition

Légitime, *adj.* legitimate; lawful; rightful; justifiable; — *s.f.* (obsolete for "Réserve légale," which see)

Légitimement, *adv.* legitimately; lawfully

Légitimer, *v.a.* to legitimate; to recognize; to justify

Légitimisme, -iste, *V.* page 3, § 1

Légitimité, *s.f.* legitimacy; lawfulness; justifiableness

Legs, *s.m.* legacy, bequest, devise. *Faire un* —, to leave a legacy

Léguer, *v.a.* to bequeath, to leave [gume, legumen, pulse]

Légume, *s.m.* vegetable, legume

Légumi-er, ère, *adj.* of vegetables, vegetable; — *s.m.* vegetable-dish

Légumineu-x, se, *adj.* leguminous; — *s.m.pl.* vegetables; — *s.f.* leguminous plant

Légumiste, *s.m.f.* market-gardener; vegetarian

Lemme, *s.m. (geom.)* lemma

Lémures, *s.m.pl. (Rom. ant.)* lemures

Lendemain, *s.m.* following day, next day, day after, morrow. *Le — de ...*, the day after ...

Le — matin, the next morning. *Le — matin de ...*, the morning after ... [athletic sports]

Lendit, *s.m.* schools yearly

Lendore, *s.m.f.* dawdle, dawdler, sleepy-head [assuage]

Lénifier, *v.a.* to lenify, to

Léniti-f, ve, *adj.*, **Lénitif**, *s.m.* lenitive

Lénos, *s.m.* leno

Lent, *e*, *adj.* slow; tardy; sluggish; (of fever) slow, low

Lente, *s.f.* nit (of a louse)

Lentement, *adv.* slowly; sluggishly

Lenteur, *s.f.* slowness; sluggishness; delay, procrastination; dulness; dull part

Lenticulaire, **Lenticulé**, *e*, *adj.* lenticular

† **Lentille**, *s.f.* lentil; freckle; lens; magnifying glass; bull's-eye (to admit light); (of a pendulum) bob. *Plat de —*, dish of lentils; (of Esau's swap) mess of pottage, pottage of lentils [led, freely]

† **Lentilleu-x, se**, *adj.* freckled

Lentisque, *s.m. (bot.)* lentisk, mastic-tree

Léonin, *e*, *adj.* leonine

Léopard, *s.m.* leopard. *Les —* (or *le —*), the lions in the arms of England, viz. three lions passant guardant; (*fig.*) England, the English, the English hosts

Léopardé, *adj.m. (her., of a lion)* passant guardant

Lépas, *s.m. (mollusc)* limpet

Lépidoptère, *adj. (zool.)* lepidopterous, lepidopteral; — *s.m.* lepidopteran, lepidopter

Lépisme, *s.m.* lepisma, mite

Lèpre, *s.f.* leprosy [leper]

Lèpreu-x, se, *adj.s.* leprous;

Léproserie, *s.f.* leper-hospital, leper-house

Lepte, *s.m. (insect)* lepus. — *automnal*, harvest-bug, wheel-worm [which, that]

Lequel, *pron.m.* who, whom,

Lérot, *s.m.* garden dormouse

Les, *art.m.f.pl.* the; what; — *pron.m.f.pl.* them; (*with the verb* "être") they; so. *Sont-ce là vos gants?* Oui, ce — sont, Are those your gloves? Yes, they are ("it is they")

Lès, *prep. (old)* ... near ... , ... by ... , ... le ...

Lesdites, *adj.f.pl.* **Lesdits**, *adj.m.pl.* the said; the same, ditto

Lèse—, (*in compounds*) high treason against ...

— **faculté**, *s.f. (jest.)* high-treason against the faculty (disregarding a physician's prescriptions).

— **majesté**, *s.f.* high treason; (*law*) lese majesty

Léser, *v.a.* to injure, to hurt, to wrong

Lésine, *s.f.* stinginess

Lésiner, *v.n.* to be stingy or mean; to higgie, to haggle, to chaffer; to pay or save in drib-lets [stingy thing or act]

Lésinerie, *s.f.* stinginess;

Lésineu-r, se, *s.m.f.* stingy man or woman; — *adj.* stingy

Lésion, *s.f.* lesion, injury, hurt, wrong

Lesquelles, *pl. of Laquelle*

Lesquels, *pl. of Lequel*

Lesse, *s.f. V. Laisse*

Lessive, *s.f.* lye, buck; lye-washing, bucking; washing, wash; dirty linen; (*chem.*) lixivium; (*fam.*) (heavy) loss. *Faire la —*, *V. Lessiver*

Lessiver, *v.a.n.* to wash (in lye), to buck

Lessiveu-r, se, *s.m.f.* lye-washer; — *s.f.* lye-washing machine, lye-washer

Lest, *s.m. (nav., and of balloons)* ballast [ing]

Lestage, *s.m. (nav.)* ballast

Leste, *adj.* nimble, brisk; light; smart; clever; unscrupulous; indecorous, free

Lesté, *e*, *part. adj.* ballasted; (*fig.*) stored. *Bien —*, well stored; with o.'s stomach well stored

Lestement, *adv.* nimbly, briskly; lightly; smartly; cleverly; indecorously, freely

Lester, *v.a.* to ballast (*a ship, a balloon*); (*fig.*) to ballast; to fill. *Se —*, (*nav.*) to take in ballast; (*fig.*) to store o.'s stomach; to become steady

Lesteur, *s.m. adj. V. Dé-*

lesteur [page 3, § 1]

Létharg -ie, -ique, *V.*

Lettre, *s.f.* letter; note; bill; type; — *s.pl.* letters, &c.; patent; literature; learning; (*in university degrees*) arts. — *chargée* or *recommandée*, (*post.*) registered letter. — *close*, sealed letter; letter clause, close letter; secret. — *s. humaines*, humanities. — *moulée*, printed letter. — *retournée*, — *tombée en rebut*, (*post.*) returned letter. — *de change*, bill of exchange. — *de grace*, charter of pardon. — *de mer*, (*nav.*) sea-letter, pass. — *de voiture*, way-bill. — *Belles*—, polite literature, polite learning, literature, belles-lettres. *À la —*, *au pied de la —*.

literally. *En toutes* —, at full length, in full; plainly enough; downright. *Aider* or *ajouter à la* —, to complete the sense; to stretch, to add a little of o.'s own

Lettre, *e*, *adj.* lettered, literate, literary, learned; — *s.m.* scholar, lettered man, learned man, literate (*pl. literates* or *literati*)

Lettrine, *s.f.* (*print.*) reference; head-lettering, heading

Leu, *s.m.* (*old for Loup*) wolf. *A la queue* —, one after another, in a file; walking in a file (*childish game*)

Leur, *pron. pers. m.f. pl.* to or at them; for or with or in or from or by or on or against them; them

Leur, *adj. poss. m.f. (pl. Leurs)* their, their own. *Le* —, *la* —, *les* —, (*poss. pron.*) theirs, their own; their relations or family; their friends; their followers; their men; their servants; their people; their subjects; their tricks or pranks; &c. *Être des* —, to be one of them, to belong to their body or &c., to join them or their party, &c. [*bait*; *snares*]

Leurre, *s.m.* lure, decoy, **Leurrer**, *v.a.* to lure, to allure, to decoy; to insnare. *Se* —, to be lured or &c.; to delude oneself

Levain, *s.m.* leaven, ferment, yeast; remains; germ. *Sans* —, unleavened

Levant, *adj. m.* rising; — *s.m.* East; Levant; Levanter

Levantin, *e*, *adj. s.m.f.* Levantine; — *s.f.* levantine (*silk stuff*)

Levé, *e*, *part. adj.* raised, lifted, uplifted, &c. (*V. Lever*, *v.a. & v.n.*); erect; risen, up; standing; rising; leavened (*bread*); at an end, over; — *s.m.* (*mus.*) arsis, upbeat. — *des plans*, *V. Lever*, *s.m.*

Levée, *s.f.* raising; levy; levying; removal; gathering, crop; collection (*of letters*); clearing (*of letter-boxes*); (*of stuffs*) cutting off; trick (*at cards*); rising; breaking up; embankment, bank, dike, causeway, levee; (*of the sea*) surge, swell

Lever, *v.a.* to raise; to lift; to lift up; to heave; to weigh (*the anchor*); to take up; to pull or draw up; to set up; to shrug; to prick up (*o.'s ears*); to hold up; to get up; to dress (*one*), to help (*one*) to dress; to remove (*a difficulty, an obstacle, a doubt, a dressing or bandage, seals, &c.*), to take away or off or out; to throw off; to cut off or out; to revoke (*orders, &c.*), to recall; to break up (*an assembly, a camp, &c.*); to close,

to end (*a sitting*); to levy; to gather, to reap; to collect (*letters*); to clear (*letter-boxes*); to draw, to take (*a plan*); to embark; to take a copy of; to relieve (*guard*); (*hunt.*) to start; — *v.n.* to rise; to spring up; to come up; to grow. *Faire* —, to make (*one*) get up; to call up; to cause to rise; to raise; (*hunt.*) to start

Se —, *v.r.* to rise; to arise; to get up; to get out of bed; to spring (up); to start (up); to stand up; to break up; to clear up; to be raised or levied or gathered or collected or &c.

Lever, *s.m.* getting up; rising; rise; dawn; levee. — *des plans*, surveying, plotting. — *durideau* or *de la toile*, (*theat.*) rise of the curtain. — *de rideau*, (*theat.*) curtain-raiser. — **-Dieu**, *s.m.* (*Cath. rel.*) elevation of the host

Léviathan, *s.m.* leviathan

Lévier, *s.m.* lever; crowbar; prise

Lévit, *s.m.* Levite; — *s.f.* frock coat; surcoat; straight dress or frock

Lévitique, *s.m.* Leviticus

Levrander, *v.a.* to harry, to

Levrant, *s.m.* leveret (worry

Lèvre, *s.f.* lip

Levrette, *s.f.* greyhound bitch; Italian greyhound (*dog or bitch*) lapdog

Lévrier, *s.m.* greyhound; (*fig.*) bloodhound, pursuer

Levron, *ne*, *s.m.f.* young greyhound, greyhound pup; Italian greyhound

Levure, *s.f.* yeast, barm

Lexicographe, *s.m.* lexicographer (&c. *V. page 3, § 1*)

Lexico-graphie, -logie,

Lexique, *s.m.* lexicon, dictionary

Lez, *prep. V. Lès*, *prep.*

Lézard, *s.m.* lizard. — *d'eau*, newt

Lézarde, *s.f.* female lizard; crevice, crack, chink; gimp

Lézarder, *v.a.*, **Se** —, *v.r.* to crack, to chink

Liais, *s.m.* (*geol.*) lias; Portland stone. *Pierre de* —, Portland stone

Liaison, *s.f.* joining, junction, joint; binding; union; connection; tie; acquaintance; acquaintanceship; intimacy; (*cook.*) thickening; (*mus.*) tie, bind, ligature, slur; (*writ.*) up

Liane, *s.f.* (*bot.*) liana (stroke

Liant, *e*, *adj.* pliant, flexible; easy; compliant; affable; gentle; sociable; engaging; attractive; — *s.m.* pliancy; easiness; compliance; affability; gentleness; sociability

Liard, *s.m.* (*obsolete Fr. coin*) liard, half-farthing; (*fig.*) farthing, doit, rap

Liarder, *v.n. V. Lésiner*

Liardeur, *se*, *s.m.f. adj. V.*

Lésineur

Lias, *s.m.* (*geol.*) lias [bundle

Liasse, *s.f.* (*of papers*) file,

Libation, *s.f.* libation, potation

Libelle, *s.m.* libel; lampoon

Libellé, *s.m.* drawing up,

wording; contents [word

Libeller, *v.a.* to draw up, to

Libelliste, *s.m.* libeller, lampooner [fly

Libellule, *s.f.* (*zool.*) dragon-

Liber, *s.m.* (*bot.*) liber

Libéral, *e*, *adj.* liberal; free,

generous; — *s.m.* liberal

Libéralisme, *adv.* liberally

Libéralisme, *s.m.* liberalism

Libéralité, *s.f.* liberality; donation, gift

Libéra-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.*

liberator, deliverer, rescuer; —

adj. liberating

Libération, *s.f.* liberation,

discharge; deliverance; exemption

— *conditionnelle*, ticket-

of-leave

Libéré, *e*, *part. adj.* (*V.*

Libérer) liberated, &c.; (*of*

shares) paid up. *Forcé* —, re-

leased or returned convict, (*-*

conditionnellement) ticket-of-

leave man

Libérer, *v.a.* to liberate, to

discharge; to deliver; to exempt,

to free; to clear. *Se* —, to libe-

rate or free or clear oneself; to

clear oneself from debt, to pay

off; to be liberated or discharged

or &c.

Liberté, *s.f.* liberty; free-

dom; franchise; ease; permis-

sion, leave; leisure. — *d'esprit*,

leisure. — *provisoire*, condi-

tional discharge (*on bail*, or to

come up for judgment if called

upon). *En* —, at or in liberty;

free; at large; with liberty;

freely. *Mettre en* —, to set at

liberty, to release, to discharge.

Mettre en — *provisoire*, to dis-

charge conditionally (*on bail*, or

to bind over to come up for

judgment if called upon)

Liberticide, *s.m.* (*act.*) *s.m.f.*

(*pers.*) liberticide; — *adj.* libe-

rticidal

Libertin, *e*, *adj.* libertine,

licentious; flighty; (*of a child*)

truant, idle; — *s.m.f.* libertine,

rake; (*of a child*) truant, idler

Libertinage, *s.m.* liberti-

nism, debauchery; flightiness,

wildness; (*of children*) idleness

Libertiner, *v.n.*, **Se** —, *v.r.*

to play the libertine, to lead a

dissolute life; (*of children*) to

play truant, to be idle

Libidineux, *se*, *adj.* libi-

dinous

Libraire, *s.m.f.* bookseller;

publisher. — *éditeur*, book-

seller and publisher, publisher

Librairie, *s.f.* book-trade,

bookselling; bookseller's busi-

ness or stock; bookseller's shop,

book-shop, book-department, library; publishing-house

Libration, *s.f.* libration

Libre, *adj.* free; at liberty; rid, exempt; broad, licentious; disengaged; unoccupied; unemployed; leisure; loose; clear; open; off duty; unattached; outdoor; (of schools) free, private; (of teachers) private; (of paper) unstamped; (verses) irregular (verses). — *d vous, you are quite free (to); as you please*

Librement, *adv.* freely

Librettiste, *s.m.f.* librettist, opera-writer, writer

Libretto (*pl.* **Librettos** or **Libretti**), *s.m.* libretto

Lice, *s.f.* lists, tilt-yard; field, arena; circus; ring; list, barrier, fence; hand-rail, rail; shades; (of tapestry) warp; (hunt.) bitch hound

Licence, *s.f.* licence; leave, permission; licentiousness; liberty; (univers.) licentiate's degree, master's degree

Licencié, *s.m.* licentiate. — *ès lettres*, master of arts

Licenciement, *s.m.* disbandment; breaking up

Licencier, *v.a.* to disband; to break up

Licencieux, *adv.* licentiously

Licencieu-x, *se, adj.* licentious

Lichen, *s.m.* (bot., med.)

Licitation, *s.f.* (Vente par —) sale by auction (of the property of joint-owners)

Licite, *adj.* licit, lawful

Licitement, *adv.* licitly, lawfully

Liciter, *v.a.* to sell by auction (the property of joint-owners)

Licorne, *s.f.* unicorn. — *de mer*, narwhal

Licou, *s.m.* halter; headstall

Licteur, *s.m.* licitor

Lie, *s.f.* less; dregs; grounds; scum; refuse

Liège, *s.m.* cork; cork-tree

Lien, *s.m.* bond; tie; band; strap; cord; string; ligament; ligature; link; chain; trammel; fetter, shackle

Lier, *v.a.* to bind; to bind down; to tie; to tie up or down; to fasten; to link; to connect; to thicken (a sauce); to engage; to form; to arrange; to enter into; to engage in; to contract; (write) to join; (mus.) to tie, to slur. *Se —*, to bind or &c. oneself; to blend together; (of a sauce) to thicken; to be bound or &c.; to associate; to league; to form a connection or an intimacy; to become acquainted or intimate, to become friends

Lierre, *s.m.* ivy. — *grimpeant*, tree-ivy. — *terrestre*, ground-ivy, gill, ale-hoof

Lieu, *s.m.* place; spot; scene; ground; room; stead, lieu; turn; cause, reason, occasion; rise;

family; extraction; source; authority; house; home; — *x*, *pl.* places; premises; spot; water-closet, privy. — *commun*, commonplace; common topic; commonplace subject. *Au — de*, in the place of, instead of, in lieu of. *Au — que*, instead of which, whereas. *En aucun —*, nowhere. *En dernier —*, in the last place, lastly, last, last of all, ultimately. *En premier —*, in the first place. *En quel — que*, wherever. *En quel — que — que ce soit*, anywhere. *En second —*, in the next place, next. *En son — et place*, in his stead, as a substitute. *En tout —*, everywhere. *Etat de —*, inventory of fixtures. *Avoir —*, to take place, to happen; to come off; to have cause or reason or occasion. (Y avoir —, there to be (or there be) cause or reason or occasion; there to be (or there be) necessity, to be necessary.)

Avoir tout — de, to have good reason to. *Donner — a*, to give rise to, to lead to; to give cause to; to be the occasion of.

Tenir — de, to take or supply the place of; to stand or do instead of; to be equivalent to; to serve as, to be as much as; to be as or like, to be

Ligue, *s.f.* league (meas. of distance)

Lieu-r, se, *s.m.f.* binder (of sheaves, &c.); trusser (of hay, straw)

Lieutenance, *s.f.* lieutenancy

Lieutenant, *s.m.* lieutenant

Lievre, *s.m.* hare. *Courir deux — s à la fois*, to have too many irons in the fire

Ligament, *s.m.* ligament

Ligature, *s.f.* ligature

Lige, *adj.* liege. *Homme —*, liegeman, liege

Lignage, *s.m.* lineage

Lignard, *s.m.* soldier of the line

Ligne, *s.f.* line; row; range; path; rank; fishing-line, line; troops or soldiers of the line. *Grande —*, (rail.) great railway, trunk line. *Troupes, vaisseau de —*, troops, ship of the line. *A la —*, a new line, a break. *En première —*, in the first rank, foremost, first. *Hors —*, hors de —, extraordinary, first-rate; in the margin. *Se mettre en —*, (mil.) to draw up. *Passer la —*, to cross the line. *Venir en première or &c. —*, to rank first or &c. [offspring]

Lignée, *s.f.* issue, progeny,

Lignette, *s.f.* net-twine

Ligneul, *s.m.* shoemaker's end, wax-end [ous, woody]

Ligneu-x, *se, adj.* ligned

Lignite, *s.m.* lignite, wood-coal, brown coal [in custody]

Ligoter, *v.a.* to bind (pers.)

Ligue, *s.f.* league; ring

Liguer, *v.a.*, *Se —*, *v.r.* to league together

Ligueu-r, se, *s.m.f.* leaguer

Lilas, *s.m.* adj. lilac

Liliacé, *e, adj.* (bot.) liliaceous; — *s.f.* liliaceous plant

Lilliputien, *ne, adj.* s. Lilliputian

Limace, *s.f.* slug [putian]

Limaçon, *s.m.* snail. *En —*, spiral, winding

Limaille, *s.f.* filings

Limande, *s.f.* dab (fish); horse-brush

Limbe, *s.m.* (astr., math., bot.) limb; halo; — *s, pl.* (theol.) limbo, limbus

Lime, *s.f.* (tool) file; (fruit) lime. — *bâtarde*, bastard file. — *douce*, smooth file; sweet lime. — *sourde*, dead file;

Limer, *v.a.* to file [hypocrite]

Limette, *s.f.* (fruit) lime

Limettier, *s.m.* (bot.) lime-tree

Limier, *s.m.* stag-hound, deer-hound, buck-hound, blood-hound, hound; spy, police-spy, detective

Liminaire, *adj.* prefatory

Limitatif, *ve, adj.* restrictive

Limitation, *s.f.* limitation

Limite, *s.f.* limit, bound, boundary, border, confine, landmark

Limiter, *v.a.* to limit; to bound; to circumscribe; to confine

Limitrophe, *adj.* bordering (upon), adjacent (to), frontier

Limon, *s.m.* mud, slime, ooze, silt; (fig.) clay, dust; (of a cart or waggon) shaft, thill; (of a staircase) string-board; (bot.) (kind of) lemon

Limnade, *s.f.* lemonade

Limnadi-er, ère, *s.m.f.* coffee-house keeper. *Garçon —*, coffee-house waiter

Limoneu-x, *se, adj.* muddy, slimy, oozy. *Plante — se*, ooze-weed

Limonnier, *s.m.* shaft-horse, thill-horse, wheeler; lemon-tree

Limonière, *s.f.* shafts; waggon with shafts [waller]

Limousin, *s.m.* (mas.) rough-walling, ashlar-work

Limousine, *s.f.* (of waggons) coarse woollen cloak, cloak [wall]

Limousiner, *v.a.n.* to rough

Limpide, *adj.* limpid, clear

Limpidité, *s.f.* limpidity, clearness

Limure, *s.f.* filing, filings

Lin, *s.m.* flax; linseed; linen. *Graine de —*, linseed. *Fût de —*, linen thread or yarn (V. Toile)

Linacées, *s.f. pl.* (bot.) linacae

Linaire, *s.f.* (bot.) toad-flax

Linceul, *s.m.* shroud, winding-sheet, sheet

Linéaire, *adj.* linear; lineal.

Dessin —, linear or mechanical drawing. *Dessin* — à vue, free-hand drawing

Lineal, *e*, *adj.* lineal

Lineament, *s.m.* lineament, feature, line; outline

Linge, *s.m.* linen; cloth; rag. — à barbe, shaving-cloth. — blanc, clean linen. *Blanc comme un* —, pale as a sheet

Ling-er, *ère*, *s.m.f.* ready-made linen dealer; seamstress, needlewoman; linen-keeper; wardrobe-keeper; matron

Lingerie, *s.f.* linen trade; linen goods; ready-made linen warehouse; linen room; wardrobe [(for shooting) slug

Lingot, *s.m.* ingot; bullion;

Lingotière, *s.f.* ingot-mould

Lingual, *e*, *adj.* Linguale,

s.f. lingual

Lingue, *s.f.* (fish) ling

Linguiste, *s.m.f.* linguist

Linguistique, *s.f.* linguistics; — *adj.* linguistic

Lin-er, *ère*, *adj.* of flax,

flax; — *s.f.* flax-field

Liniment, *s.m.* liniment

Linoléum, *s.m.* linoleum

Linon, *s.m.* lawn (fine linen)

Linot, *te*, *s.m.f.* linnet;

giddy-head. *Tête de* —, giddy-

head, harebrained fellow or

creature. *Siffler la* —, to tittle-

to; to be in quod; to give (one)

his cue

Linteau, *s.m.* (build.) lintel

Lion, *s.m.* lion; dandy; (astr.)

(the) Lion, Leo (lion's whelp

Lionceau, *s.m.* young lion,

Lionne, *s.f.* lioness; gay

woman (leopard) rampant

Lionné, *adj.m.* (her., of a

Lippe, *s.f.* blubber-lip, thick

lip. *Faire la* —, to make a lip,

to pout

Lippée, *s.f.* (old) mouthful.

Franchise —, good meal free of

cost; hearty meal. *Chercheur*

de franchises —, sponger

Lippitude, *s.f.* (med.) lippitude,

blearedness

Lippu, *e*, *adj.* blubber-lipped,

thick-lipped; thick (lion

Liquéfaction, *s.f.* liquefac-

Liquéfiable, *adj.* liquefiable

Liquéfier, *v.a.*, *Se* —, *v.r.* to

liquefy

Liqueur, *s.f.* liquor; spirit;

liqueur, cordial; sweetness, luscious-

ness. — *s* franchises, cool

drinks (liquidambar

Liquidambar, *s.m.* (bot.)

Liquidateur, *s.m.* liquidator

Liquidation, *s.f.* liquidation;

settlement, settling; winding

up; selling off, clearing off

or out, clearance

Liquide, *adj.* liquid; watery;

clear; net; unencumbered; —

s.m. liquid; liquor; — *s.f.* (gram.)

liquid

Liquider, *v.a.* to liquidate;

to pay off; to settle; to wind

up; to sell off, to clear off or out.

Se —, to pay off o.'s debts; to settle or wind up o.'s affairs

Liquoreu —, *se*, *adj.* of liquor; (of wine) sweet, luscious

Liquoriste, *s.m.f.* spirit-dealer

Lire, *v.a.n.* to read; to read of; (com.) to hear from. *Se* —, to read oneself; to read to each other; to be read; to read. *Se faire* —, to get read; to have (...)

read to you. *A vous* —, (com.) hoping to hear from you

Lire, *s.f.* lira (Italian silver coin)

Lis, *s.m.* lily; (fig.) whiteness

Lisé, *s.m.* piping; border; edging; stripe [edge

Liserer, *v.a.* to border, to

Liseron, *s.m.* (bot.) bindweed

Liset, *s.m.* (bot.) bear-bind

Liseu —, *se*, *s.m.f.* reader;

— *s.m.* reading-hook

Lisible, *adj.* legible; readable

Lisiblement, *adv.* legibly

Lisière, *s.f.* list; salvage;

leading-string; binding, edge;

border, skirt, outskirt, verge

Lisse, *adj.* smooth; sleek;

glossy; — *s.f.* hand-rail, rail;

(nav.) line; (nav.) riband; (nav.)

rail; (of tapestry) warp. *A canon* —, à âme —, smooth-bore

Lisser, *v.a.* to smooth; to

sleek; to gloss; to polish; to

cover with sugar, to sugar

Lissoir, *s.m.* polisher (tool)

Liste, *s.f.* list; roll; rolls;

catalogue; schedule; bill; (of

jurors) panel. — *civile*, civil list

Listeau, **Listel**, *s.m.* (arch.)

listel, list, fillet

Lit, *s.m.* bed; bedstead;

berth; layer, stratum; channel;

(of the wind, nav.) (the wind's)

eye; set (of a current); (fig.)

marriage. — *d* or *en armoire*,

press-bed. — *de camp*, camp-

bed, field-bed. — *de douleur*,

sick-bed, weary bed. — *d'enfant*,

crib. — *d'honneur*, (obsolete)

battle-field. — *de justice*, (Fr.

hist.) bed of justice; (fig.) seat

of justice, judicial seat, bench.

— *de marée*, tide-way. — *de mort*,

death-bed. — *de repos*, couch.

— *de sangle*, folding bedstead

with sacking bottom, trestle-

bed. — *de veille*, nurse's bed,

pallet. *Au* —, in bed; to bed;

into bed; on the or o.'s bed.

Faire — à part, to have separate

beds. *Comme on fait son* — *on*

se couche, as you make your bed,

so you must lie

Litanie, *s.f.* rigmarole story,

endless story; — *s*, *pl.* litanies,

litany

Liteau, *s.m.* (coloured) stripe

(on table-linen); lair (of a wolf).

A —, with stripes, striped

Litère, *s.f.* bedding

Litharge, *s.f.* (chem.) litharge

Lithargé, *e*, **Lithargyre**,

e, *adj.* adulterated with litharge

Lithine, *s.f.* (chem.) lithia

Lithochrom-ie, *-ique*. *V.*

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Lithocolle, *s.f.* lithocolla

Lithofracteur, *s.m.* litho-

fracteur

Lithographe, *s.m.* litho-

grapher; — *adj.* lithographic

Lithographie, *s.f.* litho-

graphy; lithograph; litho-

graphic printing-office (lithograph

Lithographe, *v.a.* to

Lithographique, &c. *V.*

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Lithotomie, *s.f.* lithotomy

Lithotriteur, *s.m.* lithotritor

Lithotritie, *s.f.* lithotritry

Litière, *s.f.* litter; straw;

(fam.) bed. *Faire* — *de*, to

throw away like dirt

Litige, *s.m.* litigation; issue;

contest, contestation, dispute

Litigieu —, *se*, *adj.* litigious

Litorne, *s.f.* (bird) fieldfare

Litote, *s.f.* (rhet.) litotes

Litre, *s.m.* (Fr. meas.) litre

(a little less than an English

quart), quart, pot; — *s.f.* band

of black cloth with hatchment

(hung round a church). *Demi* —

, pint

Litron, *s.m.* (old Fr. meas.)

litron (one sixteenth of a bushel)

Littéraire, *adj.* literary

Littérairement, *adv.* liter-

arily

Littéral, *e*, *adj.* literal

Littéralement, *adv.* liter-

ally (literariness)

Littéralité, *s.f.* literality,

Littéra-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.*

literary man or woman

Littérature, *s.f.* literature

Littoral, *e*, *adj.* littoral,

of the coast, coast, shore, sea-

coast, sea-shore; — *s.m.* littoral,

coast-line, coast, shore, sea-

coast, sea-shore, sea-board,

coasts [page 3, § 1

Liturg-ie, *-ique*, *-iste*. *V.*

Liure, *s.f.* cart-ropes

Livarde, *s.f.* (nav.) sprit.

Voile à —, sprit-sail

Livèche, *s.f.* (bot.) lovage

Livide, *adj.* livid, black and

blue [hue

Lividité, *s.f.* lividness, livid

Livable, *adj.* (com.) de-

liverable, to be delivered, ready;

— *s.m.* articles to be delivered,

goods ready for delivery

Livraison, *s.f.* piece; (of a

publication) part, number;

(com.) delivery. *Faire* — *de*, to

deliver. *Prendre* or *recevoir* —

de, to receive (goods) [(of goods)

Livrancier, *s.m.* deliverer

Livre, *s.m.* book. — *de caisse*,

cash-book. — *de comptes*, ac-

count-book. — *d'heures*, prayer-

book. — *de lecture*, reading-

book. — *de piété* or *de dévotion*,

religious book. *Grand* —, large

book; great book. *Grand* —,

(with a hyphen) (book-keep.) led-

ger; (fin.) grand-livre, Great

Book of the Public Debt, re-

gister of the National Debt. *A* — ouvert, at sight. *Placer sur le Grand* —, to invest in the public funds

Livre, *s.f.* (obsolete French weight, official modern weight "demi-kilogramme") pound; (obsolete French coin) livre (about 10d.), franc; (English coin) pound. — sterling, pound sterling. *A la* —, by the pound. *Cinq francs la* —, five francs (four shillings) a (or per) pound

Livrée, *s.f.* livery; livery-servants; favours, colours, ribbons. — *de la noce*, wedding-favours. *Grande* —, full livery. *Petite* —, undress livery

Livrer, *v.a.* to deliver; to deliver up or over; to give up or over; to give; to hand over; to betray; to leave; to confide, to trust. — *bataille*, — *combat*, to give battle, to engage, to fight, to struggle. — *une bataille*, — *un combat*, to fight a battle

Se —, *v.r.* to give oneself up (or over); to indulge (in); to yield (to); to give way (to); to trust oneself; to be communicative; to fight (... among themselves); to be fought; to receive (goods); (at play) to commit oneself, to play oneself open

Livret, *s.m.* booklet; book; memorandum-book; register; handbook; guide-book; catalogue; time-book; certificate-book; (cabman's) licence; (mil.) account-book; (savings-bank) depositor's book; pass-book; book of the words, words (of an opera), opera-book, libretto; book of a or the play (goods)

Livreur, *s.m.* deliverer (of Llama, *s.m.* (zool.) llama, lama

Lobe, *s.m.* lobe; (arch.) cusp. — *de l'oreille*, lobe of the ear, **Lobé**, *e, adj.* lobed [ear-lap] **Lobélie**, *s.f.* (bot.) lobelia **Lobule**, *s.m.* lobule **Local**, *e, adj.* local **Local**, *s.m.* place, premises **Localisation**, *s.f.* localization

Localiser, *v.a.* to localize. *Se* —, to become or be localized

Localité, *s.f.* locality, place **Locataire**, *s.m.f.* tenant; renter; lodger; lessee. — *à bail*, lessee, lease-holder. **Principal** —, tenant (who underlets)

Locatif, *ve, adj.* tenant's, belonging to or incumbent on the tenant; letting or renting (vaine), in rent

Location, *s.f.* letting, letting out; lending, lending out; hiring, hire, taking; renting; hire-money, letting price, rent; (theat.) taking; box-office. **Agencié** de —, house-agent. **Bureau de** —, (theat.) box-office. — *de*

livres, lending of books; lending-library, subscription-library, circulating-library

Locatis, *s.m.* (fam.) hack, jade; hackney-coach, cab, jarvey

Loch, *s.m.* (nav.) log. *Bateau de* —, log-ship. *Ligne de* —, log-line. *Livre de* —, log-book. *Jeter le* —, to heave the

Loche, *s.f.* (fish) loach [log] **Locher**, *v.n.* (of a horse-shoe) to be loose, to shake. *Quelleque fer qui loche*, (fig.) a screw loose

Locman, *s.m.* V. **Lamaneur** **Locomobile**, *adj.* portable, traction; — *s.f.* (machine à vapeur —) portable steam-engine, traction engine

Locomo-teur, *trice, adj.* of locomotion, locomotive

Locomoti-f, *ve, adj.* locomotive; — *s.f.* locomotive, locomotive engine, engine

Locomotion, *s.f.* locomotion

Locuste, *s.f.* (zool.) locust

Location, *s.f.* location, form or mode of speech, expression, term, phrase

Lof, *s.m.* (nav.) luff

Lofe, *Loffer*, *v.n.* (nav.) to luff [logarithm]

Logarithme, *s.m.* (math.)

Logarithmique, *adj.* logarithmic; — *s.f.* logarithmic curve

Loge, *s.f.* lodge; hut; cabin; closet; cell; (theat.) box; (actor's) dressing-room; booth; stand; stall; kennel; den, cage. — *d'avant-scène*, stage-box. — *de côté*, side-box. — *découverte*, open box. — *de face*, front-box. — *grillée*, close box. **Premières** —, first tier of boxes, dress-circle. *Tenir une* —, (of free-masons) to hold a lodge

Logeable, *adj.* inhabitable, fit to live in, commodious, comfortable; tenable

Logement, *s.m.* lodging, lodgings; house-room; room; rooms; apartment; house; residence; inn; lodge; place; housing; (nav.) accommodation; (nav.) berthing; (mil.) quartering, quarters; (fort.) lodgment

Loger, *v.a.n.* to lodge; to give a lodging to, to find in lodging; to quarter, to billet; to stable; to take in, to house; to place, to stow away; to find room for; to accommodate; to berth; to harbour; to stay; to put up; to live; to dwell. *Ici on loge à pied et à cheval*, good accommodation for man and beast. *Se* —, to lodge oneself, to lodge, to take lodgings, to put up; to find o.'s own lodging; to effect a lodgment; to lodge or fix itself, to lodge

Logette, *s.f.* small lodge, hut

Logeu-r, *se, s.m.f.* (— *en garni*) keeper of a (common) lodging-house, lodging-house keeper

Logicien, *ne, s.m.f.* logician **Logique**, *s.f.* logic; logicalness; — *adj.* logical

Logiquement, *adv.* logically

Logis, *s.m.* house, habitation, dwelling; home; lodging; lodging-house; inn. *Au* —, at home. *Bon — à pied et à cheval*, good accommodation for man and beast

Logographe, *s.m.* logographer

Logomachie, *s.f.* logomachy

Lol, *s.f.* law; rule; dominion, sway; command; decree; act. *Hors la* —, outlawed. *Faire* —, avoir force de —, to be law. *Faire la* —, to give the law; to command; to dictate. *Se faire une* —, to make (it) a point (or a rule). *Mettre hors la* —, to outlaw

Loin, *adv.* far; far away; far off; far out; far back; a great way off, a great or long way; long, a long time. — *d'ici*, far from here; away with you! away with ...! *Au* —, far, afar, far away, far and wide; abroad. *De* —, from afar; at a (great) distance; distantly; distant; a long time ago or back. *De — en —*, at long intervals; at great distances; wide apart. — *que*, far from. — *de moi la pensée (de)*, far be it from me (to). — *des yeux*, — *du cœur*, out of sight, out of mind

Lointain, *e, adj.* remote, far distant; — *s.m.* distance; distant prospect

Loir, *s.m.* dormouse

Loisible, *adj.* allowed

Loisir, *s.m.* leisure; leisure time; time; rest. *A* —, at leisure, leisurely. *De* —, of leisure; leisure; free. *Être de* —, to be at leisure [lard]

Lollard, *s.m.* (eccl. hist.) Lol-

Lombaire, *ad.* (anat.) lumbar

Lombard, *e, adj.* s. Lombard

Lombes, *s.m. pl.* (anat.) loins, lumbar region [dew-worm]

Lombrie, *s.m.* earth-worm

Lompe, *s.m.* (fish) lumpfish, lumpsucker, sea-owl

Londerira, **Londerrette**, tol-de-rol-lol!

Londonien, *ne, adj.* of London, London; Londonish; — *s.m.f.* Londoner

Londres, *s.m.* Londres (cigar)

Long, *ue, adj.* long; lengthy, diffuse; slow; — *s.m.* long; length; — *ue, s.f.* V. **Longue**, *s.f.* (below); — *adv.* much, a great deal; a great many things; a long story. *Au* —, tout au —, along; alongside; all along; at length, at full length. *Au — de*, along; alongside. *Au — et au large*, both in length and breadth, far and wide. *De* —, in length; long; lengthwise. *De — en large, en — et en large*, backward and forward; up and

down. *De son —, tout de son —*, at full length. *En —*, lengthwise. *Le —, le — de*, along, alongside, by; through; down. *Plus —*, longer; longest; longest way; more; most. *Tout le — de, tout du —*, all along, all through, all round. *En savoir —*, to know a good deal

Longanimité, *s.f.* longanimity, forbearance, long-suffering; fortitude

Long-courrier, *s.m.* foreign-going ship; — *adj.m.* foreign-going

Long-cours, *s.m.* *V. Cours*
Longue, *s.f.* tether; lunging-rein; (*butch.*) loin. *Trotter* (or *faire trotter*) *à la —*, to lunge

Longer, *v.a.* to go or pass along or alongside; to walk or march along; to run along; to sail or steam or row along or alongside; to skirt

Longévité, *s.f.* longevity

Longitude, *s.f.* longitude

Longitudinal, *e, adj.* longitudinal [*longitudinally*]

Longitudinalement, *adv.*

Longtemps, *adv.* long, a long time, a great while. *Plus —*, longer; any longer

Longue, *s.f.* length or course of time; (*gram.*) long, long syllable; — *adj.f. V. Long.* *À la —*, in time, in the long run. *En savoir les —s et les brèves*, to know the long and the short of it. *Observer les —s et les brèves*, to mind o.'s P's and Q's

Longuement, *adv.* long, a long time; lengthily, at length, in detail

Longuet, *te, adj.* longish, somewhat long, rather long

Longueur, *s.f.* length; slowness; delay; lengthiness, proximity; dullness; lengthy or tedious part or passage. *De —*, in length. *En —*, in length; lengthwise; to a great length. *Tirer or trainer en —*, to spin out, to prolong, to protract; to linger, to be protracted, to get on very slowly

Longue-vue, *s.f.* (small) telescope; spy-glass, glass

Looch, *s.m.* (*pharm.*) emulsion, linctus; (*— blanc*) almond emulsion, milk of almonds

Lopin, *s.m.* bit, smack; portion, share. — *de terre*, patch of ground [*talkative*]

***Loquace**, *adj.* loquacious, ***Loquacité**, *s.f.* loquacity, talkativeness

Loque, *s.f.* rag, tatter

Loquèle, *s.f.* vulgar eloquence, gift of the gab

Loquet, *s.m.* latch; catch; clasp [*latch, small latch*]

Loqueteau, *s.m.* shutter

Loqueteau-x, *se, adj.* ragged

Loquette, *s.f.* small rag, small piece, little bit, scrap

Lord, *s.m.* (English) lord

Lorette, *s.f.* lorette, courtesan; gay woman [*look, glance*]

†Lorgnade, *s.f.*ogle, side-glance

†Lorgner, *v.a.* to look through a glass, to look at; to quiz; to cast a glance at or a side-look upon; to ogle; to leer; to eye; to have an eye on

†Lorgnerie, *s.f.*ogling; side-glance

†Lorgnette, *s.f.* spy-glass, glass; (*obsolet*) opera-glass, field-glass; — *de campagne*, — *de spectacle or de théâtre*, (*obsolet*)

V. Jumelle [zer; ogler]

†Lorgneux-r, se, *s.m.f.* quiz-

†Lorgnon, *s.m.* eye-glass,

quizzing-glass

Loriot, *s.m.* (bird) oriole,

loriot, golden oriole

Lorrain, *e, adj.* s. of Lorraine; native of Lorraine, Lorrain, Lorrainer

Lors, *adv.* then. — *de*, at the time of. — ... *que*, when. — *même que*, even when; even though. *Depuis —, dès —*, from that time, since then, ever since, ever after; then; thence; in that case; therefore; from the moment (that), as soon (as). *Pour —*, then; at that time, at the time; so; in that case; therefore

Lorsque, *conj.* when

Losange, (*geom.*) *s.m.*, (*her.*) *s.f.* lozenge

Losangé, *e, part. adj.* lozenged; (*her.*) lozenged, lozengy

Lot, *s.m.* lot; portion, share; (*in a lottery*) prize. **Gros —**, highest prize

Loterie, *s.f.* lottery; raffle

Loti, *e, part. adj.* lotted; portioned; shared. *Bien —*, well-portioned; favoured, lucky; having made a pretty choice indeed; in a fine plight

Lotier, *s.m.* (*bot.*) lotus

Lotion, *s.f.* lotion; washing; wash; ablation [*cleans*]

Lotionner, *v.a.* to wash, to

Lotir, *v.a.* to lot; to allot; to portion; to share; to sort

Lotissement, *s.m.* lotting; allotting, allotment; portioning off; sharing

Loto, *s.m.* loto (*game*)

Lotophage, *adj.* lotus-eating; — *s.m.* lotus-eater

Lotte, *s.f.* (*zool.*) lote. — *commun*, — *de rivière*, burbot, eel-pout, coney-fish

Lotus, *s.m.* (*bot.*) lotus

Louable, *adj.* laudable, praiseworthy, commendable

Louablement, *adv.* laudably, praiseworthy, commendably

Louage, *s.m.* letting out; hiring; hire. *À —*, on hire.

De —, for hire; hired; hackneyed, hackney; job. *Donner à —*, to let out. *Prendre à —*, to hire [*livery-stable keeper*]

Louageur, *s.m.* job-master,

Louange, *s.f.* praise; commendation [*to laud*]

Louanger, *v.a.* to praise up,

Louangeux-r, se, *adj.* laudatory; — *s.m.f.* praiser, flatterer, panegyrist

Louche, *adj.* squint, squinting, squint-eyed; doubtful, dubious; suspicious; equivocal, ambiguous; obscure; muddy, not clear; — *s.m.* something suspicious; ambiguity; obscurity; — *s.f.* soup-ladle, ladle, dipper

Louchement, *s.m.* squinting

Loucher, *v.m.* to squint

Louchet, *s.m.* narrow spade

Louchettes, *s.f.pl.* goggles (*against squinting*) [*squinter*]

Loucheur, *se*, *s.m.f.*

Louer, *v.a.* to let, to let out; to lend, to lend out; to let for; to hire, to take on hire, to take; to rent. *À —*, to let, to be let; for hire. *Se —*, to hire oneself out; to be let, to let; to let for; to be hired or &c.

Louer, *v.a.* to praise, to laud; to commend; to eulogize. *Se —*, to praise oneself or each other; to be proud (of); to rejoice (at); to be well pleased or satisfied (with); to speak highly (of)

Loueur, *se*, *s.m.f.* letter out, letter; praiser. — *se de chaises*, chair-letter. — *de voitures*, job-master. — *de chevaux*, job-master, livery-stable keeper. — *en garni*, lodging-house keeper

Lougre, *s.m.* (*nav.*) lugger

Louis, *d'or*, *s.m.* louis, louis d'or (old French gold coin worth 24 francs or 19 shillings; "a louis" is sometimes used now for a piece of 20 francs or 16 shillings) [*bonne* (*pear*)]

Louise-bonne, *s.f.* louise-

Loulou, *tte*, *s.m.f.* Pomeranian (dog, spitz-dog; (*fam.*) ducky, darling, love

Loup, *s.m.* wolf; solitary or unsociable man; stock-jobber, stag; black velvet mask, domino mask, mask; (*machine*) willy, devil; (*tech. & pop.*) fault, defect; mistake; bungled work, (*tailor's*) misfit. — *— cerve*, *s.f.* female lynx. — *— cervier*, *s.m.* lynx; stock-jobber, shark. — *— garou*, *s.m.* werewolf; bugbear, raw-head; surly fellow, churl; (*toy*) whizzig, bull-roarer. — *de mer*, sea-wolf; (*pers.*) experienced or hard-a-weather sailor, Jack-tar, old salt. *À —* / wolf! *De —*, (*adj.*) wolfish; ravenous; violent; (*of cold weather*) sharp, bitter; bitterly.

À dents de —, (*of embroidery, &c.*) indented, vandyked. *À voir* *vc. le —*, to know what's what.

Être connu comme le — blanc, to be known to everybody.

Tenir le — par les oreilles, to

see peril on all sides, not to know what to do. *Les — s ne se mangent pas entre eux*, there is honour among thieves. *Quand on parle du — on en voit la queue*, talk of the devil and he is sure to appear

Loupe, *s.f.* magnifying-glass; lens; reading-glass; (*med.*) wen; (*on a tree*) wart, gnarl, knob. — *a lire*, reading-glass [*knobby*]

Loupeu-x, *se*, *adj.* wenny;
Lourd, *e*, *adj.* heavy; dull-witted, dull; clumsy; gross; (*of weather*) heavy, close, maggy; sultry; — *adv.* much, a great deal

Lourdaut, *e*, *s.m.f.* lubber, lout, loggerhead, blockhead, dullard [*clumsily*]; grossly
Lourdement, *adv.* heavily;
Lourdour, *s.f.* heaviness; dullness

Loure, *s.f.* loure (*dance, tune*)
Loustic, *s.m.* wag
Loutre, *s.f.* otter; otter-skin
Louve, *s.f.* she-wolf; (*tech.*) lewis

Louvet, *te*, *adj.* wolf-coloured, yellowish, tawny grey
Louveteau, *s.m.* wolf's cub, whelp

Louveter, *v.n.* (*of wolves*) to whelp; — *v.a.* (*manu.*) to willy
Louveterie, *s.f.* wolf-hunting train

Louvetier, *s.m.* wolf-hunter; (*obsolete*) master of the wolf-hounds

Louviers, *s.m.* Louviers cloth
Louvoyer, *v.n.* (*nav.*) to turn or ply or beat to windward; (*fig.*) to manoeuvre

Louvre, *s.m.* Louvre (*an edifice in Paris, formerly the palace of the French kings, now a national museum*); (*fig.*) palace

Lover, *v.a.* (*nav.*) to coil (*a rope*)

Loyal, *e*, *adj.* loyal; honest, fair, fair-dealing, true, faithful
Loyalement, *adv.* loyally; honestly, fairly, faithfully

Loyauté, *s.f.* loyalty; honesty, fairness, fair-dealing, good faith, fidelity

Loyer, *s.m.* hire; rent. *Donner à —*, to let. *Prendre à —*, to hire, to rent

Lubie, *s.f.* whim, crotchety, maggot, fad. *A — s*, whimsical, crotchety

Lubricité, *s.f.* lubricity, lechery

Lubrification, *s.f.* lubrication
Lubrifier, *v.a.* to lubricate

Lubrique, *adj.* lecherous, lewd, wanton

Lubriquement, *adv.* lecherously
Lucarne, *s.f.* dormer-window, garret-window; skylight; attic, garret

Lucide, *adj.* lucid
Lucidement, *adv.* lucidly

Lucidité, *s.f.* lucidity; clairvoyance

Lucifer, *s.m.* Lucifer; (*astr.*) Lucifer, Phosphor, Phosphorus, Venus (*morning star*) [*fly*]

Luciole, *s.f.* glowworm; fire-lucratif, *ve*, *adv.* lucrative
Lucrativement, *adv.* lucratively

Lucr, *s.m.* lucre, gain, pelf
Luette, *s.f.* (*anat.*) uvula

Lueur, *s.f.* glimmer, glimmering, light, glimpse, gleam

Lugubre, *adj.* lugubrious, mournful, dismal, doleful, gloomy; lurid

Lugubrement, *adv.* mournfully, dismally, dolefully

Lui, *pron. pers.m.f.* he; him; her; it; to or at or for or with or in or from or by or on or against him; to or at or for or with or in or from or by or on or against her; to or at it; for his part; himself; itself. *A —*, to or at or with him; to or at himself; his, his own; of his, of his own; peculiar; to spare. *A — à, à — de, V. A. — même*, himself; itself; self; alone

Lul, *part.* shone, &c. (*V. Luire*)

Luire, *v.n.* to shine; to glitter; to gleam; to glisten; to dawn; to appear

Luisant, *e*, *adj.* shining, &c. (*V. Luire*); bright; glossy; — *s.m.* gloss; — *s.f.* bright star

Lumachelle, *s.f.* (*min.*) lumachella, shell-marble [*bago*]

Lumbago, *s.m.* (*med.*) lum-

Lumière, *s.f.* light; lamp; luminary; daylight, day; judgment, sense, wisdom; sagacity, intelligence; insight; knowledge, information; hint, clue; elucidation; enlightenment; (*poet.*) sight; life; (*tech.*) aperture, opening; hole; mouth; (*artil.*, of a gun) vent, (*of a shell*) fuse-hole; (*of a math. instr.*) sight. *A la — de*, by the light of. *Mettre en —*, to bring to light; to make known; to show; to elucidate; to illustrate; to demonstrate; to diffuse. *Perdre la —*, to lose o.'s sight, to become blind; to lose o.'s life, to die. *Être privé de la —*, to have lost o.'s sight, to be blind [*candle-end, end, bit*]

Lumignon, *s.m.* snuff;
Luminaire, *s.m.* luminary, light; lights, lighting

Lumineusement, *adv.* luminously

Lumineux, *se*, *adj.* luminous, shining, bright, clear; lighted, illuminated

Lunaire, *adj.* lunar, of the moon, moon; — *s.f.* (*bot.*) lunar, moonwort, honesty

Lunaison, *s.f.* lunation

Lunatique, *adj.* moon-struck, lunatic; fantastical, whimsical; (*of a horse*) moon-eyed; — *s.m.f.* lunatic; fantastical or whimsical person

Lunch, *s.m.* lunch, luncheon, snack (take a snack)

Luncher, *v.n.* to lunch, to

Lundi, *s.m.* Monday. — *gras*, Shrove - Monday. — *saint*, Monday before Easter, Monday in Holy week. *Saint — la Saint —*, Saint Monday. *Faire le —*, fêter saint —, to fêter or célébrer la Saint —, to keep Saint Monday. — *de la rentrée*, black Monday

Lune, *s.f.* moon; whim, crotchety, fit; mood, moments; (*poet.*) month; (*— de mer*) short sun-fish, mole-but. — *de miel*, honeymoon. — *rousse*, April moon. *Faire un trou à la —*, to fail, to break, to be smashed up; to shoot the moon, to bolt, to abscond. *Vouloir prendre la — avec les dents*, to attempt impossibilities

Lunel, *s.m.* lunel (wine)
Luneti-er, *ère*, *s.m.f.* spectacle-maker or seller

Lunette, *s.f.* telescope; spy-glass, glass; (*of a water-closet or commode*) seat; (*of a watch-case*) rim; (*of a fowl*) merry-thought, wish-bone; (*for a horse's eye*) blinder, lunette; (*arch.*, fort.) lunette. — *s*, *pl.* spectacles, glasses; blinders, lunettes. — *d'approche*, — *de or à longue vue*, (small) telescope; spy - glass, glass. — *de nuit*, night-glass

Luni-solaire, *adj.* lunisolar

Lupin, *e*, *adj.* lupine, wolfish

Lupin, *s.m.* (*bot.*) lupine

Lupus, *s.m.* (*med.*) lupus

Luron, *ne*, *s.m.f.* jolly fellow, brick, smart or fine fellow, buck; determined fellow; buxom woman, forward or fast girl [*fig*]

Lustrage, *s.m.* glossing; glazing

Lustral, *e*, *adj.* lustral

Lustration, *s.f.* lustration

Lustre, *s.m.* lustre; gloss; splendour, brilliancy, brightness; foil; lustre, chandelier, gaselier, electrolier; (*fam.*) set of (hired) clappers, clappers (*under the chandelier, in the pit of a theatre*); (*antiquated, poet.*) lustrum, lustre (space of five years). — *électrique*, electrolier. — *à gaz*, gaselier

Lustré, *e*, *adj.* glossy

Lustrer, *v.a.* to gloss; to glaze; to dress

Lustrine, *s.f.* lustring (silk stuff); glazed cambric, glazed lining

Lustucru, *s.m.* (*pop.*) silly Billy, simpleton, ninny, fool, muf, guy; what's his name, thingumbob

Lut, *s.m.* (*chem.*) lute, luting

Luter, *v.a.* (*chem.*) to lute

Luth, *s.m.* (*mus.*) lute

Luthéranisme, *s.m.* Lutheranism

Luthérien, *ne*, *adj.* s.
Luthier, *s.m.* (stringed) musical instrument maker

Lutin, *s.m.* goblin, sprite, elf; imp, urchin. *Faire le* —, to play the deuce; to be troublesome

Lutin, *e*, *adj.* waggish, roguish, sprightly, wild

Lutiner, *v.a.n.* to plague, to tease; to agitate; to play the deuce

Lutrin, *s.m.* lectern, reading-desk, music-desk, choir-desk; choristers

Lutte, *s.f.* wrestling; scuffle, tussle; struggle; conflict; contest; strife; match. *De bonne* —, by fair play, fairly; fair. *De haute* —, by main force; with a high hand

Lutter, *v.n.* to wrestle; to scuffle, to tussle; to struggle; to contend; to strive, to cope; to have a match; to compete; to vie [*plon*, adversary]

Lutteur, *s.m.* wrestler; champion
Luxation, *s.f.* luxation, dislocation

Luxe, *s.m.* luxury; display; splendour; sumptuousness; richness; ornament; luxuriance, exuberance; profusion; superfluity; extravagance; excess; fancy. *De* —, of luxury; luxurious; fashionable, elegant, splendid, sumptuous, rich; ornamental; fancy; superfluous. *C'est du* — (*fam.*) that is not necessary or wanted, that is useless or superfluous

Luxer, *v.a.* to luxate, to dislocate. *Se* —, to become luxated or dislocated; to luxate or dislocate (o's...)

Luxeusement, *adv.* luxuriously, sumptuously, richly

Luxueux, *s*, *adj.* luxurious, sumptuous, rich

Luxure, *s.f.* lust

Luxuriance, *s.f.* luxuriance

Luxuriant, *e*, *adj.* luxuriant

Luxurieusement, *adv.* lustfully

Luxurieux, *s*, *adj.* lustful

Luzerne, *s.f.* (*bot.*) lucern

Luzernière, *s.f.* lucern-field

Lycée, *s.m.* lyceum; college; high school [*dent*]

Lycéen, *s.m.* collegian, student

Lychnide, *s.f.*, **Lychnis**, *s.m.* (*bot.*) lychnis

Lyolet, *s.m.* (*bot.*) boxthorn

Lycopode, *s.m.* (*plant*) lycopodium, lycopod, club-moss, wolf's claw; [*powder*] lycopodium powder, lycopode, vegetable sulphur or brimstone, witch-meal [*phatic*]

Lymphatique, *adj.* lymphatic

Lymph, *s.f.* (*anat.*, *med.*) lymph

Lynch. *Loi de* —, Lynch law

Lyncher, *v.a.* to lynch

Lynx, *s.m.* (*zool.*) lynx

Lyre, *s.f.* lyre; (*fig.*) poetry

Lyrique, *adj.* lyric, lyrical; operatic; — *s.m.* lyric poet, lyric; lyric style

Lyrisme, *s.m.* lyricism

Lyrisme, *s.m.* *f.* lyricist

Lysimachie, *s.m.* Lysimachus, *s.f.* (*bot.*) loosestrife

M

M', contraction of **Me**; (*obsolète*) my

Ma, *adj. poss. f.* my, my own

Macabre, *adj.* dismal, lugubrious. *Danse* —, dance of Death

Macadam, *s.m.* macadam, road-metal; macadamizing; macadam-road, macadamized road

Macadamisation, *s.f.* macadamizing, macadamization [*adamize*]

Macadamiser, *v.a.* to macadamize

Macao, *s.m.* macao (*game at cards*); (*ara* —) *V. Ara*

Macaque, *s.m.* (*monkey*) macacus, macaque

Macareux, *s.m.* (*bird*) puffin

Macaron, *s.m.* macaroon

Macaronée, *s.f.* (*poet.*) macaronic

Macaroni, *s.m.* macaroni

Macédoine, *s.f.* (*cook.*) macedoine; (*fig.*) medley, hodge-podge [*Macedonian*]

Macédonien, *ne*, *adj.* s.

Macération, *s.f.* maceration

Macérer, *v.a.* to macerate

Macfarlane, *s.m.* Macfarlane, *s.m.* Inverness cape

Machaon, *s.m.* machaon, swallow-tail butterfly

Mâche, *s.f.* (*bot.*) corn-salad, lamb's lettuce

Mâcheouillis, *s.m.* (*fort.*) machicolation

Mâchefer, *s.m.* clinkers

Mâchelière, *s.f.* (*adject.*, *Dent* —) jaw-tooth, molar, grinder [*biscuit-dust*]

Mâchemoure, *s.f.* (*nav.*) mastic

Mâcher, *v.a.n.* to chew, to masticate; to munch; to bite at; to bite; to tear; to mince; to reduce to a pulp; (*rid.*) to champ (*the bit*); (*fig.*) to cut out, to prepare, to explain; (*fig.*) to mince (*matters*). — *de haut*, to chew high, to eat without appetite. *Se* —, to be chewed or &c.

Mâcheur, *se*, *s.m.* *f.* chewer

Machiavelique, *adj.* Machiavelian

Machiavelisme, *s.m.* Machiavelism [*chivalian*]

Machiaveliste, *s.m.* *f.* Machiavelist

Mâcheouillis, *V. Mâcheouillis*

Mâchin, *s.m.* (*fam.*) thing; what d'you call him or her or it, what's his or her or its name, thingumbob, thingummy

Machinal, *e*, *adj.* mechanical

Machinalement, *adv.* mechanically

Machina-teur, *trice*, *s.m.* *f.* machinator, plotter, contriver

Machination, *s.f.* machination, plot, contrivance

Machine, *s.f.* machine; engine; implement; machinery; piece of machinery or of mechanism; frame; contrivance; machination, plot, intrigue; (*fam.*) thing, thingummy. — *a battre*, &c., thrashing-machine, &c. — *a écrire*, type-writer. — *de réserve* or *de secours*, — *pilote*, (*rail.*) pilot-engine. *La* — *ronde*, this earthy ball. *Faire* — *en arrière*, to reverse the engine

Machiner, *v.a.* to machinate, to plot, to contrive, to plan. *Se* —, to be plotting

Machinerie, *s.f.* machinery; machine - building, engine-building

Machiniste, *s.m.* machinist; stage-carpenter, carpenter; scene-shifter

Mâchoire, *s.f.* jaw; jaw-bone; chap; chop; blockhead; foggy [*to champ*]; to mumble

Mâchonner, *v.a.* to bite at, to blot, to blot, to blacken

Macis, *s.m.* mace (*spice*)

Mackintosh, *s.m.* mackintosh, mackintosh

Maçon, *s.m.* mason; bricklayer; builder; bungler; — *m.*, — *ne*, *s.f.*, *adj.* (*zool.*) mason, building

Maçonnage, *s.m.* masonry; stonework, brickwork

Maçonner, *v.a.* to build; to wall up, to block up; to steen; to bungle

Maçonnerie, *s.f.* masonry; stonework, brickwork

Maçonniq, *adj.* masonic

Macre, *s.f.* (*bot.*) water-caltrop, water-chestnut

Macreuse, *s.f.* (*bird*) scoter, surf-duck

Maculature, *s.f.* spot, stain; (*print.*) maculature, waste-sheet, waste

Macule, *s.f.* spot

Maculer, *v.a.* to spot, to blot, to maculate

Madame, *s.f.* Madam, (*vulgarly*) Ma'am; Mrs.; Mistress; this or the lady; my lady, your or her ladyship; lady; dame; Madame. — *la comtesse*, the countess; my lady, your ladyship; her ladyship. — *la duchesse*, the duchess; your Grace; her Grace. — *votre mère* or &c., your mother or &c. — *désiret-elle* ...? do you wish ... madam? *Faire la* —, to play the grand lady. *Jouer à la* —, to play at being a lady

Madapolam, *s.m.* long cloth

Madécas, *adj.* *s.m.* *f.* *V. Maltage*

Madeleine, *s.f.* Magdalen,

Magdalene; Madeline; madeleine (*kind of cake*)

Madelonnettes, *s. f. pl.* Magdalens; nuns of St. Magdalene, Magdalenettes; Magdalen hospital or asylum, female penitentiary; (*also the name of a prison for women in Paris*)

Mademoiselle, *s. f.* Miss; this or the young lady; Mademoiselle. — *votre sœur ou éc.*, your sister or &c. — *désire-t-elle* ...? does this young lady wish ...? do you wish ... miss?

Madère, *s. m.* madeira (wine). *Biscuit à —*, madeira cake. *Gâteau au —*, tipsy cake

Madone, *s. f.* madonna

Madrague, *s. f.* kettle-net (*tunny-net*)

Madras, *s. m.* madras; madras kerchief or neckerchief

Madré, *e. adj.* speckled, spotted, mottled; cunning, sly; — *s. m. f.* cunning blade, sly one

Madrepore, *s. m.* (*polyp*) madreporé [spot, to mottle]

Madrer, *v. a.* to speckle, to

Madrier, *s. m.* thick plank

Madrigal, *s. m.* madrigal

Madrure, *s. f.* speckling, spotting, mottling, mottle

Maffie, *e. Maffu, e. adj. s. V. Joufflu*

Magasin, *s. m.* warehouse, storehouse; wareroom, storeroom; emporium; shop; magazine; store; stock; (*of a coach*) basket. *Commis de —*, warehouseman, shopman. *Dame de —*, shopwoman. *Demoiselle de —*, shop-girl. *Garçon de —*, porter. *Marchandises en —*, stock in hand

Magasinage, *s. m.* warehousing, warehouse-rent; storage. *Droit de —*, warehouse-rent

Magasinier, *s. m.* warehouseman; store-keeper; stock-book

Magie, *s. m.* magian; — *s. pl.* magians, magi, wise men of the East. [(colour)]

Magenta, *s. m. adj.* magenta

Magicien, *ne, s. m. f.* magician

Magie, *s. f.* magic. — *blanche* or *naturelle*, natural magic. — *noire*, black art [page 3, § 1]

Mag-ique, -iquement. *V. Magister*, *s. m.* (*obsolete*) village schoolmaster

Magistral, *e. adj.* magisterial; principal (*line*); (*pharm.*, *fort.*) magistral [gisterially]

Magistralement, *adv. m.* magistral

Magistrat, *s. m.* magistrate; judge; town-council

Magistrature, *s. f.* magistracy; bench. — *assise*, judges, bench. — *debout*, body of public prosecutors

Magnanerie, *s. f.* silkworm-nursery; silkworm-breeding

Magnani-er, ère, *s. m. f.* silkworm-breeder

Magnanime, *adj.* magnanimous, high-minded

Magnanimement, *adv.* magnanimously

Magnanimité, *s. f.* magnanimity, high-mindedness

Magnat, *s. m.* magnate

Magnésie, *s. f.* magnesia

Magnétique, *adj.* magnetic. *Lumière —*, magnesium light

Magnésium, *s. m.* (*chem.*) [magnesium]

Magnétique, *adj.* magnetic

Magnétisation, *s. f.* magnetization; mesmerization

Magnétiser, *v. a.* to magnetize; to mesmerize

Magnétiseur-r, se, *s. m. f.* magnetizer; mesmerizer

Magnétisme, *s. m.* magnetism; mesmerism [fiscat]

Magnificat, *s. m.* (*lit.*) magnificence

Magnificence, *s. f.* magnificence

Magnifier, *v. a.* to magnify, to extol

Magnifique, *adj.* magnificent; — *s. m.* ostentatious man; (the) magnificent

Magnifiquement, *adv.* magnificently [*bot.*] magnolia

Magnolia, *s. m.* magnolia

Magot, *s. m.* magot, Barbary ape; ugly man, fright, very

baboon; awkward fellow, clown; grotesque figure, antic; hoard

(of money)

Mahaleb, *s. m.* (*bot.*) mahaleb

Mahométan, *e. adj. s. m.* Mahometan [hometanism]

Mahométisme, *s. m.* Mahometanism

Mahratte, *adj. s. m. f.* Maharratta

Mal, *s. m.* May; maypole

Maigre, *adj.* lean; meagre; thin; spare; skinny; slender;

scanty; poor, sorry; dry, barren; (*of coal*) close-burning,

hard; (*of diet, food*) maigre, meatless, without meat; made

without meat; dressed without meat-gravy or broth; vegetable;

— *s. m.* lean; maigre-food, fish and vegetable food; (*zool.*)

maigre, shade - fish. *Au —*, dressed without meat-gravy or

broth. *Jour —*, fish-day; (*nav.*) banian day. *Potage ou soupe —*,

butter - soup, vegetable soup, soup or porridge made without

meat. *Repas —*, fish-meal, meal without meat. — *repas*, sorry

meal. *Faire —, manger —*, to abstain from meat. *Faire —*

chère, to have poor fare, to live poorly [adj. thinness, spare]

Maigret, *te, Maigret, te, Maigrement*, *adv.* meagrely,

scantly, poorly

Maigreux, *s. f.* leanness; meagreness; spareness

Maigrir, *v. m.* to become (grow, get) lean or thin, to get thinner, to fall away, to waste;

— *v. a.* to make (...) thin or look thin

Mail, *s. m.* mail; pall-mail

Maille, *s. f.* stitch; mesh; ring or link of mail, (*—s. pl.*)

mail; lattice; (*on the eye, on a bird's feathers*) speckle; (*old Fr. coin*) maille, (*fig.*) farthing, doit,

rap. *Ni sou ni —*, not a farthing. — *à partir*, a quarrel, a

crow to pluck or pick, a bone to pick (with)

Maille, *e. part. adj.* stitched, &c. (*V. Mailleur*); reticulated;

speckled. *Fer —*, wire-lattice, wire-netting [silver]

Maillechort, *s. m.* German

Mailleur, *v. a.* to stitch; to make the meshes of, to mesh;

to lattice; to mail; — *v. n.*, *Se —*, *v. r.* to get speckled

Maillet, *s. m.* mallet

Mailloche, *s. f.* mallet, beetle

Maillet, *s. m.* swaddling-clothes, long clothes; tights, fleshings

Mailure, *s. f.* speckle

Main, *s. f.* hand; handwriting, writing, hand; handle; holder;

hook; ring; grapple; elbow-loop, arm-loop; hand-shovel,

scoop; quire; (*at cards*) deal; lead; trick; clasper (*in botany*);

source; authority; power; help; choosing. — *-chaude*, *s. f.* (*game*) hotcockles. — *-cou-*

rante, *s. f.* handrail; (*com.*) waste-book. — *d'œuvre*, *s. f.* workmanship; making, make;

handicraft, manual labour, work. — *-forte*, *s. f.* assistance. —

-morte, (*in two words*) slack hand; (*in one word*) See below.

Haute —, direction, general management, high authority.

Haut la —, with a high or tight hand; with authority; off-hand,

easily, briskly, at once, outright; imperious. *A —*, with a hand,

with hands; by hand; for the hand; (*in compounds*: *of utensils*) hand [Ex. = *Scie à —, &c.*,

hand-saw, &c.] *A la —*, to o's hand; ready at hand; handy;

by or with the hand; by hand; in the o's hand; in hand; on the

hand; on hand; by guess, without weighing; by private

hand. *A — armée*, with arms in hand, armed; by main force,

with violence. *A — jointes*, with clasped hands; (*fig.*) most

earnestly. *A — levée*, with raised hand; (*of writing*) off-hand; (*of*

drawing) freehand. *A pleines —s.*, *à belles —s.*, by handfuls,

profusely. *A la portée de la —*, within reach; handy. *A deux —s.*, with both hands; two-

handed; for two ends; (*of a horse*) *V. Cheval*. *A quatre —s.*, (*mus.*) played with four

hands (*V. Moreau*). *A toutes —s.*, fit for anything; of all

work; (*of a horse*) *V. Cheval*.

De — morte, with a slack hand,

slackly, feebly. *De longue* —, of long standing; long since; for a long time; long before, long beforehand; of old. *De toutes* —, *de toute* —, from anyone; anyhow. *En* —, in hand; in o.s. hand; at o.s. disposal; handy. *En* — *propre*, in or into ...s own hands; personally. *Hors* —, *hors la* —, (*rid.*) near side, near. *Sous la* —, at hand; under o.s. hand; in or into o.s. hands; underhand; (*rid.*) offside, off. *Sous* —, underhand, secretly; *s.m.* See Letter S. *N'y pas aller de* — *morte*, to hit hard; to go boldly to work; to do it riskily. *Avoir la* —, to have the deal, to lead, to play first. *Avoir la* — *bonne* or *heureuse*, to be a good hand; to be clever; to choose well; to be lucky; to bring good luck. *Donner la* —, to give o.s. hand; to hand; to shake hands (with); to lend a hand (to). *Donner les* — *a*, to consent to. *Se donner la* —, to give o.s. hand to each other; to shake hands; to join hands; to go hand in hand; to join. *En venir aux* —, to come to blows, to fight, to engage, to come to close quarters, to close (with). *Être aux* —, to be fighting. *S'entretenir la* —, to keep o.s. hand in. *Faire* — *basse sur*, to lay hands on, to seize upon, to plunder; to attack unsparingly, not to spare. *Faire* — *morte*, to let o.s. hand fall inert. *Faire sa* —, (*at cards*) to make the greatest number of tricks; (*fig.*) to make nice pickings, to pilfer, to pocket all one can. *Se faire la* —, to get o.s. hand in; to prepare oneself. *Forcer la* — *a*, (*fig.*) to force the hand of (or ...s hand), to compel. *Frapper dans la* —, to strike a bargain. *Lâcher la* —, to hold a slacker hand (over); to give head; to give rope, to give more liberty, to relax o.s. strictness; to lower o.s. pretensions. *Lever la* —, to raise o.s. hand; to take o.s. oath (of), to swear (to). *Mettre aux* —, to bring to a conflict, to set (together) by the ears. *Mettre la* —, to set or put or lay o.s. hand; to contribute (to). *J'en mettrais la* — *au feu*, I would stake my life on it. *Mettre la dernière* — *a*, to give the finishing stroke to. *Perdre la* —, to lose o.s. deal. *Se perdre la* —, o.s. hand to be out, to get out of practice. *Se refaire la* —, to get o.s. hand in again. *Rendre la* —, (*rid.*) to give head. *Serrer la* — *a*, to shake hands with. *Tendre la* —, to hold out o.s. hand or a helping hand (to); to beg. *Tenir la* — *a*, to attend to; to see or look to; to take care that; to see that (...) is

done. *Tenir la* — *haute a*, to keep a tight hand over. *Les* — *m'en sont tombées*, I was amazed or astounded. *De la* — *a la bouche se perd souvent la soupe*, there is many a slip between the cup and the lip.

Mainlevée, *s.f.* (*law*) withdrawal, replevin

Mainmise, *s.f.* (*law*) seizure

Mainmorte, *s.f.* (*law*) mortmain

Maint, *e*, *adj.* many a, many

Maintenant, *adv.* now; nowadays

Maintenir, *v.a.* to maintain; to sustain; to uphold; to keep up. *Se* —, to keep up; to keep; to be maintained or &c.; to maintain o.s. position, to hold o.s. own; to keep or stand o.s. ground; to hold out; to subsist; to remain; to last

Maintien, *s.m.* maintenance, preservation, keeping up; carriage, deportment; bearing; attitude; demeanour; looks, countenance

Maire, *s.m.* mayor [ess]

Mairesse, *s.f.* (*fam.*) mayor
Mairie, *s.f.* mayoralty; mayor's offices, town-hall (parochial offices, registrar's office, &c.; police-office). **Secrétaire de la —, town-clerk**

Mais, *conj. adv.* but; why; well; oh; now; ay, yea; and indeed; and ... too, and besides; — *s.m.* but. — *bien*, but indeed, but. — *non* / why no! oh no! I say no! — *oui* / — *si* / why yes! oh yes! ay! to be sure! I say yes! *Eh* — / why, why! say then! *N'en pouvoir* —, (*obsolete*) cannot help it

Mais, *s.m.* maize, Indian corn

Maison, *s.f.* house; residence; home; family; household; establishment; firm; warehouse, shop; agency. — *d'arrêt*, — *de détention*, — *de force*, prison, jail. — *de campagne*, country-house, country-seat. — *centrale*, jail; convict establishment, convict prison, penitentiary. — *des champs*, farmhouse. — *de chasse*, hunting-box, shooting-lodge or box. — *de commerce*, (commercial) house; firm. — *de fous*, madhouse. — *garnie* or *meublée*, *V. Meublé*. — *de jeu*, gambling-house. — *de jeunes débauchés*, reformatory. — *de prêt*, loan-office. — *de prêts sur gages*, pawnshop. — *religieuse*, convent. — *de retraite*, home for old people. — *rustique*, farmhouse, farm. — *de santé*, private hospital or asylum, sanatorium. *Etat* or *train* de —, establishment. *A la* —, at home; home; indoors. *Par-dessus les* —, (*fig.*) beyond all reason or measure. *Entrer en* —, to enter into (or to go to) service. *Faire*

— *nette*, to turn out all o.s. servants, to clear the house. *Faire* — *neuve*, to change all o.s. servants. *Garder la* —, to keep in the house, to stop at home; to mind the house. *Tenir* —, to keep house, to be a householder. *Tenir la* —, to manage the house

Maisonnée, *s.f.* whole house or family, houseful. *Toute la* —, all at home

Maisonnnette, *s.f.* small house, cottage

Maître, *s.m.* master; owner; landlord; ruler; keeper; overseer; director; governor; teacher, tutor; head, chief; principal; (*of lawyers*) Mr.; (*of animals in fables*) master, squire; (*nav.*) master; boat-swain; (*fig.*) match; — *adj.m.* head, chief, principal; leading, governing, directing; high; great; main; large; clever, superior; consummate, arrant; (*nav.*) midship, main, best. *Grand* —, great master; grand master; master-general; lord high steward. *Passé* —, past master; proficient, skilled; dabster. *Petit* —, fop, spark, coxcomb, dandy, beau. — *d'anglais*, *de français*, *de danse*, *d'écriture* or &c., English, French, dancing, writing or &c. master.

— *de chapelle*, precentor. — *d'école*, (petty) schoolmaster. — *d'équipage*, (*nav.*) boatswain. — *d'étude*, usher (at a school). — *de forges*, ironmaster, iron-manufacturer. — *homme*, clever man. — *d'hôtel*, hotel-keeper, landlord; house-steward; steward; butler; (*nav.*) steward. — *Jacques*, Jack of all work, factotum. — *de pension*, master of a boarding-school, schoolmaster (with a second-class certificate). *De* —, *de main* de —, *en* —, masterly, in a masterly style; magisterial, like a master. *Être le* — *de*, (*before a verb*) to be free (to), to be at liberty (to). *Être* — *de*, to be master of; to be able to control or to repress, to keep under control. *Être* — *de soi*, to be master of oneself, to have self-control, to contain oneself. *Être son* —, to be o.s. own master; to be his or her or its master. *Frapper en* —, to give a master's knock (very loud)

Maîtresse, *s.f.* mistress; owner; landlady; ruler, lady; directress; governess; teacher; head, chief, principal; sweetheart, lady-love; paramour, mistress; — *adj.f. V. Maître*, *adj.m.* *Petite* —, foppish woman, lady of studied elegance. — *d'école*, schoolmistress (of a small school). — *femme*, superior woman, notable woman. — *d'hôtel*, landlady, hotel-keeper.

— *de pension*, mistress of a boarding-school

Maîtrise, *s.f.* mastery; freedom (of a trade company); mastership; precensorship; precency; singing-school (for choristers)

Maîtriser, *v.a.* to master; to rule; to lord it over; to overcome; to subdue; to get the better of; to control. *Se —*, to control oneself; to be overcome

Majesté, *s.f.* majesty. *Sa —*, his or her Majesty

Majestueusement, *adv.* majestically

Majestueux — x, *se*, *adj.* majestic

Majeur, *e*, *adj.* major, greater, superior, higher; main, principal, chief; important, paramount, great; (pers.) of age, of full age; (*mus.*, *cards*, *ecc.*) major; — *s.m.* major, male of full age; (*mus.*) major mode; — *s.f.* major, female of full age; (*log.*) major. *Force — e*, main force, superior force or power; absolute necessity; impossibility

Majolique, *s.f.* majolica

Major, *adj.* *s.m.* major

Majorat, *s.m.* majorat, entailed estate, entail

Majordome, *s.m.* majordomo, steward

Majorité, *s.f.* majority; coming of age; full age

Majuscule, *adj.* (of letters) capital, large; — *s.f.* capital letter, capital

Maki, *s.m.* (zool.) maki

Mal, *s.m.* evil; ill; wrong; harm; hurt; injury; damage; mischief; misfortune; bad thing; thing to be regretted, pity; worst; disadvantage; discomfort, inconvenience; trouble; difficulty; labour, toil, work, pains; hardship; suffering; pain, ache; sore; soreness; ailment, disease, illness, distemper, complaint; sickness. — *au cœur*, — *de cœur*, *V. Cœur*. — *caduc*, *haut* — *V. under Haut*. — *de dents*, toothache. — *de gorge*, sore throat. — *de mer*, sea-sickness. — *d'yeux*, sore eyes.

Chaud —, burning fever. *En —*, wrongly; amiss, ill, badly; unfavourably; in a bad sense; for the worse. *Avoir — au or à la or aux* ..., to have a pain or pains in the (or o's) ..., to have the ... ache; to have sore or a sore ... to have bad or a bad ... *Avoir le — de mer*, to be sea-sick. *Faire —*, to ache, to be painful, to pain, to hurt (*se faire —*, to hurt oneself). *Faire le —*, to do evil; to do wrong; to do mischief. *Faire du —*, to do an injury, to be injurious, to injure, to do harm, to hurt, to hurt, to be painful, to pain. *Tourner à —*, to take a bad turn.

Tourner en —, to misconstrue, to misinterpret

Mal, *adv.* ill; badly; bad; wrong; the wrong way; amiss; in bad part; uncomfortable; uncomfortably; badly off; at variance, on bad terms; out of favour, in disgrace; with difficulty; bad-looking, ugly, plain; (*in compounds*) mis... *Plus —*, worse; worst; more uncomfortable, &c. *Aller plus —*, to grow worse; to be worse. *Faire —*, to do badly; to do or act wrong; (*of things*) to look badly, to produce a bad effect. *Ne ... pas —*, *pas —*, not badly or &c., not bad; pretty well; not a little, not a few; a tolerable quantity, a pretty good lot; rather pretty; rather; rather so. *C'est bien — à lui* *de*, it is very wrong or bad or unkind of him to

Mal, *e*, *adj.* (obsolete) bad (*V. An & Gré*) [chite]

Malachite, *s.f.* (min.) mala-
Malade, *adj.* ill; sick; unwell; poorly; ailing; diseased; bad; sore; sickly; unhealthy; affected; attacked; disordered; in a bad way or state, in a sad condition or plight, badly off; — *s.m.f.* invalid; patient; sick man (or boy) or woman (or girl), sick person (*pl.* the sick, sick people); sufferer. *Faire le —*, to pretend to be ill, to feign illness, to malingering. *Rendre —*, to make ill

Maladie, *s.f.* illness, sickness, disease, malady, ailment, complaint, disorder, distemper; passion, mania. *Faire une —*, to have an illness, to be ill

Maladi-f, *ve*, *adj.* sickly, unhealthy [healthily, morbidly]

Maladivement, *adv.* un-

Maladrerie, *s.f.* *V. Léproserie*

Maladresse, *s.f.* awkwardness, clumsiness, unskilfulness; awkward thing; blunder

Maladroit, *e*, *adj.* awkward, clumsy, unskilful, bungling, blundering; a bad shot; — *s.m.f.* awkward or &c. fellow or creature, bungler, blunderer; bad shot

Maladroitement, *adv.* awkwardly, clumsily, unskilfully, bunglingly, blunderingly

Malaga, *s.m.* malaga (wine, grape), mountain (wine)

Malaguetta, *s.f.* Malaguetta pepper, grains of paradise

Malai, *e*, *Malais*, *e*, *adj.* *s.* Malay

Malaise, *s.m.* uneasiness, uncomfortable, discomfort; straitened circumstances

Malaisé, *e*, *adj.* difficult; hard; rough; toilsome; troublesome; fatiguing; inconvenient; awkward; in straitened circumstances, hard up [ollement]

Malaisément, *adv.* *V. Diffi-*

Malandre, *s.f.* (vet.) malanders; (*carp.*) rotten knot

Malandreu-x, *se*, *adj.* (of wood) having (or with) rotten knots, full of rotten knots

Malandrin, *s.m.* robber, ruffian, vagabond, villain

Malappris, *e*, *adj.* ill-bred, ill-mannered, malapert; — *s.m.f.* malapert

Malaria, *s.f.* malaria

Malart, *s.m.* (bird) mallard

Malavisé, *e*, *adj.* ill-advised, ill-judged, unwise, imprudent

Malaxer, *v.a.* to knead, to work up [ungainly person]

Malbâti, *e*, *adj.* ill-shaped; Malcontent, *e*, *adj.* *s. V.*

Mécontent, *A la mécontent*, (*of o's hair*) cut close, close

Maldonne, *s.f.* (at cards) misdeal

Mâle, *s.m.*, *adj.m.f.* male; he; cock; buck; dog; bull; ram; jack; tom; man; manly, virile, masculine

Malechance, *s.f.* mischance, mishap, ill luck [tion, curse]

Malédiction, *s.f.* malediction

Maléfice, *s.m.* witchcraft; spell

Maléficié, *e*, *adj.* bewitched; (*Jam.*) badly hurt, injured, afflicted, affected [malevolent]

Maléfique, *adj.* malignant, Malencontre, *s.f.* mischance, mishap

Malencontreusement, *adv.* unluckily, untowardly

Malencontreux — x, *se*, *adj.* unlucky, untoward

Malentendu, *s.m.* misunderstanding; misapprehension

Malepeste, *int.* heyday! egad! plague on it!

Mal-être, *s.m.* uneasiness, uncomfortable, discomfort; penury [evil-disposed]

Malévole, *adj.* malevolent

Malfaçon, *s.f.* defect, bad work; foul play, deceit, trickery

Malfaire, *v.n.* to do evil, to do mischief or harm

Malfaisant, *e*, *adj.* mischievous; malevolent; noxious, injurious; unhealthy, unwholesome

Malfai-teur, *trices*, *s.m.f.* malefactor, malefactor, evil-doer [of ill repute]

Malfamé, *e*, *adj.* ill-famed

Malformation, *s.f.* malformation

Malgache, *s.m.f.* *adj.* Malagash, Malagasy, Madecasse, Madecasse [ungraciously]

Malgracieusement, *adv.* Malgracieux — x, *se*, *adj.* ungracious

Malgré, *prep.* in spite of; notwithstanding; with. — *cela*, for all that, still

Malhabile, *adj.* unskilful, awkward

Malhabilement, *adv.* unskilfully, awkwardly

Malhabileté, *s.f.* unskillfulness, awkwardness

Malheur, *s.m.* unhappiness; misfortune; mischance, mishap; ill luck; ill success; poverty; woe; unfortunate thing; accident; pity. — *! how unfortunate!* oh me! bother! *De —*, woeful; evil; unlucky; ill-omened. *Par —*, unfortunately; unluckily. *Avoir du —*, to be unlucky. *Avoir le de —*, to have the misfortune to; to be so unfortunate as to; to be so ill-advised or so bold as to, to venture, to dare. *Porter —*, to bring ill luck. *Il vous arrivera —*, evil will betide you, you will come to grief. *A quelque chose — est bon*, it is an ill wind that blows nobody good

Malheureusement, *adv.* unhappily; unfortunately; unluckily; badly; miserably; wretchedly

Malheureux, *se, adj.* unhappy; unfortunate; unlucky; unsuccessful; woeful; in bad circumstances, badly off; poor; pitiful; paltry; miserable; wretched; bad; naughty; amiss, a bad job; — *s.m.f.* unhappy or &c. person or creature, poor person (*pl.* the poor, poor people), poor or unfortunate or wretched man (or boy) or woman (or girl), wretched being or creature, pauper, poor wretch; wretch; unfortunate; naughty child. — *comme les pierres*, extremely unfortunate or miserable. *Cela n'est pas —*, that is fortunate, that is a good job

Malhonnête, *adj.* dishonest; uncivil, rude, unmanly. — *homme*, dishonest man. *Homme —*, uncivil man. — *femme*, bad woman

Malhonnêtement, *adv.* dishonestly; uncivilly, rudely

Malhonnêteté, *s.f.* dishonesty; rudeness, incivility; rude thing, rude words

Malice, *s.f.* malice; maliciousness; spite; mischievousness; mischief; harm; slyness, archness; roguishness; sly thing; trick. *Entendre — à*, to find a sly meaning in. *Ne pas y entendre —*, to see no harm in it, not to suspect anything; to mean no harm by it

Malicieusement, *adv.* maliciously; slyly; roguishly

Malicieux, *se, adj.* malicious; spiteful; mischievous; sly, arch; roguish; (of a horse) vicious

Malignement, *adv.* maliciously; malignantly; slyly, archly

Malignité, *s.f.* malignity, maliciousness; malignant; mischievous; evil; ill; sly, arch; roguish, waggish; sharp, cunning,

shrewd, deep, knowing; clever; — *s.m.f.* malicious or &c. person or creature; — *s.m.* evil spirit, evil one

Malin, *m., Maline, f., adj.* sly, arch; roguish, waggish; sharp, cunning, shrewd, deep, knowing; clever; difficult; sly or &c. person, sharp (or clever) fellow or woman or girl, cunning or knowing one; rogue; dabster

Maline, *s.f. (nav.)* spring-tide. *Grande —*, equinoctial spring-tide, highest spring-tide

Malinement, *adv.* slyly, archly

Malines, *s.f.* Mechlin lace, **Maligre**, *adj.* sickly, weakly, puny

Malintentionné, *e, adj. s. V.* Mal and Intentionné

Malique, *adj. (chem.)* malic **Malitorne**, *adj.* awkward, ungainly; — *s.m.f.* awkward or ungainly fellow or creature, gawky, lout, dowdy

Mal-jugé, *s.m. V.* Jugé

Malle, *s.f.* trunk; pedlar's box; (*post.*) mail. *Faire sa —*, to pack up (o's trunk). —

-poste, *s.f.* mail (coach)

Malléable, *adj.* malleable

Malletier, *s.m.* trunk-maker

Mallette, *s.f.* small trunk

Mallier, *s.m.* shaft-horse (of a mail-coach)

Malmener, *v.a.* to abuse, to maltreat, to handle roughly

Malotru, *e, s.m.f.* vulgar fellow or creature, lout, churl

Malpeigné, *e, s.m.f.* unkempt fellow, dirty fellow, sloven; dirty woman or girl, slut, slattern, dowdy

Malpropre, *adj.* dirty; slovenly; sluttish, slatternly; — *s.m.f. V.* Malpeigné

Malproprement, *adv.* dirtily; slovenly; slatternly; badly

Malpropreté, *s.f.* dirtiness; slovenliness; sluttishness

Malsain, *e, adj.* unhealthy; diseased; unwholesome; bad; (*nav.*) foul

Malséant, *e, adj.* unbecoming, unseemly

Malsonnant, *e, adj.* ill-sounding; offensive

Malt, *s.m.* malt

Maltage, *s.m.* malting

Maltaise, *e, adj. s.* Maltese

Malte, *s.f.* Malta. *De —*, of or from Malta, Maltese

Malter, *v.a.* to malt

Malterie, *s.f.* malt-house

Malteur, *s.m.* maltman, maltster

Maltôte, *s.f. (old)* exaction, extortion; tax-gathering; tax-gatherers

Maltôtier, *s.m. (old)* exactor, extortioner; tax-gatherer

Maltreiter, *v.a.* to maltreat, to illtreat, to ill-use, to abuse, to handle roughly; to deal

harshly with, to wrong; to injure; to damage

Malvacé, *e, adj. (bot.)* malvaceous; — *s.f.* malvaceous plant

Malveillance, *s.f.* malevolence ill-will

Malveillant, *e, adj. s.* malevolent, ill-disposed, evil minded, ill-natured; malevolent or &c. person

Malvenu, *e, adj. or Malvenu*, *e* (in two words), *V.* Venu

Malversation, *s.f.* malversation, malpractice, embezzlement

Malverser, *v.m.* to commit malversations or malpractices, to embezzle (wine)

Malvoisie, *s.m.* malmsay

Malvoulu, *e, adj.* disliked, hated

Maman, *s.f.* mamma; mother; woman. *Bonne —*, grand —, grandmamma, granny. *Grosse —*, fat woman

Mamelle, *s.f.* breast; udder

Mamelon, *s.m.* nipple, pap, teat, dug; (*fig.*) pap, mamelon; hummock

Mamelonné, *e, adj.* mamilated

Mamelouk, *s.m.* mamelouk, Mameluk, *s.m.* Mameluke

M'amie, (*for* "mon amie")

Mammifère, *s.m.* mammiferous; — *s.m.* mammifer, mammal; — *s.m.pl.* mammifers, mammals, mammalia

Mammon, *s.m.* Mammon

Mammouth, *s.m. (zool.)* mammoth

M'amour, *s.f. (obsolete for* "mon amour") my love, love; — *s.pl.* marks of love, caresses, fawning, wheedling, cajolery. *Faire des —*, to be sweet upon, to fawn upon, to wheedle, to cajole

Manant, *s.m.* peasant; churl

Manenille, *s.f. (bot.)* manchineel

Manenillier, *s.m. (bot.)*

Manche, *s.m.* handle; holder; haft; helve; stick; stock; shaft; pole; rod; (*of a mus. instr.*) neck; (*of a plough*) tail; (*of an oar*) loom; (*butch.*) knuckle-bone. — *à bulai*, broomstick; mopstick. — *à gigot*, (*for carving a leg of mutton*) bone-holder. — *de gigot*, knuckle-bone of a leg of mutton

Manche, *s.f.* sleeve; (*geog.*) channel; (*pipe*) hose; (*at play, in matches*) game; hit; bout. *Faire —*, sleeve-cover. — *à —*, — *à*, (*at play*) even. — *à gigot*, leg-of-mutton sleeve. — *à vent*, (*nav.*) wind-sail. *Bout de —*, sleeve-cover; cuff. *Avoir dans sa —*, to have at o's disposal. *Être dans la — de ...*, to be at ...'s disposal; to be on friendly terms with ...; to be patronized by ... *Une autre paire de —*, —

(fig.) quite another thing, quite another pair of shoes

Manchette, *s. f.* cuff, ruffle; (fig.) twist of the wrist; (print.) side-note

Manchon, *s. m.* muff

Manchot, *e*, *adj.* *s. m. f.* one-handed; one-armed; awkward; one-handed or &c. person; — *s. m.* (bird) penguin. *N'être pas* —, (fig.) to be no fool; to be very skilful; to be light-fingered

Mançienne, *s. f.* (bot.) way-faring-tree

Mandant, *e*, *s. m. f.* employer, principal; constituent, elector

Mandarin, *s. m.* mandarin

Mandarin, *e*, *adj.* mandarin; — *s. f.* mandarin orange

Mandarinier, *s. m.* mandarin orange-tree

Mandat, *s. m.* mandate; money-order, order; draft; warrant; (law) mandate; writ; warrant. — *hypothécaire*, pledge required by electors, binding instructions. — *d'amener* or *d'arrêter*, warrant of arrest or of apprehension, warrant, capias. — *de banque*, bank post-bill. — *de comparution*, summons. — *de dépôt*, mittimus, warrant of commitment. — *de perquisition*, search-warrant. — *de poste*, — *poste*, post-office (money) order

Mandataire, *s. m. f.* mandatory, mandatory; proxy; representative; agent

Mandater, *v. a.* to give an order to pay

Mandement, *s. m.* mandate; order; (of a bishop) charge

Mander, *v. a.* to send word, to write, to let know, to tell; to send; to send for [jaw]

Mandibule, *s. f.* mandible;

†**Mandille**, *s. f.* (obsolete)

Mandoline, *s. f.* (mus. instr.) mandolin [dolinit]

Mandoliniste, *s. m. f.* mandolinist

Mandore, *s. f.* (mus. instr.) mandore [mandrake]

Mandragore, *s. f.* (bot.)

Mandrill, *s. m.* (zool.) man-

Mandrin, *s. m.* mandrel [drill]

Manducation, *s. f.* manduca-

Manège, *s. m.* manege; training; horsemanship; riding-school; cycling-school; riding; roundabout; merry-go-round; horse-gin; work; trick; manoeuvre; intrigue

Manes, *s. m. pl.* (myth.) manes, ghost, shade, ghosts, shades

Manganeuse, *s. m.* manganese

Mangeable, *adj.* eatable

†**Mangeaille**, *s. f.* (fam.) victuals, food, grub

Mangeoire, *s. f.* manger, crib

Manger, *v. a. n.* to eat; to eat up or away; to squander away, to run through; to clip (o's

words); to load (with caresses); to eat o's food; to take o's meals; to feed. — *comme un ocre* or *comme quatre*, to eat a great deal. — *comme un oiseau* or *comme une mauvette* or *comme un moineau*, to eat very little. *A* —, to eat; something to eat, some food, food, o's food, victuals. *Donner a* —, to keep an eating-house; to entertain; (d) to feed, to give food, to give something to eat. — *du bout des dents* (or *des lèvres*), to chew high, to pick a bit here and a bit there, to hardly eat anything, to pick, to nibble. — *des yeux*, to look daggers at. — *son bien*, to squander o's fortune. *On mange bien dans ce restaurant*, the cooking is good in that dining-house

Se —, *v. r.* to be eaten or, eatable; to prey upon each other; to devour or eat each other up; to eat (o's ... or each other's ...) ; to be spent; (gram.) to be cut off. *Se — de caresses*, to caress one another very much. *Se — des yeux*, to look daggers at one another

Manger, *s. m.* eating, food, victuals; dish; fare. *Il en perd le boire et le —*, —, it takes away his appetite [action]

Mangerie, *s. f.* eating; ex-

Mange-tout, *s. m.* (same spelling in the plural) spendthrift; (hort.) skinless pea, sugar pea; skinless bean

Mangeur, *se*, *s. m. f.* eater, feeder, trencherman or woman; spendthrift; exactor. — *de livres*, bookworm

Mangeure, *s. f.* place eaten away, part nibbled (de, by)

Mangle, *s. f.* (bot.) mangle (fruit) [grove, mangle (tree)]

†**Manglier**, *s. m.* (bot.) man-

Mangoustan, *s. m.* (bot.) mangostan, mangosteen (tree)

Mangouste, *s. f.* (fruit) mangosteen; (quadruped) mongoose, mungoose

Mangue, *s. f.* (fruit) mango

Manguier, *s. m.* (bot.) mango-tree

Maniable, *adj.* easy to handle, easily handled, handy, workable; manageable; tractable

Maniaque, *adj.* maniac; mad, furious; eccentric, crotchety, whimsical, faddy, faddish; — *s. m. f.* maniac, mad or &c. person; faddist [corde], *s. m.* manichord

†**Manichordion**, **Mani-**

Manicure, *s. m. f.* manicure

Manie, *s. f.* mania; (fig.) mania, rage, passion; eccentricity, crotchety, whim, fad; hobby; inveterate habit

Maniement, *s. m.* touch; handling; management; handling of money, sums of money passing through o's hands;

[butch.] fat part. — *d'armes*, (mil.) manual exercise

Manier, *v. a.* to touch, to feel; to handle, to wield; to work; to ply; to use; to manage; to govern; — *s. m.* touch, feel, handling. *Au* —, by the touch, by the feel, by handling. *Se* —, to be handled, &c.

Manière, *s. f.* manner; way; style; sort, kind; mannerism; affectation; fuss; — *s. pl.* manners, &c.; airs, attitudes, attitudinizing. — *noire*, (engr.) mezzotint. — *d'être*, usual way. — *de parler*, *de penser*, *l'*

Façon. — *de voir*, way of thinking; opinion, view; opinions, views. *A la — de*; *A sa —*; *De cette —*; *D'aucune —*, &c.: *V. Façon*. *De la bonne (or belle)* —, in proper style, properly; soundly

Maniéré, *e*, *adj.* affected, unnatural, forced; — *s. m.* affectation, mannerism [ism]

Maniérisme, *s. m.* manner-

Maniériste, *s. m. f.* mannerist

Manieu-r, *se*, *s. m. f.* handler. — *d'argent*, money-dealer; stock-jobber [festation]

Manifestation, *s. f.* mani-

Manifeste, *adj.* manifest, evident, plain, obvious, glaring; — *s. m.* manifesto; (com. nav.) manifest [festly]

Manifestement, *adv.* mani-

Manifester, *v. a.* to manifest

Manigance, *s. f.* manoeuvre, underhand dealing, trick

Manigancer, *v. a.* to brew, to concoct, to contrive, to plot

Maniguette, *s. f.* *V. Mala-*

†**Manille**, *s. f.* (geog.) Manilla; (at cards) manille; — *s. m.* manilla (cigar). — *à bout coupé* (m.), manilla cheroot

Manioc, *s. m.* (bot.) manioc

Manipulateur, *s. m.* manipulator [lation]

Manipulation, *s. f.* manipu-

Manipule, *s. m.* handful; (Cath. rel., Rom. antiq.) maniple

Manipuler, *v. a. n.* to manipulate

Maniveau, *s. m.* punnet; punnet of from five to eight mushrooms [winch, crank]

Manivelle, *s. f.* handle.

Manne, *s. f.* (pronounced *mahn*) manna. — *en larmes*, flake-manna. *La — cèleste*, the manna from Heaven, heavenly food

Manne, *s. f.* (pronounced *man*) hamper, basket; (— *d'enfant*) wicker cradle. — *à marte*, fish-basket

Mannequin, *s. m.* hamper, basket; dummy; scarecrow; (paint.) layfigure; (pers.) puppet. *Sentir le —*, (paint.) to be stiff or unnatural

Mannequiné, *e*, *adj.* (paint.) stiff, unnatural

Manœuvre, *s. f.* working;

manœuvre; move, contrivance; (*mil.*) manoeuvre; exercise, drill, parade; (*nav.*) manoeuvre; working; seamanship; rope; (*-s, pl.*) rigging. — *s courantes*, running rigging. — *s d'ormantes*, standing rigging. *Grandes -s*, (*mil.*) field-practice

Manœuvre, s.m. labourer, workman; bricklayer's or mason's or builder's labourer, hodman; bungler; hack. *Travail ou ouvrage de -*, manual labour; work of time and patience; drudgery

Manœuvrier, v.n. to work; to manoeuvre; to handle, to manage; to drill; to work the ship; to steer

Manœuvrier, s.m. tactician; (*bon -*) able seaman, skilled officer. *Mauvais -*, bad seaman, bad officer

Manoir, s.m. manor; manor-house; mansion; abode

Manomètre, s.m. manometer — labourer

Manœuvrier, s.m. day-man
Manquant, e, part. adj. failing, missing, wanting, &c. (*V. Manquer*); defaulting; absent; — *s.m.f.* defaulter; absence; — *s.m.* deficiency, wantage; (*of a cash, &c.*) ullage (*empty space*)

Manque, s.m. want; deficiency; failure; miss; breach; — *s.f. (mil.)* default, missing, absence. — *à gagner*, missed profit. — *de, for want of*. — *de touche*, (*at billiards*) miss. *De -*, wanting, missing, short

Manqué, e, adj. defective, imperfect; unsuccessful; miscarried; abortive; off; a failure; ill-made or done, ill-built; spoiled; lost; to no purpose; missed; would-be. *Affaire -e*, failure. *Vêtement -*, *coupe -e*, misfit

Manquement, s.m. omission; shortcoming; oversight; slip; failure, want; failing; fault; missing; miss; breach

Manquer, v.n. to fail; to err; to miss; to give way; to slip; to be near or on the point of, to nearly ...; to want; to be in want; to stand in need (of); to fall or be short; to be wanting; to be deficient (in) or devoid (of); to be out (of), to be without; to lack; to be missing or absent; to die, to be taken or taken away (from); to be disrespectful; to be wanting in respect (to); to forfeit, to break; to miss fire; to miscarry; — *v.a.* to miss; to fail in; to spoil; to lose; to let go; to let off. *La - belle*, to lose a fine opportunity. *Je n'y manquerai pas*, I will not fail (to do so). *L'argent lui manque*, or *il manque d'argent*, he is in want of money, he is short of money. *Is me manquer*, I miss

them (*feel their absence*). *Il a manqué de tomber*, he nearly fell. *Il ne manquait plus que cela*, that was all that was wanting (to ...); this crowns all or is the finishing stroke; what next now? what a bother now!

Se -, *v.r.* to be missed or spoiled or lost; to miss oneself or each other; to be wanting to oneself, to be wanting in self-respect, to forget what is due to oneself; to be disrespectful to each other

Mansarde, s.f. attic, garret; roof; top; attic-window, garret-window. *Etage en -*, attic-story. *Fenêtre en -*, attic-window, garret-window. *Toit or comble en -*, mansard-roof, curb-roof, camp-ceiling

Mansardé, e, adj. with attics, attic, mansard [gentleness]

Mansuétude, s.f. meekness

Mante, s.f. mantle; (*insect*) mantis. — *religieuse*, praying mantis

Manteau, s.m. cloak; mantle; train; cape; pall; (*arch.*) mantle; (*her.*) mantle, mantling; (*zool.*) mantle. — *de cheminée*, mantelpiece, mantelshelf. *Sous le -*, under the rose; (*de ...*) under the cloak (of ...)

Mantelé, e, adj. mantled; (*of crows*) hooded

Mantelet, s.m. short cloak, mantlet; (*old, of a carriage*) canopy-front; (*of a horse*) carriage-pad, pad; (*her.*) mantle, mantling; (*fort.*) mantlet; (*nav.*) lid, port-lid

†**Mantille, s.f.** mantilla

Manuel, le, adj. manual; — *s.m.* manual, hand-book

Manuellement, adv. manually; from hand to hand

Manufacture, s.f. manufacture, making, make; manufactory, factory, mill, works; hands

Manufacturer, v. a. to manufacture

Manufacturi-er, ère, adj. manufacturing; — *s.m.* manufacturer

Manumission, s.f. manumission

Manuscrit, e, adj., Manuscrit, s.m. manuscript

Manutention, s.f. management; (*mil., nav.*) bread-making; bake-house, bakery; victualling department

Manutentionnaire, s.m. army-baker; store-keeper

Mappemonde, s.f. map of the world. — *céleste*, map of the heavens

Maquereau, s.m. mackerel; scorch. — *bâtard*, horse-mackerel

Maquette, s.f. (sculp.) small rough model; (*paint.*) set of small layfigures; sketch (*for a large picture or for a scenery*)

†**Maquignon, s.m.** (*dis-*

paragony) horse-dealer, horse-jockey; jobber

†**Maquignonage, s.m.** horse-jockeying; bishoping; jobbing, jockbery

†**Maquignonner, v.a.n.** to bishop; to make up; to get up; to job; to arrange; to cheat; to jockey; to carry on the trade of a horse-jockey. *Se -*, to be bishoped or &c.

†**Maquillage, s.m.** painting o.'s face, painting, rouging, ruddling, making-up, make-up

†**Maquillée, s.f.** painted or made-up woman

†**Maquiller, v.a.** to paint the face of, to paint, to rouge, to ruddle, to make up. *Se -*, to paint o.'s face, to paint, to put on rouge, to rouge, to ruddle, to make up

†**Maquilleur, s.m.** mackerel-boat; — *s.m., -euse, f.* face-painter, enameller

Maquis, s.m. (in Corsica) jungle, thicket, bush

Marabout, s.m. marabout; marabout mosque or chapel; big-bellied coffee-pot or kettle; ugly fellow; (*zool.*) marabout-stork, marabou; marabout-feather; kind of ribbon

Marais-er, ère, s.m.f. market-gardener; — *adj.* of market-gardens; of market-gardeners; market. *Culture -ère*, market-gardening. *Jardin -er*, market-garden. *Jardinier -*, market-gardener. *Plantes -ères*, market-garden vegetables

Marais, s.m. marsh, swamp, fen, bog, moor, morass; market-garden; *Marais (part of Paris, inhabited chiefly by retired tradesmen and old fogies)*, — *salant*, salt-marsh. *Chasse au -*, moor-shooting

Marasme, s.m. (med.) marasmus, atrophy, decline, consumption

Marasque, s. f. marasca

Marasquin, s.m. maraschino

Marâtre, s.f. (ill sense) step-mother; (*fig.*) cruel or hard-hearted mother; — *adj.* unmotherly [*scoundrel*]

Maraud, s.m. knave, rascal,

Maraudage, s.m. marauding

Maraude, s.f. maraud, marauding; trespass; slut, jade; (*of a cabman*) plying for hire, crawling

Marauder, v.n. to maraud; (*of a cabman*) to ply for hire, to crawl; — *v.a.* to plunder

Maraudeur, s.m. marauder; trespasser; cabman plying for hire, crawler

Maravédis, s.m. maravedi (*old Spanish copper coin*)

Marbre, s.m. marble; marble-slab, slab; marble work; marble-statue; marbling; grindstone, pounding-stone; (*print.*) im-

posing-stone. *De*—, of marble, marble, made of marble

Marbrer, *v.a.* to marble; to mottle; to beat black and blue

Marbrerie, *s.f.* marble-cutting; marble-work; marble-works, marble-yard

Marbreu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* mar-

Marbrier, *s.m.* marble-cutter, marble-mason; marble-polisher; marble-dealer; marble-grainer

Marbrière, *s.f.* marble-quarry

Marbrure, *s.f.* marbling; marble-graining; (*on the skin*) black and blue marks, weals

Marc, *s.m.* mark (*old Fr.* weight of 8 ounces); mark (*German coin*); residuum, residue, marc, grounds, grouts, grains, skins, husks, rape, refuse

Marcassin, *s.m.* young wild

Marcassite, *s.f.* (*min.*) mar-

Marcoueau, *s.m.* (*bot.*) swallow

Marceline, *s.f.* marceline

(*silk stuff*)

Marchand, *e*, *s.m.f.* dealer, seller; tradesman, tradeswoman, trader; shopkeeper; hawker; pedlar; salesman; (*of wood, coats, &c.*) merchant; buyer, customer; (*at auctions*) bidder. — *de* ...-dealer, dealer in ...-seller; ...-vender; ...-man; ...-woman; ...-monger; ...-fancier; ...-merchant. — *bonnetier*, — *épiciér*, — *droguier* (*or de draps*), — *libraire*, &c., hosier, grocer, woollen draper, bookseller, &c. — *de toiles*, linen-draper. — *tailleur*, clothier, merchant tailor. — *d'habits* secondhand clothier, old clothesman. — *de vin*, wine-shop keeper, wine and spirit dealer, schoolman. — *de soupe*, paltry schoolmaster (*head of a boarding school*). — *e publique*, (*law*) feme sole trader (*or merchant*). *En être le mauvais*—, to have a bad bargain of it, to be the worse for it, to suffer for it

Marchand, *e*, *adj.* merchant-able; salable; marketable; trading; commercial; mercantile; merchant; trade; tradesmanlike; low, vulgar; good for trade; fit for business; (*of a river*) navigable. *Capitaine*—, ship-master. *Marine*—*e*, mercantile navy, merchant-service. *Matelot*—, merchant-seaman. *Place*—*e*, trading-place; good situation for trade. *Prix*—*e*, trade-price. *Navire* *or bâtiment*—, merchant-ship, merchantman, trading vessel

Marchandage, *s.m.* bargaining; chaffering; taking sublet piece-work; subletting of piece-work, sub-contracting; sweating; sweating system; sub-contract, job-contract

Marchandailleur, *v.n.* to higgler and haggle

Marchandailleur-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* higgler, haggle; — *adj.* higgling, haggling

Marchander, *v.a.* to ask the price of, to price; to cheapen; to bargain for, to haggle for, to chaffer for; to dispute about; to contract for; to beat down; to spare; to grudge; to hesitate to expose; to take (*sublet piece-work*); to sublet (*piece-work*); to put (*a man*) on job-contract work; — *v.n.* to bargain, to haggle, to chaffer; to dispute; to hesitate, to boggle; to mince the matter

Marchandeur-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* cheapener; haggler; boggler; sub-contractor, job-contractor, piece-master, middleman; sweater

Marchandise, *s.f.* merchandise, goods, wares, ware, commodity; article

Marche, *s.f.* walk; walking; gait; march; marching; procession; ride; sailing; steaming; working (*of a machine*); rate; motion; move; journey; progress, advance; course; way; conduct; way of proceeding; step; stair; treadle; (*of an organ*) pedal-board; (*geog.*) march. *Fermer la*—, to close the march *or* the procession; to bring up the rear; to walk last, to be behind. *Ouvrir la*—, to walk *or* march first *or* foremost, to lead the way, to be in front

Marché, *s.m.* market; market-place; mart; emporium; fair; marketing; bargain; purchase; contract; treaty; agreement. — *au poisson*, — *aux fleurs*, &c., fish-market, flower-market, &c. — *d'or*, capital bargain. *A bon*—, cheap, cheaply, at little cost; easily. *Bon*—, good bargain; cheapness; cheap. *Cours du*—, market price. *Meilleur*—, *d* meilleur—, cheaper. *Par-dessus le*—, into the bargain, to boot, besides. *Aller* *or courir sur le*—*de*, to outbid; to compete with. *Avoir bon*—*de*, to manage easily, to easily get over. *Faire bon*—*de*, to hold cheap, to think little of, not to spare. *Mettre le*—*à la main*, to offer to break off the bargain; to press (*one*) to decide. *C'est un*—*donne*, it is exceedingly cheap, it is given away. *On n'a jamais bon*—*de mauvaise marchandise*, a bad article is dear at any price

Marchepied, *s.m.* foot-board; foot-stool; step; pair of steps, steps; stepping-stone; foot-path

Marcher, *v.n.* to walk; to tread; to step; to travel; to march; to trudge; to wade; to

ride; to drive; to sail; to proceed; to get *or* move on; to advance; to progress; to go; to go on; to come; to come on; to flow; to run; to ply; to work; to rank; to be; to act; to behave. — *droit*, to walk straight; to behave properly. *Faire*—, to get along; to set going; to march; to place; to humbug, to bamboozle

Marcher, *s.m.* walking; walk; gait; step; pace; treading

Marchette, *s.f.* trap-stick, treadle; foot-rug *or* mat

Marcheu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* walker, pedestrian; (*nav.*) sailer, steamer (*bon*—, —, faster sailer, fast steamer; *mauvais*—, slow sailer, slow steamer) [layering

Marcottage, *s.m.* (*hort.*)

Marcotte, *s.f.* (*hort.*) layer

Marcotter, *v.a.* (*hort.*) to layer

[*gras*, Shrove-Tuesday

Mardi, *s.m.* Tuesday. —

Mare, *s.f.* pool, pond; puddle

Marécage, *s.m.* marsh, swamp, fen, bog

Marécageu-r, *se*, *adj.* marshy, swampy, fenny, boggy

Maréchal, *s.m.* farrier, shoeing-smith; marshal, field-marshal. — *férent*, friarier, shoeing-smith. — *de France*, marshal, field-marshal. — *des logis*, (*of cavalry*) quartermaster, sergeant; (*of marine artill.*) sergeant. — *des logis chef*, (*of cavalry*) sergeant-major [ship

Maréchalat, *s.m.* marshal

Maréchale, *s.f.* marshal's

wife; — *adj.* *f.* farrier's. *Forge*

—, shoeing-Forge, farrier's shop

Maréchalier, *s.f.* farriery

Maréchaussée, *s.f.* (*old*)

marshalea; constabulary, mounted police

Marée, *s.f.* tide; sea-fish, fish. *De*—, (*adject.*) tidal; (*of smell*) fishy. — *basse*, low water.

— *descendante*, falling tide, ebb-

tide. — *haute*, high water. —

montante, rising tide. *Grande*

—, spring-tide. *Marchand de*

—, fishmonger

Mareille, *s.f.* (*game*) hopscotch

Maremme, *s.f.* maremma

Marengo, *s.f.* (*cook.*) marengo

(*owl dressed with mushrooms*

and olive oil); *A la*—, dressed

ditto; — *s.m.* *adj.* Oxford grey,

pepper and salt (*colour*)

Mareyeur, *s.m.* fish-sales-

man, fish-factor, tranter

Margarine, *s.f.* margarine

Margay, *s.m.* (*zool.*) margay

Marge, *s.f.* margin; (*fig.*)

time; room; scope; means

Margelle, *s.f.* puteal, well-

kerb, kerb

Marginal, *e*, *adj.* marginal

Marginer, *v.a.* to margin

Margot, *s.f.* magpie, mag; gossip, chatterbox; wench

Margotin, *s.m.* small fagot

†**Margouillis**, *s.m.* puddle, slush; mess; scrape, lurch
Margoulette, *s.f.* (*fam.*) mouth, mug, jaw, whistle
Margrave, *s.m.* margrave; — *s.f.* margravine [*viate*]
Margraviat, *s.m.* margrave-
Marguerite, *s.f.* daisy.
Grande —, *des champs*, oxeye
daisy, marguerite [wardship]
†**Marguillerie**, *s.f.* church-
†**Marguillier**, *s.m.* church-
warden

Mari, *s.m.* husband, spouse
Mariable, *adj.* marriageable
Mariage, *s.m.* marriage; matrimony; wedlock; match; wedding; marriage-portion, fortune. — *de conscience*, private marriage. — *de convenance* or *de raison*, prudent match. — *d'inclination*, love-match

Maries, *s.f.* Mary. — **bonbec**, — **grailon**, *s.f.* **V. Bonbec & Grailon**. — **salope**, *s.f.* slattern, slut, drab; (*nav.*) mud-lighter; mud-dredger

Marié, *s.m.* married man; bridegroom. **Nouveau** —, bridegroom. **Nouveaux** —s (*pl.*) newly married couple, bride and bridegroom

Mariée, *s.f.* married woman; bride. **Nouvelle** —, bride. *Se plaindre que la — est trop belle*, to complain of a thing being too good

Mariet, *v.a.*, **Se** —, *v.r.* to marry; to match; to wed; to get or be married; to unite; to join; to ally; to pair; to blend; to mix; to go (together)

Mariette, *s.f.* (*bot.*) mariet, Canterbury bell [maker]

Mariou-r, se, *s.m.f.* match-
Marin, *e*, *adj.* marine; sea; nautical; seafaring; seaman-like; ship-shape

Marin, *s.m.* seaman, seafaring-man, mariner, sailor. — *d'eau douce*, freshwater sailor, landlubber

Marinade, *s.f.* marinade, souse, pickle; fry of pickled meat, pickle

Marine, *s.f.* navigation; navy; marine; sea - affairs; naval service, sea-service; naval forces; shipping; admiralty; smell or taste of the sea; sea-piece, seascap. *De* —, *de la* —, naval; of the navy, navy; nautical; marine; sea. **Bureau de la** —, shipping-office. **Soldats de** —, *infanterie de* —, marines. — *militaire*, — *de l'Etat*, national navy, (in England) royal navy

Mariné, *e*, *part. adj.* cured, &c. (*V. Mariner*); sea-damaged

Mariner, *v.a.* to marinate, to cure, to sousé, to pickle; (*nav.*) to preserve

Marinoguin, *s.m.* mosquito

Marinier, *s.m.* bargeman, lighterman, boatman, water-

man. **Maitre** —, barge-master.

Officier —, (*nav.*) petty officer

Marinière, *s.f.* boatwoman.

A la —, (*swimming*) on the side;

(*cook*) in "marinière" fashion

Mariniste, *s.m.f.* marine-

painter or paintress

Marionnette, *s.f.* puppet;

— *s. pl.* puppet-show [band's]

Marital, *e*, *adj.* marital, hus-

Maritalement, *adv.* mari-

tally, like or as a husband; like

husband and wife

Maritime, *adj.* maritime;

naval; nautical; shipping; sea;

sea-side

Maritorne, *s.f.* coarse ill-

shaped woman, dowdy, slut

Marivaudage, *s.m.* affected

style, sentimentalism

Marjolaine, *s.f.* (*bot.*) sweet

marjoram, marjoram [of brats]

†**Marmaille**, *s.f.* brats, lot

Marmelade, *s.f.* marmalade.

En —, (*fig.*) in a jelly. **Mettre**

en —, (*fig.*) to beat or smash or

jolt to a jelly

Marmite, *s.f.* porridge-pot,

flesh-pot, pot; stock-pot; di-

gestor; potful; (*mil.*) camp-

kettle. — *à vapeur*, (*cook.*)

steamer. **Nez en pied de** —, pug-

nose

Marmiteu-x, se, *adj.* (*old*,

fam.) poor, wretched, pitiful,

seedy; — *s.m.f.* poor wretch

Marmiton, *s.m.* scullion

Marmoréen, *ne*, *adj.* mar-

morean [mose]

Marmose, *s.m.* (*zool.*) mar-

Marmot, *s.m.* grotesque

figure, antic; brat, chit; (*obso-*

lete) ape, monkey. **Croquer le**

—, to dance attendance, to stand

kicking o.'s heels, to wait

Marmotte, *s.f.* (*zool.*) mar-

mot; (*little girl*) brat, chit;

(woman's) kerchief round the

head, head-wrapper, wrapper.

Dormir comme une —, to sleep

like a dormouse [to mumble]

Marmotter, *v.a.n.* to mutter,

Marmouset, *s.m.* grotesque

figure, antic; chit, little boy,

young monkey; prig, puppy,

fribble; andiron

Marnage, *s.m.* (*agr.*) marling

Marne, *s.f.* marl

Marner, *v.a.* (*agr.*) to marl

Marneron, *s.m.* marl-digger

Marneu-x, se, *adj.* marly

Marnière, *s.f.* marl-pit

Marocain, *e*, *adj.* s. of Mo-

rocco, Morocco, Moroccan, native

of Morocco [nite]

Maronite, *s.m.f. adj.* Maro-

Maronnier, *v.n.a.* to grumble,

to mumble

Maroquin, *s.m.* morocco-

leather, morocco; roan. **Papier**

—, morocco-paper

Maroquinier, *v.a.* to dress

like morocco

Maroquinerie, *s.f.* morocco-

dressings or manufacture or

trade or factory or articles

Maroquinier, *s.m.* morocco-
dresser

Marotique, *adj.* Marotic, in
the style of Marot, quaint

Marotte, *s.f.* fool's bauble;

hobby, folly, fad. **Caresser sa**

—, to ride o.'s hobby

Maroufle, *s.m.* scoundrel;

churl; — *s.f.* painter's glue,

lining-paste [paste]

Marouffer, *v.a.* to line, to

Marquant, *e*, *adj.* striking;

of note, leading, chief

Marque, *s.f.* mark; stamp;

brand; spot; trace; pit (*of*

smallpox); score; notch; badge;

(*pl.*) insignia; trade - mark;

marker, counter; token, sign,

proof, instance; note. **Lettre**

de —, letter of marque

Marqué, *e*, *part. adj.* marked,

&c. (*V. Marquer*); spotted;

evident; decided; prominent;

strong. — *à l'A*, *See A.* — *de*

petite vérole, pitted with small-

pox

Marquer, *v.a.* to mark; to

stamp; to brand; to mark out;

to trace out; to note, to note

down; to score; to notch; to de-

fine; to point out; to indicate;

to denote; to testify, to give

tokens of, to show; to tell; to

write; to write to say; to ap-

point; to fix; to single out; —

v.n. to appear, to show; to be

evident or conspicuous; to be

eminent; to make a figure; to

be remarked; to attract notice;

to be remarkable; (*of a horse*)

to mark

Marqueter, *v.a.* to speckle,

to spot; to inlay; to checker;

to tessellate

Marqueterie, *s.f.* marque-

try, inlaid work; checker-work;

inlaying; tessellation; mosaic;

patch - work. *De* —, inlaid;

tessellated

Marqueteur, *s.m.* inlayer

Marquette, *s.f.* cake of bees'

wax [marker; scorer]

Marqueu - r, se, *s.m.f.*

Marquis, *s.m.* marquis, mar-

quess

Marquisat, *s.m.* marquiseat

Marquise, *s.f.* marchioness;

marquee; veranda; awning;

carriage - porch; (projecting)

roof; jointed-handle parasol

Marquoir, *s.m.* bodkin;

sampler [sponsor; introducer]

Marraine, *s.f.* godmother.

Marron, *s.m.* (*large*) chest-

nut; chestnut colour, maroon;

(*firework*) maroon; (*mil.*) mark,

ticket; (*nav.*) counter; — *adj.*

chestnut-coloured, chestnut,

maroon. — *d'Inde*, horse-

chestnut. *Se servir de* ... *pour*

tirer les — *du feu*, to make ...

o.'s cat's paw. *Tirer les* — *du*

feu pour ..., to be ...'s cat's

paw

Marron, *ne*, *adj.* (*of a slave*)

runaway; (*of an animal*) run

wild; — *adj.m.* (of brokers, [formerly printers] and cabmen) unlicensed, interloping; — *s.m.f.* runaway slave, maroon; — *s.m.* unlicensed broker, &c., interloper; work printed clandestinely

Marronnage, s.m. (of slaves) running away

Marronner, V. Maronner
Marronnier, s.m. chestnut-tree; chestnut-wood, chestnut.

— *d'Inde*, horse-chestnut-tree
Marrube, s.m. (bot.) horehound

Mars, s.m. March; spring sowing; (*myth.*, *astr.*) Mars; (*poet.*) war; warrior; (*old chem.*) Mars, iron; (*butterfly*) emperor (*grand* —, purple emperor).
Bière de —, March-brewed beer.
Blé de —, spring wheat, summer wheat (*wine*)

Marsala, s.m. marsala (*white*)
Marsault, s.m. (bot.) swallow
†**Marseillais, e, adj.** s. of Marseilles, Marseillaise, native of Marseilles; — *s.f.* Marseillaise (hymn)

Marsouin, s.m. porpoise, sea-hog; ugly wretch; (*sailor*) salt, tar

Marsupial, e, adj., **Marsupial, s.m.** marsupial

Martagon, s.m. (bot.) martagon, Turk's-cap lily

Marte, s.f. V. Martre
Marteau, s.m. hammer; (*of a door*) knocker; (*fish*) hammer-fish, hammer-headed shark

Martel, s.m. (*obsolete*) hammer. — *en tête*, uneasiness, care, trouble. *Avoir — en tête*, to be very uneasy. *Se mettre — en tête*, to make oneself very uneasy, to torment oneself, to fret

Martelage, s.m. hammering; **Marteler, v.a.** to hammer; to mark (*forest-trees*); to labour; to strain; to worry, to torment
Marteleto, s. m. (small) hammer

Marteleur, s.m. hammerer, hammerman [warlike]
Martial, e, adj. martial,
Martin, s.m. Martin; Jack (*ass*); Bruin (*bear*); (*bird*) grackle, grackle; myna. — *-pêcheur, s.m.* (*bird*) kingfisher. — *-sec, s.m.* (kind of pear)

Martinet, s.m. tilt-hammer; cat o' nine tails, cat; flat candlestick; (*bird*) swift

Martingale, s.f. (*rid.*, *nav.*, *at play*) martingale

Martre, s.f. marten; sable
Martyr, e, s.m.f. martyr.
V. Commun, s.m.

Martyre, s.m. martyrdom
Martyriser, v.a. to martyr, to torture, to torment

Martirologe, s.m., **Martirologie, s.f.** martyrology

Marum, s.m. (bot.) cat-thyme

Maryland, s.m. Maryland tobacco

Mascarade, s.f. masquerade

Mascaret, s.m. (nav.) mascaret, bore

Mascaron, s.m. (arch.) mask

Masculin, e, adj. masculine; male; — *s.m.* (*gram.*) masculine gender, masculine

Masque, s.m. mask; masker, masquerader, mummer; face-guard; face; countenance; play of countenance; cast; disguise, cloak, pretence; ugly mug; (*nav.*) smoke-sail; — *s.f.* hussy, monkey, ugly mug

Masquer, v.a. to mask; to disguise, to cloak; to hide; (*mil.*) to mask. *Se —*, to mask, to put on a (or o's) mask; to disguise oneself; to be disguised

Massacrant, e, adj. dreadfully cross, unbearable

Massacre, s.m. massacre, slaughter, butchery; havoc; waste; squandering; smashing; hacking, mangling; spoiling, downright murder; bungling; bungler; (*hunt.*) head (*of a deer*)

Massacrer, v.a. to massacre; to slaughter; to butcher; to half-kill; to destroy; to waste; to squander; to smash; to hack, to mangle; to spoil, to murder; to bungle

Massacreur, s.m. massacer, slaughterer, slayer; squanderer; smasher; hacker, mangler; spoiler, murderer; bungler

Massage, s. m. massage. shampooing

Masse, s.f. mass; heap; lump; lot; bulk; stock; stoppages; sum of earnings, earnings; board; fund; mace; butt-end, butt; body; whole; estate; (*heron-*) plume; (*at billiards*) butt-end, butt, mace; (*tech.*) sledge-hammer. — *d'armes, mace (weapon)*. — *d'eau, (bot.)* reed-mace, cat's tail. — *de plumes, fifty feathers*. *En —*, in a mass; in a body; bodily; generally; general; at large; a lot, lots, heaps

Massepain, s.m. marchpane, almond-cake, almond-nut

Masser, v.a. to mass; to massage, to shampoo

Massette, s.f. (bot.) reed-mace, cat's tail

Masseu-r, se, s.m.f. masseur, masseuse, shampooer

Massier, s.m. mace-bearer, macer

Massi-f, ve, adj. massive; massy; bulky; solid; heavy; clumsy; — *s.m.* solid mass, block; clump; thickset grove, thicket; (*build.*) wall, pier, pile, solid mass, masonry work

Massivement, adv. massively; solidly; heavily

Massue, s.f. club

Mastic, s.m. mastic; putty; cement

Mastication, s.f. mastication, chewing [masticatory]

Masticatoire, adj.m.f., s.m.

Mastiquer, v.a. to putty; to cement; — *v.n.a.* (*jam.*) to masticate, to chew

Mastoc, s.m. (*jam.*) lubber; *adj.* lubberly, massive, heavy, lumpish [mastodon]

Mastodonte, s. m. (*zool.*)

Masure, s.f. ruinous habitation, tumble-down or ramshackle house, ruins; hovel

Mat, e, adj. heavy; sodden; unpolished; unglazed; dead, dull, flat; pale; (*at chess*) mated, checkmated. *Faire —*, to mate, to checkmate

Mat, s.m. deadening; deadness, dullness; dead or dull colour; dead part; (*at chess*) mate

Mât, s.m. mast, pole, staff. — *de pavillon, flag-staff*

Matador, s.m. matador; (*at cards*) matadore; (*fig*) bigwig, don, magnate, great gun

Matamore, s.m. swaggerer, bully, hector

Matassin, s.m. matachin (*dancer*); buffoon, clown; — *s. pl.* matachins (*dancers*), &c.; matachin (*dance*) [guay tea]

Maté, s.m. (bot.) maté, Para-

Matelas, s. m. mattress; squab; cushion; pad. — *d'air, air-bed*. — *d'eau, water-bed*

Matelasser, v.a. to trim, to line (with cushions or squabs); to stuff, to pad; to quilt

Matelassi-er, ère, s.m.f. mattress-maker

Matelot, s.m. sailor; seaman; shipmate (*of a sailor*); servant (*of an officer*); ship (*in a line*)

— *de douane, tide-waiter*. *Bon —*, able seaman [ship]

Matelotage, s.m. seaman

Matelote, s.f. sailors' dance; (*cook*) matelote, stewed fish, stew (*— de . . . , stewed . . .*). *À la —*, in sailor fashion

Mater, v.a. (*at chess*) to mate, to checkmate; (*fig.*) to mortify; to humble, to bring or break down, to curb

Mâter, v.a. (nav.) to mast

Mâtériau, s.m. (nav.) hand-mast [rialize]

Matérialiser, v.a. to mate-
Matérialisme, -iste, V. page 3, § 1

Matérialité, s.f. materiality

Matériaux, s.m. pl. materials

Matériel, le, adj. material; coarse, gross, rude; lumpish, heavy; dull; sensual; — *s.m.* material, stores; stock, working-stock, plant; implements; apparatus; furniture; fittings; equipment; equipage; articles

Matériellement, adv. materially; coarsely, grossly

Maternel, le, adj. maternal; motherly; of a or o's mother, mother's; fostering; on the

mother's side; (of o's tongue) mother, native; (of land) native
Maternellement, *adv.* maternally, motherly
Maternité, *s.f.* maternity; motherhood; lying-in hospital, Maternity Charity
Mathématicien, *ne*, *s.m.f.* mathematician
Mathémat-ique (*adj.*), *-iquement*. *V.* page 3, § 1
Mathématiques, *s.f. pl.* mathematics [Jack (sailor)]
Mathurin, *s.m.* (nav., fam.)
Matière, *s.f.* matter; material; substance; subject; cause, reason, grounds; occasion; theme; contents. — *médicale*, materia medica. — *première*, matter; (com.) raw material. — *s d'or et d'argent*, bullion. — *à procès et à poursuites*, grounds for a lawsuit or for an action, case. *En — de*, in matters of, in point of, in. *Entrer en —*, to begin the matter
Matin, *s.m.* morning; — *adv.* early in the morning, early. *De grand ou bon —*, very early. *Le —*, the morning; in or on the morning. *Un beau —*, some fine day. *Un de ces quatre —*, one of these fine days. *Être du — et du soir*, to be up early and late
Mâtin, *s.m.* mastiff; mongrel dog; fellow, dog, buck; rascal, cur, beggar. — *le sacré —*! by Jove! — *de*, wretched, confounded
Matinal, *e*, *adj.* matinal, of the morning, morning; early, rising early, up early; — *riser* [the morning, early]
Matinalement, *adv.* early in
Mâtine, *s.f.* mastiff bitch; bold woman, bitch, wench, hussy, creature, thing. — *de*, wretched, confounded
Mâtineau, *s.m.* little mastiff; mastiff pup
Matinée, *s.f.* morning; forenoon; morning's occupation; morning's work or gain; morning performance or recital or lecture; morning meeting; morning party. — *musicale*, morning concert. *Dans la —*, in the course of the morning. *Dormir (or faire) la grasse —*, to lie in bed late in the morning, to sleep it out [matins]
Matines, *s.f. pl.* (Cath. lit.)
Matineux, *se*, *adj.* s. early, rising early, up early; early riser [ing]
Matini-er, *ère*, *adj.* morn-
Matir, *v.a.* to deaden
Matois, *e*, *adj.* cunning, artful, sly; — *s.m.f.* cunning or sly fellow or thing, cunning blade, sly dog, sly puss; fellow, blade, dog, puss
Matou, *s.m.* tom-cat; (fig.) baboon
Matras, *s.m.* (chem.) matrass

Matricaire, *s.f.* (bot.) matricaria, feverfew
Matrice, *s.f.* matrix, matrice; womb; original register; standard weight or measure; — *adj. f. Eglise* —, mother-church
Matricide, (murder) *s.m.*, (pers.) *s.m.f.* matricide; — *adj.* matricidal
Matricule, *s.f.* matriculation-book, register, rolls; matriculation; certificate of matriculation; — *adj.* matriculation
Matrimonial, *e*, *adj.* matrimonial [matrimonially]
Matrimonialement, *adv.*
Matronal, *e*, *adj.* matronal
Matrone, *s.f.* matron, dame
Maturation, *s.f.* maturation, ripening
Mature, *s.f.* masts; wood for masts; masting; mast-house
Maturité, *s.f.* maturity, ripeness [piper]
Maubèche, *s.f.* (bird) sand-
Maudire, *v.a.* to curse, to rue
Maudisson, *s.m.* (old) curse
Maudit, *e*, *adj.* cursed, accursed; confounded, blasted; horrible; wretched; execrable, abominable; — *s.m. pl.* cursed, accursed. — *sout ...*! cursed be ...! confound ...!
Maugréer, *v.n.* to curse, to fume, to rage, to storm; — *v.a.* to curse [More, Moresque, &c.]
Mauve, *Mauresque*, &c. *V.*
Mausolée, *s.m.* mausoleum
Maussade, *adj.* sulky, sullen, cross; disagreeable, unpleasant; awkward, clumsy; dull, tedious
Maussagement, *adv.* sulkily, sullenly [sullenness]
Maussaderie, *s.f.* sulkiness
Mauvais, *e*, *adj.* bad; ill; evil; mis. . . ; mischievous; wicked; naughty; nasty; foul; rough; unwholesome; injurious; wrong; amiss; unpleasant, disagreeable; unfavourable, contrary, adverse, against one; unlucky; paltry; — *s. m.* bad. *Plus —*, worse; worst. *Faire —*, to be bad weather. *Faire le —* or *le méchant*, *V. Méchant*
Mauve, *s.f.* (bot.) mallow; (zool.) gull, sea-mew; — *s.m.* mauve colour, mauve; — *adj.* mauve-coloured, mauve
Mauviette, *s.f.* lark, field-lark, skylark; (pers.) delicate or thin person, weakling, lath
Mauvis, *s.m.* (bird) redwing
Maxima, *s.m. pl.* maxima
Thermomètre à — et à minima, maximum and minimum thermometer, register or self-registering thermometer
Maxime, *s.f.* maxim
Maximer, *v.a.* to maximize
Maximum, *s.m.* maximum; height, acme; highest, most
Mayonnaise, *s.f.* (cook.) mayonnaise [coffee and water]
Mazagran, *s.m.* glass of cold
Mazarinade, *s.f.* (Fr. hist.)

Mazarinade (lampoon on cardinal Mazarin)
Mazette, *s.f.* poor hack, little tit (horse); milksop; bad player, bad shot [dance, tune]
Mazurka, *s.f.* mazurka
Me, *M'*, *pron.* pers. me; to or at me; for or with or in or from or by or on or against me; myself; to or &c. myself
Mea-culpâ, *s.m.* mea culpa. *Dire ou faire son —*, to cry peccavi, to plead guilty
Méandre, *s.m.* meander, maze winding
Mécanicien, *s.m.* mechanician; engine-builder; engineer, engineer; engine-driver; — *adj.* mechanical. *Ingénieur —*, mechanical engineer
Mécanicienne, *s.f.* machinist (of a sewing-machine)
Mécanique, *adj.* mechanical; machine-made; machine; — *s.f.* mechanics; mechanism; machinery; machine; (of a carriage) break. *A la —*, fast & la —, by machinery, made by machinery, machine-made
Mécaniquement, *adv.* mechanically
Mécaniser, *v.a.* to mechanize; to make a machine of; to bother [nism] machinery
Mécanisme, *s.m.* mechanism
Mécène, *s.m.* Mæcenas; protector, patron (of science, literature, and art)
Méchant, *adj.* wickedly; maliciously; mischievously; ill-naturedly; spitefully
Méchanteté, *s.f.* wickedness; wicked action; malice; unkindness; unkind act or thing; mischievousness; ill nature; spitefulness, spite; ill-natured remark, reflection, slander; waywardness; naughtiness; naughty thing; rough trick; cruelty
Méchant, *e*, *adj.* (either alone or after a noun, sometimes before a noun) wicked; bad; evil; malicious; unkind; mischievous; ill-natured; bad-tempered; spiteful; vicious; wayward; nasty; naughty; cruel; (never after a noun) wretched, paltry, sorry, scrubby, worthless, poor; troublesome, unpleasant; — *s.m.f.* wicked or &c. man or person; evildoer; naughty boy or girl, naughty child; — *s. m. pl.* (the) wicked. *Un — homme*, a wicked man, a bad man. *Un cheval —*, a vicious horse. *Un — cheval*, a sorry horse. *Faire le —*, to turn lark; to bluster; to resist, to kick; to be fractious or naughty
Mèche, *s.f.* wick; tinder; match; (of hair) lock; (of a whip) lash; (of a cotton night-cap) tuft, tassel; (of a borer) bit; (of a corkscrew) worm; (surg.) tent. — *anglaise*, centre-

bit. *Découvrir* or *éventer la* —, (mil.) to discover the enemy's match; (fig.) to discover the secret or the plot; to let the cat out of the bag. *Vendre la* —, to betray the secret or the plot. *Il n'y a pas —*, pop. there is no doing it

Mécher, *v.a.* to fume (a cask) with brimstone, to sulphur, to stum

Mécompte, *s.m.* misreckoning; mistake; falling short; disappointment, drawback

Mécompter (Se), *v.r.* to misreckon; to be mistaken; to be disappointed

Méconnaissable, *adj.* unrecognizable, not to be recognized, not to be known again

Méconnaissance, *s.f.* unthankfulness; disregard; ignoring [thankful] unmindful

Méconnaissant, e, *adj.* un-

Méconnaître, *v.a.* not to recognize, not to know again; to fail to recognize; to refuse to acknowledge; to disown, not to know; to deny; to disregard; to slight; not to notice; to ignore; not to appreciate, to misappreciate, to misunderstand; not to be thankful for, not to requite; to forget; to mistake. *Se —*, to forget oneself, not to know oneself

Méconnu, e, *part. adj.* unrecognized, disowned, ignored, &c. (*V. Méconnaître*); unacknowledged; unknown; unappreciated, misappreciated, misunderstood; unnoticed; unheeded; unrequited

Mécontent, e, *adj.* discontented, dissatisfied, displeased; discontent

Mécontentement, *s.m.* discontent, discontentedness, dissatisfaction, displeasure

Mécontenter, *v.a.* to discontent, to dissatisfy, to displease

Mécréant, *s.m.* unbeliever

Médaille, *s.f.* medal; badge, ticket; licence. — *d'honneur*, medal of honour; prize-medal. *La — est renversée ou retournée*, the tables are turned. *Tourner la —*, to look at the other side

Médallé, e, *part. adj.* medalled, with a medal, rewarded (with a medal), prize; with a badge, licensed, ticket; — *s.m.f.* medallist; badgeman, badger; prizeman, prize-winner or taker or holder or exhibitor

Médailleur, *v.a.* to medal, to award a medal to, to reward with a medal; to badge, to license

Médailleur, *s.m.* medallist (engraver, &c.), die-sinker

Médailleur, *s.m.* cabinet or collection of medals

Médailleur, *s.m.f.* medallist (antiquary)

Médailleur, *s.m.* medallion; locket

Médecin, *s.m.* medical man; physician; doctor; medical officer; surgeon; medical attendant or adviser; (mil., nav.) surgeon; (fig.) healer, curer. — *chirurgien*, general practitioner, surgeon. — *opérant*, operating surgeon. — *d'eau douce*, water-gruel doctor. *De —, des —s*, of a medical man, of medical men, &c.; medical

Médecine, *s.f.* medicine; medical men, doctors; Faculty. — *légale*, forensic or legal medicine, medical jurisprudence. — *militaire*, military surgery. — *noire*, black draught. — *opératoire*, operative surgery. *De or en —*, of or in medicine, medical

Médeciner, *v.a.* to doctor

Médiate, *e*, *adj.* mediate

Médiatement, *adv.* mediately

Média-teur, trice, *s.m.f.* mediator; mediatrix; — *adj.* mediating

Médiation, *s.f.* mediation

Médiatiser, *v.a.* to mediatize

Médical, e, *adj.* medical

Médicalement, *adv.* medically [ment, medicine]

Médicament, *s.m.* medica-

Médicamentaire, *adj.* medicinal (dicate); to doctor

Médicamenter, *v.a.* to medicament

Médicamenteu-x, se, *adj.* medicinal; medicated

Médication, *s.f.* medication, mode or method of treatment, treatment [medicated]

Médicinal, e, *adj.* medicinal;

Médiéval, e, *adj.* mediæval

Médiocre, *adj.* mediocore;

middling; moderate; common-

place; ordinary; indifferent;

poor; — *s.m.* mediocrity

Médiocrement, *adv.* moderately; but little; indifferently;

barely, hardly; but a small

amount or quantity

Médiocrité, *s.f.* mediocrity;

small competency; very ordinary

man or work or performance

Médire, *v.n.* to speak ill; to

Médisance, *s.f.* evil-speaking;

sland, slander, backbiting, scandal;

piece of scandal; slanderers

Médisant, e, *adj.* slanderous;

— *s.m.f.* slanderer [tive]

Méditatif, ve, *adj.* medita-

Méditation, *s.f.* meditation

Méditer, *v.a.n.* to meditate;

to think; to contemplate; to

plan

Méditerrané, e, *adj.* mediterranean. *La Mer —, la —*

(*s.f.*), the Mediterranean Sea, the Mediterranean

Méditerranéen, ne, *adj.*

Mediterranean

Médium, *s.m.* medium

Médus, s.m. middle finger

Médullaire, *adj.* medullary

Méduse, *s.f.* (myth.) Medusa; (zool.) medusa, jelly-fish

Méfaire, *v.n.* (old) to do ill

Méfait, *s.m.* misdeed, mis-

doing

Méfiance, *s.f.* mistrust; distrust; suspicion; caution; jealousy

Méfiant, e, *adj.* mistrustful; distrustful; suspicious; cautious; — *s.m.f.* mistrustful or &c. person

Méfier (Se), *v.r.* to mistrust; to distrust; to suspect; to be suspicious or cautious; to be-

ware; to mind; to look out; to be on o.'s guard (against)

Mégalo-saure, *s.m.* (zool.)

megalosaurus

Mégarde, *s.f.* Par —, through inadvertence, inadvertently, un-

aware [megatherium]

Mégathérium, *s.m.* (zool.)

Mégère, *s.f.* (myth.) Megera;

(fig.) shrew, vixen, scold

Mégie, *Mégisserie*, *s.f.*

leather-dressing, tawing

Mégisser, *v.a.* to taw (leather)

Mégissier, *s.m.* leather-

dresser, tawer

Meilleur, e, *adj.* better;

best; — *s.m.* best. *Le — n'en*

vaut rien, bad is the best

Mélapyre, *s.m.* (bot.) cow-

wheat [sadness]

Mélancolie, *s.f.* melancholy;

Mélancolique, *adj.* melan-

choly; gloomy, dismal, mourn-

ful [melancholily; mournfully]

Mélancoliquement, *adv.*

Mélange, *s.m.* mixture; mix-

ing; mingling; blending; med-

ley; miscellany; alloy; cross-

ing; — *s. pl.* mixtures, &c.;

(liter.) miscellanies, miscellany.

Sans —, unmixed, unalloyed,

pure [mix; to mingle; to blend]

Mélanger, *v.a.* **Se —**, *v.r.* to

Mélasse, *s.f.* molasses,

treacle

Mêlé, e, *part. adj.* mixed, &c.

(*V. Mêler*); miscellaneous;

medley; promiscuous; partly

composed (of); (of verses) ir-

regular; (of rhymes) mixed

Mêlée, *s.f.* close fight, con-

fused hand-to-hand fight; thick

of the fight; fight; conflict;

fray; scuffle; free fight;

scramble; quarrel, squabble

Mêler, *v.a.* to mix, to mix

up; to mingle; to blend; to

jumble; to shuffle; to involve,

to implicate, to mix up; to

cross; to entangle; to force (a

lock). *Se —*, to mix; to mingle;

to blend; to be mixed or &c.;

to get entangled; to concern or

trouble oneself (about); to mind;

to interfere (in); to meddle

(with); to tamper (with); to

take part (in); to have some-

thing to do (with); to join; to

dabble (in); to take (to); to

take upon oneself; to try.

Mêlez-vous de vos affaires, mind

your own business. *De quoi vous mêlez-vous?* what business is that of yours? [larch-tree

Mêleze, *s. m.* (bot.) larch,
Mélanthe, *s. m.* (bot.) honey-flower

Méillot, *s. m.* (bot.) melilot

Méli-mélo, *s. m.* medley

Mélisse, *s. f.* (bot.) balm, balm-

Mélotie, *s. f.* melody [mint

Mélotieusement, *adv.* melodiously, sweetly

Mélotieux, *se*, *adj.* melodious, tuneful, sweet

Mélodion, **Mélodium**, *s. m.*

(mus. instr.) melodeon [p. 3, §1

Mélodramatique, *adj.*

Mélodramaturge, *s. m. f.*

melodramatist

Mélodrame, *s. m.* melodrama

Méломан, *s. m. f.* adj. melo-

maniac, music-mad

Méломanie, *s. f.* melomania

Mélon, *s. m.* melon; jockey-

cap, hunting-cap; round hat;

simpleton, muf; — *adj. m.*

simple, silly. — *d'eau*, water-

melon [*s. f.* (bot.) aubergine

Mélongène, **Mélongène**,

Mélonnière, *s. f.* melon-bed

Mélopée, *s. f.* melopeia;

melody; intonation; chant, song

Membrane, *s. f.* membrane;

film; (— *interdigitale*) web (of a

water-bird, &c.)

Membraneux, *se*, *adj.*

membranous; filmy

Membre, *s. m.* member;

limb; (*nav.*) rib [membered

Membre, *e*, *adj.* limbed,

Membru, *e*, *adj.* stout-

limbed

Membrure, *s. f.* limbs;

frame; panel-frame; (*nav.*) ribs,

framework

Même, *adv.* same; very; self;

himself; herself; itself; them-

selves; — *s. m.* same, same thing.

La — chose, the same thing, the

same, all one. *La chose —*, the

very thing. *La bonté —*, good-

ness itself. *Les —*, the same;

alike. *Un seul et —*, one and

the same. *Revenir au —*, to

come to the same (thing)

Même, *adv.* even; likewise,

also. *A —*, enabled, in a position

(to); able (to); in the way

(of), within reach (of); in immediate

contact with, directly applied

to; directly from or out of

the thing itself; from, out of;

in; loose in; right in or into;

from the piece; out of the dish

or bottle, out of it. *De —*, *tout*

de —, the same; in the same way;

likewise; so; thus; just the

same, all the same; still, though;

like it, such. *De — que*, as, so

as, just as, in the same way as,

as well as, like; with. *Mettre*

à — (de), to enable (to)

Memento, *s. m.* memento

Mémoire, *s. f.* memory; recol-

lection, remembrance; fame. —

d'homme, within the memory of

man. *Si j'ai bonne —*, if I re-

member right

Mémoire, *s. m.* memorandum;

memorial; memoir; bill,

account

Mémorable, *adj.* memorable

Mémorandum, *s. m.* memo-

randum

Mémorial, *s. m.* memorial;

memoirs; (*com.*) waste-book

Mémorialiste, *s. m. f.* mem-

orialist, memoirist

Menace, *s. f.* threat, menace.

De —, threatening

Menacer, *v. a. n.* to threaten,

to menace; to forebode, to port-

end; to impend; to be threat-

ening, to threaten to rain. —

ruine, to threaten to fall, to

totter

Ménade, *s. f.* bacchante

Ménage, *s. m.* housekeeping;

housewifery; household; house;

household goods, set of furni-

ture; home; family; married

couple, couple, husband and

wife; economy; house-work;

proceedings, way of dealing;

(*ironically*) disorder, mess, ruin.

Petit —, doll's house. *De —*,

household; home-made; do-

mestic; economical; economi-

cally. *Entrer en —*, *se mettre*

en —, to begin housekeeping.

Être en — (or dans son —), *tenir*

—, to keep house. *Faire le —*,

to do the house. *Faire bon or*

mauvais —, to live happily or

unhappily together; (*fig.*) to

get on well or badly together.

Mettre en —, to marry, to settle

Ménagement, *s. m.* regard,

consideration; tenderness; dis-

cretion; measure; caution, care.

Sans —, unsparingly, straight

Ménager, *v. a.* to husband;

to be sparing of, to use sparing-

ly, to spare; to make good use

of; to make the most of; to

save; to economize; to take

care of, to be careful of; to

weigh; to procure; to bring

about; to prepare; to reserve;

to dispose, to arrange; to plan;

to manage; to contrive; to

make; to effect; to treat gently,

to treat with regard or caution

or care, to take care not to give

offence to (or not to hurt), to

keep fair with, to have regard

for, to consider; to humour; to

deal cautiously with. *N'avoir*

rien à — avec, to have no mea-

sures to keep with. *Se —*, to

take care of oneself, to spare or

&c. oneself or each other; to

act cautiously; to keep on good

terms, to keep fair (with); to

procure, to obtain; to secure

Ménag-er, ère, *adj.* economi-

cal, saving, thrifty, careful;

sparing, chary. — *de bouts de*

chandelles, pennywise. *Eaux*

— ères, house-slops

Ménager, *s. m.* economist,

manager, saving or thrifty or

sparing man

Ménagère, *s. f.* economist,

manager, saving or thrifty or

sparing woman; housewife;

housekeeper; (*pop.*) wife, mis-

us; (*thing*) cruet-frame, cruet-

stand

Ménagerie, *s. f.* menagerie

Mendiant, *e*, *s. m. f.* beggar,

mendicant; beggar-woman; —

à la lettre, begging-letter im-

postor. *Les quatre —*, the four

orders of mendicant friars;

(*dessert*) figs (1), raisins (2), al-

monds (3), and nuts (4)

Mendicité, *s. f.* beggary,

mendicity; begging; vagrancy

Mendier, *v. a. n.* to beg; to

beg for; to solicit; to implore;

to go begging. — *sa vie*, to live

by begging

Ménée, *s. f.* intrigue, under-

hand dealing, secret practice;

(*hunt.*) track

Mener, *v. a. n.* to lead; to

conduct; to take; to carry; to

convey; to bring; to drive; to

head; to command; to govern;

to rule; to guide; to direct; to

manage; to steer; to treat; to

deceive, to bamboozle

Ménestrel, *s. m.* minstrel

Ménétrier, *s. m.* fiddler

Meneur, *se*, *s. m. f.* leader;

ringleader; driver; agent for

wet-nurses [ing stone

Menhir, *s. m.* menhir, stand-

Menin, *s. m.* (*Fr. hist.*) gentle-

man attached to the person of

the dauphin [meninges

Méninges, *s. f. pl.* (*anat.*)

Meningite, *s. f.* (*med.*) men-

ingitis

Menotte, *s. f.* little hand;

— *pl.* handcuffs, manacles

Menotter, *v. a.* to handcuff,

to manacle

Mensonge, *s. m.* lie, false-

hood, untruth, story, fib; fic-

tion; delusion. — *innocent or*

officieux, *petit —*, white lie

Mensong-er-ère, *adj.* lying,

false, untrue, delusive, deceitful

Mensongèrement, *adv.*

falsely, deceitfully

Mensuel, *le*, *adj.* monthly

Mensuallement, *adv.*

monthly, every month

Mental, *e*, *adj.* mental

Mentalelement, *adv.* mentally

Menterie, *s. f.* fib, story

Menteur, *se*, *adj.* lying, de-

ceitful, delusive; — *s. m. f.* liar,

storyteller

Menthe, *s. f.* mint; pepper-

mint. — *poivrée*, — *anglaise*,

peppermint. — *coq*, costmary.

— *verte*, spearmint

Menthol, *s. m.* (*chem.*) men-

tion, *s. f.* mention [thol

Mentionner, *v. a.* to mention

Mentir, *v. a.* to lie; to tell a

lie or a falsehood or an untruth

or a story; to tell lies or stories;

to fib; to be false. *Ne pas* —, not to lie; to say or tell or speak the truth. *Faire* —, to belie; to cause or show or prove (...) to be false or wrong. *Sans* —, *à ne point* —, to tell the truth, in fact, upon my word. *Il en a menti*, he has told a story, he is a liar. *A beau — qui vient de loin*, travellers from distant lands can safely draw the long

Menton, *s.m.* chin. [bow
Mentonnière, *s.f.* chin-
piece, chin-strap; chin-bandage

Mentor, *s.m.* mentor, guide

Menu, *e, adj.* minute; slender, thin; fine; small; petty; minor; common; — *s.m.* detailed account, minute detail, particulars; bill of fare, menu; — *adv.* small, fine. *Dru et* —, thick and fast; with short and quick steps. *Par le* —, minutely; in detail [small fry; trash
Menuaille, *s.f.* small coin
Menuet, *s.m.* minuet [dance,
tune]

Menuiser, *v.a.n.* to cut, to hew, to do joiner's or carpenter's work

Menuiserie, *s.f.* joinery, carpentry; joiner's or carpenter's trade or work, wood-work

Menuisier, *s.m.* joiner, carpenter and joiner. — *en bâtiments*, house-carpenter, house-joiner [page 3, §1

Méphit-ique, *-isme*. *V.*

Méplat, *s.m.* [paint, &c.] flat part; — *m., e, f., adj.* flat

Méprendre (Se), *v.r.* to mistake, to be mistaken; to make a mistake

Mépris, *s.m.* contempt, scorn; disregard. *Au — de*, in contempt of, in defiance of, in spite of [ible, despicable

Méprisable, *adj.* contempt-

Méprisant, *e, adj.* contempt-

temptuous, scornful

Méprise, *s.f.* mistake, mis-

apprehension, oversight, error

Mépriser, *v.a.* to despise, to

contemn, to scorn; to slight;

to disregard; to set at naught

Mer, *s.f.* sea; ocean; tide;

water. — *glaciale*, Frozen Sea

or Ocean. — *de glace*, Mer de

glace [glacier of Mont Blanc].

— *libre*, open sea. *Basse* —, low

water; shallow sea. *Grosse* —,

heavy or rough or high sea.

Haute —, main sea; deep sea;

high water. *Pleine* —, deep

sea; high water. *La — à boire*,

an impossibility, an endless

business or task, impossible, so

very difficult. *La —*, at sea;

to sea; in the sea; overboard.

De —, [adj.] sea; marine; naval;

nautical. *En — sur —*, at sea,

on the sea; to sea. *En haute*

—, on the high seas. *En pleine*

—, out at sea, on the open sea.

Prendre la —, *se mettre en —*,

mettre en —, to put or go to sea.

Reprendre la —, to go to sea

again. *Tenir la —*, to keep at

sea

Mercanti, *s.m.* camp-follower

Mercantile, *adj.* mercantile;

grasping, sordid

Mercenaire, *adj. s.m.f.* mer-

cenary; hireling

Mercenairement, *adv.* mer-

cenarily [dashery

Mercerie, *s.f.* mercery; haberd-

Merci, *s.f.* mercy; discretion,

pleasure

Merci, *s.m. int.* thank, thanks.

— / thank you! thanks! no,

thank you! I have had quite

enough; I had rather not; I

had rather be excused; oh, no!

no, no! that is a fine thing! in-

deed! — *bien*! thank you very

much (or kindly)! *Grand* —!

many thanks! much obliged!

Merci-er, ère, *s.m.f.* mercer;

haberdasher; pedlar

Mercredi, *s.m.* Wednesday

Mercure, *s.m.* mercury,

quicksilver; (myth., astr.) Mer-

curey

Mercuriale, *s.f.* speech (on

the reopening of the law-courts);

(fig.) reprimand, lecture; (com.)

market-prices; (bot.) mercury

Mercuriaux, *s.m. pl.* (pharm.)

mercurials

Mercurel, *le, adj.* mercu-

rial. *V. Onguent & Pilule*

Mère, *s.f.* mother; — *adj.*

mother; parent; primitive; first;

chief; principal; leading; main;

pure; (of wool) finest. (*V.*

Langue, &c.) — *goutte*, un-

pressed wine or cider. — *patrie*,

mother-country, fatherland. *De*

—, of a mother, motherly, ma-

ternal. *Notre — commune*, our

mother earth

Méridien, *no, adj.* meridian;

— *s.m.* meridian; — *s.f.* meri-

dian line; midday nap, nooning;

sleeping-chair; couch, lounge.

Lunette — ne, (astr.) transit-in-

strument

Méridional, *e, adj.* meri-

dional, southern, southerly,

south; — *s.m.f.* southerner

Meringue, *s.f.* meringue

(sponge cake)

Mérinos, *s.m.* merino sheep,

merino; merino wool, Spanish

wool; (stuff) merino; — *adj.*

merino [merry, gean

Merise, *s.f.* wild cherry,

Merisier, *s.m.* wild cherry,

tree, gean; cherry-wood, cherry

Méritant, *e, adj.* deserving,

meritorious

Mérite, *s.m.* merit; desert;

worth; talent, ability

Mériter, *v.a.n.* to merit, to

deserve; to be deserving; to be

worth; to earn; to procure, to

gain; to need, to require

Méritoire, *adj.* meritorious

Méritoirement, *adv.* meri-

toriously. — [(pop.) hairdresser

Merlan, *s.m.* (fish) whiting;

Merle, *s.m.* blackbird, merle;
ouzel. — *d'eau*, water-ouzel,
dipper. *Fin* —, cunning fellow,
knowing one

Merlette, *s.f.* hen - black-

bird; (her.) martlet

Merlin, *s.m.* wood-cleaver,

cleaver; (butcher's) pole-axe

Merluche, *s.f.* dried hake;

dried cod, dried haddock, stock-

Merlus, *s.m.* hake [fish

Mérovigien, *ne, adj.* s.

Merovingian

Merrain, *s.m.* stave-wood;

beam (of a deer's horn)

Mervelle, *s.f.* wonder,

marvel. *A —*, wonderfully well,

admirably, capitally, splendid-

ly; admirably done, capital

Merveilleusement, *adv.*

wonderfully, marvellously

Merveilleux, *se, adj.*

wonderful, wondrous, marvel-

lous; capital; — *s.m.* wonder-

ful, marvellous; wonders; won-

derful part; (of a poem, &c.)

machinery; — *s.m.f.* swell, ex-

quisite, dandy, beau, fop, fop-

pish woman [own

Mes, *adj. poss. pl. m. f.* my, my

Mésalliance, *s.f.* mis-

alliance, bad or unequal match

Mésallier, *v.a.* to marry to

one below his or her station;

(fig.) to lower, to degrade. *Se*

—, to make a misalliance, to

marry below o's station or be-

neath oneself; (fig.) to demean

oneself

Mésange, *s.f.* (bird) tit, tit-

mouse, tomtit

Mésaventure, *s.f.* misad-

venture, mishap

Mesdames, *s.f. pl.* Ladies;

the Ladies; Mesdames. — *vos*

tantes or &c., your aunts or &c.

— *de France*, the Princesses of

France

Mesdemoiselles, *s.f. pl.*

young Ladies, Ladies; the

Misses. — *vos sœurs* or &c.,

your sisters or &c. [sentry

Mésentère, *s.m.* (anat.) me-

Mésentérique, *adj.* (anat.)

mesenteric [diseatem

Mésestime, *s.f.* misesteem

Mésestimer, *v.a.* to dises-

teem; to undervalue, to under-

rate

Mésintelligence, *s.f.* mis-

understanding, disagreement,

variance

Mésinterprétation, *s.f.*

misinterpretation, misconstruc-

tion [interpret, to misconstrue

Mésinterpréter, *v.a.* to mis-

Mesmérisme, *s.m.* mesmer-

ism [little, to underbid

Mésoffrir, *v.n.* to offer too

Mesquin, *e, adj.* mean,

shabby; paltry, poor

Mesquinement, *adv.* mean-

ly, shabbily

Mesquinerie, *s.f.* meanness,

shabbiness; shabby thing or

trick

Mess, *s.m.* (mil., nav.) mess (of officers) [*rand*]
Message, *s.m.* message; or
Message-er, *ère*, *s.m.f. adj.* messenger; harbinger, fore-runner; carrier; — *s.m.* messenger pigeon, carrier pigeon

Messagerie, *s.f.* (rail.) carriage of goods, goods traffic, goods service; goods department; goods; goods office; parcel-office; (*nav.*, — *s. martimes*, *pl.*) mail-steamers; (*old*) coach-establishment; coach-office; stage-coach, coach

Messe, *s.f.* (Cath. rel.) mass. *Grand'*, — *en musique*, high mass. — *basse*, *basse*, — *petite* —, low mass. *Livre de* —, mass-book, prayer-book

Messéance, *s.f.* unseemliness, unbecomingness, impropriety [unbecoming, improper]
Messéant, *e*, *adj.* unseemly, [messeligneurs, *s.m.pl.* my lords; your lordships; the lords, their lordships; lords]

Messénien, *ne*, *adj. s.m.f.* Messenian; — *s.f.* national elegy
Messer, *s.m.* (old) Mr., master, squire

Messeyait, **Messeyaient**, *v.* was or were unseemly or unbecoming, ill became

Messidor, *s.m.* Messidor (tenth month of the calendar of the first French Republic, from June 19 to July 18)

Messie, *s.m.* Messiah
Messied, *v.* is unseemly or unbecoming, ill becomes

Messiéent, *v.* are unseemly or unbecoming, ill become

Messier, *s.m.* field-keeper, harvest-watcher

Messiéra, **Messiéront**, *v.* will be unseemly or unbecoming, will ill become

Messiérait, **Messiéraient**, *v.* would be unseemly or unbecoming, would ill become

Messieurs, *s.m.pl.* gentlemen; sirs; Messrs.; people, folks. — *vos frères* or *etc.*, your brothers or *etc.*

Messire, *s.m.* (old) master, sir, squire, Mr. — *Jean*, *s.m.* messire Jean (kind of pear)

Mesurable, *adj.* measurable
Mesurage, *s.m.* measurement

Measure, *s.f.* measure; gauge; standard; rule; measurement; proportion; size; dimension; extent; capacity; compass; limit; bound; moderation; prudence; precaution; propriety; decorum; regard; consideration; terms; means; step; calculation; reckoning; (*mus.*) measure, time, bar; (*vers.*) metre, measure; (*freq.*) distance. — *à deux temps*, (*mus.*) common or simple time. — *à trois temps*, (*mus.*) triple time. — *à quatre temps*, (*mus.*) quadruple or compound

time. *A* —, in proportion (to); in succession, successively, one after another; as one goes on; accordingly; according (to). *A* — *que*, in proportion as; according as; as; as... gradually; as soon as; as fast as. *A la* —, by measure; on draught. *En* —, in time; in regular time; ready, prepared, able, in a position (to). *Aller en* —, to keep time. *Battre la* —, to beat time. *Se mettre en* —, to get ready, to prepare, to arrange, to manage to be ready

Mesuré, *e*, *part. adj.* measured, &c. (*V. Mesurer*); proportioned; circumspect, cautious, guarded; moderate; proper; regular. *Peu* —, unguarded

Mesurer, *v.a.n.* to measure; to measure out; to weigh; to consider; to proportion; to compare; to calculate; to regulate; to try. *Se* —, to measure oneself; to be measured or &c.; to try o.'s strength; to vie, to contend, to cope, to fight, to have a fight; to measure swords

Mesureur, *s.m.* measurer; meter [abuse]

Mésuser, *v.n.* to misuse, to **Métairie**, *s.f.* (small) farm

Métal, *s.m.* metal; ore; (*her.*) metal. — *anglais*, Britannia metal. — *blanc*, white metal; German silver; nickel silver; Britannia metal. — *d'Alger*, Algiers metal (*coarse imitation of silver*). — *de miroirs*, speculum-metal [ferrous]

Métallifère, *adj.* metalliferous
Métallique, *adj.* metallic. *Gaze* or *tissu* or *toile* —, wire gauze, wire cloth

Métalloïde, *adj. m.f.*, *s.m.* metalloid [*V. page 3, § 1*]

Métallurgie, *-ique*, *-iste*.
Métamorphose, *s.f.* metamorphosis; transformation; change

Métamorphoser, *v.a.* to metamorphose, to transform; to change. *Se* —, to metamorphose or &c. oneself; to be metamorphosed or &c. [*phor*]

Métaphore, *s.f.* (*rhet.*) metaphor
Métaphor-ique, *-ique* — *ment*. *V. page 3, § 1*

Métaphysicien, *ne*, *s.m.f.* metaphysician

Métaphys-ique (*adj.*), *-iquement*. *V. page 3, § 1*

Métaphysique, *s.f.* metaphysics

Métayage, *s.m.* (farming where rent consists of part of the produce), cultivation on shares

Métay-er, ère, *s.m.f.* (farmer who gives part of the produce as his rent); small farmer or farmer-ress [*of wheat and rye*]

Métell, *s.m.* meslin (mixture)

Métempsychose, *s.f.* metempsychosis

Météore, *s.m.* meteor
Météorique, *adj.* meteoric
Météorisé, *e*, *part. adj.* fulgent, distended

Météorisme, *s.m.* (*med.*) meteorism; (*in cattle and sheep*) hoove

Météorite, *s.m.* meteorite
Météorolithe, *s.m.* meteorolite [*-iste*. *V. page 3, § 1*]

Météorolog-ie, *-ique*, **Méthode**, *s.f.* method; way, habit

Méthod-ique, *-iquement*, *-isme*, *-iste*. *V. page 3, § 1*

Méthyer, *v.a.* (*chem.*) to methylate

Méticuleusement, *adv.* meticulously, overscrupulously, fastidiously

Méticuleu-x, *se*, *adj.* meticulous, overscrupulous, fastidious

Métier, *s.m.* trade, handicraft, craft; profession, business, calling, employment, occupation; work; loom; frame; (*fig.*, *liter.*) stocks, avvil. — *mécantique*, power-loom. — *à bas*, stocking-frame. *Bas au* —, frame-knit stockings. — *des armes*, profession of arms, military profession. *De son* —, by trade or profession, professed; of o.'s own. *Donner* or *servir un plat de son* —, to show what one can do; to play one of o.'s tricks. *Faire le* — *de*, to carry on the trade of; to play the part of. *Faire* — *de*, *faire* — *et marchandise de*, to make a trade of. *Faire au* —, to work on a frame, to weave. *Faire du* —, (*of artists and literary men*) to work for money, to make pot-boilers

Métis, *se*, *adj.* of a mixed breed; mongrel, cross-bred, half-bred; hybrid; mixed; — *s.m.f.* mestizo (*m.*), mestiza (*f.*); half-breed; mongrel, cross. *Toile* — *se*, union (cloth). [*§ 1*]

Métonymie, *ique*. *V. p. 3*.
Métrage, *s.m.* measurement in metres, measurement

Mètre, *s.m.* (*fr. meas.*) metre (French yard, 89); (*English* inches); (*vers.*) metre

Métré, *s.m.* *V. Métrage*; — *m.*, *e*, *f.*, *part. adj.* measured

Métréer, *v.a.* to measure by the metre, to measure

Métreur, *s.m.* measurer; meter

Métrique, *adj.* metrical; — *s.f.* prosody, versification, scan-sion [*metromania*]

Métromane, *adj.* *s.m.f.* **Métromanie**, *s.f.* metromania [*metronome*]

Métronome, *s.m.* (*mus.*) metronome

Métropole, *s.f.* mother-country; metropolitan see, metropolis; (*in antiquity*) metropolis, capital; — *adj.* metropolitan, mother

Métropolitain, e, adj. *Métropolitain*, *s.m.* metropolitan
Mets, s.m. dish, viand, mess, food

Mettable, adj. wearable
Metteur, s.m. putter. — *en œuvre*, worker; setter, mounter. — *en pages*, (print.) clicker, maker-up. — *en scène*, getter-up (of a play), stage-manager

Mettre, v.a.n. to put; to place; to lay; to set; to fix; to thrust; to poke; to strike; to hit; to turn; to fold; to put on; to wear; to dress; to set or put or lay down; to put up; to put out; to put in; to implicate; to contribute; to devote; to give; to pay; to employ; to use; to take; to make; to render; to show; to let; to invest; to lay out; to stake; to bid; to go to; to add; to carry; to bring; to drive; to reduce; to suppose; to put o.'s hat on. — *à l'eau*, (nav.) to launch. — *en pages*, (print.) to make up. — *en pièces* or *en morceaux*, to break or cut or pull or tear in or to pieces, to cut or tear up, to shatter, to rend. — *en sang*, to make (...) bleed, to cause (...) to bleed; to cover with blood. — *que*, to suppose that; to take it so that. *Y—du sien*, to contribute of o.'s own; to add something of o.'s own; to contribute from o.'s own pocket; to be out of pocket by it; to make concessions, to meet one half-way

Se, v.r. to put or place or set oneself; to be put or placed or &c.; to make oneself; to stand; to sit down; to sit; to lie down; to dress; to begin; to set about; to set; to settle; to apply or betake oneself (to); to take (to); to turn (to); to go; to go to; to join; to enter; to break out; to spread; (of the weather) to set in. *Se—en route* or *en chemin* or *en marche*, to start, to set forward or off or out, to leave; to move on. *Se—en tête*, to put oneself at the head; to take it into o.'s head. *Se—bien*, to dress well. *Se—bien avec*, to ingratiate oneself with, to get on good terms with, to stand fair with. *Se—mal*, to dress badly. *Se—mal avec*, to quarrel with, to get on bad terms with, to fall out with. *Se—à tout*, to turn o.'s hand to everything. *S'y—*, to set about it, to begin

Meublant, e, adj. for furniture, adapted to or fit for furniture. **Bien**—, rich. **Meubles**—s, household furniture

Meuble, adj. (law) movable, personal; (agr.) light, mellow; — *s.m.* piece of furniture; suite (of furniture); thing to carry about, utensil, tool, object,

article; tackle; personal property, movable; (her.) common charge; subordinary; —s, *s.m. pl.* furniture, household furniture; personal estate or property, personalty, movables; utensils, &c.; (her.) common charges; subordinates. — *à demeure fixe*, fixture. — *de famille*, heirloom. *Être dans ses—s*, to have o.'s own furniture. *Mettre (...)* dans ses—s, to furnish a house or apartments for (...). *Se mettre dans ses—s*, to furnish o.'s house or apartments

Meublé, e, part. adj. furnished, &c. (*V. Meubler*); — *s.m.* furnished lodgings or house, lodgings. *Non—*, unfurnished, &c. *Maison—e*, furnished house; private lodging-house or hotel

Meubler, v.a. to furnish; to stock; to store; — *v.n.* to be fit for furniture; (*—bien*) to be rich, to look well; to be ornamental. *Se—*, to furnish o.'s house or lodgings, to get o.'s furniture; to get or be furnished or &c. [glement, &c.]

Meuglement, &c. V. Beu-
Meule, s.f. millstone, stone; grindstone; grinder, sharpener, polisher; round flat cheese, hoop-cheese; (agr.) stack, rick; (hunt.) base, bosset (of a deer's horn)

Meulière, s.f. millstone-quarry; —, (adject.) *Pierre—*, millstone, burrstone

Meulon, s.m. stubble-stack or rick; cock or heap (of hay, &c.); shock or stook (of corn); heap (of salt)

Meunerie, s.f. grinding of corn; miller's trade; millers; flour-mill; meal-house; seabread or biscuit manufactory

Meunier, s.m. miller; (fish) chub, pollard, miller's thumb

Meunière, s.f. miller's wife; miller (woman)

Meurt—de—faim, s.m.f. starving wretch, starveling [ard]

Meurt—de-soif, s.m.f. drunk

Meurtre, s.m. murder; manslaughter; crime, vandalism, sin, shame, great pity. *Au—*! murder!

Meurtri—er, ère, adj. murderous, killing; deadly; bloody; — *s.m.* murderer; — *s.f.* murderess; (jovt.) loophole

Meurtrir, v.a. to bruise; to contuse; to beat or make black and blue [contusion]

Meurtrissure, s.f. bruise;

Meute, s.f. pack (of hounds)

Mévente, s.f. sale at an under price; want of sale

Mexicain, e, adj. *s.m.f.* Mexican [reon]

Mézéréon, s.m. (bot.) meze-

Mezzotinto, s.m. mezzotint

Mi, s.m. (mus.) mi, E; — *adj.* half, mid; middle. — *blis, e, adj.* whity-brown. — *fin, e,*

adj. V. Demi-fin. — *parti, e, adj.* of two equal parts; of two colours; half ... and half ...; equally divided. *A—chemin*, half-way. *A—corps*, up or down to the waist. *A—côte*, half-way up the hill. *A—jambe*, at or to midleg. *A—midt*, half-mast high or up, at half-mast. *A—terme*, at the half-quarter. *La—careme*, midlent. *La—janvier* or &c., the middle of January or &c.

Miaou, s.m. int. cat's mew, miaou; cat, puss, pussy [tic

Miasmatique, adj. miasma-

Miasme, s.m. miasm, miasma

Mialement, s.m. mewing;

caterwauling [caterwaul

Miauler, v.n. to mew; to

Miauleur, se, adj. mewing

Mica, s.m. (min.) mica

Micacé, e, adj. micaceous

Miche, s.f. loaf or hunch (of bread)

Michel, s.m. Michael. —

Morin, Jack of all trades

Micmac, s.m. underhand

work, intrigue, jobbery, foul

play [tree, nettle-tree

Microcoulter, s.m. (bot.) lote-

Microbe, s.m. microbe

Microcosme, s.m. microcosm

Micro—organisme, s.m. micro-organism

Microphotographie, s.f. microphotography; micropho-

tograph

Microscope, s.m. microscope

Microscopique, adj. micro-

scopic

Midî, s.m. noon; midday;

noonday; neontide; meridian;

twelve o'clock (in the day),

twelve; south; southern aspect;

Southern railway. *Chercher—*

à quatorze heures, to look for a

knot in a bulrush; to go a

roundabout way to work; to

make many words

Mie, s.f. crumb (of bread);

(obsolete for "amie") dear, love,

sweetheart; nurse

Miel, s.m. honey

Mielat, s.m. (bot.) honey-dew

Miellé, e, adj. honeyed;

honey-coloured [ly, honey-like

Mielleusement, adv. sweet-

Mielleux, se, adj. honeyed,

of honey; fair-spoken

Mien, ne, pron. poss. mine,

my own; of mine. *Le—, la—*

ne, les—s, les—nes, mine, my

own. *Les—s*, my relations or

family; my friends; my men;

my servants; my company; my

party; my people; my subjects;

my dynasty; (*les—nes*) my

tricks or pranks or frolics. *Un*

—, a, a, of mine

Miette, s.f. crumb; bit, par-

ticle, morsel; shiver, atom

Mieux, adv. adj. better; best;

more properly; more correctly;

rather; more; most; more (or

most) comfortable or comfort-

ably; on better (or best) terms; better (or best)-looking. *A qui* —, *V. Envi (A P)*. *Aimer* —, to prefer, to like better (*le* —, best), to choose rather. *J'aime* —, *J'aimerais* —, I prefer, I would or had rather, I would or had rather have. *Vous seriez* —, you would do better, you had better. *De — en —*, better and better. *En —*, for the better; better-looking. *Disons* —, or rather, let us speak more correctly. *On ne peut (pas)* —, as well (or as good or nice) as possible. *Pour — dire*, to speak more correctly; rather. *Valoir* —, to be better or best; to be preferable; to be worth more; to excel. — *vaut, vaudrait*, (it is, it would be) better.

Mieux, *s.m.* best; best thing; best plan; best way; improvement; better; something better; anything better. *Au —, le — du monde, le — possible*, as well as can be; at best; for the best; on the best of terms. *De son —, du — qu'on peut*, o's best, the best one can. *Pour le —*, for the best. *Le — est l'ennemi du bien*, let well alone.

Mieuvre, *adj.* arch, roguish; finical

Mievrerie, *s.f.* archness, roguishness; trick, prank; finicalness

†**Mignard**, *e, adj.* delicate, pretty; mincing; — *s.m.f.* delicate or &c. person

†**Mignardement**, *adv.* delicately, prettily; mincingly

†**Mignarder**, *v.a.* to fondle, to pet; to affect quaintness in

†**Mignardise**, *s.f.* delicacy, prettiness; mincing manners; pretty ways; (*bot.*) feathered pink; (*need.*) braid

†**Mignon**, *ne, adj.* s. delicate, pretty, tiny; favourite, pet, darling, pretty dear; minion. *Argent —*, spare money

†**Mignonement**, *adv.* delicately, prettily

†**Mignonnette**, *s.f.* mignonette (*i.e.*, stuff, pear, pepper)

†**Mignoter**, *v.a.* to coddle, to fondle [*headache*]

Migraine, *s.f.* megrim, sick
Migra-teur, *trice, adj.* migrating, migratory

Migration, *s.f.* migration

Mijaurée, *s.f.* affected woman or girl, humbug

Mijoter, *v.n.* to simmer; — *v.a.* to simmer; to coddle; to brew, to concoct. *Se —*, to be brewing; to coddle oneself

Mikado, *s.m.* Mikado (*of Japan*)

Mil, *adj.* one thousand; — *s.m. (bot.) V. Millet*; (*gymnastics*) club

Milady *s.f.* (English) lady (*title*); my lady; your or her ladyship

Milan, *s.m.* (*bird*) kite

Milandre, *s.m.* (*fish*) tope

Militaire, *adj.* military

Milice, *s.f.* militia; army, troops, host. *Soldat de la —*, militiaman

Milicien, *s.m.* militiaman

Milieu, *s.m.* middle, midst; centre; core; heart; medium, mean; centre-piece; something between; middle course; means, way, expedient; surroundings, environment, atmosphere; sphere, society, company, life; (*phys.*) medium. — *du navire*, midship. — *de salon*, centre ottoman. — *de table*, epergne. *Juste —*, just medium, happy medium, golden mean; (*polit.*) moderate. *Au —*, in the middle or midst or &c.; in mid-(-); amidst; between; among; in; into; far in; far into; notwithstanding. *Au beau —*, in the very middle, right in the middle; right in; right into

Militaire, *adj.* military; soldierly; warlike; martial; — *s.m.* military man, soldier; military, soldiery; military service, army; military matters

Militairement, *adv.* militarily

Militant, *e, adj.* militant

Militarisme, *s.m.* militarism

Militer, *v.n.* to militate

†**Millade**, *s.f.* millet hasty-pudding

†**Millasse**, *s.f.* maize hasty-pudding

Mille, *adj.* thousand; a or one thousand; — *s.m.* thousand; a or one thousand; (*meas. of distance*) mile; — *s, s.m.pl.* miles. — *et —*, thousands of

Des — et des cents, (*fam.*) lots; lots (or heaps) of money. *Les — et une Nuits*, the Arabian Nights. — *feuilles*, *s.f. (bot.)* milfoil, yarrow. — *fleurs*, *s.f.*

Eau de — fleurs, extract of all flowers, mixed perfume. — *pattes*, — *pieds*, *s.m. (zool.)* milled, thousand-legs. — *pertuis*, *s.m. (bot.)* Saint John's wort

Millénaire, *adj. m.f., s.m.*

Milléniun, *s.m.* millennium

Milléisme, *s.m.* date (*of a coin, &c.*)

†**Millet**, *s.m. (bot.)* millet, millet-grass; millet-seed. — *long*, canary-grass; canary-seed

Milli, (*in Fr. weights and mens.*) milli... (*thousandth part*)

Millaire, *adj.* military; — *s.m.* mile-stone or post, military

Borne or colonne — pierre —, mile-post, mile-stone

Milliard, *s.m.* milliard, thousand millions; thousand million

francs (£40,000,000)

Millasse, *s.f. (fam.)* thousands, vast number, lots, swarms, a world

Millième, *adj. m.f., s.m.*

Millier, *s.m.* thousand; thou-

sand pounds, ten hundred-weight [*weight*] milligramme

Milligramme, *s.m. (Fr.)*

Millimètre, *s.m. (Fr. meas.)* millimetre [francs (£40,000)]

Million, *s.m.* million; million

Millionième, *adj. m.f., s.m.* millionth

Millionnaire, *s.m.f.* millionaire, person worth a million

(francs) or millions (of francs); — *adj.* worth ditto. *Être deux fois, trois fois —*, to be worth two, three million francs

Milord, *s.m. (English)* lord; my lord; your or his lordship; (*French open cab or fly*) milord, (private) cab phaeton; (*pop.*) rich man

Milouin, *s.m. (bird)* pochard

Milouinain, *s.m. (bird)* scaup duck, scaup

Mime, *s.m. (thing)* mime; — *s.m.f. (pers.)* mimic, mime; — *adj.* mimic

Mimer, *v.a.n.* to mimic

Mimi, *s.m.* darling; puss, pussy; tit; sweetheart; minnie

Mimique, *adj.* mimic, mimical; — *s.m.* mimographer; — *s.f.* mimic art, mimicry

Mimosa, *s.m. (bot.)* mimosa

Mimule, *s.m. (bot.)* monkey-flower

Minable, *adj.* miserable-looking, wretched, shabby, seedy

Minaret, *s.m.* minaret

Minauder, *v.n.* to mince, to slipper, to smirk

Minauderie, *s.f.* mincing airs, simpering, smirking

Minaudier, *ere, adj.* mincing, simpering, smirking, affected, lackadaisical; — *s.m.f.* mincing or &c. person

Mince, *adj.* thin, slender, slim, flimsy; slight; scanty; small, poor; inconsiderable, insignificant

Mine, *s.f.* look, looks, air, mien; countenance, face; grimace, face, mouth. *De bonne —*, good-looking. *De mauvaise —*, ill-looking. *Avoir bonne —*, *mauvaise —*, to look well, ill.

Avoir de la —, to look nice, to look well. *Avoir la — de*, to look like or as if, to seem; to seem to wish. *Faire — de*, to pretend, to feign; to show signs of

to seem; to seem to be about, to seem likely; to seem; to offer. *Faire des — (or de petites —)*, to smirk. *Faire la —*, to pout, to sulk, to scowl. *Faire bonne — de*, to receive well, to look pleasant at; to put a good face on. *Faire mauvaise or froide — de*, to receive coldly, to look black at or cold upon. *Faire bonne — à mauvais jeu*, to put a good face on a bad matter or on the matter. *Faire pileuse —*, to look rueful

Mine, *s.f.* mine; pit; ore; (*fig.*) mine, store, mint. — *de*

plomb, lead mine; lead ore; black-lead, plumbago. *Crayon de — de plomb*, black-lead pencil, lead pencil. *Eventer la — (mil.)*, to discover the enemy's mine; (*fig.*) to discover the plot or the secret, to baffle anyone's design. *Faire jouer une — (mil.)* to spring a mine

Miner, *v. a.* to mine, to undermine, to sap; to wear away; to *Mineral*, *s. m. ore* [prey upon *Minéral*, *e. adj.*, *Minéral*, *s. m. mineral* [*V. page 3, § 1* *Minéralog-ie, -ique, &c.* *Minerve*, *s. f.* Minerva; head, brain

Minet, *te, s. m. f.* puss, pussy *Miner*, *s. m.* miner

Miner, *e. adj.* minor, lesser; (*pers.*) under age; (*mus., eccl., geog.*) minor; — *s. m. f.* minor, infant, person under age; — *s. m. (eccl.)* minor order; (*mus.*) minor mode; — *s. f.* minoress, Franciscan nun; (*log.*) minor. *Frère —*, minor, minorite, Franciscan friar [*miniature-painting*

Miniature, *s. f.* miniature; *Miniaturiste*, *s. m. f.* miniaturist, miniature - painter or paintress

Mini-er, ère, adj. mining; — *s. f.* mine; placer, diggings

Minima, *s. m. pl.* minima. *Thermomètre à —*, minimum thermometer

Minimâ, adj. f. (Latin ablative) minimâ. *Appel à —*, appeal by the public prosecutor when he considers a sentence as too lenient

Minime, *adj.* very small; trifling, trivial; low; — *s. m. (monk)* minim

Minimum, *s. m.* minimum; lowest; reserved (*price*)

Ministère, *s. m.* ministry; office; department; board; minister's offices; ministers; agency, medium; help; good offices, services; functions; administration; ministration. — *public, (law)* public prosecutor. — *du commerce*, board of trade. — *de la marine*, admiralty

Ministériel, le, adj. ministerial; — *s. m.* ministerialist

Ministériellement, adv. ministerially

Ministre, *s. m.* minister; secretary of state (for ...), secretary (for ... of ...), clergyman, vicar, rector, parson. *Premier —*, prime minister, premier. — *du commerce*, president of the board of trade. — *de la marine*, first lord of the admiralty. — *de l'autel*, priest [*lead*

Minium, *s. m.* minium, red

Minois, *s. m.* face, phiz, pretty

Minon, *s. m.* puss, pussy [*face*

Minorité, *s. f.* minority

Minot, *s. m. (old meas.)* (*fig.*) peck; (*nav.*) boomkin, bumkin

Minotaure, *s. m.* Minotaur

Minoterie, *s. f.* flour-stores; flour-trade [*chant*

Minotier, *s. m.* flour-mer-

Minuit, *s. m.* midnight; twelve o'clock (at night), twelve

Minuscule, *adj.* small; — *s. f.* small letter

Minute, *s. f.* minute; moment, instant; small hand (*writing*); rough draught, first draught; original; — *!* stop a minute! stop a moment! *A la —*, in a minute; punctual; punctually

Minuter, *v. a.* to minute down; to draw up; to make a rough draught of

Minutie, *s. f.* trifle, trifling matter, minutia (*pl. minutiae*)

Minutieusement, *adv.* minutely

Minutieu-x, se, adj. minute; circumstantial; particular

Mioche, *s. m. f.* brat, chit

Miparti, e, adj. V. Mi

Mirabelle, *s. f.* mirabelle (*plum*)

Miracle, *s. m.* miracle; wonder; miracle - play. *A —*, to a miracle, miraculously well, wonderfully [*miraculously*

Miraculeusement, *adv.* miraculously

Miraculeu - x, se, adj. miraculous; wonderful

Mirage, *s. m.* mirage, looming; (*fig.*) delusion; (*of eggs*) candling

Mire, *s. f.* sight (*of a gun, &c.*); aim. *Point de —*, mark, aim, object aimed at; sight; (*fig.*) aim, object in view, end in view

Mirer, *v. a.* to aim at, to take aim at; to have in view; to hold up (*eggs*) to the light, to candle, to look through; — *v. n.* to aim, to take aim. *Se —*, to look at oneself (*at o.'s image reflected*); to see oneself; to be reflected; to admire oneself; to take pride (*in*) [*wonderful, admirable*

Mirifique, *adj. (jest.)* mirifique

Miriflore, *s. m.* fop, cock-comb, beau

Mirliton, *s. m.* reed - pipe. *Vers or poésie de —*, doggerel

Mirmidon, *s. m.* myrmidon; (*jest.*) pygmy, dwarf, shrimp

Mirobolant, e, adj. wonderful, splendid, stupendous, astounding, amazing, stunning

Miroir, *s. m.* mirror; looking-glass, glass; speculum. — *ardent*, burning-mirror. *A —*, dapple, dappled. *Au —*, with a mirror; in the mirror; *V. Œuf. Prendre des alouettes au —*, to twirl for larks, to dare larks

Miroité, e, adj. dapple, dappled; shot; shiny, shining, glittering; reflected

Miroitement, *s. m.* shining, shine, glittering, glitter; reflection

Miroiter, *v. n.* to shine, to glitter; to reflect; to be reflected [*trade or business*

Miroiterie, *s. f.* looking-glass

Miroitier, *s. m.* looking-glass maker [*tol-de-rol-lol!*

Mironton, *Mirontaine*, *Mirotton*, *s. m.* beef collops with onions

Mis, e, part. adj. put, &c. (*V. Mettre*); dressed, clad

Misaine, *s. f. (nav.)* foresail. *De —*, fore(-). *Mât de —*, foremast

Misanthrope, *s. m.* misanthrope; — *adj.* misanthropic

Misanthropie, -ique. V. page 3, § 1

Miscellanées, *s. m. pl.* miscellanies. *Euvres miscellanées* (*adj.*), miscellaneous works

Miscible, *adj.* miscible

Mise, s. f. putting; placing; laying; setting; dress, manner of dressing; deposit; investment; outlay; disbursement, expense; stake; bid, bidding; capital, share of capital. *De —*, in wear, in fashion, fashionable; wearable; in season; presentable; decent; suitable; agreeable; acceptable; admissible; relevant; in its place; well-bred. — *en accusation*, impeachment; arraignment, arraign, indictment. — *en action*, bringing out; realization. — *en arrestation*, arrest, apprehension. — *en cause*, call to appear, summons; implication in a lawsuit; trial. — *en couleuvre*, colouring, painting, staining. — *en demeure*, call; summons, putting in suit. — *à l'eau*, (*nav.*) launch, launching. — *de fonds*, outlay; share of capital. — *en fourrière*, impounding. — *en jugement*, trial. — *en justice*, bringing into court. — *en liberté*, release, discharge. — *en œuvre*, working up, preparation; making up; employing, using; setting. — *en pages*, (*print.*) making up. — *à pied*, withdrawing the licence (*of a cabman*); suspension (*of a functionary, &c.*), discharge, dismissal. — *en prévention*, commitment. — *à prix*, setting a price; price set; (*at an auction*) upset price. — *à la réforme*, (*mil.*) invaliding, &c. (*V. Réforme*). — *à la (or en) retraite*, superannuation. — *en scène*, getting up or mounting, stage-mounting or setting; scenic effect, stage-effect; show. — *en vente*, putting up for sale

Miser, *v. a. n.* to stake; to put down the stakes; to bid; (*fig.*) to stake anything, to rely (on, upon)

Misérable, *adj. s. m. f.* miserable; wretched; wicked; wretch; villain; poorest of the poor

Misérablement, adv. miserably; wretchedly

Misère, *s. f.* misery; wretchedness; distress; poverty;

trouble; petty vexation; unpleasant or sad thing; bickering; backbiting; meanness, mean thing, shabby trick; mere trifle, trifle, mere nothing

Miséréré, *s.m.* (*Cath. lit.*) misere (51st psalm); (*med.*) illac passion

Miséricorde, *s.f.* mercy; — *int.* mercy on me! bless me! *Faire* —, to show mercy

Miséricordieusement, *adv.* mercifully

Miséricordieu-x, *se*, *adj.* merciful [book

Missal, *s.m.* missal, mass-
Mission, *s.f.* mission; author-
ity. *En* —, on a mission

Missionnaire, *s.m.*, *adj.* *s.f.* missionary

Missive, *adj. f.*, *s.f.* missive

Mistral, *s.m.* mistral (violent cold north-west wind in Southern France)

Mistralien, *ne*, *adj.* of the mistral; against violent cold wind

Mitaine, *s.f.* mitten

Mite, *s.f.* mite; moth; eye-gum [moth-eaten

Mité, *e*, *adj.* mity; mothy,

Miteu-x, *se*, *adj.* mity; seedy, shabby-looking; bleak, bleared, bleak-eyed

Mithridate, *s.m.* (*obsolete*) mithridate. *Vendeur de* —, quack; braggart

Mitigation, *s.f.* mitigation

Mitiger, *v.a.* to mitigate

Miton, *s.m.* mitten, mitt; muffed; puss; crumb (*of bread*). *De l'ougnent* — mitaine, a chip in porridge, a useless remedy or expedient

Mitonner, *v.n.* to simmer, to soak; — *v.a.* to simmer; to nurse up, to coddle; to pet; to fondle; to humour; to contrive, to manage, to prepare; to let ripen. *Se* —, to simmer, to be simmering, to soak; to nurse oneself up, to coddle oneself; to be preparing or prepared

Mitoyen, *ne*, *adj.* middle; party. *Mur* —, party-wall. *Oloison* — *ne*, partition between rooms. *Parti* —, middle course

Mitoyenneté, *s.f.* party-right, party-property

†Mitrailade, *s.f.* discharge or volley of grapeshot

†Mitraille, *s.f.* old iron; coppers, small coin; (*artil.*) grape-shot, canister-shot, case-shot, (*nav.*) langrage, langrel. *Tirer a* —, to fire grape-shot

†Mitrailleur, *v.n.* to fire grape-shot; — *v.a.* to fire grape-shot on

†Mitrailleur, *s.m.* wholesale slaughterer; (*mil.*) mitrailleuse gunner

†Mitrailleuse, *s.f.* mitrailleuse, machine-gun

Mitre, *s.f.* mitre; chimney-

pot, chimney-top; (*of a roast turkey*) hinder part, bishop's

Mitré, *e*, *adj.* mitred [mitre

Mitron, *s.m.* journeyman baker or pastrycook; paper cap

Mixte, *adj.* mixed; compound; joint; — *s.m.* mixed body, compound [tion

Mixtion, *s.f.* mixture; mix-

Mixtionner, *v.a.* to mix

Mixture, *s.f.* mixture

Mnémonique, *adj.* mnemonic; — *s.f.* mnemonics

†Mnémotechnique, *-ie*, *-ique*. *V.* page 3, § 1

Mobile, *adj.* movable; changeable, variable; unsettled; unsteady; fickle; versatile; moving; marching; (*of a stamp*) loose, adhesive; sliding (*scale*); — *s.m.* body in motion; mover; spring, motive, incentive, cause. *Premier* —, prime mover

Mobil-er, *ère*, *adj.* movable, personal, in or of or on personal property. *Vente* — *ère*, sale of furniture

Mobilier, *s.m.* furniture; suite; (*agr.*) stock [table

Mobilisable, *adj.* mobiliz-

Mobilisation, *s.f.* (*mil.*) mobilization; (*law*) converting (reality) into personality; (*of capital*) liberation

Mobiliser, *v.a.* (*mil.*) to mobilize; (*law*) to convert into movables; (*capital*) to liberate

Mobilité, *s.f.* mobility; changeableness; unsteadiness; instability; inconstancy; versatility; uncertainty; liveliness

Mocassin, *s.m.* moccasin (*shoe, snake*)

Mode, *s.f.* mode; fashion; custom, way, manner; — *s. pl.* modes, &c.; millinery; fashionable articles of dress. *A la* —, according to the fashion, after or in the fashion; in or of fashion; into fashion; fashionable; fashionably; in or into vogue; popular; (*of beef*) fashionable. *De* —, in fashion, fashionable. *Hors de* —, *passé de* —, out of fashion, old-fashioned. *C'est la grande* —, it is the height of fashion, it is all the fashion. *Mettre a la* —, to bring into fashion or into vogue. *Se mettre a la* —, to dress in the fashion. *Passer de* —, to get or go out of fashion. *Marchande de* —, milliner. *Marchand de* —, man-milliner

Mode, *s.m.* mode; (*gram.*) mood, mode; (*mus., log.*) mode. *Indications du* — *d'emploi*, directions for use

Modelage, *s.m.* modelling

Modèle, *s.m.* model; pattern; sample; design; standard; size; (*of writing*) copy, copy-slip; (*printed, to be filled up*) form; — *adj.* model. — *déposé*, registered design. — *parfait*, perfect model, paragon

Modelé, *s.m.* model, model-
ling; — *m., e, f.*, *adj.* modelled

Modeler, *v.a.* to model; to form, to shape; to mould; — *v.n.* to model. *Se* — (*sur*), to take pattern (by or from), to take (...) for o.'s model

Modelleur, *s.m.* modeller; pattern-maker

Modéra-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.* moderator; moderatress; — *adj.* moderating

Moderation, *s.f.* moderation; abatement; mitigation

Modéré, *e*, *adj.* *s.* moderate

Modérément, *adv.* moderately, in moderation

Modérer, *v.a.* to moderate; to restrain; to check; to curb; to cool; to slacken; to abate; to reduce; to mitigate. *Se* —, to moderate or restrain oneself; to keep o.'s temper; to calm oneself, to cool down; to moderate, to become moderate, to abate

Moderne, *adj.* *s.* modern; modern style [*v.a.* to modernize

Moderner, *Moderniser*, *Modeste*, *adj.* modest; un-

pretending, unassuming; coy; unostentatious, quiet; simple, plain; moderate [*ly*, coyly

Modestement, *adv.* modest-

Modestie, *s.f.* modesty; coyness [*derateness*

Modicité, *s.f.* smallness, mo-

Modification, *s.f.* modifica-

Modifier, *v.a.* to modify

†Modillon, *s.m.* (*arch.*) modillion [rate

Modique, *adj.* small, mode-

Modiquement, *adv.* little, moderately [*s.m.* man-milliner

Modiste, *s.f.* milliner; —

Modulation, *s.f.* modulation [to sing

Moduler, *v.a.n.* to modulate,

Moelle, *s.f.* marrow; pith; (*of the land*) fat. — *épinrière*, spinal cord, spinal marrow. *Os à* —, marrow-bone. *Jusqu'à* (*or jusque dans*) *la* — *des os*, to the very marrow of the bones; (*fig.*) to the backbone, every inch

Moelleusement, *adv.* softly; mellowly

Moelleu-x, *se*, *adj.* mar-

rowy; pithy; soft; mellow; — *s.m.* softness; mellowness

Moellon, *s.m.* (*mas.*) ashlar; ragstone; rubble, rough stone

Meurs, *s.f. pl.* manners; cus-

tom; habits; morals; moral-

ity; principle; (*paint.*) costume

Mogol, *s.m.* Mogul

Mohair, *s.m.* mohair

Moi, *pers. pron.* me; to or at me; for or with or in or from me; I; for my part; as for me, as to me; myself; — *s.m.* self, Ego; subject. *A* —, *a* —, *a* —, *de*, *V. A* —, help! — *même*, myself; self; alone

†Moignon, *s.m.* (*of a limb*, *of*

a tree) stump. — *de l'épaule*, (anat.) shoulder-joint

† **Moinaille**, *s.f.* (in contempt) monks, monkish crew

Moindre, *adj.* less; lesser; smaller; shorter; lower; inferior; meaner; slighter; least; smallest; shortest; lowest; meanest; slightest

Moiadrement, *adv.* *Pas le* —, not in the least, not a bit (of it)

Moine, *s.m.* monk; friar; bed-warmer. — *bouvrin*, bug-bear, goblin; (*fig.*) bear, brute. *Gras comme un* —, as fat as a mole. *L'habit ne fait pas le* —, the cowl does not make the friar, it is not the coat that makes the man

Moineau, *s.m.* sparrow. — *domestique*, — *franc*, house-sparrow. *Tirer sa poudre aux* —, to waste o.'s powder and shot

Moinerie, *s.f.* monkery; monkhood; monks

† **Moinillon**, *s.m.* petty monk

Moins, *adv. prep.* *s.m.* less; not so much; not so; the less; fewer; the fewer; least; fewest; except, but; under; minus; (*of the hour*) to; (*print.*) dash. — *de*, less; fewer. *A* —, at or for with less; under. *A* — *de*, at or for or with less than; under; unless, without; except in case of. *A* — *que*, unless. *A* —, at least; at the least; however; above all; mind! I should think; I hope; at all events. *Dans* — *de*, in less than. *De* —, missing; wanting; too little; less; younger. *De* — *en* —, less and less; fewer and fewer. *Du* —, at least; at all events, at any rate; however. *En* —, less, as so much less; too little; against. *En* — *de*, in less than. *Le* —, the least; the fewest; as little or as few as. *Le* — *du monde*, ever so little, in the least, at all. *N'en* ... *pas* —, ... nevertheless, not less for that, for all that. *Non* — *que*, not less than, as much as, as well as. *Pour* le —, at the least. *Tout* au —, at the very least. *Six heures* — *un quart* or — *le quart*, a quarter to six o'clock. *Il est* — *vingt*, — *le quart*, it is (or it wants) twenty minutes to, a quarter to. — *bien*, not so well. *Bien* —, much less. — *valine*, *s.f.* *V.* **Value**

Moire, *s.f.* watering, moire; watered stuff, watered silk, moire; (*fig.*) wave-like appearance or effect, waves. — *antique*, moire antique

Moiré, *s.m.* watering; — *m.*, *e.f.*, *part. adj.* watered. — *de* ... watered ... — *de soie*, watered silk. — *de laine*, moreen

Moirer, *v.a.* to water

Mois, *s.m.* month; month's work; month's (or monthly) pay

or wages or salary or allowance. *Au* —, by the month; (*de*) in the month (of)

Moisi, *e, adj.* mouldy, musty; rusty; — *s.m.* mould, mouldiness, mustiness; mouldy part

Moisir, *v.a.* to mould, to make mouldy; — *v.n.*, *Se* —, *v.r.* to get mouldy; (*fig.*) to lie idle; to remain long, to rot

Moissure, *s.f.* *V.* **Moisi**, *s.m.* [branches with their fruit]

Moissine, *s.f.* bundle of vine

Moisson, *s.f.* harvest; reaping; crop; harvest-time. *Fête de la* —, harvest-festival, harvest-home. *Faire la* —, to gather in the harvest [harvesting]

Moissonnage, *s.m.* reaping, **Moissonner**, *v.a.* to reap, to gather, to gather in; to mow down. *Se* —, to be reaped or &c.

Moissonneur, *se*, *s.m.f.* reaper, harvester, harvestman, harvest-woman; — *s.f.* reaping-machine, reaper

Moite, *adj.* moist, damp

Moiteur, *s.f.* moisture, dampness; slight perspiration

Moiité, *s.f.* half; better half, helpmate; — *adv.* half. *A* —, half; by halves. *De* —, by half; for one half. *Par la* —, in half.

Être de —, *se mettre de* —, to go halves. — *guerre*, — *marchandise*, (*of a merchantman*) armed; (*fig.*) partly by fair and partly by foul means, one half honestly and the other not, dubiously; half willingly half compulsorily, reluctantly. — *figue*, — *raisin*, *V.* **Figue** [mocha]

Moka, *s.m.* Mocha coffee, **Mol**, *le, adj.* *V.* **Mou**

Molaire, *adj.* molar; — *s.f.* molar tooth, molar, grinder. *Fausse* or *petite* —, false molar, premolar

Môle, *s.m.* mole, pier; — *s.f.* (*med.*) mole, moon-calf

Moléculaire, *adj.* molecular

Molécule, *s.f.* molecule, particle, atom

Molène, *s.f.* (*bot.*) mullein

Moleskine, **Molesquine**, *s.f.* moleskin [tion]

Molestation, *s.f.* molestation

Molester, *v.a.* to molest, to annoy

Mollette, *s.f.* (*for grinding*) muller; (*of a spur*) rowel; (*vet.*) windgall; (*on a horse's head*) feather. — *soufflée*, (*vet.*) thorough-pin [3], § 1

Molinisme, *-iste*, *V.* page

Mollah, *s.m.* (*Turkish*) mollah

Mollasse, *adj.* flabby; sodden; flimsy

Mollement, *adv.* softly; gently; slackly; loosely; faintly; feebly; tamely; effeminately; indolently

Mollesse, *s.f.* softness; slackness; looseness; weakness; effeminacy; delicacy; indolence; indulgence

Mollet, *te, adj.* soft; soft-boiled; light, spongy; tender

Mollet, *s.m.* calf (*of the leg*)

Molletière, *s.f.* calf-piece; half-legging [molleton]; quilting

Molleton, *s.m.* swanskin, **Molletonné**, *e, adj.* swan-skin-like, soft; quilted

Mollifier, *v.a.* to mollify

Mollir, *v.n.* to soften, to grow soft; to slacken; to flag; to abate; to give way; (*nav.*, *v.n.a.*) to slacken [shellfish]

Mollusque, *s.m.* mollusc; **Mollosse**, *s.m.* mastiff, watchdog; (*bat*) molossus, bull-dog bat, mastiff-bat

Môme, *s.m.* urchin, brat, kid

Moment, *s.m.* moment; time; (*mech.*) momentum; leverage. *A tout* —, every moment. *Du* — *que*, the moment that, as soon as; since; so long as. *D'un* — *à l'autre*, every moment or instant, hourly, at any time. *Par* — *s*, at times, at intervals, now and then [mentary; temporary]

Momentané, *e, adj.* momentary; temporarily

Momerie, *s.f.* mummery

Momie, *s.f.* mummy

Momifier, *v.a.* to mummify. *Se* —, to become a mummy; to get very thin

Mon, *adj. poss.* my, my own

Monacal, *e, adj.* monachal

Monacalement, *adj.* like a monk [ism]

Monachisme, *s.m.* monachism

Monaco, *s.f.* (*dance, tune*) monaco; — *s.m.* (*pop.*) half-penny, mag; — *s, s.m.pl.* mags; money, tin

Monade, *s.f.* menad

Monarchie, *-ie, -ique, -iquement*, *-iste*, *V.* page 3, § 1

Monarque, *s.m.* monarch

Monastère, *s.m.* monastery, convent [V. page 3, § 1]

Monast-ique, *-iquement*

Monaut, *adj.m.* one-eared

Monceau, *s.m.* heap; pile; drift

Mondain, *e, adj.* worldly, worldly-minded; mundane; earthy; — *s.m.f.* worldling

Mondainement, *adv.* in a worldly way, worldly, mundanely

Mondanité, *s.f.* worldliness, worldly-mindedness, worldly vanities

Monde, *s.m.* world; mankind; men; people; folks; persons; hands; society, company; set; some one, any one; quantity or lot of people, lot; crowd; servants; retinue, attendants. *Au* —, in or into or to the world; on earth; alive, living; to people, &c. *Du* —, of or in the world; alive, worldly; fashionable; some people, &c. — *fou*, (*fam.*) great crowd, rare lot of people, regular crush. *Un*

homme du —, a man of the world, a gentleman. *Les gens du* —, the general public, everyone. *L'autre* —, the next world. *Le beau* —, the fashionable world, fashionable people or society. *Le grand* —, the higher circles, great people; high life. *Le petit* —, little people. *Peu de* —, *pas grand* —, few people, not many people. *Beaucoup de* —, *bien du* —, many people. *Le* — *entier*, the whole world, all the world. *Pour tout au* —, for all the world. *Pour rien au* —, not on any account. *Rien au* —, nothing in the world. *Tout le* —, everybody, everyone, all the people, all hands; anybody, anyone; everybody else, everyone else, other people. *Connaître le* —, to know the world. *Connaître son* —, to know whom one has to deal with, to know o.'s customers. *Savoir son* —, *savoir bien le* —, to know how to behave in company. *Mettre au* —, to bring forth

Monde, *adj. (rel.)* clean

Monder, *v.a.* to clean; to husk, to huli (*barley, rice*)

Mondit, *adj.m.* my said

Monétaire, *adj.* monetary, money [zation]

Monétisation, *s.f.* monetization

Monétiser, *v.a.* to monetize

Mongolique, *adj.* Mongolian, Mongolic

Monteur, *s.m.* monitor; prepositor; (*old*) Gazette

Montion, *s.f. (eccl.)* monition [eccl.] monitory

Monitoire, *adj. m.f., s.m.*

Monitor, *s.m. (zool., nav.)* monitor

Monitrice, *s.f.* monitress

Monnaie, *s.f.* coin; money; piece of money; change; Mint; coinage; currency. *Fausse* —, bad money, base or counterfeit coin. *Petite* —, *d'appoint*, small change. — *blanche*, silver coin, silver. — *de compte*, money of account. — *faible*, light money. — *forte*, genuine money. — *légal*, legal tender. — *de singe*, fine words or false promises instead of money, soft sawder, soft soap, blarney, gammon, humbug; tricks. *Hôtel de la* — or *des* —, Mint. *Battre* —, to coin money; to raise money. *Donner* or *rendre* à *quelqu'un la* — *de sa pièce*, to pay one in his own coin. *La* — *d'un franc*, change for a franc

Monnayage, *s.m.* coinage, coining

Monnayer, *v.a.* to coin

Monnayeur, *s.m.* coiner, minter. *Faux* —, coiner of bad money

†**Monochrome**, *s.m. adj.* monochrome

Monocle, *s.m.* monocle, monocular glass, single eye-glass

Monocorde, *s.m. adj. (mus.)* monochord [cular]

Monoculaire, *adj.* monocular

Monodie, *s.f.* monody

Monogamie, *s.f.* monogamy

Monogramme, *s.m.* monogram [graph]

Monographie, *s.f.* monography

Monolithe, *s.m.* monolith; — *adj.* monolithic [soliloquy]

Monologue, *s.m.* monologue

Monologuer, *v.n.* to soliloquize

Monomane, **Monomaniaque**, *adj. s.m.f.* monomaniac

Monomanie, *s.f.* monomania

Monôme, *s.m. adj. (alg.)* monomial; (*fest.*) single file

Monopétale, *adj. (bot.)* monopetalous

Monopole, *s.m.* monopoly

Monopoleur, *s.m.* monopolist [polize]

Monopoliser, *v.a.* to monopolize

Monorime, *s.m.* monorhyme; — *adj.* with only one rhyme

Monosépale, *adj. (bot.)* monosepalous

Monostique, *s.m.* monostich

Monosyllabe, *s.m.* monosyllable; —, **Monosyllabique**, *adj.* monosyllabic [theism]

Monothéisme, *s.m.* monotheism

Monothéiste, *s.m.f.* monotheist; — *adj.* monotheistic

Monotonie, *adj.* monotonous; humdrum [notonously]

Monotonement, *adv.* monotonously

Monotonie, *s.f.* monotony

Mons, *s.m. (in derision or contempt)* Master (*so-and-so*)

†**Monseigneur**, *s.m.* my lord, your lordship; the lord, his lordship; lord; your Grace; his Grace; the bishop; the archbishop; your or his Royal or Imperial Highness; (*of thieves*) crowbar, jemmy

†**Monseigneuriser**, *v.a. (jest.)* to belord

Monsieur, *s.m.* gentleman; this or the gentleman; Sir; Mr., Esq.; Master; your Worship; his Worship; (*jest.*) party, man, fellow; (*vulgarily*) mister (*sir*); (*formerly, the French king's eldest brother*) Monsieur; (*by abbreviation*) Orleans plum. Ce —, that gentleman; (*jest.*) that party, that man, that fellow. — *et ami*, my dear Sir. — *le docteur*, Doctor; the doctor. — *le président*, Mr. President. — *le maire*, Mr. Mayor, your Worship; his Worship the mayor. — *le comte*, the count or earl; my lord, your lordship; his lordship. — *le duc*, the duke; my lord duke, my lord, your Grace; his Grace. — *votre père* or *etc.*, your father or etc. — *désire-t-il* ...? does this gentleman wish ...? do you wish ...? sir? *Donner du* — *à* (...), to call (...) "Mr." to "mister" (...). *Faire le* —, to play the

gentleman. — *vaut bien madame*, the husband is worth quite as much as the wife

Monsieurs, *s.m.pl.* Orleans plums

Monstre, *s.m. adj.* monster

Monstrueusement, *adv.* monstrously

Monstrueux, *s, se, adj.* monstrous; prodigious; glaring; absurd [strosity]

Monstruosité, *s.f.* monster

Mont, *s.m.* mount, mountain, hill; — *s, pl.* mounts, &c.; Alps. — *s et merveilles*, wonders. *Par* — *et par vauz*, up hill and down dale. — **de-piété**, *s.m.*

Mont-de-piété (*national pawnbroking establishment*), (*in England*) pawnbroker's shop, pawnshop. *Commissionnaire du* — **de-piété**, pawnbroker. *Mettre au* — **de-piété**, to pawn

Montage, *s.m.* carrying up, taking up; mounting, setting; erection; rising

†**Montagnard**, *e, adj.* mountain; highland; — *s.m.f.* mountaineer; highlander; (*Fr. hist.*)

Montagnard (*ultra-revolutionist*)

†**Montagne**, *s.f.* mountain, mount; hill; highland; (*Fr. hist.*) Mountain (*ultra-revolutionary party*). — *s russes*, switchback. — *de glace*, iceberg. *Pays de* — *s*, mountainous or hilly country (mountainous, hilly)

†**Montagneux**, *s, se, adj.*

Montant, *s.m.* upright; post; side-piece (*of a ladder*); rise (*of the tide*); amount, sum total; strength; high flavour, flavour; pungency. — *de bride*, cheek-piece, cheek-strap

Montant, *e, part. adj.* ascending, rising, &c. (*V. Monter*)

upward, up; uphill; hilly; steep; (*of a dress*) high; (*of a collar*) stand-up; (*of guard*) relieving. *En* —, on ascending or going up, &c.; upward; uphill. *Aller en* —, to go or be uphill, to rise

Monte, *s.f. (of animals)* covering; covering-season; — *s.m. (in compounds, from Monter)*. — **assiettes**, *s.m.* plate-carrier. — **bagages**, — **charge**, — **sacs**, *s.m.* goods-lift, hoist. — **plats**, *s.m.* dinner-host

Monté, *e, part. adj.* ascended, &c. (*V. Monter*); mounted; raised; high; aloft; riding; disposed, in a humour; excited; wrought up, incensed, very angry; high-strung; ... legged; (*of wine*) turbid. *Bien* —, well-disposed, in a good humour; well-supplied; well-appointed; well-mounted or &c.; riding a good horse. *Mal* —, ill-disposed, in a bad humour; ill-supplied; ill-appointed; badly mounted or &c.; riding a bad horse

Montée, s.f. ascent; rising; rise; acclivity; slope; staircase; flight; ladder; step, stair; (arch.) height

Monter, v.n.a. to ascend; to mount; to go or come up; to go or come upstairs; to rise; to go or be uphill; to get up or in; to step up or in; to walk up; to run up; to fly up; to ride up; to drive up; to reach; to amount; to ride; to shoot or spring up; to flush; to flow; to boil up; (of drinks, &c.) to fly (to the head); to get; to climb; to climb up; to carry or bring up; to take up; to lift up; to hoist up; to raise; to increase; to supply; to equip; to furnish; to stock; to fit out or up; to make up; to put up; to put together; to prepare; to get up; to wind up; to set up; to establish; to set; to horse; to string; to tune; to train; to break in; to command (a ship); to embark on (a ship); to embark, to go on board; to man (a ship or boat); to be in (a boat); to excite, to work up

Faire —, to make (...) go up or &c.; to fetch up; to send up; to call up; to ask or show up; to raise; to increase; to raise the price of; to swell; to run up

Se —, v.r. to rise; to amount; to provide oneself, to lay in a stock; to get excited; to be mounted or &c.

Monteu-r, se, s.m.f. mounter; setter; fitter; getter-up. — *d'affaires*, promoter [loon

Montgolfière, s.f. fire-balloon

Monticule, s.m. hillock, mound

Montoir, s.m. horse-block. *Côté du —*, near side. *Côté hors —*, off-side. *Aisé (or doux), difficile (or rude) au —*, easy, difficult to mount

Montrable, adj. showable

Montre, s.f. watch, (nav.) chronometer; sample; show; exhibition; parade; appearance; show-case; show-glass; show-window, shop-window, window. — *marine*, marine chronometer. — *à arrêt*, stop-watch. — *à répétition*, repeating watch, repeater. — *savonnette*, — *à double boîte*, double-cased watch, hunting-watch, hunter. *Affiche de —*, show-card. *Boîte de —*, watch-case. *En —*, conspicuous; conspicuously; (com.) in the window

Montrer, v.a. to show; to exhibit; to point out; to prove; to teach; to shake or double (o.s. fist at ...). *Se —*, to show oneself or o.s. face; to be shown or &c.; to be seen; to appear; to make o.s. appearance; to come out; to show oneself to be; to prove, to turn out; (se — bien) to show spirit or firm-

ness or resolution. *Se — mal*, to show a want of ditto

Montreu-r, se, s.m.f. shower, showerman

Monteu-x, se, adj. hilly, mountainous

Monture, s.f. mount, animal (for riding), beast, horse or &c., steed, nag; (tech.) mounting, mount; setting; frame; stock

Monument, s.m. monument; memorial; tomb

Monumental, e, adj. monumental; memorial

Moquer (Se), v.r. to mock, to deride, to scoff, to ridicule, to jeer, to sneer, to quiz, to make game or sport or fun (of), to laugh (at); to trifle (with), to gammon, to humbug; to make a fool (of); not to care (for), to disregard, to have or show no respect or no regard (for); to scorn; to set at defiance; to jest, to joke; to laugh (or &c.) at people. *Se faire — de soi*, to get laughed at, to make a fool of oneself. *Je me moque bien de, je me moque pas mal de*, I don't care a bit for

Moquerie, s.f. mockery; derision; scoff, scoffing, jeer, jeering

Moquette, s.f. moquette, mock-velvet, velvet-pile; decoy-bird

Moqueu-r, se, adj. mocking; scoffing; jeering; sneering; scornful; — *s.m.f.* mocker; scoffer; jeerer; sneerer; quiz; wag; — *s.m.* mocking-bird

Moqueusement, adv. mockingly, &c. (V. *Moqueur, adj.*)

Morailles, s.f. pl. (farrier's instr.) barnacles

Morailon, s.m. hasp

Moraine, s.f. (of a glacier) moraine; (vet.) bot

Moral, e, adj. moral; mental

Moral, s.m. mind, mental faculties; spirits. *Au —*, mentally, in mind. *Remonter le —*, to raise the spirits, to cheer up

Morale, s.f. morals, ethics, moral philosophy; morality; preimpland, lecture; (of a fable, &c.) moral; (fam.) consequence, result, conclusion. *Faire de la —*, to moralize; to lecture. *Faire une —*, to give a lecture

Moralement, adv. morally

Moralisa-teur, trice, adj. moralizing; — *s.m.f.* moralizer

Moralisation, s.f. moralization; reformation

Moraliser, v.n.a. to moralize; to lecture; to reform

Moraliseu-r, se, s.m.f. moralizer

Moraliste, s.m. moralist

Moralité, s.f. morality; morals; moral sense; moral reflection; (of a fable, &c.) moral

Morave, adj. s.m.f. Moravian

Morbide, adj. morbid;

(paint., sculp.) mellow, soft and delicate

Morbidesse, s.f. (paint., sculp.) mellowness, softness and delicacy, (Italian) morbidezza

Morbifique, adj. moribific

Morbieu, int. hang it! confound it! zounds! s'death!

Morceau, s.m. piece; part; bit; morsel; snack; joint; mouthful; dish; lump; plot, patch; scrap; fragment; passage; extract. — *à quatre mains*, duet (for the piano). — *de pain*, piece or bit of bread; (fig.) old song, song, mere nothing. — *trempe*, sop. *Bon —*, good or nice piece; titbit; good thing.

V. Mettre [to cut up]

Morceleur, v.a. to parcel out,

Morcellement, s.m. parceling out [bitterness]

Mordacité, s.f. mordacity;

Mordant, e, adj. biting, mordant; cutting; sarcastic; — *s.m.* mordant; point; poignancy; (mus.) mordent

Mordicus, adv. doggedly, stoutly, with tooth and nail

Mordie, Mordienne, Mordieu, int. V. Morbleu

†Mordiller, v.a.n. to bite at, to bite slightly or gently, to nibble [s.m. reddish brown]

Mordoré, e, adj. Mordoré,

Mordre, v.a.n. to bite; to bite off; to nibble; to gnaw; to nip; to eat away, to eat, to corrode; to carp at, to find fault, to criticize, to censure; to attack; to take effect, to make an impression; to take; to like, to take to; to get on (with); to come (at). — *à l'hameçon* or *à la grappe*, to bite at the hook, to take or swallow the bait; to jump at a or the proposal. *Ça ne mord pas*, (fam.) it's no use, no go

Se —, v.r. to bite oneself or each other; to bite (o.s. ...). *S'en — les doigts* or *les lèvres* or *les lèvres*, to repent it. *Se — la langue*, to bite o.s. tongue; to stop short (in speaking); to regret (having said a thing)

Mords, s.m. (of pincers, forceps, &c.) jaws

More, s.m. Moor; blackamoor

Morelle, s.f. (bot.) nightshade

Moresque, adj. Moorish;

Moresque, — s.f. Moors; morris-dance; (paint.) moresque

Moresse, s.f. Moors [edge]

Morfil, s.m. wire edge, rough

Morfondre, v.a. to chill. *Se —*, to be or get chilled, to shiver with cold; to kick o.s. heels, to lose o.s. time

Morfondu, e, part. adj. chilled, shivering, benumbed; disappointed; kept waiting

Morganat - ique, -ique-

Morgeline, s.f. (bot.) chick-

Morgue, s.f. stately look;

haughtiness; conceitedness; dead-house, "Morgue"

Moribond, *e*, *adj.* *s.* dying, dying man or woman

Moricaud, *e*, *adj.* blackish; — *s.m.f.* blacky; sambo, nigger, blackamoor, black; black silk-worm

Morigénér, *v.a.* to reprimand, to lecture, to tutor

†**Morille**, *s.f.* (*bot.*) morel, moril (*mushroom*)

†**Morillon**, *s.m.* tufted duck; fine black grape; — *s.pl.* rough emeralds (*beauty*)

Morio, *s.m.* (*zool.*) Camberwell

Morion, *s.m.* morion

Mormon, *ne*, *adj.s.* Mormon, Mormonite [*monism*]

Mormonisme, *s.m.* Mor-

Morne, *adj.* dejected, gloomy, dismal, dull; — *s.m.* hill, hillock; (*nav.*) bluff [*face*]

Mornife, *s.f.* slap in the **Morose**, *adj.* morose, surly, peevish [*surliness, peevishness*]

Morosité, *s.f.* moroseness,

Morphine, *s.f.* morphia

Mors, *s.m.* bit (*of a bridle*); (*tech.*) *V. Mords*. — *brisé*, snaffle-bit. *Prendre le* — *aux dents*, to take the bit between his teeth, to run away, to bolt; (*pers.*) to give a free course to o.'s passions; to fly into a passion; to set o.'s teeth, to buckle to, to fall to work earnestly

Morse, *s.m.* (*zool.*) walrus, morse, sea-horse

Morsure, *s.f.* bite, biting; (*fig.*) sting; wound

Mort, *s.f.* death, decease. — *aux mouches*, fly-poison. — *aux rats*, ratsbane; poison. *A* —, *A la* —, to death; to the death, deadly; to the knife; mortally; terribly (*V. Vie*). *Avoir la* — *sur les lèvres*, to be near death; to look very ill. *Avoir la* — *entre les dents*, to have one foot in the grave. *Avoir (Mettre) la* — *dans l'âme*, *V. Ame*. *Donner la* —, to be the death of, to kill, to destroy, to poison. *Etre à la* —, to be dying, to be at the point of death. *Mourir de sa belle* —, to die a natural death

Mort, *e*, *part. died*; — *adj.* dead; lifeless; inanimate; insensible; dormant, unemployed, lying dead; dull; slack; faint; (*of lips*) pale; (*paint., sculpt.*) still (*life*), inanimate (*nature*); (*of shot*) spent; (*of fire, light, pers.* at play) out; — *s.m.f.* dead man, dead woman; dead body, corpse; deceased; (*at whist*) dummy; — *s.m.pl.* (the) dead. — *bois*, brambles, briars, thorns. *Bois* —, dead wood. — *eau*, neap tide. *Eau* — *e*, still water. *Fête* *or jour des* — *s.*, All Souls' day. *Etre* —, (*pers.*) to be dead, &c.; to have died. *Il est* —, he is dead; he has died; he has been dead; he died. *Faire le* —,

to pretend to be dead, to feign death; to play possum. *Faire un* —, *faire la partie du* —, (*whist*) to play dummy. — *né*, *e*, *adj.* stillborn [*sausage*]

Mortadelle, *s.f.* (Italian)

Mortaise, *s.f.* mortise

Mortaiser, *v.a.* to mortise

Mortalité, *s.f.* mortality; death-rate. *Etat de* —, bill of mortality. *Table de* —, table of mortality; life-table

Mortel, *le*, *adj.* mortal, deadly; — *s.m.f.* mortal

Mortellement, *adv.* mortally, deadly

Mortier, *s.m.* mortar; (*old*) mortar, cap, coif (*of a chancellor, of the president of a court of justice*). *Président d* —, chief justice

Mortification, *s.f.* mortification; keeping (*meat*) till it becomes tender

Mortifier, *v.a.* to mortify; to make (*meat*) tender. *Se* —, to mortify o.'s body; to mortify; to grow tender

Mortuaire, *adj.* mortuary; funeral; burial; — *s.f.* bill of mortality. *Chambre* —, death-chamber. *Drap* —, pall. *Droit* —, mortuary. *Droits* — *s.*, burial fees. *Extrait* —, certificate of death. *Maison* —, house of the deceased. *Registre* —, register of deaths

Morue, *s.f.* cod, codfish (*dors*)

Morve, *s.f.* snot; (*ret.*) glan-

Morveu-x, *se*, *adj.* snotty; snotty-nosed; (*vet.*) glandered; — *s.m.f.* snotty child; brat, urchin; youngster, greenhorn; hussy, minx. *Qui se sent* — *se mouche*, let him whom the cap fits wear it

Mosaïque, *adj.* mosaic (*of Moses*); — *s.f.* mosaic, mosaic-work; tessellation; tessellated pavement; miscellany. *En* —, mosaic; tessellated

Mosaïste, *s.m.f.* mosaic worker, mosaicist [*coyite*]

Moscovite, *adj. s.m.f.* Mus-

Moselle, *s.m.* moselle (wine)

Mosquée, *s.f.* mosque

Mot, *s.m.* word; expression; saying, sentence; say; motto; (*a*) few words, (*a*) line; remark; hint; intimation; cue; instructions; price; meaning; answer (*to a riddle*); retort. — *a* —, — *pour* —, word for word, verbatim. — *a* —, (*s.m.*) literal translation. — *de l'énigme*, answer to the riddle (*or* enigma); (*fig.*) key to the mystery. — *du guet* (*obsolete*), — *d'ordre*, watch-word. — *de lettre*, line or two. — *de passe*, pass-word. (*le*) — *pour rire*, something or anything to laugh at, something or anything funny to say, joke. *Bon* —, good word; witty saying, witticism; jest, joke. *Deux* — *s.*, two words; (*fig.*) a word; a word

with you! *Fin* —, gist; up-shot; key; secret; truth of it. — *fin*, sharp or shrewd expression. (*le*) *Grand* —, (the) great word. *Grands* — *s.*, big words. *Gros* — *s.*, high words, hard words, abuse; oaths, expletives, coarse or bad language. *Au bas* —, at the lowest; to put it at the lowest; at the least; to say the least of it. *A* — *e* *couvert*, in ambiguous words. *En un* —, in a word, in short. *Sans* — *dire*, without saying a word. *Avoir le* —, to have o.'s cue, to know what one has to say or to do; to have been warned; to be in the secret. *Avoir le* — *pour rire*, to be jocose. *Donner le* —, to give the cue or the straight tip. *Se donner le* —, to arrange beforehand, to agree. *Passer-moi le* —, excuse my saying so. *Prendre quelqu'un au* —, to take one at his word. *Tenir le* —, to take the bet. *Trancher or franchir le* —, to say the word, to speak out or plainly, not to mince matters (*or* the matter). *Qui ne dit* — *consent*, silence gives consent

Motet, *s.m.* (*mus.*) motet

Moteur, *s.m.* mover; moving power; motor. — *a* gas, gas-engine

Mo-teur, trice, *adj.* moving, motive; propelling

Motif, *s.m.* motive; incentive; reason, cause, ground; (*in the fine arts, mus.*) motive; (*cin. lav.*) count. *Le don* —, (*jest.*) matrimony, marriage

Motion, *s.f.* motion

Motivé, *e*, *part. adj.* with its motive or motives stated, supported by a statement of reasons or by arguments alleged; founded (upon); justified; brought on (by); taken or come to in consequence (of); not without a motive or a cause; natural, reasonable

Motiver, *v.a.* to state or allege the motive (or motives or grounds) of; to found; to justify; to give a reason (or reasons) for; to explain; to be the motive or the cause of, to bring on, to lead to, to give rise to [*bicycle*]

Motocyclette, *s.f.* motor-

Motte, *s.f.* clod; ball of earth; tan-ball; turf, peat; mound, hillock; roll (*of butter*). — *de gazon*, sod. — *a* brûler, tan-ball, turf, peat

Motter, *v.a.* to clod. *Se* —, (*qf game*) to hide behind a clod

Motteux, *s.m.* (*bird*) wheatear [*a word*]

Motus, *int.* hush! mum! not

Mou, *Mol*, *m.*, **Molle**, *f.*, *adj.* soft; mellow; lax; slack; loose; flabby; limp; muggy; faint; weak; effeminate; sluggish; indolent; nerveless; tame; careless

Mou, *s.m.* soft; (of an animal) lights

Mouchard, *s.m.* police-spy, detective; spy; decoy; sneak

Moucharder, *v.a.n.* to spy, to watch, to peep (at)

Mouche, *s.f.* fly; patch, beauty-spot; chin-tuft, imperial; (of mud, &c.) splash, spot; (of a target) bull's-eye; (of a fencing-foil) button; (card-game) loo; (nav.) advice-boat; (nav.) penny steam-boat; (pers.) spy. *Fine* —, (pers.) sly one. — *abeille*, — *bourdon*, drone-fly. — *à feu*, fire-fly. — *à miel*, honey-bee. — *à viande*, — *bleue*, meat-fly, flesh-fly, blow-fly, blue-bottle. — *guêpe*, wasp-fly. *Pattes or pieds de —*, scrawl. *Faire d'une — un éléphant*, to make a mountain of a molehill. *Faire —*, to make a bull's-eye, to hit the bull's eye. *Prendre la —*, to take offence or huff or pet, to get into a tiff or a pet. *Quelle — l'a piqué (or le piqué)?* what whim has got into his head? what is the matter with him?

Moucher, *v.a.* to wipe the nose of; in (by the nose); to discharge (..) in or by blowing o.s. nose; to snuff (a candle); (pop.) to catch, to nab; to correct, to whack; to set down, to give a clinger; — *v.n.* to wipe or blow o.s. nose. *Se —*, to wipe or blow o.s. nose. *Ne pas se — du pied*, to be no fool, to be up to snuff; not to be a man to be trifled with, to be a determined dog; to be a great swell, to do things in grand style; to be somebody

Mouchorolle, *s.m.* (bird) fly-catcher

Moucheron, *s.m.* gnat, midge; brat; (bird) snapper; (of a candle) snuff

Mouchet, *s.m.* (bip.) Alpine warbler, Alpine accentor

Moucheter, *v.a.* to spot; to speckle; to button, to blunt (a foil, a sword)

Mouchettes, *s.f.pl.* snuffers

Moucheture, *s.f.* spot; speckle; spottedness; speckledness [chief

Mouchoir, *s.m.* handker-

Mouchure, *s.f.* candle-snuff, snuff

Moudre, *v.a.* to grind; to mill. — *de coups*, to beat unmercifully

Moue, *s.f.* pouting, wry or sulky face, mouth, mouths. *Faire la —*, to pout, to make a lip, to make mouths

Mouette, *s.f.* gull, sea-gull

Mouffette, *s.f.* choke-damp, damp, noxious exhalation, foul air, malaria; (zool.) skunk

Mouffard, *e, s.m.f.* fat-faced person, fat-face

Mouffe, *s.f.* muffler, mitten; (mach.) tackle, block and fall; — *s.m. (chem.)* muffle

Mouffon, *s.m. (zool.)* moufflon

Mouillage, *s.m. (nav.)* anchorage; anchoring-place, anchoring-ground. *Être au —*, to be at anchor

Mouillé, *e, adj.* wet; moist; watery; (gram.) liquid

Mouille-bouche, *s.f.* mouille-bouche (pear)

Mouiller, *v.a.n.* to wet, to soak, to steep, to water; to bathe; to drench; to moisten; to sprinkle; to mildew; (gram.) to pronounce as liquid; to anchor (a ship); to cast (anchor), to let go (an anchor); — *v.n.* to anchor. *Se —*, to get wet, to get or be drenched, to become moist, to be bathed or &c.; to wet oneself (or o.s....)

Mouillette, *s.f.* sippet, finger (to dip in a boiled egg)

Mouillure, *s.f.* wetting

Moujik, *s.m.* moujik (Russian peasant) [casting

Moulege, *s.m.* moulding; **Moule**, *s.m.* mould; cast; form; model; netting-rule, netting-pin, mesh-rule, mesh-pin, mesh-stick; — *s.f.* mussel. — *à balles*, bullet-mould. — *à beurre*, butter-print, butter-pat. — *à petits pâtés*, patty pan. *Fait au —*, moulded; cast; &c. (V. Moulé)

Moulé, *e, part. adj.* moulded; cast; printed, in print; shaped, formed; well-shaped, well-formed; — *s.m.* print, printed characters. **V. Lettre**

Mouler, *v.a.* to mould; to cast; to take a cast of; to shape, to form; to print; to show distinctly. *Se —*, to be moulded, &c. *Se — sur*, **V. Modeler** (Se)

Mouleur, *s.m.* moulder

Moulière, *s.f.* mussel-bed

Moulin, *s.m.* mill. — *à blé*, — *à eau*, — *à vent*, &c., corn-mill, water-mill, wind-mill, &c. — *à paroles*, chatterbox. *Faire venir l'eau au —*, (fig.) to bring grist to the mill. *Jeter son bonnet par-dessus les —*, to throw o.s. cap over the windmill, to throw off all sense of propriety, not to care for the consequences [throwing

Moulinage, *s.m.* (silk-) **Mouliné**, *e, part. adj.* thrown (silk); worm-eaten (wood); crisp, friable (stone)

Mouliner, *v.a.* to throw (silk); to eat away (wood)

Moulinet, *s.m.* small mill, mill; small wheel; fier; turn-stile; chocolate-pot mill; (mach.) drum; windlass; (fish.) winch, reel; (in sword exercise) moulinet, circular swing; (dancing) whirl. *Faire le —*, to twirl, to flourish

Moulineur, **Moulinier**, *s.m.* (silk-)thrower or throwster

Moult, *adv. (old)* much; many; very

Moulu, *e, part. adj.* ground; bruised; knocked out, aching

Moulure, *s.f.* (arch., carp.) moulding

Moumoute, *s.m.f.* puss, pussy; wify; (jest.) wig, caxon

Mourant, *e, part. adj.* dying; expiring; dying away or out, die-away; languishing; languid; faint; pale, fading; declining; going down gradually; gently sloping; — *s.m.f.* dying person (man, woman, boy, girl); (—, *pl.*) dying

Mourine, *s.f.* (fish) eagle-ray

Mourir, *v.n.* to die; to be dying; to expire; to go off, to drop off; to die away or out; (of fire, light) to go out; (at play) to be out. *A —*, to die; to death; dangerously; dreadfully, exceedingly. — *de faim*, to die of hunger or of starvation, to starve. — *de froid*, to be frozen to death.

V. Peur. *Faire —*, to make (one) die, to cause to die; to put to death; to kill; to destroy; to be the death of; to bring to the grave; to distress, to grieve; to worry. *Faire — de faim*, to starve out. *Se faire —*, to kill oneself. *Se laisser —*, to die. *Se laisser — de faim*, to starve oneself

Se —, v.r. to be dying; to die away; to be dying out; to be going out, to be nearly burnt out

Mouron, *s.m. (bot.)* pimpernel. — *rouge*, *des champs*, scarlet pimpernel, poor man's weather-glass. — *blanc*, — *des oiseaux*, chickweed. *d'eau*, water-pimpernel, brookweed

Mourre, *s.f.* (game) "Buck-buck, how many fingers do I hold up?" (in Italy) mora

Mousquet, *s.m. (old)* match-lock, wheel-lock, musket

Mousquetade, *s.f. (old)* musket-shot; discharge or volley of musketry [keteer

Mousquetaire, *s.m.* musketry; volley of musketry

Mousqueterie, *s.f.* musketry; volley of musketry

Mousqueton, *s.m.* carbine; musketoon

Mousse, *adj.* blunt; — *s.m.* ship-boy, boy; — *s.f.* moss; froth; foam; lather; whipped cream; effervescence

Mousseline, *s.f.* muslin. — *de laine*, muslin-de-laine, mousseline de laine

Mousselinette, *s.f.* muslinet

Mousser, *v.n.* to froth, to foam; to lather; to effervesce; to sparkle; to be up; to thrive, to be successful. *Faire —*, to froth; to mill (chocolate); to work up; to cry up, to puff

Mousseron, *s.m.* mousseron (kind of mushroom). *Faux —*, champignon

Mousseu-x, *se, adj.* mossy,

moss; frothy, foamy, foaming; effervescent, effervescent; (of wine, &c.) sparkling; (fig.) puffy. *Grands* —, (s.m.pl.) high-class champagnes. *Non* —, (of wine, &c.) still. *Agate* —se, moss-agate. *Rose* —se, moss-rose.

Moussoir, s.m. chocolate-pot mill [of the moonsons]

Mousson, s.f. moonson; time

Moussu, e, adj. mossy, moss-grown. *Rose* —e, moss-rose

Moustache, s.f. moustache; (of animals) whiskers. *Vieille* —, old soldier, veteran [tached]

Moustachu, e, adj. mousty

Moustille, s.f. (of wine) strength, sparkle [net]

Moustiquaire, s.f. mosquito-net

Moustique, s.m. mosquito

Mout, s.m. must, stum; wort

Moutard, s.m. *V. Gosse*, s.m.

Moutarde, s.f. mustard.

Faire monter la — au nez, to make angry, to aggravate, to work up. *La — lui monte au nez*, he takes pepper in his nose, he gets angry. *S'amuser à la —*, to trifle. *C'est de la — après dîner*, it is "after meat, mustard"; it comes a day after the fair

Moutardier, s.m. mustard-pot; mustard-maker. *Se croire le premier — du pape*, to think no small beer of oneself [tery]

Moutier, s.m. (old) monas-

Mouton, s.m. sheep; wether; mutton; sheep-skin; (pers.) lamb; nunny; prison-spy, decoy; (tech.) fisticu, ram, rammer, beetle, monkey; beam; —s, pl. sheep, wethers, &c.; foam-crested waves, white caps, white horses; subject

Moutonné, e, adj. fleecy

Moutonner, v.n. (of the sea) to foam, to break into foam

Moutonneu —x, se, adj. (of the sea) fleecy, foaming, foamy, covered with foam-crested waves; (of the sky) fleecy, covered with ball-of-cotton clouds

Moutonni-er, ère, adj. sheep-like

Mouture, s.f. grinding; miller's fee; meslin (of wheat, rye, and barley). *Tirer d'un sac deux* —s, to get a double profit out of a thing [tenure]

Mouvance, s.f. (feud. law)

Mouvant, e, adj. moving; shifting, unfixed; animated, lively. *Sable* —, shifting sand, quicksand

Mouvement, s.m. motion, movement; moving; progress; advance; march; impulse; accord; activity; animation, life; spirit; bustle, stir; agitation; commotion, disturbance; rising, insurrection; attack; emotion; excitement; sensation; feeling; transport; fit; variation; variety; fluctuation; change, changes; promotion; undulation; (lang)

swim; (horol.) movement, works, train; (mus.) movement; (of eloquence) burst; (mil.) movement, move, manœuvre; (rail, &c.) timing of the trains; traffic; business. — *de terres*, removal or shifting of earth. — *du terrain*, undulations of the ground.

Du premier —, on the spur of the moment. *De son propre* —, of o's own accord. *Se donner du* —, to bestir oneself, to bustle about; to take exercise. *Mettre en* —, to set in motion, to set going, to start. *Se mettre en* —, to stir; (mil.) to move

Mouvements, e, part. adj. agitated; bustling, stirring; busy; animated; lively; varied; diversified; fluctuating; undulating

Mouvementer, v.a. to agitate; to animate, to give animation to, to throw life into; to vary. *Se* —, to bestir oneself; to move about

Mouvoir, v.a.n. (pop.) to move; (hort., cook.) to stir. *Se* —, to move, to stir; to bestir oneself; to fidget; to be stirred

Mouvotte, s.f. wooden spoon

Mouvoir, v.a. to move; to stir; to stir up; to start. *Se* —, to move; to stir. *Faire* —, to set in motion, to move

Moxa, s.m. (surg.) moxa

Moyen, s.m. means, way; medium; power; possibility; (math.) mean, middle term; (urit.) round hand; —s, pl. means, &c.; fortune, circumstances; abilities, parts; (law) grounds, reasons, plea. *Au* — *de*, by means of, with the help of. *Le* —? how is it to be done? *Le* — *de*...? how is or was it (or will it be) possible to...? *Le* — *que je*...? how can I...? *Pas* —! no go! no chance!

Avoir le — (*de*), to have the means or power, to be able; to be able to afford (*je n'en ai pas le* —, *mes* — *se ne me le permettent pas*, I cannot afford it)

Moyen, ne, adj. mean; middling, middle, medium; middle-sized; average. — *terme*, mean, medium; middle course, expedient. *Terme* —, average, on an average; mean, medium; (math.) middle term. *V. Âge*

Moyennant, prep. by means of; with or by the help of; with; in consideration of, on condition of; in return for; for. — *que*, on condition that, provided that, provided

Moyenne, s.f. average; (math.) mean, medium. *En* —, on an average

Moyennement, adv. on an average; moderately

Moyette, s.f. (agr.) shock, stook

Moyeu, s.m. (of a wheel) nave

Mucilage, s.m. mucilage

Mucilagineu —x, se, adj. mucilaginous [mucus]

Mucosité, s.f., **Mucus**, s.m.

Mue, s.f. moult, moulting; moulting-time; coat or feathers shed; slough; cast skin; cast horns; mew, coop; breaking (of the voice) [voice] to break

Muer, v.n. to moult; (of the

Muet, te, adj. dumb; mute; speechless; silent; taciturn;

secret; without an inscription; (of a map) in outline, outline;

(of evidence) circumstantial, presumptive; — s.m.f. dumb man

or boy, dumb woman or girl, dumb person (pl. the dumb,

dumb people), dummy; — s.m. (of the seraglio) mute; — s.f.

mew; hunting-lodge or box; (gram.) silent letter. *A la*

muette, silently, quietly

Muezzin, **Muezzin**, s.m.

(Mahom. rel.) muezzin

Mufie, s.m. muzzle, snout; phiz, mug. — *de veau*, (bot.)

snapperagon [snapperagon]

Mufieu, **Mufier**, s.m. (bot.)

Mufti, s.m. (Turkish) mufti

Muge, s.m. (fish) mullet, gray

mullet [to roar]

Mugir, v.n. to bellow; to low;

Mugissement, s.m. bellowing; lowing; roaring, roar

Muguet, s.m. lily of the valley, May lily; (med.) thrush; (obsolete) spark, beau, dangler.

— *des bois*, sweet woodruff

Muid, s.m. (old) hoghead

Mulâtre, s.m.f. adj. mulatto

Mulâtresse, s.f. mulatress

Mule, s.f. she-mule, mule;

slipper; —s, pl. chilblains in the heel, kibes; (vet.) cracked heels. *Baiser la — du pape*, to

kiss the Pope's toe. — **Jenny**, s.f. (spin.) mule-jenny, mule

Mulet, s.m. he-mule, mule; cross, hybrid, mule; (fish) mul-

let; grey mullet. *Garder le* —, to be kept waiting

Muleti-er, ère, s.m.f. muleteer, mule-driver; muleteer's

wife [red mullet]

Mulle, s.m. (fish) surmullet,

Mulot, s.m. wood-mouse, field-mouse [colour]

Multicolore, adj. multi-

Multiflore, adj. (bot.) multi-

florous

Multiforme, adj. multiform

Multiple, adj. multiple;

manifold; many-sided; — s.m.

multiple [pliable]

Multipliable, adj. multi-

Multipliant, s.m. multiplying

glass [plicand]

Multiplicande, s.m. multi-

Multiplicateur, s.m. multi-

plier [plication]

Multiplication, s.f. multi-

Multiplicité, s.f. multiplicity

Multiplié, e, part. adj. multi-

plied; multifarious; manifold; often repeated, frequent

Multiplier, *v.a.n.* to multiply. *Se —*, to multiply, to be multiplied, to increase; to be repeated or renewed; to thicken; to be everywhere

Multitude, *s.f.* multitude

Mungo, *s.m.* (*com.*, *bot.*) mungo

Muni, *e*, *part.* supplied, &c. (*V. Munir*); possessed; holding

Municipal, *e*, *adj.* municipal; town; — *s.m.* municipal officer; municipal guard, constable, policeman. *Musique — e*, corporation band, town band

Municipalement, *adv.* municipally

Municipalité, *s.f.* municipality; corporation; town council; town-hall

Munificence, *s.f.* munificence; bounty

Munir, *v.a.* to provide; to arm, to strengthen

Munition, *s.f.* ammunition; provisions, stores. — *s de bouche*, provisions. — *s de guerre*, ammunition

Munitionnaire, *s.m.* army contractor, victualler, commissary of stores

Munitionner, *v.a.* to supply with ammunition or stores, to supply, to store

Mucoueu-x, *se*, *adj.* mucous; — *s.f.* mucous membrane

Mur, *s.m.* wall. *Gros —*, main wall. — *blanc*, dead wall; whitewashed or white wall (*screen for a magic lantern*, &c.). — *d'appui*, wall breast-high. — *de clôture*, fence-wall. *Battre les —*, to stagger along, to go reeling, to be reeling drunk. *Mettre au pied du —*, to drive into a corner, to put to a stand, to nonplus

Mûr, *e*, *adj.* ripe; mature; matured; fit for drinking; of mature age; elderly; sedate; (*of a woman*, *fest.*) marriageable; (*of clothes*) seedy, shabby, rotten, worn out

† **Muraille**, *s.f.* wall

Mural, *e*, *adj.* mural, wall

Mûre, *s.f.* mulberry. — *sauvage*, — *de ronce*, — *de hate*, blackberry

Mûrement, *adv.* maturely

Mûrene, *s.f.* (*fish*) murena

Murer, *v.a.* to wall; to wall in or up

Muret, *s.m.* low wall

Mûrier, *s.m.* mulberry-tree. — *sauvage* or *des haies*, blackberry-bush

Mûrir, *v.a.n.*, *Se —*, *v.r.* to ripen, to mature; to mature

Murmura-teur, *trice*, *adj.* murmuring; grumbling; — *s.m.f.* murmurer; grumbler

Murmure, *s.m.* murmur; grumbling; mutter; whisper; purr

Murmurer, *v.a.n.* to murmur; to grumble; to mutter;

to whisper; to purr. *Se —*, to be whispered, to be whispered about

Muros, (*Latin*) the walls. *Extra —*, extra muros, without or beyond the walls, extramural, suburban. *Intra —*, intra muros, within the walls, intramural, in the city or town

Murrhin, *e*, *adj.* murrhine

† **Muscaigne**, *s.f.* shrew-mouse, shrew

Musard, *e*, *adj.* loitering, dawdling; — *s.m.f.* loiterer, dawdler

Musarder, *v.n.* to loiter, to loiter

Musarderie, *s.f.* loitering, dawdling

Muscade, *s.f.* nutmeg; juggler's ball, thimble-rigger's pea or ball. *Fleur de —*, mace. *Noix —*, nutmeg. *Rose —*, musk-rose.

Passez, partez —! presto, begone!

Muscadier, *s.m.* nutmeg-tree

Muscadin, *s.m.* musk-lozenge; (*obsolete*) scented fop, dandy

Muscardin, *s.m.* (*zool.*) com-

Muscat, *adj.m.*, *s.m.* musky, musk; muscatel or muscat (*grape, wine, pear*)

Muscle, *s.m.* muscle

Musclé, *e*, *adj.* muscled

Musculaire, **Musculeu-x**, *se*, *adj.* muscular

Musculature, (*paint., sculpt.*) muscling

Muse, *s.f.* Muse (nose; face)

Museau, *s.m.* muzzle; snout;

Musée, *s.m.* museum; picture-gallery

Museler, *v.a.* to muzzle; (*fig.*) to gag, to silence

Muselière, *s.f.* muzzle

Musellement, *s.m.* muzzling

Muser, *v.n.* to loiter, to trifle, to dawdle. *Qui refuse muse*, he that will not when he may, when he will shall have nay (*a bride*)

Muserolle, *s.f.* noseband (*of*)

Musette, *s.f.* musette (*small oboe*); bagpipe; nosebag; bag

Muséum, *s.m.* museum

Musical, *e*, *adj.* musical

Musicalement, *adv.* musically

Musicien, *ne*, *s.m.f.* musician; bandsman; — *adj.* musical

Musico, *s.m.* low music-hall,

Musicomane, *s.m.f.* *adj.* musicomaniac

Musicomanie, *s.f.* musicomania

Musi-f, *ve*, *adj.* (*chem.*) mosaic. *Or —*, mosaic gold

Musique, *s.f.* music; musicians; band; musical box. *A or de —*, (*adject.*) music, musical.

Faire de la —, to play music. *Mettre en —*, to set to music

Musoir, *s.m.* head (*of a pier or jetty*)

Musqué, *e*, *part.* *adj.* musked; musky; musk; affected; flattering; odd, strange.

Poire — e, musk-pear. *Poire-orange — e*, orange — *e*, orange-musk

Musquer, *v.a.* to musk

Mussi-f, *ve*, *adj.* *V. Musif*

Musulman, *e*, *s.m.f.* Muslim

Mutabilité, *s.f.* mutability

Mutation, *s.f.* mutation, change; (*law*) transfer

Mutilla-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.* mutilator; — *adj.* mutilating

Mutilation, *s.f.* mutilation; maiming; mangling; garbling

Mutier, *v.a.* to mutilate; to maim; to mangle; to deface; to disfigure; to garble

Mutin, *e*, *adj.* headstrong, froward, refractory; mutinous, riotous; sprightly, arch, roguish; — *s.m.f.* headstrong person; refractory child; mutineer, rebel, rioter

Mutiné, *e*, *adj.* mutinous, riotous; angry, raging

Mutiner (*Se*), *v.r.* to mutiny, to be or become riotous; to be headstrong or refractory; to grow angry

[*refractoriness*]

Mutinerie, *s.f.* mutiny, riot;

Mutisme, *s.m.* dumbness; silence

Mutité, *s.f.* (*med.*) dumbness

Mutualité, *s.f.* mutuality

Mutuel, *le*, *adj.* mutual.

Société de secours — s, friendly society, benefit society. *Caisse de secours — s*, sick-fund

[*ally*]

Mutuellement, *adv.* mutually

Myope, *adj.* myopic, short-sighted, near-sighted; — *s.m.f.* myope, short-sighted or near-sighted person. *Vue —*, short sight, near sight

Myopie, *s.f.* myopia, myopy, short-sightedness, near-sightedness

Myosotis, *s.m.* (*bot.*) myosotis, forget-me-not, scorpion-grass

[*... (ten thousand)*]

Myria, (*in compounds*) myria

Myriade, *s.f.* myriad

Myriagramme, *s.m.* (*Fr.* weight) myriagramme

Myriamètre, *s.m.* (*Fr. meas.*) myriametre

[*myriapod*]

Myriapode, *s.m.* *adj.* (*zool.*)

Myrmidon, *s.m.* *V. Mirmidon*

Myrobalan, **Myrobolan**, *s.m.* (*bot.*) myrobalan. *Prunier —*, myrobalan - plum, cherry-plum (*tree*)

Myrobalanier, **Myrobolanier**, *s.m.* myrobalan-tree

Myrrhe, *s.f.* myrrh

Myrtille, *s.f.* (*bot.*) bilberry

Mystère, *s.m.* mystery; fuss, ado; caution. *Mettre du — a*, to make a mystery of

Mystérieusement, *adv.* mysteriously

[*mysterious*]

Mystérieu-x, *se*, *adj.* **Mysticisme**, *s.m.* mysticism

Mysticité, *s.f.* mysticalness

Mystificateur, *s.m.* mystifier, mystificator, hoaxer

Mystification, *s.f.* mystification, hoaxing, hoax [hoax]

Mystifier, *v.a.* to mystify, to

Mystique, *adj.* mystic, mystical; — *s.m.f.* mystic; — *s.m.* mysticalness [tically]

Mystiquement, *adv.* mystically

Mythe, *s.m.* myth, fable, fiction [V. page 3, § 1]

Mytholog-ie, -ique, -iste.

Mythologue, *s.m.* mythologist

N

N', contraction of **Ne**

Nabab, *s.m.* nabob

Nabot, *e, s.m.f.* dwarf, dandiprat, shrimp, runt

Nacarat, *s.m. adj.* nacarat

Nacelle, *s.f.* skiff, wherry; (of a balloon) car; (*arch.*) scotia

Nacre, *s.f.* — de perle, nacre, mother of pearl [pearly]

Nacré, *e, adj.* nacreous

Nadir, *s.m. (astr.)* nadir

Nafé, *s.m. (bot.)* gombo (fruit)

Naffe (Eau de), *s.f.* naphawater

Nage, *s.f.* swimming; (*nav.*) rowing; sculling; paddling; (*fig.*) profuse perspiration, sweat, muck-sweat. *A la* —,

swimming, by swimming; rowing. *Donner la* —, to pull the

stroke oar, to give the stroke. *Passer or traverser à la* —, to

swim over or across. *Se jeter à la* —, to jump into the water

Nageant, *e, part. adj.* swimming, &c. (V. **Nager**); (*bot., her.*) natant

Nageoire, *s.f.* fin; flipper; float for swimming, cork, bladder; board (placed on a pail to

keep the water steady)

Nager, *v.n.* to swim; to float; to roll, to welter; to row; to scull; to paddle; to pull. —

entre deux eaux, to swim under water; (*fig.*) to trim, to be a

trimmer, to waver between two parties

Nageur, *s.m.* swimmer; natatorial; — *s.m.f.* swimmer;

rower, oarsman. — *de l'arrière*, stroke oarsman, strokesman. —

Le l'avant, bowman

Naguère, *s.m.* **Naguères**, *adv.* lately, but lately, but now

Naiade, *s.f. (myth.)* naiad

Nai-f, ve, adj. naive, artless, ingenuous; simple, silly, green;

— *s.m.f.* naive or &c. person; — *s.m.* what is naive or &c.; naive

style

Nain, *e, s.m.f.* dwarf; — *adj.* dwarf, dwarfish. *De* —, dwarfish. — *jaune*, (card-game) Pope

Joan [spat]

Naissain, *s.m. (of shell-fish)*

Naissance, *s.f.* birth; nativity; descent, extraction; be-

ginning, rise; dawn; spring; springing up; root; origin; growth. *De* —, by birth; from o.'s birth; (*adjct.*) born; birth.

Sans —, of low extraction. *Anniversaire de la* —, *jour de* —,

birthday. *Droit de* —, birth-right. *Lieu de* —, birth-place.

Donner — à, to give birth to; to give rise to. *Prendre* —, to

be born; to take its rise; to originate (in)

Naissant, *e, part. adj.* new-born; infant, in its infancy;

beginning to grow; beginning; rising; springing up; dawning;

budding; nascent

Naître, *v.n.* to be born; to grow; to begin; to rise; to

arise; to originate; to spring up; to take its rise; to spring;

to issue; to proceed; to come; to dawn; to bud. *Faire* —, to

give birth to; to bring to life; to bring forth; to call into existence; to create; to produce;

to cause; to cause to grow; to raise; to give rise to; to start;

to say that (one) was born. *A voir vu* — (*quelqu'un*), to have

known (someone) from his or her birth; to have been present at

(someone's) birth; to be (someone's) birthplace; (*quelque chose*)

to have seen the rise of. (*Qui est*) à —, unborn. *Qui vient de* —, new-born. V. **Né**

Naivement, *adv.* naively, artlessly, ingenuously

Naïveté, *s.f.* artlessness, ingenuoussness, naïveté; simplicity, silliness; silly thing

Nanan, *s.m. (childish word)* goodies, sweetmeats, something nice

Nankin, *s.m. adj.* nankeen

Nansouk, *s.m.* nansouk

Nanti, *e, part. adj.* possessed, provided (with), provided for,

secured, in possession (of), having in o.'s possession or in o.'s

hands, holding as security, having a security

Nantir, *v.a.* to secure, to give a security or a pledge to;

to provide (with). *Se* —, to secure oneself; to have security;

to take possession (of), to seize (upon), to secure; to provide

oneself (with); to feather o.'s nest [rity, pledge]

Nantisement, *s.m.* security

Napée, *s.f. (myth.)* napea, nymph of glens [monkshood]

Napel, *s.m. (bot.)* wolfsbane,

Naphte, *s.m.* naphtha

Napoléon, *s.m.* napoleon (gold coin of 20 francs)

Napoléonien, *ne, adj.* Napoleonic; — *s.m.f.* Napoleonist

Napolitain, *e, adj. s.* Neapolitan

Nappe, *s.f.* table-cloth; cloth; cover; sheet (of water, &c.); clap-net. *Eclair en* —,

sheet-lightning

Napperon, *s.m. (for a dining-table)* slip, upper-cloth

Narcisse, *s.m. (bot.)* narcissus; (*myth., fig.*) Narcissus. —

des bois or des prés, — *sauvage*, daffodil [narcotic]

Narcotique, *adj.m.f., s.m.* Narcotiser, *v.a.* to narcotize

Narcotisme, *s.m.* narcotism

Nard, *s.m.* nard; spikenard

Nargue, *s.f.* contempt, disdain. — *de* ...! — *a* ...! a fig

for ...! hang ...! *Dire* — *de*, to speak contemptuously of.

Faire — à, *Narguer*, *v.a.* to defy, to set at defiance, to

beard; to laugh to scorn; to set at naught; to snap o.'s fingers

at [tobacco-pipe]

Narguile, *s. m.* narghileh

Narine, *s.f.* nostril

Narquois, *e, adj.* cunning, sly; bantering, sneering; —

s.m.f. cunning or sly one; dodger, sharper; banterer, quiz

Narra-teur, *trice, s.m.f.* narrator

Narrati-f, ve, adj. narrative

Narration, *s.f.* narration, narrative [count]

Narré, *s.m.* narration, account

Narrer, *v.a.* to narrate, to relate; — *v.m.* to tell a story

Narval, *s.m. (fish)* narwhal, sea-unicorn [(gram.) nasal]

Nasal, *e, adj.* nasal; — *s.f.* Nasalement, *adv.* nasally

Naseau, *s.m. (of an animal)* nostril [ring]

Nasière, *s.f.* nose-ring, bull-ring

Nasillard, *e, adj.* snuffing; — *s.m.f.* snuffler

Nasillement, *s.m.* snuffling, speaking through the nose;

snuffling sound; twang

Nasiller, *v.n.* to snuffle, to speak through the nose

Nasilleu - r, se, s.m.f. snuffler

Nasse, *s.f. (fish.)* eelbuck, eel-basket, eel-pot, lobster-

basket, lobster-pot; (*for birds*) hoop-net; (*fig.*) snare, noose,

hobble, scrape; lurch

Natal, *e, adj.* natal, native, of o.'s birth, birth

Natation, *s.f.* swimming

Natatoire, *adj.* natatory, swimming

Nati-f, ve, adj., Natif, *s.m.* native [race]

Nation, *s.f.* nation; people;

National, *e, adj.* national

Nationalement, *adv.* nationally

Nationaliser, *v.a.* to nationalize

Nationalité, *s.f.* nationality

Nationaux, *adj. pl. m.* of National; — *s.m. pl.* natives; native subjects or citizens;

(fellow-) countrymen; nation

Nativité, *s.f.* nativity, birth

Natte, *s.f.* mat; matting; straw mat; rush mat; plat, plaiting; plait; plaited tress; twist.

— *de Chine*, Chinese matting, Indian matting

Natter, *v.a.* to mat; to plat; to plat; to braid; to twist

Nattier-er, ère, *s.m.f.* mat-maker [state of nature, naked]

Naturalibus (In), *adv.* in a Naturalisation, *s.f.* naturalization [ize]

Naturaliser, *v.a.* to naturalise; Natural-isme, -iste, *V.*

p. 3, §1 [citizenship, denizenship]

Naturalité, *s.f.* naturalness; **Nature**, *s.f.* nature; kind; constitution; disposition; life; life-size; — *adject.* natural; (cook) plain. — *morte*, inanimate nature, still life. *État de* —, natural state. *État de* —, state of nature or of nudity. *Contre* —, unnatural; unnaturally. *D'après* —, after or from nature, from the life. *Desa* —, in its nature, by nature, naturally. *De* — *a.*, of a nature, to, calculated to. *Payer en* —, to pay in kind

Naturel, *le*, *adj.* natural; native, untaught, inbred; artless; genuine; unadulterated; congenial; genial; plain; free, easy; life-size, life

Naturel, *s.m.* nature; constitution; temper, disposition; natural feeling; naturalness, native ease; life; (*pers.*) native. *Au* —, to the life; naturally; unadorned; in its natural state; plainly cooked. *D'un bon* or *mauvais* —, good or ill-natured

Naturellement, *adv.* naturally; genuinely; plainly; freely, easily; (as a matter) of course

Naufrage, *s.m.* shipwreck; wreck. *Faire* —, to be wrecked

Naufragé, *e*, *adj.* s. shipwrecked, wrecked; castaway; shipwrecked sailor, shipwrecked person [seous]

Nauséabond, *e*, *adj.* nau-
Nausée, *s.f.* nausea, sensation of sickness, qualm; loathing [ming-belt]

Nautile, *s.m.* nautils; swim-
Naut-ique, -iquement, *V.*

page 3, §1
Nautoni - er, ère, *s.m.f.* (*poet.*) mariner; ferryman, boatman, boatwoman

Naval, *e*, *adj.* naval, sea
Navet, *s.m.* turnip. — *de*

Suède, *V.* Rutabaga
Navette, *s.f.* rape, colesseed; (*graine de* —) rape-seed; (*huile de* —) rape-oil; netting-needle; shuttle; incense-box. *Faire la* —, to run or go to and fro

Navigabilité, *s.f.* navigability; seaworthiness

Navigable, *adj.* navigable; open; seaworthy

Navigateur, *s.m.* navigator; aeronaut; — *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*, *adj.* seafaring

Navigation, *s.f.* navigation; sailing; voyage; shipping. —

de plaisance, pleasure navigation (to sail)

Naviguer, *v.n.* to navigate, **Navire**, *s.m.* ship, vessel

Navrant, *e*, *adj.* heart-rending, harrowing, distressing

Navré, *e*, *adj.* broken-hearted; broken; &c. (*V.* **Navrer**)

Navrer, *v.a.* to break or rend the heart of; to distress; to break, to rend

Nazaréen, *ne*, *adj.* s. Nazarean, Nazarene; Nazarene

Ne, *N'*, *adv.* not; never. — *pas* or *point*, not; never. — *jamais*, never. — *pas parler*, not to speak. *Je* — *sais*, I know not, I do not (or don't) know. *Je n'ose*, I dare not. *Vous* — *devez pas*, you must not. *Vous* — *savez pas*, you do not know. *Vous* — *pouvez pas* — *pas le faire*, you cannot but do it, you cannot dispense with doing it. *Je* — *le vois ni* — *l'entends*, I neither see nor hear him. — ... *que*, only, but; nothing but; no more than; no other than; no one but; none but; anything but; anyone but; any but; entirely; merely, simply. — ... *que cela*, only that; nothing else

Né, *e*, *part.* born, &c. (*V.* **Naître**); foaled, &c.; descended; produced; by birth; by right; natural; naturally; (*of a lady's name before marriage*) née ... *Bien* —, of good birth; well-constituted; well - disposed; noble, generous. *Je suis* —, I was born

Néanmoins, *adv.* nevertheless, however

Néant, *s.m.* nothing, naught, nil; nothingness; nonentity; emptiness; worthlessness; insignificance; nay, no. *Mettre au* —, to annul, to set at naught

Nébuléu-x, *se*, *adj.* nebulous; cloudy; misty, hazy; obscure; dark; gloomy; — *s.f.* (*astr.*) nebula (*pl.* *nebulæ*)

Nébulosité, *s.f.* nebulosity

Nécessaire, *adj.* necessary; needful; requisite; required; — *s.m.* necessities; needful; case (*dressing-case*, &c.); work-box; housewife, hussy; busy-body [cessarily; of course]

Nécessairement, *adv.* necessarily, necessarily; need; want. *De* —, *de toute* —, necessary; necessarily. *Faire de* — *vertu*, to make a virtue of necessity [tate]

Nécessiter, *v.a.* to necessitate

Nécessiteu-x, *se*, *adj.* s. necessitous, needy [ultra]

Nec plus ultra, *s.m.* ne plus

Nécrologe, *s.m.* obituary

Nécrologie, *s.f.* necrology, obituary [logie]

Nécrologique, *adj.* necro-

Nécromancie, *s.f.* necromancy, necromancer

Nécropole, *s.f.* necropolis

Nécrose, *s.f.* (med.) necrosis

Nectaire, *s.m.* (bot.) nectary

Nectar, *s.m.* nectar

Nef, *s.f.* (of a church) nave; (*poet.*, *her.*) ship

Néfaste, *adj.* inauspicious, fatal, unlucky; of mourning; of rest; solemn

Néfle, *s.f.* medlar

Néflier, *s.m.* medlar-tree

Négatif, *s.m.* (photog.) negative

Négatif, *ve*, *adj.* negative

Négation, *s.f.* negation, negative

Négative, *s.f.* negative

Négligemment, *adv.* negligently; in the negative

Négligé, *e*, *part.* *adj.* neglected, &c. (*V.* **Négliger**); unnoticed; unstudied; careless; slovenly; loose; — *s.m.* undress, negligee; negligence [gible]

Négligeable, *adj.* negligently, carelessly

Négligence, *s.f.* negligence, neglect, carelessness; shortcoming; slovenliness

Négligent, *e*, *adj.* negligent, neglectful, careless, remiss; — *s.m.f.* negligent or &c. person

Négliger, *v.a.* to neglect; to omit; to leave out; to overlook; to pass by or over; to let slip; to take no notice of; to slight, to disregard; to forget. *Se* —, to neglect oneself or o.'s person; to be negligent or careless; to commit negligences; to be neglected or &c.

Négoce, *s.m.* trade, business

Négoce, *s.m.* trade, business

Négoce, *s.m.* trade, business

Négoce, *s.m.* trade, business

Négoce, *s.m.* trade, business

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Négoce, *s.m.* trade, business

Négoce, *s.m.* trade, business

Négoce, *s.m.* trade, business

Neigou-x, *se*, *adj.* snowy
Nélumbo, *s.m. (bot.)* nelumbo
Néméen, *ne*, *adj. s.* Nemean
Ne m'oubliez pas, *s.m.*
 (bot.) forget-me-not

Nenni, *adv. (old, doorish)* no,
 nay, not at all; — *s.m. (old)* re-
 fusel. — *da*, no indeed! nay,
 nay! certainly not; not so. *Oh*,
que — / nay, nay!

Nénufar, **Nénuphar**, *s.m.*
 nenuphar, water-lily

Néo-Calédonien, *ne*, *s.m. f.*
adj. Neo-Caledonian

Néo-grec, *que*, *adj.* modern
 Greek

Néo-latin, *e*, *adj.* Neo-Latin
Néolog-ie, *-isme*, &c. *V.*
 page 3, § 1

Néophyte, *s.m. f.* neophyte

Néo-platonicien, *ne*, *adj.*
 Neoplatonic; — *s.m. f.* Neo-
 platonist, Neoplatonician

Néo-platonisme, *s.m.* Neo-
 platonism

Néorama, *s.m.* neorama

Népalie, *s. f.* temperance
 festival [temperance]

Néphalien, *ne*, *adj.* teetotal

Népalisme, *s.m.* teetotal-
 ism, temperance

Népaliste, *s.m. f.* tee-
 totaler, total abstainer; — *adj.*
 teetotal, temperance

Népotisme, *s.m.* nepotism

Neptune, *s.m. (myth., astr.)*
 Neptune; (*poet.*) the sea

Néréide, *s. f. (myth.)* Nereid

Nerf, *s.m.* nerve; sinew,
 tendon; sinews; vigour, strength,
 stamina; energy; cord; band;
 slip. — *de bœuf*, bull's sinew,
 lash, scourge. *Attaque de* —
 nervous attack or fit, hysterical
 fit, hysterics. *Avoir ses* —
 to be in an irritable mood. *Donner*
sur les — to act on the nerves;
 to make (one) nervous; to irri-
 tate; to provoke; to plague; to
 worry; to annoy. [*The f is mute*
in the plural nerfs, and in nerf
de bœuf.] — *ferure*, *s. f. (vet.)*
 inflammation of the flexor ten-

Néroll, *s.m.* neroli (dons

Nerprun, *s.m. (bot.)* buck-
 thorn

Nerveusement, *adv.* ner-
 vously

Nerveu-x, *se*, *adj.* nervous;
 sinewy; wiry; vigorous

Nervin, *adj.m., s.m. (med.)*
 nerveine

Nervure, *s. f. (bot., arch.)*
Nestor, *s.m.* Nestor; oldest,
 senior

Net, *te*, *adj.* clean, neat;
 pure; clear; fair; sharp; empty;
 plain; distinct; free; frank;
 flat; (*com.*) net; — *s.m.* fair
 copy; — *adv.* clean; entirely;
 outright; short; at once; clear-
 ly; plainly; freely; frankly;
 flatly. *Clair et* — (*adj.*) clear;
 plain; (*adv.*) clearly; plainly.
Mettre au — to make a fair
 copy of

Nettement, *adv.* cleanly;

neatly; clearly; sharply; plain-
 ly; frankly; flatly

Netteté, *s. f.* cleanness, neat-
 ness; purity; clearness; sharp-
 ness; plainness, distinctness

Nettolement, **Nettoyage**,
s.m. cleaning; cleansing; clear-
 ing; scouring; sweeping; wip-
 ing; picking

Nettoyer, *v. a.* to clean; to
 cleanse; to clear; to scour; to
 sweep; to wipe; to pick. *Se* —
 to clean oneself; to clean (o's
 ...); to be cleaned or &c.

Neuf, *adj.m. f., s.m.* nine;
 ninth

Neu-f, *ve*, *adj.* new; fresh;
 young; raw, green, inexperien-
 ced; new to passion

Neuf, *s.m.* new; something
 new, what is new, new things,
 new clothes, new stuff. *A* —
 anew, like new, new again. *De*
a — new; in new clothes. *Re-*
faire a — to do over again. *Re-*
mettre a — to do up like new

Neutralement, *adv.* neu-
 trally [lization]

Neutralisation, *s. f.* neutra-
 lization

Neutraliser, *v. a.* to neutra-
 lize. *Se* — to neutralize each
 other

Neutralité, *s. f.* neutrality

Neutre, *adj.m. f., s.m.* neutral,
 neuter [novena, neuvaïne]

Neuvaïne, *s. m. (Cath. rel.)*

Neuvième, *adj.m. f., s.m.*
 ninth; — *s. f. (mus.), s.m. f. (pers.)*
 ninth [ly]

Neuvièmement, *adv.* ninth-

Névé, *s.m.* glacier-snow

Neveu, *s.m.* nephew. — *x*,
pl. nephews; — *x* or *derniers*
x, posterity, descendants

Névralgie, *s. f. (med.)* neural-
 gia, neuralgia

Névralgique, *adj. (med.)*

Névritique, **Névrotique**,
adj.m. f., s.m. (med.) neurotic

Névrose, *s. f. (med.)* neurosis
 (*pl.* neuroses) [Newtonian]

Newtonien, *ne*, *adj. s.*

Nez, *s.m.* nose; (*fig.*) face;
 smell; scent; (*arch.*) nosing.

— *a* —, face to face; full-bust;
 neck and neck. — *en pied de*
marmite, short nose with a
 thick end. *Au* — *de*, to or in
 ...'s face; in ...'s teeth. *Au*
— et à la barbe de, to ...'s very
 face. *Avoir bon* —, *avoir le* —
fin, *V. Fin*, *adj.* *Se casser le*
—, to break o's nose; to fail;
 to be disappointed; to find no
 one at home. *Donner du* — *en*
terre, to fall on o's face; to fail.

Donner sur le —, to give a slap
 in the face; (*fig.*) to mortify.

Pied de —, *s.m.* balk; sight.

Avoir un pied de —, to come off
 unsuccessfully, to be disap-
 pointed; to look foolish. *Faire*
un pied de — (*a*), to put o's
 thumb to o's nose and extend
 o's fingers (*at*), to take a sight
 (*at*), to bite o's (or the) thumb

(*at*), to laugh (*at*). *Jeter au* —
de, (*fig.*) to cast in ...'s teeth, to
 twit. *Mener par le bout du* —,
 to lead by the nose. *Mettre le*
— dessus, to guess right. *Parler*
du —, to speak through the nose.
Tirer les vers du — *a*, to pump.
Cela lui pend au —, he (or she)
 may expect that. *Il me rit au*
—, he laughed in my face. *Je*
lui fermai la porte au —, I shut
 the door in his (or her) face

Ni, *conj.* neither; nor; either;
 or. — *plus* — *moins*, neither
 more nor less; so. — *moi non*
plus, nor I either [denied]

Niable, *adj.* deniable, to be

Niais, *e*, *adj. s.* silly, foolish,
 simple; spoony; ninny, simple-
 ton [foolishly]

Niaisement, *adv.* sillily,

Niaisier, *v.n.* to trifle, to
 peddle

Niaiserie, *s. f.* silliness, fool-
 ishness, simplicity; silly thing,
 foolery, nonsense; trifle

Niche, *s. f.* niche; recess; al-
 cove; retreat; kennel; house;
 trick. *Faire une* — *a*, to play a
 trick upon [crew, set, lot, kit]

Nichée, *s. f.* nest; brood;

Nicher, *v.n.* to nestle, to
 build a nest, to build; to lodge;
 — *v. a.* to nestle; to place, to put,
 to set, to lodge, to fix, to settle,
 to thrust. *Se* —, to nestle; to
 place or &c. oneself, to creep, to
 hide oneself, to lodge, to lie

Nichet, *s.m.* nest-egg

Nichoir, *s.m.* breeding-cage

Nickel, *s.m. (min.)* nickel

Nickelé, *e*, **Nickelisé**, *e*,
part. adj. nickelled, nickelized,
 nickel-plated

Nickeler, **Nickeliser**, *v. a.*
 to nickel, to nickelize

Nicodème, *s.m.* ninny, noodle

Nicotine, *s. f. (chem.)* nico-
 tine

Nid, *s.m.* nest; berth, post.
 — *a rats*, rat-hole. *Petit a petit*
l'oiseau fait son —, little strokes
 fell great oaks. *Chaque oiseau*
son — *est beau*, home is home,
 be it never so homely

Niece, *s. f.* niece

Nielle, *s. f. (agr.)* ear-cockles,
 purples; smut, dust-brand, black
 rust; (*bot.*) corn-cockle; fennel-
 flower; — *s.m.* niello, niello-
 work

Nieller, *v. a.* to smut, to
 blight; to niellate, to cut in
 niello-work, to inlay with niello.
Se —, to become smutty, to be
 blighted [worker]

Niellure, *s.m.* niellist, niello-
 work

Niellure, *s. f.* smut, blight;
 niello-cutting, niello-work

Nier, *v. a.* to deny; to disown.
Se —, to be denied

Nigaud, *e*, *adj.* silly, foolish;
 — *s.m. f.* noodle, booby

Nigauder, *v.n.* to play the
 fool, to trifle

Nigauderie, *s. f.* silliness,

foolishness, boobyism; silly thing, foolery

Nigelle, *s.f.* (bot.) [flower] fennel-
Nihil-isme, *-iste*, *v.* page 3, §1

Nilgaut, *s.m.* (zool.) nyghau

Nimbe, *s.m.* nimbus, halo

Nipper, *v.a.* to fit out, to stock or provide with clothes

Nippes, *s.f.pl.* (fam.) clothes, duds, togs, toggery

Nique, *s.f.* *Faire la* — *à*, to laugh at, to despise; to bite o.'s thumb at [horse's tail]

Niqueter, *v.a.* to nick (a)

Nitouche, *s.f.* *Sainte* —, demure hypocrite; — *adj.* demure.

Faire la sainte —, to look demure, to look as if butter would not melt in o.'s mouth

Nitrate, *s.m.* (chem.) nitrate

Nitre, *s.m.* (chem.) nitre

Nitreu-x, *se*, *adj.* (chem.) nitrous

Nitrique, *adj.* (chem.) nitric

Nitroglycérine, *s.f.* (chem.) nitroglycerine

Niveau, *s.m.* level. — *d'eau*, (instr.) water-level. — *de l'eau*, level of the water, water-level, water's edge. — *des eaux*, water-mark. — *à bulle d'air*, spirit-level. — *à fil à plomb*, — *à plomb*, — *à perpendiculaire*, — *à pendule*, plumb-level. *De* — *avec*, *au* — *de*, on a level with, level with, even with; to the level of; equal to [even]

Niveler, *v.a.* to level, to make

Niveler-x, *se*, *s.m.f.* leveler; — *adj.* levelling

Nivellement, *s.m.* levelling

Nivôle, *s.f.* (bot.) snow-flake

Nivoreau, *s.m.*, **Niverolle**, *s.f.* snow-finch

Nivose, *s.m.* Nivose (fourth month of the calendar of the first French Republic, from December 21 to January 19)

Nobiliaire, *adj.* nobiliary, of the nobility, aristocratic; — *s.m.* nobiliary, peerage-book

Noble, *adj.* noble, great, high; honourable; (gram.) worthy; — *s.m.* noble, nobleman; nobleness

Noblement, *adv.* nobly

Noblesse, *s.f.* nobility; nobleness; loftiness

Nobliau, *s.m.* lordling

Noce, *s.f.*, **Noces**, *pl.* wedding, nuptials; marriage; wedding-party or feast; jollification, drinking-bout. *Gâteau de* —, wedding-cake, bride-cake.

Faire la —, to feast, to have a jollification, to revel, to guzzle and guttle. *N'être pas à la* —, to be in no pleasant situation. *Tant qu'à des* — *s.*, plentifully

Noceur, *v.n.* *V. Noce* (*Faire la* —)

Noceu-x, *se*, *s.m.f.* reveller, man about town, gay man or woman [tonier]

Nocher, *s.m.* (poet.) *V. Nau-*

Nocturne, *adj.* nocturnal, nightly, night; — *s.m.* (bird, insect) nocturnal; (mus.) nocturne; (Cath. lit.) nocturn

Nodosité, *s.f.* nodosity, node

Noël, *s.m.* Christmas; Christmas-carol; (pers.) Noel; — *int.* (old) hurrah! *Les fêtes de* —, the Christmas holidays. *À la fête de* —, *à la* —, *à* —, at Christmas.

Le petit —, Santa Claus

Noeud, *s.m.* knot; tie, bond; bow; knob; node; knuckle; coil; difficulty, knotty point, rub; main point; (theat., liter.) knot, plot. *Le* — *de la gorge*, Adam's apple. *Avoir un* — *à la gorge*, to have a halter round o.'s neck; (fig.) to have a lump in o.'s throat. *Filer* ... — *à l'heure*, (nav.) to make (or run) ... knots an hour. *Filer son* —, (fam.) to go away, to cut o.'s stick

Noir, *e*, *adj.* black; dark; swarthy; black and blue, livid; dirty; dull; gloomy, dismal; sad; base, foul, heinous; (of bread, meat, sauces, &c.) brown; (of butter) burnt, browned; (of coffee) strong, without milk; — *s.m.* black; black spot; smut; smudge; bruise; bull's-eye (of a target); shade; gloom; gloomy thoughts or mood, spleen; mourning (*V. Deuil*); negro, black; black one; (agr.) black rust; — *s.f.* negress; black ball; black one; (mus.) crotchet. — *animal*, bone - black, animal charcoal. — *bleu*, blue-black. — *de fumée*, lamp - black. — *d'ivoire*, ivory-black. — *comme un four*, — *comme dans un four*, pitch - dark. *Ame* — *e*, black heart. *En* —, in black; black; on the dark side. *Faire* —, to make black; (of the night) to be dark. *Faire* or *broyer du* —, to have the spleen. *Mettre dans le* —, to hit the bull's-eye, to make a bull's-eye. *Rendre* —, to make black, to blacken; to defame. *Voir tout en* —, to see only the dark side of things

Noirâtre, *adj.* blackish

Noiraud, *e*, *adj. s.* swarthy-looking (man, boy, woman, girl), blacky

Noirceur, *s.f.* blackness; black spot; gloominess, sadness; baseness, foulness, heinousness, atrocity; foul deed, base action; foul aspersion, slander

Noirer, *v.a.* to blacken; to black; to smut; to tan; to darken; to gloom, to sadden; to blot; to asperse, to sully; — *v.n.* to blacken, to grow black. *Se* —, to blacken, to grow or turn black; to blacken (o.'s ...); to blacken o.'s character; to render oneself odious; to get cloudy or dark

Noircissure, *s.f.* black spot, black, smudge

Noise, *s.f.* quarrel. *Chercher* — *à*, to pick a quarrel with

Noisetier, *s.m.* nut-tree, hazel-tree

Noisette, *s.f.* nut, hazel-nut; — *s.m. adj.* nut-brown, hazel, drab

Noix, *s.f.* walnut; nut; (w a firelock) tumbler; (of an umbrella or parasol) wheel; (of the knee) cap; (of meat) pope's eye; (of a coffee-mill, pepper-mill, &c.) cone; (of a tap) plug. — *d'Amérique*, Brazil nut. — *de galle*, gall-nut

Noli me tangere, *s.m.* (bot.) noli me tangere, touch-me-not

Nolis, *s.m.* (nav.) freight

Noliser, *v.a.* (nav.) to charter, to freight

Nolissement, *s.m.* (nav.) chartering, freighting

Nom, *s.m.* name; surname; fame, reputation, renown; title; style; (gram.) noun. *Ses* — *et prénoms*, o.'s Christian name and surname. — *de baptême*, Christian name. *Petit* —, Christian name; (petit — *d'amitié*) pet name. — *de demoiselle*, maiden name. — *de famille*, family name, surname. — *de guerre*, assumed name, alias; nickname. — *littéraire*, pen-name. — *marchand*, (of an article) trade-name, commercial name. — *de nombre*, numeral noun. — *propre*, proper name or noun. — *social*, style of the (or of a) firm, style. — *de théâtre*, stage-name. *Au* — *de*, in the name of; for the sake of, in behalf of. *De* —, by name, in name; nominal; nominally. *Sans* —, *qui n'a pas de* —, without a name, nameless; obscure; for which there is no name; for which no name is too bad, shameful. *Avoir* —, to be called, o.'s or its name to be

Nomade, *adj.* nomadic, nomad, wandering, migratory; — *s.m.* nomad

Nomarque, *s.m.* nomarch

Nombre, *s.m.* number; numbers; quantity; quorum; harmony. — *d'or*, golden number. *Tout fait* —, every little helps [to count, to reckon]

Nombreur, *v.a.* to number, to count

Nombreu-x, *se*, *adj.* numerous; many; harmonious. *Peu* —, few; small

Nombril, *s.m.* (anat.) navel; (her.) nombril, navel point; (bot.) eye [clature]

Nomenclature, *s.f.* nomenclature

Nominal, *e*, *adj.* nominal; of (the) names

Nominalement, *adv.* nominally

Nominataire, *s.m.* nominee

Nominator, *s.m.* nominator

Nominatif, *ve*, *adj.* nominative; of (the) names; (of shares, &c.) registered; personal;

— *s.m. (gram.)* nominative, nominative case

Nomination, *s.f.* nomination, appointment [name]

Nominativement, *adv.* by **Nommé**, *e*, *part. adj.* named, &c. (*V. Nommer*); appointed; designate; elect; said; by name.

Un — Blondel, a man named Blondel, one Blondel by name, one Blondel. **Le — Blondel**, the man named Blondel; the said Blondel; Blondel

Nommément, *adv.* namely; particularly; especially

Nommer, *v.a.* to name, to call; to give a name to; to nickname; to nominate; to appoint; to collate; to designate; to elect; to mention; to mention or call out the name of. **Se —**, to give or tell o.'s name; to be named or called; o.'s name to be; &c., *V. Appeler* (*S'*)

Non, *adv.* no; not; (*in compounds*) non-..., un..., in..., in...; — *s.m.* no. — **da**, no indeed, certainly not. — **pas**, — **point**, not; no; no indeed, not so. — **plus**, no more; no longer; neither; nor; either; or; on the other hand; after all; though, yet, still; really. **Que —**, no; not; not so; no indeed, dear no; certainly not. **Dire que —**, to say no; to say that it is not (so). **Parier** (or *gager*), assure, jurer, &c. **que —**, to lay, to assure, to swear, &c. that it is not (so). —

— **activité**, *s.f.* non-activity. **Être — activité**, unemployed; ineffective, non-effective; not in active service; unattached; on the unattached list; retired.

— **commerce**, *s.m.* non-trader. — **conformisme**, *s.m. (eocl.)* nonconformity.

— **conformiste**, *s.m.f. adj.* non-conformist; nonconforming.

— **conformité**, *s.f.* nonconformity. — **culpabilité**, *s.f.* guiltlessness. **Verdict de — culpabilité**, verdict of not guilty.

— **être**, *s.m.*, — **existence**, *s.f.* non-existence, nonentity.

— **gréviste**, *s.m.* non-striker, knobstick.

— **jouissance**, *s.f.* non-enjoyment; non-use. — **lieu**, *s.m. (crim. law)* no cause, no ground (for prosecution or action), no true bill. **Ordonnance de — lieu**, verdict of no true bill; nonsuit. **Rendre une ordonnance de — lieu**, to ignore the indictment, to throw out the bill.

— **moi**, *s.m.* non-ego, external world, object. — **ouvré**, *e*, *adj.* unwrought. — **pair**, *e*, *adj.* *V. Impair*. — **recevoir**, *s.m.* *V. Fin* de — **recevoir**, *V. Fin*.

s.f. — **réclamation**, *s.f.* non-claim. — **remise**, *s.f.* non-delivery. — **réussite**, *s.f.* *V.*

Insuccès. — **sanglant**, *e*, *adj.* bloodless. — **sens**, *s.m.* nonsense. — **usage**, *s.m.* disuse, non-user. — **valeur**, *s.f.* unproductiveness, deficiency, waste, loss; deduction; bad debt; bill of no value; unpaid tax or rate. — **vente**, *s.f.* no sale [nonagenarian]

Nonagénaire, *adj. s.m.f.* **Nonce**, *s.m.* nuncio

Nonchalamment, *adv.* carelessly, heedlessly; supinely; sluggishly

Nonchalance, *s.f.* carelessness, heedlessness; supineness; sluggishness

Nonchalant, *e*, *adj.* careless, heedless; supine; sluggish

Nonciature, *s.f.* nunciature; nuncio's residence

Noncle, *s.m.* nuncle, nunky

None, *s.f. (Cath. lit.)* none

Nonnain, *s.m.* nonne, *s.f.* nun

Nonnerie, *s.f. (jest.)* nunnery

Nonnette, *s.f.* young nun; gingerbread-nut, spice-nut, parliament. — **blanche**, (*bird*) smew, white nun [standing]

Nonobstant, *prep.* notwithstanding

† **Nonpareil**, *le*, *adj.* nonpareil, peerless, matchless, unequalled, unparalleled

† **Nonpareille**, *s.f.* nonpareil, nonsuch, nonesuch

Nopal, *s.m. (bot.)* nopal, cochineal-flg

Nord, *s.m.* north; north wind; Great Northern railway; (*department of France*) Nord; —

adj. north, northern, northerly. **Au —**, to or in or on or &c. the north; north, northward, northerly. **De —**, *du —*, north, northern, northerly. **Vers le —**, northward. **La Mer du —**, the North Sea. **Les mers du —**, the northern seas [wheel]

Noria, *s.f.* noria, Persian

Normal, *e*, *adj.*, **Normale**, *s.f.* normal [nally]

Normalement, *adv.* normally

Normalien, *s.m.* normal school pupil

Normand, *e*, *adj. s.m.f.* Norman; cunning; cautious; equivocal, evasive, shuffling; feigned; cunning fellow or thing; artful dodger; shuffler. **Répondre en —**, to answer evasively.

Réponse de —, evasive answer

Norvégien, *ne*, *adj. s.* Norwegian [own]

Nos, *adj. poss. pl. m. f.* our, our

† **Nosseigneurs**, *s.m. pl.* our lords, the lords, my lords, your or their lordships

Nostalgie, *s.f.* nostalgia, home-sickness

Nota, *s.m.* note, observation

Notabilité, *s.f.* notability; respectability [notable]

Notable, *adj. m. f., s.m.*

Notablement, *adv.* notably

Notaire, *s.m.* notary, solicitor, conveyancer

Notamment, *adv.* especially, particularly [adj. notarial]

Notarial, *e*, **Notarié**, *e*, **Notariat**, *s.m.* functions or profession of a notary

Notarier, *v.a.* to draw up (*an instrument*). **Se —**, to be drawn up or taken by a notary

Notation, *s.f.* notation

Note, *s.f.* note; mark; brand; stain; remark; notice; minute; memorandum; account; bill; list; tune

Noter, *v.a.* to note, to note down; to mark; to brand; to remark; to notice; to take notice of; to observe; to bear in mind. **Bien noté**, of good character or reputed, good. **Mal noté**, of bad character, disreputable, bad, suspicious. **Un homme noté**, a marked man, a disreputable character. **Notez bien** (*ceci*), mark my words; don't forget; mind you; I tell you what. **Chose & —**, thing worthy of note [review; list]

Notice, *s.f.* notice, account;

Notification, *s.f.* notification; notice

Notifier, *v.a.* to notify

Notion, *s.f.* notion; idea; element [known]

Notoire, *adj.* notorious; well-known

Notoirement, *adv.* notoriously

Notoriété, *s.f.* notoriety

Notre, *adj. poss. our*, our own

Nôtre, *pron. poss. ours*, our own. **Le —**, **la —**, **les —**, ours, our own; our relations; our family; our friends; our men; our servants; our company or party; our people; our subjects; our tricks or pranks or frolics.

Être des —, to be (or make) one of us, to belong to our body or &c., to join us or our party, &c.

Notre-Dame, *s.f.* Our Lady; (*church*) Notre-Dame

Notule, *s.f.* short note

Noue, *s.f.* gutter; gutter-tile; low-lying ground, wash, pasture-ground; cod-liver and guts; cod-sound

Noué, *e*, *part. adj.* tied, knotted, &c. (*V. Nouer*); (*of fruits*) set; (*of gout*) with nodosities (*pers.*) rickety; — *s.m.f.* rickety person

Nouer, *v.a.* to tie, to knot; to form; to get up; to plot; to enter into; — *v.n. (of fruits)* to set. **Se —**, to be tied or &c.; to form knots; to become or be twisted; to fasten oneself; to grow rickety; (*of fruits*) to set

Nouet, *s.m.* little bag; (*artist's*) oil-colour tube, oil-tube

Noueu-x, *se*, *adj.* knotty, knotted, gnarled

Nougat, *s.m.* almond-cake; (*agr.*) walnut-cake

† **Nouilles**, *s.f. pl. (cook.)* nouilles, noodles, ribbon vermicelli

Nourrain, s.m. young fish
Nourri, e, part. adj. nourished, fed, &c. (*V. Nourrir*); full; copious; thick; close; seasoned; rich; sustained, kept up; (*mil. of fire*) kept up, thick, brisk.
V. Éclairé. **Bien** —, well-fed, &c.; very full, &c.; (*of limbs*) brawny, muscular; (*mil. of fire*) well kept up, very brisk, galling, steady

Nourrice, s.f. nurse; wet-nurse. *Mère* —, nurse. *En* —, at nurse; out at nurse; a baby, as or when a baby. *Mettre en* —, to put out to nurse [*farm*]
Nourricerie, s.f. grazing
Nourricier, s.m. foster-father; fosterer

Nourricier-ère, adj. nutritive, nutritious. *Père* —, foster-father

Nourrir, v.a. to nourish, to nurture; to feed, to keep, to maintain; to sustain; to suckle, to nurse, to foster; to board, to find in board or food; to supply; to fill; to keep up, to keep alive; to strengthen; to improve; to rear, to bring up; to breed; to cherish, to entertain, to harbour; — *v.m.* to be nourishing. *Se* — (*de*), to feed, to live (on, upon); to keep or maintain oneself; to board oneself, to find o's own board or food; to thrive; to improve o's mind

Nourrissage, s.m. rearing and feeding (*of cattle*); nursing

Nourrissant, e, adj. nourishing, nutritive, nutritious

Nourrisseur, s.m. feeder; cattle-feeder; grazier; breeder; cow-keeper

Nourrisson, ne, s.m.f. nursing, foster-child; foal

Nourriture, s.f. nourishment, food; diet, living; maintenance, sustenance; board; nursing, suckling; breeding

Nous, pers.pron. we; us; to or at us, for or with or in or from or by or on or against us; for our part; ourselves, ourself, to or at or within ourselves (*or* ourself); each other, one another; to or at or for or with each other (*or* one another). *A* —, to or at or with us or ourselves or ourself; ours, our own; of ours, of our own; peculiar; to spare. *A* — *a*, *a* — *de*, *V. A.* *A* — *deux*, *V. Deux*. — *même*, ourself — (*mêmes*, ourselves); self; alone

Nouure, s.f. knotting; (*of fruits*) setting; (*med.*) rickets

Nouveau, Nouvel, m.
Nouvelle, f. adj. new; recent; novel; fresh; additional; different; other; further; modern; new-fashioned; new-fangled; inexperienced, young, raw, green; junior; — *adv.* newly, new; — *s.m.* new boy (*at school*); new man; new, something new, what is new, new thing, new things,

novelty. *A* —, on new account; anew, newly, again. *De* —, anew; afresh; again; over again; once more; new, that is new. *Du* —, something new. *Jusqu'à nouvel avis*, until further notice. *Qu'y a-t-il de* —? *Quoi de* —? what is the news? what news? — *né, e, adj.* s. new-born; new-born child

Nouveauté, s.f. newness; novelty; rarity; change; innovation; recency; new thing; new publication; new play; newest article, latest fashion; new pattern; early fruit, early vegetable; fancy article; linen-drapery. *Haute* —, latest fashion. *Magasin de* —, linendraper's shop. *Marchand de* —, linen-drapeer

Nouvelle, s.f. news; tidings; intelligence, piece of news; account; novelette, story, tale. — *s à la main*, news-letter; news-letters; newspaperjottings, gossip. *Avoir or apprendre or recevoir des* — *s de quelqu'un*, to hear from one, (*par d'autres*) to hear of one. *Attendre des* — *s de*, to expect to hear from. *Demander des* — *s de*, to inquire after. *Dire des* — *s de*, to tell something about; to tell what one thinks of or how one likes; to tell whether one does not like, to like much, to be highly pleased with. *Donnez-moi (or envoyez-moi) de vos* — *s*, let me hear from you. *Envoyer savoir des* — *s de*, to send to inquire after. *Savoir des* — *s de*, to hear about, to hear or have heard of, to know how ... is or gets on (*or* what ... has been or is doing). *J'en sais des* — *s*, I know something about it

Nouvellement, adv. newly, lately, recently, fresh

Nouvelliste, s.m.f. quidnunc, newsmonger; intelligencer; story-writer. — *à la main*, news-writer; penny-a-liner, reporter [*V. Innovateur*]

Nova-teur, trice, s.m.f. adj.

Novembre, s.m. November
Novice, s.m.f. novice; probationer; (*nav.*) apprentice; green-hand; (*com. nav.*) boy; — *adj.* new, inexperienced, raw, green

Noviciat, s.m. novitiate; apprenticeship; novices' quarters

Noyade, s.f. drowning

Noyale, s.f. sail-cloth

Noyau, s.m. (*of fruit*) stone; (*in sciences, tech., and fig.*) nucleus; core; (*cordial*) noyau. *Eau or crème de* —, noyau

Noyé, e, part. adj. drowned, &c. (*V. Noyer*); drowning; — *s.m.f.* drowned person

Noyer, s.m. walnut-tree; walnut-wood, walnut

Noyer, v.a. to drown; to drench; to inundate; to dilute

too much; to sink; to swamp; to bathe; (*paint.*) to blend (*colours*). *Se* —, to be drowning; to get or be drowned; to drown oneself; to be sunk or &c.; to wallow; to go to ruin

Nu, e, adj. naked; bare; uncovered; undressed; bare-backed (*horse*); open; without disguise; unadorned; plain; destitute. — *comme la main*, — *comme un ver, tout* —, stark naked; quite bare. — *bras, les bras* —, with bare arms. — *jambes, les jambes* — *es*, bare-legged. — *pieds, pieds* — *s*, bare-footed. — *tête, tête* — *e*, bare-headed. *V. Propriété & Propriétaire*

Nu, s.m. naked, naked part or parts, nakedness, nudity, nude, naked figure, bareness, bare. *A* —, naked; laid bare, bare; uncovered; open; on the bare skin, next the skin; nakedly, openly; frankly; plainly; bareback, without a saddle. *Mettre à* —, to lay bare or open; to uncover; to strip naked. *Monter à* —, to ride bareback
Nuage, s.m. cloud; mist, darkness; gloom, sadness [*clouded*]
Nuage-x, se, adj. cloudy
Nuaison, s.f. (*nav.*) steady wind

Nuance, s.f. shade, hue, tint
Nuancer, v.a. to shade, to tint; to vary, to variegate

Nubien, ne, adj. a Nubian

Nubile, adj. nubile, marriageable

Nubilité, s.f. marriageable

Nudité, s.f. nudity, nakedness; bareness; naked figures or parts, nudities

Nue, s.f. cloud; clouds, sky; — *s, pl.* clouds, skies; air. *Élever or porter aux (or jusqu'aux)* — *s*, to praise to the skies. *Faire sauter aux* — *s*, to drive wild. *Sauter aux* — *s*, to jump to the ceiling, to be wild or amazed. *Tomber des* — *s*, to fall from the clouds; to be utterly unknown; to be amazed

Nuée, s.f. cloud; storm; host; multitude; swarm; flight; shower (*of arrows, &c.*)

Nuer, v.a. *V. Nuancer*

Nuire, v.a. to do harm or injury; to harm, to hurt, to injure; to wrong; to prejudice; to be injurious or prejudicial or noxious; to hinder, to prevent; to stand in the way (*of*); to be troublesome. *Né pas* —, to do no harm; to be of use; to help, to assist; to contribute. *Se* —, to injure oneself or each other

Nuisible, adj. harmful, hurtful, injurious, prejudicial, detrimental; noxious; disserviceable [*iously*]; disserviceably

Nuisiblement, adv. inju-

Nuit, s.f. night; night-time; darkness, dark; night-piece. — *blanche*, sleepless night. —

close, — *notre*, dark night; quite dark, pitch-dark. *Cette* —, to-night; last night. *A la* —, *tombante*, at nightfall. *De* —, by night, in the night, nightly; night; on night-duty. *La* —, the night; night; at night, in or on the night. *Faire* —, to be night. *Se faire* —, to be getting dark. *Faire une bonne* —, to have a good night's rest. *Passer la* —, to spend the night; to sit up all night, to sit up; to live through the night.

Nuitamment, *adv.* in the night, by night, nightly

Nul, *le*, *adj.* no, not any; null, invalid, void, of no force, ineffectual; useless; of no worth; nil; nothing; wanting; not counting; drawn (game); — *pron.* none, nobody, no one, no man. — *homme*, no man. *Homme* —, no man of no worth, cipher. *Ne* ... —, no, not any ... *Sans* — ..., without any ... *Rendre* —, to nullify

Nullément, *adv.* in no way, not at all, by no means

Nullité, *s.f.* nullity; incapacity; flaw; cipher

Nument, *adv.* nakedly, openly, frankly, plainly

Numéraire, *adj.* legal; — *s.m.* specie, coin, cash; bullion. — *fatifs*, bills, notes, paper

Numéral, *e*, *adj.* numeral

Numerateur, *s.m.* (arith.) numerator

Numeration, *s.f.* numeration

Numer-ique, **-iquement**. *V.* page 3, § 1

Número, *s.m.* number; size; sort, kind, quality; worth; ticket; issue. — *un*, premier —, number one; (*sum.*) first quality, first-rate, A 1; best; regular. — *deux*, number two; second best. *Entendre le* —, (*pop.*) to know o's business

Numerotage, *s.m.* numbering; paging [to page]

Numeroter, *v.a.* to number;

Numismate, **Numismatiste**, *s.m.* numismatist

Numismatique, *adj.* numismatic; — *s.f.* numismatics

Numismato — **graphie**, *ique*, **-logie**, **-ique**, &c. *V.* page 3, § 1

Numulaire, *s.f.* (*bot.*) moneywort [yellow water-lily]

Nuphar, *s.m.* (*bot.*) nuphar

Nuptial, *e*, *adj.* nuptial, wedding, bridal [neck]

Nuque, *s.f.* nape [of the]

Nutritif, **ve**, *adj.* nutritive, nutritious, nourishing

Nutrition, *s.f.* nutrition

Nymphe, *s.f.* nymph

Nymphée, *s.m.* (*bot.*) nymphaea, water-lily

Nymphée, *s.m.* nymphaeum, nymphaean grot

O
ô, *int. s.m.* O! O thou! O you! O ye! oh! *Les* — *de Noël*, Christmas anthems

Oasis, *s.f.* oasis [dience]

Obéissance, *s.f.* (eccl.) obedience; to obey; to be obedient; to comply; to submit; to yield; to bend

Obéissance, *s.f.* obedience; allegiance; compliance; submission; dominion

Obéissant, *e*, *adj.* obedient; dutiful; yielding, pliant; manageable

Obélisque, *s.m.* obelisk

Obérer, *v.a.* to involve in debt; to involve, to burden

Obèse, *adj.* obese, corpulent, fat, stout [lence]

Obésité, *s.f.* obesity, corpulence

Obier, *s.m.* guelder rose

Obit, *s.m.* (*Cath. lit.*) obit

Obituaire, *adj. m.f.* *s.m.* obituary

Objecter, *v.a.* to object (to, against); to allege (against); to upbraid (with, for)

Objecteur, *s.m.* objector

Objectif, **ve**, *adj. s.m.* objective; object; object-glass; aim

Objection, *s.f.* objection

Objectionnable, *adj.* objectionable

Objet, *s.m.* object; subject; matter; aim, end, purpose, purport; thing; article, goods; work; lady-love, love, sweetheart, woman [tion]

Objurgation, *s.f.* objurgation

Oblat, **e**, *s.m.f.* oblate

Oblation, *s.f.* oblation, offering

Obligataire, **Obligationnaire**, *s.m.f.* obligee, bond-creeitor, bond-holder, debenture-holder

Obligation, *s.f.* obligation; bounden duty; bond, debenture

Obligatoire, *adj.* obligatory, binding, compulsory; incumbent

Obligationnement, *adv.* obligatorily, compulsorily

Obligé, *e*, *part. adj.* obliged, bound; necessary; usual; (*mus.*) obligato; — *s.m.f.* person obliged; (*law*) obligor; debtor; — *s.m.* indentures, indenture

Obligement, *adv.* obligingly, kindly [ness, kindness]

Obligance, *s.f.* obliging-

Obligant, **e**, *adj.* obliging, kind

Obliger, *v.a.n.* to oblige; to compel; to bind; to impose obligations. *S'* —, to oblige or bind oneself or each other

Obligue, *adj.* oblique; slanting; side; (*fig.*) indirect

Obligement, *adv.* obliquely; slantingly; sideways; indirectly

Obliquer, *v.n.* to oblique
Obliquité, *s.f.* obliquity, obliqueness [obliterating]
Oblitera-teur, *trice*, *adj.* Obliteration, *s.f.* obliteration

Oblitérer, *v.a.* to obliterate. *S'* —, to become obliterated; to disappear

Oblong, *ue*, *adj.* oblong

Obole, *s.f.* (*anc. coin and weight*) obolus; (*fig.*) farthing, groat, doit, straw, rap; mite

Ombre, *v.a.* to over-shadow, to shade

Obscène, *adj.* obscene

Obscénité, *s.f.* obscenity

Obscur, *e*, *adj.* obscure; dark. *Faire* —, to be dark

Obscurcir, *v.a.* to obscure; to darken; to dim; to cloud. *S'* —, to darken, to become obscure or dark or dim; to get cloudy

Obscurcissement, *s.m.* obscuration; darkening; dimness; obscurity

Obscurément, *adv.* obscurely; darkly; dimly

Obscurité, *s.f.* obscurity; darkness, dark; dimness; gloom

Obsécration, *s.f.* obsecration

Obséder, *v.a.* to beset; to haunt; to possess [funeral]

Obsèques, *s.f. pl.* obsequies, **Obséqueusement**, *adv.* obsequiously [sequious]

Obséquieux, **se**, *adj. ob-*

Obséquiosité, *s.f.* obsequiousness

Observable, *adj.* observable

Observance, *s.f.* observance

Observa-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.* observer; — *adj.* observing, observant

Observation, *s.f.* observation; observance; look-out; notice; remark [tory]

Observatoire, *s.m.* observatory

Observer, *v.a.* to observe; to watch; to mind; to notice; to remark; to fulfil, to perform; to keep. *Faire* —, to make (one) observe; to call (one's) attention to; to observe. *S'* —, to be cautious or circumspect, to be on o's guard; to look at each other, to observe or eye or watch each other; to be observed or &c. [*adj.m.* besetting]

Obsesseur, *s.m.* besetter; —

Obsession, *s.f.* obsession, besetting; possession

Obsidional, *e*, *adj.* obsidional

Obstacle, *s.m.* obstacle, hindrance, obstruction, impediment, barrier, bar, check. *Faire* — *a*, to stand in the way of, to be a bar to. *Mettre* — *a*, to throw an obstacle (or obstacles) in the way of, to hinder, to obstruct, to impede, to oppose, to prevent, to be a bar to [midwifery]

Obstétrique, *s.f.* obstetrics, **Obstination**, *s.f.* obstinacy;

stubbornness, wilfulness, self-will

Obstiné, e, adj. obstinate; stubborn, wilful, self-willed; determined; — *s.m.f.* obstinate or &c. person or creature or fellow

Obstinément, adv. obstinately; stubbornly, wilfully

Obstiner, v.a. to make obstinate. *S'*—, to be obstinate; to persist; to insist

Obstruction, s.f. obstruction, stoppage

Obstruer, v.a. to obstruct; to stop up. *S'*—, to become or be obstructed

Obtempérer, v.n. to obey, to comply, to submit

Obtenir, v.a. to obtain, to procure, to get; to gain; to obtain leave. *Faire* — ... *a.*, to obtain, to get, to procure ... for. *S'*—, to be obtained or &c.

Obtenteur, s.m. obtainer

Obtention, s.f. obtaining, obtaining, getting

Obturator, s.m. obturator; stopper; (*phot.*) shutter

Obtus, e, adj. obtuse; dull, blunt [angled]

Obtusangle, adj. obtuse-

Obus, s.m. (*artil.*) shell

Obusier, s.m. (*artil.*) howitzer

Obvers, Obverse, s.m. obverse, face

Obvier, v.n. to obviate, to prevent

Oc. La langue d'—, (old) the Provençal dialect (the old language of Languedoc), the French language south of the Loire, the language of the troubadours

Occasion, s.f. opportunity; occasion; chance; behalf, sake; bargain; job-lot. *A or dans cette* —, on this or that occasion. *A l'—*, on occasion, occasionally; when the opportunity comes or occurs; in case of need, if need be, if necessary; on the occasion (of); on account (of); in behalf (of), for the sake (of) [*à votre or &c.* —, for your or &c. sake]. *Dans l'—*, on the occasion; should an opportunity offer. *D'—*, accidentally; second-hand; chance; casual; occasional. *En toute* —, on all occasions. *Par* —, occasionally; accidentally; by private hand [sional]

Occasionnel, le, adj. occasional

Occasionnellement, adv. occasionally [sional, to cause]

Occasionner, v.a. to occasion

Occident, s.m. occident; west. *D'—*, of or from the west, west, western

Occidental, e, adj. occidental, western, westerly, west

Occidentaux, s.m.pl. Western people or nations, Europeans

Occiput, s.m. (*anat.*) occiput

Ocire, v.a. (*old, pop., jest.*) to kill, to slay, to settle, to do

Oculite, adj. occult [for

Occupant, e, adj. occupying; — *s.m.f.* occupier, occupant

Occupation, s.f. occupation; occupancy; employment; pursuit; business; work

Occupé, e, part. adj. occupied, &c. (*V. Occuper*); employed, engaged, busy

Occuper, v.a. to occupy; to take up; to hold; to be in; to fill; to employ; to busy; to occupy the thoughts of, to trouble (the mind of)

S'—, *v.r.* (*S'*— *à*) to occupy or employ oneself (in); to be occupied or engaged (in); to be busy (with, in); to occupy or spend o's time (in); to apply oneself (to); to make it o's study (to); (*S'*— *de*) to be occupied (with); to think (about); to take notice (of); to be employed or engaged (on); to study; to mind, to attend (to), to see (to, about), to look (after); to busy oneself (with); to trouble oneself or o's head (about), to care (for); to apply oneself (to); to make it o's study (to); to study; to try, to endeavour (to); to treat of

Occurrence, s.f. occurrence

Océan, s.m. ocean

Océanide, s.f. (*myth.*) Oceanide, Ocean nymph [ocean]

Océanique, adj. oceanic,

Océllé, e, adj. ocellated

Ochlocratie, s.f. ochlocracy, mob-rule

Ocre, s.f. ochre

Octaèdre, s.m. (*geom.*) octahedron; — *adj.* octahedral

Octant, s.m. octant; quadrant

Octave, s.f. octave; (*mus.*) octave; octave-flute, piccolo; (*litt.*) piece of poetry or stanza of eight lines, octave [piccolo]

Octavin, s.m. octave-flute,

Octavo, adv. eighthly. *V.*

In-octavo [mstee]

Octavon, ne, s.m.f. octoroon,

Octobre, s.m. October

Octogénaire, adj. s.m.f. octogenarian

Octogone, s.m. (*geom., fort.*) octagon; — *adj.* octagonal

Octopode, s.m. adj. (*zool.*) octopod

Octopus, s.m. (*zool.*) octopus

Octroi, s.m. grant; town-

dues, town-due, city-toll, toll,

duty; toll-house, toll-office [give

Octroyer, v.a. to grant; to

Octroyer, v.a. to grant; to

Octuor, s.m. (*mus.*) octet

Oculaire, adj. ocular; eye;

— *s.m.* (*opt.*) eye-glass. *Témoin*

—, eye-witness. *Verre* —, (*opt.*)

eye-glass

Oculairement, adv. ocularly

Oculariste, s.m. oculist's

material maker, mechanical

oculist

Oculiste, s.m. oculist

Odalisque, s.f. odalisque

Ode, s.f. ode

Odelette, s.f. odelet

Odéon, s.m. odeon; Odeon (*name of one of the Paris theatres*)

Odeur, s.f. odour; smell; scent; fragrance; (*fig.*) odour, repute. *En — de sainteté*, in the odour of sanctity; in favour

Odieusement, adv. odiously, hatefully

Odieux, se, adj. odious, hateful; obnoxious; invidious; — *s.m.* odium; odiousness; invidiousness [mètre, &c.]

Odomètre, &c. V. Hodo-

Odontine, s.f. odonto

Odorant, e, Odoriférant,

e, adj. odorous, odoriferous,

fragrant, sweet-smelling, sweet-

scented [smell, smelling]

Odorat, s.m. smell, sense of

Odoration, s.f. smelling

Odorer, v.a. to smell

Odorisateur, s.m. odorator,

odorizer, scent-diffuser

Odyssée, s.f. Odyssey; narrative of adventures; eventful travels [nical]

Ecuménique, adj. ecumenical

Ceil, s.m. eye; look; hole (in

bread or cheese); globule of fat

(in soup); lustre, gloss; (*hort.*)

eye; (*tech., &c.*) eye; loop; (*pop.*)

credit, tick. — *malade*, bad eye.

Mauvais —, evil eye; displeasure.

— *de-bœuf*, bull's-eye

(window); dial (round clock);

(*bot.*) oxeeye; (*old*) royal ante-

chamber (at Versailles); courtiers.

— *de-chat*, (*med., min.*)

cat's-eye. — *de-perdrix*, (*fig.*)

corn between the toes, soft corn;

(*adj., of wine*) pale. *A l'—*, to

or with or by the eye; at a

glance; (*pop.*) on credit, on

tick. *A l'— nu*, with the naked

eye. *Aux ... -eyed. Aux*

yeux de, in the eyes or sight of.

Entre (les) deux yeux, full in the

face. *Entre quatre yeux*, be-

tween two persons, face to face,

(two) alone, privately, in private.

Par-dessus les yeux, over head

and ears. *Pour les beaux yeux*

de, for ...'s fair face; gratui-

tously. *Avoir de l'—*, to look

well, to be stylish, to have some

style. *Avoir l'— à*, to attend to,

to mind. *Avoir l'— sur*, to have

o's eye upon; to see to; to

watch. *S'en battre l'—*, not to

care a straw for it. *Donner dans*

l'— à, to take ...'s fancy. *Donner*

dans les yeux à, to dazzle;

to allure. *Faire de l'— à*, *faire*

l'— à, to make eyes at, to ogle,

to leer. *Faire des yeux à*, to

make big eyes at. *Faire les*

yeux blancs, to turn up o's eye-

balls. *Faire les yeux doux à*, to

look sweet or lovingly at. *Faire*

des yeux furieux or *&c. à*, to cast

furious or &c. looks (or a furious

or &c. eye) upon. *Jeter les yeux*

sur, to cast o's eyes on, to look

on or over; to make choice of,

to choose, to select; to think of.

Se mettre (or, *fam., se fourrer* or

se ficher) le doigt dans l'—, (*fig.*) to injure oneself; to play oneself a trick; to make a bad spec; to make a mistake or a blunder; to be quite mistaken; to flatter or delude oneself. *Ouvrir de grands yeux*, to open o.'s eyes wide, to stand staring. *Regarder dans le blanc des yeux*, to look or stare right in the face of. *Regarder du coin de l'—*, to ogle, to leer, to cast side looks (upon). *Taper de l'—*, (*pop.*) to take a nap, to sleep. *Taper dans l'—* à, to take . . . 's fancy. *Tourner or tortiller de l'—*, (*jest.*) to die, to kick the bucket. *Voir d'un bon or d'un mauvais —*, to look favourably (or with pleasure) or unfavourably (or with displeasure) on

†*Ceillade*, *s. f.* glance; ogling, leer. *Lancer des —s*, to ogle

†*Ceillère*, *adj. f.* of the eye, eye; — *s. f.* eye-tooth; blinker, wink; eye-flap; eye-bath, eyecup. *Dent —*, eye-tooth

†*Cillet*, *s. m.* eyelet, eyelet-hole; (*bot.*) pink; carnation. — *giroflée*, — *des fleuristes*, clove-pink, carnation. — *tiquet* or *jaspé*, picotee. — *de Chine*, Indian pink, China pink. — *de poète*, sweet-william. — (*or grand —*) *d'Inde*, African marigold. *Petit — d'Inde*, French marigold

[offset; layer

†*Cilleton*, *s. m.* (hort.) sucker, †*Cillette*, *s. f.* oil-poppy, opium-poppy, white poppy; poppy-oil. *Huile d'—*, poppy-oil [water-dropwort

†*Cenante*, *s. f.* (*bot.*) *cenante*, †*Cenolé*, *s. m.* (*pharm.*) medicated wine. — *de . . .*, — wine. — *ferrugineux*, steel-wine

†*Cenologie*, *s. f.* oenology; wine-making [page 3, §1

†*Cenologie*, *s. f.* oenology; wine-making [page 3, §1

†*Cenologie*, *s. m.* oenologist

†*Cenomanie*, *s. f.* (*med.*) *cenomania*, *cinomania*, *dipomania*, drinking insanity, delirium tremens

†*Cenomet*, *s. m.* *cenomet*, vinous hydromel, honey-wine, mead, wine-mead

†*Cenophile*, *adj.* wine-loving. *Société —*, wine company

†*Cesophage*, *s. m.* (*anat.*) *oesophagus*, gullet [gad-fly, bot-fly

†*Cestre*, *s. m.* (*zool.*) *cestrus*,

†*Ceuf*, *s. m.* egg; — *s. pl.* eggs; (*of fish*) eggs, hard roe, spawn. — *blanc*, yolkless egg. — *clair*, wind-egg. — *s. brouillés*, scrambled eggs, buttered eggs. — *poché or en chemise*, poached egg. — *sur la coque*, boiled egg. — *sur le plat or — au miroir*, fried eggs. — *à la neige*, snow-eggs, whisked eggs. — *s. rouges*, — *de Pâques*, Easter eggs. *Donner un — pour avoir un œuf*, to give a sprat to catch a herring

†*Ceufrier*, *s. m.* egg-boiler

†*Ceuvé*, *e*, *adj.* hard-roed

†*Cœuvre*, *s. f.* work; piece of work; production; performance; deed, act; revenue (*of a church*); churchwardens' pew; (*jewel.*) bezel; setting; — *s. m.* See below. — *s. mortes*, (*nav.*) dead works, upper works, topsides. — *s. vives*, (*nav.*) quick works, bottom. *Banc de l'—*, churchwardens' pew. *Clerc de l'—*, parish clerk. *Exécuteur (or maître) des hautes —s*, executioner. *Ne faire — de ses dix doigts*, to do no earthly thing. *Mettre or se mettre à l'—*, to set to work. *Mettre en —*, to set to work; to work up; to carry out; to make up; to employ, to use; to bring to bear; (*jewel.*) to set. *Mettre tout en —*, to use every means, to leave no stone unturned. *À l'—*, at work; to work! by his work. *À l'— on connaît l'ouvrier*, the workman is known by his work. *Bon jour, bonne —*, the better the day, the better the deed

†*Cœuvre*, *s. m.* (*obsolete*) work; performance; (*build.*) clear. *Gros —*, main walls. *Le grand —*, the great work, the philosopher's stone

†*Offensant*, *e*, *adj.* offensive

†*Offense*, *s. f.* offence; transgression, trespass; (*law*) contempt [party

†*Offensé*, *e*, *s. m. f.* offended

†*Offenseur*, *v. a.* to offend; to give offence to; to be offensive to; to offend against; to trespass against; to injure, to hurt; to shock. *S'—*, to take offence, to be offended, to take exception

†*Offenseur*, *s. m.* offender

†*Offensif*, *ve*, *adj.*, *Offensive*, *s. f.* offensive [sively

†*Offensivement*, *adv.* offensively

†*Offerte*, *s. f.*, *Offertoire*, *s. m.* offertory

†*Office*, *s. m.* office; duty; service, turn; divine service, worship; church-time; prayers; household, servants of the pantry. — *des morts*, burial-service, prayers for the dead. *D'—*, in virtue of o.'s office, ex officio; official; officially; by the court; appointed by the court; of o.'s own accord. *Livre d'—*, prayer-book

†*Office*, *s. f.* pantry, larder, buttery; servants' hall or room; steward's room; — *s. pl.* dependencies of the kitchen, offices [judge

†*Officiel*, *s. m.* official (*ecc.*)

†*Officialité*, *s. f.* officiality; ecclesiastical court; officialness

†*Officiant*, *e*, *adj.* officiating; — *s. m. f.* officiant

†*Officiel*, *le*, *adj.* official. *Le Journal —*, *l'—*, the Official Gazette

†*Officiellement*, *adv.* official-ly

†*Officier*, *v. n.* to officiate; to play o.'s part at table, to eat and drink well

†*Officier*, *s. m.* officer; butler, steward. — *général*, (*mil.*) general officer; (*nav.*) flag-officer. — *supérieur*, (*mil.*) field-officer; (*nav.*) officer from staff-commander to captain. — *de compagnie or de corps*, regimental officer. — *de bouche*, cook. — *civil*, — *de justice*, law-officer. — *s. ministériels*, — *publics*, legal officers (*solicitors*, *notaries*, &c.). — *d'ordonnance*, (*mil.*) orderly officer; (*nav.*) flag-lieutenant. — *de port*, harbour-master. — *de marine*, naval officer. — *marinier*, (*nav.*) petty officer. — *de salon*, carpet-knight, carpet-man

†*Officieux*, *ment*, *adv.* officiously; obligingly; semi-officially

†*Officieu-x*, *se*, *adj.* officious; obliging; semi-official; — *s. m. f.* busybody

†*Officiel*, *e*, *adj.* official

†*Officine*, *s. f.* laboratory

†*Offrable*, *adj.* offerable

†*Offrande*, *s. f.* offering; offer, present

†*Offrant*, *adj. m.* bidding. *Au plus —*, *au plus — et dernier enchérisseur*, to the highest bidder

†*Offre*, *s. f.* offer; tender; proposal; bid, bidding; (*in political economy*) supply. *L'— et la demande*, demand and supply

†*Offrir*, *v. a.* to offer; to proffer; to hold out or forth; to offer up; to present; to tender; to propose; to bid; to afford; to give. *S'—*, to offer or &c. oneself or itself; to offer; to volunteer; to offer or &c. to each other; to be offered or &c.

†*Offusquer*, *v. a.* to obfuscate; to obscure; to darken; to dim; to cloud; to hide; to prevent seeing; to dazzle; to offend. *S'—*, to become or be obfuscated or &c.; to take offence or exception

†*Ogival*, *e*, *Ogive*, *adj.* (*arch.*) ogival, ogive, lancet, pointed

†*Ogive*, *s. f.* (*arch.*) ogive, pointed arch. *En —*, ogive, lancet, pointed

†*Ognon*, *s. m.* onion; bulb, bulbous root, root; bunion; (*jest.*) turnip (*old-fashioned watch*). — *à fleurs*, flower-bulbs or roots. *En rang d'—*, in a line or row. *Regretter les —s d'Egypte*, to sigh for the flesh-pots of Egypt

†*Ogre*, *s. m.*, *Ogresse*, *s. f.* *Oh*, *int.* oh! O! [*ogre*; ogress

†*Ohé*, *int.* halloo! ho there! hi!

†*Oidium*, *s. m.* oidium, vine-
Oie, *s. f.* goose. *Puote d'—*, goose-foot; crow's foot, wrinkles

(near the eye); crossing, intersection of several roads

† **Oignon**, (*obsolescent spelling*)

V. Ognon

Oil. *La langue d'—*, (*old*) the French language before the fifteenth century, the French language north of the Loire, the language of the trouveres

Oindre, *v.a.* to anoint

Oing, *s.m.* hog's lard, (*vieux*) — hog's fat, axle-grease, cart-

Oint, *s.m.* anointed [grease]

Oiseau, *s.m.* bird; fowl; (*mas.*) hod. — *a de basse-cour*, barn-door fowls, fowls, poultry.

— *des tempêtes*, large sea-gull; stormy petrel. **Tirer** *v.a.* —

to go fowling. **Tirer** *v.a.* —

to shoot at a bird. *Comme l'— sur la branche*, very unsettled. **V.**

Nid. — *mouche*, *s.m.* humming-bird

Oiselet, *s.m.* little bird

Oiseleur, *s.m.* fowler, bird-catcher [bird-dealer]

Oiselier, *s.m.* bird-fancier,

Oisellerie, *s.f.* bird-catching; breeding birds; bird-trade; aviary [uselessly]

Oiseusement, *adv.* idly;

Oiseau-x, *se, adj.* idle; useless

Oisi-f, *ve, adj.* idle; un-

occupied; unemployed; unin-

vested; — *s.m.* idler

† **Oisillon**, *s.m.* little bird

Oisivement, *adv.* idly

Oisiveté, *s.f.* idleness

Oison, *s.m.* gosling; (*fig.*)

goose [ginous, oily]

Oléagineu-x, *se, adj.* olea-

Oléandre, *s.m.* (*bot.*) oleander, rose-bay

Oléographie, *s.f.* oleo-

graphy; oleograph

Olfacti-f, *ve, adj.* olfactory

Oliban, *s.m.* olibanum, frankincense

Olibrius, *s.m.* conceited or

meddling or obtrusive fellow,

humbag, quidnunc; swaggerer

Oligarchie-ique, *v.p.3, §1*

Olivade, *s.f.* olive-plantation

Olivaison, *s.f.* olive-season;

olive-crop

Olivâtre, *adj.* olive-coloured

Oliver, *s.f.* olive; olive-

branch; (*arch.*) olive-moulding,

olive-bead; — *s.m.* olive colour,

olive; — *adj.* olive-coloured,

olive

Olivette, *s.f.* olive-plant-

ation; — *s. pl.* olivettes (*dance*

after the olive-gathering)

Olivier, *s.m.* olive-tree, olive;

olive-wood [rida]

Olla-podrida, *s.f.* olla pod-

Olympiade, *s.f.* Olympiad

Olympien, ne, adj. Olympian

Olympique, *adj.* Olympic

Olynthien, ne, adj. Olyn-

thian

Ombelle, *s.f.* (*bot.*) umbel

Ombellifère, *adj.* (*bot.*) um-

belliferous; — *s.f.* umbellifer

Ombage, *s.m.* shade; um-

brage. **Faire** —, to shade; to give umbrage. **Donner de l'—**, *porter* —, to give umbrage

Ombraer, *v.a.* to shade; to adorn. **S'—**, to become shaded or shady

Ombraeu-x, *se, adj.* shy, skittish; suspicious, distrustful

Ombre, *s.f.* shade; shadow;

spirit, ghost; obscurity, dark-

ness, dark; gloom; pretence;

protection, shelter, cover; back-

ground; dark side; umbrage;

(*min.*) umber. — *chinoise*, fan-

tastic shadow. **A l'—**, in or

into or under the shade; shady;

under the protection; (*pop.*) in

prison, in quod; out of the way,

under ground, dead. **Terre d'—**

—, umber. **Faire d'—**, to throw

into the shade, to eclipse; to

give umbrage to

Ombre, *s.m.* (*fish*) umber,

grayling; (*card-game*) ombre. —

chevalier, (*fish*) char

Ombrelle, *s.f.* parasol

Ombre-r, *v.a.* to shade

Ombreu-x, *se, adj.* shady,

umbrageous [meter, rain-gauge]

Ombromètre, *s.m.* ombro-

Oméga, *s.m.* omega

Omelette, *s.f.* omelet. —

aux fines herbes, savoury omelet

Omettre, *v.a.* to omit; to

leave out

Omission, *s.f.* omission

Omnibus, *s.m. adj.* omnibus;

servant of all work, general ser-

vant [tence]

Omnipotence, *s.f.* omnipo-

Omnipotent, *e, adj.* omni-

potent

Omniprésence, *s.f.* omni-

presence

Omniscience, *s.f.* omni-

science

Omnium, *s.m.* (*fin.*) omni-

um; (*turf*) consolation stakes

Omnivore, *adj.* omnivorous

Omoplate, *s.f.* shoulder-

blade

On, *pron. sing. m. f.* one, a man,

a woman, a person, a boy, a girl,

a child, some one, somebody,

people, persons, they, men, the

world, the party, the company,

we, you, he, she, I; any one,

anybody; (*often construed with*

a passive verb in English) it is,

&c. — *dit*, one says; people or

they say; it is said. — *dit*,

s.m. flying report, mere rumour.

— *m'a dit*, I have been told, I

was told. **Que dira-t-on ?** what

will people say? **Qu'en dira-t-**

on, (*s.m.*) **V. Letter Q**

Onagre, *s.m.* onager, wild ass;

— *s.f.* (*bot.*) evening primrose

Ounce, *s.f.* (*weight*) ounce;

(*fig.*) grain, bit; (*zool.*) ounce

Ouchet, *s.m.* spellican

Oncle, *s.m.* uncle

Onction, *s.f.* unction; anoint-

ing; grace; impressiveness, im-

pressive eloquence. **L'extrême-**

—, (*Cath. rel.*) extreme unction

Onctueusement, *adv.* un-

ctuously; impressively

Onctueu-x, *se, adj.* un-

ctuous; oily; fat; impressive,

moving [ness; oiliness]

Onctuosité, *s.f.* unctuous-

Onde, *s.f.* wave; water;

stream; sea, main. — *amère*,

briny sea. — *noire*, (*poet.*) Sty-

gian pool or lake

Ondé, *e, adj.* undulated;

watered; waved; wavy

Ondée, *s.f.* (light) shower

Ondin, *e, s.m. f.* undine,

water-sprite

Ondolement, *s.m.* waving

motion, waving; private baptism

Ondoyer, *v.n.* to undulate;

to wave; to meander; — *v.a.* to

baptize privately [waving]

Ondulation, *s.f.* undulation;

Ondulatoire, *adj.* undula-

tory [to wave; to corrugate]

Onduler, *v.n. a.* to undulate;

Onduleu-x, *se, adj.* undula-

ting; waving, wavy

Oneréu-x, *se, adj.* onerous,

burdensome

Onglade, *s.f.* ingrowing nail

Ongle, *s.m.* nail (*of the fingers*

or toes); claw; talon; hoof.

Jusqu'au-x — *s. jusqu'au bout des*

— *s.* to o's finger-ends; every

inch. **Rogner les — s d**, (*fig.*)

to pare ...'s claws; to scaw

down. **Savoir sur l'—**, to know

thoroughly

Onglée, *s.f.* painful numb-

ness of the finger-ends (*from*

cold), o's finger-ends numb and

aching with cold

Onglet, *s.m.* (embroideress')

thimble; (*bot.*) claw; (*book-bind.*)

guard; (*tech.*) thumb-groove,

notch

Onguent, *s.m.* ointment, —

mercuriel double, — *napolitain*,

(strong) mercurial ointment. —

mercuriel simple, — *gris*, (milder)

mercurial ointment, blue oint-

ment

Onomatopée, *s.f.* (*gram.*)

onomatopœia; onomatopœian

word, onomatope

Onyx, *s.m. adj.* onyx

'Onze, *adj. m. f.*, *s.m.* eleven;

eleventh. [*In* "il est onze

heures," "il était onze heures,"

the consonant t is, by exception,

sounded before "onze"]

'Onzième, *adj. m. f.*, *s.m.*

eleventh; eleventh part; — *s.f.*

(*mus.*), *s.m. f.* (*pers.*) eleventh

'Onzièmement, *adv.*

eleventhly [roestone]

Oolithe, *s.m.* (*geol.*) oolite,

Oolithique, *adj.* oolitic

Opacité, *s.f.* opacity, opaque-

Opale, *s.f.* opal [ness]

Opaque, *adj.* opaque [house]

Opéra, *s.m.* opera; opera-

Opéra-teur, *trice*, *s.m. f.*

operator

Opération, *s.f.* operation;

performance; effect; working;

speculation; transaction

Opérateur, *adj.* operative
Opérer, *v.a.n.* to operate; to operate on; to perform; to do; to make; to effect; to work; to act; to manage. *Se faire* —, to undergo an operation. *S'* —, to be operated, &c.

Opérette, *s.f.* operetta
Opicléide, *s.m.* opicleide
Ophride, **Ophryde**, *s.f.*, **Ophrys**, *s.m.* (bot.) ophrys, orchis. — *araignée*, — *bourdon*, &c., spider-orchis, drone-orchis, &c. [thai]my

Ophthalmie, *s.f.* (med.) oph-
Ophthalmique, *adj.* ophthalmic [opiated]

Opiacé, *e*, *adj.* (pharm.)
Opiacé, *s.m.* (pharm.) opiate
Opiacer, *v.a.* (pharm.) to prepare with opium

Opiat, *s.m.* (pharm.) electuary; tooth-paste; (obsolete) opiate

Opiler, *v.a.* (med.) to obstruct
Opimes, *adj.f.pl.* *Dépouilles* —, spolia opima

Opinater, *s.m.* speaker
Opiner, *v.n.a.* to opine; to be of opinion; to give o.'s opinion; to speak; to say; to advise. — *du bonnet*, to nod assent, to concur entirely

Opiniâtre, *adj.* s. obstinate, stubborn, headstrong, wilful, opinionated [stiné]ment

Opiniâtrément. *V.* **Ob-**
Opiniâtrer, *v.a.*, *S'* —, *v.r.* *V.* **Obstiner**

Opiniâtré, *s.f.* obstinacy, stubbornness; resolution, perseverance

Opinion, *s.f.* opinion; vote; public opinion; party. *Aller aux* —s, *V.* **Voix** (aller aux —)

Opium, *s.m.* opium
Opobalsame, **Opobalsamum**, *s.m.* opobalsam, opobalsamum [opodeldoc]

Opodeldoc, *s.m.* (pharm.)
Opopanax, *s.m.* opopanax
Opossum, *s.m.* (zool.) opossum

Opportun, *e*, *adj.* opportune, well-timed, timely, seasonable; expedient; convenient. *En temps* —, opportunely, seasonably, in due or proper time

Opportunément, *adv.* opportunely, seasonably [p. 3, § 1]

Opportunisme, *-iste*. *V.* **Opportunité**, *s.f.* opportuneness, timeliness, seasonableness; expediency; opportunity

Opposant, *e*, *adj.* s. opposing, adverse; opponent

Opposé, *e*, *adj.* opposite; facing; opposed; contrary

Opposé, *s.m.* opposite, reverse
Opposer, *v.a.* to oppose; to object; to urge. *S'* —, to be opposed; to oppose; to stand in the way; to object

Opposite, *s.m.* opposite. *A l'* —, opposite, facing

Opposition, *s.f.* opposition; contrast; contradistinction; stoppage

Oppresser, *v.a.* to oppress
Oppresseur, *s.m.* oppressor; — *adj.m.* oppressive [sive]

Oppressif, *ve*, *adj.* oppres-
Oppression, *s.f.* oppression
Opprimer, *v.a.* to oppress; to crush down

Opprobre, *s.m.* opprobrium, disgrace, shame [s.m.] optative

Optati-f, *ve*, *adj.*, **Optatif**, **Opter**, *v.m.* to choose

Opticien, *s.m.* optician
Optime, *adv.* very well, capital, first-rate

Optimisme, *-iste*. *V.* p. 3, § 1
Option, *s.f.* option, choice

Optique, *s.f.* optics; aspect, sight, perspective; illusion; show-box; peep-show; — *adj.* optic, optical [wealth]

Opulence, *s.f.* opulence,
Opulent, *e*, *adj.* opulent, wealthy

Opuscule, *s.m.* small work, short treatise, essay, pamphlet, tract

Or, *conj.* now; but; well; pray. — *cà*, now then. — *donc*, now

Or, *s.m.* gold; gold colour; (her.) or; — *adj.* gold-coloured, gold, golden. *D'* —, *en* —, gold, golden, of gold; excellent. — *moulu*, ormolu. *Au poids de l'* —, for its weight in gold. *Dire* or *parler d'* —, to speak admirably, to say a most excellent thing, to give capital advice. *On n'en peut avoir ni pour — ni pour argent*, it is not to be had for love or money

Oracle, *s.m.* oracle
Oraculeu-x, *se*, *adj.* oracular

Orage, *s.m.* storm, tempest. *Le temps est à l'* —, the weather is stormy. *Il fait de l'* —, there is a storm [fly]

Orageusement, *adv.* stormy
Orageu-x, *se*, *adj.* stormy; tempestuous; agitated, restless

Oraison, *s.f.* oration; speech; orison; prayer. — *dominicale*, Lord's prayer

Oral, *e*, *adj.* oral, verbal
Oralement, *adv.* orally

Orange, *s.f.* orange; — *s.m.* orange, orange colour; — *s.m.* orange, orange-coloured. — *sanguine*, blood-orange

Orangé, *e*, *adj.* orange-coloured, orange

Orangé, *s.m.* orange colour, orange

Orangeade, *s.f.* orangeade
Orangeat, *s.m.* orangeat, candied orange-peel

Oranger, *s.m.* orange-tree; orange-man. *Fleur d'* —, orange-blossom, orange-flower

Orangère, *s.f.* orange-woman, orange-girl

Orangerie, *s.f.* orangery, orange-house, orange-grove

Orangette, *s.f.* orange-berry, orange-pea

Orangisme, *s.m.* Orangeism
Orangiste, *s.m.* Orange-man; — *s.m.f.* (hort.) orange-grower [outang]

Orange-outang, *s.m.* orang-
Orateur, *s.m.* orator; speaker; spokesman, mouthpiece; pleader

Oratoire, *adj.* oratorical; of public speaking, of eloquence; — *s.m.* oratory. *Art* —, art of public speaking, oratory

Oratoirement, *adv.* oratorically [torian]

Oratorien, *s.m.* *adj.m.* *Oratorio*, *s.m.* (mus.) oratorio

Oratrice, *s.f.* oratress, speaker, discourses

Orbe, *s.m.* orb; orbit; contour, outline; fold, coil; — *adj.* (build.) dead or blind (wall)

Orbculaire, *adj.* orbicular
Orbite, *s.f.* (astr.) orbit; (anat.) orbit, socket

Orcanète, *s.f.* (bot.) orchanet, alkanet [tral]

Orchestral, *e*, *adj.* orches-
Orchestration, *s.f.* (mus.) orchestration; scoring

Orchestre, *s.m.* orchestra; band; musicians; orchestra stalls; orchestra stall. *A grand* —, with a full band

Orchestrer, *v.a.* (mus.) to orchestrate; to score

Orchide, **Orchidée**, *s.f.*, **Orchis**, *s.m.* (bot.) orchid, orchis

Ordaile, *s.f.* ordeal
Ordinaire, *adj.* ordinary, common, usual, customary; (of functionaries, &c.) in ordinary; (of wine, &c.) table; — *s.m.* ordinary; usual practice, custom; common run; usual fare, commons; ordinary allowance; (mil.) mess. *Bon* —, (com.) midding. *A l'* —, comme à l' —, as usual. *D'* —, pour l' —, *V.* **Ordinairement**

Ordinairement, *adv.* ordinarily, commonly, usually; generally, mostly

Ordinal, *e*, *adj.* *s.m.* ordinal
Ordinand, *s.m.* ordinand, candidate for holy orders

Ordinant, *s.m.* ordinar, ordainer, ordaining bishop

Ordination, *s.f.* ordination
Ordo, *s.m.* ordo, church-calendar, church service-book

Ordonnance, *s.f.* ordering; order; ordinance; regulation; prescription; (mil., pers., s.f.m.) orderly. *D'* —, (pers.) orderly; (of clothes, &c.) regimental; regulation. *Habit d'* —, regimentals, uniform

Ordonnancement, *s.m.* order for payment (for payment)

Ordonnancer, *v.a.* to pass

Ordonna-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.* orderer, regulator, manager; — *adj.* ordering

Ordonner, *v.a.n.* to order;

to ordain; to prescribe; to enjoin; to direct; to appoint; to decree

Ordre, *s. m.* order; command; mandate; direction; writ; warrant; management; rule; duty; class; tribe; corporation; rate; array; peace; — *s. pl.* orders, &c.; holy orders; service, disposal. *Les —s sacrés*, holy orders. *À l'—!* order! *À —*, (of a bill) to order. *Dans l'—*, in the order; in order; proper, right; natural. *De or du premier —*, first-rate, of the highest order. *Par —*, by order; in regular order, seriatim. *Nouvel —*, new order. *Jusqu'à nouvel —*, till further orders; (fig.) until things change. *Entrer dans les —s*, prendre or recevoir les —s, (eccl.) to take orders. *Mettre — à*, to look to; to settle; to put or set in order. *Mettre à l'—*, (mil.) to mention in the general orders. *Rappeler à l'—*, to call to order

Ordure, *s. f.* filth, dirt; excrement; sweepings, rubbish, dust; ribaldry; filthiness; dirty thing. *Trou aux —s*, dust-hole. *Jeter aux —s*, to throw into the dust-hole. *Défense de déposer aucune —*, commit no nuisance

Orduri-er, ère, *adj.* filthy, ribald; — *s. m. f.* filthy or ribald person [mountain-nymph

Oréade, *s. f.* (myth.) oread, **Oréide**, *s. m.* oreide, oroide
Œilleard, *e. adj.* lop-eared
Œille, *s. f.* ear, hearing; (in a book) dog's-ear; (of a cap) ear-lap; (of a shoe) lap; (of a plough) breast, mould-board. — *d'ours*, (bot.) bear's ear, auricula. *Par-dessus les —s*, over head and ears. *Avoir de l'—*, to have a good ear. *Avoir l'— dure*, être dur d'—, to be hard of hearing. *Avoir l'— juste*, to have a correct ear. *V. Fin*, *adj.* *Avoir l'— basse*, to look downcast or chop-fallen. *Dire (or parler) à l'—* or *dans le tuyau de l'—*, to whisper in (. . .)'s ear, to whisper. *Donner sur les —s*, à box . . . 's ears. *Échauffer les —s*, à, to provoke. *Faire la sourde —*, to turn a deaf ear. *Prêter l'—*, to lend an ear, to give ear, to listen. *Tirer les —s*, à, to pull . . . 's ears. *Tirer l'— à*, to dun, to urge. *Se faire tirer l'—*, to require pressing, to hang back. *Il n'entend pas de cette —* — *là*, he is deaf on that side, he won't listen or consent to that, he won't have it

†**Oreiller**, *s. m.* pillow
†**Oreillette**, *s. f.* ear-lap (of a cap); ear-cap; (anat., of the hearing) auricle; (bot., &c.) ear; small ear; handle
†**Oreillon**, *s. m.* (bot., &c.) ear; small ear; handle; — *s. pl.* (med.) wumps

Orémus, *s. m.* prayer, orison
Orographie, &c. *V. Orographie*, &c.

Ores, *adv.* *D'— et déjà*, (old) from this moment, henceforth, thenceforth

Orfèvre, *s. m.* goldsmith; silversmith

Orfèvrerie, *s. f.* goldsmith's or silversmith's art or trade or work, gold or silver working or work; gold or silver plate or wares

Orfèvi, *e. adj.* wrought by the goldsmith or silversmith, worked up

Orfraie, *s. f.* osprey, sea-eagle

Orfrol, *s. m.* (eccl.) orphrey

Organdi, *s. m.* book-muslin

Organe, *s. m.* organ; voice; means, medium, agency; agent; mouthpiece, spokesman

Organ-ique, -isme, -iste. *V. page 3, § 1*

Organisa-teur, -trice, *s. m. f.* organizer; — *adj.* organizing

Organisation, *s. f.* organization

Organiser, *v. a.* to organize; to get up; to settle. *S'—*, to become organized; to get settled, to settle [(silk)]

Organsin, *s. m.* organzine

Organsinage, *s. m.* (silk-) throwing [(silk)]

Organsiner, *v. a.* to throw

Organsineur. *V. Moulineur*

Orge, *s. f.* barley. — *carrée*, six-rowed barley. — *mondée*, husked or hulled barley, pot barley, Scotch barley. — *perlée*, pearl barley. *Faire les —s*, to cut down barley. *Faire ses —s*, (fig., pop.) to feather o.'s nest. *Grossier comme du (or comme un) pain d'—*, as coarse as a hop-sack, very rough or uncivil

Orgeat, *s. m.* orgeat

Orgelet, **Orgeolet**, *s. m.* sty (on the eye)

Orgie, *s. f.* (pl., ant., orgies); orgy; frantic revel, drunken revelry, drinking-bout, carousal; excess; extravagance

Orgue, *s. m.* organ; organ-loft. — *expressif*, swell organ; harmonium. — *à clavier*, finger-organ. — *à pédales*, pedal-organ. — *à cylindre*, — *portatif*, — *de Barbarie*, barrel-organ, hand-organ, street-organ. — *de salon*, chamber-organ

†**Orgueil**, *s. m.* pride; boast

†**Orgueilleusement**, *adv.* proudly

†**Orgueilleux**, *se. adj.* s. proud; proud person (pl. the proud, proud people)

Orient, *s. m.* orient; east; (of a pearl) water. *D'—*, of or from the east, east, eastern. *Grand —*, Grand Lodge (of free-masons)

Oriental, *e. adj. s. m. f.* oriental, eastern, easterly, east;

— *s. f.* Oriental or Eastern fashion [page 3, § 1]

Oriental-isme, -iste. *V.*

Orientation, *s. f.* orientation; position; aspect; (nav.) trimming (of sails, yards)

Orientaux, *s. m. pl.* Orientals, Eastern people or nations

Orientement, *s. m.* orientation; (nav.) trim

Orienter, *v. a.* to set towards the east; to give the right aspect to; to set; (nav.) to trim (a sail, a yard). *Maison bien or mal orientée*, house in a good or bad aspect. *S'—*, to know in what direction the east is; to find out o.'s position; to find or see o.'s way, to see where one is; to see what one is about

Orifice, *s. m.* orifice, aperture, opening, hole; mouth; nozzle

Oriflamme, *s. f.* oriflamme

Origan, *s. m.* (bot.) marjoram

Originaire, *adj.* native (of), originally come (from); original; first; primitive

Originellement, *adv.* originally, primitively

Original, *e. adj.* original; eccentric, odd, queer; quaint; — *s. m.* (thing) original; — *s. m. f.* original, eccentric person, strange character, humorist, odd fellow, oddity

Originalité, *s. f.* originality; eccentricity, oddness; oddity; quaintness

Origine, *s. f.* origin, beginning, source, spring, derivation; descent, extraction. *Dans l'—*, originally. *Avoir or tirer son —*, to originate, to have o.'s origin

Original, *le. adj.* original

Originellement, *adv.* originally [elk]

†**Original**, *s. m.* (zool.) Canada

†**Orillon**, *s. m.* *V. Oreillon*

Orion, *s. m.* (myth., astr.)

Orion

Oripeau, *s. m.* orsedew, Dutch gold, Dutch leaf, foil; tinsel; tawdry toggery or ornaments, faded finery; rags

Orle, *s. m.* (arch., her.) orle

Orléans, *s. m.* (cloth) orleans

Ormaie, *s. f.* elm-grove, elm-plantation

Orme, *s. m.* elm. — *tilléul*, broad-leaved elm. — *de montagne*, wych-elm. *Attendre sous l'—*, to wait till doomsday

Ormeau, *s. m.* young elm, elm

†**Ormeille**, *s. f.* elm-sapling; young elms; plantation or hedgerow of young elms

Orne, *s. m.* (bot.) manna-ash, flowering-ash

Ornementiste

Ornementaliste, *s. m.* *V. Or-*

Ornement, *s. m.* ornament. *D'—*, of or as ornament; ornamental [mental]

Ornemental, *e. adj.* orna-

Ornementation, *s. f.* ornamentation [ment]

Ornementer, *v. a.* to orna-

Ornementiste, *s.m.* ornamentist, ornamentor, decorator
Orner, *v.a.* to adorn; to ornament; to decorate; to deck; to grace; to embellish

Ornière, *s.f.* rut; (*fig.*) beaten track, old way, groove

Ornithogale, *s.m.* (*bot.*) star of Bethlehem [*-iste*. *V. p. 3, § 1*]

Ornitholog -ie, *-ique*, **Ornithologue**, *s.m.f.* ornithologist

Ornithomancie, *s.f.* ornithomancy

Ornithorynque, *s.m.* (*zool.*) ornithorhynchus, duck-mole

Orobanche, *s.f.* (*bot.*) broomrape

Orobe, *s.m.* (*bot.*) bitter vetch

Oro-graphie, *-logie*, &c. *V. page 3, § 1*

Orange, *s.f.* (*bot.*) orange-milk mushroom. *Fausse* —, fly-agario [seeker, gold-finder]

Orpailleur, *s.m.* gold-orphan

Orphelin, *e*, *adj.* s. orphaned; orphan. — *de père*, fatherless child. — *de mère*, motherless child

Orphelinage, *s.m.* orphanage, orphanhood

Orphelinat, *s.m.* orphanage, orphan asylum

Orphéon, *s.m.* choral society

Orphéonique, *adj.* choral

Orphéoniste, *s.m.f.* chorus singer, orpheonist

Orpie, *s.f.* garfish

Orpiment, *s.m.* orpiment

Orpin, *s.m.* orpiment, orpin; (*bot.*) stonecrop, (*- reprise*) orpine [grampus]

Orque, *s.m.* (*fish*) orc, ork, **Orseille**, *s.f.* archil, orchil, cudbear [gross]

Ort, *adj.* (*com.*) gross weight, **Orteil**, *s.m.* toe; great toe

Gros —, great toe

Orthodoxe, *adj.* s. orthodox; sound; correct

Orthodoxie, *s.f.* orthodoxy

Orthographe, *s.f.* orthography; spelling. *Faute* *D* —, mistake in spelling, misspelling, misspelt word

Orthograph -ie, *-ique*, **-iquement**. *V. p. 3, § 1* [spell]

Orthographeur, *v.a.n.* to orthographist, *s.m.f.* orthographer, speller

Orthopé-die, *-ique*, *-iste*, &c. *V. page 3, § 1*

Ortie, *s.f.* (*bot.*) nettle. — *blanche*, dead nettle. — *brûlante*, stinging nettle. *Jeter aux* —, to throw to the dogs, to throw off or away, to cast off, to give up

Ortolan, *s.m.* (*bird*) ortolan

Orvet, *s.m.* slow-worm, blind-worm

Orviétan, *s.m.* (*obsolete*) orvietan; (*fig.*) quack medicine, nostrum. *Marchand* or *vendeur* *d* —, quack; humbug

Os, *s.m.* bone. *Un* — *à ronger*, a bone to pick; something to

do, some work; a sop. *Mouillé* or *trempé* or *percé jusqu'aux* —, wet or drenched to the skin

Osanore, *adj.* *Dents* —, artificial teeth

Oscillation, *s.f.* oscillation; swing; vibration; fluctuation; wavering

Oscillatoire, *adj.* oscillatory

Osciller, *v.n.* to oscillate; to swing; to vibrate; to fluctuate; to waver

Osé, *e*, *adj.* bold, daring

Oselle, *s.f.* sorrel

Oser, *v.a.n.* to dare, to venture, to be bold enough; to take the liberty. *Si j'ose* le *dire*, if I may venture to say so

Oserais, *s.f.* osiery, osier-ground, osier-bed, osier-holt

Osier, *s.m.* osier; wicker. *Panier* *d* —, wicker basket

Voiture en —, basket-carriage

Osmonde, *s.f.* (*bot.*) osmund. — *royale*, osmund royal, royal fern, flowering-fern

Ossature, *s.f.* osseous frame, bony structure, skeleton; framework, frame

Osselet, *s.m.* ossicle, small bone; (*for playing*) knuckle-bone, huckle-bone, dib; (*vet.*) knee-splint [*(of dead bodies)*]

Osséments, *s.m.pl.* bones

Ossu, *x*, *se*, *adj.* osseous, bony

Ossianique, *adj.* Ossianic

Ossification, *s.f.* ossification

Ossifier, *v.a.*, *S* —, *v.r.* to ossify [boned, big-boned]

Ossu, *e*, *adj.* bony, large-

Ossuaire, *s.m.* ossuary

Ostensible, *adj.* ostensible

Ostensiblement, *adv.* ostensibly [monstrance]

Ostensoir, *s.m.* (*Cath. rel.*)

Ostentation, *s.f.* ostentation, show [bone-glue]

Ostéocolle, *s.f.* osteocolla,

Ostéologie, *s.f.* osteology

Ostracisme, *v.a.* to ostracize

Ostracisme, *s.m.* ostracism

Ostréicole, *adj.* oyster-breeding

Ostréiculteur, *s.m.* oyster-breeder, oyster-farmer

Ostréiculture, *s.f.* oyster-culture, oyster-breeding

Ostrogth, *s.m.* Ostrogth; (*fig.*) Goth [*En* —, as a hostage]

Otage, *s.m.* hostage; pledge.

Oté, *prep.* except, save, bating

Oter, *v.a.* to take away or off or out; to take; to remove; to deprive; to get out; to pull off. *S* —, to be taken away; to get away or out; to take oneself away; to take away from oneself; to take away (o's ... or from o's ...); (*s* — *de la bouche*) to deprive oneself or each other of. *S* — *quelque chose de l'idée*, to get a thing out of o's head or mind

Ottoman, *e*, *adj.* (*s.m.f.*) Ottoman; — *s.f.* ottoman (*sofa*)

Ou, *conj.* or; either; else, or else. — *vous* — *moi*, either you or I. — *autrement*, — *bien*, or else, or otherwise

Où, *adv.* where; whither; what place; what part; where ... to; to what; in or into or at or to or on or through which; which; when; that; how. *D* —, whence; where ... from; out of which; of ... from which or what; what ... from; on which; how; from what place or country. — *que*, wherever. *D* — *que*, whencesoever

Quaille, *s.f.* (*fig.*) sheep; — *s. pl.* flock, sheep

Quais, *int.* halloo! what! how now! why! indeed! dear me! bless me! bless my soul! heyday!

Quate, *s.f.* cotton wool; wadding; padding; batting; floss; flock; (*fig.*) softness, whiteness

Quater, *v.a.* to wad; to pad

Oubli, *s.m.* forgetting; forgetfulness; oblivion; oversight; inadvertence; neglect; omission; absence; forgiveness; denial. *Mettre en* —, to forget

Oubliable, *adj.* forgettable

Oublie, *s.f.* wafer (cake)

Oublier, *v.a.n.* to forget, to overlook, to neglect. *S* —, to forget oneself; to be forgotten; to forget who one is

Oubliettes, *s.f. pl.* oubliettes (*secret dungeon*). *Mettre aux* —, (*fig.*) to consign to oblivion

Oublieu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* wafer-maker, wafer-man, muffin-man, wafer-woman, muffin-woman

Oublieu-x, *se*, *adj.* forgetful

Ouest, *s.m.* west; west wind; Great Western railway; — *adj.* west, western, westerly. *A* l' —, to or in or on or &c. the west; west, westward, westerly. *D* —, *de l' —*, west, western, westerly. *Vers l' —*, westward

Ouf, *int.* oh!

Oui, *adv.* *s.m.* yes; ay; so; indeed; eh? I will. — *da*, yes indeed, indeed, truly, forsooth, ay. *Que* —, yes; so; yes indeed, dear yes; to be sure. *Dire* —, to say yes; (*be married*) to say "I will" [*Dire le grand* —, to pronounce the fatal word, to tie the great knot]. *Dire que* —, to say yes; to say that it is (so). *Ne dire* or *ne répondre ni* — *ni non*, to give no positive answer. *Parier* (*or gager*), *assurer*, *jurer*, &c. *que* —, to lay, to assure, to swear, &c. that it is (so). *Pour un* —, *pour un non*, for the least thing

Oui, *e*, *part. adj.* (*old*) heard; having heard, having been heard. — *dire*, heard it said, heard. — *dire*, *s.m.* hearsay. — *parler* *de*, heard of

Ouie, *s.f.* hearing; (*of* a violin, &c.) sound-hole; — *s. pl.*

sound-holes; (*of fish*) gills.
Avoir l'— fine, to be quick of hearing

†**Ouillage**, *s.m.* (*of a cask of wine*) filling up; adding, refreshing

†**Ouiller**, *v.a.* (*a cask of wine*) to fill up; to add to; to refresh

Ouir, *v.a.n.* (*old*) to hear

Ouistiti, *s.m.* (*zool.*) ouistiti, marmoset

Ouragan, *s.m.* hurricane

Ourdin, *v.a.* to warp; to plot, to hatch; to frame. *S'—*, to be warped &c.

Ourdissage, *s.m.* warping

Ourdisseu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.*

warper [*jour*, to hemstitch

Ourler, *v.a.* to hem. — *a*

Ourllet, *s.m.* hem; border.

— *a jour*, hemstitch

Ours, *s.m.* bear; bear-skin;

(*fig.*) bear. — *gris*, grizzly or

grizzly bear. — *mal léché*, un-

licked cub. *Il ne faut pas*

vendre la peau de l'— avant de

l'avoir mis par terre, don't count

your chickens before they are

hatched

Ourse, *s.f.* she-bear, bear;

(*astr.*) (the) Bear, *Ursa*; (*poet.*)

north. *La grande—*, the Greater

(or Great) Bear, *Ursa Major*.

La petite —, the Lesser (or

Little) Bear, *Ursa Minor*

Oursin, *s.m.* sea-urchin

Oursin, *e*, *adj.* ursine

Oursin, *s.m.* bear's cub;

bear-skin cap

Outarde, *s.f.* (*bird*) bustard

Outil, *s.m.* tool, implement

†**Outilage**, *s.m.* stock or set

of tools or of implements, tools,

implements, machinery, plant

†**Outilier**, *v.a.* to supply with

tools [*travaux*

Outrage, *s.m.* outrage; insult;

Outrageant, *e*, *adj.* out-

rageous; insulting [*to insult*

Outrager, *v.a.* to outrage;

Outrageusement, *adv.* out-

rageously

Outrageu-x, *se*, *adj.* out-

rageous

Outrance, *s.f.* excess. *A —*

à toute —, to excess, beyond all

measure, to the utmost; to the

last; (*of applauding*) rapturous-

ly, to the echo; to the death;

to the knife; desperately, fur-

iously, tremendously; outra-

geously; most violently; with a

vengeance; unmercifully; un-

sparingly; to the bitter end;

excessive; exaggerated; ultra;

out-and-out; desperate, fierce,

furious; outrageous; mortal;

deadly; interecine; unmercif-

ful [*goat-skin bottle*

Outre, *s.f.* leather bottle,

Outre, *prep.* *adv.* beyond;

farther, further; besides. *D'—*

en —, through and through. *En*

—, moreover, besides. — *que*,

besides that. *Passer —*, to go

beyond or any further; to go

on; to pass on; to proceed; to

take no notice

Outré, *e*, *part. adj.* exagger-

ated, carried to excess, &c. (*V.*

Outrer); excessive; out-and-

out; over; too great, too high;

unreasonable; extravagant; un-

due; far-fetched; out of all

patience; wild; beside oneself;

furious; mad

Outrecuidance, *s.f.* over-

weening, presumption, audacity

Outrecuidant, *e*, *adj.* over-

weening, presumptuous

Outre-Manche (*D'*), *adv.*

across the Channel

Outremer, *adv.* *adj.* beyond

the sea or seas, across the Chan-

nel, ultramarine; — *s.m.* (*bleu*

d'—) ultramarine (blue)

Outremonts (*D'*), *adj. adv.*

tramontane

Outrepasser, *v.a.* to go be-

yond; to exceed; to overstep

Outrer, *v.a.* to exaggerate;

to carry to excess; to overdo;

to overwhelm; to exasperate;

to incense; to transport; to

strain; to overwork; to exhaust;

to jada; to knock up

Outre-Rhin, *adv. adj.* be-

yond the Rhine, transrhene

Outre-tombe, *adv. adj.* be-

yond the grave, posthumous

Outrigger, *s.m.* outrigger

Ouvret, *e*, *adj.* open; free;

frank; sincere; bleak; un-

covered; exposed; unprotected;

unfortified; undecked; quick,

ready. *Grand —*, wide open

Ouvrement, *adv.* openly

Ouverture, *s.f.* opening;

aperture, hole; orifice; mouth;

entrance; chasm; gap; overture;

beginning; means, way; oppor-

tunity; confidence; confession;

frankness, openness; aptitude;

(*of a door or window*) opening;

width; (*of bankruptcy*) adjudica-

tion; (*mus.*) overture

Ouvrable, *adj.* workable

Jour —, working-day, work-day

Ouvrage, *s.m.* work; piece of

work; performance; workman-

ship; job. — *avancé*, — *exté-*

rieur, outwork. — *à l'aiguille*,

needlework. — *en terre*, earth-

work

Ouvragé, *e*, *part. adj.* fig-

ured, wrought; figured; to

flowered [*figure*

Ouvrager, *v.a.* to work; to

Ouvrant, *e*, *adj.* opening. *A*

jour —, at the dawn of day, at

daybreak. *A portes —es*, on the

opening of the doors (or gates);

without resistance

Ouvre, *s.m.* (*in compounds*,

from Ouvrir, "to open"). —

-gants, *s.m.* glove-stretcher,

glove-stick. — **-huitres**, *s.m.*

(*instr.*) oyster-opener, oyster-

knife

Ouvré, *e*, *part. adj.* worked,

wrought; diapered. *Linge —*,

toile —e, diaper; huckaback

Ouvrer, *v.a.* to work; to

manufacture; to diaper; to coin

Ouvreu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* opener;

(*theat.*, — *de loges*) box-opener,

box-keeper

Ouvri-er, *ère*, *s.m.f.* work-

ing-man, workman; workwoman;

worker; labourer; journeyman;

mechanic, operative, artisan;

hand; — *adj.* working. *Premier*

—, foreman. *Première —e*, fore-

woman. *Association —e*, work-

ing-men's association. *Question*

—e, labour question. *Union —e*,

trade-union

Ouvrir, *v.a.* to open; to un-

lock; to turn on; to break or

cut open; to dig; to begin; to

start; to broach; to sharpen (*the*

appetite); to open the door; —

v.n. to open. *S'—*, to open; to

open oneself, to open o.s heart

or mind, to unbosom oneself;

to open or cut (for) oneself, to

work, to make; to open or cut

open or split open (o.s. . .). *S'—*

un chemin or un passage, to make

o.s way [workshop; workroom

Ouvroir, *s.m.* working-place;

Ovair, *s.m.* (*anat.*, bot.)

ovary

Ovale, *adj.m.f.*, *s.m.* oval

Ovation, *s.f.* ovation [ovolo

Ove, *s.m.* (*arch.*) ovum, egg;

Ovine, *adj.f.* ovine. *Bêtes*

—s, sheep

Ovipare, *adj.* oviparous; —

s.m. oviparous animal

Ovoide, *adj.m.f.*, *s.m.* ovoid

Oxalide, *s.f.* (*bot.*) oxalis

Oxalique, *adj.* (*chem.*) oxalic

Oxydrique. *V. Oxyhy-*

drique [*disable*

Oxydable, *adj.* (*chem.*) oxi-

Oxydation, *s.f.* (*chem.*) oxi-

dization

Oxyde, *s.m.* (*chem.*) oxide

Oxyder, *v.a.*, *S'—*, *v.r.*

(*chem.*) to oxidize [*oxygen*

Oxygène, *s.m.*, *adj.m.* (*chem.*)

Oxyhydrique, *adj.* (*chem.*)

oxyhydrogen. *Lumière —*, oxy-

hydrogen light, lime-light,

Drummond light

Oxymel, *s.m.* oxymel

Oyez, *v. int.* (old) hear ye!

hear! listen! *oyez!*

Ozocerite, **Ozokérite**, *s.f.*

ozocerite, ozokerite

Ozone, *s.m.* (*chem.*) ozone

P

Pacage, *s.m.* *V. Pâturage*

Pacager, *v.n.a.* to pasture,

to graze [*a convent*

Pace (*In*), *s.m.* dungeon (*of*

Pacha, *s.m.* pasha

Pachalik, *s.m.* pashalic

Pachyderme, *adj.* (*zool.*)

pachydermatous; — *s.m.* pachy-

derm

Pacifica-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.*

pacificator, pacifier, peace-

maker; — *adj.* pacifying, peace-making [tion, pacifying]
Pacification, *s.f.* pacification
Pacifier, *v.a.* to pacify; to appease
Pacifique, *adj.* pacific; peaceful, peaceable; quiet; mild; gentle; — *s.m.* pacific or *sc. man*; Pacific (Ocean)
Pacifiquement, *adv.* peacefully, peaceably; quietly
Pacotille, *s.f. (com.)* venture, adventure; stock, lot, quantity; trumpery wares, duffers; (*nav.*) private cargo (free of freight). *Commerce de* —, petty trade. *Marchandises de* —, inferior goods for exportation; trumpery wares, duffers
Pacte, *s.m.* pact; compact; contract; agreement; covenant
Pactiser, *v.n.* to make a compact, to covenant; to compound
Padischah, *s.m.* padishah
Padou, *s.m.* ferret (tape)
Paf, *int.* puff! bang! slap!
Paffer (Se), *v.r. (pop.)* to pagaie, *s.f.* paddle [booze]
Paganisme, *s.m.* paganism
Pagayer, *v.a.n. (nav.)* to page, *s.f.* page [paddle]
Page, *s.m.* page (boy); dressholder, page. *Tour de* —, boyish trick. *Être hors de* —, to have served o.'s time as a page; (*fig.*) to be free or independent, to be o.'s own master. *Effronté* or *hardi comme un* —, as bold as brass [paging]
Pagination, *s.f.* pagination
Paginer, *v.a.* to page
Pagne, *s.m.* waist-cloth (*of savages* or *negroes*)
Pagode, *s.f.* pagoda
Pale, Palement. **V. Pays**
Paiement [heathen]
Paien, ne, *s.m.f. adj.* pagan
Paillard, e, *adj.* wanton, lewd; — *s.m.f.* rake
Paillardise, *s.f.* wantonness, lewdness
Paillasse, *s.f.* straw mattress, straw bed, paillassa, paillassa; (*jest.*) body, carcass; — *s.m.* clown, Jack-pudding; trimmer, time-server, weathercock, mountebank, humbug. *Crever la* — *a.*, to run through the body, to kill
Paillasson, *s.m.* straw mat, mat; straw matting, matting; door-mat; window-pad
Paille, *s.f.* straw; chaff; flax; mote; — *s.m.* straw colour; — *adj.* straw-coloured; straw. *De* —, of straw; *adjct.* straw; straw-bottomed. — *d'Italie*, Leghorn or Tuscan. *Menne* —, chaff. *Sur (or à) la* —, (*fig.*) miserable, in misery, wretchedly poor; ruined; miserably, wretchedly. *Mettre à (or sur) la* —, to ruin. *Mettre de la* — *dans ses souliers*, to feather o.'s nest. *Rompre la* —, to break

off; to fall out (with). *Tirer à la courte* —, to draw cuts, to cut lots. — *en-queue*, *s.m. (zool.)* tropic-bird, phaeton
Pailleur, *s.m.* farmyard; heap of straw, straw-rick; dung-hill, (*fig.*) stronghold; — *m.*, — *ère*, *adj.* farmyard; (*of fowls*) barn-door [pale]
Paillet, *adj.m. (of red wine)*
Paillette, *v.a.* to spangle
Paillette, *s.f.* spangle; spark, flash. — *s.d'or*, gold dust
Pailleu-r, se, *s.m.f.* straw-dealer or carrier [straw; flawy]
Pailleu-x, se, *adj.* strawy
Paillon, *s.m.* straw bottle-envelope; large spangle; foil
Pain, *s.m.* bread; loaf; loaf of bread; (*of colour, soap, wax, &c.*) cake; tablet; lump; roll; pat. *Petit* —, roll. — *benit*, consecrated bread. — *au beurre*, butter-roll. — *de beurre*, pat of butter. — *à cacheter*, wafer. — *à café*, breakfast-roll. — *à chanter*, (*Cath. rel.*) wafer. — *de chien*, dog-cake. — *au lait*, milk-bread. *Petit* — *au lait*, milk-roll. — *de munition*, soldier's bread. — *de proposition*, show-bread. — *de quatre livres*, quartern loaf. — *de son*, whole meal bread. — *de table*, dinner-roll. *Avoir du* — *sur la planche*, to be above want. *Avoir son* — *cuit*, to be well provided for. *Savoir son* — *manger*, to know what one is about, to be sharp enough. *C'est* — *benit*, it serves him or her or *sc.* right. *Il ne vaut pas le* — *qu'il mange*, he is not worth his salt
Pair, e, *adj.* equal, like; (*of numbers*) even. *Non* —, (*of numbers*) uneven, odd. — *ou non*, odd or even
Pair, *s.m.* peer; equal; par; equality, equal footing; common level; fellow; (*of birds*) mate. *Au* —, at par; even; right up to the present time (*with no arrears*); with board and lodging but no salary, on mutual terms. *De* —, on a par; on an equality, on an equal footing. *De* — *à compagnon*, on terms of equality and intimacy, with great familiarity, hail fellow well met, cheek by jowl. *Hors de (or du)* —, above o.'s equals, above the level of others; peerless, matchless; beyond comparison. *Sans* —, peerless, matchless. — *a.* —, even
Paire, s.f. pair; couple; brace [off, to pair]
Pairer, *v.n. (parl.)* to pair
Pairresse, *s.f.* peeress
Pairie, *s.f.* peerage. — *per-sonnelle*, life-peerage
Pairie, *s.m. (her.)* pall
Paisible, *adj.* peaceable, peaceful; quiet
Paisiblement, *adv.* peaceably, peacefully; quietly

Paisson, *s.f.* pasture, feed
Paitre, *v.a.n.* to graze; to feed upon; to feed; to pasture. *Envoyer* —, to send about o.'s business, to send to the right-about; to dismiss; to discard; to kick overboard. *Faire* —, *mener* —, to feed, to pasture, to take to pasture. *Aller* —, go about your business
Paix, *s.f. int.* peace; stillness, quietness, quiet; rest; hush! silence! be quiet! quiet! (*Cath. rel.*) pax, osculatory. *Laisser en* —, to leave alone, not to bother. *Faire la* —, to make peace; to make it up. *Ne donner ni* — *ni trêve* *a.*, to leave (...) no rest [her.] pale
Pai, *s.m.* (stake); torture;
Palabre, *s.f.* palaver
Paladin, *s.m.* paladin
Palais, *s.m.* palace; mansion; courts; law-courts; court; law; lawyers; bar; palate; taste. — *de la Bourse*, Exchange. — *de justice*, law-courts, courts of law. *Gens de* —, lawyers. *Jour de* —, court-day. *Style* or *terme de (or du)* —, law-style or term
Palan, *s.m. (nav.)* tackle
Palanquin, *s.m.* palanquin
Palastre, *s.m.* case (*of a lock*)
Palatale, *adj. (anat., gram.)*,
Palatale, *s.f. (gram.)* palatal
Palatine, *e*, *adj.* palatine; — *s.m.* palatine, count palatine; — *s.f.* palatine's wife, palatine princess; fur tippet, victorine
Palatinat, *s.m.* palatinat
Pale, *s.f.* pale, stake, pile; blade or wash (*of an oar*); sluice, flood-gate; paddle, paddle-board, float, float-board
Pâle, *adj.* pale; pallid; wan; ghastly; tame
Palée, *s.f.* row of pales or stakes or piles; land-ties
Palefrenier, *s.m.* groom;
Palefroi, *s.m.* palfrey [ostler]
Paléographe, *s.m.* paleographer; — *adj.* paleographic
Paléographie, *s.f.* paleography [-iste]. *V. page 3, § 1*
Paléontologie, *-ie*, *-ique*,
Paleron, *s.m.* shoulder-blade, blade-bone; (*butch.*) top of the shoulder, chine
Palet, *s.m.* quoit. *Jouer au* —, to play at quoits
Paietot, *s.m.* paietot, great-coat, overcoat. — *pilote*, pilot-coat. — *sac*, sackcoat
Palette, *s.f.* pallet; paddle, paddle-board, float, float-board; battledore; basin; (*paint.*) palette; (*fig.*) colouring, colours; skill, art; manner, style; (*jam.*) knee - cap; shoulder - blade; butter-tooth [grove]
Paiétuvier, *s.m. (bot.)* man-
Pâlour, *s.f.* paleness
Pali, *s.m.*, *adj.m. (e, f.)* Pali (language)
Palier, *s.m.* landing, stair-head; flat, floor, story; (*rail.*)

level; (*mach.*) pedestal. *Marche* —, landing-step

Palière, *s.f.* (of a staircase) lowest step (— *à volute*, curtain-step); — *adj.f.* *Porte* —, landing-door [*highlander*]

Palikare, *s.m.* palikar (*Greek*)
Palinogénésie, *s.f.* palinogenesis

Palinodie, *s.f.* palinodie, recantation. *Chanter la* —, to recant

Palir, *v.n.* to turn pale, to pale, to wan; to grow pale or dim; to look or seem pale; to be frightened, to blench; to wane, to be on the wane; to pore (*over books*, &c.), to study very hard or deeply; — *v.a.* to make pale, to pale; to blench; to make (...) look pale. *Faire* —, to make pale, to pale; to throw into the shade, to eclipse; to frighten

Palis, *s.m.* pale, stake; paling, enclosure, fence; (*fish.*) stake-net

Palissade, *s.f.* paling; palissade; hoarding; hedgerow (*of trees*); (*fort.*) palissade, stockade

Palissader, *v.a.* to pale, to pale in; to palissade; to make a hedgerow of [training]

Palissage, *s.m.* nailing up
Palissandre, *s.m.* rosewood
Palisser, *v.a.* to nail up, to train (*a wall-tree*)

Palladium, *s.m.* palladium
Palliatif, *ve, adj.*, **Palliatif**, *s.m.* palliative

Palliation, *s.f.* palliation

Pallier, *v.a.* to palliate

Pallium, *s.m.* pallium, pall

Palma-christi, *s.m.* palma Christi, castor-oil plant. *Huile de* —, castor-oil

Palmarès, *s.m.* programme (*of a distribution of prizes*), prize-list

Palme, *s.f.* palm, palm-branch; palm-tree, palm; (*fig.*) palm, victory, triumph; — *s.m.* (*meas.*) palm, hand

Palmé, *e, adj.* palmate, palmated, webbed

Palmette, *s.f.* (*bot.*) dwarf palm, palmetto; (*arch.*) honeysuckle ornament, palmetto

Palmier, *s.m.* palm-tree, palm. — *éventail*, fan-palm

Palmipède, *s.m. adj.* palmiped

Palmiste, *s.m.* cabbage-tree, cabbage-palm, palmetto; — *adj.* palm (*V. Chou*) [palm-tree]

Palmit, *s.m.* pith of the palmure, *s.f.* (*of a water-bird*, &c.) web

Palombe, *s.f.* ring-dove

Palonnier, *s.m.* (*of a carriage*) swing-bar, bar; (*agr.*) whippetree; (*of a mil. waggon*, &c., *agr.*) swing-tree, swingle-tree

Palot, *s.m.* clothopper, boor, rustic; (*fish.*) spade, shovel; stake

Pâlot, *te, adj.* palish, rather pale, wannish

Palourde, *s.f.* cockle (*shell*)

Palpable, *adj.* palpable [*fish*]

Palpablement, *adv.* palpably [feeler]

Palpe, *s.m.* (*of an insect*) palp

Palper, *v.a.n.* to feel; to handle; to finger, to pocket, to receive (money)

Palpitation, *s.f.* palpitation; throbbing, throb; panting, pant; quivering, quiver; fluttering, flutter

Palpiter, *v.n.* to palpitate; to throb; to pant; to quiver; to flutter

Palsambleu, *int.* (*old*) by George! by Jingo! zounds!

Paltoquet, *s.m.* churl; mere nobody, scrub

Paludéen, *ne*, **Palustre**, *adj.* marshy, marsh

Pâmer, *v.n.*, **Se** —, *v.r.* to faint away, to swoon; to be transported or enraptured, to be ready to die (*with laughing*, joy, &c.) [ing-fit; rapture]

Pâmoison, *s.f.* swoon, faint

Pampa, *s.f.* pampa

Pampe, *s.f.* (*of corn*) leaf, blade, flag [pamphlet]

Pamphlet, *s.m.* (satirical)

Pamphlétaire, *s.m.* pamphleteer

Pamplemousse, (*tree*) *s.m.*, (*fruit*) *s.f.* pompelmousse, pompelmous, pomelo

Pampre, *s.m.* vine-branch (*with foliage and fruit*); (*arch.*) pampre

Pan, *s.m.* flap, tail, lapet; piece of a wall, piece; part; face; side; — *int.* bang! slap! crack! one (*or a*) knock! one (*or a*) rap! — *!* rat-tat-tat! — *coupé*, cant. *A — s coupés*, canted, cant. *A six — s*, six-sided [trum]

Panacée, *s.f.* panacea, nos-

Panache, *s.m.* plume, bunch of feathers, panache; tuft; (*bot.*) streaks, stripes, variegation; top (*of a church-lamp*). — *s de porcs*, pigs' ears (grilled with bread crumbs)

Panaché, *e, adj.* streaked, striped, variegated; plumed; (*of an ice*) mixed

Panacher, *v.n.*, **Se** —, *v.r.* to become (*or be*) streaked *or* striped *or* variegated

Panachure, *s.f.* streak

Panache, *s.f.* panada, panade

Panage, *s.m.* pannage

Panais, *s.m.* parsnip

Panama, *s.m.* Panama hat, straw hat; (*bot.*) quillaia-bark, soap-bark

Panard, *adj.* (*of a horse or mare*) having outturned toes, cat-footed

Panaris, *s.m.* whitlow

Pancaliers, *s.m.* Pancalieri cabbage

Pancarte, *s.f.* toll-table; tariff; placard; bill; show-card; written paper, writing, paper; visitors' book; paper-case

Pancrace, *s.m.* (*antig.*) pan-cratiun. *Docteur* —, (*fam.*) champion disputant

Pancréas, *s.m.* (*anat.*) pancreas; sweetbread [pancreat]

Pancréatique, *adj.* (*anat.*)

Pandectes, *s.f.pl.* pandects

Pandémonium, *s.m.* Pandemonium

Pandit, *s.m.* pandit, pundit

Pandour, *s.m.* pandour; plunderer; brute, savage

Pané, *e, adj.* covered with bread crumbs. *V. Panné*. *Eau* — *e, V. Eau* [3, §1]

Panégyrique, &c. *V. pag*

Paner, *v.a.* (*cook.*) to crumb

to cover with bread crumbs

Panerée, *s.f.* basketful

Paneterie, *s.f.* bread-room

pantry

Panetier, *s.m.* pantler

Panetière, *s.f.* (shepherd's) scrip [panic-grass]

Panic, *s.m.* (*bot.*) panic

Panicaut, *s.m.* (*bot.*) eryngo

Panicule, *s.f.* (*bot.*) panicle

Panier, *s.m.* basket; hamper; pannier; punnet; pottie; scut-

tle; creel; beehive; basket-

carriage; hoop-petticoat. —

percé, (*fig.*) spendthrift.

roulant, go-cart. — *à bouteilles*,

bottle-basket, wine-basket. —

au papier, waste-paper basket,

waste-basket. — *à salade*, salad-

basket; (*pop., jest.*) prison-van;

basket-carriage. *Le dessus du*

—, the pick of the basket, the

best. *Le fond du —*, the refuse.

Adieu — a, vendanges sont faites,

good-bye our hopes! all is over

Panification, *s.f.* panifica-

tion, bread-making [bread]

Panifier, *v.a.* to turn into

Panique, *adj.m.f.*, *s.f.* panic

Panne, *s.f.* shag, plush; silk

shag, silk plush; pantile; (*of a*

hammer) pane; (*of a pig*, &c.)

flare, flead, flead, leaf-fat, fat;

(*pop.*) poverty, need, destitution.

En —, (*nav.*) heaving to, ho-

ve. *Mettre en —*, (*nav.*) to heave

to, to bring to

Panné, *e, adj.* (*pop.*) needy,

hard up, penniless

Panneau, *s.m.* panel; pane; trap,

net, snare; (*part of a saddle*)

panel; (*nav.*) hatch. *Donner*

dans le —, to fall into the snare

Panneton, *s.m.* bit (*of a key*);

handle (*of a window-fastening*)

Panonceau, *s.m.* escutcheon,

scutcheon [trophy]

Panoplie, *s.f.* panoply;

Panoptique, *s.m.* panopticon

Panorama, *s.m.* panorama

Panoramique, *adj.* panora-

mic [dressing, grooming]

Pansage, **Panement**, *s.m.*

Panse, *s.f.* paunch; belly.

Une — *d'a*, the first stroke of a small *a*; (*fig.*) a single stroke, a single thing [*groom*]

Panser, *v.a.* to dress; to **Pansu**, *e*, *adj.* big-bellied **Pantaloon**, *s.m.* trousers, pair of trousers; pantaloons, pair of pantaloons; (*lady's*) drawers, pair of drawers; pantaléts; (*pers.*) Pantaloon. — *collant*, tight trousers, tights. — *d* *piéds*, footed trousers, (old-fashioned) pantaloons. — *rouge*, (*fig.*) (French) soldier

Pantolonnade, *s.f.* pantaloony, buffoonery; pantaloony dance; ridiculous excuse, false demonstration, sham, shuffle

Panteler, *v.n.* to pant, to gasp for breath; to quiver

Pantenne, *s.f.* wicker tray; draw-net (*for birds*); (*fish.*) hoop-net. *En* —, (*nav.*) in mourning, a cock-bill; (*in disorder*) all-shoo [*que*. *V.* p. 3, § 1

Panthé-isme, *-iste*, *-isti* **Panthéon**, *s.m.* pantheon

Panthère, *s.f.* panther

Pantière, *s.f.* draw-net (*for birds*); (*fish.*) hoop-net

Pantin, *s.m.* dancing jack, puppet; great gesticulator; guy; trimmer [*graph*]

Pantographe, *s.m.* pantomime, *e*, *adj.* astounded, amazed

Pantomime, *s.f.* (*thing*) pantomime, dumb show; — *s.m.f.* (*pers.*) pantomimist; — *adj.* pantomime

Pantomim-ique, *-ique* **ment**. *V.* page 3, § 1

Pantoufle, *s.f.* slipper; (*ser d* —) panton, panton-shoe. *En* —, in slippers, slipped; slipshod; (*fig.*) in a slipshod way. *Mettre ses souliers en* —, to go slipshod. *Raisonner comme une* —, to talk at random, to talk nonsense

Panurge, *s.m.* Panurge (*in Rabelais*), *Moutons de* —, (*fig.*) blind imitators

Paon, *s.m.* peacock, peafowl; (*astr.*) Pavo. — *bleu*, peacock-fish. — *de jour*, peacock-butterfly. *Grand* — *de nuit*, great peacock-moth. *Petit* — *de nuit*, emperor-moth. — *de mer*, (*bird*) ruff (*female*, reeve); (*fish*) peacock-fish

Paonne, *s.f.* peahen

Paonneau, *s.m.* peachick

Papa, *s.m.* papa; dad, daddy; father; fellow; old; Jack. *Bon* —, *grand* —, grandpapa, gran-

Papal, *e*, *adj.* papal [*daddy*]

Papas, *s.m.* papas (*Greek priest*) [*dom*; pontificate]

Papauté, *s.f.* papacy, pope-

Papavéracé, *e*, *adj.* papavéraceous; — *es*, *s.f.pl.* papavéracées, poppy tribe [*(fruit)*]

Papaye, *s.f.* (*bot.*) papaw

Papayer, *s.m.* papaw-tree, papaw

Pape, *s.m.* pope; (*bird*) painted bunting

Papegai, *s.m.* popinjay

Papelard, *e*, *adj.* *s.* hypocritical; hypocrite

Papelardise, *s.f.* hypocrisy

Paperasse, *s.f.* old paper, waste paper; scribbled paper

Paperasser, *v.n.* to turn over old papers; to scribble

Paperassi-er, *ère*, *s.m.f.* preserver of useless papers; scribbler; — *adj.* scribbling

Papesse, *s.f.* papess. *La* — *Jeanne*, Pope Joan

Papeterie, *s.f.* paper-manufactory; paper-making; stationery; stationer's shop; stationery-department; paper-case, writing-case, stationery-box or case

Papeti-er, *ère*, *s.m.f.* paper-maker; stationer

Papier, *s.m.* paper. — *cassé*, outside sheets, outsides. — *-dentelle*, lace-paper. — *-goudron* — *-goudronné*, brown paper. — *-gris*, whity-brown paper, cap-

paper, wrapping or filtering-paper. — *-mâché*, paper pulp, papier-mâché. — *-marbré*, marble-

paper. — *-ministre*, petition paper, official paper. — *-monnaie*, paper-money. — *-moutarde*, — *-sinapisme*, (*pharm.*) mustard-

paper, mustard-leaves. — *-peint*, paper - hanging, wall - paper, stained paper. — *-serviette in-*

-dispensable, toilet-paper. — *-à calquer*, tracing-paper. — *-à*

-decrire, writing-paper. — *-à im-*

-primer, *-d'impression*, printing-

paper. — *-à lettres*, letter-paper, note-paper. — *-de Chine*, — *-de*

-riz, India paper, rice paper. — *-de soie*, — *-Joseph*, tissue paper, silver paper. — *-de verre*, — *-verre*, glass paper. — *-sablé*, sand paper. *Marchand de* —, wholesale stationer. *Vieux* —, old papers, waste paper. *Visage*

(*or figure*) *de* — *-mâché*, wan face, whey-face. *Être bien* (*or mal*)

dans les — *s* *de*, to be in (*or out of*)

vos — *s*, do not rely on that, strike that out of your books

Papillonacé, *e*, *adj.* (*bot.*) papilionaceous. *Orchis* —, butterfly-orchis

Papille, *s.f.* (*anat.*) papilla

Papillon, *s.m.* butterfly; moth; (*nav.*) sky-scraper. — *de*

jour, butterfly. — *de nuit*, moth. — *s* *noirs*, gloomy thoughts, blue devils, blues

Papillonner, *v.n.* to flutter about, to hover

Papillotage, *s.m.* putting (*hair*) in paper; curl-papers; twinkling, blinking; dazzling, glitter, tinsel

Papillote, *s.f.* curl-paper; sweatband in paper, motto-kiss, kiss; (*cook.*) paper. *Côtelette en* —, cutlet broiled in paper. *Per*

d — *s*, curling-irons

Papilloter, *v.a.* to put (*hair*) in paper; — *v.n.* to twinkle, to blink; to dazzle; to glitter

Papisme, *s.m.* papism, popery

Papiste, *s.m.f.* papist; —, **Papistique**, *adj.* papistic, papistical, popish [*chat*]

Papotage, *s.m.* prattle, tattle, **Papoter**, *v.n.* to prattle, to tattle, to chat

Papyrus, *s.m.* papyrus

Pâque, *s.f.* passover; — *s*, *s.m.*, & *s.f.pl.* See below

Paquebot, *s.m.* packet-boat, packet, mail-boat, liner

Pâquerette, *s.f.* (*bot.*) daisy, Easter daisy

Pâques, *s.m.* Easter. *Quinzaine de* —, Holy-week and Easter-week. *Semaine de* —, Easter-week

Pâques, *s.f.pl.* — *fleuries*, Palm-Sunday. — *-closes*, Low Sunday. *Faire ses* —, to receive the sacrament at Easter

Paquet, *s.m.* packet, pack-ago, pack, parcel, bundle; mail; mass, lump; cluster; lubber; dowdy; (*print.*) slip; (*fam.*) dismissal, (the) sack; (*o.'s*) own; (*a*) clincher; (*a*) quietus; (*a*) drop too much; story, scandalous tale, reflection. *Donner à quel-*

-qu'un son —, to give one a clincher, to set one down, to silence or settle one; to give one the sack. *Faire or plier son* —, *faire ses* — *s*, to pack up; to be off. *Risquer or hasarder le* —, to run the risk, to chance it

Faquette, *s.f.* (*bot.*) ox-eye daisy

Pâquis, *s.m.* pasture-ground

Par, *prep.* by; by means of; through; across; per, *a*, for every; out at; out of; from; on; about; in; into; with; for; for the sake of; during; by way of; over; at. *De* —, by order or in the name of; in virtue of; by; from; about, in. — *an*, a year, per annum. — *mois*, — *semaine*, &c., a month, a week, &c. — *ci* — *là*, *V. Ci*. — *ici*, this way; through here; about here. — *là*, that way; through there; about there; by there; by that, thereby; by that means, in that way; from that. — *où*, which or what way; through where, through what place or places; through or by or from or in what (or which); by what means, in what way, how; where; the way; the same way. — *quoi*, by what; how. — *soi-même*, for oneself, without any help, un-

assisted; with *o.'s* own eyes

Parabole, *s.f.* parable; (*geom.*) parabola [*V.* page 3, § 1

Parabol-ique, *-iquement*

Parachute, *s.m.* parachute

Paraclet, *s.m.* Paraclete

Paracrotte, *s.m.* mud-guard; splash-board

Parade, *s.f.* parade, display;

show; pageantry; state; boast; outside scene or farce (*at a fair-show*); parry, parrying; reparation. *De la —*, (*mil.*) on parade. *De —*, (*adjct.*) parade; show; state; court; official. *Lit de —*, bed of state, state-bed. *Exposé sur un lit de —*, lying in state

Parader, *v.n.*, *Faire —*, *v.a.* to parade; to show off

Paradigme, *s.m.* (*gram.*) paradigm

Paradis, *s.m.* paradise; (*theat.*) upper gallery. *Vous ne l'emporterez pas en —*, you shall pay for it before you die, you will suffer for it some day [*sic*]

Paradislaque, *adj.* paradisiacal

Paradisier, *s.m.* paradisea, bird of paradise

Paradiste, *s.m.* *V. Pitre*

Paradoxal, *e, adj.* paradoxical [*radically*]

Paradoxalement, *adv.* paradoxically

Paradoxe, *s.m.* paradox

Parafe, *s.m.* paraph, flourish; initials, mark [*initial*]

Parafier, *v.a.* to paraph, to

Paraffine, *s.f. adj.* paraffin, paraffine

Parage, *s.m.* parts, latitudes, quarters. *De haut —*, of high degree

Paragraphe, *s.m.* paragraph

Paraitre, *v.n.* to appear; to make o's appearance; to come in sight; to come out; to be seen or visible; to show oneself

o's face; to seem, to seem to be, to look; to show; to show off, to make a show or a figure; to shine; — *s.m.* appearance.

Faire —, to make (...) appear; to show, to display; to bring out. *A ce qu'il parait*, as it seems. *Il y parait*, there are appearances of it, it is easy to see. *Il n'y parait pas*, there is no appearance of it, there are no signs of it. *Il n'y parait plus*, there remains no trace of it, it does not show any more. *Sans que cela paraisse* (or *sans qu'il y paraisse*), without any appearance of it, without its being seen, though it does (or may) not look like it. *Vient de —*, (*of a book*) just published, just out

Parallipomènes, *s.m. pl.* Chronicles [*lax*]

Parallaxe, *s.f.* (*astr.*) parallax

Parallèle, *adj.* parallel; — *s.f.* (*geom.*, *fort.*) parallel; — *s.m.* (*astr.*, *geog.*) parallel; (*instr.*) parallel ruler; (*fig.*) parallel, comparison [*iel*, in parallel lines

Parallèlement, *adv.* parallel

Parallélopède, *s.m.* parallelopiped [*ism*]

Parallélisme, *s.m.* parallel

Parallélogramme, *s.m.* (*geom.*) parallelogram

Parallélographe, *s.m.* parallel ruler [*ogism*]

Paralogisme, *s.m.* paralogism

Paralyser, *v.a.* to paralyse

Paralyse, *s.f.* paralysis, palsy. *Attaque de —*, paralytic stroke [*ralytic*]

Paralytique, *adj. s.m.f.* paralytic

Parargon, *s.m.* paragon; paragon (*marble*); (*jewel*) flawless stone; — *adj.* without a flaw

Parant, *e, adj.* ornamental, adorning, dressy [*breastwork*]

Parapet, *s.m.* parapet

Paraphie, &c. *V. Parafe*, &c.

Paraphernal, *e, adj.* (*law*) paraphernal. *Biens paraphernaux*, paraphernalia

Paraphrase, *s.f.* paraphrase; (*fam.*) useless words, circumlocution; interpretation, construction [*phrase*, to amplify

Paraphraser, *v.a.n.* to paraphrase

Paraphraser, *se, s.m.f.* paraphraser, amplifier [*phraser*]

Paraphraste, *s.m.* paraphraser

Parapluie, *s.m.* umbrella. — *canne*, umbrella walking-stick. *Canne or manche de —*, umbrella-stick or handle

Parasite, *s.m.f.* parasite; — *adj.* parasitic; superfluous; redundant [*tism*]

Parasitisme, *s.m.* parasitism

Parasol, *s.m.* parasol

Paratonnerre, *s.m.* lightning-conductor, lightning-rod

Paravent, *s.m.* screen, folding-screen. *Chinois de —*, grotesque figure; guy. *Comédie de —*, amateur theatricals or performance

Parbleu, *int.* by Jove! by George! egad! well! why! now! indeed! forsooth! to be sure! ay! of course!

Parc, *s.m.* park; pen; fold, sheep-fold; sheep-walk; cattle-range, cattle-run; vivarium, vivary; preserve; bed (*of oysters, mussels*); pleasure-grounds; ground, field; (*artil.*) park

Parage, *s.m.* (*of cattle*) penning; (*of sheep*) folding; walk; (*of oysters, mussels*) bedding; (*artil.*) parking

Parcelle, *s.f.* particle, parcel, portion; patch; lot; dribble

Parcellement, *s.m.* parceling, portioning out

Parcelier, *v.a.* to parcel, to portion out, to subdivide

Parce que, *conj. s.m.* because

Par ce que, (*in three words*) by that which, by what, from what

Parchemin, *s.m.* parchment; skin; — *s, pl.* parchments, deeds, titles, titles of nobility, pedigree. *Allonger le —*, to lengthen deeds needlessly, to multiply writings

Parcheminerie, *s.f.* parchment-making or manufactory or trade

Parcheminier, *s.m.* parchment-maker

Parcimonie, *s.f.* parsimony

Parcimonieusement, *adv.* parsimoniously [*parcimoniously*]

Parcimonieu-x, *se, adj.*

Parcourir, *v.a.* to travel over or through; to go or run over or through; to run about; to navigate; (— *des yeux*) to survey; to look or glance over

Parcours, *s.m.* line; distance; length; course; run; journey; road, way; beat, walk, round; commonage. *Libre —*, freedom of way. *Faire le —* to run, to ply

Pardessus, *s.m.* overcoat

Pardi, *Pardieu*, *int.* *V.*

Parbleu

Pardon, *s.m.* pardon, forgiveness; indulgence; condonation. *Je vous demande —*, —! I beg your pardon, pardon me, excuse me, please! by leave! yes, I do, I have, it is, &c.

Pardonnable, *adj.* pardonable, excusable

Pardonne, *v.a.n.* to pardon; to forgive; to condone; to excuse; not to grudge. *Dieu me pardonne!* God forgive me! God (or Heaven) save the mark! I really believe! really! *Ne pas —*, not to pardon, &c.; not to spare or except; to grudge. *C'est une maladie qui ne pardonne pas*, a fatal or an incurable disease. *Se —*, to forgive oneself or each other; to be forgiven or &c. [*guard*]

Paré-étincelles, *s.m.* spark

†**Paré**, *li, adj.* like, alike, similar; equal; such; like this, like that, like it; the same; to correspond (with), to match; en suite; — *s.m.f.* like, fellow, match, equal; (*pl.*) kind; — *s.m. Du —*, the like of it, something or anything like it (or like this or that) or to match; — *s.f. La —*, the like, a like treatment or return; — *s, —les*, *s.m.f. pl.* equals; kind. *Sans —*, *V. Égal* (*Sans égal*). *Rendre la —*, to give like for like or tit for tat; to retaliate

†**Paréillement**, *adv.* similarly, in like manner, the same; likewise, also, too; en suite

Parément, *s.m.* ornament; facing; cuff; altar-cloth; cloth, cover; kerb-stone, kerb; (*of a jagot*) thick stick; (*of a stone*) front, face; (*butch.*) caul

Parent, *e, s.m.f.* relative, relation; kinsman, kinswoman, kin; — *s, s.m. pl.* parents, father and mother; relatives, relations, kindred, friends, family; — *adj. m.f.* related. *Grands —s*, grandparents; heads of the family

Parenté, *s.f.* relationship, kindred; relatives, relations, kinsfolk, kin, family

Parentèse, *s.f.* parenthesis. *Entre —s*, in parenthesis. *Par —*, parenthetic, parenthetical

cally, by way of parenthesis, by the way, by the bye

Parer, *v.a.n.* to adorn, to deck, to set off; to dress, to dress up, to attire; to trim; to pare; to ward off; to parry; to screen, to protect, to shelter; to guard (against); to provide (against); to obviate; to avoid, to avert, to prevent. *Se —*, to adorn or &c. oneself; to be adorned or decked; to boast (of), to make a boast or a show (of); to plume oneself (on); to assume, to put on

Paresse, *s.f.* idleness, laziness, sloth; sluggishness; indolence [*idle*]

Paresser, *v.n.* to idle, to be lazy
Parasseusement, *adv.* idly, lazily

Parasseux-x, se, *adj.* idle, lazy, slothful; sluggish; indolent; slow; careless; (*of the stomach*) weak; (*of the bowels*) sluggish; — *s.m.f.* idle or &c. person or fellow or creature, idler; sluggish; — *s.m. (zool.)* sloth

Parfaire, *v.a.* to perfect, to complete, to finish, to make up

Parfait, *e*, *adj.* perfect; complete; finished; accomplished; (*fam.*) capital, first-rate; — *s.m.* perfection; (*gram.*) perfect (*tense*); (*conf.*) parfait (*ice-cream*)

Parfaitement, *adv.* perfectly; extremely well; completely; thoroughly; quite; quite right; quite so, exactly; certainly; yes yes, to be sure; decidedly. *On y est —*, it is as comfortable as can be

Parfilage, *s.m.* unravelling
Parfiler, *v.a.* to unravel, to ravel out

Parfois, *adv.* sometimes, at times, occasionally, now and then

Parfum, *s.m.* perfume, scent, odour; fragrance; flavour; sweetness; composition for fumigating, deodorizer, disinfectant

Parfumé, *e*, *part. adj.* perfumed, &c.; flavoured, savoury

Parfumer, *v.a.* to perfume, to scent; to sweeten; to fumigate, to deodorize, to disinfect. *Se —*, to perfume o.s. person; to be perfumed, &c.

Parfumerie, *s.f.* perfumery
Parfumeu-r, se, *s.m.f.* perfumer

Parfumoier, *s.m.* perfuming-pan; odorator; fumigator
Parhélie, *s.m.* parhelion, mock sun

Parl, *s.m.* bet, wager; betting; match; stake. *Faire un —*, to lay a bet or wager. *Tenir le —*, to take the bet

Paria, *s.m.* pariah; outcast

Pariaide, *s.f.* (*of partridges, wild ducks, &c.*) pairing; pairing-time; pair

Parian, *s.m.* parian

Parien, *ne*, *adj. s.* Parian

Parier, *v.a.n.* to bet, to wager, to lay; to lay a wager; to warrant, to undertake to say, to dare say, to undertake to predict, to be almost certain. — *pour quelqu'un*, to back a person. *Il y a à —*, the odds are. *Il y a dix à — contre un*, *il y a gros à —*, the odds are ten to one, it is ten to one (that)

Parlétaire, *s.f. (bot.)* parietary, wall-pellitory, pellitory

Parleu-r, se, *s.m.f.* better, betting man or woman, wagerer

Parissette, *s.f. (bot.)* paris, herb-paris, true-love, one-berry

Parisien, *ne*, *adj. s.m.f.* Parisian; — *s.f.* Parisian woman or lady or girl; Parisian fashion; (*patrician song*) parisienne; (*workman's*) overalls (*trousers*)

Parité, *s.f.* parity; parallel instance; comparison

Parjure, *s.m.* perjury; — *s.m.f.* perjurer; — *adj.* perjured, forsworn

Parjurer (*Se*), *v.n.* to perjure or forswear oneself

Parlâge, *s.m.* idle talk, prattle

Parlant, *e*, *adj.* speaking; talkative; (*her.*) canting, allusive

Parlement, *s.m.* parliament

Parlementaire, *adj.* parliamentary; civil, courteous; (*hist.*) parliamentarian; — *s.m.* (bearer of a) flag of truce; cartel-ship; (*hist.*) parliamentarian. *Bâtiment —*, cartel-ship, cartel. *Pavillon —*, flag of truce

Parlementer, *v.n.* to parley; to come to terms

Parler, *v.a.n.* to speak; to talk; to converse; to talk of or about; to mention; to say, to tell; to treat of. *A —*, to speak; something to say. *Sans —*, without mentioning, not to mention, to say nothing of, besides. *Faire — quelqu'un*, to make one speak, to compel one to speak; to let one speak (to ...) or see (...); to make one say what he did not say; &c. (*V. Faire*). *Trouver à qui —*, to find someone to talk to; to find o.s. match. *Parlez-moi de*, commend me to. *Parlez-moi de cela!* that is something! *Ne m'en parlez pas!* don't mention it! I can vouch for that! *Moi qui vous parle*, I myself, now I. *Vous en parlez bien à votre aise*, it is easy for you to say so. *Se —*, to speak to oneself or to each other; to be on speaking terms; to be spoken

Parler, *s.m.* speaking, speech, way of speaking; accent; talk; dialect. *Avoir son franc —*, to be free-spoken. *Jamais beau — n'décorche la langue*, smooth words never do harm

Parleu-r, se, *s.m.f.* talker;

— *adj.* talking, talkative

Parloir, *s.m.* parlour [cheese

Parmesan, *s.m.* Parmesan

Parmi, *prep.* among, amongst;

amid, amidst; with; of

Parod-ie, -iste, *V. page 3, §1*

Parodier, *v.a.* to parody; to mimic

Paroi, *s.f.* side, inner side; face, facing; wall, partition; (*anat.*) coat, wall

Paroisse, *s.f.* parish; parish-church; parishioners [*parish*]

Paroissial, *e*, *adj.* parochial,

Paroissien, *ne*, *s.m.f.* parishioner; — *s.m.* prayer-book

Parole, *s.f.* word; speech;

language; saying; utterance;

voice; tone; manner of speak-

ing; eloquence; leave to speak;

promise; trust; (*mil.*) parole.

— *vive*, angry word. — *d'hon-*

neur, word of honour; upon my

word, upon my honour. *Adresser*

la —, to address, to speak to.

Avoir, demander, donner la —,

to have, to ask, to give leave to

speak. *La — est à M. B.*, it is

M. B.'s turn to speak. *Avoir*

le don de la —, to speak well or

fluently. *Céder la —*, to give up

o.s. turn to speak. *Couper la —*

à, to interrupt; to cut short;

to silence. *Être de —*, *n'avoir*

qu'une —, to be as good as o.s.

word, to keep o.s. word. *Être*

homme de —, to be a man of o.s.

word. *Manque de —*, breach of

promise. *Manquer de —*, man-

quer à sa —, to break o.s. word;

to disappoint (...). *Oter la —*

à ..., to deprive ... of utterance;

to withdraw from ... the leave

to speak. *Perdre la —*, to lose

the use of o.s. tongue. *Porter*

la —, to speak, to be the spokes-

man. *Prendre la —*, to begin to

speak; to address the (or a)

meeting or the house; to speak

next. *Rendre la —* *à* ..., to

give back to ... the leave to

speak. *Rendre à quelqu'un sa —*

à, to release one from his prom-

ise. *Reprendre la —*, to speak

again, to resume o.s. speech.

Reprendre sa —, to withdraw or

recall o.s. word. *Retirer la —*

à ..., to withdraw from ... the

leave to speak. *Se prendre de*

—, to have words. *Sommer*

quelqu'un de sa —, to call upon

anyone to fulfil his promise.

Tenir — (or *sa —*), to keep o.s.

word

Paroli, *s.m.* double stakes

Paroli-er, ère, *s.m.f.* song-

writer, opera-writer, writer

Paronyme, *s.m.* paronym;

— *adj.* paronymous

Parotide, *s.f. (anat.)* parotid,

parotid gland; — *adj.* parotid

Paroxysme, *s.m.* paroxysm;

fit; height [fatal sister]; Death

Parque, *s.f. (myth.)* Fate,

Parquer, *v.a.* to pen, to pen

up (cattle); to fold (sheep); to bed (oysters, mussels); (artil.) to park; — *v.m.*, **Se** —, *v.r.* to lodge; to be pent up or &c.

Parquet, *s.m.* bar (of a court of justice); public prosecutor's offices; prosecutors, prosecuting magistrates; crown-office (in England); body of authorized stock-brokers; stock-brokers' ring or station, exchange, market; (of a Protestant church) chancel; (of a room) parquet, parquet floor, parquetry floor, inlaid floor, floor, flooring

Parquetage, *s.m.* parquet flooring, inlaid flooring

Parqueter, *v.a.* to parquet, to floor, to inlay (inlaid flooring)

Parqueterie, *s.f.* parquetry. **Parquetteur**, *s.m.* parquet floor layer

Parrain, *s.m.* godfather, sponsor; introducer

Parrainage, *s.m.* sponsorship; spiritual relationship (between a godparent and his or her godchild)

Parricide, (act) *s.m.*, (pers.) *s.m.f.* parricide; murder; murderer, murderess; — *adj.* parricidal; murderous

Parse, **Parsi**, *e*, *adj.* *s.* Parsee **Parsemer**, *v.a.* to strew; to spread; to sprinkle; to intersperse; to stud; to spangle; to dot

Part, *s.f.* part; share, portion; hand; side; place; source; concern, interest; sense. — *d* deux! halves! **A** —, apart; separate, distinct; separately; aside; by; by oneself; barring, except; exceptional, peculiar, particular. **A** — *soi*, to or within oneself, inwardly; alone. **Autre** —, elsewhere, somewhere else; anywhere else. **D'autre** —, from another quarter; on the other hand or side; besides, moreover. **De** — *et d'autre*, on both sides; on all sides. **De** — *en* —, through and through, right through; right across. **De toute** —, *dé toutes* —, on all sides, in all directions; from all quarters. **De la** — *de*, on the part of, on ...'s part, in ...'s name, from, of. **De ma** —, from or of me. **De sa** —, from or of him (or her). **D'une** —, on the one hand or side. **Nulle** —, nowhere; (with a neg.) anywhere. **Nulle autre** —, nowhere else; anywhere else. **Quelque** —, somewhere; anywhere. **Quelque autre** —, somewhere else; anywhere else. **Quelque** — *que*, wherever. **Lettre** or **billet de faire** —, *lettre* or **billet de** —, circular (announcing a birth, marriage, or death), wedding-card, funeral letter; invitation. **Avoir** — *d*, to have a share in, to share in; to partake of; to participate in; to contribute to. **En-**

trer en —, *être de* —, to share (with), to go shares (with), to have a share (in). **Faire la** — *d* quelqu'un, to give one his share. **Faire** — *d* quelqu'un *de*, to share with one; to acquaint one with, to inform one of, to let know. **Faire la** — *de*, to make allowance for, to allow for; to give (...) its due share; to take into consideration or into account. **Faire la** — *du feu*, to sacrifice a part in order to save the rest. **Faire la** — *du diable*, to give the devil his due. **Mettre** *d* —, to set apart, to lay aside or by. **Mettre de** —, to give a share (in a business or concern), to take as a or o's partner. **Prendre** — *d*, to take part in, to participate in, to be a party to, to be concerned in or for, to take an interest in, to partake of. **Prendre** or **tirer** *d* —, to take aside. **Prendre en bonne** or *en mauvaise* —, to take in good or ill part, to take well or amiss; to use in a good or in a bad sense. **Tenir** or **savoir** or **avoir appris de bonne** —, to have from good authority [birth]

Part, *s.m.* (law) child, infant, **Partage**, *s.m.* sharing, division, distribution; partition; share, portion, lot; gift; equal division (of opinions), equal vote. **Faire le** — *de*, to divide, to share

Partagé, *e*, *part. adj.* divided, &c. (*V. Partager*); reciprocal, requited; portioned, treated; (of votes) equally divided [into shares]

Partageable, *adj.* divisible **Partageant**, *e*, *s.m.f.* sharer

Partager, *v.a.n.* to divide; to part; to distribute; to share; to portion; to gift; to split; to partake of; to participate in; to take part in. **Se** —, to divide, to share; to be divided; to part; to divide o's time or care or affection

Partance, *s.f.* (nav.) readiness to sail or to depart. **En** —, in readiness to sail, about to proceed to sea

Partant, *part.* departing, starting, &c. (*V. Partir*); — *s.m.* departing; — *adv.* consequently, therefore

Partenaire, *s.m.f.* partner (at play, dancing)

Parterre, *s.m.* flower-bed, bed, garden-plot, plot, flower-garden, parterre; (theat.) pit; pitful; (fig.) audience, public. — *de gazon*, grass-plot

Parthe, *s.m. adj.* Parthian **Parthénon**, *s.m.* (Gr. antiq.) Parthenon

Parti, *s.m.* party; side; part, cause; resolution, decision; offer, condition; way, means, course; method; utility, use, advantage; profession, calling; (for marriage) match. — *pris*, settled determination; foregone conclusion; prepossession, prejudice. **De** — *pris*, deliberately; resolutely. **Epouser un bon** —, to make a good match. **Faire un mauvais** — *d* quelqu'un, to do one harm. **Prendre** —, to side (with or against); to declare oneself. **Prendre un** —, to come to a decision; to take a ... course. **Prendre son** —, to make up o's mind; to resign oneself; to take o's own course or o's resolution; (of someone else) to take his or her part. **Tirer** — *de*, to make something of, to turn to account, to make use of, to use, to utilize

Partie, *adj.* produce-sharing [sed]

Partial, *e*, *adj.* partial, biased. **Partialement**, *adv.* partially, with partiality

Partialité, *s.f.* partiality **Partibus (in)**, *adv.* in partibus (infidelium)

Participant, *e*, *adj.* *s.* participating; participant

Participation, *s.f.* participation; share; knowledge. **En** — (com.), on joint account

Partcipe, *s.m.* (gram.) participle

Participer, *v.n.* to partake (of), to participate (in), to share (in), to be a party (to)

Particulariser, *v.a.* to particularize; to relate in full

Particularité, *s.f.* particularity; peculiarity; particular circumstance, particular

Particule, *s.f.* particle; (— nobiliare) the word "de" before o's name (formerly a mark of nobility in France)

Particuli-er, ère, *adj.* particular; peculiar; private; singular

Particulier, *s.m.* private man, individual; fellow; civilian; privacy; private life; home. **Simple** —, private individual. **En** —, in particular; in private, privately. **Être en son** —, to be in o's own room; to be at home. **En mon** —, for my own part, as for me

Particulière, *s.f.* private lady, independent woman; woman, girl; sweetheart

Particulièrement, *adv.* particularly; peculiarly; specially; fully

Partie, *s.f.* part; party; match, struggle; game; excursion; trip; ride; line of business; project; side; client; opponent; (com.) parcel, lot; (adverb.) partly. — *carree*, party of two men and two women, party of four. — *double*, double game, rubber; (book-keep.) double entry. — *fine*, junket; spree. — *liée*, rubber; (horse-racing) running heats, heats. — *s nobles*,

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vital parts. — *nulle*, — *remise*, drawn game, draw. — *publique*, public prosecutor, crown side. — *simple*, (*book-keep.*) single entry. — *d'honneur*, (*play*) winning game, rubber. — *de plaisir*, pleasure party or trip; entertainment. *En* —, partly, in part, in a measure. *Faire* — *de*, to form or be part of; to make one of; to belong to; to be on. *Faire la* —, to play. *Faire une* — *de*, to play a game at, to have or play a... match; to go on a... party or trip or excursion. *Prendre a* —, to sue; to lay the blame on; to turn round upon; to take to task. *Se porter* — *contre*, (*law*) to appear against. *Tenir bien sa* —, to play o.'s part well. *La* — *n'est pas égale*, it is not an equal match

Partiel, *le*, *adj.* partial, by parts

Partiellement, *adv.* partially

Partir, *v.m.* to depart; to set out; to start; to go; to leave; to go or get away; to be off; to go off; to pop; to dart; to rise; to spring; to come, to proceed; to flow; to go into the army. *A* — *de*, from; beginning or reckoning from, on and after; according to. *Faire* —, to send away or off; to start; to get away; to let off, to fire. — *d'un éclat* (or *d'un grand éclat*) *de rire*, to burst out laughing (or into a fit of laughter) [divide

Partir, *v.a.* (*old*) to part, to

Partir, *c.m.* (*rid.*) start

Partisan, *e*, *s.m.f.* partisan;

stickler; favourer; (*Fr. hist.*)

farmer of the revenue, contractor;

— *adj.* partial (to),

favourable (to), in favour (of)

Partitif, *ve*, *adj.* partitive

Partition, *s.f.* partition;

score

Partout, *adv.* everywhere;

on all sides; all over; about.

— *où*, wherever

Parturition, *s.f.* parturition

Paru, *e*, *part. adj.* appeared,

&c. (*V. Paraître*); published,

out

Parure, *s.f.* attire; dress;

finery; ornament; match; (*of*

diamonds, &c.) set. *De même*

—, matching; alike; (*of furni-*

ture) en suite

Parvenir, *v.m.* to arrive;

to reach; to attain; to get (at, to);

to come; to gain access; to

succeed; to rise; to make o.'s

way in the world, to make o.'s

fortune. *Faire* —, to send, to

forward

Parvenu, *e*, *part. adj.* ar-

rived, &c. (*V. Parvenir*); risen

from obscurity or from the

ranks; successful; — *s.m.f.*

parvenu, upstart; snob

Parvis, *s.m.* parvis, open

area (before a church); court (*of*

Solomon's temple); (*fig.*) en-

closure, precinct, hall

Pas, *s.m.* step; pace; rate;

footstep; foot-pace; foot-print;

tramp; stride; walk; gait;

march; time; dance; progress;

precedence; trouble, labour;

passage; pass; defile; strait;

straits; (*of a screw*) furrow. —

gymnastique, double march. —

redouble, — *de charge*, double

quick step. — *seul*, dance ex-

ecuted by one performer. — *a*

—, step by step. — *d'âne*, (*bot.*)

colt's foot. — *d'armes*, pass of

arms. — *de clerc*, blunder. —

de deux, dance executed by two

performers. — *de haie*, stile.

Faux —, false step; stumble;

trip, slip; fault, slip; error;

mistake. *Mauvais* —, — *diffi-*

cile, dangerous place; scrape,

hobble. *A grands* —, with long

strides; at a great pace, fast.

A — *comptes* or *mesurés*, with

measured steps, slowly, gravely;

with circumspection, cautiously.

A — *de loup*, with stealthy

steps, stealthily, softly, without

noise. *Au* —, walking, at a

walk, at a walking pace, at a

foot-pace; keeping time, in

time. *Au petit* —, at a slow

pace, slowly. *A petits* —, with

short steps, slowly. *De ce* —, at

this rate; at once, directly.

Aller or *marcher au* —, to walk;

to march at a walk; to ride at

a foot-pace; to keep time.

Avoir le — *sur*, to have pre-

cedence of. *Céder le* — *a*, to

give precedence to. *Compter*

ses —, to walk slowly or gravely;

to act cautiously. *Mettre au* —,

to make (...) pace; to walk; to

bring to o.'s duty, to put on o.'s

good behaviour. *Passer* or

sauter or *franchir le* —, to hop

the twig; to take the leap; to

take a resolution; to submit.

Prendre le —, to slacken to a

foot-pace; to keep time, to keep

the step. *Prendre le* — *sur*, to

take precedence of; to outstrip,

to outrun

Pas, *adv.* not; no; never

Pascal, *e*, *adj.* paschal. *De-*

voir —, taking the sacrament at

Easter

Pasquin, *s.m.* pasquin

Pasquinade, *s.f.* pasquinade

Pasquiniser, *v.a.* to pas-

quinade

Passable, *adj.* passable,

tolerable, middling; decent

Passablement, *adv.* pass-

ably, tolerably, middlingly;

comewhat, rather; a tolerable

amount or quantity

Passade, *s.f.* passing, pas-

sage, short stay; (*fenc.*, *rid.*)

passade; (*in swimming*) duck-

ing, dip

Passage, *s.m.* passage; pass-

ing; pass; transition; crossing;

transit; fare; toll; passage-

money; ferry; road, way;

thoroughfare; lane; court;

arcade; opening; vent. — *a*

niveau, (*rail.*) level crossing.

Lieu de —, thoroughfare. *Au*

—, on o.'s way. *Attendre* or

guetter au —, to lie in wait for,

to waylay, to wait for (*one*) on

his way. *Barrer le* —, to stop

the passage; to stop; to stand

in the way (*of*). *Céder le* — *a*,

to let (...) pass first. *Livrer* — *a*,

to make way for. *Se faire un*

—, to make or cut o.'s way

(through)

Passag-er, *ère*, *adj.* passing,

of passage, migratory; transient;

transitory; fleeting; short-lived;

— *s.m.f.* passenger

Passagèrement, *adv.* trans-

siently, for a short time

Passant, *e*, *part. adj.* pass-

ing, &c. (*V. Passer*). (*her.*)

passant; (*of a road*) public,

open to the public; frequented;

(*of a colour*) fading; — *s.m.f.*

passer-by, passenger, wayfarer,

traveller. *Chemin* —, *rue* — *e*,

thoroughfare (... *très* —, great

thoroughfare). *En* —, in pass-

ing; going along; when going

by; by or on the way; cursorily,

slightly [tion (*of a deed*)

Passation, *s.f.* (*law*) execu-

Passavant, *s.m.* (*nav.*) gang-

way

Passe, *s.f.* pass; situation,

state, case; odd money; pas-

sage; channel; (*fenc.*) pass,

thrust; (*at play*) stake; (*of cer-*

tain games) hoop, arch; (*of a*

bonnet) front; — (*adverb.*) *V.*

Passer, — *d'armes*, passage

at (or of) arms. *En* — *de*, *en*

belle — *de*, in a fair way; in a

fair way of getting. — *campa-*

ne, *s.f.* *V. Capelet*. — *carreau*,

s.m. sleeve-board. — *droit*,

s.m. favour; injustice. — *fleur*,

s.f. *V. Coquelourde*. —

lacet, *s.m.* bodkin, bobbing

needle. — *parole*, *s.m.* (*mil.*)

pass-parole. — *partout*, *s.m.*

pass-key, master-key; latch-key;

skeleton-key; (*fig.*) passport;

(*kind of picture-frame*, engr.,

&c.) passe-partout; (*for car-*

riages) spoke-brush. — *passe*,

s.m. sleight of hand; (*game*)

threading the tailor's needle.

Tour de — *passe*, sleight of

hand trick, legerdemain, juggle,

juggling, hocus-pocus, clever

trick. — *Pierre*, *s.f.* (*bot.*)

samphire, sea-fennel. — *poil*,

s.m. (*need.*) piping. — *pomme*,

s.f. jenneting. — *port*, *s.m.*

passport; (*fig.*) recommenda-

tion. — *rose*, *s.f.* (*bot.*) holly-

hock. — *temps*, *s.m.* pastime.

— *thé*, *s.m.* tea-strainer. —

velours, *s.m.* (*bot.*) cockscomb.

— *vin*, *s.m.* wine-strainer

Passé, *e*, *part. adj.* passed,

&c. (*V. Passer*); past; gone;

bygone; former; last; over, all

over; worn; out of use, disused; faded. *Avoir cinquante ans* —, to be past fifty

Passé, s.m. past; time past, past times; past tense; past life. *Comme par le —*, as formerly, as before, as heretofore

Passé, prep. past; after; beyond; over, once over

Passement, s.m. lace, braid, trimming [to braid, to trim]

Passementier, v.a. to lace,

Passementerie, s.f. lace-making, lace-trade, trimming-trade, trimmings

Passementier, ère, s.m.f. lace-maker, trimming-maker or seller

Passepoll, s.m., Passeport, s.m. See under **Passe**

Passer, v.n.a. to pass; to pass on or along; to pass over or through, to pass by; to go or come by or over or across or through or off or on; to blow over; to go; to come; to call; to look in; to pass away or off; to come out; to get, to become; to be promoted; to be brought (before) or indicted (at) or tried (by), to be brought up (for); to go down; to digest; to be over; to fade; to die, to expire; to pass muster; to cross; to exceed; to be or go beyond; to carry or take over; to ferry over; to leave out, to omit, to miss; to overlook; to surpass; to outstrip; to strain; to sift; to outlive, to get over; to last; to allow; to grant; to forgive; to excuse; to gratify; to set; to thrust; to slip; to put; to put out; to put on, to slip on; to run; to draw up; to enter into; to execute; to spend, to pass (time); to while or pass away (time); (*— mal son or le temps*, — *un mauvais quart d'heure*, to have a bad time of it); (*com.*) to pass (a bill); to let have, to sell, to charge for (*an article*); (*book-keep.*) to carry. — *chez*, to call upon or at (...)'s. *En — par*, to submit to, to put up with. *En passant, V. Passant.* **Faire —**, to make (...) pass or &c.; to let in, to introduce; to admit; to pass; to pass on; to pass off; to hand round; to forward; to convey; to bring; to infuse; to instill; to get over; to cure; to remove; to do away with; to stop; to while away. *Y —*, to pass by or through it (or them), &c.; to go for it; to die. (*adverb.*) *Passé / passe pour cela*! be it so! let that pass! well and good! it may be well enough; never mind. *Passons*, let us pass or &c.; I will not insist. *Cela me passe*, that is beyond my comprehension, I can't understand that (or it), that beats me. *Cela m'a passé*, that is gone from me. *On ne passe*

pas! no thoroughfare! no admittance! stop there!

Se —, v.r. to pass to each other; to forgive oneself or each other; to be forgiven or &c.; to allow or &c. oneself; to gratify (*a wish*); to indulge in; to pass, to pass away or off; to elapse; to slip away; to fall off; to fade; to decay; to end; to be spent; to have its fling; to go off; to happen, to take place, to go on, to be going on. *Se — de*, to do (or go) without, to dispense with, to spare [wort

Passerage, s.f. (bot.) pepper-

Passereau, s.m. sparrow

Passerelle, s.f. foot-bridge;

(*nav.*) bridge; gangway

Passeur, s.m. ferryman

Passibilité, s.f. passibility;

liability

Passible, adj. passible;

liable (to), punishable (by)

Passif, ve, adj. passive; on

the debit side (*V. Dette*)

Passif, s.m. debts, liabilities; debtor; (*of the budget*) expenditure; (*gram.*) passive voice

Passiflore, s.f. (bot.) passion-flower

Passion, s.f. passion. *Souffrir mort el —*, to suffer excruciating pains

Passionné, e, adj. passionate, impassioned; passionately fond (of); prepossessed, prejudiced [sionately, fondly]

Passionnément, adv. passionately

Passionner, v.a. to impassion; to interest powerfully; to prepossess, to prejudice. *Se —*, to become impassioned; to become enamoured (of), to be smitten (with); to be ardent; to take a lively interest; to give way to passion, to be excited; to listen to passion

Passivement, adv. passively

Passivité, Passivité, s.f. passiveness, passivity [strainer

Passoire, s.f. colander,

Pastel, s.m. (bot.) pastel, wood; (*drawn*) pastel, crayon;

pastel- (or crayon-) drawing or painting

Pastelliste, s.m.f. crayon-painter or paintress, pastelist

Pastèque, s.f. water-melon

Pasteur, s.m. pastor; shepherd; clergyman; reverend

Pastiche, s.m. imitation (*in Italian*) pasticcio; (*mus.*) medley

Pastille, s.f. pastille; lozenge; drop

Pastisson, s.m. (bot.) squash

Pastoral, e, adj. s. pastoral

Pastoralement, adv. pastorally [pastorship

Pastorat, s.m. pastorate,

Pastour-eau, elle, s.m.f. shepherd-boy; shepherd-girl

Pat, s.m. stalemate (*at chess*). *Faire —*, to stalemate

Patache, s.f. stage-waggon; revenue-cutter

Pataquès, s.m. dreadful slip (*V. Cuir*); malapropism

Patarafe, s.f. scrawl

Patate, s.f. batatas, sweet potato

Patati, Patata, fuss. *Et patati et patata*, all fiddle-faddle, and such tittle-tattle; this, that and the other; and the rest of it.

Monsieur et madame patati et patata, fussy people, Huggins and Muggins [bang!]

Patatras, int. slap! crack!

Pataud, e, adj. clumsy, awkward; — *s.m.f.* clumsy lout, heavy-gaited person; — *s.m.* large-pawed puppy

Patanger, v.n. to dabble; to splash; to flounder; to wade; to muddle; to make a mess or muddle (of it); to be in a mess

Patchouli, s.m. patchouli

Pâte, s.f. paste; dough; pulp; (*fig.*) constitution; sort. — *brisée*, short paste. — *feuille-léte*, flaky paste, puff-paste. — *d'Italie*, Italian paste. *Mettre la main à la —*, to set o.'s hand to the work, to do a thing oneself

Pâté, s.m. pie; sausage; lump; block (*of houses, &c.*); blot (*of ink*). — *en croûte*, raised pie. — *de terre*, mud pie. — *en terrine*, pie in a dish. *Gros —*, (*pers.*) squabby child. *Petit —*, patty

Pâtée, s.f. (for poultry) paste; (*cats' and dogs'*) mess; food [— *adj.* wheedling

Patelin, e, s.m.f. wheedler;

Patelimage, s.m. wheedling

Pateliner, v.n.a. to wheedle

Patelineux-r, se, s.m.f. wheedler

Patelle, s.f. (mollusc) limpet

Patemment, adv. patiently, obviously

Patène, s.f. (Cath. rel.) paten

Paténôtre, s.f. paternoster; rigmarole; (*—s, pl.*) beads, chaplet

Patent, e, adj. patent; obvious, evident. *Lettres —es*, letters patent

Patentable, adj. licensable

Patente, s.f. licence; (*nav.*) bill of health. — *de santé* (*nav.*) bill of health. — *nette*, clean bill. — *brute*, foul bill

Patenté, e, adj. s. licensed; licensed dealer

Patenter, v.a. to license

Pater, s.m. paternoster, Lord's prayer; large bead (*of a chaplet*)

Patère, s.f. patera; coat-peg, hat-peg, peg; curtain-rest, curtain-pin, curtain-hook

Paternel, e, adj. (fest.) paternal

Paternel, le, adj. paternal; fatherly; of a or o.'s father, father's; fostering; on the father's side

Paternellement, adv. paternally, fatherly

or down; to treat to or with, to stand; to requite, to repay; to atone for; to bribe. — *d'audace*, to show a bold front, to make a bold stand. — *d'effronterie*, to put a bold face on the matter, to face (or brazen) it out. — *de mine*, to be all outside show; to look well; to be good-looking. — *de sa personne*, to expose oneself (to danger); to act in person; to make oneself agreeable. *Faire*, to make (...) pay; to ask, to charge. *Se faire*, to receive or take pay; to enforce payment; to get paid; to make people pay; to charge. *Être payé pour*, to have learnt at o.'s cost, to have good reasons, to have reason. *Je suis payé pour cela*, I know what it costs, I have good reasons for that. *Je suis payé pour le savoir*, I know it to my cost.

Se —, *v.r.* to pay oneself; to treat oneself to; to be satisfied (with); to be paid or &c.; to be bought. *Ne pouvoir se* —, to be invaluable.

Payeur, se, s.m.f. payer; paymaster; (*mil., nav.*) paying officer; — *adj.* paying.

Pays, s.m. country; land, birth-place, home; nation; part of the country, place; district. — *perdu*, ruined country; out of the way place. *Mal* or *maladie du* —, home-sickness. *Avoir le mal or la maladie du* —, to be home-sick. *Battre le* —, to scour the country. *Battre du* —, to ramble about. *Battre bien du* —, to travel a great distance. *Être bien de son* —, to be a great simpleton. *Gagner du* —, to gain ground. *Voir le* —, to see the country. *Voir du* —, to travel. *Faire voir du* — *à quelqu'un*, to lead a person a dance.

Pays, e, s.m.f. (pop.) (fellow) countryman or countrywoman; country-girl; sweetheart.

Paysage, s.m. landscape; scenery; landscape-painting.

Paysagiste, s.m.f. landscape-painter or paintress, landscapist; — *adj.* landscape.

Paysan, ne, s.m.f. *adj.* peasant, countryman, countrywoman; country-boy or girl; boor; rustic; countryified; (*dance*) paysanne. *À la* — *ne*, peasant-like; in country fashion.

Paysannerie, s.f. peasant life, country-manners; pastoral play.

Péage, s.m. toll; toll-house.

Péager, s.m. toll-collector.

Péan, s.m. psalm.

Peau, s.f. skin; hide; leather; rind; peel; husk; bit of skin; (*jam.*) person, (own) self, carcass; life. — *d'âne*, ass's skin; drum; (*m.*) cat-skin, nursery tale. — *de chien*, dog-skin; (*de mer*) dog-

fish skin. — *rouge, (f.)* red skin. — *rouge, s.m.* Red-skin, red Indian (*American Indian*).

Peausserie, s.f. peltry; skinner's trade.

Peaussier, s.m. skinner, feller-monger, leather-seller (*ring*).

Pec, adj.m. new-salted (*her-*).

Pécar, s.m. (zool.) peccary.

Peccable, adj. peccable.

†Peccadille, s.f. peccadillo.

Peccavi, s.m. peccavi.

Pêche, s.f. peach; fishing; angling; fishery; catch, take, draught of fishes; fish; (*at dominoes*) drawing game, draw-game, drawing. — *lisse*, (free-stone) nectarine. — *de vigne*, standard peach. — *à la ligne*, line-fishing, rod-fishing, angling. *Ligne de* —, fishing-line.

Péché, s.m. sin. *À tout* — *miséricorde*, we must not desire the death of the sinner.

Pécher, v.n. to sin, to trespass, to transgress, to offend; to err; to be deficient or defective or faulty, to fail.

Pêcher, s.m. peach - tree. *Couleur (de) fleur de* —, peach colour; peach-coloured.

Pêcher, v.n.a. to fish; to angle; to drag; to draw; to fish for; to fish up; to catch; to pick up, to get, to find. — *un étang*, to drag or draw a pond. — *au plat*, to take out of the dish. — *à la ligne*, to angle. *Ligne de* —, fishing-line. *Se* —, to be fished or &c. [*chard*].

Pêcherais, s.f. peach - or

Pêcherie, s.f. fishery, fishing-place, fishing-ground.

Pêch-eur, eresse, s.m.f. sinner; — *adj.* sinful.

Pêcheu-r, se, s.m.f. fisherman, fisherwoman, fisher; angler; — *adj.* fishing. — *à la ligne*, angler. *Ligne de* —, fishing-line [*blockhead, fool*].

Pécore, s.f. animal, creature.

Pecore, s.f. malapert, silly woman.

Pectoral, e, adj. s.m. pectoral. *Pastilles* — *es*, cough lozenges.

Péculat, s.m. peculation.

Pécule, s.m. savings, hoard, store, stock of money, money.

Pécune, s.f. (jam.) money, cash.

Pécuniaire, adj. pecuniary.

Pécunieu-x, se, adj. moneyed, flush of money. [\$1].

Pédagog-ie, -ique, V. p. 3.

Pédagogue, s.m. pedagogue; — *adj.* pedagogic [*note; treadle*].

Pédale, s.f. pedal; ped-

Pédant, e, s.m.f. pedant; — *adj.* pedantic.

Pédanterie, s.f., Pédan-tisme, s.m. pedantry.

Pédantesque, adj. pedantic.

Pédantesquement, adv.

pedantically [*pedant*].

Pédantiser, v.n. to play the

Pédestre, adj. pedestrian. *Course* —, foot-race; walk.

Pédestrement, adv. on foot.

Pédestrian, s.m. pedestrian.

Pédestrianisme, s.m. pedestrianism.

Pédiculaire, adj. pedicular; — *s.f. (bot.)* lousewort.

Pédicure, s.m.f. chiropodist,

pedicure; — *adj.* chiropodic.

Chirurgie —, chiropody.

Pédomètre, s.m. pedometer.

Pédoncule, s.m. peduncle.

Pègre, s.m. thief; — *s.f.* light-fingered gentry or fraternity, thieves. *Haute* —, swell-mob. *Basse* —, low class of thieves. *Un* — *de la haute*, a swell-mobsmen [*ing*].

†Peignage, s.m. (tech.) comb-

†Peigne, s.m. comb. — *fin*,

small-tooth comb. — *à déme-*

ler, — *à grosses dents*, large-tooth comb. *Sale comme un* —, as

dirty as a pig.

†Peigné, e, part. adj. combed, &c. (*V. Peigner*); (*of a garden*) kept; — *s.m.* combed wool, jersey; — *s.f.* dressing, trimming, drubbing; brush, fight, set-to. *Mal* —, (*pers.*) uncombed, unkempt; *s.m.f.* *V. Malpeigné (Letter M)*.

†Peigner, v.a. to comb; to comb the hair of; to dress; to elaborate, to labour; to drub. *Se* —, to comb o.'s hair; to fight, to have a fight or a set-to.

†Peigneu-rse, s.m.f. (pers.)

comber; — *s.f.* combing-machine, comber.

†Peignier, s.m. comb-maker.

†Peignoir, s.m. combing-cloth; dressing-gown, wrapper, morning wrapper; bathing-gown.

†Peignures, s.f.pl. combings.

Peindre, v.a.n. to paint; to stain; to portray; to depict; to describe; to picture; to represent; to show; to write. — *l'histoire, le portrait*, to paint historical subjects, portraits.

A —, *fait à* —, remarkably handsome; admirable; admirable. *Se faire* —, to have o.'s likeness taken. *Se* —, to paint or represent or &c. oneself or to oneself; to paint or dye (o.'s ...); to be painted or described or &c.; to appear; to gleam; to be reflected.

Peine, s.f. penalty, punishment; pain; grief; affliction; sorrow; suffering; torment; uneasiness; anxiety; hardship; trouble; labour, pains; fatigue; difficulty; reluctance. — *de mort*, — *capitale*, punishment of death, capital punishment. *A* —, hardly, scarcely. *A grand* —, with great (or much) trouble or difficulty; very reluctantly.

En —, at a loss; uneasy; anxious; hard up (for). *Sous* — *de*, on (or under) pain of; at the risk of. *Sous* — *de mort*,

sous — de la vie, on (or under) pain of death. *Homme* or *garçon de —*, labourer; porter; drudge, hardworking man. *Être la —*, to be worth or worth while. *Être dans la —*, to be in trouble. *En être pour sa —*, to lose o's labour. *Donner de la —*, to give trouble, to trouble. *Faire de la —, faire —*, to give pain, to pain, to hurt, to grieve, to vex. *Mourir à la —*, to die in harness or at the oar; to perish (or fall) in the attempt. *Se donner (or Prendre) de la —*, to take pains. *Se donner (or Prendre) la — de ...*, to have the goodness to ..., to please to ... *Se mettre en — de*, to trouble oneself about (or to); to take pains to. *Valoir la —*, to be worth the trouble; to be worth, to be worth while. *J'ai — à le croire*, I can hardly believe it. *Toutes les — du monde*, a world of trouble. *Toute mérite salaire*, the labourer is worthy of his hire

Peiner, v.a. to pain, to grieve; to give trouble to; to fatigue; to labour; — *v.n.* to feel pain; to labour, to toil, to work hard. *Se —*, to take pains or trouble; to trouble oneself; to grieve, to fret, to take on

Peintre, s.m. painter. — *d'armoiries*, — *héraldique*, painter stainer. — *d'histoire*, historical painter. — *de marine*, marine painter. — *de paysage*, landscape-painter. — *en bâtiments*, house-painter. — *en enseignes* or *d'attributs*, sign-painter. — *en lettres*, sign-writer, ticket-writer, writer

Peintresse, s.f. paintress; porcelain-paintress

Peinturage, s.m. rough painting; daubing, daub

Peinture, s.f. painting; picture; paint; appearance, semblance. — *en bâtiments*, house-painting. — *en décors*, graining, &c. (*V. Décor*)

Peinturer, v.a. to paint roughly; to daub

Peintureur, s.m. dauber

Pékin, s.m. (silk fabric) pekín; (mil. slang) civilian, snob; (pop.) fellow, party. *S'habiller or se mettre en —*, to dress in mufti (*[tea]*)

Péko, Pékoé, s.m. pekoe

Pelage, s.m. (zool.) colour of the hair; hair, coat

Pelard, adj. m. (of wood) barked

Pélargonium, s.m. (bot.)

pelargonium, stork's bill

Pélasges, s.m.pl. (anc. hist.) Pelasgians, Pelasgi

Pelé, e, part. adj. peeled, &c. (*V. Feler*); hairless; napless; bald; naked, bare; — *s.m.* bald-pated man; ragamuffin.

Quatre — s et un tondu, nobody but tag-rag and bobtail

Pêle-mêle, adv. pell-mell, belter-skelter; — *s.m.* huddle, jumble; promiscuity

Peler, v.a. to peel, to strip off; to pare; to pare the turf off; to strip of hair; to make bald or bare; to scald (a pig); — *v.n.*, *Se —, v.r.* to peel, to peel off, to come off or out; to lose its hair or nap; to be peeled or &c.

Pélerin, e, s.m.f. pilgrim; knave, dissembler. — *Saint-Jacques, (shell)* scallop

Pélerinage, s.m. pilgrimage; resort of pilgrims

Pélerine, s.f. cape, tippet, pelerine; (shell) scallop

Pélican, s.m. pelican

Pelisse, s.f. pelisse

Pelle, s.f. shovel; scoop; (— *de four*) peel; (for salt, ice, &c.) spoon; (of an oar) blade, wash. — *a main*, scoop. *La — se noque du fourgon*, the pot calls the kettle black [ful

Pellée, Pelletée, s.f. shovel-Pelletier, *v.a.n.* to shovel

Pelleterie, s.f. peltry; furrery [rier

Pelleti-er, ère, s.m.f. fur-Pellicule, *s.f.* pellicle, scurf

Pelote, s.f. ball; pincushion; (on a horse's forehead) blaze, star. *Faire —*, to gather, to make a round sum. *Faire sa —*, to feather o's nest

Peloter, v.a.n. to wind into a ball; to bang, to beat; to toss the ball; to play loosely; to make pickings. — *en attendant partie*, to keep o's hand in till the game begins, to do small job (or something unimportant) until something better turns up. *Se —*, to be wound; to roll round; to bang each other

Peloton, s.m. ball (of thread, silk, wool, &c.); lump (of fat); group, knot, cluster; (mil.) half-company (formerly, platoon). *École de —*, platoon-exercise; squad-drill. *Feu de —*, platoon-firing, firing by half-companies.

Se mettre en —, to roll oneself up a ball; to gather together. *Se —*, to roll itself up; to gather; to gather up o's limbs; to cuddle; to cake; to cluster

Pelouse, s.f. lawn, grass-plot, greensward

Pelu, e, adj. hairy

Peluche, s.f. plush, shag. — *de lin*, lint

Peluché, e, Pelucheu-x, se, adj. plushy, shaggy

Pelucher, v.n. to wear rough, to become shaggy

Pelure, s.f. paring, peel, rind; overcoat. — *d'ognon*, onion-peel; thin stuff or paper; (of mine) tawny (colour). *Papier*

(— *d'ognon*), foreign-post paper

(Penailon, *s.m.* rag; monk *Pénal, e, adj.* penal

Pénalité, s.f. penalty; penal legislation, penal law or enactment [rake

Penard, s.m. (pers.) sly fox;

Pénates, s.m.pl. penates, household gods; home

Penaud, e, adj. abashed, sheepish

Penchant, s.m. declivity; slope; side; decline; brink; verge; inclination, leaning, propensity; bent; tendency; taste; — *m., e, f. part. adj.* inclined, inclining, leaning; declining, tottering; prone, inclined

Penché, e, part. adj. (V. Pencher); inclined; bent; inclining; leaning; bending; stooping; reclining; lolling; drooping; overhanging. *Air —*, finical look; sickly look. *Airs —*, finical airs

Pencher, v.a.n., *Se —, v.r.* to incline; to lean; to bend; to stoop; to recline; to loll; to droop; to slope; to verge; to overhang; to weigh down; to be inclined; to decline, to totter

Pendable, adj. hanging; abominable

Pendaison, s.f. hanging

Pendant, e, adj. pendant; pending; hanging; hanging down; dangling; drooping. *Fruits — s par (les) racines*, standing crops

Pendant, s.m. pendant; fellow, companion, companion piece, companion picture, match, double, counterpart; (of a sword-belt) frog. — *d'oreille*, eardrop, pendant. *Faire —*, to be the fellow, to match, to correspond

Pendant, prep. during; for; in. — *que, (conj.)* while, whilst

Pendard, e, s.m.f. hangdog, rogue; hussy, jade

Pendeloque, s.f. pendant, drop; eardrop; hanging ornament; dangling rag, shred

Pendentif, s.m. (arch.) pendentive [man

Pendeur, s.m. hanger, hang-Pendiller, *v.n.* to hang, to dangle

Pendre, v.a. to hang; to hang up; — *v.n.* to hang; to hang down; to dangle. *Dire pis que — de*, to say everything that is bad of. *Autant lui en pend à l'oreille or au nez*, the same thing may happen to him

Pendu, e, part. adj. hanged, hung; hanging; dangling; — *s.m.f.* person hanged. *Avoir la langue bien — e*, to have a glib tongue. *Avoir de la corde de — dans sa poche*, to be very lucky

Pendule, s.m. pendulum; — *s.f.* clock (mantel or stand), time-piece. — *a gril* or *a grille*, grid-

iron-pendulum. — *de voyage*, carriage-clock. *Horloge à —*, pendulum-clock (turret-clock).
Pêne, *s.m.* bolt (of a lock).
Pénétrabilité, *V.* page 3, §1
Pénétrable, *adj.* penetrable
Pénétrant, *e*, *adj.* penetrating; piercing; searching; keen; sharp; acute; inappreciable
Pénétration, *s.f.* penetration; piercingness; acuteness
Pénétrer, *v.a.n.* to penetrate; to enter; to pierce; to pervade; to dive into; to search; to fathom; to see through; to impress; to imbue; to affect; to move; to concern. *Se —*, to penetrate into each other; to impress o's mind
Pénible, *adj.* painful; laborious; difficult, hard, troublesome
Péniblement, *adv.* painfully; laboriously, with difficulty; hard
Péniche, *s.f.* (nav.) shallop
Péninsulaire, *adj.* peninsular
Péninsule, *s.f.* peninsula
Pénitence, *s.f.* penitence; penance; punishment; penalty, forfeit. *En —*, as a penance; as a punishment; undergoing punishment, being punished, punished, in the corner. *Faire —*, to do penance ('de', for); to fare poorly. *Mettre en —*, to punish, to send into the corner [tiary]
Pénitencier, *s.m.* penitentiary
Pénitent, *e*, *adj.* s. penitent
Pénitenciaire, *adj.* penitentiary [penitential]
Pénitentiaux, *adj. m. pl.*
Pénitentiel, *le*, *adj.*, **Pénitentiel**, *s.m.* penitential
Penne, *s. f.* quill feather (feather of the tail or wing); beam-feather (of a hawk); feather
Pennon, *s.m.* pennon
Pénombre, *s.f.* penumbra; (fig.) dim light
Penon, *s.m.* (nav.) dog-vane
Pensant, *e*, *adj.* thinking. *Bien —*, right-thinking; right-minded, well-disposed. *Mal —*, evil-thinking; ill-disposed; uncharitable
Pensée, *s. f.* thought; opinion; mind; idea; notion; meaning; design, project; sketch; (bot.) pansy, heart's-ease
Penser, *v.a.n.* to think; to think of; to deem; to consider; to expect; to hope; to be near or on the point of, to nearly...; — *s.m.* thinking; thought. *Faire —*, to make (...) think; to put in mind (of); to remind (of). — *bien*, to think well; to think right or rightly; to quite think; should think; may think; may easily suppose. — *du bien de*, to think well of. — *mal*, to think wrong. — *mal de*, to think ill of. — *à mal*, to mean harm. *À ce que je pense*, according to

my idea. *Pensez donc!* just think of it! *J'ai pensé tomber*, I was near falling, I nearly fell
Penseur, *se*, *s.m.f.* *adj.* thinker; thinking, reflecting
Pensi-f, *ve*, *adj.* pensive, thoughtful
Pension, *s.f.* pension; annuity; board; board and lodging; boarding-house; boarding-school; school; schooling; (of officers) mess; (of animals) food, keep; home; (for horses) livery; livery-stables. — *bourgeoise*, boarding-house. — *de famille*, family boarding-house. — *viagère*, — *à vie*, life-pension. *Être en —*, to be at school; to board; to be at a boarding-house; to be out at livery
Pensionnaire, *s.m.f.* boarder; school-boy, school-girl; pensioner; (in Holland) pensionary. — *en chambre*, parlour-boarder
Pensionnat, *s.m.* boarding-school, school
Pensionner, *v.a.* to pension
Pensum, *s.m.* (at school) imposition, task
Pentagone, *s.m.* (geom., fort.) pentagon; — *adj.* pentagonal [meter]
Pentamètre, *s.m. adj.* pentameter
Pentateuque, *s.m.* Pentateuch
Pente, *s.f.* slope; declivity, descent; incline; gradient; fall; acclivity, ascent; (of a bed) valance; (of a book-shelf) hanging; (fig.) inclination, bent. *En —*, sloping, shelving. *Être or aller en —*, to slope, to shelve; to be downhill
Pentecôte, *s.f.* Pentecost; Whitsuntide. *Dimanche de la —*, Whitsunday. *Lundi de la —*, Whit-Monday [brace]
Penture, *s. f.* hinge, iron
Pénultième, *s.f.* penultima, penult; — *adj.* penultimate
Pénurie, *s.f.* penury, want
Pépie, *s.f.* (disease of birds) roup. *Avoir la —*, (pers., jest.) to be dreadfully thirsty. *N'avoir pas la —*, to drink freely; not to be tongue-tied, to be talkative [chirp]
Pépiment, *s.m.* chirping
Pépier, *v.n.* to chirp, to pip
Pépin, *s.m.* pip, kernel; (of grapes) stone; (fam.) gingham (umbrella). — *de raisin*, grape-stone [nursery]
Pépinière, *s.f.* (hort., fig.)
Pépinériste, *s.m.* nursery-man
Pépîte, *s.f.* nugget (of gold)
Péplon, **Péplum**, *s.m.* (anc. garment) peplus [pepsine]
Pepsine, *s.f.* (chem., pharm.)
Péquin, *s.m.* (mit. slang) V.
Pékin
Percale, *s.f.* cotton cambric, cambric muslin
Percaline, *s.f.* glazed calico; (book-bind.) cloth

Perçant, *e*, *adj.* piercing; sharp, keen; shrill; acute
Perce, *s.f.* piercer, borer. *En —*, on tap, tapped, abroach, broached. *Mettre en —*, to tap, to broach
Percé, *e*, *part. adj.* pierced, &c. (V. *Perce*); in holes, out (at elbows, &c.); wet through; cut; with windows and doors, lighted; opened, open; struck. *Bas —*, (pers.) low in cash
Perce-bois, *s.m.* (insect) wood-borer
Percée, *s.f.* opening; cutting; passage, way; vista, glade
Percement, *s.m.* piercing; perforation; opening
Perce-neige, *s.f.* (bot.) snow-drop; snow-flake
Perce-oreille, *s.m.* earwig, ear-piercer
Perce-pierre, *s.f.* V. *Passépierre* [tax-collector]
Percepteur, *s.m.* collector
Perceptible, *adj.* perceptible; collectible; leviable
Perceptiblement, *adv.* perceptibly
Perception, *s.f.* perception; collection; receipt; collectorship; collector's office or district
Perçer, *v.a.n.* to pierce; to perforate; to bore; to drill; to stab; to pierce or cut through; to cut; to crack; to tap, to broach; to open; to tunnel; to lance; to go or come through; to run through; to break through; to penetrate; to make o's way; to wet through; to see through or into; to burst; to break; to rise; to come out; to appear; to show itself, to show; to peep out; to grieve, to thrill. — *de coups*, to cover with wounds. *Se —*, to pierce or &c. oneself or each other; to pierce or &c. (o.'s or each other's...); to be pierced or &c.
Percevable, *adj.* collectible; leviable
Percevoir, *v.a.* to collect (taxes, &c.); to levy; to charge; to receive; (philos.) to perceive. *Se —*, to be collected, &c.
Perche, *s.f.* perch; pole; rod; (hunt.) head, horns; (old meas.) fish) perch. *Grande —*, (pers.) hop-pole. *Tendre la —*, to help, to assist
Perché, *e*, *part. adj.* perched; — *s.m.* being perched. *Au —*, when perched
Percher, *v.n.a.*, *Se —*, *v.r.* to perch, to roost, to perch oneself
Percheron, *ne*, *adj.* of Perche (an old French district); — *s.m.f.* native of Perche, Percheron; Percheron (horse or mare)
Percheur, *se*, *adj.* perching; — *s.m.* percher; — *s.f.* titlark [perchloride]
Perchlorure, *s.m.* (chem.)

Perchoir, *s.m.* perch, roost; stand

Perculus, *e*, *adj.* crippled, disabled, impotent, having lost the use of his (or her) limbs; (*fig.*) paralysed; cracked (*brains*)

Percoir, *s.m.* piercer, borer; (*for casks*) fret

Percolateur, *s.m.* percolator
Perçu, *e*, *part.* collected, &c. (*V. Percevoir*)

Percussion, *s.f.* percussion
Percutant, *e*, *part.* ad. percussing, percussion. *Fusée* — *e*, percussion-fuse [*to strike*]

Percuteur, *v.a.n.* to percuss, strike
Percuteur, *s.m.* percussor, striker

Perdable, *adj.* losable

Perdant, *e*, *s.m.f.* loser; — *adj.* losing

Perdition, *s.f.* perdition; destruction; ruin; loss; waste. *En* —, on the road to ruin; (*of a ship*) in great danger of being lost

Perdre, *v.a.n.* to lose; to be a loser; to waste; to mislead; to lead astray; to ruin; to be the ruin of; to undo; to destroy; to doom; to be the death of; to be fatal to; to corrupt; to spoil; to cast or throw away; to lose ground; to fall. *Jouer à qui perd gagne*, (*at draughts*, &c.) to play the losing game. *Se* —, to lose or ruin oneself or each other; to lose o.'s way; to be (*or get*) lost or &c.; to sink; to disappear; to vanish; to evaporate; to be blended, to blend; to become extinct; to fall into disuse; to get bewildered; to be at a loss. *S'y* —, to lose oneself or be lost or &c. in it; to be unable to make it out; to be bewildered

Perdreau, *s.m.* young partridge, partridge-poult

Perdrix, *s.f.* partridge

Perdu, *e*, *part.* *adj.* lost; ruined; undone, done for; dying; dead; destroyed; doomed; entirely spoiled; cast or thrown away; wasted; waste; useless; hopeless; leisure, spare; distracted; bewildered; wild; remote and desolate; out-of-the-way; random; loose; advanced; stray; forlorn; abandoned; sunk; over head and ears (*in*); gone; vanished; extinct; out of use; invisible. *Salle des pas* — *s*, outer hall, waiting-hall, great hall. *Comme un* —, *comme des* — *s*, like mad, like a madman, like madmen

Père, *s.m.* father; parent; sire; daddy; man, fellow; old; senior; Jack; — *s*, *pl.* fathers, forefathers. — *la joie*, jolly fellow. — *noble*, (*theat.*) heavy father, heavy man, respectable old man. — *spirituel*, spiritual father, father confessor. *Gros* —, stout or fat fellow, fatty.

Petit —, daddy, pa; Austin friar. *De* —, of a father, fatherly, paternal. *De* — *en fils*, from father to son

Pégrination, *s.f.* peregrination

Péremption, *s.f.* (*law*) limitation [*to*]

Péremptoire, *adj.* peremptory

Péremptoirement, *adv.* peremptorily [*boldly*]

Perfectibilité, *s.f.* perfectibility

Perfectible, *adj.* perfectible

Perfection, *s.f.* perfection.

A la —, *dans la* —, *en* —, to perfection, perfectly [*provement*]

Perfectionnement, *s.m.* improvement

Perfectionner, *v.a.* to perfect; to improve; to improve on. *Se* —, to perfect oneself, to improve [*to*]

Perfectionneur, *s.m.* perfecter

Périfide, *adj.* perfidious, treacherous, false, deceitful; — *s.m.f.* perfidious or &c. person (*man, woman, &c.*), wretch

Péridement, *adv.* perfidiously, treacherously, falsely

Péridie, *s.f.* perfidy, treachery; act of perfidy

Perforateur, *s.m.* perforator

Perforation, *s.f.* perforation

Perforer, *v.a.* to perforate, to bore [*peri*]

Pérl, *s.m.f.* (*Persian myth.*)

Péricarde, *s.m.* (*anat.*) pericardium [*carditis*]

Péricardite, *s.f.* (*med.*) pericarditis

Péricarpe, *s.m.* (*bot.*) pericarp [*danger or in jeopardy*]

Périliter, *v.a.* to be in péril

Périgée, *s.m.* (*astr.*) perigee

Périlhélie, *s.m.* (*astr.*) perihelion [*hazard, jeopardy, risk*]

Pérl, *s.m.* peril, danger,

†**Périlleusement**, *adv.* perilously, dangerously

†**Périlleux**, *se*, *adj.* perilous, dangerous

Périmé, *e*, *part.* *adj.* barred by limitation; out of date; lapsed

Périmètre, *v.n.* *Se* —, *v.r.* to be barred by limitation, to fall into disuse, to lapse [*meter*]

Périmètre, *s.m.* (*geom.*) perimetre

Période, *s.f.* period; — *s.m.* pitch, summit, height, acme, stage, degree, period

Périodicité, *s.f.* periodicity

Périodique, *adj.* periodic, periodical; — *s.m.* periodical

Style —, full style

Périodiquement, *adv.* periodically; in periods [*ist*]

Périodiste, *s.m.f.* periodicalist

Périoste, *s.m.* (*anat.*) periosteum

Péripatéticien, *ne*, *adj.* *s.*, Peripatetic

Péripatétisme, *adj.* Peripateticism [*pateticism*]

Péripétie, *s.f.* revolution, vicissitude; catastrophe; peripetia, denouement; event, incident

Péripérie, *s.f.* periphery

Périphrase, *s.f.* periphrase

Périphraser, *v.a.* to periphrase

Périr, *v.n.* to perish; to die; to decay; to lapse. *A* —, to die; to death; dreadfully, exceedingly. *Faire* —, to cause to perish or to decay; to put to death; to kill; to destroy; to carry off

Périssable, *adj.* perishable

Périssaire, *s.f.* canoe [*style*]

Péristyle, *s.m.* (*arch.*) peristyle

Péritoine, *s.m.* (*anat.*) peritoneum [*tonitis*]

Péritonite, *s.f.* (*med.*) peritonitis

Pérlasse, *s.f.* pearlshell

Perle, *s.f.* pearl; bead, beading; best. — *fine*, real pearl. — *tube*, bugle. *Mère* —, mother-of-pearl shell. *Enfiler des* — *s*, to string pearls; to fill with straws, to trifle, to waste o.'s time

Pérlé, *e*, *adj.* pearled; pearly; pearl; beady; (*mus.*, &c.) brilliant; exquisitely done; capital; (*of broth*) rich; (*her.*) pearled

Perler, *v.a.* to pearl; to bead; to do to perfection; to give a finish to; to polish; to adorn; — *v.n.* to pearl, to bead, to stand in drops; to glisten, to sparkle

Pérl-er, *ère*, *adj.* of pearl, pearl. *Huitre-ère*, pearl-oyster

Pérlimpinpin, *s.m.* *Poudre de* —, quack powder; nostrum

Pérlmain, *s.f.* pearmain (*apple*)

Permanence, *s.f.* permanence. *En* —, permanent; permanently; holding permanent sittings

Permanent, *e*, *adj.* permanent; lasting; standing

Perméabilité, *s.f.* permeability, perviousness [*pervious*]

Perméable, *adj.* permeable

Permettre, *v.a.* to permit, to allow; to suffer; to give leave; to let; to enable; to justify; may. *Permettez!* *Vous permettez?* allow me! with (*or by*) your leave; excuse me! *Se* —, to allow oneself; to indulge in; to afford; to take the liberty of doing; to presume; to take upon oneself, to take, to assume; to venture; to dare; to dare to do; (*of things*) to be allowed

Permis, *e*, *part.* *adj.* permitted, allowed; allowable; lawful; justifiable; given (*to*), in the power (*of*); possible; proper, decent. *A vous* — *de*, — *à vous* *de*, you may. *S'il m'est* — *de*, if I may

Permis, *s.m.* permit; permission; licence; leave; pass. — *de chasse*, shooting-licence. — *de circulation*, (*rail.*) pass. — *de port d'armes*, gun-licence, shooting licence. — *de séjour*, permission to stay

Permission, *s.f.* permission, leave; leave of absence; liberty; permit; licence; pass. *Abuser de la —*, to carry things too far. *Prendre la — sous son bonnet*, to take French leave

Permissionnaire, *s.m.f.* man on leave, permittee; licensee

Permissionner, *v.a.* to grant leave to, to authorize, to license

Permutable, *adj.* permutable

Permutant, *s.m.* permuter

Permutation, *s.f.* permutation [to exchange]

Permuter, *v.a.* to permute

Pernicieusement, *adv.* perniciously, mischievously, injuriously

Pernicieux-x, se, *adj.* pernicious, mischievous, injurious

Péroné, *s.m. (anat.)* fibula; (*vet.*) splint-bone [minx]

Pérolle, *s.f.* silly wench

Péroraison, *s.f.* peroration

Pérorer, *v.n.* to perorate, to speechify, to harangue, to spout, to hold forth

Péroure - r, se, *s.m.f.* speechifier, haranguer, spouter

Pérou (Le), *s.m.* Peru; a fortune, a treasure. *Ce n'est pas le —*, it is no such great thing

Peroxyde, *s.m. (chem.)* peroxide [*s.f.* perpendicular

Perpendiculaire, *adj.m.f.*

Perpendiculairement, *adv.* perpendicularly

Perpendicularité, *s.f.* perpendicularity

Perpétration, *s.f.* perpetration

Perpétrer, *v.a.* to perpetrate

Perpétuation, *s.f.* perpetuation

Perpétuel, le, *adj.* perpetual; endless; overlasting

Perpétuellement, *adv.* perpetually; everlastingly

Perpétuer, *v.a.* to perpetuate. *Se —*, to be perpetuated; to perpetuate oneself

Perpétuité, *s.f.* perpetuity. *A —*, for ever; for life

Perplexe, *adj.* perplexed; perplexing

Perplexité, *s.f.* perplexity

Perquisition, *s.f.* search

Perron, *s.m.* perron, flight of steps with landing (before a building), flight, steps; gradatory

Ferrouet, *s.m.* parrot; (*nav.*) top-gallant sail. *Mât de —*, top-gallant mast

Ferruche, *s.f.* hen-parrot; parakeet; (*nav.*) mizzen top-gallant sail. *Mât de —*, mizzen top-gallant mast

Ferrique, *s.f.* wig; foggy, old foggy; wiggling; — *adj.* old-fashioned, antiquated, prejudiced. — *ronde*, bob-wig. — *à bourse*, bag-wig. — *à nouuds*, tie-wig

Perruqui-er, ère, *s.m.f.* wig-maker; hairdresser

Pers, e, *adj. (old)* bluish

Persan, e, *adj.* Persian; — *s.m.f.* Persian (*man or boy*); Persian woman or girl; — *s.m.* (the) Persian language, Persian

Persé, *s.m. (anc.hist.)* Persian (*man, language*); — *s.f.* Persia; (*anc.*) Persian woman; (*toile —*) chintz; — *adj.m.f. (anc.)* Persian

Persécutant, e, *adj.* troublesome, tiresome

Persécuter, *v.a.* to persecute; to worry. *Se —*, to persecute each other

Persécuté, *s.m.f.* persecutor, persecutrix; — *adj.* persecuting

Persécution, *s.f.* persecution [rance]

Persévérance, *s.f.* perseverance

Persévé, *v.n.* to persevere, to persist [caria]

Persicaire, *s.f. (bot.)* persic

Persicot, *s.m.* persicot (*cordial*)

Persienne, *s.f.* louver shutter-blind, outside shutter-blind, blind, louver shutter, Venetian shutter. — *face*, louver window

Persiflage, *s.m.* quizzing, bantering, banter, chaffing, chaff

Persifier, *v.a.n.* to quiz, to banter, to rally, to chaff

Persifleur, se, *s.m.f.* quizz, banterer, chaffer; — *adj.* quizzing, bantering, chaffing

Persil, *s.m.* parsley

Persillade, *s.f.* cold beef and parsley

Persillé, e, *adj. (of cheese)* green-spotted, sage; blue-mouldy

Persique, *adj.* Persic, Persian

Persistence, *s.f.* persistence

Persistant, e, *part. adj.* persisting, persistent

Persister, *v.n.* to persist

Personnage, *s.m.* personage; great person; somebody; person; worthy, fellow; figure; (*theat.*) character, part, "dramatis persona"

Personnalité, *s.f.* personality; selfishness; personage, person

Personne, *s.f.* person; creature; body; own self, self; exterior, appearance; — *pron.m.* anybody, any one; nobody, no one, none; — *s, s.f.pl.* persons; people. *Jeune —*, young lady, young girl. *De sa —*, of or from or *de*. (*V. De*) o's person; in person; personally (*V. Fayer*)

Personnée, *adj.f. (bot.)* personate or masked; — *s.f.* personate or masked flower

Personnel, le, *adj.* personal; self; untransferable; private

Personnel, *s.m.* persons, people employed, officers and men; officers and servants; officials; clerks; men; women; girls; hands; staff; attendants

Personnellement, *adv.* personally

Personnification, *s.f.* personification, impersonation

Personnifier, *v.a.* to personify; to impersonate. *Se —*, to be personified [spective]

Perspectif, ve, *adj.* perspective

Perspective, *s.f.* perspective; distance; prospect; view; vista; opening [ous]

Perspicace, *adj.* perspicacious

Perspicacité, *s.f.* perspicacity

Perspicuité, *s.f.* perspicuity

Perspiration, *s.f.* (insensible) perspiration

Persuader, *v.a.n.* to persuade; to convince, to satisfy. *Se —*, to persuade or convince oneself; to be persuaded

Persuasif, ve, *adj.* persuasive [conviction, belief]

Persuasion, *s.f.* persuasion

Perte, *s.f.* loss; waste; ruin; perdition; destruction; leak; escape; (*med.*) flooding; — *s, pl.* losses, loss. *A —*, at a loss; losing. *A — d'ouïe*, out of hearing. *A — d' haleine*, de vue, *V. Haleine & Vue, s.f.* *En pure —*, in mere waste; to no purpose. *Être en —*, to be a loser

Pertinacité, *s.f.* pertinacity

Pertinément, *adv.* pertinently

Pertinent, e, *adj.* pertinent

Pertuis, *s.m.* strait, straits; pass [halberd]

Pertuisane, *s.f.* partisan

Perturba - teur, trice, *s.m.f.* disturber; — *adj.* disturbing [ance, perturbation]

Perturbation, *s.f.* disturbance

Péruvien, ne, *adj. s.* Peruvian [winkle]

Pervenche, *s.f. (bot.)* periwinkle

Pervers, e, *adj.* perverse; — *s.m.f.* perverse person, evildoer

Perversion, *s.f.* perversion

Perversité, *s.f.* perversity, perverseness [pervert]

Perverti, e, *adj.* s. perverted

Pervertir, *v.a.* to pervert. *Se —*, to be perverted [vertible]

Pervertissable, *adj.* pervertible

Pervertissement, *s.m.* perverting, perversion [pervert]

Pervertisseur, se, *s.m.f.* pesage

Pesage, *s.m.* weighing. *Encante du —*, weighing-room, saddling-room

Pesamment, *adv.* heavily

Pesant, e, *part. adj.* weighing; heavy; weighty; ponderous; burdensome; sluggish; dull; (*of coin*) of weight; — *s.m.* weight; — *adv.* in weight

Pesanteur, *s.f.* heaviness; weight; ponderousness; sluggishness; dullness; gravity; gravitation

Pèse, *s.m. (in compounds)* from *Peser*, "to weigh" thing

that weighs, weigher, balance, scales, meter, &c. — *laît*, *s.m.* lactometer, galactometer. — *lettres*, *s.m.* letter-weigher, letter-scales or balance, postage-scales. — *liqueurs*, *s.m.* hydrometer

Pesée, *s.f.* weighing; weigh
Peser, *v.a.* to weigh; to ponder; to consider; — *v.n.* to weigh, to be of weight, to be heavy; to hang or lie heavy, to be a burden; to bear or hang (upon); to lean; to dwell; to lay stress. *Se* —, to be weighed; to weigh oneself

Pesou-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* weigher
Peson, *s.m.* steelyard [§ 1
Pessim-isme, *-iste*. *V.p.3.*
Peste, *s.f.* plague; pestilence; pest; torment; little plague (*child*); — *int.* bless me! the deuce! — *noire*, black death. — *soit de ...* plague take ...!

Pester, *v.n.* to fret and fume; to storm, to inveigh, to rail (at)

Pestifère, *adj.* pestiferous, pestilential

Pestiféré, *e*, *adj.* infected, plague-stricken; — *s.m.f.* person infected with the plague. *Hôpital de* —, pest-house

Pestilence, *s.f.* pestilence
Pestilent, *e*, **Pestilential**, *le*, *adj.* pestilent, pestilential

Pet, *s.m.* — *de femme*, doughnut. — *en-l'air*, short jacket, morning jacket [flower-leaf

Pétale, *s.m. (bot.)* petal
Pétarade, *s.f.* trumpeting with the mouth, insulting noise; vain boast; failure; cracking; noise of crackers

Pétard, *s.m.* petard; cracker
Pétarder, *v.a.* to blow up with a petard [petardeer
Pétardier, *s.m.* petardier
Pétard, *La cour du roi* —, or *Une pétardière* (*s.f.*), Bedlam broken loose, a bear-garden

Péter, *v.n.* to crack; to snap; to make a loud report; to explode; to burst. — *dans la main*, (*fig.*) to fall, to miss

†**Pétillant**, *e*, *adj.* crackling; sparkling [sparkling

†**Pétilement**, *s.m.* crackling;
†**Pétiller**, *v.n.* to crackle; to sparkle; to be full; to long, to be boiling or eager or impatient or agog [leaf-stalk

Pétiole, *s.m. (bot.)* petiole
Pétiot, *e*, *adj.* *s.m.* tiny, wee; little one, two-penny

Petit, *e*, *adj.* little; small; diminutive; short; young; junior; low; petty; inconsiderable, slight, trifling; slender; mean; narrow; dear, darling; (*of descendants*) grand; — *s.m.* little boy; little fellow; little girl; little child; little one; little thing; little dear, dear, darling; sweet; chuck; dicky; young one; kitten; puppy;

whelp; cub; — *s*, *s.m.pl.* little ones; young (*of animals*); low people, low; (*at school*) little boys (*—es*, *f.pl.* little girls). — *enfants*, &c., *V. Enfant*, &c. — *gris*, *s.m.* minever, Siberian squirrel. — *neveu*, grand-nephew; (*without a hyphen*) little nephew. — *nièce*, grand-niece; (*without a hyphen*) little niece. *Un* — *homme*, a little man. *Un* — *homme* —, a mean man. — *à* —, little by little. *Du* — *au grand*, by comparing great things with small ones; with all alike. *Ea* —, on a small scale; in miniature. *Faire des* —, to have young, to breed, to kitten, to pup, to whelp, to farrow, &c.

Pettitement, *adv.* little; slenderly, poorly, meanly. *Loyé* —, in small lodgings

Pettesse, *s.f.* littleness; smallness; shortness; lowness; pettiness; insignificance, triflingness; slenderness; meanness; narrowness; mean thing or action

Pétition, *s.f.* petition. — *de principe*, begging the question

Pétitionnaire, *s.m.f.* petitioner [tioning

Pétitionnement, *s.m.* petition
Pétitionner, *v.n.a.* to petition [tiny foot

Peton, *s.m. (jest.)* pettitoe
Pétonole, *s.m. (shell-fish)* sculp [tempête, stormy petrel

Pétrél, *s.m. (bird)* petrel. — **Pétri**, *e*, *part. adj.* kneaded; (*fig.*) full, made up (*of*). — *de salpêtre*, passionate, (a) spitfire

Pétrifiant, *e*, *adj.* petrifying, petrificative
Pétrification, *s.f.* petrification, petrification [petrify

Pétrifier, *v.a.* **Se** —, *v.r.* to **Pétrin**, *s.m.* kneading-trough; scrape, mess, hobble

Pétrir, *v.a.* to knead; to mould; to form, to make, to make up [yielding

Pétrissable, *adj.* kneadable;
Pétrissage, *s.m.* kneading

Pétrisseu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* kneader; baker's man

Pétrole, *s.m.* petroleum
Pétrolier, *v.a.* to set fire to

(...) by means of petroleum
Pétrolierie, *s.f.* petroleum-works

Pétroleu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* incendiary using petroleum for his or her purpose [secretly

Petto (*ln*), *adv.* in petto
Pétulance, *s.f.* petulance

Pétulant, *e*, *adj.* petulant
Pétunia, *s.m. (bot.)* petunia

Pétunée, *s.m.* petunse, china-stone

Peu, *adv.* little; not much, not very; not over; no great; a little; slightly; few; not many; a few; short; soon, shortly, a short time; not, un..., in...,

im...; under...; the other way; — *s.m.* little; few; bit; a little; a few; little or short time (or while); little consequence; little worth; want. — *à* —, by little and little, by degrees. *Avant* —, before long. *Dans* —, shortly. *Pour* — *que*, however little; if... ever so little; if... in the least; if... only, if... at all. *Quelque* —, somewhat, rather, a little; somewhat of a. *Si* —, so little. *Si* — *que*, however little; however short a time. *Si* — *que rien*, next to nothing, scarcely anything. *Sous* —, shortly. *Très* or *bien* or *fort* (*adv.*) —, very little. — *fort* (*adj.*), not very strong or &c., weak. *Un* —, a little; a few; a bit; rather, slightly, somewhat; somewhat of a; just; only; I believe you! *Un petit* —, (*fam.*) a little bit, very little; a trifle. *Un* — *bien*, soundly; freely; rather too much; with a vengeance. *Excusez du —* / *merci du —*! (*ironically*) little indeed! only that, eh? how modest!

Peulvan, **Peulven**, *s.m.* standing stone, menhir

Peuplade, *s.f.* people; horde, tribe; colony

Peuple, *s.m.* people; nation; race; tribe; population; multitude; crowd; working classes; common people, lower class or classes, vulgar, mob; fry, young fish; (*hort.*) sucker; — *adj.* vulgar, common. *Le bas* —, the mob, the populace, the lower orders. *Le menu* or *petit* —, the common people. *Du* —, of or from the people, &c.; of or from the lower class, common, vulgar, low [stocking; planting

Peuplement, *s.m.* peopling;
Peupler, *v.a.* to people; to stock; to plant; to fill; — *v.n.* to multiply, to propagate, to breed. *Se* —, to be peopled; to become populous

Peuplier, *s.m.* poplar
Peur, *s.f.* fear; fright; alarm;

dread. *A faire* —, frightfully; frightful. *De* — *de*, for fear of. *De* — *que*, for fear, lest. *Avoir* —, to be afraid, to be frightened; to fear. *Avoir bien* or *grand* —, to be much afraid. *Avoir plus de* — *que de mal*, to be more frightened than hurt. *Faire* — *à*, to frighten; to frighten away. *Mourir de* —, to die of fright, to be frightened to death, to be terribly afraid. *Faire mourir de* —, to frighten to death

Peureu-x, *se*, *adj.* fearful, timorous, shy; — *s.m.f.* fearful or &c. person, coward; boggler

Peut-être, *adv.* perhaps, perchance, possibly, may be. — *bien*, — *que oui*, perhaps so

Phaéton, *s.m. (myth.)* Phaeton; (*jest.*) driver, coachman,

Jehu; (*carriage*) phaeton, mail-phaeton; (*bird*) phaeton, tropic-Phalange, *s.f.* phalanx [bird] Phalène, *s.f.* moth
Pharaon, *s.m.* (*hist.*) Pharaoh; (*game*) faro

Phare, *s.m.* lighthouse; beacon, light; (*of Messina*) Scrait. Le — *d'Alexandrie*, the Pharos

Pharillon, *s.m.* small light-house; (*fish*) fire-pan, luring-light [page 3, § 1]

Pharisa-ique, -isme. *V.* p. 3
Pharisien, *s.m.* pharisee
Pharmaceutique, *adj.* pharmaceutical; — *s.f.* pharmaceuticals

Pharmacie, *s.f.* pharmacy; chemist's shop; drug-dispensing; surgery (*place*); dispensary; medicine-chest; medicines, drugs

Pharmacien, *s.m.* (*dispensing*) chemist, apothecary; (*in an hospital, &c.*) dispenser. — *de première classe*, pharmaceutical chemist. — *de seconde classe*, chemist and druggist

Pharmacopée, *s.f.* pharmacopoeia

Pharmacopole, *s.m.* (*fest.*) pharmacopolist, (*Mr.*) salts and senna [pharyngitis]

Pharyngite, *s.f.* (*med.*)

Pharynx, *s.m.* (*anat.*)

pharynx [stage, turn, aspect]

Phase, *s.f.* phase, phasis;

Phébé, *s.f.* Phoebe; (*poet.*) the moon

Phébus, *s.m.* (*myth.*) Phœbus, Apollo; (*poet.*) the sun; poetry, poets; (*liter.*) bombast, fustian, rant. Donner dans le —, to be bombastic [Phœnician]

Phénicien, *ne*, *adj.* *s.*

Phénique, *adj.* (*chem.*) carbolic [carbolic]

Phénix, *e*, *adj.* (*pharm.*)

Phénix, *s.m.* phenix

Phénol, *s.m.* (*chem.*) phenol, carbolic acid [menal]

Phénoménal, *e*, *adj.* pheno-

Phénomène, *s.m.* phenomenon

Philanthrope, *s.m.* philanthropist; — *adj.* philanthropic

Philanthrop-ique, -isme. *V.* p. 3, § 1 [harmonic]

Philharmonique, *adj.* phil-

Philhellène, *s.m.f.* philhel-

lène, philhellenist

Philippique, *s.f.* Philippic

Philistin, *s.m.* Philistine

Philcome, *adj.* hair-restor-

ing; — *s.m.* philcome, hair-

restorer [§ 1]

Philolog-ique, -isme. *V.* p. 3,

Philologue, *s.m.* philologist

Philomathique, *adj.* philo-

mathic

Philomèle, *s.f.* (*myth.*) Philo-

mel; (*poet.*) Philomel, the

nightingale

Philosophale, *adj.* *f.* Pierre

—, philosopher's stone

Philosophe, *s.m.* philosopher; student in philosophy (*upper-form student*); — *adj.* philosophical [sophize]

Philosopher, *v.m.* to philo-

sophize, *s.f.* philosophy;

upper or highest form (or class).

Faire sa —, to study philosophy,

to be in the upper form

Philosoph-ique, -isme, -iste. *V.* p. 3,

§ 1 [lotechic]

Philotechnique, *adj.* phi-

liltre, *s.m.* philter

Phlébite, *s.f.* (*med.*) phlebitis

Phlébotomie, *s.f.* phle-

botomy

Phlox, *s.m.* (*bot.*) phlox

Phœnicure, *s.m.* (*bird*) red-

start, redtail

Phonét-ique (*adj.*), -isme, -ment. *V.* page 3, § 1

Phonétique, *s.f.* phonetics

Phonique, *adj.* phonic; —

s.f. phonics

Phonographe, *s.m.* phono-

graph; phonographer [p. 3, § 1]

Phonograph-ique, -isme. *V.*

Phoque, *s.m.* (*zool.*) seal

Phormion, Phormium, *s.m.*

phormium, New Zealand flax

Phosphate, *s.m.* (*chem.*)

phosphate [phated]

Phosphaté, *e*, *adj.* phos-

phosphite, *s.m.* (*chem.*)

phosphite

Phosphore, *s.m.* phosphorus

Phosphor, *v.a.* to phos-

phorate. Pâte phosphorée, phos-

phor paste [phorescence]

Phosphorescence, *s.f.* phos-

phosphorescent, *e*, *adj.*

phosphorescent [phosphorous]

Phosphoreu-x, *se*, *adj.*

Phosphorique, *adj.* phos-

phoric [phosphide]

Phosphure, *s.m.* (*chem.*)

Phosphuré, *e*, *adj.* phos-

phuretted [chromy]

Photochromie, *s.f.* photo-

chromy

Photographe, *s.m.* photo-

grapher; — *adj.* photographic

Photographie, *s.f.* photo-

graphy; photograph; photo-

graphic studio

Photographier, *v.a.* to

photograph. Se faire —, to

have o's photograph taken. Se

—, (*things*) to be photographed

Photograph-ique, -isme, -ment. *V.* page 3, § 1 [engrave]

Photographe, *v.a.* to photo-

graph

Photogravure, *s.f.* photo-

engraving; photogravure

Photolithographe, *s.m.*

photolithographer; — *adj.* photo-

lithographic

Photolithographie, *s.f.*

photolithography; photolitho-

graph [to photolithograph]

Photolithographier, *v.a.*

Photolithographie. *V.*

page 3, § 1

Photomicrographie, *s.f.*

photomicrography; photomi-

crograph

Photosculture, *s.f.* photo-

sculpture [photosphere]

Photosphère, *s.f.* (*astr.*)

Phrase, *s.f.* phrase, sentence;

— *s*, *pl.* phrases; sentences; af-

fected language or style, empty

talk, twaddle. Membre de —,

(*gram.*) clause. Sans —, with-

out circumlocution, straight.

— faite, *V.* Fait, *part. adj.*

Faire des —, to speak in set

phrases. Faiseur de —, *V.*

Phraseur [logy]

Phraséologie, *s.f.* phraséo-

logy

Phraser, *v.a.n.* to phrase

Phraseu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* spin-

ner of phrases [V. page 3, § 1]

Phrénolog-ique, -isme, -iste.

Phrénologue, *s.m.* phreno-

logist

Phrygien, *ne*, *adj.* *s.* Phry-

gian. Bonnet —, Phrygian cap

(*the cap of Liberty*)

Phtisie, *s.f.* (*med.*) phthisis,

consumption

Phtisique, *adj.* phthisical,

consumptive; — *s.m.f.* con-

sumptive person or patient,

consumptive, phthisic

Phylactère, *s.m.* phylactery

Phylloxéra, *s.m.* (*zool.*)

phylloxera [loxerated]

Phylloxéré, *e*, *adj.* phyl-

loxeric

Physicien, *s.m.* physicist;

student of physics; conjurer

Physiognomonie, *s.f.* phys-

ionomics, physiognomy

Physiognomique, *adj.*

physiognomic [V. page 3, § 1]

Physiolog-ique, -isme, -iste.

Physionomie, *s.f.* physiog-

nomny, countenance, face, look,

appearance, aspect; features;

expression; character; (*art*)

physiognomy [signomist]

Physionomiste, *s.m.f.* phys-

ionomist

Physique, *s.f.* physics, phys-

ical science; class of physics;

— *s.m.* natural constitution,

constitution, body, physique;

exterior, person, figure; physical

part, material part; — *adj.*

physical; material, bodily. Au

—, in a physical sense; in body

Physiquement, *adv.* phys-

ically; materially, bodily

Piaffement, *s.m.* pawing the

ground; prancing

Piaffer, *v.n.* to paw the

ground; to prance

Piaffeu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* pawner;

prancer; — *adj.* pawing; pranc-

ing [Piailleur]

Piaillard, *e*, *s.m.f.* *V.*

Piailler, *v.n.* to bawl, to

squall [squalling]

Piaillerie, *s.f.* bawling,

bawling

Piailleu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* bawler,

bawler

Pian, *s.m.* (*mus.*) pianette,

studio piano

Pianiste, *s.m.f.* pianist

Piano, *s.m.* piano, piano-

forte; — *adv.* piano, softly,

gently, slowly. — droit, upright

piano, cottage piano. — à queue, grand piano. — à queue verticale, upright grand piano. Grand — droit, cabinet piano. Petit — droit, semi-cottage piano, piccolo piano. Petit — à queue, semi-grand piano.

Pianoter, *v.n.* to thrum on the piano [thrummer]

Pianoteu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.*

Plastre, *s.f.* (coin) plaster

Plailement, *s.m.* pulling, whining

Plauler, *v.n.* to pule, to whine

Pic, *s.m.* pickaxe, pick; poker; (*geog.*, *nav.*) peak; (*bird*) woodpecker; (*at the game of piquet*) pique. **A** —, perpendicular, perpendicularly; precipitous; bluff; (*nav.*) apeak, (*of a coast, rock, shoal*) steep-to; (*pop.*) just in time. — **vert**, *s.m.* **V. Fivert**

Pica, *s.m.* (*med.*) pica, depraved appetite

Picard, *e*, *adj. s.m.f.* Picard, native of Picardy [knavish]

Picaresque, *adj.* picaresque

Picaud, *s.m.* (*fish*) flounder

Piccolo, *s.m.* (*mus.*) piccolo (*flute*)

Pichenette, *s.f.* fillip, flick

Pichet, *s.m.* small jug, jug, ewer [tree (*olive-tree*)]

Picholin, *s.m.* picholine

Picholine, *s.f. adj.* picholine (*olive*) [bitters]

Picon, *s.m.* refuse wood;

Picorée, *s.f.* marauding; pilfering [to pilfer; to peck]

Picorer, *v.n.a.* to maraud;

Picoreu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* marauder; pilferer [purl]

Picot, *s.m.* splinter; (*of lace*)

Picoté, *e*, *part. adj.* pricked, &c. (*V. Picoter*); dotted; spotted; (*with small pox*) pitted, marked

Picotement, *s.m.* pricking, tingling, pins and needles

Picoter, *v.n.a.* to prick; to tingle; to tease; to peck. **Se** —, to tease each other

Picoterie, *s.f.* teasing [oats]

Picotin, *s.m.* peck, feed (*of*)

Picrate, *s.m.* (*chem.*) picate

Piorique, *adj.* (*chem.*) pionic

Pictural, *e*, *adj.* pictorial, pictural

Pie, *s.f.* magpie, pie; — *adj.* pious, charitable, good; (*of a horse*) piebald; skewbald. *Fromage à la* —, skimmed-milk cheese. *Trouver la* — *au nid*, (*ironically*) to make a great discovery. — **grêchie**, *s.f.* (*bird*) shrike, butcher-bird; (*pers.*) shrew, vixen

Pièce, *s.f.* piece; length; fragment; part; portion; bit; patch; field; document, paper, instrument; proof; play, performance; trick; piece of ordnance, (*great*) gun, cannon; room, apartment; cask; (*measures: in England*) butt, pipe,

punchon, (*in France*) hog-head; (*of meat*) joint; (*of cattle, poultry, game, &c.*) head; (*of prices*) a piece, each; (*pers.*) blade, fellow, creature; (*her.*) charge, ordinary, subordinate; — *s, pl.* pieces, &c.; gear; work; works; (*of a fire-arm*) lock. — *s* *et morceaux*, shreds and patches, odds and ends. — *a* —, piece by piece, bit by bit, piecemeal. — *d'artillerie*, piece of ordnance. — *de campagne*, (*artil.*) field-piece. — *de vingt-quatre*, (*artil.*) 24-pounder. — *d'eau*, piece of ornamental water, ornamental water, sheet of water; reservoir. — *de four*, oven-cake, oven-pastry. — *de résistance*, substantial dish, large joint. — *de siège*, siege-gun. — *de théâtre*, play. *Bonne* *ou fine* —, (*pers.*) cunning blade. *Petite* —, little or small piece; (*theat.*) short play; after-piece. *A la* —, *aux* —, by the piece. *De toutes* —, completely, entirely; bodily; at all points. *En* —, in the piece; in (*the*) cask, in the wood. *En* —, *s*, in or to pieces (*V. Mettre*); in casks. *Par* —, piecemeal.

Tout d'une —, all of a piece; right on, right through; upright, straight; (*pers.*) stiff; as stiff as a poker. *Accommoder* *ou ajuster* *ou habiller* *de toutes* —, to treat very ill, to abuse, to fall foul of; to play (*one*) a trick. *Armé de toutes* —, armed at all points. *Donner la* —, to give something (*money*), to tip. *Être près de ses* —, to be low in cash. *Faire une* —, to play a trick. *Jouer une* —, to act or perform a play; to play a trick [silver coin]

Piéotta, *s.f.* peseta (*Spanish*)

Pied, *s.m.* foot; leg; trotter;

pettito; stalk; plant; head (*of celery*); footing; track;

stand; pole; staff. — *courant*, foot run. — *marin*, sea-legs.

— *plat*, flat foot; splay-foot;

mean fellow, wretch. — *d'a-*

louette, — *de biche*, &c., *V.*

Alouette, **Biche**, &c. — *de*

bœuf, ox-foot, neat's foot; (*game*)

knocking down the post. —

de-cheval (*Huitre*), horse-foot

oyster, deep sea oyster. — *de*

lampe, lamp-stand. — *de nez*,

V. Nez. — *de-roi*, (*meas.*) foot-

rule. — *de veau*, **V. Veau**.

— *s et poings liés*, bound hand

and foot. *Petits* —, small or

little feet &c.; (*cook.*) small

birds. — *a* —, foot by foot;

step by step; inch by inch. —

— *à-terre*, *s.m.* temporary lodg-

ing, resting-place; country box;

(*de chasse*) hunting-box, shoot-

ing-lodge or box. *A* —, on foot;

foot; with a foot or stand or

&c.; standing; unmounted; dis-

mounted; (*of a cabman*) de-

prived of his licence; (*of a func-*

tionary, &c.) suspended, discharged, dismissed; out of place. *A* —, *aux* —, *s...*, footed, ...-legged. *A* — *s joints*, with feet together; (*fig.*) clean (over), (*to fight*) shy (of). *A* — *sec*, dry-shod; on dry land. *Au* —, at or on the feet, &c.; (*of arms*) grounded. *Au petit* —, with a small foot; (*fig.*) on a small scale. *Au* — *levé*, starting, going, on the start; at a disadvantage, unfairly; in an ungarded moment; without a moment's notice. *De* — *ferme*, without stirring; unflinchingly, firmly. *En* —, standing; in active service; first; (*of a portrait*) full length; (*her.*) stantant. *Haut le* —, up with the foot; (*of a horse*) loose; (*int.*) away! off! be off! begone! *Sur* —, on foot, on o's feet or legs, up, standing; well again; alive; sitting up, watching, awake; (*mil.*) out. *Sur le* — *de*, on the footing of; at the rate of; on the terms of. *Sur ce* — *là*, on that footing; at that rate; on those terms. *Avoir* —, to be in o's depth. *Avoir bon* —, *bon œil*, to be hale and hearty; to be sharp and active; to be watchful, to look sharp. *Frapper du* —, to stamp. *Lâcher* — *ou le* —, to give way, to lose ground; to run away. *Lever le* —, to hold up o's foot; to take to o's heels, to levant, to abscond. *Marcher sur le* —, to tread on. ... foot or toes; (*fig.*) to be disrespectful or rude to; to pick a quarrel with. *Mettre à* —, to dismount (a horseman); to withdraw the licence of (a cabman); (*fig.*) to suspend (a functionary, &c.), to discharge, to dismiss. *Mettre sur* —, to set on foot or &c.; to set afloat; to raise; to set up; to make (one) get up. *Mettre sous les* (*or ses*) —, to trample on. *Mettre à terre*, to alight; to dismount; to land. *Perdre* —, to get or go beyond o's depth, to find oneself out of o's depth, to be carried off o's feet (or legs); (*fig.*) to lose ground. *Prendre* —, to touch ground, to come within o's depth; to feel the ground; to get a footing; (*sur*) to make a precedent (of); to shape o's conduct (by). *Tenir* —, to stand firm; (d) to keep pace (with). *Tirer* — *ou àile de*, **V. Alle**. *Le* — *but a manqué*, he missed his footing, his foot slipped, he slipped

Piédestal, *s.m.* pedestal

Piédouche, *s.m.* piedouche, small pedestal, stand

Piège, *s.m.* snare; trap

Piémontais, *e*, *adj. s.* Piedmontese [broken stones]

† **Pierraille**, *s.f.* pebbles,

Pierre, *s.f.* stone; flint; rock; gem; grit. — *infernale*,

lunar caustic, caustic. — *précieuse*, precious stone, gem. — *à aiguiser* or *à repasser*, whetstone, grindstone. — *à battre*, lapstone. — *à fusil*, gun-flint, flint. — *à plâtre*, gypsum. — *à laver*, sink-stone. — *à rasoir*, hone. — *d'allente*, toothing-stone; (*fig.*) stepping-stone. — *de taille*, freestone. — *de touche*, touchstone; test. — *À fendre*, very hard, dreadfully, with a vengeance. *Faire d'une — deux coups*, to kill two birds with one stone. *Jeter la — à*, (*fig.*) to attack (*in words*); to blame; to accuse. *Jeter des — dans le jardin de*, (*fig.*) to throw out innuendoes against.

Pierrée, *s.f.* rubble drain
Pierreries, *s.f.pl.* precious stones, gems, jewels
Pierreux-x, *se, adj.* stony; gritty; — *s.m.f.* person affected with the stone

Pierrier, *s.m.* swivel-gun
Pierrot, *s.m.* house-sparrow; clown, Jack-pudding
Pierrures, *s.f.pl.* bur, pearl (*of a deer's horn*)

Piété, *s.f.* piety
Piétinement, *s.m.* stamping; tramping; tramping; pawing the ground; fidgeting; (*mil.*) marking time

Piétiner, *v.a.n.* to stamp; to trample; to paw the ground; to move o's feet about, to kick about, to fidget; (*mil.*) to mark time [3, §1]

Piétisme, -iste. *V.* page
Piéton, *ne, s.m.f.* pedestrian, walker, foot-passenger; — *s.m.* foot-post, rural postman

Piètre, *adj.* paltry, sorry, shabby, wretched [*wretchedly*]
Piètrément, *adv.* shabbily,
Piette, *s.f.* (*bird*) smew

Pieu, *s.m.* stake, pale, pile
Pieusement, *adv.* piously
Pieuvre, *s.f.* *V.* Poulpe
Pieu-x, *se, adj.* pious, godly

Pif, *s.m.* bottle-nose, nose, nozzle; — *int.* slap! bang! — *! pa!*! flick! flack!

Pifre, *sse, s.m.f.* bloated fellow or creature; glutton
Pigeon, *s.m.* pigeon, dove. — *culbutant*, tumbler. — *grosse gorge*, pouter, cropper. — *paon*, fan-tailed pigeon, fantail, shaker. — *romain*, runt. — *voyageur*, — messenger, carrier-pigeon, messenger pigeon

Pigeonneau, *s.m.* young pigeon, squab
Pigeonner, *v.a.* to pigeon
Pigeonnier, *s.m.* pigeon-house, dovecot

Pigment, *s.m.* pigment
†**Pigne**, *s.f.* (*bot.*) pine-cone, fir-cone; pine-seed, kernel
†**Pignochoer**, *v.m.* to pick a bit here and a bit there, to hardly eat anything, to pick, to nibble

†**Pignon**, *s.m.* gable, gable-end; (*tech.*) pinion; (*bot.*) pine-seed, kernel; (*tree*) stone-pine. *A voir — sur rue*, to have a house of o's own

Pilastre, *s.m.* pilaster
Pilau, *s.m.* pilau

Pilchard, *s.m.* pilchard
Pile, *s.f.* pile; heap; stack; (*of a bridge*) pier; (*of a coin*) reverse, pile, tail; (*phys.*) pile, battery; (*fam.*) whacking, licking. — *de cuivre*, pile of weights.

— *ou face, croix ou —*, head or tail; heads or tails, pitch and toss; toss-up. *Jouer à — ou face* (or *à croix ou —*), to play at heads or tails or at pitch and toss; to toss up for; to stake. *N'avoir ni croix ni —*, to be penniless

Piler, *v.a.* to pound [duck]
Pilet, *s.m.* pintail, pintail
Pilier, *s.m.* pillar; column; post; (*fig.*) pillar, prop; frequenter, haunter

†**Pillage**, *s.m.* pillage, plunder
†**Pillard**, **Pilleur**, *s.m.* plunderer

†**Piller**, *v.a.n.* to pillage, to plunder; to ransack; to rifle; to rob; to pilfer [der; pilfer]
†**Pillierie**, *s.f.* pillage; plunder

Pilon, *s.m.* pestle; crusher; (*of a mill*) stamp, stamper; (*of a fowl*) drumstick. *Mettre au —*, to tear up (*a book*), to destroy, to sell for waste paper

Pilonner, *v.a.* to pound, to pound
Pilori, *s.m.* pillory [crush]
Pilorier, *v.a.* to pillory [ear]
Piloselle, *s.f.* (*bot.*) mouse-pilot, *s.m.* (*build.*) pile

Pilotage, *s.m.* (*build.*) pile-work, piling; (*nav.*) pilotage, piloting [pilot-fish]

Pilote, *s.m. adj.* pilot; (*zool.*)
Piloter, *v.a.n.* to pilot; — *v.a.* to pilot; (*fig.*) to pilot, to guide, to show about [work; pile]

Pilotis, *s.m.* piles, piling, pile-pile, *s.f.* pill. — *mercurelle simple*, — *bleue*, blue-pill

Pimbeche, *s.f.* pert minx
Piment, *s.m.* pimento, capsicum, allspice, Jamaica pepper, Cayenne pepper. — *enragé*, bird-pepper [spruce, smug]

Pimpant, *e, adj.* smart,
Pimprenelle, *s.f.* (*bot.*) burnet [fir-tree]

Pin, *s.m.* pine, pine-tree, fir,
Pinacle, *s.m.* pinnacle; finial
Pinasse, *s.f.* (*nav.*) shallop

Pinastre, *s.m.* (*bot.*) pinaster, cluster-pine

Pinard, *e, adj.* (*of a horse or mare*) up on the toe, wearing the shoe at the toe

Pince, *s.f.* pincers; tweezers; pliers; nippers; tongs; forceps; clip; crowbar; (*fig.*) pinch; grip; catching, nabbing, capture, apprehension; (*of a crab, &c.*) claw; (*of certain animals, as the horse, &c.*) toe; (*tooth of a horse and of*

other herbivorous animals) nipper, incisor, cutter; (*of clothes*) plait. — *à sucre*, sugar-tongs

Pincé, *e, part. adj.* pinched, &c. (*V.* Pincer); affected, stiff
Pinceau, *s.m.* paint-brush, brush, hair-pencil, pencil; (*fig.*) touch; (*opt.*) pencil. — *à barbe*, shaving-brush

Pincée, *s.f.* pinch [per]
Pincelier, *s.m.* (*paint.*) dip-†**Pince-maille**, *s.m.* (*obsolete*) pinchpenny, skinfint

Pincement, *s.m.* pinching; pinch; twitching

Pince-nez, *s.m.* spring double eyeglass, pince-nez; horse-twitch [letter-clip]

Pince-notes, *s.m.* paper-clip,
Pincer, *v.a.n.* to pinch; to bite; to nip, to nip off; to clip; to catch; to nab; to take in; (*obsolete*) to play (*on the harp, guitar, &c.*). *Se faire —*, to get caught [joker]

Pince-sans-rire, *s.m.* dry
Pincette, *s.f.* **Pincettes**, *s.f.pl.* tongs; pincers; nippers; tweezers [pinch]

Pinçon, *s.m.* pinch-mark,
Pindarique, *adj.* Pindaric
Pinède, **Pineraie**, *s.f.* *V.*

Pinière [guin, auk]
Pingouin, *s.m.* (*bird*) pen-†**Pingre**, *adj. m.f.* stingy, mean, close-fisted; — *s.m.* curmudgeon, hunk

Pingrerie, *s.f.* stinginess, meanness, close-fistedness

Pingresse, *s.f.* stingy woman
Pinier, *s.m.* (*bot.*) stone-pine

Pinière, *s.f.* pine-plantation, pine-grove; fir-plantation, fir-grove [sight-vane, vane]

Pinnule, *s.f.* (*of an instr.*)
Pinque, *s.f.* (*nav.*) pink
Pinson, *s.m.* finch; chaffinch

Gai comme un —, as gay (or lively or blithe) as a lark

Pintade, *s.f.* Guinea fowl
Pinte, *s.f.* pint (*English quart in quantity; the French pint, now obsolete, was of the capacity of a quart, or double the English pint*)

Pinter, *v.a.n.* to tope, to guzzle, to swill

Pioche, *s.f.* pickaxe; mattock; work, hard work, sweat

Piocher, *v.a.n.* to dig (with a pickaxe); to work at, to work hard at, to tag at; to work, to work or study hard, to plod, to tag, to grind

Piocheur-r, se, *s.m.f.* digger; hard worker, plodder, tag [*Alps*]

Piolet, *s.m.* ice-axe (*in the* **Pion**, *s.m.* (*at chess*) pawn; (*at draughts*) man; (*in India*) peon; (*obsolete*) wretch, beggar; (*jest.*) usher (*at a school*)

Pioncer, *v.n.* (*fam.*) to snooze
Pionner, *v.n.* (*at chess*) to take pawns; (*at draughts*) to lose as many men as one takes

Pionnier, *s.m.* pioneer

Ploupiou, s.m. (jest.) foot-soldier, gravel-crusher

Pipe, s.f. pipe, tobacco-pipe; (cask) pipe

Pipeau, s.m. pipe, reed-pipe, rustic pipe; bird-call; lime-twig; (fig.) snare [a bird-call]

Pipée, s.f. bird-catching (with **Piper, v.a.** to whistle; to catch (birds) with a bird-call; to lure, to deceive, to cheat, to take in; to mark or prepare (cards); to load or cog (dice)

Piperie, s.f. cheating
Pipette, s.f. (instr.) wine-taster; (chem.) pipette

Pipeu-r, se, s.m.f. bird-caller, bird-catcher; cheat (at play), sharper. — *de dés, dice-cogger* [dark]

Pipit, s.m. (bird) pipit, tit-
Piquant, e, adj. prickly; stinging; keen; sharp; piercing; pungent; hot; tart; biting; cutting; nipping; bitter; poignant; lively, smart; pointed; piquant

Piquant, s.m. prickle; quill (of a porcupine); pungency; piquancy, point, zest, cream, best

Pique, s.f. pike (weapon); pike-length, (fig.) degrees; pique, quarrel; — *s.m. (at cards)* spades. *As de* —, ace of spades; (fig.) parson's (or Pope's) nose; slanderous tongue, spiteful person

Pique, s.m.f. (in compounds). — *assiette, s.m.f.* sponger.

— *nique, s.m.* picnic. — *niquer, v.n.* to picnic. — *notes, s.m.* bill-file

Piqué, e, part. adj. pricked, &c. (*V. Piquer*); quilted; larded; eaten; worm-eaten; fly-blown; spotted; foxed; rank; (of wine) pricked, acid, sour. *Porte* —, balze door. — *des mouches, fly-blown.* — *des vers, worm-eaten.* *Cela n'est pas — des vers* (or *des hannetons*), that is not to be sneezed at, that is not at all bad or amiss

Piqué, s.m. quilting; quilt; marcella. — *molletonné, swan quilting, swan marcella.* *Gout de* —, sour taste

Piquer, v.n. to prick; to sting; to puncture; to pierce; to goad; to spur; to quilt; to stitch; to pink; to lard; to stick; to peck; to bite; to gnaw; to eat; to blow; to cut; to be piquant or pungent; to excite; to stimulate; to interest; to pique; to gall, to nettles; to prick off or down; to check; (*fam.*) to do, to perform. — *des deux, V. Deux.* — *d'honneur, to awaken* (...) sense of honour, to put (...) on his or her mettle. — *l'assiette, to sponge, to be a sponger.* — *un soleil, (fam.) to blush.* — *une tête, to take a header, to jump down or fall or plunge head*

foremost. — *dans le tas, to choose*

Se —, *v.r.* to prick or sting oneself or o's...; to be worm-eaten; to become spotted or foxed; to prick, to turn sour; to get rancid; to take a pique, to be nettled; to be excited, to get obstinate, to persist, to plume or pique oneself (on, upon), to take a pride (in); to pretend (to); to profess. *Se — d'honneur, to stand on the point of honour, to make it a point of honour, to be put on o's mettle, to do o's best.* *Se — au jeu, to grow warm at play, to persist in playing although losing; to be excited, to get obstinate, to persist*

Piquet, s.m. picket; peg; stake; (mil.) picket; (card-game) piquet. *De* —, (mil.) on picket. *Être au* —, (at school) to be standing up (as a punishment). *Lever le* —, to strike tents, to decamp. *Mettre au* —, (at school) to make (...) stand up (as a punishment). *Planter le* —, to pitch tents, to encamp; (fig.) to pitch o's tent, to take up o's quarters [spot, to dot]

Piqueter, v.a. to picket; to **Piquette, s.f.** piquette, rape-wine; paltry or sour wine

Piqueur, s.m. outrider; whipper-in, huntsman; stud-groom, head-groom; horse-breaker; time-keeper, overseer; quilter; stitcher, sewer. — *d'assiettes, sponger.* — *de vins, wine-taster* [stitcher, sewer]

Piqueuse, s.f. quilter; **Piqueur, s.m.** pikeman

Piqure, s.f. pricking, prick; sting; puncture; bite; worm-hole, hole; (need.) quilting; stitching; pinking. — *de mouche, fly-blow* [extortioner]

Pirate, s.m. pirate, rover; **Pirater, v.n.** to pirate

Piraterie, s.f. piracy; act of piracy; extortion

Pire, adj. worse; worst; — *s.m. worst.* *De — en* —, worse and worse

Pirogue, s.f. pirogue, canoe; **Pirouette, s.f.** pirouette;

whirl, twirl, whirling or turning round or about; short appearance; whirling; subterfuge; jest

Pirouetter, v.n. to pirouette; to whirl or turn round, to twirl, to turn about

Pis, adv. worse; worst; — *s.m. worst; (of an animal) udder.*

Bien —, a great deal worse. *De — en* —, worse and worse. *De mal en* —, from bad to worse.

Qui — est, what is worse. *Mettre quelque'un au* — (or *à — faire*), to dare anyone to do what he threatens of (or to do it), to set one at defiance; to defy one to do worse (than he has done). *Mettre (or prendre) les choses au*

—, to suppose the worst. — **aller, s.m. (the)** worst that can happen, worst; last shift, last resource; makeshift. *Au — aller, at the worst, if the worst comes to the worst*

Pisciculture, s.f. pisciculture, fish-culture

Piscine, s.f. piscina; lavatory; swimming-bath, bath; (biblical) pool

Piscivore, adj. piscivorous

Pisé, s.m. (build.) pisé

Pissat, s.m. urine, stale

Pissenlit, s.m. (bot.) dandelion, taraxacum [tachio-nut]

Pistache, s.f. pistachio, pis-

Pistachier, s.m. pistachio-tree

Piste, s.f. trace; track; trail; scent; race-course, course; (in a riding-school) piste, lunging-ring, ring, walk-side

Pister, v.a. to ply, to pester, to tout for, to follow

Pisteur, s.m. (hotel) tout

Pistil, s.m. (bot.) pistil

Pistole, s.f. (coin) pistole; (in a prison) separate room; (plum) prunello

Pistolet, s.m. pistol; eccentric fellow. *Un drôle de* —, an odd fish, a rum one. *Se battre au* —, to fight with pistols

Piston, s.m. piston; plug; sucker; forcer; spring-button; cornet; cornetist [blowance]

Pittance, s.f. pittance; al-

Pitchpin, s.m. pitch-pine

Piteusement, adv. piteously

Piteux, e, se, adj. piteous,

pitiful; sorry, poor

Pitié, s.f. pity; compassion; mercy; contempt. *Par* —, out of pity; for pity's sake. *A faire* —, pitifully; wretchedly; pitiful; wretched. *Faire* —, to excite pity, to move o's pity; to be pitied; to be absurd; to be a wretched thing. *Regarder en* —, to take pity on; to look on with contempt, to despise

Piton, s.m. screw-eye, screw-ring; bolt, eye-bolt; (geog.) peak

Pitoyable, adj. pitiful, piteous, pitiable; contemptible, paltry, wretched

Pitoyablement, adv. pitifully; contemptibly, wretchedly

Pitre, s.m. merry-andrew, Jack-pudding, clown, buffoon

Pittoresque, adj. picturesque; graphic; pictorial, illustrated; — *s.m.* picturesque, picturesqueness

Pittoresquement, adv. picturesquely; graphically

Pituite, s.f. pituite, mucus, phlegm

Pituiteu-x, se, adj. pituit-

Pivert, s.m. (bird) green woodpecker

Pivoine, s.f. (bot.) peony

Pivot, s.m. pivot; (bot.) tap-root

Pivotant, *e*, *adj.* (*bot.*) tap-rooted. *Racine* — *e*, tap-root

Pivoter, *v.n.* to turn on a pivot, to turn (ing); patchwork

Placage, *s.m.* plating; veneer
Placard, *s.m.* placard, poster, bill, advertisement; libel; (*print.*) slip, broadside; cupboard (*in a wall*), closet; door-dressings. *Porte à —*, panel-door

Placarder, *v.a.* to placard, to post up, to cover with placards; to lampoon

Place, *s.f.* place; room; spot; ground; square; situation; seat; fare; (*of cabs, &c.*) stand; post, office; (*com.*) market; Exchange; 'Change; town; merchants; (*mil.*) place; fortress, stronghold; parade-ground; town. — *! make room!* — *entière*, full fare. — *forte*, fortified town, stronghold, fortress. — *d'armes*, place of arms; parade-ground; frontier town. — *de guerre*, fortified town. *A la — de, en — de*, in the place or room of, instead of. *A votre —*, in or to your place; instead of you; if I were you. *De —*, (*of vehicles*) hackney. *En —*, in o.'s (*or its*) place; in office. *En — !* to your places! *Sur —*, on the premises, on the spot; without advancing. *Sur la —*, on or upon the spot or &c.; (*com.*) in the market; on 'Change. *Demeurer or rester en —*, to remain still. *Faire —*, *faire de la —*, to make room (*a, for*); to give way (*to*). *Faire la —*, (*com.*) to solicit orders about the town, to canvass. *Se faire —*, *se faire faire —*, to make o.'s way. *Mettre or remettre quelqu'un à sa —*, (*Ag.*) to put one in his or her place, to set one down, to give one a clinger

Placé, *e*, *part. adj.* placed, &c. (*V. Placer*); situated. *Bien —*, well placed or situated, in a good place or situation, in the right place, in o.'s (*or its*) proper place; well-timed; apposite; to the purpose; proper

Placement, *s.m.* placing, putting; investment; sale. *Bureau de —*, registry-office

Placer, *v.a.* to place; to put; to set; to lay; to seat; to find a place or a situation for; to introduce, to put or edge in, to say; to bestow; to invest, to put out; to lodge; to dispose of, to sell. — *sur l'État*, to invest in the funds. *Se —*, to place oneself; to obtain a situation; to be placed or &c.; to sell

Placer, *s.m.* (*of gold-diggings*) placer

Placet, *s.m.* placet; (*obsolete*) petition; stool

Placeur, *se*, *s.m.f.* placer; registry-office keeper; (*theat.*) stall-keeper; (*com.*) *V. Placier*

Placide, *adj.* placid

Placidement, *adv.* placidly

Placidité, *s.f.* placidity, placidness

Placier, *ère*, *s.m.f.* placer; (*com.*) canvasser, town-traveller

Plafond, *s.m.* ceiling. *Haut de —*, high-pitched (*tion, work*)

Plafonnage, *s.m.* ceiling (*ac-*)

Plafonner, *v.a.* to ceil

Plafonneur, *s.m.* plasterer

Plage, *s.f.* beach; strand; shore

[— *adj.*] plagiarist

Plagiat, *s.m.* plagiarism

Plagier, *v.a.n.* to plagiarize

Plaid, *s.m.* (*old law*) plea; court, sitting; (*garment*) plaid; railway-rug, travelling-rug

Plaidant, *e*, *adj.* pleading; litigant

Plaider, *v.a.n.* to plead; to argue; to allege; to litigate; to be at law; to go to law; to sue. — *le faux pour savoir le vrai*, to allege a falsehood for the purpose of eliciting truth, to use a draw. *Se —*, to be pleaded or argued; to come on; to be heard

Plaidéur, *se*, *s.m.f.* litigant, suitor

[— *dress, speech*]

Plaidoirie, *s.f.* pleading; address

Plaidoyer, *s.m.* counsel's address, address, speech

Plaie, *s.f.* wound; sore; (*fig.*) plague, evil. *Ne demander que — et bosse*, to be bent on (*or* to delight in) mischief; to be fond of quarrelling; to be ready for all comers

Plaignant, *e*, *adj.* (*law*) complaining; — *s.m.f.* (*law*) complainant; plaintiff; prosecutor, prosecutrix

Plain, *e*, *adj.* plain, level, even, flat. — *chant*, *s.m.* plain-song. — *piéd*, *s.m.* level ground, level, floor, flat, suite of apartments. *De — piéd*, on the same floor; on a level; right (*in, into, on*); smoothly; easily; as a matter of course; at once

Plaindre, *v.a.* to pity, to commiserate; to grudge; to spare. *A —*, to be pitied. *Se —*, to complain; to grumble; to moan; to groan; to grudge oneself

Plaine, *s.f.* plain

Plainte, *s.f.* complaint; lamentation; moan; groan

Plaintif, *ve*, *adj.* plaintive, mournful, querulous

Plaintivement, *adv.* plaintively, mournfully

Plaie, *v.n.* to please; to be pleasing; to be agreeable; to suit; to be loved. *Plaise à Dieu!* please God! *A Dieu ne plaise!* God forbid! *Plût à Dieu or au ciel!* would to God or to Heaven! *S'il platt à Dieu*, (*if it*) please God. *S'il me plait, si cela me plait*, if I please or choose, if I like (*it*). *S'il vous plait*, if you please, please, pray, by your leave; allow me to ask; allow me to say; let me tell you; indeed, to be sure; forsooth. *Si cela*

vous platt, if you like (*it*). *Comme il vous plaira*, as you please or like. *Cela vous plait à dire*, you are pleased to say so. *Plait-il?* what did you say? what? yes! *Se —*, to please oneself or each other; to take pleasure or delight, to delight (*in*); to be pleased or delighted (*with*); to be fond (*of*), to like; to love; to take (*to*); to thrive

Plaisamment, *adv.* pleasantly; funnily, comically; jocularly; humorously; ludicrously; (*ironically*) prettily!

Plaisance, *s.f.* pleasure. *Lieu or maison de —*, agreeable retreat, pleasure-house, country house or seat, villa. *Bateau or canot de —*, pleasure-boat

Plaisant, *e*, *adj.* pleasant; funny, comical; laughable; jocular, jocose; humorous; wag-gish; ludicrous; strange, singular; impertinent; (*ironically*) pretty; — *s.m.* ludicrous; humorous; fun; joke; humorist, wag, joker, jester. *Mauvais —*, sorry jester; mischievous wag; trickster; humbug. *Faire le —*, to play the wag

Plaisanter, *v.a.n.* to joke, to jest; to jeer; to banter; to chaff; to sport; to trifle. *En plaisantant*, in joke, jocularly. *C'est un homme qui ne plaisante pas*, he is no joker, he is not a man to be trifled with

Plaisanterie, *s.f.* pleasantry; joking, jesting; joke, jest; raillery; derision, mockery; mere farce. *Mauvaise —*, mere joke; rude or ill-mannered jest, jest in bad taste; hoax; rascally trick. — *à part*, joking apart, seriously, in earnest. *Par —*, in joke, jocularly

Plaisir, *s.m.* pleasure; delight; diversion, sport; consent, approbation; favour, kindness; (*at play*) love (*not money*); wafer (*cake*). *Bon —*, sweet will, will and pleasure, pleasure; approbation; arbitrariness. *Menus —*, amusement; pocket-money. *A —*, at o.'s ense; carefully; wantonly; gratuitously; plentifully; freely; designedly. *Au —*, *au — de vous revoir*, I hope I shall have the pleasure of seeing you again. *Par —*, for pleasure; just to see. *Faire — à*, to give pleasure to; to please; to oblige. *Faire un —*, to do a favour. *Se faire un — de*, to make a pleasure of; to anticipate the pleasure of. *Fait or inventé à —*, gratuitous, idle; feigned; made up. *Nul — sans peine*, no joy without alloy

Plan, *e*, *adj.* plane, plain, level, even, flat

Plan, *s.m.* plane; plan; draught; view; map; scheme; project; (*paint.*) ground. — *incliné*, inclined plane. — *à vue*

d'oiseau, bird's-eye view. *Premier* —, foreground. *En* —, *V.*

Plant

Planche, *s. f.* board; plank; shelf; (*engr.*) plate; block; cut; (*hort.*) bed; — *s.*, *pl.* boards, planks, &c.; (*fig.*) boards, stage, theatrical profession. — *pourrie*, (*fig.*) rotten staff. — *à bouteilles*, bottle-rack. — *à couteaux*, knife-board. — *de débarquement*, gang-board. — *de salut*, sheet-anchor. *Faire la* —, to swim or float on o's back; (*aux lutres*) to show (others) the way. *Monter sur les* —, to tread the boards, to go on the stage

Planchelage, *s. m.* boarding, planking, flooring

Planchéier, *v. a.* to board, to plank, to floor

Plancher, *s. m.* floor; flooring; (*old*) ceiling. — *des vaches*, dry land. *Débarrasser* or *vider le* —, to clear out, to be off

Planchette, *s. f.* little board or shelf; slat; lath [set, slip

Plançon, *s. m.* (*hort.*) sapling, **Plane**, *s. m.* (*bot.*) Norway maple; — *s. f.* (*tech.*) spokeshave; drawing-knife

Planer, *v. n.* to hover; to soar; to look down; to tower; — *v. a.* to plane; to planish; to smooth; to shave; to trim

Planétaire, *adj.* planetary; — *s. m.* orrery

Planète, *s. f.* planet [sphere

Planisphère, *s. m.* planisphere

Plant, *s. m.* sapling; plant; slip; set; plantation, bed. *En* —, standing; standing still; at a standstill. *Laisser en* —, to leave, to give the slip; to disappoint; to give up. *Rester en* —, to remain standing, to stand still [plantation

Plantage, *s. m.* planting;

Plantain, *s. m.* (*bot.*) plantain

Plantation, *s. f.* plantation

Plante, *s. f.* plant; (*of the foot*) sole. — *s. grasses*, succulent plants

Planté, *e*, *part. adj.* planted, &c. (*V. Planter*); standing; fixed; situated; placed; settled. *Bien* —, well planted, &c.; standing well; firm; graceful; in a fine attitude

Planter, *v. a.* to plant; to set; to fix; to stick; to drive in; to set up; to thrust; to place; to station. — *là*, to leave, to give the slip; to leave in the lurch; to abandon, to desert; to give up. — ... *au nez de* ..., to cast ... in ...'s teeth, to tell ... point-blank. *Se* —, to be planted, &c.; to put or fix or stick oneself; to stand; to station oneself; to settle

Planteur, *s. m.* planter

Plantigrade, *adj. m. f.*, *s. m.* (*zool.*) plantigrade

Plantoir, *s. m.* dibble

Planton, *s. m.* orderly; orderly duty. *De* —, on duty (as orderly)

Plantageusement, *adv.* plentifully, copiously, luxuriantly

Planteur — *x*, *se*, *adj.* plentiful, copious; luxuriant; fertile

Plaqué, *s. f.* plate; slab; patch; veneer; (*of a chimney*) back; hob; (*of porters*, &c.) badge, ticket; (*of orders of knighthood*) star; (*for a light*) bracket. — *à tournante*, (*rail.*) turnplate. — *de propreté*, finger-plate

Plaqué, *s. m.* plated metal; plated articles. *En* —, plated

Plaqué, *e*, *part. adj.* plated; veneered

Plaqueminier, *s. m.* (*bot.*) ebony-tree; date-plum; persimmon-tree

Plaquer, *v. a.* to plate; to lay, to lay on or down; to veneer

Plaquette, *s. f.* thin book

Plaqueur, *s. m.* plater; veneerer

Plastique, *adj.* plastic; — *s. f.* plastic art, modelling

Plastron, *s. m.* breast-plate; (*fenc.*, and *of a tortoise* or *turtle*) plastron; (*— hygiénique*) chest-protector; (*of a shirt*) front; (*fig.*) laughing-stock, butt

Plat, *e*, *adj.* flat; level; smooth; dull; insipid, tasteless; dead; pointless; mean; cringing; low; shallow; empty; thin; (*of shoes*) low-heeled; (*of hair*) straight, lank; (*of rhymes*) regular. *Entre* —, empty belly. *A* — *ventre*, flat on o's face; cringing

Plat, *s. m.* dish; (*nav.*) mess; collection-plate, plate; flat side, flat part, flat; (*of a balance*) scale; (*of an oar*) blade, wash. — *apprêté*, made dish. — *à barbe*, shaving-dish. *Un plat plat*, a shallow dish. *Un plat creux*, a deep dish. *A* —, *tout* —, flat, quite flat. *Donner du* — *de la langue*, to talk; to flatter, to coax, to make empty promises. *Mettre les petits* — *s dans les grands*, to spare nothing, to make great preparations, to turn the house out of windows. *Mettre les pieds dans le* —, to put o's foot in it. *Servir quelqu'un à* — *s convertis*, to dissuade a person secretly

Plat-allemand, *s. m.* low German

Platane, *s. m.* (*bot.*) plane-tree

Plat-bord, *s. m.* (*nav.*) gunwale

Plateau, *s. m.* board; scale; tray, waiter, salver; (*centre-piece*) plateau; table-land, upland, plateau; platform; (*agr.*) beetle; (*of an electric machine*) glass plate, plate; (*tech.*) plate.

— *à découper*, butler's tray. — *de curafe*, decanter-stand

Plate-bande, *s. f.* platband, border, flower-bed

Platée, *s. f.* dishful; (*fig.*) lot

Plate-forme, *s. f.* platform

Plate-longe, *s. f.* (*of harness*) kicking-strap; (*rid.*) lunging-rein. *Trotter* (*or faire trotter*) *à la* —, to lunge

Platement, *adv.* flatly; dully; without spirit; plainly

Platine, *s. f.* lineu-drier; (*of a firearm*) lock-plate; (*of a key-lock*) plate; (*of a microscope*) stage-plate, stage; (*print.*) platen; (*horol.*, *tech.*) plate; (*pop.*) tongue, gab; — *s. m.* platinum [dullness; flatness

Platitude, *s. f.* platitudo;

Platonicien, *ne*, *adj.* Platonian; — *s. m.* Platonist

Platon-ique, *-iquement*, *-isme*. *V.* page 3, § 1

Plâtrage, *s. m.* plastering; plaster-work; lath and plaster, flimsy work; manuring with plaster [plaster

Plâtras, *s. m.* rubbish, old

Plâtre, *s. m.* plaster; plaster figure; plaster cast; plaster ornament; (*on the face*) paint. — *fin*, plaster of Paris. *Battre comme* —, to beat to a mummy. *Essuyer les* —, to live in a newly-built house. *Tirer un* — *sur quelqu'un*, to take a plaster cast of a person's face

Plâtrer, *v. a.* to plaster; to patch up; to palliate; to manure with plaster; to paint (the face). *Se* —, to be plastered or &c.; to paint o's face, to make up

Plâtreux — *x*, *se*, *adj.* plastery

Plâtrier, *s. m.* plasterer

Plâtrière, *s. f.* plaster-quarry;

plaster-kiln

Plausibilité. *V.* page 3, § 1

Plausible, *adj.* plausible

Plausiblement, *adv.* plausibly [mob

Plèbe, *s. f.* common people,

Plébéien, *ne*, *adj. s.* plebeian

Plébisците, *s. m.* plebsicite

Plectre, **Plectrum**, *s. m.* (*mus.*) plectrum

Pléiade *s. f.* pleiad; — *s. pl.* (*myth.*, *astr.*) Pleiades, Pleiades

Plein, *e*, *adj.* full; replete; solid; (*of a door*) ordinary; plentiful; complete; open; broad; (*of an animal*) with young; big; roed. — *e eau*, main river, main stream; main sea; swimming or swimming party out in the river or sea. — *e terre*, open ground, free soil. *De* — *e terre*, (*hort.*) hardy. *En* — ..., in the middle or midst or centre or heart of ..., in (the) open ...; full in the ..., full ... *En* — *air*, in the open air. *En* — *champ*, in the open fields or country. *En* — *e classe*, during school-hours; before the whole class. *En* — *e eau*, out in the river or

sea, in deep water. *En — midi*, at noon-day; in broad daylight, openly. *En — vent*, in the open air. *En or de — vent*, — *rent* (s.m., adj.), (tree) standard. *Tout —*, quite full; &c. (*V. Plein*, prep. adv.). — *de soi-même*, full of self-importance

Plein, s.m. plenum; full; full space; full part; solid part; thickness; middle; midst; centre; front; full view; (*verit.*) thick stroke. *En — dans le —*, — *a —*, in the middle or midst; right in; quite; full, fully, completely; to the full; directly

Plein, prep. adv. — *ses poches*, o's pockets full (of). *Avoir du vin — a case*, to have o's cellar full of wine. *Tout —*, quite; very; much; very much; many, a great many, a lot

Pleinement, adv. fully, entirely, completely, thoroughly

Pléni-er, ère, adj. plenary; full [plenipotentary]

Plénipotentiaire, s.m. adj. plenitude, s.f. plenitude, fullness

Pleonasme, s.m. pleonasm

Pleónastique, adj. pleonastic [plesiosaurus, plesiosaur]

Plésiosaure, s.m. (zool.).

Pléthore, s.f. (med.) plethora

Pléthorique, adj. s. plethoric

Plieurard, e, s.m. f. whimperer, blubberer [pering nigard]

Pleure-misère, s.m. f. whimperer

Pleurer, v.n.a. to weep; to cry; to mourn, to lament, to bewail; to weep or mourn over or for; to regret; to grudge; to shed (tears); (*of the eyes*) to water; (*of the vine*) to bleed. — *comme une Madeleine*, to weep bitterly. — *comme un veau*, to blubber aloud

Pleurésie, s.f. (med.) pleurisy

Pleureu-r, se, s.m. f. weeper, mourner; — adj. weeping

Pleurnichement, s. m.

Pleurnicherie, s.f. whimpering, whining [er, to whine]

Pleurnicher, v.n. to whimper

Pleurnicheu-r, se, s.m. f. whimperer

Pleurs, s.m. pl. tears; weeping; crying, cries; lament; (*of the vine*) bleeding [fellow]

Pleutre, s.m. contemptible

Pleuvor, v.n. to rain; to shower, to fall, to pour in or down. *Faire —*, to shower down. *Comme s'il en pleuvait*, a great quantity

Plevre, s.f. (anat.) pleura

Pli, s.m. fold; plait; crease; rumple; bend; inequality; undulation; tuck; wrinkle; bent; cover, envelope; letter. *Faux —*, wrong fold, crease, rumple, wrinkle. *Sous ce —*, (*of a letter*) enclosed, herein. *Cela ne fera or ne souffrira pas un —*, there will not be the slightest difficulty about that

Pliable, adj. pliable, pliant, bendable, flexible, supple, yielding, docile

Pliage, s.m. folding

Pliant, e, adj. pliant, pliable, bending, flexible, supple, yielding; (*of a table, seat, or bedstead*) folding

Pliant, s.m. camp-stool, folding seat or chair; pliancy, pliancy; sociability, compliance

Plie, s.f. (fish) plaice

Plier, v.a.n. to fold; to fold up; to bend; to bow; to bring under; to yield; to give way; to strike (*a tent*). *Se —*, to be folded or bent; to bend; to bow; to comply, to yield

Plieu-r, se, s.m. f. folder

Plinthe, s.f. (arch.) plinth; (*of a room*) skirting, skirting-board, wash-board (paper-folder)

Ploir, s.m. (thing) folder;

Plissé, e, part. adj. plaited, &c. (*V. Plisser*); — s.m. plaits; kilting; wrinkles; corrugation

Plissement, s.m., **Plissure**, s.f. plaiting; kilting; wrinkling; corrugation

Plisser, v.a. to plait; to kilt; to crease; to pucker; to wrinkle; to corrugate; — v.n., *Se —*, v.r. to take creases; to pucker; to corrugate [poake; waste wool]

Ploc, s.m. cow-hair; poak or

Plomb, s.m. lead; plumb, plummet; shot; leaden seal or stamp; sink; mephitic air; (*fig.*) ballast. — *de chasse*, shot. — *de sonde*, sounding-lead, lead. — *dans la tête*, (*fig.*) ballast. *Fil d'—*, plumb-line. *A —*, plumb; perpendicularly; perpendicular; right, directly, right down. *De —*, of lead, lead, leaden; heavy. *Sous les —*, under the leads; in prison

Plombage, s.m. leadwork; leading; plumbing; sealing; stopping (*of teeth*); pressing (*of land*) [blacklead]

Plombagine, s.f. plumbago,

Plombé, e, part. adj. leaded, &c. (*V. Plomber*); leady, leaden, leaden-hued, livid

Plomber, v.a. to lead; to plumb; to load (*a stick*); to seal (with lead); to stop (*a tooth*); (*agr.*) to press (*land*); to glaze (*earthenware*). *Se —*, to be leaded, &c.; to assume a leaden hue, to become livid

Plomberie, s.f. plumbers, lead-making, lead-works

Plombier, s.m. plumber

Plongeant, e, adj. plunging; downward

Plongeant, s.m. plunging, plunge; dipping, dip; pitching

Plongeon, s.m. ducking, dip, diving, dive, plunging, plunge; (*bird*) diver. *Faire le —*, to take a ducking, to dive; (*fig.*) to duck, to duck o's head; to sink; to finish; to back out

Plonger, v.a.n. to plunge;

to immerse; to dip; to sink; to dive; to duck; to pitch; to go downward. *Se —*, to plunge

Plongeur, s.m. plunger; diver; — adj. m. plunging; diving. *Cloche d'or de —*, diving-bell [fold, to fold up]

Ployer, v.a.n. to bend; to

Pluche, v.f. **Plucluche**

Pluie, s.f. rain; shower. — *d'orage*, thunder-shower. *A la —*, in the rain; rainy. *De —*, of or from rain; rainy; rainy. *Tomber de la —*, to rain. *Faire la —*, et le beau temps, to have great influence; to have it all o's own way, to rule the roast. *Parler de la —* et du beau temps, to talk of indifferent things. *Le temps est à la —*, it looks rainy. *Petite —* abat grand vent, small rain lays great dust

Plumage, s.m. plumage, feathers [trade or business]

Plumasserie, s.f. feather-

Plumassi-er, ère, s.m. f. plumassier, feather-dealer or dresser

Plume, s.f. feather; plume; quill; pen; penman, writer, author; style. — *métallique* or *d'acier* or *de fer*, metallic pen, steel pen. — *de corbeau*, crow-quill. — *d'oie*, goose-quill, quill-pen. *Dessin à la —*, pen and ink drawing (or sketch). *Guerre de —*, paper-war. *Une — a son chapeau*, a feather in o's cap. *Jeter la — au vent*, to leave it to chance

Plumeau, s.m. feather-broom; (*fish*) quill float

Plumée, s.f. penful, dip

Plumer, v.a. to pluck, to plume; (*fig.*) to fleece; — v.a.n. (*in rowing*) to feather

Plumet, s.m. plume, feather, tuft of feathers

Plumetis, s.m. feather-stitch, satin-stitch (embroidery). *Brodé au —*, feather-stitched

Plumeu-x, se, adj. feathery, plumous, plumose

Plumitif, s.m. minute-book; quill-driver, scribbler

Plupart, s.f. most part, most, greatest part or number, majority, generality, most people. *Pour la —*, for the most part, mostly. *La — des gens* or *du monde*, most people. *La — du temps*, mostly, generally

Pluralité, s.f. plurality; majority; (*gram.*) plural

Pluriel, le, adj., **Pluriel**, s.m. plural

Plus, adv. s.m. more; most; farther, further; longer; the more; the farther; the longer; any more; any longer; no more; no longer; not again; never again; not now; now no more; no (or not or none) . . . now; no (or not or none) . . . left; rather; also, moreover, besides; above, over, upwards; item; plus;

utmost. — *petit*, smaller; small; — *de*, more than; more; (with *neg.* understood) no more. *Au* — *tout au* —, at most; the utmost. *Bien* —, much more; more than that; day more; *ay*; moreover. *De* —, more; besides; moreover; again. *De — en* —, more and more. *De — en — mal*, *de — en — mauvais*, worse and worse. *De — en — fort*, stronger and stronger, &c. (*V. Fort*, *adj. & adv.*). *En* —, more, as so much more, in addition (to), besides, over, extra; too much, too many; in favour of. *Le* —, the most; as much as, as many as; as; as... as. *Ne*... —, no more; no longer; not again; &c. (as above). *Ne*... — *jamais*, never more, never any more, never again. *Ne*... — *pas non* —, not... either; nor... *Ne*... — *que*,... now only, only... now, only... only... only... left, ... nothing left but; ... nothing else but. *Ne*... — *que* —, only the more. — *que*, more than; now only, only (... left). *Ne*... — *rien*, ... nothing more; ... nothing left. *On ne peut (pas)* —, most, as... as possible, exceedingly; as much as possible. *Qui* — *est*, what is more. *Sans* —, without any more, no more, only. *Tant et* —, ever so much; ever so many; excessively; over and over again. *Tant — que moins*, nearly, about. *N'être pas* —, not to be more. *N'être* —, to be no more or no longer; to be over or past. *Deux fois* —, twice as much. *Deux fois de* —, twice more. *Il y a* —, &c., *V. Avoir*. *Je n'ai — qu'à vous remercier*, there only remains for me to thank you [some; (obsolete) many].
Plusteurs, *adj. pl.* several.
Plus-que-parfait, *s. m.* (gram.) pluperfect (tense).
Plus-value, *s. f.* *V. Value*.
Plutôt, *adv.* rather, sooner; now, just; if you doubt it. *Voyez —!* just look now!
Pluvial, *e*, *adj.* of rain, rain; — *s. m.* (Cath. rel.) pluvial.
Pluvier, *s. m.* (bird) plover.
Pluvieux-x, *se*, *adj.* rainy, showery, wet [meter, rain-gauge].
Pluviomètre, *s. m.* pluviometer.
Pluviôse, *s. m.* Pluviôse (fifth month of the calendar of the first French Republic, from January 20 to February 19).
Pneumatique, *adj.* pneumatic; — *s. f.* pneumatics.
Machine —, air-pump.
Pneumonie, *s. f.* (med.) pneumonia, pneumony [pneumonic].
Pneumonique, *adj.* (s. med.).
Poohade, *s. f.* (paint.) rough sketch.
Pochard, *e*, *adj. s.* drunk, tight; drunken man or woman.
Pocharder, *v. a.* to make

drunk, to fuddle. *Se* —, to get drunk.

Poche, *s. f.* pocket; pouch; sack; bag; poke; purse-net, bag-net; soup-ladle, ladle; pucker; crop (of a bird). — *de côté*, side-pocket, breast-pocket. — *de derrière*, tail-pocket. *De* —, (adject.) pocket.

Pocher, *v. a.* to poach (eggs); to bruise (the eyes); (paint.) to sketch roughly; — *v. n.* to pucker. — *P'ail*, *les yeux*, to give a black eye, a pair of black eyes.

Pochet, *s. m.* nose-bag.

Pochette, *s. f.* small pocket; purse-net; kit, pocket-violin.

Pochon, *s. m.* ladle, dipper; (pop.) punch (on the eye) weed.

Podagraire, *s. f.* (bot.) gout.

Podagre, *s. f.* podagra, gout in the feet; — *adj.* gouty; — *s. m. f.* gouty person.

Podestat, *s. m.* podestà (Italian magistrate).

Podomètre, *s. m.* *V. Péd.*

Podophylle, *s. m.* (bot.) podophyllum, May apple.

Poêle, *s. m.* stove; pall; canopy; — *s. f.* pan; frying-pan; roaster. — *à frire*, frying-pan.

Poésie, *s. f.* panful.

Poëlette, *s. f.* small pan.

Poëlier, *s. m.* stove-maker.

Poëlon, *s. m.* earthen saucepan or stewpan; pipkin.

Poème, *s. m.* poem.

Poésie, *s. f.* poetry; — *s. pl.* pieces of poetry, poetical works.

Poète, *s. m.* poet [poems].

Poëtereau, *s. m.* poetaster.

Poëtesse, *s. f.* poetess.

Poétique, *adj.* poetic, poetical; — *s. f.* poetics; (fig.) poetry.

Poétiquement, *adv.* poetically.

Poëtiser, *v. a. n.* to poetize.

Poids, *s. m.* weight; burden; moment, importance. — *médicinal*, apothecaries' weight. *Au* —, by weight.

Poignant, *e*, *adj.* poignant, acute, keen, sharp.

Poignard, *s. m.* poniard, dagger, dirk; (in a garment) gore.

Poignarder, *v. a.* to stab (with a dagger), to poniard; (fig.) to stab to the heart. *Se* —, to stab oneself.

Poigne, *s. f.* grip (strength of hand); (fig.) vigour, energy. *A* —, strong-handed, vigorous, energetic; high-handed.

Poignée, *s. f.* handful; handle; holder; (of a sword) hilt; gripe. — *de main*, shake of the hand, shaking of hands.

A —, by the handful, by handfuls; with a handle or a hilt. *Donner une* or *la* — *de main* *à*, to shake hands with. *Se donner une* or *la* — *de main*, to shake hands (with each other). *Prendre* *à* —, to grasp tightly [band, cuff].

Poignet, *s. m.* wrist; wrist-

Poil, *s. m.* hair; beard; wool; coat; fur; pile, nap; colour; (bot.) bristle, hair; wool. — *de chèvre*, mohair. *A* —, *à* —, haired, hairy; napped; bareback, without a saddle. *Au* — *et à la plume*, (of a dog) for ground-game and winged game; (fig.) fit for anything. *Chercher du* — *aux œufs*, to split hairs. *Faire le* — *à*, to clip, to trim (a horse); to shave; to cut out, to outdo.

Poilu, *e*, *adj.* hairy; shaggy. **Poinçillade**, *s. f.* (bot.) flower-fence.

Poinçon, *s. m.* stiletto, bodkin; awl; point; stamp; punch, puncheon; (cast) puncheon; (build.) king-post.

Poinçonnage, *s. m.* stamping; punching [to punch].

Poinçonner, *v. a.* to stamp;

Poindre, *v. n.* to come up; to dawn, to break, to peep; to appear; — *v. a.* (old) to sting (*V. Vilain*).

Poinç, *s. m.* fist; hand.

Point, *s. m.* point; dot; mark; note; score; check; tick; spot; speck; pip; hole; dawn, break, peep; size; degree, extent, pitch, height; stitch; sight, focus; part; place; quarter; position; time; point-lace, point; (gram.) full stop, period; (gram.) dot; (gram.) note (of exclamation, &c.). — *d'Alençon*, French point. — *d'Angleterre*, — *de Bruxelles*, Brussels point. — *d'arrêt*, stop; (mus.) pause. — *de côté*, stitch in the side. — *de couture*, stitch. — *de départ*, starting-point, point of departure; starting-post; beginning, origin, source. — *de fuite*, vanishing point. — *d'orgue*, — *de repos*, (mus.) pause. — *de vue*, point of view; prospect, scenery. — *et virgule*, (gram.) semicolon. *Deux* —, (gram.) colon. *A* —, in time, just in time; seasonably; to a nicety, to a turn, to a shade; right in the end. *A* — *nommé*, in the nick of time, at the exact or appointed time. *Au* — *de*, at or to the point of; so far or so much as; till, until. *Au* — *que*, to such a point or degree that; so far that, so much that; so much so that; till, until. *Au dernier* —, in the highest degree. *De* — *en* —, in every point or particular, in detail, minutely. *De tout* —, at all points, in every point, in every respect. *Faute d'un* —, for a mere trifle. *Faire un* — *à*, to put a stick in. *Mettre au* —, (opt.) to focus; (sculpt.) to point. *Mettre les* — *sur les* *i*, to dot the *i*'s; (fig.) to mind o's *P*'s and *Q*'s; to be very punctilious or precise. *Rendre des* —, to

give odds. *Il vous rendrait des* — *s*, he is more than a match for you

Point, *adv.* not; no; not any; none; no such thing; not so; not at all; never

Pointage, *s.m.* pointing, aiming, levelling

Pointe, *s.f.* point; wire nail, French nail; tack; sprig; (shoemaker's) rivet; (*of an arrow, of a lance*) head; (*arts*) etching-needle; (*sculp.*, *engr.*) point; (*— de terre*) point of land, headland, foreland; nib; tip; top; end; edge; (*her.*) base (*of a shield*); (*in a garment, a sail*, &c.) gore; dawn, break, peep; sharpness, tartness, pungency, sharp taste, high flavour, relish, smack; dash; touch; little drop too much; merry mood; smart saying, witicism, flash of wit; sting; pun. — *du pied* or *des pieds*, tiptoe; toes. *Sur la* — *du pied* or *des pieds*, on tiptoe. *Taillé* or *terminé* en —, ending in a point, pointed, tapering. *Avoir une* — *de vin*, être en — *de vin*, to be a little flustered. *Faire* or *pousser une* —, (*mil.*) to deviate from the line; (*fig.*) to turn aside. *Poursuivre* or *pousser* or *suivre sa* —, to pursue o.'s point

Pointer, *v.a.n.* to point; to pierce; to stab; to dot; to prick; to prick off; (*of a plant*) to sprout; (*of a bird*) to soar; (*of a horse*) to rear; (*fig.*) to peep, to appear, to dawn

Pointeur, *s.m.* pointer; marker

Pointillage, *s.m.* dotting; stippling

Pointillé, *s.m.* dotting; stippling

Pointillé, *s.m.* dotting; stippling; dotted drawing; dotted or perforated line; stippled engraving

Pointiller, *v.a.n.* to dot; to stipple; to perforate; to cavil; to tease, to annoy. *Se* —, to bicker

Pointillerie, *s.f.* cavilling, cavil; captiousness; bickering

Pointilleusement, *adv.* punctiliously

Pointilleux, *s.m.* *se*, *adj.* punctilious; cavilling, captious

Pointu, *e*, *adj.* pointed, sharp; subtle

Pointure, *s.f.* (*of boots, shoes, gloves*, &c.) size

Poire, *s.f.* pear. — *à couteau*, dessert-pear. — *à cuire*, cooking-pear, stewing or baking-pear. — *à poudre*, powder-flask. — *d'angoisse*, choke-pear; gag; (*fig.*) bitter pill. *Entre la* — *et le fromage*, at dessert. *Garder une* — *pour la soif*, to lay by something for a rainy day

Poire, *s.m.* perry

Poireau, *s.m.* leek; wart

Poirée, *s.f.* (*bot.*) white beet

Poirier, *s.m.* pear-tree

Pois, *s.m.* pea; — *pl.* peas.

pease. — *à cautère*, — *d'iris*, issue-pea. — *carrés*, marrow-fats. — *cassés*, split peas. — *cultivés*, garden-peas. — *goulus* or *gourmands*, — *mange-tout*, — *sans cosse* or *sans parchemin*, skinless peas, sugar peas. — *gris*, — *des champs*, field-peas. — *à rames*, — *ramés*, tall peas, stick-peas. — *verts*, *petits* —, green peas. — *vivace*, everlasting pea. *Donner un* — *pour avoir une fève*, to give a sprit to catch a herring. *Rendre* — *pour jève*, to give tit for tat

Poisson, *s.m.* poison

Poisard, *e*, *adj.* Billingsgate; — *s.f.* fishwoman, fishag, Billingsgate lady

Poisser, *v.a.n.* to pitch; to make sticky

Poisseau, *x*, *se*, *adj.* pitchy

Poisson, *s.m.* fish; (*old*)

quartern, gill; — *s*, *pl.* (*astr.*)

(the) Fishes, Pisces. — *June*, sun-fish. — *rouge*, goldfish.

d'argent, silver-fish. *Petit* —

d'argent, (*fam.*) silver-moth,

sugar-mite. — *d'avril*, April

fool's errand or trick. *Donner*

un — *d'avril*, to make ... an

April fool. *Recevoir un* —

d'avril, to be made an April

fool

Poissonaille, *s.f.* small

Poissonnerie, *s.f.* fish-

market; fishmonger's shop;

fish-department

Poissonneau, *x*, *se*, *adj.*

abounding with fish

Poissonnier, *ère*, *s.m.f.*

fishmonger; fish-salesman, fish-

factor; — *s.f.* fish-kettle

Poitrail, *s.m.* (*of a horse*)

chest, breast; (*of harness*)

breast-plate, breast-strap;

(*build*) breastsummer, girder

Poitrinaire, *adj.* consump-

tive; — *s.m.f.* consumptive

(person or patient)

Poitrine, *s.f.* chest; breast;

lungs; (*butch.*) breast, brisket,

clod. *Maladie* or *affection* de —,

disease of the chest; consump-

tion. *Être attaqué* de la —, o.'s

lungs to be affected, to be con-

sumptive. *S'en aller* (*mourir*)

de la —, to be dying (to die) of

consumption

Poivrade, *s.f.* pepper-sauce

Poivre, *s.m.* pepper

Poivré, *e*, *part. adj.* pepper-

ed, &c.; peppery; awfully dear

Poivrer, *v.a.* to pepper; to

fleece, to sell very dear; to over-

charge; to swell (*a bill*), to lay it

on stiff

Poivrier, *s.m.* pepper-plant;

Poivrière, *s.f.* pepper-box

Poix, *s.f.* pitch; (shoemaker's)

wax

[*polacca*, *polacre*

Polacre, *Polaque*, *s.f.* (*nav.*)

Polaire, *adj.* polar

Polarisation, *s.f.* (*phys.*)

polarization

[*polarize*

Polariser, *v.a.* (*phys.*) to

Polarité, *s.f.* (*phys.*) polarity

Pole, *s.f.* *Sole* —, (*fish*) lemon-

sole, sand-sole

[*pole*

Pôle, *s.m.* (*geog.*, *astr.*, *phys.*)

Polémarque, *s.m.* polem-

march

Polemique, *adj.* polemical,

polemical, controversial; — *s.f.*

polemic, polemics, controversy,

disputation

[*polemic*

Polémiste, *s.m.f.* polemist,

Polenta, *s.f.* polenta

Polir, *e*, *adj.* polished; bright;

sleek; polite, civil; refined

Polir, *s.m.* polish

Polianthe, *s.m.* (*bot.*) poli-

Police, *s.f.* police; police regu-

lations; policy; (*priv.*) fount.

Agent de —, policeman. *Tribu-*

nal de — or *de simple* —, police-

court (*for petty offences*). *Faire*

la —, to keep order (in)

Policer, *v.a.* to polish, to re-

fine, to civilize; to establish

policy or a regular government

in; to govern. *Se* —, to become

refined, &c.

Polichinelle, *s.m.* punch;

buffoon; odd fish; puppet; (*pop.*)

baby

Policier, *s.m.* police-agent

Poliment, *adv.* politely,

civily

[*polish*

Polir, *v.a.*, *Se* —, *v.r.* to

Polissage, *s.m.* polishing

Poli-sseur, *se*, *s.m.f.* polisher

Polissoir, *s.m.* (tool) polisher

Polissoire, *s.f.* polishing-

brush, shining-brush

Polisson, *ne*, *s.m.f.* mis-

chievous child; cad, blackguard,

scamp, dirty fellow or creature;

— *adj.* mischievous, idle; dirty;

blackguardly, blackguard

Polissonner, *v.a.* to play

the blackguard; to crack broad

jokes; to play or wander about

the streets

Polissonnerie, *s.f.* black-

guardism; mischievous trick;

broad joke

Politesse, *s.f.* politeness,

civility, good breeding; polite

thing, act of politeness, mark of

civility, kindness; compliment

Politique, *adj.* political;

politic; prudent; wise; shrewd;

— *s.m.* politician, statist; poli-

tic or prudent man; — *s.f.*

policy; politics

Politiquement, *adv.* politi-

cally; politically, shrewdly

Politiquer, *v.n.* to talk poli-

tics; to meddle with state af-

fairs; to play a shrewd game, to

dodge

[*politicianster*

Politiqueur, *se*, *s.m.f.*

Polka, *s.f.* polka (*dance*,

tune); polka-jacket

Polker, *v.n.* to polk

Polkeu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* polker

Pollen, *s.m.* (*bot.*) pollen

Polluer, *v.a.* to pollute

Pollution, *s.f.* pollution

Polonais, *e*, *adj.* Polish;

s.m.f. Pole; — *s.m.* (the) Polish

language, Polonese; egg-iron; — *s.f.* (mus., dance, dress) polonaise

Poltron, ne, adj. cowardly, dastardly, poltroon; — *s.m.f.* coward, poltroon; skulker

Poltronnerie, s.f. cowardice, poltronery [anthus

Polyanthe, s.m. (bot.) poly-

Polychrome, adj. polychrome, polychromatic

Polydèdre, s.m. polyhedron; — *adj.* polyhedral [milkwort

Polygale, s.m. (bot.) polygala, **Polygame, adj.** polygamous; — *s.m.f.* polygamist

Polygamie, s.f. polygamy

Polyglotte, adj. m. f., s.m. (man), s.f. (female, Bible) polyglot

Polygone, s.m. (geom., fort.) polygon; (artil.) ordnance-yard, artillery-practice ground, butt; — *adj.* polygonal

Polygraphe, s.m. polygraph

Polymorphie, adj. polymorphous

Polynôme, s.m. polynomial

Polyorama, s.m. polyorama

Polype, s.m. (zool.) polyp; (med.) polypus [petalous

Polyptéale, adj. (bot.) poly-

Poly syllabe, s.m. polysyllable; — **Polysyllabique, adj.** polysyllabic

Polytechnicien, s.m. student at the Polytechnic School, Polytechnician [technic

Polytechnique, adj. poly-

Polythéisme, s.m. polytheism

Polythéiste, s.m.f. polytheist; — *adj.* polytheistic

Pommade, s.f. pomade; (rid.) vault, vaulting; — *pour les lèvres*, lip-salve

Pommadier, v.a. to pomade

Pomme, s.f. apple; (cook. for "— de terre") potato; knob, ball; head (of a cabbage, of a lettuce, of a cane); rose (of a watering-pot), — *épineuse*, thorn-apple, stramonium, — *savagie*, crab, crab-apple. — *à couteau*, dessert-apple, table-apple, eating apple. — *à cuire*, cooking or baking-apple, kitchen-apple. — *de chêne*, oak-apple. — *de discorde*, apple of discord, bone of contention. — *de pin*, fir-apple, fir-cone, pine-cone. — *de terre*, potato. *Bifteck aux* —, beef-steak with fried potatoes

Pommé, e, adj. (hort.) headed; cabbaged, cabbage; (fig.) regular, downright, egregious

Pomme, s.m. apple-sandwich

Pommeau, s.m. pommel

Pommelé, e, adj. dappled, dapple; covered with soulder-clouds, dappled, mackerel (sky)

Pommeler, v.a., Se —, v.r. to dapple

Pommelle, s.f. drain-pipe strainer, strainer; (of a carriage) roller-bolt

Pommer, v.n. (hort.) to grow to a head, to head; to cabbage, to turn [chard

Pommerale, s.f. apple-or-

Pommette, s.f. pommel, knob, ball; cheek-bone

Pommier, s.m. apple-tree; apple-roaster [page 3, § 1

Pomolog - ie, -ique, V.

Pomologue, s.m. pomologist

Pompadour, adj. Pompadour, old-fashioned; — *s.f.* Pompadour fashion or style

Pompe, s.f. pump; pump; engine; syringe; (of wind instr., &c.) sliding tube, slide. — *aspirante et foulante*, lift and force pump. — *à air*, air-pump. — *à bière*, beer-engine (*à la* —, on draught). — *à feu*, steam-pump; steam-waterworks. — *à incendie*, fire-engine. — *à vapeur*, steam-pump; steam-waterworks; steam fire-engine. — *d'arrosage*, — *d'irrigation*, watering-engine, garden-engine. — *funèbre*, funeral pump. — *s funèbres*, funerals, burials; funeral company. *Entreprise de* — *s funèbres*, funeral company. *V. Entrepreneur*

Pomper, v.a.n. to pump; to suck up or in, to imbibe; to swill [pously

Pompeusement, adv. pompously

Pompeux - x, se, adj. pompous, stately [firearm

Pompier, s.m. pump-maker; **Pompon, s.m.** top-knot; tuit; (*fam.*) glory, palm; first rank, lead

Pomponner, v.a. to adorn, to ornament; to dress or trim up

Ponant, s.m. (obsolete) west; west wind; Atlantic Ocean

Ponce, s.f. (min.) pumice; (drau.) pounce. *Pierre —*, pumice-stone

Ponceau, s.m. culvert; (bot.) corn-puppy, red poppy; poppy colour, flame colour; — *adj.* poppy-coloured [pounce

Poncer, v.a. to pumice; to

Poncif, Poncis, s.m. pounced drawing; pattern (for pouncing); (fig.) copy, conventional style; trite thought or image, hackneyed expression

Poncire, s.m. poncure citron

Ponction, s.f. (surp.) punction, tapping. *Faire la —*, to tap

Ponctualité, s.f. punctuality

Ponctuation, s.f. punctuation; points; stops

Ponctuel, ie, adj. punctual

Ponctuellement, adv. punctually

Ponctuer, v.a.n. to punctuate, to point, to stop, to dot

Pondérabilité, V. p. 3, § 1

Pondérable, adj. ponderable

Pondération, s.f. ponderation

Pondeuse, adj. f. (of a hen,

of a bee, of an ant) laying; — *s.f.* layer (of eggs)

Pondre, v.a. to lay (eggs); — *v.n.* to lay eggs, to lay

Ponet, Poney, s.m. pony, galloway. *Double —*, cob

Ponette, s.f. mare pony, mare galloway. *Double —*, cob mare

Pongo, s.m. (zool.) pongo

Pont, s.m. bridge; (nav.) deck. — *aqueduc*, aqueduct-bridge. — *biais*, skew-bridge. — *coupé*, half-deck. — *dormant*, fixed bridge. — *levés*, draw-bridge. — *neuf*, popular song. — *tournant*, swing-bridge. — *tube*, tubular bridge. — *volant*, flying-bridge; (nav.) spar-deck. — *s et chaussées*, roads and bridges, surveying department, (government) civil engineering. *Faux —*, orlop deck; spar-deck. *Premier —*, lower deck. *Second —*, (of a two-decker) upper deck, (of a three-decker) middle deck. *Troisième —*, (of a three-decker) upper deck. *Vaisseau à deux —*, *s et trois*, two-decker, three-decker. *Équipage de —*, (mil.) pontoon-train

Ponte, s.f. laying eggs, laying; laying-time; eggs; — *s.m. (at play)* punter

Ponté, e, adj. (nav.) decked. *Non —*, undecked, open

Ponter, v.a. to deck; — *v.n.* to punt

Pontet, s.m. saddle-tree

Pontife, s.m. pontiff. *Le souverain —*, the sovereign pontiff, the Pope

Pontifical, e, adj., Pontifical, s.m. pontifical [tically

Pontificale, s.m. pontifical

Pontificat, s.m. pontificate

Pontin, e, adj. (anc. geog.) Pontine

Ponton, s.m. pontoon; pontoon-bridge; hulk; landing-pier, pier

Pontonier, s.m. pontonnier

Pope, s.m. pope (Greek priest in Russia)

Popeline, s.f. poplin

Populace, s.f. populace, mob, rabble

Populaci-er, ère, adj. mob-bish, low, vulgar [marigold

Populage, s.m. (bot.) marsh

Populaire, adj. popular; vulgar [larly

Popularément, adv. popularly

Populariser, v.a. to popularize. *Se —*, to make oneself popular, to become popular

Popularité, s.f. popularity

Population, s.f. population

Populeux - x, se, adj. populous

Populo, s.m. plump child; brats; mob

Porc, s.m. pig, hog, swine, porker; pork. — *épic*, *s.m. (pl. — s-épics)* porcupine

Porcelaine, s.f. adj. porcelain, china, chinaware; china

vase; — *adj.* (of a horse) blue-grey; (of caraboard, &c.) enamelled. — *opaque*, Wedgwood-ware. — *de Chine*, Chinese porcelain, Oriental china, china

PorchaiSSon, *s.m.* wild boar
Porche, *s.m.* porch [señon
Porche-er, *ère*, *s.m.f.* swineherd, pig-driver

Porcherie, *s.f.* piggery
Porcine, *adj. f.* porcine.

Bêtes — *s.* swine

Pore, *s.m.* pore
Poreu-x, *se*, *adj.* porous

Porosité, *s.f.* porosity

Porphyre, *s.m.* (min.) porphyry; (pharm., &c.) siab (for grinding) [ing, pulverization]

Porphyrisation, *s.f.* grind-
Porphyriser, *v.a.* to grind, to pulverize

Porrace, *e*, *adj.* porraceous
Porreau, *s.m.* V. Poireau

Port, *s.m.* port; harbour;

haven; wharf; quay; carrying;

carriage; postage; wearing;

bearing, carriage, presence; (of the voice) compass; (nav.)

burden. — *marchand*, — *de* commerce, trading-port.

— *militaire*, — *de guerre*, harbour for men-of-war, dockyard.

— *d'armes*, carrying arms; carrying weapons; gun-licence,

shooting-licence; (mil.) shoulder-arms. — *de lettre*, postage.

— *de marée*, tide-harbour, tidal harbour. — *de mer*, seaport.

— *payé*, franc *de* —, carriage paid; post paid. — *franc*, free port.

— *de salut*, harbour of refuge. — *du salut*, Port du salut cheese.

Arriver à bon —, to get safe into port; to arrive safe. **Conduire**

ou mener à bon —, to bring to a happy issue. **Etre au** — *d'armes*,

(mil.) to shoulder arms. **Prendre** —, *survir au* —, to come

into harbour, to land; (fig.) to attain o's end [wearable]

Portable, *adj.* portable;

Portage, *s.m.* portage; carriage, conveyance; portage

†**Portail**, *s.m.* portal, front (of a church)

Portant, *e*, *part. adj.* carrying, bearing, &c. (V. Porter).

Bien —, in good health, healthy, well. **Mal** —, in bad health,

unhealthy, sickly, unwell, ill. **Mieux** —, in better health,

better. **A bout** —, (at ...) close, point-blank; by a point-

blank discharge; (of duels) breast to breast

Portant, *s.m.* bearer; ring; (theat.) ladder, gas-wing, side-

light

Portati-f, *ve*, *adj.* portable; hand; pocket. **Armes** — *ives*,

small arms

Porte, *s.f.* door; gate; doorway; gateway; threshold, door-

step; pass, defile; Porte; eye (for a hook). — *croisée*, — *fenêtre*, *s.f.* French casement

window, French window (opening down to the floor). — *d'entrée*, — *de la rue*, entrance-door, street-door, front-door. **Grande** —, large door; gate. **La** — *Ottomane*, *la Sublime* —, the Ottoman Porte, the Sublime Porte. **A la** —, at the door, close (by); outside, out; turn him or her or them out! out with...! **A** — *s* closes, with closed doors. **De** — *en* —, from door to door. — *à* —, close by, next door to each other. **Défendre** or **refuser sa** (or *la*) —, to forbid (...) o's house, to deny admittance. **Faire défendre** (or *faire refuser*) *sa* — *à*, to give orders not to admit, not to be at home to. **Mettre à la** —, to put or turn out, to turn out of doors, to put outside the door; to shut the (or o's) door against. **Prendre** or **gagner la** —, to take to the door, to go out, to leave the room or the house

Porte, *s.m.f.* (in compounds, from **Porter**, "to carry," "to bear," &c.) one who or that which carries or bears or &c., ...-carrier, ...-bearer, ...-stand, ...-holder, ...-case, ...-box, ...-frame, ...-rack, ...-rest, ...-handle, &c., port... porte... — *affiche*, — *affiches*, *s.m.* bill-frame, advertisement-frame; advertising board-carrier, poster-bearer, boardman, sandwich-man. — *allumettes*, *s.m.* match-box, match-holder; spill-holder, spill-cup. — *amarre*, *s.m.* (nav.) life-saving apparatus (mortal, rocket, shell, &c.). — *assiette*, *s.m.* plate-stand. — *assiettes*, *s.m.* plate-rack. — *baïonnette*, *s.m.* frog-belt, bayonet-belt. — *balle*, *s.m.* packman, pedlar. — *bonheur*, *s.m.f.* bringer of good luck; *s.m.* (thing) bangle. — *bouquet*, *s.m.* bouquet-holder, bouquet-stand. — *bouteille*, *s.m.* bottle-stand, decanter-stand. — *bouteilles*, *s.m.* bottle-rack, wine-bin. — *carafe*, *s.m.* decanter-stand. — *cartes*, *s.m.* card-case; card-rack; card-tray. — *chape*, *s.m.* cope-wearer. — *chapeaux*, *s.m.* hat-stand; hat-rail. — *choux*, *s.m.* market-gardener's horse. — *cigare*, *s.m.* cigar-holder, cigarette. — *cigares*, *s.m.* cigar-case. — *clefs*, — *clés*, *s.m.* turnkey; key-ring; key-board. — *coquetiers*, *s.m.* egg-frame, egg-stand. — *couteau*, *s.m.* knife-rest. — *crayon*, *s.m.* portcrayon; pencil-holder. — *crayons*, *s.m.* pencil-case. — *croix*, *s.m.* cross-bearer. — *crosse*, *s.m.* crosier-bearer; (mil.) carbine-bucket. — *cure-dents*, *s.m.* toothpick-case; toothpick-holder. — **Dieu**,

s.m. (Cath. rel.) viaticum-bearer. — **drapau**, *s.m.* colour-sergeant. — **épée**, *s.m.* sword-bearer; sword-hanger. — **étendard**, *s.m.* standard-bearer. — **étiquette**, *s.m.* label-stick, name-stick. — **étrier**, — **étrivière**, *s.m.* stirrup-bar, spring-bar. — **éventail**, *s.m.* fan-carrier. — **faix**, *s.m.* porter, street-porter. — **feuille**, *s.m.* portfolio; pocket-book; bill-case, note-case; commercial bills, bills and acceptances; commercial paper presented for discount (at the Bank of France); (polit.) portfolio. **En** — *feuille*, in manuscript, lying by; (com.) in bills; (of bills) in hand. — **flambeau**, *s.m.* light-bearer, torch-bearer; linkman, linkboy. — **fleurs**, *s.m.* flower-stand. — **fromage**, *s.m.* cheese-stand, cheese-dish. — **fût**, *s.m.* cask-stand. — **haubans**, *s.m.pl.* (nav.) channels, chains. — **lampe**, *s.m.* lamp-stand, &c. (V. Lampadaire). — **lettres**, *s.m.* letter-case; letter-rack. — **liqueurs**, *s.m.* liqueur-frame. — **livre**, *s.m.* book-prop, book-holder. — **livres**, *s.m.* book-slide. — **malheur**, *s.m.f.* bringer of ill luck; *s.m.* (thing) ill omen. — **manteau**, *s.m.* portmanteau; coat-peg; coat-stand; coat-rail; (nav.) davit. — **masse**, *s.m.* mace-bearer. — **mèche**, *s.m.* wick-holder. — **menu**, *s.m.* menu-holder. — **mètre**, *s.m.* (in French shops) yard-holder. — **mine**, *s.m.* propelling pencil. — **monnaie**, *s.m.* portmonnaie. — **montre**, *s.m.* watch-stand. — **montres**, *s.m.* (of watchmakers) show-case. — **mousqueton**, *s.m.* carbine-swivel; swivel. — **musuc**, *s.m.* (zool.) musk-deer. — **musique**, *s.m.* canterbury. — **para-pluies**, *s.m.* umbrella-stand. — **parole**, *s.m.* spokesman, mouthpiece. — **pipe**, *s.m.* (tobacco) pipe-case. — **pipes**, *s.m.* (tobacco) pipe-rack, pipe-stand. — **plume**, *s.m.* pen-holder. — **plume à réservoir**, fountain-pen. — **plumes**, *s.m.* pen-case; pen-rest; pen-tray; (— *plumes étagère*) pen-rack. — **queue**, *s.m.* train-bearer. — **queues**, *s.m.* (billiards) cue-rack. — **respect**, *s.m.* formidable weapon; badge of dignity; person of imposing appearance. — **rideau**, *s.m.* curtain-pole. — **roties**, *s.m.* toast-rack; toast-stand. — **serviettes**, *s.m.* towel-airer, towel-horse, towel-rail. — **trait**, *s.m.* trace-bearer. — **vaisselle**, *s.m.* plate-rack. — **veine**, *s.m.f.* bringer of good luck. — **vent**, *s.m.* (of an organ) wind-trunk; (of a

bagpipe) tube. — *-verge, s.m.* verger, beadle. — *-verre, s.m.* (of a lamp) chimney-holder. — *-voix, s.m.* speaking-trumpet; speaking-tube

Porté, e, part. adj. carried, &c. (*V. Porter*); worn; inclined; disposed; prone; ready; fond (of); apt; animated; (of a shadow) projected. *Être bien or mal* —, to be in good wear or not in good wear; to be in good or bad taste; to be respectable or low. *Être tout* —, to be on the spot, to be there or here; to have it quite handy

Portée, s.f. litter, bearing of young; reach; hearing, call, sight; shot, range; compass; capacity; ability; extent; bearing; import; importance; (arch.) pitch; (mus.) stave, staff. *A or à la — de*, within reach of; within the range of; within (...) shot; within ...; near enough to; to the level of; adapted to; in a position to, able to. *A ma or sa —*, within my or his reach. *A une — de fusil*, within gun-shot. *A — de trait*, within bow-shot. *A — d'oreille*, within hearing, within ear-shot. *A — de la voix*, within call. *A — de la vue*, within sight. *A — de la main, à —*, at hand, near at hand, within reach. *D'une (or en une) —*, at a birth

Portement, s.m. carrying, bearing

Porter, v.a.n. to carry; to bear; to wear; to have on; to support; to convey; to take; to bring; to yield, to produce; to drive; to induce, to lead; to incline; to prompt, to incite; to dispose; to show; to entertain; to have; to measure; to give, to deal; to pass; to cast; to turn; to lay, to put; to raise; to project; to enter, to inscribe; to charge; to state; to express; to contain; to provide, to stipulate; to give, to propose, to drink (a toast, a health); to bring forward, to propose (for election); to vote for; to lodge, to prefer (a complaint, a charge); to estimate; to shoulder; to rest; to lie; to lean; to fall; to reach; to hit, to strike, to fetch; to take effect, to tell; to act (upon); to affect; (of drinks, &c.) to fly (to the head); to aim; to tend; to bear young; (*vid.*, of a horse) to carry his head. — *les armes*, to carry or bear arms, to shoulder arms. *Faire —*, to make (...) carry, &c.; to have (...) carried or taken; to bring to bear

Se —, v.r. to be carried or &c.; to be worn; to bear; to move; to go; to advance; to proceed; to repair; to resort; to flock; to turn; to fly; to fall; to stand forward; to ap-

pear as; to tend, to incline; to be inclined or disposed; to take (to); to be in a state of health, to be, to do. *Se — bien or mal*, to be well or unwell, to be in good or bad health. *Comment vous portez-vous?* how do you do? how are you? *Portez-vous bien*, keep in good health, farewell, take care of yourself

Porteur-r, se, s.m.f. carrier, porter, heaver; bearer; wearer; basket-woman; (*— de chaise*) chairman (of a sedan); (*bank, Am.*) bearer; holder; (of a carriage) near horse (with a rider, postilion-fashion) [keeper]

Portier, s.m. porter, door-keeper; (*of a carriage*) door; window; (*furniture*) door-hangings, door-curtain

Portion, s.f. portion; part; share; allowance; pittance

Portique, s.m. portico; porch; (*gymnastics*) cross-beam; (*anc. philos.*) Porch

Porto, s.m. port (wine)

Portrait, s.m. portrait, likeness; picture, image; description. *Tout le — de*, the very image (or picture) of

Portraitiste, s.m.f. portrait-painter or paintress [guess]

Portugais, e, adj. s. Portuguese

Posage, s.m. putting, laying, laying on or down, setting; &c. (*V. Poser*)

Pose, s.f. putting, putting up, laying, laying on or down, setting; (*of placards*) posting up; (*of bells, &c.*) hanging; (*at dominoes*) pose, deal; (*mil.*) stationing, posting (*a sentry, &c.*); posture; attitude; (*for o.s. likeness, &c.*) posing, pose, sitting. — *s. plastiques*, statue-like attitudes. *A moi la —!* may turn to play! *A qui la —?* whose turn is it to play?

Posé, e, part. adj. placed, &c. (*V. Poser*); situated; bearing, resting, leaning, lying; sitting; standing; sedate, staid, steady; grave; sober; quiet; occupying a position, of standing; granted; (*her.*) statant. *Au —*, sitting; not on the wing. *Bien —*, well placed or &c.; well situated, in a good position, of good standing. *Cela —*, that or this being granted

Posément, adv. sedately; quietly; slowly

Poser, v.a.n. to place, to put, to lay, to set; to lay or put or set down; to lay on; to post up; to apply (*leeches*); to hang, to put up (*bells, curtains, &c.*); to pose (*a sitter for a portrait or a model for a picture; dominoes*); (*mus.*) to pitch; (*arith.*) to put down; to post (*a sentry, &c.*); to give a status or standing to; to set up; to settle, to establish; to suppose, to admit, to grant;

to state; to bear, to rest, to lean; to lie; to stand; to pose or sit (*for o.s. likeness or as a model*); to wait in vain; to assume attitudes or consequential airs, to attitudinize, to pose; to sit or stand to be looked at; to have pretensions (to), to pretend (to). *Faire —*, (*fam.*) to make (one) wait in vain, to hoax, to disappoint, to balk, to bamboozle. *Se —*, to alight, to perch; to sit; to tread; to settle; to get or take a position; to set up (for); to be placed or &c.

Poseur-r, se, s.m.f. layer; (*paint, &c.*) poser, sitter; (*fig.*) attitudinarian. — *de sonnettes*, bell-hanger

Positif, ve, adj. positive; matter-of-fact; practical. *C'est —*, that's a fact

Positif, s.m. positive; reality; (*gram., phot.*) positive; (*mus.*) choir-organ

Position, s.f. position; situation; place; stand; posture; status; standing; station; circumstances

Positivement, adv. positively [page 3, § 1]

Positiv — isme, iste. V.

Possédé, e, s.m.f. person possessed

Posséder, v.a. to possess, to own, to be possessed of; to have; to hold; to enjoy; to be master of or conversant with. *Se —*, to be master of oneself; to keep o.s. temper. *Ne pas se — de*, to be beside oneself with

Possesseur, s.m. possessor; owner; occupier, holder

Possessif, ve, adj., Possessif, s.m. (*gram.*) possessive

Possession, s.f. possession. *Être en — de*, to be in possession of; to be able to; to be allowed to; to have the right to or the privilege of

Posset, s.m. posset

Possibilité, s.f. possibility

Possible, adj. possible; — *s.m.* (the) possible, possibility; possibilities, possible things; utmost, best. *Au —*, extremely, in the extreme, to a degree. *C'est —, c'est bien* —, that may be, (it is) very likely. *Il est — que j'y aille*, I may perhaps go (there). *Pas —/ you don't say so! you don't mean it! no! never! Tout son —*, all one can or could, o.s. utmost, o.s. best

Postal, e, adj. postal, post, post-office [pret.], postcommunism

Postcommunism, s.f. (*Cath.*)

Postdate, s.f. postdate

Postdater, v.a. to postdate

Poste, s.f. post; post-house; post-stage; post-office; mail. *De —, de la —, des —*, (*adject.*) post, postal. — *aux chevaux*, post-house. — *aux lettres*, letter-post. *Bureau de —*, post-

office, post. *Chevaux de —*, post-horses. *Directeur de la —* or *des —*, *maître de —*, post-master. *Grande —*, General Post-Office. *Petite —*, local post. — *pour —*, by return of post. *Aller ou voyager en —*, to travel post, to post, to post it. *Courir la —*, to ride post, to post; to go post-haste. *Mettre à la —*, to post.

Poste, *s.m.* post; station; station-house; guard-house; guard; place, employment, office; (*nav.*) station; post; berth. — *vigile*, fire-alarm station. — *des blessés*, (*nav.*) cockpit. — *de combat*, (*nav.*) quarters. — *des malades*, (*nav.*) sick-berth. — *d'incendie*, — *de pompiers* (or *de sapeurs-pompiers*), fire-station. — *de secours*, life-saving station, life-boat station. *A son —*, at o.'s post. *A —* *flage*, resident.

Poster, *v.a.* to post, to station **Postérieur**, *adj.* posterior, subsequent, later; hind; — *s.m.* posteriors

Postérieurement, *adv.* posteriorly, subsequently

Posteriori (*A*), *adv.* a posteriori

Posteriorité, *s.f.* posteriority

Postérité, *s.f.* posterity; issue

Posthume, *adj.* posthumous **Postiche**, *adj.* superadded; misplaced, out of place; false; (*nav.*) acting; (*mil.*) lance. *Caporal —*, lance-corporal

Postillon, *s.m.* postilion; post-boy; (*of a paper kite*) messenger

Pest-scriptum, *s.m.* post-

Postulant, *e*, *adj.* s. postulant; candidate, applicant

Postulat, *s.m.* postulate

Postuler, *v.a.* to solicit, to apply for, to be a candidate for, to put up for; — *v.n.* to conduct a suit

Posture, *s.f.* posture; position

Pot, *s.m.* pot; jug; tankard; can; jar; crock; (*stat.*) pot (*paper*). — *bouille* (*s.f.*), *V. Boubouille*.

Boubouille, — *pourri*, hodge-podge; medley. — *à feu*, cresset; (*firework, mil.*) fire-pot. — *au feu*, soup with boiled beef; meat to boil; pot; (*fig.*) common necessities of life, bread and butter; (*adjct.*) common-place, plain, homely, vulgar. — *à eau*, — *à l'eau*, water-pot, water-jug. — *à lait*, — *au lait*, milk-can; milk-jug. — *aux roses*, mystery, secret. — *de chambre*, chamber-pot, chamber. — *de vin*, pot of wine. — *de vin*, bonas, premium; gratuity, douceur, tip; bribe. *En —*, potted.

Être à — et à rôt, to have o.'s knife and fork always ready, to be intimate or thick. *Mettre en —*, to pot. *Payer les —* *s cassés*,

to pay the damage. *Tourner autour du —*, to beat about the bush

Potable, *adj.* potable, drinkable

Potage, *s.m.* soup. *Pour tout —*, in all

Potager, *s.m.* kitchen-garden; cooking-stove; soup-can

Potag-er, *ère*, *adj.* culinary. *Graine —ère*, vegetable seed. *Herbe —ère*, pot-herb. *Plante —ère*, culinary plant, vegetable. *Racine —ère*, esculent root. *Jardin —*, kitchen-garden

Potamot, *s.m.* (*bot.*) pond-

Potasse, *s.f.* (*chem.*) potash, potass

Potasser, *v.a.n.* (*fam.*) to work at, to work hard at, &c. (*V. Piocher*)

Potassium, *s.m.* (*chem.*) po-

Potation, *s.f.* potation

Pote, *adj. f.* (*of the hand*) big, swollen, clumsy

Poteau, *s.m.* post; stake. — *guide*, — *indicateur*, guide-post, finger-post. — *d'arrivée*, ending-post, winning-post. — *d'ar-*

rosement, water-post, stand-post. — *de départ*, starting-post. — *d'enseigne*, sign-post

Potée, *s.f.* potful; lot, swarm. — *d'éméri*, emery-dust. — *d'étain*, putty of tin, putty-powder

(— *s.m.* plumpness)

Potelé, *e*, *adj.* plump, fat; **Potence**, *s.f.* gibbet, gallows; hanging; prop; bracket; crutch; (*her.*) potent. *En —*, shaped like a T

Potentat, *s.m.* potentate

Potentiel, *le*, *adj.* potential

Potentille, *s.f.* (*bol.*) cinque-foil

Poterie, *s.f.* pottery, earthenware; earthenware pipes. — *d'étain*, pewter wares. — *de grès*, stoneware. — *de terre*, earthenware

Poterne, *s.f.* postern

Potiche, *s.f.* Chinese (or Japanese) vase or jar; glass vase for potichomania

Potichomanie, (*chomania*)

Potichomanie, (*chomania*)

Potier, *s.m.* potter. — *d'étain*, pewterer

Potin, *s.m.* pot-metal; gossip, tittle-tattle; scandal; pother

Potion, *s.f.* potion, draught

Potiron, *s.m.* great gourd

Pou, *s.m.* louse

Pouacre, *adj.* s. nasty, filthy; beast

Pouah, *int.* ough! foh! nasty thing!

Pouce, *s.m.* thumb; great toe; inch. *Etle —*! and something more at the end! and the rest! *Jouer du —*, to fork out; to count money. *Manger (un morceau) sur le —*, to take a snack. *Mettre or coucher les —*, to knuckle down. *Serrer les —* *s*, (*fig.*) to force to it

Poucet, *s.m.* little thumb.

Le Petit —, (*in the tale*) Hop o' my thumb

Poucettes, *s.f.pl.* thumb-

Poucier, *s.m.* thumb-stall; (*of a latch*) thumb-lift, thumb-

piece, trigger

Pouding, *s.m.* *V. Pudding*

Poudingue, *s.m.* pudding-stone, conglomerate

Poudre, *s.f.* powder; dust; gunpowder. — *coton*, gun-

cotton. — *à canon*, gunpowder. — *à cuire*, baking-powder. — *de chasse*, — *à tirer*, shooting-

powder. — *de guerre*, service-powder. — *de mine*, blasting-

powder. *En —*, in or to powder or &c.; powdered; ground.

Jeter de la — aux yeux, to throw dust into (people's) eyes. *Mettre le feu aux —*, (*fig.*) to put all in a blaze. *Il n'a pas inventé la —*, he is no conjurer, he will never

set the Thames on fire

Poudrer, *v.a.* to powder (hair). — *à blanc*, to powder all over. *Se —*, to powder o.'s hair

Poudrerie, *s.f.* gunpowder

manufactory

Poudrette, *s.f.* dried night-

Poudreux, *s*, *adj.* dusty; powdery. *Pied —*, vagabond

Poudrière, *s.f.* powder-flask; powder-mill or magazine

Poudroyer, *v.n.* to rise into dust; to be or look dusty

Pouf, *int.* plump! — *adj.* crumbling; — *s.m.* puff; puffery; hoax; dash, fuss; ottoman-seat, stool; centre ottoman; (*of dress*) bustle

Pouffer, *v.n.* to puff; (*— de rire*) to burst out (laughing)

Poufferie, *s.f.* **Pouffisme**, *s.m.* puffery; quackery

Pouh, *int.* pough! poh!

Pouiller, *v.a.* to abuse. *Se —*, to abuse each other

Pouilles, *s.f.pl.* abusive language, abuse. *Chanter —*, to abuse

Pouilleux, *s*, *adj.* lousy; wretched; (*of land*) barren; — *s.m.f.* lousy or wretched fellow or creature

Pouillot, *s.m.* (*bird*) willow-warbler. *Grand —*, chiffchaff

Poulailler, *s.m.* hen-house, poultry-house; poultry-cart; egg-cart; (*theat.*) upper gallery; poultry-salesman, poultier

Poulain, *s.m.* foal, colt-foal, colt; sledge, slide

Poulaine, *s.f.* (*nav.*) head; (*obsolete*) point (*of shoes*). *Souliers à la —*, (*obsolete*) long pointed shoes

Poularde, *s.f.* fattened pullet

Poule, *s.f.* hen; fowl; (*at play*) pool; (*racing*) sweepstakes; (*pers.*) chick. — *d'eau*, water-hen, moor-hen. — *de bruyère*, grey hen, hen-grouse, gothen. — *d'inde*, turkey-hen, — *laitée*, — *mouillée*, (*pers.*) milksop, mollicoddle

Poulet, *s.m.* chicken, chick; fowl; love-letter; fancy note-paper. — *de grain*, corn-fed chicken. — *d'Inde*, young turkey, turkey-poult

Poulette, *s.f.* pullet; chicken, chick, darling; lass. *A la* —, with white sauce [filly]

Pouliche, *s.f.* foal, filly-foal, Poulie, *s.f.* pulley; block

Pouliner, *v.n.* (of a mare) to foal

Poulinière, *s.f., adj.f.* *Jument* —, brood-mare, breeder

Pouliot, *s.m. (bot.)* penny-royal [darling]

Poulot, te, *s.m.f.* chick, Poulepe, *s.m. (zool.)* octopus,

Pouls, *s.m.* pulse [pou] **Poult de soie**, *s.m.* poult-de-soie (stout silk)

Poumon, *s.m.* lung; lungs. *A pleins* —, (of breathing) with full lungs, freely; (of calling out) at the top of o's voice

Poupard, e, *s.m.f.* adj. baby; baby-doll [great crab]

Poupard, e, *s.m.* edible crab, Poupe, *s.f. (nav.)* stern.

Avoir le vent en —, (nav.) to have a spanking breeze aft; (fig.) to be in a lucky way

Poupée, *s.f.* doll; hobby; puppet; dummy; milliner's block; finger-stall; bundle of rags; (spin.) bundle, bunch (on a distaff); (arch.) poppy-head

Poupin, e, *adj.* s. spruce, smart

Poupon, ne, *s.m.f.* baby, bantling; chubby-faced child; darling

Pour, *prep.* for; on account of, on ... account; from; for the sake of, for ... sake; towards; to; in order to; in order ('que', that), for ... to; about to; as; as a; as to; as for; although, notwithstanding; to last; per; ... worth; — *adv.* for it, for them; — *s.m.* pro, for. — *ce qui est de*, as regards, as for. — *que*, in order that, that; so that; to allow; to enable; of opinion that, in favour of; however. *Comme* —, as if, as much as. *En avoir* (en vouloir) — *son argent*, to have (to want) o's money's worth. *J'ai acheté — cent francs de vin*, I have bought four pounds' worth of wine

Pourboire, *s.m.* drink-money, gratuity, tip, something for himself [swine]

Pourceau, *s.m.* hog, pig, **Pour-cent**, **Pourcentage**, *s.m.* percentage

Pourchasser, *v.a.* to pursue, to chase, to hunt after; to dog

Pourcompte, *s.m.* rejected goods; misfit

Pourfendeur, *s.m.* — *de géants*, giant-killer, swaggerer

Pourfendre, *v.a.* to cleave in two

Pourlécher, *v.a.* to lick all round; to lick over; (fig.) to polish, to labour. *Se* —, to lick o's chops

Pourparler, *s.m.* parley, conference, negotiations, treaty

Pourpier, *s.m. (bot.)* purslane

Pourpoint, *s.m. (garment)* doublet. **V. Brûle-pourpoint**

Pourpre, *s.f.* (colouring matter, textile fabric, dignity) purple; — *s.m. (colour)* purple; (mollusc) purple-fish, purpura; (her.) purple; (med.) purples, purpura; — *adj.* purple. — (*s.f.*) *de Tyr*, Tyrian purple. — (*s.m.*) *de Cassius*, (chem.) purple of Cassius

Pourpré, e, *adj.* purple

Pourpris, *s.m.* enclosure; abode

Pourquoi, *conj. adv.* why, wherefore, what ... for; — *s.m.* reason why, why, wherefore, question. — *cela* ? why so? — *donc* ? why then? why so? — *non* ? — *pas* ? why not? *C'est* —, therefore, so, so that, wherefore, for this (or that) reason, this (or that) is why. *Demandez-moi* —, I should like to know why, how is this now?

Pourri, e, *part.* rotted; — *adj.* rotten; full; damp, dirty (weather); — *s.m.* rotten part; rottenness. — *de cuire* (or *de cuisson*), (cook.) done to rags

Pourrir, *v.a.n., Se* —, *v.r.* to rot; (of a cold or an abscess) to mature, to ripen

Pourriture, *s.f.* rot, rottenness, putrefaction. — *d'hôpital*, hospital gangrene

Poursuite, *s.f.* pursuit; prosecution; proceedings, suit

Poursuivant, *s.m.* suitor; applicant; prosecutor; plaintiff; (— *d'armes*) pursuing (at arms)

Poursuivre, *v.a.n.* to pursue; to follow; to carry on or out; to go on with, to proceed with or in; to follow on up or with; to go on, to proceed; to continue; to seek for; to persecute; to beset, to haunt; to annoy; to prosecute; to proceed against, to sue. *Se* —, to be pursued or &c.; to follow its course, to go on [still]

Pourtant, *adv.* yet, however,

Pourtour, *s.m.* circumference; enclosure; area; (theat.) pit-tier

Pourvoi, *s.m.* (— *en cassation*) appeal. — *en grâce*, *V.*

Recours

Pourvoir, *v.a.n.* to provide; to provide for, to make a provision for; to supply; to furnish; to stock; to endow; to appoint; to see, to look, to attend. *Se* —, to provide oneself; (*law*) to appeal; to sue. *Se* — *en grâce*, *V.*

Recourir

Pourvoyeu-r, se, *s.m.f.*

purveyor, provider, caterer, cateress

Pourvu que, *conj.* provided that, provided; it is to be hoped (that), let us hope (that), I hope (that)

Pousse, *s.f.* shoot, sprout; shooting, growth; (of the teeth) cutting; (vet.) broken-wind, heaves; (disease of wine) turbidness. — *oafé*, *s.m.* glass of brandy or of liqueur (taken after coffee). — **cailloux**, *s.m. V. Pioupiou*

Poussé, e, *part. adj.* pushed, &c. (*V. Pousser*); crammed; (of wine) turbid

Poussée, *s.f.* pushing; push; shoving; shove; thrusting; thrust; poke; kick (of a fire-arm); move; pressure

Pousser, *v.a.n.* to push; to push on; to push up; to shove; to thrust; to get on; to drive, to drive on; to impel; to push open; to push to; to carry; to prolong; to prompt; to induce; to urge on; to instigate; to press, to press on; to bring or push forward; to help on; to bid up; to utter; to set up; to fetch, to draw, to heave; to make; to give; to put or shoot forth; to shoot, to sprout; to spring up; to grow; to go; to go on; (arch.) to bulge, to jut out; (of a horse) to pant, to puff and blow, to be broken-winded; (of wine) to get turbid. *Se* —, to push (oneself) forward; to make o's way; to push each other; to cram or stuff oneself; (of things) to be pushed or &c. [pin]

Poussette, *s.f. (game)* push.

Poussier, *s.m.* coal-dust, charcoal-dust; turf-dust; gunpowder-dust; (various other) dust

Poussière, *s.f.* dust; powder; (of fruit) bloom; (of water) spray. — *d'eau*, spray, (nav.) spoor-drift. *Faire de la* —, to make a dust; (imp.) to be dusty (on the roads) [dusty]

Poussiéru-x, se, *adj.*

Poussi-f, ve, *adj. (of a horse)* broken-winded, short-winded; (pers., fam.) pury, short-breathed, wheezy; — *s.m.f.* pury or &c. fellow or creature

Poussin, *s.m.* chickling, squab-chick, chick, chicken

Poutre, *s.f.* beam

Poutrelle, *s.f.* small beam; stop-plank

Pouvoir, *v.a.n.* to be able, can; to be able to do, can do; to have power; to be allowed; may. — *tout sur*, to have great power (or influence) over. *N'en* — *plus*, to be exhausted, to be knocked up; to be overwhelmed or overcome. *Se* —, to be possible; can be; can be done; may be; may be done. *Cela se peut*, that may be, that is pos-

sible. *Cela ne se peut pas*, that cannot be, that is impossible; that cannot be done. *Il se peut que*, it may be that. *Il se peut faire*, it may be that, it may happen (that). *Il peut arriver un malheur*, a misfortune may happen. *Je peux le faire, je le peux*, I can do it. *Je ne puis, je ne peux pas*, I cannot. *Je n'y puis rien*, I cannot help it. *Puis-je ne pas aller?* can I avoid going? *Je ne puis pas le faire*, I cannot do it. *Je puis ne pas le faire*, I may not do it. *Vous avez pu voir*, you have been able to see; you may have seen. *Vous pouviez le faire*, you could (were able to) do it; you might (were allowed to) do it; you might have done it. *Vous pouviez avoir dix ans*, you might have been (were perhaps) ten years old. *Vous aviez (or auriez) pu le faire*, you could or might have done it. *Vous pourriez le faire*, you could (would be able to) do it; you might (would be allowed to, would possibly) do it. *Vous pourriez bien*, you could easily; you might perhaps or possibly; you would very likely. *Cela se pourrait bien*, *cela pourrait bien être*, that might possibly be, it might be so, that is not at all unlikely; it might do so. *Il se pourrait (bien) que*, it might be that, it might happen that. *Se pourrait-il que ...?* can it be that ...? *Il pourrait se faire que*, *Autant que faire se peut*; *V. Faire (Se)*. *Pouvez-vous bien*, how can you. *Puissiez-vous ...!* may you ...! *Puisse-je ...!* may I ...!

Pouvoir, *s.m.* power; power of attorney

Pragmatique, *adj.* pragmatic; — *s.f.* pragmatic sanction

Prairial, *s.m.* Prairial (ninth month of the calendar of the first French Republic, from May 20 to June 18)

Prairie, *s.f.* meadow; prairie

Praline, *s.f.* burnt almond

Praliné, *e, adj.* baked in sugar; crystallized; burnt; with burnt almonds. *Chocolat* —, chocolate almonds

Praliner, *v.a. (conf.)* to bake or crust in sugar, to crystallize, to burn

Frame, *s.f.* praam (boat)

Praticabilité, *s.f.* practicability; feasibility

Praticable, *adj.* practicable; feasible; manageable, sociable; passable; accessible; real; — *s.m. (theat.)* accessible or real object (not merely painted)

Praticablement, *adv.* practicably

Praticien, *s.m.* practitioner; practitioner; (sculptor's) carver

Praticien, *ne, adj.* practising; practical [sing. observant]

Pratiquant, *e, adj.* practicing; way; habit; knowledge;

Pratique, *s.f.* practice; dealing; experience; practice of the law; observance; intrigue, underhand dealing, secret practice; custom; customer; Punch's call, call, Punch and Judy's speaker; — *adj.* practical; experienced. *Libre* —, (*nav.*) pratique. *Terme* or *style de* —, law-term or style

Pratiquement, *adv.* practically

Pratiquer, *v.a.n.* to practise; to associate with; to tamper with, to bribe; to procure; to open; to make; to contrive; to do. *Se* —, to be practised; to be customary or usual, to be done

Pré, *s.m.* grass-field, field, meadow, paddock; (*obsolete*) ground (to fight a duel). — *sale*, salt-marsh; salt-marsh sheep or mutton [adamate]

Préadamite, *s.m.f. adj.* pre-

Préalable, *adj.* previous; — *s.m.* preliminary. *Au* —, previously, first [viously, first]

Préablement, *adv.* pre-

Préambule, *s.m.* preamble

Préau, *s.m.* yard; playground

Prébende, *s.f.* prebend; prebendaryship

Prébendé, *e, adj.* enjoying a prebend; — *s.m.* prebendary

Prébendier, *s.m.* prebendary

Précaire, *adj.* precarious

Précairement, *adv.* precariously [caution]

Précaution, *s.f.* precaution; [caution]

Précautionné, *e, adj.* wary, guarded

Précautionner, *v.a.* to caution, to warn. *Se* —, to take precautions, to guard

Précautionneux, *se, adj.* cautious, careful

Précédemment, *adv.* previously, before

Précédent, *e, adj.* preceding; — *s.m.* precedent

Précéder, *v.a.n.* to precede; to go before; to go first; to have precedence (of)

Préceinte, *s.f. (nav.)* wale, bend

Précepte, *s.m.* precept

Précepteur, *s.m.* preceptor, tutor, teacher [torial, tutorial]

Préceptoral, *e, adj.* preceptor

Préceptorat, *s.m.* tutorship

Prêche, *s.m.* sermon (in a Protestant church), preaching; Protestant church, meeting-house; (*fam.*) lecture, jobation

Prêcher, *v.a.n.* to preach; to preach to; to sermonize; to lecture; to preach up, to praise, to extol. — *d'exemple*, to practise what one preaches

Prêcheur, *se, s.m.f. (fam.)* preacher; sermonizer; lecturer; — *adj.* preaching; predicant; sermonizing; lecturing. *Frère*

—, preaching friar, predicant friar, predicant

Précieusement, *adv.* preciously; affectedly, finically, euphuistically

Précieux, *se, adj.* precious; costly, valuable; elaborate; affected, prim, finical, euphuistic; — *s.m.* affected man, euphuist; affectation, euphuism; — *s.f.* affected lady, euphuist

Préciosité, *s.f.* affectation, finicalness, euphuism

Précipice, *s.m.* precipice

Précipitamment, *adv.* precipitately, hurriedly; headlong

Précipitation, *s.f.* precipitation; hurry

Précipité, *e, adj.* precipitate, hurried, hasty; headlong; sudden; precipitous, steep; — *s.m. (chem.)* precipitate

Précipiter, *v.a.n.* to precipitate; to hurl or throw headlong; to dash down; to hurry; to hasten; to plunge. *Se* —, to precipitate or throw oneself; to rush; to rush on or forward or down; to spring forth; to dash; to burst forth or out; to fall; to run headlong; to be hasty; (*chem.*) to precipitate

Précipiteux, *se, adj.* precipitous, steep

Précis, *e, adj.* precise; (*of the hour*) exact; (*o'clock*) precisely; — *s.m.* abstract, summary, epitome, compendium; précis

Précisément, *adv.* precisely; exactly; just; precisely so, exactly so, just so

Préciser, *v.a.* to state precisely, to specify

Précision, *s.f.* precision

Précité, *e, adj.* above-mentioned, aforesaid

Précoce, *adj.* precocious, early, forward [earliness]

Précocité, *s.f.* precocity, [earliness]

Préconcevoir, *v.a.* to preconceive [conization]

Préconisation, *s.f.* pre-

Préconiser, *v.a.* to preconize; to extol, to cry up

Précurseur, *s.m.* precursor, forerunner, harbinger; — *adj.m.* precursor [predator]

Prédicateur, *s.m.* preacher, de-

Prédécéder, *v.n.* to die first

Prédécesseur, *s.m.* predecessor [destination]

Prédestination, *s.f.* pre-

Prédestiné, *e, adj.* predestinate, predestinated, elect; — *s.m.f.* one of the elect (*les* —, the elect). *Visage de* —, jolly-looking face

Prédestiner, *v.a.* to predestinate, to predestine; to foredoom [determination]

Prédétermination, *s.f.* pre-

Prédéterminer, *v.a.* to pre-

Prédicater, *s.m.* predicate

Prédicateur, *s.m.* preacher

Prédication, *s.f.* preaching; sermon

Prediction, *s.f.* prediction, foretelling; foreboding

Predilection, *s.f.* predilection, partiality. *De* —, (*adject.*) favourite

Prédire, *v.a.* to predict, to foretell; to forebode; to forewarn [dispose]

Prédisposer, *v.a.* to predispose

Prédisposition, *s.f.* predisposition [dominance]

Prédominance, *s.f.* predominance

Prédominant, *e, adj.* predominant; prevailing

Prédominer, *v.n.* to predominate; to prevail

Prééminence, *s.f.* preeminence [eminent]

Prééminent, *e, adj.* preéminent

Préemption, *s.f.* preemption

Préstablir, *v.a.* to pre-establish [preexistent]

Préexistant, *e, part. adj.* pre-existent

Préexistence, *s.f.* pre-existence

Préexister, *v.n.* to preexist

Préface, *s.f.* preface

Préfectoral, *e, adj.* prefectural

Préfecture, *s.f.* prefecture. — *maritime*, maritime district;

office of the superintendent of a dockyard. — *de la Seine*, (*in Paris*) guildhall. — *de police*, office of (the) commissioner of police, chief office

Préférable, *adj.* preferable

Préférablement, *adv.* preferably

Préféré, *e, part. adj.* s. preferred; favourite, darling

Préférence, *s.f.* preference; choice; mark of preference. *De* —, in preference

Préférer, *v.a.* to prefer, to choose, to like better or best

Préfet, *s.m.* prefect; (— *des études*) vice-principal (in a school). — *maritime*, commander of a maritime district, superintendent of a dockyard.

— *de police*, (chief) commissioner of police

Préfète, *s.f.* prefect's wife

Préfix, *e, adj.* prefixed, appointed [prefix; prefixed]

Préfixe, *s.m., adj.m.f.* (gram.) prefix

Préhistorique, *adj.* prehistoric

Préjudice, *s.m.* prejudice, injury, wrong. *Sans* — *de*, without prejudice to. *Porter* — *à*, to injure

Préjudiciable, *adj.* prejudicial, injurious, hurtful

Préjudiciel, *le, adj.* (law) interlocutory

Préjudicier, *v.n.a.* to be prejudicial or injurious (to), to prejudice, to injure; to defraud

Préjugé, *s.m.* prejudice, prepossession; appearance, presumption; (law) precedent

Préjuger, *v.a.* to prejudge. *Se* —, to be prejudged

Prélat, *s.m.* tarpaulin

Prélasser (*Se*), *v.r.* to strut, to stalk, to flaunt; to parade;

to make a great show; to walk with a free and easy step; to loll, to lounge; to take o.s. ease

Prélat, *s.m.* prelate

Prélature, *s.f.* prelacy, prelature [shave-grass]

Prêle, *s.f.* (*bot.*) horsetail

Prélèvement, *s.m.* previous deduction; raising or taking first; levying

Prélever, *v.a.* to deduct previously or beforehand; to raise or take first; to levy; to reserve; to spare. *Se* —, to be deducted previously or &c.

Préliminaire, *adj.m.f., s.m.* preliminary [preliminary]

Préliminairement, *adv.* preliminarily

Prélude, *s.m.* prelude; flourish

Préluder, *v.n.* to prelude

Prématuré, *e, adj.* premature; untimely

Prématurément, *adv.* prematurely [rity]

Prématurité, *s.f.* prematurity

Préméditation, *s.f.* premeditation [meditate]

Préméditer, *v.a.* to premeditate

Prémices, *s.f.pl.* first-fruits; beginning

Premi-er, ère, adj. first; former; next; early; earliest;

prime; raw; foremost; leading; principal, chief, head; senior;

— *s.m.* first; chief; head; leader; first floor; first day;

— *ère, s.f.* first; head; (— *ères, s.f.pl.*) first class; first class cabin or saloon; (*theat.*) first-

tier box (*pl.* first tier of boxes, dress-circle); first performance or night; (*print.*) first proof.

Au —, on or to the first floor. *En* —, in the first place or rank;

first; in chief; head, chief. *Jeune* — or — *ère, (theat.)* lover,

lover's part. *Nombre* —, (*arith.*) prime or incomposite number.

— *London, s.m.* (*of London newspapers*) leading article, leader.

— *né, s.m., adj.m.* (*pl., premiers-nés*) first-born.

— *Paris, s.m.* (*of Paris newspapers*) leading article, leader

Premièrement, *adv.* first, firstly, in the first place

Premisse, *s.f.* (log.) premiss

Premonté, e, s.m.f. Premonstrant

Premunir, *v.a.* to forearm; to forearm; to caution. *Se* —, to provide

Prenable, *adj.* to be taken; pregnable; to be won

Prenant, *e, adj.* taking, receiving; prehensile (*tail.*) *Partie* — *e, recipient; payee; sharer*

Prendre, *v.n.a.* to take; to take up; to lay hold of; to seize;

to snatch; to catch; to capture;

to apprehend; to deal with; to manage; to get; to gain; to come over; to overtake, to surprise; to take in; to call for; to fetch; to fix, to appoint; to assume; to put on; to contract (*habits, engagements, &c.*); to make (*arrangements, &c.*); to conceive; to charge (*money*); to borrow (*money*); to hire; to engage; to gather; to collect; to suppose; to help oneself to; to convict; to go; to come; to begin; to take root; to thicken; to coagulate; to set; to freeze, to congeal; to curdle; to ignite; to burn, to burn up, to begin to burn; to break out; to act; to succeed. *Aller* —, to go and take or &c.; to go for; to call for.

Faire —, to make (...) take or &c.; to send for. *Venir* —, to come and take or &c.; to come for; to call for. — *les eaux*, — *Vau, V. Eau*. — *pour dit*, to take for granted. *A tout* —, upon the whole, in the main.

En —, (*imp.*) to happen, to befall, to betide, to fare. *Bien lui a pris*, it was lucky (or well) for him (or her), it was wise of him (or her). *Mai vous en prendra*, it will betide you. — *mal*, to take amiss; to misconstrue; to manage badly. *Je vous y prends*, I catch you at it, now I have caught you. *Que je vous y prenne!* let me catch you (at it)! *Je sors d'en* —, (*fam.*) I had rather be excused, I have had quite enough of it. *Il me prend* —, (*imp.*) I am seized with ...; I take ...; I have ...

Qu'est-ce qui lui prend? what is the matter with him! *Au fait* or *au* — (*s.m.*), *V. Fait, s.m.* *Avoir le* — (*s.m.*) *et le laisser, V. Laisser.*

C'est autant de pris sur l'ennemi, it is so much gained

Se —, *v.r.* to take or &c. oneself or each other; to be taken or caught or &c.; to lay hold (of), to grasp (at); to catch; to cling;

to thicken; to coagulate; to set; to freeze, to congeal; to curdle; to begin; to set (about), to go to work; to meddle (with); to attack; to impute. *Se* — *d'amitié pour*, to take a liking to. *Se* — *de vin*, to get tipsy. *S'en* — *a*, to blame, to lay the blame on; to impute; to find fault with; to come upon. *S'en* — *a soi-même* (*de*), to thank oneself (for) [*Prenez-vous-en à vous-même*, you may thank yourself for it].

S'y —, to proceed, to act, to go or set about it, to go (*bien or mal*), the right way or the wrong way, to work, to manage it, to manage; to begin

Preneur, se, s.m.f. taker; catcher; captor; buyer; payee; lessee; — *adj.* capturing

Prénom, *s.m.* forename,

Christian name; (*Rom. antiq.*) premon

Préoccupation, *s. f.* preoccupation; prepossession; thought; care; anxiety

Préoccupé, *e*, *part. adj.* preoccupied, &c. (*V. Préoccuper*); pensive, thoughtful; anxious

Préoccuper, *v. a.* to preoccupy; to engross the mind of, to absorb the thoughts of, to engross, to absorb; to trouble, to disturb; to prepossess, to prejudice. *Se* —, to be preoccupied or &c.; to trouble oneself (about); to be anxious (about)

Préopinant, *e*, *s. m. f.* previous speaker; last speaker

Préopiner, *v. n.* to give o's opinion (or to speak) before (another) [ordination]

Préordination, *s. f.* pre-ordination

Préparateur, *trice*, *s. m. f.* preparer, preparator; assistant; tutor, crammer, grinder, coach

Préparatif, *s. m.* preparative, preparation [tion]

Préparation, *s. f.* preparation

Préparatoire, *adj.* preparatory

Préparer, *v. a.* to prepare; to dispose; to make or get ready; to fit; to break (*news*) to; to pave (*the way, fig.*); to bring; to mark (*cards*). *Se* —, to prepare oneself (or for oneself), to prepare, to get ready; to be preparing or prepared; to be brewing [ponderance]

Prépondérance, *s. f.* preponderance

Prépondérant, *e*, *adj.* preponderant. *Voix* — *e*, casting vote

Préposé, *e*, *part. set* (over), put in charge (of); — *s. m.* officer; keeper

Préposer, *v. a.* to set or place (over); to put in charge (of)

Prépositif, *ve*, *adj.* (*gram.*) prepositive

Préposition, *s. f.* (*gram.*) preposition

Prérrogative, *s. f.* prerogative

Près, *adv. prep.* (—*de*) near, by, close, by the side; to; with; nearly, almost; about; on the point. *A* ... —, save or except ...; within ...; to; with ...; all but ... *A beaucoup* —, *V. Beaucoup*. *A cela* —, save that, with that exception; for the matter of that; so short as all that. *A peu* —, nearly, pretty near, almost, about; pretty much, much about, much; nearly so; about it; thereabouts; much (about) the same; much (about) in the same way; *s. m.* approximation, approach. *A peu de chose* —, nearly, about, within a trifle. *Bien* —, very near. *De* —, close, near; closely, intimately; narrowly. *De — et*

de loin, far and near. *Tout* —, very near; close by; at hand

Présage, *s. m.* presage, omen, foreboding

Présager, *v. a.* to presage, to forebode, to portend; to prognosticate; to foretell; to conjecture. *Se* —, to be presaged, &c.

Presbyte, *adj.* presbytic, presbyopic, long-sighted, farsighted; — *s. m. f.* presbyte, presbyope, long-sighted or farsighted person. *Vue* —, long sight, far sight

Presbytéral, *e*, *adj.* priestly, priest's. *Maison* — *e*, parsonage, vicarage [vicarage]

Presbytère, *s. m.* parsonage

Presbytérianisme, *s. m.* presbyterianism

Presbytérien, *ne*, *adj. s.* presbyterian

Presbytie, *s. f.* presbytia, presbyopia, long-sightedness, far-sightedness [foreknowledge]

Prescience, *s. f.* prescience

Prescriptible, *adj.* (*law*) prescriptible

Prescription, *s. f.* prescription; (*law*) prescription; limitation of actions, limitation

Prescrire, *v. a. n.* to prescribe; to order; to direct; to set; to bar. *Se* —, to prescribe to oneself; to be prescribed or &c.; (*law*) to be lost or acquired by prescription; to be barred or lost by limitation, to be barred by time

Préséance, *s. f.* precedence

Présence, *s. f.* presence. *En* —, in the presence (of); in each other's presence, face to face; in sight of each other

Présent, *e*, *adj.* present; — *int.* here! *Espoir* —, ready wit. *Mémoire* — *e*, quick memory

Présent, *s. m.* present. *A* —, at present, now. *Dès* —, from this moment or time

Pour le —, *quant à* —, for the present [able; fit to be seen]

Présentable, *adj.* presentable

Présentation, *s. f.* presentation. *A* —, (*com.*) on presentation; on demand

Présente, *s. f.* present letter, present; — *s. pl.* presents

Présentement, *adv.* at present, now

Présenter, *v. a.* to present; to hold out; to introduce. *Se* —, to present oneself or itself; to report oneself; to appear; to come forward; to call; to occur. *Se* — *bien*, to have a good address or appearance, to look well; to promise well

Préservateur, *trice*, *adj.* preservative

Préservatif, *ve*, *adj.* — **Pré-**
servatif, *s. m.* preservative

Préservation, *s. f.* preservation

Préserver, *v. a.* to preserve, to keep. *Dieu m'en préserve!*

God preserve me from it! God forbid!

Présidence, *s. f.* presidency; chairmanship; provostship. — *de M.* ... , Mr. ... in the chair

Président, *s. m.* president; chairman; speaker (*of the House of Commons*); provost

Présidente, *s. f.* lady president; president's wife [dental]

Présidentiel, *le*, *adj.* presidential

Présider, *v. n.* to preside; to be in the chair, to take the chair; — *v. a.* to preside over; to be chairman of. — *a* or *sur*, to preside over

Présomptif, *ve*, *adj.* presumptive; apparent [tion]

Présomption, *s. f.* presumption

Présomptuement, *adv.* presumptuously

Présomptueux, *se*, *adj. s.* presumptuous, presuming; presumptuous person. *Jeune* —, presumptuous youth

Presque, *adv.* almost, nearly, all but; next to; scarcely, hardly; very near; almost entire, almost complete. — *jamais*, scarcely ever, hardly ever. — *pas*, scarcely, hardly (after *en*, or before *de*) scarcely any, hardly any. — *plus de* ... , scarcely or hardly ... left; scarcely or hardly ... now. — *rien*, almost nothing, next to nothing, scarcely or hardly anything

Presqu'île, *s. f.* peninsula

Pressage, *s. m.* pressing

Pressant, *e*, *adj.* pressing, urgent; earnest

Presse, *s. f.* press; printing-press; crowd, throng; urgency; hurry; pressure; (*nav.*) press; impressement; press-gang. — *mécanique*, engine-press, power-press. — *a* copier, copying-press. *Sous* —, in the press. — *-citrons*, *s. m.* lemon-squeezer.

— *-papiers*, *s. m.* paper-weight

Pressé, *e*, *part. adj.* pressed, &c. (*V. Presser*); in a hurry, hurried, in haste; urgent; immediate; eager; pressing; busy; crowded; crowding, numerous; thick; close, serried; concise. — *d'argent*, pinched for money.

Être très or *bien* —, to be in a great hurry; to be very urgent or &c. *Cela n'est pas* —, there is no hurry about that (or it)

Pressentiment, *s. m.* presentiment; foreboding; mis-giving

Pressentir, *v. a.* to have a presentiment of; to foresee; to anticipate; to ascertain; to sound

Presser, *v. a.* to press; to squeeze; to crush; to jam; to clasp; to crowd; to throng; to urge; to urge on; to hasten; to hurry; to quicken; to importune; to push; to pinch; to press hard upon, to pursue closely; to condense; to im-

press (*sailor*); — *v.n.* to be urgent. *Cela ne presse pas, rien ne presse, il n'y a rien qui presse*, there is no hurry. *Se —*, to press; to squeeze; to sit close together; to crowd; to hurry, to be in a hurry, to make haste, to be quick [man]

Pressier, *s.m.* (*print.*) press-
Pression, *s.f.* pressure, pressing

Pressoir, *s.m.* press; wine-press; cider-press; press-house

Pressurage, *s.m.* pressing; pressed wine

Pressurer, *v.a.* to press; to squeeze; (*fig.*) to grind or screw down, to sweat; to overtax; to drain, to exhaust

Prestance, *s.f.* deportment, carriage, gait, presence, look; commanding deportment or carriage, portliness, good presence or look [taking (*an oath*)]

Prestation, *s.f.* prestation;
Preste, *adj.* quick, nimble; ready; sharp; — *adv.* quick, sharp

Prestement, *adv.* quickly,
Prestesse, *s.f.* quickness, nimbleness [jurer, juggler]

Prestidigitateur, *s.m.* com-
Prestidigitation, *s.f.*

sleight of hand, legerdemain

Prestige, *s.m.* fascination; illusion; spell; prestige

Prestigieux, *s.m.* *se*, *adj.* fasci-
nating; illusive [quickly]

Presto, *adv.* presto, fast,
Prestolet, *s.m.* prestling

Présomable, *adj.* presum-
able

Présumer, *v.a.n.* to presume
Presupposer, *v.a.* to pre-
suppose [supposition]

Présupposition, *s.f.* pre-
Présure, *s.f.* rennet (*for*

curdling milk)

Prêt, *e*, *adj.* ready; prepared
Prêt, *s.m.* lending; loan; (*to*

working-men) advance-money; (*mil.*) pay (*in advance*). — *sur*

gage or *sur gages*, money lent on
pledge; pawnbroking

Pretantaine, *s.f.* *Courir*

la —, to gad about

Prête, *e*, *part. adj.* lent, &c.
(*V. Prêter*)

Prête, *s.m.* thing lent. *Un*

— rendu, *un — pour un rendu*,
a Rowland for an Oliver, tit for

tat

Prétendant, *e*, *s.m.f.* pre-
tender; claimant; applicant,

candidate; — *s.m.* suitor, wooer

Prétendre, *v.a.n.* to pretend
(*to*); to claim; to lay claim (*to*);

to presume; to aspire (*to*), to
aim (*at*); to say; to assert; to

maintain; to mean to say; to
intend; to mean; to require; to

wish; to expect; to hope. —
cause de, to allege, to plead

Prétendu, *e*, *adj.* pretended,
supposed, feigned, fictitious,

sham; so-called, so-styled, said

to be (...); self-styled; would-
be; — *s.m.f.* intended

Prête-nom, *s.m.* person
lending his name, ostensible

party or agent or contractor,
man of straw, dummy

Prétentieusement, *adv.*
pretentiously, affectedly

Prétentieux, *s*, *adj.* pre-
tentious, assuming, affected; —

s.m.f. pretentious or &c. person

Prétention, *s.f.* pretension;
claim; expectation; wish; af-
fection; pretentiousness. *Sans*

—, unpretending, unassuming,
unaffected. *Avoir des —s*, to

have pretensions; to entertain
high notions of oneself; to have

pretensions to beauty

Prêter, *v.a.* to lend; to give;
to ascribe; to take (*oath*); —

v.n. to lend money, to lend; to
stretch, to give; to offer facili-
ties; to be fertile; to give a

hold (*to*); to afford matter (*for*);
to give rise (*to*); — *s.m.* lending;

loan

Se —, *v.r.* to lend or &c. to
each other; to be lent or &c.;

to lend oneself; to be accessory
(*to*); to consent; to yield, to

give way; to submit; to com-
ply; to humour; to countenance,

to favour; to indulge (*in*); to
adapt itself (*to*); to join (*in*);

to enter (*into*)

Préterit, *s.m.* (*gram.*) preterit
Préterition, *s.f.* preterition

Prêteur, *s*, *s.m.f.* lender;
— *adj.* lending; given to lend-
ing. — *sur gages*, pawnbroker;

lender on deposits [pretor]
Prêteur, *s.m.* (*Rom. antiq.*)

Prétexte, *s.m.* pretext, pre-
tence; — *s.f.* (*adject.*, *Robe —*)

pretexta (*in Rom. antiq.*)

Prétexter, *v.a.* to pretend,
to feign, to sham; to allege

Prétoire, *s.m.* pretorium;
tribunal, court

Prétorien, *ne*, *adj.*, **Pré-**
torien, *s.m.* pretorian

Prétraille, *s.f.* (*in contempt*)
priesthood, priests, parsons

Prêtre, *s.m.* priest. — *habitué*,
parish priest. *Grand —*, high

priest

Prêtresse, *s.f.* priestess
Prêtrise, *s.f.* priesthood

Prêture, *s.f.* (*Rom. antiq.*)
pretorship

Preuve, *s.f.* proof; evidence;
testimony, token, mark; (*of*

spirits) proof. — *que, à — que*,
as a proof that. *Faire — de*, to

show proof of, to prove o.'s ...
Faire la — de, to prove o.'s ...

Faire ses —s, to show what one can
do; (*die ...*) to prove o.'s (...)

Freux, *adj.m.* valiant, doughty;
— *s.m.* valiant knight,

doughty knight or warrior,
worthy

Prévalence, *s.f.* prevalence
Prévalent, *e*, *adj.* prevalent,

prevailing

Prévaloir, *v.n.* to prevail
Se —, to avail oneself (*of*), to

take advantage (*of*); to be proud
(*of*), to pride oneself (*on*)

Prévarica-teur, trice, *s.m.,*
adj.m.f. prevaricator; prevari-

cating [caution]

Prévarication, *s.f.* prevari-
Prévariquer, *v.n.* to pre-

varicate

Prévenance, *s.f.* kind at-
tention, attention; obliging-

ness, kindness

Prévenant, *e*, *adj.* atten-
tive, obliging, kind; prepossess-

ing, engaging. *Grace —e*, (*theol.*)
preventive grace

Prévenir, *v.a.* to precede;
to go or come or arrive or be

before; to be beforehand with;
to get the start of; to antici-

pate; to forestall; to meet; to
prevent; to ward off; to pre-

possess, to prejudice, to bias;
to tell beforehand, to give

notice, to forewarn, to warn,
to caution; to inform, to apprise,

to tell, to let know. *Se —*, to be
prepossessed or prejudiced

Préventif, *ve*, *adj.* pre-
ventive; on suspicion, before

trial

Prévention, *s.f.* prevention,
preventing; prepossession, pre-

judice, bias; accusation; im-
prisonment on suspicion

Préventivement, *adv.* pre-
ventively; previously, before-

hand; on suspicion, before trial

Prévenu, *e*, *part. adj.* pre-
ceded, &c. (*V. Prévenir*); —

part. adj. s.m.f. (*law*) accused;
prisoner

Prévision, *s.f.* prevision;
forecast; anticipation; expecta-

tion; estimate

Prévoir, *v.a.* to foresee; to
forecast; to anticipate; to pro-

vide for or against; to meet.
Se —, to be foreseen

Prévôt, *s.m.* provost; (*fenc-*
ing or *dancing-master's*) assis-

tant. — *de salle* (*d'armes*), fenc-

ing-master's assistant

Prévôtal, *e*, *adj.* provost's
Prévôté, *s.f.* provostship

Prévoyance, *s.f.* foresight,
forethought. *De —*, of fore-

sight; providing; provident;
precautionary [prudent]

Prévoyant, *adj.* provident,
Prie, *e*, *part. adj.* prayed,

&c. (*V. Prier*); asked, invited;
(*of a repast*) grand, great, set; —

s.m.f. person invited, guest.
Être né —, to need no invitation,

to be always welcome

Prie-Dieu, *s.m.* devotion-
chair, prayer-desk, prie-Dieu;

faldstool

Prier, *v.a.n.* to pray; to be-
sech, to entreat; to beg; to

request; to bid; to desire; to
ask; to invite. *Faire —*, to send

to request. *Se faire —*, *aimer*
à se faire —, to require pressing.

Se faire — deux fois or &c., to require to be asked twice or &c. *Je vous prie*, pray, I beg, I pray you. *Je vous en prie*, I beg of you, do, do now, I entreat you. *Prière*, s.f. prayer; request; entreaty. — de..., you are requested to... [prioress]

Prieur, e, s.m.f. prior; *Prieuré*, s.m. priory; *Primaire*, adj. primary, elementary, preparatory; *Primate*, s.m. primate; *Primatial*, e, adj. primatical; *Primatie*, s.f. primacy, primateship; *Primaauté*, s.f. primacy, priority

Prime, adj. (old) prime, first. *De — aboard*, V. *Aboard*. *De — saut*, impulsively; spontaneous; spontaneously; off-hand; at the first try, at once, all at once, suddenly. — *sautier*, ère, adj. impulsive; spontaneous, off-hand, unpremeditated, impromptu; ready; quick; inconsiderate

Prime, s.f. premium; bounty; bonus; prize; (cust.) drawback; (stock-exchange) option; (Cuth. lit., fenc.) prime; (jewel.) pebble; (of wool) prime wool. *A —*, at a premium; with option

Primé, e, part. adj. surpassed, &c. (V. *Primer*); *Prize* *Primer*, v.a.n. to surpass, to excel, to be superior to, to be above, to prevail over, to overcome, to beat; to take the lead; to give a premium or a prize to, to reward with a prize, to reward [V. *Prime*, adj.]

Primesautier, ère, adj. *Primeur*, s.f. early part of the season; early fruit or vegetable or flower, first thing of the season, hasting; first (of anything); early sentiment, first love. *Dans la —*, in the early part of the season; early, when early; (of wine) new, when new

Primevère, s.f. primrose. — *commune*, cowslip. — *cultivée*, polyanthus. — *déclée*, oxlip

Primitif, ve, adj. primitive, early, first [tively]

Primitivement, adv. primitively

Primo, adv. firstly, first

Primogéniture, s.f. V. *Aînesse*

Primordial, e, adj. primordial

Primordialement, adv. primordially

Prince, s.m. prince. *Bon —*, good fellow. *De —*, or for a prince; princely. *En —*, like a prince

Principes, adj. *Édition —*, editio princeps, first edition

Princesse, s.f. princess; (jest.) charmer

Princi-er, ère, adj. princely

Principal, e, adj., *Principal*, s.m. principal, chief,

head; main; senior; principal thing, main point; head-master *Principat*, s.m. head-mastership [cipally, chiefly] *Principalement*, adv. principally *Principauté*, s.f. principality *Principe*, s.m. principle; cause; origin; source; beginning

Principicule, s.m. princeling *Printani-er*, ère, adj. spring; vernal. *Potage —*, — (s.m.) spring soup (gravy soup with spring vegetables in it)

Printemps, s.m. spring, spring time; (fig.) prime, bloom; youth; year, summer [ship] *Priorat*, s.m. priorate, prior-

Priori (A), adv. a priori

Priorité, s.f. priority. *Action de —*, (fin.) preference share

Pris, e, part. adj. taken, seized, caught, &c. (V. *Prendre*); smitten; overtaken, surprised; taken in, deceived; taken up; occupied; engaged; busy; full; made, formed, shaped, proportioned; set; coagulated; congealed, frozen, frozen over; curdled; overcast, cloudy; (of the nose) stuffed up. — de vin, — de boisson, tipsy

Prise, s.f. taking; capture; prize; hold; gripe, grip; handle; purchase; dose; pinch (of snuff); prize vessel; aim; influence; coagulation; setting; congelation, freezing; quarrel; scuffle; — s, pl. close quarters, fight, struggle. — à partie, suing. — d'air, inlet of air. — de bec, quarrel, words. — de corps, arrest; apprehension; writ of arrest, warrant of apprehension. — d'eau, borrowed stream, cut to supply water; intake or supply of water; water-plug. *De bonne —*, a lawful prize. *En —*, exposed; in danger of being taken. *Hors de —*, out of reach, out of danger. *Part de —*, prize-money. *Donner — à*, to give a hold or a handle to. *Lître aux —*, s, to be at grips or at loggerheads; to be fighting or struggling; to be disputing; to clash. *En venir aux —*, s, to grapple with each other; to come to words. *Lâcher —*, to let go o's hold; to give way. *Mettre aux —*, s, to bring to a conflict or to loggerheads, to set (together) by the ears; to bring into a difficulty

Prisée, s.f. valuation [culty] *Priser*, v.a. to value; to appraise; to rate; to prize; — v.n. to take snuff

Priseur, se, s.m.f. snuff-taker; appraiser; — adj. appraising

Prismatique, adj. prismatic

Prisme, s.m. prism

Prison, s.f. prison; jail, gaol; imprisonment; confinement

Prisonnier, ère, s.m.f. prisoner

Privatif, ve, adj., *Privatif*, s.m. privative *Privation*, s.f. privation, deprivation, want; loss; bereavement; hardship [clusively] *Privativement*, adv. exclusively *Privauté*, s.f. familiarity; liberty

Privé, e, part. adj. deprived, &c. (V. *Priver*); private; (o.s.) own; tame; privy

Priver, v.a. to deprive; to bereave; to tame. *Se —*, to deprive oneself; to restrict or stint oneself; to become tame

Privilege, a.m. privilege; licence; franchise; preferential claim

Privilégié, e, part. adj. privileged; exempt; licensed; (of shares, &c.) preferred, preference, preferential; — s.m.f. privileged person

Priviléger, v.a. to privilege

Prix, s.m. price; terms; fare; rate; cost; value; worth; estimation; expense; reward; prize; stakes, plate. — *courant*, current price, market price. — *faible*, trade price. — *fait*, regular or settled price. — *fixe*, set price; no abatement. — *fort*, full price. — *de fabrique*, manufacturers' price. — *minimum*, reserved price. *De —* (adject.), precious, valuable. *A — d'argent*, with or for money, by paying money. *A — d'or*, with or for gold, very dear. [Le — de l'argent, the price of silver; the value of money. *Au — de l'or*, at the price of gold.] *A juste —*, at a fair price. *Au plus juste —*, at the lowest possible price. *A tout —*, a *quelque — que ce soit*, at any price or cost; by all means; absolutely; anyhow. *Au — de*, at the price or cost of; in comparison with. *A vil —*, under price, at a very low price, dirt cheap. *Hors de —*, extravagantly, dear, beyond all price. *Sans —*, invaluable; valueless. *Mettre à —*, to set a price on. *N'avoir pas de —*, to be invaluable; to be valueless

Probabilité, s.f. probability, likelihood

Probable, adj. probable, likely. *Peu —*, not very likely. *Fort peu —*, very unlikely

Probablement, adv. probably, likely

Probant, e, adj. conclusive, convincing; authentic, genuine

Probation, s.f. probation

Probe, adj. s. honest, upright

Probité, s.f. probity, honesty

Problématique, s.f. *— que*, ment, V. page 3, § 1

Problème, s.m. problem

Procédé, s.m. proceeding; dealing; behaviour; process; contrivance; system; operation; (billiards) cue-tip, tip; — s, pl. proceedings, &c.; handsome be-

haviour, fair dealings. *Avoir des* — s. to act handsomely

Procéder, v.n. to proceed; to go on; to get on; to behave; to act [ings]; practice

Procédure, s. f. proceed-
action, trial. — **verbal, s.m.** (official) report; information (against); (*formal*) account; (*written*) statement; declaration; certificate; minute, minutes; (*parl.*) journal. *En* —, at law. *Sans autre forme de* —, without further formality or ceremony, without any more ado, at once.

Faire le — a, to try; to prosecute; to call to account; to criticize. *Faire or tenter un* — a, to bring an action against

Processi-f, ve, adj. litigious
Procession, s. f. procession
Processionnellement, adv. in procession

Prochain, e, adj. next; nearest; near; neighbouring; not distant, not remote; approaching, coming, near at hand; early; proximate; — *s.m. neighbour*, fellow creature; (*com.*) next month, proximo. *Fin* — e, approaching end. *Fin* —, (*com.*) (at the) end of next month

Prochainement, adv. shortly, soon

Prochaineté, s. f. nearness, proximity

Proche, adj. near; at hand; nearly related; — *prep.* near; — *adv.* near; at hand; — *s. s.m. pl.* near relations; relations, kindred. — *parent*, near relation.

Le plus — *parent*, the nearest relation; the next of kin. *De* — *en* —, from place to place; by degrees. *Tout* —, close at hand

Proclamation, s. f. proclamation

Proclamer, v.a. to proclaim

Proconsul, s.m. proconsul

Proconsulaire, adj. proconsular [sulate]; proconsulship

Proconsulat, s.m. procon-

Procréation, s. f. procreation

Procréer, v.a. to procreate

Procurable, adj. procurable, obtainable [rator]

Procurateur, s.m. procurator, power of attorney, proxy.

Par —, by proxy; by deputy

Procurer, v.a.n. to procure, to obtain, to get (*for another*); to cause. *Se* —, to procure, to obtain, to get (*for oneself*); to be procured or obtained or got

Procureur, s.m., Procura-

trioe, s. f. proxy; agent

Procureur, s.m. (old) attorney, solicitor, proctor; procurator. — *général*, attorney-general. — *de la république*, public prosecutor

Prodigement, adv. V.

Prodigement

Prodigalité, s. f. prodigality,

lavishness; profusion; extravagance; act of prodigality

Prodige, s.m. prodigy, wonder. *Tenir du* —, to be prodigious

Prodigieusement, adv. prodigiously; a prodigious amount or quantity

Prodigieux, se, adj. prodigious, stupendous, wondrous

Prodigue, adj. prodigal, lavish; profuse; wasteful, extravagant; — *s.m. f.* prodigal, spendthrift. *L'enfant* —, the prodigal son

Prodiguement, adv. prodigally, lavishly; profusely; extravagantly

Prodiguer, v.a. to lavish, to waste, to throw away, to squander, to be prodigal or lavish of; to expose. *Se* —, to be lavished on &c.; to lavish o.'s services, to make oneself cheap; to expose oneself; to lavish on each other

Prodrome, s.m. preface, introduction

Producteur, trice, s.m. f. producer; — *adj.* producing, productive

Productible, adj. producible

Producti-f, ve, adj. productive

Production, s. f. production; exhibition; law papers, documents

Productivement, adv. productively [tiveness]

Productivité, s. f. produc-

Produire, v.a. to produce; to be productive of; to bear, to yield; to bring forward or in or out, to bring; to show; to exhibit; to introduce; to make known. *Se* —, to introduce oneself, to put oneself forward, to make oneself known; to show oneself or itself; to happen; to be produced

Produit, s.m. produce; product; production; proceeds; outcome, result; commodity; goods; exhibit

Proéminence, s. f. prominence; protuberance

Proéminent, e, adj. prominent; protuberant [profaner]

Profana-teur, trice, s.m. f.

Profanation, s. f. profanation

Profane, adj. profane; secular; non-professional, lay; unworthy; — *s.m. f.* profane man or woman (*pl.* the profane); unlearned person, non-professional, layman, outsider; unworthy person; — *s.m.* (the) profane, profane thing or things

Profaner, v.a. to profane

Proférer, v.a. to utter

Prof-ès, -esse, adj. professed; — *s.m. f.* professed monk or nun

Professer, v.a.n. to profess; to practise, to exercise; to teach; to lecture on; to lecture;

to be a professor or a teacher or a lecturer

Professeur, s.m. professor; teacher, master; lecturer; professional, practitioner

Profession, s. f. profession; calling, business, trade, occupation. *De* —, by profession, by trade; professed; professedly; professional; professionally; habitual, regular

Professionnel, le, adj. professional

Professionnellement, adv. professionally

Professo (Ex), adv. ex professo, learnedly, thoroughly

Professoral, e, adj. professional

Professorat, s.m. professorship; lectureship; teaching

Profil, s.m. profile, side-face, side-front, side-view; profile draught; section; outline. *De* —, in profile, sideways

Profiler, v.a. to profile

Profit, s.m. profit; benefit; good use, use; — *s. pl.* profits, profit; perquisites. *Au* — *de*, for the benefit or use of; in aid of, in support of; in behalf of. *Faire du* —, to be profitable; to go far. *Faire son* — *de*, to make the best of, to profit by, to avail oneself of. *Mettre d* —, to profit by, to avail oneself of, to make a good use of, to turn to account

Profitable, adj. profitable

Profitablement, adv. profitably [well, that goes far]

Profitant, e, adj. that wears

Profrter, v.n. to profit (by); to gain (by); to benefit (by); to improve (...); to take advantage (of), to avail oneself (of); to be profitable; to be of use; to go far; to prosper; to make progress, to improve; to grow well, to thrive

Profond, e, adj. deep; profound; low; sound; dark; downright. *Peu* —, not very deep, shallow

Profond, s.m. depth; bottom, abyss. *Au plus* —, in the lowest depth

Profondément, adv. deeply; deep; profoundly; low; soundly

Profondeur, s. f. depth; profoundness, profundity; penetration

Profusément, adv. profusely

Profusion, s. f. profusion, profuseness. *A* —, in profusion

Progéniture, s. f. progeny, offspring [the swallow]

Progné, s. f. (poet.) Progne, Programme, s.m. programme; bill; syllabus. — *de spectacle*, play-bill

Progrès, s. m. progress; course; improvement; advancement [to improve]

Progresser, v.n. to progress;

Progressif, *ve*, *adj.* progressive

Progression, *s.f.* progression

Progressivement, *adv.* progressively

Prohiber, *v.a.* to prohibit, to forbid. *Temps prohibé*, close season [hibitive, prohibitory]

Prohibitif, *ve*, *adj.* prohibitive

Prohibition, *s.f.* prohibition

Proie, *s.f.* prey; prize; booty.

En — *a*, a prey to; suffering from; under [projectile]

Projectile, *adj. m.f.*, *s.m.*

Projection, *s.f.* projection

Projet, *s.m.* project; scheme, plan, design; contemplation; draught, rough sketch. — *de loi*, (parl.) bill

Projeter, *v.a.n.* to project; to cast forward; to scheme; to plan; to contrive; to intend; to contemplate; to form projects. *Se* —, to project, to stand out [jector, schemer]

Projeteur, *r, se*, *s.m.f.* pro-

Prologomènes, *s.m.pl.* prologomena [etary, proletarian]

Proletaire, *s.m. adj.* pro-

Proletariat, *s.m.* proletariat

Prolixique, *adj.* prolix

Prolixe, *adj.* prolix, diffuse, verbose [diffusely]

Prolixement, *adv.* prolixly

Prolixité, *s.f.* prolixity, prolixness

Prologue, *s.m.* prologue

Prolongation, *s.f.* prolongation

Prolonge, *s.f. (mil.)* prolonge, binding-rope; artillery-park wagon

Prolongement, *s.m.* prolongation, continuation, extension

Prolonger, *v.a.* to prolong; to lengthen; to protract; to draw out; to spin out; to put off. *Se* —, to be prolonged, &c.; to extend; to stretch out

Promenade, *s.f.* airing; turn-out; turn; stroll; (— *a pied*) walking out or about, walking, walk; (— *a cheval*) riding out or about, riding, ride; (— *en voiture*) driving out or about, driving, drive; riding, ride; (— *en bateau*) boating; rowing, row; (— *a la voile*) sailing, sail; cruise; excursion, trip; procession; promenade; promenading. — *hygiénique*, constitutional. — *a dne*, donkey-riding, donkey-ride. *Bateau au canot de* —, pleasure-bank. *Faire une* —, to take a walk, &c.; to go a boating, &c.

Promener, *v.a.* to take out; to take or lead or carry about; to draw about; to turn; to cast about; to take out for an airing or a walk or &c. (*V. Promenade*)

Se —, *v.r.* to go or walk out

or about; to walk; to take a walk; to walk leisurely; to go for a walk; to ride, to take a ride; to drive out, to take a drive; to take an airing or a turn or an excursion; to stroll; to ramble, to wonder; to lounge; to sail about; to cruise; to promenade. *Se* — *a cheval*, to ride, to ride on horseback, to take a ride, to go out riding. *Se* — *a pied*, to walk, to take a walk. *Se* — *en voiture*, to take a drive, to drive out, to have a ride (in a carriage). *Se* — *sur l'eau*, to go on the water, to go for a row or for a sail. *Aller se* —, to go out for a walk or &c. (*V. Promenade*). *Allez vous* —, go out for a walk or &c.; go out; get out (or be off) with you, go about your business. *Qu'il aille se* —, let him go and be hanged. *Emmener* or *mener* or *faire* —, to take out for a walk or &c.; to take about. *Envoyer* —, to send out for a walk or &c.; to send about o.'s business; to throw or kick overboard. *Venir se* —, to come for a walk or &c. *En se promenant*, while walking or &c. about, going along; quietly, slowly, leisurely

Promenette, *s.f.* go-cart

Promeneur, *r, se*, *s.m.f.* walker, pedestrian; rider, equestrian; person taking a drive, person in a carriage; promenade; lounge; person that takes out children, invalids, &c.; bamboozler, humbugger, humbug

Promeneuse, *s.f.* candle-lamp, candle-shade

Promenoir, *s.m.* promenade, place for walking, public walk, ambulatory, covered walk, gallery, lounge; (of a race ground) paddock

Promesse, *s.f.* promise, word; promissory note, note of hand [promiser]

Prometteur, *r, se*, *s.m.f.*

Promettre, *v.a.n.* to promise; to be or look promising; to bid fair. *Se* —, to promise oneself; to resolve; to intend; to expect; to hope; to promise each other; to be promised. — *et tenir sont deux*, it is one thing to promise and another to perform

Promis, *e*, *adj. s.* promised, intended, engaged. *Chose* — *e*, chose due, promises must be kept [ciousness]

Promiscuité, *s.f.* promiscuity

Promission, *s.f.* (biblical)

promise [tory, headland]

Promontoire, *s.m.* promontory

Promoteur, *s.m.* promoter

Promotion, *s.f.* promotion

Promouvoir, *v.a.* to promote

Prompt, *e*, *adj.* prompt, quick, speedy; ready; sudden; hasty [ly]

Promptement, *adv.* promptly

Promptitude, *s.f.* promptitude, quickness, speed; readiness; suddenness; hastiness

Promu, *e*, *part. adj.* promoted; — *s.m.f.* promoted person

Promulgation, *s.f.* promulgation [mulgate]

Promulguer, *v.a.* to promulgate

Prône, *s.m.* sermon; (fam.) lecture, jobation. *Recommander au* —, to recommend to the prayers of the congregation; (jest.) to recommend nicely

Proner, *v.a.n.* to praise, to extol, to preach or cry up; to lecture, to praise

Prouer, *v.se*, *s.m.f.* praiser, extoller; lecturer, preacher, prosar [noun]

Pronom, *s.m. (gram.)* pro-

Pronominal, *e*, *adj.* pro-

nominal [nounceable, utterable]

Prononçable, *adj.* pro-

Prononcé, *e*, *part. adj.* pronounced, &c. (*V. Prononcer*)

marked; decided; prominent

Prononcé, *s.m.* delivering (of judgment)

Prononcer, *v.a.n.* to pronounce; to utter; to mention; to deliver; to make; to pass, to give; to give in (a verdict); to decide; to delineate strongly. *Se* —, to pronounce or declare oneself; to speak out; to give o.'s opinion; to be pronounced; to manifest itself, to become marked

Prononciation, *s.f.* pronunciation; pronouncing; utterance

Pronostic, *s.m.* prognostic

Pronostiquer, *v.a.* to prognosticate [prognosticator]

Pronostiqueur, *r, se*, *s.m.f.*

Propagande, *s.f.* propaganda [V. page 3, § 1]

Propagandisme, *-iste*

Propagateur, *trice*, *s.m.f.*

propagator, spreader; — *adj.*

propagating, spreading

Propagation, *s.f.* propagation; diffusion, spreading, spread

Propager, *v.a.*, *Se* —, *v.r.*

to propagate; to diffuse; to spread; to travel; to be propagated [propension]

Propension, *s.f.* propensity

Prophète, *s.m.* prophet, seer.

— *de malheur*, prophet of evil

Prophétesse, *s.f.* prophetess

Prophétie, *s.f.* prophecy

prophesying [ment. V. p. 3, § 1]

Prophétique, *-ique*

Prophétiser, *v.a.n.* to prophesy [favourable]

Propice, *adj.* propitious

Propitiation, *s.f.* propitiation

Propitiatoire, *adj.* propitiatory; — *s.m.* propitiatory, mercy-seat

Proportion, *s.f.* proportion; ratio. — *gardée*, due allowance being made, with due proportion. *A* or *en* — (*de*), in proportion (to)

Proportionné, e, part. adj. proportioned; proportionate; commensurate; suited

Proportionnel, le, adj.,
Proportionnelle, s.f. proportional

Proportionnellement,
adv. proportionally, proportionately

Proportionnement, adv. proportionately, in proportion; suitably

Proportionner, v.a. to proportion; to suit; to adapt. *Se —*, to be proportioned; to proportion or &c. oneself

Propos, s.m. talk; discourse; conversation; words; observation, remark, remarks; insinuation; gossip, tattle; idle talk; purpose, design; resolution; subject, matter. — *interrompus*, desultory talk; (play) cross purposes. — *de table*, table-talk.

A — (adj. adv.) to the purpose; proper; properly; fit, expedient; seasonable, opportune; timely; seasonably, opportunely, at the proper or right time. **A —**, (subst.) propriety; fitness, expediency; seasonableness, opportuneness; opportunity; timeliness. **A — /** by the bye! by the way! speaking or talking of that; now I think of it. **A — de**, with regard to, about, in connection with, speaking or talking or thinking of. **A ce —**, with regard to this, on this matter, upon this; in connection with this. **A tout —**, at every turn, ever and anon. **A — de quoi? à quel —?** about what? on what account? on what grounds? for what reason? why? **A — de rien, or de bolles**, about nothing; without any cause or reason. **De — délibéré**, deliberately, designedly. **Hors de —**, mal à —, not to the purpose; irrelevant; irrelevantly; improper; improperly; unseasonable, unseasonably, at the wrong time; out of place; without a cause. **Juger à —**, to deem it expedient, to think proper. **Tenir des —**, to say things (student in divinity)

Proposant, s.m. Protestant
Proposer, v.a.n. to propose; to propound; to offer; to move; to bid. *Se —*, to propose or offer oneself; to come forward; to propose to oneself, to have in view; to propose, to purpose, to intend; to be proposed or &c.

Proposition, s.f. proposition; proposal; motion

Propre, adj. own; same, very, self-same; peculiar; adapted; appropriate; calculated; fit, fitted; suitable; apt; qualified; proper; clean; neat, tidy, nice; right, exact, accurate, correct; good; (gram.) proper; (fam.) in a fine mess or plight. — **A rien**, good or fit for nothing;

(s.m.) good-for-nothing. — **à tout**, fit for anything. — *termes* or *mots*, exact or own or very words. *Termes —*, proper or correct expressions. *Le mot —*, the right or proper word. *Se rendre —*, to make (...) o's own, to appropriate to oneself

Propre, s.m. characteristic; property; real property; own or separate property; (gram.) proper sense; (Cath. lit.) particular prayers. **Au —**, (gram.) in a proper sense. **En —**, of o's own; in o's own right. **Avoir en —**, to own, to possess. *C'est du —*! nasty thing! a fine thing indeed!

Proprement, adv. properly; cleanly; neatly, nicely. — *dit*, properly so called. **A — parler**, properly speaking

Propre, te, adj. neat, tidy, natty, spruce

Propreté, s.f. cleanliness, cleanness, neatness, tidiness

Propriétaire, s.m. proprietor

Propriétaire, s.m. owner, proprietor, proprietress; landholder, landowner; landlord, landlady; man of property, gentleman, lady of independent property; esquire. — *cultivateur*, gentleman farmer. — *fouquier*, landholder, landowner, ground (or superior) landlord. — *terrien*, landowner. **Grand —**, great landowner, person of large property. **Nu —**, bare owner

Propriété, s.f. property; ownership; copyright; estate; house; landed property, land; landed interest, landlords; (of expressions) propriety, correctness. — *littéraire*, copyright, literary property. **Grande —**, large estate; great landowners. **Nue —**, bare ownership; reversionary interest. **Violer la —**, to trespass [— *adj.m.* propelling

Propulseur, s.m. propeller;

Propulsi-f, ve, adj. propulsive, propelling

Propulsion, s.f. propulsion

Propylée, s.m. (anc. arch.) propylaeum

Pro rata, s.m. proportion, share. **Au —**, pro rata, in proportion

Prorogation, s.f. prorogation; prolongation

Proroger, v.a. to prorogue; to prolong

Prosaïque, adj. prosaic

Prosaïquement, adv. prosaically [prosiness]

Prosaïsme, s.m. prosaism;

Prosaïste, s.m. prose-writer, prosaist

Proscripteur, s.m. proscriber [tion]

Proscription, s.f. proscription

Proscrire, v.a. to proscribe; to outlaw; to banish

Proscrit, e, s.m. proscribed

person; outlaw; outcast; exile, refugee [prose, sequence]

Prose, s.f. prose; (Cath. lit.)

Prosecteur, s.m. prosector

Prosélyte, s.m. proselyte

Prosélytisme, s.m. proselytism [§ 1]

Prosod-ic, -ique, V. page 3

Prosopopée, s.f. (rhet.) prosopopoeia [bill, hand-bill]

Prospectus, s.m. prospectus;

Prosperé, adj. prosperous

Prosperer, v.n. to prosper, to be prosperous, to thrive

Prosperité, s.f. prosperity

Prostration, s.f., Prosterne-ment, s.m. prostration, kneeling

Prosterné, e, adj. prostrate

Prosterner, v.a. to prostrate. *Se —*, to prostrate oneself, to fall prostrate, to fall down

Prostituée, s.f. prostitute

Prostituer, v.a. to prostitute

Prostitution, s.f. prostitution

Prostration, s.f. prostration

Protagoniste, s.m. protagonist

Prote, s.m. (print.) overseer

Protecteur, trice, s.m. protector, protectress; patron, patroness, patronizer; — *adj.* protecting, protective, sheltering; patronizing. *Société —*

des animaux, Society for the prevention of cruelty to animals

Protection, s.f. protection; shelter; patronage; interest; protector [V. page 3, § 1]

Protection - isme, -iste, Protectorat, s.m. protectorate [of pers.] Proteus

Protée, s.m. (myth., and fig. Protén, ne, adj. Protean

Protégé, e, s.m. protégé, protégée; dependant

Protéger, v.a. to protect; to defend; to shield, to shelter, to screen, to keep; to patronize; to favour [testant

Protestant, e, adj. s. Protestantism, s.m. Protestantism [tion; protest

Protestation, s.f. protestation

Protester, v.a.n. to protest; to vow. *Faire —*, to protest

Protêt, s.m. (com.) protest

Prothèse, s.f. prosthesis. — *dentaire*, setting of artificial teeth, mechanical dentistry

Protocole, s.m. protocol; formula; (fam.) preamble

Prototaire, s.m. prototary

Prototype, s.m. prototype

Protoxyde, s.m. (chem.) protoxide [tubercance

Protubérance, s.f. protuberant

Protubérant, e, adj. protuberant

Protuteur, s.m. (law) acting guardian or trustee

Frou, adv. (obsolete) much, many; enough

Proue, s.f. (nav.) prow

Prouesse, *s. f.* prowess; feat of prowess, exploit

Prouvable, *adj.* provable

Prouver, *v. a.* to prove; to make good, to make out to substantiate; to show, to evince, to give or show proof of, to be a proof of. *Se —*, to be proved, &c.

Provéditeur, *s. m.* provéditeur

Provenance, *s. f.* origin, source; place, country; production; growth; goods proceeding or coming (from); produce, goods. *En —*, proceeding, coming

Provençal, *e*, *adj. s. m. f.* Provençal, Provençal; — *s. m.* (the) Provençal language, Provençal; — *s. f.* Provençal fashion

Provençe, *s. f.* provender

Provenir, *v. n.* to proceed, to come, to arise, to spring, to accrue

Proverbe, *s. m.* proverb. *Devenir —, faire —, passer en —*, to become proverbial, to be a proverb

Proverbial, *e*, *adj.* proverbial

Proverbialment, *adv.* proverbially

Providence, *s. f.* Providence

Providentiel, *le*, *adj.* providential

Providentiellement, *adv.*

Provigner, *v. a.* to layer (vines); — *v. n.* to increase

Provin, *s. m.* (of a vine) layer

Province, *s. f.* province; (not the capital) country. *De —*

provincial; country; countrified

Provincial, *e*, *adj.* provincial

provincial; country-like, country; countrified; — *s. m. f.* provincial

provincial; country person (pl. country persons, country people); — *s. m.* (of a rel. order) provincial

Provincialisme, *s. m.* provincialism

Proviser, *s. m.* head-master

Provision, *s. f.* provision

stock, store, supply; (law) provisional maintenance. — *alimentaire*, alimony, maintenance. — *s de bouche*, victuals, entables, food. — *s de guerre et de bouche*, ammunition and provisions.

Par —, provisionally; out of precaution. *Faire sen —*, to take in a supply, to take in provisions, to lay in stock. *Faire — de*, to lay in a stock of

Provisionnel, *le*, *adj.* provisional

provisionally

Provisionnellement, *adv.*

Provisoire, *adj. m. f.* provisional; (decree) nisi; — *s. m.* provisional state

Provisoirement, *adv.* provisionally; in the meantime

Provisorat, *s. m.* head-mastership

Provocat, *e*, *adj.* provoking; defiant; aggressive; alluring, engaging

Provoca-teur, *trice*, *s. m. f.*

provoker; aggressor; instigator; abetter; — *adj.* provoking; defiant; instigating. *Agent —*, hired disturber of the peace, detective getting up a sham plot

Provocation, *s. f.* provocation; instigation; challenge

Provoquer, *v. a.* to provoke; to instigate; to abet; to challenge; to promote; to call forth; to call for; to produce

Proximité, *s. f.* proximity; near relationship. *A — de*, in the neighbourhood of, near

Prude, *adj. m. f.* prudish; — *s. f.* prude

Prudemment, *adv.* prudently; discreetly; cautiously

Prudence, *s. f.* prudence; discretion; caution

Prudent, *e*, *adj.* prudent; discreet; wise; cautious; careful; safe

Pruderie, *s. f.* prudery

Prud'homie, *s. f.* probity, honesty; wisdom; trade arbitration

Prud'homme, *s. m.* good and wise man; skilful handicraftsman; umpire, arbitrator. *Conseil de —*, trade council

Prune, *s. f.* plum. — *de Damas*, damson. — *de Monsieur*, Orleans plum. *Pour des —*, for nothing

Pruneau, *s. m.* prune, dried plum, French plum. — *à cuits*, stewed prunes. — *à de table*, table prunes, French plums

Prunelaie, *s. f.* plum-orchard

Pruneller, *s. m.* sloe-tree, blackthorn

Prunelle, *s. f.* pupil, apple (of the eye), eyeball; (bot.) sloe; bullace; (stuff) prunello, prunella. *Jus de —*, harsh wine. *Jouer de la —*, to turn up o's eyeballs; to ogle, to leer

Prunier, *s. m.* plum-tree

Prurit, *s. m.* (med.) prurience, prurency, itching; tickling

Prussien, *ne*, *adj. s. m. f.* Prussian; — *s. f.* Prussian fashion. *Cheminée à la —*, open-fire stove with a blower

Prussique, *adj.* (chem.) prussic

Frytanée, *s. m.* (Gr. ant.) prussian

Psalmiste, *s. m.* psalmist

Psalmodie, *s. f.* psalmody; singing; humdrum style

Psalmodier, *v. n.* to psalmodize, to sing psalms; to recite sing-song, to drone; — *v. a.* to drone out

Psalterion, *s. m.* (mus. instr.) psalm

Psautier, *s. m.* psalter (psalm-book; rosary); (nun's) veil

Pseudo, (in compounds) pseudo

Pseudonyme, *adj.* pseudonymous, under an assumed name; — *s. m.* pseudonym, assumed name, writer under an assumed name, pen-name, alias

Psitt, **Psit**, **Ps't**, *int.* hi! hey! halloo! here! hush!

Psyché, *s. f.* (myth., astr.) Psyche; cheval-glass

Psycholog — *le*, — *ique*, — *iquement*, — *iste*. *V. p. 3, § 1*

Psychologue, *s. m.* psychologist

Psyllé, *s. m.* snake-charmer

Ptarmigan, *s. m.* (bird) ptarmigan

Ptéride, *s. f.* (bot.) brake

Puant, *e*, *part. adj.* stinking; fetid; fulsome; impudent; full of conceit; foppish; — *s. m.* (zool.) skunk; — *s. m. f.* (pers.) stinkard; beast; skunk; conceited fellow or creature; downright fop

Puanteur, *s. f.* stench, stink; **Pubère**, *adj.* pubescent, having attained the age of puberty

Puberté, *s. f.* puberty [berty] **Pubescence**, *s. f.* (bot.) pubescence [pubescent]

Pubescent, *e*, *adj.* (bot.) **Public** — *que*, *adj.* public; general; common; notorious; national (debt); public (funds), government (securities, loan); (of men) public; (of women) disorderly, of bad character; (of houses) of ill fame; — *s. m.* public

Publicain, *s. m.* (Rom. antiq.) publican; (fig.) extortioner

Publication, *s. f.* publication; publishing; proclamation

Publiciste, *s. m.* publicist; political writer; journalist

Publicité, *s. f.* publicity; notoriety; advertising; advertisements; circulation. *Faire de la —*, to advertise

Publier, *v. a.* to publish; to make known; to proclaim; to give out; to trumpet forth; to issue. *Se —*, to be publishing; to be published or &c.

Publiquement, *adv.* publicly; openly

Puce, *s. f.* flea; — *adj.* puce, puce-coloured. *Avoir la — à l'oreille*, to have a flea in o's ear, to be uneasy

Pucelle, *s. f.* maid, maiden; (fish) twaiteshead; — *adj.* maiden. *La — d'Orléans*, la —, the Maid of Orleans

Puceron, *s. m.* puceron, aphid, plant-louse, green-fly. — *de la vigne*, vine-freter

Pudding, *s. m.* pudding

Puddlage, *s. m.* (metal.) puddling

Puddler, *v. a.* (metal.) to puddle

Puddeur, *s. m.* (metal.) puddler

Pudeur, *s. f.* bashfulness; modesty, decency, shame; discretion, reserve

Pudibond, *e*, *adj.* bashful

Pudicité, *s. f.* pudicity [pure]

Pudique, *adj.* chaste, modest

Pudiquement, *adv.* chaste-ly, purely

Puer, *v. n. a.* to stink; to stink

of; to smell very strong of; to be most offensive [ish]

Puéril, *e*, *adj.* puerile, childish
Puérilement, *adv.* puerilely, childishly, triflingly

Puérilité, *s. f.* puerility, childishness; trifle [puerperal]

Puerpéral, *e*, *adj.* (med.)

Puff, *s. m.* puff, puffery, &c. (V. Puff)

Puffin, *s. m.* (bird) shearwater

Pugilat, *s. m.* pugilism, boxing

Pugiliste, *s. m.* pugilist, [boxer]

Pugilistique, *adj.* pugilistic

Pugnacité, *s. f.* pugnacity

Puiné, *e*, *adj.* *s.* younger, junior; younger brother or sister, junior

Puis, *adv.* then, afterwards, next; besides; and. — ... *que*, V. **Puisque**. *Et* —, and then, and besides. *Et* — well, and what then? what next?

Puisage, **Puisement**, *s. m.* drawing

Puisard, *s. m.* cesspool; sink; (mining) sump; (nav.) well

Puisatier, *s. m.* well-sinker

Puiser, *v. a. n.* to draw; to fetch; to take; to borrow; to derive; to imbibe

Puisseu-r, *se*, *s. m. f.* drawer

Puisque, *conj.* since, as, seeing that

Puissamment, *adv.* powerfully; mightily; potently; forcibly; extremely

Puissance, *s. f.* power; dominion; sway; authority; command; mastery; control; might; mightiness (title); influence; influential man, great personage, magnate. *De* — *à* —, on equal terms. *Être en* — *de*, to be under the control of. *La* — *du* *Canada*, the Dominion of Canada

Puissant, *e*, *adj.* powerful; mighty; potent; forcible; influential; wealthy; lusty, stout; — *s*, *s. m. pl.* (the) powerful, mighty, great ones, powers

Puits, *s. m.* well; pit, shaft. — *à* bras, pump-well. — *à* poulie or à roue, draw-well. — perdu, blind or dry well. — pleureur, surface well. — de science, man of deep learning

Pulcoatre, *s. f.* (bot.) fleabane

Pullulation, *s. f.* multiplication; swarming

Pulluler, *v. n.* to multiply; to swarm; to spread far and wide

Pulmonaire, *adj.* (anat., med.) pulmonary; — *s. f.* (bot.) pulmonary, lungwort

Pulmonie, *s. f.* diseases of the lungs, pulmonary consumption, pneumonia

Pulmonique, *adj.* *s. m. f.* (med.) pulmonic

Pulpe, *s. f.* pulp; pap

Pulper, *v. a.* to pulp, to reduce to pulp [pulpy]

Pulpeu-x, *se*, *adj.* pulpy, [pulpy]

Pulsati-f, *ve*, *adj.* pulsative, throbbing. *Douleur* — *ve*, throbbing pain [flower]

Pulsatile, *s. f.* (bot.) pasque-flower

Pulsation, *s. f.* pulsation, throbbing

Pulvérisin, *s. m.* mealed (gun) powder; (of water) spray

Pulvérisateur, *s. m.* pulverizer; spray-producer, spray-diffuser [zation]

Pulvérisation, *s. f.* pulverization

Pulvériser, *v. a.* to pulverize, to reduce to powder or to dust; to crush, to knock to atoms

Pulvérulent, *e*, *adj.* pulverulent [cougar]

Puma, *s. m.* (zool.) puma, **Pumicin**, *s. m.* palm-oil

Punais, *e*, *adj.* (med.) affected with oozena [pin]

Punaise, *s. f.* bug; drawing-Punch, *s. m.* punch. — *à la romaine*, Roman punch

Puniqué, *adj.* Punice

Punir, *v. a.* to punish; to avenge

Punissable, *adj.* punishable

Punisseu-r, *se*, *s. m. f.* punisher, avenger; — *adj.* punishing, avenging

Puniti-f, *ve*, *adj.* punitive

Punition, *s. f.* punishment

Pupillaire, *adj.* pupillary

Pupillarité, *s. f.* pupilage, wardship

Pupille, *s. m. f.* (pers.) ward, pupil; — *s. f.* (anat.) pupil

Pupitre, *s. m.* desk; writing-desk, davenport; music-desk or stand; book-stand; reading-desk or stand

Pur, *e*, *adj.* pure; unmingled, unmixed; unalloyed; unadulterated; entire; genuine, real; true; guiltless, innocent; chaste; spotless; unsullied; clean; clear; free (from); plain; mere, sheer, downright; neat, short, without water. *A* — *et à plein*, unreservedly, fully, entirely. — *et simple*, unconditional; unqualified; absolute

Purée, *s. f.* (cook.) purée, mash (— *de* ..., mashed ...), pulp, sauce, soup; (— *de pois*) pea-soup

Purement, *adv.* purely; entirely; genuinely; merely; only; honestly; correctly. — *et simplement*, unconditionally; merely, simply

Purété, *s. f.* purity, pureness; cleanness; clearness; innocence; chastity

Purgati-f, *ve*, *adj.*, **Purgatif**, *s. m.* purgative

Purgation, *s. f.* purgation; purge

Purgatoire, *s. m.* purgatory

Purge, *s. f.* purge; cleansing; disinfection; paying off (a mortgage)

Purger, *v. a.* to purge; to purge away; to cleanse; to purify; to free; to clear; to pay off (a

mortgage). *Se* —, to purge or &c. oneself; to take medicine

Purifica-teur, *trice*, *s. m. f.* purifier; — *adj.* purifying

Purification, *s. f.* purification, purifying; Candlemas day

Purifier, *v. a.* to purify; to cleanse; to clear. *Se* —, to purify or &c. oneself; to purify, to become pure [feast]

Purim, *s. m.* Purim [Jewish]

Purin, *s. m.* (agr.) ahl, farm-yard and stableyard liquid manure [§ 1]

Pur-isme, -*iste*, *V.* page 3.

Puritan, *e*, *s. m. f.* *adj.* puritan [ism]

Puritanisme, *s. m.* puritanism

Purpurin, *e*, *adj.* purplish

Purpurine, *s. f.* bronze powder

Pur-sang, *adj.* *s. m. f.* thoroughbred; thoroughbred horse or mare, blood-horse or mare

Purulence, *s. f.* purulence

Purulent, *e*, *adj.* purulent

Pus, *s. m.* (med.) pus, matter

Pusillanime, *adj.* pusillanimous, faint-hearted

Pusillanimité, *s. f.* pusillanimity, faint-heartedness

Pustule, *s. f.* pustule, pimple

Pustuleu-x, *se*, *adj.* pustular, pustulous [reputed]

Putati-f, *ve*, *adj.* putative, *Puti*, *int.* foh! pooh! pish!

Putiet, *s. m.* (bot.) bird-cherry

Putois, *s. m.* polecat. — *d'Amérique*, skunk

Putréfaction, *s. f.* putrefaction [to putrefy]

Putréfier, *v. a.*, *Se* —, *v. r.* Putrescence, *s. f.* putrescence [cent]

Putrescent, *e*, *adj.* putrescent

Putride, *adj.* putrid

Putridité, *s. f.* putridity, putridness

Putt, *int.* V. **Puth** [eagle]

Pygargue, *s. m.* (bird) sea-pygmy

Pygmée, *s. m.* pygmy

Pygméen, *ne*, *adj.* pygmean, pygmy

Pylore, *s. m.* (anat.) pylorus

Pyrame, *s. m.* Blenheim dog, Blenheim spaniel, Marlborough dog

Pyramidal, *e*, *adj.* pyramidal, pyramidal; — *s. f.* (bot.) pyramidal, bell-flower

Pyramidale, *ment*, *adv.* pyramidally, pyramidically

Pyramide, *s. f.* pyramid

Pyramider, *v. n.* to form a pyramid; to taper; to rise or tower like a pyramid

Pyréthre, *s. m.* (bot.) pelti-tory of Spain, feverfew

Pyrique, *adj.* pyrotechnic

Pyrite, *s. f.* (min.) pyrite

Pyriteu-x, *se*, *adj.* pyritous, pyritic [fire-worship]

Pyrolâtrie, *s. f.* pyrolatry, †**Pyroligneu-x**, *se*, *adj.* pyro-ligneous

Pyroman-cie, -tique. *V.* page 3, § 1.

Pyromètre, s.m. pyrometer
Pyroscaphe, s.m. steam-boat, steamer

Pyrotechnie, s. f. pyrotechnics, pyrotechny [*V.* p. 3, § 1]

Pyrotechnique, -iste.
Pyrrhique, adj. m. f., (vers.)

s.m., (dance) s.f. pyrrhic
Pyrrhonien, ne, s.m. f.

Pyrrhonist; — *adj.* Pyrrhonian, Pyrrhonic [*nisu*]

Pyrrhonisme, s.m. Pyrrhonism, Pyrrhonicism, *ne, adj. s.*

Pythagoricien, adj. Pythagorean, Pythagoric [page 3, § 1]

Pythagorisme, -iste. *V.*
Pythie, s. f. Pythia, pythonesse

Pythien, ne, Pythique, adj. Pythian

Python, s.m. (serpent) python

Pythionisse, s. f. pythonesse, witch

Q

Qu', contraction of Que

***Quadragénaire, adj. s.m. f.** quadragenarian [quadragesimal]

***Quadragesimal, e, adj.**

***Quadragesime, s. f.** Quadragesima, Quadragesima Sunday [rango]

***Quadrangle, s. m.** quadrangle, *adj.*

***Quadrangulaire, adj.** quadrangular [quadrature]

***Quadrature, s. f. (math.)**

***Quadrinial, e, adj.** quadriennial [triga]

***Quadrige, s.m. (ant.)** quadriga, *adj.*

***Quadrilatéral, e, adj.,** *adj. m. f.* quadrilateral [drillage]

†Quadrillage, s.m. V. Ca-

†Quadrille, s. m. quadrille (dance, mus., card-game); (old, and formerly of the feminine gender) troop of horsemen (at a tournament) [driller]

†Quadriller, v.a. V. Ca-

***Quadrinôme, s.m. adj. (alg.)** quadrinomial

***Quadrisaieul, e, s.m. f.** ancestor in the fourth degree

***Quadrissyllabe, s.m.** quadrissyllable; —, *adj.* quadrissyllabic

***Quadruman, adj.** quadrumanous, four-handed; — *s.m.* quadrumane, four-handed beast, monkey [ruped]

***Quadrupède, s.m. adj.** quadruped, *s.m. adj.*

***Quadruple, s.m. adj.** quadruple, fourfold; — *s.m.* double pistole [Spanish coin worth about £3 8s.]

***Quadrupler, v.a.n., Se —, v.r.** to quadruple, to quadruplicate, to increase fourfold

Qual, s.m. quay; wharf; embankment; (rail.) platform

Droit de —, quaysage, wharfage

Qualche, s. f. (nav.), ketch

***Quaker, s.m.** quaker

***Quakeresse, s. f.** quakeress

***Quakerism, s.m.** quakerism

Qualifiable, adj. qualifiable; that one may call or term. *Sa conduite n'est pas —, there is no name for such behaviour*

Qualificateur, s. m. (Cath. rel.) qualificator

Qualificatif, ve, adj. (gram.) qualificative, qualifying

Qualificatif, s. m. (gram.) qualificative [tion]; title, name

Qualification, s. f. qualification, *e, part. adj.* qualified, &c. (*V. Qualifier*); (obsolete) of quality; (law) with aggravating circumstances

Qualifier, v.a. to qualify; to entitle, to call, to style, to name

Qualité, s. f. quality; qualification; accomplishment; capacity; character; title; rank; — *s, pl.* qualities, &c.; (social) status, condition, profession. *En — de, in the capacity or character of, ns. Avoir — pour, to be qualified to, to be qualified for or to*

***Quamoclit, s. m. (bot.)** quamoclit, — *pourprc*, major convolvulus

Quand, adv. when; whenever; — *conj.* though, although, even though, even if. *A —, till when. — cela ? when was that? when will that be? — même, though, although, what though, even though, even if; even then; notwithstanding; all the same; against hope; in spite of obstacles or of anything; through thick and thin; at whatever price; under any (or all) circumstances; anyhow; by all means; absolutely; determined; pertinacious; stubborn; uncompromising; systematic; indiscriminate; indiscriminately. — bien même, even though, even if*

Quant à, prep. as for, as to, with respect to, respecting, for (my, thy, his, &c.) part. — *à moi, as for (or to) me, for my part. — à soi, — à-moi (s.m.)* reserve; dignity; airs. *Se mettre sur son — à soi or — à-moi, to give oneself airs. Garder or tenir son — à soi or — à-moi, se tenir or se mettre sur son — à soi or — à-moi, to stand upon the reserve; to keep up o's dignity*

Quantième, s.m. day of the month, day. *Montrer à —, watch showing the day of the month*

Quantité, s. f. quantity; deal; amount; number; multitude; lot; many; abundance, plenty; variety

***Quantum, s.m.** quantum; proportion, share, quota; quorum, house

Quarantaine, s. f. forty or so, about forty, some forty,

forty; age of forty; (o's) fortieth year; (*nav.*) quarantine; (*fig., fam.*) Coventry. *Faire —, to perform quarantine. Lever une —, to discharge from quarantine. Purger sa —, to clear o's quarantine. Mettre en —, to quarantine; to send to Coventry*

Quarante, adj. m. f., s.m. forty. *Les —, the forty; the (forty) members of the French Academy, the French Academy. Remettre à l'an —, to put off till doomsday. Je m'en moque comme de l'an —, I don't care a straw about it* [fortieth]

Quarantième, adj. s.m. f.

Quart, s.m. quarter, fourth part, fourth; quarter — past; (*nav.*) point of the compass, point, by; (*nav.*) watch; half-point (fourth part of a "titre")

(*Engl. meas.*) quart (fourth part of a gallon). — *d'agent de change, shareholder for one fourth in a stockbroker's business. — d'auteur, (theat.) contributor of one fourth of a play. — de cercle, quadrant. — d'heure, quarter of an hour; very short duration; moment, time of it; time; present. — d'heure de Rabelais, paying time; critical moment. — de nuit, night-watch. — de rond, quarter-round, ovolo. — de vent, (nav.) point of the compass, point. Officier de —, officer of the watch. Être de —, faire le —, to be on a watch, to keep a watch. Trois —, V. Trois. ... et un —, ... et —, ... un —, ... and a quarter; a quarter past ... [of fever] quantan*

Quart, e, adj. fourth; (*med.,*

Quartaut, s.m. octave-cask

Quarte, s. f. (mus.) fourth; (*fecu.*) quart; (*at piquet*) quart

Quarteron, s.m. quarter of a hundred; (old) quarter of a pound [quadroon]

Quarteron, ne, s.m. f.

Quartier, s. m. quarter, fourth part; piece; part; block; mass; hunch; haunch; joint; (*of bacon*) gammon; (*of a saddle*) flap; (*of a town*) ward, district; (*of a large town*) sub-district; (*of any town, &c., loosely speaking*) quarter, part, neighbourhood; (*of a school*) class, form; class-room; hall; ward; (*of the moon, of a shoe, arch., her., vet.*) quarter; (*mil.*) quarter, quarters. *Has —, slums, backslums. Faire or donner —, to give quarter. Mettre en —, to quarter; to tear to pieces. — général, s.m.* head-quarters. — *maître, s.m. (nav.)* second-class petty officer; (*mil., obsolete*) quartermaster [*In-quarto*]

***Quarto, adv.** fourthly. *V.*

***Quartz, s.m. (min.)** quartz

***Quartzeu - x, se, adj.**

quartzose, quartzzy

Quasi, adv. almost, &c. (*V.*

Presque; (*in compounds*) quasi; — *s.m.* chump-end (*of a loin of veal*). — **contrat**, *s.m.* quasi-contract. — **délit**, *s.m.* unintentional petty offence

Quasiment, *adv.* almost, &c. (*V. Presque*); as you would say, as it were

Quasimodo, *s.f.* Quasimodo, Low Sunday [*Quassia*]

***Quassia**, *s.m.*, **Quassie**, *s.f.*

***Quassier**, *s.m.* (tree) quassia

***Quaternaire**, *adj.* quaternary [numbers, quaternion]

Quaterne, *s.m.* series of four

Quatorze, *adj. m.f.*, *s.m.* fourteen; fourteenth

Quatorzième, *adj.* *s.f.* fourteenth

Quatrain, *s.m.* quatrain

Quatre, *adj. m.f.*, *s.m.* four; fourth. — *de* (or *en*) *chefre*, figure 4; fall (*trap*). *A* —, with four ...; four together. *Comme* —, like or as much as four people; a very great deal, excessively; lustily; very heartily.

— *à* —, four to four; four by four; four steps at a time, in great haste, at a furious rate; (*in games*) four all. *Se mettre en* —, to do o's utmost, to do every or any mortal thing. *Tenir quelqu'un à* —, to be four persons to hold one. *Se tenir à* —, to make the greatest effort, to strive hard. — **Temps**, *s.m.pl.* Ember-days. — **vingts**, —

vingt, *adj.* eighty, fourscore.

— **vingt-un**, &c. eighty-one, &c. — **vingt-dix**, *adj.* ninety, fourscore and ten. — **vingtième**, *adj.* *s.f.* eightieth.

— **vingt-dixième**, *adj.* *s.f.* ninetyeth. — **vingt-onze**, *adj.* ninety-one, fourscore and eleven.

— **vingt-onzième**, *adj.* ninety-first. — **vingt-douze**, &c., ninety-two, &c. — **dix-huit**, ninety-eight. — **dix-neuf**, ninety-nine

Quatrième, *adj.* fourth; — *s.m.* fourth; fourth floor; pupil of the fourth form or class; — *s.f.* fourth; fourth form or class; (*at piquet*) quart

Quatrièmement, *adv.* fourthly

Quatriennal, *e*, *adj.* quad-

***Quatuor**, *s.m.* (mus.) quartet

Quayage, *s.m.* quayage, wharfage

Que, **Qu'**, *rel. pron.* whom, that; which, that; what; when, on which, that. *Qu'est-ce que ... ?* what is it ... ? what ... ? what is or are ... ? *Qu'est-ce qui, what ?* *Qu'est-ce que c'est ?* *Qu'est-ce ?* what is it ? what is the matter ? what ? *Qu'est-ce que c'est que ... ?* what is or are ... ? — *faire*, what to do. — or comment faire ? *V. Comment*. — *désirer de plus !* what more can or could be desired ?

Que, **Qu'**, *conj. adv.* that; as; as though; when; than;

than that; how; how much; how many; what; why; till, until; while, whilst; whether; if; may; let; lest, for fear; except, but, unless; before; after; only, nobody but, nothing but; yet, still, notwithstanding; although; without; since; because; in order that

[*Untranslated sometimes, as:*

C'est se tromper — de croire, it is a mistake to think. Quel fripon — cet homme-là ! what a rogue that man is ! *C'est un digne homme — M. Roy*, a worthy man Mr. Roy is ! *Je sais ce que c'est — d'attendre*, ce que c'est — le travail, ce que c'est — les dangers, I know what it is to wait or what waiting is, what work is, what dangers are. *Ce que c'est — la vie !* what a strange or &c. thing life is ! *Ce que c'est — de nous*, what we are liable to; what poor creatures we are ! *Si j'étais — de vous*, if I were you. *Si l'on vient et (s'il arrive) — je ne sois pas chez moi*, if anyone comes and I am not at home. *C'est obliger tout le monde — de rendre service à un honnête homme*, rendering an honest man a service is obliging every one. *Ce n'est pas trop — cela*, that is not too much. *Voilà ce que c'est — V. Être*.]

— *je perds*, that I may or should lose; may I lose; let me lose; if I should lose, if I lose; O that I should lose ! — *ne suis-je ... ?* why am I not ... ? O that I were ... ! *Je le voudrais — je ne le pourrais pas*, even if I were willing to do so I could not. *On me l'offrirait pour rien — je n'en voudrais pas*, even though they offered it to me for nothing I would not have it. *C'est — V. Être*

Quel, *le*, *adv.* what; what a; which. — *que*, whatever; whoever

Quelconque, *adj.* whatever, any whatever, any; of any kind; (some ...) or other. *D'une façon or d'une manière —*, in any way whatever, some way or other, anyhow

Quellement, *adv.* *Tellement* —, indifferently, so so

Quelque, *adj.* some; any; a small amount or sum of; a few; whatever; — *adv.* however; some, about. — *chose*, (*m.*) something, anything; somebody; some words, a quarrel; some difference; (*f.*) whatever. — ... *que*, whatever ...; however ...; — ... *que ce soit*, any ...; any ... whatever, whatever ... it is [times

Quelquefois, *adv.* some-

Quelques-uns, unes, *pron.* pl. some, some people; any; a few

Quelqu'un, e, *pron.* some-

body, some one; anybody, any one

Quémander, *v.n.a.* to go begging, to beg; to beg for, to solicit [beggar, solicitor]

Quémendeur, se, *s.m.f.*

Qu'en-dira-t-on, *s.m.* common talk, idle tattle, what people may say, (the) opinion of others, what Mrs. Grundy will say

Quenelle, *s.f.* forcemeat-ball

Quenotte, *s.f.* little tooth

Quenouille, *s.f.* distaff; bed-post, post; pyramid-shaped fruit-tree. *A —*, (*of a bedstead*) four-post. *En —*, like a distaff. *Tomber en —*, to fail to the female line [citron

Quercitron, *s.m.* (*bot.*) quer-

Querelle, *s.f.* quarrel; strife; feud; row; brawl; quarrelling; wrangling. — *d'Allemand*, groundless quarrel. *Chercher or faire — à*, to pick a quarrel with

Quereller, *v.d.n.*, **Se —**, *v.r.* to quarrel with; to scold; to quarrel; to wrangle

Querelleur, se, *adj. s.* quarrelsome; quarreller

Querir, *v.a.* (*old*) to fetch

Questeur, *s.m.* questor

Question, *s.f.* question; query; issue; point; matter; torture, rack. — *extraordinaire*, extraordinary torture, rack. *Faire une — des —*, to ask (or put) a question, questions. *Faire —*, to be doubtful (*Cela ne fait pas —*, there is no question or doubt about that). *Mettre à la —*, *donner la — à*, to put on the rack, to torture. *Mettre en —*, to call in question. *Il est — de*, it is talked of, there is a talk of; it is in contemplation to; the question or point is, ... is the question or point; ... is mentioned. *De quoi est-il — ?* what is the matter? what is it all about? *Qu'il n'en soit plus —*, let us say (or hear) no more about it

Questionnaire, *s.m.* book or set of questions; examination questions; torturer, executioner

Questionner, *v.a.n.* to question; to query; to ask questions

Questionneur, se, *s.m.f.* questioner; querist; inquirer; — *adj.* inquisitive

Questure, *s.f.* questorship; questor's office or residence

Quête, *s.f.* quest, search; collection; offertory; begging

Quêter, *v.a.n.* to search; to seek for, to look out for; to solicit, to beg or ask for; to beg; to canvass; to collect; to make a collection

Quêteur, se, *s.m.f.* collector, collectress; — *adj.* begging, mendicant

***Quetsche**, *s.f.* mussel-plum

Queue, *s.f.* tail; tail-piece; end; latter end; tag-end; rear; file, string (of persons or carriages); train; trail; series; (of a frying-pan or saucepan or dripping-pan or gridiron, of a mill) handle; (of a button, &c.) shank; (of a flower or fruit or leaf) stalk, stem; (*billiards*) cue; (of hair) tail, pigtail. — *de morue*, tail of a cod; (*fig.*) swallow-tail. *A* —, tailed; (*of a piano*) grand. *La* —, in the rear, behind; in a or the file. *En* —, in the rear, behind; at o.'s heels. *Faire* —, to stand in file, to stand in a or the file; (*fig.*) to flock, to rush; to wait admittance. *Faire la* — *à*, to take in, to deceive. *Faire fausse* —, (*billiards*) to miss the cue. *Il y a* —, (*fig.*) there is a rush, ... draws or has a great run

Queutage, *s.m.* (*at billiards*) push stroke

Queuter, *v.n.* (*at billiards*) to make a push stroke or a foul stroke

Qui, *pron.* who; whom; which; that; whoever; whomsoever; he who; him who; what; some one. — ... — ... some ... some ... — *cela* or — *ça*? who is that? who is? who does? who was? who did? who will? &c. — *ça*, — *là*, some here, some there; some one way, some another. — *est-ce* —, who. — *est-ce que*, whom. — *est-ce qui* who is it? — *que ce soit*, whoever, whoever it may be, anyone; any; nobody, no one; none. *A* — *est-ce*? whose is ...? whose ... is ...? [*a* — *est-ce*? whose is this? *a* — *est-ce* *chapeau*? whose hat is this?] *A* — *est-ce* *à* ... *à* — ...? whose turn is it to ...? *A* — *le tour*? whose turn is it? *C'est à* —, (*see* *A*, *prep.*)

Quia, *être* *u* —, to be at a stand or at a loss, to be non-plussed. *Mettre* *a* —, to put to a stand, to nonplus (tin

Quibus, *s.m.* (*pop.*) money, **Quiconque**, *pron.* whoever, whosoever; whomsoever; whichever

Quidam, *s.m.*, **Quidane**, *s.f.* certain individual or person, individual, person, fellow, stranger, some one

Quiescent, *e*, *adj.* quiescent **Quies-isme**, *-iste*, *V. p.* 3. **Quies-tude**, *s.f.* quietude [*S* 1 bread] **Quignon**, *s.m.* hunch (of

Quille, *s.f.* skittle, ninepin, pin; (*fam.*) leg, pin, shank; (*nav.*) keel. *Je* *de* — *s*, game or set of skittles or of ninepins; skittle-ground. *V. Saco*

Quiller, *v.n.* (*at skittles*) to throw for partners or for first play

Quillier, *s. m.* skittle-ground; set of skittles

Quincaille, *s.f.* ironmongery, hardware

Quincallerie, *s. f.* ironmongery, hardware; hardware-trade; ironmongery department

Quincailleur, *s. m.* ironmonger, hardwareman

Quincoence, *s.m.* quincunx

Quindécennal, *e*, *adj.* quindécennial

Quine, *s. m.* five winning numbers; (*at backgammon*) two fives

Quinine, *s.f.* (*chem.*) quinine **Quinola**, *s.m.* (*reversi*) knave of hearts

Quin(*)quagénaire, *adj.* *s.m.f.* quinquagenarian

Quin(*)quagésime, *s. f.* Quinquagésima quinquennial

Quin(*)quennal, *e*, *adj.* **Quinquet**, *s.m.* Argand lamp, lamp

Quinquina, *s.m.* (*bot.*) cinchona, cinchona-tree; (*pharm.*) cinchona-bark, Peruvian bark, bark, cinchona, quinquina. *Vin de* —, quinine-wine

Quint, *adj.m.* the fifth

Quintaine, *s.f.*, **Quintan**, *s.m.* quintain

Quintal, *s. m.* hundred-weight. — *métrique*, 100 "kilogrammes." or about two hundred-weight

Quinte, *s. f.* (*mus.*) fifth; (*mus.*) tenor violin; (*at piquet*) quint; (*fenc.*) quinte; fit of coughing, fit; whim, crotchety, freak; pet; (*rid.*) dead stop

Quintefeuille, (*bot., her.*) *s.f.*, (*arch.*) *s.m.* cinquefoil

Quintessence, *s.f.* quintessence [quintessential]

Quintessenciel, *le*, *adj.*

Quintessencier, *v.a.n.* to extract the quintessence from; to refine, to subtilize [tet]

Quintette, *s.m.* (*mus.*) quintet

Quinteu-x, *se*, *adj.* whimsical, crotchety; fantastic; capricious; fretful, peevish, pettish; freakish, restive, jibbing; (*med.*) fitful [tuple, fivefold]

Quintuple, *s.m.* *adj.* quintuple

Quintupier, *v.a.n.* **Se** —, *v.* to quintuple, to increase fivefold

Quinzaine, *s.f.* fifteen or so, about fifteen, some fifteen, fifteen; fortnight. *Dans une* — *de jours*, in a fortnight or so, in a fortnight's time, a fortnight hence. *De* or *de la* —, fortnightly

Quinze, *adj.m.f.* *s.m.* fifteen; fifteenth. — *jours*, (*a*) fortnight. *En* —, fortnight. *D'aujourd'hui* (or *de demain*, &c.) *en* —, this day (or to-morrow, &c.) fortnight. *Il y a* — *jours*, a fortnight ago, a fortnight back; it is a fortnight (since). *Il y a* *aujourd'hui* — *jours*, a fortnight ago to-day. *Il y a* *eu* *hier* — *jours*, yesterday fortnight. *Il*

y a *eu* *lundi* — *jours*, last Monday fortnight. — **Vingts**, *s.m.pl.* Quinze-Vingts (*an asylum, in Paris, for 300 blind men*); *s.m. sing.* inmate of Quinze-Vingts, blind man

Quinzième, *adj.* *s.* fifteenth

Quiproquo, *s.m.* quid pro quo, mistake, blunder [charge

Quittance, *s.f.* receipt, dis-

Quittance, *v.a.* to receipt

Quitte, *adj.* quit, quits; free; clear; rid; — *adverb.* quits. —

a or *pour*, at the risk of. — *a* —, quits. — *ou double*, double or quits. *En être* — (*pour*), to escape (with), to come off or get off (with ... only); to be let off (with); to only lose (...); to have only (to ...). *Tenir* — *de*, to release from, to let off for

Quitter, *v.a.n.* to quit, to leave; to depart; to part from; to forsake; to desert; to let go; to take or pull off; to throw off; to give up; to desist from; to leave off; to lay down or aside. — *des yeux*, to take o.'s eyes off

Se —, to quit or leave each other; to part from each other, to part; to be left or &c.

Quitus, *s.m.* quietus, final discharge or acquittance, receipt in full

Qui-vive, *s.m.* (*mil.*) challenge, challenging-word; (*fig.*) look-out; alert. *V. Vivre*

Quoi, *pron. adv. int.* which, that; what; in fact; in short; to speak plainly; that's all, and nothing else; of course, to be sure; — *int.* what! how! *De* —, of which; of what; what; something, anything; occasion (for); cause (to), reason (to); matter (for); the means (of or to), what (to ... with or upon or about or for or &c., where-with, wherewithal; something or anything (to ...) for or out of; room or space or money or &c. enough to; money; property; enough. *De* — *vivre*, *de* — *subsister*, enough to live upon, some money, food. *En* —, in which, in what; how; what ... made of. — *que*, whatever. — *que ce soit*, anything whatever. — *qu'il en soit*, be that as it may. *Il n'y a pas* *à* *de* — *rire*, there is nothing to laugh at in that. *Il n'y a pas* *de* —, there is no reason; there is no occasion for it; (*pop.*) there is no offence; it is not worth mentioning, don't mention it

***Quoi-que**, *conj.* although, though

Quolibet, *s.m.* quibble, joke, jest, pun

Quorum, *s.m.* quorum, house

Quote-part, *s. f.* quota, share, portion; contribution

Quotidien, *ne*, *adj.* daily, quotidian [daily, every day

Quotidiennement, *adv.*

Quotient, *s.m.* (arith.) quotient
 Quotité, *s.f.* *V.* Quote-part

R

Ra, *s.m.* ruffle (of a drum)
Rabâchage, *s.m.* endless or tiresome repetition, twaddle
Rabâcher, *v.a.n.* to repeat over and over; to say the same thing over and over again, to twaddle [twaddler]
Rabâcheur-r, *se*, *s.m.f.*
Rabais, *s.m.* abatement; deduction; falling off, fall; reduction; reduction in price, reduced price; allowance; discount; lowest bidding; lowest tender; depreciation. *Au* —, with an abatement, at a reduction, at reduced prices, at a discount; for the lowest bidding; for the lowest tender. *Vente au* —, sale at reduced prices, selling off. *Mettre au* —, to sell with an abatement or &c.; to submit to competition for the lowest tender; (*fig.*) to depreciate, to undervalue
Rabaissement, *s.m.* lowering; reduction; depreciation
Rabaisser, *v.a.* to lower; to abate, to lessen; to reduce; to depreciate, to undervalue; to bring or put down
Raban, *s.m.* (nav.) lanyard, lashing, gasket, roband
Rabat, *s.m.* band (for the neck); (*hunt.*) beating up
Rabat-jole, *s.* (*pers.*) *m.f.*, (*thing*) *m.* surly fellow or creature, mar-joy, spoil-sport; dumper, wet blanket; balk, disappointment [beater up]
Rabatteur, *s.m.* (*hunt.*)
Rabattre, *v.a.* to beat down; to bring or put down, to lower; to turn down; to slouch; to press down; to flatten; (*hunt.*) to bent up; to abate, to lessen; to deduct, to take off; to humble; to parry, to ward off; (*law*) to revoke; — *v.n.* to turn, to take. *En* —, to deduct or take off from it (or them); to lower o.'s pretensions; to come down a peg; to alter o.'s opinion. *Se* —, to fall down, to fall; to alight; to turn down; to turn off; to fall back; to come down; to lower o.'s pretensions; to limit oneself
Rabattu, *e*, *part. adj.* beaten down; turned down; &c. (*V.* **Rabattre**); turn-down; slouched, slouching; (*of a sword*) blunt. [*Grand* —, chief rabbi
Rabbi, **Rabbin**, *s.m.* rabbi.
Rabbin-ique, *-isme*, &c. *V.* page 3, § 1
Rabêtr, *v.* Hébêtr
Rabibochoer, *v.a.* to mend, to repair. *Se* —, to make it up

Rabiole, **Rabiole**, *s.f.* field-turnip; kohlrabi
Râble, *s.m.* (of a hare, rabbit, &c. and jest. of *pers.*) back; rake, poker [strong-backed
Râblé, *e*, **Râblu**, *e*, *adj.*
Rabonnir, *v.a.n.*, *Se* —, *v.r.* to improve
Rabot, *s.m.* plane; scraper; (*mas.*) larry. — *ron*, compass-plane
Rabotage, *s.m.* planing
Raboter, *v.a.* to plane; (*fig.*) to polish
Raboteu-x, *se*, *adj.* knotty; rugged, rough, uneven, harsh
Raboteuse, *s.f.* planing-machine
Rabougrir, *v.a.* to stunt; — *v.n.*, *Se* —, *v.r.* to grow or be stunted [nest or burrow
Rabouillère, *s.f.* rabbit's
Raboutir, *v.a.* to join end to end, to piece [snap at
Rabrouer, *v.a.* to snub, to
Racahout, *s.m.* racahout
Racaille, *s.f.* rabble, tag-rag; trash, rubbish
Raccommodable, *adj.* mendable, repairable
Raccommodage, *s.m.* mending, repairing; darning
Raccommodement, *s.m.* reconciliation
Raccommoder, *v.a.* to mend, to repair; to patch, to piece; to darn; to improve; to correct; to set right; to reconcile. *Se* —, to be mended or &c.; to be reconciled, to make it up [mender
Raccommodeu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.*
Raccord, *s.m.* joining, junction; connection; addition; (*of pipes*) union
Raccordement, *s.m.* joining, junction; levelling
Raccorder, *v.a.* to join, to unite; to make (...) agree
Raccourci, *e*, *part. adj.* shortened, &c. (*V.* **Raccourcir**); shorter; short; too short; stunted
Raccourci, *s.m.* abridgment; epitome; short cut; foreshortening; foreshortened view. *En* —, abridged; briefly; foreshortened; (*fig.*) in miniature
Raccourcir, *v.a.* to shorten, to make shorter; to contract; to bend; to abridge; to curtail; to foreshorten; — *v.n.*, *Se* —, *v.r.* to shorten, to get shorter; to contract; to shrink
Raccourcissement, *s.m.* shortening; contraction; foreshortening
Raccoutumer (*Se*), *v.r.* to get used again, to reacustom oneself
Racroc, *s.m.* fluke. *Coup de* —, fluke, lucky hit, chance hit or stroke or &c. (*V.* **Coup**, general senses)
Racroccher, *v.a.n.* to hook again; to hang up again; to re-

cover, to get back; to get hold of; to pick up; to stop; to make a fluke or flukes. *Se* —, to cling (to), to catch or grasp (at); to take (to); to fall back (upon); to take up again (with); to return (to); to recover o.'s losses [flucker
Racroccheur, *s.m.* (*at play*)
Race, *s.f.* race; species; family; line; ancestry; generation; posterity; breed, stock, blood; brood, kind; (*agr.*) variety. *De* —, true-born; true-bred, thoroughbred; by birth
Rachat, *s.m.* repurchase; buying back or off or out or in; redemption; recovery; ransom
Rachetable, *adj.* redeemable
Racheter, *v.a.* to repurchase, to buy back or off or out or in; to purchase, to buy; to ransom; to redeem; to compensate, to make up for; to atone for. *Se* —, to redeem or &c. oneself; to buy o.'s freedom, to free oneself; to be redeemed or &c. [deemer
Racheteu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* **Rachever**, *v.a.* *V.* **Achever**
Rachitique, *adj.* rachitic, rickety; — *s.m.f.* rachitic or rickety person [rickets
Rachitisme, *s.m.* rachitis
Racine, *s.m.* esculent roots, roots, root-crops; walnut-dye; root-figuring
Racine, *s.f.* root; walnut-dye; (*fish*) silkworm gut, gut. *Couper le mal dans sa* —, to nip evil in the bud
Rack, *s.m.* arrack, rack
Raclée, *s.f.* thrashing, whacking
Racler, *v.a.n.* to scrape; to skin (the throat); to strike (*a measure*) [music
Raclerie, *s.f.* scraping, bad
Racleur, *s.m.* (— *de boyau*) catgut-scraper, fiddler
Racloir, *s.m.* scraper [strike
Râcloire, *s.f.* (*for mesures*)
Raclure, *s.f.* scrapings, gratings
Racologe, *s.m.* recruiting, enlisting, crimping; touting
Racoler, *v.a.n.* to recruit, to enlist, to crimp; to pick up; to tout for; to tout
Racoleur, *s.m.* recruiting officer or sergeant; recruiting agent, recruiter; crimp; tout
Raconnage, **Racontra**, *s.m.* gossip, tittle-tattle, stories; tale-bearing; backbiting, scandal
Raconter, *v.a.n.* to relate, to recount, to narrate, to tell, to say; to tell a story. *Se* —, to be related, &c.
Raconteu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* relater, narrator, story-teller
Racornir, *v.a.*, *Se* —, *v.r.* to make hard or horny; to grow hard or horny; to harden; to dry up, to shrivel up

Racornissement, *s. m.* hardening, hardness; drying up, shrivelling

Racquit, *s. m.* winning back
Racquitter, *v. a.* to win back for; to indemnify; to recoup. *Se —*, to win back, to retrieve o.'s losses, to indemnify or recoup oneself [stead

Rade, *s. f. (nav.)* road, road
Radeau, *s. m.* raft, float

Radiatre, *adj. m. f.*, *s. m.* radiate

Radiation, *s. f.* radiation; striking out, erasure; disbarment; stroke, cross

Radical, *e, adj.*, **Radical**, *s. m.* radical; root; stem [call

Radicalement, *adv.* radically
Radicalisme, *s. m.* radicalism

Radicelle, **Radicule**, *s. f.*
Radié, *e, adj.*, **Radié**, *s. m.*

radiate [erase
Radier, *v. a.* to strike out, to

Radiu-x, *se, adj.* radiant,
Radis, *s. m.* radish [beaming

Radoire, *s. f. (for measures)* strike

Radotage, *s. m.*, **Radoterie**, *s. f.* dotage; twaddle

Radoter, *v. n.* to dote; to twaddle [tard; twaddler

Radoteur, *se, s. m. f.* do-
Radoub, *s. m. (nav.)* refit,

repair, graving. *En —*, under repair

Radoubier, *v. a. (nav.)* to refit, to repair, to grave. *Se —*,

(*nav.*) to refit; (*fig.*) to make up o.'s loss, to recruit o.'s health or strength, to pick up flesh again

Radouci, *e, part. adj.* softened, &c. [**V. Radoucir**];

subdued; milder; mild

Radoucir, *v. a.* to soften; to make milder; to allay; to pacify. *Se —*, to soften; to become

milder; to relent; to subside; to be allayed, &c.

Radoucissement, *s. m.* softening; getting milder; breaking up, giving; relenting; allaying; assuagement; abatement

Rafale, *s. f.* gust of wind, Raffermir, &c. **V. Affermir**,

Raffinage, *s. m.* refining [**Raffiné**, *e, adj.* refined; delicate; shrewd, artful, sharp, keen,

subtle; — *s. m. (obsolete)* fashionable rake; duellist [ment

Raffinement, *s. m.* refinement, **Raffiner**, *v. a. n.* to refine. *Se —*, to refine, to become or be

refined [sugar refinery
Raffinerie, *s. f.* refinery,

Raffineur, *se, s. m. f.* refiner, sugar refiner; subtilizer

Raffoler, *v. n.* to be passionately fond (of), to dote (on, upon)

Rafiau, *s. m.* small boat, skiff

Rafistoler, *v. a.* to do up, to mend

Rafle, *s. f.* grape-stalk, stalk; sweeping away or off, clearing;

capture; (*at dice*) pair royal. *Faire —*, to sweep the stakes or the board; to make a clean sweep, to sweep (or carry) away or off everything; to capture or apprehend the whole

Rafier, *v. a.* to sweep (or carry) away or off; to capture

Rafraichir, *v. a. n.* to refresh; to bait; to be refreshing; to

freshen; to cool; to recruit; to invigorate; to rest; to renew;

to renovate; to repair; to restore; to do up; to rub up; to

crop, to cut, to trim; (*mil.*) to relieve. *Se —*, to cool, to get

cool; to refresh oneself, to take some refreshment; to bait; to

recruit o.'s strength; to be refreshed; to rest oneself

Rafraichissant, *e, part. adj.* cooling, refreshing; (*fam.*)

laxative; — *s. m.* cooling draught

Rafraichissement, *s. m.* cooling; refreshment; (*mil.*,

nav.) fresh provisions

Rafraichissoir, *s. m.* cooler; refrigerator

Ragaillardir, *v. a.*, **Se —**, *v. r.* to enliven, to cheer, to cheer up, to brisk up, to make merry;

to revive

Rage, *s. f.* rage; rabidness, madness; rabies; violence;

fury; fit of rage; passion; mania; inveterate habit; violent

pain; dreadful things. — *de dents*, (*fam.*) violent toothache.

A la —, to excess, to distraction. *Avoir la —*, to be mad.

Avoir la — de, to be mad for; to have the inveterate habit of.

Faire —, to rage; to run riot; to make great havoc; to make

a great disturbance; to turn everything topsy-turvy; to

storm; to do o.'s utmost; to do wonders; to be all the rage

Rager, *v. n.* to be in a rage, to fume

Rageur, *se, adj. s.* passionate; passionate person, spitefire

Ragot, *e, adj.* squabby, dumpty, squat, thickset; —

s. m. f. squabby or &c. person, punch; — *s. m.* thickset horse,

punch; hogsteer

Ragot, *s. m.* tittle-tattle, twaddle, silly talk, scandalous

story, backbiting, slander

Ragoter, *v. n.* to tattle

Ragoût, *s. m.* ragout, stew; relish, zest; pleasure. *En —*,

stewed

Ragoûtant, *e, adj.* relishing, savoury; very nice; pleasing, pleasant, agreeable; inviting, tempting; desirable; clean

Ragoûter, *v. a.* to restore the appetite of; to excite the

taste of; to take the fancy of; to tempt; to rouse, to quicken,

to stir up. *Se —*, to recover o.'s appetite

Ragrafer, *v. a.* to ... [**V. Agrafer**] again

Ragrandir, *v. a.* to ... [**V. Agrandir**] again

Ragrée, *v. a.* to finish off; to smooth; to do up; to clean

Ragrément, *s. m.* finishing off; smoothing; doing up; cleaning

Rais, *s. m.* rayah (*in Turkey*)

Raide, *adj.* stiff; rigid; inflexible; tight; tough; tense;

steep; swift, rapid; stubborn; rather too strong; hard to believe; (*nav.*) tight, taut; — *adv.*

quickly, swiftly, fast, hard, vigorously, sharply, sharp, right,

outright, clean, down, on the spot; surely. — (*adv.*) comme

une barre de fer or comme un bâton or comme un piquet, as

stiff as a poker; inflexible. — (*adv.*) comme balle, as straight

as an arrow; rapidly, slapdash, slap; in no time

Raideur, *s. f.* stiffness; rigidity; inflexibility; tightness;

toughness; steepness; swift-ness, rapidity; stubbornness

Raidillon, *s. m.* ascent (*in a road*), steep path; stiff person

Raidir, *v. a. n.* to stiffen; to tighten; to toughen; to stretch;

to render or become rigid or inflexible; (*nav.*) to haul taut; to

get taut. *Se —*, to stiffen, to become or get stiff; to become

or get inflexible; to bear up (against), to resist, to withstand;

to steel or harden oneself

Raie, *s. f.* line; stroke; stripe; streak; (*of hair*) parting;

(*agr.*) furrow; (*fish*) ray, skate. — *bouclée*, (*fish*) thorn-back. *A —*, with stripes,

striped. *Faire sa —*, to part o.'s hair

Raifort, *s. m.* horse-radish

Rail, *s. m.* rail. — *mobile*, slide-rail, switch, point. — *à*

ornière, — *plat*, tram-rail, plate-rail

Railler, *v. a. n.*, **Se —**, *v. r.* to rally; to laugh at; to make

game of; to jeer; to jest, to joke; to scoff at; to banter

Raillerie, *s. f.* raillery, jesting, joking; jeer, jest, joke; banter. — *a part*, joking apart.

Entendre la —, to have a good knack at raillery. *Entendre —*,

to know how to take a joke. *Ne pas entendre —*, not to be trifled with; to allow no joking (upon)

Railleur, *se, adj.* rallying, jeering, jesting, joking, scoffing, bantering, satirical; — *s. m. f.*

rallier, jeerer, jester, joker, scoffer, banterer

Raillusement, *adv.* jeer-ingly

Rainer, *v. a.* to groove [jingly

Rainette, *s. f.* green frog, tree-frog; (*apple*) **V. Reinet**

Rainure, *s. f.* groove

Raiponce, *s. f. (bot.)* rampion

Raire, *v. n. (of deer)* to trot, to bell [wheel] spoke

Rais, *s. m.* ray, beam; (*of a*

Raisin, *s.m.* grape, grapes; raisin, raisins, plum, plums. — *sec*, raisin, raisins, plum, plums. — *s de Corinthe*, currants, Corinthian raisins. — *d'ours*, bearberry. **Grand** —, royal (paper)

Raisiné, *s.m.* grape and pear jam

Raison, *s.f.* reason; sense; senses; judgment; rationality; matter; argument; proof; cause; motive, ground; consideration; discretion; satisfaction; justice; right; excuse; answer; rate; ratio; (*com.*) —, — *sociale*, — *de commerce*, firm; style of a (or of the) firm, style. — *d'Etat*, interest of the State; State-policy. — *d'être*, reason to exist or to be; condition of existence. — *de plus*, all the more reason, that is one more reason. *Age de* —, years of discretion. *Un être doué de* —, a rational being. *Un être de* —, an imaginary being, a creation of the brain. *A de*, at the rate of; in proportion to; on account of. *A plus forte* —, with still more reason (*que*, as). *Comme de* —, as in reason, as is (or was) reasonable, of course. *En de*, in consideration of, by reason of; in proportion to, in a ... ratio to. *Par la* —, *que*, because. *Par* — *démonstrative*, (*jest.*) by rules of art. *Plus que de* —, more than is (or was) reasonable. *Avoir* —, to be right, to be in the right; to justify oneself; to have satisfaction (for); to get the better (of), to get (over), to get or have the mastery (over), to master, to manage; to have reason. *Avoir des* —, to have words or a quarrel. *Demander de*, to demand satisfaction for. *Donner* — *à*, to decide in ... favour, to side with. *Entendre* —, to listen to reason. *Faire* — *à*, to give satisfaction to; to pledge. *Faire de*, to give satisfaction for. *Mettre à la* —, to bring to reason or to o's senses, to set to rights. *Parler* —, to talk sense. *Rendre de*, to give an account of, to account for; to give satisfaction for. *Se faire* — (*soi même*), to get satisfaction, to take o's revenge; to do oneself justice, to take the law into o's own hands. *Se faire une* —, to be guided by reason. *Se rendre à la* —, to yield to reason. *Tirer de*, to obtain satisfaction for. *Ce (or cela) n'est pas une* —, that is no reason, that does not follow. *Point tant de* —, none of your answers. *Pour* — *à moi connue*, for reasons best known to myself

Raisnable, *adj.* reasonable; reasoning; rational; sensible; just; proper; right; fair;

moderate; tolerable; suitable; decent; competent, adequate

Raisonnement, *adv.* reasonably; rationally; sensibly; justly; moderately; tolerably; pretty well; suitably; decently; sufficiently

Raisonné, *e*, *part. adj.* reasoned, &c. (*V. Raisonner*); rational; supported by proof; with proofs and illustrations; explanatory; with notices; with reflections; analytical; methodical; descriptive and methodized; classified; arranged under subjects; accurate; deliberate

Raisonnement, *s.m.* reasoning; argument; answer. *Faire des* — *à perte de vue*, to argue at random

Raisonner, *v.a.n.* to reason; to reason with; to argue; to discourse; to answer; to murmur, to grumble; to consider, to study. *Faire* —, (*nav.*) to speak (a vessel), to hail. *Se* —, to reason with oneself; to be reasoned about; to be discussed

Raisonneur, *se*, *s.m.f.* reasoner; arguer; logician; one who gives answers, answerer; grumbler; — *adj.* reasoning, arguing, answering, grumbling. *Faire le* —, to argue, to answer

Raja, Rajah, *s.m.* raja, rajah
Rajeunir, *v.a.n.* to make or grow young again or younger; to make ... look or to look young or younger; to rejuvenate; to refresh; to revive, to renew; to prune, to lop, to trim. *Se* —, to make oneself look younger; to make oneself out younger than one is

Rajeunissement, *s.m.* restoration to youth, rejuvenescence, making or growing young again; revival; renovation

Rajouter, *v.a.* to add again or more

Rajustement, *s.m.* readjustment; setting to rights; reconciliation

Rajuster, *v.a.* to readjust; to arrange; to put or set to rights; to settle; to reconcile. *Se* —, to put oneself to rights; to readjust o's dress; to be readjusted or &c.

Râle, *s.m.* rattle (in the throat); (bird) rail. — *de la mort*, death-rattle, rattles. — *de genêt*, land-rail, crane, corn-crake [the throat], &c. *V. Râle*

Râlement, *s.m.* rattling (in)
Ralentir, *v.a.n.*, *Se* —, *v.r.* to slacken the speed or pace of or o's or its speed (or pace); to slacken; to abate, to lessen; to moderate; to flag; to cool

Ralentissement, *s.m.* slackening speed; slackening; abatement; cooling

Râler, *v.n.* to rattle in o's throat; to have the death-rattle

Ralingue, *s.f.* (*nav.*) bolt-

rope. *En* —, shivering, all in the wind

Ralinguer, (*nav.*) *v.a.* to rope; *v.n.* to shiver, to shake in the wind

Rallément, *s.m.* rallying
Rallie-papier, *s.m.* paper-chase

Rallier, *v.a.* to rally; to rejoin, to join; to haul, to get near. *Se* —, to rally; to join the party (of); to adhere (to)

Rallonge, *s.f.* lengthening-piece, eking-piece; (*of a table*) leaf

Rallongement, *s.m.* lengthening

Rallonger, *v.a.n.*, *Se* —, *v.r.* to lengthen

Rallumer, *v.a.*, *Se* —, *v.r.* to light again; to rekindle; to revive; to break out again

Ramadan, *V. Ramadan*

Ramage, *s.m.* warbling, singing, chirping; prattle; branched work, flowers (*on stuffs*, &c.)

Ramaigrir, *v.a.n.* to make or get thin again

Ramas, *s.m.* *V. Ramassis*

Ramasse, *s.f.* mountain-sledge [squat; (*bot.*) clustered

Ramassé, *e*, *adj.* thickset,

Ramasse-couvert, *s.m.*

crumb-tray

Ramasse-miettes, *s.m.*

crumb-tray; crumb-brush

Ramasser, *v.a.* to gather, to collect; to get together; to rake up, to rake; to scrape up, to scrape; to pick up, to take up; to belabour; to sledge; to take in, to truss up (*a sail*); — *s.m.* picking up. *Se* —, to collect, to assemble; to be gathered or collected or &c.; to gather oneself together; to roll oneself or itself up; to cuddle; to pick oneself up, to get up again

Ramasseu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* gatherer, picker up; — *s.m.* sledge-driver

Ramassis, *s.m.* gathering, heap, mass, collection, omnium gatherum; set, lot, band, troop, gang [Ramazan, Ramadan]

Ramazan, *s.m.* (*Mahom. rel.*)

Rambour, *s.m.* rambour (apple)

Rame, *s.f.* oar; (*manu.*) tenter, tenter-frame; (*hort.*) prop, stick; ream (*of paper*). *A* —, with oars; oared; rowing, row; (*of peas, beans*) tall, stick. *A la* —, rowing, row; by the ream. *Aller à la* —, to row. *Être or tirer à la* —, to tug at the oar, to pull the oar; to work hard. *Mettre à la* — (*or au pilon*), *V. Pilon*

Ramé, *e*, *part. adj.* propped, stickied (*V. Pois & Haricot*); oary; (*her.*) attired

Rameau, *s.m.* bough, branch. *Dimanche (or jour) des* — *a*, Palm Sunday

Ramée, *s.f.* green arbour;

Ramener, *v.a.* to bring

again; to bring back; to bring over or round; to bring; to recall; to reclaim; to pacify; to restore; to revive; to retrieve; to throw again (*dice*); to lower the head (*of a horse*). *Se* —, to be brought back or &c.; (*of a horse*) to carry his head

Ramequin, *s.m.* ramequin (*cheese-cake*)

Ramer, *v.a.* to prop, (*peas, beans*) to stick; — *v.n.* to row, to pull, to tug at the oar; to work hard [*dove*]

Ramereau, *s.m.* young ring-
Ramette, *s.f.* (*of note-paper*) packet of 5 quires, quarter ream, 120 sheets [*carpsman*]

Rameu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* rower, **Rameu-x**, *se*, *adj.* ramous, brachy, branched, branching

Ramier, *s.m.* (*adj.*), *Pigeon* — ring-dove, wood-pigeon, cushat. *Petit* —, stock-dove

Ramification, *s.f.* ramification (to ramify, to branch out)

Ramifier, *v.a.*, *Se* —, *v.r.* **Ramifuge**, *s.f.* twig, spray

Ramingue, *adj.* restive (*to the spur*)

Ramoitir, *v.a.* to moisten, to damp. *Se* —, to get damp

Ramolil, *e*, *adj.s.* imbecile

Ramolir, *v.a.n.*, *Se* —, *v.r.* to soften, to make or get soft; to become imbecile

Ramolissant, *e*, *adj.*, **Ramolissant**, *s.m.* (*med.*) emollient [*ening*]; imbecility

Ramolissement, *s.m.* soft-

Ramon, *s.m.* besom, broom

Ramonage, *s.m.* chimney-sweeping [*(a chimney)*]

Ramoner, *v.a.n.* to sweep

Ramoneur, *s.m.* chimney-sweeper, sweep

Rampant, *e*, *part. adj.* creeping, &c. (*V. Ramper*)

low, mean, grovelling, servile; (*her.*) rampant

Rampe, *s.f.* stair-rail, hand-rail, baluster-rail, banister-rail, balusters, banisters; declivity, descent; acclivity, ascent, rise; slope, inclined plane, incline, gradient; (*theat.*) foot-lights

Rampement, *s.m.* creeping, crawling

Ramper, *v.n.* to creep; to crawl; to cringe; to crouch; to trundle; to fawn; to grovel; to be low; to slope

Rampin, *e*, *adj. V. Pinçard*

Ramure, *s.f.* boughs and branches; (*of a deer*) antlers; (*her.*) attire

Rancart, *s.m.* rubbish, waste. *Mettre au* —, to lay aside

Rance, *adj.* rancid, rank; — *s.m.* rancidness. *Sentir le* —, to smell rancid

Ranch, *s.m.* ranch, rancho

Ranche, *s.f.* peg, round, step; rack

Rancher, *s.m.* peg-ladder, rack-ladder, roost-ladder; rack

Rancidité, **Rancissure**, *s.f.* rancidness, rancidity

Rancir, *v.n.*, *Se* —, *v.r.* to get rancid

Rançon, *s.f.* ransom. *Mettre d* —, to set a ransom on

Rançonnement, *s.m.* ransoming; extortion, fleeing

Rançonner, *v.a.* to ransom; to set a ransom on; to levy contributions on; to tax; to overcharge, to fleece

Rançonneu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* extortioner

Rancune, *s.f.* rancour, spite, grudge, malice, ill will. *Garder* — *d*, to bear or owe (...) a grudge, to bear (...) malice or ill will

Rancuneu-x, *se*, **Rancunier**, *ère*, *adj.* rancorous, spiteful; — *s.m.f.* spiteful fellow or creature

Rang, *s.m.* row; line; range; rank; station; degree; place; turn; class; order; number; rate; tier; set. *A son* —, in o.'s place; in o.'s turn. *Sur deux* (*trois*, &c.) — *s*, (*mil.*) three, &c.) deep. *Avoir* or *prendre* —, to rank. *Être sur les* — *s*, to be a candidate. *Mettre au* — *de*, to rank or reckon among, to place in the number of. *Se mettre sur les* — *s*, to enter the lists; to present oneself as a candidate, to apply or put up (for), to stand (for)

Rangé, *e*, *part. adj.* ranged, &c. (*V. Ranger*); tidy; (*of pers.*, conduct) steady, regular; (*of a battle*) pitched

Rangée, *s.f.* row; range; file; line; tier; set

Rangement, *s.m.* ranging; arranging, &c. (*V. Ranger*)

Ranger, *v.a.* to range; to arrange; to dispose; to put or set in order or to rights; to draw up, to array, to marshal; to draw or keep back; to put aside or by, to put out of the way or in its place; to bin (*botles*); to subdue; to reduce; to bring over, to bring; to rank; (*nav.*) to range, to run along, to pass close to. *Se* —, to range or place oneself; to draw or step or stand back or aside; to clear the way, to get out of the way, to make room; (*of a carriage*) to draw up; (*mil.*) to draw up; to fall in; (*nav.*) to keep close (to); (*fig.*) to embrace (*another's opinion*); to go or come over (to); to side (with); to reform, to amend, to become steady

Ranimer, *v.a.* to reanimate; to revive; to restore; to cheer up; to rouse; to enliven; to brighten up; to stir up. *Se* —, to revive; to recover; to cheer up; to be enlivened; to brighten up

Ranz, *s.m.* — *des vaches*,

ranz des vaches (*melody of the Swiss mountaineers*) [*semly*]

Raout, *s.m.* rout, party, as-

Rapace, *adj.* rapacious; — *s.m.* rapacious man; — *s*, *s.m.pl.* rapacious men or people; rapacious birds, birds of prey

Rapacement, *adv.* rapaciously [*ciousness*]

Rapacité, *s.f.* rapacity, rapa-

Rapatelle, *s.f.* hair-cloth

Rapatriage, *s.m.* reconciliation

Rapatriment, *s.m.* repatriation; sending home; recalling home; return home; reconciliation

Rapatrifier, *v.a.* to repatriate; to send home; to recall home; to reconcile. *Se* —, to repatriate oneself; to return home; to be reconciled, to make it up

Râpe, *s.f.* rasp, grater; grape-stalk. — *douce*, soft sawder, blarney

Râpé, *e*, *part. adj.* rasped, grated; threadbare, shabby

Râpé, *s.m.* rape-wine; fresh grapes (*put in to restore wine*), stum; wine-waste. — *de raisin*, — *raisin*, restored wine, stum. — *de copeaux*, shavings (*used to clarify wine*)

Râper, *v.a.* to rasp, to grate; to wear out. *Se* —, to be rasped or grated; to wear out, to become threadbare

Rapetasser, *v.a.* to patch, to patch up, to piece; to botch

Rapetasseur, *se*, *s.m.f.* patcher; botcher; compiler; adapter

Rapetissement, *s.m.* belittling, &c. (*V. Rapetisser*); diminution

Rapetisser, *v.a.n.*, *Se* —, *v.r.* to belittle; to make or become little or small or smaller; to diminish; to make or become less or shorter, to lessen, to shorten; to dwarf; to shrink; to make oneself small or little, to humble oneself, to stoop

Rapide, *adj.* rapid, swift, fleet, quick, speedy, fast; steep; — *s.m.* (*navy.*) rapid; (*rail.*) fast train, express (swiftly, fast)

Rapidement, *adv.* rapidly, rapidly

Rapidité, *s.f.* rapidity, swift-ness, fleetness, speed

Rapiçage, **Rapiçement**, **Rapiçetage**, *s.m.* piecing, patching; patchwork

Rapiçer, **Rapiçeter**, *v.a.* to piece, to patch, to mend

Rapiçeu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* patcher

Rapière, *s.f.* rapier, bilbo

Rapin, *s.m.* painter's pupil;

Rapinade, *s.f.* daub (dauber)

Rapine, *s.f.* rapine; plunder; prey, spoil [*to pilfer*]

Rapiner, *v.n.a.* to plunder;

Rappareiller, *v.a.* to match, to get the fellow of, to complete a set

Rapparie, *v.a.* to match, to complete a pair

Rappel, *s.m.* recall; call (to order); (*theat.*) call for an actor or for the actors, call before the curtain; (*mil.*) (*of drum*) call, roll; drums beating to arms, call to arms; reheat (*in hunt.*); further payment; repeal (*of the Union, of a law*); distribution (*of light, in paint.*). *Battre le —*, to beat to arms, to beat the troop

Rappele, *v.a.* to call again; to call back; to call off; to recall; to call for; to call home; to call in; to call (to order); to call for (actors), to call before the curtain; to summon up; to recover; to restore; to remind of, to call to mind, to put in mind; to remember; to repeal (*a law*); to distribute (*light, in paint.*); — *v.n. (mil.)* to beat to arms. — *sa mémoire*, to try to recollect. *Rappeler une chose au souvenir de quelqu'un*, to remind anyone of a thing. *Rappelez-moi à son souvenir (à son bon souvenir)*, remember me (kindly) to him or to her. *Se —*, to recollect, to remember, to bear in mind

Rapport, *s.m.* bringing back; removal; bearing; produce; revenue; report, statement, account; return; evidence; tale, story; affinity, resemblance, similitude; conformity; agreement, harmony, keeping; correspondence; communication; intercourse; relation; respect, regard; connection; reference; ratio, proportion; (*law*) refunding, restitution; (*from the stomach*) rising. — *à*, (*pop.*) concerning, about; for the sake of; on account of. *Pièces de —*, patchwork; inlaid-work; mosaic. *De —*, of patchwork; of inlaid-work; made (*earth*); (*com.*) productive. *En —*, in bearing; productive; in connection, connected; in harmony, in keeping; in communication, in correspondence; in proportion (to). *En plein —*, in full bearing; (*com.*) making good returns. *En bons —s avec*, on good terms with. *Par — à*, with regard to; on account of; for the sake of; in comparison with. *Sous ce —*, in this or that respect. *Sous le — de*, with regard or respect to. *Sous tous les —s*, in all respects, in every respect. *Avoir — à*, to have reference to, to refer or relate to; to be connected with. *Faire un —*, to draw up or make a report, to make a return. *Faire des —s*, to tell tales, to sneak

Rapporté, *e*, *part. adj.* brought back, &c. (*V. Rapporteur*); made (*earth*). *Pièces —es*, patchwork; inlaid-work; mosaic

Rapporteur, *v.a.n.* to bring again; to bring back; to bring away; to bring home; to bring home again; to carry or take back; to carry home; to carry; to remove; to put; to fetch; to fetch and carry; to enter; to post (*in the ledger*); to refund; to trace; to bear, to yield, to produce, to bring in; to bring a profit, to be profitable, to pay; to get; to report; to relate, to state, to give an account of; to tell; to repeat; to quote; to tell tales, to sneak; to refer, to direct; to ascribe, to attribute; to recall, to revoke; to repeal

Se —, *v.r.* to agree, to tally; to relate; to refer; to be akin (to) or connected (with). *Se'n — à*, to refer (the matter) to, to leave (it) to; to trust to, to believe; to abide by

Rapporteur, *s.m.* reporter; judge-advocate (*of a court-martial*); (*instr.*) protractor

Rapporteur, *se*, *s.m.f.* tale-bearer, tell-tale [again]

Rapprendre, *v.a.* to learn

Rapproché, *e*, *part. adj.* drawn near again, &c. (*V. Rapprocher*); not far, not distant, near, at hand; short

Rapprochement, *s. m.* bringing nearer, drawing closer; bringing together; comparing; comparison; closer connection or tie; intercourse; reconciliation

Rapprocher, *v.a.* to draw or bring or put near again; to bring nearer or closer; to lessen (*distances*); to bring together; to compare; to reconcile. *Se —*, to come or draw near again or nearer; to approach; to resemble, to be something like; to draw closer to each other; to begin to agree; to become reconciled [rhapsodist]

Rapsode, *s.m.* rhapsodist

Rapsodie, *s.f.* rhapsody

Rapt, *s.m.* rape, abduction

Râpure, *s.f.* raspings

Raquetier, *s. m.* racket-maker, battledore-maker

Raquette, *s.f.* racket; rackets; battledore; snow-shoe; (*of a watch*) regulator; (*bot.*) prickly pear, Indian fig

Rare, *adj.* rare; uncommon; unusual; scarce; extraordinary; scanty; few; sparse; thin; a stranger; (*of the pulse and breathing*) slow. *Devenir bien —*, (*pers.*) to become or be quite a stranger. *Se rendre —*, to make oneself scarce

Raréfaction, *s.f.* rarefaction

Raréfier, *v.a.* to rarefy. *Se —*, to rarefy, to become rarefied

Rarement, *adv.* rarely, seldom

Rareté, *s.f.* rarity, rareness; scarcity; novelty; curiosity; thinness. *C'est une — de (or que*

de) vous voir, you are almost a stranger. *Vous devenez d'une grande —*, you are becoming or you are quite a stranger [rare]

Rarissime, *adj.* exceedingly

Rarranger, *v. a.* to rearrange, to put or set to rights again. *Se —*, to come right again

Ras, *e*, *adj.* close-shaved, cut close, close; short-haired; short; shorn; smooth, bare, naked; short-napped; open; flat; blank; (*of a measure*) strike; (*of a ship*) low, low-built. *Poil —*, short hair; short nap. *Couper —*, to cut close. *A poil —*, short-haired; short-napped. *A — e terre*, level with the ground

Ras, *s.m.* level; short-nap cloth; (*nav.* — *de carène*) floating-stage; (*improperly for* "raz") *V. Raz*. *A — (de, au — (de)*, level (with), even (with); at the edge (of); close to; up to. *Plein à —*, brimful

Rasade, *s.f.* bumper

Rasant, *e*, *adj.* (*fort.*, *mil.*) rasant, grazing. *Vue — e*, view of a flat, open country

Rasement, *s. m.* shaving; (*mil.*) razing to the ground

Raser, *v.a.* to shave; to shave off; to raze, to raze to the ground, to level with the ground; (*nav.*) to raze, to cut down (*a ship*); to graze, to skim over, to pass close to, to touch lightly; to suppress; to ruin, to do for; to bore; — *v.n. (of a horse)* to cease to mark, to be aged. — *le tapis*, (*of a horse*) to raze the ground, to be a daisy-cutter. — *la terre or la côte*, (*nav.*) to keep the land aboard. *Se —*, to shave oneself, to shave; to shave (*o.'s ...*); (*hunt.*, *of game*) to squat

Rase-tapis, *s. m.* (*horse*) daisy-cutter

Raseur, *s.m.* shaver; bore

Rasibus, *adv.* (*pop.*) quite close, by a close shave

Rasoir, *s.m.* razor [bugle]

Rassade, *s. f.* glass bead,

Rassasiement, *s.m.* satiation, satiety; glut; surfeit

Rassasier, *v.a.* to satiate, to sate, to satisfy, to fill; to cloy; to glut; to surfeit; to overwhelm; to tire. *Se —*, to take o.'s fill (of), to glut oneself (with)

Rassemblement, *s. m.* assembling, collecting, gathering; muster, mustering; assemblage, collection; crowd; mob

Rassembler, *v.a.* to reassemble, to ... (*V. Assembler*) again; to assemble, to collect, to gather; to muster; to muster up; to bring or call or put together. *Se —*, to reassemble, to meet again; to assemble, to meet; to muster; to flock, to crowd

Rasseoir, *v.a.* to reseat, to seat again; to replace; to calm, to compose, to settle. *Se —*, to

sit down again; to sit down; to calm down; to settle

Rasséréner, *v.a.* to clear up; to restore serenity to; to calm; to cheer up. *Se* —, to clear up; to recover o.'s serenity; to brighten up

Rassis, *e*, *part. adj.* re-seated, &c. (*V. Rasseoir*); settled, calm, cool; sedate, staid, sober-minded; (*of bread*) stale. *De sens* —, cool, calm, dispassionate; coolly, calmly, dispassionately

Rassortiment, *s.m.* matching again, rematching, restocking, &c.; fresh assortment or &c. (*V. Assortiment*)

Rassortir, *v.a.* to match or &c. (*V. Assortir*) again

Rassurer, *v.a.* to strengthen, to consolidate; to reassure, to tranquillize, to remove the fears of; to encourage; to comfort. *Se* —, to tranquillize oneself, to be reassured, to recover oneself, to put o.'s mind at rest; (*of the weather*) to settle

Rat, *s.m.* rat; mouse; whim, crotchets, fad; taper; young pupel dancer or figurante (*at the Opera*); ducky, darling. — *de cave*, taper; exciseman. — *des champs*, field-mouse; country-mouse. — *d'eau*, water-rat, water-vole. — *d'église*, church-mouse; constant churchgoer; church-official. — *taupe*, mole-rat. *Prendre un* —, to catch a rat; (*fig.*) to get a fad; to miss fire; to fail

Ratafia, *s.m.* ratafia. — *de ...*, -ratafia, ...-brandy. — *de cerises*, cherry brandy

Ratanhia, *s.m.* (*bot., pharm.*) rhatany [rattan, rub-a-dub]

Ratapan, *s.m.* rat-a-tat, **Ratapail**, *s.m.* partisan of militarism or of Caesarism, political martinet

Ratatiner, *v.a.*, **Se** —, *v.r.* to shrivel, to shrivel up, to shrink, to wrinkle

†**Ratatouille**, *s.f.* poor stew, bad stuff, mess, cngam

Rate, *s.f.* spleen, milt; shrew, harpy; hussy; ducky, darling. *Désoler* or *épanouir la* — (*à*), to drive away the spleen, to make merry. *Ne pas se fouter la* —, not to give oneself much trouble, to take things easy

Raté, *e*, *part. adj.* missed; failed; a failure; defective, imperfect; abortive; miscarried; off; spoiled; lost; to no purpose; would-be; rat-gnawed; — *s.m.* miss-fire; unsuccessful man; abortion; runt

Râteau, *s.m.* rake

Râtelage, *s.m.* raking

Râtelée, *s.f.* rakeful; volley

Râtelier, *v.a.* to rake

Râtelier, *se*, *s.m.f.* raker

Râtelier, *s.m.* rack; stand;

(*jest.*) set of teeth, grinders, ivories; (*obsolete*) **V. Dentier**

Râtelles, *s.f.* (*butch.*) caul

Râtelures, *s.f.pl.* rakings

Rater, *v.n.a.* to miss fire, to flash in the pan; to miss; to miscarry; to fail; to fail in;

Ratier, *s.m.* ratier [spoil]

Ratière, *s.f.* rat-trap

Ratification, *s.f.* ratification

Ratifier, *v.a.* to ratify

Ratine, *s.f.* ratteen (*stuff*)

Ratiner, *v.a.* to friz

Ration, *s.f.* ration, allowance; (*jest.*) dose

Rational, *s.m.* (*Jew rel.*) rationale (*high priest's breast-plate*) [page 3, § 1]

Rationalisme, -*iste*, *s.m.*

Rationalité, *s.f.* rationality

Rationnel, *le*, *adj.* rational

Rationnellement, *adv.*

Rationner, *v.a.* allowancing

Rationnement, *s.m.* ration-

Rationner, *v.a.* to ration, to allowance [raking]

Ratissage, *s.m.* scraping;

Ratisser, *v.a.* to scrape; to rake

Ratissoire, *s.f.* scraper

Ratissure, *s.f.* scrapings

Raton, *s.m.* (*zool.*) raccoon;

(*fam.*) little rat; pet; (*cat, in fables*) Mouser

Rattacher, *v.a.* to reattach;

to tie or fasten or &c. (*V. At-*

tacher) again; to tie; to

fasten; to connect. *Se* —, to

be tied or fastened; to fasten

again (upon); to attach oneself

again, to become again attached;

to be connected

Ratteindre, *v.a.* to catch

again, to retake; to overtake

Ratteler, *v.a.* to ... (*V. At-*

teler) again, to rehorse

Rattiser, *v.a.* to ... (*V. At-*

tiser) again

Rattraper, *v.a.* to catch

again, to retake; to catch up,

to overtake; to recover, to get

back; to make up for. *Se* —,

to catch hold (of); to catch hold

of something; to catch at

things; to recoup oneself; to

win back; to get back o.'s out-

lay, not to lose; to make up for

lost time; to be caught again

or &c. [scratched out

Rature, *s.f.* erasure, word

Raturer, *v.a.* **V. Biffer**

Raucité, *s.f.* raucity, hoarse-

ness; harshness, roughness

Rauque, *adj.* hoarse; harsh,

rough

Ravage, *s.m.* ravage, havoc

Ravager, *v.a.* to ravage, to

lay waste, to plunder [mudlark

Ravageur, *s.m.* ravager;

Ravale, *e*, *part. adj.* swal-

lowed again, &c. (*V. Ravaler*);

down; low; (*of stockings*) down

at heel

Ravalement, *s.m.* dis-

paragement; (*mas.*) roughcast-

ing

Ravaler, *v.a.* to swallow again; to keep in; to eat (*o.'s words*); to pull down; to disparage, to lower; (*mas.*) to roughcast. *Se* —, to lower oneself; to fall down

Ravaudage, *s.m.* mending (*of old clothes*), darning; botching, bungling, bungle

Ravauder, *v.n.a.* to mend (*old clothes*), to darn; to botch, to botch up; to bother with; to abuse, to rate; to bustle about; to rummage [nonsense]

Ravauderie, *s.f.* silly stuff,

Ravaudeur, -*se*, *s.m.f.*

mender (*of old clothes*); botcher

Rave, *s.f.* long radish, radish;

turnip. *Petite* —, turnip-radish,

radish. *Grosse* —, field-turnip

Ravelin, *s.m.* (*fort.*) ravelin

Ravenelle, *s.f.* wall-flower

Ravier, *s.m.* radish-dish,

pickle-dish

Ravière, *s.f.* radish-bed

Ravigote, *s.f.* sharp sauce

Ravigoter, *v.a.* to revive the

appetite of; to revive, to re-

fresh; to enliven, to cheer up.

Se —, to refresh oneself, to re-

vive, to regain o.'s strength or

appetite

Ravilir, **Ravilissement**,

V. Avilir, **Avilissement**

Ravin, *s.m.* ravine; hollow

road [ravine]

Ravine, *s.f.* torrent; gully;

Ravinement, *s.m.* gulying

Raviner, *v.a.* to gully

Ravineux, -*se*, *adj.* full of

ravines, gullied

Ravir, *v.a.* to ravish, to carry

off or away; to snatch away,

to snatch; to rescue; to take away,

to take; to steal; to deprive or

rob of; to enrapture, to ravish,

to charm, to delight, to trans-

port, to verjoy. *À* —, delight-

fully, admirably, wonderfully

or remarkably well. *Se* —, to

ravish or &c. from oneself or

each other; to be ravished or

&c. [mind]

Ravissement, *s.m.* change of

Raviser (*Se*), *v.r.* to change

or alter o.'s mind, to think

better of it

Ravissant, *e*, *adj.* ravenous;

rapacious; charming, ravishing,

delightful, lovely

Ravissement, *s.m.* rape;

ravishment; rapture, delight,

transport, ecstasy [spoil]

Ravisser, *s.m.* ravisher,

†**Ravitaillement**, *s.m.* re-

vivtailing [v.r. to revictual

†**Ravitailleur**, *v.a.*, **Se** —,

Raviver, *v.a.*, **Se** —, *v.r.* to

revive; to brisk up; to rouse;

to brighten up; to cheer

Ravoir, *v.a.* (*used in the inf.*

only) to have or get again; to

have or get back; to recover.

Se —, (*fam.*) to recover o.'s

strength, to recover, to pick up

Rayer, *v.a.* to scratch; to

scratch or cross or strike out, to erase; to cancel; to stop, to suppress; to rule (*paper*); to stripe, to streak; to rifle. — *du tableau (des avocats)*, to disbar. *Se —*, to be scratched or &c.

Ray-grass, *s.m.* (*bot.*) ray-grass

Rayon, *s.m.* ray; beam; gleam; radius; spoke (*of a wheel*); comb, honey-comb; shelf; bookshelf; furrow, drill, row; (*com.*) department. *Culture en —*, row-culture. *À huit kilomètres de —, dans un — de huit kilomètres*, within a radius of eight kilometres (*five miles*).

Rayonnant, *e*, *part. adj.* radiant, radiating, beaming

Rayonnement, *s.m.* radiation; radiance; beaming

Rayonner, *v.n.* to radiate, to irradiate; to emit rays; to beam; — *v.a.* to radiate; to shelve (*a room*)

Raure, *s.f.* stripe; streak; scratch; groove, rifling

Raz, *s.m.* (*nav.*), — *de courant* race, overfall. — *de marée*, (*nav.*) race, bore, eagre, tide-gate

Razzia, *s.f.* razzia, raid; clean sweep, sweep; capture

Razier, *v.a.* to raid; to sweep away or off, to sweep; to

Ré, *s.m.* (*mus.*) re, D (capture)

Réabonnement, *s.m.* renewed subscription; renewal of o.'s season or yearly ticket

Réabonner (*Se*), *v.r.* to subscribe again, to renew o.'s subscription or o.'s season (*or* yearly) ticket

Réacti-f, *ve*, *adj.* reactive, reacting. *Papier —*, test-paper

Réactif, *s.m.* (*chem.*) reagent, **Réaction**, *s.f.* reaction [test]

Réactionnaire, *adj.* s. reactionary; reactionist

Readmettre, *v.a.* to readmit, to admit again

Readmission, *s.f.* readmission, readmittance

Readresser, *v.a.* to readress, to redirect [post up again]

Réafficher, *v.a.* to stick or **Réagir**, *v.n.* to react

Réal, *s.m.* real (*Spanish coin*)

Réalisable, *adj.* realizable

Realisation, *s.f.* realization

Réaliser, *v.a.* to realize. *Se —*, to be realized [3, § 1]

Réalisme, *iste*. [3, § 1]

Réalité, *s.f.* reality

Réapparition, *s.f.* reappearance [call, second call]

Réappel, *s.m.* second roll

Réappeler, *v.n.* to call over a second time; to appeal a second time

Réapprovisionnement, *s.m.* restocking; revictualling; fresh supply

Réapprovisionner, *v.a.* to restock; to revictual; to supply again

Réargenter, *v.a.* to resilver

Réargenture, *s.f.* resilvering

Réarmement, *s.m.* rearming

Réarmer, *v.a.* to rearm

†Réassignation, *s.f.* reassignment; resummons, fresh summons or &c. (*V. Assignation*)

†Réassigner, *v.a.* to reassign; to resummon; to ... (*V. Assigner*) again

Réassurance, *s.f.* reinsure

Réassurer, *v.a.* to reinsure

Réatteler, *v.a.* *V. Ratteler*

Rebaiser, *v.a.* to kiss again

Rebaisser, *v.n.* to ... (*V. Baisser*) again

Rebalayer, *v.a.* to sweep

Rebaptisation, *s.f.* rebaptizing; rebaptism

Rebaptiser, *v.a.* to rebaptize, to ... (*V. Baptiser*) again

Rébarbati-f, *ve*, *adj.* stern, gruff, crabbed, cross, ill-looking, repulsive [build up again]

Rebâti, *v.a.* to rebuild, to

Rebattre, *v.a.* to ... (*V. Battre*) again; to stun or dia (*the ears*), to tire; to repeat over and over, to repeat

Rebattu, *e*, (*part. of Rebattre*) beaten again, &c.; — *adj.* often-told, old, trite, hackneyed, worn out; tired, sick (*of*)

À voir les oreilles —es de, to be tired of hearing [caress (*dogs*)]

Rebaudir, *v.a.* (*hunt.*) to

Rebec, *s.m.* (*old mus. instr.*) rebec

Rebecca, *s.f.* pert minx

Rebelle, *adj.* rebellious; disobedient; obstinate; refractory; unfeeling, indifferent; ill-adapted; — *s.m.f.* rebel

Rebeller (*Se*), *v.r.* to rebel

Rébellion, *s.f.* rebellion

Rebénir, *v.a.* to bless again; to reconsecrate

Rebéquer (*Se*), *v.r.* to answer sulkily

Rebiffer (*Se*), *v.r.* to be refractory, to resist, to kick against the pricks

Reblanchir, *v.a.* to ... (*V. Blanchir*) again

Reboire, *v.n.* to drink again

Reboisement, *s.m.* reafforestation, reafforesting, replanting [to replant]

Reboiser, *v.a.* to reafforest, **Rebond**, *s.m.* rebound

Rebondi, *e*, *adj.* plump, round, chubby

Rebondir, *v.n.* to rebound

Rebondissement, *s.m.* rebounding, rebound

Rebord, *s.m.* brim; rim; edge; ledge; border; hem; flange; sill

Reborder, *v.a.* to border or hem again, to new-border; to new-bind, to rebind; to new-line; to ... (*V. Border*) again

Reboucher, *v.a.* to ... (*V. Boucher*) again

†Rebouillir, *v.n.* to ... (*V. Bouillir*) again

Rebourse, *s.m.* wrong way, wrong side; contrary, reverse

À —, au —, against the grain, against the nap or hair; the wrong way, backward; contrary (*to*); the reverse (*of*); reversed; cross-grained

Rebours, *e*, *adj.* cross-grained; contrary, crabbed, testy; restive, jibbing [setter]

Rebouteur-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* bone-

Rebouteur, *v.a.* to ... (*V. Boutonner*) again

†Rebrouiller, *v.a.* to ... (*V. Brouiller*) again

Rebrousse-poil, (*A*), *adv.* against the nap or hair, against the grain, the wrong way (*of the nap or hair*); in a wrong sense

Rebrousser, *v.n.* to turn up or back. — *chemin*, to turn or go back [pulse]

Rebuffade, *s.f.* rebuff, rebuff

Rebuffier, *v.a.* to rebuff, to repulse [drum, pun]

Rébus, *s.m.* rebus; conun-

Rebut, *s.m.* repulse, rebuff; rejection; refusal; refuse, waste; rubbish, trash; offal; outcast; scum; (*post.*) returned letter. *De —*, waste, refuse; cast off; trashy. *Bureau des —s*, returned-letter office. *Être au —*, to be thrown aside. *Mettre au —*, to throw aside, to cast off; (*post.*) to send to the returned-letter office. *Lettre mise au —*, returned letter

Rebutant, *e*, *adj.* repulsive, forbidding; loathsome; disheartening; tedious

Rebuter, *v.a.* to reject; to throw aside; to repel, to rebuff; to spurn; to dishearten; to disgust. *Se —*, to be disheartened

Recacher, *v.a.* to hide or conceal again [again, to reveal]

Recacheter, *v.a.* to seal

Récalcitrant, *e*, *adj.* recalcitrant, refractory; froward; averse (*to*)

Récalcitrer, *v.n.* to recalcitrate, to be recalcitrant, to kick; to be refractory, to resist

Recalculer, *v.a.* to ... (*V. Calculer*) again [(*chairs*, &c.)]

Recanner, *v.a.* to recane

Recapitulati-f, *ve*, *adj.* recapitulatory

Recapitulation, *s.f.* recapitulation, summing up

Recapituler, *v.a.* to recapitulate, to sum up

Recarder, *v.a.* to card again

Recarrelage, *s.m.* new-paving

Recarreler, *v.a.* to new-pave

Recasser, *v.a.* to break again

Recéder, *v.a.* to sell back; to sell over (*to*), to let have; to give back [stolen goods]

Recel, *s.m.* receiving (*of*)

Recelé, *Recelement*, *s.m.*

receiving (*of stolen goods*); concealment

Receler, *v. a.* to receive (*stolen goods*); to conceal, to hide; to harbour

Recelcur-r, se, *s. m. f.* receiver (*of stolen goods*), intruder; concealer

Récemment, *adv.* recently, lately, newly

Recensement, *s. m.* census; return, statement; verification

Recenser, *v. a.* to take the census of; to verify; to revise, to review

Recension, *s. f.* recension

Récent, *e, adj.* recent, new, fresh, late

Recepage, *s. m. (agr.)* cutting down close to the ground

Recepée, *s. f.* cut part (*of a wood*)

Receper, *v. a. (agr.)* to cut down close to the ground

Récépissé, *s. m.* receipt

Réceptacle, *s. m.* receptacle; haunt, resort

Réception, *s. f.* receipt, receiving; reception; assembly, company, party; at-home; audience; levee; drawing-room; court. *Accuser* — *de*, to acknowledge the receipt of

Recette, *s. f.* receipt; receipts; recipe; receiver's office; receivership. *Garçon de* —, collecting-clerk

Recevable, *adj.* receivable; admissible; allowed

Receveur-r, se, *s. m. f.* receiver; collector; money-taker

Recevoir, *v. a. n.* to receive; to accept; to admit; to admit of; to take; to take in; to let in; to have; to get; to catch; to harbour; to welcome; to entertain; to receive or have company; to be at home (*for visitors*); to give audience; to hold a levee or drawing-room or court

Réchampir, *v. a. (house-paint.)* to pick out (*with another colour*), to set off

Rechange, *s. m.* change; spare thing; spare stores; (*com.*) reexchange. *De* —, a change of, spare

Rechanger, *v. a. n.* to change again. *Se* —, to change o's clothes [again]; to repeat

Rechanter, *v. a.* to sing

Réchapper, *v. n.* to escape; to recover. *Un réchappé de la potence*, a gallows-bird

Rechargement, *s. m.* reloading; relading

Recharger, *v. a. n.* to reload; to relade; to charge again, to recharge; to ... (*V. Charger*) again

Rechasser, *v. a. n.* to drive back; to drive away or &c. (*V. Chasser*) again

Réchaud, *s. m.* dish-warmer, warmer; hot-water dish or

plate; warming-apparatus; heater; stove; etna

Réchauffage, *s. m.* warming again or up; old thing presented as new

Réchauffé, *e, part. adj.* warmed again, &c. (*V. Réchauffer*); stale, old, insipid; — *s. m.* warmed-up dish or dinner; stale or old stuff; old tale; stale news; mere imitation

Réchauffement, *s. m.* warming up again

Réchauffer, *v. a.* to warm again; to heat again; to reheat; to warm up; to warm; to rekindle, to revive. *Se* —, to warm oneself; to get warm again, to get or grow warm; to warm, to revive [warmer, plate-warmer]

Réchauffoir, *s. m.* dish-warmer

Rechausser, *v. a.* to ... (*V. Chausser*) again; (*agr., hort.*) to mould, to earth up; (*build.*) to underpin

Rêche, *adj.* rough; (*fig.*) sour

Recherche, *s. f.* search, seeking, quest, pursuit; research; investigation; inquiry; suit, addresses, courtship; studied elegance, refinement; affectation; neatness; finish; care; nice taste. *À la* — *de*, in search of, in quest of, in pursuit of

Recherché, *e, part. adj.* sought again, &c. (*V. Rechercher*); sought after, in demand, in request; studied; affected; far-fetched; refined; fine; elegant; highly-finished; particular, nice; careful; (*obsolete*) rare, choice, exquisite; — *s. m.* affectation

Rechercher, *v. a.* to seek or &c. (*V. Chercher*) again; to seek, to seek for or after, to look for; to search, to search for or after; to investigate, to search into, to inquire into; to call to account; to desire, to aspire to; to court; to solicit in marriage, to pay o's addresses to; (*aris*) to finish off. *Se* —, to seek each other; to seek each other's society

Rechigné, *e, adj.* cross-looking, sour-faced, cross, crabbed, gruff, ghum, surly, sulky

Rechignement, *s. m.* sulking, sourness, sullenness

Rechigner, *v. n.* to look surly, to sulk; to show oneself reluctant. *En rechignant*, with a surly look, reluctantly, with a bad grace [furl; relapse]

Rechute, *s. f.* fresh fall, new

Rechuter, *v. n. a.* to ... (*V. Chuter*) again; to relapse

Récidive, *s. f.* relapse (into crime), fresh offence, repetition

Récidiver, *v. n.* to offend again, to relapse

Récidiviste, *s. m. j.* old offender, habitual criminal

Récif, *s. m. (nav.)* reef (*of rocks*)

Récipé, *s. m.* recipe, receipt; prescription [member]

Récipiendaire, *s. m. f.* new

Récipient, *s. m. (chem., phys., &c.)* recipient, receiver; cistern; well [caulion]

Réciprocation, *s. f.* reciprocity

Réciprocité, *s. f.* reciprocity

Réciproque, *adj.* reciprocal; mutual; converse; — *s. m.* like, same thing, same, return; — *s. f.* converse

Réciproquement, *adv.* reciprocally; mutually; conversely; vice versa

Récit, *s. m.* recital; relation, narration, account, report, statement; tale, story; (*mus.*) solo; (*mus.*) principal part in a concerted piece; (*of an organ*) swell [principal]

Récitant, *e, adj. (mus.)* solo

Récita-teur, trice, *s. m. f.* reciter [tive]

Récitatif, *s. m. (mus.)* recitative

Récitation, *s. f.* recitation, rehearsal

Réciter, *v. a. n.* to recite, to rehearse; to repent, to say; to tell, to relate; to say o's lesson or the lessons; (*mus.*) to sing or play a solo [claimant]

Réclama, *e, s. m. f. (law)*

Réclama-teur, trice, *s. m. f.* claimant; complainer

Réclamation, *s. f.* claim, demand; complaint; protestation; objection

Réclame, *s. f.* advertisement, editorial puff, puff; advertising, puffery; claptrap; (*print.*) prima, (*obsolete*) catchword

Article de —, (*com.*) leading article. *Faire de la* —, to advertise extensively, to puff

Réclamer, *v. a.* to implore, to entreat, to beseech, to crave; to claim back; to claim, to lay claim to, to demand, to ask for; to require; to call for; (*hunt.*) to call off; — *v. n.* to complain; to protest; to object. *Se* —, to be claimed, &c.; (*de*) to make use of the name (*of*), to refer (*to*) [Clouer] again

Reclouer, *v. a.* to ... (*V. Reclure*) again

Reclure, *v. a.* to shut up, to seclude [up, secluded; recluse]

Reclus, *e, part. adj.* shut

Reclusion, *s. f.* reclusion, retirement; seclusion; (*law*) confinement, imprisonment with hard labour and loss of civil rights (*for a minimum term of five years and a maximum of ten, in France*)

Reclusionnaire, *s. m. f. adj.* convict (*in solitary confinement*)

Recoiffer, *v. a.* to ... (*V. Coiffer*) again

Recoin, *s. m.* corner, nook; by-place; recess. *Coin* et — *s.*, nooks and corners

Recoller, *v. a. n.*, *Se* —, *v. r.* to ... (*V. Coller*) again

Récollet, *te, s. m. f.* Recol-

lect, Recollet, reformed Franciscan friar or nun

Récolte, *s. f.* crop; harvest; vintage; growth; gathering, collection

Récolter, *v. a.* to reap, to get in. *Se —*, to be reaped or got in

Recommandable, *adj.* recommendable, commendable; respectable

Recommandation, *s. f.* recommendation; introduction; reference; esteem; (*post.*) registration

Recommander, *v. a.* to recommend; to commend; to intrust; to bid, to charge; to request, to beg; to stop; (*post.*) to register

Se —, *v. r.* to recommend oneself or itself; to implore the protection (of); (*de*) to make use of the name (of), to refer (to). *Se — de soi-même*, to be o's own or its own recommendation. *Je me recommande à votre souvenir* (or *à vous*), I beg you not to forget me

Recommencement, *s. m.* recommencement, beginning again

Recommencer, *v. a. n.* to recommence, to begin again; to repeat; to renew; to do again or over again; to have again; to do so or it again; to do (or to be) the same thing again; to renew the attempt, to try again; to occur or happen again; to go on or come on again. — *de plus belle*, — *sur nouveaux frais*, to begin again with fresh vigour; to begin all over again. *C'est toujours à —*, there never is an end of it

Récompense, *s. f.* recompense; reward; requital; compensation

Récompenser, *v. a.* to recompense; to reward; to remunerate; to requite, to repay; to compensate, to indemnify; to make amends; to make up for. *Se —*, to make amends, to make up for it; to be recompensed or &c. [*compose*]

Recomposer, *v. a.* to reposition

Recomposition, *s. f.* reposition

Recompter, *v. a.* to count

Reconçillable, *adj.* reconcilable [*s. m.* reconciler]

Réconcilia-teur, trice, *s. f.* reconciliation, reconciliation

Réconcilier, *v. a.* to reconcile. *Se —*, to be reconciled, to make it up

Reconduire, *v. a.* to reconduct; to lead or take back, to go back with; to show out, to see out, to accompany to the door; to accompany, to escort; to see home

Reconduite, *s. f.* reconducting, showing out, seeing out;

accompanying; seeing home. *Faire la —*, *V. Reconduire*

Reconfort, *s. m.* comfort; refreshment [forting, cheering up]

Reconfortation, *s. f.* comfort

Reconforter, *v. a.* to refresh; to revive; to comfort, to cheer up. *Se —*, take some refreshment; to be comforted

Reconnaissable, *adj.* recognizable, to be recognized, to be known again, easy to be recognized, easily known

Reconnaissance, *s. f.* recognition; recognizance; identification; examination; (*milit.*, *nav.*) reconnoitring, reconnaissance; reconnoitring party or expedition; confession; acknowledgment; IOU; receipt; pawn-ticket, ticket, duplicate; gratitude, thankfulness; requital, reward. *Aller en —*, to go (or go out) reconnoitring. *Avoir de la —*, to be grateful. *Envoyer en —*, to send out to reconnoitre, to send out a reconnoitring party. *Faire ou pousser une —*, to reconnoitre

Reconnaissant, *e*, *adj.* grateful, thankful (*de*, for)

Reconnaître, *v. a.* to recognize, to know again, to know; to remember; to identify; to discover, to find out; to find, to find to be; to see; to explore; (*milit.*) to reconnoitre; to challenge (*a patrol, a round*); (*nav.*) to reconnoitre; (*nav.*) to sight; to acknowledge; to admit; to allow; to own; to confess; to be grateful or thankful for; to requite. — *pour*, to acknowledge as; to know or find to be. *Se faire —*, to make oneself known. *Je vous reconnais bien là*, that is just like you; it is always the way with you

Se —, *v. r.* to know oneself again; to know or find or see or own oneself; to plead (*guilty*); to know each other again; to know where one is; to find or see o's way; to know what one is about; to make out; to look about, to reflect; to recover oneself, to come to oneself again; to acknowledge o's faults or errors, to repent; to be recognized or &c. *Je me reconnais bien là*, that is just like me. *Je me reconnais dans cet endroit*, I know where I am here

Reconquérir, *v. a.* to reconquer; to win back; to recover, to regain [*consideration*]

Reconsidération, *s. f.* reconsideration

Reconsidérer, *v. a.* to reconsider [*constitute*]

Reconstituer, *v. a.* to reconstitute

Reconstitution, *s. f.* reconstitution [*building*]

Reconstruction, *s. f.* reconstruction

Reconstruire, *v. a.* to rebuild [*sult again*]

Reconsulter, *v. a.* to con-

Reconter, *v. a.* to relate or tell again

Recontinuer, *v. a. n.* to recontinue, to continue again

Recontracter, *v. a.* to contract again

Reconvention, *s. f.* (*law*) cross-suit, cross-action, cross-demand, cross or counter-claim, set-off

Reconventionnel, *le*, *adj.* (*law*) cross, counter. *Demande — le*, *V. Reconvention*

Reconvoquer, *v. a.* to ... (*V. Convoquer*) again

Recopier, *v. a.* to copy, to copy again

Recoquille, *s. m.* turning up, curling up, cockling, shrivelling

Recoquiller, *v. a.* *Se —*, *v. r.* to turn up, to curl up, to cockle, to shrivel

Record, *s. m.* record

Reorder, *v. a.* to rehearse, to repeat, to get by heart, to con; to remind; to give the cue; to twist again; to cord again. *Se —*, to call to mind; to remember what one has to say or do; to concert (with), to concert together

Recorriger, *v. a.* to correct again, to revise

Recors, *s. m.* bailiff's man, broker

Recoucher, *v. a. n.* *Se —*, *v. r.* to ... (*V. Coucher*) again

Recoudre, *v. a. n.* to ... (*V. Coudre*) again

Recoupe, *s. f.* stone-chips, rubble; scraps; shreds; (*flour*) seconds; middlings, sharps; (*agr.*) *V. Regain*

Recuper, *v. a.* to ... (*V. Couper*) again

Recourber, *v. a.* to bend round or back; to crook; to hook. *Se —*, to bend round or hook; to become crooked; to hook

Recourir, *v. a. n.* to run again or back; to hunt or &c. (*V. Courir*) again; to have recourse, to apply, to resort; to refer; to appeal. — *en grâce*, to petition for pardon or commutation

Recours, *s. m.* recourse; resort; resource; refuge; help; redress; remedy; appeal. — *en grâce*, petition for pardon or commutation [able; collectible]

Recouvrable, *adj.* recoverable

Recouvreage, *s. m.* recovering, covering again or anew

Recouvrance, *s. f.* (old) recovery (of health); help

Recouvrement, *s. m.* recovery; payment; collection (of debts, &c.); outstanding debt; covering; overlapping, lapping, overlap, lap; (of a watch) wide bezel. *Faire un —*, to recover a debt

Recouvrer, *v. a.* to recover,

to regain, to get again or back; to collect

Recouvrir, *v.a.* to cover again, to recover; to cover over, to cover; to mask, to cloak; to overlap. *Se —*, to cover oneself again; to cover oneself up; to be covered again or &c.; to become overcast again, to get cloudy again [to fork out again]

Recrachier, *v.a.* to spit out;

Recréance, *s.f.* recall [five]

Recréatif, *ve, adj.* recreation

Recréation, *s.f.* recreation, amusement, diversion; play; play-time. *En —*, at play

Recréer, *v.a.* to recreate, to create anew

Recréer, *v.a.* to recreate, to amuse, to divert, to enliven, to refresh, to relieve; to gladden. *Se —*, to recreate or &c. oneself, to take recreation

Recrépir, *v.a.* to plaster over; to paint (o.'s face); to dress up; to patch up [ing]

Recrépissage, *s.m.* plaster

Récrier (Se), *v.r.* to exclaim, to utter exclamations or an exclamation, to cry out, to shout; to clamour; to express o.'s admiration loudly; to protest [crimination]

Récrimination, *s.f.* re-

Récrimatoire, *adj.* re-

crimatory [nate]

Récriminer, *v.n.* to recri-

Récrire, *v.a.n.* to rewrite;

to write again or over again; to write back

Recroître, *v.n.* to grow again; to spring up again; to rise again [coquiller]

Recroquevilier, *v.* Re-

Recru, *e, adj.* tired out,

knocked up, worn out

Recrudescence, *s.f.* recru-

descence [crudescent]

Recrudescent, *e, adj.* re-

Recrue, *s.f.* recruiting; re-

cruit; recruits

Recrutement, *s.m.* recruit-

ing, recruitment

Recruter, *v.a.* to recruit. *Se —*, to be recruited, to recruit

Recruteur, *s.m.* recruiter;

— *adj.* m. recruiting [exactly]

Recta, *adv.* punctually;

Rectangle, *s.m.* rectangle;

— *adj.* right-angled, rectangular

Rectangulaire, *adj.* rec-

tangular

Recteur, *s.m.* rector; warden

Rectifiable, *adj.* rectifiable

Rectificateur, *s.m.* rectifier

Rectificatif, *ve, adj.* rec-

tifying [tion]

Rectification, *s.f.* rectifica-

Rectifier, *v.a.* to rectify. *Se —*, to be rectified

Rectiligne, *adj.* rectilinear

Rectitude, *s.f.* straightness;

rectitude; uprightness; sound-

ness [recto]

Recto, *s.m.* right-hand page,

Rectoral, *e, adj.* rectorial

Rectorat, *s.m.* rectorate; rectorship; wardenship

Rectum, *s.m. (anat.)* rectum

Reçu, *e, part. adj.* received;

accepted; admitted; allowed;

treated, &c. (*V. Recevoir*);

recognized; usual, customary;

Reçu, *s.m.* receipt [current]

Recueil, *s.m.* collection;

selection; miscellany; maga-

zine. — *périodique*, periodical

Recueillement, *s.m.*

gathering, collecting, collection;

collectedness; concentration of

thought; meditation, contem-

plation; composure; devout

attention, devotion; calmness,

stillness; peaceful seclusion

Recueilli, *e, part. adj.*

gathered, collected, &c. (*V. Re-*

Recueilli); concentrated; medi-

tative, contemplative; wrapped

in contemplation; devout;

quiet, placid, calm, still

Recueillir, *v.a.* to gather;

to collect; to reap; to get; to

take up, to pick up; to receive;

to shelter; to come into pos-

session of, to inherit; to summon

up. *Se —*, to collect o.'s thoughts,

to reflect; to wrap oneself in

contemplation or in pious medi-

tation; to be gathered or &c. *Se — en soi-même*, to retire with-

in oneself [Cuire] again

Recuire, *v.a.n.* to ... (*V.*

Recuit, *e, part. of Recuire*,

and *adj.* cooked again, &c.,

done again; overdone

Recul, *s.m.* recoil, backing;

(of a gun) recoil; (of a hand-

gun, of a rifle) recoil, kicking,

kick

Reculade, *s.f.* backing; fall-

ing back; retreat; step back-

ward

Reculé, *e, part. adj.* put

back, &c. (*V. Reculer*); re-

mote, distant, far; late; back-

ward

Reculer, *s.m.* moving

or drawing or putting back;

backing; recoiling; extension;

putting off; delay; (of harness)

breaching, breech-band

Reculer, *v.a.* to move or

draw or put back; to back; to

remove further back; to extend;

to throw back, to put off,

to delay, to retard; — *v.n.* to go

or draw or move or step back;

to start back; to go backward;

to back; to recoil; to kick; to

stand back; to fall back; to

recede; to retreat; to give way;

to delay; to flinch; to shrink;

to stick (at); to back out; to

refuse. — *pour mieux sauter*,

to go back in order to take a

better leap. *Se —*, to move or

go or draw back, to go or sit or

stand further back (or further

off), to stand back; to fall back;

to be put back or extended or

put off or &c.

Reculons (A), *adv.* back-

ward, backwards. *Aller à —*, to go backward; to sit with o.'s back to the horses or to the engine, to ride backward

Récupérable, *adj.* recuperable, recoverable; retrievable

Récupération, *s.f.* recuperation, recovery

Récupérer, *v.a.* to recuperate, to recover; to retrieve;

to recoup. *Se —*, to recover; to

retrieve o.'s losses, to recoup

oneself; to be recuperated, &c.

Récurer, &c. *V. Ecurer*, &c.

Récusable, *adj. (law)* chal-

lengable; (*fig.*) exceptionable

Récusation, *s.f. (law)* chal-

lenge; (*fig.*) exception

Récuser, *v.a. (law)* to chal-

lenge; (*fig.*) to except to, to

take exception to; to object to;

to reject. *Se —*, to excuse one-

self, to declare oneself incom-

petent; to decline

Rédac-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.*

writer; contributor; contri-

buteur; editor; editress. —

en chef, chief editor, editor. —

gérant, sub-editor

Rédaction, *s.f.* drawing up;

writing; wording, terms; edit-

ing; editors, (editorial) staff;

editors' room or office [redan]

Redan, *s.m. (fort., arch.)*

Redanser, *v.n.a.* to dance

again

Rédation, *s.f.* surrender

(of a town); giving in (of an ac-

count) [Défaire] again

Redéfais, *v.a.* to ... (*V.*

Redéjeuner, *v.a.* to ... (*V.*

Déjeuner) again [*V. Rappel*

Redemandage, *s.m. (theat.)*

Redemander, *v.a.* to ask

again; to redemand, to demand

or ask for again or back again;

to claim back; to recall, to call

back; to call for (actors), to call

before the curtain; to enquire;

to ... (*V. Demander*) again.

Se —, to be asked again, &c.

Rédempteur, *s.m.* redeemer

Rédemption, *s.f.* redemp-

tion; ransom

Redescendre, *v.n.a.* to ...

(*V. Descendre*) again

Redevable, *adj.* indebted;

beholden; obliged; — *s.m.f.*

debtor. *Être — de*, to be in-

debted or &c. for, to owe

Redevance, *s.f.* rent;

royalty; due; duty; tax; ser-

vice; (*feud.*) fine [tenant]

Redevanci-er, ère, *s.m.f.*

Redevenir, *v.n.* to become

again

Redevir, *v.a.* to owe still;

to owe as a percentage. *Redoit*

Mr. ..., *Mr. ...*, to account

rendered [bition]

Rédhibition, *s.f. (law)* redhi-

Rédhibitoire, *adj. (law)*

redhibitory

Rédiger, *v.a.* to draw up; to

write out, to write; to word; to

edit

Rédimer (Se), *v. r.* to redeem oneself

Rediner, *v. n.* to dine again

Redingote, *s. f.* frock coat, coat; surtout, riding-coat. — *de voyage*, riding-coat

Redire, *v. a.* to say or tell again, to repeat; to tell; to say; to find fault with, to blame. *Trouver à — à*, to find fault with, to complain of. *Il n'y a rien à — à*, there is nothing to be said against, no fault can be found with. *Se faire —*, to have (...) repeated, &c.; to require or have or wait to be told again. *Se —*, to be repeated or &c.; to repeat or &c. to each other

Rediseur, *se*, *s. m. f.* repeater; tale-bearer, tell-tale

Redite, *s. f.* repetition [blab]

Redondamment, *adv.* redundantly [dancy]

Redondance, *s. f.* redundancy

Redondant, *e*, *adj.* redundant [dant]

Redonder, *v. n.* to be redundant

Redonner, *v. a. m.* to give again or back; to restore; to return; to give new ...; to redouble; to fall again; to begin again; to charge again; to ...

(*V. Donner*) again [gild anew]

Redorer, *v. a.* to regild, to redormir, *v. n.* to sleep again

Redoubant, *e*, *s. m. f.* pupil remaining two years in the same class, unpromoted boy or girl, backward boy or girl

Redoublé, *e*, *part. adj.* redoubled, &c. (*V. Redoubler*); (*of rhymes*) double. *Pas — V. Pas*, *s. m.*

Redoublement, *s. m.* redoubling; reduplication; increase; (*med.*) paroxysm

Redoubler, *v. a. n.* to redouble, to increase; to double, to repeat, to renew; to new-line, to line or &c. (*V. Doubler*) anew or again; to remain two years in the same class. — *de soins or d'attention*, to be doubly careful or attentive. — *de jambes*, to mend o.'s pace

Redoul, *V. Roudou*

Redoutable, *adj.* redoubtable, formidable [ridout]

Redoute, *s. f.* redoubt

Redouter, *v. a.* to dread, to fear [tune]

Redowa, *s. f.* redowa (dance), redressment, *s. m.*

straightening; redressing, redress

Redresser, *v. a.* to straighten, to make straight or straight again; to erect or raise or set up again, to raise, to set upright; to hold up; to redress; to correct, to put or set right, to put or set to rights, to right; (*fam.*) to deceive, to take in. *Se —*, to become straight again; to stand erect or upright again; to get up or sit up again; to

hold oneself straight; to stand erect, to draw oneself up; to sit upright; to hold up o.'s head; to bridle up; to cock; to correct or right oneself; to be redressed; to be set right [righter]

Redresseur, *s. m.* redresser

Redu, *m.*, **Redue**, *f.* (*part. of Redevoyer*) (amount) still owing

Redû, *s. m.* balance due

Reductible, *adj.* reducible

Réduction, *s. f.* reduction

Réduire, *v. a.* to reduce; to bring; to drive; to compel, to oblige; to subdue; to break (*a horse*). *Se —*, to reduce or &c. oneself or itself or each other; to be reduced; to diminish; to dwindle; to come, to amount (to); to be subdued

Réduit, *s. m.* small habitation or dwelling or lodging; small room, closet, reduct; by-place; recess; nook; retreat; hole, noel; (*fort.*) vault

Réductif, *s. m.* reduction

Réductif, *s. m.* reduction

Réduplication, *s. f.* reduplication

Réédifier, *v. a.* to rebuild

Rééditer, *v. a.* to republish

Réel, *le*, *adj.* real; true; actual; substantial; — *s. m.* reality, what is real

Réélection, *s. f.* reelection

Réeligibilité, *s. f.* reeligibility

Rééligible, *adj.* reeligibility

Réélie, *v. a.* to reelect

Réellement, *adv.* really, in reality, actually

Réémettre, *v. a.* to reissue

Réémission, *s. f.* reissue

Réengagement, &c. *V. Rengagement*, &c.

Réer, *v. n.* *V. Raire* [count]

Réescompte, *s. m.* rediscount

Réescompter, *v. a.* to rediscount [examine]

Réexaminer, *v. a.* to re-examine

Réexpédier, *v. a.* to send back or again, to return; to send on

Réexpédition, *s. f.* sending back or again, return; sending on [portation]; reexport

Réexportation, *s. f.* reexport

Réexporter, *v. a.* to reexport

Réfaçonner, *v. a.* to ... (*V. Façonner*) again, to refashion

Réfaction, *s. f.* (com.) allowance, rebate, tret

Réfaire, *v. a. n.* to make again or anew, to remake; to do or &c. (*V. Faire*) again; to do over again; to remodel; to begin again; to do up; to refresh, to restore, to renew, to revive; to warm up again; to do, to take in, to cheat; (*cards*) to deal again. *Se —*, to be made or done or &c. (*V. Se Faire*) again;

to refresh or rest oneself; to recover o.'s health, to recruit o.'s strength; to retrieve o.'s losses or fortune; to make oneself again; to change o.'s own nature

Refait, *s. m.* drawn game, draw; (*of deer*) new horns

Refauter, *v. a.* to mow again

Réfection, *s. f.* refection; repairing, repair; restoration

Réfectoire, *s. m.* refectory; dining-room, dining-hall

Refend, *s. m.* splitting; dividing. *Bois de —*, cleft timber. *Mur de —*, partition-wall

Refendre, *v. a.* to split, to cleave, to saw [referrible]

Référable, *adj.* referable

Référé, *s. m.* application to a judge sitting in chambers; order, judgment. *En —*, in chambers; sitting in chambers

Référence, *s. f.* reference; (*com.*: of persons) reference, (*of articles*) sample-book

Référencier, *v. a.* (com.) to put in the sample-book

Référendaire, *s. m.* referendary

Référer, *v. a.* to refer; to ascribe; — *v. n.* to report. *En — à*, to refer to. *Se —*, to refer, to relate; to refer, to leave (to); to trust (to). *S'en — à*, to refer the matter to, to leave it to

Reformer, *v. a.*, *Se —*, *v. r.* to shut or close again; (*surg.*) to close [Ferrer] again

Reformer, *v. a.* to ... (*V. Refaire*) again

Réflecti, *e*, *part. adj.* reflected, &c. (*V. Réflectir*); reflective; reflecting, thoughtful, considerate; deliberate; (*gram.*) reflective

Réfléchir, *v. a. n.* to reflect; to think; to consider; to meditate; to ponder; to reverberate, to echo. *Se —*, to reflect, to be reflected

Réfléchissement, *s. m.* reflection, reverberation

Réflecteur, *adj. m.* (phys.) reflecting; — *s. m.* reflector

Reflet, *s. m.* reflection; reflex; reflected light. — *des glaces*, ice-blink

Refleter, *v. a. n.* to reflect. *Se —*, to reflect, to be reflected

Refleurir, *v. n. a.* to ... (*V. Fleurir*) again, to reflower; to reflower. *Faire —*, to revive

Réflexion, *s. f.* reflection; thought; consideration. *A or de —*, (*opt.*) reflecting. *Faire —*, *faire ses —*, to reflect, to consider. — *faite, toute — faite*, on or upon reflection, on consideration, all things considered; upon reconsideration, on second thoughts

Reflorir, *v. n.* to ... (*V. Florir*) again, to reflower. *Faire —*, to revive

Refluér, v.n. to reflow, to flow back; to ebb

Refux, s.m. reflux, flowing back; ebb, ebbing

Refondre, v.a. to refund, to recast; to melt again; to recoin; to remould; to remodel; to reform; (*nav.*) to refit, to repair

Refonte, s.f. refunding, recasting, recast; recoinage, recoinage; remoulding, remodelling; reform

Reformable, adj. reformable
Réforma-teur, trice, s.m.f. reformer; — *adj.* reforming, of reform

Réformation, s.f. reformation

Réforme, s.f. reform; reformation; amendment; reduction; (*mil.* of troops) reduction; (*of an officer*) half-pay; (*of a soldier*) invaliding; (*of troop horses, equipment*) casting, selling off; cast horses. *De —*, (*of troop horses*) cast; (*of mil. equipment*) out of use. *Congé de —*, invaliding, discharge. *Traitement de —*, half-pay. *Mettre à la —*, (*mil.*) *V. Réformer*

Réformé, e, part. adj. reformed, &c. (*V. Réformer*); Protestant; — *s.m.* reformer, Protestant

Reformer, v.a., Se —, v.r. to form again (or anew), to reform

Réformer, v.a. to reform; to reduce; to restamp (*coins*); (*mil.*) to reduce (*troops*); to put (*an officer*) on half-pay; to sell off (*troop horses, equipment*). *Se —*, to reform; to be reformed

Réformiste, s.m.f. reformist; — *adj.* reform

†**Refouiller, v.a.** to ... (*V. Fouiller*) again

Refoulement, s.m. driving back, &c. (*V. Refouler*)

Refouler, v.a. to drive back, to force back, to repel; (*artil.*) to ram; (*nav.*) to stem (*the tide or the stream*); to press or &c. (*V. Fouler*) again; — *v.n.* to flow back; (*tech.*) to refuse

Refouloir, s.m. (artil.) rammer [*Fournir*] again

Refournir, v.a. to ... (*V. Refractor*) again

Refractaire, adj. refractory; disobedient; stubborn; defaulting; fireproof, fire ...; — *s.m.* defaulting recruit, defaulter; — *s.m.f.* refractory or &c. person

Refracter, v.n. to refract. *Se —*, to be refracted

Refraction, s.f. refraction. *A or de —*, refracting

Refrain, s.m. burden (of a song), refrain; (constant) theme

Refrangibilité, V. p. 3, § 1

Refrangible, adj. refrangible

Refrapper, v.a.n. to recoin; to ... (*V. Frapper*) again

Refréner, v.a. to bridle, to curb

Réfrigérant, e, adj. refrigerant, cooling; freezing

Réfrigérant, s.m. (med.) refrigerant; (*chem.*) refrigerator

Réfrigérateur, s.m. refrigerator

Réfrigérati-f, ve, adj., Réfrigératif, s.m. refrigerative

Réfrigération, s.f. refrigeration

Réfrigérer, v.a. to refrigerate

Réfringence, s.f. (phys.) refringency, refractive power

Réfringent, e, adj. (phys.) refringent, refracting

Refrir, v.a.n. to fry again

Refriser, v.a.n. to ... (*V. Friser*) again

†**Refrogné, e, adj.** frowning, scowling, sullen, gruff

†**Refrognement, s.m.** frowning, frown, scowl, knitting of the brows, sullen look

†**Refrognier (Se), v.r.** to frown, to scowl, to knit o's brows

Refrroidir, v.a.n., Se —, v.r. to cool; to cool down; to make cool or cold; to chill; to damp; to become or grow or get cool or cold; to catch cold; (*of the weather*) to get cold or chilly

Refrroidissement, s.m. cooling; coolness; coldness; cold, chill

Refrotter, v.a. to rub again

Refuge, s.m. refuge; shelter; asylum; home; pretence, excuse

Réfugié, e, s.m.f. adj. refugee

Réfugier (Se), v.r. to take refuge or shelter, to fly for refuge; to have recourse (to)

Refumer, v.a.n. to smoke again

Refus, s.m. refusal; denial; refuse. *Cela n'est pas de —*, that is not to be refused, that is very acceptable, willingly, with pleasure. *Cela n'est pas à votre —*, you have not the refusal of that, that has not been offered to you

Refuser, v.a.n. to refuse; to deny; to decline; to grudge; to plough or pluck (*at an exam.*); to refuse to engage; (*of a horse*) to jib; (*nav.* of the wind) to draw or veer forward. *Se —*, to refuse or deny or grudge oneself; to refuse, to deny, to object (to); not to admit, not to allow, to forbid; to grudge; to demur; to shrink (from); to blink; to refuse or &c. each other; to be refused or declined

Réfutable, adj. refutable

Réfutation, s.f. refutation

Réfuter, v.a. to refute

†**Regagner, v.a.** to regain, to win or get again or back, to recover; to make up for; to get or go back to, to return to; to reach again, to reach, to over-

take, to regain. *Se —*, to be regained, &c. [*gaillardir*]

†**Regaillardir, v.a. V. Ra-**

Regain, s.m. after-grass, aftermath; (*fig.*) revival, return, renewal, fresh lease (*of life*)

Régai, s.m. entertainment; feast; treat, luxury; favourite dish; relish; pleasure

Régala, s.f. treat; blaze, rousing fire. *Boire à la —*, to drink without putting the glass to the lips, to gulp down

Régaiant, e, adj. pleasant, nice

Régale, s.m. levelling

Régaler, v.a. to regale, to treat, to entertain, to feast; to level (ground). *Se —*, to regale or &c. oneself or each other; to give oneself a treat, to enjoy oneself [*(cigar)*]

Régalia, s.m., adj. m. regalia

Régalien, ne, adj. regalian

Regard, s.m. look; gaze; stare; glare; glance; eye, eyes; attention, notice; aspect; two portraits looking at each other; (*tech.*) draught-hole; opening, entrance; man-hole. *En —*, opposite

Regardant, e, adj. near, close, saving, stingy; particular; looking on; (*her-*) gardant; regardant; — *s.m.f.* looker-on, beholder, spectator

Regarder, v.a.n. to look at or on or upon or to; to gaze at or on; to behold; to stare at; to eye; to examine; to consider; to regard; to be particular (about); to mind; to look to see (if); to concern; to be ...'s business; to face, to be opposite; to look. — *placement*, to stare at. — *faire*, to look at (*observe how one does a thing*). *Faire —*, to bid to look. *Se faire —*, to attract notice. — *quelqu'un de haut en bas*, to eye a person from head to foot; to look on a person with contempt, to look down upon a person. *Y —*, to look at it; to consider about it; to care about it. *Y — à deux fois*, to look well first; to think twice. *Y — de près*, to look at it closely or narrowly; to be particular about it, to be particular

Se —, v.r. to look at oneself or at o's face; to look at or &c. each other; to face each other; to look upon or consider oneself or each other (as); to be looked at or &c.; to be reflected

Regarnir, v.a. to ... (*V. Garnir*) again

Régate, s.f. regatta [*turking*]

Regazonnement, s.m. re-

Regazonner, v.a. to returf

Regel, s.m. renewed frost, freezing again [*again*]

Regeler, v.a.n. to freeze

Régence, s.f. regency

Régénérateur, trice, adj.

s. regenerating; regenerator, restorer [ration]

Régénération, *s.f.* regeneration. **Régénérer**, *v.a.* to regenerate. *Se —*, to be regenerated

Régent, *e, s.m.f. adj.* regent; — *s.m. (of the Bank of France)* director; (*of a college, obsolete*) master; (*name of a crown-jewel*) regent diamond

Régenter, *v.n.a.* to domineer (over), to lord it (over); to lecture

Regermer, *v.n.* to regeminate to ... (*V. Germer*) again

Régicide, (*act*) *s.m.*, (*pers.*) *s.m.f.* regicide; — *adj.* regicidal

Régie, *s.f.* administration, management; excise; excise office [ing; resistance]

Regimentement, *s.m.* kick. **Regimber**, *v.n.*, *Se —*, *v.r.* to kick; to be refractory, to resist, to kick against the pricks

Régime, *s.m.* regimen; diet; (*form of*) government; administration; system; rule, rules; (*gram.*) regimen, object. *Être au —*, to be on low diet, to diet. *Mettre au —*, to diet. *Vivre de —*, to live by rule

Régiment, *s.m.* regiment; (*fig.*) host, swarm [mental]

Régimentaire, *adj.* regimental. **Région**, *s.f.* region

Régional, *e, adj.* regional, of a region or district, district; agricultural; industrial. *Concours —*, (*local*) agricultural or industrial prize-meeting. *École —e*, (*local*) agricultural school

Régir, *v.a.* to govern; to rule; to administer, to manage

Régisseur, *s.m.* manager; (*land*) steward; — (*de la scène*) stage-manager. — *de ferme*, farm-bailiff

Registre, *s.m.* register; book; record; account; (*mus., print.*) register; (*of an organ*) register, stop, (*of a flue*) register, damper

Règle, *s.f.* rule; ruler; order; pattern, model, guide; (*arith.*) rule; sum. — *à calcul* or *à coulisse*, — *mobile*, sliding rule. — *de société* or *de compagnie*, (*arith.*) fellowship. *En —, dans les —s*, in rule; according to rule; in order; right, all right, correct, regular; well-ordered; downright; regularly; in due form. *Être de —*, to be the rule; to be customary

Réglé, *e, part. adj.* ruled, &c. (*V. Régler*); regular; orderly; punctual; steady; — *comme un papier de musique*, as regular as clock-work

Règlement, *s.m.* regulation, regulations; rule, rules; by-law; standing orders; settlement; (*mil.*) roster

Règlement, *adv.* regularly

Réglementaire, *adj.* concerning regulations, regulation, prescribed, established, regular

Réglementairement, *adv.* according to regulations

Réglementation, *s.f.* regulating, regulation

Réglementer, *v.n.* to make regulations; — *v.a.* to make regulations for, to regulate

Régler, *v.a.* to rule (*paper, &c.*); to regulate; to rule; to order; to fix; to settle; (*a clock, &c.*) to set, to regulate, to time. *Se —*, to regulate oneself; to become regular; to settle; to take pattern (from); to be guided (by), to go (by); to be regulated, &c.

Régleur, *se, s.m.f.* (*pers.*) ruler, paper-ruler; (*of clocks, &c.*) setter

Régisse, *s.f.* (*plant*) liquorice, *s.m.* (*extract*) liquorice. — *en bâton*, stick liquorice. *Jus de —*, liquorice juice; Spanish liquorice

Regnant, *e, adj.* reigning, regnant; prevailing, prevalent

Règne, *s.m.* reign; prevalence; (*nat. hist.*) kingdom; tiara (*of the Pope*); crown (*over the high altar in a church*)

Regner, *v.n.* to reign, to bear sway, to rule; to prevail, to be prevalent; to exist; to be; to subsist, to last; to run along, to run, to extend, to reach

Régicole, *s.m.f. adj.* native

Regonfler, *v.n.a.* to swell or &c. (*V. Gonfler*) again; to swell [flowing]

Regorgement, *s.m.* over-

Regorger, *v.n.a.* to overflow; to run over; to abound, to teem; to be plentiful; to be replete or overstocked; to be filled or full to overflowing; to be glutted; to disgorge [snub; to surfeit]

Regouler, *v.a.* (*pop.*) to

Regouter, *v.a.* to taste again

Regtrat, *s.m.* huckstering

Regtrater, *v.a.* to scratch again; to scrape again; to regrate; to retail; — *v.n.* to huckster, to drive a huckster's trade; to deal in broken food; to haggle; to cut down

Regtraterie, *s.f.* huckstering; huckster's wares

Regtrattier, *e, s.m.f.* huckster, huckstress, dealer in secondhand goods or broken food, petty tradesman, retailer

Regret, *s.m.* regret. *A —*, with regret; with reluctance, reluctantly; grudgingly. *Avoir — ou du —*, to regret; to be sorry [able, to be regretted]

Regrettable, *adj.* regret-

Regrettablement, *adv.* regret-

Regretter, *v.a.* to regret; to be sorry for; to grudge. *A —*, to be regretted. *Le regretté*

A. B., the late lamented *A. B.*

Régularisation, *s.f.* regularization; putting in order; settlement

Régulariser, *v.a.* to regularize, to make regular; to put in order, to set right; to settle. *Se —*, to become regular

Régularité, *s.f.* regularity

Régulateur, *trice, adj.* regulating; regulator; standard

Régulier, *ère, adj.* regular; punctual; exact; — *s.m. (eccles., mil.)* regular [larly; punctually]

Régulièrement, *adv.* regularly

Réhabilitation, *s.f.* rehabilitation; (*bankrupt's*) discharge

Réhabilité, *e, s.m.f.* discharged bankrupt

Réhabilité, *v.a.* to rehabilitate; to reinstate, to restore; to discharge (*a bankrupt*). *Se —*, to rehabilitate or &c. oneself; to pay twenty shillings in the pound; to be rehabilitated or &c.; to rise again

Réhabiter, *v.a.* to reinhabit

Réhabiter, *v.a.* to accustom again. *Se —*, to get accustomed again

Rehaussement, *s.m.* raising; increased value; heightening

Rehausser, *v.a.* to raise; to raise the price of; to enhance; to heighten; to set off; to enrich; to cry up, to extol; — *v.n.* to rise [lightest parts]

Rehauts, *s.m.pl.* (*paint.*)

Reimportation, *s.f.* reimportation; reimport

Reimporter, *v.a.* to reimport

Reimposer, *v.a.* to impose or &c. (*V. Imposer*) again, to reimpose, to reassess, to impose a new tax on

Reimposition, *s.f.* reimp-

position, reassessment, new tax or rate [ing; reprint]

Reimpression, *s.f.* reprint

Reimprimer, *v.a.* to reprint. *Se —*, to be reprinted; to be reprinting

Rein, *s.m.* kidney; — *s, pl.* kidneys, reins, loins, back; (*arch.*) reins (*of a vault*). *Avoir les —s forts*, to have a strong back; (*fig.*) to have a long purse, to have a large capital

Reincorporer, *v.a.* to reincorporate

Reine, *s.f.* queen. *De —*, of or from or for a queen; queenly, royal. *En —*, like a queen. *Faire la —*, to act the queen. — *des bois*, (*bot.*) sweet woodruff. — *des prés*, (*bot.*) meadow-sweet, queen of the meadows. — *-claudes*, *s.f.* (*pl.* *reines-claudes*) (*bot.*) greengage. — *-marguerites*, *s.f.* (*pl.* *reines-marguerites*) (*bot.*) China aster [— *grise*, russet]

Reinette, *s.f.* pippin, renet.

Reinsérer, *v.a.* to reinsert

Reinsertion, *s.f.* reinsertion

Reinstallation, *s.f.* reinstalment

Reinstaller, *v.a.* to reinstall

Reinté, *e, adj.* strong-backed

Réintégration, *s.f.* reintegration, reinstatement

Réintégrer, *v.a.* to reintegrate, to reinstate

Réinviter, *v.a.* to reinvite, to invite again

Reis, *s.m.* reis

Réitération, *s.f.* reiteration

Réitérer, *v.a.n.* to reiterate, to repeat

Reitre, *s.m.* (obsolete) reiter (German trooper). *Vieux* —, (fig.) old fox

†**Réjaillir**, *v.n.* to spout; to gush out; to spirt; to splash; to spring; to rebound, to fly back; to reflect; to be reflected; to flash; to accrue

†**Réjaillissement**, *s.m.* spouting; gushing out; spirting; splashing; springing; rebounding; flying back; reflection; flashing

Rejet, *s.m.* rejection; throwing out; refusal; (bot., hort.) *V. Rejeton*

Rejeter, *v.a.n.* to throw (or cast) again or back or away or out or up; to throw; to cast; to reject; to dismiss; to refuse; to deny; to set aside; to negative; to ignore; to overrule; (of plants) to put forth, to shoot. *Se* —, to fall back; to excuse oneself; to throw back or &c. to each other; to be thrown again or &c.

Rejeton, *s.m.* shoot, offshoot, offset, sprout, runner; (fig.) scion, offspring

Rejoindre, *v.a.*, *Se* —, *v.r.* to rejoin; to join again; to join; to reunite; to meet again; to overtake

Rejouer, *v.a.n.* to play or act again

Rejoui, *e*, *part. adj.* s. rejoiced, &c. (*V. Réjouis*); jovial, jolly, joyous, merry; jolly fellow or woman. *Gros* —, big jolly fellow. *Grosse* —, buxom woman

Réjouis, *v.a.*, *Se* —, *v.r.* to rejoice; to delight; to gladden; to please; to exhilarate; to cheer; to enliven; to divert, to entertain, to amuse; to make merry; to be glad; to enjoy oneself

Réjouissance, *s.f.* rejoicing; merry-making; festivity; (butch.) makeweight (in bones or inferior meat)

Réjouissant, *e*, *adj.* merry, joyous, rejoicing, gladdening, gladsome, exhilarating, cheerful, enlivening, diverting, amusing, pleasant

Rélachant, *e*, *adj.*, *Relâchant*, *s.m.* (med.) laxative

Relâche, *s.m.* intermission, respite, rest; relaxation; (theat.) no performance; — *s.f.* (nav.) call, putting into port; place of call. *Port de* —, place of call. *Sans* —, without intermission;

unceasing, unremitting; unceasingly, unremittingly

Relâché, *e*, *adj.* slack; loose; lax; remiss

Relâchement, *s.m.* slackening, loosening, relaxing; slackness, looseness, laxness, laxity; relaxation; intermission; remission; remissness; abatement; flagging; (of the weather) getting milder, giving

Relâcher, *v.a.n.*, *Se* —, *v.r.* to slacken, to loosen, to unbend, to relax; to release, to set at liberty; to let go; to yield; to give up; to remit; to abate; to flag; to open the bowels; (nav.) to put into port, to call, to touch; (of the weather) to get milder, to give

Relais, *s.m.* relay, fresh horses, change; stage; derelict land; (hunt.) relay; (fort.) relais. *De* —, fresh; a change of, spare; unemployed, disengaged, at leisure

Relancer, *v.a.* to dart or &c. (*V. Lancer*) again; to start again; to follow; to hunt out; to rouse; to beset; to answer sharply, to snub

Relaps, *e*, *adj.* relapsed; — *s.m.* relapser

Relaquer, *v.a.* to relacquise; to reJapan

Relargir, *v.a.* to widen; to let out [widening; letting out]

Relargissement, *s.m.*

Relater, *v.a.* to relate; to state; to mention

Relati-f, ve, *adj.*, **Relatif**, *s.m.* relative

Relation, *s.f.* relation; account, statement; reference, regard; connection; intercourse; correspondence; dening

Relativement, *adv.* relatively

Relaver, *v.a.* to wash again

Relaxation, *s.f.* relaxation; (of a prisoner) release, enlargement

Relaxer, *v.a.* to relax; to release, to enlarge (a prisoner)

Relayer, *v.a.* to relieve, to take the place of; — *v.n.* to change horses. *Se* —, to relieve each other; to take turns

Relateur, *s.m.* job postmaster [banishment, exile]

Relégation, *s.f.* relegation,

Reléguer, *v.a.* to relegate, to banish; to confine, to shut up; to consign; to send off; to put or keep away. *Se* —, to shut oneself up, to confine oneself; (things) to be consigned

Relent, *s.m.* mustiness, frowziness, musty or frowzy taste or smell. *Sentir le* —, to taste or smell musty or frowzy

Relevage, *s.m.* raking; (post.) collection (of letters), clearing (of letter-boxes)

†**Relevailles**, *s.f. pl.* churching. *Faire ses* —, to be churchied

Relevant, *e*, *adj.* depending, dependant, held, being holden

Relève, *s.f.* relief, spell; shift

Relévé, *e*, *adj.* raised; high, exalted; lofty, elevated; pungent, high-seasoned, rich

Relève, *s.m.* abstract; extract; summary; statement; return; list; (cook.) remove

Relèves, *s.f.* relieving; (law, admin.) afternoon. *De* —, in the afternoon [holder]

Relève-jupe, *s.m.* dress

Relèvement, *s.m.* raising again; account, statement; (nav.) bearing

Relever, *v.a.n.* to raise again; to set up again, to restore; to raise; to take up; to pick up; to lift up; to draw up; to turn up; to tuck up; to curl up; to twirl up; to heighten; to enhance; to relieve, to set off; to adorn; to give a relish to; to extol; to exalt; to revive; to notice; to point out; to criticize; to reply to, to take up; to free, to release, to absolve; to collect (letters), to clear (letter-boxes); to remove (a dish); to recover; to depend, to be dependant (on); (law) to be amenable (to); to step high; (mil., &c.) to relieve (a sentry, &c.); (nav.) to take the bearing of; to raise (a sunken ship); to relieve (the watch). — *de couches*, to have just been confined. — *de maladie*, to recover from illness. *Se faire* — *de ses vœux*, to get o's vows annulled

Se —, *v.r.* to rise again; to get up again; to rise; to get up; to stand up; to recover; to retrieve o's losses; to relieve each other; to take turns; to be raised again or &c. (hooping)

Reliage, *s.m.* (of a cask)

Relief, *s.m.* (sculp., &c.) relief, rilievo; embossment; embossing; (fig.) relief, foil, set-off; prominence; distinction; lustre; (—*s*, *pl.*, obsolete) leavings, remains. *En* —, in relief; embossed; raised; conspicuous. *Donner du* — *à*, *mettre en* —, to set off; to make conspicuous; to give lustre to

Relier, *v.a.* to bind or &c. (*V. Lier*) again; to connect, to join; to bind (a book); to hoop (a cask) [binder]

Relieur, *s.m.* bookbinder, **Religieusement**, *adv.* religiously

Religieu-x, *se*, *adj.* religious; — *s.m.* monk, friar; — *s.f.* nun, sister

Religion, *s.f.* religion; piety; sacredness. *De* —, of religion; religious. *Entrer en* —, *V. Entrer*. *Mettre en* —, to make (a girl) a nun. *Se faire une* — or *un point de* — *de*, to make it a matter of conscience. *Sur* —

prendre la — de, to deceive, to impose upon; to lead into error

Religionnaire, *s.m.f.* (hist.) Protestant, reformer

Religiosité, *s.f.* religiousness; scrupulousness

Reliquaire, *s.m.* reliquary, shrine

Reliquat, *s.m.* balance (of an account); remains

Reliquataire, *s.m.f.* debtor (by a balance)

Relique, *s.f.* relic

Relire, *v.d.n.* to read again

Reliure, *s.f.* binding, book-binding

Relocation, *s.f.* reletting; underletting, subletting

Relouer, *v.a.* to let or hire or &c. (*V. Louer*, No. 1) again, to relet; to underlet, to sublet

Reluire, *v.n.* to shine; to glitter; to glisten

Reliquer, *v.a.* (*fam.*) to ogle, to leer upon or at; to have an eye upon

Remâcher, *v.a.* to chew again, to ruminate

Remaigrir, *v.n.* to get thin again [*again*]

Remanger, *v.n.* to eat again

Remanement, *s.m.* handling again; doing over again; remodeling; repairing; altering, alteration; (*print.*) over-running

Remanier, *v.a.* to handle again; to do over again; to remodel; to repair; to alter considerably, to alter, to change; (*print.*) to overrun

Remarier, *v.a.*, **Se** —, *v.r.* to marry again, to remarry

Remarquable, *adj.* remarkable; observable; conspicuous

Remarquablement, *adv.* remarkably [*notice*]

Remarque, *s.f.* remark

Remarquer, *v.a.* to mark again; to remark; to observe, to notice, to take notice of, to note. *Faire* —, to observe, to remark, to point out; to make (...) remarked or noticed. *Se faire* —, to make oneself or itself noticed, to attract notice; to make o.s. mark. *Se* —, to be remarked or &c.

Remballage, *s.m.* repacking

Remballer, *v.a.* to pack up again, to repack

Rembarquement, *s.m.* re-embarkation; reshipment; re-entrainment

Rembarquer, *v.a.m.*, **Se** —, *v.r.* to reembarc; to resh; to reentrain; to embark or engage again

Rembarrer, *v.a.* to repel, to repulse; to retort on; to snub, to set down [*bankment*]

Remblai, *s.m.* filling up; embankment

Remblayer, *v.a.* to fill up, to embank

Remboitement, *s.m.* fitting in again; resetting, setting

Remboîter, *v.a.* to fit in again; to reset, to set

Remboursement, *s.m.* stuffing; padding

Rembourser, *v.a.* to stuff; to reimburse, *adj.* reimbursable, repayable; redeemable

Remboursement, *s.m.* reimbursement, repayment; redeeming. *Contre* —, on payment, on remittance, for cash. *Faire suivre en* —, to charge forward

Rembourser, *v.a.* to reimburse, to repay; to refund; to redeem; (*fig. fam.*) to pocket. *Se* —, to reimburse oneself

Rembrunir, *v.a.* to become browner or darker, to darken; to make gloomy, to cloud; — *v.n.*, **Se** —, *v.r.* to become browner or darker, to darken, to get dark; to become gloomy or cloudy

Rembrunissement, *s.m.* darkening; gloominess

Rembûcher (**Se**), *v.r.* (*hunt.*) to return to its lair

Remède, *s.m.* remedy; injection, enema. — *d'amour*, ugly or old woman, fright. — *de bonne femme*, old woman's remedy. *Sans* —, without a remedy; last cure, past recovery; irremediably; irremediably. *Un* — *à tous maux*, a salve for every sore. *Apporter du* — *à*, *mettre* or *porter* — *à*, to remedy [*able*]

Remédiable, *adj.* remediable

Remédier, *v.n.* (*d.*, ...; *y.*, *it*) to remedy; to cure

Remêler, *v.a.* to ... (*V. Mêler*) again

Remémorer, *v.a.* to call to mind; to put in mind of, to remind of. *Se* —, to remember

Remener, *v.a.* to lead or &c. (*V. Mener*) again or back

Remerciement, *s.m.* thank, thanks. *Faire des* —, to give or return thanks

Remercier, *v.a.* to thank; (*de*, *for*); to decline; to dismiss, to discharge

Réméré, *s.m.* (law) redemption. *A* —, *avec faculté de* —, with power of redemption

Remesurer, *v.a.* to remeasure, to measure again

Remettre, *v.a.* to put or set or &c. (*V. Mettre*) again; to put back or back again; to put on again, to wear again; to give back; to bring back; to set (*a limb, a bone*); to replace; to re-establish; to reinstate; to restore; to restore to health; to refresh; to do up; to recover; to right; to set right; to tranquillize, to calm, to soothe; to reconcile; to put; to deliver, to deliver up, to give up, to

give; to resign; to hand over; to hand; to present; to return; to delay, to defer, to adjourn, to put off; to forgive; to remit; to send; to intrust, to commit; to leave; to refer; to remember, to recollect, to recognize, to know again. — *bien ensemble*, — *en bonne intelligence*, to reconcile. *Faire* —, to have (...) delivered, to send

Se —, *v.r.* to put or &c. (*V. Se Mettre*) oneself again or back; to refresh or &c. oneself; to recover oneself, to come to oneself; to recover; to get well again; to rally; to compose oneself; to retrieve o.s. losses; to commit oneself; to surrender, to give oneself up; to apply oneself again; to set again (*to*), to set about again, to begin again; to go again or back, to return (*to*); to call to mind, to remember, to recollect; to remember or recognize each other; to refer, to leave, to trust, to rely; to be put again, &c. (*V. Remettre*); (*of partridges, &c.*) to light, to alight; (*Se* — *au beau*) to settle, to get fine (weather) again, to mend, *S'en* — *à*, to refer or trust to, to leave (*it*) to

Remuebler, *v.a.* to refurnish

Rémiscence, *s.f.* reminiscence

Remis, *s. part. adj.* put again, &c. (*V. Remettre*, *v.a.* & *Se* —, *v.r.*); recovered, well again; adjourned, put off; (*of partridges, &c.*) alighted; (*of a game*) drawn; (*of the weather*) settled, fine again

Remise, *s.m.* housing; coach-house; livery-stables

Remise, *s.f.* delivery; surrender; remittance; abatement, deduction, discount; commission; allowance; taking off; remission; release, quitclaim; delay, adjournment, putting off; coach-house; shed; shelter; (*hunt.*) cover, (*of partridges, &c.*) lighting-place. — *à l'heure*, (*horol.*) setting. *Voiture de* —, first-class cab; fly; job-carriage, hired brougham or &c. *Sous la* —, in the coach-house; under the shed; (*pers. fig.*) on the shelf

Remise, *s.m.* first-class cab; fly; job-carriage, hired brougham or &c.

Remiser, *v.a.* to put in a coach-house, to put up, to house; to put under shelter; to put by. *Se* —, (*of partridges, &c.*) to light, to alight

Remiseur, *s.m.* job-master

Rémisissable, *adj.* remissible

Rémission, *s.f.* remission; forgiveness, pardon; indulgence, mercy

Rémissonnaire, *s.m.f.* pardoned criminal, remissionary
Rémittent, *e*, *adj. (med.)* remittent

Remmancher, *v.a.* to put a new handle to; to set agoing again. *Se —*, to be set agoing again

Remmener, *v.a.* to lead or take back; to take away again

Remodeler, *v.a.* to remodel

Remontage, *s.m.* putting together again, remounting; winding up; new-stocking; (*of boots*) vamping, footing

Remontant, *e*, *part. adj. (V. Remonter)* growing again in the autumn, flowering twice in the year, autumn-bearing, perpetual-flowering

Remonte, *s.f.* remounting, remount. *Cheval de —*, remount horse, remount

Remonter, *v.n.a.* to ascend or mount or go (or come) up or get up or &c. (*V. Monter*) again; to reascend; to remount; to rise again; to ascend; to rise; to go up; to get up; to trace its origin up or back; to date (from); to go back; to retrocede; to grow again, to flower or bear twice in the year; to put together again; to take up again; to raise; to wind up (*a clock*, &c.); to new-stock; to vamp, to foot (*boots*); to set up again; to revive; to cheer up; to strengthen; to brace; to rehorse; (*mil.*) to remount (*cavalry*). — *sur sa bête*, to retrieve o.'s losses. *Faire —*, to carry back, to trace back. *Se —*, to take in a fresh supply (*of*); to be remounted, wound up, &c.; to recover o.'s spirits or o.'s strength

Remontoir, *s.m. (horol.)* winder; keyless work, remontoir; keyless watch; maintaining power; gravity escapement, remontoir escapement, remontoir; (*of a musical box*) spring, winder. *Montre à —*, keyless watch

Remontrance, *s.f.* remonstrance

Remontrant, *s.m.* remonstrant

Remotrner, *v.n.a.* to show again; to show; to teach again; to teach; to remonstrate. *Se —*, to show oneself or o.'s face again; to reappear. *En — a quelqu'un*, to teach one something he does not know; to be more than a match for one; to beat one; to outdo or outwit one. *C'est Gros-Jean qui en remontre* (for *qui remontre*) *à son curé*, it is teaching o.'s grandmother to suck eggs

Remora, *s.m. (zool.)* remora, sucking-fish; (*fig.*) hindrance, ditch

Remordre, *v.a.n.* to ... (*V. Mordre*) again

Remords, *s.m.* remorse; compunction

Remorquage, *s.m.* towage

Remorque, *s.f.* towing; tow;

tow-rope. *Câble or grélin de —*,

tow-rope. *A la —*, in tow; (*fig.*)

in the wake (*of*) [*(rail.)*] to pilot

Remorquer, *v.a.* to tow;

Remorqueur, *s.m. (nav.)* tug

Remorqueuse, *s.f. (rail.)* {pilot-engine

Remoudre, *v.a.* to grind

(*crush*) or &c. (*V. Moudre*)

again

Remoudre, *v.a.* to grind

(*sharpen*) or &c. (*V. Émoudre*)

again [*(V. Mouiller)*] again

Remouiller, *v.a.n.* to ...

Remoulade, *s.f. (cook.)* remoulade (sharp sauce)

Remouleur, *s.m.* knife-

grinder, grinder

Remous, *s.m.* eddy

Rempallage, *s.m.* new-

bottoming

Rempallier, *v.a.* to new-

Rempailleur, *se*, *s.m.f.* chair-mender

Remballer

Rempaquer, *v.a. V.*

Rempart, *s.m.* rampart;

wall; bulwark

Remplaçant, *e*, *s.m.f.* sub-

Remplacement, *s.m.* re-

placement, replacing; substitu-

tion; reinvestment. *En — de*,

in the place of, as a substitute

for; vice

Remplacer, *v.a.* to replace;

to take or supply or fill the

place of; to succeed; to super-

sede; to be the substitute of;

to reinvest. *Se faire —*, to get

replaced; to get a substitute.

Se —, to replace or &c. each

other; to take each other's

place; to be replaced or &c.; to

get a fresh supply

Remplage, *s.m. (of a cask of*

wine) *V. Ouillage*; (*mas.*) fill-

ings, rubble

Rempli, *e*, *part. adj.* filled,

&c. (*V. Remplir*); full; re-

plete; fraught (with). — (*or*

plein) *de soi-même*, *V. Plein*,

Rempli, *s.m.* tuck

Remplier, *v.a.* to tuck, to

turn in, to take in

Remplir, *v.a.* to fill again, to

refill; to fill; to fill up; to re-

plenish; to cram, to stuff; to

supply, to furnish; to occupy,

to take up; to hold; to fulfil,

to discharge, to perform; to

realize; to answer. *Se —*, to be

filled or &c.; to get filled, to be-

come full; to fill; to fill or cram

oneself; to fill (o.'s ...) *†*

Remplissage, *s.m.* filling;

filling up; filling in or out;

filling-up stuff; fillings, rubble;

makeweight; worthless matter,

surplusage, padding, trash, rub-

bish; accessory; accessory part;

(*mus.*) middle parts

Remplisseuse, *s.f. (need.)*

Remplumer, *v.a.* to new-

feather. *Se —*, to get new

feathers; to retrieve o.'s losses,

to mend o.'s affairs; to get stout

again

Rempocher, *v.a.* to put

back into o.'s pocket, to pocket

again

[stock with fish

Rempoissonner, *v.a.* to re-

Remporter, *v.a.* to carry or

take back; to carry away or off,

to take away or off; to bear

away or off; to gain, to win, to

obtain, to get, to carry

Rempoteur, *se*, *s.m.f. —*

de prix, prize-winner

Rempotage, *s.m.* repotting

Rempoter, *v.a.* to repot

Remprisonner, *v.a.* to re-

imprison

[borrow again

Remprunter, *v.a.n.* to

Remuant, *e*, *adj.* stirring,

bustling, active, busy; restless,

unquiet, fidgety; turbulent;

moving, affecting

Remue-ménage, *s.m.* rum-

mage, stir; disturbance, bustle,

confusion

Remuement, *s.m.* stirring,

moving, movement, motion;

removing (*of earth*); stir, bustle,

commotion, disturbance

Remuer, *v.a.n.* to move; to

stir; to shake; to wag, to swish;

to remove (*earth*); to turn up (*a*

field); to shuffle (*dominoes*); to

rummage; to rake up; to

handle; to rouse; to stir up;

to affect; to disturb; to make a

disturbance; to fidget; to change

the linen of (*a child*), to change.

— *ciel et terre*, to move heaven

and earth, to leave no stone un-

turned. *Se —*, to move oneself,

to move, to stir; to stir or bustle

about; to bestir oneself; to

fidget

Remueur, *se*, *s.m.f.* mover,

stirrer; — *s.f.* under-nurse

Rémunéra-teur, *trice*,

s.m.f. remunerator, rewarder;

— *adj.* remunerating

Rémunérati-f, *ve*, *adj.* re-

munerative [merit, reward

Rémunération, *s.f.* remu-

neration

Rémunérer, *v.a.* to remun-

erate, to reward

Renâcler, *v.n.* to snuff up,

to snort; to show reluctance,

to hang back

Renaisance, *s.f.* renas-

sance, new birth; regeneration;

revival; renewal; return;

shoddy, mungo; (*hist. of liter.*

and art) renaissance, renaissance.

— *des lettres et des arts*, revival

of letters and arts. *Genre or*

style —, renaissance style

Re-naissant, *e*, *part. adj.*

springing up again, &c. (*V. Re-*

naître); renaissant; reviving,

returning, recurring

Renâitre, *v.n.* to be born

again, to come to life again; to

be regenerated; to spring up

again, to rise again; to grow

again; to live again; to revive;

to come again; to return; to reappear; to recur; to be restored. *Faire* —, to revive

Rénal, e, adj. (anat.) renal

Renard, s.m. fox; fox's skin; (*fam.*) spew. — *marin*, sea-fox; fox-shark, thrasher. *Fin* —, sly fox. *Compère le* —, *maitre* —, Reynard the Fox, Reynard.

Coudre la peau du — *à celle du lion*, to join cunning to strength

Renarde, s.f. she-fox, vixen

Renardeau, s.m. fox's cub

Renardier, s.m. fox-catcher

Renardière, s.f. fox's hole

Rencaisseage, Rencaissement, s.m. encasing or &c. (*V. Encaissement*) again; collecting again, new (or fresh) collection or &c.; (*hort.*) retubbing

Rencaisser, v.a. to ... (V. Encaisser) again; (*hort.*) to tub again, to retub

Renoart, s.m. V. Rancart

Renohéri, e, part. adj. risen in price; particular, overnice, fastidious; — *s.m.f.* particular or &c. person or creature. *Faire le* — or *la* —, to be particular or &c.; to give oneself airs

Renohérir, &c. V. Encherir, &c.

Renocogner, v.a. to corner. *Se* —, to draw back into a corner, to hide oneself or crouch in a corner

Rencontre, s.f. meeting; chance; adventure; hit; coincidence; rencounter; encounter; duel; clash, collision, shock; conjuncture; occasion; occurrence. *A la* — *de*, to meet (*A ma* or &c. —, to meet me or &c.), forward to meet, towards; against. *De* —, second-hand. *Faire la* — *de*, to meet

Rencontrer, v.a. to meet; to meet with, to fall in with, to light or hit upon; to find; to encounter; to run into; to run foul of; — *v.n.* to have (*good* or *ill*) luck, to fall; to guess, to hit; to make a hit. — *bien*, to be lucky or felicitous, to make a good hit; to guess right. — *mal*, to be unlucky, to make a bad hit; to guess wrong. *Se* —, to meet each other, to meet; to encounter; to come in contact or into collision, to collide; to fight a duel; to agree; to tally; to coincide; to have the same idea; to jump together; to be met with; to be found; to be seen; to occur, to happen; to happen to be; to be; to come

Rendement, s.m. produce, yield

Rendetter (Se), v.r. to run

Rendez-vous, s.m. appointment; place appointed; trysting-place; place of meeting, place of resort, resort; haunt; (*hunt.*) meet; (*mil.*, *nav.*, &c.) rendezvous. — *de chasse*, hunting-appointment; meet; hunt-

ing-box; shooting-lodge or box. *Donner un* — (*à*), to make an appointment (with). *Se donner* —, *prendre* —, to make an appointment; to agree to meet

Rendormir, v.a. to send or lull to sleep again. *Se* —, to fall asleep again, to go to sleep again

Rendoubler, v.a. V. Rem-

Rendre, v.a. to render; to return; to give back; to restore; to give up; to give in; to give; to repay; to deliver; to deliver up; to surrender; to bring back; to bring up, to cast up, to throw up, to vomit; to evacuate, to void, to pass; to convey, to take; to take home (*work*); to make; to do; to carry; to bear; to yield; to produce; to bring in; to pay; to emit, to exhale, to give out or forth; to express; to translate, to turn; to represent; to reproduce, to take off; to give change or the difference; (*justice*) *V. Justice*; to issue (*a decree*); to pass (*a law*); to return, to bring in, to find (*a verdict*); to pronounce or pass (*a sentence*); to surrender (*an estate, a town, a ship, &c.*); to lay down (*o's arms*); — *v.n.* to lead; — *s.m.* returning, repayment

Se —, *v.r.* to render or make oneself; to become, to turn; to repair, to proceed, to go, to come, to get; to resort; to wait (*on or upon*); to flow, to run; to lead; to yield, to submit, to comply; to give oneself up; to surrender; to give in; to give it up; to be rendered or returned or &c.

Rendu, e, part. adj. rendered, returned, &c. (*V. Rendre*); become; arrived; sent in; delivered; exhausted, tired out, knocked up. *V. Prêté, s.m.*

Rendu, s.m. thing returned, return, tit for tat (*V. Prêté, s.m.*)

Rendurcir, v.a. to make harder. *Se* —, to get harder

Rène, s.f. reln. Fausses —, bearing-reins

Renégat, e, s.m.f. renegade

Reneger, v.n. to snow again

Rèner, v.a. to bridle (*a horse*)

Renetoyer, v.a. to ... (V. Nettoyer) again

Renfermé, s.m. close or confined air, fustiness. *Odeur de* —, close or fusty smell. *Sentir le* —, to have a close smell, to smell close or fusty

Renfermer, v.a. to shut up; to lock up; to confine; to conceal; to enclose; to contain; to comprise, to include. *Se* —, to shut oneself up, &c.; (*of things*) to be shut up, &c. *Se* — *en soi-même*, to retire within oneself; to collect o's thoughts

Renflammer, v.a. to set on

fire again, to kindle or &c. (*V. Enflammer*) again, to rekindle

Renflé, e, part. adj. swollen; swelling; indented

Renflement, s.m. swelling

Renfier, v.a.n. *Se* —, *v.r.* to swell, to swell out

Renfouage, Renfouement, s.m. (nav.) getting afloat

Renfouer, v.a. (nav.) to get afloat

Renforcement, s.m. hollow, cavity, depression; depth; recess, corner; alcove; back; background, distance; (*fam.*) bonneting, knock, bruise, dent, dint. — *de porte*, doorway

Renforcer, v.a. to sink or drive or &c. (V. Enfoncer) again or back or deeper or further on (*or in*); to sink; to knock in; to knock; to pull down; to pull over o's eyes; to new-bottom (*a cask*)

Renforcé, e, part. adj. strengthened, &c. (*V. Renforcer*); strong, stout, thick; substantial; wealthy, well-to-do; purse-proud; thorough, regular, downright, out-and-out

Renforcement, s.m. strengthening; increase of strength; reinforcement

Renforcer, v.a. to strengthen; to reinforce; to increase; to raise. *Se* —, to grow stronger, to gather strength; to be reinforced; to gain proficiency [*oir*]

Renforcir, v.a.n. V. Enfor-

Renfort, s.m. reinforcement; help, aid; addition, increase; strengthening-piece. *A grand* — *de*, with plenty of, by or with or through many (*or much*), by dint of, with the aid of. *De* —, extra; additional; fresh. *Four* — *de potage*, to add to the mess, to make the thing quite complete

[*frogner, &c.*]

Renfrogner, &c. V. Re-

Reengagement, s.m. reengagement; reenlistment; pledging or pawning again

Reager, v.a., Se —, *v.r.* to engage or &c. (*V. Engager*) again, to reengage, to reenlist; to begin again, to renew

Regain, s.f. (fam.) old story, favourite theme, tiresome repetition; stereotyped phrase; commonplace, hackneyed expression, triviality; well-known dodge, worn-out expedient

Regainer, v.a. to sheathe, to put up; (*fig.*) to reserve; to withdraw; to put by; to shut up; to suppress; to stop; to keep to oneself; — *v.n.* to sheathe or put up o's sword. — *son compliment*, to reserve o's compliment; to hold o's tongue

Reorgement, s.m. bridling up, cocking, carrying o's head high; airs of importance, airs

Rengorger (Se), v.r. to

bridle up, to cock, to carry it high

Rengraisser, *v.a.* to fatten again; — *v.n.* to grow fat again

Reniable, *adj.* deniable

Renlement, *s.m.* denial

Renier, *v.a.* to deny; to disown; to abjure

Reniflement, *s.m.*, **Reniflerie**, *s.f.*, sniffing; snuffing up

Renifler, *v.n.a.* to sniff; to snuff, to snuff up; to turn up o.'s nose (at); to refuse (...); to hang back. — *sur l'avoine*, to refuse his oats, to be off his feed

Renifleur-r, se, *s.m.f.* sniffer
Renipper, *v.a.* to ... (*V. Nipper*) again

Renne, *s.m.* reindeer

Renom, *s.m.* renown, fame, name, reputation, repute. *Sans* —, unknown

Renommé, *e*, *adj.* renowned, famed, famous, celebrated, noted (for)

Renommée, *s.f.* renown, fame, name, reputation, repute, celebrity; public rumour, report; (*myth.*) Fame

Renommer, *v.a.* to rename, to name or mention again; to reappoint; to reelect; to celebrate, to make (or render) renowned or famous, to give repute, to speak highly of. *Se faire* —, to get reappointed or reelected; to make oneself famous, to acquire renown or fame

Renonce, *s.f.* (*at cards*) renouncement

Renoncement, *s.m.* renouncement. — *à soi-même*, self-denial, abnegation

Renoncer, *v.n.* to renounce, to give up; (*at cards*) to renounce, to revoke; — *v.a.* to renounce, to give up; to disclaim, to disown. — *à soi-même*, to forget oneself (clation)

Renonciation, *s.f.* renunciation

Renoncule, *s.f.* (*bot.*) ranunculus, butter-cup, crowfoot, spearwort

Renouée, *s.f.* (*bot.*) knot

Renouer, *v.a.n.* to knot again, to tie again; to tie up, to tie; to put together; to resume; to renew; to renew friendship or acquaintance. *Se* —, to be tied again, &c.

Renoueu-r, se, *s.m.f.* *V. Rebouteur*

Rebouteur, *s.m.* (*old*)

Renouvelable, *adj.* renewable

Renouveler, *v.a.n.* to renew; to renovate; to revive. — *de jambes*, to mend o.'s pace. *Se* —, to be renewed or &c.; to succeed each other; to return; to happen or occur again, to recur; (*of the moon*) to change. *Se — dans le souvenir de quelqu'un*, to remind anyone of oneself

Renouvellement, *s.m.* renewal; renovation; revival

Rénova-teur, trice, *adj. s.* renovating; renovator, renewer

Rénovation, *s.f.* renovation; renewal

†**Renseignement**, *s.m.* information, intelligence; reference. *Un* —, a piece of information or of intelligence. *Bureau de* —, intelligence-office; inquiry-office. *Aller aux* —, *prendre des* —, to make inquiries

†**Renseigner**, *v.a.* to teach again; to give information, to inform, to direct, to tell, to show. *Se* —, to seek (or to obtain or get) information or intelligence; to make inquiries, to inquire

Rentamer, *v.a.* to cut again; to begin again; to resume, to renew

Rente, *s.f.* yearly income, income, revenue; rent; interest; pension; annuity; stock, stocks; funds; profit; produce. *De* —, a year, income. — *foncière*, ground-rent. — *viagère*, — *à fonds perdu*, life-annuity. — *sur l'Etat*, government annuity; government stock, stock, funds; property in the funds, funded property. *Biens en* —, funded property. *Taux de la* —, price of stocks. *Acheter des* —, to buy stock. *Avoir des* —, to have money in the funds.

Faire une —, to allow a pension. *Il en fait la* —, he pays so much a year for it. *Racheter une* —, to redeem an annuity. *Vivre de ses* —, to have an independent income

Renter, *v.a.* to endow, to assign an income to. *Bien renté*, well endowed; well off

Renti-er, ère, *s.m.f.* stockholder, fund-holder; annuitant; independent gentleman or lady. — *viager (m.)*, — *ère viagère (f.)*, life-annuitant. *Gros* —, man of large income. *Petit* —, man with a small competency

Rentoilage, *s.m.* new-lining; putting new canvas

Rentoiler, *v.a.* to new-line; to new-canvas (*a picture*)

Reintage, *s.m.* taking in, housing; cellaring

Reintrainer, *v.a.* to ... (*V. Entrainer*) again

Reintaire, *v.a.* to finedraw

Reintature, *s.f.* finedrawing

Reentrant, *e*, *adj.* reentering; — *s.m.* new player; recess

Rentré, *e*, *adj. (med.)* driven in, suppressed; (*of a nail*) grown in

Rentrées, *s.f.* reentrance, reentering, reentry; reopening; reappearance; return; returns; incoming, receipt, payment; taking in; getting in, ingather-

ing; housing; warehousing; (*cards*) taking up; (*mus.*) reentry. — *des classes*, reopening of schools

Rentrer, *v.n.* to reenter, to enter again, to go in again, to come in again, to get in again; to go or come back, to return; to go or come home (again), to return home; to go or come again; to reopen; to make o.'s reappearance, to reappear; to come in; to come; to go; to fit in; to grow in; to become again; to get again or back; to recover; to resume, to begin again; to retire; to be comprised or contained or implied; to be a part (of); (*med.*) to be driven in or suppressed; (*at cards*) to come in, to buy in; — *v.a.* to put in; to take in; to draw in; to get in; to bring in; to house; to gather in; to turn in. — *en soi-même*, to retire within oneself; to reflect. — *l'un dans l'autre*, to fit or run into each other; (*fig.*) to be one and the same thing. *Faire* —, to take in again; to send in again; to call in; to bring back (to); to get in again; to drive in again; to suppress. *Les jambes me rentrent dans le corps*, I am too tired to stand

Renumeroter, *v.a.* to renumber [turnable]; reversible

Renversible, *adj.* over-

Renversant, *e*, *adj.* astounding

[o.'s back, backward

Renverse (A la), *adv.* on

Renversé, *e*, *part. adj.* thrown down, &c. (*V. Renverser*); lying down on o.'s back; lolling; (*her.*) renverse. *Chaise* — *e*, American folding-chair, easy chair. *Encolure* — *e*, (*rid.*) ewe-neck. *Il a l'esprit* —, his brain is turned. *C'est le monde* —, it is the world turned upside down, it is preposterous

Renversement, *s.m.* throwing down; overthrow; destruction, ruin; overturning; upsetting; subversion; inversion; reversing; turning down; turning (*of the brain*); turn (*of tide*); (*math., mus., log.*) inversion; (*med.*) prolapse, retroversion, inversion, (*of the eyelid*) eversion

Renverser, *v.a.n.* to throw down; to strike or knock or beat or puff or blow or lay or bear or bring down; to overthrow; to destroy, to ruin; to overturn; to turn upside down or lopsided; to overset; to upset; to spill; to subvert; to invert; to reverse; to turn down; to turn (*the brain*); to astound, to stun; to discompose; to rout. — *la marche (or le mouvement) de la machine*, — *la vapeur*, to reverse the engine. *Se* —, to overturn; to turn upside down; to overset; to upset;

to turn down; to fall down; to fall backward; to throw oneself back; to fall back; to lie down on o.'s back; to loll; to throw each other down, &c.; to be thrown down, &c.

Renvi, *s.m.* (at cards) additional stake

Renvoi, *s.m.* return, sending back; dismissal, discharge, sending away; referring; reference; caret; adjournment; reflection; reverberation; (of the stomach) rising; (mus.) repeat; (part.) referring; (mil.) dismissal; (law) sending (before a judge or a court); adjournment (of a case). *De —* (adject.) returnable; (of carriages and horses) return

Renvoyer, *v.a.* to send again or back; to return; to send away; to dismiss, to discharge; to acquit (a prisoner); to refer; to send; to adjourn, to put off; to throw back; to reject, to refuse. *Se —*, to bandy, to exchange, to send back from one to another; to be sent back or returned or &c. [patien]

Reoccupation, *s.f.* reoccupation

Reoccuper, *v.a.* to reoccupy

Reorganisation, *s.f.* reorganization [organize]

Reorganiser, *v.a.* to reorganize

Reouverture, *s.f.* reopening

Repaire, *s.m.* den; lair; haunt; retreat; abode

Repaitre, *v.n.a.* *Se —*, *v.r.* to bait; to feed; to feast, to delight

Répandre, *v.a.* to spill; to shed; to spread; to scatter; to strew; to sprinkle; to pour, to pour out or forth or down; to diffuse; to give out, to emit, to exhale; to spread abroad, to propagate; to circulate; to distribute; to bestow. *Se —*, to be split or shed or &c.; to flow; to run out; to overrun; to overflow; to overspread; to spread or extend itself or themselves, to spread; to suffuse; to scatter themselves; to get abroad, to transpire; to travel; to break or burst or fly out, to launch out; to frequent society, to go into society, to go out

Répandu, *e*, *part. adj.* split, shed, &c. (*V. Répandre*); rife, common, prevalent, prevailing, wide-spread; admitted, received; in general use; out, in society. *Être très (or fort) — dans le monde*, to go out a great deal, to be well known in society

Reparable, *adj.* repairable

Reparaitre, *v.n.* to reappear, to appear again, to make o.'s appearance again

Repara-trice, *s.m.f.* repairer; restorer; righter, redresser; — *adj.* reparative; restorative; refreshing; invigorating; remedial

Réparation, *s.f.* repairing; mending; repair; repairs; reparation; amends, compensation; indemnification; satisfaction; atonement; apology. *Grosses —*, heavy or substantial repairs, tenable repairs. — *s. locatives, menues —*, tenant's repairs. *En —*, under repair. *Entretenir en —*, to keep in repair

Reparer, *v.a.* to repair; to mend; to recruit; to retrieve; to make reparation or amends for; to apologize for; to atone for; to redeem; to make up for; to make good; to redress. *Se —*, to be repaired or &c.

Repareur, *s.m.* (tech.) repairer

Reparler, *v.n.a.* to speak again. *Se —*, to speak to each other again

Repartie, *s.f.* repartee, retort, reply, rejoinder. *Avoir la — prompt*, to be quick at repartee

Repartir, *v.n.* to set out or off again, to go away again; to go back; — *v.n.a.* to retort, to reply, to answer, to rejoinder

[This verb is irregular, and is conjugated like *Partir*.]

Répartir, *v.a.* to divide, to distribute; to share; to deal out; to portion out; to allot; to assess. *Se —*, to be divided or &c.

[This verb is regular, and is therefore not conjugated like "Repartir".]

Répartiteur, *s.m.* distributor; assessor; — *adj.m.* assessing

Répartition, *s.f.* distribution; allotment; assessment

Repas, *s.m.* meal, repast; entertainment, feast; dinner. — *de corps*, corporation dinner. — *de noc*, wedding breakfast

Repassage, *s.m.* ironing; grinding, setting, sharpening

Repasser, *v.n.a.* to repass, to recross, to pass or cross again or back, to pass or carry or take over again, to call or &c. (*V. Passer*) again; to go or come again; to go or come back, to return; to pass over; to go over again; to rehearse, to repeat, to look or go over; to think over, to turn over, to revolve; to iron; to smooth; to grind, to set, to sharpen, to whet; to strain again; to freshen (stale bread); to refresh or restore (wine); (*fam., pop.*) to let have, to give; to beat; to snub; to blow up. *Se —*, to be repassed, &c.; to be ironed or ground or &c.

Repasseur, *s.m.* grinder, knife-grinder

Repasseuse, *s.f.* ironer

Repavage, *s.m.* repaving

Repaver, *v.a.* to repave

Repayer, *v.a.* to pay again

Repêcher, *v.n.a.* to fish or fish up or fish out again; to take out of the water, to take up or out again, to recover; to catch again

Repêindre, *v.a.* to repaint

Repenser, *v.n.* to think again

Repentance, *s.f.* repentance

Repentant, *e*, **Repenti**, *e*, *adj. s.m.f.* repentant, penitent

Les Filles repentées, les Repenties, the Magdalen hospital

Repentir (**Se**), *v.r.* to repent

Repentir, *s.m.* repentance; (paint.) alteration [cussion]

Répercussion, *s.f.* reper-

Repercuteur, *v.a.* to re-percuss, to reverberate. *Se —*, to be re-percussed or reverberated

Reperdre, *v.n.a.* to lose again

Repère, *s.m.* bench-mark, mark. *Point de —*, guiding-mark

Repertoire, *s.m.* repertory; index; table; chronicle; collection; stock; (*theat., mus.*) stock (of plays or pieces), repertory; (*theat.*) list. *Pièce de —*, stock-play, stock-piece

Repeser, *v.a.* to weigh again

Repêtailler, *v.n.a.* to repeat over and over again

Répéter, *v.a.* to repeat; to say or tell again; to recite; to tell; to reflect; to rehearse; to give private lessons to; (*law*) to claim back. *Faire —*, to make (one, people) repeat or &c.; to have, (l...) repeated or &c.; to hear. *Se faire —*, to have (l...) repeated or &c.; to require or have or wait to be told again (or twice). *Se —*, to repeat oneself; to be repeated or &c.; to recur

Répétiteur, *s.m.* private tutor, coach; assistant professor; examiner; (*nav.*) repeater, repeating ship; call boy; — *adj.m.* repeating; assistant

Maître —, assistant master, usher

Répétition, *s.f.* repetition; recurrence; replica; rehearsal; private lesson; (*horol.*) repeating-train; (*law*) claim. *A or de —*, repeating

Répétitrice, *s.f.* tutress; governess; private teacher

Repeuplement, *s.m.* re-peopling; restocking; replanting

Repeupler, *v.a.* to re-people; to restock; to replant. *Se —*, to be (or become) re-peopled, &c.; to become populous again

Repic, *s.m.* (at the game of piquet) repique. *Faire — et capot*, (*fig.*) to nonplus; to outdo

Repincer, *v.n.a.* to ... (*V. Pincer*) again

Repiquage, *s.m.* picking up; (*hort.*) planting out

Repiquer, *v.a.* to prick or &c. (*V. Piquer*) again; to pick up; to repair; (*hort.*) to plant

out; (*fam.*) to do or perform again

Répit, *s.m.* respite; delay; reprieve; breathing-time, rest

Replacage, *s.m.* replating

Remplacement, *s.m.* replacement; replacing; reinvestment

Replacer, *v.a.* to replace, to place or &c. (*V. Placer*) again, to put back; to reinvest. *Se—*, to replace oneself; to get a new place

Replantation, *s.f.* replant

Replanter, *v.a.* to replant

Replaquer, *v.a.* to replat

Replâtrage, *s.m.* replastering; plastering up; botching, patching up; patched up reconciliation

Replâtrer, *v.a.* to replaster; to plaster up; to botch; to patch up

Repl-et, etc, *adj.* stout, corpulent

Replétion, *s.f.* repletion; corpulence; surfeit

Replevoir, *v.n.* to rain

Repli, *s.m.* fold; coil; winding; recess. *Les plis et les—*, the inmost recesses (falling back)

Repiement, *s.m.* (mil.)

Replier, *v.a.* to fold again, to fold up again, to fold up; to turn up; to bend up; to coil up; (*mil.*) to drive back; to draw back. *Se—*, to fold up; to turn up; to bend up; to coil up, to coil; to wind, to turn; to turn and wind; (*mil.*) to fall back. *Se— sur soi-même*, to retire within oneself

Réplique, *s.f.* reply; answer; retort; rejoinder; (*law*)

replication; (*mus.*) replicate; (*mus.*) answer; (*paint.*, &c.) replica; (*theat.*) cue. *Sans—*, *V. Réponse* (*Sans*)

Répliquer, *v.a.n.* to reply; to answer; to retort; to rejoin

Repiement, *s.m.* (mil.) falling back

Replonger, *v.a.n.* to ...

(*V. Plonger*) again

Reployer, *v.a.* *V. Replier*

Repolir, *v.a.* to polish again, to repolish

Respondant, *e, s.m.f.* respondent; surety, security, bail; reference; (*ecc.*) responder, lay clerk, clerk [(eggs) again]

Repondre, *v.a.n.* to lay

Répondre, *v.a.n.* to answer; to reply; to write back; to respond; to say the responses to or in; to agree; to correspond; to come up (to); to make a return (for); to return; to answer (*de, for*); to be responsible or answerable or accountable; to be security or bail, to warrant; (*of roads*) to lead, to go; (*of sounds*) to be heard, to reach, to answer; (*of pain*) to be felt, to tingle, to hurt. *Faire—*, to send as an answer. *Je vous en réponds*, I answer for it, I'll be bound (for

it), I warrant you, I am certain.

Se—, to answer oneself or each other; to respond to each other; to correspond, to agree, to suit

Répons, *s.m.* (lit.) response

Réponse, *s.f.* answer, reply; response. *Sans—*, unanswered, unanswerable. —, *s'il vous*

plait, an answer will oblige, waiting an answer [(of eggs)]

Reporte, *s.f.* fresh laying

Report, *s.m.* (com.) carrying or bringing forward or over; amount or sum brought forward or over; (*lithography, &c.*) transfer. *Faire un—*, (com.) to carry or bring forward or over

Reportage, *s.m.* (of newspapers) reporting

Reporter, *s.m.* (of a newspaper) reporter

Reporter, *v.a.n.* to carry or &c. (*V. Porter*) again; to carry back; to take back; to reconvey; to put again; to trace back, to trace; to carry, to convey, to transport, to place; to transfer; to attribute; (com.) to carry or bring forward or over. *Se—*, to go back, to return; to look back; to be carried again or &c.

Repos, *s.m.* rest; repose; quiet; ease; peace; tranquillity; stillness; pause; resting-place; seat; (*in a staircase*) space, quarter-space, half-space (landing); (*mus.*) rest; (*vers.*) pause, rest; (*of a fire-arm*) half-cock. *Au—*, at rest; resting; still; at half-cock; (*of a bird*) sitting, not on the wing. *En—*, at rest; quiet, still, tranquil; quietly; at ease; alone. *Laisser en—*, to leave alone

Reposé, *e, part. adj.* rested, refreshed, settled, &c. (*V. Reposer*); fresh; quiet, calm, cool, sedate. *A tête—e*, quietly, coolly, sedately, leisurely, at leisure, deliberately

Reposée, *s.f.* (hunt.) lair

Reposer, *v.a.n.* to replace, to place or put or &c. (*V. Poser*) again; to put back; to lay; to rest; to repose; to refresh; to freshen; to relieve, to ease; to settle; to calm down; to order (*arms, mil.*); to sleep; to lie; to lie down; to lie fallow. *Se—*, to place oneself again; to rest oneself, to rest; to repose; to lay oneself down, to lie down; to rely, to depend, to trust; to settle; to pause; to alight

Reposoir, *s.m.* resting-place; lounge; (*of religious processions*) altar of repose [see]

Reposéder, *v.a.* to repose

Repoussant, *e, adj.* repelling, repulsive, forbidding; loathsome

Repoussé, *e, part. adj.* pushed back, &c. (*V. Repousser*); (*of metals*) worked in re-

poussé, repoussé; — *s.m.* repoussé, repoussé work [Recul]

Repoussement, *s.m.* *V. Repousser*, *v.a.* to push or &c. (*V. Pousser*) again; to push or thrust back or aside or away; to drive back or away; to throw back; to repel; to repulse; to rebuff; to spurn; to reject; to resent; to shoot out again; to punch out; to work (*metals*) in repoussé; — *v.n.* to spring, to start; to recoil, to kick; to be repulsive or forbidding; to shoot up or bud or grow again. *Se—*, to repel each other

Repoussoir, *s.m.* driving-bolt; (*dentist's*) punch; (*paint.*, fig.) set-off

Repréhensible, *adj.* reprehensible

Représension, *s.f.* reprehension, reproof, rebuke

Reprendre, *v.a.n.* to take or seize or catch or &c. (*V. Prendre*) again; to take back; to retake; to take up again; to take to again; to resume; to recover; to get back; to fetch back; to regain; to acquire, to get; to take; to pluck up; to improve, to rebuke, to take up; to find fault with; to correct; to sew up; to take up (*a stitch*); to repair; to continue, to say; to reply, to answer; to come up or in again; to return; to begin again; to act again; to attack again; to grow again; to set in again; to freeze again; to strike or take root again; to get better, to get well again; to revive; to look up again; to rally; to heal, to close up again. *On ne m'y reprendra plus*, I will not be caught at it (or that way) again. *Se—*, to correct oneself; to begin again; to take (to ...) again; to be taken again or &c.; to catch or cling or &c. (*V. Se Prendre*) again; to heal, to close up again

Représaille, *s.f.* reprisal, retaliation. *User de—*, to make reprisals, to retaliate [sentative]

Représentant, *s.m.* representative

Représentatif, *ve, adj.* representative

Représentation, *s.f.* representation; exhibition, production; performance; state; display; show; appearances; maintenance of the dignity of o's station; official entertainments; presence, look, air, mien, appearance; catafalque; remonstrance

Représenter, *v.a.n.* to present again; to represent; to show; to show again; to exhibit; to bring forth; to produce; to point out; to perform; to play; to act; to reflect; to look like, to resemble; to remind of; to keep up o's dignity; to make a display; to have a (...) pre-

sence; to have an imposing appearance. *Se —*, to present oneself or itself again; to reappear; to occur again; to fancy, to represent or picture to oneself, to call to mind [sive]

Répressif, *ve*, *adj.* repress-
Repression, *s.f.* repression
Repréter, *v.a.* to lend again
Reprimable, *adj.* repressible
Reprimande, *s.f.* reprimand, reproof, rebuke

Réprimander, *v.a.* to reprimand, to reprove, to rebuke
Réprimer, *v.a.* to repress, to restrain, to curb, to check, to put down, to quell

Repris, *e*, *part. adj.* taken again, &c. (*V. Reprendre*).
Un homme — de justice, (substant.) *un — de justice*, an old offender, a returned convict

Reprisage, *s.m.* darning
Reprise, *s.f.* taking back; retaking; recapture; recovery; resumption; renewal; return; revival; improvement; round; bout; turn; interval; (repeated) time; (*need*.) darn; (*build*.) repair; (*at play*) (new) game; (*mus.*) repetition; (*mus.*) burden (*of a song*); (*theat.*) revival; (*fin.*) recoupment, passing per contra; (*rid.*) lesson. — *perdue*, fine-drawing. *Air or chanson à —*, catch. *A plusieurs —s*, at different times, several times; repeatedly; at different intervals. *A deux —s*, twice. *A trois, quatre, &c. —s*, three, four, &c. times. *Faire des —s*, to darn. *Faire des —s perdues*, to finedraw

Repriser, *v.a.* to darn
Réproba-teur, *trice*, *adj.* reproachful [tion]
Reprobation, *s.f.* reproach
Reprochable, *adj.* reproachable

Reproche, *s.m.* reproach; blame; (*law*) objection. *Sans —*, without reproach or &c.; blameless; no blame (to), without offence

Reprocher, *v.a.* to reproach; to blame; to upbraid; to taunt; to twit; to cast in the teeth; to grudge; (*law*) to object to. — *à quelqu'un* ..., to reproach or upbraid anyone with or for ... , to blame or twit anyone for ... — *les morceaux à quelqu'un*, to grudge a person what he eats. *Se —*, to reproach oneself or each other with; to upbraid each other with; to grudge oneself; (*things*) to be reproached, &c.

Reproducteur, *trice*, *Reproductif*, *ve*, *adj.* reproductive [duction]

Reproduction, *s.f.* reproduction
Reproductivement, *adv.* reproductively

Reproduire, *v.a.* to reproduce; to produce or present again. *Se —*, to propagate o's

species; to reproduce oneself or itself; to be reproduced or &c.; to come up again; to reappear; to happen again; to occur again

Reprovable, *adj.* condemnable
Réproché, *e*, *part.* repro-
bated, &c. (*V. Reprouver*);
— *adj. s.m.f.* reprobate; out-
cast. *Visage or figure or face*
de —, hangdog face [again]

Reprouver, *v.a.* to prove
Réprover, *v.a.* to reprobate; to condemn; to reject; to disapprove of

Reps, *s.m.* rep
Reptile, *s.m.* *adj.* reptile
Repu, *e*, *part. adj.* fed, &c. (*V. Repaître*); satiated, full
Républicain, *e*, *adj. s.* republican [republicanize]

Républicaniser, *v.a.* to
Républicanisme, *s.m.* republican-
ism [lication]

Républication, *s.f.* republic-
Republier, *v.a.* to republish
République, *s.f.* republic; commonwealth

Répudiation, *s.f.* repudia-
tion; renunciation; rejection
Répudier, *v.a.* to repudiate;
to reject; to renounce

†**Répuance**, *s.f.* repug-
nance, dislike; reluctance [nant]
†**Répugnant**, *e*, *adj.* repug-
nant
†**Répugner**, *v.n.* to be re-
pugnant; to imply contradic-
tion, to be contradictory or in-
consistent or contrary; to clash;
to feel a repugnance, to feel re-
luctant [Pulluler] again

Repulluler, *v.n.* to ... (*V.*
Répulsi-f, *ve*, *adj.* repulsive
Répulsion, *s.f.* repulsion
Réputation, *s.f.* reputation,
repute, fame; name, character.

Perdre sa —, to lose o's good
name. *Perdre quelqu'un de —*,
to ruin anyone's reputation or
character

Réputer, *v.a.* to repute, to
hold, to account, to deem, to
take

Requérant, *e*, *s.m.f.* (*law*)
applicant; petitioner; — *adj.*
applying

Requérir, *v.a.* to require;
to demand; to claim; to sum-
mon, to call upon; to call for;
to call; (*old*) to request

Requête, *s.f.* petition, ap-
plication, demand, prayer, re-
quest; (*hunt.*) new search; —
s.m. (*hunt.*) recheat

Requêter, *v.a.* (*hunt.*) to
search again

§**Requiem**, *s.m.* requiem.
Messe de —, requiem mass, re-
quiem

Requin, *s.m.* (*fish*) shark
Requiquer (*Se*), *v.r.* to
spruce up, to trick oneself out,
to show off [requisite]

Requis, *e*, *part. adj.* required
Réquisition, *s.f.* requisit-
ion; application

Réquisitionnement, *s.m.*
requisitioning

Réquisitionner, *v.a.* to re-
quisition; — *v.n.* to make re-
quisitions or a requisition

Réquisitoire, *s.m.* (*law*)
(public prosecutor's) address to
the court, address, speech,
charge

Resceller, *v.a.* to seal or &c.
(*V. Sceller*) again, to reseal

Rescind, *v.a.* to rescind

Rescision, *s.f.* rescission

Rescousse, *s.f.* rescue

Rescrit, *s.m.* rescript

Réseau, *s.m.* network, net-
ting, net; wire netting; wire
gauze; wire cover; system;
(*arch.*) tracery

Resécher, *v.a.n.* to dry again

Réséda, *s.m.* (*bot.*) mignon-
ette [tion]; reserve

Réservation, *s.f.* reserva-
Réserve, *s.f.* reserve; re-
servation; stock, store; store-
room; (*for game*) preserve. —
légale, legal share, portion se-
cured by law, portion that a
child has by law in his or her
parent's estate, (*in Scotch law*)
legitim, bairn's part. *A la —*
de, with reservation of. *De —*,
of reserve; reserved; spare.

En —, in reserve, in store; by
spare. *Sans —*, without any
reserve; unreserved; unre-
servedly. *Mettre en —*, to re-
serve, to lay by. *Se tenir sur la*
—, to stand on the reserve

Réservé, *e*, *part. adj.* re-
served, &c. (*V. Réserver*); in
store; cautious; wary; guard-
ed; close; shy; coy; distant

Réserver, *v.a.* to reserve;
to save; to set apart; to lay by;
to lay in store; to keep; to
spare. *Se —*, to reserve oneself;
to reserve to or for oneself; to
wait for an opportunity; to
wait; to intend; to reserve to
oneself the right of; to be re-
served or &c.

Réserviste, *s.m.* reservist
Réservoir, *s.m.* reservoir;
tank; pond; cistern, well

Résident, *e*, *adj.* resident

Résidence, *s.f.* residence;
dwelling, abode; residentship

Résident, *e*, *s.m.f.* *adj.* resi-
dent; resident's wife

Résider, *v.n.* to reside; to
dwell; to live; to lie

Résidu, *s.m.* residuum, resi-
due, waste

†**Résignant**, *s.m.* resigner

†**Résignataire**, *s.m.* resignee

†**Résignation**, *s.f.* resigna-
tion

†**Resigner**, *v.a.n.* to sign or
&c. (*V. Signer*) again, to resign

†**Resigner**, *v.a.* to resign, to
give up. *Se —*, to resign oneself,
to submit; to be resigned; to
make up o's mind; to put up
with it

Résiliation, *s.f.*, **Résilie-**

ment, s.m. cancelling, annulling [annul]
Résilier, v.a. to cancel, to
 †**Résilie, s.f.** hair-net
Résine, s.f. resin, rosin
Résineux, se, adj. resinous
Résipience, s.f. resipiscence, repentance. *Venir à —*, to repent, to amend
Résistance, s.f. resistance
Résistant, e, adj. resistant, resisting; strong, tough
Résister, v.n. to resist; to withstand; to bear, to stand
Résistible, adj. resistible
Résolu, e, part. (of Résoudre in all senses but one [V. Résous]), adj. resolved; resolved on; solved; settled; determined; decided; induced; persuaded; resolute, bold, determined; stout, stout-hearted; firm; (*law*) cancelled
Résoluble, adj. resolvable, resolvable; solvable
Résolument, adv. resolutely, boldly; stoutly; firmly
Résolution, s.f. resolution; solution; decision, determination, resolve; (*law*) cancelling
Résolutoire, adj. (law) cancelling
Résonance, s.f. resonance
Résonnant, e, adj. resonant; sonorous, sounding
Résonnateur, s.m. resonator
Résonnement, s.m. reasoning
Resonner, v.a.n. to sound or ring or &c. (*V. Sonner*) again
Résonner, v.n. to resound; to sound; to ring; to din; to clank; to echo, to reecho
Résorber, v.a. (med.) to resorb. *Se —*, to be resorbed
Résorption, s.f. resorption
Résoudre, v.a.n. to resolve; to dissolve, to melt, to change (into); to solve; to settle; to resolve (on); to determine; to decide; to induce; (*law*) to cancel. *Se —*, to resolve; to dissolve, to be dissolved, to melt, to be changed (into), to change or turn (into); to be resolved or solved; to determine, to decide, to persuade oneself, to make up o.'s mind, to bring oneself or o.'s mind (to); to come (to), to amount (to)
Résous, te, part. (of Résoudre in one sense only [for the others V. Résolu]) resolved, dissolved, melted, changed, converted (into)
Respect, s.m. respect; regard; awe. — *humain*, fear of the world's opinion. *Sauf —*, *sauf le —*, *sauf votre —*, *sauf (or avec) le — que je vous dois, parlant par —*, (*fam.*) saving your presence, with due deference to you; with or by your leave. *Tenir en —*, to keep in

Respectabilité, s.f. respectability
Respectable, adj. respectable [spectably]
Respectablement, adv. respectfully
Respecter, v.a. to respect; to spare. *Se —*, to respect oneself or each other [tive]
Respectif, ve, adj. respectively
Respectivement, adv. respectively [respectfully]
Respectueusement, adv. respectfully
Respectueux, se, adj. respectful; dutiful [breathable]
Respirable, adj. respirable
Respirateur, adj.m. respiratory; — *s.m.* respirator
Respiration, s.f. respiration, breathing, breath [tory]
Respiratoire, adj. respiratory
Respirer, v.a.n. to breathe; to respire; to inhale; to breathe forth; to draw or take breath; to rest; to live; to sigh or long (for), to thirst (for)
Resplendir, v.n. to be resplendent, to shine bright; to beam [splendent, bright]
Resplendissant, e, adj. resplendent
Resplendissement, s.m. resplendence [sibility; liability]
Responsabilité, s.f. responsibility
Responsable, adj. responsible, answerable, accountable; liable [surf]
Ressac, s.m. (nav.) underset; †**Ressaigner, v.a.n.** to bleed again
Ressaisir, v.a., Se — de, v.r. to reseize, to seize or take again; to recover possession of, to recover; (*v.r.*) to be reseized, &c.
Ressasser, v.a. to sift again; to sift, to examine carefully, to scrutinize; to repeat over and over
Ressaut, s.m. repeated leap, leap; projection; abrupt fall, dip, pitch; uneven spot; asperity; irregularity
Ressauter, v.a.n. to leap again; to project [on again]
Ressayer, v.a.n. to try or try again
Ressécher, v.a.n. to dry again
Resseller, v.a. to saddle
Ressemblance, s.f. resemblance, likeness; similarity, similitude
Ressemblant, e, adj. resembling, like, alike, a good likeness, true
Ressembler, v.n. to resemble, to be or look like; to be alike. — *bien*, to be justlike. — *en beau* or *en bien*, to be a handsome likeness. — *en laid* or *en mal*, to be an ugly likeness. *Se —*, to resemble each other, to be like each other; to be alike; to be uniform. *Se — comme deux gouttes d'eau*, to be as like as two peas. *Cela ne se ressemble pas*, there is no resemblance between the things. *Qui*

se ressemble s'assemble, birds of a feather flock together
Ressemelage, s.m. new-soiling
Ressemeler, v.a. to new-soil
Ressemer, v.a.n. to sow again
Ressenti, e, part. adj. felt, &c. (*V. Ressentir*); strongly marked or expressed; full of feeling or expression
Ressentiment, s.m. (slight) return (of a disease or pain), fresh attack, touch; resentment
Ressentir, v.a. to feel, to experience; to resent. *Se — (de)* to feel the effects (of); to suffer (from); to show; to bear marks (of); to resent
Resserre, s.f. depository, repository; tool-house; store-room; strong room
Resserré, e, adj. narrow; straight; tight; close; compact; strict; limited; confined; small; cramped; bound, costive
Resserrement, s.m. contraction; narrowing; narrowness; tightening; tightness; oppression, heaviness; scarcity; costiveness, constipation
Resserrer, v.a.n., Se —, v.r. to tie again; to tighten; to tie tighter; to bind again; to bind faster; to close again; to draw closer or tighter; to press or squeeze closer; to straiten; to contract; to narrow; to condense; to compress; to shrink, to shrink away; to restrain; to confine; to shut up; to shut up or confine more closely; to invest closely; to put by (or in or away or back) again; to depress, to oppress, to sadden; to make costive, to bind, to be binding; to become closer or narrower or tighter; to confine or &c. oneself; to concentrate itself; to be condensed or &c.; to be depressed or oppressed; to be confined; to retrench, to reduce o.'s expenses; to become scarce, to hold back; (*of the weather*) to get colder
Resservir, v.a.n. to ... (*V. Servir*) again
Ressort, s.m. spring; lock; elasticity; activity, energy, strength; means; jurisdiction; province, department, line; (*law*) resort. *A — (adjct.)* spring, with a spring. *Du — de*, within the province of; (*law*) amenable (to); cognizable (in). *En dernier —*, in the last resort; without appeal. *Faire —*, to spring back, to fly back; to rebound. — *timbre, s.m.* (horol.) gong
Ressortir, v.n.a. (irregular, and conjugated like *Sortir*) to go or come out again; to get out or &c. (*V. Sortir, v.n.*); again; to be set off, to show, to

stand out, to come out; to spring, to arise, to result, to follow; to bring or &c. (*V.*) **Sortir**, *v.a.* out again; — *v.n.* (*regular*, and therefore not conjugated like *Sortir*) to be in the jurisdiction (of), to depend (on), to be amenable (to) or cognizable (in) or appealable (to). *Faire* —, to bring out; to set off

Ressortissant, *e*, *adj.* within the jurisdiction (of), dependent (on), amenable (to), cognizable (in), appealable (to)

Ressouder, *v.a.* to ... (*V. Souder*) again

Ressource, *s.f.* resource; expedient, shift. *De* —, resourceful, fertile in expedients. *Sans* —, resourceless; irretrievable; irretrievably. *Faire* —, to procure resources, to raise the wind; to sell off

Ressouvenance, *s.f.* *V. Souvenance*

Ressouvenir, (*Se* —, *v.r.*) *V. Souvenir* (*Se*); — *s.m.* remembrance, recollection; twinge, touch, return

Ressuer, *v.n.* to sweat

Ressusciter, *v.a.* to resuscitate, to raise from the dead, to raise (the dead), to bring to life again; to give new life to, to revive; — *v.n.* to resuscitate, to rise from the dead, to rise again, to rise, to come to life again, to revive

Ressuyer, *v.a.n.*, *Se* —, *v.r.* to wipe again; to dry; to dry oneself

Restant, *e*, *adj.* remaining, left. *Bureau* —, (*of parcels*) to be left (at the office) till called for. *Gave* —, to be left (at the station) till called for. *Poste* —, *e*, *poste restante*. *Télégraphe* —, telegraph *restant*

Restant, *s.m.* remainder, rest, remnant, remains, residue

Restaurant, *e*, *adj.* restorative

Restaurant, *s.m.* restorative; restaurant, eating-house, dining-rooms, luncheon rooms

Restauration, *s.f.* restoration; — *s.m.f.* restorer; — *s.m.* restaurant-keeper

Restauration, *s.f.* restoration

Restaurer, *v.a.* to restore; to revive. *Se* —, to take some refreshment

Reste, *s.m.* rest; remainder; remains; remnant; residue; relic, relics; leavings; scraps; (*of money*) change; last stake; all, last penny; remaining time. *Au* —, *du* —, besides; however, yet, nevertheless, withal; but; in fact; by the way; finally. *De* —, remaining, left; more than enough, enough and to spare, to spare, spare; extra; more than usual; overmuch, too much; too good; only too well, plainly enough; easily enough.

En —, owing still; in arrears, behind, behindhand. *Et le* —, and the rest of it; and so forth, and so on, et cætera. *Demandeur son* —, to ask for o.'s change; to wait for something more. *Né pas demandeur son* —, *s'en aller sans demandeur son* —, *ne pas attendre son* —, not to wait for anything more; to be glad to take oneself off immediately. *Donner son* — *à*, to give (one) his change; to give it to; to beat. *Faire son* —, to stake all one has left. *Jouer de son* —, to play o.'s last stake; to use o.'s last resources, to make o.'s last effort; to be on o.'s last legs. *Jouer or jouer de son* —, to make the best of what is left, to make the most of the thing; to make the most of o.'s remaining time, to take it easy during the time that is left to one

Rester, *v.n.* to remain; to be left; to stick; to stay; to stay behind; to stop; to keep; to sit; to stand; to be; to continue; to last; to dwell, to reside; to live; (*mus.*) to dwell; (*nav.*) to bear. *En* —, to stop, to leave off. *Restons-en là*, let us stop there; let us say no more about it. *Il me reste*, I have remaining or left; I have yet or still; it (or there) remains for me, it remains (to ...). *Reste à savoir* (*si, quand, &c.* ...), it remains to be known (if, when, &c. ...). *Trois de neuf, reste six*, three from nine leaves six [returnable, repayable]

Restituable, *adj.* restorable

Restituer, *v.a.* to restore, to return, to give back, to refund

Restitution, *s.f.* restitution; restoration

Restreindre, *v.a.* to restrict, to restrain, to limit, to confine; to narrow; to stint. *Se* —, to restrict or &c. oneself; to trench (o.'s expenses); to be restricted or &c. [tive]

Restrictif, *ve*, *adj.* restrictive. **Restriction**, *s.f.* restriction, restraint; limitation; reserve, reservation

Résultat, *s.m.* result

Résulter, *v.n.* to result, to arise, to follow, to come. *Qu'en résulte-t-il?* what follows from it? what comes of it?

Résumé, *s.m.* recapitulation, summing up; summary; abstract; epitome. *Au* —, *en* —, upon the whole, after all

Résumer, *v.a.* to sum up; to summarize; to condense. *Se* —, to sum up; to be summed up, &c.

Résurrection, *s.f.* resurrection, rising; resuscitation, revival [altar-piece]

Retable, *s.m.* altar-screen;

Rétablir, *v.a.* to reestablish; to restore; to reinstate; to re-

pair; to set up again; to cure; to recover; to recruit; to retrieve. *Se* —, to be reestablished or &c.; to recover o.'s health, to recover, to improve; to revive

Rétablissement, *s.m.* reestablishment; restoration; reinstatement; repairing, repair; recovery; revival

Retailer, *v.a.* to cut or &c. (*V. Tailler*) again

Rétamage, *s.m.* tinning over again, tinkering, mending; resilvering (*looking-glasses*)

Rétamer, *v.a.* to tin over again, to tinker, to mend; to resilver (*a looking-glass*)

Rétameur, *s.m.* tinker

Retaper, *v.a.* to do up (*a hat*); to comb up, to frizzle (*hair*)

Retard, *s.m.* delay; (*of a clock or watch*) slowness; (*word marked on a watch*) slow; (*mus., and nav., of high water*) retardation. *En* —, late, behind o.'s (*or its*) time; behindhand, behind; backward; in arrears; overdue; (*horol.*) slow, (*sur*) slower (than)

Retardataire, *adj.* in arrears, behind time, behindhand, late; tardy; loitering; defaulting; — *s.m.f.* person in arrears, late one; loiterer; straggler; defaulter

Retardement, *s.m.* delay, retardation, putting off

Retarder, *v.a.* to retard, to delay, to keep back; to put back (*a clock or watch*); — *v.n.* to be or come or rise later; (*of a clock or watch*) to be slow, to lose

Rétater, *v.a.n.* to ... (*V. Tâter*) again

Reteindre, *v.a.* to dye again

Retendre, *v.a.* to ... (*V. Tendre*) again

Retenir, *v.a.* to hold or have or get again, to get back; to detain, to keep back, to withhold; to retain; to keep; to reserve; to confine; to keep in; to bind; to hold back; to hinder, to prevent; to hold up; to hold; to restrain; to check; to curb; to contain; to stop; to refrain; to deduct, to take off; to secure; to engage; to hire; to take; to book; to bespeak; to order; to remember, to bear in mind; (*arith.*) to carry. *Se* —, to refrain, to forbear; to restrain or check or contain oneself; to keep or hold back; to stop; to catch hold (of), to cling; to catch hold of something; to catch at things; to reserve to oneself; to be detained or retained or &c.

Rétention, *s.f.* retention; retaining; reservation. *Droit de* —, lien

Retentir, *v.n.* *V. Résonner*

Retentissant, *e*, *part. adj.*

resounding, sounding, ringing, echoing; loud; noisy

Retentissement, *s.m.* resounding; echoing, echo, re-echoing, reecho; ringing; din; report; sound; noise; publicity, fame, celebrity. *Avoir du* —, to make a great noise, to be much talked of, to be spread abroad

Retentum, *s.m.* reservation
Retenu, *e*, *part. adj.* held again, &c. (*V. Retenir*); reserved, cautious, wary; discreet; timid, coy

Retenue, *s.f.* reserve, caution; discretion; stoppage; keeping in; confinement; pupils kept in. *Être en* —, (*at school*) to be kept in. *Faire une* — *sur* (admin., fin.) to stop. *Metre en* —, (*at school*) to keep in

Rétiaire, *s.m.* (*Rom. ant.*) retiarian

Réticence, *s.f.* reticence; reserve; concealment; omission

Réticulaire, *adj.* reticular

Réticule, *s.m.* reticule; hair-net

Réticulé, *e*, *adj.* reticulate

Réti-f, *ve*, *adj.* restive, stubborn. *Faire le* —, to be restive

Rétine, *s.f.* (*anat.*) retina

Rétrirable, *adj.* withdrawable

Retiré, *e*, *part. adj.* drawn again, &c. (*V. Retirer*); retired; secluded; solitary; lonesome

Retirer, *v.a.* to draw again, to redraw; to withdraw, to draw back, to take or get back; to draw or bring or take out again; to draw or bring out; to take or get out; to draw off; to draw in; to get in, to house; to take away, to pull out or off, to get off; to fire off again; to remove; to clear; to recall; to retract; to redeem; to rescue; to reap, to receive, to get, to derive; to harbour, to shelter. *Se* —, to retire; to withdraw; to go off *away or out*; to leave, to quit; to stand down; to retreat; to recede; to shrink, to contract; to subside; to ebb; to compensate or recoup or retrieve oneself; to get back o.'s outlay, not to lose; to be redrawn or withdrawn or &c.

Retomber, *v.n.* to fall again, to fall down again; to fall back; to relapse; to fall, to fall down; to lap

Retoquer, *v.a.* to plough, to pluck (*at an exam.*)

Retordre, *v.a.* to twist or &c. (*V. Tordre*) again; to twist

Rétorquer, *v.a.* to retort; to turn back (upon)

Retors, *e*, *adj.* twisted; crafty, cunning, artful; — *s.m.* crafty one

Retouche, *s.f.* retouch

Retoucher, *v.a.n.* to touch again; to retouch, to touch up

Retoucheu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* retoucher

Retour, *s.m.* return; return journey, journey back; (*voyage de* —, *nav.*) return voyage, home voyage; winding; turn, change, vicissitude, reverse; reconciliation; repayment; acknowledgment, requital; compensation; boot, thing given to boot or into the bargain; decline (of life); whim; dodge; artifice; (*law*) reversion. — *de chasse*, luncheon after hunting. — *de noce*, wedding breakfast. — *sur soi-même*, reflection on o.'s own conduct, self-examination. *Age de* —, — *de l'âge*, declining years, decline of life. *De* —, return; homeward, home; home-bound; on o.'s return, having returned; returned; back; to boot, over. *En* — *de*, in return for. *Sans* —, for ever, irretrievably. *Sur son* —, about to return. *Sur le* —, on the decline or wane, past middle age. *Faire* — *à*, to return; to revert to. *Payer de* —, to return, to repay, to requite (*a person's love, hatred, &c.*), to return or repay the like

Retourne, *s.f.* turned up card, trump-card, trump, trumps

Retourner, *v.n.* to return, to go again, to go back, to go back again; to revert; (*at cards*) to turn up; to be going on; — *v.a.* to send back, to return; to turn again; to turn up or down or over; to turn up (*cards*); to turn round or about; to turn; to revolve; to mix (*a salad*). — *en arrière*, — *sur ses pas*, to turn (*go*) back, to retrace o.'s steps. *Voir (or savoir) de quoi il retourne*, to see (*or to know*) what is going on. *N'y retournez pas*, (*fig.*) don't do it again. *Il retourne cœur*, hearts are trumps. *Se* —, to turn oneself, to turn; to turn (oneself) round, to shift about; to look behind; to turn over or about; to manage; to get on; (*contre*) to turn round (upon); to turn the tables (on, upon, against); (*of things*) to be turned up or &c.; to be returned. *S'en* —, to return, to go back

Retracer, *v.a.* to trace again, to retrace, to trace; to relate, to recount; to recall. *Se* —, to trace back, to recall to mind, to remember; to recur, to return; to be traced again, &c.

Rétractation, *s.f.* retractation, recantation

Rétracter, *v.a.*, *Se* —, *v.r.* to retract, to recant

Rétractile, *adj.* retractile

Retraduction, *s.f.* retraduction

Retraduire, *v.a.* to retraduce

Retraire, *v.a.* to redeem; to withdraw

Retrait, *e*, *adj.* shrunk

Retrait, *s.m.* redemption, repurchase; withdrawal; calling in; shrinkage; (*arch.*) offset, set-off, recess. — *d'emploi*, (*provisoire*) deprivation of time of seniority, (*définitif*) dismissing from office

Retraite, *s.f.* retreat; retirement, retiring; withdrawal, withdrawing; shrinking; shelter; haunt, resort, den; hiding-place; privacy; superannuation, retiring pension; (*arch.*) offset, set-off; (*mil.*) retreat; (*mil.*) tattoo; (*com.*) redraft. *De* —, retiring, retired. *En* —, retreating; superannuated, retired, on the retired list. *Cadre de* —, retired list. *Caisse or fonds de* —, retiring fund, superannuation fund. *Canon or pièce de* —, (*nav.*) stern-chaser. *Coup de canon de* —, (*mil.*) evening gun. *Battre en* —, *faire* —, to retreat, to retire; (*fig.*) to give way. *Battre la* —, to beat the tattoo; to beat a (*or the*) retreat. *Donner* — *à*, to shelter, to harbour. *Donner à ... sa* —, *mettre à la (or en)* —, to superannuate, to pension off. *Prendre sa* —, to retire on a pension, to retire from service. *Sonner la* —, to sound a (*or the*) retreat; (*hunt.*) to call off the hounds

Retraité, *e*, *part. adj.* superannuated, pensioned off, retired, on the retired list; — *s.m.* superannuated clerk or &c., retired officer, pensioner

Retraiter, *v.a.* to superannuate, to pension off

Retranchement, *s.m.* retrenchment; curtailment; cutting off; suppression; recess; (*mil.*) intrenchment

Retrancher, *v.a.* to retrench; to curtail; to cut off; to suppress; to take off or away; to deduct; (*arith.*) to subtract; (*mil.*) to intrench. *Se* —, to restrain or confine oneself; to retrench; to deprive oneself of; to give up; (*mil.*) to intrench oneself; (*fig.*) to plead, to fall back (upon); (*things*) to be retrenched or &c. (*out again*)

Retranscrire, *v.a.* to copy

Retravailer, *v.n.a.* to work again; to work at again

Retraverser, *v.a.* to re-

cross, to cross again; to go through again

Rêtre, *s.m.* *V. Reître*

Rétréci, *e*, *adj.* narrow, cramped

Rétrécir, *v.n.*, *Se* —, *v.r.* to narrow; to make or become narrow or narrower; to straiten; to take in; to shrink; to contract; to limit, to cramp, to confine; to be straitened or &c.

Rétrécissement, *s.m.* narrowing; narrowness; shrinking; cramping; (*med.*) stricture

Retremper, *v.a.* to soak or

steep or dip again; to temper again; to strengthen. *Se* —, to be strengthened, to acquire new vigour, to recruit.

Rétribuer, *v. a.* to remunerate, to reward, to pay

Rétribution, *s. f.* retribution, reward, salary, fee [active]

Rétroacti-f, ve, adj. retro-

Rétroaction, *s. f.* retroaction

Rétroactivement, *adv.* retroactively [active effect]

Rétroactivité, *s. f.* retro-

Rétroagir, *v. n.* to retroact, to have a retroactive effect

Rétrocéder, *v. a.* to retrocede, to give back

Rétrocession, *s. f.* retrocession [gradation]

Rétrogradation, *s. f.* retro-

Rétrograde, *adj.* retrograde

Rétrograder, *v. n.* to retrograde, to go backward, to go back [trogressive]

Rétrogressi-f, ve, adj. re-

Rétrogression, *s. f.* retrogression [retrospective]

Rétrospecti-f, ve, adj.

Rétrospection, *s. f.* retrospection [retrospectively]

Rétrospectivement, *adv.*

Retroussement, *s. m.* turning up, &c. (*V. Retrousser*)

Retrousser, *v. a.*, *Se* —, *v. r.* to turn up; to tuck up; to tie up; to cock; to curl up; to tuck up o's dress. *Avoir les bras retroussés*, to have o's sleeves tucked up

Retroussis, *s. m.* facing (*of a skirt*); top (*of a boot*); cock (*of a hat*)

Retrouver, *v. a.* to find again; to recover; to find; to meet again; to meet; to recognize; to retrieve. *Se* —, to find oneself or each other again; to be oneself again; to be again; to recover or recognize oneself, to know oneself again; to find o's way; to meet again; to meet; to retrieve o's losses, to recoup oneself; to be found again; to be found or &c.; to be met with again; to be met with [—, retriever]

Retrouver, *adj. m. Chien*

Rets, *s. m.* net; snare, toil

Réunion, *s. f.* reunion; union; junction; gathering; collection; mass; meeting; assembly; company; party; body; set; combination

Réunir, *v. a.*, *Se* —, *v. r.* to reunite, to join again; to unite, to join; to annex; to collect; to gather; to assemble; to muster; to bring together again; to call or bring or come together; to combine; to club together; to meet again; to meet; to be reunited or &c.

Réussi, *e, adj.* successfully or well made or done or performed or executed, successful; made, done, performed, execu-

ted. *Mal* —, unsuccessfully or badly made or &c., unsuccessful; spoiled; unlucky

Réussir, *v. n.* to succeed; to be successful; to have success; to prosper, to thrive, to get on; to take; to answer; to agree (with); — *v. a.* to succeed in, to carry out well; to make, to do, to perform, to execute. *Mal* —, to be unsuccessful; to make or &c. unsuccessfully or badly, to spoil

Réussite, *s. f.* success; issue

Revaccination, *s. f.* revaccination [note]

Revacciner, *v. a.* to revaccinate

Revaloir, *v. a.* to return, to pay back, to be even with (...) for

Revanche, *s. f.* revenge; return; turn; (*at play*) revenge, return match. *En* —, in return; to make up for it; as a compensation. *Prendre sa* —, to take o's revenge; to have o's turn; to play another game

Revancher, *v. a.* to avenge; to defend, to stand up for. *Se* —, to defend oneself; to have revenge, to have o's turn

Réasser, *v. n.* to keep dreaming; to have troubled dreams; to dream idly, to muse

Réasserie, *s. f.* broken dream, troubled dream or dreaming; idle dreams, musing

Réasseu-r, se, s. m. f. dreamer, muser

Rêve, *s. m.* dream; dreaming

Rêveche, *adj.* harsh, rough; peevish, cross-grained, cross, crabbed

Réveil, *s. m.* awaking, waking; morning call; revival; alarm, alarm; alarm-clock, alarm-watch; (*mil., nav.*) reveille. *Montré* —, alarm-watch

Réveille - matin, *s. m.* alarm-clock, alarm-watch; disturber of sleep; Chanticleer; early morning piece of news; (*bot.*) wartwort

Réveiller, *v. a.* to awake, to awaken, to wake up; to call up, to knock up; to rouse, to rouse up; to quicken; to stir up; to revive; to rake up. *Se* —, to awake, to wake up; to rouse oneself up, to be roused; to be revived or renewed

Réveilleu-r, se, s. m. f. awakener, waker, knocker-up

Réveillon, *s. m.* midnight supper; supper on Christmas eve after the midnight mass; (*paint.*) relief light

Révêla-teur, trice, s. m. f. revealer; informer

Révélation, *s. f.* revelation; disclosure, discovery; information

Révéler, *v. a.* to reveal; to disclose, to discover, to inform against. *Se* —, to reveal oneself; to be revealed

Revenant, e, adj. pleasing, prepossessing

Revenant, *s. m.* ghost. *Il y a des —s dans ce château*, that castle is haunted

Revenant-bon, *s. m.* emolument, perquisite; profit

Revendeu-r, se, s. m. f. dealer in second-hand goods, broker, huckster, huckstress, pedlar. *Revendeur de livres*, second-hand bookseller. *Revendeuse à la toilette*, *revendeuse*, wardrobe dealer

Revendication, *s. f.* claiming, claim, demand [to demand]

Revendiquer, *v. a.* to claim, to resell. *En avoir* —, to have enough and to spare. *En* —, to ouitwit

Revenir, *v. n.* to return, to come again, to come back, to come back again; to come round; to reappear; to appear, to walk, to haunt; to grow again; to recover; to get over; to come to oneself, to recover o's senses; to awaken; to revert; to hark back; to recur; to occur; to present oneself or itself; to resume; to reconsider; to alter; to alter or change o's mind or opinion; to retract, to recall; to desist, to turn away (from), to give up; to be undeceived; to come over (to); to be reconciled or appeased; to please; to suit; to match; to accrue, to arise, to result; to fall (to), to be due; to amount, to come (to), to be tantamount (to); to cost, to stand in; (*of food*) to rise (*in the stomach*). — *à soi*, to come to oneself, to recover o's senses; to recover oneself; to calm oneself. — *de loin*, (*fig.*) to escape great danger, to have a narrow escape; to recover from severe illness; to retrieve great errors. — *sur l'eau*, to get afloat again, to recover o's losses. — *sur le compte de*, to have a better opinion of, — *sur ses pas*, to retrace o's steps, to turn (come) back. *Son nom ne me revient pas*, I do not recollect his name. *Ses manières ne me reviennent pas*, his manners do not please me. *Il me revient que*, I understand or I hear or I am told that. *Il ne m'en revient rien*, I get nothing by it. *Ne pas — de*, (*fig.*) not to recover from. *N'en pas —*, not to return or recover from it, not to get over it. *Je n'en reviens pas*, I can't get over my surprise. *En — d'une belle*, to have had a narrow escape. *En — toujours là*, to keep returning to the point, to stick to the point, to still persist in thinking (that...). *S'en* —, to come back. *Y* —, to return to it, &c.; to cut and come again; to do that (or try it on) again.

Faire —, to make (...) return or &c.; to bring back; to call back; to recover; to get back; to revive; to reclaim; (*cook*) to half-cook, to parboil

Revente, *s.f.* resale. *De* —, second-hand

Revenu, *s.m.* revenue; income. — *s. casuels*, perquisites

Revenue, *s.f.* young wood, aftergrowth

Réver, *v.n.a.* to dream; to dream of; to rave; to muse; to think

Réverbération, *s.f.* reverberation

Réverbère, *s.m.* reflector; street-lamp. *A* —, reverberatory. *Feu de* —, reverberated fire

Réverbérer, *v.n.* to reverberate

Réverdir, *v.n.* to grow green again; to reblossom; to grow young again; to revive; — *v.a.* to make or paint green again

Verdissement, *s. m.* growing green again

Réveremment, *adv.* reverently

Révérence, *s.f.* reverence; bow; courtesy, curtsy. — *parler*, *parlant par* —, *sauf* —, with reverence be it spoken, saving your presence. *Faire une profonde* —, to make a low bow or a low courtesy. *Tirer sa* —, (*jest*), to make o's bow

Révérenciel, *le*, *adj.* reverential

Révérencieusement, *adv.* reverentially, reverently

Révérencieux, *s. se*, *adj.* reverential; obsequious

Révérend, *e*, *adj.* s. reverend. *Mon* —, Reverend Sir, your Reverence

Révérendissime, *adj.* right reverend; most reverend

Révéler, *v.a.* to reveal, to reverence, to venerate

Réverie, *s.f.* reverie, musing; dream; raving; thought

Revernir, *v.a.* to revarnish

Revers, *s.m.* back; reverse; opposite side; wrong side; back stroke, backhander; counter-part; facing, breast, lapel (*of garments*); top (*of boots*). — *de la médaille*, reverse of the medal; (*fig.*) dark side of the picture. *A* or *de* —, (*mil.*) in the rear or in flank

Reverser, *v.a.* to pour again, to pour out again; (*com.*) to carry

Reversi, **Reversis**, *s.m.* reversi, reversis (*card-game*)

Réversible, *adj.* revertible, reversionary; reversible

Réversion, *s.f.* reversion

Révetement, *s.m.* covering; coating; casing; lining; facing; (*fort., civ. engin.*) revetment

Revêtrir, *v.a.* to clothe; to dress; to put on; to assume; to invest; to bestow; to endow; to cover; to coat; to case; to line; to face; to steen. *Se* —,

to clothe or &c. oneself; to put on; to assume

Rêveur, *se*, *adj.* dreaming; musing, dreamy, thoughtful, pensive; — *s.m.f.* dreamer; musser

Rêveusement, *adv.* dreamingly; thoughtfully, pensively

Révent, *s.m.* net cost. *Prix de* —, cost price, net cost

Revirement, *s.m.* sudden change; transfer (*of a debt*); (*nav.*) tacking again. — *de parties*, transfer

Revirer, *v.n.* (*nav.*) to tack again; (*fig.*) to turn round, to change sides

Reviser, *v.a.* to revise

Reviser, *s.m.* reviser

Revision, *s.f.* revision, revisal

Revisiter, *v.a.* to revisit

Revivifier, *v.a.* to revivify

Revivre, *v.n.* to live again; to revive. *Faire* —, to bring to life again; to revive; to give new life to

Révocable, *adj.* revocable

Révocation, *s.f.* revocation

Revoici, *prep.* here again, back again; here is or are ... again; once more; behold again. *Me* —, here I am again

Revoilà, *prep.* there again, back again; there is or are ... again; once more; behold again. *Les* —, there they are again

Revoir, *v.a.* to see again; to meet again; to revise; to review, to reexamine; — *s.m.* seeing or meeting again, next meeting. *A* — (*v.a.*), to be revised, to be reexamined. *Au* —, *jusqu'au* — (*s.m.*), till we meet again, till our next meeting, until I see you again, goodbye for the present, farewell till we meet again. *Se* —, to see oneself or each other again; to meet again; to be seen again, &c.

Revoler, *v.n.a.* to fly again

Révolin, *s.m.* (*nav.*) eddy-wind

Révolte, *s.f.* revolt, rebellion

Révolté, *e*, *s.m.f.* revolted, rebel

Révolter, *v.a.n.* to rouse or urge to revolt; to rouse, to excite, to stir up; to revolt, to shock, to disgust; to be revolting. *Se* —, to revolt, to rebel; to be shocked or indignant

Révolu, *e*, *adj.* revolved; ended, past, over; accomplished, completed, complete, full

Révolution, *s.f.* revolution

Révolutionnaire, *adj.s.* revolutionary; revolutionist

Révolutionner, *v.a.* to revolutionize; to upset

Revolver, *s.m.* revolver

Revomir, *v.n.* to vomit again, to throw up again; to vomit, to bring up

Révoquer, *v.a.* to revoke; to reverse; to repeal; to recall;

to remove, to dismiss (*V. Doute*)

Revouloir, *v.a.* to wish again; to wish to have again; to wish for more

Revu, *e*, *part.* seen again, revised, &c. (*V. Revoir*)

Revue, *s.f.* review; magazine; survey, examination, revision; retrospect. *Nous sommes gens de* —, we often see each other, we are sure to meet again. *Faire la* — *de*, to review; to examine; to survey. *Passer en* —, to review

Rez, *prep.* on a level with. — *de-chaussée*, *s.m.* ground-level; ground-floor. *Au* — *de-chaussée*, on the ground-floor

† **Rhabillage**, **Rhabille-**ment, *s.m.* mending, repairing; patching up

† **Rhabiller**, *v.a.* to dress again; to new-clothe; to mend, to repair; to patch up

† **Rhabilleu-r**, *se*, *s.m.f.* mender, repairer; botcher; bone-setter

Rhabiter, **Rhabituer**. *V.*

Réhabiter, **Réhabituer**

Rhapsode, &c. *V. Rapsode*, &c.

Rhénan, *e*, *adj.* Rhenish

Rhétteur, *s.m.* rhetorician

Rhétoricien, *ne*, *s.m.f.* rhetorician; student in rhetoric (*of the highest form but one*)

Rhétorique, *s.f.* rhetoric; highest form (or class) but one. *Figure de* —, rhetorical figure, figure of speech. *Faire de la* —, to rhetorize. *Faire sa* —, to study rhetoric, to be in the class of rhetoric (*highest form but one*). *Employer toute sa* —, to have recourse to all o's eloquence. *Y perdre sa* —, to waste o's eloquence on it

Rhinocéros, *s.m.* rhinoceros

Rhizome, *s.m.* (*bot.*) rhizome, root-stock

Rhododendron, *s.m.* (*bot.*)

Rhombe, *s.m.* (*geom.*) rhomb, rhombus; (*fish*) rhombus

Rhomboidal, *e*, *adj.* rhomboidal

Rhomboides, *s.m.* rhomboid

Rhubarbe, *s.f.* rhubarb

Rhum, *s.m.* rum

Rhumatique, *adj.* rheumatic; (*s.m.f.*) rheumatic person

Rhumatisme, *s.m.* rheumatism. — *aigu*, — *articulaire*

aigu, acute rheumatism, rheumatic fever. — *goutteux* or *nouveau*, rheumatic gout

Rhume, *s.m.* cold. *Fort* or *gros* —, bad or severe or violent or heavy cold. — *de cerveau*, cold in the head. — *de poitrine*, cold on the chest

&c. **Rhythme**, &c. *V. Rythme*, *Riant*, *e*, *part. adj.* laughing,

&c. (*V. Rire, v.n.*); smiling; cheerful; pleasant, pleasing. *En* —, laughing, with a laugh, laughingly; in joke, in jest, in or for fun [host, lot]

Ribambelle, *s. f.* string;

Ribaud, *e. adj.* *s.* ribald

Ribauderie, *s. f.* ribaldry

Ribotte, *s. f.* collop; rasher

Ribote, *s. f.* drinking-bout, booze, fuddle; drunkenness, intoxication. *Ea* —, tipsy, drunk. *Faire* —, *V. Riboter*

Riboter, *v.n.* to have a drinking-bout, to booze, to get drunk [pler, drinker]

Riboteur, *s. m.* boozier, tip-

Ricanement, *s. m.*, **Rica-**

nerie, *s. f.* giggling, giggle, tittering, titter; sneering, sneer; grinning, grin; chuckling, chuckle

Ricaner, *v.n.* to giggle, to titter, to snigger; to sneer; to grin; to chuckle

Ricaneur-r, *se, adj.* *s.* gig-

gling, sneering; giggler, sneerer

Ric-a-ric, *adv.* (*Jam.*) strictly, rigorously [moneyed]

Richard, *s. m.* rich fellow,

Riché, *adj.* rich; wealthy;

opulent; abundant, copious;

precious, valuable, costly; fine;

— *s. m.* rich man (*pl.* the rich,

rich people). *Le mauvais* —,

Dives, the rich man of the

Gospel. *Un mauvais* —, a hard-

hearted rich man. *Faire le* —,

to play the rich man

Richement, *adv.* richly

Richesse, *s. f.* riches, wealth;

richness [rich]

Richissime, *adj.* extremely

Richin, *s. m.* (*bot.*) castor-oil

plant. *Huile de* —, castor-oil

Ricochet, *v.n.* to ricochet,

to rebound

Ricochet, *s. m.* duck and

drake, rebound; succession,

chain, series; (*artil.*) ricochet.

Feu or *tir* à — *s.*, ricochet-fire or

firing. *Par* —, by ricochet; in-

directly

Ride, *s. f.* wrinkle; ripple;

ripple-mark (*of the sand*)

Rideau, *s. m.* curtain; drop;

drop-scene, act-drop; (*fig.*)

curtain, sheet, screen, veil; (*of*

clouds, fog) bank; (*of a fire-*

place) blower; (*fort.*) rideau. —

d'entr'acte, act-drop, drop-scene.

Derrière le —, behind the curtain;

behind the scenes

Ridelle, *s. f.* (*of a cart or*

wagon) staff-side, standard-

side, rail, rack

Rider, *v.a.*, **Se** —, *v.r.* to

wrinkle; to shrivel; to ripple;

to ruffle; to corrugate; to con-

tract

Ridicule, *adj.* ridiculous; —

s. m. ridicule; (the) ridiculous,

ridiculousness; reticule, bag.

Donner un — à, to bring into

ridicule. *Se donner un* —, to

make oneself ridiculous. *Tomber*

dans le —, to become ridicu-

lous. *Tourner en* —, to ridicule

Ridicoulement, *adv.* ridicu-

lously [to make ridiculous]

Ridiculiser, *v.a.* to ridicule,

Rièble, *s. m.* *V. Grateron*

Rien, *s. m.* nothing, not any-

thing; mere nothing, trifle,

mere trifle; anything; nobody;

no consequence, no matter; no

worth; no difference; no result;

no interest, no concern; any

way; no way, nowise; — *s. pl.*

trifles; nonsense, idle talk. — *de*

—, nothing whatever. — *autre*

chose, nothing else. — *que*, no-

thing but; only, merely; alone. —

de moins, nothing less. — *moins*,

nothing less; not in the least,

not the least, not at all. —

moins que, nothing less than;

no less than; anything but. *De*

—, of nothing or &c.; of or at

the least thing; diminutive;

trifling, insignificant; don't

mention it! *En moins de* —,

en un — *de temps*, in no time, in

a trice. *Moins que* —, less than

nothing; next to nothing. *Pour*

—, for nothing; for next to

nothing, for a mere trifle; for

an old song, for a song; very

cheap, dirt cheap; given away;

at a gift. *Pas plus gros que* —,

very small, very little. *Comme*

si de — *n'était*; *Il n'en est* —

V. Être. Ne — faire, N'en

faire, &c., V. Faire

Rieur-r, *se, s. m. f.* laugher;

joker; — *adj.* laughing

Rifard, *s. m.* jack-plane;

rough umbrella, gamp

Rifle, *s. m.* rifle

Rigide, *adj.* rigid; stiff;

strict; severe [strictly]

Rigidement, *adv.* rigidly,

Rigidité, *s. f.* rigidity; stiff-

ness; strictness; severity

Rigodon, *s. m.* rigadon

(*dance, tune*)

Rigolade, *s. f.* amusement,

fun, lark, rollicking, spree, high

jinks [gutter]

Rigole, *s. f.* trench; channel;

Rigoler, *v.n.* to make fun,

to be funny, to make merry,

to have a lark, to rollic, to revel,

to racket, to have a spree, to go

or be on the spree

Rigolette, *s. f.* gay girl

Rigoleur-r, *se, s. m. f.* jolly

fellow, boon companion, rollick-

ing fellow, gay woman; — *adj.*

merry, jolly, rollicking, gay, fast

Rigolo, *te, adj.* pleasant,

amusing, funny, jolly

Rigorisme, *s. m.* rigorism;

austerity; strictness; hyper-

criticism

Rigoriste, *s. m. f.* rigorist;

hypercritical; — *adj.* rigid, strict;

hypercritical

Rigourement, *adv.*

rigorously; severely; strictly

Rigoureux, *se, adj.* rigor-

ous; severe; strict; stringent

Rigueur, *s. f.* rigour; se-

verity; strictness. *A la* —,

rigorously; strictly; strictly

speaking; in strictness; if it

must be. *De* —, indispensable;

(*at play*) the strict game. *En*

—, with rigour. *Tenir* —, to be

severe (upon); to be obdurate;

to show spite, to refuse to for-

give; to refuse to come round;

to remain adverse; to frown

(upon) [pork]

† **Rillettes**, *s. f. pl.* minced

† **Rimaille**, **Rimallerie**,

s. f. doggerel

† **Rimaller**, *v.n.* to make

doggerel or bad verses; — *v.a.*

to put into doggerel, to be-

rhyme [rhymester, poetaster]

† **Rimailleur-r**, *se, s. m. f.*

Rime, *s. f.* rhyme; verse

Rimer, *v.n.* to rhyme;

(*fig.*) to have connection. *Cela*

n'ime a rien, that means no-

thing. *A quoi cela rime-t-il?*

what does that mean?

Rimeur-r, *se, s. m. f.* rhym-

er

Rincage, **Rincement**, *s. m.*

rinsing [foliage]

Rinceau, *s. m.* (*sculpt.*, *arch.*)

Rince-bouche, *s. m.* finger-

glass [bing]

Rincée, *s. f.* thrashing, drub-

Rincer, *v.a.* to rinse; to

wash; to drench; to thrash;

to drub; to blow up; to rife;

to fleece; to beat (*at a game*). *Se*

—, to be rinsed. *Se — la bouche*,

to rinse o.'s mouth. *Se faire* —,

to get drenched or wet through

or &c.; to lose all o.'s money (*at*

a game)

Rincette, *s. f.* (*Jam.*) drop

more, extra drop, brandy taken

after coffee

Rincure, *s. f.* rinsing, slops

Ringard, *s. m.* (*tech.*) fire-

iron, poker

Rioter, *v.n.* to giggle, to

titter [titterer]

Rioteur-r, *se, s. m. f.* giggler,

† **Ripaille**, *s. f.* feasting, feast,

carousal, carouse, debauch, riot,

revel, revelry. *Faire* —, to

feast, to carouse, to riot, to

revel [(*Faire* —)]

† **Ripailleur**, *v.n. V. Ripaille*

† **Ripailleur**, *s. m.* carouser,

rioter, reveller

Ripopée, *s. f.* (*publicans'*)

waste; slop; slipslop; swipes;

(*fig.*) medley; small beer

Riposte, *s. f.* reply; (*fenc.*)

parry and thrust

Riposter, *v.n.* to reply, to

retort, to answer; (*fenc.*) to

parry and thrust

Ripuaire, *adj. m. f.* riparian,

riverine; — *s. m.*, *s. f.* (*hist.*)

Ripuanian [dram]

Riquiqui, *s. m.* (*pop.*) spirit,

Rire, *v.n.* to laugh; to smile;

to be or make merry; to joke,

to jest; to gape, to yawn, to be

open. — *bien*, to laugh heartily,

to be very merry. — *tout bas*,

to giggle, to titter; to chuckle. — *aux anges*, to laugh to ecstasy; to laugh alone and without reason. — *aux éclats*, to burst out laughing, to roar with laughter. — *à gorge déployée*, — *comme un bœuf*, to laugh heartily. — *comme un fou* or *une folle*, to laugh immoderately. — *dans sa barbe*, — *sous cape*, to laugh in o.'s sleeve. — *du bout des dents* or *du bout des lèvres*, to give a faint laugh, to force a laugh. — *fausse*, to laugh the wrong side of o.'s mouth. — *de*, to laugh at; to make light of; not to care for.

En riant, *V. Riant*. *Et de* —, and he (or they) set up a laugh. *Pour* —, in joke, in jest, in play, in or for fun; a joke; funny; laughingly; not serious; not in reality; mock, sham. *Faire* —, to make (one, people) laugh; to raise a laugh, to excite laughter. *Se tenir les côtes de* —, to shake o.'s sides with laughing. *La fortune lui rit*, fortune smiles upon him. *Vous voulez* —, you mean this for a joke, you are joking, I suppose! *Rira bien qui rira le dernier*, they laugh best who laugh last. *Tel qui rit vendredi dimanche pleurera*, laugh to-day, cry to-morrow; sorrow treads upon the heels of mirth.

Se —, *v.r.* to laugh (at), to make game or fun (of); to trifle (with); not to care (for)

Rire, *s.m.* laugh, laughter, laughing, — *étouffé*, suppressed laugh, giggle, titter. — *moqueur*, sneer. *Gros* —, broad laugh, horse-laugh, guffaw. *Bon gros* —, hearty laugh

Ris, *s.m.* laugh, laughter; smile; (*nav.*) reef; (*cook.*) sweetbread. — *de veau*, calf's sweetbread, sweetbread. *Prendre un* —, to take in a reef

Risée, *s.f.* laughter, laugh; mockery, derision; laughing-stock, butt; by-word; (*nav.*) cat's paw, puff, flaw. *Objet de* —, laughing-stock [laugh, smile]

Risette, *s.f.* (*fam.*) pretty

Risibilité, *s.f.* risibility

Risible, *adj.* risible, laugh-

able [ably]

Risiblement, *adv.* laugh-

Risquable, *adj.* hazardous;

that may be risked

Risque, *s.m.* risk, hazard.

A ses — *et périls*, at o.'s (own) risk and peril, at o.'s risk, at o.'s peril

Risqué, *e, adj.* risky, ventured, hazarded, hazardous;

bold; improper; broad, free

Risquer, *v.a.* to risk, to venture, to run the risk of, to have to fear. — *le tout pour le tout*, to risk all to win all. *Qu'il ne risque rien n'a rien*, nothing venture, nothing have. *Se* —,

to risk oneself; to run the risk, to risk it; to be risked or &c.

Risque-tout, *s.m.* reckless fellow, dare-devil

Rissolé, *s.f.* (*cook.*) rissole

Rissolé, *s.m.* outside, browned part, brown, crackling; — *m., e, f., part. adj.* browned; brown; sunburnt

Rissoler, *v.a.n., Se* —, *v.r.* to roast or do brown, to brown

Rit, Rite, *s.m.* rite

Ritournelle, *s.f.* ritornello;

burden; repetition [§ 1]

Ritualisme, *-iste*, *V. p. 3,*

Rituel, *le, adj., Rituel*, *s.m.* ritual [strand; bank, side]

Rivage, *s.m.* shore; beach;

Rival, *e, adj.* a rival

Rivaliser, *v.n.* to rival; to vie (in, with); to compete; to cope [petition]

Rivalité, *s.f.* rivalry; com-

Rive, *s.f.* bank, shore; border;

skirt; edge; (*of an oven*) edge.

Pain de —, loaf well baked and crusty all over

River, *v.a.* to rivet, to clinch.

— *à quelqu'un son clou*, to give one a clincher, to silence one

Riverain, *s.m.* river-side resident, inhabitant of the bank of a river or the shore of a lake; owner of a river-side property, riparian owner; borderer; — *m., e, f., adj.* riverine, riparian, (on the) river-side, river; way-side; bordering; neighbouring; possessing property situated along a forest, road, or street

Rivet, *s.m.* rivet

Riveter, *v.a.* to rivet

Rivière, *s.f.* river. — *de*

diamants, stream of diamonds, diamond necklace

Rixdale, *s.f.* rixdollar

Rixe, *s.f.* scuffle, fight, affray,

brawl, quarrel, fracas, squabble

Riz, *s.m.* rice. — *au gras*,

rice-soup. — *au lait*, rice-milk.

Eau de —, rice-water. **Gâteau**

de —, rice-pudding, rice-cake

Rizière, *s.f.* rice-field, rice-ground

Rlan, *s.m.* rattle or noise of

a drum, rattan, rub-a-dub

Rob, *s.m.* (*pharm.*) rob;

(*whist*) rubber

Robe, *s.f.* robe; gown;

dress; frock; coat (*of an animal*);

colour; husk, skin; (*of lawyers*)

long robe; (*of clergymen*) cloth;

— *s, pl.* robes, &c.; dressmaking.

— *de chambre*, morning or dress-

ing gown; (*cook.*) skin, jacket

(*of a potato*). — *décolletée*, low

dress. — *montante*, high dress

Robin, *s.m.* bull; lawyer,

limb of the law

Robinet, *s.m.* cock; tap;

plug. — *fluteur*, ball-cock

Robinetier, *s.m.* cock-

founder, tap-maker

Robinetterie, *s.f.* cock-

foundry, tap-making or manu-

factory or trade; cocks, taps

Robinier, *s.m.* (*bot.*) robinia, acacia, locust-tree

Robinson, *s.m.* (*fam.*) ging-

ham (*umbrella*)

Robre, *s.m.* (*whist*) rubber

Robuste, *adj.* robust, strong,

stalwart, sturdy, hardy; stout,

Roc, *s.m.* rock [hearty]

† **Rocaille**, *s.f. adj.* pebbles;

rock-work [maker]

† **Rocailleux**, *s.m.* rock-work

† **Rocailleux**, *s.e, adj.* rocky;

pebbly, stony; rugged

Rocamboles, *s.f.* (*bot.*) ro-

cambole; trifle, trumpery; rest

of it

Roche, *s.f.* rock; (*fig.*) rock,

flint, steel. *De la vieille* —, of

the old stock or stamp or

school; ancient; true

Rocher, *s.m.* rock; cliff;

rock-shell, murex. — *artificiel*,

rockery [ment]; (*mech.*) rack

Rochet, *s.m.* rochet (*gar-*

Rochoux, *s.e, adj.* rocky

Rock, *s.m.* (*bird, in Arabian*

myth.) roc

Rococo, *s.m. adj.* rococo;

antiquated, old, old-fashioned

Rocou, *s.m.* (*dyeing*) annatto,

roucou; (*bot.*) annatto-tree

Rocouyer, *s.m.* (*bot.*) an-

natto-tree

Rôder, *v.n.* to roam; to prowl

Rôdeur, *s.e, s.m.f.* roamer;

prowler

Rodomont, *s.m.* rodomont,

blusterer, bragart. *Faire le*

—, to rodomontade

Rodomontade, *s.f.* rodo-

montade, blustering, bluster

Rogations, *s.f.pl.* (*Cath.*

rel.) rogation

Rogatons, *s.m.pl.* broken

meat; stale stuff; scraps

Roger — **Bontemps**, *s.m.*

happy-go-lucky one [scab]

† **Rogne**, *s.f.* itch; mange;

† **Rogner**, *v.a.* to cut; to cut

off; to cut down; to clip;

to pare [ter; clipper]

† **Rogneur**, *s.e, s.m.f.* cut-

† **Rogneur**, *s.e, s.m.f.* itchy;

mangy; scabby

† **Rognon**, *s.m.* kidney

† **Rognonner**, *v.n.* to grumble

† **Rognure**, *s.f.* cutting;

clipping; paring; piece, shred,

scrap, refuse

Rogomme, *s.m.* dram,

spirits. *Voix de* —, groggy

voice, rusty or husky voice

Rogue, *adj.* proud, haughty

Roi, *s.m.* king. — *d'armes*,

king-at-arms. — *de la nature*,

lord of creation. *De* —, king's,

of or from or for a king; king-

ly, royal. *De par le* —, in the

king's name. *En* —, like a

king, kingly, royally. *Gâteau*

des — *s.* Twelfth-cake, Twelfth-

night cake. *Le jour des* — *s.*

Twelfth-night. *Faire* or *fêter*

or *trier les* — *s.*, to keep Twelfth-

night. *Pour le* — *de Prusse*,

for nothing

Roitelet, *s.m.* petty king, kinglet; (*bird*) wren, kinglet

Rôle, *s.m.* roll; scroll; list; catalogue; rota; roster; (*theat.*) part, character; impersonation; (*law*) cause-list; trial-paper. *A tour de* —, in turn, by turns, in o.'s turn, in or by rotation, alternately

Rôlet, *s.m.* minor part, bit of a part, (*jam.*) part, character. *A bout de son* —, at the end of o.'s tether, at o.'s wits' end

Rollier, *s.m.* roller (*bird*)

Romain, *e*, *adj.m.f.*, *s.m.f.* of Rome; Roman; Romish; — *e*, *adj.f.* (*of lettuce*) cos; — *s.m.* (*theat.*) (hired) clapper; — *e*, *s.f.* steelyard; cos lettuce

Romaique, *adj.m.f.*, *s.m.* Romaic

Roman, *s.m.* novel; romance; fiction; Romance (*language*). *De* —, of a novel, of novels, novel; of romance, romantic. *Tenir du* —, to belike a romance

Roman, *e* or **Romance**, *adj.* (*philol.*) Romance, Romanic; (*arch.*) Romanesque

Romance, *s.f.* ballad, song, romance [to romance]

Romancer, *v.a.* to novelize;

Romancier, *ère*, *s.m.f.* novelist, novel-writer; romancer, romance-writer

Romanaiser, *v.a.n.* to novelize; to romance

Romand, *e* or **Romane**, *adj.* (*of Switzerland, dialect of ditto*) Romansch

Romanesque, *adj.m.f.*, *s.m.* romantic; romanticness; (*paint.*) Romanesque

Romanesquement, *adv.* romantically

Romaniser, *v.a.n.* to Romanize; to novelize; to romance [page 3, § 1]

Roman-isme, *iste*, *v.* **Romantique**, *adj.* romantic; — *s.m.* romantic, romanticness; romanticism; (*pers.*) romanticist [romantically]

Romantiquement, *adv.* **Romantisme**, *s.m.* romanticism [mary]

Romarin, *s.m.* (*bot.*) rose-

Romp, *v.a.n.* to break; to break asunder; to snap; to break off; to break up; to break down; to break open; to train, to train up, to break in; to use, to accustom, to inure; to divert, to turn off; to deaden, to break (*a blow*); (*phys.*) to refract; (*med.*) to rupture; (*colours*) to blend; (*évac.*) to draw back (*a step*). — *les chiens*, (*hunt.*) to call off the dogs; (*fig.*) to change the subject. — *les mesures de*, to defeat ...s measures or purposes. — *la tête à*, to split ...s head, to stun; to importune, to worry, to trouble, to

bother. *A tout* —, furiously, rapturously, frantically. — *avec (a person)*, to fall out with, to cut

Se —, *v.r.* to get or be broken; to break; to break (o.'s ...); to burst (*a blood-vessel*); to snap; to break off or up; to accustom or inure oneself; to be refracted. *Se* — *la tête*, to puzzle or rack o.'s brains

Romp, *e*, *part. adj.* broken, &c. (*V. Rompre*). — *à la fatigue*, used or accustomed to fatigue. — *de fatigue*, broken down with weariness

Ronce, *s.f.* bramble, briar; blackberry-bush; (*fig.*) briar

Ronce, *s.f.* briary, brake

Ronceu-x, *se*, *adj.* brambly, brambled, briary

Ronchonner, *v.n.* to growl

Roncier, *s.m.*, **Roncière**, *s.f.* bramble-bush

Rond, *e*, *adj.* round; rounded; plump; plain - dealing, frank, open; (*of an account*) even; (*of a sum*) even; round; (*of numbers*) round; (*of thread*) coarse; (*of the voice, hour*) full

Rond, *s.m.* round; circle; ring; orb; disc; round mat or stand; round cover; sitting-pad, air-cushion; round or circular-piece; pat. — *de cuir*, leather sitting-pad; (*jest.*) government clerk, red-tapist. — *d'eau*, circular basin of water. — *de serviette*, napkin-ring. *En* —, in a ring, in a circle, in a round; round, roundly; circular, circularly

Rondache, *s.f.* round shield

Ronde, *s.f.* round; (*mil.*, *nav.*, &c.) round, rounds; (*dance*) round; (*mus.*) (*song*) round, (*note*) semibreve; (*writ.*) round-hand. *A la* —, round, around, all round, round about. *En* —, in around; (*mil.*) on the rounds. *Être de* — (*mil.*) to be on o.'s rounds. *Faire la* —, to go the rounds; to be handed round, to go round. *Faire sa* —, to make o.'s round

Rondeau, *s.m.* (*poet.*) roundelay, roundel, rondeau; (*mus.*) rondo [plump]

Rondelet, *te*, *adj.* roundish

Rondeille, *s.f.* round, rundle, ring; washer; round shield, roundel

Rondement, *adv.* roundly; quickly, fast; briskly, vigorously; with a high hand; plainly, frankly

Rondeur, *s.f.* roundness; fullness; plain-dealing, openness

Rondin, *s.m.* billet, round bit of wood, cudgel

Rondiner, *v.a.* to cudgel

Rond-point, *s.m.* circus; (*arch.*) apse

Ronflant, *e*, *adj.* snoring; sonorous; high-sounding; loud; big

Ronflement, *s.m.* snoring, snore; snorting; rumbling; roaring, roar; pealing, peal; humming

Ronfler, *v.n.* to snore; to snort; to rumble; to roar; to peal; to hum

Ronfleur, *se*, *s.m.f.* snorer

Ronge-maille, *s.m.* nibble (*rat*) [nibbling]

Rongement, *s.m.* gnawing;

Ronger, *v.a.* to gnaw; to nibble; to eat; to pick (*a bone*); to bite (*o.'s nails*); (*of a horse*) to champ (*the bit*); to fret; to corrode; to eat up or away; to wear away; to waste away; to prey upon. *Se* —, to be gnawed or &c.; to gnaw or &c. (o.'s ...) to fret oneself (*V. Croûr*)

Rongeur, *se*, *adj.* gnawing; corroding; wasting; (*zool.*) rodent; — *s.m.* gnawer; (*zool.*) rodent, gnawer. *Ver* —, gnawing worm, freter; canker-worm; never-dying worm, remorse; grief

Ronron, *s.m.* purr, purring, singing of the cat. *Faire* —, to purr, to sing [sing]

Ronronner, *v.n.* to purr, to

Roquefort, *s.m.* Roquefort cheese [foggy, silly old man]

Roquentin, *s.m.* dotard, old

Roquer, *v.n.* (*at chess*) to castle

Roquet, *s.m.* pug-dog; little cur; (*pers.*) puppy, cur, dog

Roquette, *s.f.* (*bot.*) rocket

Rorqual, *s.m.* (*zool.*) rorqual

Rosace, *s.f.* (*arch.*) rose; rose-window

Rosacé, *e*, *adj.* (*bot.*) roseaceous; — *es*, *s.f.pl.* rose-tribe, rosaceae

Rosaire, *s.m.* rosary

Rosat, *adj.* (*pharm.*) of roses,

Rosâtre, *adj.* pinkish [rose]

Rosbif, *s.m.* roast beef

Rose, *s.f.* rose; rose-window; rose-diamond; — *adj.* rosy, rose-coloured, rose, pink; pleasant, sunshine; — *s.m.* rose colour, pink. — *pompon*, Burgundy rose. — *thé*, tea-rose. — *à cent*

feuilles, hundred-leaved rose, Provence rose, cabbage-rose. — *de Chine*, China (or Chinese) rose, monthly rose. — *de Damas*, — *des quatre saisons*, Damask-rose. — *de Gueldre*, guelder-rose. — *d'Inde*, African marigold. — *de Provens*, — *rouge*, French rose, red rose. — *des vents*, compass-card, mariner's card. *Aux doigts de* —, rosy-fingered. *De* —, rosy, rose. *En* —, in rose colour; (*of a diamond*) rose-cut. *Voir tout en* —, voir tout couleur de —, to see only the bright side of things. — *-croix*, *s.f.* Rosy Cross; *s.m.* Rosicrucian

Rosier, *s.m.* rose

Rosé, *e*, *adj.* rosy, roseate

Roseau, *s.m.* reed

Rosée, *s.f.* dew. — *du soleil*, (*bot.*) sundew. [stoat
Roset, *s.m.* (*zool.*) brown
Roselière, *s.f.* reed-field
Roséole, *s.f.* (*med.*) roseola,
 rose-rash [garden
Roseraie, *s.f.* rosery, rose-
Rosette, *s.f.* rosette; rose;
 rose-knot, bow-knot, bow;
 rose-diamond; red ink; red chalk;
 tip (of a hat) [bush
Rosier, *s.m.* rose-tree, rose
Rosière, *s.f.* winner of the
 rose (as the best behaved girl of
 her village) [grower
Rosériste, *s.m.f.* rose-
Rosse, *s.f.* jade, screw;
 (*pers.*) brute, bitch [ing
Rossée, *s.f.* thrashing, lick
Rosser, *v.a.* to thrash, to lick
Rossignol, *s.m.* nightingale;
 pipe, whistle; picklock; old
 shopkeeper, unsalable article.
 + *d'Arcadie*, donkey
Rossignoler, *v.m.* to imi-
 tate the song of the nightingale
Rossinante, *s.m.* Rosinante
 (*Don Quixote's* horse); — *s.f.*
 jade, screw
Rossoli, **Rossolis**, *s.m.*
 (*liqueur*) rosoglio; (*bot.*) sundew
Rostral, *e*, *adj.* rostral
Rostrum, *s.m.* rostrum; — *s.*
pl. rostrums; (*Rom. ant.*) rostra
Rot, *s.m.* belch, eructation
Faire un — or *des* —, to belch
Rôt, *s.m.* roast, roast meat;
 course of roast dishes. *Gros* —,
 roast joint. *Menu* or *petit* —,
 small game, birds
Rotang, *s.m.* rattan
Rotateur, *s.m.* (*zool.*) rota-
 tory (*pl.* rotatories, rotatoria),
 rotifer (*pl.* rotifers, rotifera),
 wheel-animalcule
Rotation, *s.f.* rotation
Rotatoire, *adj.* rotatory, ro-
 tary; — *s.m.* (*zool.*) *V. Rota-*
teur
Rote, *s.f.* rota (*eccl. court* of
Rome); (*old mus. instr.*) rote
Rotengle, *s.m.* (*fish*) rudd
Rotier, *v.n.* to belch (red-eye
Rôti, *e*, *part. adj.* roasted,
 roast [course of roast dishes
Rôti, *s.m.* roast, roast meat;
Rôtie, *s.f.* toast; slice or
 round of toast. — *de* (or *au*)
beurre, buttered toast. — *au*
vin, toast in wine
Rotifère, *s.m.* *V. Rotateur*
Rotin, *s.m.* rattan
Rôtir, *v.a.n.* to roast; to
 broil; to toast; to burn, to
 parch. — *au four*, to bake.
Faire —, to roast. *Se* —, to
 roast oneself (or o.'s...); to be
 roasted; to burn
Rôtissage, *s.m.* roasting
Rôtisserie, *s.f.* cook-shop;
 roasting apparatus
Rôtisseur — *r*, *se*, *s.m.f.*
 roaster; cook-shop keeper
Rôtissoire, *s.f.* roaster;
 meat-screen, meat-hastener;
 Dutch oven

Rotonde, *s.f.* rotunda; back
 compartment (of a French
 stage-coach); cape (of a cloak).
En —, in the shape of a rotunda,
 rotund, round, circular, bow
Rotondité, *s.f.* rotundity;
 plumpness [knee-pan, knee-cap
Rotule, *s.f.* (*anat.*) patella
Roture, *s.f.* plebeian state;
 commonality
Roturi-er, ère, *adj.* plebeian;
 vulgar, common; — *s.m.f.* ple-
 beian, commoner
Rouage, *s.m.* wheelwork,
 wheels; machinery; (*horol.*)
 movement [s.m. roan
Rouan, *ne*, *adj.*, **Rouan**,
Rouble, *s.m.* rouble (*Eus-*
sian coin)
Roucou, &c. *V. Rocou*, &c.
Roucoulement, *s.m.* cooing
Roucouler, *v.n.* to coo; —
v.a. to warble, to warble out
Roudou, *s.m.* (*bot.*) tanners'
 sumach
Roue, *s.f.* wheel; (*torture*)
 wheel, rack. — *d'aubes* or *d'*
pales, paddle-wheel. — *dirac-*
trice, (of a cycle) steering-wheel.
 — *hydraulique*, water-wheel. —
motrice, driving-wheel. *A deux* —,
s. two-wheeled. *Quatre* —, *s.*
 four-wheeled. *Faire la* —, (of
 the peacock, &c.) to spread out
 his tail; (*pers.*) to strut about;
 to turn a (Catherine) wheel or
 (Catherine) wheels. *Pousser à*
la —, to put o.'s shoulder to the
 wheel
Roué, *e*, *s.m.f.* rake, proflig-
 ate; deep one; sharp practi-
 tioner; — *adj.* deep, sly, artful;
 — *part.* broken on the wheel,
 &c. (*V. Rouer*, *v.a.*)
Rouelle, *s.f.* round slice,
 round; fillet (of veal)
Rouennerie, *s.f.* common
 prints, common printed cotton,
 Rouen goods
Rouer, *v.a.* to break upon the
 wheel; to run over; (*fig.*) to tire
 out, to knock up; — *v.n.* (of the
 peacock, &c.) to spread out his
 tail. — *de coups*, to beat un-
 mercifully, to mill
Rouerie, *s.f.* piece of
 knavery; disreputable or low
 practice; sharp practice; de-
 ceit, cheat, trickery, trick, take-
 in; cunning, craft
Rouet, *s.m.* (small) wheel;
 spinning-wheel. *Mousquet à*
—, wheel-lock [deck-house
Rouf, **Rouffe**, *s.m.* (*nav.*)
Rouge, *adj.* red; red-hot;
 (of partridges, &c.) red-legged;
 — *s.m.* red; redness; flush,
 blush, colour; rouge, paint;
 red heat; red republican, red;
 red one; — *s.f.* red ball (at
 billiards, &c.); red one. —
anglais, — *à polir*, (*com.*) jewel-
 lers' rouge, rouge, polishing-
 powder, polish-powder, plate-
 powder. *Chauffé au* —, red-hot.
Se mettre au —, to rouge. —

-bord, *s.m.* bumper (of red
 wine). — **-gorge**, *s.m.* (bird)
 redbreast, robin redbreast. —
-queue, *s.m.* (bird) redstart,
 redtail
Rouge, *adverb.* red. *Se*
fâcher tout —, to get very angry.
Voir —, (*fig.*) to see blood
Rougeâtre, *adj.* reddish
Rougeaud, *e*, *adj.* ruddy,
 red-faced, blowzy; — *s.m.f.* red-
 faced person
Rougeole, *s.f.* (*med.*) measles
Rouget, *s.m.* (*fish*) red gur-
 net, red gurnard; red mullet,
 red surmullet. — *volant*, flying-
 gurnard
Rougeur, *s.f.* redness; red
 tint; blush, colour; flush; red
 spot; red pimple
Rougir, *v.a.n.* to redden, to
 make red, to grow or become
 red; to tinge with red or with
 blood or with red wine; to make
 or get red-hot; to flush, to
 colour up; to blush, to colour;
 to be ashamed
† Rouille, *s.f.* rust; (of plants)
 rust, mildew, blight
† Rouillé, *e*, *adj.* rusty
† Rouiller, *v.a.* to rust, to
 make rusty; to blight (plants).
Se —, to rust, to become rusty;
 to be blighted [rust-coloured
† Rouilleux, *se*, *adj.* rusty,
† Rouillure, *s.f.* rustiness
Roulade, *s.f.* rolling, roll;
 (*mus.*) roulade; (*cook.*) collar
Roulage, *s.m.* rolling; car-
 riage (of goods), wagonning;
 waggon-office; waggon. *Maison*
ou entreprise or *bureau de* —,
 waggon-office. *Voiture de* —,
 waggon
Roulant, *e*, *adj.* rolling;
 easy; wheeled, wheel; (*mil.*, of
 fire) running, rolling, (of a press)
 at work; — *s.m.* caravan dwel-
 ler, travelling gipsy. *Chaise* — *e*,
fauteuil —, hand-chair
Rouleau, *s.m.* roll; roller;
 rolling-pin; scroll; rouleau;
 phial; (of wall-paper) piece; (of
 rope) coil; (of tobacco) roll, twist,
 pig-tail. *Au bout de son* —, at
 the end of o.'s tether, at o.'s
 wits' end. *Passer au* —, to roll
Roulée, *s.f.* thrashing, drub-
 bing; cutting up, slashing
Roulement, *s.m.* rolling,
 roll; rumbling, rumble; rota-
 tion; circulation; (of a drum)
 roll, ruffle. — *de fonds*, turn-
 over (of money). *Capital* or *fonds*
de —, working-capital, cash in
 hand
Rouler, *v.a.n.* to roll; to roll
 up; to wheel; to wind, to wind
 up; to circulate; to go on; to
 roll on, to get on; to keep (a
 carriage), to roll away; to pass,
 to pass away; to revolve, to turn
 over; to thrash, to beat; to out-
 do; to ramble; to turn; to rest
 or depend (upon); to be plenti-
 ful; to be at work; to rumble;

(cook.) to collar. — *sur for*, to roll in riches. *Roulez!* (to a driver) all right! *Faire* —, to set or keep going; to trundle. *Se* —, to roll oneself; to roll; to tumble; to wallow; to wind.

Roulette, *s.f.* roller; trundle; truckle; caster; truckle-bed; go-cart; Bath chair; (game) roulette. — *a pte*, paste-jagger. *Lit a* — *s*, bed running on casters. *Comme sur des* — *s*, as on casters; on wheels, quite smoothly, very easily, swimmingly, of itself, without the least difficulty

Rouleux, *s.m.* (insect) vine-fretter

Roulose, *s.f.* leaf-rolling caterpillar, leaf-roller [*rier*]

Roulier, *s.m.* waggoner, car-

Roulière, *s.f.* waggoner's frock

Roulis, *s.m.* (nav.) rolling,

Roumain, *e*, *adj.* s. Roumanian, Rouman [*rupee*]

Roupie, *s.f.* snivel; (*coin*)

†**Roupiller**, *v.n.* to doze, to snooze [*dozer*, snoozer]

†**Roupilleu-r**, *se*, *s.m.f.*

Roussâtre, *adj.* reddish,

russet

Rousseau, *adj. m.* red-haired;

— *s.m.* red-haired fellow, red-

head

Rousselet, *s.m.* russet (pear)

Rousserolle, *s.f.* (bird)

sedge-warbler. *Petite* —, red-

warbler

Roussette, *s.f.* (fish) spotted

dog-fish; (*bat*) fox-bat, flying-

fox, kalong; (*birds*) red-bunt-

ing; wood-warbler; (*pear*) russet

Rousseur, *s.f.* redness, car-

rotiness; freckle

Roussi, *s.m.* burnt smell.

Sentir le —, to have a burnt

smell, to smell of burning.

Sentir une odeur de —, to notice

a smell of burning [*(wine)*]

†**Roussillon**, *s.m.* roussillon

Roussin, *s.m.* cob, cart-horse.

— *d'Arcadie*, ass, jackass

Roussir, *v.a.n.* **Se** — *v.r.*

to redden; to scorch; to singe;

(*cook*) to brown. *Faire* —,

(*cook*) to brown

Rout, *s.m.* **V. Raout**

Route, *s.f.* road, way; route;

path, track; direction; course;

run; journey. *Grande* — *grand*

—, highroad. *En* —, on the

road or way; on o.'s way or

journey; off; on; in progress;

bound (to); let us be off; go on;

all right! *Faire* —, to travel,

to go; (*nav.*) to sail, to steam;

to stand on; to steer (for).

Faire fausse —, to steer a wrong

course; to alter the ship's

course; to go the wrong way;

to take a wrong step; to make

a mistake, to be mistaken.

Rester en —, to remain behind

Routier, *s.m.* road-book;

(*nav.*) track-chart; (*pers.*) one

who knows the roads well;

stager. *Vieux* —, old stager, old blade; old hand

Routi-er, *ère*, *adj.* of roads,

road. *Carte* — *ère*, road-map.

Locomotive — *ère*, road locomotive or steamer

Routine, *s.f.* routine; rule

of thumb; rote [*to use*]

Routiner, *v.a.* to accustom,

Routini-er, *ère*, *s.m.f.*

person acting by routine, routin-

ist, routine practitioner; red-

tapist; — *adj.* of routine, routine

Routinièrment, *adv.* by

routine, by rote

Rouvieu-x, *se*, *adj.* mangy;

— *s.m.* mange

Rouvre, *s.m.* common oak,

English oak

Rouvri-er, *v.a.* **Se** —, *v.r.* to

reopen, to open again

Rou-x, *sse*, *adj.* rufous, red,

carroty; russet; rusty; browned

(*butter*); nipping (*wind*); red-

haired; (*hist.*) Rufus; — *s.m.f.*

red-haired person, red-head; —

s.m. red, carroty red; russet;

(*cook*) roux (browned butter

thickening). — *ardent*, fiery red

Royal, *e*, *adj.* royal, regal,

kingly, king-like; — *e*, *s.f.* chin-

tuff

Royalement, *adv.* royally

Royal-isme, *-iste*. *V. p. 3*,

§ 1 [*realm*]

Royaume, *s.m.* kingdom;

Royauté, *s.f.* royalty

Ru, *s.m.* channel, water-

course; small stream, rivulet,

brook

Ruade, *s.f.* kick; kicking

Rubace, **Rubasse**, *s.f.*

(*jewel*), rubace, rubasse

Rubacelle, *V. Rubicelle*

Ruban, *s.m.* ribbon; tape;

band; string; streak, stripe;

twist. — *d'eau*, (*bot.*) bur-reed.

Canon —, twisted gun-barrel

Rubané, *e*, *part. adj.* ribbon-

boned; ribbon-like; streaked,

striped. **Canon** —, twisted gun-

barrel [*twist*]

Rubaner, *v.a.* to ribbon; to

Rubanerie, *s.f.* ribbon-

weaving; ribbon-trade; rib-

bons, ribbons [*twist*]

Rubani-er, *ère*, *s.m.f.* ribbon-

weaver; — *adj.* of ribbons,

ribbon; — *s.m.* (*bot.*) bur-reed

Rubican, *adj. m.* rubican;

— *s.m.* rubican colour [*cel*]

Rubicoelle, *s.f.* (*jewel*.) rubi-

Rubicond, *e*, *adj.* rubicund,

blowzy

Rubis, *s.m.* ruby; (*horol.*)

jewel; (*jam.*) ruby, red pimple,

grog-blossom. — *sur l'angle*,

(*of paying*) exactly, to the last

farthing; (*of drinking*) to the

last drop, no heel-taps. *Monté*

sur — (*horol.*) jewelled. *Nez de*

—, red nose

Rubricateur, *s.m.* (*old*)

manuscript illuminator

Rubrique, *s.f.* riddle, riddle,

red chalk; rubric; head-

line, heading, head, title; im-

print; method; trick

Ruche, *s.f.* hive, bee-hive;

swarm; (*need.*) frill, frilling,

rucho

Ruché, *s.m.* (*need.*) frilling

Ruchée, *s.f.* hiveful, hive

Rucher, *s.m.* apiary, bee-

garden, bee-house; — *v.a.*

(*need.*) to frill

Rude, *adj.* rough; rugged;

uneven; harsh; hard; steep;

blunt; coarse; rude; severe;

bitter; rigid, strict; redoubt-

able, formidable; dreadful,

terrible; fierce; violent; boi-

sterous; sharp, vigorous; bold,

plucky; extreme, famous, re-

markable; incredible; (*s.f.*)

bouncer

Rudement, *adv.* roughly;

ruggedly; harshly; rudely;

severely; strictly; violently;

dreadfully, terribly; sharply,

vigorously; extremely, enor-

mously; with a vengeance

Rudesse, *s.f.* roughness;

ruggedness; harshness; hard-

ness; steepness; bluntness;

coarseness; rudeness; rude

thing, incivility; severity;

strictness; fierceness; violence

Rudiment, *s.m.* rudiment

Rudimentaire, *adj.* rudi-

mental, rudimentary

Rudeyer, *v.a.* to use rough-

ly or harshly, to ill-use, to ill-

treat, to bully; to speak harm-

fully to

Rue, *s.f.* street; (*bot.*) rue.

— *barrée*! no thoroughfare!

no road! *Grande* — (*a*) wide

street; (*the*) high street. *Courir*

les — *s*, to run about the streets;

to be current, to be in every-

body's mouth; to be known to

everybody; to be very common.

Les — *en sont pavées*, it is as

common as dirt (*or* as plentiful

as blackberries)

Ruelle, *s.f.* lane; alley; (*of*

a bed) wallside; bedside; (*ob-*

solete) bed-chamber; ruelle

Ruer, *v.m.* (*of beasts*) to kick.

Se —, to rush (upon)

Rueu-r, *se*, *adj.* kicking; —

s.m.f. kicker

Ruffan, **Rufian**, **Rufien**,

s.m. rake, debauchee

Rugine, *s.f.* (*surg.*) rugine,

raspatory; (*dentist's*) scaling-

instrument, tooth-scaler

Ruginer, *v.a.* (*surg.*) to rasp,

to scrape, to scale (*bones, teeth*)

Rugir, *v.m.* to roar (*roaring*)

Rugissement, *s.m.* roar,

Rugosité, *s.f.* rugosity,

wrinkle [*wrinkled*]

Rugueu-x, *se*, *adj.* rugose,

Ruine, *s.f.* ruin; decay;

overthrow

Ruiner, *v.a.n.* to ruin; to be

ruinous. *Se* —, to ruin oneself;

to fall (*or go*) to ruin; to fall

into decay; to be ruined [*ously*]

Ruineusement, *adv.* ruin-

Ruineux, *s. adj.* ruinous
Ruisseau, *s. m.* brook, rivulet, streamlet, rill; (*of a street*) gutter, kennel, channel; (*fig.*) flood, stream. *Les petits — a font les grandes rivières*, many a little makes a mickle
Ruisseler, *v. n.* to stream; to run down; to trickle down
Rumb, *s. m.* (*nav.*) rhumb. — *de vent*, rhumb-line
Rumeur, *s. f.* rumour, report; uproar, clamour; noise; murmur; hum; stir
Ruminant, *e, adj.*, **Ruminant**, *s. m.* ruminant (*tion*)
Rumination, *s. f.* rumination
Ruminer, *v. a. n.* to ruminate
Rumpsteak, *s. m.* rumpsteak
Runes, *s. f. pl.* runes
Runique, *adj.* runic
Ruolz, *s. m.* V. **Plaqué**, *s. m.*; (*fig.*) brummage [rock]
Rupicole, *s. m.* cock of the
Rupture, *s. f.* rupture; breaking; breaking off or up or open; breach; fracture; bursting; (*paint.*) blending [try, field]
Rural, *e, adj.* rural, coun-
Ruralement, *adv.* rurally
Ruse, *s. f.* artifice, wile, guile, cunning, craft, deceit; stratagem; plot; trick; trickery; dodge; (*hunt.*) double
Rusé, *e, adj.* artful, cunning, crafty, sly; — *s. m. f.* artful or &c. person, cunning one, sly-boots
Ruser, *v. n.* to use craft or stratagems; to shuffle, to dodge; (*hunt.*) to double
Russe, *adj. s. m. f.* Russian
Rustaud, *e, adj.* rustic; coarse; boorish; — *s. m.* rustic, boor [*s. f.* rusticity, boorishness]
Rustauderie, *s. f.* boorishness
Rustique, *adj.* rustic; rural; country; boorish; (*agr. hort.*) hardy; — *s. m.* {*arch.*} rustic order [*ally*]; boorishly
Rustiquement, *adv.* rustically
Rustiquer, *v. a.* (*arch.*) to rusticate, to jag out
Rustre, *adj.* clownish, boorish; — *s. m.* clown, rustic, boor, clodhopper, churl, bumpkin
Rutabaga, *s. m.* rutabaga, Swedish turnip, swede
Rutilant, *e, adj.* rutilant
Rutiller, *v. n.* to rutilate, to
Rythme, *s. m.* rhythm [shine]
Rythmique, *adj.* rhythmical

S

S, *s. f.* (*tech.*) V. **Esse**; (*pop.*) zigzag. *Faire des —*, to walk zigzag, to zigzag, to reel about
S', contraction of **Se**, and also of **Si** (if, whether) before "il" or "ils"
Sa, *adj. poss. f.* his (own), her (own), its (own), one's (own); their (own),

Sabbat, *s. m.* sabbath; sabbat, nocturnal meeting and revels (*of witches*); witches' work; racket, uproar, row, scolding; caterwauling [*batarian*]

Sabbataire, *s. m. f.* *adj.* sabbat

Sabbatique, *adj.* sabbatical

Sabin, *e, adj. s.* Sabine

Sabine, *s. f.* (*bot.*) savin

Sable, *s. m.* sand; gravel; (*her.*) sable. *Banc de —*, sand-bank

[gravel; to quaff]

Sabler, *v. a.* to sand; to

Sableu-x, *se, adj.* sandy

Sablier, *s. m.* sand-glass,

hour-glass, glass; egg-glass, egg-boiler. — *de minute*, minute-glass

[gravel-pit]

Sablère, *s. f.* sand-pit;

Sablon, *s. m.* small sand, fine sand, sand [with sand]

Sablonner, *v. a.* to scour

Sablonneu-x, *se, adj.* sandy

Sablonnier, *s. m.* sandman

Sablonnière, *s. f.* sand-pit

Sabord, *s. m.* (*nav.*) port-hole,

port [scuttling]

Sabordement, *s. m.* (*nav.*)

Saborder, *v. a.* (*nav.*) to

scuttle

Sabat, *s. m.* wooden shoe;

lady's stirrup, footstall; hoof;

skid, drag, shoe; whipping-top;

top; bad musical instrument,

sorry fiddle; bad ship, old tub;

bad billiard-table; (*of furniture*)

socket; (*tech.*) shoe; (*zool.*)

turbo, screw-shell, top-shell. —

de Vénus or de la Vierge, (*bot.*)

lady's slipper. *Dormir comme*

un —, to sleep like a top

Saboter, *v. a.* to bungle, to

botch; (*tech.*) to shoe; — *v. n.* to

make a noise with o's shoes; to

whip a top

Saboteu-r, *se, s. m. f.* bungler

Saboti — *er, ère, s. m. f.*

wooden shoe maker or wearer;

— *s. f.* (*dance in wooden shoes*)

sabotière

Sabouler, *v. a.* to pull about,

to shake; to scold, to rate, to

blow up; to botch, to bungle,

to spoil

Sabre, *s. m.* sabre, broad-

sword, sword. — *de bois*, wooden

sabre; (*int.*) zooks! zounds!

hang it! bless me! — *baion-*

nette, *s. m.* sword — bayonet,

rifle-sword. — *poignard*, *s. m.*

sabre-poniard, dirk

Sabler, *v. a.* to slash about,

to cut with a sabre, to cut, to

sabre; to bungle, to botch, to

hurry over [*tasche*]

Sabretache, *s. f.* (*mil.*) sabre-

Sabreur, *s. m.* swordsman,

slasher, hard-fighter; bungler,

botcher

Sac, *s. m.* sack; bag; knap-

sack; pouch; budget; kit (*of a*

sailor); paunch, belly, bread-

basket; sack-cloth; sack, sack-

ing, plunder. — *de voyage*, —

de nuit, travelling-bag. — *à*

ouvrage, work-bag. — *de papier*,

paper bag. — *à papier*! zooks! zounds! hang it! bless me! — *à plomb*, shot-pouch. — *de procès*, lawyer's bag. — *à (for de) sable*, — *à (or de) terre*, sand-bag, earth-bag. — *à vin*, wine-bag, wine-bibber, drunkard. *Homme de — et de corde*, downright villain, regular ruffian. *Donner (à quelqu'un) son — et ses quilles*, to send (anyone) off bag and baggage. *Faire le — de, mettre à —*, V. **Saccager**. *Prendre son — et ses quilles*, to go off bag and baggage

Saccade, *s. f.* jerk; shake; scolding, blowing-up; (*rid.*) saccade, jerk

Saccadé, *e, part. adj.* jerked, by jerks; abrupt; broken

Saccader, *v. a.* to jerk

Saccage, *s. m.* havoc; con-

fusion; confused heap [plunder]

Saccagement, *s. m.* sacking,

Saccager, *v. a.* to sack, to

ransack, to plunder; to upset

Saccageur, *s. m.* sacker

↑ **Saccharifère**, *adj.* saccha-

riferous [*charimeter*]

↑ **Saccharimètre**, *s. m.* sac-

charin, *e, adj.* saccha-

rine [*candy*]

↑ **Saccharure**, *s. m.* (*pharm.*)

Sacerdoce, *s. m.* priesthood;

sacerdotal character or office

Sacerdotal, *e, adj.* sacer-

dotal

Sachée, *s. f.* sackful, bagful

Sachet, *s. m.* satchel, sachel;

sachet, scent-bag; nose-bag

Sacoché, *s. f.* saddle-bag;

money-bag; courier's bag; wallet;

pouch

Sacramental, *e*, **Sacra-**

mental, *le, adj.* sacramental

Sacramentale, *ment, Sacra-*

mentellement, *adv.* sacra-

mentally

Sacre, *s. m.* consecration;

coronation; (*bird, anc. cannon*)

saker

Sacré, *e, part. adj.* (*gener-*

ally after the noun) sacred;

holy; consecrated; (*fam.*, *al-*

ways before the noun) cursed,

confounded; — *s. m.* sacred,

sacred things [confound it!]

Sacrebleu, *int.* by Jove!

Sacrement, *s. m.* sacrament;

matrimony, marriage. *Saint —*,

holy sacrament; host; mon-

strance. *Office du saint —*, com-

munion — service. *S'approcher*

des — s., to receive the sacrament

Sacrer, *v. a.* to consecrate; to

crown; — *v. n.* to curse, to swear

Sacret, *s. m.* (*bird*) sakeret

Sacriticateur, *s. m.* sacri-

fice, *s. m.* sacrifice [ficer]

Sacrifier, *v. a. n.* to sacrifice;

to devote

Sacrilège, *adj.* sacrilegious;

— *s. m.* sacrilege; — *s. m. f.* sacri-

legist

Sacrilègement, *adv.* sacri-

Sacripant, *s. m.* scamp, rascal; braggart [*sexton*]
Sacristain, *s. m.* sacristan
Sacristi, *int. V.* Sacristi
Sacristie, *s. f.* sacristy, vestry, vestry-room; sacred utensils, sacrament - plate, church-plate; church-fees

Sacristine, *s. f.* vestry-nun
Sacro-saint, *e, adj.* sacrosanct, most holy

Saduceen, *ne, adj.* Sadducean; — *s. m. f.* Sadducee

Saducéisme, *s. m.* Sadduceism

Safran, *s. m.* saffron; crocus
Safrané, *e, adj.* saffron, saffrony

Safraner, *v. a.* to saffron
Safre, *s. m.* greedy guts, glutton; — *adj.* greedy, gluttonous [*shrewd*]

Sagace, *adj.* sagacious, acute
Sagacité, *s. f.* sagacity, acuteness, shrewdness

Sagale, *V.* Zagale

Sage, *adj.* wise, sage; sensible; judicious; discreet; prudent; sober; steady; well-behaved; (*of children*) good, well-behaved; (*of animals*) gentle, quiet; — *s. m.* wise man, sage. *Femme* —, well-behaved woman.

— *femme*, *s. f.* midwife
Sagement, *adv.* wisely; sensibly; judiciously; discreetly; prudently

Sagesse, *s. f.* wisdom; sensibleness, good sense; judiciousness; discretion; prudence; moderation; steadiness; propriety; (*of children*) goodness, good behaviour; (*of animals*) gentleness

Sagittaire, *s. m.* archer; (*astr.*) (the) Archer, Sagittarius; — *s. f. (bot.)* arrow-head

Sagou, *s. m.* sago

Sagouier, **Sagoutier**, *s. m.* (*bot.*) sago-tree

Sagouin, *e, s. m. f.* (*zool.*) sagoin; (*man*) sloven, dirty fellow; (*female*) slattern, slut, mopsey [*(antiq.)* sagum]

Sagum, *s. m.*, **Sale**, *s. f.* (*Rom.*)
†Saignant, *e, adj.* bleeding; bloody; underdone, rare
†Saignée, *s. f.* bleeding, blood-letting; bend of the arm; trench; drain. *Faire une* —, to bleed; to drain

†Saignement, *s. m.* bleeding
†Saigner, *v. a. n.* to bleed; to kill, to stick (*an animal*); to drain. — *du nez*, to bleed at the nose; to show the white feather. *Se* —, to bleed or drain oneself

†Saigneu-x, *se, adj.* bloody. *Bout* —, scrag-end, scrag; scrag of mutton

†Saillant, *e, adj.* salient; projecting; jutting; prominent; high; sharp; striking, forcible; (*her.*) salient

†Saillie, *s. f.* projection; pro-

minence; seat (*of a window*); gush, spurt; start; flight; fit; sally; flash; witicism. *En* —, projecting, jutting, sticking out; bay (*window*). *Être en* —, *faire* —, to project; to jut out; to protrude; to stand out; to stick out

†Saillir, *v. n.* to project; to jut out; to protrude; to stand out; to gush out; to start. *Faire* —, to bring out

Sain, *e, adj.* sound; healthy; hale; sane; wholesome; (*nav.*) safe, clear. — *et sauf*, safe and sound, uninjured

Sainbois, *s. m.* *V.* Garou
Saindoux, *s. m.* lard

Sainement, *adv.* soundly; healthily; sanely; wholesomely

Sainfoin, *s. m. (bot.)* sainfoin, French grass

Saint, *e, adj.* holy; sainted; saintly; sacred; consecrated; sanctified; godly; righteous; blessed; before Easter; — *s. m. f.* saint; patron saint, patron. *La* — ..., the day or feast of Saint ... *La* — *Barthélemy*, St. Bartholomew's day. *La* — *Jean*, St. John's day, Midsummer day, Midsummer. *Le* — *siège*, the holy see. *Le* — *père*, the holy father, the Pope. *Le* — *des* —, the Holy of Holies; (*fig.*) the sanctum. *Le Très* —, the Holy One. — *e journée*, blessed day. *Rendre* —, to sanctify. *Ne savoir à quel* — *se vouer*, not to know which way to turn. — **Crépin**, *s. m.* *V.* Crépin. — **Cyr**, *s. m.* Saint-Cyr (*a military school*). — **Cyrien**, *s. m.* pupil of Saint-Cyr military school, Saint-Cyrian. — **e-barbe**, *s. f.* (*nav.*) gun-room. — **Elme (Feu)**, *s. m.* St. Elmo's fire, Castor and Pollux, compositant. — **e-Lucie**, *Arbre (or bois) de* — *e-Lucie*, mahaleb. — **e-nitouche**, *s. f.* *V.* Nitouche. — **e-Pélagie**, *s. f.* (*formerly a debtors' prison*; now *a political prison*). — **germain**, *s. m.* [*a kind of pear*]. — **Martin (La)**, *s. f.* Martinmas. *Être de la* — *Martin*, St. Martin's summer, Martinmas summer, (*in America*) Indian summer. — **Médard (La)**, *s. f.* St. Swithin's day. — **Michel (La)**, *s. f.* Michaelmas. — **office (Le)**, *s. m.* the Holy Office. — **Péray**, *s. m.* Saint-Péray (*white wine*). — **Roch et son chien**, inseparables, Darby and Joan. — **simonien**, *ne, adj.* *s.* Saint-Simonian. — **simonisme**, *s. m.* Saint-Simonianism, Saint-Simonism (*socialistic system of the Count de Saint-Simon*)

Saintement, *adv.* holily; sacredly; righteously

Sainteté, *s. f.* holiness; sanctity; saintliness; saintship; sacredness; holy images,

&c.; articles of devotion; Holiness (*the Pope*)

Saisie, *s. f.* (*nav.*) saic
Saisi, *e, adj.* seized, caught, &c. (*V. Saisir*); apprehended; struck; impressed, startled, thrilled; shocked; in possession, possessed; applied to; made cognizant (*of*); called upon to consider; having (...) put into o's hands; (*law*) distrained; — *s. m. f.* (*law*) party distrained

Saisie, *s. f.* (*cust.*, *police*) seizure; (*law*) seizure; distress; execution; attachment; stoppage

Saisir, *v. a.* to seize; to seize upon; to lay or take or catch hold of; to grasp; to catch up; to catch; to snatch; to strike; to give a shock to, to shock, to impress, to startle, to thrill; to chill; to avail oneself of; to embrace; to apprehend, to understand; to perceive; to discern; to overhear; to attack; to distrust; to attach; to vest; to put in possession (*of*); to make cognizant (*of*); to call upon (...) to consider; to put (...) into the hands of; to present (...) to; to have (...) submitted to; to lay (...) before; to bring (...) before (*a court of justice*, &c.); (*cook*) to put before a quick fire, to set. *Se* —, to seize; to lay hold; to apprehend, to arrest, to secure; to take possession; to take cognizance; to grasp each other

Saisissable, *adj.* seizable; distrainable; attachable

Saisissant, *e, adj.* striking; impressive; startling, thrilling; piercing, chilling; distraining; — *s. m. f.* distrainer

Saisissement, *s. m.* shock; pang; startle; thrill; chill

Saison, *s. f.* season; time; weather. — *nouvelle*, spring. *Belle* —, fine weather, summer. *Morte* —, dead or dull season. *De* —, in season; seasonable, well-timed, timely. *Hors de* —, out of season; unsensational, ill-timed; unseasonably. *En pleine* —, in its prime. *Marchand (m., e, f.) des quatre* —, costermonger

Salade, *s. f.* salad; salading
Saladier, *s. m.* salad-bowl; salad-basket

Salage, *s. m.* salting
Salaire, *s. m.* wages, pay, hire, stipend; (*fig.*) salary, reward

Salaison, *s. f.* salting; salt provision

Salamalec, *s. m.* salaam, low bow [*der*]

Salamandre, *s. f.* salamander
Salangane, *s. f.* (*zool.*) salangane, esculent swallow, edible nest swallow

Salant, *adj. m.* salt

Salariat, *s.m.* wages system, receiving wages

Salarié, *e*, *part. adj.* paid, hired, stipendiary, salaried; — *s.m.f.* person receiving pay or wages or a salary, stipendiary; hired workman or labourer; hiring; placeman

Salarié, *v.a.* to pay, to hire, to give wages to, to stipend, to salary, to remunerate

Salaud, *s*, *adj. s. V. Salop*
Salé, *adj.* dirty; nasty, filthy; foul; squalid; (*of colours*) dull; — *s.m.f.* dirty fellow or creature, sloven, slut; — *s.m.* linen-basket, dirty clothes. **Blanc** —, dirty white. **Gris** or **éc.** —, dull grey or &c.

Salé, *e*, *adj.* salted, salt; briny; corned; pickled; pointed, keen, cutting; coarse, broad; strong, stiff, enormous, excessive; awfully dear

Salé, *s.m.* salt pork. **Petit** —, pickled pork

Salement, *adv.* dirtily; nastily, filthily; slovenly

Salép, *s.m.* salep

Salér, *v.a.* to salt; to put salt into; to sell at a stiff price, to overcharge for; to swell (*a bill*), to lay it on stiff; to fleece, to overcharge; to scold, to blow up. **Se** —, to be salted; (*Jam.*) to put some salt in o.'s ... , to take some salt

Saleté, *s.f.* dirtiness, filthiness; dirt, filth, dirty thing; dirty expression; dirty trick

Saleur-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* salter

Salicaire, *s.f.* (*bot.*) spiked purple loosestrife

Salicole, *adj.* salt-producing

Salicocue, *s.f.* shrimp, prawn

Salicor, *s.m.*, **Salicorne**,

s.f. (*bot.*) glasswort, saltwort, marsh-samphire

Salière, *s.f.* salt-cellar; salt-box; salt-holder; (*of the horse*) eye-pit; (*pers.*, *pop.*) hollow (*behind the collar-bone*)

Saligaud, *e*, *adj. s. V. Salop*

Salignon, *s.m.* saltcat

Salin, *e*, *adj.* saline

Salin, *s.m.* salt-marsh

Saline, *s.f.* salt fish, salt meat; salt-works; saline; salt-pit

Salinier, *s.m.* salt-merchant

Salinier, *s.m.* salt-maker,

Salique, *adj.* Salic. **Loi** —,

Salic law

Salir, *v.a.* to dirty; to soil; to sully, to taint. **Se** —, to dirty oneself; to get dirty or soiled, to soil; to sully o.'s reputation

Salissant, *e*, *adj.* that gets dirty, easily soiled [*mopsey*]

Salisson, *s.f.* slut, slattern,

Salissure, *s.f.* spot of dirt

Salivaire, *adj.* (*anat.*) salivary

Salvation, *s.f.* salvation

Salive, *s.f.* saliva, spittle

Saliver, *v.n.* to salivate, to spit

Salle, *s.f.* hall; room; chamber; ward; bower, arbour; (*theat.*) house, auditorium, — *commune*, (*of an inn*) parlour

— *du commun*, servants' hall — *à manger*, dining-room. — *d'armes*, fencing-school, school of arms; arm-moury. — *d'attente*, waiting-room. — *de bal*, ball-room; dancing-hall. — *de (or du) conseil*, council-chamber; board-room, committee-room; (*nav.*) ward-room. — *de cours*, lecture-room. — *de danse*, dancing-room; dancing-school. — *d'étude*, study, school-room. — *des gardes*, — *de police*, (*mil.*) guard-room. — *des morts*, mortuary. — *de récréation*, play-room. — *de réunion*, assembly-room. — *de spectacle*, play-house. — *de verdure*, green arbour. **Faire** — *comble*, (*theat.*) to bring a full house or full houses

Salmigondis, *s.m.* salmagundi, hodgepodge; medley

Salmis, *s.m.* (*cook.*) salmis

Saloir, *s.m.* salting-tub; salt-box

Salon, *s.m.* drawing-room; saloon; room; divan; sitting-room; parlour; coffee-room; circle; art-exhibition or gallery, academy; art-criticism; — *s. pl.* fashionable circles. **Petit** —, small drawing-room, &c.; parlour. — *de jeu*, card-room. **V. Lecture & Société**

Salop, *e*, *adj.* dirty, slovenly, sluttish; — *s.m.f.* dirty fellow or creature, sloven, slattern, slut, drab, trollop; wench

Salopement, *adv.* dirtily, sluttishly

Saloperie, *s.f.* dirtiness; dirty or nasty thing or stuff; rubbishy work, rubbishy, muck

Salopette, *s.f.* (*workman's*) overalls (*trousers*), slop

Salpêtre, *s.m.* saltpetre; (*pers.*) (a) spitfire

Salpêtré, *v.a.* to saltpetre. **Se** —, to become covered with saltpetre

Salpêtrier, *s.m.* saltpetre-maker

Salpêtrière, *s.f.* saltpetre-works; Salpêtrière (*alms-house in Paris*)

Salsaparrilla [*sarsaparilla*]

Salsaparrilla, *s.f.* (*bot.*)

Salsifis, *s.m.* (*bot.*) salsify

Saltimbanque, *s.m.* mountebank; humbug

Salubre, *adj.* salubrious, healthful, healthy, wholesome

Salubrement, *adv.* salubriously, healthily, wholesomely

Salubrité, *s.f.* salubrity; healthfulness, healthiness; wholesomeness; health. — *publique*, public health. **De** —, of salubrity, &c.; of health; sanitary. **Conseil de** —, board of health. **Inspecteur de** —, sanitary inspector, inspector of nuisances

Saluer, *v.a.n.* to salute; to hall; to greet; to welcome; to proclaim; to bow to; to nod to; to bow; to make a bow; to nod; to take off (*or raise*) o.'s hat (*to*); to cheer; to present o.'s compliments to; (*mil.*, *nav.*) to salute, to fire a salute; (*nav.*) to strike (*du pavillon*, the colours; *avec une voile*, a sail) by way of salute. **Je vous salue**, *j'ai l'honneur de vous* —, I am your humble servant, your servant, yours obediently; how do you do? I wish you good morning (*or good evening*). **Saluez-le de ma part**, present my compliments to him. **Se** —, to salute or &c. each other; to exchange a salute

Salure, *s.f.* saltness

Salut, *s.m.* safety; welfare; preservation; recovery; escape; salvation; chance, hope of success, hope; salute; salutation; greeting; bow; nod; cheer; (*Cath. lit.*) salut, benediction; (*mil.*, *nav.*) salute, (*— a coups de fusil*) feu de joie; (*int.*) hall! greeting! **Armée du** —, salvation army. **Faire un** —, to make a bow (*mil.*, *nav.*) to fire a salute. **Faire son** —, to work out o.'s salvation

Salutaire, *adj.* salutary, wholesome; beneficial

Salutairement, *adv.* salutarily, beneficially

Salutation, *s.f.* salutation; salute; greeting; bow; — *s. pl.* compliments

Salve, *s.f.* (*artil.*) salvo, salute; (*of musketry*) volley; (*fig.*) salvo, round [*Samaritan*]

Samaritain, *e*, *s.m.f. adj.*

Sambo, *s.m.*, **Samba**, *s.f.*

sambo, samba

Samedi, *s.m.* Saturday. — *saint*, holy Saturday, Easter eve

Samoyèdes, *s.m.pl.* Samoyedes

San-benito, *s.m.* sanbenito

Sanctificateur, *s.m.* sanctifier

Sanctification, *s.f.* sanctification

Sanctification, *s.f.* sanctification

Sanctifier, *v.a.* to sanctify, to hallow; to keep holy. **Se** —, to sanctify oneself; to be kept holy

Sanction, *s.f.* sanction; *as-*

Sanctionner, *v.a.* to sanction

Sanctuaire, *s.m.* sanctuary; chancel; priesthood, church

Sanctus, *s.m.* (*Cath. lit.*) sanctus

Sandal, *s.m.* sandal-wood,

Sandale, *s.f.* sandal; lady's stirrup, footstall; (*— d'armes*) fencing-shoe

Sandarac, *s.f.* sandarac;

Sandwich, *s.f.* sandwich

Sang, *s.m.* blood; race, ex-

traction, parentage, kindred, relationship; birth; nature. **A** — *chaud*, hot-blooded; (*nat.*

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Sandale, *s.f.* sandal; lady's stirrup, footstall; (*— d'armes*) fencing-shoe

Sandarac, *s.f.* sandarac;

Sandwich, *s.f.* sandwich

Sang, *s.m.* blood; race, ex-

traction, parentage, kindred, relationship; birth; nature. **A** — *chaud*, hot-blooded; (*nat.*

hist. warm-blooded. *A* — *froid*, (*nat. hist.*) cold-blooded. *De* —, of blood, blood, bloody; sanguinary, bloodthirsty. *De pur* — (*adj.*), *pur* — (*adj.*), *V. Pur-sang*. *Jusqu'au* —, until the blood comes or came, enough (or so as) to fetch blood. *Avoir le* — *chaud*, (*fig.*) to be hot-blooded or passionate. *Faire faire du mauvais* — *à*, to annoy, to vex. *Se battre au premier* —, to fight till blood is drawn. *Se faire du mauvais* —, to be vexed, to fret. — *de-dragon*, — *dragon*, *s.m.* dragon's blood. — *froid*, *s.m.* coolness, presence of mind, self-command, composure, nerve; temper; sobriety. *De* — *froid*, cold-blooded; composed; collected; sober; cool; coolly, in cold blood.

Sanglade, *s.f.* lash, cut

Sanglant, *e*, *adj.* bloody; bleeding; outrageous, cutting, deadly

Sangle, *s.f.* strap, band; girth; web, webbing; sacking

Sanglé, *e*, *part. adj.* girt; webbed; lashed; beaten; ill-treated; a heavy loser; tight-fitting, tight. *Fond* —, sacking bottom

Sangler, *v.a.* to gird; to web; to lash; to beat; to deal (a blow). *Se* —, to gird oneself; to lace oneself too tight; to stint or pinch oneself, to pinch, to make sacrifices [boar; boar-fish]. **Sanglier**, *s.m.* wild boar. **Sanglot**, *s.m.* sob; — *s*, *pl.* sobs, sobbing

Sangloter, *v.n.* to sob

Sanguie, *s.f.* leech; blood-sucker, extortioner

Sanguin, *e*, *adj.* sanguine, sanguineous; full-blooded; of blood, blood-coloured, blood.

Vaisseau —, blood-vessel. **Orange** —, blood orange

Sanguinaire, *adj.* sanguinary; bloody; bloodthirsty

Sanguine, *s.f.* bloodstone; red chalk; red crayon

Sanguinolent, *e*, *adj.* sanguinolent, bloody

Sanhédrin, *s.m.* sanhedrim

Sanitaire, *adj.* sanitary

Santé, *s.f.* sanity, saneness, soundness, healthiness, wholeness

Sans, *prep.* without; out of; free of, free from; but for, were it not for, had it not been for; past; (*in compounds*) ... less (*Sans vie*, &c., lifeless, without life, &c.); — *adv.* without it, without them. — *cela*, without that; but for that; otherwise, or else, or — *que*, without; unless. — *quot*, otherwise, or else, or [fellow or creature]

Sans-cœur, *s.m.f.* heartless

Sanscrit, *e*, *adj.*, **Sanscrit**, *s.m.* Sanscrit

Sans-culotte, *s.m.* ragged fellow, tatterdemalion; sans-culotte, ultra, violent republican

Sans-culottides, *s.f.pl.* [the five complementary days added to the twelve months of the Revolutionary Calendar; also the festivals held during those days]

Sans-dents, *s.f.* toothless old woman, toothless hag

Sans- façon, *s.m.* unceremoniousness; roughness; bluntness; off-handedness; easy manners; familiarity

Sans-gêne, *s.m.* free and easy behaviour, unceremoniousness, impudence, coolness; freedom from restraint; — *s.m.f.* unceremonious or free or familiar or impudent fellow or creature

Sans-soin, *adj.* careless; — *s.m.f.* careless fellow or creature, sloven, slut

Sansonnet, *s.m.* starling

Sans-souci, *s.m.* freedom from care; happy-go-lucky one

Sans-terre, *adj.* (*hist.*) Lack-land [sandal]

Santal, *s.m.* sandal-wood

Santé, *s.f.* health; healthiness; toast; quarantine service. *De* —, of health, &c.; sanitary; medical. *Conseil supérieur de* —, medical board. *Conseil de* — *des armées*, army medical department, medical staff corps. *Corps de* —, medical staff. *Service de* —, medical department. *Comment va la* — *?* how is your health? [der-cotten]

Santoline, *s.f.* (*bot.*) lavender

Santon, *s.m.* santon; santon's tomb

Santonine, *s.f.* (*bot.*) artemisia santonica; (*chem.*) santonine

Sanve, *s.f.* (*bot.*) charlock

Sapajou, *s.m.* (*zool.*) sapajou; (*pers.*) monkey

Sapan, *s.m.* sapan-wood

Sape, *s.f.* sapping; sap

Saper, *v.a.* to sap; to undermine [lotte]

Saperlotte. *V. Sapre-*

Sapeur, *s.m.* sapper; pioneer.

— **pompier**, *s.m.* fireman

(— *s-pompier*, *pl.* firemen; fire-brigade). — **porte-hache**, *s.m.* sapper [Sapphic]

Saphique, *adj.m.f.*, *s.m.*

Saphir, *s.m.* sapphire

Saphirin, *e*, *adj.*, **Saphirine**, *s.f.* saphirine

Sapide, *adj.* sapid [ness]

Sapidité, *s.f.* sapidity, sapidity

Sapientiaux, *adj. m. pl.* sapiential

Sapin, *s.m.* fir, fir-tree, spruce; fir-wood, fir; deal; hack, cab, jarvey; coffin. *Sentir le* —, to have one foot in the grave; to be ominous of death

Sapine, *s.f.* fir plank, deal board; fir pole, scaffold-pole

Sapinière, *s.f.* fir-plantation, fir-grove [wort]

Saponaire, *s.f.* (*bot.*) soap

Saponification, *s.f.* saponification [to saponify]

Saponifier, *v.a.*, **Se** —, *v.r.*

Sapote, **Sapotille**, *s.f.* (*bot.*) sapodilla-plum, sapodilla

Sapotier, **Sapotillier**, *s.m.* (*bot.*) sapodilla-tree, sapodilla

Sapreiote, **Sapristi**, *int.* by Jingo! by Jove! hang it!

bless your soul! looks! my eye!

Sarabande, *s.f.* saraband (*dance, tune*)

Sarbacane, *s.f.* air-cane, pea-shooter, trunk; speaking-tube [V. Sorbatière]

Sarbotière, *s.f.* (*bad spelling*)

Sarcasme, *s.m.* sarcasm

Sarcastique, *adj.* sarcastic, sarcastical [garganey]

Sarcelle, *s.f.* (*bird*) teal;

Sarclage, *s.m.* weeding

Sarcler, *v.a.* to weed; to take away, to extirpate

Sarclier-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* weeder

Sarcloir, *s.m.* weeding-hook, hoe

Sarclure, *s.f.* weeding

Sarcocolle, *s.f.* sarcocol [gus]

Sarcophage, *s.m.* sarcophagus

Sardie, *adj. s.m.f.* Sardinian

Sardine, *s.f.* sardine

Sardoine, *s.f.* (*min.*) sardonix

Sardonique, *adj.* sardonic

Sargasse, *s.f.* (*bot.*) sargasso, gulfweed. *Mer des* — *s*, Sargasso Sea [opossum]

Sarigue, *s.m.f.* (*zool.*) sarigue

Sarmate, *adj.* Sarmatian

Sarment, *s.m.* vine-branch or shoot; (*of climbing plants*)

sarment, bine [sarmentous]

Sarmen-teu — *x*, *se*, *adj.*

Sarracénique, *adj.* Sarracenic

Sarrasin, *e*, *s.m.f.* Saracen; — *s.m.* buckwheat; — *s.f.* (*fort.*)

sarrasine; — *adj.* Sarracenic. **Blé** —, buckwheat

Sarrau, *s.m.* smockfrook

Sarriette, *s.f.* (*bot.*) savory

Sas, *s.m.* sieve, bolt; (*of a canal lock*) chamber. **Gros** —, coarse sieve. *Passer au* —, to sift. *Passer au gros* —, (*fig.*) to examine superficially [fras]

Sassafras, *s.m.* (*bot.*) sassa-

Sassenage, *s.m.* Sassenage

Sasser, *v.a.* to sift [cheese]

Satané, *e*, *adj.* confounded

Satanique, *adj.* satanic, satanical

Satellite, *s.m.* satellite

Satiété, *s.f.* satiety

Satin, *s.m.* satin. — *de*

laine, satin-de-laine

Satinade, *s.f.* satinet

Satinage, *s.m.* pressing

Satiné, *e*, *adj.* satin-like, satiny, satin, glossy; glazed; as soft as velvet, velvet; — *s.m.* satin-like appearance, gloss; —

e, s.f. (bot.) satin-flower. *Bois* —, satinwood. *Tissu* —, saten.
Satiner, v.a. to press, to make satin-like; to glaze; — *v.n.* to look like satin [to imitate satin]. *s.f.* satinet

Satinet, s.m., Satinette, Satine, s.f. satire; lampoon
Satirique, adj. satirical; — *s.m.* satirist [call]

Satiriquement, adv. satirically
Satiriser, v.a.n. to satirize
Satisfaction, s.f. satisfaction; gratification; atonement

Satisfaire, v.a.n. to satisfy; to give satisfaction to; to gratify; to indulge; to answer; to supply; to serve; to meet; to fulfil; to discharge; to comply (with); to atone (for). *Se* —, to satisfy or &c. oneself; to take satisfaction oneself [factory]

Satisfaisant, e, adj. satisfactory
Satisfecit, s.m. satisfecit, testimonial of satisfaction

Satrape, s.m. satrap
Satrapie, s.f. satrapy

Saturation, s.f. saturation
Saturer, v.a. to saturate

Saturnales, s.f.pl. Saturnalia

Saturne, s.m. (myth., astr.) Saturn; (*old chem.*) Saturn, lead. *Extrait de* —, Goulard water, Goulard's extract

Saturnin, e, adj. saturnine, of lead, lead

Satyre, s.m. satyr
Satyrique, adj. satyric, satirical

Sauce, s.f. sauce; (*fig.*) sauce; pickle; blowing-up; rain; (*draw.*) soft crayon. — *blanche*, white sauce; melted butter. — *piquante*, sharp sauce; ketchup. — *Robert*, onion-sauce. *A toute* —, in all manner of ways, on every occasion, to or of or for all work, for everything. *Faire la* — *d.*, to rate soundly, to blow up. *Mettre à toute* — or *d. toutes les* — *s.*, to use in all manner of ways; to put to all kinds of work; to repeat or bring again on all occasions. *Ne savoir à quelle* — *mettre quelqu'un*, not to know what to do with one [wetting]

Saucée, s.f. (fam.) downpour, **Saucer, v.a.** to sop; to drench, to sousé; to scold, to blow up

Saucière, s.f. sauce-tureen, sauce-boat, butter-boat

Saucisse, s.f. (small) sausage

Saucisson, s.m. (large) sausage; (*artil., fort., fireworks*) saucisson

Sau-f, ve, adj. safe, unhurt, intact, secure. *La vie sauve*, o.'s life spared, to spare o.'s life

Sauf, prep. save, saving, except, excepting, excepted, but; reserving; subject to, under; at the risk (of). — *correction*, under correction. — *erreur*,

— *erreur de calcul*, — *erreur ou omission*, errors excepted

Sauf-conduit, s.m. safe-conduct

Sauge, s.f. (bot.) sage

Saugrenu, e, adj. absurd, ridiculous [willow-plantation]

Saulaie, s.f. willow-plot, **Saule, s.m.** willow. — *pleureur*, weeping willow [briny]

Saumâtre, adj. brackish, **Saumon, s.m.** salmon; (*metal.*) pig; (*of tin*) block. — *de fonte*, pig-iron

Saumoné, e, adj. salmon. *Traite* — *e*, salmon-trout

Saumoneau, s.m. young salmon, salmonet [kettle]

Saunonnière, s.f. salmon-Saumur, *s.m.* saumur (wine)

Saumure, s.f. brine, pickle

Saunage, s.m. salt-making; salt-trade

Saunerie, s.f. salt-works

Saunier, s.m. salt-maker, salter [sharp sauce]

Saupiquet, s.m. (cook.)

Saupoudrer, v.n. to salt, to sprinkle with salt or pepper, &c.; to dredge; to sprinkle; to powder; to intersperse, to interlard [caster]

Saupoudroir, s.m. dredger; **Saur, adj.** red (herring)

Saurais, [Conditional mood of Savoir]. *Je ne* —, I should not know; I cannot, I am unable to

Saure, adj. yellowish brown; (*of horses*) sorrel; (*of herrings*) red [mackerel]

Saurel, s.m. scad, horse-Saurer, *v.a.* to smoke (herrings) [lizards]

Sauriens, s.m.pl. saurians, **Saussais, s.f. V. Saulais**

Saut, s.m. leaping or jumping; leap; jump; skip; hop; spring; tumble; vault; fall, waterfall. — *périlleux*, — *de carpe*, (a) somersault, somersaults; (the) leap. — *de lit*, bedside-carpet, rug. — *du lit*, o.'s getting out of bed, o.'s getting up. — *de loup*, *V. Haha*.

— *de mouton*, (*rid.*) goat's leap; (*game*) leap-frog. *De plein* —, all at once; point-blank. *Par* — *s et par bonds*, by leaps and bounds. *Faire faire* (d ...) *le* — *de Breton*, to give (...) a Cornish hug

Sautage, s.m. blowing up, exploding, blasting

Sauté, e, part. adj. leapt, &c. (*V. Sauter*); (*cook.*) mixed or united by shaking, (lightly) fried, sauté; — *s.m. (cook.)* sauté dish, sauté; — *s.f.* leap (*space cleared in leaping*)

Saute-à-l'œil, s.m. show, mere show, flash

Saute-en-barque, s.m. boating-jacket, yachting-jacket

Saute-en-bas, s.m. round jacket

Saute-mouton, s.m. leap-frog

Sauter, v.n. to leap; to take a leap; to jump; to skip; to hop; to spring; to tumble; to vault; to rush; to fly; to fly off or out; to explode, to blow up; to break; to be dismissed, to get the sack; to hop the twig; to be lost, to go; (*nav.*, *of the wind*) to shift suddenly; — *v.a.* to leap, to jump, to leap or jump over; to pass over, to overlook, to leave out, to omit, to skip; (*cook.*) to toss. — *d la corde*, to skip with a rope. — *aux yeux*, to fly at (...) eyes; to strike the eye; to be conspicuous; to be obvious or self-evident.

Faire —, to make (one) jump; to blow up, to blast; to spring; to blow or dash out; to knock or cut off or out; to throw; to throw down; to toss or send up; to dandle; to let fly (*a cork*); to crack (*a bottle*); to break (*a lock, the bank*); to get rid of, to do away with; to get (one) dismissed, to oust; to ruin; to squander, to spend, to make away with, to misappropriate

Sauterelle, s.f. grasshopper; locust

Sauterie, s.f. jumping, skipping, hop, carpet-dance

Sauterne, s.m. sauterne (*white Bordeaux wine*)

Saute-ruisseau, s.m. skip-kennel, (*lawyer's*) errand-boy

Sauteu-r, se, s.m.f. leaper; jumper; tumbler; vaulter; mountebank, humbug; trimmer, time-server, weathercock; (*rid.*) leaping horse; — *s.f.* sauteuse (*dance*); (*cook.*) sauté-pan [ping, skip, hopping, hop]

† **Sautellement, s.m.** skip-† **Sautiller, v.n.** to skip, to hop, to jump about

Sautoir, s.m. St. Andrew's cross; scarf, neckerchief; watch-guard, guard-chain; (*her.*) saltire; (*cook.*) sauté-pan. *En* —, crosswise; slung across the shoulders or over the shoulder; saltirewise

Sauvage, adj. wild; savage; unsociable; shy; — *s.m.f.* savage; unsociable or shy man or woman, recluse, bear [savagely]

Sauvagement, adv. wildly; **Sauvageon, s.m. (agr.)** wild stock; seedling

Sauvagerie, s.f. wildness, wild state; savagery, savageness; unsociableness; shyness

Sauvagesse, s.f. savage woman

Sauvagin, e, adj. fishy; — *s.m.* fishy taste or smell; — *s.f.* wild water-fowl; fishy taste or smell; common furs. *Sentir le* —, to taste or smell fishy

Sauvegarde, s.f. safeguard; safe-keeping [guard, to protect]

Sauvegarder, v.a. to safe-

Sauve-qui-peut, *s. m.* scramble out of danger, panic flight, stampede; alarm (*V. Sauver*)

Sauver, *v. a.* to save; to rescue; to deliver; to conceal. *Se* —, to save oneself, to escape; to make o.'s escape; to run away or off; to fly or &c. away or off; to abscond; to be off; to take refuge; to recoup oneself; to work out o.'s salvation. *Sauve qui peut*, let him save himself who can, every man for himself

Sauvetage, *s. m.* salvage, saving, rescuing, rescue, preservation of life (*from shipwreck, drowning, fire, &c.*), life-preserving, life-saving; preservation of property (*from shipwreck or fire*). *De* —, for preserving or saving life, life-preserving, life-saving, life; fire; safety. *Appareil de* —, life-saving apparatus, life-preserver; fire-escape. *Bateau ou canot de* —, life-boat. *Bouée de* —, life-buoy. *Ceinture de* —, life-belt. *Echelle de* —, fire-ladder. *Gilet de* —, life-jacket. *Sac de* —, fire-escape. *Société de* —, life-boat institution; Humane Society [*rescue*]

Sauveteur, *v. a.* to save, to **Sauveteur**, *s. m.* salvor; rescuer; life-boat man; Humane Society man; life-preserver; fire-escape; — *adj. m.* saving; rescuing; life-saving, life; fire

Sauveur, *s. m.* savor, deliverer; Saviour; — *adj. m.* saving; (*theol.*) all-saving

Sauve-vie, *s. f. (bot.)* wall-rose **Sauvement**, *adv.* learnedly; knowingly; cleverly

Savane, *s. f.* savanna

Savant, *e, adj.* learned; skilful; wise; (*of animals*) performing; — *s. m. f.* scientific man or woman, scientist; scholar, learned man or woman, (*pl.*) learned

Savantasse, *s. m. f.* smatterer, sciolist, pedant

Savantissime, *adj. s. (jest.)* most learned [*tipsy cake*]

Savarin, *s. m.* savarin (*French*)

Savate, *s. f.* old shoe; slipshod; (*game*) hunt-the-slipper; savate (*way of fighting with the feet*); (*fam.*) bungled work, bungling, botching; bungler, botcher. *Comme une* —, very badly. *En* — *s.* down at heels; in old shoes, wretchedly shod; (*chaussé en* —) slipshod. *Mettre ses souliers en* —, to go slipshod. *Tirer la* —, to fight with the feet. *Trainer la* —, to go ragged, to be wretchedly poor, to shuffle along [*stall*]

Savaterie, *s. f.* old-shoe

Savater, *v. a.* to cobble; to

bungle, to botch

Savetier, *s. m.* cobbler; bungler, botcher [*relish; zest*]

Savoir, *s. f.* savour; flavour;

Savoir, *v. a. n.* to know; to

be aware of; to be acquainted with; to know of; to be sensible of; to know to be; to understand; to know how; to hear, to be informed of; to learn; can, to be able; to contrive, to manage, to succeed (*in*); to tell, to say; can tell, can say. *Faire* —, to make (...) known; to let know; to inform, to acquaint, to make (...) acquainted with; to give notice; to notify. — *faire*, to know how to manage, to have skill, to be skilful; *s. m.* See below.

vivre, to know how to behave, to be well bred, to have (good) manners; *s. m.* See below. *C'est à —, à —, viz.*, namely; to wit; that is, that is to say; that (*or it*) is a question, that remains to be known; perhaps.

En —, to know; to learn, to hear. *En — plus d'un (ou plus d'une)*, *en — long*, to know a thing or two, &c. (*V. Long*).

Je ne sais pas or *Je ne sais*, I don't know, I know not. *Je ne sais pas que* ... I don't know that ... I am not aware that ...

Que je sais, that I know, for aught I know, to my knowledge. *Que sais-je?* how do I know? and what not. *Que sais-je, moi?* how can I know? *Est-ce que je sais?* how do I know?

Je ne saurais, *V. Saurais*.

Autant que je sais, as far as I know, for all I know; to the best of my knowledge. *Je n'en sais rien*, I know nothing about it; I don't know at all. *Je n'en savais rien*, I was not aware of it (*or that*). *Je ne sais qui*, I know not who; mere nobody, nobody, thingumbob, low fellow, low creature, abandoned woman. *Je ne sais quoi (de)*, I know not what, something or other, something. *Un je ne sais quoi*, a something, an indescribable thing

Se —, *v. r.* to know oneself to be; (*of things*) to become (*or get*) to be known

Savoir, *s. m.* knowledge, learning, scholarship, science, talent, skill

Savoir-faire, *s. m.* ability; skill; tact; dexterity; management; wits

Savoir-vivre, *s. m.* good breeding, good manners [*voyard*]

Savoisien, *ne, adj. s.* Savon, *s. m.* soap; scolding, blowing-up [*washing*]

Savonnage, *s. m.* soaping;

Savonner, *v. a.* to soap; to wash; to lather; to scold, to blow up. *Se* —, to wash

Savonnerie, *s. f.* soap-manufactory, soap-works

Saxonne, *s. f.* Saxony; — *s. m.* Dresden china; Dresden china work of art. *Porcelaine de* —, Dresden china [*saxhorn*]

Saxhorn, *s. m. (mus. instr.)*

Saxifrage, *s. f. (bot.)* saxifrage

Saxon, *ne, adj. s.* Saxon

Saxophone, *s. m. (mus. instr.)*

Saxophone, *s. m.* saxophone

Saxtuba, *s. m. (mus. instr.)*

Sayette, *s. f. (stuff)* sayette, sagathy [*ish farce*]

Saynète, *s. f.* sainete (*Spanish*)

Sayon, *s. m.* sagum

Sbire, *s. m. (Italian)* sbirro (*pl. sbirri*); (*fig.*) myrmidon (*of the law*) [*bious*]

Scabieuse, *s. f. (bot.)* scabious

Scabieu-x, *se, adj. (med.)* scabious

Scabreu-x, *se, adj.* rugged; slippery, ticklish, dangerous

Scalde, *s. m.* scald (*Scandinavian poet*)

Scalène, *adj. (geom.)* scalene

Scalpe, *s. m.* scalp

Scalpel, *s. m. (surg.)* scalpel

Scalpelement, *s. m.* scalping

Scalper, *v. g.* to scalp

Scammonée, *s. f.* scammony

Scandale, *s. m.* scandal; offence; shame; exposure, noise [*scandalously*]

Scandaleusement, *adv.*

Scandaleu-x, *se, adj.* scandalous

Scandaliser, *v. a.* to scandalize, to shock. *Se* —, to be scandalized or shocked

Scander, *v. a.* to scan

Scandinave, *adj. s. m. f.* Scandinavian

Scaphandre, *s. m.* float for swimming, cork life-jacket, cork jacket, air jacket, bladders; diving-apparatus, diving-dress

Scapin, *s. m.* knave, rogue

Scapulaire, *s. m.* scapular, scapulary; — *adj.* scapular

Scarabée, *s. m. (zool.)* scarab, scarabee, beetle [*mouch*]

Scaramouche, *s. m.* Scara-

Scarificateur, *s. m.* scarificator, scarifier [*cation*]

Scarification, *s. f.* scarifi-

Scarifier, *v.a.* to scarify
Scarlatine, *adj. f.* (med.) scarlet; — *s.f.* scarlatina, scarlet fever
Scarole, *s.f.* (bot.) Batavian
Sceau, *s.m.* seal; stamp; sanction. *Petit* —, privy seal.
Garde des —, keeper of the seals. *Mettre le* — *d.* to seal; to stamp; to sanction
Scélerat, *e*, *adj.* villainous, nefarious, rascally, wicked; — *s.m.* villain, scoundrel, wretch, miscreant, ruffian [*rascality*]
Scéleratesse, *s.f.* villany,
Scellé, *s.m.* (law) seal
Scellement, *s.m.* sealing; fastening
Sceller, *v.a.* to seal; to seal up; to fasten, to fix, to bed
Scelleur, *s.m.* sealer
Scène, *s.f.* scene; stage; scenery; drama. — *muette*, dumb show. *Être en* —, to be on the stage. *Faire une* — *d.* to get up a scene with, to have a row with, to reproach violently, to blow up. *Mettre en* —, to represent or bring on the stage; to get up for the stage; to bring forward. *La* — *est or se passe* ..., the scene lies or is laid ...
Pas de — / no noise!
Scénique, *adj.* scenic
Scept-icisme, *-ique* (*adj. s.*), *-iquement*. *V.* page 3, § 1
Sceptre, *s.m.* sceptre; sway
Schabraque, *s.f.* (mil.) shabrack
Shah, *s.m.* Shah (of Persia)
Shako. *V.* Shako
Shapaska, *s.m.* (mil.) shapaska, lancer's cap, lance-cap
Shelling, *s.m.* *V.* Shilling
Schénanthe, *s.m.* (bot.) lemon-grass [*Shérif*]
Scherif, *s.m.* *V.* Chérif &
Schibboleth, *s.m.* shibboleth
Schiedam, *s.m.* schiedam
Schismatique, *s.f.* *adj.* schismatic, schismatical
Schisme, *s.m.* schism
Schiste, *s.m.* (min.) schist; slate; shale [tous, slate;
Schistoux — *se*, *adj.* schist-
Schlague, *s.f.* (mil.) flogging
Schnick, *s.m.* brandy, spirits
Schooner, *s.m.* (nav.) schooner
Schottish, **Schottisch**, *s.f.* (dance, tune) schottish, schottische [de —, sawn timber
Sciage, *s.m.* sawing. *Bois Sciaticque*, *adj.* sciatic; — *s.f.* sciatica. *Goutte* —, hip-gout
Scie, *s.f.* saw; (zool.) sawfish; (fig.) bore, bother, annoyance; (child's game) cat's cradle, scratch-cradle. — *à main*, hand-saw. — *à deux mains*, cross-cut saw. — *de long*, pit-saw, whip-saw [ly, wittingly
Sciemment, *adv.* knowingly
Science, *s.f.* science; knowledge; learning. *De* — *certaine*,

for a certainty, for a positive fact [*V.* page 3, § 1
Scientif-ique, *-iquement*. **Scier**, *v.a.n.* to saw; to reap, to cut down; (— *le dos d.*) to bore, to bother, to annoy [mill
Scierie, *s.f.* saw-yard; saw-
Scieur, *s.m.* sawyer; reaper. — *de long*, sawyer, pit-sawyer.
Fosse de — *de long*, saw-pit
Saille, *s.f.* (bot.) squill. — *blanche*, sea-daffodil
Scinder, *v.a.* to divide
Scinque, *s.m.* (zool.) skink
Scintillation, *s.f.* **Scintillement**, *s.m.* scintillation
Scintiller, *v.n.* to scintillate, to sparkle, to twinkle
Scion, *s.m.* scion, shoot
Scission, *s.f.* scission; split. *Faire* —, to secede
Scissionnaire, *adj.* seceding; — *s.m.* seceder
Sciture, *s.f.* sawdust
Scierotique, *s.f.* (anat.) sclerotic [school, scholastic
Scolaire, *adj.* of schools
Scolarité, *s.f.* course of study, curriculum
Scolastique, *adj.* scholastic, school; — *s.m.* scholastic, schoolman; — *s.f.* scholasticism
Scolaste, *s.m.* scholast
Scolie, (philology) *s.f.* (geom.) *s.m.* scholium
Scolopendre, *s.f.* (zool.) scolopendra, centiped; (bot.) hart's tongue
Scorbut, *s.m.* scurvy [butic
Scorbutique, *adj.* *s.* scor-
Scorie, *s.f.* scoria, dross, slag, clinker
Scorpion, *s.m.* scorpion; (astr.) (the) Scorpion, Scorpio
Scorpiure, *s.f.* (bot.) scorpion's tail, caterpillar
Scorsonère, *Scorzonère*, *s.f.* (bot.) scorzonera, viper's grass
Scottish. *V.* Schottish
Scribe, *s.m.* scribe
Scriptural, *e*, *adj.* scriptural
Scrofulaire, *s.f.* (bot.) figwort [*s.f.pl.* (med.) scrofula
Scrofule, *s.f.* **Scrofules**, *Scrofuleu* — *se*, *adj.* *s.* scrofulous; scrofulous person
Scrupule, *s.m.* scruple; scrupulousness; (weight) scruple. *Se faire* — or *un* —, to scruple; to scruple to do [scrupulously
Scrupuleusement, *adv.*
Scrupuleu — *x*, *se*, *adj.* scrupulous; nice, precise; — *s.m.* *f.* scrupler
Scrupulosité, *s.f.* scrupulosity, scrupulousness
Scruta-teur, *trice*, *s.m.* *f.* scrutator, scrutinizer, searcher; scrutineer, teller; — *adj.* scrutinizing, searching
Scruter, *v.a.* to scrutinize, to search, to fathom, to pry into
Scrutin, *s.m.* ballot, balloting; voting; votes; poll; (anc. Church) scrutiny. — *d'arron-*

dissement, — *individuel*, — *uninominal*, uninominal voting. — *de liste*, voting for a list, list-voting. — *découvert*, open voting. *Au* —, *au* — *secret*, by ballot
Scrutiner, *v.n.a.* to ballot
Sculpteur, *v.a.* to sculpture; to carve
Sculp-teur, *trice*, *s.m.* *f.* sculptor, sculptress; carver
Sculptural, *e*, *adj.* sculptural
Sculpture, *s.f.* sculpture; carving; carved work
Seythe, *adj. s.m.* *f.* Scythian
Se, *s*, *pers. pron.* oneself, himself, herself, itself, themselves; each other, one another; to oneself, to himself, to herself, &c.; to or at or with each other; in or within or with or at or for or from or by or on oneself, &c.; between or among them or themselves [Se often gives to a verb a passive sense, as *Se prédire*, to be foretold, &c.]
Séance, *s.f.* seat; sitting; meeting; lecture; recital. — *tenante*, before separating, there and then, forthwith. *En* —, sitting
Séant, *e*, *part. adj.* sitting; (her.) seant; — *adj.* becoming, seemly
Séant, *s.m.* sitting posture. *Être sur son* —, to be sitting up. *Se lever* or *se mettre* or *se tenir* or *se dresser sur son* —, to sit up
Seau, *s.m.* pail, bucket; scuttle; hod. *A* —, in torrents
Sébasté, *s.m.* (bot.) sebasten, sebasten-plum
Sébastier, *s.m.* (bot.) sebasten plum-tree, sebasten
Sébile, *s.f.* wooden bowl
Sec, *m.* **Sèche**, *f.* *adj.* dry; dried; aired; seasoned; gaunt; spare, lean, thin, skinny, lanky; threadbare; barren; cold, unfeeling, hard; sharp; smart; severe; harsh; cut; plain, undorned; stiff; ready (money), hard (cash); dead (loss); quick (blow). — *comme une latte* or *comme un cotret* or *comme un penule*, as thin as a lath.
Sèche, *s.f.* See below
Sec, *s.m.* dryness; dry fodder; dry weather; dried preserves; (pop.) brandy, spirits, something short; (pers.) gaunt or spare man. *Grand* —, lanky fellow. *A* —, dried up, dry; drained; exhausted; empty; low; out (of); out of cash, hard up; (nav.) dry. *Mettre a* —, to dry up; to drain; to exhaust
Sec, *adv.* dryly; sharply; (of breaking) short; (of drinking) neat, short; hard. *Tout* —, merely, only
Sécante, *s.f.* (geom.) secant
Sécateur, *s.m.* pruning-shears or scissors, trimming-

shears, hedge-shears; avertisseur

Secéder, v.m. to secede

Sécession, s.f. secession

Sécessionniste, s.m.f. secessionist, seceder; — *adj.* secessionist, seceding

Séchage, s.m. drying; season-

Sèche, s.f. (zool.) *V. Seiche*

(*pers.*) gaunt or spare woman;

— *adj. f. V. Sec* [sharply]

Séchement, adv. dryly;

Sécher, v.a.n. to dry; to dry

up; to air; to season; to wither;

to pine away. — *sur pied*, to

pine away. *Faire —*, to dry,

to spread out to dry. *Se —*, to dry

oneself; to dry, to dry up

Sécheresse, s.f. dryness;

drought; sharpness; harshness;

stiffness; barrenness; aridity

Séchoir, s.m. drying-room or

place or ground; drier; linen-

airer, clothes-airer, clothes-

horse; towel-airer, towel-horse,

towel-rail

Second, e, adj. second; as-

sistant; — *s.m.* second; assis-

tant; baker; (*nav.*) mate; (*of*

a house) second floor; — *e, s.f.*

(— *es, s.f. pl.*) second (*of time, &*

in mus.); second form or class

(*highest but one in France, 5th*

in England); (*theat.*) second-tier

box (*pl. second tier of boxes*);

(*rail.*) second class; (*steamer*)

fore cabin, second class saloon.

Au —, on or to the second floor.

En —, in a subordinate capacity,

second, under-..., sub-..., assis-

tant. *En —*, in the second

class. *Aiguille des — es*, (*horol.*)

second-hand. *Montrer à — es*,

second-watch

Secondaire, adj. secondary;

accessory; subservient; (*of*

schools and instruction) second-

ary, middle-class, classical

Secondairement, adv. second-

arily (under **Second**)

Seconde, adj. f., s.f. See

Secondement *adv.* secondly

Seconder, v.a. to second; to

assist, to help, to back; to for-

ward, to promote, to further

Secouer, v.a. to shake; to

shake off; to give a shake; to

jog; to jolt; to flick off; to

rouse; to blow up, to handle

roughly. — *les oreilles*, to shake

o.'s ears, not to mind it, to de-

mur, to say nay. *Se —*, to shake

oneself; to bestir oneself; to

move about; (*of things*) to be

shaken [shaker, shakeress]

Secoueu-r, se, s.m. f. (evol.)

Secourable, adj. helpful,

helping; ready to help; charita-

ble; (*mil.*) relievable

Secourir, v.a. to succour, to

help, to relieve

Secours, s.m. succour, help,

assistance, relief. — *à domicile*,

outdoor relief. — *contre l'in-*

cendie, (*on plates in the streets*)

F.P. (fire-plug). *Au —* / *à mon*

— / help! *Crier au —*, to cry

out for help. *V. Mutuel*

Secousse, s.f. shake, shak-
ing; jerk; concussion; shock;
toss, tossing; jolt, jolting; jog;
kick (*of a fire-arm*); agitation;
blow, stroke

Secr-et, ète, adj. secret;
hidden; private; reserved;
silent

Secret, s.m. secret; secrecy;
secret drawer; secret spring. *I.e*
— de la comédie or de Polich-
nelle, everybody's secret. *Au —*,
in close confinement. *En —*,
sous le —, in secret, in secrecy,
privately. *Mettre dans le —*, to
let into the secret

Secrétaire, s.m. secretary;
clerk; writing-desk; davenport;
(*zool.*) secretary-bird. — *d'état*,
secretary of state. — *général*,
(*of a ministry*) under-secretary
of state [tary's office]

Secrétairerie, s.f. secre-

Secrétariat, s.m. secretary-

ship; secretary's office; clerk-

ship

Secrète, s.f. (Cath. lit.) secret,

secreta (*prayer*); — *adj. f. V.*

Secret, adj.

Secretement, adv. secretly;

privately; inwardly

Sécréter, v.a. (in physiology)

to secrete

Sécrétion, s.f. secretion

Sectaire, s.m. sectary, sec-

tarian; — *adj.* sectarian

Secta-teur, trice, s.m.f.

follower, votary

Secte, s.f. sect

Secteur, s.m. sector

Section, s.f. section. — *de*

votes, polling-station

Sectionnement, s.m. division

into sections [into sections]

Sectionner, v.a. to divide

Séculaire, adj. secular; cen-

tenary; of the century; a

hundred years old; that has

stood for centuries; from age

to age; time-honoured; vener-

able (*by age*) [larization]

Sécularisation, s.f. secu-

larisation, *v.a.* to secular-

ize [diction]

Sécularité, s.f. secular juris-

Séculi-er, ère, adj. secular;

worldly; — *s.m.f.* layman, laic,

secular [larly]

Séculièrement, adv. secu-

larly

Secundo, adv. secondly

Sécurité, s.f. security

Sédan, s.m. Sedan cloth

Sédatif, ve, adj., Sédatif,

s.m. (med.) sedative

Sédentaire, adj. sedentary

Sédentairement, adv. sed-

entarily

Sédiment, s.m. sediment

Sédimentaire, adj. sedi-

mentary [tiously]

Séditusement, adv. sedi-

tionously

Séditieu-x, se, adj. sedi-

tious; — *s.m.f.* seditious, se-

ditionary

Sédition, s.f. sedition

Sedlitz, s.m. Sedlitz

Séduc-teur, trice, s.m.f.

seducer; enticer; deluder;

briber; — *adj.* seducing, seduc-

tive; enticing; deluding

Séduction, s.f. seduction;

enticement, allurements; bri-

bery, bribing

Séduire, v.a. to seduce; to

entice, to allure, to tempt; to

lead away; to delude; to be-

guile; to captivate; to win; to

bewitch; to bribe

Séduisant, e, part. adj. sed-

ucing, seductive; deluding,

delusive; lovely; enticing, &c.

(*V. Séduire*)

Segment, s.m. segment

Ségrégation, s.f. segrega-

tion

Seiche, s.f. (zool.) cuttle-fish,

cuttle. *Os de —*, cuttle-bone

Séide, s.m. fanatical assassin;

fanatic, zealot; devoted partisan,

blind supporter

Seigne, s.m. rye

Seigneur, s.m. lord; noble,

noblesman; squire; mylord;

Sir; Mr. *Grand —*, great lord;

Grand Seigneur, Sultan. *Petit*

—, petty lord, lordling. *En —*,

en grand —, lordly, lordlike,

like a (great) lord. *A tout*

— tout honneur, honour to whom

honour is due

Seigneurial, e, adj. seig-

niorial, lordly, manorial

Seigneurie, s.f. seignior;

lordship; manor

Seime, s.f. (vcl.) sandcrack

Sein, s.m. bosom; breast;

(*fig.*) bosom, womb, heart,

midst, depth. *Donner le — à*,

to give the breast to, to give

suck to, to suckle

Seine, s.f. (fish.) seine-net,

seine; (*river*) Seine. *Pêche à*

la —, seine-fishing, seining. *Pê-*

cher à la —, to fish with a seine

Seiner, v.n.a. to fish or catch

with a seine [seine]

Selnette, s.f. (fish.) small

Selneur, s.m. seine-fisher,

seiner; — *adject.* *Bateau —*,

seine-boat

Seing, s.m. signature, hand,

sign manual. — *privé*, unat-

tested signature, private seal.

Sous — privé, by private deed;

private. *Acte or contrat or*

écrit sous — privé, private deed

Seize, adj. m.f., s.m. sixteen;

sixteenth

Seizième, adj. s. sixteenth

Séjour, s.m. stay, sojourn;

continuance; residence, abode;

regions. *L'humide —*, the

wet regions

Séjourner, v.n. to stay, to

sojourn; to reside; to stop; to

tarry; to remain; to continue

Sel, s.m. salt; sal; (*fig.*)

salt, wit, humour, point, pi-

quancy, poignancy, pungency,

smartness; — *s, pl.* salts;

smelling-salts, — *ammoniac*,
sal ammoniac, — *d'Angleterre*,
— *anglais*, smelling-salts.

attique, Attic salt (*wit*). — *gris*,
bay salt. — *d'Epsom*, — *de*
Sedlitz, Epsom salt. — *de vi-*
naigre, vinegar-salts, smelling-
salts. — *volatil*, sal volatile.

Au gros —, served up with
coarse salt; (*fig.*) coarse. *De*
bon —, properly salted. *Res-*
pirer des —, to smell salts

Sélection, *s.f.* selection,
choice selection; weeding

Sellage, *s.m.* saddling

Selle, *s.f.* saddle; washing-
board; bench; seat; stool;
water-closet; dejection, evacua-
tion, motion; (*butch.*) saddle.
— *pour dame*, — *de femme*, side-
saddle, lady's saddle; pillion.
Entre deux —, between two
stools. *Etre bien en* —, to sit
well in o's saddle

Seller, *v.a.* to saddle. *Se* —,
(*agr.*) to harden [harness-room]

Sellerie, *s.f.* saddlery;

Sellette, *s.f.* small saddle,
pillion; harness-saddle, pad;
stool; culprit's seat; stool of
repentance, cutty-stool; shoe-
black's box; (*house-painter's*)
cradle; (*carpenter's*) seat. *Mettre*
sur la —, to haul over the coals.
Tenir sur la —, to cross-question

Sellier, *s.m.* saddler

Selon, *prep.* according to;
agreeably to; pursuant to;
after. — *moi*, in my opinion.
— *que*, according as, as. *C'est*
—, that depends (on circum-
stances)

Seltzogene, *s.m.* seltzogene
† **Semille**, *s.f.*, — *s*, *pl.*
sowing; seed; sowing-time

Semaine, *s.f.* week; week's
work; week's (or weekly) earn-
ings or gain or pay or wages or
allowance or pocket-money;
week's duty; duty's week;
bangle. *A la* —, by the week.
A la petite —, for a short time
at heavy interest. *En* —, on
work-days. *Par* —, a week.
La — *prochaine*, next week.
La — *sainte*, (the) Holy week.
La — *de la Passion*, Passion
week. *Dans la* — *des quatre*
jeudis, when two Sundays come
together, at the blue moon.
Etre de —, to be on duty for the
week

Semaineur, *s.m.* officer of
the week, person (actor, &c.)
on duty for the week, manager
for the week, (*in convents and*
chapters) hebdomadary; weekly
diary, date-case, date-book;
case of seven day-razors; set of
seven (similar things, for every
day in the week); bangle; —
adj.m. week's, weekly. *Brace-*
let —, bangle

Semaineur, *s.f.* person
(actress, &c.) on duty for the
week; (*in a convent*) hebdoma-

dary (*nun*); — *adj.f.* week's,
weekly

Sémaphore, *s.m.* sema-
phore; signal-post; signal

Semaque, *s.m.* (*nav.*) smack

Semblable, *adj.* like, alike,
similar; like it, like this;
such; — *s.m.* like, fellow,
match, equal; fellow-creature,
fellow-man, (— *s*, *pl.*) fellow-
creatures, fellow-men, kind.
Asses —, something like, not
unlike [wise, too, also; similarly]

Semblablement, *adv.* like

Semblant, *s.m.* appearance,
semblance, seeming, air, show,
pretence, sham. *Faire* —, to
pretend, to feign. *Ne faire* —
de rien, to feign indifference or
ignorance; to seem to take no
notice; to look as if nothing
was the matter. *Sans faire* —
de rien, without seeming to
take any notice; without seem-
ing to mind it; looking as if
nothing was the matter

Sembler, *v.n.* to seem, to
appear. *C'est ce qui me semble*,
I think so; I thought so. *Que*
vous en semble? what do you
think of it? *Il lui sembla re-*
connaitre, he thought or he
fancied (that) he recognized.

Comme or *&c.* *bon me semble*, *V.*
Bon, *adj.* *Cela semble bon*, *bien*
bon, that (or it) is pleasant, very
pleasant; that (or it) is a com-
fort, a great comfort

Sémé, *e*, *part. adj.* sown, &c.
(*V. Semeur*); studded; dotted;
beset (with dangers)

Semelle, *s.f.* sole; sock;
foot's length, foot; step; pun-
net; punnet of eight peaches;
(*fig.*) step, inch. *Battre la* —,
to knock about, to tramp; to
warm o's feet (by kicking them
against another's or by stamp-
ing)

Semence, *s.f.* seed; (*fig.*)
seeds, cause; (*naïfs*) (small)
tacks, — *de diamants*, dia-
mond-sparks, — *de perles*,
seed-pearls. *Blé* or *grain* *de* —,
seed-corn or grain

Semen-contrà, *s.m.* semen
contrà, wormseed

Semer, *v.a.m.* to sow; to
scatter; to strew; to sprinkle;
to spread; to cast, to throw.
Se —, to be sown

Semestre, *s.m.* half-year, six
months; half-year's duty or
salary or pay or income or &c.;
(*milit.*) six months' furlough. *De*
or *par* —, half-yearly [yearly]

Semestriel, *le*, *adj.* half-
yearly

Semestriellement, *adv.*
half-yearly, every half-year

Semestrier, *s.m.* soldier on
a six months' furlough

Semeur, *se*, *s.m.f.* sower;
spreader

Semi, *adj.* semi, demi, half.

— **mensuel**, *le*, *adj.* semi-
monthly, fortnightly. — **men-**

suellement, *adv.* semi-month-
ly, fortnightly, every fortnight.
— **ton**, *s.m.* *V. Demi-ton*

† **Sémillant**, *e*, *adj.* lively,
brisk ((*for priests*))

Séminaire, *s.m.* seminary

Séminale, *e*, *adj.* seminal

Séminariste, *s.m.* seminarist

Sémis, *s.m.* sowing; seed-

plot, seed-bed; seedling

Sémitique, *adj.* semitic

Semoir, *s.m.* seed-lip, hop-

per; sowing-machine, drill

Semonce, *s.f.* rebuke, lec-

ture

Semoneur, *v.a.* to rebuke, to

† **Semoule**, *s.f.* semolina;

manna-croup

Sempternel, *le*, *adj.* ever-
lasting. *Vieille* — *le*, everlast-
ing old woman

Sénat, *s.m.* senate; senate

Sénateur, *s.m.* senator [ship]

Sénatorerie, *s.f.* senator-

Sénatorial, *e*, **Sénatorien**,

ne, *adj.* senatorial, senatorian

Sénatrice, *s.f.* senator's wife

Sénatus-consulte, *s. m.*
senatus-consult

Séné, *s.m.* (*bot.*) senna

Sénéchal, *e*, *s.m.f.* senes-

chal; seneschal's wife

Sénéchaussée, *s.f.* senes-

chal's jurisdiction or court [see]

Séneçon, *s.m.* (*bot.*) ground-

Sénestre, *adj.* (*her.*) sinister

Sénévé, *s.m.* (*bot.*) mustard;

mustard-seed

Senile, *adj.* senile

Senilité, *s.f.* senility

Sens, *s.m.* sense; senses;

sensibleness; reason; judgment;

opinion, sentiment; meaning;

import; purport; construction;

interpretation; side; way; direc-

tion. — *commun*, common sense;

sense. — *dessus dessous*, upside

down, topsy-turvy; discon-

certed, upset. — *devant der-*

rière, the hind part before; the

wrong side foremost. — *intime*,

consciousness. *A double* —,

with double meaning. *A mon*

—, in my opinion. *Bon* —, good

sense; common sense; reason;

right senses, senses. *Gros bon* —,

plain good sense, good common

sense. *Mauvais* —, wrong side;

wrong way. *Dans le* — *de*, in

the direction of; in a way

favourable to; conformably to,

agreeably to. *Dans tous les* —,

in all directions; to and fro.

En tous —, in every direction.

N'avoir pas le — *commun*, to be

utterly devoid of sense, to be all

nonsense. *Donner dans le* — *de*,

to agree with. *Rappeler* or *re-*

prendre or *recoûter ses* —, to

recover o's senses, to come to

o's senses again, to come to one-

self. *Tomber sous le* (or *les*) —,

to come under the senses; to

stand to reason. *V. Abonder*

Sensation, *s.f.* sensation;

feeling. *A* —, (*adject.*) sense-

tion, sensational. *Faire* —, to create a sensation [cious]
Sensé, e, *adj.* sensible, judiciously
Sensément, adv. sensibly, judiciously
Sensibilité, s. f. sensibility; sensitiveness; feeling; tenderness, soreness
Sensible, adj. sensible; sensitive; feeling; alive (to); affected (by); lively, acute; tender, sore; visible; obvious; (*mus.*) leading; — *s. f.* (*mus.*) leading note
Sensiblement, adv. sensibly; obviously; greatly, much
Sensiblerie, s. f. maudlin or affected sentimentality
Sensitif, ve, adj. sensitive
Sensitive, s. f. sensitive plant
Sensualisme, -iste, V. p. 3, § 1 [— *s. pl.* sensual pleasures
Sensualité, s. f. sensuality;
Sensual, le, adj. *s.* sensual; voluptuous; sensualist (usually)
Sensuellement, adv. sensu-
Sentant, part. feeling, &c. (*V. Sentir*); — *m., e, f., adj.* sentient, sensitive
Sentence, s. f. sentence
Sentencieusement, adv. sententiously [sententious]
Sentencieux, se, adj.
Senteur, s. f. scent, fragrance, perfume. *De* —, scented; scent. *Pois de* —, sweet pea
Senti, e, part. adj. felt, &c. (*V. Sentir*); (*bien* or *vivement* —) sensibly felt, heartfelt, feeling; well expressed, expressive
Sentier, s. m. path, pathway, footpath, footway, way, track; lane
Sentiment, s. m. sensation; perception; sensibility; feeling; sense, consciousness; sentiment; opinion. *Faire du* —, to be sentimental, to sentimentalize
Sentimental, e, adj. sentimental [sentimentally]
Sentimentalement, adv.
Sentimentalité, s. f. sentimentality
Sentine, s. f. well-room, well (in a boat); sink (of vice)
Sentinelle, s. f. sentinel, sentry. — *perdue*, forlorn sentry. *Être en* —, *faire* —, to be on sentry or on sentry-duty, to stand sentry; to be on the watch
Sentir, v. a. n. to feel; to be sensible or conscious (of), to have a sense (of) or feeling (for); to notice, to perceive; to foresee; to smell; to smell of or like, to have a smell of; to taste of or like, to have a taste of; to savour of; to look like; to bear the look or smell or taste of; to bear; to have a bad smell, to stink. — *bon*, to smell nice or sweet. — *mauvais*, to smell bad or nasty. *Ne — que l'eau*, to have no taste. *Ne — rien*, to feel or smell or taste nothing;

to have no feeling or no smell or no taste. *Faire* —, to make (...) feel or felt; to make (...) sensible of; to show; to bring home; to pronounce, to sound. *Se faire* —, to make itself felt, to be felt; to tell; to be perceptible; to be obvious; to show itself
Se —, v. r. to feel oneself; to feel; to know oneself; to feel in oneself; to feel the effects (of); to be felt or sensible. *Ne pas se — de joie* or *d'aïse*, to be beside oneself (or mad) with joy, to be overjoyed. *Je ne me sens pas de froid*, I am quite benumbed with cold
Séparable, adj. separable
Séparation, s. f. separation; parting; partition. — *de biens*, separation of property, separate estates. — *de corps*, — *de corps et de biens*, — *judiciaire*, judicial separation. ["*La séparation de corps emportera* (shall include) *tousjours séparation de biens*." French law on divorce, &c., July 27, 1884, art. 311.]
Séparatiste, s. m. separatist
Séparé, e, part. adj. separated, &c. (*V. Séparer*); separate; apart; distinct. — *de biens*, having a separate estate. — *de corps*, judicially separated
Séparément, adv. separately; apart; singly
Séparer, v. a. to separate; to part; to sever; to divide; to tear asunder; to distinguish. — *de corps*, to separate judicially. *Se —*, to separate; to part; to break up; to divide; to branch off. *Se — de corps*, to get a decree of judicial separation [ing. *A la —*, in sepa
Sépia, s. f. sepia; sepia drawing
Seps, s. m. (*zool.*) seps, septent-lizard [seventh]
Sept, adj. m. f., s. m. seven;
Septante, adj., s. m. (old) seventy. *Version des —*, Septuagint
Septembre, s. m. September
Septembrisades, s. f. pl. (*Fr. hist.*) Septembrisades (massacres in Paris, September, 1792)
Septembriseur, s. m. (*Fr. hist.*) Septembrist (agent in the massacres of September, 1792)
Septennal, e, adj. septennial [nial duration]
Septennalité, s. f. septennial
Septennat, s. m. septennate, septennial period; septennial charge or office or probation or course [(astr.) Lesser Bear
Septentrional, s. m. north;
Septentrional, e, adj. septentrional, northern, northerly, north; — *s. m. f.* northerner
Septième, adj. m. f., s. m. seventh; pupil of the seventh form or class; — *s. f.* seventh; seventh form or class

Septièmement, adv. seventh
Séptique, adj. septic [thly]
Septuagénnaire, adj. s. m. f. septuagenarian [gesima]
Septuagésime, s. f. Septu-
Septuor, s. m. (*mus.*) septet
Septuple, s. m. adj. septuple, sevenfold
Septupler, v. a. n., Se —, v. r. to septuple, to increase sevenfold [cadaverous
Sépulcral, e, adj. sepulchral;
Sépulcre, s. m. sepulchre; grave; tomb
Sépulture, s. f. sepulture, burial, interment; vault; grave. — *ecclésiastique*, Christian burial. *Droit de —*, right of sepulture. *Droits de —*, burial fees. *Privé de —*, left unburied
Séquelle, s. f. set, crew, gang, host; series, string
Séquence, s. f. (*cards, Cath. lit.*) sequence [tration]
Séquestration, s. f. seques-
Séquestre, s. m. sequestration; deposit; (*pers.*) sequester; depository. *À —*, in confinement. *En —*, sequestered. *Mettre en —*, to sequester
Séquestrer, v. a. to sequester, to sequestrate; to shut up, to confine. *Se —*, to sequester oneself
Sequin, s. m. sequin (*gold coin*)
Sérail, s. m. seraglio
Séraphin, s. m. seraph
Séraphique, adj. seraphic
Séraskier, s. m. seraskier (*Turkish commander*)
Serbe, s. m. f. Serb, Servian; — *adj.* Servian
Serein, e, adj. serene; placid, undisturbed; happy; — *s. m.* evening-damp, night-dew
Sérénade, s. f. serenade
Sérénissime, adj. (title) serene [placidness]
Sérénité, s. f. serenity;
Séreu-x, se, adj. serious
Ser-f, ve, s. m. f. serf; — *adj.* of serfs, servile
Serfouette, s. f. (hort.) hoe
Serfour, v. a. (hort.) to hoe
Serfouissage, s. m. (hort.)
Serge, s. f. serge [hoeing]
Sergent, s. m. (mil.) sergeant; (*schools*) dux; (*tech.*) cramp; — *d'armes*, sergeant-at-arms; (*ship's*) corporal. — *de ville*, policeman
Sérial, e, adj. serial
Séricicole, Séricole, adj. sericultural, silk-growing, silk
**Sériciculteur, Séricul-
 teur, s. m.** sericulturist, silk-grower
**Sériciculture, Séricul-
 ture, s. f.** sericulture, silk-culture, silk-growing
Série, s. f. series
Sérieusement, adv. seriously; gravely; coldly; earnestly, in earnest
Sérieux, se, adj. serious; grave; thoughtful; earnest;

real; bona fide; substantial; said or meant in earnest; — *s.m.* seriousness; gravity; earnestness; serious style; serious matters or subjects; serious part or side; serious character. *Au* —, in earnest, seriously, for serious. *Garder* or *tenir son* —, to preserve o.'s gravity, to refrain from laughing. *Prendre au* —, to take seriously. *Prendre son* —, to assume (or put on) a serious or grave look. *Reprendre son* —, to assume a serious or grave look again, to recover o.'s gravity

Serin, e, s.m.f. canary-bird, canary, cock-canary, hen-canary; simpleton, gull; — *adj.m.* canary (yellow); (*pers.*) simple, silly, gullible. *Queue de* —, (*adjec.*) pale canary (yellow) [coaching

Serintage, s.m. cramming, **Seriner, v.a.** to play on or teach with the bird-organ; to teach (music) by ear; to teach by rote; to cram, to coach up; to give (one) his cue; to din (into), to repeat over and over again (to)

Serinettes, s.f. bird-organ; (*pers.*) singer without expression

Seringa, s.m. (bot.) syringa, mock-orange

Seringue, s.f. syringe, squirt

Seringuer, v.a. to syringe, to squirt [*comic*]

Sério-comique, adj. serio-

Serment, s.m. oath; swearing; solemn declaration or promise; protestation. *Avec* or *sous* —, *sous la foi du* —, on oath, under an oath. *Faire* —, to swear. *Faire prêter* — *à*, to put on o.'s oath. *Prêter* —, to take oath, to be sworn

Sermon, s.m. sermon; lecture

Sermonaire, s.m. sermonist

Sermonner, v.a. to lecture, **Sermonneur, se, s.m.f.** sermonizer

Sérosité, s.f. serosity

Serpe, s.f. bill-hook, pruning-bill, hedge-bill. *Fait à la* —, roughly done

Serpent, s.m. serpent; snake; (*mus.*) serpent; serpent-player. — *à lunettes*, spectacle-snake. — *à sonnettes*, rattle-snake. *De* —, serpent's; serpentine; snake's; snaky; venomous

Serpentaire, s.f. (bot.) snake-root; — *s.m. (zool.)* serpent-eater

Serpente, s.f. (adjec., Papier) — tissue paper, silver paper

Serpenteau, s.m. young serpent; (*firework*) serpent, squib [meander; to twine

Serpenter, v.m. to wind, to **Serpentine, e, adj.** serpentine

Serpentin, s.m. worm (*of a still*)

Serpentine, s.f. (min.) serpentinite; (*bot.*) snake-wood

Serpette, s.f. pruning-knife **Serpillère, s.f.** supplier, packing-cloth, coarse cloth, canvas; awning; coarse apron

Serpolet, s.m. (bot.) wild thyme, mother of thyme

Serre, s.f. plant-house, greenhouse; conservatory; store-room; strong room; pressing, pressure; talon, pounce, claw, fang; grip. — *chaude*, hothouse, stove-house, plant-stove, stove. — *froide*, greenhouse. — *tempérée*, intermediate house. — *à ananas*, pinery. — *à palmiers*, palm-house. — *à raisins*, grapery. — *à vignes*, vinery. *Avoir la* — *bonne*, to have a strong grip; to be hard-fisted

Serre, s.m. (in compounds, from Serrer, "to press," "to squeeze," &c.). — *-file, s.m. (mil.)* rear-rank man, bringer-up; (*nav.*) rear-ship. *En* — *-file*, as bringer-up, in the rear, behind, last. — *-frein, s.m.* breakman. — *-nez, s.m.* horsetwitch, twitch. — *-notes, -papiers, s.m.* paper-holder; set of pigeon-holes. — *-tête, s.m.* head-band; nightcap; bathing-cap; cap

Serré, e, part. adj. pressed, &c. (*V. Serrer, v.a.*); serried; close; tight; compact; crowded; pressing; oppressed; heavy; clenched; narrow; condensed, concise; small (*handwriting*); stiff; sharp; close-fisted, near; needy, hard up; cautious; — *adv.* closely, close; tight; hard; a great deal; cautiously; impudently

Serrement, s.m. pressing, pressure; squeezing, squeeze; clasp; shake; anguish. — *de cœur*, anguish or heaviness of heart, grief, pang

Serrement, adv. niggardly

Serrer, v.a. to press; to clasp, to lock, to hug; to grasp; to squeeze; to jam; to pinch; to tie or lace tight; to fit tight; to tighten; to tie; to fasten; to put close together; to draw close; to close; to crowd; to condense; to put by or away; to lock up; to house; to pursue (close); to pass or come or keep close to; to beset; to oppress; to clench or double (*the fist*); to clench (*the teeth*); to wedge; to draw; to put on, to apply; (*mil.*) to close (*the ranks*); (*nav.*) to furl, to take in (*a sail*), to hug (*the wind, the land*). — *la main à*, to squeeze or shake ...'s hand, to shake hands with. — *son écriture*, to write close

Se —, *v.r.* to press close to each other, to press close; to sit or stand or lie close (or closer) together, to squeeze; to crowd; to cuddle; to grow tighter; to shrink; to pinch or stint oneself; to squeeze or pinch or

tighten (o.'s ...); to lace tight; to be tightened or &c.

Serrure, s.f. lock. — *à double tour*, double lock

Serrurerie, s.f. locksmith's art or trade or business or work

Serrurier, s.m. locksmith. — *en voitures*, — *charron*, coach-smith [(in a bezel)

Sertir, v.a. (jewel.) to set

Sertissage, s.f. (jewel.) setting (in a bezel)

Sérum, s.m. serum

Servable, adj. servable

Servage, s.m. serfage, serfdom; bondage [bush-cat

Serval, s.m. (zool.) serval

Servant, e, adj. serving; in waiting; lay (brother)

Servant, s.m. gunner

Servante, s.f. servant, maid-servant, servant-maid; (*fig.*) servant; (*stand*) dinner-waggon

Serveur, s.m. bowler

Servi, e, part. adj. served, &c. (*V. Servir*). *Bien* —, well-served, &c.; (*mil., of fire*) *V.*

Nourri (Bien). *Le dîner est* —, *Monsieur est* —, *Madame est* —, *On a* —, dinner is served, dinner is ready or on the table

Servabilité, s.f. serviceableness, obligingness

Serviable, adj. serviceable, obliging

Serviablement, adv. serviceably, obligingly

Service, s.m. service; attendance; waiting; duty; duties; work; plying; use; wear; household, household matters; tradesmen's entrance, servants; administration; department; (*of public conveyances, liners*) line; (*of dishes at meals*) course; set; knife and fork (*for carving, for salad*); (*rail.*) traffic; (*theat.*) press orders, free list; press order. — *de table*, dinner-service or set. — *à thé*, tea-service, tea-set. *Billet de* —, press order. *Au* —, in (or into) the service, in the army. *Au* — *de*, at or to or in or into the service of. *De* —, for the servants or attendants, servants', attendants'; private; back; side; in attendance; in waiting; (*mil., &c.*) on duty. *En* —, in service. *Hors de* —, out of use, unfit for service, unserviceable, worn out. *Faire le* — *de*, to perform the service or work or duty of; to do duty or officiate in or at, to serve; to serve for; to work; to ply on, to run or ply between ... and ... (*or from ... to ...*), to run on, to run or go to; to meet, to wait on; to connect; to lead to. *Se mettre en* —, to go to (*or enter into*) service. *Qu'y a-t-il pour votre* —? what can I do for you?

Serviette, s.f. (— de table) napkin; (*— de dessert*) doily; (*— de toilette*) towel; wrapper, case,

bag; portfolio. — *s. indispensable*, toilet-paper

Servile, *adj.* servile; menial; slavish, mean [*slavishly*]

Servilement, *adv.* servilely;

Servilité, *s. f.* servility; slavishness

Servir, *v. a. n.* to serve; to attend, to wait upon; to be of service or use to; to serve up; to spread; to help; to give; to assist; to assist the priest at (*mass*); to pay; to supply; to minister to; to be a servant or in service (*mil.*, in the service); to wait; to be used or employed; to be serviceable or useful; to work; to do o.'s work.

— *à*, to serve, to be useful or of use to, to be used for; to be subservient to, to conduce to; to help (*anyone*) to. — *de*, to serve as or for, to be used as; to do instead of; to perform the office of, to act as, to be as, to be.

— *sur mer, sur terre*, to be in the navy, in the army. *Faire* —, to make (...), serve, to turn to some use or other; to avail oneself of; to make (...) subservient; to send up dinner. *Pour vous* —, at your service; if you please, please, with your leave. *A quoi sert ...?* of what use is ...? *A quoi sert de ...?* que sert de ...? what is the use of? *Ne — à rien* or *de rien*, to be of no use

Se —, *v. r.* to serve or help oneself; to deal (with); to be served up. *Se — de*, to use, to make use of; to employ; to avail oneself of. *Servez-vous*, help yourself

Serviteur, *s. m.* servant. *Votre —* / — / your servant! I beg to be excused! good-bye! nay! no such thing!

Servitude, *s. f.* servitude
Ses, *adj. poss. pl. m. f.* his (own), her (own), its (own), one's (own); their (own)

Sésame, *s. m. (bot.)* sesame; teal. — *ouvre-toi* / open, *Sesame*!

Séséli, *s. m. (bot.)* séseli

Sessile, *adj.* sessile

Session, *s. f.* session; sitting; (*law, univers.*) term [*sesterce*]

Sesterce, *s. m. (Rom. ant.)*

Séton, *s. m. (surg.)* seton, rowel

Seuil, *s. m.* threshold, sill

Seul, *adj. alone*; by oneself; of oneself; by itself; of itself; lonely; only, one, single; sole; mere, bare, very; — *s. m. f.* one, one alone, only one, only person. — *à* —, alone, by ourselves or yourselves or ourselves, in private. *Tout* —, all alone, quite alone, alone; by or of oneself; by or of or for itself; singly; unassisted; easily, as a matter of course. *Un — homme*, one man only, one single man, *one man*. *Un homme* —,

a man alone, a man by himself.

Un —, une —, a single (...); a single one; one; only one, one only

Seulement, *adv.* only; merely; solely; just; but. *Non —*, not only. *Pas —*, not even, not so much as; not only [alone]

Seulet, *te*, *adj.* alone, all
Sève, *s. f.* sap; (*fig.*) pith; vigour; (*of wine*) strength; raciness, fruitiness, fruity taste

Sévère, *adj.* severe; strict; stringent; harsh; stern; austere; (*liter. & arts*) severe; (*s. f.*) bouncer; queer thing

Sévérement, *adv.* severely; strictly; harshly; sternly

Sévérité, *s. f.* severity; strictness; stringency; harshness; sternness; (*liter. & arts*) severity

Sévices, *s. m. pl. (law)* cruelty

Sévir, *v. n.* to use rigour; to punish; to rage; (*law*) to be guilty of cruelty

Sevrage, *s. m.* weaning. *En —*, being weaned [*prive*]

Sevrer, *v. a.* to wean; to de-

Sèvres, *s. m.* Sèvres porcelain, Sèvres ware, sèvres; Sèvres work of art, sèvres

Sevreuse, *s. f.* dry-nurse

Sexagenaire, *adj. s. m. f.* sexagenarian [*sima*]

Sexagésime, *s. f.* Sexage-

Sexe, *s. m.* sex; fair sex. *Le beau —*, the fair sex

Sexennal, *e*, *adj.* sexennial

Sextant, *s. m.* sextant

Sexte, *s. f. (Cath. lit.)* sext (*fourth canonical hour*)

Sextuor, *s. m. (mus.)* sextet

Sextuple, *s. m. adj.* sextuple, sixfold

Sextupler, *v. a. n.*, **Se —**, *v. r.* to sextuple, to increase sixfold

Sexuel, *adj.* sexual

Seyait, **Seyaient**, *v.* became, did become, was or were becoming

Seyant, *e*, *adj.* becoming, fitting, suitable [*sgraffito*]

Sgraffite, *s. m.* (*paint.*)

Shakespeareien, *ne*, *adj.*

Shakespearian

Shako, *s. m. (mil.)* shako

Shampooing, *s. m.* shampooing (*of the head*)

Shérif, *s. m.* sheriff

Si, *S'*, *conj.* if; whether; though; what if, suppose; how much; I should think. — *ce n'est*, — *ce n'était*, — *ce n'était éle*, *V. Être*. — *tant est que*, *V. Tant*. *Que —*, and if, but if, if

Si, *adv.* so; so very; so much; such; however; yes; indeed. — *bien que*, so much so that, in such a way that, so that. — *fait*, yes, yes indeed, oh yes; excuse me, I beg your pardon; on the contrary. *Que —*, yes; so; to be sure. *Dire*, *parier* (or *gager*), &c. *que —*, *V. Oui*

Si, *s. m. f.* (*mus.*) si, B [*pig*]

Siam, *s. m.* Siam; Siamese

Siamois, *e*, *adj. s.* Siamese

Sibérien, *ne*, *adj. s.* Siberian

Sibillant, *e*, *adj.* sibilant, hissing

Sibylle, *s. f.* sibyl

Sibyllin, *e*, *adj.* sibylline

Sicaire, *s. m.* hired assassin

Sicatif, *f. ve*, *adj.* **Siccatif**, *s. m.* siccative, drying; drier

Sicôté, *s. f.* siccoty, dryness

Sicilien, *ne*, *adj. s.* Sicilian

Sicle, *s. m. (Jew. coin)* shekel

Sidéral, *e*, *adj.* sidereal, sidereal

Siècle, *s. m.* century, age; time, times; world. *A tous les —s*, *aux —s* *des —s*, *dans tous les —s* *des —s*, ever world without end, for ever and ever

Sied, *v.* becomes, suits, fits, is becoming or suitable

Siéent, *v.* become, suit, fit, are becoming or suitable

Siege, *s. m.* seat; coachman's box, box; dicky, rumble; bench; see; fundament, seat; offices; siege. *En état de —*, in a state of siege, under martial law. *Equipage de —*, siege train. *Faire le — de*, *mettre le — devant*, to besiege, to lay siege to

Siéger, *v. n.* to sit; to hold o.'s seat; (*fig.*) to be seated; to lie

Sien, *ne*, *pron. poss. s. m. f.* *Le —, la —ne*, *les —s*, *les —nes*, o.'s own; his, his own; hers, her own; its, its own; of his; of hers. *Le —*, o.'s or &c. own (property). *Les —s*, o.'s or &c. (own) relations or family or friends or company or party or men or servants or people or subjects or dynasty. *Faire des —nes*, to play o.'s pranks. *Un —*, ..., a ... of his or of hers

Siéra, **Siéront**, *v.* will become, will be becoming

Siérait, **Siéraient**, *v.* would become, would be becoming

Sieste, *s. f.* siesta, afternoon nap. *Faire la —*, to take o.'s siesta or o.'s afternoon nap

Sieur, *s. m. (law, com., &c.)* Mr. [*horse*]

Siffage, *s. m.* wheezing (*of a*)

Siffant, *e*, *part. adj.* whistling, &c. (*V. Siffier*); (*gram.*) sibilant; — *e*, *s. f.* sibilant

Siffement, *s. m.* whistling, whistle; hissing, hiss; wheezing; whizzing, whiz

Siffier, *v. n. a.* to whistle; to hiss; to wheeze; to whiz; to pipe; to whistle to, to call; to teach (*a bird*) to sing; to give (*one*) his cue, to prompt; to quaff; to spend

Sifflet, *s. m.* whistle; whistle-pipe; pipe; call; canteal; hiss; windpipe, weasand, throat, whistle. *Couper le — de*, to cut ...'s throat; to silence, to shut up

Siffleur, *re*, *s. m. f.* whistler; hisser; — *adj.* whistling; hiss-

ing; piping; (of a horse) wheezy.

Canard —, widgeon

Siffoter, *v.n.a.* to whistle

Siffra, *s.m.* (tailor's) lap-board

Sigistée, *s.m.* cicisbeo

†*Signal*, *s.m.* signal

†*Signalé*, *e*, *adj.* signal

†*Signalement*, *s.m.* description

†*Signaler*, *v.a.n.* to describe, to give the description of; to point out, to mark out; to signal; to signalize. *Se* —, to signalize oneself

†*Signaliste*, *s.m.f.* signalist

†*Signataire*, *s.m.f.* adj.

signer, subscriber; signatory

signing [signing]

†*Signature*, *s.f.* signature;

†*Signe*, *s.m.* sign; token;

mark; mole; badge; indication;

omen; feature; motion;

wave; beck; nod; wink. *En*

— *de*, as a sign or &c. of. *Faire*

—, to make signs or a sign, to

sign; to indicate; to motion;

to wave; to beckon; to nod; to

wink. *Faire un — de tête*, to

nod. *V. Croix*

†*Signer*, *v.a.n.* to sign, to

subscribe. — *a*, to witness. *Se*

—, to cross oneself; (things) to

be signed [marker, tassel]

Signet, *s.m.* book-marker,

†*Significati-f*, *ve*, *adj.* significant,

significant, expressive

†*Signification*, *s.f.* signifi-

cation, meaning, sense; (*law*)

legal notice [significantly]

†*Significativement*, *adv.*

†*Signifier*, *v.a.* to signify, to

mean; to notify, to declare, to

intimate; (*law*) to serve. *Faire*

—, to give notice of. *Se* —, (*law*)

to be served. *Que signifie* ... ?

what is the meaning of ... ?

Silence, *s.m.* silence; still-

ness; pause; (*mus.*) rest. *En*

—, *sous* —, in silence, silently.

Faire —, to keep silence, to be

silent. *Faire faire* — (*à*), to

silence; to hush; to command

silence. *Garder* or *observer le*

—, to keep silence, to remain

silent. *Imposer* — *a*, to impose

silence on, to command silence

to; to silence; to hush. *Passer*

sous —, to pass over in silence.

Réduire au —, to silence

Silencieusement, *adv.*

silently

Silencieu-x, *se*, *adj.* silent;

still [(bot.) catchfly]

Silène, *s.m.* (myth.) silenus;

Silex, *s.m.* silex, flint

Silhouette, *s.f.* silhouette,

shadow-outline, shadow-figure

Silicate, *s.m.* (chem.) silicate

Silice, *s.f.* (min.) silica

Siliceu-x, *se*, *adj.* siliceous,

silicious [track]

†*Sillage*, *s.m.* (nav.) wake,

†*Sillet*, *s.m.* (of a stringed

instr.) nut

†*Sillon*, *s.m.* furrow; ridge;

trench; drill; groove; trace;

mark; line; streak; trail, train;

flash; glint; wrinkle; (of a ship)

track, wake; — *s*, *pl.* furrows,

&c.: (*poet.*) fields, plains

†*Sillonner*, *v.a.* to furrow;

to ridge; to streak; to wrinkle;

to plough, to cut, to dash or

flash through, to glint; to in-

tersect; to cross in every direc-

tion (clasp of mangold, &c.)

Silo, *s.m.* (agr.) silo; pie,

Silvain, &c. *V. Sylvain*,

&c.

Simagrée, *s.f.* grimace; pre-

tence; show; affected way; — *s*,

pl. grimaces; pretence, show;

affection, affected ways; fuss

Simarre, *s.f.* simar, robe,

gown, justice's robe, judge's

ermine

Similaire, *adv.* similar

Similitudé, *s.f.* similarity

Similidamant, *s.m.* imita-

tion diamond [tion marble]

Similimarbre, *s.m.* imita-

tion pierre, *s.m.* imitation

stone [similarity; (*rhet.*) simile]

Similitude, *s.f.* similitude,

Similivoire, *s.m.* imitation

ivory [beek, Bath metal]

Similor, *s.m.* similor, pinch-

Simoniasque, *adj.* simonia-

cal; — *s.m.* simoniac

Simonie, *s.f.* simony [moon]

Simoun, *s.m.* simoom, pinch-

Simple, *adj.* simple; single;

mere; bare; common, private

(soldier); single-barrelled (*Ar-*

me); plain; simple-minded;

silly; — *s.m.* simple-minded

man (*pl.* the simple, the simple-

minded); singleton; (*thing*)

simple; (*medicinal plant*) simple;

(*mus.*) simple air. *Double con-*

tre —, two to one

Simplement, *adv.* simply;

singly; solely; only; merely;

plainly; sillily. *Tout* —, mere-

ly; that's all

Simplicité, *s.f.* simplicity,

simplicity; singleness; plain-

ness; silliness [fication]

Simplification, *s.f.* simpli-

fication

Simplifier, *v.a.* to simplify.

Se —, to become or be simplified

Simulacre, *s.m.* image;

dummy; shadow; semblance;

sham. — *de combat*, sham fight

Simulation, *s.f.* simulation,

feigning, feint

Simulé, *e*, *part. adj.* simul-

ated, feigned; fictitious; pre-

tended; false; counterfeit;

sham

Simuler, *v.a.* to simulate;

to feign, to counterfeit

Simultané, *e*, *adj.* simul-

taneous

Simultanéité, *s.f.* simul-

taneousness, simultaneity

Simultanément, *adv.* si-

multaneously

Sinapisé, *e*, *adj.* (*pharm.*,

med.) with mustard or flour of

mustard

Sinapiser, *v.a.* (*pharm.*,

med.) to mix mustard in

Sinapisme, *s.m.* sinapism,

mustard poultice [feigned]

Sincère, *adj.* sincere; un-

Sincèrement, *adv.* sincerely;

unfeignedly [genuineness]

Sincérité, *s.f.* sincerity;

Sinécure, *s.f.* sinecure

Sinécure-isme, *-iste*. *V.*

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Singe, *s.m.* monkey, ape, ba-

boon; pantograph; — *adj.*

apish

Singer, *v.a.* to ape, to mimic

Singerie, *s.f.* apish trick;

apishness; antic; grimace; mi-

miçry

Singulariser, *v.a.* to render

singular. *Se* —, to make one-

self singular, to affect singularity

Singularité, *s.f.* singularity;

peculiarity; oddness

Singuli-er, ère, *adj.* singu-

lar; peculiar; odd, queer; (*of*

combat) single; — *s.m.* (*gram.*)

singular

Singulièrement, *adv.* sin-

gularly; peculiarly; particu-

larly; oddly

Sinistre, *adj.* sinister, un-

lucky, ominous, inauspicious,

evil; dismal; lurid; forbid-

ding; — *s.m.* disaster, accident,

casualty, loss, damage

Sinistré, *e*, *adj.* wrecked;

lost; burnt out; damaged; —

s.m.f. sufferer

Sinologue, *s.m.* sinologue,

sinologist, Chinese scholar

Sinombre, *adj.* shadowless

Sinon, *conj.* otherwise, or

else, if not; except, save, unless

it be [(*her.*) vert]

Sinople, *s.m.* (*min.*) sinople;

Sinueu-x, *se*, *adj.* sinuous;

winding, meandering; (*of light-*

ning) forked [winding]

Sinuosité, *s.f.* sinuosity;

Sinus, *s.m.* sinus; (*math.*)

sine [spout]

Siphon, *s.m.* siphon; water-

Sire, *s.m.* sire; (*obsolete*) sir,

lord; (*in fables*) squire; (*Jam.*)

fellow; wretch

Sirène, *s.f.* (myth.) siren,

mermaid; (*pers.*, *zool.*, *acou-*

stics, *nav.*) siren

Sirius, *s.m.* (astr.) Sirius

Sirocco, *Siroco*, *s.m.* sirocco

Sirop, *s.m.* syrup

Siroter, *v.a.n.* to sip

Sirupeu-x, *se*, *adj.* syrupy

Sis, *e*, *adj.* (*law*) situate,

situated

Sison, *s.m.* (bot.) honewort

Sistre, *s.m.* (anc. *mus.* *instr.*)

sistrum; (*more modern*) *V.*

Cistre [scenery]

Site, *s.m.* site (*of a landscape*),

Sitôt, *adv.* so soon, as soon

(*que*, *as*). *De* —, so soon; for

some time to come

Sittelle, *s.f.* (bird) nuthatch

Situation, *s.f.* situation;

position; state. *En* —, in a

conspicuous situation, conspicuous; in o.'s proper situation or place or character; in a position (to), able (to)

Situé, e, adj. situated, situate

Situer, v. a. to place, to seat

Six, adj. m. f., s. m. six; sixth

Sixième, adj. sixth; — *s. m.* sixth; sixth floor; pupil of the sixth form or class; — *s. f.* sixth; sixth form or class

Sixièmement, adv. sixthly

Sixte, s. f. (mus.) sixth

Sizain, s. m. hexastich, sextain

Sizette, s. f. sizette (card-game) [wager-boat]

Skiff, s. m. skiff. — *de course*, — *adj.* Slavic, Slavonic, Slavono-

Sloop, s. m. (nav.) sloop [nan]

Smaok, s. m. (nav.) smack

Smala, Smalah, s. f. smala (Arab chief's camp); (fig.) family, household, tribe

Smalt, s. m. smalt

Snob, s. m. f. snob

Snobisme, s. m. snobism, snobishness

Sobre, adj. sober; temperate, abstemious; sparing

Sobrement, adv. soberly; temperately, abstemiously; moderately; sparingly

Sobriété, s. f. sobriety, soberness; temperance, abstemiousness; moderation

Sobriquet, s. m. nickname. Donner un — (or le —) *de* *a*, to nickname

Soc, s. m. ploughshare

Sociabilité, s. f. sociability, sociableness [ciable]

Sociable, adj. m. f., s. m. so-

Sociablement, adv. sociably

Social, e, adj. social; (*com.*) of the (or of *a*) firm or company, of association

Socialement, adv. socially

Socialiser, v. a. to socialize

Socialisme, -iste, V. p. 3, § 1

Sociétaire, s. m. associate, member; partner; shareholder

Société, s. f. society; association; company; party; community; partnership; fellowship. — *en nom collectif*, co-partnership, unlimited liability company. *De* —, of society, &c.; social; private; amateur. *Cabinet or salon de* —, *salon particulier*, private room (for parties, in *a* restaurant, &c.). *Faire* —, to keep company; to associate [anism]

Socinianisme, s. m. socinianism

Socinien, ne, s. m. f. adj. Socinian [destal]

Socle, s. m. socle, stand, pedestal

Socque, s. m. overshoe; clog; patten; sock, comedy. — *articulé*, French clog

Socratique, adj. Socratic

Soda, s. m. currant-syrup mixed with soda-water

Sodium, s. m. (chem.) sodium

Sœur, s. f. sister; nun; — *s.*

pl. sisters; sisterhood. — de mère, de père, sister on the mother's or father's side. *Ecole des* — *s.*, girls' gratuitous school kept by sisters of Charity. *Les neuf* — *s.*, the sacred Nine, the Muses. *En* — *s.*, as or like sisters

Sœurte, s. f. (fam.) little sister, sister mine, sissy

Sofa, s. m. sofa

Sofite, s. m. (arch.) soffit

Sofi, s. m. sofi, sufi, sophi

Sol, pron. oneself, o.'s person, one; himself, him; herself, her; itself, it; themselves, them; self. *A* —, to or at or with oneself, &c.; one's own; of o.'s own; peculiar; to spare; o.'s own master, free; master of oneself. *A* — *a*, — *de*, *V. A.* — *même*, oneself; himself; herself; itself; themselves; self. — *disant*, (*adj.*) self-styled, would-be

Sole, s. f. silk; (*of a hog, wild boar*) bristle, hair; (*of some dogs*) silken hair; (*of cotton*) staple; (*tech.*) tang, tongue, fang; (*vet.*) toe sandcrack. — *plate*, floss-silk. *De* —, of silk; silk, silken, silky

Solerie, s. f. silk; silk trade; silk manufactory; — *s.*, *pl.* silks, silk goods. *Marchand de* — *s.*, silk mercer. *Maison de* — *s.*, silk business

Soif, s. f. thirst. *Avoir* —, to be thirsty; to thirst (for). *Avoir grand* —, to be very thirsty

† **Soigné, e, part. adj.** taken care of, &c. (*V. Soigner*); carefully done or made; neat; elaborate, finished; well done, nicely got up, nice; excellent; proper; sound; sharp; — *s. m.* finish; elaborate style; excellent or first-rate stuff, *A* 1; (*ironically*) pretty thing; — *e, s. f.* sound thrashing. *En voilà une* —! that is a bouncer or a whopper

† **Soigner, v. a.** to take care of, to look after; to mind; to attend to; to attend, to tend, to nurse; to take pains with, to do or make carefully; (*pop.*) to scold, to blow up, to thrash. *Se* —, to take care of oneself

† **Soigneusement, adv.** carefully

† **Soigneu-x, se, adj.** careful; mindful; regardful; solicitous; tidy

Soin, s. m. care; — *s.*, *pl.* care; attendance; attentions, attention; pains; trouble; exertions. *Petits* — *s.*, little attentions. *Avec* —, with care, carefully. *Sans* —, careless; carelessly; untidy; untidily. *Avoir* — *de*, to take care of; to have the care of; to attend to; to mind. *Donner des* — *a*, to attend. *Être aux petits* — *s pour*, to be all attention to. *Rendre des* — *a*, to be attentive to

Soir, s. m. evening; night; — *de*

afternoon. *Ce* —, this evening, to-night. *Trois heures du* —, three o'clock in the afternoon. *Classe du* —, evening class; afternoon class. *Journal du* —, evening paper. *Le* —, the evening; in or on the evening

Soirée, s. f. evening; evening's occupation; evening's work or gain; evening performance or recital or lecture; evening meeting; evening party. — *musicale*, evening concert. *Dans la* —, in the course of the evening

Soit, subj. be, be it, let it be; may be; should be; — *adv.* be it so, let it be so, very good, very well, well, granted; agreed; suppose, let us suppose; say; to wit, namely, viz., that is; — *conj.* either, whether, or; either from, whether from. — *l'un*, — *l'autre*, either one or the other. — *que*, whether, or. — *dit*, be it said

Soixantaine, s. f. sixty or so, about sixty, some sixty, sixty; age of sixty; (o.'s) sixtieth year

Soixante, adj. m. f., s. m. sixty. — *dix*, seventy. — *et onze*, seventy-one. — *douze*, seventy-two

Soixantième, adj. s. sixtieth

Sol, s. m. soil; ground; ground-plot; (*mus.*) sol, G

Solaire, adj. solar, of the sun, sun. *Mois* —, solar month, calendar month [ders, solanders]

Solandre, s. f. (vet.) sallent

Solbattu, e, adj. (vet.) bruised at the sole

Solbatture, s. f. V. Sole battue [danel]

Soldanelle, s. f. (bot.) soldat

Soldat, s. m. soldier; man; private; — *adject.* soldierlike; — *s. m. pl.* soldiers, men, rank and file. *De* —, soldier's, of a soldier, soldierlike

Soldatesque, s. f. soldiery; — *adj.* soldierlike

Solde, s. f. (mil.) pay. *A la* — *de*, in the pay of. *Payer la* —, to pay the men

Solde, s. m. final settlement, discharge; payment; balance; surplus stock; job-line, job-lot; selling off, clearance sale, clearance. — *créditeur*, credit balance. — *débiteur*, debit balance. *Pour* — *de tout compte*, in full of all demands

Solder, v. a. to pay; to settle; to balance; to liquidate; to sell off, to clear off or out. *Se* —, to pay off the balance of o.'s account; (*things*) to be paid or settled or &c.

Sole, s. f. (fish) sole; (*of a horse, &c.*) sole; (*agr.*) break; (*build*) sleeper. — *battue*, (*vet.*) bruise of the sole

Solécisme, s. m. solecism

† **Soleil, s. m.** sun; sunshine; star; sun-flower; sun-fish; (*fire*—

work) Catherine-wheel; (*Cath. rel.*) monsternance. *Au* —, in the sun or sunshine. *Au grand* —, *en plein* —, in the bright sunshine; at mid-day. *Il fait du* —, the sun shines or is out

†**Soleille**, *e*, *adj.* sunny, sunlit
Solen, *s.m. (zool.)* solen, razor-shell

Solennel, *le*, *adj.* solemn
Solennellement, *adv.* solemnly

Solennisation, *s.f.* solemnization

Solenniser, *v.a.* to solemnize

Solennité, *s.f.* solemnity

Solfatara, *s.f. (geol.)* solfatara

Solfège, *s.m. (mus.)* solfeggio

Solfiation, *s.f. (mus.)* solfaing

Solifier, *v.a.n. (mus.)* to solfa

Solidaire, *adj.* solidary, jointly and severally liable or answerable, joint, responsible; binding upon all parties

Solidairement, *adv.* solidarily, jointly and severally

Solidarité, *s.f.* solidarity, joint liability or responsibility

Solide, *adj.* solid; substantial; strong; firm; fast, standing; sound; good; real; solvent; safe; — *s.m.* solid; reality; main chance; (what is) substantial; solid foundation, firm ground. *Songer* (or *viser* or *s'attacher*) *au* —, *chercher le* —, to look (or to have an eye) to the main chance

Solidement, *adv.* solidly; substantially; strongly; powerfully; firmly; soundly

Solidifier, *v.a.*, **Se** —, *v.r.* to solidify

Solidité, *s.f.* solidity; strength; firmness; soundness

Soliloque, *s.m.* soliloquy

Solipède, *s.m. adj.* soliped

Soliste, *s.m. (mus.)* soloist

Solitaire, *adj.* solitary; lonely, lonesome; desert; — *s.m.* solitary, recluse, hermit; — *s.m. (bird, game, diamond)* solitaire

Solitairement, *adv.* solitarily, alone

Solitude, *s.f.* solitude, loneliness; desert, wild

Solive, *s.f.* joist

Soliveau, *s.m.* small joist;

log; King Log

Sollicitation, *s.f.* solicitation; entreaty, request; canvassing, canvass; application; touting

Solliciter, *v.a.n.* to solicit; to entreat; to urge; to invite; to petition; to beg for; to canvass; to apply to; to apply for; to tout for

Solliciteu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* solicitor, solicitor; petitioner; canvasser; applicant; touter

Sollicitude, *s.f.* solicitude, care, anxiety

Solo, *s.m. (mus.)* solo

Solstice, *s.m. (astr.)* solstice

Solsticial, *e*, *adj.* solstitial

Solubilité, *s.f.* solubility; solvability

Soluble, *adj.* soluble; solvable

Solution, *s.f.* solution; break; (*law*) discharge

Solvabilité, *s.f.* solvency

Solvable, *adj.* solvent

Sombre, *adj.* dark; dusky; dingy; gloomy; dismal; cloudy; overcast; dull; sad; sombre.

Les — s bords, les rivages or royaumes —s, (poet.) the dark or infernal regions. *Faire —*, to be dark

Sombrer, *v. n. (nav.)* to founder; to sink

Sommaire, *adj.* summary; — *s.m.* summary, sum, compendium; abridgment; abstract; syllabus. *Etat —*, abstract

Sommairement, *adv.* summarily; briefly

Sommatation, *s.f.* summons; call; demand; summing up. — *respectueuse*, *V. Acte respectueux*. *Faire les trois —s*, thrice to summon the rioters to disperse, to read the riot act

Somme, *s.f.* sum; burden; — *s.m.* nap; sleep. — *toute, en —*, finally; in short; upon the whole, in the main. *Bête de —*, beast of burden. *Mulet de —*, pack-mule. *V. Cheval. Une — de, a sum of (...); a certain sum (of money), a given sum, a stated sum. Faire la —, to sum up. Faire un —, to take a nap. Tout d'un —, without awaking. Je n'ai fait qu'un — toute la nuit*, I slept through the night. *Il ne fit plus qu'un — jusqu'à...* he did not wake up any more till...

†**Sommeil**, *s.m.* sleep; sleeping; sleepiness. — *de la mort*, sleep of death. — *de mort*, death-like sleep. *Avoir —*, to be or feel sleepy. *Avoir le — dur*, to be a sound or heavy sleeper. *Tomber de —, n'en pouvoir plus de —*, to be overcome with sleep

†**Sommeiller**, *v.n.* to slumber; to nap; to doze; to nod; to lie dormant

Sommeli-er, *ère*, *s.m.f.* butler; cellarman

Sommellerie, *s.f.* butlership; butler's pantry

Sommer, *v.a.* to summon, to call upon; (*math.*) to sum up

Sommet, *s.m.* summit, top; height, pinnacle, zenith, acme; crown; apex; vertex. *Le double — (poet.)* the double-crowned hill (*Parnassus*)

Sommier, *s.m.* pack-horse, bat-horse; pack-mule; hair-mattress, under-mattress; (*build.*) breastsummer, beam; (*of a carriage*) long bar; (*of an organ*) wind-chest; (*of a piano*) wrast-plank; (*fin., com.*) account-book. — *de crin*, hair-mattress. — *élastique*, spring-mattress

Sommité, *s.f.* summit, top, height; extremity, end; pro-

minent part; head, eminent person

Somnambule, *s.m.f.* somnambulist, sleep-walker; sleep-waker

Somnambulisme, *s.m.* somnambulism, sleep - walking; sleep-waking

Somnifère, *adj.* somniferous; — *s.m.* narcotic

Sommo, *s.m.* bedside table, chamber cupboard, locker

Somnolence, *s. f.* somnolence

Somnolent, *e*, *adj.* somnolent

Somptuaire, *adj.* sumptuary

Somptueusement, *adv.* sumptuously

Somptueu-x, *se*, *adj.* sumptuousness

Son, *adj. poss.* his (own), her (own), its (own), one's (own); their (own); — *s.m.* sound; bran; freckles. *Tache de — (fam.)* freckle

Sonate, *s.f. (mus.)* sonata

Sondage, *s. m.* sounding; boring

Sonde, *s.f.* plummet, fathometre; (*nav.*) sounding-lead, lead; sounding; soundings; scoop, taster; proof-stick; (*surg.*) sound, probe; (*mining*) bore.

Jeter la —, to heave the lead

Sonder, *v.a.n.* to sound; to fathom; to probe; to bore; to try; to feel

Sondeur, *s.m. (nav.)* leadsman

Songe, *s.m.* dream; dreaming. *En —*, in a dream. — **-creux**, *s.m.* dreamer, visionary

Songer, *v.a.n.* to dream; to dream of; to muse; to think; to reflect; to consider; to contemplate; to mean

Songeu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* dreamer; — *adj.* dreaming; pensive

Sonna, *s.f. (Mahom. rel.)* Sunna

(*animal's neck*)

†**Sonnaille**, *s.f.* bell (*for an*)

†**Sonnailleur**, *s.m.* belled animal; bell-wether; — *v.n.* to ring continually, to keep ringing, to ring away

Sonnant, *e*, *adj.* sounding; ringing; striking; sonorous. *A l'heure —e*, punctual to the hour. *A une heure —e, deux heures —es, &c.*, on the stroke of one (o'clock), two, &c., at one, two, &c. precisely

Sonné, *e*, *part. adj.* sounded, rung, struck, &c. (*V. Sonner*); come; gone; past; completed

Sonner, *v.a.n.* to sound; to ring; to ring for; to ring or pull the bell; to toll; to strike; to chink; to jingle; to sound; to blow (*a horn, &c.*); to spring (*a rattle*); to utter. *Entendre —*, to hear the (or *a*) bell; to hear (...)

sound or ring or strike or &c. *Faire —*, to sound; to ring; to chink; to jingle; to extol, to trumpet; to boast of; to

make a fuss about. *On sonne*, the bell rings. *Midi vient de* —, the clock has just struck twelve. — *un coup*, (of a clock) to give one stroke

Sonnerie, *s. f.* ringing or ring (of bells); system or set of bells, bells; striking; striking train or part; bugle-sound, bugle-call, sound, call; air, flourish. *Pendule à —*, striking clock

Sonnet, *s. m.* sonnet
Sonnette, *s. f.* (little) bell; — *à pîlotis* pile-driver. *Cordon de —*, bell-pull

Sonneur, *s. m.* bell-ringer,
Sonore, *adj.* sonorous

Sonorité, *s. f.* sonority, sonorousness

Sophi, *s. m.* *V. Sod*

Sophisme, *s. m.* sophism

Sophistication, *s. f.* sophism

Sophistiquer, *v. a.* to sophisticate

Sophistiqueur, *s. m.* sophisticator

Sophora, *s. m.* Sophora

Sopora, *s. m.* Sopora

Soporatif, *ve, adj.* soporific

Soporifère, *s. m.* soporific

Soporifère, *s. m.* soporific

Sopraniste, *s. m.* soprano

Soprano, *s. m.* (voice), *s. m. f.* (pers.) soprano

Sorbe, *s. f.* *V. Corne*

Sorbet, *s. m.* sherbet

Sorbétière, *s. f.* freezing-pot, ice-box

Sorbier, *s. m.* *V. Cormier*

— *des oiseaux*, mountain-ash,

rowan tree, quicken-tree

Sorboniste, *s. m.* Sorbonist

Sorbonne, *s. f.* Sorbonne

(seat of the university of Paris);

(pop.) head

Sorcellerie, *s. f.* sorcery

Sorcière, *s. f.* sorceress

Sorcière, *s. f.* sorceress

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Sorcière, *s. f.* sorceress

Sorcière, *s. f.* sorceress

ing office, retiring, outgoing, resigning; — *s. m.* outgoer

Sorte, *s. f.* sort, kind, species; manner, way. *D'aucune* or *en aucune* —, in any way; in no wise. *De la —*, of the kind; in this (or that) manner or way, so, thus. *De la bonne* —, properly; soundly, sharply. *De or en — que*, so that; so as. *De telle —*, in such a manner or way, so. *De toute —*, de toutes —, of every kind, of all kinds. *En —*, (com.) whole. *En quelque —*, in some measure, in a manner; almost. *Faire en — que*, to manage it so that; to see that [fond of going out]

Sorteur, *se, adj.* much out,

Sorti, *e, part. adj.* gone out,

&c. (*V. Sortir*); out; from home; proceeding

Sortie, *s. f.* going out; coming out; turn-out; departure, leaving; retirement, retiring;

egress; exit; escape; exportation; holiday, going home;

issue; way out; outlet; end;

outburst; attack, abuse; ti-

rade; blowing-up; (*mil.*) sortie.

— *de bal*, opera-cloak, opera-

mantle. *Fausse —* (*theat.*)

sham exit; going. *À la — de*,

at the end; on leaving. *Droit*

de —, export-duty. *Faire une*

—, (*mil.*) to make a sortie or

a sally. *Faire une — contre* or

à, to break out against, to abuse

or attack, to blow up

Sortilège, *s. m.* sorcery,

witchcraft; spell, charm

Sortir, *v. m.* to go out; to

come out or off; to go out of

the room, to leave the room;

to get out or off; to retire; to

make o's exit; to go home

(from school); to go or come

forth; to go beyond; to issue;

to proceed; to come; to leave;

to have just left; to rise; to

spring; to sally forth or out;

to start or rush out; to run

out; to start; to gush; to

burst; to depart; to deviate;

to swerve; to be wide (of); to

pass out; to recover; to escape;

to slip out (of); to wander;

to project; to stand out; to

spring up, to come up, to

shoot out; (*rail.*) to run off;

— *v. a.* (*irregular conjug.*) to

bring or carry out; to take

out; to put out; to get out;

to draw out; to extricate; (*regular*

conjug.) (*com.*) to sort. — *de*, to

go out (of), to come from, &c.;

(before a verb) to have just [je

sors de le voir, I have just seen

him; *V. Prendre*. *Faire —*,

to make (..) go or come out or

&c.; to bring or take or get or

turn or send out; to put out;

to drive out; to let out; to

show out; to call out or forth;

to beat or knock out; to draw

or strike out; to elicit; to

squeeze out; to bring to light. *Laisser —*, to let (..) go or come out or &c.; to let out. *Il est sorti*, he is gone out; he has been out; he went out. *Il vient de —*, he has just gone out. *Il va —*, he is going out. *Il va pour —*, he goes towards the door; (*theat.*) going. *Il sort*, (*theat.*) exit. *Il sortent*, (*theat.*) exeunt. ... *sort*, (*theat.*) exit ...; ... *sortent*, (*theat.*) exeunt ...; *Je ne sors pas de là*, I stick to that

Sortir, *s. m.* going or coming out. *Au — de*, on coming out of; on (or at o's) getting out of; on leaving; on o's departure from; on rising from; on recovering from; at the end of

Sosie, *s. m.* Sosia, second self,

double, counterpart

Sot, *to, adj.* foolish, silly,

senseless; confused, abashed,

sheepish; — *s. m. f.* fool, block-

head, silly fellow or creature.

— *comme un panier*, quite silly;

quite confused. *N'être pas —*,

to be rather clever, to be no fool

Sotie, *s. f.* (*obsolete*) farce

Sot-l'y-laisse, *s. m.* oyster

(tibia on each side of the back of

fowls, except those with a flat

back as geese or ducks) (silly)

Sottement, *adv.* foolishly

Sottise, *s. f.* silliness, foolish-

ness, folly, foolery, nonsense;

silly or foolish thing; inde-

cency; insult; — *s. pl.* follies,

&c.; abuse, abusive language.

Dire des — s, to abuse, to call

(..) names

Sou, *s. m.* sou, halfpenny;

copper; halfpennyworth. *Vingt*

— s, a (or one) franc. *Cent — s*,

five francs (4 shillings). *Gros —*,

penny-piece, copper. *Petit —*,

halfpenny-piece, small copper.

Les — s, *des — s*, halfpence,

pence, pennies, coppers. *Deux*

— s, two sous, a penny; a penny-

worth. *De deux — s*, (*adject.*)

penny; paltry, paltry-looking;

worthless. *De quatre — s*, two-

penny; paltry, paltry-looking;

worthless. *Comme quatre — s*,

(*pop.*) wretchedly; shabbily,

paltrily, seedily; oddly. *Pour*

deux — s, for a penny; a penny-

worth; (in) the least. — *à —*,

penny by penny, a penny at a

time. *N'avoir pas le (or un) —*,

être sans le (or un) —, to be pen-

nyless, to have no money. *Le —*

du franc, the market-penny

(servants' profit on purchases)

Soubassement, *s. m.* (arch.)

base, basement; (of a room)

window-seat; dado; (of a bed-

stead) base

Soubise, *s. f.* onion-sauce

Soubressant, *s. m.* start;

jump, leap; jolt

Soubrette, *s. f.* waiting-

maid, lady's maid, abigail; in-

Soubreveste, *s.f.* (old) sleeveless jacket, surcoat

Soubuse, *s.f.* (bird) female hen-harrier

Souche, *s.f.* stump; stock; stub; stem; root; head; founder; blockhead; block; shaft; stack; counterfoil. *Dormir comme une —*, to sleep like a log. *Faire —*, to be the first of a branch

Souchet, *s.m.* ragstone; (bird) shoveller; (plant) galin-gale [chong (tea)]

Souchi, *s.m. adj.* sou-Souchi, *s.m.* care, solicitude, anxiety, concern; (bot.) marigold. *Sans —*, free from care; careless; carelessly; (s.m.) V. *Sans-souci*, *s.m.*

Soucier (Se), *v.r.* to trouble or concern oneself, to be concerned, to care, to mind; to be anxious. *Je me soucie bien de ...* / what do I care for ...?

Soucieux, *s.e. adj.* anxious, full of care, careworn, uneasy, gloomy, pensive

Soucoupe, *s.f.* saucer; salver

Soudain, *e. adj.* sudden, unexpected

Soudainement, *adv.* suddenly, on a sudden, all of a sudden

Soudaineté, *s.f.* suddenness

Soudan, *s.m.* sultan (of Egypt) (old) soldier

Soudard, **Soudart**, *s.m.*

Soude, *s.f.* soda; (bot.) saltwort, glasswort. — *de varech*, kelp. *Cristaux de —*, common or washing soda

Souder, *v.a.* to solder, to weld; to unite, to join. *Se —*, to unite, to join

Soudoir, *s.m.* soldering-iron

Soudoyer, *v.a.* to hire, to keep in o.'s pay

Soudure, *s.f.* solder, soldering, welding, weld

Souffle, *s.m.* blowing; breath; breathing; puff; blast; (fig.) inspiration, influence. *N'avoir que le —, n'avoir plus que le —, n'avoir qu'un — de vie*, to breathe, but that is all

Soufflé, *e. adj.* (cook.) soufflé, soufflée, puffed; — *s.m.* soufflé, puff

Souffler, *v.a.n.* to blow; to pant; to puff; to inflate; to blow out; to fan; to breathe; to breathe out; to utter; to speak; to whisper; to open o.'s lips or o.'s mouth, to say a (or one) word; to complain; to prompt; to fudge; to deprive (of); to oust (of), to chouse (out of), to huff; to spirit away; to suppress

Soufflerie, *s.f.* bellows; blast engine, blowing-machine

Soufflet, *s.m.* bellows, pair of bellows; head or hood (of a carriage); inlay (in clothes); slap in the face, box on the ear;

affront, mortification, humiliation; disappointment

Souffleter, *v.a.n.* to slap the face of, to box the ears of; to insult

Souffleur, *se, s.m.f.* blower; prompter; (fish.) blower

Soufflure, *s.f.* flaw

Souffrance, *s.f.* suffering; pain; suspense; delay; (law) permission. *En —*, suffering; neglected; in suspense; standing over; (com.) dull; (of an account) unliquidated. *Jour de —*, borrowed light

Souffrant, *e. adj.* suffering; in pain; ailing, unwell, poorly; affected, diseased; patient

Souffre-douleur, *s.m.* drudge, fag; butt

Souffreteux, *se, adj.* needy; sickly, ailing; poorly, unwell

Souffrir, *v.n.* to suffer; to be in pain; to have a pain or pains; to be pained or grieved; to grieve; to be a sufferer; to be injured; — *v.a.* to suffer; to bear; to endure; to brook; to stand; to sustain; to undergo; to allow, to tolerate; to put up with; to admit of. *Se —*, to suffer or &c. each other; to be suffered or &c. (sulphuration)

Soufrage, *s.m.* sulphuring

Soufre, *s.m.* sulphur, brimstone

Soufrer, *v.a.* to do over with or dip in brimstone, to sulphur

Soufrière, *s.f.* sulphur-nine

Souhait, *s.m.* wish, desire. *A —*, to o.'s wish, according to o.'s desire; as well (or as much) as one could wish, perfect, perfectly

Souhaitable, *adj.* desirable

Souhaiter, *v.a.* to wish; to desire, to wish for. — *ardement*, — *avec ardeur*, to earnestly wish; to long for (or to). *Il serait à — que ...*, it is to be wished that ... *Je vous en (or Je t'en) souhaite*, I wish you may get it; pooh! not a bit of it. *Se —*, to wish oneself or each other; to be wished or wished

Souï, *s.m.* soy (saucé) [for

†**Souille**, *s.f.* (of a wild boar) soil; (nav.) dock, bed

†**Souiller**, *v.a.* to soil; to dirty; to stain; to sully; to blemish; to contaminate; to defile; to profane; to imbrue

†**Souillon**, *s.m.f.* sloven, slattern, slut, mopsey; scullion, scullery-maid, kitchen-wench

†**Souillure**, *s.f.* stain, spot, dirt; blot; blemish; contamination; defilement; impurity

Souï, *e. adj.* drunk, drunken; glutted; surfeited; weary, heartily sick (of). — *comme une grive* or *comme un Polonais*, as drunk as a fiddler or as a lord or as Chloe. — *comme un cochon*, beastly drunk

Souï, *s.m.* fill, bellyful; heart's

content. *Tout son —, o.'s fill*; to o.'s heart's content; as much or as long as one wants or likes

Soulagement, *s.m.* relief; alleviation; solace; help

Soulager, *v.a.* to relieve; to ease; to lighten; to alleviate, to assuage, to allay; to soothe; to solace. *Se —*, to relieve oneself or each other; (things) to be relieved or &c.

Souïard, *e. s.m.f.* drunkard

Souïer, *v.a.* to make drunk, to fuddle, to intoxicate; to glut; to surfeit. *Se —*, to get drunk; to glut oneself

Souïeur, *s.f.* (fam.) fright, shock

Souïèvement, *s.m.* rising; heaving; swelling; insurrection; burst of indignation. — *de cœur*, rising of the stomach, qualm

Souïever, *v.a.n.* to raise, to lift up; to heave; to stir up, to rouse; to rouse the indignation of; to start; to turn (the stomach); — *v.n.* (of the stomach) to rise, to turn. — *or faire — le cœur (à)*, to turn (r.'s) stomach, to make (one) sick, to be sickening or disgusting, to sicken or disgust. *Le cœur me (lui, &c.) souïève*, my (his or her, &c.) stomach rises or turns. *Se —*, to raise oneself; to rise; to heave; to swell; to revolt; to be indignant; to turn

Souïier, *s.m.* shoe. — *botte*, Blucher boot. — *de bat*, dancing-shoe. *Être dans ses petits —s*, to be on thorns

†**Souïnement**, *s.m.* underlining, underscoring

†**Souïgner**, *v.a.* to underline, to underscore; to italicize; to lay stress upon, to emphasize

Souïte, *s.f.* offset, balance, compensation

Souïmettre, *v.a.* to subdue; to subject; to submit; to refer; to lay (before). *Se —*, to submit; to yield; to give in; to comply; to defer; to consent; to engage

Souïse, *e. part. adj.* subdued, &c. (V. **Souïmettre**); submissive; compliant; respectful; dutiful; amenable; subject, liable; subordinate

Souïmission, *s.f.* submission; subjection; submissiveness; compliance; mark of respect; (law, admin.) undertaking; bond; tender

Souïmissionnaire, *s.m.f.* tendering party, tenderer

Souïmissionner, *v.a.n.* to tender for, to-tender

Souïpape, *s.f.* valve; plug. *A —*, with a valve

Souïpçon, *s.m.* suspicion; surmise, conjecture; taste, smack, dash, (the) mere name (of it); jot, bit, shade, trifle, spot, drop; slight symptom, touch; appearance; shadow. — *able*

Souïpçonnable, *adj.* suspect-

Soupçonner, *v. a.* to suspect; to surmise [suspiciously]

Soupçonneusement, *adv.*

Soupçonneux, *se*, *adj.* suspicious

Soupe, *s. f.* soup; porridge; slice of bread (for soup), sop; (*fam.*) dinner. — *au lait*, milk-porridge; hasty fellow or woman; (*adject.*) cream-coloured. — *aux choux*, cabbage-soup. — *aux herbes*, vegetable soup. — *de perroquet*, — *au vin*, bread soaked in wine. **Gros plein de** —, bloated fellow. **ivre comme une** —, as tight (tipsy) as a drum. **Tailler la** —, to cut bread for the soup. **Tremper la** —, to soak the bread in the soup. **Tremper une** — *d*, to thrash, to trounce. **Trempé comme une** —, as wet as a drowned rat

Soupeute, *s. f.* loft, garret; (*of a carriage*) brace; (*of a horse*) strap [time]

Souper, *s. m.* supper; supper

Souper, *v. n.* to sup, to have or take or eat supper. — *par cœur*, to have no supper. **A** —, to sup; to or at supper; some (*or o.'s*) supper

Soupeser, *v. a.* to weigh (in o.'s hand) [bread, sippet]

Soupetta, *s. f.* thin slice of **Soupeu-r**, *se*, *s. m. f.* suppers-eater

Soupière, *s. f.* soup-tureen
Soupir, *s. m.* sigh (*pl.* sighs, sighing); breath, breathing; gasp; wish, longing; (*mus.*) crotchet rest. **Demi** —, (*mus.*) quaver rest. **Quart de** —, (*mus.*) semiquaver rest (*V. Demi-quart*). **Rendre le dernier** —, to breathe o.'s last

Soupirail, *s. m.* air-hole; vent-hole

Soupirant, *s. m.* wooer, suitor, lover

Soupirer, *v. a. n.* to sigh; to breathe; to gasp. — *après*, to sigh for, to long for

Souple, *adj.* supple, pliant, flexible, limber, lithe, limp; tractable, docile; yielding; compliant

Souplement, *adv.* pliantly
Souplesse, *s. f.* suppleness, pliancy, pliancy, flexibility; facility; docility; compliance; versatility; slippery trick, cunning trick. **Tour de** —, tumbling trick; (*fig.*) slippery trick, cunning trick

Souquenille, *s. f.* stablecoat; smockfrock, frock

Source, *s. f.* spring; source; fountain-head; origin; rise; authority. **De** —, spring; naturally. **Couler de** —, to flow naturally; to come from the heart

Sourcil, *s. m.* eyebrow, brow

Sourcilier, *v. n.* to knit o.'s brows; to frown; to wince, to frown; to blench; to move a

muscle, to stir; to show the least emotion; to spring out
Sourcilieu-x, *se*, *adj.* lofty, cloud-capped, towering; haughty, proud, supercilious; careworn, sad

Sourd, *e*, *adj.* deaf; insensible; secret; underhand; dull; dark (*lantern*); dead (*file*); rumbling; hollow; indistinct; confused; obscure; underground; bad for sound; — *s. m. f.* deaf man or boy, deaf woman or girl, deaf person (*pl.* the deaf, deaf people). — *comme un pot*, — *à n'entendre pas Dieu tonner*, as deaf as a post, stonedeaf. **Crier comme un** —, to bawl with all o.'s might. **Frapper comme un** —, to knock very loud; to strike very hard. — **muét**, *adj. s. m.*, — **e-muette**, *f.* deaf and dumb, deaf-mute; deaf and dumb person

Sourdaud, *e*, *adj.* hard of hearing; — *s. m. f.* person hard of hearing [(*Italian bagpipe*)]

Sourdeline, *s. f.* surdeline

Sourdement, *adv.* deafly; dully; indistinctly; without noise, noiselessly; with a hollow rumbling noise, with a hollow sound; in a hollow voice; secretly. **Brûler** —, to smoulder

Sourdeine, *s. f.* (*mus.*) mute. **A la** —, secretly; on the sly

Sourdon, *s. m.* (*zool.*) cockle

Sourdre, *v. n.* to spring or gush out, to issue; to arise; to rise [mouse, little mouse]

Souriceau, *s. m.* young

Souricière, *s. f.* mouse-trap; (*fig.*) trap; scrape; (*pop.*, *jest.*) police-cells

Sourieur, *se*, *s. m. f.* smiler

Souriquois, *e*, *adj.* (*jest.*) of mice, murine

Sourire, *v. n.* to smile; to please, to delight, to take the fancy (*of*), to tempt, to suit; — *s. m.* smile. — *moqueur*, sneer

Souris, *s. f.* mouse; piece off the knuckle, venison-bit (*of a leg of mutton*); ball of the thumb; — *s. m. V. Sourire*, *s. m.*; — *adj.* mouse-coloured.

Poil de —, (*adject.*) mouse-coloured. **Preneur de** —, mouse

Sournois, *e*, *adj.* underhand, sneaking, sly; — *s. m. f.* sneak, slyboots, sly puss. **En** —, sneakingly, slyly

Sournoisement, *adv.* underhand, sneakingly, slyly

Sournoiserie, *s. f.* underhand ways, slyness; sly trick

Sous, *prep.* under; below, beneath; (*before the words* condition, peine, serment) on, upon; with; within, in; by; before; (*in compounds*) under, sub, deputy, assistant, subordinate, second, secondary. — **Paris**, outside Paris, before Paris (*under its walls*). — **affermer**, *v. a.* to underlet; to

underlease. — **aide**, *s. m. f.* under-assistant. — **aumô-**

nier, *s. m.* under-almoner, sub-

almoner; under-chaplain. —

baïl, *s. m.* underlease. —

berme, *s. f.* (*navig.*) freshet.

— **bois**, *s. m.* underwood, un-

derbrush, undergrowth; picture

of a forest. — **chantre**, *s. m.*

subchanter, succentor. — **chef**,

s. m. chief-assistant, second-class

clerk. — **chef d'état-major**,

(*mil.*) assistant-chief of the

staff. — **chef de gare**, (*rail.*)

deputy station-master, inspector.

— **chef de train**, (*rail.*)

breaksman. — **couche**, *s. f.*

underlayer, substratum. —

directeur, *trice*, *s. m. f.* sub-

director, subdirectress; sub-

manager, submanageress; &c.

(*V. Directeur and Direc-*

trice). — **doyen**, *s. m.* sub-

dean; oldest member but one.

— **économe**, *s. m. f.* subman-

ager or &c. (*V. Économe*). —

entendre, *v. a.* to understand;

to hint; to imply. **Se** — **en-**

tendre, to be understood. —

entendu, *e*, *part. adj.* under-

stood; *s. m.* thing understood.

— **entente**, *s. f.* mental reservation.

— **enveloppe**, *s. f.*

inner envelope or wrapper or

cover. — **ferme**, *s. f.* under-

lease. — **fermier**, *ière*, *s. m. f.*

underlessee. — **garantie**, *s. f.*

counter-security. — **garde**,

s. f. trigger-guard. — **genre**,

s. m. subgenus. — **gorge**, *s. f.*

(*of a bride*) throat-band. —

gouvernante, *s. f.* under-

governess. — **gouverneur**,

s. m. under-governor, subgovern-

or, deputy-governor. — **ins-**

tructeur, *s. m.* (*mil.*) fleg-

man. — **intendance**, *s. f.* un-

der-stewardship; under-com-

missary's office. — **intendant**,

s. m. under-steward, bailiff,

land-reeve; under-commissary.

— **jaçant**, *e*, *adj.* subjacent,

underlying. — **jupe**, *s. f.* un-

der-skirt. — **lieutenance**,

s. f. (*mil.*) sublieutenancy; (*nav.*)

second lieutenancy. — **lieu-**

tenant, *s. m.* (*mil.*) sublieu-

tenant; (*nav.*) second lieu-

tenant. — **locataire**, *s. m. f.*

undertenant. — **location**,

s. f. subletting, underletting;

underletting. — **louer**, *v. a.*

to sublet, to underlet; to un-

derhire, to underrent. —

main, *s. m.* writing-pad, blot-

tinging-pad. — **maître**, *s. m.* as-

sistant-master, assistant, usher.

— **maîtresse**, *s. f.* assistant-

mistress, assistant, governess.

— **marin**, *e*, *adj.* submarine;

submersed; (*of currents*) under-

— **multiple**, *s. m. adj.* (*arith.*)

submultiple. — **nappe**, *s. f.*

under table-cloth. — **noix**,

s. f. (*of beef*) round. — **œuvre**,

s. m. (*build.*) underpinning, sub-

struction. *Reprendre en* — *-œuvre*, (build., and fig.) to underpin, to alter fundamentally, to alter the groundwork of, to begin all over again (on another plan), to remould, to recast. *Reprise or travail en* — *-œuvre*, doing ditto (as above). — *-officier*, *s.m.* non-commissioned officer. — *-ordre*, *s.m.* subdivision; subordinate. *En* — *-ordre*, subordinate; subordinately. — *-piéd*, *s.m.* foot-strap, trouser-strap, strap. — *-préfecture*, *s.f.* subprefecture. — *-préfet*, *s.m.* subprefect. — *-principal*, *s.m.* vice-principal. — *-secrétaire*, *s.m.* under-secretary. — *-sol*, (geol., agr.) subsoil, substratum; (arch.) basement floor or story, basement. *Fossé de* — *-sol*, area. — *-tendante*, *s.f.* (geom.) sub-tense, chord. — *-tendre*, *v.a.* (geom.) to subtend. — *-trai-tant*, *e*, *s.m./f.* subcontractor. — *-traité*, *s.m.* subcontract. — *-traiter*, *v.n.* to subcontract. — *-ventrière*, *s.f.* belly-band, girth. — *-verge*, *s.m.* off-horse. **Souscripteur**, *s.m.* subscriber [tion; signature] **Souscription**, *s.f.* subscrip-tion **Souscrire**, *v.a.n.* to subscribe; to sign. *Se* —, to be subscribed

— **Soussigné**, *e*, *adj. s.* under-signed. *Je* —, I, the under-signed [sign, to sign] — **Soussigner**, *v.a.* to under-sign **Soustraction**, *s.f.* subtraction; taking away, abstraction; purloining

Soustraire, *v.a.* to subtract; to take away, to abstract; to purloin; to withdraw; to shelter, to screen, to preserve. *Se* —, to escape, to flee, to get away, to avoid, to shun, to elude; to exempt or free oneself; to shirk; to be subtracted, &c. *Se* — *à la justice*, to abscond

Soutache, *s.f.* braid **Soutacher, *v.a.* to braid **Soutane**, *s.f.* cassock; (fig.) cloth; priests [sock] **Soutanelle**, *s.f.* short cassock **Soute**, *s.f. V. Soute*; (nav.) store-room, room. — *à biscuit*, bread-room. — *à charbon*, bunker, coal-bunker, coal-box. — *à* or *aux poudres*, powder-magazine, magazine**

Soutenable, *adj.* sustainable; bearable; maintainable; tenable [respondent] **Soutenant**, *s.m.* moother **Soutènement**, *s.m.* (build.) support. *Mur de* —, retaining wall, breast-wall

Soutenir, *v.a.n.* to sustain; to support; to bear, to bear up; to hold up; to uphold; to keep up; to maintain; to carry on; to prop, to prop up; to strengthen; to assert, to affirm, to con-

tend; to countenance, to back, to stand by; to abet; to afford; to stand; to endure, to bear; to be strengthening or nourishing or substantial. *Se* —, to sustain or &c. oneself or each other; to hold or keep oneself up, to keep up; to stand up or upright, to stand; to sit up; to stand firm; to bear up; to hold out; to hold on; to keep on; to be sustained or &c.; to be kept up, not to flag or fall; to get on; to succeed; to continue o's success; to continue; to last; to subsist; to hold o's own. *Se* — *contre*, to resist, to withstand **Soutenu**, *e*, *part. adj.* sustained, &c. (*V. Soutenir*); unflagging; steady; continued; unremitting; constant; (of style) elevated, high, lofty

Souterrain, *e*, *adj.* subterranean, underground; dark, underhand; — *s.m.* subterranean or underground place or passage; subway; vault, cave; tunnel; underground

Souterrainement, *adv.* underground; underhand

Soutien, *s.m.* support; prop, stay, staff; pillar; supporter, upholder [racking]

Soutirage, *s.m.* drawing off, **Soutirer**, *v.a.* to draw off, to rack; (fig.) to get or hook (out of) [membrane]

Souvenance, *s.f.* (old) re-
Souvenez-vous-de-moi, *s.m.* (bot.) forget-me-not

Souvenir (*Se*), *v.r.* to remember, to recollect; to call to mind; to bear in mind. *Faire* —, to make (...) remember; to put in mind (of); to remind (of). *Se* — *de*, to remember. *Se* —, to remember it. *Je me souviens* or *il me souvient*, I remember. *Ne plus se* — *de*, to remember or &c. no more, to forget. *Si je m'en souviens bien* or *s'il m'en souvient bien*, if I remember right

Souvenir, *s.m.* remembrance, recollection; memory; memorial; keepsake, souvenir; memorandum-book; letter-rack

Souvent, *adv.* often, frequently. *Assez* —, not unfrequently. *Bien* —, very often. *Peu* —, seldom. *Le plus* —, oftenest, most frequently; most generally; for the most part; as often (as). *Plus* —, oftener, more frequently; (*le plus* —, (*pop. int.*) certainly not! never! catch me at it! not I (or he, she, &c.)! not if I know it! nay, nay! not at all likely! no fear! I dare say! indeed!

Souverain, *e*, *adj.* sovereign; supreme, superlative; — *s.m.f.* (*pers.*), *s.m.* (coin) sovereign

Souverainement, *adv.* sovereignly; supremely, superlatively

Souveraineté, *s.f.* sovereignty; dominion; dominions **Souviens-toi-de-moi**, *s.m.* (bot.) forget-me-not

Soy, *s.m.* soy (sauce) [silken] **Soyeu-x**, *se*, *adj.* silky, **Spacieusement**, *adv.* spaci-ously [cious, roomy]

Spacieu-x, *se*, *adj.* spa-
Spadassin, *s.m.* fighter, bully, duellist; bravo, hired

Spahi, *s.m.* spahi [assassin] **Sparadrap**, *s.m.* (pharm.) sticking-plaster

Sparte, *s.m.* (bot.) esparto, Spanish grass, matweed

Sparterie, *s.f.* esparto manu-facture; esparto articles, spar-teries [tan]

Spartiate, *adj. s.m.f.* Spar-
Spasme, *s.m.* spasm [modic] **Spasmodique**, *adj.* spas-

Spath, *s.m.* (min.) spar. —
fluor, fluor spar

Spathe, *s.f.* (bot.) spathe
Spatule, *s.f.* spatula; (bird) spoonbill

Spécial, *e*, *adj.* special, especial; peculiar, particular; higher; professional; (of medi-cines) proprietary, patent

Spécialement, *adv.* spe-cially, especially; particularly

Spécialiste, *s.m.* *adj.* spe-cialist

Spécialité, *s.f.* speciality; department, line, branch; prop-rietary article, (— *pharmaceu-tique*) patent medicine [ciously]

Spécieusement, *adv.* spe-
Spécieu-x, *se*, *adj.* specious

Spécification, *s.f.* specifica-tion

Spécifier, *v.a.* to specify
Spécifique, *adj.m.f.*, *s.m.* specific [cifically]

Spécifiquement, *adv.* spe-
Spécimen, *s.m.* specimen; specimen copy

Spectacle, *s.m.* spectacle, sight; show; play; performance; playhouse, theatre. *Affiche de* —, play-bill (poster). *Jour de* —, play-night. *Programme de* —, play-bill (hand-bill). *Être en* —, to be exposed to public view. *Se donner en* —, to ex-pose oneself to public view

Specta-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.* spectator, spectatress; looker-on, beholder, by-stander; — *s.*, *s.m.pl.* spectators, &c.; audience

Spectral, *e*, *adj.* spectral

Spectre, *s.m.* spectre, ghost; (*opt.*) spectrum

Spéculaire, *adj.* specular

Spécula-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.* speculator; investor; — *adj.* speculative [lative]

Spéculati-f, *ve*, *adj.* specu-
Spéculation, *s.f.* speculation

Spéculer, *v.n.* to speculate
Spéculum, *s.m.* (surg.) specu-

Spencer, *s.m.* spencer [lum] **Spergule**, *s.f.* (bot.) spurry

Spermacéti, *s.m.*

(— de baine) spermaceti, sperm

Sphère, *s.f.* sphere; orb; globe. *Étude de la* —, use of the globes

Sphéricité, *s.f.* sphericity
Sphérique, *s.f.* sphericity

Sphéroïdal, *e, adj.* spheroidal

Sphéroïde, *s.m.* (geom.) spheroid

Sphinx, *s.m.* sphinx; (zool.)

Spic, *s.m.* (bot.) spike, spike-lavender

Spicanard, *s.m.* (bot.) spike-

Spigélie, *s.f.* (bot.) spigelia, worm-grass; (pharm.) pink root

Spinal, *e, adj.* spinal

Spinelle, *adj.m., s.m.* spinel, spinelle

Spiral, *e, adj.* spiral; — *s.m.* spiral spring; — *s.f.* spiral. *En* —, winding, spiral; spirally.

Aller en —, to wind. *S'enrouler en* —, to wind round

Spire, *s.f.* spire

Spirée, *s.f.* (bot.) spiræa. — *filipendule*, dropwort. — *ulmaire*, meadow-sweet, queen of the meadows

Spirit, *s.m. s.f. adj.* spiritist

Spiritisme, *-iste*. *V.* page 3, § 1

Spiritualiser, *v.a.* to spiritualise

Spiritualisme, *-iste*. *V.* page 3, § 1

Spiritualiste, *adj.* spiritualist

Spiritualité, *s.f.* spirituality

Spirituel, *le, adj.* spiritual; mental, intellectual; intelligent, clever; witty, ingenious; — *s.m.* spiritualities; spiritual matters or power

Spirituellement, *adv.* spiritually; cleverly; wittily, ingeniously

Spiritueux, *s.m. s.f. adj.* spirituous; — *s.m.* spirit, spirituous

Spleen, *s.m.* spleen [liquor]

Spendeur, *s.f.* splendour; lustre; magnificence; pomp

Splendide, *adj.* splendid; glorious; magnificent

Splendement, *adv.* splendidly

Splénétique, *adj.* splenic

Spode, *s.f.* spode (cave)

Spolia-teur, *trice*, *s.m. s.f.* spoiler, despoiler; — *adj.* spoliatory, of spoliation

Spoliation, *s.f.* spoliation

Spoiler, *v.a.* to spoliare, to spoil, to despoil, to rob

Spondaique, *adj. s.m. (vers.)* spondaic

Spondée, *s.m. (vers.)* spondee

Spongieu, *s.m. s.f.* spongy, spongy

Spongieux, *tanéous*; voluntary

Spontané, *e, adj.* spon-taneous

Spontanéité, *s.f.* spontaneity, spontaneousness

Spontanément, *adv.* spontaneously; of o.s own accord, voluntarily

Sporadique, *adj.* sporadic

Sport, *s.m.* sport; sporting

Sportif, *ve, Sportique*, *adj.* sporting

Sportsman, *s.m.* sportsman

Sportule, *s.f.* sportula, alms, sprat, *s.m.* sprat [gifts, dole]

Spruce, *s.m. (bot.)* black spruce

Spumeux, *s.m. s.f. adj.* spumous

Sputation, *s.f.* sputation, expectation, spitting; spittle

Squale, *s.m. (zool.)* shark

Squameux, *s.m. s.f. adj.* squamous, scaly

Square, *s.m.* square, garden

Squelette, *s.m.* skeleton; frame

Squille, *s.f. (zool.)* squill

Squine, *s.f. (bot.)* China-root

Squirrel, *s.m. (med.)* scirrhus

Scurreu, *s.m. s.f. (med.)* scirrhus

Scirrhus, *s.m. s.f. (med.)* scirrhus

St, *int. pst. hi! hoy! hey! I*

Stabat, *s.m.* stabat mater

Stabilité, *s.f.* stability

Stable, *adj.* stable; solid; firm; steady, steadfast; lasting

Stabulation, *s.f.* stabling

Stade, *s.m. (antiq.)* stadium, stade; (med.) stage [terms]

Stage, *s.m.* probation, course; **Stagiaire**, *adj.* going through his course, attending terms; of a probation or course; of terms; — *s.m. [formerly]* outer bar-rister, [now] student; proba-tionier; articulated clerk

Stagnant, *e, adj.* stagnant, standing

Stagnation, *s.f.* stagnancy

Stagnon, *V. Estagnon*

Stalactite, *s.f. (min.)* stalac-tite

Stalagmite, *s.f. (min.)* stalagmite

Stalle, *s.f.* stall

Stance, *s.f.* stanza

Stanhope, *s.m. (carriage)* stanhope

Staphisaigre, *s.f. (bot.)* staphylier

Staphylier, *s.m. (bot.)* blad-der-nut, bladder-tree

Staphylin, *s.m. (insect)* rove-beetle, cocktail, (when black)

(the) devil's coach-horse [holder]

Stathouder, *s.m.* stadtholder

Stathoudérat, *s.m.* stadtholdership, stadtholderate

Statio, *s.f. (bot.)* sea-lavender, marsh-rosemary

Station, *s.f.* station; stand-ing; stand; stay; halt; stop-page; (— d'eaux minérales) spa, (— thermale) thermal spring, spa

Stationnaire, *adj.* station-ary; — *s.m. (nav.)* watch-vessel

Stationnal, *e, adj.* station-al; — *s.f.* stational church

Stationné, *e, part. adj.* stop-ped, remained; stood; stop-ping, remaining; standing; standing still; on a or the stand

Stationnement, *s.m.* stop-page; standing; stand

Stationner, *v.n.* to make a stay, to stop, to halt, to remain; to stand; to stand still; to lie

at rest, to lie; (nav.) to be on station

Statique, *adj.* static; — *s.f.* statician, statistic

Statisticien, *ne, s.m. s.f.* sta-tistician, statistic

Statistique, *s.f.* statistics; return; — *adj.* statistical

Statuaire, *adj. m.f. (pers.)* s.m., (art) s.f. statuary

Statue, *s.f.* statue. — *de sel*, pillar of salt

Statuer, *v.a.* to enact, to decree; to decide

Statuette, *s.f.* statuette

Statu quo, *s.m.* statu quo

Dans le —, in —, in statu quo

Stature, *s.f.* stature, size, height

Statut, *s.m.* statute; by-law; article (of association)

Statutaire, *adj.* statutory, statutable

Steamer, *s.m.* steamer

Stéarine, *s.f. (chem.)* stearine

Stéarique, *adj. (chem.)* stearic

Stéatite, *s.f. (min.)* steatite

Steeple-chase, *s.m.* steeple-chase

Stèle, *s.f. (arch.)* stela, stele

Stellaire, *adj.* stary, star; — *s.f.* (bot.) stitchwort

Stellionat, *s.m. (law)* stel-lionate

Sténographe, *s.m.* steno-grapher, shorthand writer; re-porter. — *des chambres*, parlia-mentary reporter

Sténographie, *s.f.* steno-graphy, shorthand

Sténographier, *v.a.* to write or take down in shorthand; to report [nographic, shorthand]

Sténographique, *adj.* ste-nographic

Stentor, *s.m.* Stentor. *Voix de* —, stentorian voice

Steppe, *s.f.* steppe

Stepper, *v.n. (of a horse)* to step high [high-stepper]

Steppeur, *s.m. (of a horse)* stère

Stere, *s.m. (Fr. meas.)* stère (cubic mètre)

Stereoscope, *s.m.* stereo-scope

Stereoscopique, *adj.* stereo-scopic

Steréotype, *s.m.* stereo-type; — *s.m.* stereotype work

Steréotypeur, *v.a.* to stereo-type [type]

Steréotypeur, *s.m.* stereo-typeur

Steréotypie, *s.f.* stereotypy; stereotype printing-office or foundry

Sterile, *adj.* sterile, barren; unfruitful, unproductive, of scarcity

Sterilement, *adv.* fruit-lessly

Steriliser, *v.a.* to sterilize, to make sterile or barren

Sterilité, *s.f.* sterility, bar-renness; scarcity

Sterling, *adj.* sterling

Sterne, *s.m. (bird)* tern

Sternum, *s.m. (anat.)* ster-num, breast-bone

Sternutatoire, *adj. m. f.*, *s. m.* sternutatory [stelhoscope]
Stéthoscope, *s. m. (med.)*
Stibié, *e, adj. (chem.)* stibiated [brand, stain; mark]
Stigmate, *s. m.* stigma;
Stigmatiser, *v. a.* to stigmatize, to brand
Stimulant, *e, adj.* stimulating; — *s. m.* stimulant, stimulus
Stimulation, *s. f.* stimulation
Stimuler, *v. a.* to stimulate, to rouse
Stimulus, *s. m. (med.)* stim-
Stipe, (*bot.*) *s. m.* stipe; *s. f.* (*— plumose*) feather-grass
Stipendiaire, **Stipendié**, *e, adj.* stipendiary, paid, hired; — *s. m.* stipendiary, hireling
Stipendier, *v. a.* to keep in o.'s pay, to hire
Stipulation, *s. f.* stipulation
Stipuler, *v. a. n.* to stipulate.
Se —, to be stipulated
Stock, *s. m. (com.)* stock
Stockfisch, *s. m.* stockfish
Stoïcien, *ne, adj.* stoic, stoical; — *s. m. f.* stoic
Stoïcisme, *s. m.* stoicism
Stoïque, *adj.* stoic, stoical; — *s. m.* stoic
Stoïquement, *adv.* stoic-
Stomacal, *e, adj.* stomachal; stomach
Stomachique, *adj. m. f., s. m.*
Stop, *int. stop!* stop her!
Stopper, *v. a. n. (rail., nav.)*
Storax, *s. m.* storax [to stop
Store, *s. m.* roller - blind, spring-roller blind, spring-blind,
Stout, *s. m.* stout (beer) [blind
Strabisme, *s. m.* strabism, squinting
Stramoine, *s. f.*, **Stramonium**, *s. m. (bot.)* stramony, stramonium, thorn-apple [latron
Strangulation, *s. f.* strangulation
Strangurie, *s. f. (med.)* strangury [seat, flap-seat
Strapontin, *s. m.* bracket-
Stras, **Strass**, *s. m. (jewel.)*
strass, *paste* [silk
Strasse, *s. f.* floss-silk, waste
Stratagème, *s. m.* stratagem
Stratégle, *-ique, -iste*, *s. f.*
V. page 3, § 1 [ceation
Stratification, *s. f.* stratifi-
Stratifier, *v. a.* to stratify
Stréltitz, *s. m.* strelitz (*Mus-*
covite guard)
Strette, *s. f. (mus.)* stretta
Strict, *e, adj.* strict; strin-
gent; precise; severe
Strictement, *adv.* strictly
Stricture, *s. f. (med.)* stric-
ture [ting, shrill
Strident, *e, adj.* harsh, gra-
Strie, *s. f.* stria (*pl. striæ*)
Strié, *e, adj.* striate, striated
Strige, *s. f.* ghoul, vampire
Striure, *s. f.* striature
Strophe, *s. f.* strophe; stanza
Structure, *s. f.* structure
†Strychnine, *s. f. (chem.)*
strychnine, strychnia

†Strychnos, *s. m. (bot.)*
strychnos
Strige, *v. f.* Strige
Stuc, *s. m.* stucco
Stucateur, *s. m.* stuccoer, stucco plasterer [diously
Studieusement, *adv.* stu-
Studieu-x, *se, adj.* studious
Stupéfaction, *s. f.* stupefac-
tion [astounded
Stupéfait, *e, adj.* stupefied,
Stupéfier, *v. a.* to stupefy;
to astound, to dumbfound
Stupeur, *s. f.* stupor; asto-
nishment
Stupide, *adj.* stupid; —
s. m. f. stupid fellow or creature,
blockhead
Stupidement, *adv.* stupidly
Stupidité, *s. f.* stupidity;
stupid thing
Style, *s. m.* style
Styler, *v. a.* to train, to use,
to accustom [stylet, style, probe
Styilet, *s. m.* stylet; (*surg.*)
Stylographique, *adj.* stylo-
graphic [styptic
Styptique, *adj. m. f., s. m.*
Styrax, *s. m. (bot.)* styrax
(pharm.) storax
Su, (*m., e, f.*) *part. of Savoir*;
— s. m. (old) knowledge. *Au*
vu et au — de tout le monde, in
the sight and to the knowledge
of everybody [ling-sheet
Suaire, *s. m.* shroud, wind-
Suant, *e, adj.* perspiring,
sweating, in a sweat
Suave, *adj.* suave; sweet;
fragrant; pleasant; soft
Suavement, *adv.* suavely;
sweetly; pleasantly; softly
Suavité, *s. f.* suavity; sweet-
ness; fragrance; pleasantness;
softness
Subalterne, *adj. s. m. f.* sub-
altern, subordinate, inferior
Subaquatique, *adj.* sub-
aquatic, subaqueous
Subdélégation, *s. f.* sub-
delegation [gate
Subdélégué, *s. m.* subdele-
Subdéléguer, *v. a.* to sub-
delegate
Subdiviser, *v. a.* to subdivi-
vide. Se —, to be subdivided,
to subdivide
Subdivision, *s. f.* subdivision
Subir, *v. a.* to undergo, to go
through; to endure; to suffer;
to submit; to be under
Subit, *e, adj.* sudden
Subitement, *adv.* suddenly
Subito, *adv.* all of a sudden
Subjectif, *ve, adj.* subjec-
tive [subjunctive (mood)
Subjonctif, *s. m. adj. (gram.)*
Subjugation, *s. f.* subjuga-
tion
Subjuguer, *v. a.* to subju-
gate; to subject; to subdue;
to overcome; to captivate
Subjugeur, *s. m.* subju-
gator, subduer
Sublimation, *s. f. (chem.)*
sublimation

Sublime, *adj.* sublime; —
s. m. (the) sublime, sublimity
Sublimé, *s. m. (chem.)* sub-
liminate [limely
Subliment, *adv.* sub-
Sublimier, *v. a. (chem.)* to
sublimate [sublimen-
Sublimité, *s. f.* sublimity,
Sublingual, *e, adj. (anat.)*
sublingual [sublingual
Sublunaire, *adj.* sublunar,
Submerger, *v. a.* to sub-
merge, to drown [gible
Submersible, *adj.* submer-
Submersion, *s. f.* submer-
sion [a distance
Subodorer, *v. a.* to scent at
Subordination, *s. f.* subor-
dination [subordinate
Subordonné, *e, adj. s.*
Subordonnement, *adv.*
subordinately [dinate
Subordonner, *v. a.* to subor-
Subornation, *s. f.*, **Sub-**
ornement, *s. m.* subornation,
suborning; bribery [bribe
Suborner, *v. a.* to suborn; to
Suborneu-r, *se, s. m. f.*
suborner; briber
Subrecargue, *s. m. (com.*
nav.) supercargo
Subrecot, *s. m.* after-reckon-
ing, additional or extra expense;
fresh demand [tious
Subreptice, *adj.* surrepti-
Subrepticement, *adv.* sur-
reptitiously [surreption
Subreption, *s. f.* subreption,
Subrogation, *s. f. (law)* sub-
rogation, surrogation
Subrogé, *e, adj.* surrogated.
— tuteur, person appointed to
see that an acting guardian or
trustee does his duty
Subroger, *v. a.* to surrogate,
to substitute [sequently
Subséqueusement, *adv.* sub-
Subséquent, *e, adj.* subse-
Subside, *s. m.* subsidy [quent
Subsidiaire, *adj.* subsi-
diary; additional
Subsidiairement, *adv.* sub-
sidarily; in addition
Subsidier, *v. a.* to subsidize
Subsistance, *s. f.* subsist-
ence, sustenance, maintenance;
— s, pl. provisions
Subsister, *v. n.* to subsist;
to exist; to live; (...) to live
upon; to continue; to be in
force; to stand; to hold good
Substance, *s. f.* substance
Substantiel, *le, adj.* sub-
stantial [substantially
Substantiellement, *adv.*
Substantif, *s. m. adj. (gram.)*
substantive [substantively
Substantivement, *adv.*
Substituer, *v. a.* to substi-
tute (for); (*law*) to appoint;
to entail. Bien substitué or pro-
priété substitué, entailed estate,
entail. Enfant substitué, change-
ling. Se — a, to substitute one-
self for; to supersede, to re-
place

Substitut, *s.m.* substitute, deputy; delegate; surrogate

Substitution, *s.f.* substitution; (*law*) entail [structure]

Substruction, *s.f.* substruction

Substructure, *s.f.* substructure [fuge, shift]

Subterfuge, *s.m.* subterfuge

Subtil, *e*, *adj.* subtle; subtle; thin, fine; finespun; keen, acute, sharp; quick; shrewd, clever, dexterous; cunning, artful, crafty

Subtilement, *adv.* subtly; subtly; cleverly; artfully

Subtiliser, *v.n.a.* to subtilize; to refine; to deceive; to cheat, to take in; to do (*a person*) out of (*a thing*); to get (*a thing*) out of (*a person*); to abstract, to filch, to prig, to steal

Subtilité, *s.f.* subtilty, subtilness; subtlety, subtleness; thinness, fineness; refinement; acuteness, sharpness; shrewdness, cleverness, dexterousness; cunning, artfulness

Suburbain, *e*, *adj.* suburban

Subvenir, *v.n.* to relieve; to supply, to provide (for), to meet, to afford

Subvention, *s.f.* relief; subsidy, grant, subvention

Subventionnel, *le*, *adj.* subsidiary [sidize, to subvention]

Subventionner, *v.a.* to sub-

Subversif, *ve*, *adj.* subversive [overthrow]

Subversion, *s.f.* subversion

Subvertir, *v.a.* to subvert, to overthrow

Suc, *s.m.* juice; substance, essence, quintessence, pith

Succédané, *e*, *adj.* succedaneous; — *s.m.* succedaneum

Succéder, *v.n.* to succeed; to follow; to inherit. *Se —*, to succeed or follow each other

Succès, *s.m.* success. — *de circonstance*, accidental success. — *d'estime*, quiet success, indifferent success

Successeur, *s.m.* successor, Smith, Jones successeur, (*com.*) Jones late Smith

Successibilité, *s.f.* (*law*) right of succession [sive]

Successi-f, *ve*, *adj.* successive

Succession, *s.f.* succession; inheritance; estate; inheritors, heirs. *Acte de —*, (*Engl. hist.*) succession Act; Act of settlement. *Droit de —*, right of succession; succession duty, legacy duty, probate duty. *Droits de —*, death duties. *Par — de temps*, in course of time [cessively]

Successivement, *adv.* successively

Succin, *s.m.* yellow amber

Succinct, *e*, *adj.* succinct, concise, brief; short; light

Succinctement, *adv.* succinctly, concisely, briefly; sparingly

Suction, *s.f.* suction, sucking

Succomber, *v.n.* to succumb;

to sink; to fall; to yield; to be overcome or worsted, to have the worst of it; to fail; to die, to perish

Succube, *s.m.* succubus

Succulence, *s.f.* succulence, juiciness

Succulent, *e*, *adj.* succulent, juicy, rich; nutritious

Succursale, *adj.f.* auxiliary, branch; — *s.f.* chapel of ease; branch; branch establishment or office; branch bank

Succursaliste, *s.m.* curate of a chapel of ease

Sucement, *s.m.* sucking, suck

Sucer, *v.a.* to suck; to suck in or out or up; to imbibe; to draw; to drain

Sucet, *s.m.* sucking-fish

Suceur, *s.m.* sucker

Sucoir, *s.m.* (*of insects*) sucker

Suçon, *s.m.* sucking-mark; barley-sugar stick

Suçoter, *v.a.* to keep sucking

Sucré, *s.m.* sugar. — *en pain*, loaf-sugar, lump-sugar. *Pain de —*, sugar loaf, loaf of sugar

Sucré, *e*, *adj.* sugared; sugary; sweetened; sweet; demure; honeyed, bland. *Eau —*, sugar and water. *Faire la (or sa) —*, to look demure

Sucrer, *v.a.* to sugar, to put sugar in, to sweeten. *Se —*, to be sugared, &c.; (*fam.*) to put some sugar in o.'s coffee or tea or &c., to take some sugar

Sucrerie, *s.f.* sugar-mill; sweetmeat, sweet. — *de cannes*, cane-mill

Sucrer, *er*, *ère*, *adj.* of sugar, sugar; — *s.m.* sugar-basin; sugar-maker [*s.m.* sugary melon]

Sucrin, *adj.m.* sugary; —

Sud, *s.m.* south; south wind; — *adj.* south, southern, southerly. *Au —*, to or in on or &c. the south; south, southward, southerly. *De —*, *du —*, south, southern, southerly. *Mer du —*, South Sea. *Vers le —*, southward. — *est*, *s.m.* southeast. — *ouest*, *s.m.* southwest; (*hat*) southwest, southerly

Sudorifique, *adj.m.f.*, *s.m.* sudorific

Suède, *s.m.* Swedish skin, suede; suede glove; (*bot.*) swede (*turnip*); — (*La*), *s.f.* Sweden

Suèdois, *e*, *adj.* Swedish; Swede

Suée, *s.f.* sweating, sweat; fright, stew, funk; pull; blowing-up; crowd, crush; great expense

Suer, *v.n.a.* to sweat; to perspire; to be full of; to toil, to drudge; to be anxious or annoyed. — *à grosses gouttes*, to perspire profusely. — *comme un bœuf*, to sweat like a bull. — *sans et eau*, to toil and moil, to do o.'s utmost. *Faire —*, to make (...) sweat or perspire, to throw into a perspiration; to

sweat; to heat; to squeeze or extract out of; to invest at a high percentage; to tire or try o.'s patience; to sicken; to annoy, to bother; to be a bother

Suette, *s.f.* sweating-sickness; (*— miliaire*) military fever, miliaria

Sueur, *s.f.* sweat; perspiration; sweating; (*— s. pl.*) labour, toil, drudgery, pains. *A la —*, by the sweat of

Suffète, *s.m.* (*ant.*) suffete (*Carthaginian magistrate*)

Suffire, *v.n.* to suffice, to be sufficient, to be enough; to be adequate; to be equal; to be able to do; to do; to provide, to supply, to satisfy, to serve, to answer, to meet, to afford; to attend. *Il suffit de ...*, suffices or is enough; it suffices or is enough to ...; suffice it to ... *Suffit cela suffit!* enough, that is enough, that will do. *Suffit que*, it is enough or suffice it to say that, enough that, suffice it that. *Qu'il suffise de ...*, let it be enough to ...; suffice it to ... *Se —*, to provide for oneself, to support or keep oneself, to do for oneself; to find resources in oneself; to manage to do; to be sufficient in itself

Suffisamment, *adv.* sufficiently, enough. — *bien*, sufficiently well, well enough. *Bien —*, quite enough

Suffisance, *s.f.* sufficiency; competency; self-sufficiency, conceit, consequentialness. *A or en —*, sufficiently, enough

Suffisant, *e*, *adj.* sufficient, enough; competent; self-sufficient, conceited, consequential, stuck-up; — *s.m.f.* conceited person, coxcomb, prig. *Bien —*, quite sufficient, quite enough. *Faire le —*, to give oneself airs

Suffixe, *s.m.* (*gram.*) suffix

Suffocant, *e*, *adj.* suffocating, stifling, choking

Suffocation, *s.f.* suffocation, stifling, choking

Suffoquer, *v.n.* to suffocate, to stifle, to choke

Suffragant, *adj.* *s.m.* suffragan [approbation]

Suffrage, *s.m.* suffrage, vote; **Suffusion**, *s.f.* (*med.*) suffusion

Suggérer, *v.a.* to suggest, to hint, to intimate; to prompt. *Se —*, to be suggested, &c. [five]

Suggestif, *ve*, *adj.* suggestive

Suggestion, *s.f.* suggestion, hint, intimation; instigation

Suicide, *s.m.* suicide, self-murder; (*pers.*) suicide, self-murderer, (*law*) *felo de se*; — *adj.* suicidal [pers.]

Suicidé, *e*, *s.m.f.* suicide

Suicider (*Se*), *v.r.* to commit suicide, to kill oneself

Suicidomanie, *s.f.* suicidal

Suie, *s.f.* soot [mania]

Suif, *s.m.* suet; tallow; coat of tallow; blowing-up. *Arbre à —*, tallow-tree. *Pain de —*, crackling, dog-cake

Suifer, *v.a.* to tallow

Sui generis, *sui generis*, of its kind, unique [yolk, grease]

Suint, *s.m.* (of sheep's wool)

Suintement, *s.m.* oozing; leakage; sweating

Suinter, *v.n.* to ooze; to leak; to sweat

Suisse, *s.m.* Swiss; beadle; hall-porter, porter; Swiss guard; Swiss cream-cheese; — (*La*), *s.f.* Switzerland; — *adj.m.f.* Swiss

Suisseuse, *s.f.* Swiss woman or lady or girl, Swiss

Suite, *s.f.* rest; suite, retinue, train, attendants, followers; sequel; continuation; succession; series; file, line; set; run; course; progress; consequence, result; connection; coherence; consistency; order; method; steadiness. *A la —*, after; behind; (*mil.*) unattached, on the unattached list. *A la — de*, with; after; behind; in the train of; following; pursuing; in consequence of. *Dans la —*, in the sequel; eventually; afterwards. *De —*, one after another, in succession, consecutively, following, running; right on; directly, at once (*V. Ainsi*). *Par —*, in consequence, consequently. *Par — de*, in consequence or pursuance of. *Par la —*, in the course of time; subsequently, afterwards. *Sans —*, unattended; unconnected; incoherent. *Tout de —*, directly, at once. *Tout d'une —*, uninterruptedly; at a stretch; at one draught. *Avoir des —s* (or *des —s fa- cheuses*), to have serious or unpleasant consequences. *N'avoir pas de —*, to have no retinue, no coherence, &c.; not to be followed up. *N'avoir pas de —s*, to have no bad consequences.

Donner — *d.*, to pursue; to proceed with; to follow up; to carry out; to act upon. *Faire — d.*, to be the continuation of, to continue; to follow. *La — prochainement*, to be continued

Suivant, *e, adj.* following, next, succeeding, subsequent, ensuing; — *s.m.f.* (the) next; follower, attendant, waiting-woman, waiting-maid, abigail; near relation

Suivant, *prep.* according to; agreeably to; pursuant to; in proportion to, by; in the opinion of; as per. — *moi*, in my opinion. — *que*, as, according as

Suivi, *e, part. adj.* followed (*de, par, by*); attended; popular, in vogue; regular; uninterrupted, continuous, constant; unflagging; connected; coherent; consistent

Suivre, *v.a.n.* to follow; to go or come after; to go or come or be next (to); to succeed; to pursue; to keep pace with; to keep up; to go by; to go or run along; to go with; to accompany; to attend; to frequent; to study; to observe; to watch; to attend to; to pay attention; to indulge; to be sent on, to be forwarded. *A —*, to be followed; to be continued. *Faire —*, to make (a person) follow; to have (a person) followed; to send (one thing after another); to send on; to follow up (with or by); (on letters and parcels) to be forwarded; (*com.*) to charge forward. *Se —*, to follow or succeed each other; to be connected or coherent

Sujet, *te, adj.* subject; amenable; liable; exposed; apt, inclined, prone; addicted, given; — *s.m.f.* subject; person, individual, fellow; — *s.m.* subject; cause, reason, motive, occasion, ground; account; matter; topic; argument; case; patient; (*hort.*) stock. *Mauvais —*, worthless fellow, bad boy. *Au — de*, about, concerning; for. *A ce —*, on this or that subject; on this or that account; about or for this or that

Sujétion, *s.f.* subjection, dependence; attendance; constraint; inconvenience [phate]

Sulfate, *s.m.* (*chem.*) sul-

Sulfate, *e, adj.* sulphatic. *Eaux minérales —es*, mineral waters containing sulphate of iron [hydrosulphate]

Sulphhydrate, *s.m.* (*chem.*)

Sulphurique, *adj.* (*chem.*) hydrosulphuric

Sulfite, *s.m.* (*chem.*) sulphite

Sulfure, *s.m.* (*chem.*) sulphide

Sulfuré, *e, part. adj.* (*chem.*) sulphuretted. *Bain —*, sulphur-bath

Sulfureux, *se, adj.* sulphurous, sulphureous. *Bain —*, sulphur-bath [phuric]

Sulfurique, *adj.* (*chem.*) sul-

Sultan, *s.m.* sultan; lady's toilet-basket; scent-bag

Sultane, *s.f.* sultana; Turkish man-of-war

Sumac, *s.m.* (*bot.*) sumach

Sunna, *V. Sonna*

Superbe, *adj.* proud, vain-glorious, haughty; superb, splendid, gorgeous, stately; — *s.m.* proud man (*pl.* the proud, proud people); — *s.f.* pride, vainglory, haughtiness

Superbement, *adv.* proudly, haughtily; superbly, splendidly [fraud, imposition]

Supercherie, *s.f.* deceit,

Superfétation, *s.f.* superfluity, redundancy, excrement

Superficie, *s.f.* superficies; surface; aron

Superficiel, *le, adj.* superficial; shallow

Superficiellement, *adv.* superficially [Surfin]

Superfin, *e, adj.* *s.m. V.*

Superflu, *e, adj.* superfluous; — *s.m.* superfluity

Superfluité, *s.f.* superfluity

Supérieur, *e, adj.* superior; upper, higher; high; top; above; better; — *s.m.f.* superior (*pl.* superiors; betters); superiress, lady superior; superior officer

Supérieurement, *adv.* in a superior manner or degree, in a high degree, superiorly; better; capitably, splendidly, uncommonly well

Supériorité, *s.f.* superiority

Superlatif, *s.m.* superlative. *Au —*, (*gram.*) in the superlative (degree); (*fig.*) superlatively

Superlativement, *adv.* superlatively

Superposé, *e, adj.* overlying

Superposer, *v.a.* to superpose [position]

Superposition, *s.f.* super-

Superstitieusement, *adv.* superstitiously [superstitious]

Superstitieux, *se, adj.*

Superstition, *s.f.* superstition [strution]

Superstruction, *s.f.* super-

Superstructure, *s.f.* super-

Supin, *s.m.* (*gram.*) supine

Supplantation, *s.f.* supplantation [plant]

Supplanter, *v.a.* to sup-

Suppléance, *s.f.* substitution; assistantship

Suppléant, *e, s.m.f.* *adj.*

substitute, deputy, assistant

Suppléer, *v.a.n.* to supply, to make up; to supplement; to fill up; to supply the place of, to do duty for

Supplément, *s.m.* supplement; addition; additional price; higher-priced ticket; extra pay, extra charge; extra; allowance; (*gram.*) word supplied. — *de solde*, (*mil.*) extra pay; batta. *De —, en —*, extra

Supplémentaire, *adj.* supplementary; additional; extra; spare. *Bureau —*, branch-office

Suppliant, *e, adj.* suppliant, supplicant, supplicating, beseeching; — *s.m.f.* suppliant, supplicant [tion, entreaty]

Supplication, *s.f.* supplica-

Supplice, *s.m.* punishment; execution; torture; torment; suffering; anguish; scaffold, gallows. *Le dernier —*, capital punishment, death. *Être au —*, to be on the rack. *Mettre au —*, to torture

Supplicié, *e, s.m.f.* one executed, executed criminal, sufferer

Supplicier, *v.a.* to execute,

to put to death; (*fig.*) to plague to death [to beseech, to entreat]
Supplier, v.a. to supplicate;
Supplique, s.f. petition;
 prayer

Support, s.m. support; stay, prop; rest; stand; bracket; pillar; fulcrum [able, bearable]
Supportable, adj. support-
Supportablement, adv. supportably, tolerably

Supporter, v.a. to support; to sustain; to prop; to bear; to endure; to tolerate; to bear with; to put up with; to stand. *Se —*, to bear each other; to be supported or &c.

Supposable, adj. supposable
Supposé, e, part. adj. supposed, &c. (*V. Supposer*); supposititious, assumed, fictitious; in case of. *Cela —*, — *cela*, that being supposed. — *que*, suppose, supposing

Supposer, v.a. to suppose; to infer; to imply; to assume; to take for granted; to forge; to substitute (*a child*). *Se —*, to suppose oneself to be or to have; to be supposed, &c.

Supposition, s.f. supposition; forgery; substitution (*of a child*)

Suppôt, s.m. agent, tool; abettor; imp, limb (*of the devil*)

Suppression, s.f. suppression

Supprimer, v.a. to suppress; to do away with; to put down; to leave out; to cut off or out

Suppuration, s.f. (med.) suppuration [purate]

Suppurer, v.n. (med.) to sup-
Supputation, s.f. computa-
 tion, reckoning, calculation

Supputer, v.a. to compute, to reckon, to calculate

Suprématie, s.f. supremacy
Suprême, adj. supreme, highest; last [premiere]

Suprêmement, adv. su-
Sur, prop. on, upon; over; above; in; into; to; at; about; for; with; against; towards; by; concerning, respecting; on account of, in consequence of; of; from; off; out of

Sur, e, adj. sour

Sûr, e, adj. sure; certain; safe; secure; firm; steady; settled; unerring; unfailing; trusty, trustworthy. — *et certain*, quite sure, positive. *En lieu —*, in a place of safety. *Pour —*, for certain; surely. *Le plus —*, the safest; the safest course or plan. *Pour le plus —*, (in order) to be on the safe side, to make assurance doubly sure. *Je suis — de lui*, I can depend on him [superabundantly]

Surabondamment, adv.
Surabondance, s.f. super-
 abundance [abundant]

Surabondant, e, adj. super-

Surabonder, v.n. to super-
 abound

Suraigu, é, adj. very shrill
Surajouter, v.a. to super-
 add

Surannation, s.f. expiration
Suranné, e, adj. expired; superannuated; antiquated, obsolete

Surarbitre, s.m. umpire

Surard, adj.m. elder-flower
 (*vinegar*)

Surbaissé, e, adj. (arch.) surbaised, depressed, elliptical

Surbaissement, s.m. (arch.) depression

Surcharge, s.f. surcharge, overcharge, extra charge; additional burden; overload; overloading; extra weight; overweight; excess, surplus, overplus; increase; encumbrance; exuberance; word written on another

Surcharger, v.a. to surcharge, to overcharge; to overburden, to overload; to overwhelm; to overstock; to overwhelm; to encumber; to write on. *Se —*, to overburden oneself; to overload (*o.'s stomach or &c.*) [heat, to overheat]

Surchauffer, v.a. to super-

Surchoix, s.m. first choice, choice selection, finest quality

Surcot, s.m. (old) surcoat. — *de sauvetage*, life-jacket

Surcouper, v.a. (at cards) to trump over

Surcroît, s.m. addition, superaddition, increase; aggravation; excess. *De —*, in addition, to boot, additional, extra. *Pour — de*, to add to. *Pour — de malheur*, as one more misfortune, to add to these misfortunes, to make things worse

Surdent, s.f. supernumerary tooth; (*of a horse*) wolf's tooth

Surdi-mutité, s.f. deaf-dumbness, deaf-mutism

Surdité, s.f. deafness

Surdoré, v.a. to double-gild

Surdos, s.m. loin-strap (*of a horse*); porter's pad

Sureau, s.m. elder, elder-tree; elder-flower; infusion of elder-flowers

Surécot, V. Subrécot

Surélever, v.a. to raise higher

Sûrelle, s.f. (bot.) wood-sorrel

Sûrement, adv. surely; certainly; safely; securely [issue]

Surémission, s.f. (fin.) over-

Surenchère, s.f. higher bid, outbidding

Surenchérir, v.n. to bid higher; to further rise in price. — *sur*, to outbid

Surenchérissement, s.m. higher bidding; outbidding; further or excessive rise in price

Surenchérisseur, s.m. higher bidder; outbidder

Surérogation, s.f. supere-
 rogation

Surérogatoire, adj. supererogatory

Sûrestimation, s.f. over-
 estimate [estimate]

Sûrestimer, v.a. to over-

Sûret, te, adj. sourish

Sûreté, s.f. safety, surety, security; safe-keeping; sureness, steadiness. *De —*, of safety, &c.; safety [allumette, lampe, serrure de —, safety match, lamp, lock]. *Agent de la —*, detective (*V. Brigade*). *Caisse or coffre de —*, safe, iron safe, iron chest. *Police or service de —*, detective police. *Ronde de —*, watch-round; police-round. *En —*, in safety, safe; safely. *En lieu de —*, in a place of safety; in safe custody. *Pour plus de —*, pour le plus sûr, *V. Sûr*

Surévaluation, s.f. over-
 valuation

Surévaluer, v.a. to over-
 value [excitement]

Surexcitation, s.f. over-

Surexciter, v.a. to overex-
 cite

Surface, s.f. surface; outside

Surfaire, v.a.n. to ask or charge too much for; to ask too much; to overcharge; to overrate; to exaggerate; to over-
 praise

Surfaix, s.m. surcingle

Surfin, e, adj. superfine, finest; — *s.m.* superfine or finest quality [after bearing fruit]

Surfeur, v.n. to blossom

Surge, s.f. (adject., laine —) wool in the yolk [sucker]

Surgeon, s.m. (bot., hort.)

Surgir, v.n. to arise; to spring up; to arrive, to land. *Faire —*, to give rise to, to call forth [raising]

Surhaussement, s.m.

Surhausser, v.a. to raise higher [human]

Surhmain, e, adj. super-

Surintendance, s.f. super-
 intendence [tendent]

Surintendant, s.m. superin-

Surintendante, s.f. lady
 superintendant; superinten-
 dent's wife

Surir, v.a.n. to sour

Surjet, s.m. (need.) overcast-
 stitch, whip-stitch. *Faire un —*,

Surjeter, v.a. to overcast, to
 whip

Surle lendemain, s.m. second
 day after, day after the morrow,
 next day but one

Surlonge, s.f. (of beef) chuck

Surmener, v.a. to override,
 to overdrive, to overwork, to
 jade [mountable]

Surmontable, adj. sur-

Surmonter, v.a.n. to sur-
 mount, to overcome; to master;
 to outdo, to surpass; to rise
 above, to top; to rise to the top.

Se —, to overcome oneself (*o.'s*)

feelings or passions]; to be surmounted, &c. [wine]

Surmoût, s.m. must, new

Surmulet, s.m. (fish) surmullet [brown rat, Norway rat]

Surmulot, s.m. surmulot,

Surnager, v.n. to float, to swim; to survive, to remain

Surnaturel, le, adj. s.m. supernatural; extraordinary

Surnaturellement, adv. supernaturally

Surnom, s.m. surname

Surnommer, v.a. to surname

Surnuméraire, adj. s.m.f. supernumerary

Surnumériarist, s.m. supernumerary service or tinio

Suros, s.m. (vet.) splint

Surpasser, v.a. to surpass; to go or be beyond; to rise above, to be higher or taller than, to overtop, to exceed; to excel; to outdo; to outweigh; to transcend; to amaze. *Se —*, to surpass oneself; to outdo oneself

Surpays, Surpays, s.f. overpayment; extra pay; batta

Surpayer, v.a. to overpay, to pay too much; to pay too much for

Surplis, s.m. surplice

Surplomb, s.m. overhanging. *En —*, to overhang [hang]

Surplomber, v.n.a. to over-

Surplus, s.m. surplus, surplusage, overplus, remainder.

Au —, besides; however; yet; but; after all. *De —*, surplus; over

Surprenant, e, part. adj. surprising, amazing, wonderful

Surprendre, v.a. to surprise; to take by surprise; to overtake; to catch; to find; to find out, to detect; to intercept; to obtain fraudulently or surreptitiously; to overreach, to deceive, to impose upon; to worm oneself into; to observe; to overhear; to amaze. *Se —*, to surprise or catch oneself

Surprise, s. f. surprise; amazement; deceit; surprise box; Jack-in-the-box. *Boite ou joujou à —*, surprise box; Jack-in-the-box. *Faire une — à*, to surprise. *Ménager une — à*, to prepare a surprise for

Sursaut, s.m. start. *En —*, with a start. *Se lever en —*, to start up. *Éveiller ou réveiller en —*, to startle (one) out of his sleep, to startle up. *S'éveiller ou se réveiller en —*, to wake up with a start, to start out of o.'s sleep, to start up

Sursauter, v.n. to start up

Surséance, s.f. suspension, delay [to put off; to respite]

Surseoir, v.n. to suspend,

Sursis, s.m. delay; respite; reprieve [ment]

Surtaux, s.m. overassess-

Surtaxe, s.f. surtax, additional tax; overtaxation; overcharge; surcharge; extra postage

Surtaxer, v.a. to surtax, to overtax; to overassess, to overrate; to overcharge; to surcharge

Surtoit, adv. above all; chiefly, especially, particularly; — *s.m.* surtoit, overcoat; basket-truck; (— *de table*) epergne, centre-piece, — *de tricot* (de laine), sweater

Surveillance, s.f. superintendence; supervision; inspection; watch

Surveillant, e, s.m. f. superintendant; overseer; inspector, inspectress; surveyor; guardian, keeper; caretaker; watchman; attendant [veille]

Surveillance, s.f. V. Avant-

Surveiller, v.n. to superintend; to inspect; to watch; to watch over; to have an eye upon; to look after, to see to

Survenance, s.f. unexpected coming; unexpected birth

Survenant, e, adj. coming unexpectedly, supervenient; — *s.m. f.* chance-comer

Survendre, v.n. to oversell, to overcharge

Survénir, v.n. to supervene; to come unexpectedly, to come up or on, to come, to arrive; to come or drop in; to happen, to occur, to come (upon); to befall; to arise

Survante, s.f. sale at an excessive price; overcharge

Surventer, v.n. (nav.) to overblow

Survie, s.f. survival, survivorship [ship; reversion]

Survivance, s.f. survivorship

Survivancier, s.m. reversioner [— *s.m. f.* survivor]

Survivant, e, adj. surviving;

Survivre, v.n. to survive, to outlive. *Se —*, to live again (dans ses enfants, dans ses ouvrages, in o.'s children, in o.'s works). *Se — à soi-même*, to outlive o.'s faculties

Sus, prep. upon; — *int.* come! courage! cheer up! — *à ...* out upon ...! down with ...

En —, more, over, extra; over and above; to boot. *En — de*, over and above. *Or —*, now then. *Courir — à*, to fall upon

Susceptibilité, s.f. susceptibility; sensitiveness, delicacy; feelings; irritability, touchiness

Susceptible, adj. susceptible; sensitive; easily offended, touchy, sore

Susciter, v.a. to raise up, to raise (against), to create, to stir up, to bring on

Suscription, s.f. superscription, address, direction

Susdit, e, adj. aforesaid, said

Susmentionné, e, adj. above-mentioned [named]

Susnommé, e, adj. above-

Suspect, e, adj. suspicious; suspected; — *s.m.* suspect

Suspecter, v.a. to suspect

Suspendre, v.a. to suspend; to hang, to hang up; to discontinue; to stop; to stay, to lay aside. — *les (or ses) pas*, to step light. *Se —*, to suspend oneself, to hang; (things) to be suspended or hung or &c.

Suspendu, e, part. adj. suspended; hung, hung up; hanging; in suspense; (of a bridge) suspension; (of a carriage) spring, with springs, on springs; (of steps) light. *Jardin —*, hanging garden. *Jette — e*, chain-pier. *Nou —*, (of a carriage) without springs, springless

Suspens, adj. (eccl.) suspended. *En —*, in suspense; in abeyance; undecided; (of debts) outstanding [pension]

Suspense, s.f. (eccl.) suspension, s.f. suspension; suspense; hanging support, suspender

Suspensoir, s.m. suspensory, suspensory bandage [picion]

Suspicion, s.f. (law) sus-

Sustentation, s.f. sustentation, sustenance [to feed]

Sustenter, v.a. to sustain,

Susturation, s.f., Susur-

rement, s. m. whispering, whisper, sighing, soft murmur

Susurrer, v.n. to whisper, to sigh [junction, join]

Suture, s.f. suture; (*fig.*)

Suzerain, e, adj. paramount; — *s.m. f.* suzerain, lord (or lady) paramount

Suzeraineté, s.f. suzerainty

Svelte, adj. slender, slim

Svelte, s.f. slenderness, slimmess

Sybarite, s.m. f. Sybarite; — *adj.* Sybaritic, Sybaritical

Sybaritique, -isme. V. page 3, § 1 [more]

Sycamore, s.m. (bot.) syc-

Sycophante, s.m. sycophant

Sycophantisme, s.m. sycophancy [book]

Syllabaire, s.m. spelling-

Syllabe, s.f. syllable

Syllabique, adj. syllabic, -al

Syllabus, s.m. (Cath. rel.) syllabus [syllepsis]

Syllepse, s.m. (gram., rhet.)

Syllogisme, -istique. V. page 3, § 1 [sylph, sylphid]

Sylphe, s.m., Sylphide, s.f.

Sylvain, e, adj. s. sylvan

Sylvain, s.m. sylvan; (*butterfly*) large skipper (*grand —*, poplar butterfly; *petit —*, white admiral); — *s. pl.* (birds) sylviadæ, sylviolus, warblers

Sylves, s.f. pl. (Roman liter.) sylvæ

Sylvestre, adj. sylvan, wood,

woodland

Sylvicole, *adj.* sylvan, living in woods; sylvicultural (tourist)
Sylviculteur, *s.m.* sylviculturist
Sylviculture, *s.f.* sylviculture, forestry [warbler]
Sylvie, *s.f.* (bird) sylvia
Symbol, *s.m.* symbol; creed. — *des Apôtres*, Apostles' creed
Symbolique, *adj.* symbolical
Symboliser, *v.a.n.* to symbolize
Symétrie, *s.f.* symmetry
Symétrique, *adj.* symmetrical [symmetrically]
Symétriquement, *adv.*
Sympathie, *s.f.* sympathy; fellow-feeling. *De* —, of sympathy; sympathetic. — *à et antipathies*, likes and dislikes
Symphatique, *adj.* sympathetic; congenial
Symphatiquement, *adv.* sympathetically; congenially
Symphatiser, *v.n.* to sympathize [page 3, § 1]
Symphonie, *-iste*, *s.f.*
Symphomatique, *adj.* symptomatic
Symptôme, *s.m.* symptom; indication, token, sign
Synagogue, *s.f.* synagogue
Synallagmatique, *adj.* (law) synallagmatic, reciprocal
Syncope, *s.f.* (med.) syncope, swoon, fainting fit; (gram.) syncope; (mus.) syncope, syncope
Syncooper, *v.a.* to syncope; (fam.) to abridge, to shorten; to dumbfound, to stupefy. *Se* —, to swoon, to faint
Syndic, *s.m.* syndic; trustee, assignee, official receiver
Syndical, *e*, *adj.* of a syndic, of syndics. *Chambre* — *e*, syndicate; committee. *Chambre* — *e* des agents de change, Stock-Exchange Committee
Syndicat, *s.m.* syndicate; committee; commission
Syndiquer, *v.a.*, **Se** —, *v.r.* to join, to unite, to combine, to form into a syndicate
Synecdoche, **Synecdoque**, *s.f.* (rhet.) synecdoche
Synodal, *e*, **Synodique**, *adj.* synodal, synodic
Synodale, **Synodiquement**, *adv.* synodally
Synode, *s.m.* synod
Synonyme, *s.m.* synonym; — *adj.* synonymous
Synonymie, *s.f.* synonymy
Synoptique, *-iquement*, *adj.* V. page 3, § 1 [V. page 3, § 1]
Syntaxique, *-iquement*, *adj.* V. page 3, § 1
Syntaxe, *s.f.* (gram.) syntax
Syntaxique, *s.f.* Syntaxique
Synthèse, *s.f.* synthesis
Synthétique, *s.f.* synthetic
Synthétisme, *s.f.* synthetism
Synthétisme, *s.f.* (med.) synthetism
Synthétique, *adj.* (med.) synthetism
Syphilitic, [Syriac]
Syriaque, *adj.* m.f., *s.m.*

Syrien, *ne*, *adj. s.* Syrian
Syringe, **Syringue**, *s.f.*
Syrinx, *s.m.* syrinx, Pandean pipes, mouth-organ
Syrte, *s.f.* syrt, quicksand
Systématique, *s.f.* systematic
Système, *s.m.* system; plan; policy; set. *A* —, systematic. *Par* —, systematically
Syzygie, *s.f.* (astr.) syzygy
Marée de —, spring-tide

T

T, *s.m.* (anything shaped like a T); (tech.) T iron; (draw.) T square; — between two hyphens, before "il," "elle," and "on," is merely euphonic

T, contraction of **Te** and **Tol**
Ta, *adj. poss. f.* thy, thy own; your, your own; — *int.* tut! tut! now!

Tabac, *s.m.* tobacco; snuff; — *s. pl.* tobacco and snuff; manufacture of tobacco and snuff. — *à chiquer*, chewing-tobacco. — *à fumer*, tobacco, smoking-tobacco. — *à priser*, — *en poudre*, snuff. — *en corde*, pigtail. — *rapée*, rapée. — *de la régie*, tobacco supplied by the government. *Débiteur* or *marchand de* —, tobacconist

Tabagie, *s.f.* smoking-room, tap-room, divan

Tabarin, *s.m.* buffoon

Tabatière, *s.f.* snuff-box. *Châssis* or *fenêtre* or *lucarne à* (or *en*) —, skylight

Tabellion, *s.m.* (obsolete) tabellion, notary, scrivener

Tabernacle, *s.m.* tabernacle

Tabis, *s.m.* tabby (stuff)

Tabiser, *v.a.* to tabby

Tablature, *s.f.* (mus.) tablature. *Donner de la* — *à*, to give trouble to. *Entendre la* —, to be a shrewd one

Table, *s.f.* table; board; slab; top (of a piano); belly (of a violin, &c.); (of eating and drinking) table, board, food, fare, living, dinner, dinners; (mil., nav.) mess. — *bureau*, office-table. — *ouverte*, open house. — *rase*, "tabula rasa." — *à coulis*, sliding-frame table, telescope-table. — *à écrire*, writing-table. — *à jeu* or *à jouer*, card-table; chess-table. — *à manger*. — *de salle à manger*, dining-table. — *à ouvrage*, work-table. — *à rallonges*, extending-frame table, telescope-table. — *d'attente*, tablet (for an inscription); promising youth. — *de canapé*, sofa-table, occasional table. — *de cuisine*, kitchen-table, dresser. — *d'harmonie*, sound-board. — *d'hôte*, table d'hôte, ordinary. — *de jeu*, card-

table; chess-table; gaming-table; card-party. — *des matières*, table of contents, index. — *de multiplication* or *de Pythagore*, multiplication table. — *de nuit*, bedroom pedestal, bedside stand or table, chamber cupboard. — *de travail*, study-table. *La grande* —, the table of grown-up people. *La petite* —, the children's table. *La sainte* —, the communion table; the holy communion. *Les* — *s tournantes*, table-turning. *Aimer la* —, to be fond of good living. *Bénir la* —, to say grace (before a meal). *Courir* or *piquer les* — *s*, to be a sponger. *Faire* — *rase*, to make a clean sweep. *Lever la* —, to remove the cloth. *Se lever de* —, *sortir de* —, *quitter la* —, to rise from table. *Mettre la* —, to lay the cloth. *Se mettre à* —, to sit down to table. *Tenir* — *ouverte*, to keep open house

Tableau, *s.m.* picture; painting, piece, scene, scenery, view; sight; representation; description; scenic effect; tableau; table; list; catalogue; board; black board; bill-frame; (law) rolls; (of juries) panel; (rail.) time-table. — *annonce*, advertising-board. — *noir*, black board. — *de cheval*, easel-piece

Tableautin, *s.m.* small picture; daub

Tableé, *s.f.* tableful, company

Tableur, *v.n.* to depend (upon); — *v.a.* (parl.) to table

Tabletier, *ère*, *s.m.f.* fancy stationer

Tablette, *s.f.* shelf; tablet; (arch.) table; (pharm., conf.) tablet, lozenge, cake; — *s. pl.* shelves; tablets, &c.; (fig.) books

Tabletterie, *s.f.* fancy stationery

Tablier, *s.m.* apron; pinafore; (of a fire-place) blower; (of a bridge) floor, platform

Tabou, *s.m.* adj. taboo

Tabouer, *v.a.* to taboo

Tabouret, *s.m.* stool; foot-stool; (bot.) shepherd's purse. — *de piano*, music-stool

Tabulaire, *adj.* tabular

Tac, *s.m.* (vet.) rot

Tachant, *e*, *adj.* staining; that gets dirty, easily soiled

Tache, *s.f.* spot; stain; speck, speckle; mark; blot, blemish. — *d'huile*, oil-stain; (fig.) indelible stain. — *de naissance*, birth-mark, mother-spot, mole. — *de roussure*, freckle. — *de vin*, wine-stain; (birth-mark) port-wine stain

Tâche, *s.f.* task; task-work, job. *A la* —, by the task, by the job. *Ouvrage* (or *travail*) *à la* —, task-work, jobbing. *Ouvrier à la* —, task-worker, jobbing-workman. *Prendre à* —, to make it a point or o.'s study.

Travailler à la —, être à la —, to work by the task or by the job

Tacher, *v.a.* to spot; to stain; to sully; to blemish. *Se —*, to stain o's clothes, to dirty oneself or o's face or fingers; to soil; to be sullied

Tâcher, *v.n.* to try, to endeavour, to strive, to seek; to mean

Tâcheron, *s.m.* task-worker, jobbing-workman; task-master, sub-contractor, middleman; sweater

Tacheter, *v.a.* to spot; to speckle; *s.p.* spot; speckle; spottedness; speckledness

Tacite, *adj.* tacit, implied

Tactement, *adv.* tacitly, impliedly

Taciturne, *adj.* taciturn

Taciturnité, *s.f.* taciturnity

Tact, *s.m.* touch, feeling; tact

Tac-tac, *s.m.* tick-tack

Tacticien, *s.m.* tactician

Tactile, *adj.* tactile

Tactique, *s.f.* tactics; — *adj.* tactic, tactical

Tadorne, *s.m.* (bird) sheldrake

Tael, *s.m.* tael (Chinese money)

Taffetas, *s.m.* taffeta, silk. — *gommé*, oiled silk, oil-silk. — *d'Angleterre*, court-plaster

Tafia, *s.m.* tafia, inferior rum

Tafouilleux, *s.m.* mud-lark

Talaut, *int. s.m.* (hunt). tally

Talcoun, *s.m.* Tycoon (ho!)

Tale, *s.f.* case, pillow-case; (doreil) speck, film, web. — *d'oreiller*, pillow-case

Tallable, *adj.* taxable, liable to tallage

Tallade, *s.f.* cut, slash, gash

Tallader, *v.a.* to cut, to slash, to scotch, to crimp

Tallanderie, *s.f.* edge-tool trade; edge tools

Tallandier, *s.m.* edge-tool

Tallant, *s.m.* edge

Taille, *s.f.* edge (of a sword); cutting; cut; pruning, dressing; (engr.) cut; (surg.) cutting for the stone; coppice; tally (stick); stature, size, height; waist, shape; (jeud.) taille, tallage (taz); (at cards) deal; (mus.) tenor part, tenor. — *douce*, (engr.) copperplate; copperplate engraving. — *de bois*, woodcut. *De — à*, big enough to; a match for. *Haute —*, upper tenor. *Basse —*, See Letter B. Prendre quelqu'un par la —, to pass the arm round a person's waist

Taille, *s.m.* (in compounds, from *Tailler*, "to cut" &c.) cutter (instr.). — *-crayons*, *s.m.* pencil-pointer. — *-légumes*, *s.m.* vegetable-cutter. — *-mer*, *s.m.* (nav.) cutwater. — *-plumes*, *s.m.* (quill) pen-cutter

Tailler, *v.n.* to cut; to cut out; to cut up; to hew; to carve; to shape, to make, to

frame; to prune, to dress, to trim; to make or mend or cut (a pen); to sharpen or point or cut (a pencil); (surg.) to cut for the stone; (at cards) to deal. *Se —*, to be cut or &c.

Tailleur, *s.m.* tailor; cutter; hewer; (at cards) dealer. — *d'habits*, tailor. — *à façon*, jobbing tailor. — *de pierres*, stone-cutter

Taillease, *s.f.* tailloress; dress-maker, mantle-maker; cutter

Tallis, *s.m.* (adject., Bois —) copse, copsewood, coppice; underwood

Tailloir, *s.m.* trencher; **Tain**, *s.m.* quicksilvering, tin foil

Taire, *v.a.* to say nothing of, not to mention, to pass over in silence; to conceal; to suppress. *Faire —*, to silence; to make (one) hold his tongue or keep (or be) quiet; to quiet; to still; to hush. *Se —*, to hold o's tongue or noise or peace; to say nothing; to say nothing more; to become or be or remain or keep silent or quiet; to keep a secret; not to be mentioned, to remain unsaid, to be kept secret; to be concealed or suppressed. *Taisez-vous*, hold your tongue

Talison, *s.m.* (zool.) badger

Talc, *s.m.* (min.) talc

Talé, *s.m.* (Sev. rel.) talent

Talent, *s.m.* talent; ability, cleverness; art; gift; attainments; knack; man or woman of talent; (anc. coin) talent. — *s. de société*, accomplishments. *A —, de —*, of talent, talented

Talion, *s.f.* retaliation. *Loi du —*, law of retaliation. *Peine du —*, retaliation

Talipot, *s.m.* (bot.) talipot-tree, fan-palm

Talisman, *s.m.* talisman

Talismanique, *adj.* talismanic

Talle, *s.f.* (bot., hort.) sucker

Talmouse, *s.f.* cheese-cake; (pop.) thump, whack, slap

Talmud, *s.m.* Talmud

Talmud-ique, *-iste*. *V. p.* 3, § 1

Taloche, *s.f.* rap on the head

Talon, *s.m.* (anat., of a boot, shoe, stocking, razor, tobacco-pipe, gun-butt, keel or ship, rudder, &c., tech.) heel; (rid., fig.) spur; (at cards, dominoes) stock; (arch.) talon, ogee; (fin., &c.) talon; counterfoil; (of bread, cheese, &c.) last piece, remnant

Sur ses —, on or at o's heels, close behind one. *Montrer les —*, *jouer des —*, to show o's heels, to take to o's heels, to run away. *Tourner les —*, to go away

Talonner, *v.a.* to follow close at the heels of; to spur; to

press, to urge; to dun; — *v.n.* (nav.) to strike the ground

Talonnrière, *s.f.* (of Mercury) heel-wing

Talpack, *s.m.* (mil.) bushy

Talus, *s.m.* slope; bank; embankment; (arch., fort.) talus

En —, aslope, slopingly, sloping. *Aller or être en —*, to slope

Taluter, *v.a.* to slope; to embank [mandua, little ant-bear]

Tamandua, *s.m.* (zool.) tamandua, ant-bear, great ant-eater

Tamarin, *s.m.* (bot.) tamarind (fruit, and tree); (zool.) tamarin (monkey)

Tamarinier, *s.m.* (bot.) tamarind-tree, tamarind

Tamaris, *s.m.* (bot.) tamarisk

Tambour, *s.m.* drum; drummer; lobby; paddle-box; barrel; pillow; tambour; plate-stand; (fort.) tambour. — *de basque*, — *de Provence*, tambour, labour, tambourine. — *maitre*, corporal of the drums, drum-master (of a battalion). — *major*, drum-major (of a regiment). — *battant*, with drums beating; with a high hand, harshly, roundly. *Broderie au —*, tambour-work. *Broder au —*, to tambour

Tambourin, *s.m.* tambourine, labour; tambour

Tambourinage, *s.m.* drumming; devil's tattoo, tattooing

Tambouriner, *v.n.* to drum, to beat the drum; to tambour; (— *des doigts, des pieds*) to beat the devil's tattoo, to tattoo, to thrum; — *v.a.* to drum; to cry or proclaim by beat of drum; to advertise; to tattoo, to thrum

Tambourineur, *s.m.* drummer; tambourer; public crier

Taminier, *s.m.* (bot.) black bryony

Tamis, *s.m.* sieve. *Passer au (or par le) —*, to sift; to be sifted

Tamisage, *s.m.* sifting

Tamiser, *v.a.* to sift; to soften (light) [cinder-sifter]

Tamiseur, *se*, *s.m.* sifter; **Tamisier**, *s.m.* sieve-maker

Tampon, *s.m.* stopper; plug; bung; tampon; pad; dabber; buffer; roller; mat

Tamponnement, *s.m.* plugging; collision, shock

Tamponner, *v.a.* to plug, to stop up; to dab; (rail.) to run into, to strike against. *Se —*, (rail.) to run into each other

Tam-tam, *s.m.* (mus.) tam-tam; entertainment, high jinks; (pop.) row

Tan, *s.m.* tan, tan bark

Tanaisie, *s.f.* (bot.) tansy

Tancer, *v.a.* to rate, to chide

Tanche, *s.f.* (fish) tench

Tandem, *s.m.* tandem

Tandis que, *conj.* while, whilst; whereas

Tangage, *s.m.* (nav.) pitching
Tangara, *s.m.* (bird) tanager
Tangence, *s.f.* (geom.) tangency

Tangente, *s.f.* (geom.) tangent.
S'échapper par la —, to go off or fly off at a tangent

Tangible, *adj.* tangible

Tanguer, *v.n.* (nav.) to pitch

Tanière, *s.f.* den

Tannage, *s.m.* tanning

Tannant, *e*, *adj.* tanning;

tiresome, provoking

Tanne, *s.f.* (med.) comedo, maggot pimple, grub

Tanné, *s.m.* tan colour

Tanné, *e*, *part. adj.* tanned;

tan-coloured, tawny

Tannée, *s.f.* spent bark, waste tan. *Couche de —*, (hort.) bark-bed, tan-bed

Tanner, *v.a.* to tan; to provoke, to bore

Tannerie, *s.f.* tannery, tan-

Tanneur, *s.m.* tanner

Tannin, *s.m.* tannin

Tant, *adv.* so much, as much;

so many, as many; both; odd;

so very; so, to such a degree or

point, so much so; so well, as

well; so far, as far; so long, as

long; so often, as often; so

hard, as hard; so loud, as loud.

— *à —*, (at play) even. — *et —*,

so very much, &c. — *et plus —*,

plus que moins, *V. Plus.* —

soit peu, ever so little; some-

what. — *bien que mal*, partly

well and partly ill, indifferently.

so so, somehow or other, as well

as one can (or as may be). —

bon que mauvais, both good and

bad. — *il est vrai*, so true it is.

— (il) *à que*, at all events, at

any rate, however that may be,

however. — *mieux*, so much

the better, all the better; that's

good, that's right; I'm glad of

it. — *pis*, so much the worse.

all the worse; the more is the

pity; that's bad; I'm sorry for

it; it can't be helped. — *pour*

cent, so much per cent; per-

centage. *En — que*, as far as,

as much as, as. *Si — est que*, if

it be that, if it is true that, if

it can be said that, if; suppo-

sing. *Tous — que nous sommes*

(or *vous êtes*, &c.), every one or

all of us (or of you, &c.)

Tantaliser, *v.a.* to tantalize

Tante, *s.f.* aunt; uncle

(*pauvinoker*)

Tantet, **Tantinet**, *s.m.*

little or tiny or wee bit, snippet,

trifle; little drop; dash; (*ad-*

verb.) somewhat

Tantôt, *adv.* presently, by

and by, soon, anon; a little

while ago; just now; nearly,

something like; (*when repeated*)

sometimes, now

Taon, *s.m.* ox-fly, horse-fly,

gad-fly, breeze (*[[hat]]*)

Tapabor, *s.m.* southwester

Tapage, *s.m.* uproar, noise,

row, riot, racket; bluster; piece

of work; ado; fuss; show

Tapageur, **se**, *s.m.f.* noisy

fellow or creature, rioter, rois-

terer; romp; blusterer; — *adj.*

noisy, riotous, roistering; blus-

tering; loud; glaring, gaudy,

showy, flashy [chuck; plug

Tape, *s.f.* slap, pat, tap, rap,

Tapé, *e*, *part. adj.* struck,

&c. (*V. Taper*); (*of fruit*)

dried; (*blen —*) smart, slashing;

bold; in style. *Pomme —*,

bluff, Normandy pippin

Tape - à - l'œil, *s.m. V.*

Saute-à-l'œil

Tapeau, *s.m.* swing; see-

saw; gig; jolting carriage

Tapis, *s.f.* (pop.) heap, lot

Taper, *v.a.n.* to strike; to

hit; to slap; to pat; to tap; to

rap; to stamp (*with o's foot*);

to fall; to pitch; to get (*into o's*

head), to be heady; to frizzle

(*the hair*); to sketch boldly; to

do in style

Tapette, *s.f.* little tap;

(*cooper's*) bat, cork-driver

Tapi, *e*, *part.* squatting,

crouching [ily, sily]

Tapinois (En), *adv.* stealth-

Tapiooa, *s.m.* tapiooa

Tapir (Se), *v.r.* to squat, to

crouch

Tapir, *s.m.* (zool.) tapir

Tapis, *s.m.* carpet; carpet-

ing; rug; mat; cover, cloth,

tapis. — *brosse*, cocoa-mat. —

de billard, billiard-cloth. — *de*

cheminée or *de foyer*, hearth-rug.

— *de gazon*, — *de verdure*, grass-

plot, greensward. — *de lit*, bed-

side carpet, rug. — *de pied*,

carpet; rug. — *de table*, table-

cover. — *vert*, green carpet or

&c.; green cloth, green baize;

gaming-table; council-board;

grass-plot, greensward, green.

Amuser le —, to talk the time

away, to pass the time; to beat

about the bush. *Faire — net*,

nettoyer le —, (*fig.*) to sweep the

stakes. *Mettre sur le —*, to

bring on the tapis

Tapisser, *v.a.* to upholster;

to carpet; to tapestry; to hang;

to paper; to cover; to line; to

deck; — *v.n.* to make tapestry,

to do fancy work. *Se —*, to be-

come (or be) covered or decked

Tapisserie, *s.f.* tapestry,

hangings; fancy needlework,

fancy work; woolwork; carpet-

ing, carpet; upholstery. *Faire*

—, (*pers.*) to line the walls, to

be a wall-flower, to be wall-

flowers. *Faire de la —*, to make

tapestry, to do fancy work

Tapissier, *s.m.* upholsterer

Tapissière, *s.f.* upholster-

ess; van, spring-van or cart,

light cart, tilted cart [bundle

Tapon, *s.m.* (*fam.*) heap,

Tapoter, *v.a.n.* to pat, to

tap; to thrum, to strum; to

tattoo

Taquin, *e*, *adj.* teasing; —

s.m. *f.* teaser, tease, plague

Taquinier, *v.a.n.* to tease

Taquinerie, *s.f.* teasing

Tarabuster, *v.a.* to plague,

to pester, to vex; to snap up,

Tarare, *s.m.* winnowing-ma-

chine, fanner, fan; — *int.* foh!

pooh! pish! fiddlestick!

Taraud, *s.m.* screw-tap, tap

Tarauder, *v.a.* to tap

Tard, *adv.* late. *Au plus —*,

at the latest. *Bien —*, very late.

Plus —, later; afterwards;

some time after; subsequently;

at some other time; by and by;

in after-life; in after-years;

farther back. *Trop —*, too late.

Sur le — (*s.m.*), *un peu —*, some-

what late. *Se faire —*, to be

getting late. *Mieux vaut — que*

jamais, better late than never

Tarder, *v.n.* to delay; to

linger, to tarry, to wait, to

loiter; to be long; to hesitate;

(*imp.*) to long. *Il ne tarda pas*

à assurer ..., he (or it) was not

long before he secured ... he

lost no time in securing ... he

soon secured ... *Il me tarde*

de l'long, I am anxious to. *Que*

tardez-vous? why do you

delay? *Qu'il tarde à revenir!*

how long he is coming back!

Tardi-f, *ve*, *adj.* tardy; late;

slow; backward; after ...

Tardigrade, *adj.m.f.*, *s.m.*

(*zool.*) tardigrade [slowly]

Tardivement, *adv.* tardily,

Tardiveté, *s.f.* tardiness;

lateness, backwardness

Tare, *s.f.* waste, damage;

defect, fault, blemish; (*com.*)

tare [ill-famed, of ill repute]

Taré, *e*, *part. adj.* damaged;

Tarentelle, *s.f.* tarantella

(*Italian dance, tune*) [tula]

Tarentule, *s.f.* (*zool.*) taran-

Tarer, *v.a.* to damage, to

spoil; to injure; (*com.*) to tare.

Se —, to spoil [ship-worm]

Taret, *s.m.* (*zool.*) teredo,

Targe, *s.f.* target (shield)

Targette, *s.f.* flat bolt

Targuer (Se), *v.r. V. Pré-*

valoir (Se)

Tarier, *s.m.* (*bird*) whinchat

Tarière, *s.f.* auger, wimble;

borer; (*of an insect*) terebra

Tarif, *s.m.* tariff, rate, scale,

scale or list of charges, price-

list, list or table of fares

Tarififier, *v.a.* to tariff; to

price; to rate; to fix

Tarin, *s.m.* (*bird*) siskin

Tarir, *v.a.n.*, *Se —*, *v.r.* to

dry up; to dry; to exhaust; to

drain. *Ne pas (or point) —*, to

be inexhaustible; to talk incessantly;

to never leave off, to have

never done; to be endless.

Faire —, to dry up

Tarissable, *adj.* exhaustible

Tarissement, *s.m.* drying

up, exhausting

Tarlatane, *s.f.* tarlatan

Taroté, e, adj. (*of playing-cards*) spotted, checkered

Tarots, s.m.pl. spotted or checkered cards

Tarpeïen, ne, adj. Tarpeian
Tarse, s.m. (anat.) tarsus, tarso

Tartan, s.m. tartan (cloth)

Tartane, s.f. tartan (vessel)

Tartanelle, s.f. linsey-woolsey, linsey, winsey

Tartare, s.m. adj. Tartar; (*myth.*) Tartarus. *A la —*, in the Tartar fashion; (*cook.*) with cold mustard-sauce

Tarte, s.f. tart

Tartelette, s.f. tartlet

Tartine, s.f. slice of bread (*spread with butter or jam or &c.*); slice; dose; dull long speech or article. — *de beurre*, slice of bread and butter. — *de confitures*, slice of bread and jam

†Tartouillade, s.f. daub

Tartrate, s.m. (chem.) tartrate

Tartre, s.m. (chem., of the teeth) tartar; (*of boilers*) scale

Tartrique, adj. (chem.) tartaric

Tartufe, s.m. tartufe, hypocrite; pretender (to); impostor; — *adj.* tartufish, hypocritical; pretending (to)

Tartuferie, s.f. tartufism, hypocrisy; hypocritical act

Tas, s.m. heap; pile; (*agr.*) shock; cock; mow; stack; (*fig., fam.*) heap, quantity, number, lot, set, pack, parcel; (*tech.*) hand-anvil

Tasse, s.f. cup; mug; — *à café*, coffee-cup. — *à thé*, teacup. — *de café*, cup of coffee. — *de thé*, cup of tea. *Demi —*, half a cup; teacupful; (*small*) cup of coffee

Tasseau, s.m. bracket, tassel

Tassement, s.m. sinking, subsiding, settling, settlement

Tasser, v.a. to heap up; to pile up; to ram down; to beat down; to cram; to compress; to press down; — *v.n.*, *Se —*, *v.r.* to sink, to subside, to settle; to press; to squeeze; — *v.n. (hort.)* to grow thick [unty]

Tatan, s.f. (childish word)

Tâte-au-pot, Tâte-poule, s.m. Molly (man)

Tâter, v.a.n. to feel; to try; to taste; to sound. *Se —*, to feel oneself; to feel o.'s pulse; to feel o.'s way with each other; to nurse oneself

Tâteu-r, se, s.m.f. irresolute person, fumbler [Pipette]

Tâte-vin, s.m. (instr.) *V.*

†Tatillon, ne, s.m.f. meddler, busybody; — *adj.* meddling, busy

†Tatillonnage, s.m. meddling

†Tatillonner, v.n. to meddle, to busy oneself with trifles

Tâtonnement, s.m. groping, feeling o.'s way; fumb-

ling, trying, wavering, hesitation

Tâtonner, v.n. to grope, to feel o.'s way, to fumble, to waver, to try hesitatingly, to tamper [per, fumbler, waverer]

Tâtonneu-r, se, s.m.f. gro-tâtons (A), *adv.* gropingly, groping; feeling o.'s way; tentatively. *Aller or marcher d —*, to grope o.'s way, to feel o.'s way. *Chercher d —*, to grope for

Tatou, s.m. (quadruped) armadillo, tatou [tattoo]

Tatouage, s.m. tattooing;

Tatouer, v.a. to tattoo

Taudion, Taudis, s.m. dog-hole, hole, wretched lodging

Taupe, s.f. (zool.) mole. — *-grillon, s.f.* mole-cricket

Taupier, s.m. mole-catcher

Taupière, s.f. mole-trap

Taupin, s.m. (insect) spring-beetle, click-beetle, skip-jack; (*fam.*) student in the higher mathematics

Taupinière, s.f. mole-hill;

Taureau, s.m. bull; (*ostr.*) (the) Bull, Taurus. *Combat de —*, bull-fight

†Taurillon, s.m. bull calf; yearling bull, young bull

Tautolog-ie, -ique. V. p. 3, § 1

Taux, s.m. rate; rate of interest; price; assessment

Tavaïolle, s.f. chrism-cloth; cloth for consecrated bread

Taveler, v.a. to spot, to speckle

Tavelure, s.f. spots, speckles

Taverne, s.f. tavern, pot-house [tavern-keeper, publican]

Taverni-er, ère, s.m.f.

Tableable, adj. taxable; chargeable

Taxateur, s.m. taxer; assessor; (*post.*) letter-taxer; (*law*) taxing-master; — *adj.m.* taxing

Taxation, s.f. taxation, taxing; fixing of prices

Taxe, s.f. tax; taxation; rate; assessment; assize; price (fixed); charge; postage; toll

Taxer, v.a. to tax; to rate; to assess; to assize; to fix the price of; to charge; to accuse; to term, to call. *Se —*, to tax oneself or each other

Tchèque, s.m.f. Czech; — *adj.* Czech, Czechic

Te, T, pers. pron. thee, you; to thee, to you; at thee or you; for thee or you; with thee or you; in thee or you; from thee or you; by thee or you; on thee or you; against thee or you; thyself, yourself; to or &c. thyself, to or &c. yourself

Té, s.m. T (anything shaped like a T); (*tech.*) T iron; (drum) T square [V. page 3, § 1]

†Techn-ique, -iquement.

†Technolog-ie, -ique. V.

Teck, s.m. teak [page 3, § 1]

Te Deum, s.m. (pl. Te Deum)

Tégument, s.m. tegument

†Teigne, s.f. (zool.) tineæ, moth, clothes-moth; (*med.*) tineæ, porrigo (*ringworm, scald or scall, scald-head or scalded head, &c.*); (*vet.*) thrush; (*pers.*) tenacious fellow or dog or creature; mischievous worm. — *tondante, — tonsurante, ringworm, — des draps, — des pelletteries, — des tapisseries, clothes-moth, — des grains, grain-moth*

†Teigneu-x, -se, adj. affected with "teigne" (*V. Teigne, med.*); — *s.m.f.* person affected with "teigne"

Teindre, v.a. to dye; to tinge; to tincture; to colour; to stain. *Se —*, to be dyed or &c.; to dye (o.'s ...)

Teint, s.m. dye; tincture; colour; (*pers.*) complexion. *Bon —*, fast colour. *Faux —*, fugitive dye

Teinte, s.f. tint; tinge; tincture; colour; hue; dye; shade, cast; smack; touch. *Demi —*, demi-tint, half-tint

Teinter, v.a. to tint, to tinge, to tincture, to tone

Teinture, s.f. dye; dyeing; tincture, tinge; appearance; smattering; (*pharm.*) tincture

Teinturerie, s.f. dye-house, dye-works; dyer's shop or trade, dyeing

Teinturi-er, ère, s.m.f. dyer

Tek. V. Teck

Tel, le, adj. s. such; such a; like; similar; so; thus; so great; many a, many a man, many; one man; some; certain; this, that; any; so and so; like it. — *que*, such as, such a one as; as; such ... that; like. — *quel*, such as it is or was, such as one is or was, as it (or one) is or was; indifferent, so so. *Un —, une — le*, such a ...; such a one; so and so. — *maître, — valet*, like master, like man

Télamon, s.m. (arch.) telamon (= *s.pl. telamones*)

Téligramme, s.m. telegram. — *sous-marin*, cablegram

Télégraphie, s.m. telegraph

Télégraph - ie, -ique, -iquement, -iste. V. p. 3, § 1

†Télégraphier, v.a.n. to telegraph, to wire; — *s.m.* telegraphist

Téléphone, s.m. telephone

Téléphoner, v.a.n. to telephone [V. page 3, § 1]

Téléphon-ie, -ique, -iste, s.m. telescope

Télescope, v.a.n. to telescope [scope]

Télescopique, adj. telescopic

Tellement, adv. so, in such a manner or way, so much, to such a degree; so far

Tellièr, s.m. (adj., Papier)

— foolscap (paper)

Tellure, *s.m.* (chem.) tellurium

Téméraire, *adj.* rash; daring; bold; headlong; reckless; foolhardy; — *s.m.f.* rash or &c. person

Témérairement, *adv.* rashly

Témérité, *s.f.* temerity, rashness

†Témoignage, *s.m.* testimony, witness, evidence; record; token, mark, proof, instance; testimonial. *Faux* —, false witness, perjury. *En — de*, as a token of. *En — de quoi*, in witness whereof. *Appeler en —*, to call to witness; to call upon to give evidence. *Porter or rendre —*, to bear witness; to testify; to give evidence

†Témoigner, *v.a.n.* to testify, to witness, to bear witness (to); to show; to express

Témoin, *s.m.* witness; evidence; token, sign; (in a duel) second. — *muet*, silent witness. *Prendre à —*, to call or take to witness

Tempe, *s.f.* (anat.) temple

Tempérament, *s.m.* temperament; constitution; complexion; temper, disposition; medium, middle course; due mixture; (com.) tally, tally-trade; (mus.) temperament; (fam.) amorous disposition. *A —*, constituted, of a constitution; (com.) on the tally system. *Commerce à —*, tally-trade, tally system

Tempérance, *s.f.* temperance [rate]

Tempérant, *e*, *adj.* temperate

Température, *s.f.* temperature

Tempéré, *e*, *adj.* temperate; (of style) middle; — *s.m.* (in thermometers) temperate; (rhet.) middle style

Tempérer, *v.a.* to temper; to allay. *Se —*, to grow temperate; to calm oneself

Tempête, *s.f.* tempest, storm; gale; whirlwind. *Une — dans un verre d'eau*, a tempest or a storm in a teacup

Tempêter, *v.n.* to storm

Tempétueux, *se*, *adj.* tempestuous, stormy, boisterous

Temple, *s.m.* temple; church; Protestant church; meeting-house; (of freemasons) meeting-hall [knight Templar]

Templier, *s.m.* Templar

Temporaire, *adj.* temporary

Temporairement, *adv.* temporarily [temporal]

Temporal, *e*, *adj.* (anat.)

Temporalité, *s.f.* temporality

Temporel, *le*, *adj.* temporal

Temporel, *s.m.* temporalities; temporal matters or power

Temporellement, *adv.* temporally

Temporisa - *teur*, *trice*,

adj. temporizing; — *s.m.f.* temporizer

Temporisation, *s.f.* temporization, procrastination, delay

Temporiser, *v.n.* to temporize [porizer]

Temporiseur, *s.m.* tem-

Temps, *s.m.* time; while; period; term; leisure; days,

times; season; weather; (gram.) tense; (mus.) measure, part of a bar; —, *pl.* times, &c.; ages.

A —, in time; for a time; for a term of years. *Avec le —*, in course of time, in time. *Dans le —*, formerly; at the time.

Dans le — que, whilst. *Dans aucun —*, at no time. *Dans les premiers —*, at first. *Dans tous les —*, in all ages. *De or en tout —*, at all times. *De à autre, de — en —*, from time to time, now and then. *Du — de ...*, in the time of ... *Du — que or où ...*, at the time (when) ...

... in the days when ... Du bon —, leisure time; enjoyment. *En même —*, at the same time. *En — et lieu*, in due (or proper) time and place.

Grand or grandement —, high time. *Gros —*, rough or stormy or foul weather. *Le — qui court*, the present time (Par ditto, V. *Courir*). *Le — qu'il fait*, the weather we have, such weather as this. *Par tous les —*, in all weathers. *Peu de —*, a short time; not long. *Tout d'un —*, at once, straightway. *Tout le —*, all the while; quite time enough, plenty of time. *Avoir fait son —*, to have had o.'s day; to have served o.'s time. *Faire beau or mauvais —*, to be fine or bad weather. — *fait*, settled weather. *Prendre son —*, to take o.'s time. *Prendre bien son —*, to choose o.'s time well. *Il n'est plus —*, the time is past, it is too late. *Il fait beau —*, it is fine weather. *Il y a beau —*, V. *Beau*. *Il fut un — (où)*, there was a time (when). *Quel — fait-il?* what sort of weather is it? how is the weather?

Tenable, *adj.* tenable

Ténace, *adj.* tenacious

Ténacité, *s.f.* tenaciousness, tenacity

Tenaille, *s.f.* pincers; nippers; tongs; pliers; (fort.) tennille

†Tenailleur, *v.a.* to torture with red-hot pincers; (fig.) to torture [(feud.)] tenant

Tenancier, *ere*, *s.m.f.* Tenant, *s.m.* challenger,

champion; defender; backer; taker; (fam.) real master. — *s*

et aboutissants, adjacent parts, boundaries and buttals, butts and bounds; particulars, ins and outs; connections; habits. *Tout d'un —, tout en un —, d'un*

seul —, in a ring-fence, all of a piece [narus, hell]

Ténare, *s.m.* (poet.) **Tendance**, *s.f.* tendency

Tendelet, *s.m.* (nav. &c.) tilt, canopy; (hort.) screen

Tendeur, *s.m.* (rail.) tender

Tendeur, *s.m.* (of tapestry) hanger; (of snares, nets) layer, spreader; (rail.) coupling

Tendon, *s.m.* tendon, sinew, leader

Tendre, *adj.* tender; soft; delicate; sensible; sensitive; loving, fond, affectionate; (of bread) new; — *s.m.* soft or tender part; tenderness, affection, love; Love; liking

Tendre, *v.a.* to stretch; to stretch out; to strain; to hold out; to throw out; to put up; to bend (a bow, a spring, &c.); to hang (tapestry, &c.); to drape; to pitch (a tent); to lay (a snare); to spread (a net); to set (a trap, a wire); — *v.n.* to lead; to tend; to aim (at); to draw (to). *Se —*, to be stretched or &c.; to stretch [fondly]

Tendrement, *adv.* tenderly

Tendresse, *s.f.* tenderness, fondness, love; — *pl.* caresses

Tendret, *te*, *adj.* somewhat tender; softish

Tendreté, *s.f.* (of eatables, plants) tenderness, softness

Tendron, *s.m.* tender shoot; girl, lass, young maiden; (cook.) gristle

Tendu, *e*, *part. adj.* stretched, strained, &c. (V. *Tendre*, *v.a.n.*); outstretched; bend-

ed, bent; hung; tense, tight; stiff

Ténébres, *s.f.pl.* darkness; night; gloom; (Cath. lit.) tenebræ [darkly]

Ténébreusement, *adv.*

Ténébreux, *se*, *adj.* dark; gloomy

Teneur, *s.f.* tenour, terms; text; purport; contents

Teneur, *se*, *s.m.f.* — *de livres*, book-keeper

Ténia, *v. int.* V. **Tenir**

Ténia, *s.m.* (zool.) ténia, tapeworm

Tenir, *v.a.* to hold; to have hold of; to have a hold on; to wield; to keep; to contain; to occupy; to take up; to possess, to be possessed of; to have; to get; to have inherited; to owe (to); to perform; to take; to detain; to keep in order; to manage; to prevent; to restrain; to bind; to think, to consider, to deem; — *v.n.* to hold; to hold fast; to adhere, to stick; to be fastened or attached; to cling; to hang (on, by); to be contiguous; to be connected; to hold or keep together; to remain; to sit; to stand; to lie; to be held; to be contained (in), to go (in, in-

to); to stand, to withstand, to resist; (*mil.*) to hold out; to subsist, to last; to hold good; to result, to proceed, to come; to be owing or due (to); to side (with), to stand up (for); to consider, to be of opinion; to resemble, to be like, to take (after); to have something (of); to partake, to be of the nature; to attach importance (to), to value; to be desirous or anxious, to care; to be particular (about); (*of things only, and imp.*) to depend (on, upon); to be the fault (of). *Faire* —, to send, to forward; to convey. *En* —, to be hit; to be caught; to be in for it; to be in love or taken (with), to be gone (on); to be fond (of); to be fuddled; to have got it. *Y* —, to care about it; to stand or bear it; to resist; &c., &c. — *bien*, to hold fast or hard or tight; to stick fast. — *bon*, — *ferme*, to hold or stick fast; to hold on; to hold out; to stick to it; to stand o.'s ground. — *pour dit*, — *pour fait*, to take for granted; to make or be sure (of, that); to depend upon; to remember. *Ne* — *qu'à un fil*, to hang on a thread. *Ne* — *à rien* que, to be very near. *Je n'y tiens plus*, I cannot stand it any longer; I don't care for it any more. *C'est à n'y pas* —, it is unbearable. *Il ne tient qu'à vous* de, it only depends on you to. *Il ne tient pas à moi que cela ne se fasse*, it is no fault of mine if that is not done. *Il n'y a (pas d') amitié qui tienne*, friendship has nothing to do with the question, friendship is all very well (, but ...). *A quoi cela tient-il?* what is the cause or reason of that? *A quoi tient-il que ...?* how is it that ...? *Qu'à cela ne tienne*, that need be no obstacle, do not let that be an objection or make a difference; never mind that; be it so; for the matter of that. *S'il ne tient qu'à cela*, if that is all. *Tenez or tiens!* hold! take this! take that! take it! here! hear! there! look! look here! look there! hail! come! now! now then! well! well now! well then! *Tiens!* halloo! oh! bless me! indeed! *yi!* to be sure! of course. *Un tiens vaut mieux que deux tu l'auras* (or, *Il vaut mieux — que courir*), a bird in the hand is worth two in the bush.

Se —, *v.r.* to hold; to keep or keep or &c. oneself or each other; to be held or kept or &c.; to hold together; to be connected or contiguous; to cling; to hang; to adhere, to stick; to abide; to content oneself (with); to stand; to sit; to

lie; to keep, to stay, to remain; to be; to stop; to think or consider oneself; to contain oneself; to refrain; to behave; to dress. *Se* — *debout*, to stand up. *Se* — *pour*, to consider oneself. *Se le* — *pour dit*, to mind what one is or was told, to mind it, not to forget it. *S'en* — *à*, to rely on; to keep to, to hold by, to stand to, to adhere to, to stick to, to abide by; to confine oneself to; to stop at or with; to content oneself with; to rest on or upon; to go no farther than. *S'en* — *là*, to stop there; to stop short; to let it alone; to be satisfied with that. *Savoir à quoi s'en* — *sur*, to know the truth about, to know what to think of. *S'y* —, to stick to it; to stop there; (*at cards*) to stand

Tenon, *s.m.* tenon

Ténor, *s.m. (mus.)* tenor

Tension, *s.f.* tension; close application; strain [*tenzon*]

Tenson, *s.f. (old poet.)* tenson,

Tentacule, *s.m. (zool.)*

tentacle

Tendant, *e, adj.* tempting

Tenta-teur, *trice, s.m.f.*

tempter, temptress; — *adj.*

tempting

Tentation, *s.f.* temptation

Tentative, *s.f.* attempt,

trial, endeavour [*awning*]

Tente, *s.f.* tent; pavilion;

Tenter, *v.a.* to attempt, to

try; to tempt

Tenture, *s.f.* hangings,

tapestry; hanging. *Papier de*

—, *papier* —, paper-hanging,

wall-paper

Tenu, *a, part. adj.* held;

kept; &c. (*V. Tenir*); bound;

expected; dressed

Ténu, *e, adj.* tenuous

Tenue, *s.f.* holding; keeping;

sitting; session; meeting; seat

(*on horseback*), deportment;

bearing, carriage; manners; be-

haviour; dress; uniform; ap-

pearance; tidiness; order, dis-

cipline; steadiness; (*mus.*) hold-

ing-note. — *des livres*, book-

keeping. — *de soirée*, evening

dress. — *de travail*, working-

dress. *Grande* —, (*mil., nav.*)

full dress. *Petite* —, (*mil., nav.*)

undress. *Tout d'une* —, all of

Ténuité, *s.f.* tenuity [*a piece*]

Tenure, *s.f. (feud.)* tenure

Téorbe, *s.m. (mus.)* theorbo

Ter, *adv.* three times; (*house*

No. B [*triolet*]

Tercet, *s.m. (vers.)* tercet,

Térébène, *s.f. (chem.)* tere-

bene [*time*]

Térébenthine, *s.f.* turpen-

Térébinthe, *s.m. (bot.)* tere-

binth, turpentine-tree

Tergiversation, *s.f.* ter-

giversation

Tergiverser, *v.a.* to shuffle

Terme, *s.m.* term; limit,

bound, boundary; goal; end;

time; quarter; quarter-day; quarter's rent; word, expression; (*myth.*) Terminus; (*arch.*) terminal figure, terminus, term; (*fig.*) statue; — *s, pl.* terms, &c.; state. — *de rigueur*, latest time; at the latest. *A* —, at o.'s time; (*com., fin.*) time; on account; for the account. *A court* —, for a short time; (*of a bill*) short-dated. *A long* —, for a long time; (*of a bill*) long-dated. *Avant* —, before o.'s time, prematurely; premature. *Dans toute la force du* —, in the full force of the term; thorough, out-and-out

Terminable, *adj.* terminable

Terminaison, *s.f.* termina-

tion, ending

Terminer, *v.a.*, *Se* —, *v.r.*

to terminate, to end; to bound,

to limit; to finish; to put an

end to; to close, to conclude;

to be bounded or &c. [*nology*]

Terminologie, *s.f.* termi-

Terminus, *s.m. (rail., &c.)*

terminus [*ant*]

Termite, *s.m.* termite, white

Ternaire, *adj.* ternary

Terne, *adj.* dull; dim; lack-

lustre; tame, spiritless; — *s.m.*

ternary, series of three numbers;

three winning numbers; (*at*

dice) two threes

Ternir, *v.a.* to tarnish; to

dull, to dim; to sully, to stain.

Se —, to tarnish; to become

dull; to be sullied; to fade

Ternissement, *s.m.*, **Ter-**

nissure, *s.f.* tarnishing

Terrain, *s.m.* ground; soil;

earth; land; piece of ground;

ground - plot; field; course;

(*geol.*) stratum, rock, formation.

Aller or se rendre sur le —, to

fight a duel. *Disputer le* —, to

dispute every inch of ground.

Être sur son —, to be in o.'s

element; to be at home. *Re-*

connaitre or sonder or tâter le —,

(*fig.*) to feel o.'s way

Terrasse, *s.f.* terrace;

(*paint.*) foreground

Terrassement, *s.m.* earth-

work, embankment

Terrasser, *v.a.* to bank up,

to embank; to dig; to throw or

strike to the ground, to floor;

to dismay; to confound, to non-

plus, to floor; to crush [*cavator*]

Terrassier, *s.m.* navy, ex-

Terre, *s.f.* earth; ground;

land; soil; mould; clay; mud;

terra; territory, dominions;

estate, grounds; piece of land

or of ground; property; home-

stead; world; (*nav.*) land, shore.

— *cuite*, terra cotta, baked clay.

— *ferme*, terra firma, dry land,

main land, continent. — *franche*,

vegetable mould, mould. —

pourrie, rotten-stone. — *sacrée*,

sacred or holy ground. — *sainte*,

Holy Land; consecrated ground.

— *a briques*, brick-clay, brick-

earth. — *de bruyère*, heath-mould. — *de pipe*, pipe-clay. *Pipe* *de* —, clay pipe. — *à porcelaine*, china-clay. — *de Sienna*, sienna. *A* —, to or on the ground; on the floor; down; on shore, ashore. — *a* —, low; slow; low-minded; prosy; commonplace; vulgar; in a low state or way; slowly; (*s.m.*) prosiness; vulgarity. *De* —, of earth, from the earth, out of the earth, &c.; earthen; earthy; earth; land; mud; overland. *En* —, in or into the earth; under ground; made of earth; earthen; earth; clay. *Par* —, on the ground; on the floor; down; by land. *Aller à* —, to go on shore. *Aller par* —, to go by land. *Aller à* —, (*nav.*) to coast along, to coast; (*fig.*) to go slowly or &c.; to be prosy or &c.; to grovel. *Mettre à* —, to put down; (*nav.*) to land. *Mettre* or *porter en* —, to bury. *Perdre* —, to lose sight of land; to get out of o.'s depth, to lose o.'s footing. *Prendre* —, to land. — *neuve*, *s.f.* (*geog.*) Newfoundland; *s.m.* Newfoundland dog. — *neuvier*, *s.m.* Newfoundland fisherman; Newfoundland vessel, banker; Newfoundland dog; *adj.* Newfoundland. — *noix*, *s.f.* (*bot.*) earthenut, pig-nut. — *plein*, *s.m.* (*pl.* — *pleins*) platform; (*fort.*) terre-plein

Terreau, *s.m.* vegetable mould, mould; compost

Terrér, *v.a.* to earth up; to clay; — *v.n.*, **Se** —, *v.r.* to earth, to burrow [*earthly*]

Terrestre, *adj.* terrestrial;

Terreur, *s.f.* terror, dread, fright, dismay, awe; (*fr. hist.*)

Terror [dirty; dull; cadaverous]

Terreu-x, *se*, *adj.* earthy;

Terrible, *adj.* terrible, dreadful, awful; (*of children*) wild; blabbing [dreadfully, awfully]

Terriblement, *adv.* terribly;

Terrien, *ne*, *s.m.f.* landholder; — *adj.* of land, land-

possessing

Terrier, *s.m.* burrow, hole; (*adject.*, *Chien* —) terrier (*dog*).

— *griffon*, Scotch terrier, skyeterrier [*disney*]

Terrifier, *v.a.* to terrify, to

Terrine, *s.f.* earthen pan, pan; pantful; crock, pot; pie-dish, dish; terrine, potted meat.

En —, in a dish; potted. *Mettre en* —, to pot

Terrir, *v.n.* (*of turtles*) to lay eggs in the sand; (*of fish*) to come near the land; (*nav.*) to take the ground

Territoire, *s.m.* territory

Territoriale, *adj.* territorial

Terroir, *s.m.* soil, ground. *Gout* *de* —, racy taste, raciness, peculiar flavour. *Avoir un goût de* —, *sentir le* —, to taste of the

soil, to be racy; (*fig.*) to savour of o.'s country

Terroriser, *v.a.n.* to terrorize

Terrorisme, *-iste*, *V.* p. 3,

Tertiaire, *adj.* tertiary [§ 1

Tertio, *adv.* thirdly

Tertre, *s.m.* hillock, knoll, mound, rising ground

Tes, *adj. poss. pl. m.f.* thy, thy own; your, your own

Tesselle, *s.f.* tessella, tessera (*pl. tessellæ, tesserae*)

Tesseller, *v.a.* to tessellate

Tessere, *s.f.* (*Rom. ant.*) tessera (*pl. tesserae*)

Tesson, *s.m.* fragment, piece of broken glass, shard, potsherd

Test, *s.m.* (*metal.*) test; (*zool.*) shell; (*Engl. hist.*) test

Testacé, *e*, *adj.* testaceous; — *s.m.* testacean

Testament, *s.m.* testament; will, last will and testament

Testamentaire, *adj.* testamentary; of or by or under a will [testator, testatrix]

Testa-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.*

Tester, *v.n.* to make o.'s will

Testimonial, *e*, *adj.* testimonial, testifying; of testimony; by witness [tetic

Tétanique, *adj.* (*med.*)

Tétanus, *s.m.* (*med.*) tetanus

Têtard, *s.m.* tadpole; (*hort.*)

pollard

Tête, *s.f.* head; head of hair, hair; (*of deer*, &c.) horns; (*of things*, and *fig.*) head; beginning; top; brain, brains, mind, wits, sense, senses, faculties; judgment; presence of mind; self-possession; resolution; obstinacy; block; face (*of a hammer*); (*swimming*) header; — *! int.* zounds! — *carrière*, square head; German; (*fig.*) long head; stubborn fellow. — *à perruque*, wig-block; barber's block; block-head, foggy, old foggy. — *à* —, *en* — *à* —, *See below.* — *de ligne*, starting-place; terminus; port of departure. — *de loup*, Turk's head broom. — *de mort*, death's head; death's head moth. — *de pont*, (*mil.*) bridge-head, tête-de-pont. *La* — *la première* or *en avant*, head foremost. *Mal de* —, headache. *Mauvaise* —, bad temper; wrong-headed or hot-headed person, obstinate or bad or quarrelsome fellow. *A* —, ... -headed. *A la* — *de*, at or to the head of; possessed of, possessing, having. *De* —, head; in o.'s head; from memory; resolutely. *En* —, in or into o.'s head; at the head; at the top; in front, ahead; foremost; against; *s.m.* *See Letter E.* *Par* —, a head, per head; a piece. *Par la* —, through the head; *int.* zounds! *Par-dessus la* —, over o.'s head; over head and ears; more than enough. *Aller la* — *levée*, to carry o.'s head high. *Avoir sa* —, to be in o.'s senses.

Avoir (or conserver) toute sa —, to retain all o.'s faculties. *Avoir une bonne* —, to have a good head; to have a funny face.

Avoir la — *bonne*, not to be easily fuddled. *Avoir la* — *dure*, to be thick-headed. *Avoir la* — *féfée*, to be crack-brained. *Avoir la* — *monnée*, to be excited. *Avoir la* — *chaude*, avoir *la* — *près du bonnet*, to be hot-headed. *Avoir de la* —, to have sense, to be clever; to be strong-minded or resolute; to be obstinate. *Avoir la* — *qui tourne*, to be giddy. *Avoir mal à la* —, to have a headache. *Avoir mauvaise* —, to be hot-headed or obstinate. *Donner or piquer une* —, *V.*

Piquer. *Donner dans la* —, to get into or fly to o.'s head, to be heady. *Donner de la* —, to knock or run o.'s head (against); (what) to attend to, [which way] to turn. *Donner — baisse* (*dans*), to rush headlong, to fall completely (into). *Donner sa* — *à couper*, to lay down o.'s life. *En avoir par-dessus la* —, to be heartily sick of it. *Faire* — *a*, to make head against, to cope with, to oppose, to resist. *Faire sa* —, (*jam.*) to give oneself airs. *Faire à sa* —, to have o.'s own way, to do as one pleases. *Gager sa* — (*or sa* — *à couper*), to lay down o.'s life. *Gagner d'une* —, to win by a head. *Jeter à la* —, to throw at (*l.*'s) head; to be forward in offering or proposing; to clap on; to offer to give for nothing. *Laver la* — *a*, to scold, to lecture, to give a wiggling to. *Marcher en* — *or à la* —, to walk at the head or in front; to lead the way; to take the lead. *Monter or porter à la* —, to get into or fly to o.'s head, to be heady. *Monter la* — *a*, to excite, to work up. *Se monter la* —, to be excited; to be all agog; to exult. *Perdre la* —, to lose o.'s head or o.'s wits; to go mad; to lose o.'s presence of mind. *Rompre la* —, *V.* **Rompre**. *Tenir* — *a*, *V.* *Faire* — *a*, *Tourner la* — *a*, to turn (*l.*'s) brain. *La* — *me tourne*, my head is giddy, I feel giddy. *La* — *lui a tourné*, he has lost (or he lost) his senses. *La* — *me fend*, my head is ready to split. *Ce sont deux* — *s dans un bonnet* (*or dans le même bonnet*), they are very thick, they are head and glove. *Autant de* — *autant d'opinions* (*or d'avis*), so many men, so many minds

Tête-à-tête, *s.m.* private interview or conversation, tête-à-tête; (*pièce de furniture*) tête-à-tête; — *adv.* (*En* —) face to face; in private, by ourselves or yourselves or themselves, alone together, alone, tête-à-tête

Tête-bêche, *adv.* head against foot, inversely

Tête-bleu, *int.* sounds!
Teter, Téter, *v.n.* to suck;
 — *s.m.* sucking. **Donner à —**,
 to give suck to, to suckle
Têtière, *s.f.* baby's cap; am-
 timaccassar; (*of a bridle*) head-
 strap, head-piece
Tétin, *s.m.* nipple, teat
Tétine, *s.f.* udder; (*on a*
cuirass) dent
Téton, *s.m.* breast, teat
Tétrarcate, *s.m.* tetrarchate
Tétrarque, *s.m.* tetrarch
Tétras, *s.m.* (bird) grouse.
 — *avellan*, capercaillie
Tette, *s.f.* teat, dug. —
-chèvre, *s.m.* *V.* Engou-
 levent [born
Têtu, *e*, *adj.* obstinate, stub-
Teuton, *s.m.* Teuton
Teutonique, *adj.* Teutonic
Texte, *s.m.* text; matter;
 subject; point. — *d'examen* or
de composition, examination
Textile, *adj.* textile [paper
Textuel, *le*, *adj.* textual
Textuellement, *adv.* textu-
 ally; verbatim
Texture, *s.f.* texture; con-
 nection; plot (*dollar*)
Thaler, *s.m.* thaler (German)
Thaumatrope, *s.m.* thau-
 matrope
Thaumaturge, *s.m.* thau-
 maturgist, wonder-worker
Thaumaturg-ique, *ique*. *V.*
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Thé, *s.m.* tea; tea-party; tea-
 meeting; tea-plant, tea-tree
Théatin, *e*, *s.m.* *f.* theatin,
 theatine (*monk or nun*)
Théâtral, *e*, *adj.* theatrical
Théâtralement, *adv.* thea-
 trically
Théâtre, *s.m.* theatre; play-
 house, house; stage; drama;
 dramatic works, plays; show;
 scenery; scene, seat, field. *De*
or du —, theatrical, scenic, stage.
Monter sur le —, to tread the
 boards
Thébaïde, *s.f.* (*geog.*, *liter.*)
 Thebaid; (*fig.*) deep solitude,
 desert [Theban
Thébaïn, *e*, *s.m.* *f.* *adj.*
Théière, *s.f.* tea-pot
Théisme, *s.m.* theism
Théiste, *s.m.* *f.* theist; —
adj. theistic, theistical
Thème, *s.m.* theme, topic,
 subject; (*mus.*) theme; (*in*
schools) exercise [(*fig.*) justice
Thémis, *s.f.* (*myth.*) Themis;
Théocratie, *s.f.* theocracy
Théocratique, *adj.* theoc-
 ratie
Théodécie, *s.f.* theodicy
Théodolite, *s.m.* theodolite
Théologal, *e*, *adj.* theologi-
 cal; — *s.m.* theologal (*lecturer*
on divinity) [vinity
Théologie, *s.f.* theology, di-
Théologien, *s.m.* theologi-
 an, divine [ment, *V.* p. 3, § 1
Théolog-ique, *ique*, *ique*,
Théorbe, *s.m.* (*mus.*) theorbo

Théorème, *s.m.* theorem
Théoricien, *ne*, *s.m.* *f.* the-
 orist
Théorie, *s.f.* theory; specu-
 lation; instruction, drill [al
Théorique, *adj.* theoretic,
Théoriquement, *adv.* theo-
 retically
Théoriser, *v.n.* to theorize
Thérapeutique, *adj.* the-
 rapeutic; — *s.f.* therapeutics
Thériaque, *s.f.* (*pharm.*)
 theriac
Thermal, *e*, *adj.* thermal
Thermes, *s.m.* *pl.* thermal
 baths
Thermidor, *s.m.* Thermidor
 (eleventh month of the calendar
 of the first French Republic,
 from July 19 to August 17)
Thermidorien, *ne*, *adj.* *s.*
 (*Fr. hist.*) Thermidorian [meter
Thermomètre, *s.m.* thermo-
Thermométrique, *adj.*
 thermometric [moscope
Thermoscope, *s.m.* ther-
Thésauriser, *v.n.* *a.* to trea-
 sure up, to hoard up [hoarder
Thésauriseur, *se*, *s.m.* *f.*
Thèse, *s.f.* thesis; theme,
 subject; graduation thesis; dis-
 sertation; disputation, argu-
 ment, discussion; question;
 case. *En — générale*, as a general
 rule. *Soutenir une —*, to sustain
 a thesis; to hold an argument;
 to maintain a point. *Soutenir*
— pour, to stand up for
Thessalonicien, *ne*, *adj.* *s.*
 Thessalonian [3, § 1
Théurg-ique, *ique*. *V.* page
Thibaude, *s.f.* cow-hair
 cloth, coarse drugget, under-
 carpet
Thiaspi, *s.m.* (*bot.*) thiaspi
Thon, *s.m.* (*fish*) tunny
Thoracique, *adj.* (*anat.*)
 thoracic [chest
Thorax, *s.m.* (*anat.*) thorax,
Thridace, *s.f.* lettuce-opium
Thua, **Thuya**, *s.m.* (*bot.*)
 thuja, thuya, arbor vitæ
Thuriféraire, *s.m.* thurifer,
 censor-bearer
Thurifère, *adj.* thuriferous
Thym, *s.m.* (*bot.*) thyme
Thyrse, *s.m.* (*ant.*, *bot.*)
Tiare, *s.f.* tiara [thyrsus
Tibia, *s.m.* (*anat.*) tibia,
 shin-bone, shin
Tio, *s.m.* knack, ugly knack,
 bad or vicious habit; habit;
 way; (*vet.*) crib-biting; (*med.*)
 tic, twitching. — *douloureux*,
tic douloureux, facial neuralgia.
 — *non douloureux*, — *convulsif*,
 painless tic, spasm of the face.
 — *-tac*, *s.m.* tick-tack; tick-
 ing; (*of the heart*) pitapat.
Faire — tac, to go tick-tack; to
 tick; to go pitapat
Tiede, *adj.* lukewarm, tepid;
 mild, soft; cool [ly; coolly
Tiédelement, *adv.* lukewarm-
Tiédeur, *s.f.* lukewarmness,
 tepidity; coolness

Tiédir, *v.n.* *a.* to grow or
 make lukewarm or cool, to cool
Tien, *ne*, *pron. poss.* *Le —*,
les —; *la — ne*, *les — nes*, thine,
 thy own; yours, your own. *Les*
—, your relations or family;
 your kindred or race; your
 tribe; your crew; your friends;
 your company or party; your
 men; your servants; your
 people; your subjects; your
 dynasty; (*les — nes*) your tricks
 or pranks or frolics. *Un —*,
a —, of yours
Tiens, *v.*, *int.*, *s.m.* *V.* **Tenir**
Tierce, *s.f.* (*of time*) third;
 (*mus.*) third, tierce; (*Cath. lit.*)
 terce, tierce; (*in convents*) third
 person, witness; (*cards, fenc.*,
Engl. meas., *her.*) tierce;
 (*print.*) second revise; — *adj.* *f.*
V. **Tiers**, *adj.* — majeure,
 (*cards*) tierce major; (*mus.*)
 major third. — mineure, (*mus.*)
 minor third [let
Tiercelet, *s.m.* (*fauc.*) tierce-
Thoron, *s.m.* (*card*) tierce
Tiers, *m.*, **Tierce**, *s.f.*, *adj.*
 third; (*med.*, *of fever*) tertian.
 — *état*, *V.* **État**, — parti,
 (*polit.*) moderate party. *En*
main tierce, in the hands of a
 third person
Tiers, *s.m.* third; third
 part; third person. *Le — et le*
quart, all kinds of folks, every-
 body, anybody
Tige, *s.f.* stem, stalk; trunk;
 haulm; straw; (*of a family*)
 stock; (*of a boot*) leg; (*of a*
feather or column) shaft; (*of a*
key or nail) shank; (*of a candle-*
stick) socket; (*tech.*) rod
†Tignasse, *s.f.* scrubby wig;
 shock of hair, shock, mop [tiger
Tigre, *s.m.* (*animal, groom*)
Tigre, **Tigré**, *e*, *adj.* spot-
 ted, speckled, tabby [speckle
Tigrer, *v.a.* to spot, to
Tigrasse, *s.f.* tigress
Tilbury, *s.m.* tilbury, gig.
 — *des dépêches*, mail-car
†Tillac, *s.m.* (*com. nav.*) deck.
Faux —, demi —, half-deck.
Franc —, flush deck [lime-tree
†Tille, *s.f.* bast, bass (*of*
†Tilleul, *s.m.* lime-tree, lin-
 den-tree, lime, linden; lime-
 tree flowers; infusion of lime-
 tree flowers
Timbale, *s.f.* kettle-drum,
 timbal; mug; cup; parchment
 battledore; (*cook*) mould; tim-
 bale (*pie made in a mould*)
Timbaler, *s.m.* kettle-
 drummer
Timbrage, *s.m.* stamping
Timbre, *s.m.* bell (*with a*
hammer instead of a clapper)
 clock-bell; office-bell, table-
 bell, call-bell; gong; (*of a*
drum) snare, sound-cord; (*of a*
bell) sound; (*of a voice*) sound,
 tone; (*mus.*) timbre, tone-cha-
 racter, tone-quality; (*fig.*)
 brains; (*admin.*, &c.) stamp;

stamp-office; stamp-duty; postage-stamp; post-mark; (*her.*) helmet. — *sec.* plain relief stamp, embossed stamp; embossing-press. — *à date*, date-stamp. — *d'affranchissement*, postage-stamp. — *acquitté*, — *quit-tance*, *s.m.* receipt-stamp. — *poste*, *s.m.* postage-stamp. — *de la poste*, post-office stamp, post-mark. *Bureau de* —, stamp-office. *Droit de* —, stamp-duty. *Avoir le* — *fidèle*, to be crack-brained

Timbré, *e*, *part. adj.* stamped; cracked, crack-brained. *Papier* —, stamped paper; summons, writ

Timbrer, *v.a.* to stamp

Timbreur, *s.m.* stamper

Timide, *adj.* timid, timorous; bashful; shy; cautious

Timidement, *adv.* timidly; bashfully; shyly

Timidité, *s.f.* timidity, timorousness; bashfulness; shyness

Timon, *s.m.* (of a carriage) pole; (of a plough) beam; (*nav.*, old) helm, tiller; (*fig.*) helm, direction, government. *Tenir le* —, to be at the helm

Timonerie, *s.f.* (*nav.*) signal department; steerage

Timonier, *s.m.* wheel-horse, wheeler; (*nav.*) signalman; (*old*) helmsman [*scrupulous*]

Timoré, *e*, *adj.* timorous

Tin, *s.m.* cask-stand; stock, block

Tinctorial, *e*, *adj.* tinctorial

Tine, *s.f.* tub; water-cask; kit, firkin [*firkin*]

Tinette, *s.f.* small tub, kit,

Tintamarre, *s.m.* racket, uproar, row, din, hubbub

Tintement, *s.m.* tinkling; tolling, toll; jingling, jingle; tingling, singing. — *d'oreille*, ringing or tingling of the ears

Tinter, *v.a.n.* to toll; to ring; to tinkle; to clink; to jingle; to tingle. *Les oreilles me tintent*, my ears tingle

Tintin, *s.m.* tinkling, jingling

Tintouin, *s.m.* ringing, tingling (*in the ears*); anxiety, worry; trouble

Tipule, *s.f.* (*zool.*) crane-fly,

Tique, *s.f.* (*zool.*) tick; dog-tick

Tiquer, *v.n.* to bite the crib

Tiqueté, *e*, *adj.* variegated, spotted, speckled

Tiqueture, *s.f.* variegation

Tiqueur, *se*, *s.m.f.* (*horse, mare*) crib-biter; — *adj.* crib-biting

Tir, *s.m.* shooting; firing, fire; archery; practice; shooting-gallery or ground, firing-ground, practice-ground, firing-range, rifle-range, gun-range, range; archery-ground; shooting-match, rifle-match; archery meeting or match. *Justesse de*

—, precision of the firing; truthness of the aim. *Société de* —, rifle-club

Tirade, *s.f.* tirade; speech; passage; long string. *Tout d'une* —, at a stretch

Tirage, *s.m.* draught; drawing; draw; pulling; pull; tug; towing; tow-path; (*print.*) working, working off, striking off, printing, printing off, impression; pulling; press-work; issue; (*phot.*) printing

Tiraillement, *s.m.* pulling about, tugging, tug; wrest; twitching, twitch; twinge; pain; vexation, trouble, cross; disagreement

Tirailleur, *v.a.n.* to pull about, to tug; to twitch; to plague, to worry; to fire away to no purpose; to skirmish. *Se* —, to pull each other about; to thwart each other

Tirailleurie, *s.f.* disorderly firing; skirmishing

Tirailleur, *s.m.* sharp-shooter, skirmisher; bad shot

Tirant, *s.m.* string; tie; strap (of a boot); brace (of a drum); holdfast; cramp; gristle, white leather; (*nav.*) draught; — *part.* drawing, &c. (*V. Tirer*). — *sur le vert*, — *sur le jaune*, &c., greenish, yellowish, &c.

Tirasse, *s.f.* clap-net

Tirasser, *v.a.* to take with a clap-net

Tire, *s.f.* stretch; tug; pull. *Tout d'une* —, at a stretch. *Vol à la* —, pocket-picking. *Voléur (m., -euse, f.) à la* —, pickpocket. *À* — *d'aile*, as fast as its wings can (or could) carry it

Tire, *s.m.* (*in compounds*).

— *-balle*, *s.m.* (*for guns*) ball-drawer. — *-bottes*, *s.m.* boot-jack; boot-hook. — *-bouchon*, *s.m.* corkscrew; (*of hair*) ringlet.

— *-bourse*, *s.m.* wad-hook, worm-screw, worm.

— *-bouton*, *s.m.* button-hook. — *-clou*, *s.m.* nail-drawer, nail-claw. — *-lari-got (A)*, *adv.* hard. — *-ligne*, *s.m.* drawing-pen. — *-moelle*, *s.m.* marrow-spoon. — *-piéd*, *s.m.* shoemaker's stirrup. — *-sacs*, *s.m.* hoist

Tiré, *e*, *part. adj.* drawn, pulled, &c. (*V. Tirer*); wire-drawn; harassed; (*of the face*) emaciated, fagged, seedy; — *s.m.* shooting; game; shooting-ground, preserve; (*com.*) drawee. — *de loin*, far-fetched, forced

Tirelire, *s.f.* money-box; — *s.m.* (*of the lark*) song, carol

Tirer, *v.a.n.* to draw; to pull; to drag; to tug; to lug; to haul; to draw aside; to draw on, to put on; to draw up; to draw down; to draw out or off; to extract; to pull out or off; to get out or away; to take off or out or away; to take; to get; to put out; to relieve; to raise;

to rouse; to receive, to gather; to reap; to derive; to conclude; to shoot, to fire; to shoot at, to fire at; to fire off; to discharge; to let fly; to let off; to practise; to fence; to wire-draw; to stretch; (*print.*) to work off, to strike off, to print off, to pull; (*phot.*) to take, to print; to cast (*a nativity*); to draw (or cast) lots; to border; to incline; to verge; to go. — *bien*, to be a good shot or a good fencer. — *bien l'épée*, to be a good swordsman. — *gloire or vanité de*, to glory or pride in, to boast of. — *les cartes*, to tell fortunes (*by cards*). — *à balle*, to fire with ball-cartridge. — *à poudre*, to fire with blank cartridge. — *à quatre*, to press, to urge. — *à quatre chevaux*, to draw and quarter. — *sur le vert*, *sur le jaune*, &c. *Bon à*, (*print.*) order for press

Se —, *v.r.* to get out (of); to extricate oneself (from); to get (through or over); to recover (from); to rise; to be drawn or &c. *S'en* —, to get out of it; to get through or over it; to get off; to recover; to come off; to acquit oneself; to hold o's own; to manage it; to do it

Tiret, *s.m.* dash; hyphen; slip of parchment

Tireur, *se*, *s.m.f.* drawer; shooter, firer; marksman, shot; game-keeper; fencer; wire-drawer; pickpocket; (*com.*) drawer. — *d'arc*, archer, archeress. — *d'armes*, fencer, fencing-master. — *de cartes*, — *d'horoscope*, fortune-teller. *Fin* —, crack shot [*rope*]

Tireveille, *s.f.* (*nav.*) man-troir, *s.m.* drawer; locker; till; slide-valve, slide; (*mil.*) middle rank, second rank. *Pièce à* —, comedy of episodes

Tisane, *s.f.* infusion, tea; decoction. — *de champagne*, light champagne

Tison, *s.m.* brand, firebrand. — *d'enfer*, hell-hound [*black*]

Tisonné, *e*, *adj.* spotted with

Tisonner, *v.n.* to stir or poke the fire; — *v.a.* to stir, to poke

Tisonneur, *se*, *s.m.f.* person fond of stirring or poking the fire

Tissonnier, *s.m.* poker

Tissage, *s.m.* weaving

Tisser, *v.a.* to weave [weaver]

Tisserand, *Tisseur*, *s.m.*

Tisseranderie, *s.f.* weaving

Tissu, *e*, *part.* (*obsolete form of "tissé"*); woven; — *s.m.* tissue; texture; web; (textile) fabric; cloth; stuff; material. — *métallique*, *V. Métallique*.

— (*part.*) *d'or et le soie*, (*fig.*) *V. Filé*

Tissutier, *s.m.* ribbon-

Titan, *s.m.* (*myth.*) Titan

Titanique, *adj.* Titanic

Titi, *s.m.* roistering blade, cad

Titillation, *s.f.* titillation

Titiller, *v.a.* to titillate

Titre, *s.m.* title; title-page;

head, heading; right; claim;

reason; certificate; voucher;

title-deed; muniment; security;

bond; (*of gold, silver*) standard.

Faux —, false title or &c.;

(*print*), half-title. **A** — *de*, by

right of; as; on the score of; in

virtue of. **A bon** —, **a juste** —,

justly; deservedly. **A** — *gracieux*,

by favour, as a compliment.

A — *gratuit*, gratuitously; gra-

tuitous. **Au** —, (*of gold, silver*)

standard. **En** —, on the title,

at the head; appointed, regular;

head, chief [to title]

Titrer, *v.a.* to give a title to

Tituber, *v.n.* to reel, to stagger

Titulaire, *adj.* titular; ap-

pointed, regular; head; — *s.m.f.*

titular, titular; incumbent; head

Toast, *s.m.* toast, health.

Porter un —, to give or propose

a toast, to toast, to drink

Toaster, *v.a.* to toast; to

drink; — *v.n.* to toast, to drink

Toc, *s.m.* rap, knock [healths]

Tocane, *s.f.* unexpressed wish

Tocsin, *s.m.* tocsin, alarm-

bell. **Sonner le** —, to ring the

alarm-bell; to raise a hue and

cry (against)

Toge, *s.f.* toga; gown, robe

Tohu-bohu, *s.m.* chaos;

hurly-burly, hubbub, uproar

Tol, *pers. pron.* thee, you;

thou, you; to or at thee, to or

at you, for or with or in or from

or by or on or against thee (or

you); for thy or your part; as

for (or as to) thee or you; thy-

self, yourself; to or at or within

thyself (or yourself). **A** —, to

or at or with thee (or you); to

or at or with thyself (or your-

self); thine, yours, thy own, your

own; of thine, of yours, of thy

own, of your own; peculiar; to

spare. **A** — *a*, *a* — *de*, *V. A.*

— *même*, thyself, yourself; self;

alone

Tolle, *s.f.* cloth; linen, linen-

cloth; canvas; sail-cloth; sail;

(*theat.*) curtain; web; painting;

— *s. pl. (hunt.)* toils. — *cirée*,

oil-cloth; floor-cloth. — *cuir*,

leather-cloth, American cloth.

— *grasse*, tarpaulin. — *métal-*

lique, *V. Métallique*. — *peinte*,

printed calico or cotton, print.

— *vernée*, oil-skin. — *a calquer*,

tracing-cloth. — *a matelas*,

ticking. — *a peindre*, painting-

canvas. — *a sacs*, sack-cloth,

sacking. — *a voiles*, sail-cloth,

canvas. — *d'araignée*, cobweb;

spider-work. — *de chanvre*,

canvas. — *de coton*, cotton-

cloth, calico. — *d'emballage*,

packing-cloth, pack-cloth. —

de Hollande, holland. — *d'Ir-*

lande, Irish linen. — *de lin*,

linen-cloth, linen. — *de Péné-*

lope, Penelope's web. — *pour*

chemises, shirting. — *pour draps*

(*de lit*), sheeting. *Chemise de* —,

linen shirt. *Commerce des* —,

linen-trade. *Marchand de* —,

linendrapier

Toilerie, *s.f.* linendrapery

Toilette, *s.f.* toilet; dress;

attire; dressing; washing; clean-

ing; trimming; dressing-table,

toilet-table; washstand, wash-

hand stand; toilet-set; toilet-

glass; (*butch.*) caul; (*com.*) wrap-

per. *Marchande de la* —, ward-

robe-dealer. *Cabinet de* —,

dressing-room; lavatory. *Nappe*

de —, dolly. *Salle de* —, lavatory.

Seau de —, toilet-pail, slop-pail.

En —, dressed up; full-dressed.

En grande —, in full dress, full-

dressed. **Faire** —, to dress one-

self up, to dress, to spruce up.

Faire la — *a*, to dress; to clean;

to trim; to tidy, to do up. **Faire**

sa —, to clean or wash or dress

(oneself). **Faire un bout** or **un**

brin de —, to tidy oneself up, to

dress up or titivate a bit

Toll-er, ere, *s.m.f.* dealer in

linen-cloth; linen-cloth maker

Toise, *s.f. (obsolete)* fathom,

6 feet, 2 yards; (*fig.*) stature,

size; standard [uration]

Toisé, *s.m.* measuring; men-

surer. **Toiser**, *v.a.* to measure; to

eye, to scan; to judge. **Cela est**

toisé, (*pop.*) that is done for

Toiseur, *s.m.* measurer, sur-

veyor

Toit, *s.m.* roof; house-top;

dwelling, house, home; sty;

(*mining*) top. — *a cochons* or *a*

pores, pig-sty. **Sous les** —, in a

garret, in an attic, in the attics.

Carier or **dire** or **publier** or **prê-**

cher sur les —, to proclaim on

the house-tops

Toiture, *s.f.* roofing, roof

Tokai, Tokay, *s.m.* tokay

(wine)

Tôle, *s.f.* sheet-iron; plate-

iron. — *émaillée*, enamelled iron.

— *ondulée*, corrugated iron. —

vernée, japanned iron

Tolérable, *adj.* tolerable,

bearable

Tolérablement, *adv.* toler-

ably

Tolérance, *s.f.* tolerance;

toleration; sufferance; indul-

gence. **Par** —, on sufferance

Tolérant, *e, adj.* tolerant

Tolérer, *v.a.* to tolerate; to

suffer; to allow, to allow of. **Se**

— to be tolerated or &c.; to

tolerate each other

Tôlerie, *s.f.* sheet-iron manu-

facture or trade or works or

articles [pin]

Tolet, *s.m. (nav.)* thole, thole-

Toletière, *s.f. (nav.)* rowlock

Tôlier, *s.m.* sheet-iron manu-

facturer

Tolle, *s.m.* outcry, hue and

cry. **Crier** — *sur (or contre)*, *V.*

Tolu, *s.m.* tolu [**Haro**]

Tomahawk, *s.m.* tomahawk

Tomaison, *s.f.* numbering

of the volumes; number of a

Tomate, *s.f.* tomato [volume]

Tombac, *s.m.* tombac

Tombant, *e, adj.* falling;

flowing [tombstone]

Tombe, *s.f.* tomb, grave;

Tombe, *e, part. adj.* fallen,

&c. (**V. Tomber**); that has failed

; unsuccessful; neglected;

gone out, exploded; weaker; en-

feebled by age or infirmities,

timeworn, broken down

Tombeau, *s.m.* tomb; grave;

tombstone; death

Tombée, *s.f.* fall. — *du jour*,

fall (or close) of day. — *de la*

nuît, nightfall

Tombeller, *s.m.* carter

Tomber, *v.n.* to fall; to fall

down; to drop, to drop down;

to tumble, to tumble down; to sink,

to sink down; to droop; to fall

off or out or in; to go down; to

light (upon), to hit (upon), to

meet (with), to come (upon); to

coincide; to come; to come off

or out or down; to turn; to run,

to go; to fail; to fall or be taken

(*ill*); to break, to pine away; to

die away; to flag; to abate. —

bien or *mal*, to be right or wrong;

to be lucky or unlucky; to come

seasonably or unseasonably; to

go (or come) to (or meet with) the

right or wrong person or man. —

dans l'eau, to fall into the water;

(*fig.*) to fall to the ground, to fall

through, to fail. — *de l'eau*, to

rain. **Faire** —, to make (..) fall;

to throw or push or knock down;

to upset, to overthrow; to knock

off; to shake off or down; to

trip up; to shower down; to

turn; to lead

Tombereau, *s.m.* tumbril,

cart; rubbish-cart; dung-cart;

mud-cart; dust-cart; sledge;

cartload [*of lottery*]

Tombola, *s.f.* tombola (*kind*)

Tome, *s.m.* volume, tome

Ton, *adj. poss.* thy, thy own;

your, your own; — *s.m.* tone;

tune, accent, sound; strain;

style; fashion, ton; breeding,

manners. **Bon** —, good breeding,

good manners; fashion, ton. **De**

bon —, well-bred, genteel, gentle-

manly, ladylike. **Mauvais** —, ill

breeding, bad manners, vulgar-

ity. **De mauvais** —, ill-bred, un-

mannerly, vulgar, low, ungente-

manly, unladylike. **D'un** — *de*

déclamateur, in a declamatory

tone. **Par** —, to show off. **Don-**

ner le —, to give the tone; to lead;

to lead the fashion; (*mus.*) to

pitch, to tone. **Mettre au** —

(*de*), to attune (with). **Le pren-**

dre sur un —, **prendre un** —,

to assume airs. **Le prendre sur un**

haut —, to assume a high tone

to speak haughtily or with arrogance, to carry it high

Tonalité, *s.f.* (mus.) tonality

Tondage, *s.m.* shearing; clipping

Tondaison, *s.f.* **V. Tonte**

Tondeur, *se*, *s.m.f.* shear-er; sheep-shearer; (*-de drap*) cloth-shearer, shearman; clipper; mower; — *s.f.* shearing-machine, shearer; mowing-machine, mower. — *se de gazon*, lawn-mowing machine, lawnmower

Tondre, *v.a.* to shear; to fleece; to shave; to cut; to clip; to crop; to mow; to graze. — *sur un œuf*, to skin a flint

Tondu, *e*, *part. adj.* shorn, &c. (**V. Tondre**); — *s.m.* shavelling. **V. Pelé**

Tonique, *adj.* tonic; — *s.m.* (med.) tonic; — *s.f.* (mus.) tonic, key-note

Tonnage, *s.m.* tonnage. *Navire d'un fort* —, vessel of large burden

Tonnant, *e*, *adj.* thundering. *Jupiter* —, thundering Jove, the Thunderer [cask; ton]

Tonne, *s.f.* tun, barrel

Tonneau, *s.m.* cask; tun; tub; hogshhead; butt; barrel; (nav.) ton; (game) tonneau. — *percé*, (fig.) spendthrift. — *d'arrosage*, water-butt; water-cart. *Le — de Diogène*, Diogenes' tub. *Le — des Danaïdes*, the sieve of the Danaïdes. *Tirer au —*, to draw from the wood

Tonneler, *v.a.* (hunt.) to tunnel [keg]

Tonnelet, *s.m.* small cask

Tonneller, *s.m.* cooper

Tonnelle, *s.f.* arbour, bowser; tunnel-net; stalking-horse

Tonnellerie, *s.f.* coopersage; cooper's trade or shed

Tonner, *v.n.* to thunder

Tonnerre, *s.m.* thunder; thunderbolt; lightning; thundering; (poet.) cannon; (*of a fire-arm*) chamber; breech. (*Un — d'applaudissements*, a burst of applause, deafening cheers. —! (*int.*) by Jove!

Tonsure, *s.f.* tonsure

Tonsuré, *e*, *adj.* tonsured, shaven; — *s.m.* tonsured person; priest [tonsure to]

Tonsurer, *v.a.* to give the

Tonte, *s.f.* shearing; mowing; shearings; wool; crop; shearing-time

Tontine, *s.f. adj.* tontine

Tontinier, *ère*, *s.m.f.* tontine annuitant

Tontisse, *adj.* of shearings (*of cloth*); — *s.f.* hangings coated. *Bourre* —, cloth-shearings, flock, flocks. *Papier* —, flock-paper

Tonton, *s.m.* teetotum; (*childish word*) nuncle, nunky

Tonture, *s.f.* shearings,

cloth-shearings, flock; cuttings, clippings; mowing

Topaze, *s.f.* topaz

Toper, *v.n.* to agree. *Tope!* *tope là!* agreed! done!

Topinambour, *s.m.* Jerusalem artichoke

Topique, *adj.* topic, topical; to the point; — *s.m.* topic. *Exemple* —, instance or case in point [pher]

Topographe, *s.m.* topographer

Topographie, *-ique*, *s.f.* page 3, §1 [whim, vad]

Toquade, *s.f.* mania, fancy;

Toque, *s.f.* (flat) cap; bonnet. — *basque*, **V. Béret**. — *universitaire*, college-cap

Toqué, *e*, *adj.* touched, cracked, crazy; infatuated; in love; — *s.m.f.* crazy fellow or creature

Toquer, *v.a.n.* to touch; to strike, to hit, to knock; to offend; to infatuate; to craze, to madden, *Se* —, to become or be infatuated or mad; to fall or be in love

Toquet, *s.m.* cap [torch-light]

Torche, *s.f.* torch, link;

Torche-nez, *s.m.* **V. Serre-nez**

Torcher, *v.a.* to wipe; to scamp; to eat up; to drub. *Se* —, to be wiped, &c.; to wipe oneself (*or o.'s*...); to fight

Torchère, *s.f.* cresset; candlebrum

Torchis, *s.m.* cob, mud, loam; twist. *Mur de —*, cob-wall, mud-wall

Torchon, *s.m.* dish-cloth; house-cloth, duster; wisp of straw

Torcol, *s.m.* (bird) wryneck

Tordage, *s.m.* twisting

Tord-boyaux, *s.m.* rotgut; ratsbane

Tordeur, *se*, *s.m.f.* twister

Tord-nez, *s.m.* **V. Serre-nez**

Tordre, *v.a.*, *Se* —, *v.r.* to twist; to wring; to wrench; to wrest; to writhe; to be convulsed with laughter. *Ne faire que — et avaler*, to give but one twist, and down it goes. *Ne faire que — et retordre*, to give good twists of the fork

Tore, *s.m.* (arch., bot.) torus

Toréador, *s.m.* toreador, bull-fighter [the face]

Torgnoie, *s.f.* cuff, slap in

Tormentille, *s.f.* (bot.) tormentil [s.m. tornado]

Tornade, *s.f.*, **Tornado**,

Torpeur, *s.f.* torpor

Torpille, *s.f.* (fish, explosive) torpedo [with torpedoes]

Torpiller, *v.a.* to fortify

Torpilleur, *s.m.* torpedo-man; (*Bateau* —) torpedo-boat

Torquette, *s.f.* fish or game basket; basket of fish or game

Torrefacteur, *s.m.* torrefier, roaster

Torrefaction, *s.f.* torrefaction, roasting

Torrefier, *v.a.* to torrefy, to roast [stream; flood]

Torrent, *s.m.* torrent;

Torrentiel, *le*, *adj.* torrential; coming down in torrents, pouring; torrent-like

Torrentueux, *se*, *adj.* torrent-like; impetuous

Torride, *adj.* torrid

Tors, *e*, *adj.* twisted; wry; crooked; wreathed

Torsade, *s.f.* twisted fringe, twist; (*of epaulets*) bullion

Torse, *s.m.* trunk, chest, bust, torso. *Poser pour le* —, to show off o.'s figure

Torsion, *s.f.* torsion, twisting; wrest

Tort, *s.m.* wrong; error, fault; injury, harm, grievance.

A —, wrong, wrongly, wrongfully. *A — ou à droit*, *A — ou à raison*, right or wrong. *A — et à droit*, at random. *A — et à travers*, at random; right and left; right or wrong. *Dans son* —, wrong, in the wrong. *Avoir* —, to be wrong, to be in the wrong; to be in fault; to be mistaken. *Avoir grand* —, to be very wrong. *Avoir tous les* —s, to be altogether wrong, to be in every way to blame. *Avoir des —s envers*, to behave badly to. *Donner* — *à*, to decide or be against, to disapprove, to lay the blame on; to condemn. *Se donner des* —s, to do or act wrong, to behave badly. *Faire* — (*or du* —), *à*, to wrong; to injure; to do wrong or harm. *Se faire* —, to injure oneself. *Mettre* (*quelqu'un*) *dans son* —, to leave (a person) no excuse

Tortelle, *s.f.* (bot.) treacle-mustard, hedge-mustard

Torticollis, *s.m.* wry-neck, stiff-neck; (*fig.*) hypocrite, mawworm

Tortillage, *s.m.* rimmarole

Tortille, *s.f.* winding walk

Tortillement, *s.m.* twisting; wriggling; wadding; shuffling

Tortiller, *v.a.n.*, *Se* —, *v.r.* to twist; to wriggle; to waddle; to shilly-shally; to shuffle, to flinch; (*pop.*) to eat, to gobble up, to tuck in. — *bien de la jourchette*, to twist the fork well, to play a good knife and fork

Tortillère, *s.f.* **V. Tortille**

Tortillon, *s.m.* twist; pad;

Tortu, *s*, *adj.* crooked; tortuous

Tortue, *s.f.* tortoise; turtle; tortoise-shell butterfly; (*pers.*) snail, slug. *A pas de* —, at a

snail's pace; snail-paced. *Potage* —, turtle-soup. *Fausse* —, *tête de veau en* —, mock turtle

Tortuer, *v.a.*, **Se** —, *v.r.* to crook, to bend

Tortueusement, *adv.* tortuously; crookedly

Tortueux, *s.m.*, *adj.* tortuous; crooked; winding

Tortuosité, *s.f.* tortuousness; crookedness; winding; intricacy

Torture, *s.f.* torture; rack

Torturer, *v.a.* to torture; to rack; (*a text*, &c.) to wrest, to

Tory, *s.m. adj.* Tory [strain

Torysme, *s.m.* Toryism

Toscan, *adj.* s. Tuscan

Tôt, *adv.* soon; early; in

time; quickly, quick. — *ou*

tard, sooner or later. *Bien* —

(*in two words*) very early; (*in*

one word) see *Letter B. Plus* —,

sooner; earlier; before; soonest;

earliest. *Le plus* —, the soonest;

the sooner; the earliest; the

earlier; as soon as; as early as.

Au plus —, as soon as possible;

at the earliest. *Trop* —, too

soon; too early. *Si* —, *V.*

Sitôt et Aussitôt

Total, *e, adj.* total, whole;

entire; utter

Total, *s.m.* total, whole;

whole sum, sum total. *Au* —,

upon the whole; after all

Totalement, *adv.* totally,

wholly, entirely; utterly [tot up

Totaliser, *v.a.* to sum up, to

Totalité, *s.f.* totality, whole

Toton, *s.m.* (old spelling for

"*tonton*") teetotum

Touage, *s.m.* (*nav.*) warping;

(*navig.*) towage, towing

†**Touaille**, *s.f.* round towel,

roller-towel, jack-towel

Toucan, *s.m.* (*bird*) toucan

Touchant, *e, adj.* touching,

affecting, moving; — *s.m.* (the)

pathetic; — *prep.* touching, concerning, about, with regard to

Touche, *s.f.* touch; assay;

pointer, fescue; stick; hook;

drove; (*mus.*) key; (*mus.*) finger-

board; (*mus.*) fret; (*mus.*) stop;

(*fenc.*) hit, touch; (*billiards*)

hit; (*paint.*, *liter.*) touch, stroke;

(*of style*) pen, hand; (*fam.*) phiz,

cut, figure, look

Touché, *e, part. adj.* touched,

&c. (*V. Toucher*); sensible (*of*);

(*bien* —) well-done; well-written;

well-said; well-hit; to the point

Touche-à-tout, *s.m. f.* meddler

Toucher, *v.a.n.* to touch; to

feel; to assay, to try; to play

(*the piano*, &c.); to receive, to

draw (money); to beat, to strike;

to hit; to whip, to flick; to

drive; to drive on; to affect, to

move; to concern, to interest;

to express; to depict; to touch

upon, to allude to; to say; to

alter, to change; to meddle

(with); to relate; to border (on);

to be near or next (to); to have

all but reached; to approach,

to draw (near, towards, to); to

reach; to be related; to receive

o.'s money, to be paid; to stop;

(*nav.*) to touch; to strike; to

strike on the ground; to take

the ground; — *s.m.* touch, feel-

ing; contact; (*mus.*) touch.

dans la main à, to shake hands

with. *Touchez là*, give me your

hand, shake hands, let us shake

hands; agreed. *N'avoir pas*

l'air d'y —, to look as if butler

would not melt in o.'s mouth.

Au —, by the touch

Se —, *v.r.* to touch each

other; to touch; to meet; to

join; to adjoin; to be touched

or &c.; to be related, to be re-

lative. *Toue*, *s.f.* ferry-boat [lions

Touer, *v.a.* (*nav.*) to warp;

(*navig.*) to tow

Toueur, *s.m.* tow-boat

Touffe, *s.f.* tuft; bunch;

cluster, clump

Touffeur, *s.f.* puff of heat

Touffu, *e, adj.* tufted;

bushy; leafy; thick

Toujours, *adv.* always; ever;

for ever; usually, usual; still;

all the time; on; however; all

the same; after all; at least;

(*in the*) meanwhile; — *plus* —,

more and more... — *est-il* —,

still; the fact is or was however

that; however that may be, be

that as it may; as it is. — *est-il*

vrai que, it is nevertheless

true that. *C'est — cela!* that

is something!

Toupet, *s.m.* tuft (of hair);

forelock, toupet, toupee; fore-

top; scalp; scratch-wig, wig;

front; top; hair; pluck, game,

courage; boldness, assurance;

brave, cheek, impudence

Touple, *s.f.* top, peg-top,

spinning-top. — *d'Allemagne*,

humming-top [about the house

†**Toupiller**, *v.n.* to potter

†**Toupillon**, *s.m.* small tuft

(of hair); waste branch (of an

orange-tree) [eastle

Tour, *s.f.* tower; (at chess)

Tour, *s.m.* turn; turning;

winding; round; revolution;

circumference, circuit; trip,

tour; spell; trick; dodge; feat;

frollic; turning-lathe, lathe; (*in*

a convent, &c.) turning box; (*de*

cheveux) tour, front, foretop;

(*de lit*) valance; (*fam.*)

(natural) need. — *à* —, in turn,

by turns, alternately; suc-

cessively. — *d'adresse*, feat of

skill; legerdemain, sleight of

hand trick; clever trick. — *au*

baton, perquisites, by-gains, sly

pickings, profits. — *de cou*,

neck-tie or band or wrapper,

boa, &c. — *de force*, feat of

strength; wonderful feat. —

de gorge, tucker. — *de main*,

sleight of hand, legerdemain;

workmanship; slight touch;

twinkling, trice, instant. — *de*

promenade, airing. — *de reins*,

strain in the back. — *de scrutin*,

ballot. — *de tête*, bonnet-front.

À son —, in o.'s (or his or her

or its) turn. *À quelle* —? whose

turn is it? *Avoir deux mètres*

de —, to be two yards round or

in circumference. *Faire le* —

de, to go round. *Faire un* —

(or *un* — *de promenade*), to take

a turn or a walk. *Faire le* —

du jardin, to walk or go round

the garden. *Faire un* — *de*

jardin, to take a turn in the

garden. *Fait au* —, made in

the lathe, turned; (*fig.*) beauti-

fully shaped. *Fermer à double*

—, to double-lock. *Jouer or faire*

un —, to play a trick. *Prendre*

le grand —, to take the longest

way

†**Touraille**, *s.f.* malt-kiln

Tourang-eau, *elle, adj.* s.

of Touraine, native of Touraine

Touranien, *ne, adj.* s. Tu-

ranian

Tourbe, *s.f.* turf, peat;

rabble, mob, vulgar herd [peaty

Tourben-x, *se, adj.* turfy,

Tourbière, *s.f.* turf-pit, turf-

moss, peat-bog, peat-moss

†**Tourbillon**, *s.m.* whirl;

vortex; whirlwind; whirlpool;

eddy; rush, bustle; (revolving)

mass, volume, cloud; (*firework*)

tourbillon (whirling); eddying

†**Tourbillonnement**, *s.m.*

†**Tourbillonner**, *v.n.* to

whirl; to eddy; to curl

Tourd, *s.m.*, **Tourdelle**, *s.f.*

(*bird*) fieldfare

Tourelle, *s.f.* turret. *Navire*

à —, turret-ship

Tourie, *s.f.* carboy, demi-

john, wickered jar

Tourière, *s.f.* (*of a convent*)

attendant of the turning box

†**Tourillon**, *s.m.* axle; spin-

dle; (*artil.*) trunnion

Touriste, *s.m. f.* tourist

Tourlourou, *s.m.* (*jest.*) foot-

soldier

Tourmaline, *s.f.* tourmaline

Tourment, *s.m.* torment;

torture; anguish; pang; anxiety;

plague (menting, troublesome)

Tourmentant, *e, adj.* tor-

menting; *s.f.* tempest;

agitation; turmoil; trouble

Tourmenté, *e, part. adj.*

tormented, &c. (*V. Tourmen-*

ter); uneasy; agitated; stormy;

boisterous; heavy, rough; ir-

regular; overdone; polished up,

elaborate; forced, unnatural

Tourmenter, *v.a.* to tor-

ment; to torture; to distress;

to plague; to worry; to molest;

to trouble; to make uneasy; to

agitate; to rock; to toss; to jolt;

to overdo; to polish up, to elab-

orate; to play upon; to fumble

at; to strain; to warp. *Se* —,

to torment or worry oneself; to

fret, to take on; to be uneasy or

to deny or

to deny or

agitated, to be restless; to move or toss about; to tumble; to labour very hard; to warp

Tourmentin, *s. m.* (nav.) storm-jib

Tournage, *s. m.* (tech.) turn-
†**Tournailleur**, *v. n. a.* to turn round and round, to turn or hover round; to keep turning

Tournant, *s. m.* turning; turn; corner; turning-room, room to turn; whirlpool, eddy; shift

Tourne, *s. m.* (in compounds).

— **bride**, *s. m.* roadside public-house. — **broche**, *s. m.* kitchen-jack, roasting-jack, jack; turn-spit. — **-feuilles**, *s. m.* (mus.) leaf-holder. — **-gants**, *s. m.* glove-stretcher. — **main**, *s. m.* twinkling, trice, instant. — **sol**, *s. m.* (bot.) turnsole, girasole, heliotrope, sun-flower; (dye) turnsole, litmus. **Papier de — sol**, litmus-paper. — **vent**, *s. m.* (turnca), chimney-cowl. — **vis**, *s. m.* screw-driver

Tourné, *e, part. adj.* turned; made, shaped; contrived; disposed, inclined; turned sour, sour; nearly ripe. **Bien** —, well or neatly turned; well-made or shaped, handsome. **Mal** —, badly turned; turned out badly; ill-made, ill-shaped; awkward; cross-grained

Tournée, *s. f.* round, turn; walk; journey; tour; excursion; circuit; visit; visitation; tour of inspection; bumper all round

Tournement, *s. m.* turning. — **de tête**, *V.* **Vertige**

Tourner, *v. n. a.* to turn; to turn round; to turn up or out or off; to wind; to revolve; to twirl; to twiddle; to whirl; to wheel; to spin; to construe; to manage; to go round; to outflank; to turn sour, to turn; to colour, to begin to ripen; (of the tongue) to trip, to slip. **Faire —**, to make (...) turn or &c.; to turn; to twirl; to twiddle; to spin; &c. — **tout en mal**, to put a bad construction on everything. **Se —**, to turn; to turn round or about or away; to be turned or &c.

Tourneur, *s. m.* turner

Tourniquet, *s. m.* turnstile; swivel; (fish.) wheel, reel; (insect) whirlwig (beetle), whirligig

Tournis, *s. m.* (vet.) sturdy, gid

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figure; appearance; curl; (part of dress) bustle, tournure

Tourte, *s. f.* pie; tart

Tourteau, *s. m.* (of seeds) oil-cake, cake

Tourtelette, *s. f.* patty; tartlet

Tourtereau, *s. m.* young

Tourterelle, *s. f.* turtle-dove, turtle

Tourtère, *s. f.* pie-dish, **Tous**, *pl. m.* of **Tout**, **adj.**

Toussaint, *s. f.* All Saints' day

Tousser, *v. n.* to cough; to **Tousserie**, *s. f.* coughing; hemming

Tousseu-r-se, *s. m. f.* cougher

Toussoter, *v. n.* to cough or keep coughing a little; to hem

Tout, *e, adj.* (pl. **Tous**, *m.*, **Toutes**, *f.*) all, whole, the whole of; full; every; any; only; sole; (when used adverbially) **V. Tout**, *adv.* — **un** ..., — **e une** ..., a whole ... — **la famille**, all the family, the whole family. — **le jour**, — **la journée**, all day, all day, the whole day. **Tous les jours**, **tous les ans**, &c., every day, every year, &c. **Tous les deux**, **Tous les deux jours** or &c., **V. Deux**. **Tous trois**, **tous les trois**, all three, all three of us or you or them. **Tous les trois jours**, **ans**, &c., every third day, year, &c. **Tous les huit jours**, every week, once a week, weekly. **Tous les quinze jours**, every fortnight, once a fortnight, fortnightly. **Toutes les fois que**, every time that, as often as, whenever. — **ce qui**, — **ce que**, all that which, all that, whatever. **Eux tous**, **nous tous**, **vous tous**, all of them, all of us, all of you. **Par —**, all over; all about

Tout, *s. m.* (pl. **Touts**) whole; the whole; all; everything; anything; everyone, everybody; main point. **C'est —**, that is all. **Comme —**, as (or like) anything; to a degree. **Du —**, (pas (or point) **du —**, not at all. **Du — au —**, totally; total. **En —**, in everything; in all. **En — et pour —**, in everything; entirely. **Le —**, the whole, all. **Le — pour le —**, neck or nothing. **Plus du —**, no more now, no longer now, never now; never again; none left at all. **Par-dessus —**, above all. **Propre à —**, fit for anything. **Rien du —**, nothing at all. **Voilà —**, that is all; that was all. **Metre or risquer or jouer le — pour le —**, to stake all to win all

Tout, *adv.* wholly, entirely, quite, thoroughly; all; all over; just; ready; however; although, though. — **beau**! — **doux**! gently! softly! hold! not so fast! stop! don't! nay! — **comme**, just as or like; quite as much as; just the same, as good as done, as good. — **grand**, wide.

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— **près**, *V.* **Près**. — **prêt**, quite ready. — **a coup**, — **d'un coup**, *V.* **Coup**. — **a fait**, quite, wholly, entirely. — **fait**, ready made; (fig.) cut and dry. — **a vous**, yours truly; wholly or entirely yours; quite at your service. — **en** (before a present part.), while, whilst, while ... still; although, though. — **soigneux qu'ils sont**, careful as they are, however careful they may be. — **soigneuses qu'elles sont**, careful as they are, however careful they may be. — **femme qu'elle est**, woman as she is, though she is a woman. **Une jaquette** — **e suite**, a ready made jacket. (**Tout**, *adv.*, before a noun, an adjective, or a past participle that are in the feminine gender and begin with a consonant, or h aspirate, varies like the adjective, and becomes toute in the singular and toutes in the plural). — **grand ouvert**, wide open

Tout, *e, (in compounds)*. — **e-bonne**, *s. f.* (bot.) clary; all-good; (pear) toute-bonne. — **e-épice**, *s. f.* allspice. — **-ensemble**, *s. m.* whole (massed together), general effect, tout-ensemble. — **e-puissance**, *s. f.* almightiness, omnipotence. — **e-saine**, *s. f.* (bot.) tutsan. — **e-table**, — **-es-tables**, *s. m.* tables, backgammon. — **-puissant**, *adj. m.* (— **e-puissant**, *f.*) almighty, omnipotent, all-powerful; *s. m.* Almighty, Omnipotent

Toutefois, *adv.* yet, however, nevertheless, still

Toutenague, *s. m.* tutenag

Toutou, *s. m.* bow-wow, doggy

Toux, *s. f.* cough; coughing

Toxicologie, — **-ique**, *V.* page 3, § 1 [*s. m.* poison]

Toxique, *adj.* poisonous; —

Traban, *s. m.* traban (guardsman in some Northern countries)

Trabée, *s. f.* (Rom. ant.) trabea

Trac, *s. m.* (pop.) *V. Ve*

Tracant, *e, adj.* (of roots) running

Tracas, *s. m.* bustle, stir

Tracasser, *v. n.* to bustle about to potter, to fidget; to meddle; — *v. a.* to worry

Tracasserie, *s. f.* cavil, chicanery; bickering; worry; bustle

Tracassi-ère, *ère, s. m. f.* caviller, chicaner; worry, fidget; mischief-maker; — *adj.* cavilling; worrying; fidgety; mischief-making

Trace, *s. f.* trace; track; print; footstep, step; draught, outline

Tracé, *s. m.* draught, sketch, outline; line, direction; laying out

Tracement, *s. m.* laying out

Tracer, *v. a.* to trace, to

draw; to chalk out; to lay out; to lay down; to show; to mark; to make; to cut; — *v.n.* (of roots) to run out. *Se —*, to be traced or &c.; to trace for oneself [trachea, windpipe]

Trachée-artère, s.f. (anat.)

Trachéotomie, s.f. (surg.)
tracheotomy [draught]

Traction, s.f. traction,

Tradition, s.f. tradition

Traditionnel, le, adj. traditional [traditionally]

Traditionnellement, adv.

Traduc-teur, trice, s.m.f. translator, transliterator

Traduction, s.f. translation

Traduire, v.a. to translate;

to render; to turn; to construe;

to interpret; to convey; to express;

to describe; to explain; to show;

to represent; to indict; to arraign;

to bring up. *Se —*, to be translated

or &c.; to be shown or seen; to appear;

to show oneself or itself; to assume the form (of);

to be nothing less (than), to be or mean nothing else (but) [ble]

Traduisible, adj. translatable

Trafic, s.m. traffic, trading,

trade; (rail.) goods traffic;

working [trader, dealer]

Trafficant, s.m. trafficker,

Traffiquant, part. of Trafiquer

Traffiquer, v.n. to traffic, to trade;

to deal; (*fig.*) to make a traffic (of) [flicker]

Trafiqueur-r, se, s.m.f. trafficker

Tragacanthé, s.f. (bot.) tragacanth

Tragédie, s.f. tragedy

Tragédien, ne, s.m.f. tragedian

Tragi-comédie, s.f. tragedy

Tragi-comique, adj. tragicomic

Tragique, adj. tragic; tragical;

— *s.m.* tragedy, tragic art or style or actor or character or author or subjects; tragical

part or side; tragicallness [ally]

Tragiquement, adv. tragically

Trahir, v.a. to betray; to abandon;

to fail; to belle; to frustrate;

to disappoint. *Se —*, to betray oneself or each other

Trahison, s.f. treachery, treacherousness, betrayal; treason

Trahisseur, s.m. betrayer

Tralle, s.f. ferry-boat;

(fish.) trawl-net, trawl. *Pêche*

à la —, trawling. *Pêcher à la —*,

to trawl. *Pêcheur à la —*, trawler

Train, s.m. pace, rate;

course, way; style of living,

style; train, suite, attendants;

equipment; establishment; herd,

drove; (rail., artill., and of boats) train; (of wood) float,

raft; (of a carriage) under-carriage,

frame; (of a horse, &c.) quarters;

(fam.) bustle; noise,

row. — **train, s.m.** regular

course, jog-trot, routine, habits.

— **descendant, down train.** —

direct, through train. — **express,**

express train. — **mixte,** mixed

train. — **montant, up train.** —

omnibus, stopping train. —

poste, mail train. — **de poste**

(See below). — **rapide,** fast

train, express. — **réglementaire,**

parliamentary train. — **de**

derrière, (of a carriage) hind

carriage; (of a horse, &c.) hind

quarters. — **de devant, (of a**

carriage) fore carriage; (of a

horse, &c.) fore quarters. — **des**

équippages, (mil.) waggon-train.

— **de luxe, special train.** — **de**

maison, establishment. — **de**

marchandises, goods or luggage

train. — **de marée, tidal train.**

— **de plaisir, excursion train.**

— **de poste, post-haste.** — **de**

retour, return or back train. —

de vie, way of living, course of

life. — **de grande or de petite**

vitesse, V. Vitesse. — **de**

voyageurs, passenger train. **Bon**

—, good rate or &c.; at a good

rate or &c., fast; roundly;

sharply, vigorously; with a high

hand; a fair way. **Grand —**,

great rate or &c.; at a great

rate or &c., very fast. **Soldats**

du —, military train. **A (or de)**

ce —, at this or that rate. **A**

fond de —, tantivy, at full

speed, furiously. **En —**, in

good or high spirits; enjoying

oneself; flustered (*tipsy*); in

the (or a) mood, in a humour;

disposed; disposed to work;

in the act (of), busy; about it;

at it; in the way (of); on the

way (to); begun; started; going,

working; on; on foot, afoot;

in gear; in a fair way. **Aller**

son —, to go on, to get on;

to be or keep going on; to still

go on; to go on o's own

way; to have its course; to go

on at the old rate or just the

same or as before or as usual. **Faire**

du —, to make a noise,

to kick up a row. **Mener grand**

—, to drive very fast; to live in

great style. **Mettre en —**, to put

in good spirits or &c. (*V. En —*),

to enliven; to fluster; to pre-

pare; to dispose; to dispose to

work; to set going; to set to

work; to start; to float; to put

in hand; to begin; to throw

into gear; to gear; (*print.*) to

make ready

Trainage, s.m. sledging

Trainant, e, part. adj. drag-

ging, trailing, &c. (*V. Traîner*);

languid, slow, dull; drawing;

shuffling (*gait*) [straggler]

Trainard, e, s.m.f. loiterer

Trainasse, s.f. draw-net;

(bot.) knotgrass; florin

Trainasser, v.a. to draw

out, to spin out; — *v.n.* to be

dilatatory, to linger

Trainé, s.f. train (of a dress);

drift-net, drag-net. **A la —**,

(nav.) towing overboard. **En —**,

(of a partridge) unfledged

Trainéau, s.m. sledge, sled,

sleigh; (rail.) truck; (fish.)

trail-net, drag-net; (for birds)

draw-net [(bird) hedge-sparrow]

Trainé — buissons, s.m.

Trainée, s.f. trail; train;

track; (fish.) trawl, long-line

Traîner, v.a.n. to drag; to

draw; to trail; to drangle; to

lug; to carry or bear along; to

carry or take about; to draw

out, to spin out, to protract,

to put off; to drawl, to drawl out;

to hang (*its wing*); to lie about;

to be found; to languish, to

linger, to droop; to fling; to

hang down; to be drawn out or

protracted; to get on slowly;

to remain long; to lag behind,

to loiter. *Se —*, to crawl, to

creep along; to trudge; to drag

oneself along

Traîneur, s.m. drawer;

sledge-driver; poacher (using a

draw-net); straggler, loiterer.

— **de sabre, sword-dangler**

Traire, v.a. to milk (a cow,

&c.); to draw (milk)

Trait, e, part. adj. milked;

drawn; wiredrawn. **Argent —**,

silver wire. **Or —**, gold wire

Trait, s.m. arrow, dart, bolt,

shaft; bow-shot, shot; thunder-

bolt; stroke, touch, trait; fling,

hit; dash; draught; act, deed;

piece; trick; fact, event, incident;

flash; glint; burst; streak;

lineament, feature (of o's face,

& *fig.*), trait; line; outline; (of

hunts) trace; (hunt.) lenseh;

(of the scale) turn; (at chess,

draughts) first move; (*Cath. lit.*)

tract. — **d'esprit**, flash of wit,

witticism. — **d'union**, hyphen;

(*fig.*) connecting link. **Bête de**

—, beast of draught. — **pour —**,

every feature, to a T. **Au —**,

(of a drawing) in outline. **A**

longs —, in long draughts, deep.

D'un —, d'un seul —, tout d'un

—, at a draught; at a stretch.

Avoir — à, V. Rapport (Avoir

rapport à) [manageable, docile]

Traitable, adj. tractable

Traitant, s.m. (Fr. hist.)

farmer of the revenue, contractor;

— *adj.m.* practising. **Médecin**

—, (medical) practitioner

Traite, s.f. journey, stage,

distance; trading, trade on the

coasts of Africa; slave-trade;

draft, bill; milking. — **des**

négres or des noirs, slave-trade.

— **des blancs**, sweating-system.

Tout d'une —, d'une seule —, at

a stretch, at once

Traité, s.m. treatise, tract;

treaty; agreement; contract

Traitement, s.m. treatment;

usage; salary, stipend

Traiter, v.a.n. to treat; to

D D 2

use; to handle; to negotiate; to transact; to execute, to do; to entertain; to be in treaty; to transact business; to come to terms. — *de*, to treat of or for; to call; to style, to address by the title of. *Se* —, to treat or &c. oneself or each other; to be o.'s own doctor; to live (*well or badly*); (*things*) to be treated or &c.; to be sold, to sell [keeper]

Traiteur, *s.m.* eating-house
Trai-tre, tresse, *adj.* traitorous, treacherous, false, faithless; — *s.m.f.* traitor, traitress, treacherous or &c. man or woman; sirrah. *Pas un mot*, not a blessed (or single) word. *Prendre en* —, to fall upon or attack treacherously

Traitreusement, *adv.* treacherously

Traja-ne, *adj.f.* La colonne —, Trajan's column

Trajectoire, *s.f.* trajectory
Trajet, *s.m.* passage; journey; walk, ride, run; distance, way. *Faire le* —, to perform the passage or &c.; to run, to ply; to cross over

Tralala, *s.m. (pop.)* fuss, ado; ceremony; grand apparel or attire, full feather, full fig; high jinks, pother. **Tra, la, la, lire, la!** [ol-de-rol-lol!]

Tram, *s.m.* tram, tramway
Tramail, *s.m.* trammel-net, trammel

Trame, *s.f.* woof, weft; (*fig.*) thread, loom; plot. *Ouvrir une* —, (*fig.*) to hatch a plot

Tramer, *v.a.* to weave; to plot, to hatch. *Se* —, to be hatched or hatching

Tramontane, *s.f.* north star; north; (*in the Mediterranean*) north wind, tramontane. *Perdre la* —, to get bewildered

Tramway, *s.m.* tramway
Tranchant, *e, adj.* cutting, trenchant, sharp, edged, edge; glaring; peremptory, decisive; — *s.m.* edge; sharpness. *Instrument* —, edge-tool. *A deux* —s, two-edged

Tranche, *s.f.* slice; rasher; steak; collop; (*joint of beef*) aitch-bone; (*of a book, of a coin*) edge; (*arith.*) period, series, set. — *grasse*, (*of beef*) thick flank. — *de filet*, slice of fillet; (*of beef*) fillet-steak. *Doré sur* —, gilt-edged, with gilt edges

Tranche, *s.m. (in compounds)* cutter, knife. — *gazon*, *s.m.* turf-cutter, &c. (*V. Ecobue*). — *lard*, *s.m.* cook's knife. — *montagnes*, *s.m.* swaggerer
Tranchée, *s.f.* trench; drain; cutting; — *s, pl.* trenches, &c.; grips

Trancher, *v.a.n.* to cut; to cut off; to carve; to cut short; to mark; to solve; to decide;

to settle; to break off, to stop; to set up for, to affect, to play; to be glaring; to contrast; to clash. — *court*, to cut short. — *net*, to speak plainly. — *le mot*, *V. Mot*. — *du grand*, to affect a grand style, to carry it high, to talk big. — *du grand seigneur*, to set up for a (or to play the) great lord, to lord it

Tranchet, *s.m.* shoemaker's knife; cutter

Tranchoir, *s.m.* trencher
Tranquille, *adj.* quiet; still; tranquil, calm; peaceful; at rest; at ease, easy; alone. *Soyez* —, keep your mind easy, don't be uneasy or afraid, never fear; don't trouble yourself about that; you may be sure. *Restez* —, *tenez-vous* —, be or keep quiet (or still). *Laissez-moi* —, leave me alone, don't bother me; stuff! nonsense!

Tranquille-ment, *adv.* quietly; tranquilly, calmly

Tranquilliser, *v.a.* to tranquillize, to quiet, to still. *Se* —, to be tranquillized; to become tranquil or quiet; to make o.'s mind or oneself easy, to be easy

Tranquillité, *s.f.* tranquillity, stillness, quiet, peace

Transaction, *s.f.* trans-action; compromise [alpine]

Transalpin, *e, adj.* transatlantic, *adj.*

Transatlantique, *adj.* transatlantic; — *s.m.* transatlantic liner [transshipment]

Transbordement, *s.m.* Transborder, *v.a.* to transship [cendency]

Transcendance, *s.f.* trans-
Transcendant, *e, adj.* transcendent [transcendental]

Transcendental, *e, adj.*

Transcripteur, *s.m.* transcriber [scription; transcript]

Transcription, *s.f.* trans-
Transcrire, *v.a.* to transcribe; to copy out

Transe, *s.f.* fright; anxiety

Transept, *s.m. (arch.)* transept [ferable]

Transférable, *adj.* trans-
Transfèrement, *s.m.* transferring

Transférer, *v.a.* to transfer; to translate (*a bishop*); to put off. *Se* —, to be transferred

Transfert, *s.m.* transfer

Transfiguration, *s.f.* trans-
Transfigurer, *v.a.* to transfigure, to transform. *Se* —, to be transfigured [formation]

Transformation, *s.f.* trans-
Transformer, *v.a.* to transform, to change, to convert. *Se* —, to transform oneself; to be transformed

Transfuge, *s.m.* deserter; runaway, fugitive; turncoat, rat

Transfuser, *v.a.* to transfuse

Transfusion, *s.f.* trans-

Transgresser, *v.a.* to transgress, to break

Transgresseur, *s.m.* transgressor, offender [gression]

Transgression, *s.f.* trans-

Transi, *e, part.* chilled, benumbed. *Amoureux* —, bashful lover

Transiger, *v.n.* to compound, to come to a compromise

Transir, *v.a.* to chill, to benumb (*with cold*); to paralyze; — *v.n.* to be chilled; to shiver; to be paralyzed

Transit, *s.m.* transit

Transiti-f, ve, adj. transitive

Transition, *s.f.* transition

Transitoire, *adj.* transitory, transient

Translati-f, ve, adj. transferring. *Acte — de propriété*, conveyance

Translation, *s.f.* translation, removal; postponement; transfer

Translucide, *adj.* translucent [eency]

Translucidité, *s.f.* translucence

Transmettre, *v.a.* to transmit; to convey; to forward, to send on; to transfer, to make over; to hand down. *Se* —, to be transmitted, &c. [migration]

Transmigration, *s.f.* trans-

Transmigrer, *v.n.* to trans-migrate [missible]

Transmissible, *adj.* trans-

Transmission, *s.f.* trans-mission [mutable]

Transmuable, *adj.* trans-

Transmuer, *v.a.* to transmute [mutation]

Transmutation, *s.f.* trans-

Transparence, *s.f.* transparency

Transparent, *e, adj.* transparent; — *s.m.* transparency; oiled paper, transparent paper; black lines, lines; inner vest

Transpercer, *v.a.* to trans-pierce, to pierce through; to run through; to shoot through; to wet through. *Se* —, to run oneself through

Transpiration, *s.f.* perspiration; transpiration

Transpirer, *v.n.a.* to perspire; to transpire, to ooze out

Transplantation, *s.f.* trans-plantation

Transplanter, *v.a.* to trans-plant. *Se* —, to be transplanted; to transplant oneself

Transport, *s.m.* transport; removal; conveyance; carriage; traffic; visit, attendance; rapture; ecstasy; fit; delirium, light-headedness; (*law*) transfer; (*nav.*) transport, transport-ship. — *du cerveau*, delirium, light-headedness. — *de condamnés*, convict-ship. — *écure*, horsheship. — *d'émigrants*, emigrant-ship. — *hôpital*, hospital-ship. — *de ravitaillement*, store-ship. — *de troupes*, troopship.

Commerce de —, carrying-trade.
Frais de —, carriage. Navire
ou bâtiment (de) —, transport-
ship [portable]

Transportable, *adj.* trans-
portation, *s.f.* trans-
portation [porté]
Transporté, *s.m.* *V. Dé-*
Transporter, *v.a.* to trans-
port; to remove; to convey;
to carry; to transfer; to en-
rapture. *Se —*, to transport
oneself; to repair, to go; to be
transported, &c.

Transposer, *v.a.* to transpose
Transpositeur, *adj. m.*
(*mus.*) transposing; — *s.m.*
transposing instrument

Transposition, *s.f.* trans-
position [rhenan]
Transrhénan, *e. adj.* trans-
Transsubstantiation, *s.f.*
transubstantiation

Transsubstantier, *v.a.* to
transubstantiate [sude]
Transsuder, *v.a.* to tran-
Transvasement, *s.m.* de-
canting [to pour off]

Transvaser, *v.a.* to decant,
Transversal, *e. adj.* trans-
versal, transverse, cross
Transversalement, *adv.*
transversally, transversely,
crosswise

Trantran, *s.m.* knack, trick,
ways; *V. Train-train*

Trapeze, *s.m.* trapezium;
(*in gymnastics*) trapeze [zoid]
Trapézoïde, *s.m. adj.* trape-
Trappe, *s.f.* trap-door, hatch;
hatchway; sliding-door; drop;
trap, pit-fall; Trappe (*rel. order*,
convent)

Trappeur, *s.m.* trapper
Trappiste, *s.m. adj.* trappist
Trappistine, *s.f.* trappistine
(*mon. liqueur*) [a street]
Trappon, *s.m.* trap-door (*in*)
Trapu, *e. adj.* thickset,
dumpy, squat

Traque, *s.f.* (*hunt.*) driving
(game); beating up

Traquenard, *s.m.* trap;
(*rid.*) racking pace, rack; racker
Traquenarder, *v.n.* (*rid.*)
to rack

Traquer, *v.a.* to drive (game);
to beat up (a wood); to enclose,
to surround, to close round; to
hunt out; to push hard

Traquet, *s.m.* trap, snare;
(of a mill) clapper; (*bird*) chat.
— *pâtre*, stonechat

Traqueur, *s.m.* (*hunt.*) game-
driver, beater up; (*fig.*) hunter

†Travall, *s.m.* labour; toil;
pains; trouble; work; working;
process; piece of work; work-
manship; execution; industry;
study; employment; transacting
business; travail; (*admin.*) re-
ports; (*of farmers*) brave, brake.
— *force*, compulsory labour.
Travaux forcés, (*pl.*) penal ser-
vitude (for a minimum term of
five years, in France)

†Travaillé, *e. part. adj.*
worked, wrought, laboured, &c.
(*V. Travailler*); worked at;
elaborate; well done; over-
worked; labouring (under), suf-
fering (from); a prey (to). — *à*
jour, open-worked

†Travailler, *v.a.* to work;
to work at or upon; to work up;
to be at work; to labour; to toil;
to be industrious; to be oc-
cupied or employed; to transact
business; to study; to apply
oneself; to endeavour; to strive;
to ferment; to warp; to begin
to crack; to be invested, to bring
interest; (*of the stomach*) to
digest with difficulty; to trouble,
to torment; to excite; to can-
vass; to exercise; to overwork;
to weary; to do with care, to
elaborate, to polish; to mix, to
mess about, to sophisticate, to
doctor; to fake; to manufac-
ture; to make; to fashion; to
carve; to till, to cultivate; (*cook*)
to stir; (*fam.*) to belabour. *Se*
—, to fret, to work oneself up,
to torment oneself, to make oneself
uneasy; to excite or work up
(o.s. ...); to labour hard; to
torment each other; to be work-
ed or wrought, &c.

†Travailleur, *se, s.m.f.*
worker; toiler; labourer; work-
man, working-man, operative;
workwoman; industrious (*or*
laborious or hard-working) man
or boy or woman or girl, hard-
worker, painstaking, close or hard
student; pioneer; — *adj.* in-
dustrious, laborious, hard-
working, painstaking

Travée, *s.f.* (*arch.*) bay; row;
(of a church) upper gallery

Travers, *s.m.* breadth; (*of a*
ship) breast, broadside; (*in*
buildings, grounds, &c.) irregu-
larity; (*fig.*) eccentricity, oddi-
ty; whim, freak; fault, defect.

A —, across, athwart; through.
Au — de, through. *De —*, ob-
liquely, askew, askance; ath-
wart; crooked; wry; awry;
squinting; cross; wrong; the
wrong way; amiss. *En —*,
across; crosswise; (*nav.*) ath-
wart; sideways. *Par le —*,
across; (*nav.*) abeam, on the
beam, abreast. *Avoir l'esprit*
de —, to be wrong-headed

Traverse, *s.f.* traverse;
cross-bar; cross-beam, cross-
piece, girder; cross-tie, sleeper;
transom; stretcher; cross-street,
cross-road, cross-path, cross-
cut; cross, cross accident; ob-
stacle, hindrance. *Chemin de*
—, cross-road, cross-path, cross-
cut. *Rue de —*, cross-street,
side-street. *À la —*, in the way

Traversée, *s.f.* passage,
crossing

Traverser, *v.a.n.* to traverse;
to cross; to cross or go or get or
pass over; to travel through; to

go or pass or run through; to
pierce through; to penetrate;
to go or come or swim or lie
across; to thwart. *Se —*, to be
traversed or &c.; to cross or
thwart each other; (*rid.*) to
traverse

Traversi-er, ère, *adj.* cross,
crossing; plying across; (*of wind*)
leading, favourable for crossing.
Barque —e, ferry-boat. Flûte
—e, German flute. Rue —e,
cross-street, side-street

Traversin, *s.m.* bolster; (*of*
a boat) stretcher [vertin]

Travertin, *s.m.* (*min.*) tra-
Travestir, *v.a.* to disguise;
to travesty. *Se —*, to disguise
oneself [guise; travesty]

Travestissement, *s.m.* dis-
Trayeur, *se, s.m.f.* milker
Trayon, *s.m.* dug, teat
Trébuchant, *e. adj.* stumb-
ling; (*of coins*) of full weight

Trébucher, *v.n.* to stumble,
to trip; to turn the scale

Trébuchet, *s.m.* bird-trap;
money-scales. Prendre au —,
to entrap

Tréfiler, *v.a.* to wiredraw
Tréfilerie, *s.f.* wiredrawing;
wire-mill; wiredrawing-machine

Tréfileur, *s.m.* wiredrawer
Tréfié, *s.m.* (*bot.*) trefoil,
clover; (*at cards*) clubs; (*arch.*,
her.) trefoil [the soil and subsoil]

Tréfoncier, *s.m.* owner of
Tréfonds, *s.m.* subsoil

Savoir le fonds et le — de, to
know all about

†Treillage, *s.m.*, Treilla-
ger, *v.a.* *V. Treillis & Treil-*
liser [maker, lattice-maker]

†Treillageur, *s.m.* trellis-
†Treille, *e. f.* vine - arbour;
vine. *Le jus de la —*, the juice
of the grape, wine

†Treillis, *s.m.* trellis, trellis-
work, lattice, lattice-work
†Treillisser, *v.a.* to trellis,
to lattice

Treize, *adj. m.f., s.m.* thir-
teen; thirteenth. — *à la*
douzaine, thirteen for twelve, a
long dozen, a baker's dozen

Treizième, *adj. m.f., s.m.*
thirteenth; thirteenth part; —
s.f. (*mus.*), *s.m.f.* (*pers.*) thir-
teenth

Tréma, *s.m.* (*gram.*) diæresis;
— *adj.* with a diæresis

†Trémali, *s.m.* *V. Tramail*
Trémblaie, *s.f.* aspen-grove

Tremble, *s.m.* (*bot.*) aspen
Tremblé, *e. adj.* (*of a line*)

waved, wavy; (*of writing*) of a
trembling hand; (*mus.*) tremb-
ling, tremulous; — *s.m.* (*print.*)
waved rule

Tremblement, *s.m.* tremb-
ling; tremor; tremulousness;
trepidation; quaking, shaking,
shivering; (*mus.*) shake; (*pop.*)
rest of it, blessed lot. — *de*
terre, earthquake

Trembler, *v.n.* to tremble;

to quake; to shake; to shiver; to flicker; to totter

Trembleur-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* trembler, quaker, shaker

Tremblotement, *s.m.* tremulousness [to quiver]

Trembloter, *v.n.* to tremble;

Tremie, *s.f.* hopper, mill-hopper

Tremière, *adj.f. (bot.)* Rose —, hollyhock, rose-mallow

Tremolo, *s.m. (mus.)* tremolo

Tremoussement, *s.m.* fluttering; frisking

Tremousser, *v.n.* **Se** —, *v.r.* to flutter; to frisk; to be stir oneself

Trempe, *s.f. (of iron, steel)* temper; (*fig.*) temper, character, stamp, cast; constitution; drubbing [bing]

Trempée, *s.f.* wetting; drub-

Tremper, *v.a.* to soak, to steep, to dip; to drench; to wet; (*metal.*, and *fig.*) to temper (*iron, steel*, the soul, the heart, &c.); to imbue; to dilute, to water (*wine*); — *v.n.* to soak, to steep; to be imbued; to be implicated (*in*). *Etre tout trempé*, to be wet through. **V. Soupe**

Trempette, *s.f.* sippet; bread or biscuit soaked in wine. *Faire la* —, to soak o.'s bread in wine [leaping-board]

Trempin, *s.m.* spring-board.

Trentain, *s.m. (Cath. lit.)* trental, month's-mind; (*at tennis*) thirty all

Trentaine, *s.f.* thirty or so, about thirty, some thirty, thirty; age of thirty; (o.'s) thirtieth year

Trente, *adj.m.f., s.m.* thirty; thirtieth. — *et quarante* (*s.m.*), rouge et noir (*card-game*). — *et un*, (*adj. s.m.*), thirty-one; thirty-first; (*card-game*) rouge et noir

Trentenaire, *adj.* trentenary, of (or for) thirty years; falling due at the end of thirty years

Trentième, *adj. s.* thirtieth

Trépan, *s.m. (surg.)* trephine, trepan; trephining, trepanning

Trépanation, *s.f. (surg.)* trephining, trepanning

Trépaner, *v.a. (surg.)* to trephine, to trepan

Trépas, *s.m.* death, decease

Trépassé, *e*, *part. adj.* dead, deceased; — *s.m.f.* dead or deceased person; — *s*, *s.m.pl.* (the) dead

Trépasser, *v.n.* to die, to pass away, to depart this life

Tréphine, *s.f. (surg.)* trephine

Trépidation, *s.f.* trepidation, tremor; tremulous motion; jarring

Trépied, *s.m.* trivet; tripod; tripod stand

Trepignement, *s.m.* stamping; pating the ground

†Trépigner, *v.n.a.* to stamp; (*of a horse*) to paw the ground

Trépointe, *s.f. (of a shoe, &c.)* welt

Tres, *adv.* very; most; much; very much; quite; right. —

-Haut (Le), *s.m.* the Most High

Trésor, *s.m.* treasure; treasury; exchequer; (*law*) treasure-trove; (*pers.*) darling. *Bon du* —, Treasury bond, (*in England*) Exchequer bill

Trésorerie, *s.f.* treasury

Trésori-er, *ère*, *s.m.f.* treasurer; (*mil.*) pay-master

†Tressaillement, *s.m.* start, starting; thrill

†Tressaillir, *v.n.* to start, to give a start, to leap, to bound; to feel a thrill; to thrill. *Faire* —, to startle; to thrill [braid]

Tresse, *s.f.* tress; plat; plait;

Tresser, *v.a.* to tress; to weave; to plat; to plait; to braid [ter, plaiter]

Tresseu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* plat-

Trésau, *s.m. (-x, pl.)* trestle; trestles; (*of a mountebank*) boards, stage, platform. — *de meule*, (*agr.*) stack-stand. *Monter sur les* —, to tread the boards, to go on the stage, to be a mountebank, to act in shows; to make a mountebank of oneself, to play the quack

†Treuil, *s.m.* windlass; winch; whim; wheel and axle

Trêve, *s.f.* truce; rest. — *de*, *Triade*, *s.f.* triad [a truce to

Triage, *s.m.* sorting; picking, choosing; selection, choice

Triangle, *s.m.* triangle; trivet [gular]

Triangulaire, *adj.* trian-

Triangulairement, *adv.* triangularly [villon (*in a park*)

Trianon, *s.m. (arch.)* pab-

Tribord, *s.m. (nav.)* star-board. — *tout*! hard a star-board!

Tribordais, *s.m.* man of the starboard watch; —, *pl.* star-

Tribu, *s.f.* tribe [board watch

Tribulation, *s.f.* tribulation

Tribun, *s.m.* tribune

Tribunal, *s.m.* tribunal; seat, judgment-seat; bench; law-court, court of justice, court

Tribunat, *s.m.* tribunate; tribuneship

Tribune, *s.f.* tribune; rostrum; gallery; race-stand, stand; platform; loft; (*fig.*) parliament; debating; (*ant.*) rostrum. — *aux harangues*, rostrum. — *aux enchères*, (auctioneer's) rostrum. — *d'orgues*, organ-loft. — *sacré*, pulpit. — *publique*, strangers' gallery. — *des journalistes* or *des sténographes*, reporters' gallery. *De la* —, (*polit.*) parliamentary. *Etre à la* —, to be speaking or on o.'s legs [bunital]

Tribunition, *ne*, *adj. tri-*

Tribut, *s.m.* tribute

Tributaire, *adj. s.m.f.* tributary

Tricher, *v.a.n.* to cheat, to trick [trickery; cheat, trick

Tricherie, *s.f.* cheating,

Tricheu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* cheat, trickerster

Trichine, *s.f. (zool.)* tri-

†Trichiné, *e*, *adj.* trichinated, trichinized

†Trichinose, *s.f. (med.)* trichiniasis, trichinosis [cers

Tricoises, *s.f.pl. (tech.)* pin-

Tricolor, *s.m. (bot.)* tricoloured amaranth

Tricolore, *adj.* tricoloured

Tricorne, *adj.* three-cornered; — *s.m.* three-cornered hat

Tricot, *s.m.* knitting; knitted work; knitted vest or jacket, cardigan, jersey, sweater; cudgel. *De* —, knitted

Tricotage, *s.m.* knitting

Tricotée, *s.f.* cudgelling

Tricoter, *v.a.n.* to knit; (*pop.*) to cudgel

Tricoteu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* knitter. *Les* —, the stocking-knitters (women who, during the French revolution, attended political assemblies, &c.)

Triotrac, *s.m.* tricktrack, backgammon; tricktrack-board, backgammon-board

Tricycle, *s.m.* tricycle, three-wheeled carriage or plough, three-wheeler [page 3, § 1

Tricyol-ique, *-iste*, *V.*

Tride, *adj. (rid.)* tride [gig

Trident, *s.m.* trident; fish-

Triduo, *s.m. (Cath. rel.)* triduo

Triennal, *e*, *adj.* triennial

Triennialité, *s.f.* triennial duration

Triennat, *s.m.* triennate, triennial period; triennial charge or office or probation or course, triennium

Trier, *v.a.* to sort; to pick out, to pick; to choose, to select, to cull

Trieu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.* sorter

Triforium, *s.m. (arch.)* triforium, blindstory [fouiller

†Trifouiller, *v.a.n. V. Far-*

Trigame, *adj.* trigamous; — *s.m.f.* trigamist

Trigamie, *s.f.* trigamy

Trigaud, *e*, *adj.* shuffling; — *s.m.f.* shuffler

Trigauder, *v.n.* to shuffle

Trigauderie, *s.f.* shuffling; trick [gurnet]

Trigle, *s.m. (fish)* gurnard, Trigonométrie, *-ique*, *V.*

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Trilatéral, *e*, *adj.* trilateral

Trilingue, *adj.* trilingual

†Trille, *s.m. (mus.)* trill, shake [trill, to shake

†Triller, *v.a.n. (mus.)* to

Trillion, *s.m.* billion [bate

Trilobé, *e*, *adj. (bot.)* trilo-

Trilob-ique, *-ique*, *V.* page 3, § 1

Triloupe, *s.f. (opt.)* triplet

Trimbalier, v.a. to drag about

Trimer, v.n. to run about, to tire oneself to work hard, to drudge; to wait, to dance attendance

Trimestre, s.m. quarter, three months; term; quarter's money (pay, salary, rent, schooling, &c.). *Par—*, quarterly

Trimestriel, le, adj. **Trimestriel, s.m.** quarterly

Trimestriellement, adv. quarterly, every quarter

Triangle, s.f. rod; curtain-rod

Trinitaire, s.m.f. adj. trinitarian

Trinité, s.f. Trinity; Trinity Sunday; (*geog.*) Trinidad. *A la—*, on Trinity Sunday. *A Paques ou à la—*, at Easter or at Trinity, God knows when

Trinôme, s.m. adj. (*alg.*) trinomial [ring-buss]

Trinquart, s.m. (*fish.*) tri-quart, *v.n.* to clink or touch glasses, to hobnob

Trio, s.m. trio [(*mus.*)] triplet

Triplet, s.m. (*poet.*) triolet; **Triumphal, e, adj.** triumphal; triumphant

Triumphalement, adv. triumphantly, in triumph

Triumphant, e, adj. triumphant

Triumphateur, s.m. triumpher; conqueror, victor

Triomphe, s.m. triumph; — *s.f.* (*card-game*) triumph; (in some card-games) trump-card, trump. *Porter en—*, to carry in triumph (on a seat of hands [a "king's chair"] or on their shoulders or in a chair), to chair

Triompher, v.n. to triumph (*de*, over; *en*, over it, over them); to be triumphant; to exult; to glory (in), to boast (of); to excel

Tripartite, s.f. garbage

Triparti, e, Tripartite, adj. tripartite

Tripe, s.f. tripe; paunch. — *de velours*, imitation velvet. —

-madame, s.f. (*bot.*) white stonewort [garbage]

Tripée, s.f. insides, offal, **Triperie, s.f.** tripery, tripe-shop; tripe-trade or business

Tripette, s.f. small tripe; (*fig.*) straw, rap [triphthong]

Triptongue, s.f. (*gram.*)

Tripi-er, ère, s.m.f. tripe-seller [threefold]

Triple, s.m. adj. treble, triple, **Triplement, adv.** trebly, triply; — *s.m.* trebling, tripling

Tripler, v.n. to treble, to triple

Triplacata, s.m. triplicate

Tripoli, s.m. tripoli, rotten-stone (hell; bad house, bad set

Tripot, s.m. gambling-house, **Tripotage, s.m.** medley, jumble, mess, mishmash; intrigue; scandal; jobbery, jobbing; job

Tripotée, s.f. (*pop.*) drubbing; lot

Tripoter, v.n.a. to make a medley or a mess, to mess, to mess about; to jumble; to dabble; to meddle; to intrigue, to make mischief; to slander; to job; to feel or handle about

Tripoti-er, ère, s.m.f. meddler; intriguer; jobber

Triptyque, s.m. triptych

Trique, s.f. cudgel. —

-madame, s.f. (*bot.*) white stonewort [truck, devil-carriage]

Triqueballe, s.m. (*artil.*)

Triquer, v.a. (*pop.*) to cudgel

†Tirègne, s.m. triple crown, tiara [reme]

Trirème, s.f. (*anc. nav.*) tri-

Trisaieul, e, s.m.f. great great-grandfather, great great-grandmother [nial]

Trisannuel, le, adj. triennial

Trisection, s.f. trisection

Trisme, Trismus, s.m. (*med.*) trismus, lockjaw

Trisser, v.a. to encore twice

Trissyllabe, &c., (*bad spelling*) **†Trissyllabe, &c.**

Triste, adj.m.f., s.m. sad; melancholy; dull; sorrowful; mournful; dreary; dark; gloomy; glum; dismal; rueful; woeful; unhappy; poor, sorry, paltry, wretched; melancholy or &c. nature or appearance; sadness, dulness, &c. — *comme un bonnet de nuit*, (*pers.*) in the dumps, in the doldrums, as dull as ditch-water. — *comme un enterrement*, (*things*) as gloom as a funeral, as dull as ditch-water

Tristement, adv. sadly; dully; sorrowfully; mournfully; drearily; poorly, sorrowly, wretchedly; deplorably

Tristesse, s.f. sadness, melancholy; dulness; sorrowfulness; sorrow; mournfulness; dreariness; gloom

Trissyllabe, s.m. trissyllable; —, **Trissyllabique, adj.** trissyllabic

Triton, s.m. (*myth.*) Triton; merman; (*mollusc*) triton; (*reptile*) triton, newt, eft

Trituation, s.f. trituation

Triture, s.f. knowledge, knack, practice, habit, experience

Triturer, v.a. to triturate

Triumvir, s.m. triumvir

Triumvirat, s.m. triumvirate

Triviaire, adj. Carrefour —, place where three roads meet, junction of three roads

Trivial, e, adj. trivial, vulgar; trite; — *s.m.* triviality, vulgarity

Trivialement, adv. trivially, vulgarly [vulgarity]

Trivialité, s.f. triviality

Trivium, s.m. trivium

Troo, s.m. truck, exchange, barter, swap [trochaic]

†Trochique, adj. (*s.m.*) (*vers.*)

Trochée, s.m. (*vers.*) trochee

Trochet, s.m. (*bot.*) cluster.

Pin à —, pitch-pine [troche

Trochisque, s.m. (*pharm.*)

Trochure, s.f. (*of deer*) troching

Troène, s.m. (*bot.*) privet

Troglodyte, s.m. troglodyte (*man*; *ape*; *bird*)

†Trogne, s.f. face, phiz; (— *enlumine, rouge —*) red or ruficund face, grog-blossomed face

†Trognon, s.m. core (*of fruit*); stump (*of vegetables*); (*Jam.*) little girl, maiden; dear, ducky

Trois, adj. m.f., s.m. three; third. *Règle de—*, rule of three.

— **étoiles, s.m.f.** three stars, thingumbob. — **mâts, s.m.** (*nav.*) three-masted vessel,

three-master. — **pièdes, s.m.** trivet. — **ponts, s.m.** (*nav.*) three-decker. — **quarts, s.m.** quarters; three fourths; three parts; greater part; (*of the hour*) three quarters, forty-five (minutes); quarter to ... (*the next hour*). *Figure de—quarts*, three-quarter face. *Les*

quarts du temps, the greater part of the time, most frequently, generally. — **six, s.m.** spirits at 36 degrees, raw spirit, common or rough brandy

Troisième, adj. third; — *s.m.* third; third floor; pupil of the third form or class; — *s.f.* (— *s.f. pl.*) third; third form or class; (*theat.*) third-tier box (pl. third tier of boxes); (*rail, &c.*) third class [ly]

Troisièmement, adv. third-

Trôle, s.f. furniture-hawking; (*fish.*) dragging. *Filet à la —*, dragging-net. *Ouvrier à la —*, furniture-hawker

Trôler, v.a. to lead about; — *v.n.* to stroll or gad about

Troile, s.m. (*bot.*) globe-flower

Trombe, s.f. water-spout; water-blowing machine

Tromblon, s.m. blunderbuss; bell-crowned hat

Trombone, s.m. (*mus.*) trombone; —, **Tromboniste, s.m.** trombone-player, trombonist

Trompe, s.f. horn; trumpet; Jew's harp; (*of an elephant, of an insect*) trunk, proboscis; (*tech.*) water-blowing machine; (*nav.*) — *de brume* fog-horn

Trompe-l'œil, s.m. (*paint.*, *fig.*) deception

Tromper, v.a. to deceive; to mislead; to delude; to impose upon; to beguile; to cheat; to take in; to baffle; to disappoint; to betray; to elude; to divert. *Se —*, to mistake, to make a mistake, to make mistakes, to be mistaken; to err; to be wrong; to deceive or delude oneself; to deceive or cheat or &c. each other. *Se — de —*, to mistake the ... to take the

wrong ..., to come to the wrong ... to mistake or miss o.'s ... *A s'y* —, enough (or so as) to mistake about it; enough (or so as) to take one for the other; as much as can be. *Faire* —, to confuse, to put out, to make (...) make a mistake; to mislead. *C'est ce qui vous trompe* or *c'est en quoi vous trompez*, you are mistaken in that

Tromperie, *s. f.* deceit, cheat, fraud, imposture

Trompeter, *v. a.* to proclaim or publish by sound of trumpet; to trumpet; to proclaim, to publish; — *v. n.* to sound the trumpet; (of the eagle) to scream

Trompette, *s. f.* trumpet; gossip, trumpeter; trumpet-shell; — *s. m.* trumpeter, trumpet. — **major**, *s. m.* (mil.) trumpet-major. *En* —, trumpet-shaped; turned up. *Sans* —, *sans tambour ni* —, in silence

Trompeur, *se*, *adj.* deceitful; deceptive; delusive; fallacious; cheating; false; misleading; — *s. m. f.* deceiver; cheat; impostor; betrayer. *Le* — *trompé*, the bitter bit. *A* — *et demi*, diamond cut diamond

Tronc, *s. m.* trunk; contribution-box, poor-box; (of a tree) trunk, stock; (arch.) broken shaft; (geom.) frustum

Tronchet, *s. m.* (tech.) block

Tronçon, *s. m.* fragment, stump, broken piece; piece, cut; (rail.) section, portion (of a line), — *du milieu*, middle cut

Tronçonner, *v. a.* to cut into fragments or into pieces, to cut

Trône, *s. m.* throne [up]

Trôner, *v. n.* to sit on a throne or as on a throne; to sit in o.'s glory; to reign; to bear sway; to be supreme; to predominate; to lord it

Tronquer, *v. a.* to truncate; to mutilate, to maim; to garble

Trop, *adv.* too much; too much of a, too much of; too many; too high; too long; too often; too well; too far; too; over; very much; very well; very; much; — *s. m.* excess; exuberance; superfluity. — *peu*, too little; too few; not enough. — *peu nombreux*, too few; too small. — *plein*, too full; *s. m.* See below. *De* —, too much; too many; too often; over; not wanted; superfluous; one too many; intruding; in the way; unwelcome. *Par* —, too; too much; over; rather too; rather too much. *Pas* —, not too much or &c.; not over, not much, not very, hardly. *Je ne sais (pas)* —, I hardly know; I am not quite sure. — *est* —, *rien de* —, enough is as good as a feast. — *plein*, *s. m.* overflow; overflow; waste

Trope, *s. m.* (rhet.) trope

Trophée, *s. m.* trophy. *Faire* — *de*, to glory in

Tropical, *e*, *adj.* tropical

Tropique, *s. m.* tropic

Troquer, *v. a.* to truck, to exchange, to barter, to swap, to chop [barterer]

Troqueu — *r*, *se*, *s. m. f.*

Trot, *s. m.* trot; trotting. *Au* —, at a trot; to or into a trot.

Au grand —, at full trot. *Au petit* —, at a gentle trot, at a jog trot. *Aller au (ou le)* —, to trot.

Mettre au —, to put to a trot.

Prendre le —, *se mettre au* —, to fall into a trot [distance]

Trotte, *s. f.* trot, run, walk,

Trotte-menu, *adj.* small-trotting

Trotter, *v. n.* to trot; to go or run about, to run, to take a run; to toddle along; to go on; to keep running (in o.'s head); — *v. a.* to trot. *Faire* — to put to a trot, to trot; to trot out

Trotteu — *r*, *se*, *s. m. f.* (horse, mare) trotter [girl]

Trottin, *s. m.* errand-boy or

Trottnier, *v. n.* to go a jog trot; to toddle along

Trottoir, *s. m.* footway, foot-path, foot-pavement

Trou, *s. m.* hole; gap; opening; orifice; cavity; pit; mouth (of a bottle, &c.); eye (of a needle); cut; hiding-place. — *de la serrure* or *de la porte*, key-hole. *Boucher un* —, to stop a hole or a gap; to pay a debt; to make up for a loss. *Faire son* —, to get on in the world. *Faire un* — *pour en boucher un autre*, to rob Peter to pay Paul. — *madame*, *s. m.* (game) bagatelle

Troubadour, *s. m.* troubadour

Trouble, *adj.* troubled; tur-

bid; not clear; muddy; thick; foul; dim; dull; obscure; confused; cloudy, overcast; hazy; foggy; (adverb.) confusedly, dimly; — *s. m.* disturbance; tumult, confusion, disorder; trouble; broil; commotion; un-

casiness; misunderstanding, dissension; turmoil; alteration; — *s. f.* (fish.) *V. Truble*

Trouble, *s. m. f.* (in com-

pounds) disturber. — *-fête*, (pers.) *s. m. f.*, (thing) *s. m.*

trouble-feast, spoil-sport, disturber of people's pleasure, troublesome guest, mar-joy; damper, wet blanket; untoward event or incident

Troubler, *v. a.* to disturb; to

muddle, to thicken; to trouble; to upset; to interrupt; to bring discord into; to ruffle; to distrust; to confuse; to put out; to abash, to intimidate; to dis-

compose; to disconcert; to confound; to flurry; to unsettle; to mar, to damp; to dim; to dull

Se —, *v. r.* to get thick or muddy; to become disturbed;

to turn, to get giddy; to become or be confused or disconcerted; to be put out; to be abashed; to become or be intimidated, to get nervous; to get muddled; to falter; to become uneasy or unsettled; to grow dim; to get cloudy, to be overcast

Troué, *e*, *part. adj.* holed, pierced, bored, perforated, with holes, with a hole, out (at elbows, &c.), torn. *Tout* —, full of holes; all torn [way]

Trouée, *s. f.* opening; gap;

Trouer, *v. a.* to make a hole or holes in, to hole, to pierce, to bore, to perforate; to break through. *Se* —, *v. r.* to have a hole or holes, to get full of holes

Troupe, *s. f.* troop; band; company; party; set, gang, crew; flock; herd; shoal; muster; flight; bevy; crowd, number; force; soldiery, soldiers. — *s. de terre*, land-forces [drove]

Troupeau, *s. m.* flock; herd;

Troupier, *s. m.* (jest.) soldier, private, Tommy Atkins

Trousse, *s. f.* truss; bundle; case (travelling or dressing or razor-case, case of surgical instruments, &c.); — *s. pl.* breeches. *Avec* — *s. de*, in pursuit of; at... heels

Troussé, *e*, *part. adj.* tucked up, &c. (*V. Trousser*); done up; done for. *Bien* —, neat; nice; well-made; well-set; well-turned; well got up; dapper

Trousseau, *s. m.* bunch (of keys); outfit, kit; trousseau, bride's or bridal trousseau, wedding-outfit [cup dock]

Trousse-queue, *s. m.* (rid.)

Troussequin, *s. m.* (of a saddle) cantle

Trousser, *v. a.* to tuck up; to bundle up, to pack up; to get up; to truss; to carry off; to despatch; to toss up, to swill, to tuck in; — *v. n.* (of a horse) *V. Harper*. — *bagage*, *V. Bagage*. *Se* —, to tuck up o.'s dress or clothes

Troussis, *s. m.* tuck

Trouvable, *adj.* findable;

to be found

Trouvaille, *s. f.* finding; godsend; windfall; prize; discovery; hit, lucky hit; invention. *Faire une* —, to find something; to have a godsend

Trouvé, *e*, *part. found*, &c. (*V. Trouver*); (bien —, of words, expressions) happy, felicitous

Trouver, *v. a.* to find; to find out, to discover, to detect; to meet with; to light or hit or fall upon; to come across; to manage; to get; to like; to think; to deem; to consider; to think it, to deem it; to think (...) to be, to think that (...) is or has; to remember, can re-

member. *Aller* —, to seek out;

to go to; to go to (or and) see; to meet, to catch. *Vendr* —, to come to; to come to (or and) see. — *beau*, to think beautiful, to admire. — *bien*, to like. — *don*, to like; to think good; to think proper or fit; to approve; to allow; to be pleased or glad. — *mal*, to find amiss; to find fault with. — *mauvais*, to dislike, not to like; to think bad; to disapprove; to blame; to take (it) ill or amiss; to be displeased or vexed. *Vous trouvez* ? do you think so?

Se —, *v.r.* to find oneself or each other; to be found, to be met with; to be; to be present; to lie; to sit; to stand; to meet; to feel oneself, to feel; to find in or for oneself; to think oneself or each other; to be found to be, to prove; to happen or chance to be; to happen; to turn out; to appear; to fare. *Se* — *avec*, to meet. *Se* — *bien*, to feel or be well or comfortable; to derive benefit (from), to benefit (by); to be all the better (for); to find (...) to o's advantage; to have cause to rejoice (at). *Se* — *mal*, to feel or be unwell or uncomfortable; to be taken ill; to faint away; to fare ill; to suffer (for or from); to be all the worse (for); to have cause to regret. *Il se trouve*, (*imp.*) there is or are; it happens, it turns out; it appears; we find. *Cela se trouve bien*, that is lucky; that will just do

Trouvère, *s.m.* trouvère

Trouveur-r, se, *s.m. f.* (*pers.*) finder; inventor, inventress; — *adj.* ingenious, inventive; (*hunt.*) keen-scented

Troyen, *ne*, *adj. s.* Trojan

Truand, *e*, *s.m. f.* *adj.* vagrant, tramp (*vagrants*)

Truanderie, *s.f.* vagrancy;

Truble, *s.f.* (*fish.*) hoop-net

Truc, *s.m.* truck; trolly; machinery, trap; knack; ingenuity; cunning; secret; trick, dodge (*ter*; spokesman)

Truchement, *s.m.* interpreter

Truck, *s.m.* truck; trolly

Truelle, *s.f.* trowel; fish-carver, fish-slice

Truillée, *s.f.* trowelful

Truffle, *s.f.* truffle. *Aux* — *s.*, with truffles, truffled

Truffer, *v.a.* to truffle, to stuff with truffles

Truffier, *s.m.* truffle-finder

Truffière, *s.f.* truffle-ground

Truie, *s.f.* sow

Truisme, *s.m.* truism

Truite, *s.f.* trout

Truité, *e*, *adj.* trout-coloured, red-spotted, red-speckled, spotted, mottled

Trumeau, *s.m.* pier; pier-glass; leg or shin (*of beef*)

Tsar, *s.m.* tsar [*tsarish*]

Tsarien, *ne*, *adj.* tsarian,

Tsarine, *s.f.* tsarina, tsaritsa

Tsarowitz, **Tsarévitch**, *s.m.* tsarowitz, tsarevitch

Tu, *pers. pron.* thou; you. *Être à* — *et à toi*, to be on familiar terms. — *autem*, *s.m.* main point; gist; difficulty,

Tu, *e*, *part. of Taire* [*rub*]

Tuable, *adj.* fit for killing

Tuage, *s.m.* killing, slaughter (*of an animal*)

Tuant, *e*, *adj.* killing; toilsome, tedious, &c. (*V. Assomment*)

Tuba, *s.m.* (*mus. instr.*) tuba

Tube, *s.m.* tube; pipe; socket; duct; pea-shooter. — *arrosoir*, watering-tube

Tubercule, *s.m.* tubercle;

tuber

Tuberculeu-x, *se*, *adj.* tuberculous; tubercular;

tubercled [*berose*, polianthes]

Tubéreuse, *s.f.* (*bot.*) tu-

Tubéreux, *se*, *adj.* (*bot.*)

tuberosus, tuberose

Tubieu, *V. Tudieu*

Tubulaire, *adj.* tubular

Tubulé, *e*, *adj.* tubulated

Tubuleu-x, *se*, *adj.* tubulous

Tudesque, *adj.* Teutonic; German; Gothic, uncouth, rude, rough coarse; — *s.m.* Teutonic (*language*)

Tudieu, *int.* zounds!

Tue, *s.m.* (*in compounds*) thing that kills, killer. —

-mouches, *s.m.* fly-destroyer; (*bot.*) fly-agric; *adj.* fly-destroying. *Papier* — *mouches*, fly-paper. — **-tête (A)**, *adv.* as loud as one can, at the top of o's voice

Tuer, *v.a.n.* to kill; to slay, to slaughter; to shoot dead, to shoot; to destroy, to make or do away with; to be the death of; to tire to death; to supersede; to ruin. *Faire* —, to have (...) killed; to make away with. *Se* —, to kill oneself, to make away with oneself, to commit suicide; to be killed; to destroy o's health; to take much trouble (in, about); to wear oneself out (in); never to cease; to kill each other. *Se faire* —, to get killed; to fall bravely; to expose o's life

Tuerie, *s.f.* slaughter, massacre, butchery; slaughter-house

Tueur, *s.m.* killer, slayer

Tuf, *s.m.* (*min.*) tuff, tufa; chalky substratum, bottom

Tuffeau, *s.m.* tufa-stone, white stone; chalk

Tuile, *s.f.* tile; (*— sur la tête*) (*fig.*) hard blow, blow; sudden misfortune, mishap, mischance, awkward thing

Tuileau, *s.m.* broken tile

Tuiler, *v.a.* to tile

Tuilerie, *s.f.* tilery, tile-field, tile-works, tile-kiln; — *s.* ph. tile-fields, &c.; *Tuilleries*

(*palace and public garden in Paris*); court

Tuillier, *s.m.* tile-maker

Tulipe, *s.f.* (*bot.*) tulip [*tree*]

Tulipier, *s.m.* (*bot.*) tulip-

Tulle, *s.m.* tulle, net [*tion*]

Tuméfaction, *s.f.* tumefac-

Tuméfier, *v.a.*, **Se** —, *v.r.* to tumefy [*ing*]

Tumour, *s.f.* tumour, swell-

Tumulaire, *adj.* of a tomb.

Pierre —, tombstone

Tumulte, *s.m.* tumult; uproar; riot [*tuary*]

Tumultuaire, *adj.* tumult-

Tumultuellement, *adv.* tumultuously

Tumultueusement, *adv.*

Tumultueux, *se*, *adj.* tu-

multuous, riotous

Tumulus, *s.m.* tumulus,

barrow, cairn, sepulchral mound

Tunisie, *s.f.* tunis; coast

Tunisien, *ne*, *adj. s.* Tuni-

Tunnel, *s.m.* tunnel [*sian*]

Turban, *s.m.* turban

Turbine, *s.f.* (*mech.*) turbine

Turbine, *e*, *adj.* turbinate,

turbinated [*turpeth*, turbith]

Turbith, *s.m.* (*bot., chem.*)

Turbot, *s.m.* turbot [*tle*]

Turbotière, *s.f.* turbot-ket-

Turbotin, *s.m.* young turbot,

chicken turbot [*bulently*]

Turbullement, *adv.* tur-

Turbulence, *s.f.* turbulence

Turbulent, *e*, *adj.* turbu-

lent; wild

Tur-o-que, *adj.* Turkish; —

s.m. Turk; (the) Turkish language, Turkish; — *s.f.* Turkish woman or girl. *Grand* —, Grand Turk. *Fort comme un* —, as strong as a horse. *A la turque*, in the Turkish fashion; roughly, cruelly. *Traiter de* — *à Mère*, to treat very harshly, not to spare

Turco, *s.m.* (*Algerian soldier*)

turco (*burden*)

Turelure, *s.f.* tol-de-rol;

Turf, *s.m.* turf, race-course,

horse-racing

Turrite, *s.m.* turrite

Turlupin, *s.m.* sorry jester

or punster

Turlupinade, *s.f.* low jest

Turlupiner, *v.n.* to jest, to

pun; — *v.a.* to make puns on,

to banter, to tease

Turlurette, *s.f.* (*old*) kind of

guitar; tol-de-rol; fast girl

Turlututu, *s.m.* reed-pipe;

tol-de-rol-lol; air, tune; — *int.*

hush! tush! tut! tol-de-rol-lol!

Turnep, *s.m.* field-turnip

Turpitude, *s.f.* turpitude;

baseness, vileness; shameful

action

Turque, *adj. f.*, *s.f.* (*V. Turc*)

Turquin, *adj. m.* dark (blue);

— *s.m.* dark blue

Turquoise, *s.f.* turquoise

Tussilage, *s.m.* (*bot.*) colt's

foot [*lary*, guardian

Tutélaire, *adj.* tutelary, tute-

Tutelle, *s. f.* tutelage; protection; guardianship; trusteeship

Tuteur, *s. m.* guardian; trustee; protector; (*hort.*) prop; — *adject.*, *Corset* —, tree-fence, tree-guard

Tutolement, *s. m.* thowing

Tutorial, *e*, *adj.* tutorial

Tutoyer, *v. a.* to thou (to say *tu* and *toi* to). *Se* —, to thou each other, to be on familiar terms [trustee]

Trutrice, *s. f.* guardian; trustee

Tutti, *s. m. pl.*, *s. m. sing.* (*mus.*) tutti. — *quant.* all the lot, the whole lot or kit of them; all such people

Tuyau, *s. m.* pipe; hose-pipe, hose; tube; nose; nozzle; shaft; flue; funnel; stalk; stem; shank; quill; gauffer, quilling. (*V. Oreille*). — *a incendie*, fire-hose. — *d'alimentation*, feed-pipe. — *d'arrosage* or *d'arrosage*, delivery-pipe; spout. — *de dégagement*, — *de trop-plein*, waste-pipe. — *de descente* or *de chute*, stack-pipe. — *de gaz*, gas-pipe. — *de pipe*, stem or shank of a tobacco-pipe. — *de plume*, quill of a feather. — *de poêle*, stove-pipe; stove-pipe hat, chimney-pot hat [quill, to flute]

Tuyauter, *v. a.* to gauffer, to

Tuyère, *s. f.* (*tech.*) tuyere, tewel, blast-pipe

Tweed, *s. m.* tweed

Tympan, *s. m.* tympan; (*anat.*) tympanum, drum of the ear. *Bruit à briser le* —, deafening noise [down]

Tympaniser, *v. a.* to cry

Tympanite, *s. f.* (*med.*, & *vet.*) tympanites, tympany, wind-drops; (*in cattle and sheep*) hoove [cimir]

Tympanon, *s. m.* (*mus.*) dul-

Type, *s. m.* type; standard; (*astr.*) drawing, plan; (*jam.*) queer fellow [enterle]

Typhoïde, *adj.* (*med.*) typhoid,

Typhon, *s. m.* typhoon

Typhus, *s. m.* (*med.*) typhus, typhus fever; (*vet.*) — *du gros détail*, cattle-plague

Typique, *adj.* typic, typical

Typographe, *s. m.* typographer, printer; — *adj.* typographic, printing

Typographie, *s. f.* typography, printing; printing-office

Typograph-ique, — *iquement*. *V. p. 3, § 1. Caractères* — *iques*, printing-type. *Impression* — *ique*, letter-press

Tyran, *s. m.* tyrant [tyrant]

Tyranneau, *s. m.* petty

Tyrannicide, *s. m.* tyrannicide

Tyrann-isme, — *ique*, — *iquement*. *V. page 3, § 1*

Tyranniser, *v. a.* to tyrannize over, to tyrannize

Tyrien, *ne*, *adj.* *s. Tyrian*

Tyrolien, *ne*, *s. m. f.* *adj.*

Tyrolesse, Tyrolian; — *s. f.*

tyrolienne (*song, dance*)

Tzigane, *s. m. f.* tzigane, (*Russian*) gipsy

U

Ubiquiste, *s. m.* ubiquitous

Ubiquitaire, *adj.* ubiquitous, ubiquitous

Ubiquité, *s. f.* ubiquity

Udometre, *s. m.* udometer, rain-gauge

Uhlan, *s. m.* uhlan

Ukase, *s. m.* ukase

Ulceration, *s. f.* ulceration

Ulcère, *s. m.* ulcer

Ulcéré, *e*, *part. adj.* ulcerated, ulcerous; cankered; deeply wounded; sore; ranking; embittered, exasperated, full of resentment

Ulcérer, *v. a.* to ulcerate; to embitter, to envenom, to incense. *S'* —, to ulcerate; to grow embittered or envenomed

Ulcérou-x, *se*, *adj.* ulcerous

Uléma, *s. m.* ulema [sweet]

Ulmairé, *s. f.* (*bot.*) meadow-

Ulster, *s. m.* ulster (*garment*)

Ulérieur, *e*, *adj.* ulterior,

further, subsequent, after

Ulérieurement, *adv.* ulteriorly; later, subsequently, afterwards, after; further; besides, beyond

Ultimatum, *s. m.* ultimatum

Ultra, *adj.* ultra-...; — *s. m.*

ultra, ultraist, extremist

Ultramontain, *e*, *adj.* *s. ultramontane*

[*tramontanism*]

Ultramontanisme, *s. m.* ul-

Uluher, *v. a.* to ululate, to howl, to hoot

Un, *s. m.* one; unit

Un, *e*, *adj. art.* one; a, an;

any. — *a* —, one to one; one by

one, one after another, singly.

L' —, the one; one; each; the

former. *L'* — *l'autre*, *les* — *les*

autres, one another, each other.

L' — *et l'autre*, both. *Les* — *et*

les autres, every one of them,

everyone, everybody, all. *L'* —

ou l'autre, either, either one or

the other. *L'* — *après l'autre*,

les — *après les autres*, one after

another. *L'* — *de l'autre*, *les* —

des autres, of or from one

another. *L'* — *dans l'autre*, *l'* —

portant l'autre, (taking) one with

another, on an average. *Ni l'* —

ni l'autre, neither, neither the

one nor the other. *Les* — *s...*

les autres ..., some ..., others

(or the others); the first (or the

former) ..., the others. *Pas* —,

not one, none. *Comme pas* —,

like no one else, more or better

than anyone. *N'en faire ni* — *e*

ni deux, to decide at once, to make no more ado. *Et d'* — *e*, and one. *Être d'* — ... (and an *adj.*), to be so ...

Unanime, *adj.* unanimous

Unaniment, *adv.* unanimously

Unanimité, *s. f.* unanimity,

unanimousness. *A l'* —, unani-

mously [toed sloth]

Unau, *s. m.* (*zool.*) unau, two-

Unl, *e*, *part. adj.* united, &c.

(*V. Unir*); — *adj.* smooth;

even; level; plain; simple; uni-

form; regular; ordinary; every-

day; — *s. m.* what is plain; plain

articles; plainness

Unicorne, *s. m.* unicorn; —

adj. unicornous

Unième, *adj.* (*used only after*

another number) first. *Vingt et*

—, twenty-first

Unification, *s. f.* unification

Unifier, *v. a.* to unify. *S'* —,

to become or be unified

Uniflore, *adj.* (*bot.*) uniflorous

Uniforme, *adj.* uniform; —

s. m. uniform; regimentals;

service, army. *D'* —, (*adject.*)

uniform; regimental. *Grand*

—, full uniform [formly]

Uniformément, *adv.* uni-

Uniformité, *s. f.* uniformity;

sameness

Unilatéral, *e*, *adj.* unilateral,

one-sided

Uniment, *adv.* evenly, even;

plainly; simply. *Tout* —, plain-

ly, simply, and no more

Uninomial, *e*, *adj.* uni-

nominal

Union, *s. f.* union; concord

Union-isme, — *iste*. *V. p. 3, § 1*

Unipare, *adj.* uniparous

Unipersonnel, *le*, *adj.* uni-

personal

Unique, *adj.* only; sole;

single; one; unique, alone of

the kind; uncommon, singular,

strange. *Fils* —, only son

Uniquement, *adv.* only;

solely; above all things; uni-

quely

Unir, *v. a.* to unite; to join;

to connect; to combine; to

level; to smooth. *S'* —, to unite,

to join, to be united

Unisson, *s. m.* unison. *A l'* —

(*de*, with), in unison; in keeping

Unitaire, *s. m. f.* *adj.* uni-

tarian [ism]

Unitarisme, *s. m.* unitarian-

Unité, *s. f.* unity; unit; digit

Univalve, *adj. m. f.*, *s. m.*

univalve

Univers, *s. m.* universe

Universalité, *s. f.* univer-

sality

Universel, *le*, *adj.* universal;

world-wide; (*of legacies and*

legacies) *V. Legs & Légataire*;

(*pers.*) who knows everything

Universellement, *adv.* uni-

versally

Universitaire, *adj.* of the

(or a) university, university,

academic, college; — *s.m.* university-man

Université, *s.f.* university

Upas, *s.m.* (*bot.*) upas-tree, upas; (*poison*) upas [nium]

Uranium, *s.m.* (*chem.*) ura-

Uranus, *s.m.* (*myth., astr.*)

Uranus [*s.m.* townsman, citizen]

Urban, *e*, *adj.* urban; —

Urbanité, *s.f.* urbanity

Ure, *s.m.* (*zool.*) urus, aurochs

Urètre, *s.m.* (*anat.*) ureter

Urètre, Urètre, *s.m.* (*anat.*) urethra

Urgence, *s.f.* urgency. *D'*—, of or from urgency; urgent; urgently; immediately; on account or in case of urgency

Urgent, *e*, *adj.* urgent

Urinaire, *adj.* urinary

Urinal, *s.m.* urinal

Urine, *s.f.* urine

Uriner, *v.n.* to urinate, to make water

Urinoir, *s.m.* urinal

Urique, *adj.* (*chem.*) uric

Urne, *s.f.* urn; ballot-box.

— *electorale*, — *du scrutin*, ballot-box [rochs]

Uroch, **Urochs**. *V. Au-*

Ursuline, *s.f.* Ursuline (*num*)

Urticaire, *s.f.* (*med.*) urticaria, nettle-rash [cation]

Urtication, *s.f.* (*med.*) urticaria

Urticées, *s.f.pl.* (*bot.*) nettle-tribe

Urus, *s.m.* *V. Ure*

Us, *s.m.pl.* uses, use, usage.

— *et coutumes*, uses and customs

Us, *s.m.* us (*Latin ending*).

Mots en —, words ending in us, scientific terms, hard words.

Savant en —, pedantic Latin scholar

Usable, *adj.* liable to wear

Usage, *s.m.* use; usage;

habit, practice, custom; habits of society; wear. — *du monde*

or *de la vie*, ways of the world, habits of society. *A l'*— *de*, for the use of. *D'*—, in use; usual;

customary; in common use. *En* —, in use, used; usual; common.

Hors d'—, out of use; unusual;

obsolete; past wearing. *Peu en* —, little used; unused; unusual;

uncommon. *Avoir de l'*— or *beaucoup d'*—, to know or to know well the habits of society.

Être dans l'— *de*, (*pers.*) to be in the habit of; (*things*) to be the custom to. *Faire* — *de*, to make use of, to use. *Faire beaucoup d'*—, to wear well. *Manquer d'*—, *n'avoir pas d'*—, to be ignorant of the habits of society. *Mettre en* —, to put in use, to bring into use, to make use of, to use, to employ. — *fait droit*, custom becomes law. — *rend maître*, practice makes perfect

Usager, *s.m.* (*law*) commoner

Usance, *s.f.* (*com.*) usance

Usé, *e*, *part. adj.* worn, worn out, &c. (*V. User*); the worse

for wear; threadbare; (*fig.*) stale

User, *v.n.* — *de*, to use, to make use of; to employ; to exercise; to have, to show; to enjoy; to avail oneself of; — *v.a.* to use, to consume; to wear; to wear out or away or off; to wear or rub down; to use up; to spend; to waste. — *bien or mal de*, to make a good or bad use of. *En* — to use it, to make use of it. *En — avec*, to deal or act with, to behave to, to use, to treat. *S'*—, to wear oneself out; to wear out or away or off; to be used up or spent or exhausted; to waste; to decay

User, *s.m.* wear, service. *A l'*—, by wear. *Être d'un bon* —, to wear well. *Être bon à l'*—, (*pers.*) to improve upon acquaintance

Usine, *s.f.* manufactory, factory, works, mill. — *à gaz*, gas-works [manufacturer]

Usinier, *s.m.* mill-owner,

Usité, *e*, *adj.* used, in use; usual [plement; tool; tackle]

Ustensile, *s.m.* utensil; im-

Usuel, *le*, *adj.* usual, customary

Usuellement, *adv.* usually

Usufructuaire, *adj.* (*law*) usufructuary, of mere use

Usufruit, *s.m.* (*law*) usufruct, use [adj. usufructuary]

Usufuiti-er, *ère*, *s.m.f.*

Usuraire, *adj.* usurious

Usurairement, *adv.* usuri-

ously

Usure, *s.f.* usury; (*fig.*) interest; wearing, wear; wearing out; wear and tear. *Faire l'*—, to practise usury, to be a usurer. *Prêter à* —, to lend upon usury. *Rendre avec* —, (*fig.*) to return or repay with interest

Usuri-er, *ère*, *s.m.f.* usurer

Usurpa-teur, *trice*, *s.m.f.* usurper; encroacher; — *adj.* usurping; encroaching

Usurpation, *s.f.* usurpation; encroachment [encroach]

Usurper, *v.a.n.* to usurp; to

Ut, *s.m.* (*mus.*) ut, do, C

Uterin, *e*, *adj.* uterine; on the mother's side; — *s.m.* relation on the mother's side

Uterus, *s.m.* (*anat.*) uterus, womb

Utile, *adj.* useful, of use, serviceable; profitable; beneficial; advantageous; advisable, expedient; — *s.m.* useful, utility. *En temps* —, in due time

Utilément, *adv.* usefully; to some purpose

Utilisable, *adj.* utilizable

Utilisation, *s.f.* utilization

Utiliser, *v.a.* to utilize, to make useful, to employ profitably, to turn to account; to make use of, to use; to avail oneself of. *S'*—, to make oneself useful, to be utilized or &c.

Utilitaire, *adj.* *s.m.f.* utilitarian

Utilité, *s.f.* utility, usefulness; use; (*theat.*) useful man

Utopie, *s.f.* utopia [utility]

Utopique, *adj.* utopian

Utopiste, *s.m.f.* utopist, utopian, dreamer; — *adj.* utopian

V

Va, *Imperative of Aller*, & *int. go* (thou); well! good! be it so! believe me; to be sure, &c., *V. Aller*. — *pour cela*, done, agreed, be it so. — *l'en*, *V. Aller* (*S'en*). — *et-vent*, *s.m.* going and coming; reciprocating motion, to and fro motion; oscillation; ferry-boat; (*nav.*) hauling-line. *Faire le* — *et-vent*, (*nav.*) to ply. — *nupieds*, *s.m.f.* vagabond, beggar, tatterdemalion, ragamuffin. — *-tout*, *s.m.* (at play) o's all. *Faire* (son) — *-tout*, to stake o's all. *Jouer son* — *-tout*, to risk o's all

Vacance, *s.f.* vacancy; — *s*, pl. holidays, vacation, recess. *En* —, vacant. *En* — *s*, in o's holidays. *Entrer en* — *s*, to break up

Vacant, *e*, *adj.* vacant; unoccupied; in abeyance; unclaimed [bub, row, noise]

Vacarme, *s.m.* uproar, hub-

Vacation, *s.f.* attendance, time, sitting; day's sale (of an auctioneer); fee; vacancy; — *s*, pl. sittings, time; fees; (old) vacation, recess

Vaccin, *s.m.* vaccine-matter, vaccine-lymph, lymph; — *adj.m.* vaccine [tor]

Vaccinateur, *s.m.* vaccinator

Vaccination, *s.f.* vaccination [nation]

Vaccine, *s.f.* cow-pox, vacci-

Vacciner, *v.a.* to vaccinate

Vache, *s.f.* cow; cow-hide; tilt; top, outside. *Parler français comme une* — *espagnole*, to speak French very badly, to murder the French language

Vach-er, *ère*, *s.m.f.* cowherd, neatherd [dairy-farm]

Vacherie, *s.f.* cow-house

Vacillation, *s.f.* vacillation; wavering, &c. (*V. Vaciller*)

Vaciller, *v.n.* to vacillate; to waver; to stagger; to totter; to flicker; to falter [ness]

Vacuité, *s.f.* vacuity, emptiness

Vade, *s.f.* (at play) stake

Vade-mecum, *s.m.* vademecum [under Va]

Va-et-vent, *s.m.* See

Vagabond, *e*, *s.m.f.* *adj.* vagabond; vagrant; tramp; truant; trespasser; wanderer, rover; wandering

Vagabondage, *s.m.* vagabondage; vagrancy

Vagabonder, *v.n.* to vagabondize; to be a vagabond; to tramp; to wander; to roam

Vagir, *v.n.* to mewl, to cry

Vagissement, *s.m.* mewling, crying, cry [surge]

Vague, *s.f.* wave, billow

Vague, *adj.* vague; loose; uncertain; uncultivated, un-built upon, waste; empty; wandering; random; idle; — *s.m.* vagueness; looseness; uncertainty; emptiness; vacancy, empty space; waste land

Vaguement, *adv.* vaguely

Vaguemestre, *s.m.* (*mil.*) baggage-master, waggon-master; post-sergeant, post-orderly; (*nav.*) postman

Vaguer, *v.n.* to wander, to stray, to rove, to ramble

Vaguesse, *s.f.* (*paint.*) lightness, delicacy, airiness

†**Vaillamment**, *adv.* valiantly, gallantly, stoutly [lantry]

†**Vaillance**, *s.f.* valour, gallantry

†**Vaillant**, *e, adj.* valiant, valorous, gallant, stout; (*fam.*) worth something, in good health, strong; first-rate, grand, up to much, up to the mark. *Asses* —, in tolerably or sufficiently good health, strong enough

†**Vaillant**, *s.m.* worth, property; — *adv.* worth. *Tout son* —, all one is worth, all one has, o's all. *Avoir cent mille francs* —, (*pers.*) to be worth 100,000 francs. *N'avoir pas un sou* —, not to have a penny in the world

†**Vaillantise**, *s.f.* valiantness; prowess; high deed

†**Vaille**, *V. Valoir*

Vain, *e, adj.* vain; conceited; fruitless; useless; empty; idle; frivolous. *Terres —es et vagues*, waste lands

Vaincre, *v.a.n.* to vanquish, to conquer, to overcome; to defeat; to beat; to outdo; to win; to be victorious. *Se* —, to conquer oneself, to overcome o's passions. *Se laisser* —, to allow oneself to be conquered or *sc.*; to yield (to), to give way (to); to relent

Vaincu, *e, part.* vanquished, &c. (*V. Vaincre*); — *s.m.* vanquished man; — *s.m.pl.* (the) vanquished, (the) conquered

Vainement, *adv.* vainly, in vain

Vainqueur, *s.m.* vanquisher; conqueror; victor; victress; winner; prize-taker, prizeholder; — *adj.m.* conquering, victorious; winning; triumphant

Vair, *s.m.* (*her.*) vair

Vairé, *e, adj.* (*her.*) vairy

Vairon, *adj.* wall-eyed, odd-eyed; — *s.m.* (*fish*) minnow. (*Écu* —, wall-eye

Vaisseau, *s.m.* vessel; ship; man; ship of the line, man of war; structure; (*anat.*, *bot.*) vesse — *x*, *pl.* vessels; ships; shipping. — *de la marine royale*, His or Her Majesty's ship. — *école*, *s.m.* school-ship, training-ship. — *hôpital*, *s.m.* hospital-ship

Vaisselle, *s.f.* plates and dishes; crockery; plate (*of gold or silver*). — *plate*, — *d'argent*, silver plate. — *d'or*, gold plate. — *de terre*, earthenware. — *d'étain*, pewter plate, pewter

Val, *s.m.* valley, vale, dale, glen

Valable, *adj.* valid, good; receivable, admissible; available; of value

Valablement, *adv.* validly

Valaque, *s.m.f. adj.* Wallachian [orange]

Valence, *s.f.* Valencia

Valenciennes, *s.f.* Valenciennes lace [lerian]

Valériane, *s.f.* (*bot.*) valerian

Valet, *s.m.* footman; valet; flunkey; menial; (*cards*) knave; (*thing*) door-weight; (*of a mirror*) rest, support, stand; (*of a bench, tech.*) claw, holdfast, dog, cramp; stand. — *de carreau*, (*cards*) knave of diamonds; (*fig.*) nobody, contemptible fellow. — *de chambre*, valet. — *de charrue*, ploughman, plough-boy. — *de chiens*, dog-keeper, whipper-in. — *de cœur*, (*cards*) knave of hearts; (*fig.*) favoured lover. — *de cour*, farmyard-servant. — *de ferme*, farm-servant, hind. — *de pied*, footman. — *de place*, (strangers') guide. — *de porte*, door-weight. *Ame de* —, cringing soul. *Maitre* —, (*agr.*) head man. *Plat* —, cringing knave, toad-eater, toady. *Faire le bon* —, to be officious or obsequious. *Faire le plat* —, to crouch and cringe

†**Valetaille**, *s.f.* pack of footmen, footmen, valets, menials, flunkies

Valeter, *v.n.* to cringe

Valetudinaire, *adj. s.m.f.* valetudinarian; invalid

Valeur, *s.f.* value; worth; as much (as); importance, weight; import, meaning; valour, gallantry; — *s. pl.* valuables, anything valuable; (*com.*) bills, paper; (*fin.*) shares, securities, scrip. *De* —, valuable. *De nulle* —, of no value, valueless. *Sans* —, valueless; worthless; without weight. *Etre en* —, to bear a good price; to be in good cultivation. *Mettre en* —, to improve

Valeureusement, *adv.* valorously, valiantly [ous, valiant]

Valeureux, *e, adj.* valorous

Validation, *s.f.* validation

Valide, *adj.* valid; healthy, able-bodied, sturdy

Validement, *adv.* validly

Valider, *v.a.* to validate, to render valid

Validité, *s.f.* validity

Valise, *s.f.* valise, portmanteau; cloak-bag; mail-bag

Valkyrie, *s.f.* (*in Scandinavian myth.*) valkyrie

Vallaire, *adj.* (*Rom. ant.*) vallar, vallary

Vallée, *s.f.* valley, vale

Vallon, *s.m.* vale, dale, dell

Valoir, *v.n.a.* to be worth; to be or to be worth as much as; to be equivalent or equal to; to be as good or as bad as; to have the value of, to stand for; to be good for; to give; to produce, to yield, to bring in; to procure, to obtain, to gain, to win (for). — *bien*, to be well worth; to be quite as good as. — *mieux*, *V. Mieux*, *adv.* — *moins*, to be worth less; to be worse. *A — sur*, (*com.*) on account of; to be deducted from. *Faire* —, to cultivate, to farm; to improve, to make the best or the most of, to turn to account; to put out at interest; to employ; to urge, to insist upon, to lay great stress on, to enforce; to impress (upon); to maintain; to assert; to represent; to plead, to allege; to establish; to give force to; to give a value to; to object; to raise; to set off; to show; to set a value on; to commend; to praise, to praise up, to cry up; to exalt; to boast of. *Ne — rien*, to be worth nothing; to be good for nothing; to be bad (for), not to be good (for), not to agree (with). *Se faire* —, to praise oneself; to boast; to set oneself off, to show off; to put oneself forward; to keep up o's dignity or importance; to maintain o's rights, to assert oneself. *Vaille que vaille*, whatever it (or that) may be worth, for all it may be worth, for what it is worth; at all events; for better for worse. *Rien qui vaille*, nothing good

Valse, *s.f.* waltz; waltzing

Valser, *v.n.* to waltz

Valseur, *se, s.m.f.* waltzer

Value, *s.f.* value. *Plus* —, increased or superior value; increase of price; increase; excess. *Moins* —, decreased or inferior value; decrease of price; decrease; deficiency

Valve, *s.f.* valve

Vampire, *s.m.* vampire; vampire bat [basket; fan]

Van, *s.m.* (*agr.*) winnowing

Vandal, *s.m. adj.* Vandal

Vandalisme, *s.m.* vandalism

Vandoise, *s.f.* (*fish*) dace, dard

†**Vanille**, *s.f.* (*bot.*) vanilla

†**Vanillé**, *e, part. adj.* flavoured with vanilla [plant]

†**Vanillier**, *s.m.* vanilla

Vanité, *s.f.* vanity. *Sans* —, without vanity; vanity apart. *Tirer or faire — de*, *V. Tirer*

Vaniteusement, *adv.* vain-gloriously [*vaingloriously*]
Vaniteu-x, *se*, *adj.* s. vain,
Vannage, *s. m.* winnowing
Vanne, *s. f.* sluice-gate; — *s. pl.* sluice-gates; (*adj.*) *Eaux* — *s.*, waste waters from factories or &c., liquid soil from houses, &c.

Vanneau, *s. m.* (bird) lap-wing; peewit. *Eufs* de —, (*com.*, *cook.*) plover's eggs [fan
Vanner, *v. a.* to winnow; to
Vannerie, *s. f.* basket-making or trade or work, wicker-work

Vannette, *s. f.* server, basket, (— *crible*) oat-sieve

Vanneu-r, *se*, *s. m. f.* winnower

Vannier, *s. m.* basket-maker
Vantail, *s. m.* leaf

Vantard, *e*, *adj.* boastful; — *s. m. f.* boaster, braggart

Vantardise, *s. f.* boasting, bragging

Vanter, *v. a.* to praise, to cry up, to vaunt. *Se* —, to praise oneself; to boast, to vaunt, to brag, to be proud (of), to plume oneself (upon)

Vanterie, *s. f.* boasting, bragging; boast, brag

Va-nu-pieds, *s. m. f.* See under **Va**

Vapeur, *s. f.* vapour, mist, steam, fume; (*paint.*) air; — *s. m.* (*nav.*) steamer; — *s. f. pl.* vapours, &c.; (*med.*) vapours (hypocondria, hysterics, &c.). *A* —, (*adj.*) steam. *A la* —, by steam; (*adj.*) steam. *A or en pleine* —, à toute —, full steam, with all the steam on, at full speed. *Bâtiment* or *navire* or *vaisseau* à —, steamship, steamer. *Chaudière*, *machine*, &c., à —, steam-boiler, steam-engine, &c. *Registre* de —, throttle-valve. — à hélice, screw-steamer. — à roues, paddle-wheel steamer. — de guerre, war-steamer. — poste, mail-steamer. *Mettre en* —, to put the steam on. *On est en pleine* —, the steam is up

Vaporeu-x, *se*, *adj.* vaporous, vapoury; misty, hazy; (*med.*) vapourish; (*paint.*) aerial
Vaporisateur, *s. m.* vaporizer; (— *pour parfums*) spray-producer, spray diffuser [zation
Vaporisation, *s. f.* vaporizing
Vaporiser, *v. a.*, *Se* —, *v. r.* to vaporize

Vaquier, *v. n.* to be vacant; not to sit; to have a holiday; (*of business*) to attend

Varangue, *s. f.* (*nav.*) floor-timber, floor

†**Varec**, **Varech**, *s. m.* seaweed; waf; wreck; sea-wrack, wrack; sea-weed; varec, kelp; alva

royal preserve
Varenne, *s. f.* waste land;
Vareuse, *s. f.* guernsey;

jumper; boating or yachting

jacket; oil-skin sloop; pea-jacket, pilot-jacket

Variabilité, *s. f.* variability, variability, changeableness

Variable, *adj.* variable, changeable, fickle, unsettled; — *s. m.* (*of the barometer*) change.

Au —, on the change [*ably*]

Variablement, *adv.* variably

Variant, *e*, *adj.* varying, fickle; — *s. f.* variant, different reading; (*pl.*) mixed pickles

Variation, *s. f.* variation

Varice, *s. f.* varicose vein, varix [*chicken-pox*]

Varicelle, *s. f.* varicella, **Varier**, *v. n.* to vary; to change; to variegate; to diversify; to differ; to be at variance

Variété, *s. f.* variety; — *s. pl.* miscellanies [*smallpox*]

Variole, *s. f.* (*med.*) variola, **Varioleu-x**, *se*, *adj.* (*med.*) variolous; — *s. m. f.* person suffering from smallpox, smallpox patient

Varioloïde, *s. f.* (*med.*) varioloid disease, varioloid, modified or post-vaccinal smallpox; — *adj.* varioloid

Variorum, *s. m. adj.* variorum

Variqueu-x, *se*, *adj.* (*med.*) varicose

Varlet, *s. m.* (old) varlet, page

Varlope, *s. f.* (*carp.*) trying-plane, jointing-plane, jointer

Vasculaire, *adj.* vascular

Vase, *s. f.* mud, mire, slime, ooze, silt; — *s. m.* vase; vessel. — d'élection, chosen vessel. — de nuit, — nocturne, chamber utensil, chamber

Vaseline, *s. f.* vaseline

Vaseu-x, *se*, *adj.* muddy, slimy, oozy

Vasistas, *s. m.* casement; (*of a carriage*) German shutter

Vasque, *s. f.* (*of a fountain*) centre basin, basin

Vassal, *e*, *s. m. f.* (*feud.*) vassal

Vassalité, *s. f.*, **Vasselage**, *s. m.* (*feud.*) vassalage

Vaste, *adj.* vast; spacious; extensive; wide; great; capacious; comprehensive [greatly]

Vastement, *adv.* vastly, **Vatican**, *s. m.* Vatican

Va-tout, *s. m.* See under **Va**

Vau-de-route (**A**), *adv.* in disorder, in confusion, helter-skelter

Vaudeville, *s. m.* vaudeville, ballad, popular song, song; (*play*) vaudeville

Vaudevilliste, *s. m. f.* vaudeville-writer, ballad-writer

Vaudois, *e*, *adj.* *s. m. f.* of (the canton of) Vaud (*in Switzerland*), native of Vaud, Vaudois; (*eccl. hist.*) Waldensian; — *s. m. pl.* (*eccl. hist.*) Waldenses, Vaudois

Vau-l'eau (**A**), *adv.* with the current, down the stream; to the dogs, to nothing

Vaurien, *s. m.* good-for-no-

thing or worthless fellow, rogue, scamp, scapegrace

Vautour, *s. m.* vulture

Vautrait, *s. m.* boar-hunting equipage [*to loll*]

Vautrer (**Se**), *v. r.* to wallow;

Vavasseur, *s. m.* (*feud.*) vavasar

Veau, *s. m.* calf; veal; calf-skin, calf; (*pers.*) lazy fellow; dolt, lubber; coward. — *marin*, seal, sea-calf; sealskin. — *de lait*, sucking calf. — *de rivière*, Norman fat calf. *Pied* de —, calf's foot; (*bot.*) *V. Gouet*. *Faire le pied* de —, to be servile, to cringe, to truckle. *Faire le* —, to loll

Vécu, *e*, *part. adj.* lived, &c. (*V. Vivre*); (*fig.*) realistic, real, true to nature

Véda, *s. m.* (*Hindu rel.*) Veda

Vedette, *s. f.* (*mil.*) vedette, mounted sentry; watch-tower; (*in writing*) a line by itself, a separate line; (*on a poster*) large type

Végétal, *e*, *adj.* vegetable; — *s. m.* vegetable, plant. *Terre* — *e*, mould

Végétarianisme, *s. m.* vegetarianism

Végétarien, *ne*, *s. m. f.* *adj.* vegetarian [*tive*]

Végétati-f, *ve*, *adj.* vegeta-

Végétation, *s. f.* vegetation; plant

Végéter, *v. n.* to vegetate

Véhémence, *s. f.* vehemence

Véhémente, *e*, *adj.* vehement

Véhémentement, *adv.* vehemently

Véhicule, *s. m.* vehicle

†**Veille**, *s. f.* waking; watch; watching; watchfulness; vigil; sitting or staying up; day before; eve; point, verge, brink; (*nav.*) look-out; — *s. pl.* sitting or staying up, wakeful nights, vigils; night or nightly labours or studies, labours, nights, night-work, midnight-toil. *La* — *du jour* de, the day before (or preceding) that of

†**Veillée**, *s. f.* sitting up; watching; night-attendance (*on the sick*); vigil; evening work-party, evening meeting or company; duration or work or reading or occupation of an evening meeting, evening work, evening

†**Veiller**, *v. n.* a. to wake, to be or lie or keep awake, not to go to sleep, not to sleep, not to be asleep; to sit up, to stay up; to watch; to look out; to be on the watch or on the look-out, to keep a look-out; to be on guard; to look (after); to see (to, that); to take care (of, that); to attend; to sit up with or by, to nurse; to watch over; to have an eye upon. *Faire* — *quelqu'un*, to keep one up, to keep one awake

†**Veilleur**, *s. m.* watcher;

watchman, (— *de nuit*) night watchman

†**Veilleuse**, *s.f.* watcher, night watcher; night-light, night-lamp

†**Veillote**, *s.f.* hay-cock, cock
Veinard, *e*, *adj.* s. lucky; lucky fellow or woman

Veine, *s.f.* (anat., min., of marble, of wood) vein; (of liver) pipe; (geol.) vein, seam; (*fig.*) vein; humour, mood; luck, run (of good or ill luck); run of good luck, good luck. *Je suis en —*, I am in the vein or humour (for); my hand is in. *Je ne suis plus en —*, I am no longer in the vein or humour (for); my hand is out

Veiné, *e*, *adj.* veined, veiny

Veiner, *v.a.* to vein; to grain

Veineux, *s*, *adj.* venous; veiny, veined

Vélar, *s.m.* (bot.) treacle-mustard, hedge-mustard, wild rocket [ignoramus]

Velche, *s.m.* Goth, barbarian,

Véler, *v.n.* (of a cow) to calve

Vélin, *s.m.* vellum. *Papier*

—, wove paper, vellum-post

Vérites, *s.m. pl.* (antiq.)

velites, light infantry

Vélléité, *s.f.* velleity; slight desire, inking, inclination; fancy, whim

Vélocipède (abbr. *Vélo*), *s.m.* velocipede, cycle

Vélocipéder, *v.n.* to go on a velocipede, to cycle [cycling]

Vélocipédie, *s.f.* velocipedy,

Vélocipédique, *adj.* velocipedic [cipedist, cyclist]

Vélocipédiste, *s.m.f.* velocipede

Vélocité, *s.f.* velocity, swiftness, speed

Vélocité, *s.f.* velocity, swiftness, speed

Vélocité, *s.f.* velocity, swiftness, speed

Vélocité, *s.f.* velocity, swiftness, speed

Vélocité, *s.f.* velocity, swiftness, speed

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Vélocité, *s.f.* velocity, swiftness, speed

Vélocité, *s.f.* velocity, swiftness, speed

Vélocité, *s.f.* velocity, swiftness, speed

Vénalement, *adv.* venally

Vénalité, *s.f.* venality

Venant, *e*, *adj.* coming;

growing, thriving; — *s.m.* comer.

A tout —, to all comers; to any one

Vendable, *adj.* salable

Vendange, *s.f.* vintage;

grape-gathering, vintaging; vin-

tage-season; (*fig., fam.*) a good

profit

Vendanger, *v.n.a.* to gather

the grapes, to vintage; to gather;

to destroy, to sweep away; to

feather o.'s nest

Vendangeur, *se*, *s.m.f.*

vintager, grape-gatherer

Vendéen, *ne*, *adj.* s. Vendean

Vendémiaire, *s.m.* Vendé-

miaire (first month of the calen-

dar of the first French Republic,

from September 22 to October 21)

Venderesse, *s.f.* (*lav*)

vender [vengeance]

Vendetta, *s.f.* vendetta,

Vendeur, *se*, *s.m.f.* seller,

dealer, vendor

Vendre, *v.a.n.* to sell, to

vend; to sell for; to sell at; to

sell off or out; to betray. *A —*,

to sell; to be sold, for sale. *Se*

—, to sell; to sell for; to sell at;

to be sold; to be sold for; to

fetch; (*pers.*) to sell or betray

oneself; to betray each other

Vendredi, *s.m.* Friday. —

saint, Good Friday

Vénéneux, *se*, *adj.* poison-

ous, venomous (time-honoured

Vénéral, *adj.* venerable;

Vénérat, *se*, *s.m.f.* veneration

Vénérer, *v.a.* to venerate, to

revere

Vénérie, *s.f.* hunting,

venery; hunt, hunting-train;

kennel

Venette, *s.f.* (*pop.*) funk,

stew. *Avoir la —*, to be in a

funk, to funk. *Donner la —*, to

put in a funk

Veneur, *s.m.* huntsman.

Vénérable, *s.m.* venerable;

Vénérat, *se*, *s.m.f.* veneration

Vénérer, *v.a.* to venerate, to

revere

Vénérie, *s.f.* hunting,

venery; hunt, hunting-train;

kennel

Venette, *s.f.* (*pop.*) funk,

stew. *Avoir la —*, to be in a

funk, to funk. *Donner la —*, to

put in a funk

Veneur, *s.m.* huntsman.

Vénérable, *s.m.* venerable;

Vénérat, *se*, *s.m.f.* veneration

Vénérer, *v.a.* to venerate, to

revere

Vénérie, *s.f.* hunting,

venery; hunt, hunting-train;

kennel

Venette, *s.f.* (*pop.*) funk,

stew. *Avoir la —*, to be in a

funk, to funk. *Donner la —*, to

put in a funk

vent to all o.'s spite. *V. Bête*, *s.f.*

Venir, *v.n.* to come; to be

coming; to come on or along;

to come up or down or in or out

or off or over or round or away;

to come and; to call; to proceed;

to go; to arrive; to reach; (*of*

plants) to grow, to grow up, (*of*

biens) to thrive; to come off well,

to succeed; (*of contingencies*,

ideas, &c.) to happen, to chance;

to occur; should, were (to); to

strike; to arise; to emanate; to

run, to flow; to issue; to spring;

to be descended. — *de*, to come

or &c. from; (*before an inf.*) to

have just (*before a past part.*)

[Je viens voir, I come to see; Je

viens de voir, I have just seen;

Il venait de sortir, he had just

gone out.] A —, to come;

coming; future; after... *En*

— a, to come to; to proceed to;

to have recourse to; to bring

oneself to; to be reduced to; to

at last... *to*, to come off, to get

off; to go so far as; to attain,

to reach. *Y —*, to come here or

there; to come to that; to try.

Faire —, to make (...) come; to

cause to come; to send for; to

have (...) brought or sent; to

call for; to call; to call in; to

reduce; to bring; to cause; to

produce; to raise, to grow.

S'en —, to come away or along;

to come on or up; to come. *Se*

faire bien — de, to ingratiate

oneself with; to get into ...'s

favour, to win ...'s favour, to

find or curry favour with. *Voir*

— quelqu'un, to see one come

or coming; to see what one is

driving at or what his intentions

are. *Vouloir en — a*, to aim or

be aiming at, to be driving at.

Où voulez-vous en — ? what are

you aiming or driving at? *D'où*

vient cela ? where does that come

from? what is the cause of that?

Ça vient que ... ? how is it

that...? *Il me vient une idée*,

an idea occurs to me or strikes

me. *Viens ! Venez ! Viens or*

Venez donc ! come ! come away !

come along !

Venir, *s.m.* coming

Vénitien, *ne*, *adj.* s. Venetian

Vent, *s.m.* wind; gale; breeze;

air; breath; vent; scent; empti-

ness; (*artil.*) windage. — *debout*,

(*nav.*) head-wind. *L'avantage*

or le dessus du —, (*nav.*) the

weather-gage; (*fig.*) the advan-

tage, the upper hand. *A —*,

(*adj.*) wind; air. *Au —*, in

or to the wind; (*nav.*) to wind-

ward. *Côté du —*, (*nav.*) weather

side, windward. *Côté sous le —*,

(*nav.*) lee side, leeward. *De or*

du —, (*adj.*) windy. *Sous le*

—, (*nav.*) leeward, to leeward;

a-lee; lee. *Aller selon le —*, to

sail with the wind; (*fig.*) to

comply with the times, to be a

time-server or a weathercock. *Avoir — de, (fig.)* to get wind of. *Être au-dessus du —, (nav.)* to be to windward; (*fig.*) to be safe. *Faire du —, to make or create wind; to be windy. Autant en emporte le —, that is all moonshine; all that is idle talk; there is nothing in that. Il fait du —, it is windy. Le — qu'il fait, the wind which blows, such a wind as this. Le — qu'il faisait, the wind which blew, such a wind as that*

Vente, s.f. sale; auction; (*of wood*) felling. *De bonne —, salable. De mauvaise —, unsalable. En —, on sale; for sale; selling, being sold, sold; just published, published, out. En — chez, sold by. Mettre en —, to put up or offer for sale; to sell; to publish (a book)*

Venter, v.n. to blow. *Il vente, it blows, the wind blows*

Venteu-x, se, adj. windy
Ventilateur, s.m. ventilator; fan

Ventilation, s.f. ventilation
Ventiler, v.a. to ventilate

Ventôse, s.m. Ventose (sixth month of the calendar of the first French Republic, from February 19 or 20 to March 20)

Ventouse, s.f. ventilator, venthole, air-hole; air-valve; (*surg.*) cupping-glass; cupping; (*zool.*) sucker. *Appliquer des —s, des —s sèches, to cup, to drycup*

Ventouser, v.a. (surg.) to
Ventouseur, s.m. cupper

Ventral, e, adj. ventral

Ventre, s.m. belly, abdomen; (*improperly*) stomach; (*ways of speaking, more or less fig. and fam.*) bowels; guts; paunch; corporation; breast; womb; chest; body; inside; bulge or bilge (*of a cask*); belly (*of a bottle, &c., of a sail*). — *à terre, flat on o's face; at full speed, tantivy, furiously. Le — libre, o's bowels open. Avoir du —, to be stout, to have a corporation. Avoir dans le —, to have in the belly or inside; to be capable of, can do; can yield; to think (ce qu'il a dans le —, what he has (or what there is) in him, what stuff he is made of). Avoir mal au —, to have the belly-ache or the colic. Faire — or le —, to bulge, to swell out. Passer sur le — à or de, to trample or bear down, to rout. Prendre du —, to get stout. Remettre le cœur au —, to give fresh courage. Se serrer le —, to tighten o's waistband, to stint or pinch oneself. — bleu, — saint-gris, int. (old) zounds!*

Ventriole, s.m. ventricle
Ventrière, s.f. belly-band, girth; abdominal belt; sling

Ventriloque, s.m.f. ventriloquist; — *adj.* ventriloquous

Ventriloque, s.f. ventriloquistin [wallow in the mire]
Ventrouiller (Se), v.r. to
Ventre, e, adj. s. big-bellied; big-bellied fellow

Venu, e, part. (of Venir), adj. come, arrived; having come, having arrived; happened; grown, &c.; — *s.m.f.* come. *Bien —, welcome; well-received; well-grown; come out well, successful; justified; right. Mal —, not welcome, unwelcome; ill-received; ill-grown, ill-shaped, stunted, sickly; come out badly, unsuccessful; unqualified; not justified; wrong; out of place. Le premier —, la première —, the first come or arrived; the first come; the first person one meets with; no matter who or which; anybody, anyone. Le premier ... —, la première ... —, any ...*

Venue, s.f. coming; arrival; growth. *D'une belle —, of fine growth, well-grown. Tout d'une —, all of a size*

Vêpres, s.f.pl. vespers
Ver, s.m. worm; maggot; grub; mite; moth. — *coquin, vine-grub; (vet.) V. Tournis; (fig.)* whim, fancy, maggot. — *luisant, glowworm. — solitaire, tapeworm. — à soie, silkworm. — de terre, earthworm; wretch. — de mer, V. Taret. — de vase, (fish.) blood-worm. Mangé aux —s, rongé des —s, worm-eaten; moth-eaten. Piqué des —s, V. Piqué* [fulness]

Véracité, s.f. veracity, truth-
Véranda, s.m. veranda

Verbal, e, adj. verbal
Verbalement, adv. verbally, by word of mouth

Verbaliser, v.n. to state the facts, to draw up an official report

Verbe, s.m. (gram.) verb; (*theol.*) Word; (*fam.*) voice, tone of voice [verbenaceæ]

Verbénacées, s.f.pl. (bot.)
Verbeu-x, se, adj. verbose, wordy [twaddle]

Verbiage, s.m. verbiage
Verbiager, v.n. to twaddle

Verbiageu-r, se, s.m.f. verbose talker, twaddler
Verbosité, s.f. verbosity, wordiness

Verdal, s.m. pavement-light, floor-light, basement-light, cellar-light

Verdâtre, adj. greenish

Verdelet, te, adj. (of wine) tartish; (*pers.*) hale

Verdeur, s.f. greenness; vigour; tartness; sharpness

Verdict, s.m. verdict

Verdier, s.m. greenfinch

Verdir, v.n., Se —, v.r. to grow or turn green; — *v.a.* to paint green

Verdoyant, e, adj. verdant, green [to grow or look green]

Verdoyer, v.n. to be verdant,
Verdure, s.f. verdure;

greenery; greenness, green; green stuff, green vegetables, pot-herbs, salads; green food; forest-work hangings

Verduri-er, ère, s.m.f. greengrocer

Vereu-x, se, adj. worm-eaten, maggoty; suspicious, doubtful; unsound, rotten, bad

Verge, s.f. rod; wand; verge; tipstaff; switch; twig; whisk; handle (*of a whip*); — *s, pl.* rods, &c.; birch-rod, rod, birch (*mil.*) gantlet. — *d'or, (bot.)* golden rod. *Huissier à —, verger. Huissier à la — noire, usher of the black rod. Poignée de —s, handful of twigs, birch. Faire passer par les —s, (mil.) to flog through the line. Passer (v.a.) par les —s, (mil.) to flog. Passer (v.n.) par les —s, être passé par les —s, (mil.) to be flogged, to run the gantlet*

Vergé, e, adj. (of stuffs) streaky; (*of paper*) laid. — *blanc, cream-laid*

Vergé, s.m. orchard

Vergeté, e, adj. streaked

Vergeter, v.a. to beat, to whisk, to brush

Vergette, s.f., —s, pl. dusting-brush, whisk; bundle of rods

Vergeture, s.f. weal, stripe

Vergeure, s.f. wire; wire-mark (*in paper*)

Verglas, s.m. glazed frost, frozen rain, ice. *Il fait (or il tombe) du —, the rain freezes as it falls, it is slippery*

Vergne, s.m. (bot.) alder

Vergogne, s.f. shame

Vergue, s.f. (nav.) yard

Véritable, s.f. (jewel.) imitation [veracity]

Véridicté, s.f. truthfulness,

Véridique, adj. truthful, veracious [fully]

Véridiquement, adv. truth-

Vérificateur, s.m. verifier; examiner; surveyor; inspector; auditor

Vérification, s.f. verification; examination; inspection; auditing, audit; (*of wills*) proving, probate

Vérifier, v.a. to verify; to examine; to inspect; to check; to confirm; to make good; to ascertain; to try; to audit; to prove (*a will*). *Se —, to be verified or &c.; to come true*

Vérin, s.m. screw-jack, screw-crane

Vérifiable, adj. true; real; actual; genuine; true-born; thorough; downright, regular, very

Véritablement, adv. truly; really, in reality; actually; indeed; in truth

Vérité, *s.f.* truth; — *s.* pl. truths; faults; faults told. *A la —*, indeed, it is true, I confess. *En —*, indeed, truly, in truth, verily, really. *La — vraie, la pure —*, the real or genuine or honest truth [grapes]

Verjus, *s.m.* verjuice; sour
† **Vermell**, *le*, *adj.* vermilion, ruby, ruddy, rosy, coral; — *s.m.* silver-gilt

Vermicellier, *s.m.* vermicelli-maker; Italian warehouseman

Vermicelle, *s.m.* vermicelli; (potage *au —*) vermicelli-soup

Vermiculaire, *adj.* vermicular, worm-like

Vermiculer, *v.a.* (arch., &c.) to vermiculate

Vermiculures, *s.f. pl.* (arch., &c.) vermiculated work

Vermiforme, *adj.* vermiform, worm-shaped

Vermifuge, *adj.* vermifugal, worm; — *s.m.* vermifuge.

Poudre —, worm-powder

† **Vermiller**, *v.n.* to root

† **Vermillon**, *s.m.* vermilion

† **Vermillonner**, *v.a.* to vermilion [varmint]

Vermine, *s.f.* vermin; rabbit.

Vermineux, *se*, *adj.* (med.) verminous

Vermisseau, *s.m.* wormling, little worm, grub

Vermivore, *adj.* (zool.) vermivorous, worm-eating

Vermouler (Se), *v.r.* to get worm-eaten [eaten]

Vermoulu, *e*, *adj.* worm-

Vermoulture, *s.f.* worm-eating; worm-hole or holes; worm-hole dust

Vermout, *s.m.* vermouth

Vernal, *e*, *adj.* vernal, spring

Verne, *s.m.* (bot.) alder

Verni, *e*, *part. adj.* varnished, &c. (V. Vernir). **Cuir —**, patent leather. **Soutiers —**, patent-leather shoes

Vernier, *s.m.* vernier

Vernir, *v.a.* to varnish; to glaze; to lacquer; to japan; to polish

Vernis, *s.m.* varnish; French polish; glaze, glazing; japan; polish; gloss; (bot.) varnish-tree. — *gras*, oil-varnish

Vernissage, *s.m.*, **Vernissage**, *s.f.* varnishing; glazing; lacquering; japanning

Vernisser, *v.a.* to varnish; to glaze; to lacquer; to japan

Vernisseur, *s.m.* varnisher; glazer; lacquerer; japanner; (— *en meubles*) French polisher

Vérole (Petite), *s.f.* small-pox, variola. — *volante*, chicken-pox

Véron, *s.m.* (fish) minnow

Véronique, *s.f.* (bot.) veronica, speedwell [wares]

† **Verraille**, *s.f.* small glass

Verrat, *s.m.* boar

Verre, *s.m.* glass; glass case; glass frame; glass shade; slide;

bottle, glass; illumination-lamp, lamp. — *à ardent*, burning-glass.

— *à boire*, drinking-glass. — *à bouteilles*, bottle-glass. **Bouteille de —**, glass bottle. — *à facettes*, multiplying glass. — *à glaces*, plate glass. — *à patte*,

— *à pied*, glass with a foot; rummer. — *à vin*, wine-glass.

— *de vin*, glass of wine. — *à vitres*, sheet-glass, window-glass.

— *de couleur*, coloured or stained glass; variegated lamp. — *de montre*, watch-glass. **Grand —**,

large glass; (— *gobelet*, — *plat*) tumbler; (— *à pied*) rummer.

Petit —, liqueur-glass; glass of brandy. **Mettre sous —**, to put in a glass case, to glaze

Verrerie, *s.f.* glass-works; glass-making; glass wares

Verrier, *s.m.* glass-maker; glass-basket; glass-stand; — *adj.m.* **Peintre ou artiste —**, glass-painter or stainer

Verrière, *s.f.* glass-tub, monteth; glass-stand; glass frame, glass case, glass; (hort.) hand-glass; (church) stained-glass window

Verrine, *s.f.* glass frame, glass case, glass; hand-glass

Verroterie, *s.f.* small glass wares; glass trinkets, glass beads, bugles

Verron, *s.m.* bolt. **Sous les —**, shut up, in prison

† **Verrouiller**, *v.a.* to bolt; to bolt in, to shut up

Verrue, *s.f.* wart

Verruqueux, *se*, *adj.* warty

Vers, *s.*, pl. of **Vers** (which See); pl. of **Vers** (See below)

Vers, *s.m.* verse, line (of poetry); — *pl.* verses, lines; poetry. **Grands —**, alexandrines, verses of twelve syllables. **Mauvais ou méchants —**, bad verses, doggerel. — *blancs*, blank verses, blank verse

Vers, *prep.* towards; about; to

Versade, *s.f.* overturning, upsetting

Versant, *e*, *adj.* liable to overturn; — *s.m.* side, slope; watershed

Versatile, *adj.* versatile

Versatilité, *s.f.* versatility

Verse (A), *adv.* **Pleuvr —**, to rain fast or hard, to pour with rain, to pour

Versé, *e*, *part. adj.* poured, &c. (V. Verser); versed (in), skilled (in), conversant (with)

Verseau, *s.m.* (astr.) (the) Water-bearer, Aquarius

Verserment, *s.m.* payment; deposit

Verser, *v.a.n.* to pour, to pour in or out or forth; to spill; to shed; to shoot; to discharge; to empty; to put; to overturn, to upset; to throw, to cast; to pay in, to deposit, to lodge; (corn, &c.) (v.a.) to lay, to beat down, (v.n.) to be laid or beaten

down. **Se —**, to pour to oneself; to be poured [verse]

Verset, *s.m.* (in the Bible)

Versifica-teur, trice, *s.m.f.* versifier [tion]

Versification, *s.f.* versifica-

Versifier, *v.n.* to versify, to make verses; — *v.a.* to versify, to turn into verse [lation]

Version, *s.f.* version; trans-

Verso, *s.m.* left-hand page, reverse, back, verso

Versoir, *s.m.* (of a plough) breast, mould-board

Verste, *s.f.* verst (Russian meas., about 2/3 of a mile)

Vert, *e*, *adj.* green; grassy, verdant; evergreen; unripe, sour; tart; sharp; raw; fresh; vigorous, hale; brisk; (of wood) plants, unseasoned; (of fish, green), undried; — *s.m.* green; grass; green food, green meat; (of wine) tartness. — *e vieillée*, green old age. — *e jeunesse*, early youth. **Gros —**, cabbage green. — *antique*, — *d'Egypte*, verd-antique (marble). **En —**, green; in the blade, unripe. — **bouteille**, *s.m.* bottle green. — **chou**, *s.m.* cabbage green. **Chou —**, **V. Chou**. — **d'eau**, — **de mer**, sea green. — **de-gris**, *s.m.* verdigris. — **pomme**, *s.m.* apple green. **Pomme —**, green or unripe apple. — **pré**, *s.m.* grass green. — **de vessie**, *s.m.* sap green. **Employer le — et le sec**, to use every means, to leave no stone unturned. **Mettre au —**, to turn (a horse) out to grass. **Trop —**, too sour, not ripe enough. **Its sont trop —**, the grapes are sour

Vértébral, *e*, *adj.* (anat.) vertebral. **Colonne —**, vertebral or spinal column, spine

Vértèbre, *s.f.* (anat.) vertebra

Vértèbre, *e*, *adj.* vertebrate, vertebrated; — *s.m.* vertebrate

Vêtement, *adv.* sharply; briskly

Vertical, *e*, *adj.* vertical

Verticalement, *adv.* vertically [cil, whorl]

Vorticille, *s.m.* (bot.) vortice

Vorticille, *e*, *adj.* (bot.) verticillate, whorled

Vertige, *s.m.* vertigo, giddiness, dizziness, swimming in (or of) the head; infatuation, folly; excitement, intoxication, frenzy, madness. **Donner le —**, to make giddy, to make . . . 's head turn, to turn . . . 's head

Vertigineux, *se*, *adj.* vertiginous, giddy, dizzy

Vertigo, *s.m.* (vet.) vertigo, megrims, staggers; (fig.) whim, maggot, crochets

Vertu, *s.f.* virtue; property. **En —**, in or by virtue of; in pursuance of [heart!]

Vertubien, *int.* bless my

Vertueusement, *adv.* virtuously

Vertueu-x, se, adj. virtuous
Vertugadin, s. m. farthingale
Verve, s. f. fancy; inspiration; vein; fire, heat; fervour; rapture; animation; spirit; raciness; humour. — *comique*, vis comica [*verbera*]
Verveine, s. f. (bot.) vervain
Verveux, s. m. (fish.) hoop-net
Vesce, s. f. (bot.) vetch, taro
Vésicatoire, adj. vesicatory, blistering; — *s. m.* blister, vesicator. *Emplâtre* —, blister-plaster
Vésicule, s. f. vesicle, bladder. — *aérienne* or *natatoire*, *V. Vessie*
Vesou, s. m. cane-juice
Vespasienne, s. f. (public) urinal [*Venus*]
Vesper, s. m. (astr.) Vesper
Vespétre, s. m. vespertro (*cordint*)
Vesse-de-loup, s. f. (bot.) puff-ball, fuzz-ball, puffin, (the) devil's snuff-box
Vessie, s. f. bladder. — *aérienne* or *natatoire*, (of a fish) air-bladder, swimming-bladder. *Faire croire que des — sont des lanternes*, to make (f. . .) believe that the moon is made of green cheese (or that chalk is cheese)
Vessigon, s. m. (vet.) bog
Vestale, s. f. vestal [*spavil*]
Veste, s. f. Eton jacket, jacket
Vestiaire, s. m. vestlary; wardrobe; robing-room, dressing-room; cloak-room; charity clothing-club; (*in convents*) clothing - expenses, clothes-money
Vestibule, s. m. vestibule, entrance hall, hall, passage, lobby; porch; gateway
Vestige, s. m. vestige; track; footprint, footprint; mark, trace, token, sign; remains [*jacket*]
Veston, s. m. lounge-coat
Vesuvien, ne, adj. Vesuvian
Vêtement, s. m. vestment, garment; clothes; dress; garb; clothing, wearing apparel; raiment, vesture
Vétérán, s. m. adj. veteran; unpromoted school-boy
Vétérance, s. f. quality of a veteran
Vétérinaire, s. m. veterinary surgeon, veterinarian, horse-doctor; — *adj.* veterinary
+Vétille, s. f. trifle; puzzle
+Vétiller, v. n. to trifle, to stand upon trifles, to split hairs
+Vétillerie, s. f. trifling, hair-splitting
+Vétilleu-r, se, s. m. f. trifler, person who stands upon trifles
+Vétilleu-x, se, adj. ticklish; minute; irksome, tedious; (*pers.*) trifling; fastidious, overnice; punctilious; captious
Vétir, v. a. to clothe, to dress;

to put on; to robe; to array. *Se —*, to dress, to clothe oneself
Vétiver, Vétiver, s. m.
Véto, s. m. veto (*bot.*) vetiver
Vêtu, e, part. clothed, clad, dressed (*de, in*), arrayed
Vétusté, s. f. antiquity, oldness, old age, decay
Veuf, ve, adj. widowed; deprived, bereft, shorn; — *s. m.* widower; — *s. f.* widow; (*zool.*) widow-bird [*earth*]
Veule, adj. soft, weak; light
Veuve, s. m. widowhood; widowhood
Veuf, adj. & s. f. of *Veuf*
Vexation, s. f. vexation, annoyance
Vexatoire, adj. vexatious
Vexatoirement, adv. vexatiously [*to provoke*]
Vexer, v. a. to vex, to annoy
Via, prep. via, by the way of
Viabilité, s. f. viability; (*proper*) state of ways and roads, repair, practicability
Viable, adj. viable
Viaduc, s. m. viaduct
Viag-er, ère, adj. for life, life; — *s. m.* life-interest, life-annuity; life-annuities. *Propriété — ère, bien* —, life-estate. *Mettre or placer en —*, to put out at a life-interest
Viande, s. f. meat; flesh. — *abattue*, dead meat. — *blanche*, white meat (*poultry, rabbit, veal, &c.*). — *creuse*, unsubstantial food; frothy matter; empty delusions; idle fancies; vain hopes. — *faite*, meat of a full-grown animal. — *morte*, flesh of an animal that has died naturally. — *noire*, brown meat (*hare, woodcock, wild boar, venison, &c.*). — *de boucherie, grosse* —, butcher's meat. *Basée* —, inferior meat, coarse meat. *Menuée* —, fowl and game
Viatique, s. m. viaticum
Vibord, s. m. (nav.) sheer-strake, paint-strake
Vibration, s. f. vibration
Vibratoire, adj. vibratory
Vibrer, v. n. to vibrate
Vicaire, s. m. (delegate) vicar; (*of a parish*) curate
Vicairie, s. f. curacy, curateship; chapel of ease
Vicarial, e, adj. vicarial, vicarious; of a curate
Vicariat, s. m. vicarship; vicariate; (*of a parish*) curacy, curateship [*duty*]
Vicoirier, v. n. to do curate's
Vice, s. m. vice; defect; blemish; fault; flaw; —, (*pre-fix, in compounds*) vice- . . . — *de clerc*, (*law*) clerical error. — *de conformation*, malformation. — *de forme*, informality. — *-amiral*, *s. m.* vice-admiral; vice-admiral's ship. — *-gérance, s. f.* office of deputy-manager or manageress; viceregency. — *-gérant, e, s. m. f.*

deputy - manager, deputy-manageress; vicegerent. — *-présidence, s. f.* vice-presidency; deputy-chairmanship; vice-provostship. — *-président, e, s. m. f.* vice-president; deputy-chairman; vice-provost. — *-reine, s. f.* vice-queen; vicerey's wife. — *-roi, s. m.* vicerey, vice-king. — *-royal, e, adj.* viceregal. — *versa, adv.* vice versa
Vicié, e, part. adj. vitiated, tainted, corrupted, corrupt; foul [*taint, to corrupt*]
Vicier, v. a. to vitiate, to
Vicieusement, adv. viciously
Vicieu-x, se, adj. vicious; defective, faulty; unsound; — *s. m.* vicious man (*pl.* the vicious, vicious people)
Vicinal, e, adj. (of roads) connecting, parish, cross
Vicinalité, s. f. (of roads) connection, communication
Vicissitude, s. f. vicissitude, change
Vicomte, s. m. viscount
Vicomté, s. m. viscounty, viscountship
Vicomtesse, s. f. viscountess
Victimaire, s. m. (ant.) victimarius
Victime, s. f. victim; sufferer
Victimer, v. a. to victimize; to make game of
Victoire, s. f. victory
Victoria, s. f. Victoria phæton, victoria; (*planet*) Victoria; (*bot.*) victoria
Victorieusement, adv. victoriously [*torious*]
Victorieu-x, se, adj. vict-
+Victuaille, s. f. victuals, provisions, food substances, food, creature comforts; stores
Vidage, s. m. emptying, &c. (*V. Vider, v. a.*)
Vidame, s. m. (feud.) vidame
Vidamé, s. m., Vidamie, s. f. (feud.) vidameship
Vidange, s. f. emptying; cleaning, cleansing; clearing; removing; discharge; ullage (*remaining liquor, and improperly for "manquant," empty space*); (*of cesspools*) night-work; (*— s. pl.*) emptyings; night-soil. *En —*, (*of a cask, &c.*) partly empty, ullaged; (*of a liquor*) partly gone, in a cask or &c. partly empty, in draught. *Voiture de —*, night-cart
Vidangeur, s. m. nightman
Vide, adj. empty; void; vacant; unoccupied, unemployed; devoid, destitute; — *s. m.* void; vacuum; vacancy; empty or vacant space; gap; chasm; hole; blank; missing link; emptiness. *A —*, empty; upon nothing. — *-boutelles, s. m.* country-box. — *-poches, s. m.* pocket-emptier; tidy; carriage-basket; (*of a work-table*) well.

— **-pommes**, *s.m.* apple-corer

Vider, *v.a.* to empty; to leave, to vacate; to scoop; to bale; to drain; to draw (*a. foul*); to gut (*fish*); to stone (*fruit*); to core (*an apple, &c.*); to pink (*cloth, silk, &c.*); to bore (*a key, &c.*); to pick (*a pocket*); (*fig.* *an affair, a quarrel, &c.*) to decide, to settle, to terminate. *Se* —, to empty itself; to become empty; to be emptied; to be decided or settled

Viduité, *s.f.* *V. Veuve*

Vie, *s.f.* life; vitality; lifetime, days; livelihood, living; noise, row, set-out. *A* —, for life. *A la — et à la mort*, in life and death. *De sa or la (ma, &c.)* —, in all o.'s (my, &c.) life, never in o.'s (my, &c.) life; as long as one lives (I live, &c.). *En* —, alive, living. *Tout en* —, all alive; full of life. — *moyenne*, average life, mean duration of life, expectation of life. *Avoir la — dure*, to be tenacious of life. *Faire — de garçon*, to lead a bachelor's life. *Faire la —*, to live fast; to make merry, to feast, to revel. *Faire — qui dure*, to live so as to live long. *Gagner sa —*, to earn (or gain or get) a living (or a livelihood). *Rendre la — (à)*, to restore (...) to life. *Rendre la — dure (à)*, to make (...) lead a hard life, to lead (...) a hard life, to make (...) life miserable. *S'ôter la —*, to make away with oneself. *Tourmenter sa —*, to bestir oneself

† **Viell**, *le. V. Vieux*

† **Viellard**, *s.m.* old man (*pl.* the aged, old people)

† **Viellierie**, *s.f.* old thing or things; old rubbish, old lumber

† **Vielllesse**, *s.f.* old age; oldness; old people

† **Viellli**, *e, part. adj.* grown old; looking old; obsolete, antiquated; experienced

† **Viellir**, *v.n.* to grow or get old; to age; to look old; to become obsolete or antiquated; — *v.a.* to make (one) old; to age; to make (one) look old. *Se* —, to make oneself look old; to exaggerate o.'s years

† **Viellissement**, *s.m.* growing old, creeping old age

† **Viellot**, *te, adj.* oldish, somewhat old

Vielle, *s.f.* hurdy-gurdy

Vielleu-r, se, *s.m.f.* hurdy-gurdy player

Vierge, *s.f.* virgin, maid; (*astr.*) (the) Virgin, Virgo; — *adj.* virgin, maiden; pure; virginal; untrudged; (*of a sword*) unsharpened; (*of a metal*) native

† **Vieux**, **Viell**, **m.**, **Vielle**, *f.*, *adj.* old; aged; ancient; obsolete; waste; stale. — *comme les rues, comme les chemins,*

comme Hérode, as old as the hills or as Adam

† **Vieux**, *s.m.*, **Vielle**, *s.f.*: (*m.*) something old, what is old; old things, old clothes, old stuff; old man, old fellow; veteran; — (*pl.* old people, old folks); (*f.*) old woman, old crone, old hag. *Un vieux de la vieille*, a veteran of the old guard, a veteran soldier

Vi-f, ve, *adj.* alive, live, living; quick; lively; vivacious; animated; sprightly; brisk; active; smart; sharp; keen; piercing; acute; vigorous; violent; energetic; strong; great; deep; high; intense; earnest; eager; sanguine; alert; nimble; hasty; passionate; angry; ardent; spirited, mettlesome, fiery; hot; vivid; bright; swift; (*of rock*) solid; (*of wine*) high-flavoured; — *s.m.* quick; live flesh; heart, bottom; gist; solid; (*law*) living person. *Œil* —, quick eye. *Œux* —, bright eyes. *Tout* —, all alive; full of life. — *comme la poudre*, (*pers.*) as hot as pepper. *Donation entre —s*, deed of gift between living people. — **-argent**, *s.m.* quicksilver

Vigie, *s.f.* (*nav.*) look-out; look-out man; (*lurking rock*) vigia, stag; (*rail.*) look-out box, observatory window. *En* —, on the look-out

Vigilamment, *adv.* vigilantly, watchfully

Vigilance, *s.f.* vigilance, watchfulness [*watchful*]

Vigilant, *e, adj.* vigilant

Vigile, *s.f.* vigil, eve

† **Vigne**, *s.f.* vine; vineyard. — *blanche*, wild bryony. — *vierge*, Virginian creeper. *Feuille de —*, vine-leaf; (*sculp.*, and *fig.*) fig-leaf. *Dans les —s* (*du Seigneur*), in o.'s cups, tipsy

† **Vigneau**, *s.m.* (*zool.*) periwinkle

† **Vignerone**, *ne, s.m.f.* vine-dresser; vine-grower, wine-grower

† **Vignette**, *s.f.* vignette, engraving; ornamented border

† **Vignettiste**, *s.m.* vignette-maker

† **Vignoble**, *s.m.* vineyard, vine-estate; — *adj.* vine-growing, wine-growing, wine; of or from the wine-districts. *Propriétaire de —s*, wine-grower

† **Vignot**, *s.m.* *V. Vigneau*

† **Vigogne**, *s.f.* vicuña; vicuña wool; swansdown

Vigoureusement, *adv.* vigorously; stoutly

Vigoureux-x, *se, adj.* vigorous; stout; hardy; lusty

Vigueur, *s.f.* vigour; strength; force. *Entrer en* —, to be put in force; to begin to take effect

Vil, *e, adj.* vile, base, abject,

mean, low; despicable; villainous; wretched; worthless

Vilain, *e, s.m.f.* (*feud.*) villain, villain; (*modern senses*) blackguard, cad, wretch, hussy; curmudgeon, hunk; hasty fellow; naughty boy or girl; — *adj.* ugly; disagreeable; villainous, vile, wretched; nasty, bad; wicked; naughty; unhandsome; mean, shabby, dirty, scurvy. — *monsieur*, disagreeable fellow, ugly customer; despicable fellow. *Oignez (from Oindre)* —, *il vous poindra; poignez (from Poindre)* —, *il vous oindra*, treat the low well and you will suffer for it, treat them roughly and they will be ready to serve you

Vilainement, *adv.* villainously; nastily; wretchedly; badly; unhandsomely; meanly, shabbily; dirtily, scurvily; naughtily [*ish province*]

Vilayet, *s.m.* vilayet (*Turk.*)

Vilbrequin, *s.m.* wimble, brace, stock

Vilement, *adv.* vilely

Vilenie, *s.f.* filth; trash; nastiness; meanness, scurriness; mean or dirty action, nasty trick; foul abuse or names, abusive words

Vileté, *s.f.* lowness; low price; worthlessness

Vilipender, *v.a.* to vilipend, to vilify, to cry down

Villa, *s.f.* villa [*town*]

Village, *s.f.* large straggling village, *s.m.* village. *Être bien de son —*, to know nothing of what is going on in the world

Villageois, *e, s.m.f.* villager, cottager, rustic, countryman, countrywoman; — *adj.* village, rustic, country

Villanelle, *s.f.* villanelle (*pastoral ballad, dance, tune*)

Ville, *s.f.* town; city; town-council, corporation. — *de bains*, bathing-place. — *d'eau*, watering-place, spa. — *de guerre*, fortified town. *A la —*, to the town, to town; in town, in town. *En* —, in town, in the town, out; (*on a letter*) local. *Costume or habit de —*, walking-suit or dress or coat; private or plain clothes. *Robe or toilette de —*, walking-dress

Villegiature, *s.f.* stay at a country place or in the country, holiday-making in the country, country - life, country - season. *Aller en* —, to ruralize, to rusticate. *Être en* —, to be ruralizing or rustication [*townlet*]

Villette, *s.f.* little town

Villeu-x, *se, adj.* villous

Villosité, *s.f.* villosity

Vin, *s.m.* wine; (*of wine*) strength; (*fig.*) drink, liquor, intoxication, drunkenness. *A —*, (*adject.*) wine. *De —*, of wine; from or with wine;

(*adj.*) wine. (*Bouteille à* —, wine-bottle. *Bouteille de* —, bottle of wine.) *Grand* —, high-class wine. *Gros* —, heavy wine. — *chaud*, mulled wine, negus. — *coupé*, mixed wine. — *doux*, unfermented wine. — *ordinaire*, table-wine. — *pur*, neat wine, wine without water. — *de Bordeaux*, Bordeaux wine, claret. — *de Bourgogne*, Burgundy wine. — *de Champagne*, champagne. — *d'Espagne*, Spanish wine. — *de liqueur*, sweet wine. — *de Portugal or de Porto*, port wine, port. — *du Rhin*, Rhenish wine; hock. *Marchand de* —, *V. Marchand*. *Négociant en* —, wine-merchant. *Avoir le — bon (or gai) or mauvais* or *triste*, to be merry or quarrelsome or dull in o.'s cups. *Avoir de bon or de mauvais* —, to have good or bad wine. *Entre deux* —, half seas over, mellow. *Mettre de l'eau dans son —*, (*fig.*) to cool down; to become more moderate or reasonable; to lower o.'s pretensions; to mend o.'s ways, to mend. *Porter bien son —*, to be a good drinker

Vinage, *s. m.* (of wine) brandying, fortifying

Vinaigre, *s. m.* vinegar; vinegar-salts. *De* —, of or from or with vinegar, vinegar; thin, too light. — *des quatre voleurs*, thieves' vinegar, Marseilles vinegar

Vinaigrer, *v. a.* to vinegar
Vinaigrerie, *s. f.* vinegar-works

Vinaigrette, *s. f.* vinaigrette; vinegar-sauce; meat with vinegar-sauce; Bath chair
Vinaigrier, *s. m.* vinegar-maker; vinegar-cruet

Vinaire, *adj.* of or for wine, wine. *Vaisseaux or vases* —, vessels —, wine-vessels (*wine-casks, etc.*) [*dictive*, revengeful]

Vindicatif, *ve*, *adj.* vindictively, revengefully

Vindictivement, *adv.* vindictively, revengefully

Vindictive, *adv.* vindictively, revengefully

Vindictive, *adv.* vindictively, revengefully

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Vinification, *s. f.* vinification, wine-making

Vinosité, *s. f.* vinosity, richness, fruitiness, fruity taste

Viol, *s. m.* rape, ravishment

Violacé, *e*, *adj.* violaceous

Violat, *adj. m.* of violets

Viola-tour, *trice*, *s. m. f.* violator, breaker

Violation, *s. f.* violation, breaking, breach

Violâtre, *adj.* violet-scent

Viola, *s. f.* viola, alto viola, tenor violin

Viollement, *adv.* violently

Violence, *s. f.* violence; force; stress; act of violence

Faire —, to offer or do violence to; to coerce; to strain. *Se faire* —, to do violence to oneself, to force o.'s inclinations

Violent, *e*, *adj.* violent; strong; passionate, fiery; outrageous; preposterous; bad, too bad [to, to coerce, to constrain]

Violenter, *v. a.* to do violence

Violier, *v. a.* to violate, to break

Violet, *te*, *adj.* violet, violet-coloured; (*of the skin, lips*) blue

Violet, *s. m.* violet, violet colour

Violette, *s. f.* (*bot.*) violet. — *marine*, Canterbury bell, mariet

Violier, *s. m.* (*bot.*) gillyflower. — *jaune*, wall-flower. — *des jardins*, stock

Violiste, *s. m. f.* (*mus.*) violist

Violon, *s. m.* violin, fiddle; violinist, fiddler; fiddle-pattern; (*of a police-station*) lock-up, cell

Payer les —, (*fig.*) to pay the piper [violinist]

Violoncelle, *s. m.* violoncello;

Violoncelliste, *s. m. f.* violoncellist [violin-player]

Violoniste, *s. m. f.* violinist,

Viorne, *s. f. m.* (*bot.*) viburnum

Vipère, *s. f.* viper, adder

Vipèreau, *s. m.* young viper

Vipérin, *e*, *adj.* viperine;

e, *s. f.* (*bot.*) viper's bugloss

Virago, *s. f.* virago

Virelai, *s. m.* (*poet.*) virelay

Virement, *s. m.* turning; (*nav.*) — (*de bord*) tacking; (*bank, fin.*) transfer, clearing.

de parties, transfer (*of a debt*), clearing

Virer, *v. n. a.* to turn, to turn about; to twist; (*nav.*) to tack; to heave; (*bank, fin.*) to transfer (*debts*), to clear. — *de bord*, (*nav.*) to tack; (*fig.*) to turn round, to change sides

Vireu-x, *se*, *adj.* strong-scented, fetid, poisonous

Virginal, *e*, *adj.* virginal, maidenly [(*tobacco*)]

Virginie, *s. m.* Virginia

Virginité, *s. f.* virginity, maidenhood

Virgule, *s. f.* (*gram.*) comma

Viril, *e*, *adj.* virile; manly

Virilement, *adv.* in a manly way, like a man

Virilité, *s. f.* virility, man-

hood; manliness, vigour, strength [collar]

Virole, *s. f.* ferrule; ring,

Virtualité, *s. f.* virtuality

Virtuel, *le*, *adj.* virtual

Virtuellement, *adv.* virtually

Virtuose, *s. m. f.* virtuoso

Virulence, *s. f.* virulence, virulency

Virulent, *e*, *adj.* virulent

Virure, *s. f.* (*nav.*) strike

Virus, *s. m.* (*med.*) virus

Vis, *s. f.* screw. — *ailée*, thumb-screw. *A* —, with a screw, screw; spiral

Visa, *s. m.* visa, signature

Visage, *s. m.* visage, face; countenance; look, aspect, air.

de bois, the door shut; nobody at home. *A — découvert*, barefaced; openly. *A deux* —, double-faced. *Faire bon* —, to receive kindly. *Faire mauvais* —, to receive coldly

Vis-à-vis, *adv.* opposite, over the way; face to face; — *de*, — *prep.* opposite, over against; facing; towards, respecting; — *s. m.* opposite neighbour; (*at cards*) partner; (*in dancing*) vis-à-vis; (*carriage*) barouche; (*sofu*) vis-à-vis. — *de rien*, with nothing to the fore, resourceless [ceral]

Viscéral, *e*, *adj.* (*anat.*) vis-

Viscère, *s. m.* (*anat.*) viscus; — *pl.* viscera

Viscosité, *s. f.* viscosity, stickiness, clamminess [plan

Visée, *s. f.* aim; end, design,

Viser, *v. n.* to aim; to take aim; to aspire; — *v. a.* to aim at; to take aim at; to visa, to sign

Visible, *adj.* visible, obvious; ready to receive company; at home [obviously]

Visiblement, *adv.* visibly,

Visière, *s. f.* visor, beaver; shade, peak; (*of a fire-arm*) sight; (*jam.*) eyesight, sight.

Donner dans la —, to inspire with love, to smite. *Rompre en* —, to break o.'s lance in the visor of (*o.'s adversary*); (*fig.*) to fly in ...'s face; to quarrel abruptly with; to insult or attack (one) openly or to his face

Visigoth, *s. m.* Visigoth

Vision, *s. f.* vision; sight; fancy; dream

Visionnaire, *adj.* visionary, fanciful; — *s. m. f.* visionary,

Visir, *V. Vizir* [dreamer]

Visitandine, *s. f.* Visitandin

Visitation, *s. f.* visitation

Visite, *s. f.* visit; call; visiting; visitation; examination; search; (*pl.*) attendance; (*garment*) visite. *Droit de —*, right of search. *En —*, on a visit; visiting, as a visitor. *Faire or rendre* —, to pay ... a visit, to give ... a call, to call upon.

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Visite,

Faire la — de, to review. *Faire sa — dans*, to search. *Rendre à quelqu'un sa —*, to return anyone his visit

Visiter, *v.a.m.* to visit; to examine, to inspect; to search. *Se —*, to visit each other

Visiteu-r, se, *s.m.f.* visitor; caller; searcher

Vison, *s.m. (zool.)* vison, mink

Vison-visu, *adv.* opposite each other

Visqueu-x, se, *adj.* viscous, sticky, clammy, slimy

Visser, *v.a.*, **Se —**, *v.r.* to screw; to screw on or up or

Visuel, le, *adj.* visual (down

Vital, e, *adj.* vital

Vitalement, *adv.* vitally

Vitalité, *s.f.* vitality

Vitichoura, *s.m.* furred overcoat or pelisse [swift, fleet

Vite, *adj.* quick; speedy;

Vite, *adv.* quickly, quick, fast. *Au plus —*, as quickly or as fast as possible. *Aller — en besogne*, to be expeditious. *Faire —*, to make haste, to be quick

Vitelotte, *s.f.* kidney potato

Vitement, *adv.* quickly, fast

Vitesse, *s.f.* speed, quickness, swiftness, fleetness. *Grande —*, great speed; full speed; (rail.) fast train or trains; passenger train or trains. *Petite —*, slow speed; (rail.) slow train or trains; goods (or luggage) train or trains. *A la (or une) — de*, at the rate of, at a speed of. *A grande —, à toute —*, at full speed. *De grande —*, fast (train); passenger (train). *De petite —*, slow (train); goods (train), luggage (train). *Gagner de —*, to outstrip, to outrun

Viticole, *adj.* viticultural, vine-growing, wine-growing

Viticulteur, *s.m.* viticulturist, vine-grower, wine-grower

Viticulture, *s.f.* viticulture, vine-growing, wine-growing

Vitrage, *s.m.* glazing; glass windows, windows; glass covering, glass roof or partition or frame [window, church-window

Vitrail, *s.m.* glass window,

Vitre, *s.f.* pane of glass, glass; window. *Carreau de —*, pane of glass. *Casser les —s*, to break the windows; to speak out boldly; to keep no measure

Vitré, *e*, *part. adj.* glazed; glass; (anat., phys.) vitreous. *Porte —e*, glass door

Vitrer, *v.a.* to glaze, to glass

Vitrerie, *s.f.* glazing, glazier's business or work; glass

Vitreu-x, se, *adj.* vitreous, glassy; lacklustre [glazier's wife

Vitri-er, ère, *s.m.f.* glazier;

Vitrifiable, *adj.* vitrifiable

Vitrification, *s.f.* vitrification

Vitrifier, *v.a.*, **Se —**, *v.r.* to vitrify

Vitrine, *s.f.* glass case; show-case; shop-window

Vitriol, *s.m.* vitriol

Vitrioler, *v.a.* to vitriolate; to throw vitriol in the face of

Vivace, *adj.* long-lived; (fig.) deep-rooted, tenacious; (bot.) perennial

Vivacité, *s.f.* vivacity, liveliness; quickness; sprightliness; briskness; spirit, life; animation; heat; fire; mettle; hastiness; passion, outburst, sally of anger; vividness, brightness

Vivandi-er, ère, *s.m.f.* sutler, canteen man or woman

Vivant, e, *adj.* living, alive; lively; animated, animate; walking

Vivant, *s.m.* living man, person alive; resolute man; life, lifetime; — *s*, *pl.* living; quick. *Bon —*, jolly fellow, boon companion. *Du — de*, during or in ...'s lifetime, during ...'s life, when ... was alive. *De son —*, during or in his lifetime, when he was alive

Vivat, *s.m. int.* hurrah, cheer. *Pousser des —s*, to cheer

Vive, *s.f. (fish)* weever, stinging fish; — *adj. f. V. Vif*

Vive! Vivent! V. Vive

Vivement, *adv.* livelyly; quickly; suddenly; vivaciously; briskly; smartly; sharply; keenly, acutely; poignantly; sorely; vigorously; violently; strongly; greatly; deeply; highly; intensely; vividly; earnestly; eagerly; closely; hotly; hard; hastily, passionately, angrily; with animation; spiritedly

Viveu-r, se, *s.m.f.* fast liver, fast man or woman, gay man or woman, reveller

Vivier, *s.m.* fish-pond

Vivification, *s.f.* vivification

Vivifier, *v.a.* to vivify, to give life to; to quicken; to enliven

Vivipare, *adj.* viviparous

Vivisecteur, *s.m.* vivisector

Vivisection, *s.f.* vivisection

Vivoter, *v.n.* to live poorly, to make shift to live, to rub on

Vivre, *v.n.* to live; to be living or alive; to subsist; (...) to live with or on; to board; to take o's meals; to be at ease. — *de*, to live on or by. — *bien* or *mal avec*, to be on good or bad terms with. *Apprendre à —*, to learn or teach manners. *Faire —*, to maintain, to feed, to keep, to keep alive, to enable to live. *Savoir —*, See Letter S.

Vive! Vivent! long live! for ever! hurrah for! success to! give me! God save! *Vive la joie*, let us make merry; (*s.m.*, with hyphens) jolly fellow. *Qui vive?* who goes there? who comes there? (*s.m.*). See Letter Q

Vivres, *s.m.* food, victuals, board; — *s*, *pl.* provisions, food; victuals; stores, supplies; victualling. *Le — et le couvert*, board and lodging. *Couper les*

— *s & ...*, to cut off or stop ...'s supplies. *Faire ses —s*, to make

Vizir, *s.m.* vizier [provisions

Vizirat, **Viziriat**, *s.m.* vizierate, viziership

Vlan, *int.* slap! smack! bang! at once

Vocabale, *s.m.* vocabale, word

Vocabulaire, *s.m.* vocabulary, word-book

Vocal, e, *adj. s.* vocal [tion

Vocalisation, *s.f.* vocalization

Vocaliser, *v.n.a.* to vocalize

Vocatif, *s.m. (gram.)* vocative, vocative case

Vocation, *s.f.* vocation; calling, call; inclination; talent; turn [tion, outcry

Vocifération, *s.f.* vociferation

Vociférer, *v.n.a.* to vociferate, to cry out

Vœu, *s.m.* vow; wish; desire; prayer; vote. — *de tempérance*, (teetotal) pledge. *Au comble de ses —s* — *a*, at the summit of o's happiness. *Prononcer ses —s* — *a*, to take the vows

Vogue, *s.f.* vogue, credit, favour, repute; fashion. *Avoir la —*, être en —, to be in vogue or &c.; to be in request. *Mettre en —*, to bring into vogue or into fashion

Voguer, *v.n.* to row; to sail; to go; to be wafted, to float

Voici, *prep.* see here, look here, here, look, behold, lo! here is or comes, here are or come; this is, these are; it is. *La —*, here she is; here she comes. *Le —*, here he is; here he comes. *Me —*, here I am. *Nous y —*, here we are now, we have come to it or to the point. *Le — qui vient*, here he comes. *En —*, here is or are some. *Notre ami que —*, our friend here. *Monsieur que —*, this gentleman. — *que*, now. — *qui*, here or this is something which, this. — *venir ...*, here comes or come ... is or are coming

Vole, *s.f.* way; road; line; gauge; track; path; passage; organ; channel; means; resource; course; conveyance; (of wood, &c.) load; (of coal) sack; (of water) two pails; (hunt.) track; (chem.) way, process. — *publique*, public way or road; highway. — *de communication*, thoroughfare, road, street. — *s de droit*, due course of law, legal means. — *d'eau*, two pails of water; (nav.) leak. — *s de fait*, violence, blows; assault, battery; bodily harm. — *s de fait et blessures*, aggravated assault. cutting and wounding, grievous bodily harm. — *de fer*, railway. *En — de*, in a way to; in a fair way for; in the ... way; in course of. *Par la — de*, by the way of, via; by. *Par la — de terre, de fer, de la poste*, by land, by rail, by post.

Par — et par chemin, in highways and byways. *Être à bout de —*, to lose the scent; (*fig.*) to beat o.'s wits' end. *Être sur la —*, to be in a fair way; to be on the scent. *Sortir de la —*, (*rail.*) to run off the rails

Voilà, *prep.* see there, look there, there, look, behold, lo! there or here is or goes or comes, there or here are or go or come; that is, those are; that was, those were; such is, such are; such was, such were; it is now; there it is; that is the thing; that's it; there you are, here you are; here I am; yes! coming! *La —*, look at her, there or here she is or was, there or here she goes or comes; she is now. *Le —*, look at him, there or here he is or was, there or here he goes or comes; he is now. *Me —*, there or here I am or was; I am now. *Nous y —*, there or here we are now, we have come to it or to the point. *Le — parts*, off he goes. *Le — qui vient*, there he comes. *Le — qui boit*, he is drinking now; he is drinking, look! *La personne que —*, that or this person, the person there or here. *Vous — bien!* you are a pretty figure! you are in a fine plight! *Vous — bien!* — *comme vous êtes!* that is just like you! *Comme vous —!* how ... you are! what a figure you are! what a plight you are in! *En —*, there is or are some. *En —-t-il!* there is a lot! *En — assez*, that is enough. — *pour*, that is for; so much for. *En — pour ...*, that will do for ...; that is for ...; that will last ... *En — pour cent francs*, there is four pounds' worth of it. — *que*, now; suddenly, all at once; thereupon; see! behold! — *qui*, there or that is something which, that. — *di-z-huit mois*, it is now eighteen months. *deux heures qu'il parle*, he has been speaking these two hours. *Ne —-t-il pas ...*, is not that ...? lo and behold ...! *Ne —-t-il pas qu'il pleut!* there now, it is actually raining! I declare it is raining! — *ce que c'est*, *V. Être*. — *tout*, that is all

Voile, *s.m.* veil; curtain; cover; (*fig.*) veil, mist; cover; cloak

Voile, *s.f.* sail, canvas; (*fig.*) sail, ship. *A —s*, with sails; sailing; sail. *A la —*, by sails; sailing. *A pleines —s*, with full sail, with all sails out; (*fig.*) fully. *Sous —s*, under sail. *Aller or naviguer à la —*, *faire —*, to sail. *Mettre à la —*, to set sail, to get under sail

Voilé, *e*, *part. adj.* veiled, &c. (*V. Voiler*); dull, dim; (*of the eye*) soft, gentle; (*of the*

voice) clouded; (*nav.*) fitted with sails; (*en ...*) ...-rigged. *Peu —*, (*of hints, &c.*) broad

Voiler, *v.a.* to veil; to muffle; to cover, to hide; to cloud; to cloak; (*nav.*) to fit the sails of. *Se —*, to veil oneself, to put on or wear a veil; to be veiled or &c. [*sail-loft*]

Voilerie, *s.f.* sail-making;

Voilette, *s.f.* (small) veil, fall

Voilier, *s.m.* sail-maker; sailer. *Bon or fin —*, fast or prime sailer. *Mauvais —*, bad or heavy sailer [*vas*]

Voiture, *s.f.* sails, sail, canvas

Voire, *v.a.n.* to see; to behold; to look at or on; to look; to bear the sight of; to perceive; to examine; to inspect, to superintend; to view; to find; to meet with; to overlook; to visit; to attend; to do. *A —*, to see, to look at, &c.; by o.'s or its appearance; by; to be seen; to be seen to; worth seeing. *Aller —*, to go to see; to go and see; to call upon; shall see. *Venir —*, to come to see; to come and see; to call upon. — *venir*, *V. Venir*. — *faire*, to look at or on; to witness. *Faire —*, to show; to let see. *Se faire —*, to show oneself, to appear. *N'avoir rien à — à or avec*, to have nothing to do with. *Ne — personne*, to see nobody, to see no company. *Voyons!* let us see! let me see! come! now! now then! *Voyez-vous*, do you see? you see; mind you! just fancy; now. *Voyez-vous bien!* mind you! *Vous voyez bien!* you see now! *Je vois bien*, I see well or clearly; I certainly see; I can see. *Je n'y vois pas*, I don't see in it; I can't see. *Je vois d'ici*, I see (*or can see*) from here; I foresee; I remember; I fancy I can see, I fancy, I represent to myself

Se —, *v.r.* to see oneself or each other; to meet; to visit each other; to find oneself; to be; to be seen; to show; to occur, to happen [*may even*]

Voire, *adv.*, — *même*, even,

Voirie, *s.f.* commission of highways; public roads; corporation yard, shoot; common sewer; offals; lump of carrion, raff, muck. *Jeter à la —*, to bury in a ditch

Voisin, *e*, *adj.* neighbouring, adjacent, near; bordering; akin; next; next door; — *s.m.f.* neighbour

Voisinage, *s.m.* neighbourhood; vicinity; neighbours

Voisiner, *v.m.* to visit o.'s neighbours; to go to see a neighbour; to neighbour it; to be on a neighbourly footing; to be neighbourly [*cartage*]

Voiturage, *s.m.* carriage;

Voiture, *s.f.* vehicle; carriage; coach; stage-coach; cab; omnibus; cart; waggon; van; truck; dray; perambulator; machine; conveyance; fare; load. — *publique*, public vehicle or carriage, stage-carriage. — *à bras*, hand-truck. — *à deux chevaux*, *à quatre chevaux*, carriage and pair, and four. — *d'arrosage*, water-cart. — *de bagages*, luggage-van. — *de bain*, bathing-machine. — *d'enfant*, perambulator. — *de maître*, *bourgeoise*, gentleman's carriage, private carriage. — *de place*, cab. *Place or station de —s*, cab-stand. *Petite —*, small carriage or &c.; (*admin.*) cab. *Bureau de —s*, coach-office. *En —*, in a (*or the*) carriage; in *or into* the carriages; *int. (rail.)* take your seats!

Voiturier, *v.a.* to convey, to carry; to drive

Voiturier, *s.m.* carrier, carman, Carter, waggoner; driver

Voiturin, *s.m.* driver; coach

Voix, *s.f.* voice; vote; opinion; singer. — *pleine*, full voice. *A — basse*, in a low voice, in a whisper. *A haute —*, in a loud voice, aloud. *A haute et intelligible —*, in a loud and audible voice. *A pleine —*, at the top of o.'s voice. *De vive —*, by word of mouth. *D'une seule —*, *d'une commune —*, *d'une —* *unanime*, with one voice or consent, unanimously, nem. con. *Faire la grosse —*, *grossir sa —*, to speak gruffly. *Faire la petite —*, to speak small. *Aller aux —*, to come to the vote; to divide. *Mettre aux —*, to put to the vote. *Aux —!* put it to the vote! divide!

Vol, *s.m.* stealing, thieving, robbery; theft; robbery; burglary; extortion; fleeing; stolen goods; (*of birds, insects, &c.*) flight; flying; soaring; flock; expanse of the wings, stretch of wing. — *à l'égalé or à la dé-tourne*, shop-lifting. — *avec effraction*, (robbery with) house-breaking. — *de nuit avec effraction*, burglary. — *de grand chemin*, highway robbery. — *domestique*, theft committed by a servant. *Au —*, flying, on the wing; when flying; (*fig.*) quickly. *A — d'oiseau*, as the crow flies, in a straight line; from a bird's-eye view, bird's-eye. *Prendre son —*, to take wing; to take its flight, to wing o.'s flight; to soar. — *au-vent*, *s.m.* (*pl.* same spelling) vol-au-vent (*pie*)

Volable, *adj.* liable to be stolen or robbed

Volage, *adj.* fickle, inconstant, unsteady, volatile

Volaille, *s.f.* poultry, fowls;

Volant, *e*, *adj.* flying; loose;

— *s.m.* shuttlecock; battledore and shuttlecock (*game*); founce; (of a windmill) sweep, swift, arm, sail; (of a machine, &c.) fly-wheel, fier, fly. *Assiettes* — *es*, extra dishes. *Camp* —, flying camp. *Être en camp* —, (*fig.*) to be there only for a time

Volatil, e, *adj.* volatile

Volatile, *s.m.* winged animal; bird, fowl; — *adj.* winged

Volatilisation, *s.f.* volatilization [to volatilize]

Volatiliser, *v.a.*, **Se** —, *v.r.*

† Volatile, *s.f.* small birds (for eating)

Volcan, *s.m.* volcano; (*pers.*) spitfire [(*fig.*) fiery]

Volcanique, *adj.* volcanic;

Vole, *s.f.* (at cards) vole

Volée, *s.f.* flight; flock;

covey, bevy, brood; herd, troop,

band, set; rank, class; discharge;

volley; salvo; round; swing;

peal; shower; drubbing; (of stairs, of steps) flight; (part

of a cannon) chase; (of a carriage)

splinter-bar; (— *de palaniers*) set

of swing-bars; set of

single-trees; (*agr.*) set of whip-

pletrees. — *de derrière*, — *de*

timon, splinter-bar. — *de*

devant, long bar, swing-bars.

Cheval de —, leader. *À la* —,

flying; in the air; quickly; in-

considerately; at random; (*agr.*)

broadcast. *À toute* —, at random,

random; at full swing; a full

peal. *De (la) haute* —, *de (la)*

première —, of high rank, of the

first water, tiptop, crack. *Une*

— de coups de bâton, a sound

cudgelling

Voler, *v.n.a.* to fly; to fly

about; to hasten, to run; to

steal, to rob; to usurp; to fleece.

— *en éclats*, to fly to pieces.

— *sur les grands chemins*, to com-

mit highway robbery. *Ne l'avoir*

pas volé, to have well earned it,

to have richly deserved it, to be

served right. *Je suis volé!* I am

robbed! (*fam.*) I am done! I am

sold! what a sell! *Se* —, to rob

oneself or each other; to be

stolen

Volerie, *s.f.* flight; theft

Volet, *s.m.* shutter; board

(of a sign-post); dove-cot

Voleter, *v.n.* to flutter

Volettes, *s.f.pl.* horse-net,

fly-net

Voleu-r, se, *s.m.f.* thief;

robber; burglar; stealer; ex-

tortioner; fleecer; — *adj.* thiev-

ing, thievish; exacting, extor-

tionate; fleeing; dishonest.

— *à l'étalage* or *à la dévourne*,

shop-lifter. — *avec effraction*,

housebreaker. — *de nuit avec*

effraction, burglar. — *de grand*

chemin, highwayman. *Au* —!

thief! stop thief! *Être fait*

comme un —, to have o.'s dress

all in disorder

Volière, *s.f.* aviary, volery;

pigeon-house. *Pigeon de* —,

house-pigeon

Volige, *s.f.* batten

Volition, *s.f.* volition

Volontaire, *adj.* voluntary;

willing; self-willed, wilful, way-

ward, headstrong; volunteer;

— *s.m.f.* self-willed person; —

s.m. volunteer [voluntarily]

Volontairement, *adv.*

Volontariat, *s.m.* volun-

teering

Volonté, *s.f.* will; whim,

caprice. *À* —, at will. *Bonne*

—, good will, willingness. *Der-*

nières — *s*, last will and testa-

ment. *Mauvaise* —, ill will,

unwillingness. *De bonne* —, of

good will; of o.'s own free will;

willing; willingly. *Homme de*

bonne —, willing man, volunteer.

Faire ses — *s*, to have o.'s own

will or way. *Faire toutes les* — *s*

de, to comply with all the whims

of

Volontiers, *adv.* willingly;

gladly; with pleasure; fain;

complacently; readily; easily;

freely; usually, commonly, fre-

quently, not unfrequently

Voltaire, *s.m.* Voltaire; re-

clining chair [taireau]

Voltaireien, *ne*, *adj.* *s.* Vol-

taire, *s.f.* (*rid.*, *fec.*) volt.

— *face*, *s.f.* (*mil.*) turning

about. *Faire* — *face*, to turn

or face about; (*fig.*) to change

sides all at once

Volter, *v.n.* to make a volt

Volteige, *s.f.* slack rope;

tumbling, vaulting; (*rid.*)

vaulting

Voltegement, *s.m.* flutter-

ing; tumbling, vaulting

Voltiger, *v.n.* to flutter, to

fly about; to hover; to wave;

to tumble, to vault; (*rid.*) to

vault

Volteigneur, *s.m.* tumbler;

vaulter; light-infantry soldier;

— *s*, *pl.* light companies, light

infantry. — *hollandais*, flying

Dutchman [vaulter]

Volteigieuse, *s.f.* tumbler,

voluble, *adj.* (*bot.*) twining

Volubilis, *s.m.* convolulus

Volubilité, *s.f.* volubility

Volume, *s.m.* volume; bulk,

size; mass; compass

Volumineux, *se*, *adj.*

voluminous; bulky, large

Volupté, *s.f.* voluptuous-

ness; delight; pleasure

Voluptueusement, *adv.*

voluptuously

Voluptueux, *se*, *adj.*

voluptuous; — *s.m.f.* voluptuary

Volute, *s.f.* volute, scroll

Vomique, *adj.* vomic. *Noix*

—, vomic nut, nux vomica

Vomiquier, *s.m.* (*bot.*) strychnos

nux vomica, nux vomica

tree

Vomir, *v.n.a.* to vomit, to

vomit up or forth or out, to

throw or cast up, to bring up

Vomissement, *s.m.* vomit-

ing; vomit

Vomitif, ve, *adj.* vomitive,

vomitory; — *s.m.* vomitory,

vomit, emetic [vomitory]

Vomitore, *s.m.* (*anc. arch.*)

Vorace, *adj.* voracious, raven-

ous [ously, ravenously]

Voracement, *adv.* voraci-

ously

Voracité, *s.f.* voracity, raven-

ousness [your own]

Vos, *adj. poss. pl. m.f.* your,

Votant, *e*, *adj.* voting; —

s.m.f. voter [ing; votes]

Votation, *s.f.* voting; poll-

Vote, *s.m.* vote; voting; [ing]

poll; polling. — *à main levée*

show of hands

Voter, *v.n.a.* to vote; to poll.

— *à main levée*, to vote by a

show of hands [tary]

Voti-f, ve, *adj.* votive, vo-

Votre, *adj. poss.* your, your

own

Vôtre, *pron. poss.* yours,

your own. *Le* —, *la* —, *les* — *s*,

yours, your own; your rela-

tions; your family; your

friends; your men; your ser-

vants; your company or party;

your people; your subjects;

your dynasty; your tricks or

pranks or frolics. *Être des* — *s*,

to be (or make) one of you, to

belong to your body or &c., to

join you or your party, &c.

Vouer, *v.a.* to vow; to de-

vote; to dedicate; to conse-

crate

Vouloir, *v.n.a.* to will, to be

willing; to have a will; to like;

to wish; to wish for; to want;

to be pleased, to please, to

choose; will have; will have it;

to mean; to resolve; to seek;

to try, to endeavour, to offer;

to aim at; to require; to ex-

pect; to consent to; to admit;

to grant; — *s.m.* will. *Bon* —,

good will. *Mauvais* —, ill will.

En — *a*, to bear ill will or mal-

lice; to have a grudge or a spite

against; to be angry with; to

be against or at or after; to set

o.'s mind upon; to have a de-

sign upon, to seek; to aim at.

S'en —, to be angry with one-

self. — *de*, to wish for, to want,

to wish to have, will have.

À dire, to mean; to mean to say.

— *parler de*, to mean; to advert

or allude to. — *du bien de*, to

wish (one) well. — *le bien*, to

wish for what is right. — *le*

bien de, to mean well to. —

bien, to be willing, to will, to be

pleased, to please; to be very

glad; would fain; to like; to

choose; to wish; to have the

kindness, to be so kind as; to

have no objection, not to object

to, not to mind, to consent to;

to admit; to grant. — *bien ce*

qu'on veut, to have a will of o.'s

own. — *du mal de*, to wish (one)

harm; to bear a grudge to. *Je*

veux que cela soit (or qu'il en soit ainsi), je le veux ainsi, je le veux, I wish it to be so, I will have it so, I will have it. Je veux que vous sachiez, I wish you to know. Il veut que vous obéissiez, he will have you obey. Je ne veux pas, I won't. Que voulez-vous qu'il fasse? what will you have him do? Que voulez-vous que j'y fasse? what can I do? how can I help it? Voulez-vous que je...? do you want or wish me to...? will you have me...? shall I...? Il voulait sortir, he would have gone out. Comment voulez-vous qu'il réussisse? how can he (or is he to) succeed, pray? Pourquoi voulez-vous que j'aile lui dire? why should I go and tell him? Qui voulez-vous qui vous reconnaisse? who do you think will know you? Que voulez-vous? Que venez-vous? what do you want? what will you have or take? what or what more would you have? what can you expect? and what not? what could I do? how could or can I help it? how could or can it be helped? it cannot be helped; well, but then, the fact is. Que me roulez-vous? what do you want with me? Que veut dire...? what does... mean? Veuillez, please; be kind or good enough; pray. Voulez-vous (or voudriez-vous) bien...? will you (or would you) be good enough to...? Tu l'as voulu, you would have it. Dieu le veut, God wills it. Dieu le veuille! God grant it! c'est pouvoir, where there's a will there's a way

Voulu, e, part. adj. wished, &c. (*V. Vouloir*); requisite, required, due; usual; received

Vous, pers. pron. you; to or at you; for or with or in or from or by or on or against you; for your part; as for you, as to you; yourself; yourselves; to or at or within yourself or yourselves; each other, one another; to or at or for or with each other (or one another). *A—, to or at or with you or yourself or yourselves; yours, your own; of yours, of your own; peculiar; to spare. A—à, à—de, V. A. De—à moi, from you to me; between you and me. —même, yourself (—mêmes, yourselves); self; alone. Je suis à—, I am yours; I shall be with you*

Vousoyer, Vousoyer, v.a. to say 'you' (*vous*) to [instead of 'thou' and 'thee' (*tu* and *toi*)]

Vousoir, Voussau, s.m. (arch.) vousoir, arch-stone, vault-stone

Voussure, s.f. (arch.) coving

Voûte, s.f. vault, arch; archway; ceiling, roof; (*fig.*) cano-

py; sky. —*du palais*, —*palatine*, (*anat.*) arch of the soft palate

Voûté, e, adj. vaulted, arched; stooping, bent, round-shouldered, crook-backed. *Dos—*, round shoulders

Voûter, v.a. to vault, to arch; to bend. *Se—*, to be bent; to stoop, to grow round-shouldered, to grow double

Voyage, s.m. travel; travelling, travels; journey; voyage; trip, tour; stay. —*d'aller*, outward voyage. —*de retour*, return voyage, home voyage. —*de long cours, V. Cours.* —*d'essai*, trial trip. *Compagnon (m., -gne, f.) de—*, travelling-companion, fellow-traveller; fellow-passenger. *Bon—!* a pleasant journey to you! *De—*, (*adj.*) travelling. *En—*, travelling; on a journey; on a voyage; abroad

Voyager, v.n. to travel; to journey; to voyage

Voyageur, se, adj. travelling, migratory; carrier (*pigeon*); —*s.m.f.* traveller; voyager; passenger; fare; carrier pigeon, carrier

Voyant, e, adj. showy, glaring, gaudy; —*s.m.* seer,

Voyelle, s.f. vowel [prophet

Voyer, s.m. (adj., Agent or architecte—) road-surveyor

Voyou, s.m. street Arab; blackguard; rough, cad; —*adj.* caddish [cracy, mob-rule]

Voyoucratie, s.f. mobo-

Vrai, e, adj. true; real; genuine; right; proper; true-born; regular, thorough, downright, very; mere; —*s.m.* truth; —*adv. V. Vraiment.* *Au—, de—*, in truth, truly. *A dire—, à—dire*, to tell the truth. *Dans le—*, in truth, within the truth, right, true to nature; in character. *Pas—?* (*fam.*) is it not (or isn't it) true? is it not (or isn't it) isn't that a fact? *ch? Sortir du—*, to be going from the truth; to be out of character

Vraiment, adv. truly, really, indeed; in truth; verily; forsooth

Vraisemblable, adj. likely, probable; —*s.m.* likelihood, probability [likely, probably]

Vraisemblablement, adv.

Vraisemblance, s.m. likelihood, probability

†**Trille, s.f.** gimlet; (*bot.*) tendrill, clasper

†**Triller, v.a.** to gimlet, to bore; —*v.n.* to ascend spirally; to kink [&c. (*V. Attendu*)]

Vu, prep. seeing, considering,

Vu, e, part. seen, looked at or on or upon, &c. (*V. Voir*); examined; read; thought of, duly considered; received (*bien*)

—, well-received, liked; *mal—*,

ill-received, disliked; advised; devised, contrived (*bien—*, well-advised, &c., sensible, clever; *mal—*, ill-advised, &c., senseless, silly)

Vu, s.m. examination, inspection; sight. *Au—et au su de, V. Su*

Vue, s.f. sight; eyesight; eyes, eye; view; survey, inspection; prospect; (*stereoscopic*) slide; window, light; design. —*basse*, —*courte*, short sight; short-sightedness. —*longue*, long sight; long-sightedness. *Longue—*, See *Letter L.* —*de côté*, side-view. *A—*, at sight; quick, rapid; (*of drawing*) free-hand. *A—d'œil*, by the eye; by a single glance; visibly, very rapidly, apace. *A—d'oiseau*, from a bird's-eye view, bird's-eye. *A—de pays*, at a glance, by a cursory inspection. *A... jours de—*, at ... days' sight, ... days after sight. *A perte de—*, farther (or reaching farther) than the eye can reach or see; beyond o.'s view; out of sight; at random; far-fetched; long-winded; rambling; inconclusive. *De—*, of sight, sight; by sight. *En—*, in or within sight; in sight of each other; conspicuous; conspicuously; in view; in o.'s eye, in o.'s mind's eye; in contemplation; in consideration (of); with an eye (to); with a view (to). *Avoir la—basse* or *courte*, to be short-sighted.

Avoir la—bonne, to have a good eyesight. *Avoir la—trouble* or *grasse*, to be dim-sighted. *Avoir—sur*, to look on or into or over; to have a view of. *Avoir la—sur*, to have o.'s eye upon. *Avoir des—sur*, to have designs upon. *Avoir de grandes—*, to have wide views, to aim at great things. *Donner dans la—*, to be in o.'s eyes; to strike the eyes; to catch the eye of or ...'s eye; to take ...'s fancy, to please. *Garder à—*, to keep in sight, not to let out of sight, to watch closely. *Perdre la—*, to lose o.'s sight. *Perdre de—*, to lose sight of; to forget. *Ne pas perdre de—*, not to lose sight of; not to forget, to bear in mind. *Porter la—sur*, to cast o.'s eyes on. *Porter ses—sur*, to cast o.'s views upon.

Vulcain, s.m. (zool.) red admiral, alderman butterfly

Vulcanisation, s.f. vulcanization

Vulcaniser, v.a. to vulcanize

Vulcanite, s.f. vulcanite

Vulgaire, adj. vulgar, common; —*s.m.* vulgar, common people; common herd

Vulgairement, adv. vulgarly; commonly [rizer]

Vulgarisateur, s.m. vulga-

Vulgarisation, *s.f.* vulgarization

Vulgariser, *v.a.* to vulgarize. *Se* —, to become vulgarized

Vulgarisme, *s.m.* vulgarism
Vulgarité, *s.f.* vulgarity; triviality

Vulgate, *s.f. adj.* Vulgate

Vulnérable, *adj.* vulnerable

Vulnéraire, *adj. m.f., s.m.*

vulnery; — *s.f. (bot.)* kidney-

vetich, lady's fingers, woundwort

Vulpin, *s.m. (bot.)* foxtail-

grass, foxtail [like

Vulpin, *e, adj.* vulpine, fox-

W

Wagon, *s.m. (rail.)* waggon;

truck; van; carriage; car. —

-écurie, *s.m.* horse-box. —

-étale, *s.m.* cattle-truck. —

-frein, *s.m.* break-van. — **-lit**,

s.m. sleeping-car, invalid-car-

riage. — **-poste**, *s.m.* mail-

carriage. — **-restaurant**, *s.m.*

dining-car. — **-salon**, *s.m.*

saloon-carriage. — **-toilette**,

s.m. lavatory-carriage [gonette

Wagonnette, *s.f.* wag-

gonette, *s.m.* Walhalla

Walkyrie, *s.f. (in Scandina-*

vian myth.) walkyrie, valkyrie

Wallon, *ne, adj. s.* Walloon

Warrant, *s.m. (com.)* warrant

Whig, *s.m. adj.* Whig

Whiskey, *s.m.* whiskey,

Whist, *s.m.* whist. [whisky

Wiski, *s.m. (obsolete)* whiskey,

tim-whiskey (chaise)

Wistarie, **Wistérie**, *s.f.*

(*bot.*) wistaria

X

Xérès, *s.m.* sherry (wine)

Xylonite, *s.f.* xylonite

Xylophage, *adj. (zool.)*

xylophagous, wood-eating; —

s.m. (zool.) xylophagous, wood-

eater, wood-fretter, bark-beetle,

bark-chaffer [xylophone

Xylophone, *s.m. (mus. instr.)*

Y

Y, *adv.* there; thither; here;

hither; at home, in, within; —

pers. pron. to him, him; to her,

her; to it, it, to this, to that,

this, that; to them, them; in
him; in her; in it, in this, in
that; in them; into it, into
this, into that; into them;
through it, through that;
through them; on it, on this,
on that; on them; by it, by
this, by that; by them; at it,
at this, at that; at them; about
it, about this, about that; about
them; of it, of this, of that; of
them; for it, for this, for that;
for them; with it, with this,
with that; with them. — *aller*;
il — *va de*: *V. Aller*. — *avoir*;
il — *a*, *V. Avoir*. — *être*, *V.*

Yacht, *s.m.* yacht [*être*

Yankee, *s.m. f. adj.* Yankee

Yard, *s. m. (Engl. meas.)*

yard; yard-stick

Yatagan, *s.m.* yataghan

Yéble, *s.f. V. Hiéble*

Yeuse, *s.f. (bot.)* evergreen

oak, holm-oak

Yeux, *pl. of Œil*

Yole, *s.f. (nav.)* gig; (*grande*

—) galley. — **gig**, *s.f.* gig

Youyou, *s.m. (nav.)* dingey,

dingy. *Petit* —, little skiff

Yprésau, *s.m. (bot.)* broad-

leaved elm [Adam's needle

Yucca, *s. m. (bot.)* yucca,

Z

Zagale, *s.f.* assagai (*African*

javelin) — *s.m. f.* zain

Zain, *e, adj.* whole-coloured;

Zambo, **Zamba**, *V. Sambo*,

Zani, *s.m.* zany [Samba

Zèbre, *s.m.* zebra [zebra

Zébré, *e, adj.* zebra-striped,

Zébrure, *s.f.* stripe, stripes

Zébu, *s.m. (zool.)* zebu

Zéla-teur, *trice*, *s.m. f.*

zealot, person zealous

Zèle, *s.m.* zeal. *Faire du* —,

to make a show of zeal

Zélé, *e, adj.* zealous; earnest.

Peu —, not over zealous

Zénith, *s. m. (astr., fig.)*

zenith [breeze

Zéphyr, *s.m.* zephyr, gentle

Zéro, *s.m.* nought, cipher;

zero; freezing point

Zest, *int. pooh!* fiddlestick!

quick! pop! *Entre le zist et le*

—, in suspense, wavering;

neither the one nor the other;

middling, so so

Zeste, *s.m. (of an orange or a*

lemon, of a walnut, &c.) zest;

(*fig.*) straw, fig

Zester, *v.a.* to zest

Zézayement, *s.m.* lisp-
ing, *Zézayer*, *v.n.a.* to lisp [*lisp*
Zibelaine, *s.f. (adject., Martre*
—) sable [(*German*)] gipsy
Zigheune, *s.m. f.* zigheune,
Zigzag, *s.m.* zigzag; crankle;
(*of lightning*) fork. *En* —, zig-
zag. *Éclair en* —, forked light-
ning. *Aller en* —, *faire des* —, to zigzag, to reel about, to stagger along

Ziggaguer, *v.n.* to zigzag

Zinc, *s.m.* zinc [page 3, § 1

Zincograph-ie, *-ique*, *V.*

Zingage, *s.m.* zinking

Zingaro (*pl.* Zingari), *s.m.*,

Zingara, *s.f.* zingaro, zingara,

(*Italian*) gipsy

Zinguer, *v.a.* to zinc

Zinguerie, *s.f.* zinc-works;

zinc-trade

Zingueur, *s.m.* zinc-worker

Zinzolin, *e, adj.*, **Zinzolin**,

s.m. reddish violet

Zist, *s.m. V. Zest*

Zizanie, *s.f. (bot.)* Canadian

wild rice, Indian rice; (*obsolete*)

darnel, tares; (*fig.*) discord,

dissension

Zodiacal, *e, adj.* zodiacal

Zodiaque, *s.m.* zodiac

Zoile, *s.m.* Zoilus; (*fig.*)

Zoilean critic

Zollverein, *s.m.* Zollverein

Zona, *s.m. (med.)* zona,

shingles

Zone, *s.f. (geog., astr., bot.,*

&c.) zone; (*fig.*) zone, belt; (*on*

a target) ring. *La — glaciale*,

the frigid zone

Zoographe, *s.m.* zoographer

Zoograph-ie, *-ique*, *V.*

page 3, § 1

Zoolâtrie, *s.f.* zoolatry

Zoolithe, *s.m.* zoolite

Zoologie, *-ique*, *-iste*, *V.*

page 3, § 1

Zoologue, *s.m.* zoologist

Zoonomie, *&c. V.* page 3, § 1

Zoophyte, *s.m. (nat. hist.)*

zoophyte

Zootomie, *&c. V.* page 3, § 1

Zootrope, *s.m.* zoetrope,

wheel of life

Zorille, *s.m. (zool.)* zorill

Zostère, *s.f. (bot.)* grass-

wrack

Zouave, *s.m.* zouave (*soldier*)

Zoulou, *e, s.m. f. adj.* Zulu

Zut, *int. (pop.)* you be blowed

or hanged! confound it! hang

it! I am not going to do it! not

I! not if I know it! stuff! not

a bit of it! it's no use! it's no go!

I give it up! good-bye!

Zymotique, *adj.* zymotic

PROPER NAMES OF PERSONS AND ANIMALS.

Names spelt alike in both languages have been, with a few exceptions, omitted in this list.

Abdias, m. *Obadiah*
 Abdolonyme, m. *Abdoulonyme*
 Absalon, m. *Absalom*
 Acaste, m. *Acastus*
 Achab, m. *Ahab*
 Achate, m. *Achates*
 Achille, m. *Achilles*
 Achmet, m. *Achmet*
 Actéon, m. *Actæon*
 Adèle, f. *Adela*
 Admète, m. *Admetus*
 Adolphe, m. *Adolphus*
 Adraste, m. *Adrastus*
 Adrien, m. *Adrian*
 Adrienne, f. *Adriana*
 Agar, f. *Hagar*
 Agathe, f. *Agatha*
 Agathocle, m. *Agathocles*
 Agésilas, m. *Agesilaus*
 Aggée, m. *Haggai*
 Aglaé, f. *Aglaia*
 Agnès, f. *Agnes*
 Agrippine, f. *Agrippina*
 Aimée, f. *Amy*
 Aladin, m. *Aladdin*
 Alain, m. *Allen*
 Albane (L'), m. *Albani*
 Albertine, f. *Albertina*
 Alcée, m. *Alcaeus*
 Alceste, m. *Alceste*; f. (myth.) *Alcestis*
 Alcibiade, m. *Alcibiades*
 Alcide, m. *Alcides*
 Alcène, f. *Alcmena*
 Aleco, Alecion, f. *Alecto*
 Alexandre, m. *Alexander*
 Aliboron, m. *Grizzle*
 Alphonse, m. *Alphonso*
 Aluin, m. *Alcin*
 Amalthée, f. *Amalthea*
 Aman, m. *Haman*
 Ambroise, m. *Ambrose*
 Amédée, m. *Amedeus*
 Amadeus
 Amélie, f. *Amelia*
 Améric Vespucé, m. *Américo Vesputici*
 Amilcar, m. *Hamilecar*
 Amurat, m. *Amurath*
 Anacharsis, m. *Anacharsis*
 Anastase, m. *Anastasius*
 Anaxagore, m. *Anaxagoras*
 Anaxarque, m. *Anazar*
 Anchise, m. *Anchises*
 André, m. *Andrew*
 Androclos, m. *Androclos*
 Andromaque, f. *Andromache*
 Andromède, f. *Andro-*

Ange, m. *Angelus*; *Angelo*
 Angélique, f. *Angelica*
 Anna, f. *Anna*, *Hannah*
 Anne, f. *Ann*, *Anne*; *Anna*
 Annette, f. *Annie*, *Nancy*
 Annibal, m. *Hannibal*
 Anselme, m. *Anselm*
 Antée, m. *Antæus*
 Antigone, m. *Antigonus*; f. *Antigone*
 Antiochus, m. *Antiochus*
 Antoine, m. *Anthony*, *Antony* [Antoninus]
 Antonin, m. *Antonine*
 Antonine, f. *Antonina*
 Apelle, m. *Apelles* [dorus]
 Apollodore, m. *Apollo-*
 Apollon, m. *Apollo*
 Appien, m. *Appian*
 Apulée, m. *Apuleius*
 Aquin, m. *Saint Thomas*
 d', *Thomas Aquinas*
 Arabelle, f. *Arabella*
 Archambaud, m. *Archibald* [chus]
 Archiloque, m. *Archilo-*
 Archimède, m. *Archimedes*
 Aréthuse, f. *Arethusa*
 Arétin (L'), m. *Arétino*
 Ariane, f. *Ariadne*
 Aricie, f. *Aricia*
 Arioste (L'), m. *Ariosto*
 Arioviste, m. *Ariovistus*
 Aristarque, m. *Aristarchus*
 Aristée, m. *Aristæus*
 Aristide, m. *Aristides*
 Aristophane, m. *Aristophanes*
 Aristote, m. *Aristotle*
 Arlequin, m. *Harlequin*
 Armide, f. *Armida*
 Arnald, m. *Arnold*
 Arrien, m. *Arrian*
 Arsène, m. *Arsenius*
 Artaban, m. *Artabanus*
 Artaxerce, m. *Artaxerxes*. — Longue-Main, *Artaxerxes Longimanus*
 Artémise, f. *Artemisia*
 Ascanie, m. *Ascanius*
 Asmodée, m. *Asmodeus*
 Aspasie, f. *Aspasia*
 Assuérus, m. *Asauerus*
 Astrée, f. *Astræa*
 Astyage, m. *Astyages*
 Atalante, f. *Atalanta*, *Atalante*
 Athalie, f. *Athaliah*
 Athanase, m. *Athanasius*
 Atreé, m. *Atreus*
 Augias, m. *Augeas*
 Auguste, m. *Augustus*

Augustin, m. *Augustine*, *Augustin*, *Austin*
 Augustine, f. *Augustina*
 Augustule, m. *Augustulus* [Gellius]
 Aulu-Gelle, m. *Aulus*
 Anrèle (Marc-), m. *Aurelius* (Marcus)
 Aurélie, f. *Aurelia*
 Aurélien, m. *Aurelian*
 Aurore, f. *Aurora*
 Ausone, m. *Ausonius*
 Avicenne, m. *Avicenna*
 Azor, m. *Doggy*, o.'s dog
 Babet, f. *Betsy*, *Bess*
 Bacchus, m. *Bacchus*
 Bailleul, m. *Bailiol*
 Balthazar, m. *Balthazar*, *Belshazzar*
 Baptiste, m. *Baptist*, *Saint Jann* —, *St. John the Baptist*
 Barbe, f. *Barbara*
 Barbe-Bleue (La), m. *Bluebeard* [rossa]
 Barberousse, m. *Barba-*
 Barnabé, m. *Barnabas*, *Barnaby* [lomev]
 Barthélémy, m. *Bartho-*
 Barthole, m. *Bartholo-*
 Baruch, m. *Baruch*
 Basile, m. *Basil*
 Bathilde, f. *Batilda*
 Baudouin, m. *Baldwin*
 Bède, m. *Bede*, *Beda*
 Bélsaire, m. *Belisarius*
 Bellone, f. *Bellona*
 Belzébut, m. *Beelzebub*
 Bénédit, Benoît, m. *Benedict* [Benedicta]
 Bénédicte, Benoîte, f. *Bernard*, m. *Bernard*, *Barnard*
 Bernardin, m. *Bernardine*
 Bernin (Le), m. *Bernini*
 Berthe, f. *Bertha*
 Bertrand, m. *Bertram*; *Pug*
 Bethsabée, f. *Bathsheba*
 Bèze (Théodore de), m. *Blaise*, m. *Blase* [Beza]
 Blanche, f. *Blanch*, *Blanche*
 Boadicée, f. *Boadicea*
 Boccace, m. *Boccaccio*
 Boèce, m. *Boetius*, *Boethius*
 Boleslas, m. *Boleslaus*
 Bolognèse (Le), m. *Bolognese*
 Bolognese {adventure}
 Bonaventure, m. *Bon-*
 Booz, m. *Boaz*

Borée, m. *Boreas*
 Borromée, m. *Borromeo*
 Bouddha, m. *Buddha*
 Briarée, m. *Briareus*
 Brigitte, f. *Bridget* [Ius]
 Bucéphale, m. *Bucepha-*
 Caïphe, m. *Caïaphas*. Renvoyer de — à Pilate, to send from pillar to post
 Calchas, m. *Calchas*
 Callimaque, m. *Callimachus* [thenes]
 Callisthène, m. *Callis-*
 Cambyse, m. *Cambyses*
 Camille, m. *Camillus*; f. *Camilla* [Camoens]
 Camoëns (Le), m. *Canut*, m. *Canute*. — le Hardi, *Hardicanute*
 Carabas (Marquis de), m. (jest.) *great landowner*
 Caravage, m. *Caravaggio*
 Caron, m. *Charon*
 Carrache, m. *Caracci*
 Cartouche, m. (fig.) *Jonathan Wild*, *Jack Sheppard*
 Cassandre, m. *Cassandra*; *Pantaloon*; f. *Cassandra* [Catharine]
 Catherine, f. *Catherine*
 Catilina, m. *Catiline*, *Catiline* [Kitty]
 Catin, Catice, f. *Kate*, *Caton*, m. *Cato*
 Catulle, m. *Catullus*
 Cécile, f. *Cecilia*, *Cecily*
 Célestin, m. *Celestine*
 Célestine, f. *Celestine*
 Célia, f. *Celia*
 Celse, m. *Celsus*
 Cendrillon, f. *Cinderella*
 Céphale, m. *Cephalus*
 Cerbère, m. *Cerberus*
 Cérinthe, m. *Cerintus*
 César, m. *Cesarus*
 Chabrias, m. *Chabrias*
 Cham, m. *Ham*
 Chanteclair, m. *Chanticleer* [lemagne]
 Charlemagne, m. *Char-*
 Charles, m. *Charles*. — le Bel, (of France) *Charles the Fat*. — le Téméraire, *Charles the Bold*. — V. (cinq), *Charles V. (of France)*. — Quint, *Charles V. (of Spain and Germany)*

Charlot, m. *Charley* ;
Jaak Ketch
 †Charon, m. *Charon*
 †Chloé, f. *Chloe*
 †Chrétien, m. *Christian*
 †Christienne, f. *Christiana*
 †Christ (Le), m. *Christ*
 †Christine, f. *Christina*
 †Christophe, m. *Christo-
 pher*
 †Chryséis, f. *Chryseis*
 †Chryse, m. *Chryses*
 †Chrysippe, m. *Chry-
 sippus* [sostom]
 †Chrysostome, m. *Chry-
 céron*, m. *Cicero*
 Circé, f. *Circe*
 Claire, Clara, f. *Clara*
 Clarisse, f. *Clarissa*
 Claude, m. *Claudius*,
Claude ; f. *Claudia*. —
 Lorrain, (m.) *Claude*
 Lorraine
 Claudie, f. *Claudla*
 Claudien, m. *Claudian*
 Clélie, f. *Clœlia*
 Clémence, f. *Clementia*,
Clemence
 Clément, m. *Clement*
 Clémentine, f. *Clemen-
 tina*, *Clementine*
 Cléobule, m. *Cleobulus*
 Cléomène, m. *Cleomenes*
 Cléopâtre, f. *Cleopatra*
 Clotilde, f. *Clotilda*
 Clytemnestre, f. *Clytem-
 nestra*
 Collatin, m. *Collatinus*
 Colomb, m. *Columbus*
 Colombine, f. *Columbine*
 Commode, m. *Commodus*
 Commène, m. *Comnenus*.
 Anne —, f. *Anna Com-
 nena*
 Constance, m. *Constan-
 tius* ; f. *Constance* ;
Constantia. — †Chlore,
 m. *Constantius Chlorus*
 Constantin, m. *Constanti-
 ne*
 Copernic, m. *Copernicus*
 Coré, m. *Korah*
 Corinne, f. *Corinna*
 Coriolan, m. *Coriolanus*
 Cornélie, f. *Cornelia*
 Corrége (Le), m. *Correggio*
 Cosme, m. *Cosmus*, *Cos-
 mo*. — de Médicis, *Cos-
 mo de Medici*
 Crépin, m. *Crispin*
 Crésus, m. *Cresus*
 Créuse, f. *Cressa* [*Bogy*
 Croquemitaine, m. *Old*
 Cupidon, m. *Cupid*
 Curiales (Les), m. pl. the
Curatii
 Cyaxare, m. *Cyaxares*
 Cynégire, m. *Cynegirus*
 Cyprien, m. *Cyprian*
 †Cyrille, m. *Cyriil* [*Venus*
 Cythérée, f. *Cytheræa*,

Codoman, *Dartius Co-
 domannus*
 Déborah, f. *Deborah*
 Dèce, m. *Decius*
 Dédale, m. *Dadalus*
 Déjanire, f. *Dejanira*
 Délia, f. *Delia*
 Démétrius, m. *Demetrius*.
 — de Phalère, *Deme-
 tris Phalerus* [tus]
 Démocrite, m. *Democri-
 tés*
 Démosthène, m. *Demos-
 thenes*
 Denis, Denys, m. *Diony-
 sius* ; *Denis* ; *Dennis*.
 — l'Ancien, *Dionysius*
the Elder. — le Jeune,
Dionysius the Younger
 Denise, f. *Dionysia*
 Diane, f. *Diana*
 Didon, f. *Dido*
 Diéudonné, m. *Deodatus*
 Dimanche (Monsieur), m.
a creditor, a dun
 Dioclétien, m. *Diocletian*
 Diodore, m. *Diodorus*. —
 de Sicile, *Diodorus Si-
 culus*
 Diogène, m. *Diogenes*. —
 Laërce, *Diogenes Laer-
 tius*
 Diomède, m. *Diomedes*
 Domingue, m. *Domingo*
 Dominique, m. *Dominic*
 Dorniquin (Le), m. *Do-
 menichino*
 Domitian, m. *Domitian*
 Donat, m. *Donatus*
 Dorotheé, f. *Dorothea*,
Dorothy, *Dorrit*
 Dracon, m. *Draco*
 Dulcinée, f. *Dulcinea*
 Dumaneet, m. *Tommy*
Atkins
 Éaque, m. *Æacus*
 Edmond, m. *Edmund*
 Édouard, m. *Edward*
 Egée, m. *Egeus* [*Ned*
 Egérie, f. *Egeria*
 Égisthe, m. *Ægisthus*
 Electre, f. *Electra*
 Éléonore, f. *Eleanor*
 Eliacin, m. *Eliakim*
 Elie, m. *Elijah*, *Elias*
 Elisabeth, f. *Elizabeth*
 Elise, Elisa, f. *Eliza*
 Elisée, m. *Elisha*
 Éloi, m. *Eloy*
 Elvire, f. *Elvira*
 Emeri, m. *Emery* [*Ilius*
 Emile, m. *Emilius*, *Emi-
 le*
 Emilie, f. *Emily* ; *Emilia*
 Emillen, m. *Emilian*.
Emilian [doctes]
 Empédocle, m. *Empe-
 docles*
 Encélade, m. *Enceladus*
 Enée, m. *Æneas*, *Æneas*
 †Enoch, m. *Enoch*
 Éole, m. *Æolus*
 Epictète, m. *Epictetus*
 Epicure, m. *Epicurus*
 Épigones (Les), m. pl. the
Epigoni [menides]
 Épiménide, m. *Epi-*

Érasme, m. *Erasmus*
 Eraste, m. *Erastus*
 Erato, f. *Erato* [thenes]
 Eratosthène, m. *Eratos-
 thes*
 Erèbe, m. *Erebus*
 Érostrate, m. *Erostratus*
 Eschine, m. *Æschines*
 Eschyle, m. *Æschylus*
 Esculape, m. *Æsculapius*
 Esdras, m. *Ezra*, *Esdra*
 Esope, m. *Æsop*
 Étéocle, m. *Etæocles*
 Étienne, m. *Stephen*
 Euclide, m. *Euclid*
 Eudore, m. *Eudoxus*
 Eudoxie, f. *Eudoxia*,
Eudocia
 Eugène, m. *Eugene* ; *Eu-
 genius*
 Eugénie, f. *Eugenia*
 Eulalie, f. *Eulalia*
 Eumée, m. *Eumæus*
 Eumène, m. *Eumenes*
 Euphémie, f. *Euphemia*
 Euphrasie, f. *Euphrasia*
 Euripide, m. *Euripides*
 Europe, f. *Europa*
 Eurybiade, m. *Eury-
 biades* [theus]
 Eurysthée, m. *Eurys-
 thes*
 Eusèbe, m. *Eusebius*
 Eustache, m. *Eustace*
 Eustathe, m. *Eustathius*
 Eutrope, m. *Eutropius*
 Evandre, m. *Evander*
 Eveline, f. *Evelina*, *Eve-
 line* [Ezechias]
 †Ezéchias, m. *Hezekiah*,
 †Ezéchiël, m. *Ezekiel*
 Fabien, m. *Fabian*
 Fabrice, *Fabricius*, m.
Fabricius
 Fagotin, m. *Pug*
 Fallope, m. *Fallopius*
 Fanchette, f. *Fanchon*,
Fanny, f. *Fanny*
 Fatime, f. *Fatima*
 Faustin, m. *Faustinus*
 Faustine, f. *Faustina*
 Félicie, f. *Felicia*
 Félicien, m. *Felician*
 Félicité, f. *Felicity*
 Fernand, m. *Fernando*
 Flavien, m. *Flavian*
 Flore, f. *Flora*
 Fortune, f. *Fortuna*
 Fortuné, m. *Fortunatus*
 François, m. *Francis*,
Frank
 Francoise, f. *Frances*
 Frédoconde, f. *Fredegonde*
 Frédéric, m. *Frederick*,
Frederic
 Frédérique, f. *Frederica*
 Fulvie, f. *Fulvia*
 Gabrielle, f. *Gabriella*
 Galatée, f. *Galatea*
 Galère, m. *Galerius*
 Gallien, m. *Galen*
 Galilée, m. *Galileo*
 Gallien, m. *Gallienus*
 Gaspard, m. *Jasper*

Gauthier, Gautier, m.
Walter, Wat
 Gédéon, m. *Gideon*
 Gédouin, m. *Goodwin*
 Gengiskhan, m. *Genghis*
Khan [frey]
 Geoffroy, m. *Geoffrey*, *Jef-*
George, *Georges*, m.
George
 Georgette, f. *Georgetta*
 Georgienne, f. *Georgiana*
 Georgine, f. *Georgina*
 Géraide, m. *Gerald*
 Géraudine, f. *Geraldine*
 Gérard, m. *Gerard*
 Germain, m. *German*
 Gervais, m. *Gervase*
 †Gigogne (La mère). V.
General Dictionary
 Gille, m. *Gloven*
 Gilles, m. *Giles*
 Glycère, f. *Glyceria*
 Godefroi, Godefroy, m.
Godfrey
 Gordien, m. *Gordian*
 †Gracchus, m. *Gracchus*
 Gracques (Les), m. pl. the
Gracchi
 Gratien, m. *Gratian*
 Grégoire, m. *Gregory*
 Grippeminaud, m. *Gri-
 mallin* [duple]
 Gudule, f. *Gudula*, *Gu-*
Guerschin (Le), m. *Guer-*
cino
 Guido (Le), m. *Guido*
 †Guignol, m. *Punch and*
Judy (show)
 †Guillaume, m. *William*,
Bill. — le Conquéran, *the*
Conqueror.
 — le Roux, *William*
Rufus
 †Guillelmine, f. *Wilhel-*
mina
 †Guillot, m. *Bill*, *Billy*
 Gustave, m. *Gustavus*
 Guy, m. *Guy*. — Arétin,
Guido Aretinus
 Habacuc, m. *Habakkuk*
 †Hardi-Canut, m. *Hardi-
 canute*
 †Harold, m. *Harold*
 Hébé, f. *Hebe*
 Hécaté, f. *Hecate*
 Hécube, f. *Heccuba* [pus]
 Hégésippe, m. *Hegesip-
 pus*
 Hélène, f. *Helen* ; *Helena*
 Héliogabale, m. *Helioga-
 balus*
 Héloïse, f. *Elotisa*, *Heloisa*
 Henri, †Henry, *Harry*
 †Henri, †Henry, *Harry*
 Henriette, *Henrietta*,
Harriet
 Héracлите, m. *Heraclitus*
 Hercule, m. *Hercules*
 Héro, f. *Hero*
 Hérode, m. *Herod*
 Hérodien, m. *Herodian*
 Hérodote, m. *Herodotus*
 Hérophile, m. *Herophilus*
 Hésiode, m. *Hesiod*
 Hiéron, m. *Hiero*

Dallia, f. *Delilah*
 Daphné, f. *Daphne*
 Darius, m. *Darius*, —

Ouen, m. *Owen*
Ovide, m. *Ovid*

Palamède, m. *Palamedes*
Paléon, m. *Palæmon*
Paléologue, m. *Palæo-
logus*
Palinure, m. *Palinurus*
Pan, m. (Le dieu —) *Pan*
Pandore, f. *Pandora*
Pantalon, m. *Pantaloon*
Paolo (Fra), m. *Paolo*
(*Fra*)
Papinien, m. *Papinian*
Paracelse, m. *Paracelsus*
Paris, m. *Paris*
Paris (Monsieur de), m.
Jack Ketch
Parménide, m. *Parmen-
ides*
Parménion, m. *Parmenio*
Parmesan (Le), m. *Parmi-
giano*
Parques (Les), f. pl. the
Parææ, the Fates
Patrice, m. *Patrick*;
Patricius
Patrocle, m. *Patroclus*
Paul, m. *Paul*; *Paulus*
Paule, f. *Paula*
Paulin, m. *Paulinus*
Pauline, f. *Paulina*,
Pauline
Pégase, m. *Pegasus*
Pélage, m. *Pelagius*
Pélagie, f. *Pelagia*
Pélée, m. *Peleus*
Penthée, m. *Pentheus*
Penthésilée, f. *Penthe-
silea*
Pépin, m. *Pepin*. — le
Bref, *Pepin the Short*
Périclès, m. *Pericles*
Perse, m. *Persius*
Persée, m. *Perseus*
Pérugin (Le), m. *Perugino*
Pétrarque, m. *Petrarch*
Pétrone, m. *Petronius*
Phaëton, m. *Phaeton*,
Phaethon
Pharaon, m. *Pharaoh*
Pharnabaze, m. *Pharna-
bazus*
Pharnace, m. *Pharnaces*
Phébé, f. *Phoebe*
Phébus, m. *Phæbus*
Phédon, m. *Phædon*
Phédre, m. *Phædrus*; f.
Phædra
Philadelphie, m. *Phila-
delphus*
Philarette, m. *Philaretus*
Philippe, m. *Philip*; f.
Philippa. — le Bel, (of
France) *Philip the*
Fair. — le Beau, (of
Spain) *Philip the Hand-
some*
Philippine, f. *Philippina*
Philoctète, m. *Philoctetes*
Philomèle, f. *Philomela*;
m. *Philomelus*
Philopon, m. *Philoponus*
Phinéas, Phinée, m.
Phineas

Pic de la Mirandole, m.
Pico della Mirandola
Pie, m. *Pius*
Pierre, m. *Peter*
Pindare, m. *Pindar*
Pisistrate, m. *Pisistratus*
Pison, m. *Piso*
Pitou, m. *Tommy Atkins*
Pizarre, m. *Pizarro*
Placidie, f. *Placidia*
Planude, m. *Planudes*
Platon, m. *Plato*
Plaute, m. *Plautus*
Pline, m. *Pliny*. — l'An-
cien, *Pliny the Elder*.
— le Jeune, *Pliny the*
Younger
Plotin, m. *Plotinus*
Plutarque, m. *Plutarch*
Pluton, m. *Pluto*
Polichinel, Polichinelle,
m. *Punch*
Pollion, m. *Pollio*
Polybe, m. *Polybius*
Polycarpe, m. *Polycarp*
Polyclète, m. *Polyclætus*
Polycrate, m. *Polycrates*
Polydore, m. *Polydorus*
Polyeucte, m. *Polyeuctus*
Polyhymnie, Polyymnie, f.
Polyhymnia, Polyymnia
Polynice, m. *Polynices*
Polypème, m. *Polyphe-
mus*
Polyxène, f. *Polyxena*
Pomone, f. *Pomona*
Pompeé, m. *Pompey*
Ponce Pilate, m. *Pontius*
Pilate
Poppée, f. *Poppæa*
Porcia, f. *Porcia*
Porphyre, m. *Porphyry*
Poucet (Le Petit), m.
Hop o' my Thumb
Praxitèle, m. *Praxiteles*
Priape, m. *Priapus*
Priscien, m. *Priscian*
Priscille, f. *Priscilla*
Priscillien, m. *Priscillian*
Procopé, m. *Procopius*
Procruste, Procrate, m.
Procrustes [*theus*]
Prométhée, m. *Prome-
theus*
Properce, m. *Propertius*
Protée, m. *Proteus*
Protésilas, m. *Protesilaus*
Prudence, m. *Prudentius*;
f. *Prudence*
Psamménit, m. *Psam-
menitus* [*metichus*]
Psammétique, m. *Psam-
p-tolémée*, m. *Ptolemy*
†Pulchérie, f. *Pulcheria*
Putiphar, m. *Potiphar*
Pylade, m. *Pyllades*
Pyrame, m. *Pyrramus*
Pyrrhon, m. *Pyrrho*
Pythagore, m. *Pythagoras*

Quichotte (Don), m. *Don*
Quixote
§Quinto-Curce, m. *Quin-
tus Curtius*
§Quintilien, m. *Quin-
tilian*

Radegonde, f. *Radegund*
Ramée (Pierre de la), m.
Ramus (Petrus)
Raminagrobis, m. *Gri-
malkin*
Ramses, m. *Rameses*
Randolphe, m. *Randolph*,
Raoul, m. *Ralph (Randal)*
Raton, m. *Mouser, Puss*
Raymond, m. *Raymond*,
Raymund
Remi, Remy, m. *Remi-
gus, Remy*
Renaud, m. *Reynold*,
Reginald
†Réveille-matin (Le), m.
Chanticleer [*manthus*]
Rhadamanthe, m. *Rhada-*
Rhadamiste, m. *Rhada-*
Rhée, f. *Rhea* [*mistus*]
Roboam, m. *Rehoboam*,
Roboam [*(Saint)*]
†Roch (saint), m. *Rogue*
Rodolphe, m. *Rodolph*
Rodrigue, m. *Roderick*,
Roderic
Roland, m. *Rowland*
Romain, m. *Romanus*.
Jules—, *Giulio Romano*
Rominagrobis, m. *Gri-
malkin*
†Ronge-maille, m. *Nibble*,
Squire Nibble
Rosalie, f. *Rosalia, Rosalie*
Rosemonde, f. *Rosamond*
Rose, f. *Rose, Rosa*
Rosine, f. *Rosine, Rosina*
Roxane, f. *Roxana*
Roxelane, f. *Roxelana*
Ruben, m. *Reuben*
Rufin, m. *Rufinus*
Ruysdael, m. *Ruysdael*,
Ruysdael

Sabine, f. *Sabina*
Salluste, m. *Sallust*
Salomon, m. *Solomon*
Salvien, m. *Salvian*
Samson, m. *Samson*,
Sampson [*Panza*]
Sancho Pança, m. *Sancho*
Sapho, f. *Sappho*
Sara, f. *Sarah, Sally, Sal*
Sardanapale, m. *Sardanap-
alus*
Saturne, m. *Saturn*
Saturnin, m. *Saturninus*
Saul, m. *Saul*
Saumaise, m. *Salmasius*
Savinien, m. *Savinian*
Savonarole, m. *Savona-
rola*
Scipion, m. *Scipio*. —
l'Africain, *Scipio Afri-
canus*. — l'Asiatique,
Scipio Asiaticus
Sébastien, m. *Sebastian*
Sébastienne, f. *Sebastiana*
Sédécias, m. *Zedekiah*
Séjan, m. *Sejanus*
Sem, m. *Shem*
Sénèque, m. *Seneca*
†Sennachérib, m. *Sen-
nacherib*
Séphora, f. *Zipporah*

Septime, m. *Septimus*,
Septimius
Servet, m. *Servetus*
Sévère, m. *Severus*
Sforce, Sforza, m. *Sforza*
Sichée, m. *Sichæus*
Sidoine Apollinaire, m.
Sidonius Apollinaris
Sigismond, m. *Sigismund*
Silène, m. *Silenus*
Silvain, m. *Silvan, Silva-
nus*
Silvestre, m. *Silvester*
Silvie, f. *Silvia*
Simonide, m. *Simonides*
Sisyphé, m. *Sisyphus*
Sixte, m. *Sixtus*. —
Quint, *Sixtus the Fifth*
Sminthée, m. *Smintheus*
Socin, m. *Socinus*
Socrate, m. *Socrates*
Sophie, f. *Sophia, Sophy*
Sophocle, m. *Sophocles*
Sophonie, m. *Sophoniah*
Sophonisbe, f. *Sopho-
sodie, m. Sosia* [*nisba*]
Stace, m. *Statius*
Stanislas, m. *Stanislaus*
Stéphanie, f. *Stephania*
†Stésichore, m. *Slesi-
chorus*
Stilicon, m. *Silicho*
Strabon, m. *Strabo*
Suénon, m. *Sweyn*
Suetone, m. *Suetonius*
Sulpice, m. *Sulpicius*
Susanne, Suzanne, f.
Susan, Susanna, Susana-
nah
Susette, Suzette, Susan,
Suzon, f. *Susey, Susy*
Sylvain, m. *Sylvan, Syl-
vanus*
Sylvestre, m. *Sylvester*
Sylvie, f. *Sylvia* [*machus*]
Symmaque, m. *Sym-*

Tacite, m. *Tacitus*
Tamerlan, m. *Tamerlane*
Tancrède, m. *Tancred*
Tantale, m. *Tantalus*
Tarquin, m. *Tarquinius*,
Tarquin. — l'Ancien,
Tarquinius Priscus.
— le Superbe, *Tarqui-
nius Superbus*
Tarquinie, f. *Tarquinia*
Tasse (Le), m. *Tasso*
Taxile, m. *Taxiles*
Télgone, m. *Telegonus*
Télémaque, m. *Telemach-
us*
Téléphe, m. *Telephus*
Térée, m. *Tereus* [*chore*]
†Terpsichore, f. *Terpsi-
tullien*, m. *Tertullian*
Thalie, f. *Thalia* [*tocles*]
Thémistocle, m. *Themis-
thocrite*, m. *Theocritus*
Théodat, m. *Theodatus*
Théodora, f. *Theodora*
Théodore, m. *Theodore*;
Theodorus; f. *Theodora*
Théodosie, f. *Theodosia*
Théodosie, f. *Theodosia*

Théophraste, m. *Theophrastus* [pus
Théopompe, m. *Theopompus*
Thérémène, m. *Theremene*
Thérèse, f. *Theresa* [menes
Thersite, m. *Thersites*
Thésée, m. *Theseus*
Thibaut, m. *Theobald*
Thomassine, f. *Thomasine*, *Thomasina* [bulus
Thrasybule, m. *Thrasybulus*
Thucydide, m. *Thucydides*
Thyeste, m. *Thyestes*
Tibère, m. *Tiberius*
Tibulle, m. *Tibullus*
Tigrane, m. *Tigranes*
Timée, m. *Timæus*
Timophane, m. *Timophanes* [Timotheus
Timothée, m. *Timothy*
Tintoret (Le), m. *Tintoretto*
Tiridate, m. *Tiridates*
Tite, m. *Titus*
Tite-Live, m. *Livy*
Tithon, m. *Tithonus*
Titien (Le), m. *Titian*

Tobie, m. *Tobias*, *Toby*
Toinette, Toinon, f. *Antonia* [Thumb
Tom Pouce, m. *Tom*
Tribonien, m. *Tribonianus* [mus
Triptolème, m. *Triptolemus*
Trismégiste, m. *Trismegistus*
Trissin (Le), m. *Trissino*
Trogue-Pompée, m. *Trogus-Pompeius*
Troile, m. *Troilus*
Tubalcain, m. *Tubal-Cain*
Tullie, f. *Tullia*
Tullius, m. *Tully*, *Tullius*
Tydée, m. *Tydeus*
Tyndare, m. *Tyndareus*
Typhée, m. *Typhæus*
Typhon, m. *Typhonis*
Tyrée, m. *Tyrtæus*

Ugolin, m. *Ugolino*
Ulpien, m. *Ulpian*
Ulrique, f. *Ulrica*
Ulysse, m. *Ulysses*
Uranie, f. *Urania*
Urbain, m. *Urban*
Urie, m. *Uriah*; *Urias*
Ursule, f. *Ursula*

Valentin, m. *Valentine*
Valentine, f. *Valentine*
Valentinien, m. *Valentinian*
Valère, m. *Valerius*
Valérie, f. *Valeria*
Valérien, m. *Valerian*
Varron, m. *Varro*
Van Dyck, m. *Van-dyke*
Vautrin, m. (fig.) *Jack Sheppard*
Venceslas, m. *Wenceslas*
Véronèse, m. *Veronese*
Véronique, f. *Veronica*
Vertumne, m. *Vertumnus*
Vespasien, m. *Vespasian*
Vespucce (Améric), m. *Vespucci* (Amerigo)
Véturie, f. *Veturia*
Vichnou, m. *Vishnu*
Victoire, Victoria, f. *Victoria*
Victorien, m. *Victorian*
Victorin, m. *Victorinus*
Virgile, m. *Virgil*
Virginie, f. *Virginia*
Viriathe, m. *Virathus*
Vitruve, m. *Vitruvius*
Vivien, m. *Vivian*
Vulcain, m. *Vulcan*

Wenceslas, m. *Wenceslas*
Wiclef, m. *Wicliffe*, *Wycliffe* [mina
Wilhelmine, f. *Wilhel-*

Xanthippe, m. *Xanthippus*; f. *Xanthippe*
Xénocrate, m. *Xenocrates*
Xénophane, m. *Xenophanes* [Xerxes
Xercès, Xerxès, m.

†Zacharie, m. *Zachariah*, *Zachary*; (Pope) *Zacharias*
Zachée, m. *Zaccheus*
Zébedée, m. *Zebedee*, *Zebadiah*
Zénobie, f. *Zenobia*
Zénon, m. *Zeno*
Zéphire, Zéphyre, m. *Zephyr*, *Zephyrus*
Zoïle, m. *Zoïlus*
Zopyre, m. *Zopyrus*
Zoroastre, m. *Zoroaster*
Zorobabel, m. *Zerubabel*, *Zorobabel*
Zosime, m. *Zosimus*
Zwingle, m. *Zwingli*

GEOGRAPHICAL PROPER NAMES.

- Abdère, f. Abdera**
Abruzzi (L'), f. Abruzzo.
 Les —s, (f. pl.) the
 Abruzzi [sinia]
Abyssinie (L'), f. Abyssinia
Acadie (L'), f. Acadia
†Achaïe (L'), f. Achaia
Achantis (L'), m. Ashantee
 [Acheron]
Achéron (L'), m. the
Açores (Les), f. pl. the
 Azores [Acre]
Acre, m. (Saint-Jean d'—)
Adriatique (L'), f. the
 Adriatic [ghanistan]
Afghanistan (L'), m. Af-
Afrique (L'), f. Africa
Albanie (L'), f. Albania
Albe, f. Alba
Albion (L'), f. Albion
Aléoutiennes (Les Iles),
 f. pl. the Aleutian
Alep, m. Aleppo [Islands]
Alexandrie, f. Alexandria
Algarve (L'), f. Algarve
Alger, m. Algiers
Algérie (L'), f. Algeria
†Allemagne (L'), f. Ger-
 many. La Mer d'—, the German Ocean
Alpes (Les), f. pl. the
 Alps
Alsace (L'), f. Alsace
Amazone (L'), m. the
 Amazon. Le Fleuve des —s, the Amazon river
Amérique (L'), f. America
Anatolie (L'), f. Anatolia
Ancône, f. Ancona
Andalousie (L'), f. Andalusia
 [Andes]
Andes (Les), f. pl. the
Andrinople, f. Adrianople
 [land]
Angleterre (L'), f. Eng-
Annam (L'), m. Annam
Antigas, Antigua, Anti-
 gine, f. Antigua
†Antilles (Les), f. pl. the
 Antilles. Grandes —, Greater Antilles. Petites —, Lesser Antilles.
 La Mer des —, the Caribbean Sea
Antioche, f. Antioch
Anvers, m. Antwerp
Apennins (Les), m. pl. the
 Apennines
Apulie (L'), f. Apulia
Aquilée, f. Aquileia
Aquitaine (L'), f. Aquitania
 Aquitaine
Arabie (L'), f. Arabia.
 L'— Déserte, Arabia Deserta. L'— Heureuse, Arabia Felix.
- L'— Pétrée, Arabia**
 Petraea
Aragon (L'), m. Aragon
Arbèles, f. Arbela
Aracide (L'), f. Arcadia
†Archangel, m. Archangel
Archipel (L'), m. the
 Archipelago
Arcole, f. Arcola
Ardennes (Les), f. pl. the
 Ardennes
Argentine (La Répu-
 blique), Argentine (L'), f. the Argentine Republic, Argentina
Argolide (L'), f. Argolis
Argovie (L'), f. Aargau
Arménie (L'), f. Armenia
Asie (L'), f. Asia. L'—
 Mineure, Asia Minor
Assise, f. Assisi
Assyrie (L'), f. Assyria
Asturies (Les), f. pl. the
 Asturias
Athènes, f. Athens
Atlantique (L'), m. the
 Atlantic
Atlas (L'), m. the Atlas
Attique (L'), f. Attica
Augsbourg, m. Augsburg
†Aurny, m. Alderney
Ausonie (L'), f. Ausonia;
 (poet.) Italy [Iralasia]
Australasie (L'), f. Aus-
 tralasia (L'), f. Aus-
 tralia
Autriche (L') f. Austria
†Auvergne (L'), f. Au-
 vergne [f. Auverre
 Auxerre (x sounded ss),
 Auxonne (x sounded ss),
 f. Auxonne (tine)
Aventin (L'), m. (the) Aven-
Averne (L'), m. the Averno;
 (anc.) Avernus; (poet.) hell
†Avignon, m. Avignon
Azincourt, m. Agincourt,
 Azincourt
Azof, m. Azov
- Babylone, f. Babylon**
Bado, f. Baden
Baffin (La Bale or Mer
 de), f. Baffin's Bay
Bahama (Les Iles), f. pl.
 the Bahama Islands,
 the Bahamas
Bâle, f. Bâle, Basel
Baléares (Les Iles), f. pl.
 the Balearic Isles [tio]
Baltique (La), f. the Bal-
Barbade (La), f. Barbadoes
Barbaresques (Les Etats),
 m. pl. the Barbary States
Barbarie (La), f. Barbary
Barcelone, f. Barcelona
- Barcelonnette, f. Barce-**
 lonnette
Bavière (La), f. Bavaria
Belgique (La), f. Belgium
Bénarès, m. Benares
Bengale (Le), m. Bengal.
 Le Golfe du —, the Bay
 of Bengal
Béotie (La), f. Boeotia
Bergame, f. Bergamo
Berg-op-Zoom, m. Bergen-
 op-Zoom [Bermudas
 Bermudes (Les), f. pl. the
 Berne, (canton) m., (town)
 f. Berne, Bern
Bethléem, m. Bethlehem
Birman (L'Empire), m.,
 Birmanie (La), f. Burma
Biscaye (La), f. Biscay.
 Le Golfe de —, the Bay
 of Biscay [Blanco
 Blanc (Le Cap), m. Cape
 Bohême (La), f. Bohemia
†Bologne, f. Bologna
Bone, f. Bona
Bosnie (La), f. Bosnia
Bosphore (Le), m. the
 Bosphorus or Bosporus
Bothnie or Botnie (La),
 f. Bothnia
†Boulogne, f. Boulogne
†Bourgogne (La), f. Bur-
 gundy [Brandenburg
Brandebourg (Le), m.
 Brême, f. Bremen
Brésil (Le), m. Brazil
†Bretagne (La), f. Brit-
 any; (anc.) Britannia,
 Britain. La Grande—,
 Great Britain. La
 Nouvelle —, New Brit-
 ain [Brindisi
 Brindes, Brindisi, m.
 Britanniques (Les Iles),
 f. pl. the British Isles
Bruxelles (x sounded ss),
 f. Brussels
†Bucharest, m. Bucharest
Bulgarie (La), f. Bulgaria
Byzance, f. Byzantium
- Caboul, m. Cabul, Kabul**
Cachemire (Le), m. Cash-
 mere [mere
 Cachemire, f. (town) Cash-
 méré
Cadix, m. Cadiz
Cafrerie (La), f. Caffraria
Caire (Le), m. Cairo
Calabre (La), f. Calabria
Calais, m. Calais. Le Pas-
 de —, the Strait of
 Dover; (department of
 France) Pas-de-Calais
Calédonie (La), f. Caledonia
Californie (La), f. Cali-
 fornia
- Calvaire (Le), m. Calvary,**
 Mount Calvary [dia
Cambodge (Le), m. Cambo-
†Campagne de Rome. V.
 General Dictionary
Campanie (La), f. Cam-
 pania
Campêche, f. Campeachy
Canada (Le), m. Canada.
 Bas —, Lower Canada.
 Haut —, Upper Ca-
 nada
Canarie, f. Canary. La
 Grande —, the Grand
 Canary. Les —s, the
 Canaries. Les Iles —s,
 the Canary Islands
Candie, f. Candia
Cannes, f. (in France)
 Cannes; (in Italy)
 Cannae [bury
Cantorbery, m. Canter-
Cap (Le), m. the Cape;
 Cape Town. La colonie
 du —, Cape Colony. La
 ville du —, Cape Town
Capharnaüm, m. Caper-
Capoue, f. Capua [naum
Cappadoce (La), f. Cappa-
 docia
Caribbes (Les Iles), f. pl.
 the Caribbee Islands.
 La Mer des —, the
 Caribbean Sea [thia
Carinthie (La), f. Carin-
Carniole (La), f. Carniola
Caroline (La), f. Carolina
Carpathes (Les Monts),
 m. pl. the Carpathian
 Mountains
Carrare, f. Carrara
Carthagène, f. Cartagena
Caspienne (La Mer), f.
 the Caspian Sea
Castalle, f. V. General
 Dictionary
†Castille (La), f. Castile
†Catalogne (La), f. Catal-
 onia
Caucase (Le), m. Caucasus
Céphalonie, f. Cephalonia
Cervin (Le Mont), m. the
 Matterhorn [Cevennes
Cévennes (Les), f. pl. the
 Ceylan, m. Ceylon [don
†Chalcédoine, f. Chalce-
†Chaldée (La), f. Chaldaea
†Champagne (La), f.
 Champagne
†Chanann, m. Canaan
†Charybde, m. Charybdis
†Chéronée, f. Charonea
Chili (Le), m. Chili
Chine (La), f. China
Chypre, f. Cyprus
Cilicie (La), f. Cilicia
Circassie (La), f. Circassia
Cobourg, m. Coburg

Cochinchine (La), f. *Cochin-China* [tus
Cocyte (Le), m. the *Coccy*
Colchide (La), f. *Colchis*
Cologne, f. *Cologne*
Colone, f. *Colonus*
Congo (Le), m. *Congo*
Constance, f. *Constance*;
Constantia
Constantine, f. *Constantina*; *Constantine*
Copenhague, f. *Copenhagen*
Corcyre, f. *Corcyra*
Cordoue, f. *Cordova*
Corse (La), f. *Corcia*
Corfou, f. *Corfu*
Corinthe, f. *Corinth*
Cornouailles (Le), m. *Cornwall*
Corogne (La), f. *Corunna*
Corse (La), f. *Corcia*
Côte, f. La — des Dents
or — d'Ivoire, the *Ivory Coast*. La — des Esclaves, the *Slave Coast*. La — des Graines, the *Grain Coast*
Côte-d'Or (La), f. (in Africa) the *Gold Coast*; (in France) (the) *Côte*
Cracovie, f. *Cracow* [d'Or
Cremona, f. *Cremona*
Crète (La), f. *Crete*
Crimée (La), f. the *Crimée*
Croatie (La), f. *Croatia*
Cumes, f. *Cumae*
Curaçao, m. *Curaçoa*
Cythère, f. *Cythera*

Dacie (La), f. *Dacia*
Dalmatie (La), f. *Dalmatia*
Damas, m. *Damascus*
Danemark (Le), m. *Denmark* [Danzig
Dantzick, *Dantzig*, m.
Danube (Le), m. the *Danube*
Dardanelles (Les), f. pl. the *Dardanelles* [phiny
Dauphiné (Le), m. *Dau-*
Davis (Le Canal or Dé-
troit de), m. *Davis Strait* [Deccan
Décan or Dekkan (Le), m.
Delphes, f. *Delphi*
Dodone, f. *Dodona*
Dominique (La), f. *Dominica*
Douvres, m. *Dover*
Dresde, f. *Dresden*
Dunkerque, m. *Dunkirk*

Èbre (L'), m. the *Ebro*
Écluse (L'), f. *Stuy*
Ecosse (L'), f. *Scotland*. La Nouvelle —, *Nova Scotia* [burgh
Édimbourg, m. *Edin-*
Ègée (La Mer), f. the *Aegean Sea*
Ègine, f. *Egina*
Égypte (L'), f. *Egypt*

Basse —, *Lower Egypt*. Haute —, *Upper Egypt*. Moyenne —, *Middle Egypt*
Elbe (L'île d'), f. *Elba*, the *Island of Elba*
Elbe (L'), m. the *Elbe*
Elseneur, f. *Elsinore*
Engadine (L'), f. the *Engadine* [Eolia, *Eolia*
Éolie or Eolie (L'), f. *Ephèse*, f. *Ephesus*
Epidaur, f. *Epidaurus*
Épire (L'), f. *Epirus* [dor
*Équateur (L'), m. *Equa-*
Érie (Le Lac), m. *Lake Erie*
Escaut (L'), m. the *Scheldt*
Esclavonie (L'), f. *Scavonia*
*Espagne (L'), f. *Spain*
Estramadure (L'), f. *Extremadura*
États-Unis (Les), m. pl. the *United States*
Éthiopie (L'), f. *Ethiopia*
Étrurie (L'), f. *Etruria*
Eubée (L'), f. *Eubœa*
Euphrate (L'), m. the *Euphrates*
Europe (L'), f. *Europe*

Færøe (Les Iles), f. pl. the *Færoe Islands*
Falkland (Les Iles), f. pl. the *Falkland Islands*
Fernambouc, m. *Pernam-*
Féroc. V. *Færoe* [buco
Ferrare, f. *Ferrara*
Figuères, f. *Figuera*
Finistère, m. Le —, (French department) *Finistère*. Le Cap —, (in Spain) *Cape Finistère*; (in England) *Land's End*
Finlande (La), f. *Finland*
Flandre (La), f. *Flanders*
Flessingue, f. *Flushing*
Forth (Le Golfe du), m. the *Firth (or Frith) of Forth*
France (La), f. *France*
Frankfort, m. *Frankfort*
Franconie (La), f. *Franconia*
Fribourg, m. (in Germany) *Freiburg*; (in Switzerland) *Freiburg, Fribourg*
Frise (La), f. *Friesland*
†Frontignan, m. *Frontignan*

Gabaon, m. *Gibeon*
Gabon (Le), m. the *Gaboon*
Gaète, f. *Gæta*
Galaad, m. *Gilead*
Galice (La), f. *Galicia* (in Spain) [Austria
Galicie (La), f. *Galicia* (in Galilée (La), f. *Galilee*
Galles (Le Pays de), *Wales*. La Nouvelle —

du Sud, *New South*
Gand, m. *Ghent* [Wales
Gange (Le), m. the *Ganges*
†Gasconie (La), f. *Gascony*. Le Golfe de —, the *Bay of B. cay*
Gaule (La), f. *Gaul*
Gènes, f. *Genoa*
Genève, f. *Geneva*
Géorgie (La), f. *Georgia*
Germanie (La), f. *Germania*
Ghattes (Les), f. pl. the *Ghats or Ghauts*
Göttingue, f. *Göttingen*
Gomorrhe, f. *Gomorrha*
Gothembourg, m. *Gothenburg*
Gothie (La), f. *Gothland*
Granique (Le), m. the *Granicus*
Grèce (La), f. *Greece*
Grenade, f. *Granada*
Grenade (La), f. (province) *Granada*; (island) *Grenada*. La Nouvelle —, *New Granada* [land
Groënland (Le), m. *Green-*
Groningue, f. *Groningen*
*Guadalquivir (Le), m. the *Guadalquivir*
*Guadeloupe (La), f. *Guadeloupe* [temala
*Guatemala (Le), m. *Gua-*
Guelde (La), f. *Guelder-*
land, *Guelders*
Guernesey, f. *Guernsey*
Guiane (La), f. *Guiana*
Guinée (La), f. *Guinea*
Guyane (La), f. *Guiana*
Guyenne (La), f. *Guienne*

*Habsbourg, m. *Habsburg*
Hainaut (Le), m. *Hait-*
Haiti, f. *Haiti* [nault
Halicanarasse, f. *Halicanarassus*
Hainbourg, m. *Hamburg*
Hanovre (Le), m. *Hanover* [Dictionary
Hanse, &c. V. *General*
Hapsbourg, m. *Hapsburg*
Havane (La), f. *Havana*
Havre (Le), m. *Havre*
Hawai, m. *Hawaii*
Haye (La), f. the *Hague*
Hébre (L'), m. the *Hebrus*
Hébrides (Les), f. pl. the *Hebrides* [(fig.) *poetry*
Hélicon (L'), m. *Helicon*
Héllespont (L'), m. the *Hellespont*
Helvétie (L'), f. *Helvetia*
Herculanum, m. *Herculaneum* [govina
Herzégovine (L'), f. *Herze-*
Hespérie (L'), f. *Hesperia*
Hesse (La), f. *Hesse*
Hibernie (L'), f. *Hibernia*
Hindoustan (L'), m. *Hindustan*
Hollande (La), f. *Holland*
Hombourg, m. *Homburg*
Honduras (Le), m. *Honduras*

*Hongrie (La), f. *Hungary* [Hudson's Bay
Hudson (La Baie d'), f. *Huningue*, f. *Huningen*
Hydaspe (L'), m. the *Hydaspes*
Hymette (L'), Mont — (Le), m. *Hymettus*, *Mount Hymettus*
Ibérie (L'), f. *Iberia*
Icarie (L'), f. *Icaria*
Icarienne (La Mer), f. the *Icarian Sea*
Idalie, f. *Idulia*
Iéna, m. *Jena*
Ile. L'— de France; Les —s; &c. V. *General Dictionary*
Illyrie (L'), f. *Illyria*
Inde (L'), f. *India*. Les —s, the *Indies*; *India*. Les Grandes —s, les —s Orientales, the *East Indies*. Les —s Occidentales, the *West Indies*. La Compagnie des —s, the *East India Company*. La Mer des —s, the *Indian Ocean*
Indo-Chine (L'), f. *Indo-China* [V. *Hindustan*
Indostan or Indoustan. Indus (L'), m. (anc.) the *Indus*
Ionie (L'), f. *Ionis*
Ionniennes (Les Iles), f. pl. the *Ionian Islands*
Irlande (L'), f. *Ireland*. La Mer d'—, the *Irish Sea*
Islande (L'), f. *Iceland*
Italie (L'), f. *Italy*
Ithaque, f. *Ithaca*

Jagrenat, m. *Juggernaut*
Jamaïque (La), f. *Jamaica*
Japon (Le), m. *Japan*
†Jéricho, f. *Jericho*
Jérusalem, f. *Jerusalem*
Jourdain (Le), m. the *Juda*, m. *Judah* [Jordan
Judée (La), f. *Judea*
Jutland (Le), m. *Jutland*

Kaboul, m. *Kabul*, *Cabul*
Kamtchatka (Le), m. *Kamchatka* [natic
Karnatic (Le), m. the *Car-*

Lacédémone, f. *Lacedæmon*
Laconie (La), f. *Laconia*
Lancastre, m. *Lancaster*
Laponie (La), f. *Lapland*
Laquedives (Les), f. pl. the *Laccadives*, the *Laccadive Islands*
Larrons (Les Iles des), f. pl. the *Ladrones*, the *Ladron Islands*
Latium (Le), m. *Latium*

Leipsick, Leipzig, m.
Leipzig
 Lépante, f. *Lepanto*
 Léthé (Le), m. *Lethæ*
 Leuctres, f. *Leuctra*
 Levant (Le), m. the *Levant*
 Leyde, f. *Leyden*
 Liban (Le), m. *Libanon*
 Libye (La), f. *Libya*
 Liège, f. *Liege*
 Limbourg, m. *Limburg*
 Limousin (Le), m. *Limousin*
 Lisbonne, f. *Lisbon* [sin
 Lithuanie (La), f. *Lithuania*
 Livonie (La), f. *Livonia*
 Livourne, f. *Leghorn*
 Loire (La), f. the *Loire*
 Lombardie (La), f. *Lombardy*
 Londres, m. *London*
 Lorette, f. *Loretto*
 Lorraine (La), f. *Lorraine*
 Louisiane (La), f. *Louisiana*
 Lucayes (Les), f. pl. the
Lucayos, the Bahamas
 Lucques, f. *Lucca*
 Lunebourg, m. *Luneburg*
 Lusace (La), f. *Lusatia*
 Lutèce, f. *Lutetia* [burg
 Luxembourg, m. *Luxemburg*
 Lydie (La), f. *Lydia*
 Lyon, m. *Lyons*

Macédoine (La), f. *Macedonia* [gascar
 Madagascar, f. *Madagascar*
 Madère, f. *Madeira*
 Magdebourg, m. *Magdeburg*
 Magellan (Le Détroit de), m. the *Strait of Magellan*
 Maine (Le), m. *Maine* [an
 Maissour (Le), m. *Mysore*
 Majorque, f. *Majorca*
 Malaisie (La), f. *Malaysia*
 Maldives (Les), f. pl. the
Maldivé Islands, the Maldives [Malines
 Malines, f. *Mechlin*
 Malouines (Les Îles), f. pl. the
Falkland Islands
 Malte, f. *Malta* [of *Man*
 Man (L'île de), f. the *Isle Man*
 Manche (La), f. the *English Channel, the Channel*; (in France) *La Manche*; (in Spain) *La Mancha*. Les Îles de la —, the *Channel Islands*
 Mandchourie ou Mantchourie (La), f. *Manchuria*
 †Manille, f. *Manilla*
 Mantoue, f. *Mantra*
 Marguerite (L'île ou La), f. *Margarita*
 Mariannes (Les Îles), f. pl. the
Mariana Islands
 Marienbourg, m. *Marienburg*
 Marmara (La Mer de), f. the
Sea of Marmora

Maroc (Le), m. *Morocco*
 Marquises (Les Îles), f. pl. the
Marquesas Islands
 †Marseille, f. *Marseilles*
 Martinique (La), f. *Martinique* [ritius
 Maurice (L'île), f. *Maurice*
 Mauritanie (La), f. *Mauritania*
 Mayence, f. *Mainz*
 Mayenne (La), f. the *Mayenne* [Mecklenburg
 Mecklenbourg (Le), m. *Mecklenburg*
 Mecque (La), f. *Mecca*
 Médine, f. *Medina*
 Méditerranée (La ou La Mer), f. V. General
 Dictionary
 Mégare, f. *Megara*
 Meln (Le), m. the *Main*
 Menton, m. *Mentone*
 Mésie (La), f. *Moesia*
 Mésopotamie (La), f. the
Mesopotamia [senia
 Messénie (La), f. *Messina*
 Messine, f. *Messina*. Le Phare de —, the *Strait of Messina*
 Meuse (La), f. the *Meuse*
 Mexico, m. *Mexico* (town)
 Mexique (Le), m. the *Mexico* (country)
 Middelbourg, m. *Middelburg*
 Milanais (Le), m. the *Milanese*
 Milet, m. *Miletus*
 Mingrèlie (La), f. *Mingrelia*
 Minorque, f. *Minorca*
 Minturnes, f. *Minturnæ*
 Mississippi (Le), m. the
Mississippi [Missouri
 Missouri (Le), m. the
Modénais (Le), m. the *Modenese*
 Modène, f. *Modena*
 Mœsie, V. *Mésie*
 Moka, m. *Mocha*
 Moldavie (La), *Moldavia*
 Moluques (Les), f. pl. the
Moluccas [golia
 Mongolie (La), f. *Mongolia*
 Moravie (La), f. *Moravia*
 Morée (La), f. the *Morea*
 Moscou, m. *Moscow*
 Moscovie (La), f. *Muscovy*
 Moskova (La), f. the
Moskva
 Mossoul, f. *Mosul*
 Mozambique (Le), m. the
Mozambique
 †Munich, m. *Munich*
 Murcie, f. *Murcia*
 Mycènes, f. *Mycenæ*
 Mysie (La), f. *Mysia*
 Nankin, m. *Nanking*
 Nauplie, f. *Nauplia*
 Navarin, m. *Navarino*
 Navigateurs (L'Archipel des), m. the *Navigators' Islands*
 Nazianze, f. *Nazianzus* (saint Grégoire de —, Gregory Nazianzen)

Néerlande (La), f. the
Netherlands
 Négrepont, m. *Negropont*
 Népal ou Népaül (Le), m. *Nepaul*
 Neustrie (La), f. *Neustria*
 Nice, f. *Nice* (in France)
 Nicée, f. *Nicea*, *Nice*
 Nicomédie, f. *Nicomedia*
 Nigritie (La), f. *Nigritia*, *Negroland*
 Nil (Le), m. the *Nile*
 Nîmègue, f. *Nimeguen*
 Ninive, f. *Nineveh*
 Norique (La), f. *Noricum*
 Normandie (La), f. *Normandy*
 Norvège (La), f. *Norway*
 Nouvelle-Zemble (La), f. *Nova Zembla*
 Nubie (La), f. *Nubia*
 Numance, f. *Numantia*
 Numidie (La), f. *Numidia*
 Océanie (L'), f. *Oceania*
 Oder (L'), m. the *Oder*
 Ohio (L'), m. the *Ohio*
 Oldenbourg, m. *Oldenburg*
 Olympe (L'), m. *Olympus*; (fig.) *Heaven*
 Olympie, f. *Olympia*
 Olynthe, f. *Olynthus*
 Orcades (Les), f. pl. the
Orkney Islands, the Orkneys
 Oregón (L'), m. the *Oregon*
 Orénoque (L'), m. the *Orinoco*
 Orléans, m. f. *Orléans*
 Ostende, m. *Ostend* [hiti
 Otahiti, m. *Otaheite*, *Tahiti*
 Otrante, m. *Otranto*
 Ouessant, m. *Ushant*
 Oural (L'), m. the *Ural*

Pactole (Le), m. *Pactolus*
 Padoue, f. *Padua*
 Palerme, f. *Palermo*
 Palmyre, f. *Palmyra*
 Palus - Mœtides (Les), m. pl. the *Palus Mœotis*
 Pampelune, f. *Pampeluna*
 Papouasie (La), f. *Papua*
 Paris, m. *Paris*. Monsieur de —, *Jack Ketch*. — ne s'est pas fait en un jour, *Rome was not built in a day*
 Parme, f. *Parma* [sus
 Parnasse (Le), m. *Parnassus*
 Patagonie (La), f. *Patagonia* [tipi
 Pausilippe (Le), m. *Posilipo*
 Pavie, f. *Pavia*
 Pays-Bas (Les), m. pl. the
Netherlands
 Pékin, m. *Peking*
 Péloponnèse (Le), m. the
Peloponnesus
 Pensylvanie (La), *Pennsylvania*
 Pergame, f. m. *Pergamus*, *Pergamum*

Pernasse (Le), m. the
Pernassus [duco
 Pernambuco, m. *Pernambuco*
 Pérou (Le), m. *Peru*
 Pérouse, f. *Perugia*
 Perse (La), f. *Persia*
 Petrograd, m. *Petrograd*
 Pharsale, f. *Pharsalia*
 Phénicie (La), f. *Phœnicia*
 Philadelphie, f. *Philadelphia*
 Philippi, f. *Philippi*
 Philippines (Les Îles ou Les), f. pl. the *Philippine Islands, the Philippines*
 Phocée, f. *Phocæa*
 Phocide (La), f. *Phocis*
 Phrygie (La), f. *Phrygia*
 Picardie (La), f. *Picardy*
 Piémont (Le), m. *Piedmont*
 Pinde (Le), m. *Pindus*
 Pirée (Le), m. the *Piræus*
 Pise, f. *Pisa*
 Plaisance, f. *Piacenza*
 †Pologne (La), f. *Poland*
 Polynésie (La), f. *Polynesia* [merania
 Poméranie (La), f. *Pomerania*
 Pompéi, Pompées, f. *Pompeii* [cherry
 Pondichéry, m. *Pondicherry*
 Pont (Le), m. *Pontus*
 Pont-Euxin (Le), m. the
Porto, m. Oporto [Euxine
 Presbourg, m. *Presburg*
 Propontide (La), f. the
Propontis
 Prusse (La), f. *Prussia*
 Pultava, m. *Poltava*,
Pultowa [Pyrenæes
 Pyrénées (Les), f. pl. the

Québec, m. *Quebec*
 *Queensland (Le), m. the
Queensland [Quirinal
 †Quirinal (Le), m. (the)

Raguse, f. *Ragusa*
 Rangoun, m. *Rangoon*
 Ratisbonne, f. *Ratisbon*
 Ravenne, f. *Ravenna*
 Reims, m. *Rheims*
 Rhétie (La), f. *Rætia*
 Rhin (Le), m. the *Rhine*
 Riviera (Le), m. the *Riviera*
 Rochelle (La), f. *Rochelle*
 †Romagne (La), f. *Romania*
 Rome, f. *Rome*. Je l'irai dire à —, *it will be a wonder*
 Rosette, f. *Rosetta*
 Roumanie (La), f. *Roumania* [melia
 Roumèlie (La), f. *Roumania*
 Russie (La), f. *Russia*

Saba, f. *Sheba*, *Saba*
 Sagonte, f. *Saguntum*

Saint-Ange, *m. Saint Angelo* [*Domingo*]
 Saint-Domingue, *m. San*
 Saint-George (Le Canal),
m. St. George's Channel
 Salamane, *f. Salama-*
manca
 Salamine, *f. Salamis*
 Salerno, *f. Salerno*
 Salonique, *f. Salonica*
 Salzbourg, *m. Salzburg*
 Samaracande, *f. Samar-*
cand
 Samarie, *f. Samaria*
 Saragosse, *f. Saragossa*
 †Sardaigne (La), *f. Sar-*
sardes, *f. Sardis* [*dinia*]
 Saycie (La), *f. Saroy*
 Saxe (La), *f. Saxony*
 Scannandre (Le), *m. the*
Scamander [*dinavia*]
 Scandnavie (La), *f. Scan-*
nachhouse, *f. Schaff-*
hausen [*warzburg*]
 Schwarzbouurg, *m. Sch-*
slavonie (La), *f. Scla-*
vonia
 Scythie (La), *f. Scythia*
 Séchelles, *V. Seychelles*
 Ségovie, *f. Segovia*
 Séleucie, *f. Seleucia*
 Sénégal (Le), *m. Senegal*
 Sénégalmbie (La), *f. Sene-*
gambia [*Servia*]
 Serbie or Servie (La), *f.*
Seychelles (Les Iles), *f. pl.*
the Seychelles Islands,
the Seychelles
 Shetland (Les Iles), *f. pl.*
the Shetland Islands,
the Shetlands
 Sibérie (La), *f. Siberia*
 Sichem, *f. Shechem*
 Sicile (La), *f. Sicily*
 Sienna, *f. Sienna*
 Silésie (La), *f. Silesia*
 Silistrie, *f. Silistria*
 Siloé, *f. Siloam*
 Sind (Le), *m. the Sind or*
Indus (river) [*province*]
 Sindhy (Le), *m. Sind*
 Singapore, *Singapour*, *m.*
 Sion, *f. Zion* [*Singapore*]
 Slavonie (La), *f. Slavonia*

Smyrne, *f. Smyrna*
 Sodome, *f. Sodom* [*Jatara*]
 Solfatara (La), *f. the Sol-*
 Solway (Le Golfe de), *m.*
the Solway Firth (or
Frith) [*saalem*]
 Solyme, *f. Solyma*, *Jeru-*
 Sonde, *f. L'Archipel or*
 Les Iles de la —, *the*
Sunda Islands. Le
 Détroit de la —, *Sunda*
Strait
 Sorlingues (Les Iles),
f. pl. the Scilly Islands
 Souabe (La), *f. Suabia*,
 Sparte, *f. Sparta* [*Swabia*]
 Spitzberg (Le), *m. Spitz-*
 Stagire, *f. Stagira* [*bergen*]
 Steinkerke, *m. Stein-*
kerk
 Strasbourg, *m. Strasburg*
 Styrie (La), *f. Styria*
 Suède (La), *f. Sweden*
 Suisse (La), *f. Switzerland*
 Sund (Le), *m. the Sound*
 Supérieur (Le Lac), *m.*
Lake Superior
 Surate, *f. Surat*
 Suse, *f. Susa*
 Syrie (La), *f. Syria*

Tabago, *m. Tobago*
 Table, *f. La Baie de la*
 —, *Table Bay*. Le
 Mont de la —, *Table*
Mountain
 Tage (Le), *m. the Tagus*
 Taïti, *m. Tahiti*, *Otaheite*
 Tamise (La), *f. the Thames*
 Tananarive, *f. Antana-*
narivo
 Tanger, *m. Tangier*
 Tarente, *f. Tarento*
 Tarragone, *f. Tarragona*
 Tartare (Le), *m. Tartarus*
 Tartarie (La), *f. Tartary*
 Tasmanie (La), *f. Tas-*
mania
 Tauride (La), *f. Taurida*
 Ténare (Le), *m. Tænarus*
 Ténériffe, *f. Teneriffe*,
Tenerife
 Terceire, *f. Terceira*

Terracine, *f. Terracina*
 Terre, *f. Land*. La — de
 Feu, *Terra* (or *Tierra*)
 dei *Fuogo*. La — de
 Labour, *Terra di La-*
voru. — Neuve, *New-*
foundland. La —
 sainte, *the Holy Land*
 Tésin or Tessin (Le), *m.*
the Ticino (river)
 Thébaïde (La), *f. the The-*
baid, *Thebais*
 Thèbes, *f. Thebes*
 Thermopyles (Les), *f. pl.*
Thermopylae [*saly*]
 Thessalie (La), *f. Thes-*
 Thessalonique, *f. Thes-*
salonica
 Thurgovie (La), *f. Thur-*
gau [*gia*]
 Thuringe (La), *f. Thuring-*
 Tibre (Le), *m. the Tiber*
 Tigre (Le), *m. the Tigris*
 Tilisit, *m. Tilsit*
 Tolède, *f. Toledo*
 Tombouctou, *m. Tim-*
buctoo
 Tonkin or Ponquin (Le),
m. Tonquin
 Tortone, *f. Tortona*
 Tortose, *f. Tortosa*
 Toscane (La), *f. Tuscany*
 Transcaucasie (La), *f.*
Transcaucasia
 Transylvanie (La), *f.*
Transylvania
 Trasimène (Le Lac), *m.*
the Lake Trasimene
 Trébie (La), *f. the Trebia*
 Trébizonde, *f. Trebizond*
 Trente, *f. Trent*
 Tréport (Le), *m. Treport*
 Trèves, *f. Treves*, *Trier*
 Trévise, *f. Treviso*
 Trincomale, *Trinque-*
male, *m. Trincomalee*
 Trinité (La), *f. Trinidad*
 Troade (La), *f. the Troad*,
Troas
 Troie, *f. Troy*
 Tubingue, *f. Tübingen*
 Tunisie (La), *f. Tunisia*
 Turquie (La), *f. Turkey*
 Tyr, *f. Tyre*

Upsal, *m. Upsal*, *Upsala*
 Urbin, *m. Urbino*
 Utique, *f. Utica*
 †Utrecht, *m. Utrecht*
 Valachie (La), *f. Walla-*
chia
 Valence, *f. Valencia*; (*in*
France) *Valence*
 Valette (La), *f. Valetta*
 Vancouver (L'île), *f. Van-*
couver Island
 Varsovie, *f. Warsaw*
 Vénétie (La), *f. Venetia*
 Venise, *f. Venice*
 †Vermeille (La Mer), *f.*
the Gulf of California
 Vérone, *f. Verona*
 †Versailles, *m. Versailles*
 Vert (Le Cap), *m. Cape*
Vera
 Vésuve (Le), *m. Vesuvius*
 Vicence, *f. Vicenza*
 Vienne, *f. Vienna*; (*in*
France) *Vienne*
 Virginie (La), *f. Virginia*
 Vistule (La), *f. the Vistula*
 Viterbe, *f. Viterbo*
 Vitoria, *f. Vittoria*
 Volhynie (La), *f. Volhynia*

Westphalie (La), *f. West-*
phalia [*burg*]
 Wurtzbourg, *m. Wurz-*

Xanthe (Le), *m. the*
Xanthus

Yucatan (Le), *m. Yuca-*
tan

Zélande (La), *f. Zealand*.
 La Nouvelle —, *New*
Zeland

Zoulouland (Le), *m. Zulul-*
 †Zurich, *m. Zurich* (land)
 Zuyderzée (Le), *m. the*
Zuider Zee or *Zuyder*
Zee

FRENCH ABBREVIATIONS.

A., (*mus.*) Alto; (*com.*) Accepté
A.C.L., Assuré contre l'incendie
A.M., Assurance mutuelle;
(Latin, ante meridiem) avant
Am^a, Amiral [*mid*]
A.P., (*com.*) A protester
B^{on}, Baron
B^{onne}, Baronne
B.P., (*com.*) Bon pour
B.S.G.D.G., Breveté sans ga-
 rantie du gouvernement
C.-à-d., C'est-à-dire
C.C., (*com.*) Compte courant
Cent., Centime or Centimes;
 Centimètre or Centimètres
Ch., Chap., Chapitre
Ch., **Ch^r**, **Ch^e**, Chevalier
C^{ie}, **C^e**, Compagnie
C.O., (*com.*) Compte ouvert
C^t, (*com.*) Courant (*instant, inst.*)
C^{ie}, Comte
C^{tesse}, Comtesse
D., Don, Dom
Déc., Décime
Déca^{gr.}, Décagramme
Décal., Décalitre
Décam., Décamètre
Dé^{gr.}, Décigramme
Décl., Déclitre
Dé^{cm.}, Décimètre
D.M., Docteur-médecin
D^o, Dito
D^r, Docteur
E., Est
Etc., Et cætera
F., **Fr.**, Frère; Franc or Francs
F^o, Folio [*(coin)*]
F^{que}, Fabrique
G^a, Général
G.C., Grand-Croix
G.O., Grand Officier
Gr., Gramme
Hect., Hecto; Hectare
Hectogr., Hectogramme
Hectol., Hectolitre
Hectom., Hectomètre
ibid., Ibidem
id., Idem
J.-C., Jésus-Christ
J^r, Jeune (*junior*)
K., **Kil.**, **Kilo.**, **Kilog.**,
 Kilogr., Kilogramme or
 Kilogrammes
Kil., **Kilom.**, Kilomètre or
 Kilomètres
L.c., (*Latin*) Loco citato
LL.AA., Leurs Altesses
LL.AA.II., Leurs Altesses
 Impériales
LL.AA.RR., Leurs Altesses
 Royales
LL.AA.SS., Leurs Altesses
 Sérénissimes
LL.EEm., Leurs Éminences

LL.EExc., Leurs Excellences
LL.HH., Leurs Hautesse
LL.MM., Leurs Majestés
LL.MM.II., Leurs Majestés
 Impériales
LL.MM.RR., Leurs Majestés
 Royales
M., Monsieur; Minute; Mètre
M.A.C.L. [*is only the trade-*
mark of one of the fire-insu-
rance companies in Paris.]
M^a, Maréchal
M^a, Marchand
M^a, Marchande
M^r, Maître (*Mr.*)
Mst, Monseigneur
M^{tes}, Messigneurs
Milligr., Milligramme
Millim., Millimètre
M^r, Marquis
M^{ise}, Marquise
M^{lle}, Mademoiselle
M^{lles}, Mesdemoiselles
MM., Messieurs
M^{me}, Madame
M^{mes}, Mesdames
M^r, Monsieur
M^{rs}, Mesdames
MS., **Mso.**, **Mst.**, Manuscrit
MSS., Manuscrits
Myriam., Myriamètre
N., Nord
N.B., (*Latin*) Nota bene
N.-D., Notre-Dame
N.-E., Nord-est
Nég., Négociant
Nég^r, Négociante
N.-N.-E., Nord-nord-est
N.-N.-O., Nord-nord-ouest
NN.SS., Nosseigneurs (Nos
 seigneurs)
NN.TT.CC.FF., Nos très chers
N.-O., Nord-ouest [*(frères)*]
N^o, Numéro
N.-S., Notre-Seigneur
N.-S. J.-C., Notre-Seigneur
 Jésus-Christ
N.S.P., Notre Saint Père
Nⁱ, Négociant
N^{ie}, Négociante
O., Ouest
P., Page; (*before the proper*
name of a priest) Père
PP., Pères
P.P.C., Pour prendre congé
P.S., Post scriptum
Q.E.D., (*Latin*) Quod erat de-
 monstrandum
R^a, **Rév^a**, Révérend [*pace*]
R.I.P., (*Latin*) Requiescat in
R.P., Révérend père
RR.PP., Révérends pères
R.S.V.F., Réponse s'il vous
 plaît (*An answer will oblige*)
S., Sud; Saint

S.A., Son Altesse
S.A.I., Son Altesse Impériale
S.A.R., Son Altesse Royale
S.A.S., Son Altesse Sérénissime
S.-E., Sud-est
S.E., **S.Em.**, Son Éminence
S.Exc., Son Excellence
S.G., Sa Grandeur; Sa Grâce
S.G.D.G., Sans garantie du
 gouvernement [*neur*]
S.H., Sa Hauteesse; Son Hon-
S.M., Sa Majesté [*nique*]
S.M.B., Sa Majesté Britan-
S.M.C., Sa Majesté Catholique
S.M.I., Sa Majesté Impériale
S.M.R., Sa Majesté Royale
S.M.S., Sa Majesté Suédoise
S.M.T.C., Sa Majesté Très
 Chrétienne
S.M.T.F., Sa Majesté Très
 Fidèle
S.-O., Sud-ouest
S.P., Saint Père
S.P.Q.R., (*Latin*) Senatus
 populusque Romanus
S^r, Successeur
SS.PP., Saints pères
S.S., Sa Sainteté; Sa Seigneurie
S.-S.-E., Sud-sud-est
S.-S.-O., Sud-sud-ouest
St., Saint
St^e, Sainte [*Majesté*]
ST.G.M., Sa Très Gracieuse
S.V.F., S'il vous plaît
T.C.F., Très cher frère
T.F., Travaux forcés (à temps)
T.P., Travaux forcés à perpé-
 tuité
T.S.V.P., Tournez s'il vous
 plaît (*Please turn over*)
V., (*French*) Voyez, (*Latin*) Vide
Vⁱ, (*com.*) Votre; (*in church-*
books) Verset
V.A., **V.M.**, &c., Votre Al-
 tesse, Votre Majesté, &c.
Vⁱ, (*com.*) Votre compte
V^r, **V^{re}**, Veuve
V.E., **V.Exc.**, &c., Votre
 Eminence, Votre Excellence, &c.
Vol., Volume [*&c.*]
V^{ie}, Vicomte
V^{tesse}, Vicomtesse [*&c.*]
VV.MM., &c., Vos Majestés,
 O/O, Pour cent
In-4^o, in-quarto
In-8^o, in-octavo
In-12, in-douze
In-18, in-dix-huit
7^{bre}, (**Sept.**), Septembre
8^{bre}, (**Oct.**), Octobre
9^{bre}, (**Nov.**), Novembre
10^{bre}, **X^{bre}**, (**Déc.**), Décembre

ENGLISH-FRENCH.

A

A, *s. (mus.)* la, m.; (*of numbers*) bis. **Number 1 A**, numéro 1 bis. **A 1**, de premier rang, de première classe; (*fig.*) de première qualité, marqué à l'A, numéro un, premier numéro. *Not to know A from B*, ne savoir ni A ni B.

A, An, *art. (when it signifies one)* un, m., une, f.; (*speaking of weight or measure, &c., for or to or in one...*) le, l', m., la, l', f.; (*speaking of time, &c., for or to or in every...*) par; (*of mere proportion*) au, à l', m., à la, à l', f.; (*untranslated sometimes*)... **Eight shillings — yard**, — bottle, dix francs le mètre, la bouteille. **Four shillings — ticket**, cinq francs le billet. **So much — day**, — week, — month, tant par jour, par semaine, par mois. **Half-a-guinea — lesson**, treize francs par leçon. **Five pence — head**, cinquante centimes par tête ou par personne. **Fifty miles — hour**, quatre-vingts kilomètres à l'heure. **I have — book**, (*one book*), j'ai un livre. **I have not — book**, (*not one*) je n'ai pas un livre; (*any book*) je n'ai pas de livre. **Without — book**, (*without one*) sans un livre; (*without any*) sans livre. **He is — soldier**, — *bar-rister*, &c., il est soldat, avocat, &c. **It is — soldier**, &c., c'est un soldat, &c.

Aback, *adv.* en arrière; par derrière, à l'improviste. **To take —**, prendre à l'improviste; déconcerter, interdire.

Abaft, *prep.* à l'arrière de, derrière; — *adv.* à l'arrière, arrière [délaissier; quitter]

Abandon, *v.a.* abandonner; **Abandonment**, *s.* abandon, m.

Abase, *v.a.* abaisser; humilier; **Abasement**, *s.* abaissement, m.; humiliation, f., avilissement, m.

Abash, *v.a.* déconcerter, décontenancer, intimider, interdire, confondre.

Abashed, *part. adj.* déconcerté, confondu, confus, honteux (de).

Abate, *v.a. (lessen)* diminuer; (*bring down, lower, depress*) rabaisser, rabattre; abaisser; **abattre**; (*weaken*) affaiblir, calmer, apaiser; (*remove*) faire remise de; (*remove*) abolir, faire cesser; — *v.n.* diminuer; se

calmer, s'apaiser, baisser; s'affaiblir.

Abatement, *s.* diminution, f.; apaisement, m.; abolition, f.; cessation, f.; (*com.*) rabais, m., réduction, remise, f.

Abattoir, *s.* abattoir, m.

Abbacy, *s.* dignité abbatiale, f.; (*house*) abbatial, m.

Abbé, *s.* abbé, m.

Abdess, *s.* abbesse, f.

Abbey, *s.* abbaye, f.

Abbot, *s.* abbé, m. — *ship*, *s.* dignité d'abbé ou d'abbesse, f.

Abbreviate, *v.a.* abréger; raccourcir [ation, f.]

Abbreviation, *s.* abréviation, m.

Abbreviator, *s.* abrégiateur, m. [atif]

Abbreviatory, *adj.* abrégé.

ABC, *s.* A B C, m.

Abdicate, *v.a.n.* abdiquer.

Abdication, *s.* abdication, f.

Abdomen, *s.* abdomen, ventre, m. *Lower part of the —*, bas-ventre, m.

Abdominal, *adj.* abdominal.

Abduct, *v.a.* détourner; enlever.

Abduction, *s.* (*law*) détournement (de mineur), m.; enlèvement, m.

Abed, *adv.* au lit, couché.

Aberrance, *s.* déviation, f., éloignement, m.; égarement, m., erreur, f.

Aberrant, *adj.* égaré.

Aberration, *s.* aberration, f.; égarement, éloignement, m.

Abet, *v.a.* soutenir, appuyer; favoriser; encourager; exciter.

Abetment, *s.* appui, encouragement, m.; instigation, f.

Abetter, *s.* fauteur, instigateur, m.

Abeyance, *s.* expectative, attente, f.; suspension, f.; (*law*) vacance, f. *In —*, en suspens; (*law*) vacant, jacent.

Abhor, *v.a.* abhorrer, avoir en horreur, avoir horreur de.

Abhorrence, *s.* horreur, f. *To hold in —*, *V. Abhor*.

Abhorrent, *adj.* en horreur (*'to, 'd*).

Abhorrer, *s.* personne qui abhorre, f., ennemi juré, m.

Abide, *v.a.n. (bear)* souffrir, supporter; subir; subir les conséquences de; résister à; (*keep to*) s'en tenir à; (*await*) attendre; attendre l'issue de; (*dwell, stay*) habiter, demeurer, rester; ad-

journer; subsister, durer. *To — by, (defend)* soutenir; (*maintain*) maintenir; (*stick to*) s'en tenir à; (*trust to*) s'en rapporter à; (*keep true to*) rester fidèle à; (*o's word, a promise*) tenir; (*submit to*) se soumettre à; observer; (*suffer for*) subir les conséquences de; subir.

Abiding, *s.* séjour, m., demeure, f.; stabilité, f.; — *adj.* durable; constant, ferme; immuable. — *ly, adv.* constamment; fermement.

Abigail, *s.* suivante, sou-brette, abigail, f.

Ability, *s.* pouvoir, m.; habileté, f., talent, m., capacité, f., moyens, m. pl.

Abject, *adj.* abject, vil, bas. — *ness, Abjection*, *s.* abjection, bassesse, f.

Abjuration, *s.* abjuration, f.

Abjure, *v.a.* abjurer.

Abjative, *s.* (— *case*) ablatif, m. *In the —*, à l'ablatif.

Ab blaze, *adv.* en feu, en flammes.

Able, *adj.* capable; (*clever*) habile, capable; (*strong*) robuste, vigoureux; (*good*) excellent. *To be — to*, pouvoir, être à même de, être en état de. — **bodied**, *adj.* robuste, vigoureux, valide. — *seaman*, — **bodied seaman**, bon matelot, bon marin, m.

Ablegate, *s.* ablégat, m.

Ablution, *s.* ablution, f.

Ablly, *adv.* habilement, adroitement [f].

Abnegation, *s.* abnégation.

Abnormal, *adj.* anormal, irrégulier [à bord de]

Abord, *adv.* à bord; — *prep.*

Abode, *s.* demeure, f., sé-jour, m.

Abolish, *v.a.* abolir; détruire.

Abolition, *s.* abolition, f.

Abominable, *adj.* abomi-nable [nablement]

Abominably, *adv.* abomi-nablement.

Abominate, *v.a.* abominer, avoir en abomination, détester.

Abomination, *s.* abomination, f. *To hold in —*, *V. Abhor*.

Abominate [primitif]

Aboriginal, *adj.* aborigène;

Aborigines, *s. pl.* abori-gènes, m. pl.

Abortion, *s.* (*act*) avorte-ment, m.; (*being, thing*) avorton, m.

Abortive, *adj.* abortif; (*fig.*) avorté. *To be or prove —*

avorter. —ly, adv. avant terme; (fig.) prématurément. —ness, s. avortement, m.; insuccès, m.

About, v.n. abonder

About, prep. (round) autour de; (near) près de; (in) dans; en; par; (towards) vers; (with, on o.'s person) sur; (after, engaged in, on) après; occupé à, à; (concerning) sur, au sujet de, à l'égard de; à propos de; sur le compte de; à; de; —adv. tout autour, alentour; dans les rues, dans la ville; dans la maison; (around oneself) autour de soi; (here and there) çà et là; (circulantly) en rond; (in compass) de tour; (circuitously) en faisant un détour; (nearly) environ; à peu près; (on the point of) sur le point (de), près (de). —it, them (things), en; y; autour; auprès. —that, là-dessus, à ce sujet, à cet égard. All —, partout dans... dans tout (or, f., toute)... (adverb.) partout. What is it (all) —? de quoi s'agit-il?

Above, prep. au-dessus de; par-dessus; sur; (beyond) au-delà de; (more than) plus de, plus que; de plus que; (in addition to) par-dessus; en sus de; (navig.) en amont de; —adv. en haut; là-haut; au-dessus; (beyond) au-delà; au-dessus; (before) plus haut, ci-dessus, précédemment; (preceding) précédent, ci-dessus; (more) plus; (superior) supérieur; (navig.) en amont. From —, d'en haut. —all, surtout; par-dessus tout; avant tout. —board, cartes sur table, à jeu découvert, loyalement; (adject.) loyal. —mentioned, adj. mentionné ci-dessus. —named, adj. surnommé

Abreast, adv. de front; (navig.) par le travers

Abridge, v.a. abréger; raccourcir; réduire; restreindre

Abridger, s. abréviateur, m.

Abridgment, s. abrégé, précis, m.; réduction, f.

Abroach, adv. en perce; (fig.) en avant; en train

Abroad, adv. (at large) au loin, au large; (out) dehors, au dehors; sorti; absent; (in foreign parts) au dehors, à l'étranger

Abrogate, v.a. abroger

Abrogation, s. abrogation, f.

Abrupt, adj. (sudden) brusque; précipité; subit; (unconnected, with sudden jerks or transitions) abrupt, saccadé; (craggy) abrupt; escarpé. —ly, adv. brusquement. —ness, s. brusquerie, rudesse, f.; aspérité, f.; escarpement, m.; précipitation, f.

Absciss, s. abscès, m.

Abscond, v.n. s'enfuir; dis-

paraître; se soustraire à la justice; se cacher

Absence, s. absence, f.; éloignement, m.; (of mind) absence (d'esprit), distraction, f.; (want) défaut, manque, m. In the — of, en l'absence de; à défaut de. In my —, en mon absence

Absent, adj. absent; (inattentive) distrait; —v.r. To — oneself, s'absenter. —minded, adj. distrait

Absentee, s. absent, m.; (landlord) absentéiste, propriétaire forain, m. [isme, m.]

Absenteeism, s. absentéisme, s.

Absenter, s. absent, m.

Absinthe, s. absinthe, f.

Absolute, adj. absolu; (perfect) parfait. —ly, adv. absolument

Abolution, s. abolution, f.

Abolutism, -ist. V. p. 3.

Abolve, v.a. absoudre [§ 1]

Absorb, v.a. absorber; engloutir

Absorbent, adj. s. absorbant, adj. m., e, f., absorbant, s. m. [f.]

Absorption, s. absorption, f.

Abstain, v.n. s'abstenir (de)

Abstainer, s. abstenant, m., e, f.; (abstemious) abstème, m, f. Total —, néphaliste, m, f., buveur (m., -euse, f.) d'eau

Abstemious, adj. sobre, abstème. —ly, adv. sobrement

—ness, s. sobriété, abstinence, f.

Abstention, s. abstention, f.

Abstinence, s. abstinence, f.

Abstinent, adj. abstinent, sobre

Abstract, v.a. soustraire (à); (separate) détacher (de), séparer (de); extraire (de); (epitomize) résumer; (exclude) faire abstraction (de); abstraire; —adj. abstrait; —s. résumé, abrégé, précis, m.; (of an account, &c.) relevé, m. —of title, intitulé, m. In the —, abstractivement

Abstracted, part. adj. soustrait; abstrait; détaché (de), séparé (de); purifié; pur; (in mind) abstrait, distrait. —ly, adv. abstractivement; par abstraction; distraitemment

Abstraction, s. abstraction, f.; (stealing) soustraction, f.; (of mind) distraction, f.

Abstractive, adj. abstractif. —ly, adv. abstractivement

Abstractly, adv. abstraitement [abstraite, f.]

Abstractness, s. nature

Abstruse, adj. abstrus.

—ly, adv. d'une manière abstruse. —ness, s. nature abstruse, f.

Absurd, adj. absurde. —ity, s. absurdité, f. —ly, adv. absurdement

Abundance, s. abondance, f.; grande quantité, foule, f.

Abundant, adj. abondant. —ly, adv. abondamment

Abuse, v.a. (misuse) abuser (de); (ill-treat) maltraiter; (revile) injurier, dire des injures à; (speak ill of) dire du mal de, médire de; (deceive) abuser, tromper; —s, abus, m.; (reviling) injures, invectives, f, pl.

Abuser, s. insulteur, grossier personnage, m.

Abusive, adj. abusif; (insulting) injurieux; (pers.) grossier. —ly, adv. abusivement; injurieusement. —ness, s. langage injurieux, m., insolence, grossièreté, f.

Abut, v.n. aboutir (à); (of roads) s'embrancher (avec)

Abutment, s. but, m., borne, limite, f.; (build.) contrefort, m.

Abuttal, s. aboutissant, m.

Abyss, s. abîme, gouffre, m.

Abbyssinian, s. adj. Abyssinien, m., -ne, f.

Acacia, s. acacia, m.

Academic (-al), adj. académique; universitaire; classique; scolaire; scolastique; —s. académicien, m. [déménagement]

Academically, adv. académiquement

Academicals, s. pl. costume universitaire, m. In full —, en grand costume [cien, m.]

Academician, s. académicien, m.

Academist, s. académiste, m.

Academy, s. académie, f.; (school of science or art) école; conservatoire, m.; (common school) école primaire, f.; pension, f., pensionnat, m.; (royal exhibition) salon, m. —figure, s. académie, étude, f.

Acanthus, s. acanthe, f.

Accede, v.n. accéder (à), consentir (à); (to the throne) monter (sur) (hâter; précipiter)

Accelerate, v.a. accélérer

Accelerating, Accelerative, adj. accélérateur [tion, f.]

Acceleration, s. accélération

Accent, s. accent, m.; —v.a. accentuer

Accentuate, v.a. accentuer

Accentuation, s. accentuation, f.

Accept, v.a. accepter; agréer; accueillir; recevoir. To — of, accepter [agréable]

Acceptable, adj. acceptable

Acceptably, adv. agréablement

Acceptance, s. acceptation, f.; réception, f., accueil, m.; approbation, f.; (of a bill) acceptation, f. Worthy of —, digne d'être offert. To be worth (your, &c.) —, mériter de (vous, &c.) être offert. I request your — (your kind —) of, je vous prie d'accepter (de vouloir bien accepter)

Acceptation, s. acceptation, f.

Accepter, s. accepteur, m.

Access, s. accès, abord, m.

Difficult *of* —, d'un accès (or d'un abord) difficile

Accessible, *adj.* accessible

Accession, *s.* accession, *f.*; (*increase*) accroissement, *m.*, augmentation, *f.*; acquisition, *f.*; (*to the throne, &c.*) avènement, *m.*

Accessit, *s.* accessit, *m.*

Accessorial, *adj.* de complicité

Accessorily, *adv.* accessoirement

Accessory, *adj.* *s.* accessoire, *adj. m. f., s. m.*; (*pers.*) promoteur, *s. m.*, -trice, *f.* ('to', *de*), (*law*) complice, *adj. s. m. f.* ('to', *de*). — *after the fact*, complice après coup. — *before the fact*, complice actif

Accidence, *s.* rudiment, *m.*

Accident, *s.* accident, *m.*; hasard, *m.*; (*of fire and ship insurance*) sinistre, *m.*

Accidental, *adj.* accidentel, fortuit; accessoire; — *s.* accident, *m.* — *ly, adv.* accidentellement, fortuitement, par hasard

Acclaim, *v. a.* acclamer

Acclamation, *s.* acclamation, *f.*

Acclamatory, *adj.* d'acclamation

Acclimatizable, *adj.* acclimatable

Acclimatization, *s.* acclimatization, *f.*

Acclimatize, *v. a.* acclimater

Acclivity, *s.* montée, pente, rampe, *f.*

Acclivous, *adj.* montant

Accolade, *s.* accolade, *f.*

Accommodate, *v. a.* accommoder; ajuster; disposer; (*arrange, suit*) arranger; obliger; (*give*) fournir, donner; servir; (*lend*) prêter; (*lodge*) loger; (*give a seat to*) donner un siège or une place à; (*contain*) contenir; — *oneself*, s'accommoder (à), se prêter (à)

Accommodating, *adj.* accommodant, obligeant, serviable, complaisant

Accommodation, *s.* accommodation, *m.*; ajustement, *m.*; arrangement, *m.*; (*convenience*) commodité, *f.*; facilité, *f.*; (*comfort*) confortable, *m.*; (*lodging*) logement, *m.*; (*space, room*) place, *f.*; (*seats*) places, *f. pl.*; (*con.*) facilités, *f. pl.* *The — is good in that hotel*, on est bien dans cet hôtel. *Good — for man and beast*, ici on loge à pied et à cheval. — *bill*, *s.* billet de complaisance, *m.*

Accompaniment, *s.* accompagnement, *m.*

Accompanist, *s.* accompagnateur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*

Accompany, *v. a.* accompagner ('with', *de*); (*back*) reconduire

Accompanying, *adj.* (*subjoined*) ci-joint; — *s.* accompagnement, *m.*

Accomplice, *s.* complice, *m. f.*

Accomplish, *v. a.* accomplir

Accomplishment, *s.* accomplissement, *m.*; qualité, *f.*, talent, mérite, *m.*; — *s. pl.* connaissances, *f. pl.*; talents, *m. pl.*; arts d'agrément, *m. pl.*

Accord, *s.* accord, *m.*; consentement, *m.*; — *v. a.* accorder; — *v. n.* s'accorder, être d'accord. *In —*, d'accord. *Of o.'s own —*, de son propre mouvement, de soi-même, de son plein gré, spontanément. *With one —*, d'un commun accord

Accordance, *s.* accord, *m.*; conformité, *f.*, rapport, *m.* *In —*, d'accord (avec); conformément (à)

Accordant, *adj.* d'accord (avec), conforme (à)

According, *adj.* conforme. — *to*, d'accord avec, conforme à; (*prep.*) selon, suivant; conformément à; d'après; à. — *as*, selon que, suivant que. — *ly, adv.* en conséquence; donc, aussi

Accordion, *s.* accordéon, *m.*

Accost, *v. a. n.* accoster, aborder

Accouchement, *s.* accouchement, *m.*

Accoucheur, *s.* accoucheur, *m.*

Accoucheuse, *s.* accoucheuse, *f.*

Account, *s.* compte, *m.*; (*narrative*) récit, *m.*, relation, description, *f.*; histoire, *f.*; rapport, *m.*; (*statement*) exposé, *m.*; (*list*) liste, énumération, *f.*; (*assertion*) dire, *m.*; (*news*) nouvelle, *f.*, nouvelles, *f. pl.*; (*reason*) raison, *f.*, sujet, motif, *m.*; (*value*) cas, *m.*, estime, considération, *f.*, prix, *m.*; profit, *m.*; importance, *f.*, poids, *m.*; (*com.*) compte, *m.*, (*bill*) note, *f.*, mémoire, *m.*; — *s. pl.* comptes, &c.; (*book-keeping*) comptabilité, &c.; (*books*) livres, *m. pl.* *Old —*, ancien compte, *m.* — *book*, *s.* livre de comptes, *m.* *Mr. —*, *to — rendered*, redit Mr. ...

As per — rendered, suivant compte remis. *By all —*, au dire de tout le monde; de l'aveu de tous. *By your —*, selon votre dire, à ce que vous dites. *In — with*, en compte avec. *For the —*, *On —*, (*fin. com.*) à terme; (*as an instalment*) à compte, d'à-compte; (*on o. s.*) — en compte. *On — of*, à cause de; en considération de; par égard pour; (*in consequence of*) pour cause de; (*com.*) pour le compte de; à valoir sur. *On all —*, *on every —*, en tout point, sous tous les rapports. *On another —*, d'ailleurs. *On joint or mutual —*, (*com.*) de compte à demi. *On my (your, &c.) —*, à cause de moi (vous, &c.), par rapport à moi (vous, &c.), par égard pour moi (vous, &c.); (*com.*) pour mon (votre, &c.) compte, (*after the verb 'to put'*, mettre) sur mon

(votre, &c.) compte. *On —*, en aucune manière, pour rien au monde. *On that —*, à cause de cela; pour cette raison; à ce sujet. *To call to —*, demander des explications à; demander compte (à quelqu'un) de sa conduite. *To carry to —*, *to the — of*, porter en compte, au compte de. *To give an —*, *V. Give*. *To give an — of oneself*, dire ce qu'on a fait, rendre compte de ses actions; décrire ses qualités; justifier de ses moyens d'existence; rendre compte de ses antécédents. *To make — of*, faire cas de. *To make no — of*, ne faire aucun cas de. *To pass to —*, passer en compte. *To take — of*, prendre note de. *To take no — of*, ne pas prendre garde à. *To take into —*, tenir compte de; mettre en ligne de compte. *To turn to —*, mettre à profit, tirer parti (*the best —*, le meilleur parti) de

Account, *v. a.* tenir pour, regarder comme; (*to*) tenir compte de (à), porter en compte (à); — *v. n.* ('for') rendre compte (de); expliquer, rendre raison (de); être responsable (de); (*understand*) s'expliquer, se rendre compte (de)

Accountable, *adj.* comptable; responsable; explicable. — *ness*, *s.* responsabilité, *f.*

Accountant, *s.* comptable, agent comptable, *m.*; (*book-keeper*) teneur de livres, *m.* — *general*, chef de la comptabilité, *m.* *Chartered or public —*, expert comptable, *m.* — *ship*, **Accountancy**, *s.* place de comptable (or de teneur de livres), *f.*

Accoutre, *v. a.* habiller; équiper; (*rig out*) accoutrer

Accoutrement, *s.* habillement, *m.*; (*mil.*) équipement, fournement, *m.*; (*odd dress*) accoutrement, *m.*

Accredit, *v. a.* accréditer (*m.*

Accretion, *s.* accroissement, *m.*

Accrue, *v. n.* (*arise*) résulter (de), s'ensuivre; (*fall to*) revenir (à)

Accumulate, *v. a.* accumuler; entasser, amasser, amonceler; — *v. n.* s'accumuler; s'amonceler

Accumulation, *s.* accumulation, *f.*; entassement, amoncellement, *m.*

Accumulator, *s.* accumulateur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*

Accuracy, *s.* exactitude, justesse, correction, précision, fidélité, *f.*

Accurate, *adj.* exact, juste, correct, fidèle. — *ly, adv.* exactement, correctement, fidèlement; avec précision, juste

Accurse, *v. a.* maudire

Accusation, *s.* accusation, *f.*

Accusative, *s.* (— case) ac-

cusatif, *m.* In the —, à l'accusatif [toire]

Accusatory, *adj.* accusa-

Accuse, *v.a.* accuser

Accuser, *s.*, **Accusing**, *adj.*

accusateur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*

Accustom, *v.a.* accoutumer

(à), habituer (à), faire (à)

Accustomed, *adj.* [usual]

accoutumé, habituel, ordinaire

Aoe, *s.* (cards, &c.) as, *m.*;

(fig.) lota, brin, *m.* Within an

— of, à deux doigts de, bien

Aoerb, *adj.* acerbe [près de]

Acerbity, *s.* acerbité, *f.*

Acetate, *s.* acétate, *m.*

Acetic, *adj.* acétique

Ache, *v.n.* faire mal; (fig.)

souffrir ('for' de). *My head*

aches, j'ai mal à la tête, la tête

me fait mal

Ache, *s.* mal, *m.*, douleur, *f.*

Head, —, &c., *V.* **Head**, &c.

Achievable, *adj.* faisable,

exécutable

Achieve, *v.a.* accomplir, exé-

cuter; obtenir, acquérir, ga-

gner; (a reputation, &c.) se faire;

(a victory) remporter

Achievement, *s.* accom-

plissement (de), *m.*, exécution,

achievement haut fait, *m.*; œuvre,

achievement *v.* **Hatchment**

Aching, *s.* douleur, souff-

rance, *f.*; — *adj.* douloureux,

endolori; souffrant [3. § 1

Acromat-ic, *-ism*, *V. p.*

Acid, *adj.* *s.* acide, *adj.* *m.*

Acidify, *v.a.* acidifier [*s. m.*]

Acidity, *s.* acidité, (*med.*)

aigreurs, *f. pl.*

Acidulate, *v.a.* aciduler

Acidulous, *adj.* acidule

Acknowledge, *v.a.* recon-

naître; avouer, confesser; con-

venir (de, que); (— the receipt

of) accuser réception de;

(answer) répondre à

Acknowledgment, *s.* re-

connaissance, *f.*; (confession)

aveu, *m.*; (apology) excuse, *f.*;

(of the receipt of missives) ac-

cusé de réception, *m.*; (receipt

given for money or &c.) reçu, *m.*;

(of a debt) — connaissance, *f.*;

(thanks) remerciements, *m. pl.*;

(revard) récompense, *f.*

Acmé, *s.* apogée, comble,

m.; (*med.*) acmé, *f.*

Acolyte, *s.* acolyte, *m.*

Aconite, *s.* aconit, *m.*

Acorn, *s.* gland, *m.* [*f.*]

Acotyledon, *s.* acotylédone,

Acoustic, *adj.* acoustique;

— *s. pl.* acoustique, *f.*

Acquaint, *v.a.* faire con-

naître, faire savoir, faire part

(de), instruire (de). To be —ed

with, connaître; (be aware of,

have learnt) savoir. To become

or get —ed with, (*pers.*) faire la

connaissance de, faire connais-

sance avec, connaître; (*things*)

apprendre; connaître. To make

(...) —ed with, faire connaître

(à ...) To — oneself with, to

make oneself —ed with, appren-

dre; prendre connaissance de;

se mettre au courant (or au

fait) de

Acquaintance, *s.* connais-

sance, *f.* To make — with, the

— of, faire connaissance avec,

la connaissance de. —ship, *s.*

connaissance, liaison, *f.*

Acquiesce, *v.n.* acquiescer

(à); consentir (à); se soumettre

(à) [ment, *m.*]

Acquiescence, *s.* acquiesce-

ment, *m.*

Acquiescent, *adj.* consen-

tant; facile, accommodant

Acquirable, *adj.* acquérable

Acquire, *v.a.* acquérir;

(learn) apprendre

Acquirement, *s.* acquisi-

tion, *f.*; (learning) connaissance,

instruction, *f.*, talent, *m.*

Acquisition, *s.* acquisition, *f.*

Acquit, *v.a.* acquitter; ab-

soudre, décharger; (*law*) ac-

quitter. To — oneself, s'ac-

quitter (de); se comporter; s'en

irer; faire son devoir; se justi-

fier (de) [*m.*]

Acquittal, *s.* acquittement,

Acquittance, *s.* acquitte-

ment, *m.*; (receipt) quittance,

f., acquit, *m.*

Acre, *s.* (*English meas.*) acre,

m.; (*old French meas.*) arpent,

m.; (equivalent modern French

meas.) demi-hectare, *m.*

Acria, *adj.* acre. —ness,

Acridity, *s.* acreté, *f.*

Acrimonious, *adj.* acrimo-

nieux, acre [acreté, aigreur, *f.*]

Acrimony, *s.* acrimonie,

Acrobat, *s.* acrobate, *m. f.*

Acrobatic, *adj.* acrobati-

que; — *s. pl.* acrobatie, *f.* [*m.*]

Acrobatism, *s.* acrobatisme,

Acropolis, *s.* acropole, *f.*

Across, *prep.* (athwart, quite

over, through) à travers, au

travers de; par; (intersecting)

en travers de; (on or to the other

side of) de l'autre côté de;

(upon) sur; (against) contre;

(in) dans; — *adv.* (lying cross-

wise) en travers; (folded cross-

wise, as the arms) croisé, *adj.*;

(on or to the other side) de l'autre

côté [*s. m.*, *adj. m. f.*]

Acrostic, *s.* *adj.* acrostiche,

Act, *v.n.* agir; influer (sur);

opérer; fonctionner; servir ('as

a', 'as', de); (of a functionary,

mil.) faire fonction ('as', de);

(perform) jouer; (behave) se

conduire, se comporter, agir;

— *v.a.* (a play) jouer, repré-

senter; (a part) jouer, remplir;

faire; (feign) faire, contrefaire,

feindre. To — for, remplacer.

To — upon, agir or influer sur;

(according to) agir d'après

Act, *s.* acte, *m.*; action, *f.*;

fait, *m.*; trait, *m.*; coup, *m.*;

(*theat.*) acte, *m.*; (*parliam.*)

acte, *m.*, loi, *f.* The —s of the

Apostles, les Actes des Apôtres.

In the —, in the very —, sur le

fait; (*law*) en flagrant délit. In

the — of, en train de (with inf.);

(whilst) en (with pres. part.)

Acted, *part.* *adj.* joué, &c

(*V. Act*, *v.a.*; (of a charade,

&c.) en action

Acting, *adj.* agissant, qui

agit, actif; (of a functionary,

mil.) suppléant, faisant fonction

de; en fonction; de ser-

vice; (managing) gerant; (of a

charade, &c.) eu action; (of a

play) propre au théâtre; (*mach.*)

à effet; — *s.* action, *f.*; (*theat.*)

jeu, *m.*; (*seint*) comédie, feinte,

f. — corporal, caporal postiche,

m. — manager, directeur gé-

rant, *m.* — partner, comman-

dité, *m.*, e, *f.*

Action, *s.* action, *f.*; (*mil.*)

combat, *m.*, affaire, bataille, *f.*;

(nav.) combat, *m.*, action, *f.*;

(suit) procès, *m.*, action, *f.*;

(of a horse) action, *f.* *High* —,

grande action, beaucoup d'ac-

tion. To bring an — against,

intenter un procès ou une action

à (or contre), faire un procès à,

actionner. To bring or call into

—, faire agir, faire jouer, mettre

en jeu or en mouvement, mettre

en action

Actionable, *adj.* attaquable

en justice, sujet à procès, action-

nable

Active, *adj.* actif. In the —

voice, (*gram.*) à la voix active, à

l'actif. —ly, *adv.* activement

Activity, *s.* activité, *f.*

Actor, *s.* acteur, comédien, *m.*

Actress, *s.* actrice, comédien-

ne, *f.* [effectif, véritable, positif]

Actual, *adj.* actuel; réel

Actuality, *s.* actualité, *f.*;

réalité, *f.*

Actually, *adv.* actuellement;

réellement, véritablement, posi-

tivement

Actuary, *s.* secrétaire, *m.*;

(of insurance, &c.) actuair, *m.*;

expert comptable, *m.*

Actuate, *v.a.* mouvoir; in-

fluencer; pousser (à); guider

Acumen, *s.* pénétration,

finesse, *f.*

Acuminate, *v.a.* aiguiser;

— *v.n.* se terminer en pointe

Acute, *adj.* aigu; violent,

vif; perçant; pénétrant, subtil,

fin; (*gram.*, *geog.*, *mus.*, *med.*)

angle — angle, angle aigu, *m.*

Angled, *adj.* acutangle. —ly,

adv. vivement; subtilement,

finement. —ness, *s.* acuité,

f.; violence, intensité, *f.*; péné-

tration, subtilité, finesse, *f.*

A.D. (*Anno Domini*) l'an du

Seigneur, l'an de grâce, *m.*

Adage, *s.* adage, *m.*

Adagio, *s.* adagio, *m.*

Adamant, *s.* diamant, *m.*

Adamantean, **Adamant-**

ine, *adj.* de diamant; (*min.*)

adamantin [*approprié*]

Adapt, *v.a.* adapter; ajuster,

Adaptable, *adj.* adaptable

Adaptation, *s.* adaptation, *f.*
Adapter, *s.* adaptateur, *m.*,
 -euse, *f.*

Add, *v.* a. ajouter ; joindre ;
 (-up) additionner. — *to this*,
 ajoutés à cela

Adder, *s.* vipère, *f.*

Addict, *v.* To — oneself (to),
 to be addicted (to), s'adonner (à),
 se livrer (à), être adonné (à)

Addictedness, *Addiction*,
s. penchant, goût, *m.*

Addition, *s.* addition, *f.* ;
 augmentation, *f.*, surcroît, *m.*
In —, en outre, en sus. *In* —
 to, outre, plus, en sus de. *Re-*
vised edition with — *s.* édition
 revue et augmentée

Additional, *adj.* addition-
 nel ; nouveau, de plus. — *ly*,
adv. en outre, en sus

Addle, **Addled**, *adj.* gâté,
 pourri, couvi ; (*fig.*) stérile, vide.
To prove —, se gâter. — **head-**
ed, **-pated**, *adj.* à cerveau vide

Address, *v.* a. adresser ;
 (*speak to*) s'adresser à, parler à,
 adresser la parole à ; apostro-
 pher ; haranguer ; (*accost*) abor-
 der ; (*dedicate*) dédier ; (*a letter*,
 &c.) adresser ; mettre l'adresse
 sur

Address, *s.* (*petition*, &c.) ;
 of a letter, &c. ; skill, dexterity)
 adresse, *f.* ; (*speech*) discours,
m., allocution, *f.* ; harangue, *f.* ;
 (*pleading*) plaidoyer, *m.* ; (*to*
electors) profession de foi, *f.* ;
 (*dedication*) dédicace, épître dé-
 dicatoire, *f.* ; (*pl.* to a lady)
card, f. ; (*department*) port, *m.*,
 tenue, *f.* ; (*manner of speaking*)
 abord, *m.* *Style of* —, manière
 de s'adresser (à quelqu'un), *f.* ;
 titre, *m.* *He is a man of good*
—, c'est un homme distingué.
V. Pay, *v.* a. [nataire, *m. f.*

Addressee, *s.* (*post.*) desti-

Addresser, *s.* pétitionnaire,
m. f. ; (*sender*) envoveur, *m.*,
 -euse, *f.* [duire, alléguer, citer

Aduce, *v.* a. avancer, pro-

Adept, *adj.* habile, versé,
 expérimenté, émérite ; — *s.*
 adepte, *m. f.*

Adequate, *adj.* suffisant ;
 proportionné ; égal ; à la hau-
 teur (de) ; compétent. — *ly*,
adv. suffisamment ; en juste
 proportion, justement. — **ness**,
Adequacy, *s.* suffisance, *f.* ;
 juste proportion, *f.*, rapport, *m.*

Adhere, *v.* n. adhérer (à) ;
 s'attacher (à) ; tenir (à) ; se ten-
 ir (à)

Adherence, **Adhesion**, *s.*
 adhérence, *f.* ; adhésion, *f.* ;
 (*fig.*) attachement, *m.*

Adherent, *adj.* adhérent (à) ;
 attaché (à) ; collé (à) ; — *s.* ad-
 hérent, *m.*

Adhesive, *adj.* adhésif ; qui
 adhère (à), qui tient (à) ; tenace ;
 (*sticky*) collant ; (*pharm.*) adhé-
 sif. — *envelope*, enveloppe gom-
 mée, *f.* — *stamp*, timbre mo-

bile, *m.* — **ness**, *s.* adhérence,
f. ; adhésion, *f.* [Farewell

Adieu. *V. Good-bye and*

Adit, *s.* entrée, *f.* ; (*mining*)
 galerie, *f.* [*s.*, voisinage, *m.*

Adjacency, *s.* contiguïté,
Adjacent, *adj.* adjacent (à),
 contigu (à)

Adjective, *s.* adjectif, *m.*
 — *ly*, *adv.* adjectivement

Adjoin, *v.* a. joindre (à) ;
 (*pers.*) adjoindre (à) ; (*be conti-*
guous to) atténir, être attenant
 ou contigu à, toucher ; — *v. n.*
 se toucher

Adjoining, *adj.* attenant
 (à), adjacent (à), contigu (à),
 voisin (de), avoisinant, d'à côté

Adjourn, *v.* a. ajourner, re-
 mettre ; — *v. n.* s'ajourner ; se
 retirer [ment, *m.*, remise, *f.*

Adjournment, *s.* ajourne-

Adjudge, **Adjudicate**,
v. n. a. adjuer ; condamner ; ju-
 ger, décider, décréter, arrêter ;
 déclarer

Adjudication, **Adjudg-**
ment, *s.* adjudication, *f.* ;
 jugement, *m.*, décision, *f.*, dé-
 cret, arrêt, *m.* ; (*in or of bank-*
ruptcy) déclaration (de faillite),
Adjudicator, *s.* juge, *m.* [*f.*

Adjunct, *s.* accessoire, *m.* [*f.*
 — *adj.* joint

Adjunction, *s.* adjonction, *f.*

Adjurat, *s.* adjuration, *f.*

Adjure, *v.* a. adjurer

Adjust, *v.* a. ajuster ; régler,
 arranger

Adjustment, *s.* ajustement,
m. ; réglément, *m.* ; arrange-
 ment, *m.*

Adjutant, *s.* (*mil.*) adjutant,
m., (*of a battalion*) adjutant-
 major, *m.* ; (*fig.*) second, *m.* ;
 (*— bird*) adjutant, *m.* —
general, colonel d'état-major, *m.*

Admeasurement, *s.* mesu-
 rage, *m.* ; mesure, dimension, *f.*

Administer, *v.* a. adminis-
 trer ; (*affaires*) gérer, régir ; (*an*
oath) déférer (le serment), faire
 prêter (serment) ; (*afford*) don-
 ner (à) ; (*justice*) rendre ; (*the*
law) appliquer ; — *v. n.* contri-
 buer (à) ; (*provide for*) pourvoir
 (à), subvenir (à) ; (*take care of*)
 soigner

Administration, *s.* admini-
 stration, *f.* ; gouvernement, *m.*

Administrative, *adj.* ad-
 ministratif. — *ly*, *adv.* admini-
 strativement

Administrator, *s.* adminis-
 trateur, *m.* — **ship**, *s.* fonc-
 tions d'administrateur, *f. pl.*,
 administration, *f.* [tratrice, *f.*

Administratrix, *s.* adminis-
 tratrice, *f.*

Admirable, *adj.* admirable.
 — **ness**, *s.* nature admirable,
 beauté, *f.* [ment, à ravir

Admirably, *adv.* admirable-

Admiral, *s.* amiral, *m.* *Red*
 —, (*butterfly*) vulcain, *m.* *White*
 —, (*butterfly*) petit sylvain, *m.*
 — *s.* ship, vaisseau amiral, *m.*

Admiralship, *s.* amiralat, *m.*

Admiralty, *s.* amirauté, *f.*,
 ministère de la marine, *m.* *First*
lord of the —, ministre de la
 marine, *m.* [*f.* To —, à merveille

Admiration, *s.* admiration,

Admiro, *v.* a. admirer, trou-
 ver beau ; (*to love*) aimer, être
 épris de ; (*to like*) aimer, trou-
 ver bon, trouver à son goût

Admirer, *s.* admirateur, *m.*,
 -trice, *f.* ; (*lover*) adorateur, *m.* ;
 (*fancier*) grand amateur (de), *m.*

Admiring, *adj.* admirateur ;
 ravi, émerveillé ; d'admiration.

— *ly*, *adv.* avec admiration

Admissibility, *s.* admissi-
 bilité, *f.*

Admissible, *adj.* admissible

Admission, *s.* admission, *f.* ;
 (*access*) entrée, *f.* ; accès, *m.* ;
 (*price*) prix d'entrée, *m.* ; prix
 des places, *m.* ; (*concession*, &c.)
 concession, *f.* ; supposition, *f.* ;
 (*of a fault*) aveu, *m.* *Free* —,
 entrée libre, *f.* ; libre accès, *m.*

Free —, — *by an order*, entrée
 libre, *f.*, entrée de faveur, *f.*, en-
 trée, *f.*, (*regular*) entrées, *f. pl.*

Free — ticket, billet de faveur,
m. — **money**, *s.* prix d'entrée,
m., entrée, *f.* ; prix des places,
m. — **ticket**, *s.* billet d'en-
 trée, *m.*, entrée, *f.*

Admit, *v.* a. admettre ; rece-
 voir ; (*let in*) laisser entrer ; (*in-*
troduce) faire entrer, introduire ;
 (*procure admission*) donner en-
 trée à, faire admettre ; (*admit*
of) admettre, comporter ; (*con-*
fess) avouer ; (*allow*) reconnaitre,
 avouer. — *of*, admettre,
 comporter ; permettre ; souf-
 frir. *This ticket — s.* the bearer,
 ce billet donne entrée au porteur

Admittance, *s.* accès, *m.* ;
 admission, entrée, *f.* *To gain*
or get —, être admis, parvenir à
 entrer. *To give* — to, admettre.

No — on n'entre pas, défense
 d'entrer. *No — except on busi-*
ness, entrée interdite au public,
 le public n'entre pas ici, défense
 d'entrer [fessedly

Admittedly, *adv.* *V. Con-*

Admixture, *s.* mélange, *m.*

Admonish, *v.* a. avertir (de) ;
 reprendre, réprimander ; ex-
 horter (à)

Admonition, *s.* avertisse-
 ment, *m.* ; réprimande, *f.* ; ex-
 hortation, *f.*

Admonitory, *adj.* d'aver-
 tissement

Ado, *s.* (*trouble*) peine, diffi-
 culté, *f.* ; (*noise*) bruit, *m.* ;
 (*fuss*) affaires, façons, céré-
 monies, histoires, *f. pl.*, embar-
 ras, *m.*, *m. pl.*, aria, *m.* *Much* —
about nothing, beaucoup de
 bruit pour rien. *Without any*
more —, sans plus de façons.

To make no more —, n'en faire
 ni une ni deux, n'en pas faire à
 deux fois [f.

Adolescence, *s.* adolescence,

Adolescent, *s. adj.* adolescent, *m., e., f.*
Adopt, *v. a.* adopter [tion]
Adopted, *adj.* adopté, *f.* adopté
Adopter, *s.* adoptant, *m., e., f.* [choix, *m.*]
Adoption, *s.* adoption, *f.*
Adoptive, *adj. V.* Adopted
Adorable, *adj.* adorable
Adorably, *adv.* adorablement
Adoration, *s.* adoration, *f.*
Adore, *v. a.* adorer [trice, *f.*]
Adorer, *s.* adorateur, *m.*
Adorn, *v. a.* orner, parer; (*fig., of pers.*) faire l'ornement de. *To oneself*, se parer
Adornment, *s.* ornement, *m., parure, f.* [*f.*]
Adriatic, *s. adj.* Adriatique
Adrift, *adj. adv.* (*nav.*) en dérive; (*fig.*) à l'abandon. *To turn* —, abandonner
Adroit, *adj.* adroit. —**ly**, *adv.* adroitement. —**ness**, *s.* adresse, *f.*
Adulation, *s.* adulation, *f.*
Adulator, *tress*, *s.* adulateur, *m., -trice, f.*
Adulatory, *adj.* adulateur
Adult, *adj. s.* adulte, *m. f.*
Adulterant, *s.* substance servant à falsifier or à frelater, *f.*
Adulterate, *v. a.* altérer, falsifier; (*food, drink, drugs*) frelater
Adulteration, *s.* altération, falsification, *f.*; frelation, *m.*
Adulterer, *s.* adultère, *m.*
Adulteress, *s.* adultère, femme adultère, *f.*
Adulterine, *adj.* adultérin
Adulterous, *adj.* adultère
Adultery, *s.* adultère, *m.*
Advance, *v. a.* avancer; faire avancer; (*in rank*) élever; (*prices*) hausser, élever; — *v. n.* avancer; s'avancer; se porter en avant; (*to progress*) avancer, faire des progrès; (*in rank*) arriver; (*of prices*) hausser, s'élever. *To — one step*, avancer d'un pas, faire un pas en avant
Advance, *s.* avance, marche en avant, *f.*; approche, *f.*; progrès, *m.*; (*in rank*) avancement, *m.*; (*payment in advance, loan*) avance, *f.*; (*of prices*) hausse, *f.*; — *s., pl.* avances, *f. pl.*, (les) premiers pas, *m. pl.* *In —* en avant; (*beforehand*) d'avance; en avance. *On the —*, (*of prices*) en hausse. *To pay in —*, payer d'avance.
— guard, *s.* garde avancée, *f.*
— money, *s.* avance, *f.*
Advancement, *s.* avancement, *m.*
Advancing, *adj.* qui s'avance
Advantage, *s.* avantage, *m.*; — *v. a.* avantager; favoriser; servir à, avancer. *To —*, à son avantage, avantageusement. *To the best —*, le plus avantageusement possible. *To take — of*,

profiter de, mettre à profit; (*unfairly*) abuser de; exploiter
Advantageous, *adj.* avantageux. —**ly**, *adv.* avantageusement. —**ness**, *s.* avantage, *m.*, utilité, *f.*
Advent, *s.* venue, *f.*; avènement, *m.*; (*season before Christmas*) Avent, *m.* *The first Sunday in —* — *Sunday*, le premier dimanche de l'Avent
Adventitious, *adj.* accidentel. —**ly**, *adv.* accidentellement
Adventure, *v. a.* aventurer, risquer; — *v. n.* s'aventurer; — *s.* **V. Venture**, *s.*
Advertiser, *s.* aventurier, *m.*; spéculateur, *m.*
Adventuresome, **Adventurous**, &c. **V. Venturesome**, &c. [*f.*]
Adventure, *s.* aventure, *f.*
Adverb, *s.* adverbe, *m.*
Adverbial, *adj.* adverbial. —**ly**, *adv.* adverbialement [*m. f.*]
Adversary, *s.* adversaire
Adverse, *adj.* adverse; contraire (*à*); opposé (*à*); ennemi (*de*), hostile (*à*); défavorable; (*unprosperous*) malheureux. — *fortune*, fortune adverse, *f.* — *party*, partie adverse, *f.* —**ly**, *adv.* d'une manière hostile; défavorablement; malheureusement. —**ness**, *s.* opposition, *f.*; hostilité, *f.*
Adversity, *s.* adversité, *f.*
Advert, *v. n.* parler (*de*); faire allusion (*à*); faire attention (*à*), observer, considérer [tion, *f.*]
Advertence, **e, y**, *s.* attention
Advertise, *v. a.* avertir, informer; (*in public papers and periodicals*) annoncer, faire annoncer; (*post up, show up, expose*) afficher; — *v. n.* faire des annonces; (*puff*) faire de la réclame
Advertisement, *s.* avertissement, avis, *m.*; (*in public papers and periodicals*) annonce, *f.*, (*inserted among the news*) réclame, *f.*; (*placard, poster*) affiche, *f.*; (*fly, anything to attract notice*) réclame, *f.*; enseigne, *f.* — **agent**, *s.* courtier d'annonces, agent de publicité, *m.* — **office**, *s.* (*of a newspaper*) bureau des annonces, *m.*; (*agency*) bureau d'annonces, *m.*, agence de publicité, *f.*
Advertiser, *s.* personne qui annonce, *f.*; (*paper*) feuille d'annonces, *f.*
Advertising, *s.* annonces, *f. pl.*, réclame, publicité, *f.*; affichage, *m.* — **agent**, — **office**, **V. Advertisement**
Advice, *s.* avis, *m.*; conseil, *m.*, conseils, *m. pl.*; consultation, *f.*, consultations, *f. pl.*; opinion, *f.*; (*com.*) avis, *m.* *Piece of —*, conseil. *To take — of* or ... *s.*, prendre conseil de; consulter; (*follow*) suivre le conseil de, en croire. *To take*

medical —, legal —, consulter un médecin, un homme de loi. — *boat*, *s.* aviso, *m.*; (*of a squadron*) mouche, *f.*
Advisable, *adj.* judicieux; sage; convenable. —**ness**, **Advisability**, *s.* sagesse, *f.*; convenance, *f.*; opportunité, *f.*
Advise, *v. a.* conseiller; ('*of* de) donner avis, avertir, (*com.*) aviser; — *v. n.* délibérer, considérer, se consulter. *To — a person to do a thing*, conseiller à quelqu'un de faire quelque chose
Advised, *part.* conseillé; averti; avisé; — *adj.* avisé; réfléchi. *Ill —*, malavisé; (*things*) mal vu, imprudent, irréfléchi. *Well —*, bien avisé; (*things*) bien vu, prudent, sage, judicieux. *Be — by me*, suivez mon conseil, croyez-en. —**ly**, *adv.* avec réflexion; de propos délibéré, délibérément. —**ness**, *s.* délibération, prudence, *f.* —*ère, f.*
Advise, *s.* conseiller, *m.*
Advocacy, *s.* défense, intercession, *f.*
Advocate, *s.* avocat, défenseur, *m.*; — *v. a.* plaider; défendre, soutenir. *Lord —*, procureur général (en Ecosse), *m.*
Advowee, *s.* patron, *m.*
Adwoson, *s.* patronage, *m.*
Adze, *s.* herminette, doloire, *f.*
Aegis, *s.* égide, *f.* [*f.*]
Æneid, *s.* Énéide, *f.*
Æolian, *adj.* éolien. — *harp*, harpe éolienne, *f.*
Aerate, *v. a.* aérer
Aerated, *adj.* gazeux [l'air
Aerial, *adj.* aérien, d'air, de
Aerie, **Aery**, *s.* aire, *f.*
Aerolite, *s.* aéroliithe, *m.*
Aerometer, *s.* aéroliithe, *m.*
Aeronaut, *s.* aéroliithe, *m.*
Aeronautic, *adj.* aéronautique; — *s., pl.* aéronautique, *f.*
Aerostat, *s.* aérostat, *m.* [*f.*]
Aerostatic, *adj.* aérostatique; — *s., pl.* aérostatique, *f.*
Aerostation, *s.* aérostation, *f.* [*s., pl.* aérostation, *f.*]
Æsthetic, *adj.* esthétique; **Afar**, — **off**, *adv.* loin; au loin; de loin. *From —*, de loin
Affable, *adj.* affable. —**ness**, **Affability**, *s.* affabilité, *f.*
Affably, *adv.* affablement, avec affabilité
Affair, *s.* affaire, *f.*
Affect, *v. a.* affecter (*de*); (*to move*) toucher, émouvoir, attirer, affecter; (*to injure*) atteindre; (*to interest*) intéresser; (*to act upon, med.*) affecter, attaquer; porter à or sur (porter à la tête, au cœur, porter sur les nerfs)
Affectation, *s.* affectation, *f.*
Affected, *part. adj.* affecté, &c. (*V. Affect*); (*not natural*) affecté, prétentieux; (*disposed*) disposé, intentionné. —**ly**, *adv.* avec affectation

Affectingly, *adv.* d'une manière touchante

Affection, *s.* affection, *f.*; attachement, *m.*; inclination, *f.*, penchant, *m.*; passion, *f.*; sentiment, *m.*; (*med.*) affection, maladie, *f.*

Affectionate, *adj.* affectueux; affectionné. — **ly**, *adv.* affectueusement, avec affection, tendrement. *V. Yours*. — **ness**, *s.* caractère affectueux, *m.*, tendresse, *f.* — **v.a.** flancer

Affiance, *s.* fiançailles, *f. pl.*; **Affidavit**, *s.* attestation or déclaration sous serment, *f.*

Affiliate, *v.a.* affilier; adopter; (*law*) attribuer (à)

Affiliation, *s.* affiliation, *f.*; adoption, *f.*; (*law*) recherche de la paternité, *f.*

Affinity, *s.* affinité, *f.*

Affirm, *v.a.* affirmer; confirmer; — **v.n.** affirmer

Affirmation, *s.* affirmation, *f.*; confirmation, *f.*; (*law*) attestation or déclaration sans serment, *f.*

Affirmative, *adj.* affirmatif; — *s.* affirmative, *f.* *In the* —, — **ly**, affirmativement

Afix, *v.a.* (*a seal*, &c.) apposer (à); (*add*) ajouter (à); (*attach*) attacher (à); — *s.* affixe, *m.*

Afflict, *v.a.* affliger, chagriner

Affliction, *s.* affliction, *f.*, chagrin, *m.*; calamité, *f.*; malheur, *m.*; adversité, *f.*; misère, *f.*

Affluence, *s.* affluence, *f.*; abondance, *f.*; opulence, *f.*; richesses, *f. pl.*

Affluent, *adj.* affluent; abondant; opulent, riche; — *s.* (*geog.*) affluent, *m.*; (*pers.*) personnes qui ont de la fortune, *f. pl.*, riches, *m. pl.* — **ly**, *adv.* abondamment; dans l'opulence

Afford, *v.a.n.* (*to give*) donner (à), fournir (à); (*offer*) offrir; (*be able*) pouvoir; (*to have the means*) avoir le moyen (de); être assez riche (pour); se donner, se permettre; (*time*, &c., *to find*) trouver; (*to have time enough*) avoir le temps (de). *I cannot* — *to keep a horse*, je n'ai pas le moyen d'avoir un cheval. *I cannot* — *it*, je n'en ai pas le moyen, mes moyens ne me le permettent pas. *He could not* — *you a minute*, il n'a pas pu vous donner une minute. *I could not* — *to give so much for it*, je ne pourrais pas en donner tant que cela [forêt; boiser]

Afforest, *v.a.* convertir en forêt, *f.*; boisement, *m.*

Afforestation, *s.* conversion en forêt, *f.*; boisement, *m.*

Affray, *s.* échauffourée, querelle, rixe, *f.* [Frighten]

Affright, *v.* **Fright** & **Affront**, *v.a.* offenser, insulter, faire un affront à; — *s.* affront, *m.*, insulte, *f.* *To do or give or offer an* — *to*, *to put an* — *on*, faire un affront à

Affronter, *s.* offenseur, *m.*

Afield, *adv.* aux champs; (*mil.*) en campagne

Afire, *adv.* en feu

Afloat, *adv.* à flot; (*fig.*) sur pied; en circulation; lancé, en train; répandu. *To set* —, mettre à flot; (*fig.*) mettre sur pied or &c.; répandra, faire courir. *To get (a ship)* —, renflouer (un navire). *Getting* —, renflouement, *m.*

Afoot, *adv.* à pied; (*moving*) en marche; (*fig.*) en train

Afore, *prep. adv.* *V. Before*; — *prep.* (*nav.*) sur l'avant de; — *adv.* (*nav.*) à (or sur) l'avant, devant. — **mentioned**, — **named**, *adj.* *V. Above*.

said, *adj.* susdit. — **thought**, *adj.* prémédité

Afraid, *adj.* effrayé; ayant peur, craignant. *To be* —, avoir peur, craindre. *To be* — *of*, avoir peur de, craindre. *To make* (...) — *of*, faire peur à (...) de, faire craindre (...) à, faire craindre à (...) [encore]

Afresh, *adv.* de nouveau,

African, *s.* Africain, *m.*, *e. f.*; — *adj.* africain, d'Afrique

Aft, *adj.* arrière; — *adv.* sur l'arrière, derrière

After, *prep.* après; (*before a verb not in the present part.*) après que; (*in the train of*) à la suite de [à ma, ta, sa or &c. suite]; (*in imitation of*) d'après; (*according to*) selon, suivant, d'après; à; sur; (*of names*) du nom de; — *adv.* après; ensuite; (*following*) suivant, d'après; — *adj.* ultérieur, postérieur, futur; tardif; arrière; (*nav.*) de l'arrière. — *it, them (things)*, après. — *saying (or having said) this*, après avoir dit cela. *What are you* —? qu'est-ce que vous faites? — **ages**, *s. pl.* siècles futurs, *m. pl.*, postérité, *f.* — **cabin**, *s.* (*nav.*) chambre de l'arrière, première chambre, *f.* — **cost**, *s.* frais ultérieurs, *m. pl.*; surcroît de dépense, *m.* — **crop**, *s.* seconde récolte, *f.*; (*of grass*) regain, *m.* — **days**, *s. pl.* l'avenir, *m.* — **dinner**, *s.* après-dîner, *m.*; *adj.* de l'après-dîner, d'après-dîner. — **grass**, — **growth**, *s.* regain, *m.* — **hours**, *s. pl.* (*of workmen*) *V. Overtime*; *adv.* après l'heure habituelle. — **life**, *s.* vie future, autre vie, *f.*; cours ultérieur de la vie, avenir, *m.* *In* — **life**, dans la vie future, dans l'autre vie; plus tard, dans l'avenir, dans la vie de l'homme. — **math**, *s.* regain, *m.* — **noon**, *s.* après-midi, *m.*; (*fig.*) déclin, *m.* *Good* — **noon**! bonjour! — **part**, *s.* dernière partie, *f.* — **piece**, *s.* (*theat.*) petite pièce, *f.* — **reckoning**, *s.* revision de compte, *f.*; nouveau compte, *m.* — **repentance**, *s.* repentir tardif, *m.* — **supper**, *s.* après-

souper, *m.* — **taste**, *s.* arrière-goût, *m.*, (*unpleasant*) déboire, *m.* — **thought**, *s.* réflexion (*or pensée*) tardive, *f.*; nouvelle pensée, *f.* — **time**, *s.* (*of workmen*) *V. Overtime*. — **times**, *s. pl.* avenir, *m.*, âges futurs, *m. pl.* — **touch**, *s.* (*paint.*) retouche, *f.* — **ward**, — **s.**, *adv.* après, ensuite, puis; par la suite, depuis, plus tard. — **wit**, *s.* esprit après coup, trait d'esprit tardif, *m.*; sagesse après coup, sagesse tardive, bonne idée qui vient trop tard, *f.* — **years**, *s. pl.* temps à venir, *m.*, âges futurs, *m. pl.*; dernières années de la vie, *f. pl.* *In* — **years**, plus tard

Ag, *s.* aga, *m.*

Again, *adv.* (*once more*) encore, encore une fois, de nouveau; (*further*) ensuite, d'autre part, de plus. — **and** —, (*several times*) plusieurs fois, à plusieurs reprises; (*often*) maintes et maintes fois, bien des fois. *Once* —, encore une fois. *As large* —, deux fois aussi grand. *As much* —, *as many* —, encore autant. *Not* —, (*not any more*) ne ... plus. *Never* —, ne ... plus jamais; ne ... plus. [*With many verbs, 'again' is expressed by re*, *as faire, refaire; or by r before a vowel*, *as ouvrir, rouvrir; or by res before another s*, *as sortir, ressortir*]

Against, *prep.* contre; (*to-wards*) vers; (*for*) pour; (*facing*) en face de, vis-à-vis de; (*near*) près de. — *it, them (things)*, contre; vis-à-vis; auprès. *Over* —, en face de, vis-à-vis de

Agape, *adj.* bouche béante; (*for*) dans l'attente (de)

Agaric, *s.* agaric, *m.*

Agate, *s.* agate, *f.*

Agave, *s.* agave, *f.*

Age, *s.* âge, *m.*; (*century*) siècle, âge, *m.*; temps, *m. pl.*; (*old age*) vieillesse, *f.*, âge, *m.* — *v.n.a.* vieillir. *The* — *of Elizabeth*, of Louis XIV., &c., le siècle d'Elizabeth, de Louis XIV., &c. *At any* —, à tout âge. *Behind the* —, arrière. *From* — *to* —, d'âge en âge. *In all* —, dans tous les temps. *In the* — *of*, (*hist.*) au siècle de. *Of* —, majeur. *Of an* — *to*, d'âge à. *Under* —, mineur. *To come of* —, devenir majeur, arriver à sa majorité. *To look o.* —, paraître son âge. *To bear (or carry) o.* — *well*, ne pas paraître son âge, porter bien son âge. *What is your* —? *what* — *are you*? quel âge avez-vous? *Ten years of* —, dix ans. *The* — *of* *ten*, l'âge de dix ans, dix ans. *It is an* — *since I saw you*, *I have not seen you for an* —, il y a un siècle que je ne vous ai vu

Aged, *adj.* âgé, vieux; âgé; (*of a horse*) hors d'âge, âgé. *The* —, les gens âgés, les vieillards,

m.pl. — *two (years)*, âgé de deux ans

Agency, *s.* action, *f.*; (*medium*) entremise, *f.*, intermédiaire, *m.*; (*com.*) agence, *f.*; commission, *f.* **Business** —, agence d'affaires, *f.* — **business**, *s.* agence, *f.* — **house**, *s.* maison de commission, *f.* — **office**, *s.* agence, *f.*; agence d'affaires, *f.*

Agent, *s.* agent, homme d'affaires, *m.*; représentant, *m.*; commissionnaire, *m.*

Agglomerate, *v.a.* agglomérer; — *v.n.* s'agglomérer

Agglomeration, *s.* agglomération, *f.*

Agglutinant, *adj.* agglutinateur; — *v.n.* s'agglutiner

Agglutination, *s.* agglutination, *f.*

Agglutinative, *adj.* agglutinatif

Aggrandize, *v.a.* agrandir

Aggrandizement, *s.* agrandissement, *m.*

Aggravate, *v.a.* aggraver; augmenter; vexer, provoquer, agacer

Aggravation, *s.* aggravation, *f.*; circonstance aggravante, *f.*; exagération, *f.*; provocation, agacerie, *f.*

Aggregate, *v.a.* rassembler; réunir; — *adj.* rassemblé, réuni; — *s.* masse, *f.*; total, *m.*; assemblage, *m.*; agrégat, *m.* *In the* —, en masse, en somme, dans l'ensemble, à tout prendre

Aggregation, *s.* agrégation, *f.*, assemblage, *m.*

Aggression, *s.* agression, *f.*

Aggressive, *adj.* agressif. — *ly*, *adv.* agressivement

Aggressor, *s.* agresseur, *m.*

Aggrieve, *v.a.* affliger, chagriner, blesser, léser

Aghast, *adj.* saisi d'effroi or d'horreur, consterné, épouvanté

Agile, *adj.* agile

Agility, *s.* agilité, *f.*

Agio, *s.* agio, *m.*

Agitate, *v.a.* agiter

Agitation, *s.* agitation, *f.*, trouble, *m.*; discussion, *f.*, examen, *m.*

Agitator, *s.* agitateur, *m.*

Ago, *adv.* il y a; il y a eu. *Some time* —, il y a quelque temps. *A short time* —, *not long* —, il y a peu de temps, il n'y a pas longtemps. *Long* —, *a good while* —, il y a longtemps; depuis longtemps. *A year* —, *ten years* —, il y a un an, il y a dix ans. *A year* — *yesterday*, il y a eu hier un an. *Some years* —, il y a quelques années. *A moment* —, il n'y a qu'un instant. *How long* — (*is it*)? combien (de temps) y a-t-il? *That (or it) was ten years* —, il y a dix ans de cela

Agog, *adv.* (*astir*) *V.* **Astir**; (*heated*) excité, enflammé, qui a

la tête montée; (*longing*) brûlant d'envie, bouillant d'impatience, pétillant

Agoging, *adj.* en action, en mouvement, en train, en branle

Agonize, *v. n.* souffrir l'agonie, être au supplice; — *v.a.* faire souffrir l'agonie à, mettre au supplice, torturer

Agonizing, *adj.* qui souffre cruellement; (*giving pain*) déchirant; cuisant; cruel. — *ly*, *adv.* avec angoisse

Agony, *s.* agonie, *f.*; angoisse, douleur, *f.* *To suffer* — *ies*, souffrir l'agonie or le martyre, être au supplice

Agrarian, *adj.* agraire

Agree, *v.n.* s'accorder, être d'accord; s'entendre; — (*in opinion with*) être de l'avis (de); (*settle, admit*) convenir (de, que); (*engage*) s'engager (à); (*consent*) consentir (à); (*suit*) convenir (à), s'accorder (avec); (*be suited to each other*) se convenir; (*of the health*) convenir (à), réussir (à), être bon (pour), faire du bien (à); bien passer; (*gram.*) s'accorder. *Not to* —, *V. Disagree*.

To make (...) —, accorder, mettre d'accord; réconcilier; concilier; faire consentir or &c. *To be* — *d.* (*pers.*) être d'accord; (*things*) être convenu. *That is* — *d on by all*, tout le monde est d'accord là-dessus. *I* — *with you there*, je suis de votre avis. *My dinner* — *d with me*, mon dîner a bien passé

Agreeable, *adj.* agréable; conforme (à). *To be* — *to a thing*, vouloir bien quelque chose. — **ness**, *s.* agrément, charme, *m.*

Agreeably, *adv.* agréablement; conformément (à)

Agreed, *adj.* d'accord; — (*to*) admis, agréé; reconnu; — (*on or upon*) convenu; — *int.* d'accord! c'est convenu! *va!* — *part. V.* **Agree**

Agreement, *s.* accord, *m.*, harmonie, *f.*; rapport, *m.*; ressemblance, *f.*; engagement, *m.*, convention, *f.*, pacte, *m.*; contrat, *m.*; traité, *m.*; marché, *m.*; consentement, agrément, *m.*; accommodement, arrangement, *m.*; (*gram.*) accord, *m.* *By mutual* —, de gré à gré. *To come to an* —, en venir à un accommodement (*d'agriculture*)

Agricultural, *adj.* agricole

Agriculture, *s.* agriculture, *f.*

Agriculturist, *s.* agriculteur, *m.*

Agrimony, *s.* aigremoine, *f.*

Agronom-ic, *al*, — *y*. *V.* *page 3, § 1*

Agronomist, *s.* agronome, *m.*

Agroud, *adv.* (*nav.*) à la côte, échoué. *To cast* —, jeter à la côte. *To run* —, échouer

Ague, *s.* fièvre (intermittente), *f.* — **drops**, *s.* pl.

gouttes fébrifuges, *f.* pl. — **fit**, *s.* accès de fièvre, *m.* — **powder**, *s.* poudre fébrifuge, *f.*

Aguish, *adj.* févreux

Ah, *int.* ah!

Ahead, *adv.* en avant; en tête. — *of*, en avant de, plus avancé que. *Right* —, droit devant; tout droit. *To get* — *of*, devancer. *To go* —, aller en avant; (*nav.*) aller de l'avant. *Go* —, en avant! avancez!

Aid, *v.a.* aider, assister, secourir; — *s.* aide, assistance, *f.*, secours, *m.*; (*pers.*) aide, *m.f.* *By the* — *of*, à l'aide de. *In* — *of*, (*of performances*) au profit de, au bénéfice de. — **less**, *adj.* sans aide [camp, *m.*]

Aide-de-camp, *s.* aide de camp, *m.*

Aider, *s.* aide, *m.f.*; complice, *m.f.*

Aigrette, *s.* aigrette, *f.*

Aiguillette, *s.* aiguillette, *f.*

Ail, *v.a.* faire mal à; — *v.n.* souffrir, être souffrant. *What* — *s you?* qu'est-ce que vous avez? *Nothing* — *s me*, je n'ai rien. *Something* — *s him*, il a quelque chose

Ailing, *adj.* souffrant; souffreteux, malingre

Ailment, *s.* maladie, *f.*, mal, *m.*, indisposition, *f.*

Aim, *v.a.* ajuster, diriger; (*to throw*) lancer; (*a blow*) porter; — *v.n.* viser (à); (*fig.*) viser (à), aspirer (à), tendre (à); chercher (à), s'efforcer (de); — *s.* visée, *f.*, (*mark*) but, point de mire, *m.*; (*fig.*) but, *m.*; dessein, *m.*, intention, vue, *f.*; prétention, *f.* *To* — *at a mark*, viser à un but, viser (*v.a.*) un but. *To* — *at a person*, viser (*v.a.*) quelqu'un. *To miss o's* —, manquer son but; manquer son coup. *To take* — *at*, viser; coucher en joue, ajuster. — **less**, *adj.* — **lessly**, *adv.* sans but

Air, *s.* air, *m.* *In the* —, dans l'air; (*high up*) en l'air; (*outside*) à l'air. *In the fresh* —, à l'air frais, au frais. *To give oneself* or *to assume* or *to put on* — *s.*, se donner or prendre des airs. *To let* — *into*, donner de l'air à. *To take the* —, prendre l'air. *To take the fresh* —, prendre le frais. *To vanish into thin* —, s'en aller en fumée. — **ball**, *s.* petit ballon, *m.* — **balloon**, *s.* aérostat, *m.* — **bed**, *s.* matelas à air, *m.* — **bladder**, *s.* vésicule aérienne, vessie natatoire, *f.* — **bubble**, *s.* bulle d'air, *f.* — **built**, *adj.* bâti en l'air, chimérique. — **cane**, *s.* sarbacane, *f.* — **oushion**, *s.* coussin à air, *m.* — **gun**, *s.* fusil à vent, *m.* — **hole**, *s.* soupirail, *m.*; ventouse, *f.* — **lamp**, *s.* lampe à courant d'air, *f.* — **less**, *adj.* sans air, privé d'air. — **matress**, *s.* matelas à air, *m.* — **passages**, *s.* pl. (*anat.*) voies

aériennes, *f. pl.* — **pipe**, *s.* ventilateur, *m.* — **pump**, *s.* machine pneumatique, *f.* — **stove**, *s.* calorifère, *m.* — **thread**, *s.* fil de la Vierge, *m.* — **tight**, *adj.* imperméable à l'air; (*without escape*) sans fuite d'air. — **trap**, *s.* ventilateur, *m.* — **valve**, *s.* soupape à air, ventouse, *f.*

Air, *v. a.* aérer, mettre or exposer à l'air, donner de l'air à; éventer; (*linen*) chauffer, sécher; (*liquids*) faire dégourdir. *To oneself*, prendre l'air [*sec*]

Aired, *adj.* aéré; (*of linen*) **Airily**, *adv.* légèrement; gaîment

Airiness, *s.* exposition à l'air, situation aérée, *f.*; (*fig.*) légèreté, gaïeté, *f.*

Airing, *s.* aérage, *m.*, aération, ventilation, *f.*; exposition à l'air, *f.*; exposition au feu, *f.*; (*a turn out*) promenade, *f.*, tour de promenade, *m.* *To take an —*, prendre l'air, faire une promenade, se promener. *To give an —*, faire prendre l'air (à), faire faire une promenade (à), faire promener, mener promener

Airy, *adj.* aérien, d'air, de l'air, des airs; (*open*) aéré; (*light*) aérien, léger, délicat; (*idle*) en l'air; vain; (*lively*) gai, vif, enjoué

Aisle, *s.* bas-côté, *m.*, aile, *f.* **Side —**, bas-côté, *m.*, collatérale, *f.*

Aisled, *adj.* à bas-côtés **Alt**, *s.* lot, *m.* [*tranche*, *f.* **Altch-bone**, *s.* (*butch.*) **Ajar**, *adj.* entre-bâillé, entr'ouvert

Akimbo, *adv.* *With arms —*, les poings sur les hanches

Akin, *adj.* (*pers.*) parent; (*things*) allié (à), voisin (de), du même genre (que), qui a du rapport (avec) [*adj.* d'albâtre

Alabaster, *s.* albâtre, *m.*; — **Alacrity**, *s.* alacrité, allégresse, joie, gaïeté, vivacité, ardeur, *f.*; (*eagerness*) empressement, *m.*

Alamode, *adj.* à la mode **Alarm**, *s.* alarme, alerte, *f.*; instrument or appareil pour donner l'alarme, *m.*; (*of a time-piece*) réveil, *m.* — **bell**, *s.* cloche or *éc.* (*V. Bell*) d'alarme, *f.*; tocsin, *m.*; (*cycle-gong*) timbre, *m.* — **clock-watch**, *s.* réveille-matin, réveil, *m.* — **gun, post, signal**, *s.* canon, poste, signal d'alarme, *m.*

Alarm, *v. a.* alarmer, donner l'alarme à; faire peur à, effrayer; (*fig.*) réveiller. *Don't be —ed*, ne vous alarmez pas, n'ayez pas peur, ne craignez rien

Alarmingly, *adv.* d'une manière alarmante

Alarmist, *s.* alarmiste, *m. f.*

Alarm, *s. V. Alarm*

Alas, *int.* hélas! — *the day!* malheureux jour!

Alb, *s.* aube, *f.*

Albatross, *s.* albatros, *m.*

Albeit, *conj.* quoique

Albigenses, *s. pl.* Albigeois, *m. pl.*

Albino, *s. adj.* albinos, *m. f.*

Album, *s.* album, *m.*

Albumen, *s.* albumine, *f.*

Albuminous, *adj.* albumineux

Alcade, **Alcalde**, *s.* alcade, [*m.*

Alchemic, **-al**, *adj.* alchimique

Alchemist, *s.* alchimiste, *m.*

Alchemy, *s.* alchimie, *f.*

Alcohol, *s.* alcool, *m.*

Alcoholic, *adj.* *s.* alcoolique, [*adj. m. f., s. m.*

Alcoholism, *s.* alcoolisme, [*m.*

Alcoholization, *s.* alcoolisation, *f.*

Alcoholize, *v. a.* alcooliser

Alcoholometer, **Alco-**

ometer, *s.* alcoolomètre, alcool-

omètre, *m.*

Alcove, *s.* renforcement, *m.*

m.; niche, *f.*; (*for a bed*) alcô-

ve, *f.*; (*arbour*) tonnelle, *f.*, berceau, *m.*

Alder, **-tree**, *s.* aune, *m.* —

grove, *s.* aunaie, *f.*

Alderman, *s.* (*in England*)

alderman, *m.* — **ship**, *s.* office

(*m.*) or qualité (*f.*) d'alderman

Ale, *s.* ale, *f.* — **hoof**, *s.*

hierre terrestre, *m.* — **house**,

éc. **V. Beer-house**, *éc.*

Alee, *adv.* (*nav.*) dessous,

sous le vent

Alembic, *s.* alambic, *m.*

Alert, *adj.* alerte; vigilant;

éveillé; vif; — *s.* alerte, *f.* *On*

the —, en alerte; sur le qui-vive,

en éveillé. — **ness**, *s.* prompti-

tude, *f.*; vigilance, *f.*; viva-

cité, *f.*

Alexandrian, *adj.* d'Alex-

andre; d'Alexandrie. *The —*

library, la bibliothèque d'Alex-

andrie [*alexandrin*, *m.*

Alexandrine, *s.* alex. (*vers.*)

Alga, *s.* (*bot.*) algue, *f.*

Algebra, *s.* algèbre, *f.*

Algebraic, **-al**, *adj.* algè-

brique [*m.*

Algebraist, *s.* algébriste,

Algerian, **Algerine**, *s.* Algé-

gérien, *m.*, — *ne*, *f.* — *adj.* algé-

rien, de l'Algérie, d'Alger

Alguazil, *s.* alguazil, *m.*

Alhambra, *s.* Alhambra, *m.*

Alias, *adv.* dit; autrement

dit; connu sous le nom de; —

s. faux nom, nom de guerre,

pseudonyme, *m.*

Alibi, *s.* alibi, *m.*

Alicant, **Alicante**, *s.* Alicante, *f.*; (*wine*) alicante, *m.*

Alien, *adj.* étranger (à); éloigné

(de); — *s.* étranger, *m.* [*f.*

Alienability, *s.* aliénabilité,

Alienable, *adj.* aliénable

Alienate, *v. a.* aliéner; (es-

trange) aliéner, s'aliéner; éloigner

Alienation, *s.* aliénation,

f.; éloignement, *m.* **Mental —**,

aliénation mentale, *f.*

Alight, *v. n.* descendre (de);

mettre pied à terre; (*of birds*,

bees) s'abattre; (*fall*) tomber

(sur), rencontrer (...); — *adj.*

allumé. *To be —*, être allumé;

brûler

Alike, *adj.* semblable, pa-

reil; ressemblant; — *adv.*

également, pareillement; de

même, de la même manière

Aliment, *s.* aliment, *m.*

Alimental, *adj.* alimentaires

Alimentary, *adj.* alimentaires

Alimentation, *s.* alimenta-

tion, *f.*

Alimony, *s.* pension alimenta-

taire, *f.* — *pendente lite*, pro-

vision alimentaire, *f.*

Aliquant, *adj.* aliquante

Aliquot, *adj.* aliquote

Alive, *adj.* (*living*) en vie,

vivant; vif; au monde, du

monde; (*lively*) vif, gai, animé,

éveillé; (*of towns, streets*) vivant,

animé; (*susceptible*) sensible (à);

attentif (à). *While —*, de son

vivant. *Dead or —*, mort ou

vif. *More dead than —*, plus

mort que vif. *To be still —*,

être encore en vie, vivre encore.

To be — again, revivre; ressus-

citer. *To burn, bury, flay or*

etc. —, brûler, enterrer, écor-

cher or *éc.* vif. *To keep —*, faire

vivre; (*fig.*) entretenir. *To*

look —, se remuer, se dépêcher.

The proudest man —, l'homme

du monde le plus orgueilleux.

No man —, aucun homme vi-

vant, personne au monde. *Look*

—! remuez-vous un peu!

remuez-vous donc! dépêchez-

vous! vivement!

Alkali, *s.* alcali, *m.*

Alkaline, *adj.* alcalin

All, *adj.* tout, *m.*, toute, *f.*,

tous, *m. pl.*, toutes, *f. pl.*; (*all*

that which) tout ce que; (*all*

that) tout cela; (*all those, fol-*

lowed by "who," "which,"

"that") tous ceux, *m. pl.*, toutes

celles, *f. pl.* — *in — tout* —

of them, — *of us*, — *of you*, eux

tous, nous tous, vous tous. —

three of them, of us, of you, eux

trois, nous trois, vous trois, tous

les trois. — *at one price*, au

choix. — *at 2 francs*, au choix

2 francs. — *that*, tout cela;

(*all that which*) tout ce qui

(*nom.*), tout ce que (*obj.*). *After*

—, après tout; enfin. *For —*

that, malgré cela; néanmoins,

toutefois; tout de même; n'en

... pas moins, ne pas laisser de.

Four —, five —, etc., (*at play*)

quatre à (quatre), cinq à (cinq),

éc. *It is — nonsense*, tout cela

n'a pas le sens commun, sottises

que tout cela; allons donc!

laissez donc! *It is — false*, tout

cela est faux; (*it is entirely false*) c'est entièrement faux. *That is —, (the end)* c'est tout; (*the whole*) voilà tout; c'est tout; (*merely that*) voilà tout; (*no more*) pas plus que cela, pas davantage; (*nothing else*) rien que cela, pas autre chose; (*I say no more*) je ne vous dis que cela. *We — know*, nous savons tous. *When — comes to —*, au bout du compte, après tout. — *else, V. Everything else (under the word Else)*

All, adv. tout, entièrement, tout à fait; absolument; infiniment, souverainement. — *or quite alone, V. Quite*. — *but, excepté; (almost) presque*. — *the, (before a comp.) d'autant*. To be — *the safer*, être d'autant plus sûr (que). To be *all the safer for it*, n'en être que plus sûr. *At —*, le moindre...; tant soit peu, le moins du monde; au monde; (faire) tant que de; toutefois; jamais; tout à fait, entièrement. *No ... at —*, pas de... du tout, pas du tout de... *None at —*, aucun, pas un seul, pas (or point) du tout. *Not at —*, pas (or point) du tout. *Nothing at —*, rien du tout. *There is no wind at —*, il n'y a pas du tout de vent (or pas de vent du tout). *If there is any wind at —*, s'il y a le moindre vent. *If you go there at —, stay some time*, si vous faites tant que d'y aller, restez-y quelque temps. *If you are at — willing*, si vous êtes tant soit peu disposé, pour peu que vous soyez disposé. *It — depends*, cela dépend entièrement ('on, de)

All, s. tout, m. *My —*, tout mon avoir, tout ce que je possède; tout pour moi; mon tout. *To stake o. s. —*, jouer son tout, jouer de son reste, aller de son tout, faire va-tout. *His — is at stake*, il joue son tout, il joue de son reste, il va de son tout, il fait va-tout

All (*in compounds*). — **absorbing**, adj. qui absorbe tout; du plus haut intérêt. — **bounteous**, **bountiful**, adj. infiniment bon. — **dreaded**, adj. redouté de tous. — **fools' day**, s. jour des poissons d'avril, premier avril, m. — **fours**, s. (cards) impériale, f. *To go on — fours*, aller (or marcher) à quatre pattes; (*fig.*) être bien à propos, être juste or exact. *To be on — fours (with)*, cadrer (avec). — **giver**, s. dispensateur de tous les biens, m. — **good**, adj. infiniment bon; s. (*bot.*) chénopode, bon-Henri, épinard sauvage, m. — **hall**, int. salut! — **hallows**, s. la Toussaint, f. — **happy**, adj. bienheureux. — **important**, adj. de toute importance, de la plus haute

importance. — **interesting**, adj. du plus haut intérêt. — **judging**, adj. juge suprême. — **just**, adj. infiniment juste; de toute justice. — **kind**, adj. extrêmement bon. — **knowing**, adj. qui sait or connaît tout. — **loving**, adj. dont l'amour est infini. — **merciful**, adj. infiniment miséricordieux. — **overish**, adj. tout chose (*invariable*), tout je ne sais comment. — **powerful**, adj. tout-puissant. — **Saints' day**, s. la Toussaint, f. — **Souls' day**, s. jour des morts, m. — **spice**, s. toute-épice, f., poivre de la Jamaïque, m. — **wise**, adj. infiniment sage

Allah, s. Allah, m.

Allay, v.a. alléger, apaiser, adoucir, calmer, soulager

Allayer, s. celui or ce qui allège, or apaise, or adoucit, or calme, m.

Allayment, s. allègement, apaisement, adoucissement, soulagement, m.

Allegation, s. allégation, f.

Allege, v.a. alléguer; prétendre

Allegiance, s. fidélité, f.; obéissance, f. *Oath of —*, serment de fidélité, m.; (*Engl. law*) serment d'allégeance, m.

Allegoric, -al, adj. allégorique. — **ally**, adv. allégoriquement

Allegorist, s. allégoriste, m.

Allegorize, v.a.n. allégoriser

Allegory, s. allégorie, f.

Allegro, adv. s. allégre, m.

Alleluiah, s. alléluia, m.

Alleviate, **Alleviation**, v.

Allay, **Allayment**

Alley, s. allée, f.; (*in towns*) ruelle, f., passage, m. — **taw**, s. (*playing-marble*) grosse bille, f., calot, m.

Alliance, s. alliance, f.

Alligation, s. (*arith.*) règle d'alliage, f. [man, m.]

Alligator, s. alligator, cai-

Alliteration, s. allitéra-

tion, f.

Allocation, s. allocation, f.

Allopath, **Allopathist**, s. allopathe, m.

Allopathic, -al, adj. allopathique; (*pers.*) allopathe.

ally, adv. allopathiquement

Allopathy, s. allopathie, f.

Allot, v.a. assigner en partage, assigner, répartir, répartir, distribuer, donner, accorder; lotir; (*appoint*) désigner, destiner, affecter; (*fin.*) répartir

Allotment, s. partage, m., répartition, distribution, f.; don, m.; (*share*) lot, m., part, f.; (*fin.*) répartition, f.

Allow, v.a. permettre; auto-

riser; souffrir; laisser; (*to own*) admettre, reconnaître, avouer; (*admit of*) comporter; (*grant*) allouer (à), accorder (à), donner

(à); (*a discount, a pension*) faire; (*deduct*) déduire; — *v.n.* — *or*, comporter; admettre; — *for*, déduire (...) pour; faire la part de, tenir compte de; avoir égard à; avoir de l'indulgence pour. To — *a thing*, permettre une chose. To — *a person* (...), permettre à quelqu'un (...). To — *a person to do a thing*, permettre à quelqu'un de faire quelque chose; autoriser quelqu'un à faire quelque chose; souffrir que quelqu'un fasse quelque chose; laisser quelqu'un faire quelque chose. *I am allowed (to)*, il m'est permis (de), on me permet (de), j'ai la permission (de); je suis autorisé (à), on m'autorise (à); on me laisse (...). *I am allowed (permitted) wine*, le vin m'est permis. *We are allowed (granted) eight shillings a day for our food*, il nous est alloué (on nous alloue or accorde or donne) dix francs par jour pour notre nourriture. *That is not allowed*, cela n'est pas permis. — *me (to ...)*, permettez-moi (de ...). — *me!* permettez! To allow ... *to be lost or &c.*; laisser perdre or &c. ... To — *oneself to be* (*dazzled, led or &c. &c.*), se laisser (éblouir, mener, or &c. &c.)

Allowable, adj. admissible; permis, licite, légitime

Allowance, s. allocation, f.; pension, rente, f.; ration, f.; portion, f.; concession, indulgence, excuse, f.; (*com.*) remise, réduction, f.; — *v.a.* rationner

Monthly —, mois, m. **Weekly** —, semaine, f. **On —**, à la ration.

To make — *for, V. To allow for.*

To put on short —, rationner

To be on short —, être rationné

Alloy, v.a. allier; altérer; — s. alliage, m.; mélange, m.

Allude, v.n. faire allusion (à); vouloir parler (de) [séduire]

Allure, v.a. allécher; attirer.

Allurement, s. appât, leurre, m.; attrait, charme, m., séduction, f. [ducteur, m.]

Allurer, s. tentateur, sé-

Alluring, adj. attrayant, sé-

duisant. — *ly*, adv. d'une

manière attrayante or séduis-

sante [— *to*, par allusion à

Allusion, s. allusion, f. *In*

Allusive, adj. faisant allu-

sion (à); plein d'allusions. — *ly*,

adv. par allusion

Alluvial, adj. alluvial, d'al-

luvion [luvion, f.]

Alluvion, **Alluvium**, s. al-

Ally, v.a. allier (à); — s.

allié, m., e, f.

Almanac, s. almanach, m.

Almightiness, s. toute-

puissance, f.

Almightly, adj. tout-puis-

sant; — s. Tout-Puissant, m.

Almond, s. amande, f.; (*tree*)

amandier, m. *Bitter —*, amande

amère. *Burnt* —, praline, *f.*
Sugared —, amande lissée,
 dragée, *f.* *Sweet* —, amande
 douce. *Milk of* —, lait d'amande,
 amandé, *m.* — *cake*, *s.* gâteau
 d'amandes, *m.*; nougat, *m.*;
 massépain, *m.* — *nut*, *s.* mas-
 sépain, *m.* — *paste*, *s.* pâte
 d'amandes, *f.* — *soap*, *s.* savon
 d'amande, *m.* — *tree*, *s.*
 amandier, *m.*

Almoner, *s.* aumônier, *m.*
Almonry, *s.* aumônerie, *f.*
Almost, *adv.* presque; (*be-
 fore a numeral*) près de

Alms, *s. pl.* aumône, *f.* *To
 give* —, faire ou donner l'aumône.
 — *box*, *s.* tronc des pauvres, *m.*
 — *deed*, *s.* œuvre de charité, *f.*
 — *giver*, *s.* personne charitable,
f. — *giving*, *s.* l'aumône, la
 charité, *f.*; aumônes, charités,
f. pl. — *house*, *s.* maison de
 charité, *f.*, hospice, *m.*

Almuce, *s.* aumusse, *f.*
Aloe, Aloes, *s.* aloès, *m.* —
wood, *s.* bois d'aloès, *m.*
Aloft, *adv.* en haut, en l'air
Alone, *adj.* seul; unique.
To let or leave —, *V. Let*

Along, *adv. prep.* le long; le
 long de (...); sur le côté, de
 son long; au long; (*forward*,
onward) en avant. *Al* —, tout
 du long; tout le long de (...);
 tout de son long; d'un bout à
 l'autre; tout le long du chemin;
 (of time) tout le temps. — *side*,
 le long de (...). — *with*, *avec*;
 ainsi que; en même temps que;
To come or get — *side*, (*nav.*)
 accoster

Aloof, *adv.* à distance, à
 l'écart; éloigné; sur la réserve
Aloud, *adv. V. Loudly*
Alpaca, *s.* alpaca, alpaga, *m.*
Alpenhorn, *s. V. Alpine*
Alpenstock, *s.* alpenstock,
 Alpha, *s.* alpha, *m.* [*n.*]
Alphabet, *s.* alphabet, *m.*
Alphabetic, -al, *adj.* alpha-
 bétique. *In* — *order*, par ordre
 alphabétique. — *ally*, *adv.*
 alphabétiquement

Alpine, *adj.* alpin, alpestre,
 des Alpes. — *climber*, alpiniste,
m. f. — *club*, club alpin, *m.* —
horn, cor des Alpes, *m.*

Alpinist, *s.* alpiniste, *m. f.*
Already, *adv.* déjà

Alsatia, *s.* rendez-vous des
 gueux, *m.*, (*jest.*) cours des
 miracles, *f.*; (*geog.*) l'Alsace, *f.*

Alsation, *s.* Alsacien, *m.*,
 — *f.* — *adj.* alsacien, d'Alsace

Also, *adv.* aussi, également
Altar, *s.* autel, *m.* — *cloth*,
 — *cover*, *s.* nappe d'autel, *f.*,
 parement d'autel, *m.* — *piece*,
s. tableau d'autel, *m.* — *screen*,
s. retable, arrière-dos, *m.*

Alter, *v. a.* changer; modifier;
 corriger; retoucher; remanier;
 (*make worse*) altérer; — *v. n.*
 changer; se changer

Alteration, *s.* changement,

m.; remaniement, *m.*; altéra-
 tion, *f.*

Altercation, *s.* altercation,
Alter ego, *s.* alter ego, *m.*,
 &c. (*V. Another self, under Self*)
Alternate, *adj.* alternatif;
 (*bot., geom.*) alterne; (*of rhymes*)
 croisés; — *v. n. a.* alterner. — *ly*,
adv. alternativement, tour à
 tour

Alternation, *s.* alternation,
f.; alternative, succession, *f. f.*
Alternative, *s.* alternative,
Although, *conj.* quoique,
 bien que; (*even if*) *V. Though*
Altist, *s.* altiste, *m.* [*teur, f.*]
Altitude, *s.* altitude, hau-
 teur, *f.* [*mus.*] alto. —
rilevo, *s.* (*sculpt.*) haut-relief,
m. — *viola*, *s.* (*mus.*) alto-
 viole, *m.* [*fait*, entièrement]

Altogether, *adv.* tout à
Alum, *s.* alun, *m.*; — *v. a.*
 aluner. — *pit*, *s.* alunière, *f.*
 — *water*, *s.* eau d'alun, *f.*
Alumina, *s.* alumine, *f.* [*m.*]
Aluminium, *s.* aluminium,
Aluminous, *adj.* alumineux
Alva, — *marina*, *s.* varech,
 crin végétal, *m.*

Always, *adv.* toujours
A.M. (*Anno Mundi*) l'an du
 monde, *m.*; (*Ante Meridiem*)
 avant midi, du matin; (*Artium*
Magister) *V. Master of arts*

Amability, *s.* amabilité, *f.*
Amain, *adv.* avec force, de
 toutes ses forces, vigoureuse-
 ment

Amalgam, *s.* amalgame, *m.*
Amalgamate, *v. a.* amalga-
 mer; — *v. n.* s'amalgamer

Amalgamation, *s.* amalga-
 mation, *f.*; amalgame, *m.*

Amanuensis, *s.* secrétaire,
 copiste, *m.*

Amaranth, *s.* (*bot.*) ama-
 rante, *f.*; (*colour*) amarante, *m.*;
 — *adj.* amarante. — *coloured*,
adj. couleur d'amarante, ama-
 ranté [*rante*, amarante]

Amaranthine, *adj.* d'ama-
 ranté

Amaryliss, *s.* amaryliss, *f.*
Amass, *v. a.* amasser

Amateur, *s.* amateur, *m.*;
 — *adj.* amateur; (*things*)
 d'amateur d'amateurs

Amatorial, Amatory, *adj.*
 d'amour, amoureux

Amaturosis, *s.* amaturose, *f.*
Amaze, *v. a.* étonner, stupé-
 fier, confondre, interdire; (*struck*
with wonder) émerveiller;
 (*frighten*) épouvanter; — *s. V.*

Amazement

Amazed, *part. adj.* étonné,
 &c. (*V. Amaze, v. a.*); ébahi

Amazement, *s.* étonne-
 ment, *m.*; stupéfaction, stupeur,
 ébahissement, *m.*; terreur,
 épouvante, *f.*

Amazing, *adj.* étonnant,
 — *ly*, *adv.* étonnamment; (*fam.*)
 furieusement

Amazon, *s.* amazone, *f.* —
ant, *s.* fourmi amazone, *f.*

Amazonian, *adj.* d'amazone

Ambages, *s. pl.* ambages,
f. pl., détours, *m. pl.*

Ambassador, *s.* ambassa-
 deur, *m.*

Ambassadress, *s.* ambassa-
 drice, *f.*

Amber, *s.* ambre, *m.*; — *adj.*
 d'ambre; — *v. a.* ambre.

coloured, *adj.* de couleur
 ambree. — *gris*, *s.* ambre gris,
m. — *scented*, *adj.* ambre.

— *seed*, *s.* ambrette, *f.* —
tipped, *adj.* à bout d'ambre

Ambidexter, *s.*, **Ambi-
 dextrous**, *adj.* ambidextre,
m. f.

Ambient, *adj.* ambiant

Ambigu, *s.* ambigu, *m.*

Ambiguous, *adj.* ambigu,
 équivoque. — *ly*, *adv.* ambi-
 guement. — *ness*, **Ambiguity**,
s. ambiguïté, équivoque, *f.*

Ambit, *s.* tour, contour, *m.*

Ambition, *s.* ambition, *f.*

Ambitious, *adj.* ambitieux.
 — *ly*, *adv.* ambitieusement.

— *ness*, *s.* nature ambitieuse,
 ambition, *f.* [*faller l'ambie*]

Ambie, *s.* ambie, *m.*; — *v. n.*

Ambler, *s.* cheval (*m. or*
jument, f.) qui va l'ambie

Ambling, *s.* ambie, *m.*; —
adj. qui va l'ambie. — *ly*, *adv.*
 à l'ambie

Ambrosia, *s.* ambrosie, *f.*

Ambrosial, *adj.* ambrosien,
 d'ambrosie

Ambrosian, *adj.* ambrosien

Ambasce, *s.* beset, *m.*

Ambulance, *s.* ambulance,
f. — *corps*, *s.* compagnie

d'ambulance, *f.* — *wagon*,
-cart, *s.* fourgon d'ambulance,
m., ambulance, *f.*

Ambulancier, *s.* ambulancier,
m., — *ière*, *f.*

Ambulant, *adj.* ambulant

Ambulatory, *s.* promenoir,
m.

Ambuscade, *s.* embuscade,
f.; — *v. a.* embusquer; — *v. n.*
 s'embusquer

Ambush, *s.* embûche, *f.*;
 (*milit.*) embuscade, *f.*; — *v. a. n.*
V. Ambuscade

Ameer, *s.* émir, *m.*

Ameliorate, *v. a.* améliorer;
 — *v. n.* s'améliorer [*tion, f.*]

Amelioration, *s.* améliora-
 tion, *f.*

Amen, *adv.* amen, ainsi soit-
 il; — *s.* amen, *m.*

Amenable, *adj.* responsable;
 (*subject*) soumis (à), sujet (à);
 disposé à écouter or à entendre;

(*to a jurisdiction*) justiciable
 (de). *To make one* — *to reason*,
 faire entendre raison à quel-
 qu'un

Amend, *v. a.* amender,
 améliorer, corriger, réformer;
 — *v. n.* s'amender, s'améliorer

se corriger

Amendable, *adj.* amendable

Amendatory, *adj.* correctif,
 qui corrige

Amendment, *s.* amendement, *m.*; réforme, *f.*

Amends, *s. pl.* dédommagement, *m.*; compensation, *f.*; réparation, *f.* *To make — for*, dédommager de; réparer

Amenity, *s.* aménité, *f.*

Amerce, *v. a.* condamner à une amende; punir

American, *s.* Américain, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; — *adj.* américain, d'Amérique. — *woman or lady or girl*, Américaine, *f.* — *cloth*, toile américaine, *f.* — *Indian*, Indien d'Amérique, *m.* [ricanisme, *m.*

Americanism, *s.* amé-

Amess, *s.* amusse, *f.*

Amethyst, *s.* améthyste, *f.*

Amiable, *adj.* aimable. — *ness*, *Amiability*, *s.* amabilité, *f.*

Amiably, *adv.* avec amabilité, d'une manière aimable, aimablement

Amianthus, *s.* amiante, *m.*

Amicable, *adj.* amical; (of an arrangement) à l'amiable, (pers.) amiable. — *ness*, *s.* nature amicale, *f.*

Amicably, *adv.* amicalement; (of an arrangement) à l'amiable, amicalement

Amice, **Amict**, *s.* amict, *m.*

Amid, **Amidst**, *prep.* au milieu de; parmi, entre. *From —*, *V. Midst*

Amidships, *adv.* (nav.) au milieu du navire, par le travers

Amiss, *adj.* mauvais; qui ne va pas bien; (inopportune) hors de propos; (improper) déplacé, inconvenant; (pers.) indisposé; — *adv.* mal; en mal, en mauvaise part; (inopportune) mal à propos. *Nothing comes — to him*, il s'arrange de tout, tout lui va [cordiale, *f.*

Amity, *s.* amitié, *f.*; entente

Ammonia, *s.* ammoniacque, *f.*

Ammoniac, **Ammoniacum**, *s.* gomme ammoniacque, *f.*

Ammoniac, **-al**, *adj.* ammoniac (m., ammoniacque, *f.*); ammoniacal (m., *e.*, *f.*)

Ammunition, *s.* munitions (de guerre), *f. pl.* — **bread**, *s.* pain de munition, *m.* — **pouch**, *s.* cartouchière, *f.* — **waggon**, *s.* caisson, *m.*

Amnesty, *s.* amnistie, *f.*; — *v. a.* amnistier

Among, **Amongst**, *prep.* parmi; entre; au milieu de, avec; chez; — *others*, — *the rest*, entre autres. — *them*, parmi eux; entre autres. *From or of — them*, d'entre eux. — *the Romans*, chez les Romains. *There is not one — a hundred*, il n'y en a pas un sur cent

Amorous, *adj.* amoureux. — *ly*, *adv.* amoureusement. — *ness*, *s.* tempérament amoureux, *m.*; amour, *m.*, tendresse, *f.*

Amount, *v. n.* se monter (à),

monter (à), s'élever (à); se réduire (à), revenir (à). *The sum — s to*, la somme se monte or s'élève à. *His speech — s to*, son discours se réduit à. *It — s to nothing*, cela se réduit à rien. *It — s to saying*, cela revient à dire. *That — s to the same thing*, cela revient au même

Amount, *s.* montant, total, *m.*; somme, quantité, *f.*

Amours, *s. pl.* amours, *f. pl.*

Amphibian, *s.* amphibie, *m.*

Amphibious, *adj.* amphibie.

—ness, *s.* nature amphibie, *f.*

Amphibolog-ic, al, -ically, — *V. p. 3, § 1* [phtyonique

Amphictyonic, *adj.* am-

Amphictyons, *s. pl.* am-

amphictyons, *m. pl.* [théâtre, *m.*

Amphitheatre, *s.* amphithéâtre, *m.*

Amphitheatrical, **Amphitheatral**, *adj.* amphithéâtre, d'amphithéâtre, en amphithéâtre

Amphora, *s.* amphore, *f.*

Ample, *adj.* ample; large, vaste; grand. — *justice*, justice pleine et entière, *f.* — *ness*, *s.* ampleur, *f.*; grandeur, étendue, *f.*

Amplification, *s.* amplifica-

Amplify, *v. a.* amplifier;

— *v. n.* amplifier; (on, upon) s'étendre (sur)

Amplitude, *s.* (in sciences) amplitude, *f.*; (general senses) étendue, *f.*; largeur, *f.*; grandeur, *f.*; abondance, *f.*

AmPLY, *adv.* amplement

Ampulla, *s.* ampoule, *f.*

Amputate, *v. a.* amputer

Amputation, *s.* amputation, *f.* *To perform an —*, faire une amputation

Amulet, *s.* amulette, *f.*

Amusable, *adj.* amusable

Amuse, *v. a.* amuser. *To be — d*, s'amuser, se divertir; (laugh) rire. *To — oneself*, s'amuser ('with, de; 'in, 'by, à)

Amusement, *s.* amusement, divertissement, *m.*, distraction, *f.*, plaisir, *m.* — *—ness*, *f.*

Amuser, *s.* amuseur, *m.*

Amusingly, *adv.* d'une manière amusante

Amygdalate, *s.* amandé, lait d'amande, *m.*

An, *art. V. A*

Ana, *s.* ana, *m.* (pl. ana) [§ 1

Anabapt-ism, *-ist*. *V. p. 3,*

Anabaptistic, **-al**, *adj.* ana-

baptiste [nisme, *m.*

Anachronism, *s.* anachro-

Anacronistic, *adj.* anacron-

ontique; — *s.* poème anacron-

ontique, *m.* [ronne de fleurs, *f.*

Anadem, *s.* guirlande, cou-

anemia, *s.* anémie, *f.*

Anemic, *adj.* anémique

Anesthesia, **Anæsthesia**, *s.* anesthésie, *f.*

Anæsthetic, *adj.* *s.* anes-

thésique, *adj. m. f.*, *s. m.* [§ 1

Anagog-ic, al, **-y**. *V. p. 3,*

Anagram, *s.* anagramme, *f.*

Analec, *s. pl.* analectes, *m. pl.* [V. page 3, § 1

Analog-ical, **-ically**, **-y**.

Analogous, *adj.* analogue

Analogue, *s.* analogue, *m.*

Analyse, *v. a.* analyser

Analys, *s.* analyseur, *m.*

Analysis, *s.* analyse, *f.*

Analyst, *s.* analyste, *m.*

Analyt-ic, al, **-ically**. *V.*

page 3, § 1 [page 3, § 1

Anarch-ic, al, **-ist**, **-y**. *V.*

Anathema, *s.* anathème, *m.*

Anathematize, *v. a.* anathématiser [thème

Anathematized, *adj.* ana-

Anatom-ic, al, **-ically**, **-ist**. *V.* page 3, § 1

Anatomize, *v. a.* anatomiser

Anatomy, *s.* anatomie, *f.*; (skeleton) squelette, *m.*

Anc, *s.* ancêtre, aïeul, *m.*; — *s.* pl. ancêtres, aïeux, *m. pl.* [cêtres; héréditaire

Anc, *s.* ancêtre, aïeul, *m.*; — *s.* pl. ancêtres, aïeux, *m. pl.* [cêtres; héréditaire

Anc, *s.* ancêtre, aïeul, *m.*; — *s.* pl. ancêtres, aïeux, *m. pl.* [cêtres; héréditaire

Anc, *s.* ancêtre, aïeul, *m.*; — *s.* pl. ancêtres, aïeux, *m. pl.* [cêtres; héréditaire

Anc, *s.* ancêtre, aïeul, *m.*; — *s.* pl. ancêtres, aïeux, *m. pl.* [cêtres; héréditaire

Anc, *s.* ancêtre, aïeul, *m.*; — *s.* pl. ancêtres, aïeux, *m. pl.* [cêtres; héréditaire

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Anc</

Anemometer, *s.* anémomètre, *m.*

Anemone, *s.* anémone, *f.*

Anent, *prep.* touchant, sur, au sujet de, à propos de; (*opposite*) vis-à-vis de [*adj. m. f., s. m.*]

Aneroid, *adj.* *s.* anéroïde,

Aneurism, *s.* anévrisme, *m.*

Aneurismal, *adj.* anévrismal

Anew, *adv.* de nouveau; (*like new*) à neuf [*posité*]

Anfractuosity, *s.* anfractu-

Anfractuous, *adj.* anfractu-

Angel, *s.* ange, *m.*; — *adj.*

d'ange, angélique. — **fish**, *s.*

ange de mer, *m.* — **like**, *adj.*

comme un ange, d'ange

Angelic, *al*, *adj.* angélique;

d'ange. — **ally**, *adv.* angélique-

ment. — **alness**, *s.* nature

angélique, *f.*

Angelica, *s.* angélique, *f.*

Angelus, *s.* angélus, *m.*

Anger, *s.* colère, *f.*, cour-

roux, *m.*; — *v. a.* mettre en

colère, fâcher, irriter

Angina, *s.* angine, *f.*

Angle, *s.* angle, *m.*; (*corner*)

coin, *m.*; — *v. n.* pêcher (à la

ligne). — **for**, *v. a.* pêcher;

tâcher de gagner [*angles*]

Angled, *adj.* à angle;

à **Angler**, *s.* (*pers.*) pêcheur (à

la ligne), *m.*; (*fish*) baudroie, *f.*

Anglican, *adj.* *s.* anglican,

m., e, f. [*V. page 3, § 1*]

Anglicanism, **Anglicism**,

Anglice, *adv.* (*of language*)

en anglais; (*of manner*) à l'ang-

laise

Anglicize, *v. a.* angliciser.

To become — *d.* s'angliciser

Angling, *s.* pêche (à la

ligne), *f.*

Anglo-, (*in compounds*) anglo-

... — **Norman**, *adj.* *s.* anglo-

normand. — **Saxon**, *adj.* *s.*

anglo-saxon [*f.*]

Anglomaniac, *s.* anglo-

manie, *m. f.* [*phobe*, *m. f.*]

Anglophobe, *s.* *adj.* anglo-

phobie, *f.*

Angola, *s.* chaly, challis, *m.*

Angora, *adj.* *s.* angora

Angriily, *adv.* avec colère;

en colère

Angry, *adj.* (*pers.*) en colère,

fâché, irrité; (*things*) courroucé,

en courroux, furieux, irrité;

de colère; (*med.*) irrité, en-

flammé, rouge. *An* — *word*,

une parole vive, *f.*, un mot plus

haut que l'autre, *m.* *In an* —

mood, en colère, en courroux,

courroucé. *To be* — *with*, être

fâché contre, en vouloir à. *To*

be — *at*, être fâché ou irrité de.

To get or *grow* —, se fâcher, se

mettre en colère. *To make* —,

mettre en colère, fâcher, irriter

Anguish, *s.* angoisse, *f.*;

douleur, *f.*

Angular, *adj.* angulaire

Angularly, *adv.* angulaire-

ment

Anile, *adj.* de vieille femme

Aniline, *s.* aniline, *f.*

Anility, *s.* vieillesse, *f.*, rado-

tage, *m.*

Animadversion, *s.* ani-

madversion, *f.*; blâme, *m.*

Animadvert, *v. n.* (*upon*)

censurer (...), blâmer (...), cri-

tiquer (...), fronder (...), s'atta-

quer (à)

Animadverter, *s.* censeur,

critique, *m.*, frondeur, *m.*,

-euse, *f.*

Animal, *s.* animal, *m.*; —

adj. animal, *m., e, f.* — **char-**

coal, *s.* noir (*or* charbon)

animal, *m.* — **flower**, *s.* ané-

mone de mer, *f.* — **painter**

or **paintress**, *s.* peintre d'ani-

maux, *m.*, animaliste, *m. f.* —

sprits, *s. pl.* esprits animaux,

m. pl.; (*fig.*) feu, *m.*, fougue,

ardeur, vivacité, *f.* [*m.*]

Animalcule, *s.* animalcule,

Animality, *s.* animalité, *f.*

Animate, *v. a.* animer ('with',

de) — *adj.* animé; (*of nature*)

vivant. *To become* or *grow* — *d.*

s'animer

Animating, *adj.* qui anime;

vivifiant; gai, réjouissant; en-

courageant

Animation, *s.* animation, *f.*

Suspended —, asphyxie, *f.*;

syncope, *f.*

Animosity, *s.* animosité, *f.*

Animus, *s.* intention, *f.*;

dessein, *m.*; esprit, *m.*; dis-

position, *f.*; vivacité, humeur,

f.; hostilité, *f.*, malin vouloir, *m.*

Anise, *s.* anis, *m.*

Aniseed, *s.* graine d'anis, *f.*,

anis, *m.*

Anisette, *s.* anisette, *f.*

Ankle, *s.* cheville (du pied),

f. — **bone**, *s.* astragale, *m.* —

deep, *adj. adv.* jusqu'à la che-

ville

Ankylose, *v. a.* ankyloser;

— *v. n.*, *to become* — *d.* s'ankyloser

Ankylosis, *s.* ankylose, *f.*

Annalist, *s.* annaliste, *m. f.*

Annals, *s. pl.* annales, *f. pl.*

Annelides, *s. pl.* annélides,

m. pl.

Annex, *v. a.* annexer (à);

(*fig.*) joindre (à), attacher (à);

— *v. n.* s'annexer (à); se joindre

(à), s'attacher (à); — *s.* annexe,

f. [*annexation*, *f.*]

Annexation, *s.* annexion,

Annexionist, *s.* *adj.* an-

nexionniste, *m. f.*

Annexe, *s.* annexe, *f.*

Annexed, *adj.* ci-joint; —

part. V. Annex, *v. a. n.*

Annihilate, *v. a.* anéantir,

annihiler

Annihilation, *s.* anéantisse-

ment, *m.*, annihilation, *f.*

Annihilator, *s.* destructeur,

m. *Fire* —, anticomestible,

m.; appareil contre l'incendie,

extincteur, *m.*

Anniversary, *adj.* *s.* anni-

versaire, *adj. m. f., s. m.*

Anno. — *Domini*, l'an du

Seigneur, l'an de grâce, *m.* —

mundi, l'an du monde, *m.*

Annotate, *v. a.* annoter

Annotation, *s.* annotation, *f.*

Annottator, *s.* annotateur,

m., — *trice*, *f.* [*proclamer*]

Announce, *v. a.* annoncer;

Announcement, *s.* annonce,

f.; avis, *m.*; nouvelle, *f.*

Announcer, *s.* personne qui

annonce, *f.*, messenger, *m.*, — *ère*, *f.*

Annoy, *v. a.* ennuyer, moles-

ter, contrarier, vexer, tracasser,

inquiéter; incommoder, être

désagréable à

Annoyance, *s.* ennui, *m.*,

contrariété, tracasserie, *f.*, désa-

grément, déplaisir, *m.*

Annoyer, *s.* être fatigant,

m.; taquin, *m., e, f.*

Annoying, *adj.* contrariant,

vexant, ennuyeux, désagréable

Annual, *adj.* annuel; — *s.*

annuaire, *m.*; (*bot.*) plante an-

nuelle, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* annuelle-

ment, par an, tous les ans

Annuitant, *s.* rentier, *m.*,

rentière, *f.*

Annuitty, *s.* annuité, rente,

pension, *f.* **V. Government**,

Life, &c. *To settle* an — on,

constituer une rente à

Annul, *v. a.* annuler

Annular, — *y*, *adj.* annulaire

Annulment, *s.* annulation, *f.*

Annunciation, *s.* annonce,

f.; avis, *m.*; (*rel.*) Annoncecia-

tion, *f.*

Anodyne, *adj.* anodin; — *s.*

anodin, calmant, *m.* — **neck-**

lace, collier anodin, collier pour

la dentition, *m.*

Anoint, *v. a.* oindre

Anointed, *s.* *adj.* oint, *m.*

Anointing, **Anointment**,

s. onction, *f.*

Anomalous, *adj.* anomal.

ly, *adv.* d'une manière ano-

male

Anomaly, *s.* anomalie, *f.*

Anon, *adv.* bientôt, tout à

l'heure; tantôt, parfois. *Ever*

and —, de temps en temps, de

temps à autre; à tout moment,

à chaque instant

Anonymous, *adj.* anonyme.

To remain —, garder l'anonyme.

ly, *adv.* anonymement, sous

l'anonyme. — **ness**, *s.* anony-

mie, *f.*, anonymat, *m.*

Another, *adj.* un (une, *f.*)

autre; (*after* l'un) l'autre, (*after*

les uns) les autres; (*one more*)

encore un; un ... de plus; (*any-*

body else) autrui, les autres. *One*

—, each other, *V. Each*. *One*

after —, l'un après l'autre; (*of*

more than two) les uns après les

autres. *To* — *another*, l'un à

l'autre; les uns aux autres.

With one —, *one with* —, *V.*

One. *That is* — *thing*, c'est

autre chose, c'est différent.

That is quite — thing, c'est tout autre chose

Answer, *v.a.* (give in answer) répondre; (return an answer to, correspond with) répondre à; (o.'s expectation or wish) répondre à; (satisfy) satisfaire, remplir, suffire à; (solve) résoudre; (obey) obéir à; (a door) ouvrir; — *v.n.* répondre; correspondre; (*grumble*) raisonner, faire le raisonneur (or la raisonneuse, *f.*); (*succeed*) réussir; faire l'affaire; (*suffice*) suffire. *To — for*, répondre de or pour. *To — a letter*, répondre à une lettre. *A letter —ed*, une lettre répondue. *To — a purpose*, remplir un but. *To — the purpose*, faire l'affaire. *To — the purpose of*, faire l'office de. *To — (or suit) my (your, &c.) purpose*, remplir mon (votre, &c.) but; faire mon (votre, &c.) affaire, me (vous, &c.) convenir; (*succeed*) me (vous, &c.) réussir; (*suffice*) me (vous, &c.) suffire. *It —s (or suits) my purpose*, cela remplit mon but, &c.; j'y trouve mon compte. *To — no purpose*, être inutile, ne servir à rien. *What purpose would that — ?* à quoi cela servirait-il? *To — several purposes*, servir à plusieurs fins. *To — the bell*, répondre au coup de sonnette

Answer, *s.* réponse, *f.*; (*in a bad sense*) raisonnement, *m.*; (*of a problem, &c.*) solution, *f.*; (*of an enigma*) mot, *m.* ('to, de); — *pl.* réponses, &c.; (*grumbling*) raisons, *f.pl.* *An — will oblige, waiting an —*, réponse, s'il vous plaît

Answerable, *adj.* susceptible de réponse; réfutable; correspondant (à), conforme (à), en rapport (avec), proportionné (à); égal (à); (*suitable*) convenable (à); (*for*) responsable (de). *To make or hold —*, rendre responsable. —*ness*, *s.* conformité, *f.*, rapport, *m.*, proportion, *f.*

Answerably, *adv.* convenablement, proportionnellement (à), en proportion (de); conformément (à)

Answerer, *s.* personne qui répond, *f.*; adversaire, *m.f.*; (*grumbler*) raisonneur, *m.*, —*euse, f.*

Answering, *part. adj.* répondant, correspondant, &c. (*V. Answer, v.a.n.*); sympathique; (*grumbling*) raisonneur

Ant, *s.* fourmi, *f.* — **bear**, *s.* tamanoir, *m.* — **eater**, *s.* fourmilier, *m.* — **hill**, *s.* fourmilière, *f.* — **lion**, *s.* fourmilion, *m.*

Antacid, *adj. s.* antacide, antacide, *adj. m.f.*, *s.m.* [§ 1

Antagonism, —*ist*, *V. p. 3. **Antagonistic**, —*al*, *adj.* antagonique, opposé, contraire*

Antarctic, *adj.* antarctique

Antecedence, *s.* antériorité, *f.*

Antecedent, *adj.* antécédent, (*to*) antérieur (à); — *s.* antécédent, *m.* —*ly, adv.* antécédemment, antérieurement

Antechamber, *s.* antichambre, *f.* [*v.a.* antichambre, *f.*]

Antedate, *s.* antidate, *f.*; — **Antediluvian**, *adj.* antédiluvien; — *s.* antédiluvien, *m.*

Antelope, *s.* antilope, *f.*

Antemeridian, *adj.* avant midi, du matin

Antenna, *s.* antenne, *f.*

Antepascal, *adj.* d'avant Pâques, antérieur à Pâques

Antepenult, **Antepenultima**, *s.*, **Antepenultimate**, *adj. s.* antépénultième, *s.f.*, *adj. m.f.*

Anterior, *adj.* antérieur

Anteriority, *s.* antériorité, *f.*

Anteroom, *s.* antichambre, *f.*

Anthem, *s.* antienne, *f.*; chant, hymne, *m.*

Anther, *s.* anthère, *f.* [§ 1

Antholog-ical, —*y*, *V. p. 3.*

Anthracite, *s.* anthracite, *m.*

Anthrax, *s.* (med.) anthrax, charbon, *m.*

Anthropo-logic, *al*, —*logy*, &c. *V. page 3, § 1*

Anthropophag-ia, *s.*, —*gous*, *adj.* anthropophage, *m.f.*

Anthropophagy, *V. p. 3, § 1*

Anticid, *V. Antacid*

Antibillous, *adj.* antibilieux

Antio, *adj.* grotesque, bouffon; — *s.* (pers.) bouffon, pantin, farceur, *m.*; (*thing*) geste grotesque, *m.*, bouffonnerie, singerie, *f.*; gambade, *f.*; figure grotesque, *f.*, magot, marmouset, *m.*

Antichrist, *s.* antéchrist, *m.*

Antichristian, *adj.* antichrétien

Anticipate, *v.a.* anticiper; (*precede*) prévenir, devancer; (*expect*) s'attendre à, prévoir, pressentir; (*hope*) espérer; (*enjoy beforehand*) se promettre, jouir d'avance de; (*suffer*) souffrir d'avance

Anticipation, *s.* anticipation, *f.*; attente, *f.*; prévision, *f.*, pressentiment, *m.*; (*hope*) avant-goût, *m.* By —, par anticipation, d'avance

Anticipatory, *adj.* par anticipation, anticipé

Anticlerical, *adj. s.* anticléric, *m.*, *e, f.*

Anticly, *adv.* grotesquement

Anticonstitutional, *adj.* anticonstitutionnel

Antidemocratic, *adj.* antidémocratique

Antidiarrhoeal, *adj.*, **Antidiarrhoeic**, *s.* antidiarrhéique, *adj. m.f.*, *s.m.*

Antidote, *s.* antidote, *m.*

Antifebrile, *adj. s.* antifebrile, fébrifuge, *adj. m.f.*, *s.m.*

Antiliberal, *adj. s.* antilibéral, *m.*, *e, f.*

Antimacassar, *s.* têteière, *f.*, dossier (or dessus) de fauteuil, antimacassar, *m.*

Antiministerial, *adj.*, **Antiministerialist**, *s.* antiministériel [§ 1, page 3, § 1

Antimonarch-ic, *al*, —*ist*, *Antimonial*, *adj.* antimonial; antimoné; — *s.* antimonial, *m.*

Antimony, *s.* antimoine, *m.*

Antinational, *adj.* antinational

Antipapal, *adj.* antipapiste

Antipap-ism, —*ist*, *V. page 3, § 1* [pathique

Antipathetic, —*al*, *adj.* antipathique, *s.* antipathie, *f.*

Antipatriotic, *adj.* *V. page 3, § 1* [V. page 3, § 1

Antiphilosophic, —*al*, *adj.*

Antiphon, *s.* antiphone, *m.*

Antiphonar, —*y*, *s.* antiphonaire, *m.*

Antiphrasis, *s.* antiphrase, *f.*

Antipode, *s.* antipode, *m.*

Antipope, *s.* antipape, *m.*

Antipopery, *s.* antipapisme, *m.*

Antipyretic, *adj. s.* antipyrétique, *adj. m.f.*, *s.m.*

Antipyrine, *s.* antipyrine, *f.*

Antiquarian, *adj.* antique; d'antiquaire; — *s. V. Antiquary*

Antiquary, *s.* antiquaire, *m.*

Antiquate, *v.a.* vieillir

Antiquated, *adj.* antique; (*obsolete*) suranné, vieilli, vieux; tombé en désuétude; passé; (*out of fashion*) démodé; (*in contempt*) roccoco

Antique, *adj.* antique; ancien; — *s.* antique, (ancien) *art* *f.* From the —, d'après l'antique. After the —, à l'antique

Antiqueness, **Antiquity**, *s.* antiquité, *f.*; ancienneté, *f.*

Antireform, *adj.*, **Antireformist**, *s.* antiréformiste, *m.f.*

Antirepublican, *s.* antirépublicain, *m.*, *e, f.*

Antirevolutionary, *adj. s.*, **Antirevolutionist**, *s.* antirévolutionnaire, *m.f.*

Antirheumatic, *adj.* antirhumatismal

Antiscorbutic, *adj. s.* antiscorbutique, *adj. m.f.*, *s.m.*

Antiscriptural, *adj.* contraire à l'Écriture sainte

Antiseptic, *adj. s.* antiseptique, *adj. m.f.*, *s.m.*

Antisocial, *adj.* antisocial

Antispasmodic, *adj. s.* antispasmodique, *adj. m.f.*, *s.m.*

Antithesis, *s.* antithèse, *f.*

Antithetic, —*al*, *adj.* antithétique

Antivaccination, *s.* antivaccination, *f.*

Antler, *s.* andouiller, *m.*; — *s, pl.* (horns) bois, *m.*

Antlered, *adj.* pourvu d'andouillers
Anus, *s.* anus, *m.*
Anvil, *s.* enclume, *f.*; (*fig.*) métier, chantage, *m.*
Anxiety, *s.* anxiété, inquiétude, *f.*; préoccupation, *f.*; sollicitude, *f.*; désir, *m.*
Anxious, *adj.* inquiet (de, sur), plein d'anxiété or d'inquiétude, anxieux; soucieux; préoccupé (de); plein de sollicitude (pour); désireux (de); curieux (de); (*woorring*) inquietant. *To be* —, être inquiet or &c.; (*to*) s'inquiéter (de); avoir hâte (de); désirer vivement; être curieux (de); tenir (à). — **ly**, *adv.* avec anxiété or inquiétude, anxieusement; avec sollicitude; impatientement. — **ness**, *s.* *V.* **Anxiety**
Any, *adj.* quelque; (*every*) tout; (*someone*) quelqu'un; (*after a doubt expressed, or inter., or neg.*) aucun; (*whoever, whatever*) qui que ce soit; quelque ... que ce soit; un ... quelconque; le premier ... venu, n'importe quel ... (*of*) n'importe lequel (de); quoi que ce soit; (*after 'more' or 'less'*) aucun; (*some*) du, *m.*, de la, *f.*, des, *pl.*, (*after* pas, point, or plus) de; (*of it, of them*) en; (*before a comp.*) ... [*untranslated*]. *Have you — hope?* avez-vous quelque espoir? *Have you — tea?* avez-vous du thé? — *man can do it*, tout homme peut le faire. *If — of you*, si quelqu'un de vous. *I doubt that — of you ...*, je doute qu'aucun de vous ... *Do you think that — of them ...?* pensez-vous qu'aucun d'eux ...? *Not — of you*, aucun de vous. *I don't know — of those gentlemen*, je ne connais aucun de ces messieurs. *More than — other*, plus qu'aucun autre. *If you have —*, si vous en avez. *If —, (if there is or are) —* s'il y en a, s'il en est; (*if there was or were*) — s'il y en avait. — **better**, (*adj.*) meilleur; (*adv.*) mieux. — **body**, *V.* — **one**. — ... **but**, tout autre ... que. — **farther**, — **further**, plus loin, plus avant. — **how**, *adv.* d'une manière quelconque, de quelque manière que ce soit, de toute manière, de toute façon; n'importe comment; (*in any event*) dans tous les cas. — **longer**, plus longtemps, davantage. — **more**, encore; (*neg.*) plus; (*pas*) davantage. — **one**, quelqu'un; (*neg.*) personne; (*of*) aucun (de); (*whoever*) quiconque; qui que ce soit; (*the first come*) le premier venu; n'importe qui; n'importe lequel; (*everybody*) tout le monde. — **one but**, tout autre que. — **one you please**, (*pers.*) qui vous voudrez; (*things*) celui que vous voudrez. — **thing**, *s.*

quelque chose, *m.*; (*inter.*) quelque chose; rien; (*neg.*) rien, *m.*; (*whatever*) n'importe quoi, *m.*; tout, *m.*; (*which*) tout ce que. — **thing but**, tout autre chose, que, rien moins que; tout excepté. — **thing good**, — **thing broken**, — **thing more**, quelque chose de bon, quelque chose de cassé, quelque chose de plus (or encore quelque chose). — **thing you like**, tout ce que vous voulez or (*future*) voudrez. — **thing you please**, tout ce qu'il vous plaît or (*future*) plaira. *Not — thing*, rien. *If — thing*, (*elliptically*) s'il y a une différence. — **whatever**, quelque ... que ce soit, n'importe quel ...; un ... quelconque; le moindre ... — **when**, n'importe quand. — **where**, n'importe où; (*inter.*) quelque part; (*neg.*) nulle part. — **worse**, (*adj.*) pire, plus mauvais; (*adv.*) pis, plus mal
Aorist, *s.* aoriste, *m.*
Aorta, *s.* aorte, *f.*
Apacé, *adv.* à grands pas, rapidement, vite
Apart, *adv.* à part; de côté; à l'écart; écarté (de); séparé (de); séparation. *Wide —*, bien écartés (*m. pl.*, écartées, *f. pl.*); de loin en loin. *Too wide —*, trop écartés or écartées; trop espacés or espacées
Apartment, *s.* chambre, pièce, *f.*; — **s. *pl.* (*one suite*) appartement, *m.*, (*several suites*) appartements, *m. pl.* [*thique*]
Apathetic, — **al**, *adj.* apathétique, *s.* apathie, *f.*
Ape, *s.* singe, *m.*, (*she*) — guenon, *f.*; — *v.a.* singer
Apex, *adv.* (*nav.*) à pic
Aper, *s.* singe, imitateur, *m.*
Aperient, *adj.* *s.* apéritif, *adj. m.*, — *ive*, *f.*, apéritif, *s. m.*
Aperture, *s.* ouverture, *f.*; orifice, *m.*
Apery, *s.* singerie, *f.*
Apex, *s.* sommet, *m.*
Aphorism, — **istic**, *al* *V.*
Aphtha, *s.* aphte, *m.* [*p. 3, § 1*]
Apiarist, *s.* apiculteur, *m.*
Apiary, *s.* rucher, *m.*
Apiculture, *s.* apiculture, *f.*
Apiece, *adv.* pièce, la pièce, chacun; (*pers.*, *animals*) par tête, chacun
Apish, *adj.* de singe; (*ocular*) bouffon; (*foolish*) sot; (*joppish*) prétentieux, affecté. — **trick**, singerie, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* en singe; sottement; prétentivement, avec prétention, avec affectation. — **ness**, *s.* singerie, *f.*; sottise, *f.*; prétention, affectation, *f.* [*f.*]
Apocalypse, *s.* apocalypse, *s.* apocalyphe, *al*, *adj.* apocalyphe, *s.* apocalyphe, *m. pl.*
Apocrypha, *s.* *pl.* apocryphe, *adj.* apocryphe
Apogee, *s.* apogée, *m.*
Apollo, *s.* (*myth.*); (*butterfly*)**

Apollon, *m.* — *Belvedere*, l'Apollon du Belvédère
Apologetic, — **al**, *adj.* apologetique, d'excuse. — **ally**, *adv.* par forme d'excuse, en excuse; d'un ton d'excuse
Apologist, *s.* apologiste, *m. f.*
Apologize, *v.n.* faire une apologie; (*to make excuse*) s'excuser (*to*, auprès de; *for*, de), faire des excuses or ses excuses (*to*, à; *for*, pour), demander pardon (*to*, à; *for*, de). *To — for a person to another*, excuser une personne auprès d'une autre
Apologue, *s.* apologue, *m.*
Apology, *s.* apologie, *f.*; excuse, *f.* *To make an — for*, faire l'apologie de; faire des excuses pour, s'excuser de
Apophthegm, *s.* apophtegme, *m.*
Apoplectic, *adj.* apoplectique, d'apoplexie; — *s.* apoplectique, *m. f.* — *fit or stroke*, attaque d'apoplexie, *f.* *In an — fit*, frappé d'apoplexie
Apoplexy, *s.* apoplexie, *f.*
Apostasy, *s.* apostasie, *f.*
Apostate, *s.* *adj.* apostat, *m.*
Apostatize, *v.n.* apostasier. — *from*, renier, abjurer
Apostle, *s.* apôtre, *m.*
Apostleship, *s.* apostolat, *m.*
Apostolical, *al*, *ically*, *l.* [*page 3, § 1*]
Apostrophe, *s.* apostrophe, *f.* [*ph*]
Apostrophize, *v.a.* apostrophiser
Apothecary, *s.* médecin-pharmacien, *m.*; pharmacien, *m.*; (*in contempt*) apothicaire, *m.* *Apothecaries' weight*, poids médicinal, *m.* [*m.*]
Apothegm, *s.* apophtegme, *m.*
Apotheosis, *s.* apotheose, *f.*
Appal, *v.a.* épouvanter
Appalling, *adj.* épouvantable, effrayant
Appanage, *s.* apanage, *m.*
Apparatus, *s.* appareil, *m.*; attirail, *m.*
Apparel, *s.* vêtement, habillement, costume, *m.*, habits, *m. pl.*; (*fig.*) ornement, appareil, *m.*, parure, *f.*, ajustement, *m.*; (*nav.*) appareaux, *m. pl.*; — *v.a.* revêtir, revêtir; parer, orner
Apparent, *adj.* apparent; visible; évident; (*of heirs*) présomptif (en ligne directe). — **ly**, *adv.* évidemment; (*seemingly*) apparemment, en apparence [*f.*]
Apparition, *s.* apparition, *m.*
Apparitor, *s.* appariteur, *m.*
Appeal, *v.n.* en appeler (à), prendre à témoin; faire appel (à), s'adresser (à); demander (à), supplier; avoir recours (à); (*law*) appeler, en appeler
Appeal, *s.* appel, *m.*; recours, *m.*; (*law*) appel, *m.*
Appealable, *adj.* appealable
Appear, *v.n.* (*make o'n*) or its appearance, seem: of pers. and

things) paraître (à); (*make an apparition, start up*) apparaître (à); (*pers. only*) se présenter; se montrer; (*law*) comparaître. *To — against*, se présenter contre; (*to sue*) se porter partie contre

Appearance, *s.* (*coming into sight*) apparition, *f.*; entrée, *f.*; arrivée, *f.*; présence, *f.*; (*semblance, show*) apparence, *f.*; air, aspect, *m.*; mine, *f.*, extérieur, *m.*; (*law*) comparution, *f.* *First —*, (*before the public*) début, *m.* *At first —*, au premier abord. *In —*, en apparence. *To all —s*, selon toute apparence. *To make o's —*, faire son apparition, paraître, se montrer, se présenter; faire son entrée; (*law*) comparaître. *To make o's first —*, faire sa première apparition; faire sa première entrée; (*before the public*) faire son début, débiter. *To make o's last —*, paraître pour la dernière fois. *To put in or enter an —*, faire acte de présence, se présenter; être présent; (*law*) faire acte de comparution, comparaître. *To save —s*, sauver les apparences. *Careless of o's personal —*, négligé dans sa mise. *There is every — of it*, il y a toute apparence

Appease, *v.a.* apaiser, calmer [ment, *m.*]

Appeasement, *s.* apaisement. **Appellant**, *s. adj.* (*law*) appelant, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*

Appellation, *s.* appellation, *f.*; nom, *m.*, dénomination, *f.* **Appellee**, *s.* (*law*) intimé, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*

Append, *v.a.* apposer; ajouter. **Appendage**, *s.* dépendance, *f.*, accessoire, appendice, *m.* (*fig.*) apanage, *m.* [ajouté]

Appendent, *adj.* accessoire; **Appendix**, *s.* appendice, *m.* **Appertain**, *v.m.* appartenir (à) [tence, *f.*]

Appetence, *v.*, *s.* appétit. **Appetite**, *s.* appétit, *m.* (*fig.*) soif, *f.*, désir, *m.* *To have, to get, to give an —*, avoir, gagner, donner de l'appétit (*with an adj.*, un... appétit...). *To have a good —*, avoir bon appétit. *A good — to you!* bon appétit [appétit]

Appetize, *v.a.* mettre en appétit. **Appetizer**, *s.* apéritif, *m.*

Appetizing, *adj.* appétissant [applaudir]

Applaud, *v.a.* applaudir. **Applauder**, *s.* applaudissement, *m.*

Applause, *s.* applaudissement, *m.*, applaudissements, *m. pl.*

Applausive, *adj.* approbatif. **Apple**, *s.* pomme, *f.*; (*of the eye*) prunelle, *f.*; (*— tree*) pommier, *m.* *Adam's —*, pomme d'Adam, *f.* *Biter —*, colo-

quinte, *f.* *As the — of o's eye*, comme la prunelle de ses yeux. — **core**, *s.* trognon de pomme, *m.* — **corer**, *s.* vide-pommes, *m.* — **dumpling**, *—turn-over*, *—puff*, *—fritter*, *s.* chausson de pomme, *m.* — **fritter**, *s.* beignet de pomme, *m.* — **green**, *s. adj.* vert pomme, *m.* — **jelly**, *s.* marmelade, sauce, *s.* gelée, marmelade, compote de pommes, *f.* — **orchard**, *s.* pommeraie, *f.* — **pie**, *s.* tart, pudding, *s.* tourte (*f.*), tarte (*f.*), pudding (*m.*) aux pommes. *In — pie order*, dans un ordre parfait, rangé avec le plus grand soin. — **tree**, *s.* pommier, *m.* — **woman**, *s.* marchande de pommes, *f.*

Appliance, *s.* moyen, *m.*; secours, *m.*; remède, *m.*; utensil, instrument, *m.*; machine, *f.*; appareil, *m.*; agencement, *m.*

Applicable, *adj.* applicable. **Applicably**, *adv.* d'une manière applicable

Applicant, *s.* demandeur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; postulant, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; candidat, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; solliciteur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; pétitionnaire, *m.*, *f.*; (*law*) demandeur, *m.*, — *eresse*, *f.*

Application, *s.* application, *f.*; sollicitation, demande, *f.* *To make — to*, s'adresser à

Apply, *v.a.* appliquer (à); (*put*) mettre (à), porter (à); (*the break, rail, &c.*) serrer; — *v.n.* s'appliquer (à); s'adresser (à); se présenter. *To — for*, solliciter, demander; se présenter pour. — *to or at ... (or at ...)*, (*at the end of advertisements and bills*) s'adresser à (or chez) ... *To — oneself*, s'appliquer (à)

Appoint, *v.a.* établir; instituer; assigner; ordonner; désigner, fixer, indiquer, marquer; (*— to meet*) donner rendez-vous à; (*nominate*) nommer (à), désigner (pour), proposer (à); (*furnish*) meubler; garnir; servir; (*troops, &c.*) équiper; — *v.n.* décider, ordonner

Appointment, *s.* établissement, *m.*; nomination, *f.*; emploi, *m.*, charge, place, *f.*; ordre, décret, *m.*; désignation, fixation, *f.*; (*of time*) rendez-vous, *m.*; (*furniture*) meuble, ameublement, *m.*; garniture, *f.*; service, *m.*; (*of troops, &c.*) équipement, *m.* *To make an —*, prendre rendez-vous, se donner rendez-vous; (*with*) donner (un) rendez-vous (à), prendre rendez-vous (avec). *By — (halter, boot-maker, &c.) to His (or Her) Majesty*, fournisseur breveté de Sa Majesté

Apportion, *v.a.* répartir, assigner

Apportionment, *s.* répartition, *f.*

Apposite, *adj.* approprié, à propos, bien appliqué, applicable; convenable, juste, conforme. — **ly**, *adv.* à propos, convenablement, avec justesse. — **ness**, *s.* à-propos, *m.*, convenance, justesse, *f.*

Appraise, *v.a.* priser, estimer, évaluer

Appraisement, *s.* estimation, évaluation, *f.*; (*at auction*) prise, *f.*

Appraiser, *s.* estimateur, *m.*; (*at auction*) commissaire-priseur, *m.* [ciable]

Appreciable, *adj.* appréciable

Appreciate, *v.a.* apprécier

Appreciation, *s.* appréciation, *f.*

Apprehend, *v.a.* (*arrest*) arrêter, appréhender au corps; (*conceive*) saisir, comprendre, concevoir; (*think*) croire, penser, supposer, imaginer; (*fear*) appréhender, craindre

Apprehension, *s.* (*arrest*) arrestation, *f.*; (*understanding*) conception, *f.*; (*idea*) idée, pensée, *f.*; (*fear*) appréhension, crainte, *f.*; inquiétude, *f.*; (*suspicion*) soupçon, *m.* *To be quick, dull of —*, avoir la conception vive, dure. *To be under (some) — of*, craindre, appréhender

Apprehensive, *adj.* intelligent; (*fearful*) appréhensif, timide, craintif, (*of*) inquiet (de), dans l'appréhension (de). *To be — of*, appréhender, craindre. — **ly**, *adv.* avec crainte. — **ness**, *s.* intelligence, *f.*; timidité, crainte, *f.*

Apprentice, *s.* apprenti, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; (*to a lawyer*) clerc, *m.*; (*pharm.*, &c.) élève, *m.*; (*nav.*) novice, *m.* *To bind — to*, mettre en apprentissage chez

Apprentice, *v.a.* mettre en apprentissage ('to', chez)

Apprenticed, *adj.* ('to', chez) apprenti, en apprentissage

Apprenticeship, *s.* apprentissage, *m.*; (*nav.*) noviciat, *m.*

Apprise, *v.a.* informer, instruire, prévenir

Approach, *v.n.* approcher ('to', de); s'approcher ('to', de); — *v.a.* (*come near to*) approcher de; s'approcher de; aborder; arriver à; (*bring near*) approcher ('to', de); — *s.* approche, *f.*; accès, *m.*; abord, *m.*; passage, *m.*; avenue, *f.*; (*fig.*) rapprochement, *m.*; pas, *m.*; ressemblance, *f.*; (*hort.*, *fort.*) approche, *f.*; (*math.*) approximation, *f.* ... *which is — ed by* ... où l'on arrive par ...

Approachable, *adj.* abordable, accessible

Approaching, *adj.* qui s'approche, prochain

Approbation, *s.* approbation, *f.* *On —*, à condition

Approbatory, *adj.* approbatif

Appropriate, *v.a.* s'approprier; approprier (à); affecter (à), destiner (à); appliquer (à); — *adj.* approprié (à); (*suitable*) convenable (à), propre (à); à propos; juste. — *ly, adv.* convenablement; à propos; à juste titre. — *ness*, s. convenance, *f.*; à-propos, *m.*; justesse, *f.*

Appropriation, *s.* appropriation, *f.*; destination, application, *f.*, emploi, *m.* [*tion*]

Approval, *s.* *V.* **Approba-**

Approve, *v.a.* (— *of*) approuver; être content de

Approver, *s.* approbateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*; (*crim. law*) dénonciateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.* (de ses complices)

Approving, *adj.* approbateur, approbatif. — *ly, adv.* approbativement

Approximate, *v.a.* rapprocher (de); — *v.n.* se rapprocher (de), approcher (de); — *adj.* approximatif. — *ly, adv.* approximativement

Approximation, *s.* approximation, *f.*; rapprochement, *m.*

Approximative, *adj.* *V.* **Approximate**

Appurtenance, *s.* appartenance, *f.*; dépendance, *f.*

Appurtenant, *adj.* appartenant (à); dépendant (de)

Apricot, *s.* abricot, *m.* — *tree*, *s.* abricotier, *m.*

April, *s.* avril, *m.* — *fool day*, *V.* All fools' day. — *fool trick*, — *fool's errand*, *s.* poisson d'avril, *m.*

showers, *s. pl.* (*in England*) les pluies d'avril, *f. pl.*, (*in France*) les giboulées de mars, *f. pl.* To make one an — *fool*, donner un poisson d'avril à quelqu'un. To be made an — *fool*, recevoir un poisson d'avril

Apron, *s.* tablier, *m.* — *ful* (*An*), *s.* plein son tablier. — *string*, *s.* cordon de tablier, *m.* Tied (or pinned) to o's mother's — *strings*, pendu aux jupes de sa mère

[— *s.* à-propos, *m.*]

Apropos, *adj. adv.* à propos; **Apse, *s.* (*arch.*) abside, *f.***

Apsis, *s.* (*astr.*) apside, *f.*

Apt, *adj.* (*fit*) apte (à), propre (à); (*liable, inclined*) sujet (à), enclin (à), disposé (à), porté (à), prompt (à); (*suitable*) convenable, juste, à propos [*m.*]

Apter, **Apteran**, *s.* aptère, aptère

Apterous, **Apteral**, *adj.* aptère

Aptitude, *s.* aptitude, *f.* **Aptly**, *adv.* convenablement, justement, à propos

Aptness, *s.* aptitude, *f.*; disposition, *f.*; tendance, *f.*; penchant, *m.*; (*suitableness*) convenance, *f.*; (*of expressions*) propriété, justesse, *f.*

Aqua, *s.* eau, *f.* — *fortis*, *s.* eau-forte, *f.* — *marina*, — *marine*, *s.* aigue-marine, *f.* — *tint*, — *tinta*, *s.* aquatinte, *f.*

Aquarium, *s.* aquarium, *m.*

Aquarius, *s.* le Verseau, *m.*

Aquatic, *adj.* aquatique; — *s.* plante aquatique, *f.*; — *s.* *pl.* plantes aquatiques, *f. pl.*; (*sport*) sport nautique, canotage, *m.*

Aquatint, *V.* **Aqua**

Aqueduct, *s.* aqueduc, *m.* — *bridge*, *s.* pont-aqueduc, *m.*

Aqueous, *adj.* aqueux

Aquiline, *adj.* aquilin, d'aigle. — *nose*, nez aquilin, — *eye*, regard d'aigle, *m.*

Arab, *s.* *adj.* Arabe, *m. f.* **Street** —, gamin (des rues), voyou, *m.* [*adj. m. f.*, *s. f.*]

Arabesque, *adj.* *s.* arabesque, **Arabian**, *s.* Arabe, *m. f.*; — *adj.* arabe, d'Arabie, de l'Arabie. — *bedstead*, lit à baldaquin, *m.* — *deserts*, déserts de l'Arabie, *m. pl.* — *Gulf*, Golfe Arabique, *m.* — *Nights*, Mille et une Nuits, *f. pl.*

Arabic, *adj.* arabe; arabique; — *s.* l'Arabe, *m.*, la langue arabe, *f.*

Arabist, *s.* arabisant, *m.*

Arable, *adj.* arable, labourable

Araucaria, *s.* araucaria, *m.*

Arbiter, *s.* arbitre, *m.*

Arbitrament, *s.* arbitrage, *m.*; jugement arbitral, *m.*, sentence arbitrale, *f.* [*ment*]

Arbitrarily, *adv.* arbitrairement

Arbitrariness, *s.* arbitraire, *m.*

Arbitrary, *adj.* arbitraire

Arbitrate, *v.p.n.* arbitrer; décider (de), prononcer (sur)

Arbitration, *s.* arbitrage, *m.* **By** —, par arbitrage, arbitralement

Arbitrator, *s.* arbitre, *m.*

Arbitress, *s.* arbitre, *f.*

Arbor, *s.* arbre, *m.* — *vitæ*, *s.* thuya, arbre de vie, *m.*

Arboriculture, *s.* arboriculture, *f.* [*ceau*, *m.*]

Arbour, *s.* tonnelle, *f.*, **Arbute**, *s.* arbutus, *m.* — *berry*, *s.* arbutus, *f.*

Arc, *s.* arc, *m.*

Arcade, *s.* arcade, *f.*; galerie, *f.*; passage, *m.* [*mystère*, *m.*]

Arceanum, *s.* arceau, secret, *m.*

Arch, *s.* (*arch.*) arche, *f.*; voûte, *f.*; arcade, *f.*; (*build.*) cintre, *m.*; arc, *m.*; arceau, *m.* — *buttress*, *s.* arc-boutant, *m.* — *like*, *adj.* en arche, en voûte. — *stone*, *s.* vousoir, *m.* — *way*, *s.* passage voûté, *m.*; voûte, *f.*, arceau, *m.* — *wise*, *adj.* en forme d'arche or de voûte [*tend*] arquer

Arch, *v.a.* voûter, cintre; **Arch**, *adj.* (*cunning*) malin; (*roguish*) espiegle; (*in compounds*) grand, insigne, fleffé, archi...

Archæological, *adj.* archéologique

Archæologist, *s.* archéologue, *m.* [*f.*]

Archæology, *s.* archéologie, **Archæic**, *adj.* archaïque

Archaism, *s.* archaïsme, *m.*

Archangel, *s.* archange, *m.*

Archbishop, *s.* archevêque, *m.* [*vêché*, *m.*]

Archbishopric, *s.* arche-archidiaconat, *m.*

Archdeacon, *s.* archidiacon, *m.*

Archdeaconry, *s.* archidiaconat, *m.*; (*jurisdiction, residence*) archidiaconé, *m.*

Archdeaconship, *s.* archidiaconat, *m.*

Archducal, *adj.* archiducal

Archduchess, *s.* archiduchesse, *f.*

Archduchy, **Archduke-**

dom, *s.* archiduché, *m.*

Archduke, *s.* archiduc, *m.*

Arch-enemy, *s.* grand ennemi, ennemi juré, *m.*

Archer, *s.* archer, *m.*; (*astr.*) Sagittaire, *m.*

Archers, *V.* **Archress**

Archery, *s.* tir à l'arc, *m.*; art de tirer l'arc, *m.*

Archetypal, *adj.* **Arche-**

type, *s.* archétype, *adj.* *m. f.*, *s. m.*

Archiepiscopacy, **Archie-**

piscopate, *s.* archiepiscopat, *m.* [*piscopal*]

Archiepiscopal, *adj.* archie-

mandrite, *m.* [*mède*]

Archimedean, *adj.* d'Archi-

Archimede, *s.* *V.* **Arch**, *s.*

Archipelago, *s.* archipel, *m.*

Architect, *s.* architecte, *m.*; (*fig.*) artisan, auteur, *m.*

Architectural, *adj.* archi-

tectural, d'architecture [*tur*, *f.*]

Architecture, *s.* architecte

Architrave, *s.* architrave, *f.*

Archives, *s. pl.* archives, *f. pl.*

Archivist, *s.* archiviste, *m.*

Archly, *adv.* malicieusement, avec malice, malinement, malignement; d'un air malin; avec espièglerie [*espièglerie*, *f.*]

Archness, *s.* malice, *f.*; **Archon**, *s.* archonte, *m.*

Archonship, *s.* archontat, *m.*

Archpriest, *s.* archiprêtre, *m.*

Archress, *s.* archère, *f.* [*za*]

Archway, **Archwise**, *V.*

Arch, *s.*

Arctic, *adj.* arctique

Ardent, *adj.* ardent. — *spirit*, esprit or caractère ardent, *m.* (*liquor*) spiritueux, *m.* — *ly*, *adv.* ardemment

Ardour, *s.* ardeur, *f.*

Arduous, *adj.* ardu, difficile, rude, pénible. — *ly*, *adv.* difficilement, péniblement. — *ness*, *s.* difficulté, *f.*

Area, *s.* aire, surface, superficie, *f.*; (*extent*) étendue, *f.*; (*enclosure*) enceinte, *f.*; arène, *f.*; (*of a music-hall, &c.*) pour-

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tour, *m.*; (*open space*) espace découvert, *m.*, cour, place, *f.*; (*front : of ground-floor*) devant (de maison), *m.*, (*of basement*) fossé de sous-sol, *m.*; (*of a church*) parvis, *m.* — **steps**, *s. pl.* escalier de sous-sol, escalier de service, *m.*

Areca, *s.* arec, *m.* — **nut**, *s.* noix d'arec, *f.* arec, *m.*

Arena, *s.* arène, *f.*

Arenaceous, *adj.* arenacé

Areometer, *s.* aréomètre, *m.*

Areopagite, *s.* aréopagite, *m.*

Areopagus, *s.* aréopage, *m.*

Argemone, *s.* argémone, *f.*

Argent, *s.* (*her.*) argent, *m.*;

— *adj.* d'argent, argenté [*ère*]

Argentiferous, *adj.* argenti-

Argentine, *adj.* argentin

Argillaceous, *adj.* argillacé

Argilliferous, *adj.* argillifère

Argonaut, *s.* argonaute, *m.*

Argue, *v. n.* argumenter,

raisonner, discuter; soutenir;

— *v. a.* discuter; plaider; dé-

noter, annoncer; accuser;

prouver; arguer, inférer, con-

clure [*m.*; raisonneur, *m.*]

Arguer, *s.* argumentateur,

Arguing, *s.* argumentation,

f.; raisonnement, *m.*; discus-

sion, *f.*; — *adj.* raisonneur

Argument, *s.* argument, *m.*

Argumentation, *s.* argu-

mentation, *f.*

Argumentative, *adj.* d'ar-

gumentation; raisonné; (*pers.*)

disposé à argumenter

Argus, *s.* argus, *m.* — **eyed**,

adj. aux yeux d'argus

Aria, *s.* (*mus.*) arie, *f.*

Arian, *s.* *adj.* arien, *m.*, — *ne*, *f.*

Arianism, *s.* arianisme, *m.*

Arid, *adj.* aride

Aridity, *s.* aridité, *f.*

Aries, *s.* le Bélier, *m.*

Arietta, *s.* ariette, *f.*

Arigat, *adv.* *V. Right*

Arise, *v. n.* (*get up*) se lever;

(*emerge*) s'élever, surgir; (*rebel*)

se soulever; (*appear*) se présen-

ter; (*originate, proceed*) naître

(de); venir (de), provenir (de);

(*happen, begin*) s'élever, survenir

Aristarch, *s.* aristarque, *m.*

Aristocracy, *s.* aristocratie,

f. [*m.*]

Aristocrat, *s.* aristocrate,

Aristocratic, — *al*, *adj.*

(*things*) aristocratique; (*pers.*)

aristocrate. — **ally**, *adv.*

aristocratiquement [*tique*],

Arithmetical, *adj.* arithmé-

tiétique, d'arithmétique. — **ly**,

adv. arithmétiquement

Arithmetician, *s.* arithmé-

ticien, *m.*, — *ne*, *f.*

Ark, *s.* arche, *f.* Noah's —,

l'arche de Noé. *The — of the*

covenant, l'arche d'alliance

Arm, *s.* (*limb*) bras, *m.*; (*of a*

soft) accotoir, bras, *m.*; (*of a*

chair, and geog., tech., fig.,

poet., &c.) bras, *m.*; (*of a cross*)

croisillon, *m.*; (*of a wind-mill*)

V. Sweep; (*mil.*) arme, *f.*; — *s.*,

pl. bras, *m. pl.*; &c.; armes, *f. pl.*;

(*her.*) armes, armoiries, *f. pl.* *At*

— *s.* d'armes. *At —'s length*, à

la longueur du bras; (*of carry-*

ing or holding) à bras tendu;

(*fig.*) à distance. *College of —s*,

collège héraldique, *m.* *Man-at-*

—s, homme d'armes, *m.* *Men-at-*

—s, hommes or gens d'armes,

m. pl. *In —s*, en armes; les

armes à la main; (*of a child*)

porté sur les bras, en bas âge

(*Brother, companion in —s*, frère,

compagnon d'armes, *m.*) *In*

open —s, en guerre ouverte. *To*

—s! aux armes! *Under —s*,

sous les armes. *With open —s*,

à bras ouverts. — *in —*, bras

dessus bras dessous, en se don-

nant le bras. *To beat to —s*,

(*mil.*) battre le rappel; battre la

générale. *To have long —s*, avoir

les bras longs. *To take up —s*,

to rise in —s, prendre les armes.

To present —s, présenter les

armes. *Present —s!* présentez

arme! *Shoulder —s!* portez

arme! — **chair**, *s.* fauteuil, *m.*

— **ful**, *s.* brassée, *f.* — **hole**,

s. emmanchure, entournure, *f.*

— **less**, *adj.* sans bras; (*of*

weapons) sans armes. — **let**, *s.*

brassard, *m.*; bracelet, *m.*; (*geog.*)

petit bras (de mer), *m.* —

manufactory, *s.* armurerie, *f.*

— **pit**, *s.* alisselle, *f.* — **rack**,

— **stand**, *s.* râtelier d'armes, *m.*

— **rest**, *s.* (*of a carriage*) brassi-

ère, *f.* — **sling**, *s.* écharpe

pour le bras, *f.*

Arm, *v. a.* (*'with'*, de) armer;

— *v. n.* s'armer, armer, prendre

les armes

Armadillo, *s.* (*quadruped*)

taton, *m.*; (*insect*) armadille, *m.*

Armament, *s.* armement, *m.*

Armenian, *s.* Arménien, *m.*,

— *ne*, *f.*; — *adj.* arménien, d'Ar-

ménie

Armillary, *adj.* armillaire

Arming, *s.* armement, *m.*

Armistice, *s.* armistice, *m.*

Armorial, *adj.* armorial,

d'armoiries. — *bearings*, armes,

armoiries, *f. pl.* *With — bear-*

ings, armoiré

Armourist, *s.* armuriste, *m.*

Armour, *s.* armure, *f.*; (*nav.*)

blindage, *m.*, cuirasse, *f.*; — *v. a.*

(*nav.*) blinder, cuirasser.

— **bearer**, *s.* écuyer, *m.* — **case**,

— **coat**, *v. a.* (*nav.*) blinder, cui-

rasser. — **casing**, *s.* blindage,

m. — **plate**, *v. a.* (*nav.*) blinder,

cuirasser; *s.* plaque de blindage,

f. — **plating**, *s.* blindage, cui-

rassement, *m.* — **ship**, *s.* vais-

sseau (ou navire ou bâtiment)

blindé ou cuirassé, cuirassé, *m.*

Armourer, *s.* armurier, *m.*

Armoury, *s.* arsenal, *m.*;

musée d'armes, *m.*; (*room*) salle

d'armes, *f.*

Army, *s.* armée, *f.*; (*fig.*)

multitude, foule, nuée, armée,

f. *To be in the —*, être à l'armée,

être au service, servir, être mili-

taire. *To enter the —*, entrer

au service. — **clothier**, *s.* fa-

bricant d'équipements mili-

itaires, *m.* — **contractor**, *s.*

fournisseur de l'armée or des

troupes, munitionnaire, *m.* —

corps, *s.* corps d'armée, *m.* —

estimates, *s. pl.* budget de la

guerre, *m.* — **examination**,

— **officer**, — **service**, — **sur-**

geon, — **tuition**, — **tutor**,

— *s. V. Military*. — **list**, *s.*

cadres de l'armée, *m. pl.*, an-

nuaire de l'armée, *m.*

Arnica, *s.* arnica, *m.*

Aroma, *s.* arôme, *m.*

Aromatic (— *al*), *adj.* aro-

matique; — *s.* aromate, *m.*

Aromatize, *v. a.* aromatiser

Around, *prep.* autour de;

— *adv.* autour; alentour; à

l'entour, aux alentours; (*around*

oneself) autour de soi; (*of dis-*

tance or by turns) à la ronde.

— *it, them* (things), autour, à

l'entour. *Those — him*, son en-

tourage

Arouse, *v. a. V. Rouse*

Arpeggio, *s.* arpegge, *m.*

Arquebuse, *s.* arquebuse, *f.*

Arrack, *s.* arack, rack, *m.*

Arraign, *v. a.* mettre en ac-

cusation; accuser (*'for'*, de);

— *s.* mise en accusation, *f.*

Arraignment, *s.* mise en

accusation, *f.*; accusation, *f.*

Arrange, *v. a.* arranger;

ranger; — *v. n.* s'arranger; con-

venir (de, que); arrêter (de,

que) [*ment*, *m.*]

Arrangement, *s.* arrange-

ment, *m.*

Arrant, *adj.* franc, insigne,

fiéffé

Arrantly, *adv.* notoirement

Array, *s.* ordre, *m.*; rang,

m., rangée, suite, *f.*; cortège,

m.; appareil, déploiement, éta-

lage, *m.*; costume, *m.*, toilette,

f., atours, *m. pl.*; (*law*) liste des

jurés, *f.*; jury, *m.*; — *v. a.*

ranger; arranger; (*display*) dé-

ployer; (*dress*) revêtir (de);

parer (de); (*law*) dresser (*a list*)

Arrear, *s.* Arrears, *s. pl.*

arriéré, *m.*; arrérages, *m. pl.*

In —, en arrière, arriéré, en re-

tard. *To get in —*, s'arriérer

Arrest, *v. a.* arrêter; fixer;

(*goods*) saisir; (*law*) suspendre;

— *s.* (*pers.*) arrestation, *f.*;

(*stop*) arrêt, repos, *m.*; (*mil.*)

arrêts, *m. pl.*; (*law*) suspension,

f. — *for debt*, (*law*) contrainte

par corps, *f.* *Under —*, en état

d'arrestation; (*mil.*) aux arrêts

Arrival, *s.* arrivée, *f.*; (*com.*

nav.) arrivage, *m.*; (*trav.*) arrivé,

m. — **platform**, *s.* (*rail.*) quai

d'arrivée, *m.* [*parvenir* (*à*)

Arrive, *v. n.* arriver; (*reach*)

Arrogance, *s.* arrogance, *f.*

Arrogant, *adj.* arrogant.

Arrogate, v.a. s'arroger.
To — *to oneself*, s'arroger

Arrow, s. flèche, f.; (fig.) trait, m. — **root**, s. arrow-root, m.

Arsenal, s. arsenal, m.

Arsenic, s. arsenic, m.

Arsenical, adj. arsenical

Arsis, s. (mus.) levé, m.

Arson, s. incendie par malveillance, incendie prémédité ou volontaire, m.

Art, s. art, m.; (fine arts) beaux-arts, m. pl.; (cunning) artifice, m.; adresse, f. — **club**, s. cercle des beaux-arts, m.

Exhibition, s. exposition des beaux-arts, f. — **sale**, s. vente d'objets d'art, f. — **school**, s., school of —, école des beaux-arts, f. — **union**, s. union artistique, f.

Artemisia, s. (bot.) armoise, f.

Arterial, adj. artériel

Artery, s. artère, f.

Artesian, adj. artésien

Artful, adj. fait avec art, ingénieux; adroit, habile; (sly) rusé, fin; (crafty) artificieux, astucieux. — **ly**, adv. avec art, artistement, ingénieusement, habilement; finement; artificieusement, astucieusement.

ness, s. art, m., adresse, habileté, f.; ruse, finesse, f.; artifice, m., astuce, f.

Artichoke, s. artichaut, m. *Crown or globe or green* —, artichaut, m. *Jerusalem* —, topinambour. — **bottom**, s. fond d'artichaut, m.

Article, s. article, m.; point, m.; objet, m.; (of packages, luggage) colis, m.; (com.) article, m.; marchandise, f.; (gram.) article, m.; (statute) statut, m.; stipulation, f.; — **s**, pl. articles, &c.; contrat d'apprentissage, engagement, m.; apprentissage, stage, m.; — **v.a.** articuler; (bind by articles) engager par contrat; mettre en apprentissage ('to', chez); (professionally) mettre comme élève ou comme clerc ('to', chez). — **s of association**, statuts sociaux, statuts, m. pl. — **s of trade**, marchandises, f. pl. — **s of war**, code militaire, code maritime, m.

Articled, part. articulé, &c. (V. **Article**, v.a.) — **adj.** apprenti. — **clerk**, clerc stagiaire ou amateur, m. — **pupil**, apprenti, m., e, f.; (professional) élève, m, f.; (in a school) V. **Pupil-teacher**

Articular, adj. articulaire

Articulate, adj. articulé; — **v.a.n.** articuler. — **ly**, adv. distinctement; (in detail) article par article

Articulation, s. articulation, f.

Artifice, s. artifice, m.

Artificer, s. artisan, m.; artiste, m.; (mil.) artificier, m.

Artificial, adj. artificiel.

— **ly**, adv. artificieusement. — **ness**, **Artificiality**, s. nature artificielle, f.

Artillerist, s. artillier, m.

Artillery, s. artillerie, f.

corps, s. corps de l'artillerie, m.

— **ground**, s. polygone, m.

— **man**, s. artillier, m.

— **practice**, s. tir du canon, m.

— **train**, s. train d'artillerie, m.

Artisan, s. adj. artisan, m., e, f.

Artist, **Artiste**, s. artiste, m.

Artistic, — **al**, adj. artistique; d'art; d'artiste. — **ally**, adv. artistement, avec art

Artless, adj. sans art, naturel; (frank) naïf, simple, ingénu. — **ly**, adv. sans art, naturellement; naïvement, simplement, ingénument. — **ness**, s. naturel, m.; naïveté, simplicité, ingénuité, f.

Arum, s. arum, gouet, m.

As, adv. conj. comme; de même que; ainsi que; (because) parce que; (since) puisque; (for) car; (such as) tel que; (in the way of, after the manner of) en (to be followed by no article); (equally) aussi; (after a comparative, and after the word "same") que; (as much as) autant que; (in proportion) à mesure que; (according as) selon que, suivant que; (while) pendant que, tandis que; (when) quand; (however) tout ... que. — ... —, aussi ... que, (like) comme. — **rich** — **you**, aussi riche que vous. — **rich** — **Cræsus**, riche comme Cræsus. *Not so rich* — **you**, pas si riche que vous. *Rich* — **you are**, tout riche que vous êtes [See, in the French-English part, the examples and the rule given at the end of the entry **Tout**, adv.]. *Disguised* — **a monk**, déguisé en moine. — **for**, quant à, pour. — **it is**, comme il est; tel quel; (in this case) dans le cas présent or actuel; les choses étant ainsi, vu l'état des choses. — **it is or was**, — **they are or were**, (so far) comme cela, déjà; (even then) même alors; (still) toujours est-il que. — **it were**, porte ainsi dire, en quelque sorte. — **to**, pour, quant à; sur; (according to) selon, suivant. — **I was sitting**, comme j'étais assis. *One day* — **I was sitting**, un jour que j'étais assis

Asbestos, s. asbeste, m.

Ascend, v.a.n. monter; (upon) monter à or sur; (a river) remonter; (a hill) monter, gravir; (a high mountain) faire l'ascension de; (fig.) remonter; (rise) s'élever. *To — a staircase*, monter un escalier. *To — a ladder, a tree*, monter à (or sur) une échelle, un arbre. *To — the throne*, monter sur le trône. *To — the scaffold*, monter à

(or sur) l'échafaud. *To — the pulpit*, monter en chaire

Ascendant, s. ascendant, m.; supériorité, f.; (pers.) ascendant, m.; — **adj.** ascendant; supérieur. *To be in the —*, (of stars) être à l'ascendant; (fig.) régner, prédominer

Ascendancy, s. ascendant, empire, m., influence, f., pouvoir, m.; supériorité, f., dessus, m.

Ascending, adj. ascendant

Ascension, s. ascension, f.

— **day**, s. le jour de l'Ascension, m., l'Ascension, f.

Ascensional, adj. ascensionnel

Ascensionist, s. ascension-

Ascent, s. ascension, f.; (way up) montée, f.; (activity) montée, rampe, f.; (eminence) côte, colline, f.

Ascertain, v.a. s'assurer de; s'assurer (que); découvrir; (confirm) constater; vérifier

Ascertainable, adj. dont on peut s'assurer

Ascertainment, s. constatation, f.; vérification, f.; découverte, f.; certitude, f.

Ascetic, adj. ascétique; — s. ascète, m, f.

Asceticism, s. ascétisme, m.

Ascribable, adj. attribuable; imputable (imputer à)

Ascribe, v.a. attribuer (à)

Ash, s. cendre, f.; cendres, f. pl.; (tree, its wood) frêne, m.; — **es**, pl. cendre, f.; cendres, f. pl.; — **adj.** cendré; de frêne. *To rise again from its own — es*, renaître de ses cendres. — **bin**, — **box**, — **bucket**, — **hole**, — **pan**, — **pit**, — **tub**, s. cendrier, m.

— **coloured**, adj. cendré, de couleur cendrée. — **dish**, — **tray**, s. (for cigars) coupe à cendre, f., cendrier, m. — **grey**, s. adj. gris cendré, m. — **tree**, s. frêne, m. — **Wednesday**, s. mercredi (or jour) des Cendres, m.

Ashamed, adj. honteux, confus. *To be or feel — of* (or *to*), être honteux or confus de, avoir honte de, rougir de. *To be — of oneself*, avoir honte de soi-même. *To make (...) —*, faire rougir (...). *I am — of you*, vous me faites honte

Ashen, adj. de frêne

Ashlar, s. moellon, m.

— **work**, s. maçonnerie de moellon, f.

Ashore, adv. à terre, à la côte. *To go —*, aller or descendre à terre, débarquer. *To run —*, aller à la côte, faire côte. *To be driven —*, être jeté à terre or à la côte

Ashy, adj. cendreuse, cendré. — **pale**, of — **paleness**, pâle comme la mort, d'une pâleur mortelle

Asiatic, s. Asiatique, m, f.; — **adj.** asiatique, d'Asie

Aside, adv. de côté; (retireu)

à l'écart; (*separately*) à part; (*theat.*) à part; en aparté; — *s.* (*theat.*) aparté, *m.* **Putting or setting** —, (*excluding*) abstraction faite de, sans compter. **Putting or setting that** —, à part cela, sans compter cela.

Asinine, *adj.* d'âne

Ask, *v.a.n.* demander; prier (*de*), inviter (à); interroger; (*a question*) faire; poser. — **about or after**, s'informer de, demander des nouvelles de, demander, demander après. — **down**, prier de descendre. — **for**, demander. — **in**, prier d'entrer, faire entrer. — **up**, prier de monter, faire monter. **To — a person for a thing**, to — *a thing of a person*, demander une chose à quelqu'un. **To — a person ... (a price) for a thing**, demander à quelqu'un ... (francs ou centimes) d'une ou pour une chose. **To — a person to do**, to see, &c., *a thing*, demander à quelqu'un (or prier quelqu'un) de faire, de voir, &c. une chose. **To — to do**, to see, &c., (*oneself*) demander à faire, à voir, &c. **To — in church**, publier les bans de mariage de. **To be —ed in church**, faire publier les bans

Askance, **Askant**, *adv.* de côté; (*in a bad sense*) de travers

Asker, *s.* demandeur, *m.*, —euse, *f.*; questionnaire, *m.*, —euse, *f.*

Askew, *adv.* de biais, obliquement; de travers

Aslant, *adv.* de côté, de biais, obliquement

Asleep, *adj.* endormi. **To be or lie** —, dormir. **To fall** —, s'endormir. **To fall** — again, se rendormir. **To lay** —, endormir

Aslope, *adv.* en pente; en talus; obliquement, de biais

Asp, *v.* **Aspic and Aspen**

Asparagus, *s.* asperge, *f.*, asperges, *f.pl.* **heads**, *s.pl.* pointes d'asperges, *f.pl.* — **shoot**, *s.* asperge, *f.* — **tongs**, *s. pl.* pince à asperges, *f.*

Aspect, *s.* aspect, *m.*; air, *m.*; (*situation*) exposition, *f.*; (*view*) point de vue, *m.*; (*face*) face, *f.* **To have a northern, a southern, an eastern, a western** —, être exposé (or tourné) au nord, au midi, à l'est, à l'ouest

Aspen, *s.* tremble, *m.*; — *adj.* de tremble. — **grove**, — **plantation**, *s.* tremblaie, *f.* — **leaf**, *s.* feuille de tremble, *f.* **To tremble like an — leaf**, trembler comme la feuille. — **tree**, *s.* tremble, *m.*

Asperity, *s.* asperité, *f.*; (*sourness*) apreté, *f.*

Asperse, *v.a.* asperger; (*fig.*) calomnier, diffamer, noircir

Asperser, *s.* calomniateur, *m.*, —trice, *f.*

Aspersion, *s.* aspersión, *f.*; (*fig.*) calomnie, diffamation, *f.*

Asphalt, **Asphalte**, *s.* asphalte, *m.*; — *v.a.* asphalter, bitumer [*d'asphalte*]

Asphaltic, *adj.* asphaltique, *Asphalting*, *s.* asphaltage, *m.*

Asphodel, *s.* asphodèle, *m.*

Asphyxia, *s.* asphyxie, *f.*

Asphyxiate, *v.a.* asphyxier

Asphyxiated, *adj.* asphyxié

Aspic, *s.* aspic, *m.*

Aspirant, *s.* aspirant, *m., e., f.*

Aspirate, *v.a.* aspirer; — *v.n.* s'aspirer; — *adj.* aspiré, *m., e., f.*; — *s.* (*gram.*) aspirée, *f.*; (*gr. gram.*) esprit rude, *m.*

Aspiration, *s.* aspiration, *f.*; élan, *m.*; (*gram.*) aspiration, *f.* [bitonnerie (...)]

Aspire, *v.n.* aspirer (à); **Aspirer**, *s.* aspirant, *m., e., f.*

Aspiring, *adj.* ambitieux; qui a des vues élevées; qui désire faire son chemin; — *s.* **V.**

Aspiration. — **ly**, *adv.* ambitieusement

Asquint, *adv.* de côté, de travers, en louchant

Ass, *s.* âne, *m.* **She** —, ânesse. **Young** —, ass's foal, ânon, *m.*

A great or downright —, un âne bête. **To make an — of oneself**, montrer son ânerie, être sot.

— **es' bridge**, *s.* pont aux ânes, *m.* — **driver**, *s.* ânier, *m.*, ânière, *f.* — **is milk**, *s.* lait d'ânesse, *m.*

Assafetida, *s.* assa-fœtida, *f.*

Assail, *v.a.* assaillir; attaquer

Assailable, *adj.* attaquable

Assailant, **Assailier**, *s.* assaillant, *m.*

Assassin, *s.* assassin, *m.*

Assassinate, *v.a.n.* assassiner [sinat, *m.*]

Assassination, *s.* assassinat, *m.*

Assault, *s.* assaut, *m.*; attaque, *f.*; (*law*) voies de fait, *f.pl.*; attaque, *f.*; — *v.a.* attaquer, assaillir; (*law*) commettre des voies de fait sur; attaquer. — **of (or at) arms**, assaut d'armes. **Aggravated** —, voies de fait et blessures, coups et blessures. **To take by** —, *V.*

Storm [agresseur, *m.*]

Assault, *s.* assaillant, *Assay*, *v.a.* essayer; — *s.* (*of metals*) essai, *m.*; (*of weights, &c.*) vérification, *f.* — **balance**, *s.* — **scales**, *s.pl.* balance d'essai

Assayer, *s.* essayeur, *m.* [*f.*]

Assemblage, *s.* assemblage, *m.*; assemblée, *f.*

Assemble, *v.a.* assembler, rassembler, réunir; — *v.n.* s'assembler, se réunir

Assembling, *s.* rassemblement, *m.*; réunion, *f.*

Assembly, *s.* assemblée, *f.*; réunion, *f.* — **room**, *s.* salle d'assemblée or de réunion, *f.*; salon, *m.*; bal, *m.*

Assent, *s.* assentiment, *m.*; — *v.n.* donner son assentiment (à), consentir (à), acquiescer (à); reconnaître. **With one** —, d'un commun accord. **To nod** —, faire un signe d'assentiment

Assenting, *adv.* avec assentiment

Assert, *v.a.* déclarer; proclamer; affirmer, assurer, prétendre, avancer; soutenir; défendre; faire valoir; revendiquer. **To — oneself**, se faire valoir [tien, *m.*]

Asserver, *s.* défenseur, sous-assertion, *s.* assertion, *f.*; défense, *f.*; revendication, *f.*

Assess, *v.a.* taxer; coter; imposer, répartir; évaluer, fixer. — **ed taxes**, *V.* **Tax**

Assessable, *adj.* impossible

Assessment, *s.* (*of taxes*) imposition, *f.*; cote, *f.*; répartition, assiette, *f.*; (*of house-property*) évaluation, *f.*; (*of damages*) fixation, *f.*

Assessor, *s.* assesseur, *m.*; (*of taxes*) répartiteur, *m.*; (*valuer*) estimateur, expert, *m.*; — (*of losses*, to an insurance-office) expert, *m.*

Assets, *s.pl.* actif, *m.*

Assesverate, *v.a.* affirmer solennellement

Assesveration, *s.* affirmation solennelle, *f.*

Assiduous, *adj.* assidu. — **ly**, *adv.* assidument. — **ness**, *s.* assiduité, *f.*

Assign, *v.a.* assigner (à); désigner; fixer, déterminer; (*law*) transférer, céder; — *s.* ayant droit, ayant cause, *m.* (— *s. pl.* ayants droit, ayants cause)

Assignable, *adj.* assignable; déterminable; (*law*) transférable

Assignment, *s.* assignation, *f.*; (*of time*) rendez-vous, *m.*

Assignee, *s.* cessionnaire, *m. f.*; (*in bankruptcy*) syndic, *m.*

Assignment, *s.* assignation, *f.*; (*law*) transfert, *m.*, cession, *f.*

Assimilable, *adj.* assimilable [ler; s'assimiler]

Assimilate, *v.a.n.* assimiler

Assimilation, *s.* assimilation, *f.* [cours; aider]

Assist, *v.a.n.* assister; se

Assistance, *s.* assistance, *f.*, secours, *m.*, aide, *f.*; (*of writers*) collaboration, *f.*; (*law*) mainforte, *f.*

Assistant, *adj.* qui aide; auxiliaire; de renfort; — *s.* *adj.* aide, *m. f.*; adjoint, *m.*; suppléant, *m.*; second, *m.*; sous-...; garçon, *m.*; commis, *m.*, factrice, *f.*; (*in a school*) sous-maître, *m.*, sous-maitresse, *f.*; (*of writers*) collaborateur, *m.*, —trice, *f.*; (*to a fencing or dancing-master*) prévôt, *m.*; (*to a chemical lecturer*) préparateur, *m.*; (*eccl.*) assistant, *m.* **Hairdresser's** —, garçon coiffeur, *m.* — **judge**, *s.* assesseur, *m.* — **master**, *s.* sous-maître, maître répétiteur,

m. — *mistress*, *s.* sous-maitresse, *f.* — *professor* or *lecturer*, *s.* professeur adjoint ou suppléant, *m.* — *surgeon*, *s.* aide-chirurgien, *m.*; (*mil.*) médecin aide-major, aide-major, *m.*; (*nav.*) aide-médecin, *m.* *Surgeon's* —, (*in an hospital*) externe, *m.*

Assize, *s.*, *Assizes*, *s.pl.* (*law*) assises, *f.pl.*; (*tax*) taxe, *f.* *Assizer*, *s.* vérificateur des poids et mesures, *m.*

Associate, *v. a.* associer (à or avec); — *v. n.* s'associer (avec or à); fréquent; — *adj.* associé; — *s.* associé, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; compagnon, *m.*, compagne, *f.*; camarade, *m.*; compère, *m.*, commère, *f.*; collègue, *m.*; (*of a society*) associé, membre, *m.*; (*accomplice*) complice, *m.*, *f.*; — *s.*, *s.pl.* (*in a bad sense*) consorts, *m.pl.*; complices, *m.*, *f.pl.*

Association, *s.* association, *f.*; société, *f.*; souvenir, *m.*

Assort, *v. a.* assortir; — *v. n.* s'assortir, convenir (à) [*m.*]

Assortment, *s.* assortiment, *m.*

Assuage, *v. a.* apaiser, calmer, adoucir, soulager

Assuagement, *s.* adoucissement, soulagement, *m.*

Assume, *v. a.* prendre; se donner; s'attribuer; s'arroger; (*put on*) revêtir; (*responsibility*, &c.) assumer, prendre sur soi; (*sham*) affecter, jouer; (*suppose*) supposer; — *v. n.* faire l'important, agir avec arrogance, être or se montrer arrogant, afficher des prétentions

Assumer, *s.* arrogant, *m.*

Assuming, *adj.* arrogant

Assumption, *s.* supposition, *f.*; (*rel.*) Assomption, *f.*

Assurance, *s.* assurance, *f.*

V. Insurance. *To* (*in order to*) *make* — *doubly sure*, pour plus de sûreté, pour le plus sûr

Assure, *v. a.* assurer

Assured, *part. adj.* assuré; sûr; — *s.* assuré, *m.*, *e.*, *f.* — *ly*, *adv.* assurément; certainement. *Most* — *ly*, très certainement, certes. — *ness*, *s.* certitude, *f.*

Assurer, *s.* assureur, *m.*

Assyrian, *s.* Assyrien, *m.*, — *ne*, *f.*; — *adj.* assyrien, d'Assyrie

[reine-marguerite, *f.*]

Aster, *s.* aster, *m.* *China* —

Asterisk, *s.* astérisque, *m.*

Astern, *adv.* (*nav.*) à (or sur) l'arrière, en arrière, derrière

Asthma, *s.* asthme, *m.*

Asthmatic, *adj.* *s.* asthmatique, *m.*, *f.*

Astir, *adj.* agité, en émoi, en rumeur, en l'air; agissant, actif, en mouvement; debout

Astonish, *v. a.* étonner, surprendre ('*at*', '*to*', *de*)

Astonishingly, *adv.* étonnamment [*ment*, *m.*]

Astonishment, *s.* étonne-

Astound, *v. a.* étonner, étonnir, abasourdir [*namment*]

Astoundingly, *adv.* éton-

Astrakhan, *s.* astrakan, *m.*

Astraddle, *Astride*, *adv.* à califourchon, à cheval (*sur*...)

Astral, *adj.* astral

Astray, *adv.* hors du droit chemin. *V. Go and Lead*

Astringency, *s.* astringence, *f.*

Astringent, *adj.* *s.* astringent, *adj.* *m.*, *e.*, *f.*, astringent, *s.m.* [*m.*]

Astrologer, *s.* astrologue, *m.*

Astrolog-ic, *al*, *-y*. *V.* page 3, § 1 [*m.*]

Astronomer, *s.* astronome, *m.*

Astronomic, *-al*, *adj.* astronomique; d'astronomie, — *instruments*, instruments d'astronomie, *m.pl.* [page 3, § 1]

Astronom-ically, *-y*. *V.*

Astute, *adj.* astucieux, fin. — *ness*, *s.* astuce, finesse, *f.*

Asunder, *adv.* séparément, à part; séparés, éloignés l'un de l'autre; (*in two*) en deux

Asylum, *s.* asile, refuge, *m.*; (*of charity*) hospice, asile, *m.*

At, *prep.* à; (*in*) en, dans; (*of, from, on account of*) de; (*by*) par; (*on*) sur; (*against*) contre; après; (*busy*) occupé à, après, — ... *s.*, chez, — *the baker's*, chez le boulanger. — *a* (*or one*) *bound, gulp*, &c., d'un bond, d'un trait, &c. *To be* — *it*, *y* étre. *To be hard* — *it*, *y* travailler ferme. *What are you* — ? *qu'est-ce que vous faites?*

What he is — (*aiming at*), où il veut en venir, ce qu'il veut, son but

Ataghan, *s.* yatagan, *m.*

Atheism, *s.* athéisme, *m.*

Atheist, *s.* athée, *m.*, *f.*

Atheistic, *-al*, *adj.* athée, d'athée, athéistique. — *ally*, *adv.* en athée

Athenæum, *s.* athénée, *m.*

Athenian, *s.* Athénien, *m.*, — *ne*, *f.*; — *adj.* athénien, d'Athènes [soif ('*for*', *de*)]

Athirst, *adj.* altéré, qui a

Athlete, *s.* athlète, *m.*

Athletic, *adj.* athlétique; — *s.*, *s.pl.* athlétique, *f.*, sports athlétiques, *m.pl.*

Athleticism, *Athletism*, *s.* athlétisme, *m.*

Athwart, *prep.* à travers; — *adv.* de travers

Atilt, *adv.* en jouteur; (*of a cask*, &c.) incliné, penché. *To run* —, ('*at*', *contre*) jouter; ('*with*', *avec*) rompre une lance

Atlantes, *s.pl.* atlantes, *m.pl.*

Atlantic, *adj.* Atlantique; — *s.* Atlantique, *m.* [atlante, *m.*]

Atlas, *s.* atlas, *m.*; (*arch.*)

Atmosphere, *s.* atmosphère, *f.* [atmosphérique

Atmospheric, *-al*, *adj.*

Atom, *s.* atome, *m.*

Atomic, *-al*, *adj.* atomique

Atone, *v.a.n.* expier ('*for*', ...; '*with*', *de*); (*redeem*) racheter ('*for*', ...; '*with*', *avec*)

Attonement, *s.* expiation, *f.*

Aton-ic, *-y*. *V.* page 3, § 1

Atrabliarian, *Atrabili-*

ous, *adj.* atrabilaire [dérapé]

Atrip, *adv.* (*of the anchor*)

Atrocious, *adj.* atroce. — *ly*, *adv.* atrocement. — *ness*, *s.*

Atrocity, *s.* atrocité, *f.*

Atrophied, *adj.* atrophie. *To become* —, s'atrophier

Atrophy, *s.* atrophie, *f.*; — *v. a.* atrophier; — *v. n.* s'atrophier

Attach, *v. a.* attacher; arrêter; (*law*) contraindre par corps; contraindre (par saisie de biens); saisir, saisir-arrêter; mettre opposition au paiement de, mettre opposition sur; — *v. n.* s'attacher

Attached, *s.* attaché, *m.*

Attachment, *s.* attachement, *m.*; (*law*) contrainte, saisie, opposition, *f.*

Attack, *v. a.* attaquer; — *s.* attaque, *f.* [taque]

Attacking, *adj.* (*mil.*) d'at-

Attain, *v.a.n.* atteindre; parvenir à, arriver à; acquérir, gagner

Attainable, *adj.* qu'on peut atteindre or acquérir; accessible; à portée

Attainder, *s.* tache, flétrissure, souillure, *f.*; (*law*) dégradation (civique), mort civile, *f.*

Attainment, *s.* acquisition, *f.*; possession, *f.*; connaissance, *f.*; talent, *m.*; (*reach*) portée, *f.*

Attaint, *v. a.* condamner; (*stain*) entacher, souiller, flétrir; — *s.* condamnation, *f.*; tache, souillure, flétrissure, *f.*

Attar. *V. Otto*

Attempt, *v. a.* tenter ('*to*', *de*), essayer (*de*), chercher (à); vouloir; (*to attack*) attenter à. *To* — *to do a thing*, essayer or &c. de faire quelque chose. *To* — *anyone's life*, attenter à la vie de quelqu'un

Attempt, *s.* tentative, *f.*, essai, effort, *m.*; (*criminal or illegal*) attentat ('*on*' or '*upon*', *contre*, à, *sur*), *m.*, tentative ('*at*', *de*), *f.* *First* —, coup d'essai, *m.* *To perish or fall in the* —, mourir à la peine

Attend, *v. a.* accompagner ('*with*', *de*); (*be present at*) assister à; (*go to*) aller à, se rendre à; (*follow, go regularly to*) suivre ('*with*', *de*); (*assist*) assister; (*the sick*) soigner; (*visitors*) recevoir; accompagner, reconduire; (*wait on*) être de service auprès de; (*in a shop*) servir; (*a door*) ouvrir; (*belong to*) être attaché à; s'attacher à; — *v. n.* faire attention ('*to*', à), écouter (...), observer (...); (*turn o's thoughts to, be busy in*)

s'occuper (de); s'appliquer (à); vaquer (à); (take care of) avoir soin (de); veiller (à); pourvoir (à); (be present) assister (à), être présent (à); être là; (come) venir; (wait upon) servir (...); (be on duty) être de service ('on'; or 'upon', auprès de); (have regard) avoir égard (à); (comply, obey) se rendre (à), se conformer (à), obéir (à)

Attendance, s. soins, m. pl.; services, m. pl.; assistance, f.; visites, f. pl.; leçons, f. pl.; présence, f.; attention, f.; assiduité, f.; (waiting upon) service, m.; (train) suite, f.; cortège, m.; serviteurs, m. pl.; accompagnement, m.; (people present) assistance, assemblée, f., auditoire, m.; classe, f. To be in —, être de service. To be regular in o.'s — at or on (lectures, lessons, church service, &c.), assister régulièrement à, suivre régulièrement. To dance —, faire antichambre, croquer le marmot; (on) faire sa cour (à)

Attendant, adj. qui accompagne, qui suit; dépendant (de); — s. compagnon, m., compagne, f.; assistant, m.; serviteur, garçon, m., domestique, m. f., servante, femme, f.; personne de la suite, f., suivant, m., e, f.; personne de service, f.; (overlooker) surveillant, m.; (on the sick) garde, m. f.; (in an hospital) infirmier, m.; (fig.) suite, conséquence, f.; attribut, m.; — s, pl. assistants, &c.; suite, f.; cortège, m., escorte, f.; gens, m. pl.; personnes attachées (à), f. pl.; compagnie, f. To be a constant — at or on, assister régulièrement à, suivre régulièrement

Attention, s. attention, f.; (care) soin, m. — I (mil.) garde à vous! To be all — to, être aux petits soins pour. To pay — to, V. Pay

Attentive, adj. attentif (à); (kind) attentionné. —ly, adv. attentivement. —ness, s. attention, f.; prévenance, f.

Attenuate, v.a. atténuer [f. **Attenuation**, s. atténuation, **Attest**, v.a. attester

Attestation, s. (written) attestation, f., (verbal or written) témoignage, m.

Attio, adj. attique; — s. (pers., dialect) attique, m.; (arch.) mansarde, f.; grenier, m.; attique, m. — salt, set attique, m. — story, window, s. étage (m.), fenêtre (f.) en mansarde

Atticism, s. atticisme, m.

Attire, v.a. ('in', de) vêtir; (adorn) parer; — s. vêtement, m.; costume, m.; appareil, m.; (ornamental) parure, f.; atours, m. pl.

Attitude, s. attitude, f.;

(in dancing, paint., sculp., theat.) pose, attitude, f.

Attitudinarian, s. poseur, m., euse, f.

Attitudinize, v.n. poser

Attorney, s. — (at law, solicitor) avoué, m.; notaire, m.; (in commercial matters) agréé, m.; (public functionary) procureur, m.; (proxy) fondé de pouvoir, m. Power or warrant or letter of —, procuration, f., pouvoir, m. — general, s. procureur général, m.

Attract, v.a. attirer

Attraction, s. attraction, f.; (fig.) attrait, m.; succès, m.

Attractive, adj. attractif; (fig.) attrayant. —ly, adv.

d'une manière attrayante [able

Attributable, adj. attribuable

Attribute, v.a. attribuer

(à); — s. attribut, m.

Attribution, s. attribution, f.; qualité attribuée, f.

Attributive, adj. attributif

Attrition, s. attrition, f.

Attune, v.a. accorder (avec);

mettre au ton or au diapason

Auburn, adj. châtain [(de)

Auction, s. vente aux enchères, vente à l'encan, f.;

enchère, f., encan, m.; vente, f.;

adjudication, f. By —, aux enchères, à l'encan; par adjudication; (in markets) à la criée.

Sale by —, vente aux enchères or à l'encan, f.; vente par adjudication, adjudication, f.;

vente à la criée, f. To put up to —, mettre aux enchères. —

mart, s. hôtel des ventes, m.;

salles de ventes, f. pl. — **room**,

s. salle de ventes, f.

Auctioneer, s. commissaire-priseur, m.; (of markets)

crieur, m.

Aucuba, s. aucuba, m.

Audacious, adj. audacieux.

—ly, adv. audacieusement.

ness, **Audacity**, s. audace, f.

Audible, adj. qu'on peut entendre, qui s'entend, perceptible; (of utterance) intelligible; distinct. It (or he) was scarcely —, on l'entendait à peine

Audibly, adv. de manière à être entendu or à se faire entendre, intelligiblement, distinctement, à haute voix, à haute et intelligible voix

Audience, s. audience, f.; (hearers) auditoire, m.; assist-

ants, f., assistants, m. pl.; assemblée, f. — **chamber**, s. salle d'audience, f.

Audit, s. audition, f.; — v.a.

apurer, vérifier. — **house**, s. sacristie, f. — **office**, s. cour des comptes, f. [m., audition, f.]

Auditing, f. s. apurement

Auditor, s. auditeur, m.;

censeur, m.; vérificateur, m. —

ship, s. auditorat, m.

Auditorium, s. auditoire,

m.; salle (de théâtre), f.

Auditory, adj. auditif; — s. auditoire, m.; (of judges) tribunal, m.

Auditress, s. auditrice, f.

Augean, adj. d'Augias. The

— stables, les écuries (or les

étables) d'Augias, f. pl.

Auger, s. tarière, f.

Aught, pron. s. V. Any-

thing. For — I care, pour ce

qui m'importe. For — I know,

autant que je sache

Augment, v.a. augmenter;

— v.n. augmenter, s'augmenter

Augmentation, s. augmen-

tation, f.

Augmentative, adj. s.

augmentatif, adj. m., -ive, f.,

augmentatif, s. m.

Augur, s. augure, m.; — v.a.

(of pers.) augurer; (of things)

présager; — v.n. augurer

Augural, adj. augural [m.]

Augury, s. augure, présage,

August, adj. auguste; — s.

août, m.

Augustan, adj. d'Auguste;

(the confession) d'Augustbourg

Augustine, s. augustin, m.,

Aulo, adj. aulique [e, f.]

Aunt, s. tante, f. — **Mary**,

la tante Marie. — **Sally**, (game)

à ne salé, m.

Aunty, s. tatan, f.

Aural, adj. de l'oreille. —

surgeon, auriste, m. [réole, f.]

Aureola, **Aureole**, s. au-

Auricle, s. (of the ear) au-

ricule, f.; (of the heart) oreil-

lette, f. [d'ours, auricule, f.]

Auricula, s. (bot.) oreille

Auricular, adj. auriculaire

Auriferous, adj. aurifère

Aurist, s. auriste, m.

Aurochs, s. aurochs, m.

Aurora, s. aurore, f. —

borealis, aurore boréale, f. —

Auscultate, v.a. ausculter

Auscultation, s. auscultation, f.

Auspicate, v.a. inaugurer;

présager

Auspice, s. auspice, m.

Auspicious, adj. propice,

heureux, favorable, de bon

augure. —ly, adv. sous d'heu-

reux auspices, favorablement.

—ness, s. heureux auspices,

m. pl., aspect favorable, m.

Auster, s. auster, vent du

midi, m.

Austere, adj. austère. —ly,

adv. austèrement. —ness,

Austerity, s. austérité, f.

Austin, adj. — friar, au-

gustin, m.

Austral, adj. austral

Australian, s. Australien,

m., -ne, f.; — adj. australien,

d'Australie

Austrian, s. Autrichien, m.,

-ne, f.; — adj. autrichien, d'Aut-

riche. — *ambassador, emperor,*

ambassadeur, empereur d'Aut-

riche [V. page 3, § 1

Authentic, al, -ically, § 1

Authenticallness, **Authenticity**, *s.* authenticité, *f.*
Authenticate, *v. a.* authentifier, authentifier; constater; (*law*) légaliser

Author, *s.* auteur, *m.*
Authoress, *s.* auteur, *m.*, femme auteur, *f.*

Authoritative, *adj.* revêtu d'autorité; (*imperious*) autoritaire, d'autorité. — **ly**, *adv.* avec autorité. — **ness**, *s.* air ou ton d'autorité, *m.*; exigence, *f.*

Authority, *s.* autorité, *f.*
To have from good —, tenir de bonne source

Authorization, *s.* autorisation, *f.*
Authorize, *v. a.* autoriser (à)

Authorship, *s.* profession or qualité d'auteur, *f.*; (*jest*) paternité, *f.* *To own the* — *of*, avouer qu'on est l'auteur de. *The* — *is unknown*, on ne sait qui en est l'auteur

Autobiographer, *s.* autobiographe, *m.* [*V.* page 3, § 1]

Autobiograph-ic, *al*, **-y**, **Autocracy**, *s.* autocratie, *f.*

Autocrat, *s.* autocrate, *m.*
Autocrat-ic, &c. *V.* p. 3, § 1

Auto da fé, *s.* autodafé, *m.*

Autograph, *s.* autographe, *m.*; — *adj.* autographe; — *v. a.* autographier [*V.* page 3, § 1]

Auto-graphic, **-matic**, &c. **Automaton**, *s.* automate, *m.*

Automobile, *adj.* automobile, automobile; — *s.* automobile, *f.* [*V.* page 3, § 1]

Automobil-ism, **-ist**, **V.** **Automotor**, *s.* automoteur, *m.*

Autopsy, *s.* autopsie, *f.* [*m.*]

Autumn, *s.* automne, *m.* — **season**, *s.* saison d'automne, *f.*

Autumnal, *adj.* automnal, d'automne; — *s.* plante automnale, *f.* — *equinox*, équinoxe d'automne, *m.* — *winds*, vents automnaux, vents d'automne, *m. pl.* [*m. f.*]

Auxiliary, *adj.* *s.* auxiliaire

Avail, *v. a. n.* servir à; profiter à, être utile à. *To* — *one's self* *of*, profiter de, se servir de; se prévaloir de; tirer parti de, utiliser. *To* — *nothing*, ne servir à rien, être inutile

Avail, *s.* utilité, *f.*, avantage, service, *m.* *To be of no* —, ne servir à rien, être inutile. *Of what* — *is it?* à quoi sert? que sert?

Available, *adj.* utile (à), avantageux (à), profitable (à); (*valid, holding good*) valable; (*disposable*) disponible; en son pouvoir. — **ness**, *s.* utilité, *f.*, avantage, *m.*; validité, *f.*

Availably, *adv.* utilement, avantageusement; valablement

Avalanche, *s.* avalanche, *f.*

Avarice, *s.* avarice, *f.*

Avaricious, *adj.* avare, avareux. — **ly**, *adv.* avec avarice, avaricieusement. — **ness**, *s.* avarice, *f.* [*dici!*]

Avant, *int.* arrière | loin

Ave, *s.* avé, *m.* — **Maria**, avé Maria, *m.*

Avenge, *v. a.* venger

Avenger, *s.*, **Avenging**, *adj.* vengeur, *m.*, — *eresse*, *f.*

Avens, *s.* benoîte, *f.*

Avenue, *s.* avenue, *f.*

Aver, *v. a.* affirmer, assurer, certifier

Average, *s.* moyenne, *f.*, terme moyen, *m.*; (*damage*) avarie, *f.*; — *adj.* moyen, commun; — *v. a.* prendre la moyenne de; (*divide*) répartir; — *v. n.* donner une moyenne de, revenir en moyenne à, être en moyenne de, valoir en moyenne.

On an —, en moyenne

Averment, *s.* affirmation, *f.*

Averse, *adj.* éloigné (de); contraire (à), ennemi (de); opposé (à); peu disposé (à). — **ly**, *adv.* avec répugnance, à contre-cœur.

— **ness**, **Aversion**, *s.* aversion ('to', pour), *f.*, répugnance, *f.*, éloignement, *m.*

To have an aversion, avoir de l'aversion. *To take an aversion* to, prendre en aversion. *That man is my aversion*, cet homme-là est pour moi un objet d'aversion (or ... est ma bête noire)

Avert, *v. a.* détourner (de), éloigner (de), écarter (de)

Aviary, *s.* volière, *f.* — **net**, *s.* épuisette, *f.*

Avid, *adj.* avide

Avidity, *s.* avidité, *f.*

Avocation, *s.* occupation, *f.*; profession, *f.*, métier, *m.*

Avoid, *v. a.* éviter; annuler

Avoidable, *adj.* évitable

Avoidance, *s.* fuite, *f.*; abstention, *f.*; annulation, *f.*

Avouch, *v. a.* **V. Vouch**

Avow, *v. a.* avouer

Avowable, *adj.* avouable

Avowal, *s.* aveu, *m.*

Avowedly, *adv.* **V. Confessedly**

Await, *v. a.* attendre

Awake, *adj.* éveillé, vigilant.

V. Wide

Awake, **Awaken**, *v. a.* éveiller, réveiller; — *v. n.* s'éveiller, se réveiller; (*fig., from illusions*, &c.) revenir (de)

Awakener, *s.* réveilleur, *m.*, — *ouse*, *f.*

Awakening, *adj.* qui réveille; d'alarme; — *s.* réveil, *m.*

Award, *v. a.* décerner; ad-juger; — *s.* jugement, arrêt, *m.*, décision, *f.*; sentence arbitrale, *f.* [*m. f.*]

Awarder, *s.* juge, *m.*, arbitre

Aware, *adj.* instruit (de), informé (de), ayant connaissance (de). *To be* — *of*, être instruit or informé de, avoir connaissance de, savoir, connaître, ne pas ignorer; s'apercevoir de. *Not to be* — *of*, ne pas savoir, ignorer. *Not that I am* — *of*, pas que je sache. *To make* (...) — *of*, instruire (...) de, informer (...) de, prévenir (...) de

Away, *adv.* à distance, loin, au loin; à l'écart; absent; (*wholly*) entièrement; (*exclam.*) **V. Avaunt**; (*go on*) en avant! — *with* / loin d'ici! laissez là! laissons là! point de! plus de! (*take away*) emportez! emmenez! — *with you*! allez-vous-en!

Awe, *s.* crainte, *f.*; terreur, *f.*; horreur, *f.*; respect, *m.*; — *v. a.* effrayer; inspirer le respect à, tenir en respect, imposer à. *To stand in* —, craindre, redouter. — **struck**, *adj.* frappé de terreur; saisi de respect

Aweather, *adv.* (*nav.*) au vent

Aweigh, *adv.* (*nav.*) (*of ship*) appareillé, (*of anchor*) dérapé

Awful, *adj.* terrible, redoutable, effroyable; horrible; imposant, solennel. — **ly**, *adv.* terriblement, effroyablement; horriblement; avec une crainte respectueuse. — **ness**, *s.* terreur, *f.*; horreur, *f.*; caractère imposant, *m.*; solennité, *f.*; crainte respectueuse, *f.*

Awile, *adv.* pendant quelque temps, un instant, un peu. *Not yet* —, pas d'ici à quelque temps, pas pour le moment

Awkward, *adj.* maladroit, gauche; (*things*) incommode, gênant; embarrassant; dangereux; critique; difficile; délicat; (*unfortunate*) malheureux, malencontreux, fâcheux; (*ungraceful*) disgracieux. — **ly**, *adv.* maladroitement, gauchement; incommodément; dangereusement; malencontreusement, mal à propos, mal; disgracieusement. *To be* — *ly situated*, se trouver dans une position embarrassante. — **ness**, *s.* maladresse, gaucherie, *f.*; difficulté, *f.*, embarras, *m.*

Awl, *s.* alène, *f.*; poinçon, *m.*

Awless, *adj.* sans crainte, intrépide; insolent

Awn, *s.* barbe, arête, *f.*

Awning, *s.* banné, *f.*; tente, *f.*; (*of a vehicle, boat*) bâche, *f.*; (*nav.*) tente, *f.*

Awry, *adj.* *adv.* de travers

Axe, *s.* hache, *f.*; (*woodman's*) cognée, *f.*

Axiom, *s.* axiome, *m.*

Axis, *s.* axe, *m.*

Axle, *s.* essieu, *m.* — **box**, *s.* boîte d'essieu, *f.* — **grease**, *s.* vieux cing, *m.* — **tree**, *s.* essieu, *m.*

Ay, Aye, *adv.* *int.* oui; mais oui, mais certainement, mais, oui-da; c'est vrai; ah! aïe! hein? (*more than that*) bien plus; et même; (*and what is more*) et qui plus est; — *s.* oui, *m.*; vote affirmatif, *m.*, voix pour, *f.*

Ayrie, Ayry, *s.* aire, *f.*

Azalea, *s.* azalée, *f.*

Azarole, *s.* azerole, *f.* —
tree, *s.* azerolier, *m.*
Azimuth, *s.* azimut, *m.*
Azote, *s.* azote, *m.*
Azure, *s.* azur, *m.* — *adj.*
 azuré, d'azur; — *v.a.* azurer
Azyme, *s.* azyne, pain
 azyne, *m.*
Azymous, *adj.* azyne

B

B, *s.* (mus.) si, *m.*; (*of numbers*) ter. Numéro 1 B, numéro 1 ter [bêler
Baa, *s.* bêlement, *m.*; — *v.n.*
Babble, *v.n.* babiller, jaser; (*fig.*) murmurer, gazouiller; — *s.* babil, *m.*; (*fig.*) murmure, *m.*
Babbler, *s.* babillard, *m.*, *c.f.*
Babbling, *s.* babillage, babil, *m.*; (*fig.*) murmure, *m.*; — *adj.* babillard; (*of streams*) murmure
Babe, *v.* Baby [rant
Babel, *s.* Babel, *f.*
Baboon, *s.* babouin, *m.*
Baby, *s.* bébé, petit enfant, *m.*; (*doll*) bébé, *m.*, poupée, *f.* Great —, grand enfant, *m.* — *doll*, *s.* bébé, *m.*, poupée, *f.* — *hood*, *s.* première enfance, *f.* — *linen*, *s.* layette, *f.*, layettes, *f.pl.* — *linen warehouse*, magasin de layettes, *m.* [d'enfant
Babyish, *adj.* enfantin
Babylonian, *s.* Babylonien, *m.*, — *ne*, *f.*; — *adj.* babylonien, de Babylone [lauréat, *m.*
Baccalaureate, *s.* baccalaureat, *m.*
Baccarat, *s.* baccarat, *f.*
Bacchanal, *s.* bacchanale, *f.*; (*pers.*) ivrogne, débauché, *m.*
Bacchanalia, *s.pl.* bacchanales, *f.pl.*
Bacchanalian, *adj.* bachique; — *adj.* *s.* (pers.) ivrogne, débauché, *m.*
Bacchant, *s.* bacchant, *m.*
Bacchante, *s.* bacchante, *f.*
Bacchic, — *al*, *adj.* bachique
Bachelor, *s.* célibataire, garçon, *m.*; (*univers.*) bachelier, *m.* — *of arts*, *of sciences*, bachelier ès lettres, ès sciences. — *of laws*, *of médecine*, *of divinity*, bachelier en droit, en médecine, en théologie. — *s.* degree, grade de bachelier, *m.*; baccalaureat, *m.* — *s.* button, (*bot.*) bouton d'or, *m.* — *hood*, *s.* célibat, *m.* — *ship*, *s.* célibat, *m.*; (*univers.*) baccalaureat, *m.*
Back, *s.* (anat.) dos, *m.*; (loins) reins, *m.pl.*; (*of things generally*, *of the head*, *of a house*, *of a place*) derrière, *m.*; (*upper part*) dessus, *m.*; (*of a book*, *paper*, *letter*, *knife*, *comb*, *tool*, *upper garment*) dos, *m.*; (*of a cuirass*) dossier, *f.*; (*of the hand*) dos, revers, dessus, *m.*; (*of a hill*, *coin*, &c.) revers, *m.*; (*of a chair*) dossier, dos, *m.*; (*of*

a chimney) fond, *m.*, plaque, *f.*; (*of a theatre*, *of a room* or *shop* or *inside of a carriage*, *of a violin*, &c., *background*) fond, *m.* At the —, sur le derrière; derrière; au dos; au fond. At the — of, derrière; au dos de; au fond de. With o.'s — against, adossé à. With o.'s — to, le dos (tourné) à. To break anyone's —, casser les reins à quelqu'un; (*fig.*) mettre quelqu'un en faille; ruiner quelqu'un. To break o.'s (own) —, se casser les reins. To fall on o.'s —, tomber à la renverse. To set up its —, (*of the cat*) faire le gros dos. To turn o.'s — on, tourner le dos à. When his master's — was turned, quand son maître avait le dos tourné
Back, *adv.* en arrière; (*retained*) de retour; rentré; (*again*) de nouveau, encore; (*in return*) en retour; (*ago*) V. Ago. And —! (*at a rail*, *ticket-office*) aller et retour! [With some verbs, 'back' is rendered in the same way as 'again': as, 'to ask', demander; and 'to ask back', redemander; &c. V. Again]
Back, *v.a.* (mount) monter; (*put back*) reculer, faire reculer; (*support*, — *up*) soutenir, appuyer, seconder, épauler; (*bet*) parier pour; (*a writing*) viser; contresigner; (*a bill*) endosser; — *v.n.* reculer. — *out*, sortir à reculons; (*get off*) se tirer (de); tirer son épingle du jeu; (*retreat*) se dédire; (*elude*) reculer
Back, *adj.* de derrière; arrière...; (*in arrears*) arriéré
Back-band, *s.* dossier, *f.*
Backbite, *v.a.* médire de
Backbiter, *s.* médisant, *m.*, *c.f.*
Backbiting, *s.* médisance, *f.*
Back - blow, *s.* coup de revers, revers, *m.*
Backbone, *s.* épine dorsale, épine du dos, échine, *f.*; (*fig.*, *main stay*) principal soutien, *m.* To the —, (*fig.*) jusqu'à la moelle des os, véritable [chignon, *m.*
Back-comb, *s.* peigne de
Back-court, *v.* Back-yard
Back-door, *s.* porte de derrière, porte dérobée, *f.*; (*fig.*) échappatoire, *f.*, faux-fuyant, *m.*
Backed, *adj.* à dos; à dossier
Backer, *s.* partisan, second, *m.*; (*bet*) parieur pour, tenant, *m.* [m.
Back-fare, *s.* prix de retour, *m.*
Backgammon, *s.* tritrac, *m.* — *board*, *s.* tritrac, *m.*
Background, *s.* terrain de derrière, *m.*; (*fig.*) fond, *m.*; arrière-plan, *m.* In the —, au fond; à l'arrière-plan; dans l'ombre, à l'écart, à distance, par derrière
Back-hair, *s.* cheveux de derrière, *m.pl.*; chignon, *m.*

Backhanded, *adj.* donné avec le revers de la main. — *blow*, *Backhand*, *s.* V.
Back-blow
Backing, *s.* reculement, *m.*, reculée, *f.*, recul, *m.*; (*support*) soutien, appui, *m.*, aide, *f.*; (*bet*) pari pour, *m.* [cuisine, *f.*
Back-kitchen, *s.* arrière-
Back-number, *s.* vieux numéro, *m.* [de derrière, *m.*
Back-parlour, *s.* petit salon
Back-part, *s.* V. Back, *s.*
Back-premises, *s.pl.* derrière, *m.* [le derrière, *f.*
Backroom, *s.* chambre sur
Back-seat, *s.* siège (m.) or place (f.) de derrière; fond, *m.*
Back-settlements, *s.pl.* V.
Backwoods [tique, *f.*
Back-shop, *s.* arrière-bou-
Backside, *s.* derrière, *m.*
Back-sight, *s.* (of a fire-arm) hausse, *f.*
Backslide, *v.n.* apostasier
Backslider, *s.* apostat, *m.*
Backsliding, *s.* apostasie, *f.*
Backslums, *s.pl.* bas quartiers, *m.pl.*
Backstairs, *s.pl.* escalier de service or de dégagement, escalier dérobé, *m.*; (*fig.*) voies indirectes, *f.pl.* — *influence*, influence de courtisans, intrigue de cour, intrigue, *f.* [ban, *m.*
Backstay, *s.* (nav.) gallua-
Back-stitch, *s.* point arrière, *m.*
Back-street, *s.* rue écartée, *f.*
Back-stroke, *s.* coup d'arrière, *m.*; coup de revers, revers, *m.*; (*at billiards*, *tennis*) bricole, *f.*; (*fig.*) coup de patte, *m.*
Backsword, *s.* sabre, *m.*; (*singlesstick*) See Letter S
Back-trick, *s.* tour pour attaquer par derrière, *m.*
Back-view, *s.* vue de derrière, *f.*
Backward, — *s.*, *adv.* en arrière; à reculons; (*on the back*, *of falling*) à la renverse; (*in the wrong way*) à rebours. To walk — and forward, se promener de long en large. V. Go and Going
Backward, *adj.* arriéré, en arrière, en retard; peu avancé; (*slow*) lent ('in, à'); tardif; (*reluctant*) peu disposé (à); (*of motion*) rétrograde. — *ness*, *s.* état arriéré, *m.*; retard, *m.*; peu de progrès, *m.*; lenteur, *f.*; tardiveté, *f.*; répugnance, *f.*
Backwoods, *s.pl.* forêts (de l'Amérique du Nord), *f.pl.*
Back-yard, *s.* cour de derrière, arrière-cour, *f.*
Bacon, *s.* lard, *m.* To save o.'s —, sauver son lard (or sa peau). — *omelet*, *s.* omelette au lard, *f.*
Bad, *adj.* mauvais; (*wicked*, *naughty*) méchant, mauvais; (*undutiful*) mauvais; (*stuck*, *diseased*) malade; (*serious*) grave; (*strong*) fort; (*of a cold*)

fort, gros; (of headache) grand; (of money, notes) faux; — *adverb.* mal. — *is the best*, le meilleur n'en vaut rien. *From — to worse*, de mal en plus. *It is very — of you* (to ...), *V. Of. This (or that or it) is too —* c'est trop fort! *I have a — finger, a — leg, &c.*, j'ai mal au doigt, mal à la jambe, &c. *My — finger or &c.*, mon doigt or &c. malade, le doigt or &c. où j'ai mal. *To go (or to be getting) —*, se gâter. *To go to the —*, tourner mal; finir mal

Badge, *s.* plaque, *f.*; marque, *f.*, signe, *m.*; insigne, *m.*; symbole, emblème, *m.*; (of porters) plaque, médaille, *f.*

Badger, *s.* blaireau, *m.*; — *v.a.* harceler, tourmenter

Badly, *adv.* mal; (*seriously*) gravement, grièvement; (*greatly*) grandement, fort, beaucoup, bien. *To want —*, avoir grand besoin de

Badness, *s.* mauvaise qualité, *f.*; mauvais état, *m.*; méchanceté, *f.*

Baffle, *v.a.* déjouer, faire échouer; déconcerter, dérouter; se jouer de; frustrer; éluder; défier. *To — (all) description*, délier toute description

Bag, *s.* sac, *m.*; (*pouch*) poche, *f.*; (*for the hair*) bourse, *f.*; (*game*) — *V. Game-bag*; (*game killed*) gibier en carniassière, *m.*; (*post*) sac, *m.*; (*letters*) dépêches, *f.pl.* *With — and baggage*, avec armes et bagage. *To make a good —*, faire bonne chasse. *To pack up — and baggage*, plier bagage. — *ful*, *s.* sac plein, sac, *m.*, sachée, *f.* — *man*, *s.* commis voyageur, *m.* — *net*, *s.* poche, bourse, *f.* — *pipe*, *s.* cornemuse, *f.* (*in Brittany*) binioù, *m.* — *pipe*, *s.* joueur de cornemuse, cornemuseur, *m.*

Bag, *v.a.* mettre en sac, ensacher; (*into a game-bag*) mettre dans sa carniassière; (*kill*) tuer; (*steal*) empocher, chiper; (*swell*) gonfler, enfler; — *v.n.* enfler, se gonfler, bouffer

Bagatelle, *s.* (trifle) bagatelle, *f.*; (*a game*) bagatelle, *f.*, trou-madame, *m.* — *table* *o.* board, *s.* billard-bagatelle, *m.*

Baggage, *s.* bagage, *m.*, bagages, *m.pl.*; (*pers.*) coquigne, friponne, *f.*

Bagging, *s.* mise en sac, *f.*; (*material*) toile à sacs, *f.*

Bah, *int.* bah!

Bail, *s.* caution, *f.*; cautionnement, *m.*; — *v.a.* cautionner. *On —*, sous caution. *To admit to —*, admettre à fournir caution. *To become or be or go —*, se rendre or se porter caution. *To find or give or put in —*, fournir caution. *To take —*, recevoir caution. — *bond*, *s.* caution, *f.*, cautionnement, *m.*

Bailable, *adj.* qu'on peut

cautionner; recevable à caution

Bailiff, *s.* (law-officer) huissier, *m.*; (of an estate) sous-intendant, *m.*; (*magistrate*) bailli, *m.* — *s.* man, — *s.* follower, gardien judiciaire, gardien de saisie, gardien, recors, garnisaire, *m.*

Bailiwick, *s.* bailliage, *m.*

Bait, *v.a.* (a hook, &c.) amorcer, appâter; (horses) rafraîchir; (bulls, &c.) faire combattre; (harass) harceler, tourmenter; — *v.n.* (on a journey) se rafraîchir; arrêter; — *s.* amorce, *f.*, appât, *m.*; rafraîchissement, *m.* *To take the —*, mordre à l'hameçon

Baiting, *s.* amorçage, *m.*; rafraîchissement, *m.*; combat, *m.*

Baize, *s.* bayette, *f.* — *door*, *s.* porte piquée, contre-porte, *f.*

Bake, *v.a.* cuire au four, cuire. — *d.* apple, pomme cuite, *f.* — *d.* clay, terre cuite, *f.* — *house*, **Bakery**, *s.* fournil, *m.*; boulangerie, *f.*; (*mil.*, *nav.*) manutention, *f.*

Baker, *s.* boulanger, *m.*, — ère, *f.* — *s.* man, garçon boulanger, mitron, *m.*; (*kneader*) geindre, *m.* — *s.* shop or trade or business, boulangerie, *f.* — *woman*, — *s.* wife, boulangère, *f.*

Baking, *s.* cuisson, *f.*; (of bricks, &c.) cuite, *f.*; (bread-making) boulangerie, *f.*; (batch) fournée, *f.* — *apple*, *s.* pomme à cuire, *f.* — *dish*, — *pan*, *s.* plat à rôtir, *m.* — *pear*, *s.* poire à cuire, *f.* — *powder*, *s.* poudre à cuire, *f.*

Balance, *s.* balance, *f.*; équilibre, *m.*; contrepoids, *m.*; (book-keep., *astr.*) balance, *f.*; (money owing) reliquat de compte, solde (de compte), *m.*; (*horol.*) balancier, *m.* *To lose o.'s —*, perdre l'équilibre. *To strike a —*, établir une balance. — *handle*, *s.* manche basculant, manche à bascule, *m.* — *handled knife*, — *knife*, *s.* couteau à bascule, *m.* — *pole*, *s.* balancier, *m.* — *sheet*, *s.* compte de balance, bilan, *m.* — *weight*, *s.* contrepoids, *m.*

Balance, *v.a.* balancer; (*weight*) peser, (*fig.*) balancer; (*an account*) balancer; — *v.n.* se balancer; (*hesitate*) balancer

Balancing, *s.* balancement, *m.* — *pole*, *s.* balancier, *m.*

Balas ruby, *s.* rubis balais, *m.*

Balcony, *s.* balcon, *m.* [*m.*]

Bald, *adj.* chauve; (*fig.*) pelé, nu, dénué; (*of a tree*) dégarni de feuilles; (*of style*) sec, plat

Baldachin, *s.* baldachin, *m.*

Balderdash, *s.* galimatias, *m.*

Baldly, *adv.* nument; sèche-

ment, platement

Baldness, *s.* calvitie, *f.*; (*in style*) sécheresse, *f.*

Bale, *s.* balle, *f.*, ballot, *m.*; —

v.a. emballer; (*nav.*) écouper, vider

Baleen, *s.* *V. Whalebone*

Baleful, *adj.* malheureux, triste, funeste

Balk, *s.* (*fig.*) désappointement, pied de nez, *m.*; — *v.a.* désappointer, frustrer; déjouer

Ball, *s.* boule, *f.*; globe, *m.*; (*of small arms*) balle, *f.*; (*of cannon*) boulet, *m.*; (*play*) balle, *f.* (*root*) — *ballon*, *m.*; (*billiards*) bille, *f.*; (*of thread or string*) pelote, *f.*, peloton, *m.*; (*of snow*) boule, pelote, *f.*; (*of fire*) globe, *m.*; (*of the eye*) prunelle, *f.*, globe, *m.*; (*of earth, of fuel*) motte, *f.*; (*cook*) boulette, *f.*; (*pharm.vet.*) bol, *m.*; (*nav.*) ballon, *m.*; (*dancing*) bal, *m.*; — *v.n.* se mettre en boule; (*of snow*) se peloter. — *of the thumb*, racine (*f.*) or gras (*m.*) du pouce, souris, *f.*

To play at —, jouer à la balle.

Cartridge, *s.* cartouche à balle, *f.* *To fire with — cartridge*, tirer à balle. — *cock*, *s.* robinet flotteur, *m.* — *dress*, *s.* costume de bal, *m.*; (*of ladies*) robe de bal, *f.*; toilette de bal, *f.* — *goer*, *s.* coureur (*m.*, — *euse*, *f.*) de bals. — *player*, *s.* joueur à la balle, *m.* — *practice*, *s.* tir à balle, *m.* — *proof*, *adj.* *V. Bullet*. — *room*, *s.* salle de bal, *f.*; (*in a private house*) salon, bal, *m.* — *ticket*, *s.* billet de bal, *m.*

Ballad, *s.* ballade, chanson, *f.*; romance, *f.* — *monger*, *s.* marchand (*m.*, — *e*, *f.*) de chansons. — *singer*, *s.* chanteur (*m.*, — *euse*, *f.*) de romances; (*street-singer*) chanteur (*m.*, — *euse*, *f.*) des rues.

Writer, **maker**, *s.* auteur de ballades, *m.*

Ballast, *s.* (of ships, balloons) lest, *m.*; (*fig.*) lest, plomb dans la tête, *m.*; (*rail.*) ballast, *m.*; — *v.a.* lester; (*rail.*) ballaster. — *boat*, **lighter**, *s.* barque à lest, *f.*, bateau lesteur, lesteur, délesteur, *m.* — *heaver*, *s.* lesteur, délesteur, *m.* — *train* (*vaggon*), *s.* train (*vaggon*) de ballast, *m.* (*rail.*) ballastage, *m.*

Ballasting, *s.* lestage, *m.*; *Ballot*, *s.* ballot, *m.*; —

dancer, *-girl*, *s.* danseuse (d'opéra), ballerine, *f.* — *master*, *s.* maître de ballet, directeur des ballets, *m.*

Balloon, *s.* ballon, *m.* — *ascend*, *s.* ascension en ballon, *f.*

Ballooning, *s.* aérostation, *m.* *Balloonist*, *s.* aéronaute, *m.*; ascensioniste, *m.*

Ballot, *s.* (ball) boule, *f.*; (*ticket*) bulletin, *m.*; (*voting*) scrutin, *m.*; (*first or second or &c.*) tour de scrutin, *m.* *Second* —, second tour de scrutin, ballottage, scrutin de ballottage, *m.* *By —*, au scrutin, au scrutin secret. — *box*, *s.* urne du

scrutin, urne électorale, *f.* —
paper, *s.* bulletin de scrutin, *m.*
Ballot, *v.n.* voter au scrutin,
 scrutin. *To — a second time*,
 ballotter
Balloting, *s.* vote au scrutin,
 scrutin, *m.* *Second —*, *V.* Bal-
 lot, *s.*
Balm, *s.* baume, *m.*; (*bot.*,
 — *mint*) mélisse, citronnelle, *f.*
Balmey, *adj.* balsamique;
 (*perfumed*) embaumé, parfumé,
 odoriférant; (*soft*) doux; (*sooth-*
ing) calmant, adoucissant
Balsam, *s.* baume, *m.*;
 (*plant*) balsamine, *f.* — *tree*,
s. balsamier, baumier, *m.*
Balsamic, *adj.* balsamique
Balsamine, *s.* balsamine, *f.*
Baltic, *s. adj.* Baltique, *f.*
Baluster, *s.* balustre, *m.*;
 — *s. pl.*, — *rail*, *s.* (*of a stair-*
case) rampe, *f.* [*à rampe*]
Balustred, *adj.* à balustres;
Balustrade, *s.* balustrade, *f.*
Bamboo, *s.* bambou, *m.*; —
adj. de bambou
Bamboozle, *v.a.* refaire,
 mettre dedans, enjôler; pro-
 mener, faire aller
Bamboozler, *s.* enjôleur,
m., — *euse*, *f.*, promeneur, *m.*,
 — *euse*, *f.* [*ment*, *m.*, *duperie*, *f.*]
Bamboozling, *s.* enjôle-
 ment, *m.*
Ban, *s.* ban, *m.*; malédiction,
f.; interdiction, *f.*; — *v.a.*
 maudire. *Under the —*, au ban
Banana, *s.* banane, *f.*; (*tree*)
 bananier, *m.*
Band, *s.* bande, *f.*; (*head-*
dress) bandeau, *m.*; (*bond*) lien,
m.; (*leather*) courroie, *f.*;
 (*ribbon*) ruban, *m.*; (*for the*
waist) ceinture, *f.*; (*round o's*
hat) *V.* **Hatband**; (*down from*
the neck of clergymen, lawyers,
&c.) rabat, *m.*; (*of a musket*)
 capucine, *f.*; (*arch.*) bande, *f.*;
 (*troop*) bande, troupe, *f.*; (*of*
musicians) orchestre, *m.*, mu-
 sique, *f.*; (*mil. or nav. mus.*)
 musique, *f.*; — *v.a.* réunir en
 troupe, liguier; — *v.n.* se réu-
 nir en troupe, se bander, se
 liguier. *With a full —*, à grand
 orchestre. — **box**, *s.* carton,
m. — **box maker**, cartonnier,
m., — *ière*, *f.* — **master**, *s.* chef
 d'orchestre, *m.* (*mil.*, *nav.*) chef
 de musique, *m.* — **smán**, *s.*
 musicien, *m.* — **stand**, *s.* es-
 trade or tribune de musiciens, *f.*
Bandage, *s.* bandeau, *m.*;
 (*surg.*) bandage, appareil, *m.*;
 (*roller*) bande, *f.*; — *v.a.* ban-
 der. — **maker**, *s.* bandagiste,
m. [*delette*, *f.*]
Bandelet, **Bandlet**, *s.* ban-
 dait, *s.* bandit, *m.*
Bandoline, *s.* bandoline, *f.*
Bandy, *v.a.* renvoyer, se
 renvoyer; échanger; faire as-
 saut de; (*agitate*) ballotter;
 discuter; — *v.n.* rivaliser; se
 disputer
Bandy, *adj.* tortu. — **leg**,

s. jambe tortue, *f.* — **legged**,
adj. bancal
Bane, *s.* poison, *m.*; (*fig.*) fléau,
m., ruine, *f.* — **ful**, *adj.* véné-
 neux; (*fig.*) empoisonné, fu-
 neste, mortel
Bang, *s.* coup, *m.*; batte-
 ment, *m.*; bruit, *m.*; — *v.a.*
 frapper, battre, cogner, rosser,
 ébréler; (*a door, gate*) faire bat-
 tre, fermer bruyamment, pous-
 ser violemment or avec force;
 — *v.n.* battre; se fermer avec
 bruit; résonner; — *int.* pan!
 paf! patatras! vian!
Banging, *s.* roulée, volée,
f.; — *adj.* énorme
Bangle, *s.* porte-bonheur,
 bracelet semainier, *m.*; brace-
 let indien, *m.*
Banian, *s.* banian, *m.* —
tree, *s.* arbre des banians, *m.*
Banish, *v.a.* bannir
Banishment, *s.* bannisse-
 ment, *m.*
Banister. *V.* **Baluster**
Banjo, *s.* banjo, *m.*
Bank, *s.* (*of a river*) rive
 (d'un fleuve), *f.*, bord (d'une ri-
 vière, d'un fleuve), *m.*, (*steep*)
 berge, *f.*; (*of a canal, &c.*) bord,
m.; (*of earth*) terrasse, *f.*; bord
 relevé, bord, *m.*; talus, *m.*;
 berge, *f.*; remblai, *m.*; (*moie*)
 digue, levée, *f.*; (*of sand, turf,*
oysters) banc, *m.*; (*of jog*) banc,
 rideau, *m.*; (*of clouds*) rideau,
m.; (*bench*) banc, *m.*; (*com.*)
 banque, *f.* — *of deposit*, banque
 de dépôt. — *of issue*, banque
 d'émission. — **account**, *s.*
 compte de banque, *m.* — **bill**,
 — **post-bill**, *s.* mandat de
 banque, *m.* — **book**, *s.* carnet
 de banque, *m.* — **clerk**, *s.*
 commis de banque, *m.* —
holiday, *s.* fête légale, *f.*,
 jour férié, *m.* — **note**, *s.* billet
 de banque, *m.* — **paper**, *s.*
 billets de banque, *m. pl.* —
porter, *s.* garçon de banque,
m. — **stock**, *s.* actions de
 banque, *f. pl.*
Bank, *v.a.* (*money, &c.*) dé-
 poser dans une banque; (*to em-*
bank) *V.* **Embank**; (*a fire*,
— up) couvrir; — *v.n.* — *with*,
 avoir pour banquier. *Whom do*
you — with? qui est votre ban-
 quier? [*fish.*] terre-neuvier, *m.*
Banker, *s.* banquier, *m.*;
Banking, *s.* banque, *f.*; —
adj. de banque. — **business**,
s. banque, *f.* — **house**, *s.*
 maison de banque, *f.*
Bankrupt, *s.* failli, *m.*, *e.*,
f.; banqueroutier, *m.*, — *ière*, *f.*;
 — *adj.* failli, en faillite; ban-
 queroutier, en banqueroute;
 (*of a non-trader*) en déconfiture;
 (*fig.*) ruiné; — *v.a.* mettre en
 faillite; ruiner. *Fraudulent* —
 banqueroutier frauduleux. *To be*
(a) —, *to become —*, faire
 faillite; faire banqueroute;
 être en déconfiture. *To be ad-*

judicated or adjudged —, être
 déclaré en faillite. *To make*
 (...) (*a*) —, mettre (...) en
 faillite
Bankruptcy, *s.* faillite, *f.*;
 banqueroute, *f.*; (*of a non-*
trader) déconfiture, *f.* *Fraudu-*
lent —, banqueroute fraudu-
 lense. *Court of —*, cour des
 faillites, *f.* — **act**, *s.* loi sur
 les faillites, *f.* [*étandard*, *m.*]
Banner, *s.* bannière, *f.*
Bannered, *adj.* pourvu d'une
 bannière, portant bannière
Banneret, *s.* banneret, *m.*
Bannock, *s.* gâteau de fa-
 rines d'orge et de pois, *m.*
Banns, *s. pl.* bans (de ma-
 riage), *m. pl.* *To forbid the —*,
 faire opposition à la célébration
 du mariage
Banquet, *s.* banquet, festin,
m.; — *v.n.* banqueter, festiner,
 faire festin; — *or Banquet-*
ing-hall, -house, -room, *s.*
 salle des banquets or du festin,
f. [*banquet*, *m. f.*]
Bantam, *s. adj.* (*— fowl*)
Banter, *v.a.* railler, persifler;
 —, **Bantering**, *s.* raillerie, *f.*,
 persiflage, *m.*
Banterer, *s.* **Bantering**,
adj. railleur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*,
 persifleur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*
Bantling, *s.* poupon, bam-
 bin, marmot, *m.*
Banyan. *V.* **Banian**
Baptism, *s.* baptême, *m.*
Private —, ondolement, *m.*
Baptismal, *adj.* baptismal,
 du or de baptême. — *register*,
 registre baptismal, *m.*
Baptist, *s.* baptiste, *m.*
Baptistery, *s.* baptistère, *m.*
Baptize, *v.a.* baptiser. *To*
— privately, ondoier
Bar, *s.* barre, *f.*; (*small —*, *as*
of a window, of a chair, of a
fire-grate, &c., *fastening*) bar-
 reau, *m.*; (*barrier*) barrière, *f.*;
 (*fig.*) barrière, *f.*, obstacle, *m.*;
 (*of a court of justice, &c.*) barre,
f.; (*of barristers*) barreau, *m.*;
 (*dock for the accused*) banc des
 accusés or des prévenus, *m.*;
 (*of a tavern, &c.*) comptoir, *m.*;
 buvette, *f.*; bar, *m.*; (*law*) ex-
 ception, *f.*; (*of a river or har-*
bour) barre, *f.*; (*mus.*) barre,
 mesure, *f.*; (*her.*) fasce, *f.*; — *s.*,
pl. barres, barreaux, &c.; (*game*,
and of a horse's mouth) barres,
f. pl.; — *adj.* (*of metals, soap,*
&c.) en barre. *Call to the —*, in-
 scription au tableau des avocats,
f. *To be called to the —*, être
 reçu au barreau, être reçu avocat.
Iron —, barre de fer, *f.* — **iron**,
 fer en barre, *m.* — **maid**, *s.*
 fille or demoiselle de comptoir,
f. — **man**, *s.* garçon de comp-
 toir, *m.* — **rest**, *s.* (*mus.*) pause,
f. — **room**, *s.* buvette, *f.*
Bar, *v.a.* barrer; excepter;
 (*prevent*) empêcher (de), inter-
 dire, défendre; (*law*) prescrire,

rendre nul. — **out**, *v.a.* barrer la porte contre; exclure; *v.n.* se barricader

Barb, *s.* barbe, *f.*; (*of an arrow, of a fish-hook*) barbillon, *m.*; (*fig.*) pointe, *f.*; (*horse-armour*) barde, *f.*; (*horse, mare*) barbe, cheval barbe, *m.*, jument barbe, *f.*; — *v.a.* barbeler; (*a horse*) barder

Barbacan, *s.* barbacane, *f.*

Barbarian, *s. adj.*, **Barbaric**, *adj.* barbare, *m.f.*

Barbarism, *s.* barbarie, *f.*; (*gram.*) barbarisme, *m.*

Barbarous, *adj.* barbare. — **ly**, *adv.* barbarement, d'une manière barbare. — **ness**, **Barbarity**, *s.* barbarie, *f.*

Barbary, *s.* (*geog.*) la Barbarie, *f.*; (*horse, mare*) barbe, cheval barbe, *m.*, jument barbe, *f.*; — *adj.* de Barbarie, barbaresque; barbe. — **ape**, *s.* magot, *m.*

Barbel, *s.* (*fish*) barbeau, *m.*

Barber, *s.* barbier, *m.* — **s**

brook, *s.* tête à perruque, *f.*

Barberry, *s.* épine-vinette, *f.*

Barbet, *s.* barbet, *m.*; (*bird*)

barbu, *m.*

Barbican, *s.* barbacane, *f.*

Barcarolle, *s.* barcarolle, *f.*

Bard, *s.* barde, *m.*; (*fig.*)

poète, *m.*; (*cook, armour*)

barde, *f.*; — *v.a.* barder (bardes

Bardic, *adj.* de barde, des

Bare, *adj.* nu; à nu; décou-

vert; dépouillé; (*deprived*)

dénué (de); (*mere*) simple, seul;

tout juste; (*meagre*) maigre; —

s. (*arts*) nu, *m.*; — *v.a.* mettre

à nu; dénuder; (*uncover*) décou-

vrir; (*deprive*) dépouiller

(de); (*a sword*) tirer du four-

reau. To lay —, mettre à nu,

découvrir, exposer. — **back**,

adv. à nu, à poil. — **bone**, *s.*

squelette, *m.* — **boned**, *adj.*

décharné. — **facéd**, *adj.* au

visage découvert; (*impudent*)

effronté. — **facedly**, *adv.* à

visage découvert, ouvertement;

effrontément. — **faceness**, *s.*

effronterie, *f.* — **foot**, **footed**,

adj. nu-pieds, pieds nus; (*of*

frisks) déchaussé. — **headed**,

adj. nu-tête, tête nue. —

legged, *adj.* nu-jambes. —

necked, *adj.* le cou nu, qui a

le cou nu

Barege, *s.* barège, *m.*

Barely, *adv.* nuement; (*poor-*

ly) pauvrement; simplement,

seulement; (*scarcely*) à peine,

tout juste

Bareness, *s.* nudité, *f.*;

(*distinction*) dénuement, *m.*;

pauvreté, *f.*

Bargain, *s.* marché, *m.*; con-

vention, *f.*; affaire, *f.*; bonne

affaire, *f.*; occasion, *f.*; acqui-

sition, *f.* **Dead** —, excellent

marché. **Great or capital** —,

marché d'or. **Into the** —, par-

dessus le marché. **It is a** —,

c'est une occasion; (*agreed*) c'est

convenu. **It is no** —, marché

nul. To buy a —, faire une

bonne acquisition. To buy or

have a thing a —, a dead —,

acheter or avoir quelque chose

bon marché, bien bon marché.

To drive hard —s, *V.* **Bargain-**

gainer. To get the best of the

—, avoir la meilleure part. To

make the best of a bad —, se tirer

d'affaire de son mieux. **Good**

—s are ruinous, les bons

marchés ruinent

Bargain, *v.n.* marchander;

(*sell*) faire marché; (*agree*) con-

venir (de), faire affaire. — **for**,

marchander; faire marché de;

traiter de; convenir de

Bargainer, *s.* personne qui

marchande, *f.*; (*seller*) vendeur,

m. — euse, *f.* To be a hard —, to

drive hard bargains, être serré

or chien en affaires

Barge, *s.* barque, barge, *f.*,

bateau, *m.*; (*for goods*) chaland,

m.; (*of flag officers*) canot, *m.* —

man, *s.* batelier, marinier, *m.* —

master, *s.* patron de barque,

maître marinier, *m.*

Bark, *s.* (*of a tree*) écorce, *f.*;

(*Peruvian* —) quinquina, *m.*;

(*tanner's* —) tan, *m.*; (*vessel*) *V.*

Barque; (*of a dog*) aboiement,

m. — euse, *f.* (*strip*) écorcer,

décortiquer; (*like a dog*) aboyer

(*'at'*, après) *[f]*

Barker, *s.* aboyeur, *m.* — euse,

Barking, *s.* (*of dogs*) aboiement,

m.; (*of trees*) décortication,

f.

Barley, *s.* orge, *f.*; — *adj.*

d'orge. **Husked or hulled** —, pot

—, *Scotch* —, orge mondée.

Pearl —, orge perlée. — **corn**,

s. grain d'orge, *m.* — **mow**, *s.*

tas d'orge, *m.* — **sugar**, *s.*

sucre d'orge, *m.* — **water**, *s.*

eau d'orge, *f.*

Barm, *s.* levure, *f.* [la levure

Barmy, *adj.* contenant de

Barn, *s.* grange, *f.* — **door**

fowls, *s.* pl. oiseaux de basse-

cour, *m.* pl. volaille, *f.* — **floor**,

s. aire de grange, *f.* — **owl**, *s.*

effraie, *f.*

Barnacle, *s.* (*goose*) bernache,

bernacle, *f.*; (*crustacean*) anatif,

pouce-pied, *m.*, bernacle, *f.*;

—s, *pl.* bernaches, &c.; (*far-*

rier's instr.) morilles, *f.* pl.;

(*spectacles*) besicles, *f.* pl.

Barometer, *s.* baromètre, *m.*

Barometric, *-al*, *adj.* barométrique

Baron, *s.* baron, *m.*; (*of beef*)

baron (de bœuf), double alouay, *m.*

Baronage, *s.* baronnage, *m.*

Baroness, *s.* baronne, *f.*

Baronet, *s.* baronnet, *m.*

Baronetage, *s.* corps des

baronnets, *m.*, baronnets, *m.* pl.

Baronetcy, *s.* titre or rang

de baronnet, *m.* [de baron

Baronial, *adj.* baronial;

Barony, *s.* baronnie, *f.*

Baroscope, *s.* baroscope, *m.*

Barouche, *s.* calèche, *f.*, vis-

à-vis, *m.*

Barque, *s.* trois-mâts barque,

m. — **rigged**, *adj.* grée en

trois-mâts barque

Barrack, **Barracks**, *s.*

caserne, *f.*; — *v.a.n.* caserner.

— **room**, *s.* chambre, *f.*

Barratry, *s.* baraterie, *f.*

Barred, *part. adj.* barré, &c.

(*V. Bar*, *v.a.*); (*law*) nul;

périmé, caduc

Barrel, *s.* (*cask*) baril, *m.*;

(*for herrings*) caque, *f.*; (*of a*

machine) cylindre, *m.*; tambour,

m.; (*of a gun or pistol*) canon,

m.; (*of a cannon*) *V. Tube*; (*of*

a drum) fût, *m.*, caisse, *f.*; (*of a*

watch) barillet, *m.*; (*of an organ*)

cylindre, *m.*; (*of a pump*) corps,

m.; (*of a kitchen-jack*) fusée, *f.*;

(*of tar*) goune, *f.*; — *v.a.* em-

bariller, mettre en baril; (*her-*

rings) encaquer; (*a road*)

bomber. — **organ**, *s.* orgue à

cylindre, orgue de Barbarie, *f.*

Barren, *adj.* stérile. — **ness**,

s. stérilité, *f.*

Barricade, *s.* barricade, *f.*;

barrière, *f.*; — *v.a.* barricader;

barrer *[f]*; obstacle, *m.*

Barrier, *s.* barrière, *f.*; limite,

Barring, *prep.* excepté,

hormis, sauf, à part, à... près

Barrister, *s.* avocat, *m.*

Barrow, *s.* (*wheel*) — brouette,

f.; (*two-wheeled*) — voiture à

bras, *f.*, (*hawker's*) baladeuse,

f.; (*hand*) — *V. Hand*; (*hog*)

cochon, *m.*; (*mound*) tumulus,

m. — **ful**, **load**, *s.* brouettée,

f. — **engine**, *s.* pompe-

brouette, *f.* — **man**, *s.* brouet-

teur, brouettier, *m.*; (*hawker*)

marchand ambulant, *m.*

Barter, *v.a.n.* échanger,

troquer; trafiquer; — *s.* échange,

troc, *m.*; trafic, *m.*

Barterer, *s.* troqueur, *m.*,

— euse, *f.*; brocanteur, *m.* — euse,

f.; trafiqueur, *m.* — euse, *f.*

Baryta, *s.* baryte, *f.*

Barytone, *s.* baryton, *m.*

— **voice**, *s.* voix de baryton, *f.*

Basalt, *s.* basalte, *m.*

Basaltic, *adj.* basaltique

Base, *adj.* bas; vil; ignoble,

indigne, méprisable; illégitime;

(*of metals*) commun, non pré-

cieux; (*of coin*) faux. — **born**,

adj. illégitime; de basse nais-

sance; bas, ignoble. — **ly**, *adv.*

bassement. — **mindéd**, *adj.*

à l'âme basse, abject, vil. —

mindédness, *s.* bassesse d'âme,

f. — **ness**, *s.* bassesse, *f.*; (*of*

metals) peu de valeur, *f.*; (*coin*.)

bas aloi, *m.*; (*of birth*) illégit-

imité, *f.*; bassesse, *f.*

Base, *s.* base, *f.*; (*arch.*, and

of a bedstead) soubassement, *m.*;

(*starting - point*) barrière, *f.*;

(*game*) barres, *f.* pl., (*boundary*

line at ditto) barre, *f.*; (*her.*, of

a shield) pointe, *f.*; — *v.a.* baser, asséoir. — *less*, *adj.* sans base, sans fondement.

Basement, *s.* sous-bassement, *m.*; (story below the ground) sous-sol, *m.* — *floor*, — *story*, *s.* sous-sol, *m.*

Bashful, *adj.* timide, honteux; modeste. — *ly*, *adv.* timidement, honteusement; modestement. — *ness*, *s.* timidité, mauvaise honte, fausse honte, *f.*; modestie, *f.*

Basil, *s.* biseau, *m.*; (*bot.*) basilic, *m.*; (*sheepskin*) basane, *f.*; — *v.a.* *V. Bevel*, *v.*

Basilica, *s.* basilique, *f.*

Basilicon, *s.* basilicon, basilicum, *m.*

Basilisk, *s.* basilic, *m.*

Basin, *s.* bassin, *m.*; (*cup*) bol, *m.*; (*toilet-vase*, and of a chamber-candlestick) cuvette, *f.*; (*barber's*) plat à barbe, *m.* — *ful*, *s.* bol plein, *m.* [ment, *m.*

Basis, *s.* base, *f.*; fondement, *m.*

Bask, *v.a.* chauffer; — *v.n.* se chauffer

Basket, *s.* panier, *m.*; (*light, open, and elegant*) corbeille, *f.*; (*for game, fish, &c.*) bourriche, *f.*; (*for the back*) hotte, *f.*; (*of a carriage*) vide-poches, *m.* — *carriage*, *s.* voiture en osier, *f.*, panier, *m.* — *chaise*, *s.* chaise à panier, *f.* — *ful*, *s.* panier plein, *m.*, panierée, *f.* — *hilt*, *s.* garde en coquille, *f.* — *hilted*, *adj.* à garde en coquille. — *maker*, *s.* vannier, *m.* — *making*, — *trade*, — *work*, *s.* vannerie, *f.* — *woman*, *s.* porteuze, *f.*

Basque, *s. adj.* Basque, *m. f.*

Bas-relief, *s.* bas-relief, *m.*

Bass, *s.* tille, *f.*; (*mat*) natte de tille, natte, *f.*; paillasson, *m.*; (*fish*) bar, *m.*; (*mus.*) basse, *f.* Double —, contrebasse, *f.* Thorough or continued —, basse continue, *f.* — *clarinet*, *s.* clarinette basse, *f.* — *clef*, *s.* clé de fa, *f.* — *drum*, *s.* grosse caisse, *f.* — *note*, *s.* — *part*, *s.* — *singer*, *s.* — *string*, *s.* basse, *f.* — *voice*, *s.* voix de basse, basse, *f.*

Basset, *s.* (*dog*) basset, *m.*; (*game*) basset, *f.* — *horn*, *s.* cor de basset, *m.* — *hound*, *s.* basset, *m.* [bercelonnette, *f.*

Bassinnet, *s.* berceuse, *f.*

Basso-rilievo, *s.* bas-relief, *m.* [Double —, contrebasse, *m.*

Bassoon, *s.* basson, *m.*

Bassoonist, *s.* bassoniste, *m.*

Basson, *s.* basson, *m.*

Bast, *s.* tille, *f.*; (*mat*) *V.*

Bastard, *s.* bâtard, *m.*, *e. f.*

(*low*) enfant naturel, *m.*; — *adj.* bâtard; (*fig.*, *bot.*) faux, bâtard

Bastardy, *s.* bâtardise, *f.*

Baste, *v.a.* (*to beat*) bâtonner; (*mont*) arroser; (*need.*) bâtir, faufler [tille, *f.*

Bastille, **Bastille**, *s.* bas-

Bastinado, *s.* bastonnade, *f.*; — *v.a.* bâtonner, donner la bastonnade à. *To be* — *ed*, recevoir la bastonnade

Basting, *s.* (*beating*) bastonnade, *f.*; (*of meat*) arrosement, *m.*; (*need.*) bâti, *m.*, fauflure, *f.* — *ladle*, *s.* cuiller percée, *f.*, arrosoir, *m.*

Bastion, *s.* bastion, *m.*

Bat, *s.* (*cooper's*) tapette, *f.*; (*cricket*) bat, *m.*; (*of a brick*) morceau, éclat, *m.*; (*animal*) chauve-souris, *f.*; — *v.n.* manier le bat. — *and trap*, balle à la volée, *f.* — *fowler*, *s.* oiseau de nuit, *m.* — *fowling*, *s.* chasse aux flambeaux, fowée, *f.* — *horse*, *s.* (*mil.*) cheval de somme, sommier, *m.* — *man*, *s.* (*mil.*) brosseur, *m.* — *smán*, *s.* celui qui manie le bat, *m.* *To be a good* — *smán*, manier bien le bat. — *'s-wing*, — *'s-wing burner*, *s.* (*gas-lighting*) bec à éventail, *m.*

Batatas, *s.* patate, *f.*

Batavian, *s. adj.* Batave, *m. f.*

Batch, *s.* fournée, *f.*

Bate, *v.a.* rabattre, diminuer, retrancher, ôter; excepter

Bath, *s.* bain, *m.*; (*tub*) baignoire, *f.*, bain, *m.* *The Order of the* —, l'ordre du Bain, *m.* — *house*, *s.* maison de bains, *f.* — *keeper*, *s.* baigneur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.* — *room*, *s.* salle de bain, *f.* — *tub*, *s.* baignoire, *f.*

Bath, *s.* (*town*) Bath, *m.* — *brick*, *s.* brique anglaise, *f.* — *chair*, *s.* *V. Hand-chair*. — *metal*, *s.* chrysocale, similor, *m.* — *stone*, *s.* pierre de Bath, *f.*

Bathe, *v.a.* baigner; (*a wound, &c.*) bassiner; — *v.n.* se baigner; — *s.* bain, *m.* *To go for a* —, aller se baigner

Bather, *s.* baigneur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*

Bathing, *s.* bain, *m.*; bains, *m. pl.* — *box*, — *closet*, *s.* cabinet de bain, *m.* — *cap*, *s.* calotte de bain, *f.* — *costume*, — *dress*, *s.* costume de bain, *m.*, baigneuse, *f.* — *drawers*, *s. pl.* caleçon de bain, *m.*, (*more than one pair*) caleçons de bain, *m. pl.* — *establishment*, *s.* établissement de bains, *m.* — *gown*, *s.* peignoir, *m.* — *machine*, *s.* voiture de bain, voiture-baignoire, *f.* — *man*, *s.* baigneur, *m.* — *place*, *s.* baignade, *f.*; (*town*) ville de bains, *f.* — *tub*, *s.* baignoire, *f.* — *woman*, *s.* baigneuse, *f.*

Bathos, *s.* pathos, *m.*

Bating, *prep.* *V. Barring*

Batlet, *s.* battoir, *m.*

Baton, *s.* bâton, *m.*

Batrachian, *s.* batracien, *m.*

Battalion, *s.* bataillon, *m.*

Batten, *v.n.* s'engraisser (de); se repaître (de); — *s.* voligo, *f.*

Batter, *s.* pâte, *f.*; — *v.a.*

battre; (*dent*) bossuer, bosseler; (*with ordnance*) battre en brèche; (*to break*) casser; (*to wear out*) délaber, user. — *down*, abattre; (*mus.*) battre en ruine

Battering, *s.* — *gun*, — *piece*, *s.* pièce de siège, *f.* — *ram*, *s.* bélier, *m.* — *train*, *s.* équipage de siège, *m.*

Battery, *s.* (*artil.*, *phys.*) batterie, *f.* (*law*) voies de fait, *f. pl.*, coups, *m. pl.*

Batting, *s.* manèment du bat, *m.*; (*padding*) ouate, *f.*

Battle, *s.* bataille, *f.*; combat, *m.*; lutte, *f.*; — *v.n.* combattre; lutter; (*jam.*) batailler. *The* — *of life*, la lutte pour la vie. *To do* —, combattre. *To give* —, livrer or donner bataille. *To join* —, accepter le combat, soutenir l'attaque; se livrer bataille. *In* — *array*, en ordre de bataille, en bataille. — *axe*, *s.* hache d'armes, *f.* — *field*, — *ground*, *s.* champ de bataille, *m.* — *painter*, — *paintress*, *s.* peintre de batailles, *m.* — *piece*, *s.* bataille, *f.* — *ship*, *s.* vaisseau de guerre, *m.*

Battledoor, **Battledore**, *s.* raquette, *f.* *To play at* — and *shuttlecock*, jouer au volant

Battlement, *s.* créneau, *m.*; (*fig.*) rempart, *m.*

Battling, *s.* lutte, *f.*, combat, *m.*; (*jam.*) chamaillis, *m.*

Battue, *s.* battue, *f.*

Bauble, *s.* babiole, *f.*, brimborion, colifichet, *m.*, fanfre-luche, *f.*; hochet, *m.*; (*fool's*) — marotte (de fou), *f.*

Bavarian, *s.* Bavaois, *m.*, *e. f.*; — *adj.* bavaois, de Bavière. — *beer*, bière de Bavière, *f.* [rier; — *v.a.* crier

Bawl, *v.n.* brailler, crier, *m.*

Bawler, *s.* braillard, *m.*, *e. f.*

Bawling, *s.* brailllement, *m.*, criaillement, *f.*, cris, *m. pl.*

Bay, *adj.* (*colour*) bai, *adj.* *m.*, *e. f.*, bai, *s. m.*; — *s.* (*geog.*) baie, *f.*; golfe, *m.*; (*arch.*) baie, embrasure, *f.* (*bot.*) laurier, *m.*; (*extremities*) abois, *m. pl.*; — *v.n.* aboyer ('at, à); — *v.a.* aboyer à. *At* —, aux abois. *To keep at* —, tenir en échec or en respect. *To bring to* —, mettre aux abois. — *berry*, *s.* baie de laurier, *f.* — *laurel*, *s.* laurier-cerise, *m.* — *leaf*, *s.* feuille de laurier, *f.*; (*cook*) laurier-sauce, *m.* — *rum*, *s.* tafia de laurier, *m.* — *salt*, *s.* sel gris, *m.* — *tree*, *s.* laurier, *m.* — *window*, *s.* fenêtre en saillie, *f.*

Bayadere, *s.* bayadère, *f.*

Baying, *s.* aboiement, *m.*

Bayonet, *s.* baïonnette, *f.*; — *v.a.* percer d'un coup (or à coups) de baïonnette. *At the point of the* —, *with* —, à la baïonnette. — *belt*, *s.* porte-baïonnette, *m.* — *charge*, *s.* charge à la baïonnette, *f.* —

exercice, s. escrime à la baïonnette, *f.*

Bazaar, s. bazar, *m.*; (*fancy fair*) vente de charité, *f.*

B.C., (*before Christ*) avant J.-C.

Be, v. n. être; [*not expressed generally when before a present part.*] (to exist) exister, être; (to be found) se trouver; (to figure) figurer; (to be under an agreement to ...) have settled or arranged to ...; be appointed to ... (must) devoir; falloir (*imp.*); (belong) être (à); (concern) regarder, faire; (make) faire; (*of feeling cold, hot, hungry, thirsty, &c.*) avoir; (*of o.'s state of health*) se porter, aller; (*of o.'s years of age, of dimension*) avoir; (*of weather, temperature, daylight, dark, &c.*, if the verb is *imp.* with 'it') faire; (*happen*) se faire, venir; aller, venir à, arriver; (*get, arrive*) arriver; venir; (*come*) venir; (*remain, keep*) rester; (*cost*) coûter; (*be the case*) en être ('with' de); (*of a part of a business in hand*) en être; (*imp. of time or distance*) y avoir, *it is* il y a. *I am an Englishman*, je suis Anglais. *I am writing*, j'écris; (*busy writing*) je suis à écrire, je suis en train d'écrire. *I was writing*, j'écrivais; (*busy writing*) j'étais à écrire, j'étais en train d'écrire. *I am to write to him next month*, je dois lui écrire le mois prochain. *He was to start yesterday*, il devait partir hier. *He was to start this morning*, il a dû partir ce matin. *He was to have set out yesterday*, il a dû (or il avait dû) partir hier. *You are not to do that*, vous ne devez pas faire cela. *What am I to do?* que faut-il que je fasse? que faut-il faire? que dois-je faire? *What is to be done?* que faut-il faire? que or comment faire? *Is it to be wondered at if ...?* faut-il s'étonner si ...? *That book is your brother's*, *is yours*, *is mine*, ce livre est à votre frère, est à vous, est à moi. *That (or it) is nothing to me*, cela ne me regarde pas; cela ne me fait rien. *What is that to you?* est-ce que cela vous regarde? qu'est-ce que cela vous fait? *Two and two are four*, deux et deux font quatre. *Union is strength*, l'union fait la force. *To be cold, hot (or warm)*, (*things*) être froid, chaud; (*of a person's sensations*) avoir froid, chaud (*both invariable*); (*weather, imp.*) faire froid, chaud. *My hands, my feet are cold*, j'ai froid aux mains, aux pieds. *How are you?* comment vous portez-vous? comment allez-vous? *I am better*, (*in better health*) je me porte mieux, je vais mieux;

(*I am relieved*) je suis mieux; (*for other senses, See Better*). *He is not well*, il ne se porte pas bien. *What age is he?* what is his age? how old is he? quel âge a-t-il? *He is ten*, *he is ten years of age*, *he is ten years old*, il a dix ans. *It is ten (o'clock)*, il est dix heures. *This table is two yards long*, cette table a deux mètres de long or de longueur. *The weather is cold, mild, &c.*, le temps est froid, doux, &c. *It is cold, mild, &c. (weather)*, il fait froid, doux, &c. *It begins to be cold, &c.*, il commence à faire froid, &c. *How is it?* comment cela se fait-il? *How is it that ...?* comment se fait-il que ...? d'où vient que ...? *How is that?* comment cela se fait-il? (*how so*) comment cela? (*why so*) pourquoi cela? *If I were to do so, were I to do so*, si je le faisais, si j'allais le faire, s'il m'arrivait de le faire. *If he were to know it, s'il le savait, s'il venait à le savoir. Were I to be killed!* quand je devrais être tué! dussé-je être tué! *Were it only or but ...*, quand ce ne serait que ... ne fût-ce que ... *Were I (If I were) in your place*, si j'étais à votre place. *As it were, V. As.* *If it is so*, s'il en est ainsi. *Be that (or this) as it may*, quoi qu'il en soit. *It is with you as (the same case as) with all your family*, il en est de vous comme de toute votre famille. *I don't know where I am*, je ne sais pas où je suis; (*I am bewildered*) je ne sais plus où j'en suis. *It is now ten years since he went*, il y a dix ans qu'il est parti. *It is (or it may be) five miles from here to London*, il y a (or il peut y avoir) huit kilomètres d'ici à Londres. *There is or there are*, il y a; (*look!*) voilà. *There was or there were*, (*imperfect tense*) il y avait, (*pret.*) il y eut. *There was a time when*, il fut un temps où. *There will be*, il y aura. *There being a great crowd*, comme il y avait une grande foule. *There is, (of weather)* il fait (du brouillard, du vent, de la gelée, &c.). *There he (she, &c.) is, V. There*. *There are, there were three of them*, ils sont, ils étaient trois. *There are, there were six of us*, nous sommes, nous étions six. *There may, must, is going to be*, il peut, doit, va y avoir. *Let there be*, qu'il y ait. *"Let there be light!" and there was light*, "que la lumière soit!" et la lumière fut. *Let it be so, soit. Be it so; So be it; So it is; V. So*. *If it were not for, were it not for (or that)* si ce n'était (que), sans. *Had it not been for*, sans. *It being late*, comme il est (*now*) or comme il était (*then*)

tard. *It (to-day) being Monday*, comme c'est aujourd'hui lundi. *It being very cold*, comme il fait (or faisait) très froid. *There is nothing to be feared, to be done*, il n'y a rien à craindre, à faire. *It is to be feared, &c. that ...*, il est à craindre, &c. que ... *It is to be hoped that ...*, il est à (or il faut) espérer que ... *It were to be wished that ...*, il se serait à désirer que ... *It is to be seen*, on peut le voir, cela se voit, c'est visible. *It is to be done*, (*must*) il faut le faire; (*can*) c'est faisable. *It is not to be thought of*, il ne faut pas y penser. *If I am to be deceived*, si je dois être trompé. *If he is to be believed, V. Believe*. *He is not to be dazzled, taken in, &c.*, il ne se laisse pas éblouir, mettre dedans, &c. *That is not to be found*, cela ne se trouve pas, cela est introuvable. *That was not to be forgiven*, c'était impardonnable. *There is no water to be had, none to be had*, on ne peut pas avoir d'eau, en avoir. *The ruins are still to be seen*, on voit encore les ruines. *I think, believe, say, bet it is, it is not*, je pense, crois, dis, parie que oui (que si, in answer to a question containing a negation, or in contradiction to a negative statement), que non. *He is thought or said to be rich*, on croit or on dit qu'il est riche, on le croit or on le dit riche, il passe pour riche. *That house is being built*, cette maison se bâtit, on bâtit cette maison. *It is being written now*, on l'écrit en ce moment. — *in*, y être, être dedans or &c. (*V. In, adv.*); être rentré; (*to come home*) rentrer. *To — in and out*, aller et venir. — *off, V. Off*. — *up or up to, V. Up*

Beach, s. rivage, *m.*, plage, grève, *f.*; (*shingle*) galet, *m.*; — *v. a.* échouer

Beacon, s. fanal, *m.*; phare, *m.*; (*nav.*) balise, *f.*; — *v. a.* al-lumer; éclairer

Bead, s. grain, *m.*; perle, *f.*; (*bubble*) bulle, *f.*; globule, *m.*; goutte, *f.*; (*of a gun*) bouton, *m.*, mire, *f.*, guidon, *m.*; (*arch.*) perle, *f.*; — *s. pl.* grains, &c.; (*Cath. rel.*) chapelet, rosaire, *m.*; — *v. a. n.* perler. *String of —*, fil de perles, *m.*; chapelet, rosaire, *m.*

Beading, s. perles, *f. pl.*, perle, *f.*; baguette, *f.*

Beadle, s. (*of a church*) bedeau, suisse, *m.*; (*of a court*) huissier, *m.*; (*univers.*) appariteur, *m.* — *ship*, s. chargé de bedeau or &c., *f.*

Beagle, s. bigle, *m.*

Beak, s. bec, *m.* — *ful*, s. becquée, *f.*

Beaked, *adj.* à bec; en pointe

Beaker, *s.* gobelet, *m.*, coupe, *f.*

Beam, *s.* poutre, *f.*; (*of a plough*) age, *m.*, flèche, *f.*; (*of a balance*) fléau, *m.*; (*of a bell*) mouton, *m.*; (*of a ship*) bau, *m.*; (*of a machine*) balancier, *m.*; (*of deer*) merrain, *m.*; (*of light*) rayon, *m.*; (*fig.*) rayon, éclat, *m.*; — *v.n.* rayonner; — *v.a.* lancer, darder, — *ends*, *s.pl.* (*nav.*) côté, *m.* — *less*, *adj.* sans rayons; (*fig.*) sans éclat. — *tree*, *s.* (*bot.*) alisier, *m.*

Beaming, *s.* rayonnement, *m.*; — *adj.* rayonnant, radieux

Beamy, *adj.* radieux, rayonnant; (*massy*) massif

Bean, *s.* fève, *f.*; (*kidney* —) haricot, *m.* *Broad* —, *common* *or garden* —, fève de marais, grosse fève, fève. *French* —, haricots verts, *m.pl.* *Haricot* —, *kidney* —, haricot. *Horse* —, fève, *rope*, *f.* *Tall* —, *s.* *V.* **Stick-beans**. *Windsor* —, fève de Windsor, fève ronde d'Angleterre. — *feast*, *s.* fête des employés, *f.* — *king*, *s.* roi de la fève, *m.* — *pod*, *s.* — *shell*, *s.* cosse de fève *or* de haricot, *f.*

Bear, *s.* ours, *m.* (*she* —) ourse, *f.*; (*astr.*) Ourse, *f.*; (*of stock-jobbing*) baissier, *m.* *Greater* *or Great* —, grande Ourse. *Lesser* *or Little* —, petite Ourse.

— *baiting*, *s.* combat (*m.* *sing.*, combats, *pl.*) d'ours.

— *bind*, *s.* liseron des champs, liset, *m.*, clochette, *f.* — *garden*, *s.* fosse aux ours, *f.*; (*fig.*) pétandière, *f.* — *hunt*, — *hunting*, *s.* chasse à l'ours, *f.*

— *leader*, *s.* meneur d'ours, *m.*; (*fig.*) cornac, *m.* — *like*, *adj.* comme un ours, semblable à un ours.

— *pit*, *s.* fosse aux ours, *f.* — *'s cub*, *s.* ourson, *m.*

— *'s ear*, *s.* (*bot.*) oreille d'ours, *f.* — *skin*, *s.* peau d'ours, *f.*, oursin, *m.* — *skin cap*, bonnet à poil, oursin, *m.*

Bear, *v.a.n.* porter; (*away* *or* *off*) emporter; (*gain*) remporter, gagner; (*support*, &c.) supporter, soutenir; souffrir, endurer; (*produce*) porter, produire; rapporter; (*children*) enfanter, mettre au monde; (*young*) porter; (*give*) donner; (*admit*) commander; (*have*) avoir; (*go*) se porter, se diriger; appuyer; (*weight*) porter, peser; (*her*) porter de. *I can't* — *him*, je ne peux pas le sentir. *To bring* —, mener à bonne fin; (*upon*) faire agir (sur *or* pour), mettre en jeu (pour); diriger (sur).

— *away*, emporter; remporter. — *down*, renverser; accabler; (*upon*) courir *or* fondre (sur). — *off*, emporter; remporter; enlever; (*nav.*) courir *or* porter au large. — *out*, soutenir; défendre; confirmer;

justifier; prouver; maintenir; (*jut*) avancer, faire saillie. — *through*, faire traverser; conduire, diriger. — *up*, enlever; soulever; soutenir; se soutenir; résister (*a*). — *upon*, *on*, porter sur, avoir rapport à, se rapporter à; se porter sur, s'élever contre; être dirigé sur *or* contre; (*to fire*) tirer sur; (*to check*) contenir. — *with*, supporter; endurer; souffrir

Bearable, *adj.* supportable

Beard, *s.* barbe, *f.*; (*of an arrow*, *of a fish-hook*) barbillon, *m.*; — *v.a.* défier, braver, narguer. *Without a* —, sans barbe. *To have a* —, avoir de la barbe, (*with an adj.*, avoir une *or* la barbe ...). — *less*, *adj.* imberbe, sans barbe. — *less youth*, blanc-bec, *m.*

Bearded, *adj.* barbu; (*in compounds*) à barbe; (*of an arrow*, &c.) barbelé

Bearer, *s.* porteur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; (*tree*) arbre de rapport, *m.*; (*arch.*, *mech.*, *her.*) support, *m.*

To —, au porteur

Bearing, *s.* rapport, *m.*; portée, *f.*; face, *f.*; aspect, *m.*; (*pers.*) port, maintien, air, *m.*; conduite, *f.*; (*arch.*) support, *m.*; (*geol.*) gisement, *m.*; (*nav.*) relèvement, *m.*; (*her.*) armes, armoiries, *f.pl.* — (*of the cross*, portement de croix, *m.* *Beyond* —, insupportable. *In full* —, (*of a tree*) en plein rapport. *Past* —, *V. Past*. — *reins*, *s.pl.* fausses rênes, *f.pl.*, enrèment, *m.*

Bearish, *adj.* d'ours; grossier. — *ness*, *s.* grossièreté, *f.*

Beast, *s.* bête, *f.*, animal, *m.*; quadrupède, *m.*; (*with regard to riding*) bête, monture, *f.*; (*pers.*) salop, cochon, *m.*; salope, cochonne, *f.*; (*card-game*) bête, *f.* *Dirty* — *! cochon ! cochonne !*

The king of —, le roi des animaux [saleté, saloperie, *f.*

Beastliness, *s.* bestialité, *f.*

Beastly, *adj.* bestial; (*dirty*) sale, dégoûtant, vilain

Beat, *v.a.n.* battre; frapper; (*thrust*) fourrer, cogner; (*surpass*) l'emporter sur, surpasser; vaincre; (*of rain, snow*) battre, fouetter; (*mil.*) battre. *To* — *hollow*, *to* — (*all*) *to nothing*, battre à plate couture, éreinter, rouler. *To* — *running*, vaincre à la course. *That* — *s all*, cela l'emporte sur tout, cela passe tout. *That* — *s me*, c'est trop pour moi; cela me passe.

— *back*, — *off*, repousser. — *down*, abattre; rabattre; (*chaffer*) marchander. — *in*, faire entrer ('into' ... dans ...), enfoncer. — *out*, faire sortir; ôter. — *up*, battre; (*rouse*) réveiller; (*hunt.*) (*v.a.*) (*a wood*, &c.) battre, (*game*) rabattre, (*v.n.*) faire une battue

Beat, *s.* battement, *m.*; (*blow*) coup, *m.*; (*round*) itinéraire, parcours, *m.* — *of the drum*, coup de baguette, *m.*

Beater, *s.* (*pers.*) batteur, *m.*; (*thing*) batte, *f.*, battoir, *m.* *The* — *and the beaten*, les battants et les battus, *m.pl.* — *up*, *s.* (*hunt.*) batteur, rabatteur, *m.*

Beatification, *s.* béatification, *f.*

Beatify, *v.a.* béatifier

Beating, *s.* battement, *m.*; (*blows*) bourrade, volée, rossée, correction, *f.*, coups, *m.pl.*; (*of drums*) batterie, *f.*

Beatitude, *s.* béatitude, *f.*

Beau, *s.* beau, élégant, petit-maitre, *m.*; (*escorter*) cavalier, *m.*; (*lover*) amoureux, prétendu, *m.*; galant, *m.* — *ideal*, beau idéal, *m.* *An old* —, un vieux beau [cherché, fat

Beauish, *adj.* élégant, *re*

Beautifier, *s.* personne *or* chose qui embellit, *f.*

Beautiful, *s.* beaux, *adj.* beau; magnifique; admirable, charmant, ravissant; excellent, délicieux; — *s.* beau, *m.* — *ly*, *adv.* admirablement. — *ness*, *s.* beauté, *f.*

Beautify, *v.a.* embellir; orner; — *v.n.* s'embellir, embellir [ment, *m.*

Beautifying, *s.* embellisse

Beauty, *s.* beauté, *f.*; charme, *m.*; (*pers.*) beauté, belle personne, belle, *f.* *To be a* —, être charmant *or* ravissant. — *and the Beast*, la belle et la bête. *The sleeping* — (*in the wood*), la belle au bois dormant. *That is the* — *of it* (*or of the thing*), c'est ce qui en fait le charme.

— *spot*, *s.* (mole) grain de beauté, *m.*; (*patch*) mouche, *f.*

Beaver, *s.* castor, *m.*; (*of a helmet*) visière, *f.*; — *adj.* de castor

Because, *conj.* parce que, que; de ce que. — *of*, à cause

Beccafico, *s.* becfigue, *m.* [de

Beck, *s.* signe (de tête, de la main), *m.*; (*fig.*) ordres, *m.pl.*

Beckon, *v.a.n.* faire signe (à quelqu'un de faire quelque chose); inviter (quelqu'un à faire quelque chose); (*to call*) appeler

Become, *v.n.* devenir; com-

mencer à être; se faire; — *v.a.* convenir à, aller à; être digne de. *What will* — *of me*? que deviendrai-je? que vais-je devenir? *What has* — *of Smith*? qu'est devenu Smith? *What has* — *of him*? qu'est-il devenu? *I don't know what has* — *of him*, je ne sais pas ce qu'il est devenu. [*To become*, 'with a past participle, is often rendered in French by the reflexive voice: as, *To* — *accustomed*, s'accoutumer; *to* — *animated*, s'animer; &c.]. *To* — *big*, *cold*, *cool*, *pale*, *poor*, *rich*,

(and other adjectives), *V. Grow*.
To — again, redevenir

Becoming, *adj.* (proper) convenable; (in accordance, graceful, pretty) qui va bien. — *ly*, *adv.* convenablement. — *ness*, *s.* convenance, bienséance, *f.*

Bed, *s.* lit, *m.*; (in a garden) couche, planche, *f.*, carré, *m.*, plate-bande, corbeille, *f.*, parterre, *m.*; (layer) couche, *f.*; (of a river) lit, *m.*; (of the sea) fond, *m.*; (of a road) encaissement, *m.*; (of oysters, &c.) banc, *m.*; parc, *m.*; (of a ship) souille, *f.*. Out of —, hors du lit; à bas du lit; levé. To be in —, être au lit, être couché. To be brought to —, accoucher ('of', *de*). To be gone to —, être couché. To get into —, se mettre au lit, se coucher. To get out of —, sortir du lit; se lever. To go or retire to —, aller se coucher; se coucher. To have gone to —, être allé se coucher. To jump out of —, sauter à bas du lit. To keep o's —, garder le lit, être alité. To lie in —, rester au lit. To put to —, mettre au lit, coucher. To take to o's —, se mettre au lit, s'aliter. To turn down the —, faire la couverture. — **chamber**, *s. V.* — **room**. Lords of the — **chamber**, gentilshommes de la chambre, *m. pl.* — **clothes**, *s. pl.* couvertures, *f. pl.*, draps et couvertures, *m. pl.* — **cover**, *s.* couvre-lit, *m.* — **fellow**, *s.* camarade de lit, *m. f.* — **hangings**, *s. pl.* tenture de lit, *f.*; rideaux de lit, *m. pl.*; tour de lit, *m.* — **head**, *s.* chevet, *m.* — **linen**, *s.* linge de lit, *m.* — **pan**, *s.* bassin, *m.* — **post**, *s.* colonne de lit, *f.* — **rid**, **ridden**, *adj.* alité. — **room**, *s.* chambre à coucher, *f.*; chambre, *f.* — **room candlestick**, bougeoir, *m.* — **side**, *s.* bord du lit, *m.*; (wall-side) ruelle, *f.*; (head) chevet, *m.* By his — **side**, à côté de son lit; à son chevet. — **side carpet**, tapis de lit, descente de lit, *f.* — **side stand** or **table**, table de nuit, *f.* — **sitting-room**, *s.* chambre à coucher-salon, *f.* — **slipper**, *s.* urinal, *m.* — **stead**, *s.* couchette, *f.*, lit, *m.*, (wooden) bois de lit, *m.* Iron — **stead**, lit de fer. Wooden — **stead**, bois de lit. — **time**, *s.* heure du coucher, *f.*; temps de se coucher, *m.*

Bed, *v. a.* loger, fixer, enfoncer; (mas.) sceller; (hort.) planter, semer; (oysters, &c.) parquer; — *v. n.* cohabiter [&c.]

Bedabble, &c. *V. Dabble*,
Bedded, *adj.* à ... lit, à ... lits

Bedding, *s.* (furniture) literie, *f.*; (bed) coucher, lit, *m.*
Bedeck, *v. a.* orner, parer, décorer [ser, baigner, humecter
Bedew, *v. a.* ('with', *de*) arro-

Bedim, *v. a.* obscurcir

Bedizen, *v. a.* attifler; charmar

Bedouin, *s.* Bédouin, *m.*, *e. f.*
Bedraggle, &c. *V. Draggie*, &c.

Bee, *s.* abeille, *f.*; (gathering) réunion, *f.* — **culture**, *s.* éducation des abeilles, *f.* — **eater**, *s.* guêpier, *m.* — **flower**, — **orchid**, *s.* ophrys abeille, *m.* — **garden**, — **house**, *s.* rucher, *m.* — **hive**, *s.* ruche, *f.* — **master**, *s.* élèveur d'abeilles, apiculteur, *m.* — **s' wax**, *s.* cire d'abeilles, *f.* — **s' wings**, *s. pl.* (in wine) pellicules, *f. pl.*

Beech, *s.* hêtre, *m.* — **grove**, — **plantation**, *s.* hêtraie, *f.* — **mast**, — **nut**, *s.* faine, *f.* — **oil**, *s.* huile de faine, *f.* — **tree**, *s.* hêtre, *m.* [hêtre

Beech, **Beechen**, *adj.* de bœuf. **Boiled** —, bouilli, bœuf bouilli, *m.* **Roast** —, rosbif, bœuf rôti, *m.* — **steak**, *s.* bifteck, *m.* — **tea**, *s.* bouillon de bœuf, *m.*

Beer, *s.* bière, *f.* — **drinker**, *s.* buveur (*m.*, — *euse*, *f.*) de bière. — **engine**, *s.* pompe à bière. — **glass**, *s.* verre à bière, *m.* **A glass of** —, un verre de bière; (in taverns) un bock. — **house**, — **shop**, *s.* débit de bière, *m.*, brasserie, *f.*, cabaret, *m.*, taverne, *f.* — **house keeper**, — **shop keeper**, cabaretier, *m.*, — *ière*, *f.* [de bière; (tipsy) gris

Beery, *adj.* de bière; couvert
Beet, *s.* bette, betterave, *f.* — **root**, *s.* betterave, *f.* — **root sugar**, — **sugar**, sucre de betterave, *m.*

Beetle, *s.* maillet, *m.*, mailloche, *f.*; batte, *f.*; (of a pieder) mouton, *m.*; (of pavours) hie, *f.*; (zool.) coléoptère, *m.*, (scarab) scarabée, escarbot, *m.*; — *v. n.* surplomber, avancer.
Black —, blatte, *f.*, cafard, *m.* — **brows**, *s. pl.* sourcils épais, *m. pl.* — **browed**, *adj.* à sourcils épais [arriver

Befall, *v. a.* arriver à; — *v. n.*
Befit, *v. a.* convenir à
Befitting, *adj.* convenable (à)
Befool, *v. a.* *V. Fool*, *v. a.*

Before, *prep.* (of place) devant; (of time, order) avant; (law) par-devant; (followed by a verb) avant de (with the inf.), avant que (with the subj.); (rather than) plutôt que de (with the inf.); — *adv.* (of place) devant, par devant; en avant; (of time) avant, auparavant; (of order) avant; (above) plus haut, ci-dessus; (already) déjà; (till then) jusque-là, jusqu'alors; (till now) jusqu'ici, jusqu'à présent; (sooner) plus tôt; (formerly) autrefois; (beforehand) d'avance; — *adj.* (preceding) d'avant. — *it*, *them* (things), devant;

avant. — *going out*, avant que sortir. — *you go out*, avant que vous sortiez, avant de sortir. — *and behind*, devant et derrière, par devant et par derrière. — **hand**, *adv.* d'avance, à l'avance, par avance, en avance; auparavant. To be — **hand with**, prévenir, devancer. To be — **hand with the world**, être au-dessus de ses affaires, être dans l'aisance

Befriend, *v. a.* traiter en ami, favoriser, protéger, secourir, aider, appuyer

Beg, *v. a. n.* mendier; (ask, request) demander ('of', à; 'to', de), prier ('of', ...; 'to', de); (entreat) supplier ('of', ...; 'to', de); (in letters) avoir l'honneur (de). To go — **ging**, mendier, quémander, demander l'aumône; (of things) demander à se placer. — **for**, demander, solliciter

Beget, *v. a.* engendrer; (fig.) engendrer, produire, faire naître

Beggar, *s.* mendiant, *m.*, *e. f.*; gueux, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; (jest.) mâtin, *m.*; — *v. a.* réduire à la mendicité; ruiner, appauvrir; (exhaust) épuiser. **Poor** —, (jest.) pauvre diable, *m.*, pauvre diablesse, *f.* To be a —, (fig.) être dans la misère. To — **description**, ne pouvoir se décrire. — **boy**, *s.* petit or jeune mendiant, *m.* — **girl**, *s.* petite or jeune mendicante, *f.* — **my-neighbour**, *s.* (game) bataille, *f.* — **woman**, *s.* mendiante, *f.*

Beggarliness, *s.* pauvreté, misère, *f.*

Beggarly, *adj.* pauvre, misérable; — *adv.* misérablement

Beggary, *s.* mendicité, *f.*; misère, *f.*

Begging, *s.* mendicité, *f.*
To live by —, vivre d'aumônes

Begin, *v. a. n.* commencer ('with', 'by', par; 'with' [...] *in* o's possession), avec; to do, doing, &c., à faire, &c.; (set to) se mettre (à); (a conversation or subject, to open or cut, as a bottle, a pie, &c., to take out part of) entamer; (start) débiter; (a song) entonner; (be introduced) s'introduire. To — **again**, recommencer; se renouveler. To — **with**, (first of all) pour commencer; d'abord; et d'abord

Beginner, *s.* commençant, *m.*, *e. f.*; débutant, *m.*, *e. f.*

Beginning, *s.* commencement, *m.*; début, *m.* In the —, au commencement. From the —, dès le commencement; dès le début. From (the) — to (the) end, depuis le commencement jusqu'à la fin; d'un bout à l'autre. The first —, les commencements, les éléments, *m. pl.* To make a —, commencer

Begone, *int.* va-t'en! allez
H H

vous-en ! retirez-vous ! partez ! sortez ! [gonie, *f.*

Begonia, *s.* bégonia, *m.*, bé-
Begrime, **Begrudge**, *v.a.*

V. Grime, **and Grudge**

Beguile, *v.a.* tromper ; sé-
duire ; charmer ; amuser ; faire

oublier, faire passer (-euse, *f.*)

Beguiler, *s.* trompeur, *m.*,
Beguîn, *s.* béguin, *m.*

Beguine, *s.* béguine, *f.*

Behalf, *s.* faveur, *f.* ; profit,
avantage, *m.* In or on — of, en

faveur de, pour ; au profit de,
dans l'intérêt de ; de la part de ;

(in the name of) au nom de

Behave, — oneself, *v.n.*,
v.r. se conduire, se comporter ;

agir ; se conduire bien

Behaved, *adj.* III —, qui se
conduit mal, méchant ; (rude)

malhonnête, grossier. Well —,
qui se conduit bien, sage ; (civil)

poli

Behaviour, *s.* conduite, *f.* ;
procédé, *m.* ; procédés, *m.pl.* ;

(manner) manières, *f.pl.*, tenue, *f.*

To be or be put upon o.'s good —,
avoir intérêt à se bien con-

duire [coller]

Behead, *v.a.* décapiter, dé-
Beheading, *s.* décapitation, *f.* ;

(of St. John the Baptist) dé-
collation, *f.*

Behest, *s.* commandement,
ordre, *m.*

Behind, *prep.* derrière ; en
arrière de ; (after) après ; — adv.

derrière, par derrière ; en ar-
rière ; (in arrear) en arrière ;

(late) en retard ; (behind oneself)
derrière soi ; (after oneself) après

soi ; (of riding on the same beast)
en croupe. — it, them (things),

derrière. From —, de derrière
(...) ; par derrière. — hand,

adv. adj. en arrière, en retard,
arriéré ; en reste ('in' de ;

'with', avec). To be — hand with
the world, être au-dessous de ses

affaires, être gêné

Behold, *v.a.n.* voir ; (observe)
regarder, contempler, con-

siderer ; — int. voyez ! tenez !
voici ! voilà ! voilà que ! tout à

coup [obligé]

Beholden, *adj.* redevable ;
Beholder, *s.* spectateur, *m.*,
-trice, *f.*, témoin, *m.* ; obser-

vateur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*

Behoof, *s.* avantage, *m.*, utili-
tité, *f.*, profit, intérêt, *m.*

Behove, *v.a.* convenir à ; —
v.n. convenir

Being, *s.* être, *m.* ; existence,
f. **Supreme** —, Être suprême

Belabour, *v.a.* battre, rosser

Belated, *adj.* attardé, avarié,
surpris par la nuit

Belch, *s.* rot, *m.*, éruption,
f. — *v.n.* roter ; (fig.) vomir ; —

v.a. (— forth, — out) vomir

Beldam, *s.* vieille femme, *f.* ;
(hag) vieille sorcière, *f.*

Beleaguer, *v.a.* assiéger [m.]

Beleaguerer, *s.* assiégeant,

Belfry, *s.* beffroi, *m.* ; clocher,
Belgian, *s.* Belge, *m.f.* [m.]

Belgian, **Belgic**, *adj.* belge,
de Belgique, des Belges

Belle, *v.a.* démentir, donner
un démenti à ; calomnier

Bellef, *s.* croyance, *foi*, *f.* ;
opinion, *f.* ; credo, *m.* Easy or

light of —, crédule. Hard of —,
peu crédule, incrédule

Bellevalable, *adj.* croyable

Believe, *v.a.n.* croire ('in',
... ; a ... ; en ... ; 'about it',

'about that', en). To make any-
one —, faire croire à quelqu'un.

Not to — o.'s own eyes, n'en pas
croire ses yeux. It is — a that

..., on croit que ... If he is
to be — a, s'il faut l'en croire, à

l'en croire. I — you, je vous
crois ; je crois bien !

Believer, *s.* croyant, *m.*, e,
f., personne qui croit, *f.*

Belittle, *v.a.* rapetisser ;
rabaisser

Bell, *s.* cloche, *f.* ; (small,
hand-bell) clochette, *f.* ; (smaller

still, hand-bell, house-bell) son-
nette, *f.* ; (with a hammer, call-

bell) timbre, *m.* ; (round, hawk-
—, &c.) grelot, *m.* ; (of cattle)

clarine, *f.* ; (of a trumpet, &c.)
pavillon, *m.* ; (of a clock) timbre,

m. ; (hort.) V. **Hand-glass**.
Great —, bourdon, *m.* To bear

away or bear or carry the —,
remporter la palme, primer ;

l'emporter (sur). To pull or
touch the —, sonner, tirer la

sonnette. To ring the —, sonner
la cloche (or la clochette) ; (a

house-bell) sonner. To ring a
(or o.'s) —, (little hand —) agiter

une (or sa) sonnette. — crown-
ed, *adj.* (of a hat) évasé. —

flower, *s.* campanule, clochette,
f. — founder, *s.* fondeur de

cloches, *m.* — hanger, *s.* po-
seur de sonnettes, *m.* — hang-

ing, *s.* pose de sonnettes, *f.* —
metal, *s.* métal de cloches, *m.*

— mouthed, *adj.* évasé. —
pull, *s.* cordon de sonnette,

cordon, *m.* — ringer, *s.* son-
neur, *m.* — rope, *s.* corde de

cloche, *f.* ; (of a room) cordon de
sonnette, *m.* — shaped, *adj.*

en forme de cloche. — tower,
s. clocher, beffroi, *m.* — turret,

s. clocheton, *m.* — wether, *s.*
sonnailler, *m.*

Bell, *v.n.* (bot.) fleurir en
forme de cloche ; (of deer) bram-

er ; — *v.a.* To — the cat, at-
tacher le grelot

Belladonna, *s.* belladone, *f.*

Belle, *s.* belle, beauté, élé-
gante, *f.* [lettres, *f. pl.*

Belles-lettres, *s. pl.* belles-
bellicose, *adj.* belliqueux

Belited, *adj.* à ventre. Big —,
ventru

Belligerent, *adj.* *s.* belli-
gérant, *adj. m.*, e, *f.*, belligérant,

s. m.

Bellow, *v.n.* beugler, mugir ;

(pers.) beugler ; (of the sea, &c.)
mugir [m. ; mugissement, *m.*

Bellowing, *s.* beuglement,
Bellows, *s.* pair of —, souff-

flet, *m.*

Belly, *s.* ventre, *m.* ; (of a
bottle) ventre, *m.* ; (of a violin,

&c.) table, *f.* — *v.n.* faire le
ventre, bomber ; se gonfler,

s'enfler. The — and the Mem-
bers, (Fable) les Membres et

l'Estomac. The — ache, *s.* le
mal de ventre, *m.*, la colique, *f.*

To have the — ache, avoir mal
au ventre, avoir la colique. —

band, *s.* (of harness) sous-ven-
trière, *f.* ; (of a saddle) sangle,

— ful, *s.* content, soûl, (le)
ventre plein, *m.* My — ful,

mon content, mon soûl, tout
mon soûl. To get a good — ful,

en avoir tout son soûl

Belong, *v.n.* appartenir (à),
être (à) ; (be a member or native

or inhabitant of, be belonging)
être (de). This book — s to me,

ce livre m'appartient or est à
moi. It — s to my brother, il

appartient or est à mon frère

Belongings, *s. pl.* effets,
m. pl. ; accessoires, *m. pl.* ; dé-

pendances, *f. pl.*

Beloved, *adj.* aimé, chéri,
bien-aimé ; — a bien-aimé, *m.*,

e, *f.*

Below, *prep.* au-dessous de ;
sous ; (navig.) en aval de ; —

adv. au-dessous, dessous, en
bas ; (down there) là-bas ; (here-

after) ci-dessous, ci-après, plus
bas ; (following) suivant, ci-

dessous ; (here —) ici-bas ; (in hell)
en enfer ; (inferior) inférieur ;

(navig.) en aval. — it, them
(things), au-dessous, dessous

Belt, *s.* ceinture, *f.* ; (mil.)
ceinturon, *m.*, (on the shoulders)

baudrier, *m.* ; (of a machine)
courroie, *f.* ; — *v.a.* ceindre, en-

tourer

Belvedere, *s.* belvédère, *m.*

Bemire, **Bemoan**, *v.a.* V.

Mire, **d.** Moan [noix de ben, *f.*

Ben, *s.* ben, *m.* — nut, *s.*

Bench, *s.* banc, *m.* ; (stuffed)
banquette, *f.* ; (in tiers) gradin,

m. ; (tech.) établi, *m.* ; (of judges)
siège, *m.* ; (court) cour, *f.* ; tri-

bunal, *m.* ; (judges generally)
magistrature assise, magistratu-

re, *f.* ; (body of bishops) épis-
copat, *m.* ; — *v.a.* garnir de

bancs or de banquettes. Court
of King's —, of Queen's —, cour

du Banc du roi, de la reine, *f.*

Treasury — es, banca ministé-
riels, *m. pl.* To play to empty

— es, jouer devant (or pour) les
banquettes

Bencher, *s.* conseiller (de
l'ordre des avocats), conserva-

teur, *m.*

Bend, *v.a.* courber ; plier ;
(to arch) cambrer ; arquer ;

(glass) bomber ; (out of shape)
fausser, forcer ; (the knee) flé-

chir; (*the brow*) froncer; (*stretch*) tendre; (*a bow*) bander, tendre; (*the ear*) tendre; (*to direct*) diriger; appliquer (*à*), tourner (*vers*); (*incline*) pencher, incliner; — *v.n.* se courber; se plier, plier, ployer; (*of the knee*) fléchir; (*apply*) s'appliquer (*à*); (*incline*) se pencher; (*bow*) s'incliner; (*turn*) tourner, faire un coude or un détour. *On — ed knees*, à genoux. *I — and do not break*, je plie et ne romps pas. — **back**, recourber; *v.n.* se recourber; (*incline*) se pencher en arrière. — **round**, recourber

Bend, *s.* courbure, *f.*; pli, *m.*; inclinaison, *f.*; (*arching*) cambrure, *f.*; (*of a road, &c.*) coude, détour, *m.*; (*of the back*) chute (des reins), *f.*; (*of the arm*) saignée, *f.*; (*her.*) — (*dexter*) bande, *f.*, — (*sinister*) barde, *f.*, — *of a stard*, barre de bâtarde, *f.*

Bendable, *adj.* pliable, flexible
Bending, *adj.* courbé; incliné; penchant, penché; sinueux; — *s. V.* **Bend**, *s.*

Beneath, *prep.* sous; au-dessous de; indigne de; — *adv.* dessous; au-dessous; en bas; inférieur

Benedict, *s.* homme marié, *m.*; nouveau marié, *m.* *To be a —*, être marié. *To become a —*, se marier, faire une fin
Benedictine, *s. adj.* bénédictin, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*

Benediction, *s.* bénédiction, *f.*; (*grace before a meal*) bénédicité, *m.*; (*Cath. lit., office*) salut, *m.*

Benefaction, *s.* bienfait, *m.*; œuvre de bienfaisance, *f.*; même, charité, *f.*; donation, *f.*

Benefactor, *s.* bienfaiteur, *m.*

Benefactress, *s.* bienfaitrice, *f.*

Benefice, *s.* bénéfice, *m.*

Beneficed, *adj.* pourvu d'un bénéfice.

Beneficence, *s.* bienfaisance, *f.*

Beneficent, *adj.* bienfaisant, *adj.*

Beneficial, *adj.* avantageux, profitable, utile; salutaire.

Benefit, *adv.* avantageusement, utilement. — **ness**, *s.* avantage, profit, *m.*, utilité, *f.*, bons effets, *m. pl.*

Beneficiary, *s.* bénéficiaire, *m.*; (*eccl.*) bénéficié, *m.*; — *adj.* bénéficiaire

Benefit, *s.* bienfait, *m.*; bénéfice, bien, avantage, profit, *m.*, utilité, *f.*; service, secours, *m.*; (*theat.*) représentation à bénéfice, *f.*, bénéfice, *m.*; — *v.a.* faire du bien à; profiter à; — *v.n.* profiter (de); gagner (*à*); se trouver bien (de). *For the — of*, pour le bien de; au profit de; dans l'intérêt de; à

l'usage de; (*theat.*) au bénéfice de. *To get the — of*, to be — *ed by*, tirer avantage de, profiter de, gagner à, se trouver bien de. *To give a person the — of*, faire profiter quelqu'un de. — **night**, — **performance**, *s.* représentation à bénéfice, *f.* — **society**, *s.* société de secours mutuels, *f.*
Benevolence, *s.* bienveillance, bonté, *f.*; bienfaisance, charité, *f.*

Benevolent, *adj.* bienveillant, bon; bienfaisant. — *fund*, caisse de secours, *f.* — *society*, institution, société, institution de bienfaisance, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* avec bienveillance, avec bonté

Bengal, *s.* (*geog.*) le Bengale, *m.* — **light**, *s.* feu de Bengale, *m.*

Bengales, **Bengali**, *adj.* bengali (*m.*, *e.*, *f.*); — *s.* bengali, *m.*

Bengalese, *s.* Bengalais, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; — *adj.* bengalais, du Bengale

Benighted, *adj.* anéanti, surpris par la nuit; (*fig.*) plongé dans les ténèbres; ignorant

Benign, **Benignant**, *adj.* bénin, bienfaisant; doux. — **ly**, *adv.* bénévolement [douceur, *f.*

Benignity, *s.* benignité, *f.*

Benjamin, *s.* benjoin, *m.* [*f.* **Bennet** (*Herb.*)] *s.* benoite

Bent, *part. adj.* courbé, plié, &c. (*V. Bend*, *v.a.n.*); porté

(à); appliqué (à); décidé (à), résolu (à); — *s.* penchant, *m.*, inclination, *f.*; disposition, *f.*; tendance, *f.*; direction, tournure, *f.*; pli, *m.*; résolution, *f.*

— **glass**, *s.* verre bombé, *m.* — **grass**, *s.* agrostide, *f.* — **wood**, *s.* bois courbé, *m.*

Benumb, &c. *V. Numb, &c.*

Benzene, *s.* benzène, *m.*

Benzine, *s.* benzine, *f.*

Benjoin, *s.* benjoin, *m.*

Benzol, **Benzole**, **benzol**, *m.*

Benzoline, *s.* benzoline, *f.*

Bepaint, *v.a.* peindre, barbouiller

Bepraise, *v.a.* louer

Bequeath, *v.a.* léguer, laisser (par testament)

Bequest, *s.* legs, *m.*

Berberry, *s.* épine-vinette, *f.*

Bereave, *v.a.* priver (de); dépouiller (de) [*f.*; perte, *f.*

Bereavement, *s.* privation, *f.*

Berenice's hair, *s.* chevelure de Bérénice, *f.*

Bergamot, *s.* bergamote, *f.*

Berhyme, *v.a.* rimailier

Berlin, *s.* (*carriage*) berline, *f.* — **repository**, — **ware**, *s.* magasin de laine à broder, *m.* — **wool**, *s.* laine à broder, *f.* — **work**, *s.* broderie de laine, *f.* [*nardin*, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*

Bernardine, *s.* adj. berberried, *adj.* à baies

Berry, *s.* baie, *f.*; grain, *m.*; fève, *f.* *Coffee in — ies*, café en

grains. — **bearing**, *adj.* à baies, baccifère

Berth, *s.* (*nav.*) poste, *m.*; (*bed*) couchette, *f.*; (*at anchor*) mouillage, *m.*; (*fam.*) place, *f.* *To give a wide — to*, se tenir à distance de, éviter

Bertha, *s.* berthe, *f.*

Beryl, *s.* béryl, *m.* [*&c.*

Beseech, &c. *V. Entreat*, *Beseem*, *v.a.* convenir à

Beseeming, — **ly**, — **ness**. *V. Becoming*, &c.

Beset, *v.a.* entourer, cerner; presser, serrer de près; assiéger, obséder; assaillir; embarrasser; — (*part.*) *with dangers*, semé de dangers. — *with difficulties*, hérissé de difficultés

Besetter, *s.* obsesseur, *m.*

Besetting, *adj.* obsesseur; habituel; — *s.* obsession, *f.*

Beshrew, *v.a.* maudire

Beside, **Besides**, *prep.* (*at the side of*) à côté de, auprès de; (*distinct from*) outre; en dehors de; (*out of*) hors de; (*except*) hors, hormis, excepté; — *adv.* d'ailleurs, de plus, en outre; encore; (*beyond*) au-delà. — *th.* *them* (*things*), à côté, auprès.

To be — oneself, être hors de soi.

To be — oneself with joy, être fou (*m.*, *folle*, *f.*) de joie, être transporté (*m.*, *e.*, *f.*) de joie, ne pas se posséder (or se sentir) de

Besiege, *v.a.* assiéger [*joie*

Besieger, *s.* assiégeant, *m.*

Besmeare, *v.a.* barbouiller; souiller, tacher

Besmireh, *v.a.* salir, tacher

Besmut, *v.a.* noircir de suie, noircir [*de bruyère*], *m.*

Besom, *s.* balai (de bouleau)

Besot, *v.a.* assoter; abrutir, hébété [*ment*, *m.*

Besottedness, *s.* abrutissement, *f.*

Bespangle, *v.a.* *V. Spangle*

Bespatter, *v.a.* écla bousser, crotter; calomnier, noircir

Bespeak, *v.a.* (*order*) commander; (*ask for*) demander; (*engage*) retenir; (*secure*) s'assurer de; (*betoken, show*) montrer, indiquer, dénoter, annoncer

Besprinkle, *v. a.* *V.*

Best, *adj.* meilleur, le meilleur; le mieux, mieux; (*finest*) plus beau; (*greatest*) plus grand; (*strongest*) plus fort; — *s.* mieux, le mieux, *m.*; — *adv.* mieux, le mieux; (*most*) plus, le plus. *At —*, *at the very —*, au mieux, tout au mieux; au plus, tout au plus; à tout prendre. *My — hat* or &c., mon plus beau chapeau or &c., (*fam.*) mon chapeau or &c. numéro (No) 1. *The next —*, le meilleur après... *The — of it is that*, le meilleur est que. *The — (part) of the matter*, le plus beau de l'affaire. *To act for the —*, faire (or agir) pour le mieux. *To be —*, être mieux; valoir mieux. *To do o.'s —*, to do the

— *one can*, faire de son mieux, faire tout son possible. *To have the — of it*, avoir le dessus. *To make the — of*, tirer le meilleur parti de. *To the — of my ability*, de mon mieux. *To the — of my belief*, autant que je puis croire. *To the — of my remembrance or recollection or memory*, autant que je puis me le rappeler. *One had —*, mieux vaudrait. *He thought it — to desist*, il crut mieux faire d'y renoncer. — *man*, meilleur homme, *m.*; (*at a wedding*) garçon d'honneur, *m.*

Bestial, *adj.* bestial. — *ly*, *adv.* bestialement

Bestiality, *s.* bestialité, *f.*
Bestir, *v.a.* remuer, mettre en mouvement. *To — oneself*, se remuer, se donner du mouvement

Bestow, *v.a.* ('*on*', '*upon*', *à*) accorder, donner; conférer, concéder; dispenser; employer, consacrer [*pensation*, *f.*]

Bestowal, *s.* don, *m.*; dis-

Bestower, *s.* donateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*, dispensateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.* [*Strew*, & *Stride*]

Bestrew, **Bestride**, *v.a.* *V.*

Bet, *v.a.n.* parier, gager; — *s. V. Wager*, *s.*

Betake oneself, *v.r.* se livrer (*à*), s'adonner (*à*); se mettre (*à*); avoir recours (*à*), recourir (*à*); se porter, se rendre, se retirer; se réfugier

Betel, *s.* bétel, *m.*

Bethink oneself, *v.r.* se rappeler; penser (*à*), songer (*à*), réfléchir (*à*), considérer; s'aviser (*de*); aviser (*à*). *To — oneself better*, se raviser [*arriver*]

Betide, *v.a.* arriver *à*; — *v.n.*

Betimes, *adv. V. Early*, *adv.*

Betoken, *v.a.* dénoter;

annoncer, présager

Betony, *s.* bétouine, *f.*

Betray, *v.a.* trahir; livrer; vendre; (*deceive*) tromper; (*show*) révéler, déceler, accuser, montrer, laisser voir; indiquer; (*mislead*) entraîner, faire tomber. — *oneself*, se trahir

Betrayal, *s.* action de trahir, *f.*; trahison, perfidie, *f.* *By the — of his country's cause*, en trahissant la cause de sa patrie

Betrayer, *s.* traître, *m.*,

traïresse, *f.*; trahisseur, *m.*

Betroth, *v.a.* fiancer. *The — d*, le fiancé, la fiancée; les fiancés [*s. fiancailles*, *f.pl.*]

Betrothal, **Betrothment**,

Better, *adj.* meilleur; (*finer*)

plus beau; (*greater*) plus grand;

(*stronger*) plus fort; — *adv.*

mieux; (*more*) plus; (*advantage*;

(*beyond*) au-delà; — *s.* mieux,

m.; (*pers.*) supérieur, *m.*, *o.* *f.*

(— *a*, *pl.* supérieurs, ceux qui

valent mieux que ..., (*gens au-*

dessus de ..., *m.pl.*); (*vaucher*)

parieur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.* *A little*—

un peu meilleur

A little —, ne ... guère meilleur; ne ... guère mieux. — *and* —, de mieux en mieux. *All the —*, d'autant mieux (*que*); tant mieux. *Far — much —*, (*adj.*) bien meilleur, (*adv.*) beaucoup ou bien mieux. *For — for worse*, vaille que vaille; pour les bons comme pour les mauvais jours. *For the —*, pour le mieux; en mieux; en bien. *For want of anything —*, faute de mieux. *So much the —*, tant mieux. *The — (it is)*, mieux. *The — to*, pour mieux. *To desire nothing —*, ne pas demander mieux. *To be —*, être meilleur ou &c.; (*better done*) être mieux; (*worth more, preferable*) valoir mieux; (*in better health*) se porter mieux, aller mieux; (*to be relieved*) être mieux. *To be the — for*, se trouver bien de. *To be the — for it*, (*ironically*) être bien avancé. *To be none the — for it*, n'en être pas plus avancé. *To get (or grow) —*, devenir meilleur, s'améliorer; se corriger; (*in health*) aller mieux, se porter mieux; se rétablir, se remettre. *To get the — of*, (*a person*) avoir le dessus sur, l'emporter sur; persuader; (*a thing*) se consoler de; se rétablir de; (*to master*) venir à bout de, triompher de, vaincre, surmonter. *To make —*, rendre meilleur, améliorer. *It is — (to ...)*, il vaut mieux (...), mieux vaut (...). *It (or that) is all the — for it*, cela n'en est que meilleur; cela n'en vaut que mieux. *I like him the — for it*, je l'en aime davantage. *The more I know you, the — I like you*, plus je vous connais, plus je vous aime. *I had —*, je ferais mieux (*de*)

Better, *v.a.* améliorer, rendre meilleur; faire mieux que; — *v.n.* s'améliorer. *To — oneself*, améliorer sa position

Bettering, **Betterment**, *s.* amélioration, *f.*

Betting, *s.* pari, *m.*; paris, *m.pl.* *I do not like —*, je n'aime pas à parier. — *man*, *s.* parieur, *m.* — *ring*, *s.* enceinte des paris, *f.*; (*bettors*) parieurs, *m.pl.* [*f.*]

Bettor, *s.* parieur, *m.*, — *euse*,

Between, **Betwixt**, *prep.*

entre; de; à; — *adv.* dans

l'intervalle; entre les deux.

Betwixt and between, entre-deux.

Far — V. Few. — *this and*

tomorrow, and Monday or &c.,

d'ici à demain, à lundi or &c.

— *you and me*, — *ourselves*, —

us, entre vous et moi, de vous à

moi, entre nous. *We doubt*

them — us, nous les avons

achetés à nous deux. *They*

shared it — them, ils le partagè-

rent entre eux. *They ate it —*

them, ils le mangèrent à eux deux. — **decks**, *s.* entrepont, *m.*

Bevel, *s.* biseau, *m.*; (*instr.*) fausse équerre, *f.*; — *adj.* on biseau, de biais; — *v.a.* biseauter, tailler en biseau; — *v.n.* bialiser [*boislon*, *f.*]

Beverage, *s.* breuvage, *m.*,

Bevy, *s.* (*of birds*) volée,

compagnie, *f.*; (*of roes*, &c., and

fig.) troupe, *f.*

Bewail, *V. Mourn*

Bewailing, **Bewailment**,

s. lamentation, *f.*

Beware, *v.n.* (*abstain*) se

garder (*de*); (*avoid*) prendre

garde (*de*); (*look out*) prendre

garde (*à*); (*distrust*) se défier

(*de*)

Bewilder, *v.a.* égarer; trou-

bler, embrouiller, confondre;

ahurir; effarier; embarrasser

Bewilderm, *s.* égare-

ment, *m.*; ahurissement, *m.*;

effarement, *m.*; perplexité, *f.*

Bewitch, *v.a.* ensorceler;

enchanter. *Water — ed*, lavasse,

f.

Bewitcher, *s.* ensorceleur,

m., — *euse*, *f.*, enchanteur, *m.*,

— *eresse*, *f.*

Bewitchery, **Bewitch-**

ment, *s.* ensorcellement, en-

chantement, *m.*

Bewitching, *adj.* enchan-

teur, charmant, séduisant. — *ly*,

Bey, *s.* bey, *m.* [*adv.* à ravir

Beyond, *prep.* au-delà de;

plus loin que; (*above*) au-dessus

de, (*fig.*) hors de la portée de;

(*without*) hors de; sans; (*besides*)

outre; (*except*) excepté; — *adv.*

au-delà; plus loin; là-bas. —

it, them (things), au-delà; plus

loin. *To go — one*, aller plus

loin que (or dépasser) quelqu'un;

surpasser quelqu'un. *This is*

me, cela me passe

Bezel, *s.* chaton, *m.*; (*horol.*)

drageoir, *m.*

Bezique, *s.* bésigue, *m.*

Bias, *s.* biais, *m.*; (*inclina-*

tion) penchant, *m.*; tendance,

direction, *f.*; (*prejudice*) pré-

vention, *f.*; préjugé, *m.*; partialité,

f.; — *v.a.* faire pencher;

prévenir; influencer [*buvoter*]

Bib, *s.* bavette, *f.*; — *v.n.*

Bible, *s.* bible, *f.* — **society**,

s. société biblique, *f.*

Biblical, *adj.* biblique

Bibliographer, *s.* biblio-

graphe, *m.* [*page 3, § 1*]

Bibliograph-ic, *al.* — *v. V.*

Bibliomania, *s.* bibliomanie,

f. [*imane*, *m.*]

Bibliomaniac, *s.* *adj.* biblio-

Bibliophile, **Bibliophil-**

ist, *s.* bibliophile, *m.*

Bibliopole, **Bibliopolist**,

s. bibliopole, *m.*

Biblist, *s.* bibliste, *m.*

Bicentenary, *adj.* de deux

siècles; — *s.* deuxième cente-

Biceps, *s.* biceps, *m.*
Bicker, *v.n.* se quereller, se chamailler [bille, *f.*]
Bickering, *s.* querelle, bis-
Bicycle, *s.* bicyclette, *m.*;
(safety-) bicyclette, *f.*; — *v.n.* aller à bicyclette. *On a* —, sur une bicyclette; à bicyclette.
— race, *s.* course de bicyclettes, *f.*
Bicycling, *s.* promenade or course à bicyclette, *f.*
Bicycl-ic, *lst. V.* page 3, § 1
Bid, *v.a.* commander (de), ordonner (de), dire (de); inviter (à), prier (de), demander (de); exhorter (à); recommander (de); *(to offer)* offrir; *(good morning, &c.)* dire (bonjour, &c.); souhaiter (le bonjour, &c.); *(a price)* offrir; mettre; — *v.n.* enchérir; — *s.* enchère, offre, *f.*
Higher —, surenchère, *f.* *Highest* —, plus forte enchère, *f.* *To* — *against*, pousser contre (or sur). *To* — *for*, enchérir, offrir un prix de, demander. *To* — *good-bye* (or *farewell*) *to*, dire adieu à; faire ses adieux à. *To* — *fair*, promettre (de); être en passe (de); donner des espérances. *To* — *higher*, surenchérir. — *over*, enchérir sur. — *up*, *v.a.n.* pousser
Bidder, *s.* enchérisseur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.* *Highest or best* —, plus offrant, *m.*
Bidding, *s.* commandement, ordre, *m.*; invitation, prière, demande, *f.*; exhortation, *f.*; recommandation, *f.*; *(auction)* enchère, offre, *f.*
Biddy, *s.* cocotte, *f.*
Bide, *v.n.* demeurer, nabiter, résider; rester; — *v.a.* endurer, souffrir; *(wait for)* attendre. *To* — *o's time*, attendre le
Bidet, *s.* bidet, *m.* (moment)
Biennial, *adj.* biennal, bisannuel; *(bot.)* bisannuel; — *s.* plante bisannuelle, *f.* — *ly*, *adv.* tous les deux ans
Bier, *s.* bière, *f.*, cercueil, *m.*
Biffin, *s.* pomme tapée, *f.*
Bifold, *adj.* double
Bifurcate, *v.n.* se bifurquer
Bifurcation, *s.* bifurcation, *f.*
Big, *adj.* gros; *(vast)* grand, *vaste*; *(tall)* grand; *(proud)* fier, hautain; *(full)* plein; *(with young)* pleine; *(with child)* enceinte, grosse. — *with*, *(fig.)* gros de, fécond en. *How* — de quelle grosseur? *To be* — *with expectations*, avoir de grandes espérances. *To be* — *with pride*, être gonflé (or bouffi) d'orgueil. *To look* —, prendre de grands airs. *To talk* —, débiter de grands mots, parler haut, faire l'important; *(haughtily)* parler avec hauteur, le prendre haut; *(threaten)* parler des grosses dents, menacer; *(bluster)* faire le redomant. — *wig*, *s.* gros bonnet, matador, *m.*

Bigamist, *s.* Bigamous, *adj.* bigame, *m. f.*
Bigamy, *s.* bigamie, *f.*
Bigaroon, *s.* bigarreau, *m.*
Biggin, *s.* *(cap)* béguin, *m.*; *(for coffee)* cafetière à filtre, *f.*
Biggish, *adj.* assez gros or &c. (*V. Big*) [baie, *f.*]
Bight, *s.* *(bend)* pli, *m.*; *(bay)* Bigly, *adv.* fièrement, arrogamment [grandeur, *f.*]
Bigness, *s.* grosseur, *f.*;
Bigonia, *s.* bigonie, *f.*;
Bigot, *s.* bigot, *m.*, *e. f.*, *cagot*, *m.*, *e. f.*; fanatique, *m. f.*
Bigoted, *adj.* bigot, *cagot*; fanatique. — *ly*, *adv.* avec bigoterie, en bigot; en fanatique
Bigotry, *s.* bigoterie, *cagoterie*, *f.*; fanatisme, *m.*
Bilateral, *adj.* bilatéral
Bilberry, *s.* airelle myrtille, airelle, *f.* [fers, *m. pl.*]
Bilbo, *s.* rapière, *f.* — *es*, *pl.*
Bile, *s.* bile, *f.*
Bilge, *s.* *(nav., of a ship)* fond de (la) cale, petit fond, *m.*; *(of a cask)* bouge, ventre, *m.*; — *v.a.* crever, défoncer; — *v.n.* crever, se défoncer, faire eau.
— water, *s.* eau de la cale, *f.*
Bilious, *adj.* bilieux. — *attack*, débordement de bile, *m.* — *ness*, *s.* état bilieux, *m.*; affection bilieuse, *f.*; bile, *f.*
Bilk, *v.a.* frustrer; *(cheat)* flouer; — *s.* attrape, *f.*; flouerie, *f.*
Bill, *s.* *(of a bird)* bec, *m.*; *(weapon)* hache, *f.*; *(hort.)* serpe, *f.*; croissant, *m.*; *(account)* note, *f.*; mémoire, compte, *m.*; *(com.)* billet, effet, *m.*; valeur, *f.*; *(of exchange)* lettre de change, *f.*; *(invoice)* facture, *f.*; *(of eating-houses: reckoning)* addition, *f.*, *(paper itself)* carte à payer, carte, *f.*; *(of hotels)* note, *f.*; *(placard)* affiche, *f.*, placard, *m.*; *(of a house or shop to sell or to let, of lodgings)* écriteau, *m.*; *(hand —)* prospectus, imprimé, *m.*; *(theat.)* affiche, *f.*, programme, *m.* *V. Play: (parliam.)* projet de loi, *m.*, *(of english)* bill, *m.* — *of exchange*, lettre de change, *f.* — *of fare*, menu, *m.*; *(at an eating-house)* carte, *f.*; — *of fare for the day*, carte du jour. — *of health*, patente de santé, *f.* — *of indictment*, acte d'accusation, *m.* — *of lading*, connaissance, *m.* — *of mortality*, état de mortalité, *m.*, mortuaire, *f.* — *of parcels*, facture, *f.* — *payable*, effet à payer, *m.* — *payable to bearer*, billet au porteur, *m.* — *payable on demand*, billet payable à présentation, *m.* — *payable at sight*, billet à vue, *m.* — *received*, note acquittée, *f.* — *receivable*, effet à recevoir, *m.* — *of sale*, contrat de vente, *m.* *Tradesman's* —, note de fournisseur, *f.* *To make a* — *payable*

to, passer un effet (or faire un billet) à l'ordre de. *Stick no* —, défense d'afficher. — *book*, *s.* carnet d'échéances, échéancier, *m.* — *broker*, *s.* courtier de change, *m.* — *case*, *s.* portefeuille, *m.* — *file*, *s.* piquenotes, *m.* — *ful*, *s.* becquée, *f.* — *head*, *s.* *(com.)* en-tête de facture, *m.* — *hook*, *s.* serpe, *f.* — *poster*, — *sticker*, colleur d'affiches, afficheur, *m.* — *sticking*, — *posting*, *s.* affichage, *m.*
Bill, *v.a.* afficher, placarder; *(cover)* placarder; — *v.n.* se **Billed**, *adj.* à bec [becqueter]
Billet, *s.* *(note)* billet, *m.*; *(mil.)* billet de logement, *m.*; *(of firewood)* bûche, *f.*; — *v.a.* délivrer des billets de logement à, biller, *loger*; — *v.n.* loger
Billiard, *adj.* de billard; — *s.* *spl.* billard, *m.* *To play at* —, jouer au billard. *To play a game at* —, faire une partie de billard. — *cloth*, *s.* tapis de billard, *m.* — *marker*, *s.* marqueur, *m.*; garçon de billard, *m.* — *match*, *s.* concours de joueurs de billard, *m.* — *player*, *s.* joueur de billard, *m.* — *playing*, *s.* le jeu de billard, le billard, *m.* — *room*, *s.* salle de billard, *f.* — *table*, *s.* billard, *m.*, table de billard, *f.*
Billingsgate, *s.* langage des halles, *m.*
Billon, *s.* trillion, *m.*
Billow, *s.* vague, lame, *f.*; — *v.n.* s'enfien en vagues, se soulever
Billowy, *adj.* houleux
Billygoat, *s.* bouc, *m.* — **beard**, *s.* barbe de bouc, barbe, *f.*
Bimane, *s.* Bimanous, *adj.* bimane, *s.m.*, *adj. m. f.*
Bimonthly, *adj.* bimensuel, paraissant tous les deux mois; — *adv.* bimensuellement, tous les deux mois
Bin, *s.* huche, *f.*, coffre, *m.*; *(wine —)* casier, *m.*; porte-bouteilles, *m.*; cellier, *m.*; — *v.a.* ranger, emplir
Bind, *v.a.* lier, attacher; *(a prisoner)* garrotter; *(to bandage)* bander; *(hem)* border (de); *(encircle)* ceindre (de); *(confiner)* astreindre, assujettir; *(oblige)* lier, obliger, engager; *(an apprentice)* mettre en apprentissage ('to, chez); *(the bowels)* resserrer, constiper; *(a book)* relier; — *v.n.* se lier; durcir; être obligatoire; resserrer, constiper; — *s.* *(mus.)* liaison, *f.* *To be bound to*, être tenu or obligé de; devoir; *(be certain)* ne pouvoir pas manquer de; *(of a ship, &c.)* *V. Bound*, *part. adj.* *I will be bound that...* j'en réponds que... *I will be bound (for it)!* j'en réponds! — *out*, mettre en apprentissage. — *over*,

(law) contraindre (à; *in the passive*, de); (... *to appear*) contraindre à (or de) comparaître

Binder, s. lieur, m.; -euse, f.; (of books) relieur, m.; (tie) lien, m. [liure, m.]

Binery, s. atelier de re-binding, *adj.* obligatoire; (*confining*) assujettissant; (*med.*) resserrant, constipant; - s. lien, m.; bandage, m.; (of books) reliure, f.; (of garments, &c.) bordure, f.

Bindweed, s. liseron, m.
Bine, s. tige sarmenteuse, f., sarment, m.

Binnacle, s. habitacle, m.
Binning, s. rangement, empiilage, m. [melle, f.]

Binocle, s. binocle, m.; **Ju-Binocular**, *adj.* binoculaire; - s. *V.* **Binocle** [s.m., *adj.* m.]

Binomial, s. *adj.* binôme, **Biographer**, s. biographe, m.

Biographic, *al.*, -y. *V.* page 3, § 1 [adj. m.]

Biped, s. *adj.* bipède, s.m., **Birch**, s. bouleau, m.; (*rod*) verges, f. pl., poignée de verges, f.; - *adj.* de bouleau; - *v.a.* fouetter, donner le fouet à.

To give the -, donner des coups de verges à, donner le fouet à, fouetter. - **broom**, s. balai de bouleau, m. - **rod**, s. verges de bouleau, f. pl., poignée de verges, f. - **tree**, s. bouleau, m.

Birchen, *adj.* de bouleau [m.] **Birching**, s. (des) coups de verges, m. pl., (le) fouet, m.

Bird, s. oiseau, m.; - *v.n.* *V.* **Fowl**, *v.n.* *To kill two* - *with one stone*, faire d'une pierre deux coups. *A* - *in the hand* *is worth two in the bush*, un tiens vaut mieux que deux tu l'auras; il vaut mieux (or mieux vaut) tenir que courir. *A little* - *told me so*, (*fam.*) mon petit doigt me l'a dit. - **cage**, s. cage d'oiseau, f. - **cake**, s. colifichet, échaudé, m. - **call**, s. appeau, pipeau, m. - **catcher**, -man, s. oiseleur, m. - **dealer**, -**fancier**, s. oiselier, m. - **lime**, s. glu, f.; *v.a.* guier, engluier, enduire de glu. - **organ**, s. serinette, f. - **seed**, s. graine pour les oiseaux, f. - **s-eye**, *adj.* à vue d'oiseau, f. - **s-eye view**, vue à vol d'oiseau, f., plan à vue d'oiseau, m.; (of ...), ... à vue d'oiseau. - **s-nest**, s. nid d'oiseau, m. - **s-nest**, *v.n.* dénicher des oiseaux. *To go* - *s-nesting*, aller dénicher des oiseaux. - **s-nester**, s. dénicheur (m., -euse, f.) d'oiseaux. - **stuffer**, s. empaillleur, m. - **trap**, s. piège pour les oiseaux, trébuchet, m. - **witted**, *adj.* à tête de linotte

Biretta, s. barrette, f.
Birth, s. naissance, f.; (*child-bed*) couches, f. pl.; (*of animals*) portée, f.; (*fig.*) produit, m.,

production, f. *By* -, de naissance. *To give* - *to*, donner naissance à; (*fig.*) faire naître, donner lieu à. *To have* (so many ...) *at a* -, avoir (...) d'une (or en une) portée. - **certi-ficate**, s. acte de naissance, m. - **day**, s. jour de naissance, m.; anniversaire (de la naissance), m.; fête, f.; *adj.* de fête. - **less**, *adj.* sans naissance. - **mark**, s. tache de naissance, f. - **place**, s. lieu de naissance, m. - **right**, s. droit de naissance, m.; (*of primogeniture*) droit d'aînesse, m.; (*patrimony*) patrimoine, héritage, m.

Biscuit, s. biscuit, m. - **box**, s. boîte à biscuits, f.

Bisection, s. bisection, f.
Bishop, s. évêque, m.; (*at chess*) fou, m.; (*drink*) bischof, bishop, m.; - *v.a.* (a horse) maquignonner

Bishoping, s. maquignon-nage, m.

Bishopric, s. évêché, m.
Bismuth, s. bismuth, m.

Bison, s. bison, m. *Cow* -, bisonne, f.

Bistoury, s. bistouri, m.
Bistre, s. bistre, m.

Bit, s. morceau, m.; (*fam.*) bout, brin, m.; (*of time*) peu de temps, peu, m.; (*of distance*) bout de chemin, m.; (*of string or thread*) bout, m.; (*a little*) peu, m.; (*fol*) idée, f.; (*mouthful*) bouchée, f.; (*of a bridle*) mors, frein, m.; (*of a door*) meche, f.; (*of a key*) panneton, m. - *v.a.* emboucher. *A little* - *of a fellow*, un petit bout d'homme. - *by* -, pièce à pièce. *Every* -, *every* - *of it*, entièrement, en entier; tout à fait, tout. *Not a* -, *not a* - *of it*, pas du tout, pas le moins du monde; rien du tout. *To take the* - *between his teeth*, prendre le mors aux dents

Bitoh, s. chienne, f.; (*generally*) femelle, f. - *fox*, *re-*garde, f. - *wolf*, louve, f.

Bite, *v.a.n.* mordre; (*gnaw*) ronger; (*pinch*) pincer; (*cut*) couper; (*sting*) piquer; (*blast*) brûler; (*offend*) piquer, blesser; (*cheat*) attraper, duper; (*the dust*) mordre; - s. morsure, f.; coup de dent, m.; (*sting*) piquette, f.; (*mouthful*) bouchée, f.; (*trick*) attrape, f., piège, m. *To o's tongue*, o's lips, o's fingers, se mordre la langue, les lèvres, les doigts. *To o's nails*, ronger ses ongles. *To o's thumb*, *V.* **Thumb**. - **off**, emporter or enlever or arracher (avec les dents or d'un coup de dent)

Biter, s. (*cheat*) trompeur, m., -euse, f. *The* - *bit*, le trompeur trompé

Biting, s. morsure, f.; - *part*, *adj.* mordant; piquant. *A* - *dog*, un chien qui mord.

-ly, *adv.* d'une manière mordante or piquante

Bitter, *adj.* amer; (*sour*) aigre; (*keen*) piquant, mordant; (*cruel*) cruel, acharné; rude, rigoureux; pénible, douloureux; (*of wine*) amer; - s. amer, m.; amertume, f.; - s., s. pl. amertumes, f. pl.; (*liquor*) bitter, m.; (*pharm.*) amers, m. pl. *To get* -, devenir amer or &c. *To the* - *end*, jusqu'au bout; à outrance. - **sweet**, s. douce-amère, f.

Bitterish, *adj.* légèrement amer. - **ness**, s. légère amertume, f.

Bitterly, *adv.* amèrement; cruellement, durement; (*of the cold*) extrêmement, rudement

Bittern, s. (*bird*) butor, m.; (*brine*) eau mère, f.

Bitterness, s. amertume, f.; fiel, m.; aigreur, f.; sévérité, f.; rigueur, f.; animosité, f., acharnement, m.; (*disease of wine*) amertume, maladie de l'amer, f.

Bitumen, s. bitume, m.
Bituminate, *v.a.* bituminer, bitumer [neux]

Bituminous, *adj.* bitumi-
Bivalve, *adj.* s., **Bivalved**, *adj.* bivalve, *adj.* m. f., s. m.

Bivouac, s. bivouac, m.; - *v.n.* bivouaquer [nightly]

Biweekly, *adj. adv.* *V.* **Fort-**
Blab, *v.n.* bavarder, jaser; - *v.a.* redire, divulguer; - s. bavard, m., e, f., jaseur, m., -euse, f.

Black, *adj.* noir; - s. noir, m.; (*pers.*) noir, m., e, f., nègre, m., négresse, f.; (*mourning*) deuil, m.; - s., pl. (smuts, soot) noirs, flocons de suie, m. pl., suie, f.; (*negroes*) noirs, nègres, m. pl.; - *v.a.* noircir; (*boots*) cirer. - *and blue*, livide, meurtri; (*of eyes*) poché; s. meurtrissure, f., noir, m. (*In* - *and white*, (*in writing*) par écrit, (*printed*) imprimé. *To beat* - *and blue*, meurtrir de coups. *To be* - *and blue all over*, être tout meurtri or tout meurtri de coups. *To look* - *at*, regarder de travers. *To make* -, noircir. *To put on* -, prendre le deuil, se mettre en noir. - **amoor**, s. moricaud, m., e, f. - **art**, s. magie noire, f. - **ball**, s. boule de cirage, f.; (*for voting*) boule noire, f.; (*v.a.* blackboulé, rejeter, exclure [au scrutin]). - **balling**, s. blackboulage, rejet, m., exclusion, f. - **berry**, s. mûre sauvage, mûre de ronce, f. - **bird**, s. merle, m. - **board**, s. tableau (noir), m. - **boy**, s. *V.* **Negro boy**. - **cattle**, s. gros bétail destiné à la boucherie, m. - **cook**, -game, s. coq de bruyère, m. - **currant**, -**currants**, *adj.* -**currant bush**,

-current liqueur, *s.* cassis, *m.* — **-draught**, *s.* médecine noire, *f.* — **-drops**, *s. pl.* gouttes noires (anglaises), *f. pl.* — **-eye**, *s.* œil noir, *m.*; (*bruised*) œil poché, *m.* To get a — eye, *a pair of* — eyes, se faire pocher l'œil, les yeux. To give anyone a — eye (or a pair of — eyes), pocher l'œil (or les yeux) à quelqu'un. To have a — eye, — eyes, (*bruised*), avoir un œil poché, avoir l'œil en compote, avoir les yeux pochés or en compote. — **-eyed**, *adj.* aux yeux noirs. — **-faced**, *adj.* au visage noir. — **-Forest**, *s.* (la) Forêt-Noire, *f.* — **-friar**, *s.* dominicain, *m.* — **-girl**, *s.* V. Negro girl. — **-guard**, *etc.* See below. — **-heart-cherry**, *s.* guigne noire, guigne, *f.* — **-hole**, *s.* cul-de-basse-fosse, cachot, cabanon. — **-lead**, *s.* mine de plomb, plombagine, *f.* — **-lead pencil**, crayon de mine de plomb, *m.* — **-leg**, *s.* escroc, grec, *m.* — **-letter**, *s.* caractères gothiques, *m. pl.* — **-mail**, *s.* (*Engl. hist.*) blackmail, *m.*, maille noire, *f.*; (*fig.*) tribut illicite, *m.*, extorsion, *f.*; (*of hush-money*) chantage, *m.*; *v. a.* rançonner; faire chanter. — **-mailer**, *s.* chanteur, *m.*, — **-euse**, *f.* — **-mailing**, *s.* extorsion, *f.*; chantage, *m.* — **-man**, *s.* noir, nègre, *m.* — **-Monday**, *s.* (*in schools*) lundi de la rentrée, *m.* — **-rod** (*gentleman usher of the*), *s.* huissier à la verge noire, *m.* — **-Sea**, *s.* (la) Mer Noire, *f.* — **-sheep**, *s.* (*fig.*) brebis galeuse, *f.* — **-smith**, *s.* forgeron, *m.* — **-smith's shop**, forge, *f.* — **-thorn**, *s.* V. Sloe-tree. — **-thorn winter**, froid d'hiver au printemps, *m.*, queue d'hiver, *f.* — **-woman**, *s.* noire, négresse, *f.*

Blacken, *v. a. n.* noircir
Blackey, *V.* Blacky
Blackguard, *s.* polisson, *m.*, — *ne*, *f.*, gredin, *m.*, *e. f.*, drôle, *m.*, drôlesse, *f.* — *v. a.* injurier, outrager, chanter poulx à, engueuler

Blackguard, **Blackguardly**, *adj.* ignoble, sale; polisson de... [sonnerie, *f.*

Blackguardism, *s.* polissonnerie, *f.*
Blacking, *s.* (*of for boots*, &c.) cirage, *m.* — **-brush**, *s.* brosse à cirer, *f.*

Blackish, *adj.* noirâtre. — **-ness**, *s.* couleur or teinte noirâtre, *f.*

Blackness, *s.* noirceur, *f.*
Blacky, *s.* noiraud, *m.*, *e. f.*, moricaud, *m.*, *e. f.*

Bladder, *s.* vessie, *f.*; vésicule, *f.* — **-nut**, — **-tree**, *s.* staphylire, *m.* — **-senna**, *s.* baguenaudier, *m.* — **-senna pod**, baguenaude, claque, *f.*

Blade, *s.* (*of grass*) brin, *m.*; (*of corn*) feuille, pampe, *f.*; (*of*

a knife, *of a sword*, &c.) lame, *f.*; (*of an oar*) pelle, *f.*, plat, *m.*; (*pers.*) gaillard, luron, compagnon, compère, *m.*; — *v. a.* garnir d'une lame. *Cunning* or *shy* — *rusé* compère, fin matois, *m.* *Jolly* —, joyeux compagnon or compère. *Old* —, vieux routier, *m.* *Young* —, jeune luron. — **-bone**, *s.* omoplate, *f.*

Bladed, *adj.* (*of a knife*, &c.) à lame, à lames. *Two* —, *double* —, à deux lames

Blain, *s.* pustule, *f.*
Blamable, *adj.* blâmable
Blamably, *adv.* d'une manière blâmable

Blame, *v. a.* ('for') de blâmer; s'en prendre à; — *s.* blâme, *m.*; faute, *f.* To lay the — on, rejeter le blâme sur; s'en prendre à — **-less**, *adj.* exempt de blâme, sans reproche, irréprochable; innocent; (*pure*) sans tache. — **-lessly**, *adv.* irréprochablement. — **-lessness**, *s.* innocence, *f.* — **-worthy**, *adj.* digne de blâme, blâmable

Blamer, *s.* désapprouvateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*, censeur, critique, *m.*

Blanch, *v. a.* blanchir; (*make pale*) pâlir, faire pâlir; — *v. n.* blanchir; pâlir [*m.*

Blanching, *s.* blanchiment,
Blanc — **-mange**, *s.* blanc-manger, *m.*

Blanc, *adj.* doux, aimable. — **-ness**, *s.* douceur, *f.*

Blandidoquence, *s.* doux parler, langage flatteur, *m.*

Blandish, *v. a.* caresser, flatter. — **-ment**, *s.* caresse, *f.*; attrait, *m.*

Blank, *adj.* blanc, en blanc; pâle, blême; confus, déconcerté; (*of a wall*) blanc; (*of a door or window*) faux; (*of credit*) facultatif; — *s.* blanc, *m.*; (*blank paper*) papier blanc, *m.*; (*of a lottery*) billet blanc, *m.*; (*gap*) vide, *m.*, lacune, *f.*; (*of the mind*) table rase, *f.* — **-cartridge**, *s.* cartouche à blanc, *f.* To fire with — cartridge, tirer à blanc or à poudre. — **-firing**, *s.* tir à blanc or à poudre, *m.* — **-ness**, *s.* blancheur, pâleur, *f.*; vide, *m.* — **-verse**, *s.* vers blanc, *m.*, vers blancs, *m. pl.*

Blanket, *s.* couverture (de laine), *f.*; — *v. a.* envelopper d'une couverture; (*toss*) berner. *Wet* —, (*fig.*) rabat-joie, trouble-fête, *m.* To toss in a —, berner

Blanketing, *s.* couvertures, *f. pl.*; (*tossing*) bernement, *m.*

Blare, *v. n.* sonner, retentir; — *s.* son, bruit, éclat, *m.*

Blarney, *s.* (*smooth talk*) eau bénite de cour, *f.*; râpe douce, *f.*; monnaie de singe, *f.*; (*flattery*) coups d'encensoir, *m. pl.*, flagornerie, *f.*; (*gammon*) blague, *f.*; — *v. a.* donner de l'eau bénite de cour (*or* de la râpe douce) à;

payer en monnaie de singe; enjôler; encenser, flagorner; blaguer

Blaspheme, *v. a. n.* blasphé-
Blasphemer, *s.* blasphémateur, *m.*

Blasphemous, *adj.* blasphématoire. — **-ly**, *adv.* avec blasphème

Blasphemy, *s.* blasphème,
Blast, *s.* soufflé, *m.*; (*of wind*) bouffée, rafale, *f.*, coup de vent, vent, *m.*; (*of bellows*) vent, *m.*; (*of plants*) V. Blight, *s.*; (*of a wind instr.*) son, coup, *m.*; (*of powder*) explosion, *f.*; — *v. a.* (*agr.*, & *fig.*) V. Blight, *v. a.*; (*with powder*) faire sauter. — **-engine**, *s.* machine soufflante, *f.* — **-furnace**, *s.* haut fourneau, *m.* — **-pipe**, *s.* tuyère, *f.*

Blasted, *adj.* (*confounded*) maudit, satané

Blasting, *adj.* destructeur; — *s.* destruction, ruine, *f.*; (*blowing up*) sautage, *m.*, explosion, *f.*

Blatant, *adj.* beuglant, claudant; bruyant; ronflant

Blaze, *s.* flamme, *f.*; feu, *m.*; (*light*) lumière, *f.*, éclat, *m.*; (*white spot*, on a horse, &c.) étoile, *f.* *In a* —, V. Ablaze. *In the full* — *of*, dans tout l'éclat de; au grand jour de

Blaze, *v. n.* flamber, être en flammes; (*shine*) flamboyer, briller; — *v. a.* publier, faire connaître, répandre. — **-forth**, *v. n.* éclater; *v. a.* proclamer. — **-up**, s'enflammer

Blazing, *adj.* flamboyant, enflammé; embrasé; (*shining*) flamboyant, brillant, éclatant; radieux. **A** — **-fire**, un grand feu

Blazon, *s.* blason, *m.*; (*fig.*) éclat, *m.*; publication, proclamation, *f.*; — *v. a.* blasonner; armorer; (*fig.*) peindre; embellir, orner; publier, proclamer; célébrer; exalter

Blazonry, *s.* blason, *m.*; armes, armoiries, *f. pl.*

Bleach, *v. a. n.* blanchir. — **-field**, — **-works**, *s.* blanchisserie, *f.* — **-euse**, *f.*

Bleacher, *s.* blanchisseur, *m.*,
Bleachery, *s.* blanchisserie, *f.*

Bleaching, *s.* blanchiment, *m.* — **-liquid**, *s.* eau de javelle, *f.*

Bleak, *adj.* ouvert, exposé aux vents; nu; désert; froid, glacial; triste; — *s.* alette, *f.* — **-ness**, *s.* exposition aux vents, *f.*; froidure, *f.*; tristesse, *f.*

Bleat, *adj.* chassieux; — *v. a.* rendre chassieux; (*fig.*) troubler. — **-eyed**, *adj.* chassieux

Blearedness, *s.* chassie, *f.*
Bleat, *v. n.* bêler; — *s.* bêlement, *m.* — **-eusement**, *m.*

Bleating, *adj.* bêlant; — *s.* **Bleb**, *s.* bulle, ampoule, *f.*

Bleed, *v. a. n.* saigner; (*for*)

donner ou verser son sang, mourir; (*drop*) couler, dégoutter; (*of vines*) pleurer; (*pay*) se saigner, cracher (de l'argent)

Bleeding, *adj.* saignant; sanglant; (*broken*) navré; — *s.* saignement, *m.*; (*surg.*) saignée, *f.*

Blemish, *v. a.* tacher, ternir, flétrir; — *s.* défaut, *m.*; tache, flétrissure, *f.* [sourcilier]

Blench, *v. n.* reculer; hésiter;

Blend, *v. a.* mêler, mélanger, fondre, confondre; — *v. n.* se mêler, se fondre, se confondre; — *s.* mélange, *m.*

Blende, *s. (min.)* blende, *f.*

Blending, *s.* mélange, *m.*

Blenheim spaniel, *s.* chien de Blenheim, pyrame, *m.*

Bless, *v. a.* bénir; (*make happy*) rendre heureux. *To — with*, douer de; accorder. *To be — ed with*, être doué de; avoir le bonheur d'avoir; jouir de. ... *to — oneself with*, (*in o's possession*) ... à soi, (*only*) ... pour tout bien. — *me!* — *my heart!* — *my soul!* — *you!* — *your soul!* Dieu! mon Dieu! oh, mon Dieu! par exemple! sapristi! peste! ma foi! vraiment! parbleu! *I'm — ed*, *I'll be — ed*, (*pop.*) (que) le bon Dieu me patafiole (*st.*) — *the fellow!* (que) le bon Dieu le patafiole! *God — you!* (que) Dieu vous bénisse!

Blessed, *adj.* béni; saint; (*happy*) heureux; bienheureux; (*beloved*) chéri; (*ironically*) béchu. *V. Bless*, *v. a.* The — *Virgin*, la sainte Vierge, *f.* All the — *day*, toute la sainte journée. — *ness*, *s.* béatitude, félicité, *f.* Single — *ness*, célibat, *m.*

Blessing, *s.* bénédiction, *f.*; (*before meals*) bénédicité, *m.*; (*happiness*) bonheur, *m.*; jouissance, joie, *f.*; (*gift*) don, *m.*, grâce, faveur, *f.*, bienfait, *m.*; avantage, bien, *m.*

Blight, *s. (of plants)* broussure, brûlure, rouille, nielle, *f.*; (*fig.*) souffle destructeur, *m.*, influence funeste, *f.*; — *v. a. (agr.)* brouir, brûler, rouiller, nieller, ravager; (*of the wind*) flétrir; (*fig.*) détruire, briser, ruiner, flétrir

Blind, *adj.* aveugle; (*dark*) obscur; (*hidden*) caché; (*closed*) fermé; sans issue; (*imperfect, abortive*) borgne; (*of a door or window*) faux; (*of a wall*) blanc, orbe; (*of a well*) perdu. — *of one eye*, borgne. The —, — *people*, les aveugles, *s. pl.* *To be — ed*, être aveugle sur, s'aveugler sur. — *alley*, *s.* impasse, *f.* — *born*, *adj.* né aveugle; *s.* aveugle-né, *m.*, aveugle-née, *f.* — *boy*, — *girl*, *s.* jeune aveugle, *m. f.* — *eye*, *s.* oeil dont on ne voit pas, *m.* — *fold*, &c. See below. — *man*,

— *woman*, *aveugle, m. f.* — *man's buff*, *s.* colin-maillard, *m.* — *side*, *s. (pers.)* côté faible, faible, *m.*

Blind, *v. a.* aveugler (*'to'* sur); (*darken*) obscurcir; éclipser; voller; (*dazzle*) éblouir. *To — of one eye*, éborgner

Blind, *s. (of a window)* jaloussie, *f.*, (*outside shutter-blind*) persienne, *f.*, (*roller-blind*) store, *m.*; (*fig.*) voile, *m.*; masque, *m.* — *roller*, *s.* rouleau de store, *m.*

Blindfold, *adj.* les yeux bandés, qui a les yeux bandés; (*fig.*) les yeux fermés, aveuglement; aveugle; — *v. a.* bander les yeux *a. He was — ed*, il avait les yeux bandés; on lui banda les yeux

Blindly, *adv.* aveuglement

Blindness, *s.* cécité, *f.*; (*fig.*) aveuglement, *m.*

Blink, *v. n.* cligner, clignoter; (*fig.*) lorgner; (*of light*) vaciller; — *v. a.* offusquer; fermer les yeux sur, refuser de voir, se refuser à, se cacher; (*evade*) éluder; — *s.* clignement, clignotement, *m.*; (*glance*) coup d'œil, *m.*; (*glimmer*) lueur, clarté, *f.* [lère, *f.*]

Blinker, *s. (of harness)* œil-

Bliss, *s.* félicité, *f.*, bonheur, *m.*; béatitude, *f.* — *ful*, *adj.* bienheureux, heureux; de félicité. — *fully*, *adv.* heureusement. — *fulness*, *s. V. Bliss*

Blister, *s.* ampoule, cloche, éleveur, *f.*; (*med.*) vésicatoire, *m.*; (*tech.*) bulle, *f.*; (*on a loaf of bread*) coquille, *f.*; (*paint.*) cloque, *f.*; — *v. n.* se former en ampoule or &c.; se couvrir d'ampoules or &c.; (*of bread*) coquiller; (*paint.*) cloquer; — *v. a.* faire venir des ampoules or &c. à; (*paint.*) cloquer; (*med.*) appliquer un vésicatoire à. — *beetle*, — *fly*, *s.* cantharide, *f.* — *paper*, *s.* papier épispastique, *m.* — *plaster*, *s.* emplâtre vésicatoire, *m.* [poules or &c.]

Blistered, *adj.* couvert d'ampoules

Blistering, *adj.* à vésicatoire, vésicatoire, vésicant, épispastique; — *s.* application de vésicatoires, *f.*

Blithe, *s.* blette, *f.*

Blithe, *s.* blithesome, *adj.* gai, joyeux. — *ly*, *adv.* gaiement, joyeusement. — *ness*, *s.* gaieté, *f.* [de neige, *f.*]

Blizzard, *s.* violente tempête

Bloat, *v. a.* enfler, gonfler; bouffir, boursoufler; — *v. n.* s'enfler, bouffir. — *ed herring*, haring bouffi, *m.* — *ed aristocrat*, aristocrate bouffi d'orgueil, aristocrate, *m.* [bouffissure, *f.*]

Bloatedness, *s.* enflure

Bloater, *s.* hareng bouffi, *m.*

Blobber, *s. V. Blubber*

Block, *s.* bloc, *m.*; (*for chopping, beheading, &c.*) billot, *m.*;

(*fig.*) obstacle, empêchement, *m.*; (*for hats*) forme, *f.*; (*of hairdressers*) tête à perruque, *f.*; (*of milliners*) poupée, tête, *f.*; (*of woodcuts*) planche de bois, planche, *f.*; (*mech., nav.*) poulie, *f.*; (*of tin*) saumon, *m.*; lingot, *m.*; (*of houses*) pâté, *m.*; — *v. a.* — *up*, *v. a.* bloquer; obstruer, barrer; encombrer; fermer; (*wall up*) condamner, murir; — *up*, *s.* encombrement, *m.* — *of houses or of buildings*, pâté de maisons, corps de bâtiments, *m.* — *and fall*, mouffe, *f.* — *head*, *s.* imbécile, *m. f.*, sot, *m.*, sotté, *f.*, bête, *f.*, bûche, *f.*, ganache, *f.* — *house*, *s.* blockhaus, *m.* — *ice*, *s.* glace en bloc, *f.* — *ship*, *s.* garde-côte fixe, *m.*

Blockade, *s.* blocus, *m.*; — *v. a.* bloquer, faire le blocus de. — *runner*, *s.* forceur de blocus, *m.* — *running*, *s.* forcement de blocus, *m.*

Blond, **Blonde**, *adj. s. (of complexion)* blond, *m.*, *o. f.*; — *s. (lace)* blonde, *f.* — *lace*, *s.* blonde, *f.*

Blood, *s.* sang, *m.*; (*kindred*) parenté, *f.*, sang, *m.*; (*of horses*) race, *f.*; (*jop*) petit-maitre, élégant, *m.* — *v. a.* accoutumer or exciter au carnage; (*hunt.*) *V. Flesh*, *v. a.* Bad or ill —, mauvais sang, *m.*; inimitié, animosité, aigreur, *f.* Cold —, sang froid, *m.* In cold —, de sang-froid. His — is up, le sang lui bout, il s'enflamme, il a la tête montée. Until (or till) the — comes (or came), jusqu'au sang. To breed ill —, faire faire du mauvais sang; aigrir les esprits. To let —, saigner. It makes o's — run cold, cela glace le sang. — *coloured*, *adj.* couleur de sang. — *flower*, *s.* hémanthe, *m.* — *guiltiness*, *s.* meurtre, *m.* — *heat*, *s.* température du sang, *f.* — *horse*, *s.* (cheval) pur sang, cheval de race, *m.* — *hound*, *s.* limier, *m.* — *less*, *adj.* pâle, inanimé, mort; (*without shedding of blood*) non sanglant. — *lessly*, *adv.* sans effusion de sang. — *letting*, *s.* saignée, *f.* — *mare*, *s.* (jument) pur sang, jument de race, *f.* — *orange*, *s.* orange sanguine, *f.* — *red*, *adj.* rouge comme du sang. — *relation*, *s.* parent (*m.*, *e. f.*) par le sang. — *shed*, — *shedding*, *s.* effusion de sang, *f.*; meurtre, homicide, *m.* — *shedder*, *s.* meurtrier, *m.* — *shot*, *adj.* injecté de sang; éraillé.

Stained, *adj.* souillé or taché de sang, sanglant, ensanglanté. — *stock*, *s.* chevaux pur sang, *m. pl.* — *stone*, *s.* sanguine, *f.*

Stroke, *s.* coup de sang, *m.* — *sucker*, *s. (leech, & fig.)* sangsue, *f.* — *sucking*, *adj.*

qui suce le sang. — **thirstiness**, *s.* soif du sang, *f.* — **thirsty**, *adj.* altéré de sang, sanguinaire. — **vessel**, *s.* vaisseau sanguin, *m.* *To burst or break a — vessel*, *s.* se rompre un vaisseau sanguin

Bloodily, *adv.* d'une manière sanglante; cruellement

Bloodiness, *s.* état sanglant, *m.*; disposition sanguinaire, *f.*

Bloody, *adj.* de sang; (*murderous*) sanglant; (*stained*) ensanglanté; (*— minded*) sanguinaire, cruel

Bloom, *s.* fleur, *f.*; (*fig.*) fleur, fraîcheur, *f.*; éclat, *m.*; — *v.n.* fleurir. *In —*, en fleur

Blooming, *adj.* fleurissant; fleuri, en fleur; (*fig.*) florissant, brillant; éclatant; naissant; dans le premier éclat de la fraîcheur, frais; à la fleur de l'âge; — *s.* fleuraison, *f.*

Bloomy, *adj.* fleuri, en fleur; florissant; éclatant; (*of fruit*) couvert de fleur

Blossom, *s.* fleur, *f.*; — *v.n.* fleurir. *In —*, en fleur, en fleurs

Blossomed, *adj.* fleuri, en fleurs; (*in compounds*) à fleurs. *Red —*, à fleurs rouges

Blossoming, *s.* fleuraison, *f.*; — *adj.* fleurissant

Blot, *v.a.* (*with a spot of ink*) faire un pâté sur, tacher; (*soil, scribble over*) barbouiller; (*stain*) tacher, ternir; (*dry the ink off*) sécher l'encre de; (*obliterate*) effacer; — *v.n.* boire; — *s.* (*of ink*) pâté, *m.*, tache (d'encre), *f.*; (*stain*) tache, *f.*; (*obliteration*) effacement, *f.* — **out**, *v.a.* effacer

Blotch, *s.* pustule, *f.*; (*spot*) tache, *f.*; — *v.a.* couvrir de pustules; (*to spot*) tacher

Blotter, *s.* buvard, *m.*; (*waste-book*) brouillard, *m.*

Blotting, *adj.* (*of paper*) buvard, qui boit; — *s.* barbouillage, *m.* — **book**, *— case*, *s.* buvard, *m.* — **pad**, *s.* sous-main, buvard, *m.* — **paper**, *s.* papier buvard, papier brouillard, papier qui boit, *m.*

Blouse, *s.* blouse, *f.*

Blow, *s.* coup, *m.*; (*of flies*) *V. Fly-blow*; (*gale*) brise, *f.*, vent, *m.*; (*of flowers*) épanouissement, *m.* *At a (single) —*, d'un (seul) coup. *In —*, en fleur. *Without striking a —*, *without a —*, sans coup férir. — *with a or o's stick*, &c., coup de bâton (or de canne), &c. *To come to —*, en venir aux coups. *To deal or strike a —*, porter (or asséner or donner) un coup; porter atteinte ('at', à). *To give a — with a (or o's) whistle*, donner un coup de sifflet. *To have a — on the horn*, sonner du cor

Blow, *v.n.a.* souffler, (*imp.*) faire du vent, vent; (*of storms*) faire, s'élever; (*of trumpets*, &c.)

sonner; (*the fire*) souffler, (*bel-lows*) faire aller; (*to bloom*) fleurir, s'épanouir; (*make bloom*) faire fleurir, faire épanouir; (*swell*) gonfler, enfler, (*glass, meat*) souffler; (*drive*) chasser; (*bring*) amener; (*spread*) répandre; (*of flies*) piquer. *To — a horn*, sonner du cor. *To — a whistle*, se servir d'un sifflet, siffler (avec un sifflet), donner un coup de sifflet. *To — fresh*, fraîchir. *To — hot and cold*, souffler le chaud et le froid. *To — north, south, &c.*, être au nord, au sud, &c. *The wind —*, *it —*, le vent souffle, il fait du vent, il vente, il fait un vent... *It — s hard or high*, il fait beaucoup de vent, le vent souffle fort. (*V. Finger and Nose*).

— away, — *off*, chasser, dissiper; emporter. — **down**, renverser, abattre. — **in**, *v.a.* (*a window*) effondrer, enfoncer. **open**, ouvrir. — **out**, souffler, éteindre; (*the brains*) brûler, faire sauter. — **over**, passer, se dissiper. — **up**, souffler; (*raise*) soulever; exciter; (*swell*) gonfler, enfler; (*with powder*) faire sauter, (*neut.*) sauter; éclater; (*quarrel with*) faire une sortie or &c. (*V. Blowing-up*) à; (*scold*) laver la tête à, donner un savon à

Blowball, *s.* boule légère des semences du pissenlit, *f.* (*among children*) (la) chandelle, *f.*

Blower, *s.* souffleur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.* (*fish*) souffleur, *m.* (*of a fire-place*) tablier, rideau, *m.* [*de*], *f.*

Blow-fly, *s.* mouche à viande

Blowing, — *s.* souffle, *m.*; (*tech.*) soufflage, *m.*; (*of the wind*) action, force, violence, *f.*, bruit, *m.*; (*of wind instr.*) son, *m.*; (*blooming*) fleuraison, *f.*, épanouissement, *m.* — **weather**, temps venteux, *m.* — **up**, *s.* sautage, *m.*, explosion, *f.*; (*quarrel*) sortie, algarade, scène, *f.*; (*scolding*) savon, *m.* [paille], *f.*

Blow-out, *s.* bombance, ri-

Blow-pipe, *s.* chalumeau, *m.*

Blow-up, *s.* *V. Blowing-up*

Blowy, *adj.* venteux [*f.*]

Blowze, *s.* grosse rougeade,

Blowzed, **Blowzy**, *adj.*

frais et joufflu, coloré, haut en

couleur, rougeaud, rubicond;

hâlé; échauffé

Blubber, *s.* (*of a whale*, &c.)

lard, *m.*; (*animal*) méduse, *f.*;

— *v.n.* pleurer comme un veau.

lip, *s.* grosse lèvre, lippe, *f.*

lipped, *adj.* lippu

Blubberer, *s.* **Blubber-**

ing, *adj.* pleurard, *m.*, *e. f.*

Blucher, *s.* soulier-botte, *m.*

Bludgeon, *s.* canne plom-

bée, *f.*, gourdin, *m.*

Blue, *adj.* bleu; (*gloomy*)

noir, sombre; (*low - spirited*)

triste; (*pharm.*) mercuriel; —

s. bleu, *m.*; azur, *m.*; — *v.a.*

bleuir; (*dye*) mettre or teindre

en bleu; (*washing*) passer au

bleu, azurer; — *s.* *pl. V.* —

devils. True —, *V. True*. *To*

look —, (*pers.*) avoir l'air triste

or déconcerté; faire la grimace;

regarder de travers; (*things*)

avoir l'air d'aller mal. — **bell**,

s. jacinthe des prés, *f.*; cam-

panule, clochette, *f.* — **black**,

s. noir bleu, *m.* — **bottle**, *s.*

(*corn-flower*) bleuet, bleuet, *m.*;

(*fly*) mouche bleu, *f.* — **devils**,

s. pl. humeur noire, *f.*, papillons

noirs, *m. pl.*, spleen, *m.* —

eyed, *adj.* aux yeux bleus. —

jacket, *s.* marin, *m.* — **moon**

(*At the*), dans la semaine des

quatre jeudis. — **ness**, *s.* cou-

leur bleu, *f.* — **ointment**, *s.*

onguent mercuriel simple, on-

guent gris, *m.* — **pill**, *s.* pilule

mercurielle simple, pilule bleue,

f. — **River**, *s.* (le) Fleuve Bleu,

m. — **stocking**, *s.* bas-bleu, *m.*

Bluff, *adj.* gros; (*abrupt*)

brusque; (*steep*) escarpé; — *s.*

escarpement, *m.*, côte escarpée,

f.; berge, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* brusque-

ment. — **ness**, *s.* brusquerie, *f.*

Bluish, *adj.* bleuâtre. —

black, noir bleu, *m.* — **ness**, *s.*

couleur or teinte bleuâtre, *f.*

Blunder, *s.* bêtise, *f.*; étour-

derie, *f.*; maladresse, *f.*; balou-

derise, *f.*; pas de clerc, *m.*; —

v.n. se tromper grossière-

ment, faire une bêtise or des

bêtises or &c.; s'y prendre ma-

ladroitement; patauger. — **head**,

s. V. Blunderer. — **out**, dire

étourdiment, lâcher, laisser

échapper; (*jabber*) bredouiller

Blunderbuss, *s.* espingole, *f.*

Blunderer, *s.* étourdi, *m.*, *e.*

f., maladroit, *m.*, *e. f.*, brouillon,

m., — *ne*, *f.*

Blundering, *adj.* étourdi,

brouillon. — **ly**, *adv.* étourdi-

ment

Blunt, *adj.* mousse, obtus;

(*having lost its edge or point*)

émoussé; (*contusing, surg.*) con-

tondant; (*rough*) brusque, rude;

(*stupid*) obtus; — *v.a.* émousser.

— **ly**, *adv.* brusquement, rude-

ment, crument; (*point-blank*) de

but en blanc. — **ness**, *s.* (*fig.*)

brusquerie, rudesse, *f.*

Blur, *s.* tache, *f.*; — *v.a.*

tacher, barbouiller; (*fig.*) souil-

ler, ternir

Blurt, — **out**, *v.a.* dire

étourdiment, laisser échapper,

lâcher

Blush, *s.* rougeur, *f.*; — *v.n.*

rougir ('at', 'to', *de*). *At the*

first —, au premier abord. *To*

put to the —, faire rougir. *To*

bring a — to the face, faire

monter le rouge au visage. —

ingly, *adv.* en rougissant. —

less, *adj.* éhonté

Bluster, *s.* bruit, tapage, *m.*;

fanfaronnade,rodomontade, *f.*;

— *v.n.* faire du tapage, tempêter, crier ('at, contre); faire le fanfaron ou le rodomont

Blusterer, *s.* tapageur, *m.*; fanfaron, rodomont, *m.*

Blustering, *adj.* bruyant, tapageur; fanfaron; — *s. V.* **Bluster**, *s.* — *friend*, *V.* **Blusterer**. — *ly*, *adv.* bruyamment; en tempêtant, en criant, &c. (*V.* **Bluster**, *v.n.*)

Bo, *int.* hou!

Boa, *s.* (serpent, fur) boa, *m.* — *constrictor*, boa constricteur, devin, *m.*

Boar, *s.* verrat, *m.*; (wild) sanglier, *m.* *Wild* —, sanglier, *m.* *Young wild* —, marcassin, *m.* — *hound*, *s.* chien de sanglier, *m.* — *hunt*, *s.* chasse au sanglier, *f.* — *spear*, *s.* épieu, *m.*

Board, *s.* planche, *f.*; ais, *m.*; (small) — planchette, *f.*; (sign) écriteau, *m.*; affiche, *f.*; enseigne, *f.*; (of a road sign-post) volet, *m.*; écriteau, *m.*; (for writing) tableau (noir), *m.*; (table) table, *f.*; (food) table, nourriture, *f.*; (price of ditto) pension, *f.*; (council) conseil, *m.*; bureau, *m.*; comité, *m.*; administration, *f.*, administrateurs, *m.pl.*; (of paper) carton, *m.*; (of a tailor, &c.) établi, *m.*; (nav.) bord, *m.*, (tack) bord, *m.*, bordée, *f.* — *s.*, *pl.* (theat.) planches, *f.pl.*, scène, *f.*, théâtre, *m.*; (book-bind.) cartonnage, *m.* — *and lodging*, — *and residence*, la table et le logement. — *of admiralty*, conseil d'amirauté, *m.* — *of charity*, bureau de bienfaisance, *m.* — *of customs*, administration des douanes, *f.* — *of directors*, — *of management*, conseil d'administration, *m.* — *of examination* or *of examiners*, jury d'examen, *m.* — *of guardians*, conseil d'administration (de la taxe des pauvres), *m.* — *of health*, conseil de salubrité, *m.* — *of longitude*, bureau des longitudes, *m.* — *of ordinance*, comité de l'artillerie, *m.* — *of trade*, ministère du commerce, *m.* — *of works*, ministère des travaux publics, *m.* *President of the* — *of trade*, ministère du commerce, *m.* *In* — *s.*, cartonné. *On the* — *s.*, sur les planches. *On* — (nav.) à bord; à bord de... *On* — *ship*, *on* — *a ship*, à bord d'un vaisseau. *On* — *o's ship*, à son bord. *Lost with all on* —, perdu corps et biens. *To bind in* — *s.*, cartonner. *To have o's* — *and lodging* but no salary, être au pair. *To put in* — *s.*, cartonner. *To put out* —, mettre en pension. — *day*, *s.* jour de conseil, *m.* — *man*, *s.* homme-affiche, porte-affiche, *m.* — *room*, *s.* salle de conseil, *f.* — *school*, *s. V. School*. — *wages*, *s.pl.* indemnité de nourriture, *f.* (*To*

be on — *wages*, avoir tant pour sa nourriture)

Board, *v. a.* (a room) planchéier; (*to feed*) prendre en pension, nourrir; (*to place at board*) mettre en pension; (*a ship*) aborder; (*book-bind.*) cartonner; — *v.n.* être en pension

Boarder, *s.* pensionnaire, *m. f.*; interne, *m. f.*

Boarding, *s.* (of rooms) planchéage, *m.*; (food) table, nourriture, pension, *f.*; (nav.) abordage, *m.*; (*book-bind.*) cartonnage, *m.*; (*planks*) planches, *f.pl.* — *house*, *s.* pension bourgeoise, pension, *f.* *Family* — *house*, pension de famille, *f.* — *school*, *s. V. School*

Boarish, *adj.* de sanglier; brutal

Boast, *v.n.* se vanter (de), se glorifier (de); — *v. a.* vanter; — *s.* vanterie, jactance, *f.*; vanité, gloriole, *f.*; (*glory*) gloire, *f.*, orgueil, *m.* *To make a* — *of*, se vanter de, tirer vanité de

Boaster, *s.* vantard, fanfaron, *m.*

Boastful, **Boasting**, *adj.* vantard, fanfaron. — *ly*, *adv.* avec jactance; avec fierté

Boasting, *s.* vanterie, jactance, fanfaronnade, forfanterie, *f.*

Boat, *s.* bateau, *m.*, barque, *f.*; canot, *m.*, chaloupe, *f.*; — *v. a.* transporter en (or par) bateau; — *v.n.* aller or se promener en bateau (or en canot). *Charon's* —, la barque de Caron. *To burn o's* — *s.*, brûler ses vaisseaux. — *builder*, *s.* constructeur de bateaux, *m.* — *crew*, *s.* équipage de canot, *f.* — *down*, *v.n.a.* descendre en bateau. — *ful*, — *load*, *s.* batelée, *f.* — *hook*, *s.* gaffe, *f.* — *house*, *s.* hangar à bateaux, *m.* — *man*, *s.* batelier, *m.*; canotier, *m.* — *race*, — *racing*, *s. V. Race*. — *service*, *s.* service de (or des) bateaux, *m.* — *swain*, *s.* maître d'équipage, *m.* — *swing*, *s.* bateau-balancoire, *m.*, balancoire, *f.* — *up*, *v.n.a.* remonter en bateau

Boating, *s.* transport par bateaux, batelage, *m.*; promenade en bateau or en canot, *f.*, canotage, *m.* *To go* —, aller en bateau, canoter. — *costume*, *s.* costume de canotier, *m.* — *jack*, *s.* saute-en-barque, *m.*, vareuse, *f.*

Bob, *s.* (tassel) gland, *m.*; (of ear, &c.) pendant, *m.*; (*fish*) flotte, *f.*, flotteur, *m.*; (of a pendulum) lentille, *f.*; (of bells) carillon, *m.*; (*shake*) secousse, *f.*; (*blow*) coup, *m.*, tape, *f.* — *tail*, *s.* queue écourtée, *f.*; (*rabble*) racaille, *f.* — *tailed*, *adj.* à courte queue. — *tail wig*, — *wig*, *s.* perruque ronde, *f.*

Bob, *v.a.n.* secouer; balancer;

se balancer, osciller, pendiller; (*down*) baisser; pencher; (*beat*) taper; (*a tail*) écourter

Bobbin, *s.* bobine, *f.*; (*for lace-work*) fuseau, *m.*; (*tape*) ganse ronde, *f.* — *lace*, *s.* dentelle au fuseau, *f.*

Bobbing-needle, *s.* aiguille à passer, *f.*, passe-lacet, *m.*

Bode, *v.a.n.* présager. *To* — *well* or *ill*, être de bon or de mauvais augure

Bodiee, *s.* cache-corset, corsage de dessous, *m.*

Bodied, *adj.* (*in compounds*) à corps... *Big* —, corpulent, gros. *Strong* —, fort, vigoureux. *Weak* —, faible, débile. *V.* **Able**, **Full**, &c. (*incorporel*)

Bodiless, *adj.* sans corps

Bodily, *adj.* corporel, du corps; physique; matériel; — *adv.* corporellement; entièrement, en son entier, tout entier, tout ensemble, en masse, globalement [augure, *m.*]

Boding, *s.* présage, pronostic, *m.*

Bodkin, *s.* passe-lacet, *m.*; (*stiletto*) poinçon, *m.*

Body, *s.* corps, *m.*; (*fam.*, *law*) personne, *f.*; (*fam.*) galliard, compère, *m.*, gaillard, commère, *f.*; (*corpse*) corps, cadavre, *m.*; (*geom.*) solide, *m.*; (*principal thing*) fond, *m.*; (*mass*) masse, *f.*; (*mil.*) corps, *m.*; (*of an army*) corps de bataille, gros, *m.*; (*of a tree*) tronc, *m.*; (*of a church*) nef, *f.*; (*of a carriage*, *of a drum*) caisse, *f.*; (*of a violin*, &c., *of a pump*, *of colour*, *of wine*, &c., *phys.*) astr.) corps, *m.*; (*of a dress*) corsage, *m.* *Public* —, corporation, *f.* *In a* —, en corps; en masse. *To have* — *or a good* —, (*of wine*, &c.) avoir du corps, être corré. *To keep* — *and soul together*, ne pas mourir de faim, vivre, *v.* *cloth*, *s.* (*pl.* — *cloths*) (*for a horse*) couverture, *f.*; (*of trap-pings*) housse, *f.* — *clothes*, *s.pl.* vêtements, *m.pl.*, vêtement, *m.* — *guard*, *s.* garde du corps, *f.* — *linen*, *s.* linge de corps, *m.*

Bog, *s.* marais, marécage, *m.*, fondrière, *f.*; (*peat* —) tourbière, *f.*; — *v.a.* embourber

trotter, *s.* habitant des marais, *m.*

Bogey, *V. Boggy* [m]

Boggle, *v.n.* reculer; hésiter (à); (*haggle*) barguigner; (*dissemble*) feindre, dissimuler

Boggler, *s.* peureux, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; barguigneur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*

Boggling, *s.* hésitation, irresolution, *f.*; barguignage, *m.*; dissimulation, *f.*

Boggy, *adj.* marécageux

Bogy, *s.* croquemitaine, *m.*

Bohea, *s.* *adj.* bohém.

Bohemian, *s.* Bohémien, *m.*, — *ne*, *f.*; — *adj.* bohémien, de Bohême. — *glass*, verre de Bohême, *m.*

Boil, *v.n.a.* bouillir; (*manu.*) cuire; — *v.m.* (*bubble*) bouillonner; — *s.* clou, furoncle, *m.* *To be on the* —, commencer à bouillir, frémir. — *away, down*, ébullier. — *fast*, bouillir à gros bouillons. — *gently or slowly*, bouillir à petits bouillons (ou doucement). — *off*, blanchir. — *over*, s'enfuir; déborder; bouillonner. — *up*, monter; (*fig.*) bouillonner

Boiler, *s.* bouilloire, *f.*, chaudron, *m.*, chaudière, *f.*; (*tech.*, of a steam-engine) chaudière, *f.* — *maker*, *s.* chaudronnier, *m.* — *making*, — *manufactory*, *s.* chaudronnerie, *f.*

Boiling, *s.* ébullition, *f.*; bouillonnement, *m.*; — *part. adj.* bouillant; en ébullition; bouillonnant. — *hot, adj.* tout bouillant. — *point*, *s.* point d'ébullition, *m.* — *spring*, *s.* source d'eau bouillante (or d'eau chaude), *f.*

Boisterous, *adj.* tempétueux, orageux, impétueux, furieux, violent; (*noisy*) bruyant, turbulent, tumultueux. — *ly, adv.* violemment; bruyamment, tumultueusement. — *ness*, *s.* violence, *f.*; turbulence, *f.*

Bold, *adj.* hardi; audacieux; téméraire; effronté, impudent, sans gêne; assuré; (*arts, liter.*) hardi; (*steep*) escarpé. *To be or make* —, oser, ne pas craindre (de), avoir la hardiesse (de), prendre la liberté (de), se permettre (de); (*to be free*) prendre des libertés (avec), agir cavalièrement (avec). *As—as brass*, hardi comme un page. — *face*, *s.* effronterie, *f.*; (*pers.*) effronté, *m., e, f.* — *facéd*, *adj.* effronté. — *ly, adv.* hardiment. — *ness*, *s.* hardiesse, *f.*; audace, *f.*; effronterie, *f.*, sans-gêne, *m.*; assurance, *f.*; (*arts, liter.*) hardiesse, *f.* (*steepness*) escarpement, *m.* [(*min.*)] bol, *m.*

Bole, *s.* (of a tree) tronc, *m.*; **Bolide**, **Bolis**, *s.* bolide, *m.*; **Boll**, *s.* (*bot.*) bale, balle, *f.*; — *v.n.* monter en graine

Bolognese, *adj.* bolonais
Boister, *s.* traversin, *m.*; (*pad*) coussin, *m.*; — *v.a.* soutenir avec un traversin or un coussin; — (*up*) soutenir, appuyer

Bolt, *s.* (*dart*) trait, *m.*; (*of thunder*) foudre, *f.*; (*of a door, &c.*) verrou, *m.*; (*of a lock*) pêne, *m.*; (*pin*) boulon, *m.*; cheville, *f.*; (*sieve*) blutoir, *sas, m.*; (*leap*) bond, saut, *m.*; (*flight*) fuite, *f.*; — *adv.* (— *up*) droit, tout droit. — *rope*, *s.* ralingue, *f.* — *up-right, adj.* tout droit, droit comme un I

Bolt, *v.a.* (*shoot*) lancer; (*utter*) lâcher; (— *down, swallow at a gulp*) gober. avaler sans

mâcher; (*a door*) verrouiller, fermer au verrou; (*pin*) bouillonner, cheviller; (*sift*) bluter, sasser; (*fig.*) passer par l'étamine; — *v.n.* s'élaner; (*run away*) s'enfuir, prendre la clé des champs; (*of a horse*) s'emporter, s'emballer. — *in*, enfermer au verrou; (*v.n.*) entrer subitement or précipitamment. — *off*, partir précipitamment. — *out*, mettre le verrou contre; (*v.n.*) sortir précipitamment; s'élaner. — *up*, (*shut*) fermer; (*confine*) mettre sous les verrous, enfermer

Bolter, *s.* (*sieve*) blutoir, *sas, m.*; (*horse*) cheval sujet à s'emporter, *m.*

Bolting, *s.* (*sifting*) blutage, *m.* — *cloth*, *s.* étamine, *f.* — *house*, *s.* bluterie, *f.* — *machine*, — *mill*, *s.* blutoir, *m.*

Bolus, *s.* bol, *m.*

Bomb, *s.* bombe, *f.* — *ketch*, *s.* galote à bombes, *f.* — *proof, adj.* à l'épreuve de la bombe. — *shell*, *s.* bombe, *f.* — *vessel*, *s.* bombe, *f.*

Bombard, *v.a.* bombarder

Bombardier, *s.* brigadier (d'artillerie), *m.*

Bombardment, *s.* bombardement, *m.* [*m.*]

Bombardon, *s.* bombardon, *m.*

Bombast, *s.* boursoufflage, *m.*, enflure, *f.*

Bombast, **Bombastic**, *adj.* boursoufflé, enflé, ampoulé

Bona fide, *adj.* adv. de bonne foi; (*com., exchange, of a sale, purchase, or bargain*) ferme

Bonbon, *s.* bonbon, *m.*

Bond, *s.* lien, *m.*; engagement, contrat, *m.*, obligation, *f.*; (*bank, fin.*) obligation, *f.*, bon, *m.*; (*law*) obligation, *f.*; (*cust.*) entrepôt, *m.*; — *s.* pl. liens, &c.; fers, *m.pl.*, chaînes, *f.pl.*, captivité, *f.*; — *v.a.* entreposer. *Marriage or matrimonial* —, lien conjugal, *m.* — *creditor* — *holder*, *s.* porteur (*m., euse, f.*) de bon or d'obligation, obligataire, *m, f.* — *man*, *s.* esclave, *m.*; (*feud.*) serf, vilain, *m.* — *service*, *s.* esclavage, *m.* — *slave*, — *servant*, *s.* esclave, *m, f.* — *sman*, *s.* esclave, *m.*; (*feud.*) serf, vilain, *m.*; (*law*) caution, *f.* — *store*, *s.* entrepôt, *m.* — *woman*, — *swoman*, *s.* esclave, *f.*; (*feud.*) serve, *f.*

Bondage, *s.* esclavage, *m.*, servitude, *f.*; captivité, *f.*; (*feud.*) servage, *m.*

Bonded, *part. adj.* entreposé; en entrepôt, à l'entrepôt. — *store* — *warehouse*, *s.* entrepôt, *m.* [*m, f.*]

Bonder, *s.* entrepositaire

Bonding, *s.* entreposage, *m.*

— store, — *warehouse*, *s.* entrepôt, *m.*

Bone, *s.* os, *m.*; (*of fish*) arête,

f.; (*of whale*) baleine, *f.*; (*of the teeth*) ivoire, *f.*; (*bobbin*) bobine, *f.*; fuseau, *m.*; — *s.* pl. os, *m.pl.*; arêtes, *f.pl.*; &c.; (*of the dead*) ossements, os, restes mortels, *m.pl.*, cendres, *f.pl.*; (*snappers*) cliquettes, *f.pl.* — *of contention*, pomme de discorde, *f.* — *s and all*, os et viande. *A — to pick*, un os à ronger; (*fig.*) maille à partir (avec). *To make old —*, faire de vieux os. *To make no —*, ne pas se faire scrupule ('of, de; 'of it, en); (*not to hesitate about it*) n'en faire ni une ni deux. *To play the —*, jouer des cliquettes. — *ache*, *s.* douleur dans les os, *f.* — *ash*, — *earth*, *s.* cendre d'os, *f.* — *black*, *s.* noir animal, *m.* — *dust*, *s.* poussière or poudre d'os, *f.* — *holder*, *s.* manche à gigot, *m.* — *lace*, *s.* dentelle au fuseau, *f.* — *less*, *adj.* sans os; (*boned*) désossé; (*of fish*) sans arêtes. — *man* (*rag and*), *s.* chiffonnier. — *setter*, *s.* rebouteur, *m., euse, f.*

Bone, *v.a.* (*meat*) désosser; (*fish*) ôter les arêtes de; (*put whalebone into*) garnir de baleine; (*steal*) chiper

Boned, *part. adj.* désossé, &c. (*V. Bone, v.a.*); (*in compounds*) à os ..., à... os. *Big —*, large —, à gros os, ossu. *High —*, à os saillants. *Strong —*, qui a les os solides

Bonfire, *s.* feu de joie, *m.*

Bonnet, *s.* bonnet, *m.*; toque, *f.*; (*woman's*) chapeau, chapeau de femme, *m.*; (*Scotch-man's*) bonnet, beret, *m.*; (*mil., tech.*) bonnet, *m.*; (*fort.*) bonnette, *f.*; — *v.a.* enfonceur (à quelqu'un) son chapeau sur la tête or sur les yeux, houspiller. — *block*, *s.* poupée, tête, *f.* — *box*, *s.* boîte à chapeau, *f.* — *cap*, *s.* dessous de chapeau, *m.* — *front*, *s.* passe de chapeau, *f.*; (*ornament*) tour de tête, *m.* — *stand*, *s.* champignon, *m.* [*m.*]

Bonneting, *s.* renfoncement, *m.*

Bonny, *adj.* gai, joyeux; (*handsome*) joli, gentil; (*plump*) potelé, dodu

Bonus, *s.* boni, *m.*; (*premium*) prime, *f.*; (*douceur*) pot-de-vin, *m.*

Bony, *adj.* osseux; (*stout*) ossu; (*of bone*) d'os; (*with fish-bones*) plein d'arêtes

Booby, *s.* nigaud, *m.*, e, *f.*, benêt, dadasai, *m.*; (*bird*) boubie, fou, *m.* — *ish*, *adj.* nigaud

Book, *s.* livre, *m.*; (*small*, *hand-book*, *time-book*, *guide-book*, *of depositors* in savings-banks, *of the words of an opera*, &c.) livret, *m.*; (*for writing*) cahier, *m.*; (*note-book*, *memo-randum-book*) carnet, *m.*; livret, *m.*; (*register*) registre, *m.*; — *v.a.* enregistrer, inscrire; (*a place*) retenir. *Old —*, vieux

livre, bouquin, *m.* *To be in* ...'s (*good*) —s, être bien dans les papiers de ..., être bien avec ...; (*com.*) avoir un compte ouvert avec ... *To — through* *to London*, prendre un billet direct pour Londres. *To bring to —*, forcer à rendre des comptes or à s'expliquer. *To keep —*, tenir les livres. — **binder**, *s.* relieur, *m.* — **bindery**, *s.* atelier de reliure, *f.* — **binding**, *s.* reliure, *f.* — **case**, *s.* bibliothèque, *f.* — **debt**, *s.* créance, dette active, *f.* — **department**, *s.* librairie, *f.* — **hunter**, *s.* bouquinier, *m.* — **hunting**, *s.* bouquinerie, *f.* — **keeper**, *s.* teneur (*m.*), —euse, *f.* de livres, comptable, *m.* — **keeping**, *s.* tenue des livres, comptabilité, *f.* — **knowledge**, — **learning**, *s.* érudition, *f.* — **learned**, *adj.* érudit. — **let**, *s.* livret, petit livre, *m.* — **maker**, *s.* faiseur (*m.*), —euse, *f.* de livres; (*at horse-races*) book-maker, ringneur, *m.* — **making**, *s.* composition des livres, *f.* — **man**, *s.* homme d'étude, savant, *m.* — **marker**, *s.* signet, *m.* — **muslin**, *s.* organdi, *m.* — **packet**, *s.* (*post.*) imprimé, paquet d'imprimés, *m.* — **plate**, *s.* ex-libris, *m.* — **post**, *s.* service (*m.*) or expédition (*f.*) des imprimés, imprimés, *m. pl.*; (*on a postal packet*) "papiers d'affaires." *By — post*, en imprimés; sous bande. — **sale**, *s.* vente de livres, *f.* — **seller**, *s.* libraire, *m. f.* — **seller and publisher**, libraire-éditeur, *m.* — **seller's shop or business or stock**, — **selling**, *s.* librairie, *f.*; *adj.* de librairie. — **shelf**, *s.* rayon, *m.* — **shelves**, *s. pl.* rayons, *m. pl.*; bibliothèque, *f.* — **shop**, — **store**, *s.* librairie, *f.* — **slide**, *s.* porte-livres, *m.* — **stall**, *s.* étalage de livres, *m.* — **stall-keeper**, libraire en plein vent, (*second-hand*) bouquiniste, *m. f.* — **stand**, *s.* étagère pour livres, *f.*; (*for reading*) pupitre, *m.*; (*of a church*) lutrin, *m.* — **trade**, — **line**, *s.* librairie, *f.* — **worm**, *s.* (*insect*) ver (*m.*) or mite (*f.*) qui ronge les livres; (*fig.*) mangeur (*m.*), —euse, *f.* or dévoreur (*m.*), —euse, *f.* de livres. — **writer**, *s.* auteur, *m.* — **writing**, *s.* composition des livres, *f.*; métier d'auteur, *m.* **Booking**, *s.* enregistrement, *m.* — **office**, *s.* bureau d'enregistrement, *m.*; bureau de messagerie, *m.*; bureau de factage, *m.*; bureau des billets, *m.* **Bookish**, *adj.* studieux. — **ness**, *s.* passion pour l'étude, *f.* **Boom**, *s.* (*of a ship*) bout-dehors, *m.*; (*of a harbour*) chaine, estacade, *f.*; (*noise*) *V.* Boom-

ing; — *v.n.* gronder; (*of waves*) mugir; (*of drone*) bourdonner **Booming**, *s.* grondement, *m.*; mugissement, *m.*; bourdonnement, *m.* **Boon**, *s.* bienfait, *m.*, faveur, *f.*, don, *m.*; avantage, bien, *m.*; — *adj.* gai, joyeux; bon. **companion**, joyeux compère, bon vivant, *m.* **Boor**, *s.* paysan, rustre, *m.* **Boorish**, *adj.* rustre, grossier. — **ly**, *adv.* grossièrement. — **ness**, *s.* rusticité, *f.* **Boot**, *v.a.* botter: (*avail*) servir à, profiter à. *What — is it?* ('to', 'de') à quoi sert? que sert? **Boot**, *s.* (*high*, *Wellington*, &c.) botte, *f.*; (*low*) bottine, *f.*; (*obsolete*) brodequin, *m.*; (*shoe*) soulier, *m.*; (*for a horse*) botte, bottine, *f.*; (*of a carriage*) coffre, *m.*; (*difference*) appoint, *m.*; — **s**, *pl.* bottes, &c.; chaussure, *f.*; chaussures, *f. pl.*; (*instr. of torture*) brodequins, *m. pl.*; (*a servant*) décroeteur, commissionnaire, *m.* **Half —s**, demi-bottes; bottines; (*obsolete*) brodequins, *m. pl.* **Limp —s**, bottes molles. **Spring-side —s**, *elastic-side —s*, *elastic-spring —s*, bottines à élastiques. — *and shoe warehouse*, — *shop*, magasin de chaussures, *m.* **To —**, d'appoint; en sus, par-dessus le marché. — **crimp**, — **last**, — **tree**, *s.* embauchoir, *m.* — **jack**, *s.* tire-bottes, *m.* — **lace**, *s.* lacet de bottine, *m.* — **less**, *adj.* (*profitless*) inutile, vain. — **lessly**, *adv.* inutilement, vainement. — **maker**, *s.* bottier, *m.* — **making**, — **trade**, *s.* botterie, *f.* — **stretch**, *s.* forme brisée, *f.* **Bootee**, *s.* bottine, *f.* **Booth**, *s.* baraque, *f.*; tente, *f.*; pavillon, *m.* **Booty**, *s.* butin, *m.* **Booze**, *v.n.* riboter, godailler; — *s.* ribote, bamboche, *f.* **Boozer**, *s.* riboteur, *m.* —euse, *f.*, godailler, *m.* —euse, *f.* **Boozy**, *adj.* gris, en ribote **Boopeep**, *s.* coucou, *m.* **Borage**, *s.* bourrache, *f.* **Borax**, *s.* borax, *m.* **Border**, *s.* bord, *m.*; (*edging*) bordure, *f.*; (*flower-bed*) plate-bande, *f.*; (*of a country*) frontière, *f.*; (*of a forest, wood, or field*) bord, *m.*, lisière, *f.*; (*frame*) cadre, *m.*; — *v.a.* border; — *v.n.* — **on**, **upon**, toucher à, être contigu à, aboutir à, être limitrophe de, confiner à or avec, avoisiner; (*fig.*) approcher de, friser; (*of colours*) tirer sur (le ...) — **country**, — **land**, *s.* pays limitrophe, *m.* — **shears**, *s. pl.* (*hort.*) faucette, *f.* — **town**, *s.* ville frontière, *f.* **Borderer**, *s.* habitant (*m.*, *e. f.*) des frontières; (*on a river*)

riverain, *m.*; (*neighbour*) voisin, *m.*, *e. f.* ('upon', *de*) **Bordering**, *adj.* contigu à, adjacent (à), voisin (de), avoisinant; (*on a river*) riverain; (*geog.*) limitrophe (de); (*fig.*) approchant (de), voisin (de) **Bore**, *v.a.n.* percer; forer; (*the ground*) forer, sonder; (*a hole*) faire; (*wear*), pester; ennuier, assommer; — *s.* (*hole*) trou, *m.*; (*of a fire-arm: inner tube*) âme, *f.*; (*pers.*) ennuyeux, *m.* —euse, *f.*, être (or personage) assommant, *m.*; (*trouble-some thing*) ennui, *m.*, scie, chose assommante, *f.*; (*drudgery*) corvée, *f.* — **cole**, *s.* chou **Boreal**, *adj.* boréal [vert, *m.* **Borer**, *s.* (*pers.*) perceur, *m.* —euse, *f.*; foreur, *m.*; (*instr.*) perceur, foret, *m.*, tarière, *f.*; (*for mines, wells*) sonde, *f.*; (*of insects*) tarière, *f.*; (*insect*) perce-bois, *m.* **Boring**, *s.* perçement, *m.*; forage, *m.*; sondage, *m.* **Born**, *part. né*; (*by birth*, *from o's birth*) de naissance. — *a poet*, — *a prince*, né poète, né prince. — *dead*, mort-né. — *to*, né pour, destiné à; né dans; né héritier de. — *before his time*, né avant terme; (*fig.*) venu au monde trop tôt. *A — foe* to, ennemi-né de. *To be —*, naître. *To have been —*, être né. *I was — in 1890*, je suis né en 1890. *Joseph (still living) was — in 1880*, Joseph est né en 1880. *Charles (now dead) was — in 1865*, Charles était né en 1865. *Napoleon I. was — in 1769*, Napoléon I. naquit (*historical tense*) en 1769 **Boron**, *s.* bore, *m.* **Borough**, *s.* ville municipale, municipalité, ville, *f.*; (*parl.*) bourg, *m.* *Rotten —*, bourg pourri, *m.* **Borrow**, *v.a.* emprunter ('of' or 'from': *pers.*, à; *things*, and *fig.* of *pers.*, de, à) [d'emprunt **Borrowed**, *adj.* emprunté, **Borrower**, *s.* emprunteur, *m.* —euse, *f.* **Borrowing**, *s.* emprunt, *m.* **Bosage**, *s.* bocage, *m.* **Bosh**, *s.* galimatias, *m.*; blague, *f.*, fadeuses, calembredaines, *f. pl.* *That's all —*, tout ça c'est de la blague **Bosky**, *adj.* boisé **Bosom**, *s.* sein, *m.*; (*heart*) cœur, *m.*; (*adj.*, in compounds) du or de cœur, intime; — *v.a.* **Embosom**. — *friend*, ami (*m.*, *e. f.*) de cœur, ami (*m.*, *e. f.*) intime **Boss**, *s.* bosse, *f.*; (*of a bridle-bit*) bossette, *f.*; (*pers.*) chef, patron, *m.* **Bot**, *s.* larve d'œstre, *f.*, (*vet.*) moraine, *f.* — **fly**, *s.* œstre, *m.* **Botan-ic**, *adj.* — **ist**. *V. p. 3, § 1* **Botanize**, *v.n.* botaniser

Botany, *s.* botanique, *f.*
Botch, *s.* pustule, *f.*; (*patch*)
 pièce maladroitemment mise, *f.*;
 (*patchwork*) rapiécage, ravau-
 dage, replâtrage, *m.*; (*bud work*)
 mauvaise besogne, *f.*, bousillage,
m.; — *v.a.* (— *up*) rapiécer,
 rapetasser, ravauder, replâtrer;
 (*bunyle*) s'avater, saboter, bou-
 siller, gâcher

Botcher, *s.* ravaudeur, *m.*,
 -euse, *f.*; (*bungler*) *V.* Bungler
Botching, *s.* rapiécage, ravau-
 dage, replâtrage, *m.*

Botchy, *adj.* couvert de pus-
 tules; tout rapiécé; saveté

Both, *adj.* deux, les deux,
 tous deux, tous les deux, l'un
 et l'autre; — *conj.* — ...
 and ..., et ... et ...; tant
 ... que ...; (*at the same time*)
 à la fois ... et ... — *sides*, les
 deux côtés. — *his hands*, ses
 deux mains. — *of them*, eux
 deux, tous deux, tous les deux.
 — *of us*, nous deux, tous deux,
 tous les deux. — *of you*, vous
 deux, tous deux, tous les deux.
 — *rich and poor*, et les riches
 et les pauvres. — *ancient and*
modern, tant ancien que
 moderne. — *pleasant and use-*
ful, à la fois agréable et utile

Bother, *v.a.* ennuyer, tra-
 casser, assommer, embêter; —
v.n. se tourmenter; se donner
 du mal; être fatigant

Bother, *Botheration*, *m.*,
 ennui, tracas, embêtement, *m.*,
 scie, *f.*; — *int.* quelle scie! mal-
 heur! peste de ...! peste soit
 de ...! — *your ...!* vous
 m'ennuyez avec votre ...!

Bottle, *s.* bouteille, *f.*; (*small*)
 flacon, *m.*; (*wide-mouthed*) bocal,
m.; (*for water*) carafe, *f.*;
 (*stone*) cruchon, *m.*; (*of pil-*
grims) gourde, *f.*; (*of hay*) botte,
f.; — *v.a.* (— *up*) mettre en
 bouteilles, embouteiller; (*hay*)
 botteler; (*fig.*) renfermer en soi,
 contenir, étouffer, rengainer. —
basket, *s.* panier à bouteilles,
m. — **brush**, *s.* goupillon, *m.*
 — **companion or friend**, *s.*
 camarade ou ami de bouteille,
m. — **ful**, *s.* bouteille pleine, *f.*
 — **glass**, *s.* verre à bouteilles,
m. — **gourd**, *s.* gourde, *f.*
 — **green**, *s.* *adj.* vert bouteille, *m.*
 — **holder**, *s.* témoin, second,
m. — **nose**, *s.* gros nez, pif, *m.*
 — **nosed**, *adj.* au gros nez. —
rack, *s.* porte-bouteilles, *m.*,
 (*wooden*) planche à bouteilles, *f.*
 — **stand**, *s.* dessous (or rond)
 de bouteille, *m.*

Bottled, *adj.* en bouteilles,
 en bouteille; (*hay*) en bottes,
 en botte

Bottler, *s.* embouteilleur, *m.*
Bottling, *s.* mise en bou-
 teilles, *f.*, embouteillage, *m.*;
 (*of hay*) bottelage, *m.* — **ma-**
chine, *s.* embouteilleuse, *f.*

Bottom, *s.* (*lowest part*) bas;

(*deepest part, ground*) fond, *m.*;
 (*foundation*) base, *f.*, fonde-
 ment, *m.*; (*low ground, valley*)
 bas-fond, vallon, *m.*; (*of a ship*)
 carène, *f.*; (*the ship itself*) navire,
 bâtiment, *m.*; (*of a boat, bed,*
seat, artichoke) fond, *m.*; (*of a*
street, &c.) bout, *m.*; (*stamina*)
 nerf, *m.*, vigueur, *f.*, (*in a horse*)
 fond, *m.*; (*buttocks*) derrière, *m.*;
 — *adj.* inférieur, du bas, d'en
 bas; — *v.a.* fonder, mettre un
 fond à; (*to found*) fonder, baser,
 asséoir; établir; fixer; — *v.n.*
 se fonder, se baser, s'appuyer,
 porter, reposer. *At (the) —, in*
the —, au fond. To examine or
sift to the —, examiner à fond.
To sink to the —, aller au fond;
(of a vessel) couler à fond. —
ishing, *s.* pêche de fond, *f.*
 — **less**, *adj.* sans fond

Bottomed, *adj.* à fond de ...,
 à fond ...; (*sheathed*) doublé en
 ... *Copper* —, à fond de cuivre;
 doublé en cuivre. *Double —*,
faïse —, à double fond. *Wood*
 —, à fond de bois

Bottomry, *s.* grosse aven-
 ture, grosse, *f.* *On —, à la grosse*
Boudoir, *s.* boudoir, *m.* [*m.*]
Bough, *s.* branche, *f.*, rameau,
Bougie, *s.* bougie, *f.*

Boulder, — **stone**, *s.* frag-
 ment de roc, *m.*, grosse pierre,
f.; galet, *m.*

Boule, *s.* Boule, *m.*; — *adj.*
 de Boule. — **furniture**, *s.*
 meubles de Boule, *m.pl.* —
work, *s.* marqueterie de
 Boule, *f.*

Bounce, *v.n.* (*leap*) bondir,
 sauter; (*rush*) s'élancer; (*boast*)
 se vanter, habler, faire le fan-
 faron; — *s.* bond, *m.*; (*blow*)
 grand coup, *m.*; (*noise*) fracas,
m.; (*boast*) vanterie, hablerie,
 fanfaronnade, *f.*; (*lie*) menterie,
 bourde, *f.*

Bouncer, *s.* (boaster) vantard,
 hâbleur, fanfaron, *m.*; (*liar*)
 menteur, *m.*; (*boast, lie*) *V.*
Bounce, *s.*; (*big woman*) grosse
 dondon, *f.*; (*anything big*) chose
 énorme, *f.* *That is a —, (fam.)*
V. Whapper [vigoureux]

Bouncing, *adj.* gros, fort,
Bound, *s.* borne, limite, *f.*;
 (*jump*) bond, *m.*; élan, *m.*; —
v.a. borner, limiter; — *v.n.*
 bondir, sauter ('with, de'); —
part. adj. lié, &c. (*V. Bind*).
 (*indebted*) redevable ('to, à';
 'for, de'); (*of a ship*) à destina-
 tion (de), chargé (pour); (*de-*
tained) retenu, arrêté (par);
 (*surrounded*) entouré (de), cerné
 (par). *At a (single) —, d'un*
 (seul) bond. *Where are you*
to? (*nav.*) quelle est votre
 destination? — **baillif**, *s.* *V.*
Bailliff's man. — **less**, *adj.*
 sans bornes, illimité, infini, im-
 mense. — **lessness**, *s.* infinité,
 immensité, *f.*

Boundary, *s.* borne, limite,

f. — **line**, *s.* ligne de démarca-
 tion, *f.*

Bounden, *adj.* obligatoire,
 impérieux, rigoureux, indis-
 pensable, sacré

Bounteous, **Bountiful**,
adj. bon, bienfaisant; généreux,
 libéral. — **ly**, *adv.* généreuse-
 ment, libéralement. — **ness**,
s. bonté, générosité, munificence,
 libéralité, *f.*

Bounty, *s.* bonté, bienfai-
 sance, *f.*; générosité, libéralité,
 munificence, *f.*; largesse, grati-
 fication, *f.*, don, *m.*; (*premium*)
 prime, *f.*; prime d'encourage-
 ment, *f.*; (*mil.*) prime d'engage-
 ment, *f.*, engagement, *m.* — *on*
importation, on exportation,
 prime d'importation, d'exporta-
 tion

Bouquet, *s.* bouquet, *m.* —
holder, — **stand**, *s.* porte-bou-
 quet, *m.*

Bout, *s.* coup, *m.*, fois, *f.*,
 tour, *m.*, reprise, *f.*; (*trial*) essai,
m.; (*of pleasure*) partie, *f.*; (*fight*)
 combat, *m.*, lutte, peignée, *f.*;
 (*one out of a game of two*) manche,
f.; (*enc.*, *singletick, boxing, &c.*)
 assaut, *m.*; manche, *f.*; (*second*
or third or &c. in a fight) reprise,
f. *At one —, all at one —, d'un*
seul coup. To have a —, faire
une partie or &c.; (*fight*) avoir
 une peignée, en découdre. *To*
have a — of it, s'en donner

Bovine, *adj.* bovine, *f.*; de
 or du bœuf. — *animal*, bête
 bovine, *f.* — *species or race*,
 espèce or race bovine, *f.*

Bow, *v.a.* courber, plier;
 fléchir; incliner; baisser; — *v.n.*
 se courber, plier; fléchir; (*to*)
 fléchir or s'incliner (devant);
 faire un salut (à), saluer (.),
 (*comply*) se plier (à), céder (à),
 se soumettre (à). — **out**, con-
 gédier avec un salut, éconduire.
To — to each other, se saluer

Bow, *s.* (*of the head or body*)
 salut, *m.*; (*servile* —) courbette,
f.; (*for shooting, and fig.*) arc,
m.; (*of a string*) rosette, *f.*; (*of*
ribbon) nœud, *m.*; rosette, *f.*;
 (*of a violin, &c.*) archet, *m.*; (*of*
a saddle) arçon, *m.*; (*of a ship*)
 avant, *m.* *Long —, arc de guer-*
re. Low —, profond salut. To
draw (or pull) the long —, (fig.)
exagérer, en conter, blaguer.
 — **knot**, *s.* rosette, *f.* — **leg-**
ged, *adj.* à (or aux) jambes ar-
 quées, bancal. — **line**, *s.* (*nav.*)
 bouline, *f.* — **man**, *s.* archer,
m.; (*of a boat*) brigadier, nageur
 de l'avant, *m.* — **net**, *s.* casier,
m. — **oar**, *s.* aviron de l'avant,
m.; (*pers.*) *V.* — **man**. *Within*
 — **shot**, à portée de trait. —
sprit, *s.* beaupré, *m.* — **string**,
s. corde d'arc, *f.*; (*for strang-*
ling) cordon, laet, *m.*; *v.a.*
 étrangler. — **window**, *s.* fe-
 nêtre en rotonde, *f.* — **wow**,
 (*dog's bark*) bo-ouo, baubau,

aboiement, *m.*; (*doggy*) toutou, *m.*; — *v.n.* faire bo-ouo, aboyer

Bowel, *s.* intestin, *m.*; — *s.*, *pl.* intestins, *m.pl.*, entrailles, *f.pl.*; (*fig.*) entrailles, *f.pl.* To open (or move) the — *s.*, (*med.*) relâcher, faire aller (à la selle). To have or keep o's — *s.* open, avoir or se tenir le corps libre

Bower, *s.* tonnelle, *f.*, berceau, *m.*; retraite, *f.*

Bowery, *adj.* ombragé

Bowie-knife, *s.* grand couteau-poignard, *m.*

Bowl, *s.* bol, *m.*; écuelle, *f.*; jatte, *f.*; sèble, *f.*; (*of a tobacco-pipe*) fourneau, *m.*; (*ball*) boule, *f.*; — *s.*, *pl.* (*game*) jeu de boule, *m.*; — *v.a.* rouler, lancer; — *v.n.* jouer à la boule; (*at cricket, tennis*) servir la balle; (*roll*) rouler. To play at — *s.*, jouer à la boule

Bowler, *s.* joueur de boule, *m.*; serveur, *m.*

Bowling, — *alley*, — *green*, — *ground*, *s.* jeu de boule, *m.*

Box, *s.* (*tree, or its wood*) buis, *m.*; (*object for enclosing things generally*) boîte, *f.*; (*for packing, d'hort.*) caisse, *f.*; (*trunk*) malle, *f.*; (*for a hat*) étui, *m.*; (*of pasteboard, for a bonnet or hat*) carton, *m.*; (*for money, precious things*) cassette, *f.*, coffre, *m.*; (*small*) coffret, *m.*; (*for jewels*) écrin, *m.*; (*for the poor, for contributions*) tronc, *m.*; (*of ballot*) urne, *f.*; (*theat.*) loge, *f.*; (*of a sentry, signalman, &c.*) guérite, *f.*; (*in the country*) maisonnette, *f.*, pavillon, pied-à-terre, *m.*; (*shooting*) — *hunting* — rendez-vous de chasse, &c.

(*V. Shooting and Hunting*) (*in a coffee-house*) compartiment, *m.*; (*in a stable*) stable, *f.*; (*loose*) — *box*, *m.*; (*of a carriage*) siège, *m.*; (*of a shoe-black*) sellette, *f.*; (*witness*) — *jury* — *V. Witness & Jury*; (*of a wheel*) moyeu, *m.*; (*of dice*) cornet, *m.*; (*slap*) coup, *m.* — *on the ear*, *V. Slap* (*in the face*). To be in the wrong — *s'être* fourvoyé, être dans un mauvais pas. To get into the wrong — *se* fourvoyer, se tromper, donner à gauche, s'adresser mal.

— *coat*, *s.* carrique, *m.* — *keeper*, — *opener*, *s.* ouvrier (*m.*, — *euse*, *f.*) de loges.

— *maker*, *s.* layetier, *m.* — *office*, *s.* bureau de location, *m.*

— *seat*, *s.* place à côté du siège, *m.*

— *ticket*, — *order*, *s.* coupon de loge, *m.* — *tree*, *s.* buis, *m.*

— *wood*, *s.* bois de buis, buis, *m.*

Box, *v.a.* enfermer ou mettre dans une boîte, boîter, emboîter, encaisser; — *v.m.* boxer, se boxer, se battre à coups de poing. To — *s.* ears, souffleter, donner un soufflet or des soufflets à, (*fam.*) calotter, cla-

quer, gifler, donner sur les oreilles à

Boxen, *adj.* de buis

Boxer, *s.* boxeur, pugiliste, *m.*

Boxing, *s.* boxe, *f.*, pugilat, *m.*

m. — *bout*, *s.* combat à coups de poing, *m.* — *day*, — *night*, *s.* jour des étreintes, lendemain de Noël, *m.* — *glove*, *s.* gant bourré, *m.* — *match*, *s.* combat de boxeurs or de pugilistes, assaut de pugilat, *m.*

Boy, *s.* garçon, *m.*; petit garçon, enfant, *m.*; (*pupil at school*) élève, *m.*; (*servant*) petit domestique, *m.*; (*on board ship*) mousse, *m.*, (*com. nav.*) novice, *m.*; — *adj.* petit, jeune; d'enfant. *Bad or naughty* — *V. Naughty*. *Good* — *bon* garçon, enfant sage, *m.* *Mere* — *enfant*, gamin, *m.* *New* — (*at school*) nouvel élève, nouveau, *m.* *Old* — (*former pupil*) ancien élève. *Old* — *! (fam.)* vieux! mon vieux! — *s'* school, école or pension (*V. School*) de garçons, *f.* — *s'* trick, espigèlerie, *f.* *When I was a* — *quand j'étais petit*, quand j'étais enfant. — *like*, *adj. adv.* de garçon, d'enfant; comme un enfant, en enfant (*boyard*, *m.*)

Boyar, **Boyard**, *s. adj.*

Boycott, *v.a.* boycotter

Boycotting, *s.* boycottement, *m.* [nessa, *f.*]

Boyhood, *s.* enfance, *f.*; jeu-

Boyish, *adj.* d'enfant; enfantin; puéril; d'enfance. — *ly*, *adv.* en enfant; puérilement.

— *ness*, *s.* enfantillage, *m.*, puérilité, *f.*

Brace, *s.* (*for children*) brassière, *f.*; (*of trousers*) bretelle, *f.*; (*of game*) couple, *f.*; (*of pistols*) paire, *f.*; (*print, writ.*, *mus.*) accolade, *f.*; (*mach.*) attache, *f.*; (*of a carriage*) soupente, *f.*; (*of a drum*) tirant, *m.*; (*tool*) vilebrequin, *m.*; (*nav.*) bras, *m.*; — *v.a.* serrer; (*a rope*) tendre; (*a drum*) bander; (*invigorate*) fortifier, donner du ton à; — *v.a.n.* (*nav.*) brasser.

— *end*, *s.* patte de bretelle, *f.*

Bracelet, *s.* bracelet, *m.*

Bracing, *adj.* fortifiant, sain

Bracket, *s.* (*print.*) crochet, *m.*; accolade, *f.*; (*carp.*) tasseau, *m.*; support, *m.*; applique, *f.*; (*arch.*) console, *f.*; (*for a light*) bras de lumière, bras d'applique, *m.*; (*for a clock*) socle, *m.*, console, *f.*; — *v.a.* réunir par une accolade. — *clock*, *s.* pendule de console, *f.*

— *seat*, *s.* strapontin, *m.* [sequo

Bracketed, *adj.* placé ex

Bracketish, *adj.* saumâtre. — *ness*, *s.* goût saumâtre, *m.*

Brad, *s.* clou carré sans tête, *m.*

— *awl*, *s.* poinçon, *m.*

Brag, *v.n.* se vanter; — *s.* vanterie, fanfaronnade, *f.*; (*pride*) orgueil, *m.*

Braggadocio, *s.* bravache, fanfaron, *m.*

Braggart, **Bragger**, *s. adj.* vantard, fanfaron, *m.*

Bragging, *s.* vanterie, fanfaronie, *f.*

Brahma hen, *s.* poule indienne, poule de Brahmapoutre, *f.*

Brahman, **Brahmin**, *s.* brahmane, brahmine, *m.*

Brahmanic, — *al*, **Brahminic**, — *al*, **Brahmanism**, &c. *V. page 3, § 1*

Braid, *s.* tresse, *f.*; (*tissue*) lacet, *m.*; cordonnet, *m.*; brandebourg, *m.*; (*need.*) soute-

tache, *f.*; — *v.a.* tresser; orner de brandebourgs; soutecher

Brail, *s.* (*nav.*) cargue, *f.*; — *up*, *v.a.* carguer

Brain, *s.* cerveau, *m.*, cervelle, *f.*; — *s.*, *pl.* cervelle, *f.*; (*fig.*) cer-

veau, *m.*, cervelle, tête, *f.*, esprit, jugement, *m.*; — *v.a.* faire sauter la cervelle à, écorner. To blow

anyone's — *s.* out, brûler la cervelle à quelqu'un. To blow o's

(own) — *s.* out, se brûler la cervelle. To cudgel or puzzle or

rack o's — *s.*, s'alambiquer l'esprit, s'alambiquer or se creuser le cerveau (or la cervelle), se

creuser or se casser la tête, mettre son esprit à la torture. To dash or knock anyone's — *s.* out, faire sauter (or faire jaillir) la cervelle à quelqu'un. To have

... on the — *ne* rêver que de ... (*V. Water*). — *box*, *s.* caboche, *f.* — *fever*, *s.* fièvre cérébrale, *f.*

— *less*, *adj.* sans cervelle, écorner. — *pan*, *s.* boîte du

crâne, *f.* — *sick*, *adj.* à cerveau malade. — *sickness*, *s.* dérangement du cerveau, *m.*

— *work*, *s.* travail de tête, *m.*

Brained, *adj.* (*in compounds*) à cerveau ..., à cervelle ...; à

tête ...

Braise, *v.a.* braiser

Brake, *s.* (*bot.*) pteride, fougère, *f.*; (*thicket*) fourré, buisson d'épines, *m.*, broussailles, *f.pl.*; (*of fern*) fougère, *f.*; (*of briars*) ronceraie, *f.*; (*canoe*) cannaie, *f.*; (*of farriers*) travail, *m.*; (*agr.*) herse-brisoir, *f.*; (*of mach.* of a carriage, rail.) *V. Break*

Braky, *adj.* rempli de broussailles, épineux

Bramble, *s.* ronce, *f.* — *berry*, *s.* *V. Blackberry*.

Bush, *s.* buisson de ronces, roncier, *m.*

Brambled, **Brambly**, *adj.* roncieux, plein de ronces

Bran, *s.* son, *m.* — *new*, *adj.* *V. Brand-new*

Branch, *s.* branche, *f.*; (*of roads, rail.*) embranchement, *m.*; (*admin.*) succursale, *f.* — *bank*, — *establishment*, *s.* succursale, *f.*, comptoir, *m.* — *andlestick*, *s.* *V. Branched*.

— *less*, *adj.* sans branches, nu.

— **line, road**, *s.* embranchement, *m.* — **office**, *s.* succursale, *f.*; (*post.*) bureau supplémentaire, *m.* **Principal** — **office**, (*post.*) bureau principal, *m.*

Branch, *v.n.* pousser des branches; (*fig.*) se ramifier; se diviser. — **off**, *s.* se ramifier; (*of roads*) s'embrancher, se bifurquer; diverger; partir; aller. — **out**, pousser des branches; (*fig.*) se ramifier; se diviser; s'étendre

Branded, *adj.* à branches; (*bot.*) rameux. — **candlestick**, chandelier à plusieurs branches, *m.* (candélabre, *m.*, girandole, *f.*, lustre, *m.*). — **work**, ramage, *m.*

Branching, *adj.* rameux; — *s.* ramification, *f.*; embranchement, *m.* — **off**, *s.* bifurcation, *f.*

Branchy, *adj.* branchu, *ra-*
Brand, *s.* tison, brandon, *m.*; (*mark*) marque, *f.*; (*of infamy*) flétrissure, *f.*, stigmata, *m.*; (*of plants*) brûlure, broussure, *f.*; (*sword*) épée, *f.*, glaive, *m.*; (*kind*) sorte, qualité, *f.*; — *v.a.* marquer; (*with infamy*) flétrir, stigmatiser. — **iron**, *s.* fer à marquer, *m.*; (*for criminals*) fer chaud, *m.* — **new**, *adj.* tout battant neuf

Brandied, *part. adj.* mêlé d'eau-de-vie; (*of wine*) viné; (*of fruit*) à l'eau-de-vie

Branding — **iron**, *s.* *V.*

Brand-iron
Brandish, *v.a.* brandir
Brandy, *s.* eau-de-vie, *f.*; (*ratatfia*, *as in* "cherry-brandy", &c.) ratafia (de...), *m.*; — *v.a.* mettre de l'eau-de-vie dans, mêler d'eau-de-vie; (*wine*) vinifier (du vin). — *and water*, eau mêlée d'eau-de-vie, *f.*, grog à l'eau-de-vie, *m.* — **cherry**, *s.* cerise à l'eau-de-vie, *f.* — **fruit**, *s.* fruit à l'eau-de-vie, *m.*

Branny, *adj.* semblable au son; de son

Brasier, *s.* (*pan*) brasier, *m.*

Brass, *s.* cuivre jaune, cuivre, laiton, *m.*; airain, *m.*; fonte, *f.*; (*plate*) plaque de cuivre, *f.*; (*impudence*) effronterie, *f.*, toupet, *m.* — **es**, *pl.* ustensiles or instruments de cuivre (jaune), *m.pl.*, cuivre, *m.*; plaques de cuivre, *f.pl.* — **band**, *s.* fanfare, musique de fanfare, musique d'instruments de cuivre, *f.* — **bedstead**, *s.* lit de cuivre, *m.* — **bound**, *adj.* cercé or garni de cuivre. — **button**, *s.* bouton de cuivre, *m.* — **cannon**, *s.* canon de fonte, *m.* — **finisher**, *s.* polisseur de cuivre, *m.* — **foil**, *s.* cuivre en feuilles, *m.*; (*insel*) oripeau, clinquant, *m.* — **founder**, *s.* fondeur en cuivre, *m.* — **foundry**, *s.* fonderie de cuivre, *f.* — **visaged**,

adj. au or à front d'airain, effronté. — **wares**, *s. pl.* dinanderie, *f.* — **wire**, *s.* fil de laiton, *m.* — **work**, *s.* ouvrage de cuivre, *m.* — **works**, *s. pl.* usine de cuivre, *f.*

Brassy, *adj.* de cuivre jaune, cuivreux; d'airain; effronté
Brat, *s.* marmot, bambin, gosse, mioche, *m.*

Bravado, *s.* bravade, *f.* *In* — *out of* —, par bravade

Brave, *adj.* brave; (*the*) —, *s. pl.* (*les*) braves, *m. pl.*; — *v.a.* braver; défier. — **ly**, *adv.* bravement

Bravery, *s.* bravoure, *f.*

Bravo, *int.* bravo! — *s.* bravo, *m.*

Bravoes, *s. pl.* bravi, *m. pl.*

Bravos, *s. pl.* bravos, *m. pl.*

Bravura, *s.* air de bravoure, *m.*

Brawl, *v.n.* brailleur, clabauder; crier; se chamailler; troubler l'ordre; (*fig.*) murmurer; — *s.* *V.* **Brawling**; (*dance, tune*) branle, *m.*

Brawler, *s.* brailleur, *m.*, e, *f.*; querelleur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*

Brawling, *s.* braillement, *m.*, criaillement, *f.*; tapage, bruit, désordre, *m.*; querelle, rixe, *f.*; — *adj.* brailleur; querelleur

Brawn, *s.* fromage de cochon, *m.*; (*of the body*) partie charnue, *f.*, muscles, *m. pl.*; (*strength*) force musculaire, *f.*

Brawny, *adj.* charnu; musculéux; vigoureux

Bray, *v.a.* broyer; (*to sound*) faire entendre; — *v.n.* (*cry*) braire; (*fig.*) retentir; — *s.* braiment, *m.*; (*fig.*) retentissement, bruit, son éclatant, son

Brayer, *s.* brailleur, *m.* (*m.*)

Braying, *adj.* qui braie; (*fig.*) retentissant; — *s.* *V.*

Bray, *s.*

Braze, *v.a.* travailler en cuivre; (*solder*) braser; (*fig.*) endurcir; aguerir

Brazen, *adj.* d'airain. *To* — *it out*, payer d'effronterie. — **age**, *s.* âge d'airain, *m.* — **face**, *s.* front d'airain, *m.* — **faced**, *adj.* à front d'airain, effronté. — **ness**, *s.* effronterie, *f.*

Brazier, *s.* dinandier, chaudronnier, *m.*

Brazil, *s.* (*geog.*) le Brésil, *m.*

— **nut**, *s.* noix d'Amérique, *f.*

— **wood**, *s.* bois du Brésil, *m.*

Brazilian, *s.* Brésilien, *m.*, -ne, *f.*; — *adj.* brésilien, du Brésil

Breach, *s.* (*opening, gap*) brèche, *f.*; (*breaking*) rupture, fracture, *f.*; bris, *m.*; (*fig.*) infraction, violation, rupture, *f.*; manque (de), manquement (à), *m.*; (*of trust*) abus (de confiance), *m.*; (*of the peace*) délit (contre l'ordre public), *m.*; (*of order*) infraction or contravention (au règlement), *f.*; (*quar-*

rel) rupture, *f.* — *of promise*, violation (or rupture) de promesse, *f.*, manque de parole, *m.*, (*of marriage*) violation (or rupture) de promesse de mariage, *f.*

Bread, *s.* pain, *m.*; (*nav.*) biscuit, *m.* **Grated** —, chapelure, *f.* — *and butter*, (*fig.*) means of living) subsistance, *f.*; gagne-pain, *m.*; pot-au-feu, *m.* — *of sorrow*, pain de douleur. **Dressed with** (*fried*) — *crumbs* or — *raspings* or *grated* —, (*cook*) au gratin. *To live on* — *and water*, vivre de pain et d'eau. *To put on* — *and water*, mettre au pain et à l'eau. —

baker, *s.* boulanger, *m.*, -ère, *f.* — **baking**, *s.* boulangerie, *f.* — **basket**, *s.* panier (*m.*) or corbeille (*f.*) à (or au) pain. —

crumb, *s.* mie de pain, *f.*; (*small particle*) miette de pain, *f.* — **fruit**, *s.* fruit à pain, *m.* —

fruit tree, — **tree**, *s.* arbre à pain, *m.* — **grater**, *s.* râpe à pain, *f.* — **less**, *adj.* sans pain. —

making, *s.* fabrication du pain, panification, boulangerie, *f.*; (*mil.*, *nav.*) manutention, *f.* —

poultice, *s.* cataplasme de mie de pain, *m.* — **pudding**, *s.* pudding au pain, *m.* — **raspings**, *s. pl.* chapelure, *f.* —

room, *s.* (*nav.*) soute à biscuit, *f.* — **sauce**, *s.* sauce au pain, *f.* — **soup**, *s.* potage au pain, *m.* — **stuffs**, *s. pl.* farines, céréales, *f.pl.* — **trencher**, *s.* tranchoir à (or au) pain, *m.* —

winner, *s.* gagne-pain, *m.*

Breadth, *s.* *V.* **Width**

Break, *v.a.* casser; (*asunder*, *with an effort*, *and fig.* silence, the ice, a — *ll*, an engagement, o's fast, the ranks, &c.) rompre; (*smash, destroy, ruin*) briser, ruiner; (*the heart*) briser, fendre, navrer, &c. (*V. Heart*). (*pierce, burst*) percer, crever; (*divide, fig.*) couper; (*interrupt*) interrompre, entrecouper; (*subdue*) dompter, abattre; (*train, tame*) *V.* — *in*; (*a fall, a blow*) amortir; (*news*) préparer (une personne) à (une nouvelle); (*begin*) entamer; (*o's word, promise, &c.*) manquer à; violer, enfreindre; (*a law*) enfreindre; (*bounds*) franchir; (*disturb*) troubler; (*of habits*) faire perdre (à quelqu'un...); (*accustom*) habituer, rompre; (*cause pers. to fail*) faire faire faillite à; (*the bank, at play*) faire sauter (la banque); (*pound, crush*, *agr.*) concasser; briser; (*mil.*) — (*through*) rompre, enfoncer. *To* — *the ice*, casser la glace; (*fig.*) rompre la glace. *To* — *the journey*, s'arrêter en route. *To* — *o's arm, o's neck, o's head*, se casser le bras, le cou, la tête. *To* — *oneself* (*a habit*), se défaire de. — **down**, abattre; briser; détruire. — **in**, (*a door, &c.*)

enfoncer; défoncer; (*train*) rompre, dresser; (*tame*) rompre, dompter. — **off**, casser; (*fig.*) rompre; interrompre; cesser. — **open**, ouvrir de force, forcer, enfoncer, briser; (*a letter*) décaçhcter. — **up**, casser; démôlir; disperser; licencier; (*an assembly*) dissoudre; (*a sitting, a camp*) lever; (*a conference*) rompre; (*land, roads*) défoncer

Break, *v.n.* casser, se casser; rompre, se rompre; se briser; (*burst*) éclater; (*of swellings*) percer, crever; (*of the day*) poindre, paraître; (*com.*) faire faillite; (*of the bank, at play*) sauter; (*grow old*) décliner, baisser, se casser; (*of the health, strength, &c.*) décliner, s'affaiblir, baisser; (*of a boy's voice at puberty*) muer. — **away**, se dégarer (de); s'arracher (à, de); s'échapper (de); se dissiper. — **down**, (*of a carriage*) verser; (*of a train*) dérailler; (*of a horse*) s'abattre; (*fail*) manquer, échouer; tomber; défailir; se délabrer; s'affaïssir; s'écrouler; (*stop short*) rester court; (*into tears, &c.*) éclater. — **forth**, éclater; (*of water, light*) jaillir, s'échapper. — **in, into**, entrer ou pénétrer s'introduire (par force, or à l'aide d'effraction) dans; faire irruption (dans); (*invade*) envahir. — **in upon**, fondre sur; interrompre; troubler; se présenter à, s'offrir à. — **loose**, se détacher, se dégarer; s'échapper, s'évader; s'affranchir; se déchaîner; s'abandonner, se débaucher. — **off**, rompre; cesser; s'interrompre; se dégarer (de), s'arracher (à, de), se défaire (de), renoncer (à); (*mil.*) rompre les rangs. — **out**, (*of wars, quarrels, &c.*) se déclarer; (*of diseases*) se déclarer; se mettre (dans); (*of confagurations*) éclater, se déclarer; (*of fire, catch*) prendre; (*of the sun, of the truth, &c.*) percer, paraître; (*escape*) s'échapper; sortir; (*give oneself up, indulge*) se jeter (dans), se mettre (dans), se livrer (à); (*of the skin*) se couvrir (de); (*of eruptions*) sortir. — **through**, se faire jour ou se frayer un chemin à travers; franchir; surmonter; enfreindre, violer; (*mil.*) enfoncer. — **up**, se séparer; (*of sittings, camps*) être levé; (*of armies*) se débânder; (*of schools*) entrer en vacances; (*of roads*) se défoncer; (*of clouds, fog*) se dissiper; (*of the weather*) changer; (*of fine weather*) se gâter, se brouiller; (*of the cold*) s'adoucir; (*be dying*) tirer à sa fin. — **upon**, apparaître à, luire à, se répandre sur. — **with**, rompre avec, se brouiller avec

Break, *s.* cassure, *f.*; rupture,

f.; (*opening*) trouée, *f.*; percée, *f.*; éclaircie, *f.*; (*blank*) vide, *m.*; lacune, *f.*; (*of continuity*) solution (de continuité), *f.*; pause, interruption, *f.*; suspension, *f.*; (*of day*) point, *m.*; pointe, *f.*; (*in the weather*) changement, *m.*; (*of a boy's voice at puberty*) mue, *f.*; changement, *m.*; (*of a cuirass*) défaut, *m.*; (*print*) alinéa, *m.*; (*carriage*) break, *m.*; (*for training horses*) voiture de dressage, *f.*; (*of mach., of a carriage, rail.*) frein, *m.*

Breakage, *s.* casse, *f.*

Breakdown, *s.* chute, *f.*, renversement, *m.*; (*fig.*) déconfiture, débâcle, *f.*; (*failure*) insuccès, *m.*; accident, *m.*

Breaker, *s.* casseur, *m.*; -euse, *f.*; briseur, *m.*; -euse, *f.*; (*fig.*) violateur, *m.*; -trice, *f.*, infracteur, *m.*; -trice, *f.*; (*trainer*) dressur, *m.*; (*tamer*) dompteur, *m.*; (*nav.*) brisant, *m.*

Breakfast, *s.* déjeuner, premier déjeuner, *m.*; — *v.n.* déjeuner (*'with*, avec; *'on*, de, avec). — **cruet**, -stand, *s.* petite ménagère, *f.* — **cup**, *s.* tasse à déjeuner, *f.* — **roll**, *s.* pain à café, *m.* — **room**, *s.* petite salle à manger, *f.* — **service**, -set, *s.* déjeuner, *m.* — **table**, *s.* table servie pour le déjeuner, *f.*; table, *f.*; déjeuner, *m.*

Breaking, *s.* fracture, *f.*, bris, *m.*, rupture, *f.*, brisement, *m.*; (*fig.*) violation, infraction, *f.*; (*training*) dressage, *m.*; (*taming*) domptement, *m.*; (*com.*) faillite, *f.*; (*escape*) évasion, *f.*; (*of the day*) pointe, *f.*, point, *m.*; (*of a boy's voice at puberty*) mue, *f.*; (*of news*) préparation, *f.*; (*of the ground*) *V.* — **up**. — **down**, *s.* *V.* **Breakdown**, *s.* — **in**, *s.* irruption, *f.*; (*training*) dressage, *m.*; (*taming*) domptement, *m.* — **open**, *s.* effraction, *f.*; bris, *m.* — **out**, *s.* éruption, *f.*; (*V.* **Outbreak**). — **up**, *s.* dissolution, *f.*; séparation, dispersion, *f.*; fin, *f.*; ruine, *f.*; (*of a sitting, of a camp*) levée, *f.*; (*of schools*) entrée en vacances, *f.*; (*of the weather*) changement, *m.*; (*of ice*) dégel, *m.*, débâcle, *f.*; (*of the ground*: agr.) défonçage, défoncement, *m.*, premier labour, *m.*, première façon, *f.*

Breakneck, *s.* casse-cou, *m.*; — *adj.* à se casser le cou, dangereux; (*steep*) raide; escarpé, à pic [frein, *m.*]

Breaksman, *s.* (rail.) garde-

Break-up, *s.* *V.* **Breaking-up**

Breakvan, wagon-frein, *m.*

Breakwater, *s.* brise-lames, *m.*; éperon, *m.*; digue, *f.*; jetée, *f.* [— *v.a.* (*nav.*) chauffer

a horse] poitrail, *m.*; (*of a fowl*) estomac, *m.*, (*cook.*) blanc, *m.*; (*of a female*) sein, *m.*, mamelle, *f.*; (*butch.*) poitrine, *f.*; (*fig.*) cœur, *m.*, âme, conscience, *f.*, sein, *m.*; (*of a coat*) revers, *m.*; (*of a plough*) versoir, *m.*, oreille, *f.*; (*of a ship*) travers, *m.*; — *v.a.* opposer la poitrine à; affronter, braver, lutter contre, résister à. *At the* —, à la mamelle. — *to* —, (*of duels*) à bout portant. *To beat o's* —, se battre or se frapper la poitrine. *To make a clean* — *of it*, avouer tout, faire un aveu complet, dire tout ce qu'on a sur la conscience. — **bone**, *s.* sternum, *m.*; (*jam., of birds*) bréchet, *m.* — **deep**, *adj.* adv. jusqu'à la poitrine. — **high**, *adj.* adv. à hauteur d'appui; jusqu'à la poitrine. — **pad**, *s.* plastron, *m.* — **pin**, *s.* épingle de chemise, épingle de cravate, épingle, *f.*; broche, *f.* — **plate**, *s.* (*of a cuirass*) plastron, pectoral, *m.*; (*improperly for "cuirass"*) cuirasse, *f.*; (*of a horse*) *V.* — **strap**, — **pocket**, *s.* poche de côté, *f.* — **strap**, *s.* bricole, *f.*, poitrail, *m.* — **work**, *s.* (*Jort.*) parapet, *m.*

Breasted, *adj.* à ... poitrine, à poitrine ... *Double* —, croisé. *Single* —, droit

Breath, *s.* haleine, *f.*; souffle, *m.*; (*life*) vie, existence, *f.* *Last or dying* —, dernier soupir, *m.* *In a* —, *in the same* —, tout d'une haleine; au même instant. *In* —, en haleine. *Out of* —, hors d'haleine, essoufflé, hâletant; à perte d'haleine. *Under o's* —, à voix basse. *To draw* —, respirer. *To draw a long* —, prendre une longue respiration. *To draw o's last* —, rendre le dernier soupir. *To get out of* —, perdre haleine. *To hold o's* —, retenir son haleine. *To put out of* —, faire perdre haleine à. *To run oneself out of* —, courir à perte d'haleine. *To take or recover* —, reprendre haleine, respirer un peu, respirer. *To take ... s* — *away*, couper (or faire perdre) la respiration à, essouffler; surprendre, déconcerter; interdire. *There is not a* — *of wind*, il ne fait pas un souffle de vent

Breathable, *adj.* respirable

Breathe, *v.n.a.* respirer; (*blow, &c.*) souffler; exhaler; inspirer; (*a wish*) soupirer. *To* — *short*, avoir l'haleine courte. *To* — *o's last*, rendre le dernier soupir [pounds] *V.* **Winded**

Breathed, *adj.* (*in com.*) **Breathing**, *adj.* qui respire; vivant; (*in compounds*) pour respirer; — *s.* respiration, *f.*; (*fig.*) aspiration, *f.*; inspiration, *f.*; repos, *m.*; (*gram.*) aspiration, *f.* — **hole**, *s.* soupirail, *m.* —

place, *s.* lieu pour se reposer, endroit où l'on reprend haleine, *m.* — **time**, *s.* (le) temps de respirer, (le) temps de reprendre haleine, temps de repos, relâche, répit, *m.*

Breathless, *adj.* hors d'haleine, essoufflé, haletant; sans respirer; confondu, interdit; profond; vif, cruel, mortel; inanimé, mort; de mort

Breech, *s.* derrière, fessier, *m.*; (of a fire-arm) culasse, *f.*; — *v. a.* mettre en culotte, culotter; (to whip) fesser. — **band**, *s.* (of harness) avaloire, *f.*, reculement, *m.* — **loader**, *s.* arme (*f.*) à feu (fusil or &c.) se chargeant par la culasse. — **loading**, *adj.* se chargeant par la culasse

Breeches, *s. pl.* culotte, *f.*; (more than one pair) culottes, *f. pl.* A pair of —, une culotte. To wear the —, porter la culotte. — **maker**, *s.* culottier, *m.*, —ière, *f.* — **O's** — **pocket**, *s.* la poche de sa culotte, sa poche, *f.*

Breeching, *s.* (whipping) fessée, *f.*; (of harness) reculement, *m.*, avaloire, *f.*

Breed, *s.* race, espèce, *f.*; — *v. a.* engendrer; produire, faire naître; (rear, educate, — up) élever; (teeth) faire; — *v. n.* (of animals, & fig.) faire des petits; (be born) naître; s'engendrer; multiplier; s'augmenter

Breeder, *s.* (rearer) éleveur, *m.*; (mare) poulinière, *f.*

Breeding, *s.* génération, production, *f.*; éducation, *f.*; manières, *f. pl.*; savoir-vivre, *m.*; (rearing of animals) élevage, *m.*; (of silkworms, bees) éducation, *f.*; (of the teeth, dentition, *f.* Bad or ill —, mauvaises manières, *f. pl.*, mauvais ton, manque d'usage, *m.* Good —, bonnes manières, *f. pl.*, bon ton, *m.*, politesse, *f.*, savoir-vivre, usage du monde, *m.* To have no —, ne savoir pas vivre. — **cage**, *s.* nichoir, *m.* — **ground**, *s.* (for oysters, mussels, &c.) parc, *m.* — **pond**, *s.* alevinier, *m.* — **stud**, *s.* naras, *m.*

Breeze, *s.* brise, *f.*, vent, *m.*; querelle, *f.*; (— fly) taon, *m.*

Breezy, *adj.* rafraîchi par la crise, frais

Brethren, *s. pl.* frères, (professional) confrères, *m. pl.*

Breton, *s.* adj. Breton, *m.*

Breve, *s.* brève, *f.* [—ne, *f.*]

Brevet, *s.* brevet, *m.*; — *adj.* à brevet; — *v. a.* breveter

Breviary, *s.* bréviaire, *m.*

Brevity, *s.* brièveté, *f.*; concision, *f.*

Brew, *v. a.* brasser; mêler; (plot) tramer, machiner; — *v. n.* faire de la bière; (fig.) se préparer, se tramer. — **house**,

Brewery, *s.* brasserie, *f.*

Brewer, *s.* brasseur, *m.*

Brewing, *s.* brassage, *m.*

Briar, *s.* ronce, *f.*; (wild rose) églantier, *m.* Sweet —, églantier odorant, *m.* Wild —, églantier, *m.* — **root**, *s.* (for tobacco-pipes) racine de bruyère, *f.* — (root) pipe, pipe de bruyère, *f.*

Briary, *adj.* V. Brambled; — *s.* ronceiraie, *f.*

Bribe, *s.* présent destiné à corrompre, pot-de-vin, *m.*; — *v. a.* corrompre, suborner, acheter, gagner à prix d'argent, gagner. To take a —, se laisser corrompre

Briber, *s.* corrupteur, *m.*, —trice, *f.*, suborneur, *m.*, —euse, *f.*

Bribery, **Bribing**, *s.* corruption, subornation, *f.*

Brick, *s.* brique, *f.*; (pers.) brave garçon, bon enfant, *m.*; luron, *m.*; — *v. a.* briquer

bat, *s.* morceau de brique, briquillon, *m.* — **clay**, — **earth**, *s.* terre à briques, *f.* — **field**,

yard, *s.* briqueterie, *f.* — **house**, *s.* maison de brique, *f.*

— kiln, *s.* four à briques, *m.* — **layer**, *s.* maçon en briques,

maçon, briqueteur, *m.*; (for chimneys) fumiste, *m.* — **laying**, — **work**, *s.* briquetage, *m.*

— maker, *s.* briquetier, *m.* — **making**, *s.* briqueterie, *f.* — **paved**, *adj.* pavé de brique.

pavement, *s.* pavage (or dallage) en brique or en briques, *m.*

— red, *s.* adj. rouge brique, *m.* — **up**, *v. a.* murer de brique.

— wall, *s.* mur de brique, *m.*

Bridal, *adj.* nuptial, de noces, de noces; — *s.* nocce, *f.*, noces, *f. pl.* — **cake**, &c., V. Bride.

— outfit, *s.* trousseau, *m.*

Bride, *s.* mariée, nouvelle mariée, *f.*; (betrothed) fiancée, future, *f.* — **cake**, *s.* gâteau de noces, *m.* — **chamber**, *s.* chambre nuptiale, *f.* — **favours**, *s. pl.* V. Wedding.

— groom, *s.* marié, nouveau marié, *m.*; (betrothed) fiancé, futur, *m.* The — and —groom, les nouveaux mariés, *m. pl.*

— groom's man, *s.* garçon d'honneur, *m.* — **smald**, *s.* demoiselle d'honneur, *f.* [rection, *f.*]

Bridewell, *s.* maison de correction, *f.*

Bridge, *s.* pont, *m.*; (foot —, and nav.) passerelle, *f.*; (of a violin, &c.) chevalet, *m.*; (of the nose) dos, *m.*; — *v. a.* (— over) jeter or construire un pont sur.

London —, Westminster —, &c., le pont de Londres, le pont de Westminster, &c. — **head**, *s.* tête de pont, *f.*

Bridle, *s.* bride, *f.*; (fig.) frein, *m.*; — *v. a.* bridrer; (fig.) mettre un frein à, contenir; — *v. n.* (— up), redresser la tête, porter la tête haute, se redresser, se rengorger. — **path**, — **road**, — **way**, *s.* route cavalière, *f.*

Bridoon, *s.* V. Snaffle

Brief, *adj.* bref, court; de courte durée, passager; borné,

restreint; concis; — *s.* abrégé, *m.*; (of the Pope) bref, *m.*; (law) dossier, *m.* — **less**, *adj.* sans cause. — **ly**, *adv.* brièvement, en peu de mots. — **ness**, *s.* brièveté, *f.* [Briary

Brier, **Briery**. V. Briar, **Brig**, *s.* brick, *m.*

Brigade, *s.* (mil.) brigade, *f.*; (of firemen, &c.) corps, *m.*; brigade, *f.*; — *v. a.* embriager.

— major, *s.* chef d'état-major (de brigade), *m.*

Brigadier, — **general**, *s.* général de brigade, *m.*

Brigand, *s.* brigand, *m.*

Brigandage, *s.* brigandage, *m.* [(small) brigantine, *f.*]

Brigantine, *s.* brigantin, *m.*, **Bright**, *adj.* brillant; clair;

vif; éclatant; glorieux; heureux; gai. — **colour**, couleur vive, *f.* — **fire**, feu clair, *m.*

— er days, jours plus heureux, *m. pl.* To see only the — side of things, voir tout en beau, voir tout couleur de rose, voir tout en rose

Brighten (— **up**), *v. a.* faire briller, rendre brillant; (clear up) éclaircir; (fig) répandre de l'éclat sur; animer; (enliven) égayer; (sharpen) dégoûder; — *v. n.* devenir brillant, briller, étinceler; s'animer; s'égayer, devenir plus gai; (become sharp) se dégoûder; (of the fire) flamber; (of the weather) s'éclaircir

Brightly, *adv.* brillamment, avec éclat

Brightness, *s.* éclat, lustre, brillant, *m.*; clarté, *f.*; viva-

Brill, *s.* barbe, *f.* [cité, *f.*]

Brillantine, *s.* brillantine, *f.*

Brilliant, *adj.* brillant, éclatant; — *s.* brillant, *m.* — **ly**, *adv.* brillamment. — **ness**, **Brillancy**, *s.* brillant, éclat, lustre, *m.*

Brim, *s.* bord, *m.*; (of a hat) bords, *m. pl.*; — *v. a.* remplir jusqu'au bord; — *v. n.* être plein jusqu'au bord. — **ful**, *adj.* plein jusqu'au bord; plein (de). — **less**, *adj.* sans bords. — **over**, *v. n.* déborder ('with, de)

Brimmed, *adj.* à bords..., à... bords

Brimmer. V. Bumper

Brimming, *adj.* V. Brimful

Brimstone, *s.* soufre, *m.*

Brimded, **Brimdled**, *adj.* tavelé, tacheté, rayé

Brine, *s.* saumure, eau salée, *f.*; (the sea) (la) mer, *f.*; (tears) larmes, *f. pl.*; — *v. a.* mettre dans la saumure, saler. — **spring**, *s.* source salée, *f.*

Bring, *v. a.* (by carrying, and fig. news, &c.) apporter; (without carrying) amener; (convey, take) transporter; porter; (lead) conduire; mener; (induce) amener (à); (draw) attirer; (put, set) mettre; (reduce) réduire; (produce, cause) produire, cau-

ser, occasionner; (*produce, yield*) produire, rapporter; valoir; (*serve up*) servir; (*an accusation or charge*) porter; (*an action at law*) intenter; (*pers. before a tribunal*) traduire; — *oneself*, se mettre; se résoudre (à); — *upon oneself*, s'attirer. — *about*, amener; produire; venir à bout de. — *again, -back*, rapporter; ramener. — *away*, emporter; emmener. — *down*, (*take down*) descendre; (*pers., animals*) faire descendre; (*cause to tumble down*) faire crouler; (*by striking or shooting*) abattre; (*reduce*) réduire; (*prices*) faire baisser; (*fig.*) abaisser; (*weaken*) affaiblir. *To — down the house*, faire crouler la maison; (*theat., &c., fig.*) faire crouler la salle sous les applaudissements, être applaudi à outrance. — *forth*, mettre au monde, accoucher de; (*of animals*) mettre bas; (*fig.*) produire. — *forward*, faire avancer; amener; (*fig.*) mettre en avant; produire; (*book-keep.*) reporter (*Brought forward*, report, *s.m.*). — *in*, (*by carrying, and fig.*) apporter; entrer; rentrer; (*without carrying*) amener; faire entrer; introduire; proposer; (*produce*) rapporter; (*a verdict*) rendre. — *low, V. Low.* — *near or close*, ('to, &c.) s'approcher; rapprocher. — *nearer or closer*, rapprocher. — *off*, délivrer, tirer d'affaire; sauver; justifier; faire acquitter. — *on*, faire avancer; (*fig.*) amener, occasionner, déterminer, causer, produire. — *out*, (*by carrying*) apporter; sortir; (*without carrying*) faire sortir; sortir; (*draw out*) tirer; retirer; produire; montrer; découvrir; (*books*) publier; (*theat.*) représenter. — *over*, apporter; amener; faire venir; attirer; convertir; (*across*) faire passer, passer, transporter. — *round*, amener; ramener; concilier; (*make well*) rétablir. — *through*, faire traverser; tirer d'affaire. — *to*, faire reprendre connaissance à, faire revenir à soi; (*nav.*) mettre en panne. — *together*, réunir, rassembler; rapprocher; mettre en rapport (l'un avec l'autre), aboucher. *To — together again*, réunir; reconcilier. — *under*, soumettre, réduire; maîtriser. — *up*, (*by carrying*) monter; apporter; (*without carrying*) faire monter; faire avancer; amener; porter; retirer; présenter; introduire; (*prices*) faire hausser, faire monter; (*rear, educate*) élever; (*serve up*) servir; (*vomit*) rendre, rejeter, vomir; (*pers. before a tribunal*) traduire

Bringer, s. personne qui ap-

porte or &c., *f.*, porteur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*

Brink, *s.* bord, *m.*; (*fig.*) penchant, *m.* *On the — of*, au bord de. *On the — of ruin*, sur le penchant (or à la veille) de la ruine, &c.

Briny, *adj.* saumâtre, salé; (*of the sea, tears*) amer. *The — waves*, l'onde amère *f.*

Briquette, *s.* briquette, *f.*

Brisk, *adj.* vif; actif; animé; éveillé; gaillard; frais et dispos; gai; (*of liquors*) piquant; (*com.*) actif; — (*up*) *v.a.* animer, émousser; aviver; (*a fire*) activer; *v.n.* s'animer, s'émousser

Brisket, *s.* poitrine, *f.* (tiller

Briskly, *adv.* vivement;

(*com.*) activement

Briskness, *s.* vivacité, *f.*;

(*com.*) activité, *f.*

Bristle, *s.* (*of swine*) soie, *f.*;

(*fig.*) poil raide, *m.*; (*bot.*) poil,

m.; — (*up*) *v.a.* hérissier ('with,

de); *v.n.* se hérissier; être hérissé;

(*pers.*) se raidir ('to, contre); se fâcher

Bristling, *part. adj.* hérissé

Bristly, *adj.* couvert de soies

or de poils raides, poilu; hé-

rissé [*anglais, m.*]

Britannia metal, *s.* métal

Britannic, *adj.* britannique

British, *adj.* britannique,

de la Grande-Bretagne; ang-

lais, d'Angleterre, de l'Angle-

terre; (*of colonies & dependen-*

cies) anglais. *The — Isles*, les

Iles Britanniques. — *India*,

Guiana, &c., l'Inde anglaise, la

Guyane anglaise, &c. *The —*

empire, l'empire britannique.

The — navy, la marine anglaise.

The — museum, le musée bri-

tannique. *The — lion* le lion

britannique. — *ambassador*,

&c., *V. English.* — *goods*,

merchandises anglaises. *The —*

s. pl. les Anglais, *m. pl.*

Briton, *s. adj. V. English*

Brittle, *adj.* fragile, cassant.

—ness, *s.* fragilité, *f.*

Britzka, *s.* briska, *m.*

Broach, *s.* (*tool*) mèche, *f.*,

foret, *m.*; — *v.a.* (*a cask*) per-

cer, mettre en perce; (*open, as*

stores, &c.) ouvrir; entamer;

(*a subject*) entamer, introduire,

communiquer; effleurer; (*pub-*

lish) publier, répandre; émettre

Broad, *adj.* large; grand;

vaste; (*full*) plein, entier; (*of*

words) grossier, libre; (*of ac-*

cent) prononcé; (*of a hint*) assez

clair, peu voilé. *As — as it is*

long, (*fig.*) tout un. *How —*

Ten feet —, V. Wide. — **brim-**

med, *adj.* à larges bords. —

cast, *adj. adv.* à la volée; (*fig.*)

au loin; *s.* semences à la volée,

f. pl. — **Church**, Église li-

bérale, *f.* — **cloth**, *s.* drap fin,

m. — **humour**, *s.* grosse gaie-

te, *f.* — **laugh or grin**, *s.* gros

rire, *m.* — **shouldered**, *adj.*

à (or aux) larges épaules. — **side**, *s.* (*of a ship*) flanc, côté, travers, *m.*; (*of naval guns, and fig.*) bordée, *f.*; (*print.*) feuille, *f.*, placard, *m.*; (*bill*) affiche, *f.* *To fire or deliver a — side*, tirer or lâcher or envoyer une bordée. — **sword**, *s.* sabre, *m.* —

wise, *adv.* en large

Broaden, *V. Widen*

Broadly, *adv.* largement;

clairement [*(fig.)* grossièrement,

com.] **Broadness**, *s.* largeur, *f.*;

Brocade, *s.* brocat, *m.*

Brocaded, *adj.* de brocat;

(*pers.*) vêtu de brocat

Broccoli, *s.* brocoli, *m.*

Brogue, *s.* accent, patois, *m.*;

(*shoe*) brogue, *f.*

Broil, *s.* tumulte, trouble,

m.; querelle, dispute, *f.*; (*cook.*)

grillade, *f.*; — *v.a.n.* griller. —

ing sun, soleil brûlant, *m.*

Broiler, *s.* grill, *m.*; (*pers.*,

fig.) broillon, brandon de dis-

corde, *m.*

Broken, *part. adj.* cassé,

rompu, brisé, &c. (*V. Break*);

(*subdued, contrite*) abattu; sou-

mis, contrit; (*of the heart*) brisé,

navré; (*impaired*) délabré; (*of*

the voice, sobb, &c.) entrecoupé;

(*of sleep*) interrompu; (*of ground*)

accidenté; (*of roads*) défoncé;

(*of an assembly*) dissous (oute,

f.); (*bankrupt*) en faillite, fail-

li; (*of language*) mauvais, écor-

ché, baragouiné; (*desultory, in-*

coherent) sans suite, irrégulier;

décousu; (*of periods*) coupé;

(*incomplete*) incomplet; (*of*

steps) chancelant; (*mil.*) rompu.

To speak — English, parler un

mauvais anglais, baragouiner

l'anglais. — **backed**, *adj.* qui

a le dos rompu; (*of an animal*)

qui a les reins cassés. — **down**,

adj. (*pers.*) cassé, caduc, décré-

pit; ruiné; (*fig.*) abattu, dé-

couragé; (*of a horse*) usé. —

food, -meat, -victuals, *s.* res-

tes de viande, rogatons, grail-

lons, *m. pl.* — **hearted**, *adj.*

qui a le cœur brisé or navré,

navré de douleur (*V. Die*). —

kneed, *adj.* (*horse*) couronné,

— **knees or knee**, *s.* couron-

nement, *m.* — **language**, *s.*

baragouin, *m.* — **loose**, *part.*

adj. échappé; déchainé. —

ly, *adv.* sans suite, à bâtons

rompus. — **mouthed**, *adj.*

(*things*) égueulé; (*pers.*) brèche-

deuts. — **wind**, *s.* (*vet.*) pousse,

f. — **winded**, *adj.* (*vet.*) pousif

Broker, *s.* courtier, *m.*;

(*stock*) — agent de change, *m.*;

(*of old things, furniture, &c.*)

brocanteur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*; fripier,

m., -ière, *f.*; (*bailliff's man*) *V.*

Bailiff, -'s business, *s.*

courtage, *m.*; brocantage, *m.*

— **'s shop**, *s.* boutique de bro-

canteur, friperie, *f.* — **'s trade**,

s. brocantage, *m.*

Brokerage, *s.* courtage, *m.*

Bromine, *s.* brome, *m.*

Branchial, *adj.* branchial, bronchique. — *tubes*, bronches, *f. pl.*

Branchitis, *s.* bronchite, *f.*

Bronze, *s.* bronze, *m.*; — *adj.* de bronze; — *v.a.* bronzer

Brooch, *s.* broche, épingle, *f.*; (*point*) camaiieu, *m.*

Broad, *v.a.* couvrir; (*fig.*) nourrir, entretenir; — *v.n.* couvrir; (*over*) méditer (*sur*), songer (*à*), s'entretenir (*de*);

s. couvée, *f.*; (*fig.*) nichée, *f.*; *race*, engance, *f.*; production, *f.* — *hen*, *s.* poule couveuse, couveuse, *f.* — *mare*, *s.* jument poulinière, poulinière, *f.*

Brooding, *adj.* qui couve; — *s.*, — *season or time*, *s.* couaison, *f.*

Broody, *adj.* couveuse (*f.*). — *hen*, *v.* Brood-hen

Brook, *s.* ruisseau, *m.*; — *v.a.* souffrir, supporter, endurer, boire, avaler, digérer. — *let*, *s.* petit ruisseau, *m.*

Broom, *s.* balai, *m.*; (*shrub*) genêt, *m.* *New* — *s.* sweep clean, il n'est rien tel que balai neuf.

— *stick*, handle, — *staff*, *s.* manche à balai, *m.* — *y*, *adj.* couvert de genêts

Broth, *s.* bouillon, *m.* *Black* —, broutet noir, *m.*

Brother, *s.* frère, *m.*; (*in religion*, professional —, *clergyman*, — *barrister*, &c.) confrère, *m.*; collègue, *m.*; (*fam.*) camarade, *m.* — *german*, frère germain, *m.* — *hood*, *s.* fraternité, *f.*; (*association*) confrérie, *f.*; (*in professions*) confraternité, *f.* — *in arms*, — *officer*, — *soldier*, *s.* frère d'armes, compagnon d'armes, (*fam.*) camarade, *m.* — *in-law*, *s.* beau-frère, *m.* — *less*, *adj.* sans frère.

— *ly*, *adj.* fraternel, de frère; *adv.* fraternellement, en frère

Brougham, *s.* coupé, *m.*

Brow, *s.* sourcil, *m.*; (*fore-head*) front, *m.*; (*face*) visage, *m.*; (*of a hill*) croupe, *f.*; (*of a precipice*) bord, *m.* *To bend or knit o's* — or — *s.*, froncer le sourcil ou les sourcils. *To unbend (or smooth) the* —, dérider le front. *To unbend (or smooth) o's* —, se dérider. — *beat*, *v.a.* intimider, déconcerter, déconter, déconter.

— *beating*, *s.* intimidation, arrogance, *f.*, air arrogant, ton impérieux, *m.* — *bound*, *adj.* couronné, le front ceint (de)

Brown, *adj.* brun; (*fig.*) sombre, rembruni; (*of hair*) brun; (*of bread*) bis; (*of sugar*) brut; (*of paper*) brun; goudronné; (*of meat*) noir; (*of butter*) roux, noir; (*of the outside of roast meat*) rissolé; — *s.* brun, *m.*; (*of roast meat*) rissolé, *m.*; — *v.a.* brunir, (*cook*) grätiner; (*meat*) rissoler; (*butter*) faire

roussir; — *v.n.* brunir, se brunir; se grätiner; se rissoler; roussir. *To do* —, (*meat*) rissoler; (*to deceive*) faire au même. — *hol-land*, *s.* toile écrue, *f.* — *study*, *s.* profonde rêverie, *f.*

Browned, *part. adj.* brun, &c. (*V. Brown*, *v.a.*); (*of butter*) roux, noir

Browning, *s.* (*burnt sugar*) **Brownish**, *adj.* brunâtre

Brownness, *s.* couleur brune, *f.*

Browse, *v.a.* brouter; — *s.* (— *wood*) brout, *m.*

Brui, *v.a.* meurtrir, contusionner, froisser; (*dent*) ébraser, bosseler, (*crush*) écraser; broyer; — *s.* meurtrissure, contusion, *f.*; (*dent*, *dint*) bosse, *f.*; renforcement, *m.*

Brut, *s.* bruit, *m.*, rumeur, *f.*; — *v.a.* faire courir (le bruit); ébruiter

Brumal, *adj.* brumal, d'hiver

Brummagem, *adj.* de pacotille, de camelote, faux; — *s.* camelote, *f.*

Brunette, *s.* brune, brunette, *f.*

Brunt, *s.* choc, *m.*; coup, *m.*; violence, *f.*; fureur, *f.*

Brush, *s.* brosse, *f.*; (*touch with a brush*) coup de brosse, *m.*; (*paint*) pinceau, *m.*, brosse, *f.*; (*broom*) balai, *m.*; (*of a fox*) queue (de renard), *f.*; (*wood*) broussailles, *f. pl.*; (*skirmish*) escarmouche, affaire, rencontre, *f.*; (*fight*, *fam.*) brosse, peignée, *f.* *Hard* —, brosse dure, *f.*; (*for cleaning boots*) décrotoire, *f.* *Shining* —, polissoir, *f.* *Soft* —, brosse douce, *f.* — *maker*, *s.* brossier, *m.* — *tray*, *s.* boîte à brosses, *f.* — *wood*, *s.* broussailles, *f. pl.*

Brush, *v.a.* broser; (*sweep*) balayer; (*graze*) effleurer, frôler, raser; — *v.n.* passer rapidement

— *away*, *off*, *v.a.* enlever; es-suyer; (*sweep*) balayer; *v.n.* décamper, filer. — *up*, *v.a.* broser, donner un coup de brosse à, nettoyer; (*a subject*, &c.) se remettre à, repasser, rafraîchir

Brushing, *s.* brossée, *f.*; balayage, *m.* [hérisés]

Brushy, *adj.* en brosse, rude

Brussels, *s.* Bruxelles, *f.* — *carpet*, *s.* tapis de Bruxelles, *m.* — *sprouts*, *s. pl.* (plant) chou de Bruxelles, chou à jets, *m.*; (*shoots*) choux de Bruxelles, *m.*

Brutal, *adj.* brutal [m. pl.]

Brutality, *s.* brutalité, *f.*

Brutalize, *v.a.* abrutir; — *v.n.* s'abrutir

Brutally, *adv.* brutalement

Brute, *s.* brute, bête, *f.*, animal, *m.*; — *adj.* privé de raison; (*bestial*) de bête, des bêtes, des animaux; (*rough*) brutal; (*of matter*) brut. *The* — *creation*, les bêtes, *f. pl.*

Brutify, *v.a.* abrutir

Brutish, *adj.* de brute, de

bête; brutal; grossier; (*stupid*) abruti; ignorant. — *ly*, *adv.* brutalement. — *ness*, *s.* nature de la brute, *f.*; brutalité, *f.*; (*degradation*) abrutissement, *m.*

Bryony, *s.* bryone, cou-leuvrée, *f.*

Bubble, *s.* bulle, *f.*; (*of a boiling liquid*) bouillon, *m.*; (*fig.*) utopie, chimère, *f.*; jouet, *m.*; dupe, *f.*; duperie, flouerie, *f.*; — *v.n.* (— *up*) bouillonner; (*of a stream*) murmurer; — *v.a.* duper

Bubbler, *s.* trompeur, *m.*

Bubbling, *s.* bouillonnement, *m.*; (*of a stream*) murmure, *m.*

Buccaneer, *s.* boucanier, *m.*

Buccaneering, *s.* piraterie, *f.*

Buck, *s.* mâle, *m.*; (*deer*) daim, *m.*; (*pers.*) huron, gail-lard, *m.*; élégant, *m.*; (*of linen*) lessive, *f.*; — *v.a.* lessiver

Basket, *s.* panier au linge sale, *m.* — *goat*, *s.* bouc, *m.* — *hare*, *s.* lièvre, bouquin, *m.* — *hound*, *s.* limier, *m.* — *hunt-ing*, *s.* chasse au daim, *f.* — *rabbit*, *s.* lapin, bouquin, *m.* — *shot*, *s.* chevrotine, *f.* — *skin*, *s.* peau de daim, *f.*; — *s.*, *pl.* culotte de peau (de daim), *f.* — *thorn*, *s.* nerprun, *m.* — *tooth*, *s.* croc, *m.* — *wheat*, *s.* sarrasin, bié noir, *m.*

Bucket, *s.* seau, *m.*; baquet, *m.*; (*hydraulics*) auget, godet, *m.* — *ful*, *s.* seau (plein), *m.*; baquet (plein), *m.* — *wheel*, *s.* roue à augets, *f.*

Bucking, *s.* lessivage, *m.*; lessive, *f.* — *cloth*, *s.* charrier, cendrier, *m.* — *tub*, *s.* cuvier, *m.*

Buckle, *s.* boucle, *f.*; — *v.a.* boucler; — *v.n.* se boucler; (*bend*) plier, se plier, se courber. — *on*, *v.a.* (arms) revêtir, mettre.

— *to*, *v.n.* se mettre à, s'appli-quer à; se mettre au travail, s'y mettre sérieusement

Buckler, *s.* bouclier, *m.*

Buckram, *s.* bougran, *m.*; — *adj.* de bougran; (*fig.*) empesté, collet monté

Bucolic, *adj.* bucolique; — *s.* (poem) bucolique, *f.*; (*poet*) bucoliste, *m.*

Bud, *s.* bourgeon, *m.*; (*un-expanded flower*) bouton, *m.*; (*fig.*) germe, *m.* — *v.n.* bourgeonner; boutonner; fleurir; s'épanouir, éclore; (*fig.*) naître; — *v.a.* écussonner

Buddhism, *s.* bouddhisme, *m.*

Buddhist, *s. adj.* bouddhiste, *m. f.*

Buddhistic, *adj.* bouddhique

Budding, *s.* bourgeonne-ment, *m.*; (*grafting*) greffe en écusson, *f.*

Budge, *v.n.* bouger. *To* — *an inch*, bouger d'un pouce

Budget, *s.* budget, *m.*; (*bag*) sac, *m.*

Buff, *s.* (leather) buffle, *m.* peau de buffle, *f.*; (*jack*) buffle, *m.*; (*colour*) couleur chamois, *f.*; (*med.*) couenne, *f.*; — *adj.* de peau de buffle, de buffle; de couleur chamois, chamois; — *s.*, *s.pl.* buffetterie, *f.*

Buffalo, *s.* buffle, *m.* *Cow* —, bufflonne, *f.* *Young* —, — *calv*, buffletin, *m.*

Buffer, *s.* tampon, *m.*; (*pers.*) bonhomme, *m.* — **stop**, *s.* (rail.) butoir, *m.*

Buffet, *s.* buffet, *m.*; (*blow*) coup de poing, soufflet, *m.*; (*fig.*) coup, *m.*; — *v.a.* frapper, battre; (*struggle*) lutter contre

Buffoon, *s.* bouffon, *m.* [*f.* **Buffoonery**, *s.* bouffonnerie, *f.*]
Bug, *s.* punaise, *f.* *House or bed* —, punaise des lits. *Field or wood or tree* —, punaise des bois. — **bear**, *s.* épouvantail, *m.*; loup-garou, *m.*

Buggy, *adj.* plein de punaises; — *s.* (carriage) boghei, *m.*

Bugle, *s.* cor de chasse, *m.*; (*mil.*) clairon, *m.*, (*with keys*) bugle, *m.*; (*bot.*) bugle, *f.*; (*bead*) perle-tube, *f.* *Key* —, bugle, *m.* — **horn**, *s.* cor de chasse, *m.*

Bugler, *s.* clairon, *m.*

Bugloss, *s.* buglosse, *f.*

Buhl, *V.* Boule

Build, *s.* construction, forme, *f.*; (*fig.*) charpente, *f.*; — *v.a.n.* bâtir, construire; (*ships, boats, machines, engines, railways*) construire; (*get built*) faire bâtir; (*be in course of construction*, **be -ing**) se bâtir; se construire; (*of birds*) bâtir, faire; faire son nid, nicher; (*fig.*) fonder (sur), baser (sur); (*raise*) élever; (*depend or rely*) se fonder (sur); compter (sur). *A man of powerful* —, *V.*

Powerfully

Builder, *s.* (*of houses: general sense*) constructeur, *m.*; (*master —, tech.*) entrepreneur (de bâtiments), *m.*; (*jest.*) bâtisseur, *m.*; (*of ships, boats, machines, engines, &c.*) constructeur (de ...) *m.*; (*of organs*) facteur, *m.*; (*fig.*) fondateur, créateur, *m.*; architecte, *m.*

Building, *s.* construction, *f.*; bâtiment, *m.*; (*public*) édifice, *m.*; (*of organs*) facture, *f.* — **materials**, *s.pl.* matériaux de construction, *m.pl.*; (*from buildings pulled down*) matériaux de démolition, décombes, *m.pl.* — **society**, *s.* société de constructions, société immobilière, *f.* — **stone**, *s.* pierre à bâtir, *f.* — **yard**, *s.* chantier de construction, *m.*

Built, *part. adj.* bâti, construit; (*in compounds*) bâti or construit en ..., de construction ... *Stone* —, *brick* —, bâti or construit en pierres, en briques.

English or French —, de construction anglaise or française

Bulb, *s.* (*bot.*) bulbe, *m.*; ognon, *m.*; (*of a thermometer*) boule, *f.*

Bulbous, *adj.* bulbeux

Bulge, *v.n.* bomber; faire (le) ventre; — *s.* bombement, ventre, *m.*, bosse, *f.*

Bulk, *s.* volume, *m.*, gros-seur, masse, *f.*; (*greater part*) gros, *m.*; masse, *f.* — **head**, *s.* cloison, *f.* [volume, *m.*]

Bulkiness, *s.* grosseur, *f.*

Bulky, *adj.* gros, volumi-neux, massif

Bull, *s.* taureau, *m.*; (*male generally*) mâle, *m.*; (*astr.*) Tau-reau, *m.*; (*of the Pope*) bulle, *f.*; (*blunder*) bétise, balourdise, naïveté, *f.*; (*of stock-jobbing*) haus-sier, *m.* *To be the* —, (*fig., fam.*) être le bœuf. — **baiting**, *s.* combat de chiens contre des taureaux, *m.* — **bee**, — **fly**, *s.* taon, *m.* — **beef**, *s.* viande de taureau, *f.* — **calf**, *s.* veau mâle, *m.* — **dog**, *s.* boule-dogue, *m.* — **fight**, *s.* combat de taureaux, *m.* — **finch**, *s.* bouvreuil, *m.* — **head**, *s.* (fish) chabot de rivière, meunier, *m.*; (*pers.*) lourdaut, sot, *m.* — **ring**, *s.* anneau nasal, *m.*, na-sière, *f.* — **roarer**, *s.* (toy) loup-garou, *m.* — **s-eye**, *s.* (window) œil-de-bœuf, *m.*; (*lan-tern*) lanterne sourde à verre lenticulaire, *f.*, (lamp) fanal, *m.*; (*floor-light*) lentille, *f.*; (*of a target*) noir, *m.*, mouche, *f.*, centre, *m.*; (*sweet*) boule de gomme, *f.*; dragée, *f.*; (*astr.*) œil du Taureau, *m.* *To hit the* — *s-eye*, *to make a* — *s-eye*, met-tre dans le noir. — **terrier**, *s.* bull-terrier, *m.*

Bullace, *s.* prunelle, beloece, *f.*; — (*tree*) pruneller, prunier sauvage, *m.*

Bullet, *s.* balle, *f.* — **proof**, *adj.* à l'épreuve des balles

Bulletin, *s.* bulletin, *m.*

Bullion, *s.* lingot, *m.*; ma-tières d'or et d'argent, *f.pl.*; (*bank*) numéraire, *m.* *Stock of* —, encaisse métallique, *f.* — **dealer**, *s.* changeur, *m.*

Office, *s.* bureau pour l'achat des matières d'or et d'argent, *m.*

Bullrag, *v.a.* rudoyer, mal-mener, sabouler, engueuler

Bullock, *s.* bœuf, *m.* *Young* —, bouvillon, *m.*

Bully, *s.* fendant, matamore, rodомont, bravache, fier-à-bras, *m.*; brutal, *m.*; tyran, *m.*; — *v.a.* rudoyer; malmener, mal-traiter; bousculer; tyranniser; intimider; — *v.n.* faire le fen-dant or le matamore, &c.

Bullying, *s.* intimidation, *f.*, airs de bravache, *m.pl.*; brutalité, *f.*; tyrannie, *f.*, mauvais traitement, *m.*

Bulrush, *s.* jonc, *m.*

Bulwark, *s.* boulevard, rem-part, *m.*; (*nav.*) pavois, *m.*; — *v.a.* fortifier, protéger

Bum, *s.* derrière, *m.* [*man* **Bumbailiff**, *s.* *V.* **Bailiff's** **Bumble-bee**, *s.* bourdon, *m.* **Bumboat**, *s.* bateau de pro-visions, *m.*]

Bump, *s.* (swelling) bosse, *f.*; (*blow*, &c.) coup, choc, *m.*; — *v.a.n.* frapper, cogner, heurter; (*nav.*) talonner

Bumper, *s.* rasade, *f.*; (*theat.*) salle comble, chambrée com-plète, *f.* [nant, lourdaut, *m.*]

Bumpkin, *s.* rustre, ma-

Bumptious, *adj.* présomp-tueux, arrogant. — **ly**, *adv.* présomptueusement, arrogam-ment. — **ness**, *s.* présomption, arrogance, *f.*

Bun, *s.* broche, *f.*

Bunch, *s.* bosse, *f.*; (*of vege-tables*) botte, *f.*; (*of flowers, feathers, &c.*) bouquet, *m.*; (*of grapes, currants*) grappe, *f.*; (*tuft*) touffe, *f.*; (*of keys*) trousseau, *m.*; (*of ribbon*) nœud, *m.*; — *v.a.* botteler; — *v.n.* (— **out**) faire bosse, bomber [grappe]

Bunchy, *adj.* touffu; en

Bundle, *s.* (package) paquet, *m.*; (*of hay, straw, vegetables*) botte, *f.*; (*of rods, arrows*) fais-ceau, *m.*; (*of birch-twigs*) poi-gnée, *f.*; (*of papers*) liasse, *f.* — *of wood*, fagot, cotret, *m.*

Bundle, *v.a.* (— **up**) empa-queter; (*hay, straw, vegetables, &c.*) botteler; lier; ramasser ensemble; fagoter; (*shove*) fourrer, flanquer. — **in**, four-rer; entasser. — **off**, expé-dier; envoyer promener. — **out**, faire sortir, jeter or flan-quer à la porte

Bundle, *v.n.* — **in**, entrer tout droit. — **off**, (— *oneself* *off*) décamper, filer. — **out**, prendre la porte. — **up**, faire son paquet, plier bagage

Bung, *s.* bondon, *m.*, bonde, *f.*; — *v.a.* (— **up**) bondonner; (*fig.*) boucher. — **hole**, *s.* bonde, *f.*

Bungle, *v.a.* s'aveter, massa-crer, gâter, gâcher; — *v.n.* s'y prendre mal; (*work badly*) faire de mauvaise besogne; — *s.* mauvaise besogne, *f.*; bétise, *f.*

Bungler, *s.* s'avetier, mala-droit, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*, gâcheur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*

Bungling, *adj.* (*pers.*) mala-droit; (*thing*) mal fait, saveté, &c. (*V.* **Bungle**, *v.a.*), mau-vais; — *s.* maladresse, *f.* — *fellow*, &c., *V.* **Bungler**. — *work*, mauvaise besogne, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* maladroitement [*m.*]

Bunion, *s.* ognon (au pied),

Bunker, *s.* (nav.) soute à charbon, *f.*

Bunny, *s.* (fam.) lapin, *m.*

Bunting, *s.* (stuff) étamine, *f.*; (*flag, flags*) drapeau, *m.*

drapaux, *m. pl.*; (*bird*) bruant, *m.*

Buoy, *s.* bouée, *f.*; — *v. a.* (*— up*) faire flotter, soutenir; (*fig.*) soutenir, ranimer. *Lighted* — bouée lumineuse, *f.*

Buoyancy, *s.* flottabilité, *f.*; légèreté, *f.*; élasticité, *f.*, ressort, *m.*; élan, *m.*; vivacité, *f.*

Buoyant, *adj.* flottant, qui surnage; léger; élastique; vivant, *vi.*; (*with*) soutenu (*par*).

—ly, *adv.* légèrement; avec vivacité

Bur, *s.* (*burdock*) bardane, *f.*, glouteron, *m.*; (*flower-head of the burdock*) capitule, *m.*; (*of the fuller's thistle*) carde, *f.*; (*prickly envelope of a chestnut*) hérissure, *m.*, bogue, *f.*; (*pronunciation*) grassement, *m.*; — *v. n.* grassement, *v. n.*

Burbot, *s.* barbote, lotte, *f.*

Burden, *s.* fardeau, *m.*, charge, *f.*; (*of a ship*) (*capacity*) jauge, *f.*, (*carriage*) port, *m.*; (*of a song*) refrain, *m.*; — *v. a.* charger (*with*, *de*); (*fig.*) surcharger; peser sur; embarrasser; accabler. *Beast of —*, bête de somme, *f.* *Ship of —*, bâtiment de charge, *m.* *To be a — on or to, être à charge à. The — of proof*, la charge de prouver, *f.* *The — of proof lies upon (or with) him*, c'est à lui que la preuve incombe. — *some*, *adj.* onéreux, à charge, lourd, pesant, incommode

Burdock, *s.* bardane, *f.*

Bureau, *s.* bureau, *m.*

Bureaucracy, *s.* bureaucratie, *f.*

Bureaucrat, *s.* bureaucrate, *m.*

Bureaucratic, *adj.* bureaucratique

Burgess, Burgher, *s.* bourgeois, habitant d'un bourg, *m.*; électeur d'un bourg, *m.*; (*in parliament*) représentant d'un bourg, *m.* — *ship*, *s.* bourgeoisie, qualité de bourgeois ou &c., *f.*; droit de bourgeoisie, *m.*

Burgh, *s. V.* *Borough*

Burglar, *s.* auteur de vol de nuit avec effraction, voleur, cambrioleur, *m.*

Burglarious, *adj.* de nuit avec effraction. — *ly*, *adv.* la nuit avec effraction

Burglary, *s.* vol de nuit avec effraction, *m.* [mestre, *m.*]

Burgomaster, *s.* bourg-

Burgundian, *s.* Bourguignon, *m.*, — *ne*, *f.*; — *adj.* bourguignon, de Bourgogne

Burgundy, *s.* (*geog.*) la Bourgogne, *f.*; (*— wine*) bourgogne, vin de Bourgogne, *m.* — *rose*, *s.* rose pomponne, *f.*

Burial, *s.* enterrement, *m.*; ensevelissement, *m.*; sépulture, *f.*; inhumation, *f.*; funérailles, *f. pl.*; convoi, *m.*; (*of things*) enfouissement, *m.* — *fees*, *s. pl.* droits de sépulture, *m. pl.* —

ground, *s.* cimetière, *m.* — *place*, *s.* lieu de sépulture, *m.*

— service, *s.* office des morts, *m.*

Burin, *s.* burin, *m.* [m.]

Burke, *v. a.* étouffer

Burker, *s.* étouffeur, *m.*

Burlesque, *adj.* *s.* burlesque, *adj. m. f.*, *s. m.*; — *v. a.* tourner en ridicule; travestir

Burlesness, *s.* corpuence, grosseur, *f.* [gros; bruyant

Burly, *adj.* corpuent, grand, *m.*

Burman, Burmese, *adj. s.* Birman, *m.*, *e. f.*

Burn, *v. a. n.* brûler; (*by conflagration*) incendier; (*in a kiln*) cuire; (*calcine*) calciner; (*to long*) brûler (*de*); — *s.* brûlure, *f.*; (*of kiln*) cuite, *f.* *To — oneself*, se brûler. *To — o's fingers*, se brûler les doigts. *To — to ashes*, réduire en cendres. — *away, down, out, up*, *v. a.* brûler, consumer; *v. n.* brûler, se consumer. *To be burnt out*, (*pers.*) être incendié

Burner, *s.* brûleur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; incendiaire, *m. f.*; (*of bricks*, &c.) cuiseur, *m.*; (*of lamp*, *gas*) bec, brûleur, *m.*

Burnet, *s.* pimprenelle, *f.*

Burning, *adj.* brûlant; en feu; ardent; allumé; (*recent*) tout récent, tout chaud; (*excessive*) extrême; — *s.* combustion, *f.*; (*burn*) brûlure, *f.*; (*flame*) feu, *m.*, flamme, *f.*; (*conflagration*) incendie, *m.*; embrasement, *m.*; (*fig.*) ardeur, chaleur, *f.*, feu, *m.*; (*of time*, *bricks*) cuite, *f.*; (*of smell*) brûlé, roussi, *m.* *The — of Moscow*, l'incendie de Moscou. *To smell of —*, sentir le brûlé ou le roussi

— bush, *s.* buisson ardent, *m.*

— coal, *s.* charbon ardent, *m.*

— fever, *s.* fièvre brûlante ou ardente, *f.* — *glass*, *s.* verre ardent, *m.*, lentille, *f.* — *hot*, *adj.* tout brûlant. — *mirror*, *s.* miroir ardent, *m.* — *shame*, *s.* honte extrême, *f.*

Burnish, *v. a.* brunir; polir; — *v. n.* se polir, devenir brillant; — *s.* brunissure, *f.*, poli, *m.*; éclat, *m.*

Burnisher, *s.* (*pers.*) brunisseur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; (*tool*) brunissoir, *m.*

Burnous, *s.* burnous, *m.*

Burnt, *part. adj.* brûlé, &c. (*V. Burn*); (*of butter*) noir. — *coffee*, *s.* gloria, *m.* — *offering*, — *sacrifice*, *s.* holocauste, *m.* — *smell*, *s.* odeur de brûlé ou de roussi, *f.* — *sugar*, *s.* sucre brûlé, caramel, *m.* — *taste*, *s.* goût de brûlé, *m.*

Burr, *V. Bur*

Burrel, *s.* (*pear*) beurré rouge, *m.*

Burring, *s.* grassement, *m.*

Burrow, *s.* terrier, clapier, *m.*; — *v. n.* se terrer, se clavier; (*fig.*) se loger, se cacher

Bursar, *s.* économiste, *m. f.*; (*exhibitioner*) boursier, *m.* — *ship*, *s.* économiste, *m.*

Bursary, *s.* économiste, *m.*; (*exhibition*) bourse, *f.*

Burst, *v. n.* crever; (*with explosion*) éclater; (*break*) se rompre, se briser; se fendre; (*through*) percer; (*of liquids*, *of light*) jaillir; (*rush*) se précipiter, s'élaner; fondre (*sur*), tomber (*sur*); (*get away*) s'échapper; s'arracher; (*with laughter*) éclater (*de rires*); (*into tears*) fondre (*en larmes*); (*present itself*) s'offrir (*à*); (*open*) s'ouvrir (*à*); — *v. a.* crever; faire éclater; rompre, briser; fendre. *To — with envy*, *spite*, &c., crever d'envie, de dépit, &c. — *open*, (*of a door*) (*v. n.*) s'ouvrir tout à coup; (*v. a.*) ouvrir tout à coup; (*break*) briser, enfoncer. — *out into*, éclater en

Burst, *s.* éclat, *m.*, explosion, *f.*; élan, *m.*; mouvement, transport, *m.*; débordement, *m.*; déchaînement, *m.* — *of laughter*, éclat de rire, *m.* — *of thunder*, éclat de tonnerre, *m.* — *of applause*, tonnerre d'applaudissements, *m.* — *of tears*, torrent de larmes, *m.* — *of eloquence*, mouvement d'éloquence, *m.* — *of passion*, transport de colère, *m.* — *of joy*, transport de joie, *m.*; cri de joie, *m.*

Bursting, *s.* explosion, *f.*; (*breaking*) rupture, *f.*

Bury, *v. a.* enterrer; ensevelir; inhumé; (*hide*) enfouir, cacher; (*fig.*) ensevelir; (*sink*, *flac*, *stick*) plonger, enfoncer

Burying, *s. V.* *Burial*

Bus, *s.* omnibus, *m.* *To — it*, aller (*ou venir*) en omnibus; prendre un (*ou l'*) omnibus

Busby, *s.* colback, *m.*; talpack, *m.*

Bush, *s.* buisson, *m.*; arbuste, *m.*; fourré, taillis, *m.*; forêt, *f.*, bois, *m.*; (*a sign*) bouchon, *m.*; (*hunt*) queue (de renard), *f.* *To beat the —*, battre les buissons. *To beat about the —*, tourner autour du pot. *Good wine needs no —*, à bon vin point d'enseigne

Bushel, *s.* 36 litres [*formerly*, boisseau, *m.*]. *Under a —*, sous le boisseau

Bushy, *adj.* touffu; épais, bien fourni; (*full of bushes*) buissonneux, fourré

Busily, *adv.* activement; avec empressement; d'un air affairé

Business, *s.* affaire, *f.*; occupation, besogne, *f.*; affaires, *f. pl.*; commerce, *m.*; (*calling*) état, métier, *m.*; commerce, *m.*; (*stock*) fonds de commerce, fonds, *m.*; (*connection*, *of a trader*, *of a bank*) clientèle, *f.*; (*matter*) matière, *f.*, sujet, *m.*; (*right*) droit, *m.* — *is* —, les affaires sont les affaires. — *to-morrow* / à demain les affaires i

Full of —, très occupé. *In* —, dans les affaires, dans le commerce. *In the way of* —, comme affaire. *Out of* —, retiré des affaires. *Engaged in* —, en affaire. *On* —, pour affaire. *Giving up* (or *retiring from*) —, cessation de commerce, *f. Man of* —, *V. — man. House of* —, maison de commerce, *f. Old-established* —, ancienne maison, *f. To be in* — *for oneself*, être établi pour son compte. *To begin or commence* —, *to set up in* —, se mettre dans les affaires; s'établir; débiter. *To do* — *with*, faire des affaires avec, être en affaire avec. *To give up* —, quitter les affaires. *To give up o's* —, céder son fonds. *To have* — *with*, avoir affaire avec. *To have* — *to do*, avoir affaire. *To have no* — *to* ..., n'avoir pas le droit de ..., ne devoir pas ... *To have a good* —, faire de bonnes affaires; avoir une bonne clientèle. *To make it o's* —, en faire son affaire, s'en charger; (*to* ...), se charger (*de* ...); s'appliquer (*à* ...). *To mean* —, avoir des intentions sérieuses, être sérieux; être résolu. *To retire from* —, se retirer des affaires. *To send one about his* —, envoyer promener quelqu'un. *Go about your* —, allez vous promener. *This is no* — *of yours*, cela ne vous regarde pas. *What* — *is that of yours?* est-ce que cela vous regarde? de quoi vous mêlez-vous? *You have no* — *here*, vous n'avez que faire ici. *What is your* — *here?* qu'est-ce que vous venez faire ici? *What* — *had you there?* qu'est-ce que vous alliez faire là? *What* — *have you to* ...? qu'avez-vous besoin de ...? *You had no* — *to* ..., vous n'aviez pas le droit de ..., vous ne deviez pas ... *That's* — *! ça c'est pratique!* ça c'est faire des affaires! — *agent*, *s. agent d'affaires*, *m. — habits*, *s. pl. bonnes habitudes pour les affaires*, *f. pl. — hours*, *s. pl. heures des affaires*, *f. pl. — like*, *adj. propre aux affaires, régulier, ponctuel; pratique, sérieux; (things) franc, droit; pratique; fait dans les règles. — man*, *s. homme d'affaires*, *m.; homme qui entend les affaires, homme pratique*, *m.; commerçant*, *m.*

Busk, *s. busc*, *m.*

Buskin, *s. brodequin*, *m.; (of ancient actors) cothurne*, *m.; (fig.) cothurne*, *m., tragédie*, *f.*

Buskined, *adj.* en brodequins; *cothurné*, *chaussé du cothurne*; *tragique*

Buss, *s. (kiss) baiser*, *m.; — v.a. embrasser*

Bust, *s. buste*, *m.*

Bustard, *s. outarde*, *f.*

Bustle, *v.n.* se donner du mouvement, se remuer, tracasser; (*forward*) se pousser; — *s.* mouvement, tracas, remue-ménage, *m.; bruit, tumulte*, *m.; (of dress) tournure*, *f.*

Bustler, *s. personne active*, *f.*
Bustling, *adj.* actif, remuant; affairé; agité; empressé; animé; bruyant

Busy, *adj.* occupé, affairé; actif; empressé; officieux; *v.a. occuper*. *To — oneself*, s'occuper (*de*); se mêler (*de*). — *body*, *s. officieux*, *m., -euse*, *f.; tatillon*, *m., -ne*, *f.; brouillon*, *m., -ne*, *f. — day*, *s. jour d'affaires*, *m. — time*, *s. temps où l'on est fort occupé*, *m.*

But, *conj. adv. prep.* mais; (*without*) sans que; (*except*) excepté; (*less*) moins; (*that*, *than*) que; (*who or which* ... *not*) qui ne; (*whom or which* ... *not*) que ... ne; (*only*) seulement, ne ... que, ne fût-ce que; (*unless*) sinon; (*not farther back than*) encore, pas plus loin que, pas plus tard que; (*in a syllogism*) or; — *s. mais*, *m.; (butt) V. Butt.* — *for*, (*without*) sans. — *just*, — *just now*, *V. Just.* — *now*, *V. Now.* — *yesterday*, hier encore, pas plus loin qu'hier, pas plus tard qu'hier. — *that*, si ce n'est que; si ce n'était que; (*without*) sans que; (*that*) que; (*if*) si. *Not but* —, non que. — *what*, (*that*) que. — *yet*, cependant, néanmoins. *To do* —, ne faire que. *He does* — *repeat*, il ne fait que répéter. *If I could* — *see him*, si je pouvais seulement le voir. — *for a moment*, ne fût-ce que pour un moment. *It is* — *a franc*, ce n'est qu'un franc. *There is not one of them* — *knows it*, il n'y en a pas un qui ne le sache. *That cannot* — *be*, cela doit être

Butcher, *s. boucher*, *m., -ère*, *f.; — v.a. égorger, massacrer.* — *s. boy*, garçon boucher, *m. — s. meat*, viande de boucherie, grosse viande, *f. — s. meat department*, boucherie, *f. — s. shop or trade or business*, boucherie, *f. — woman*, — *s. wife*, bouchère, *f.*

Butcherly, *adj.* cruel

Butchery, *s. boucherie*, *f.*

Butler, *s. sommelier*, *m.*

's tray, *s. plateau à découper*, *m.*

Butt, *s. (end) bout*, gros bout, *m.; (of a gun or pistol) crosse*, *f.; (billiards) masse*, *f.; (object of aim) but*, point de mire, *m.; (target) cible*, *f.; (earthwork) butte*, *f. (for artillery) polygone*, *m.; (laughing-stock) plastron*, *m.; (of a ram, &c.) coup de tête*, *m.; (measure) pipe*, *f.; pièce (anglaise)*, *f.; (recipient for water) tonneau*, *m.; — v.n. (of a ram, &c.) cosser.* —

end, *s. gros bout*, *m.; (of a gun, &c.) crosse*, *f.; (of a billiard-cue) masse*, *f.*

Butter, *s. beurre*, *m.; — v.a. beurrer.* *Melted* —, beurre fondu; (*cook*.) sauce blanche, *f. — boat*, *s. petite saucière (à sauce blanche)*, *f. — cooler*, — *dish*, *s. beurrier*, *m. — crock*, *s. pot à beurre*, *m. — cup*, — *flower*, *s. bouton d'or*, *m. — dairy*, *s. beurrerie*, *f. — fingers*, *s. pl. mains de beurre*, *f. pl. — fly*, *s. See below.* — *man*, *s. beurrier, marchand de beurre*, *m. — milk*, *s. lait de beurre*, *m. — mould*, — *pat*, — *print*, — *stamp*, *s. moule à beurre*, *m. — pear*, *s. beurré*, *m. — sauce*, *s. sauce blanche*, *f. — scotch*, *s. caramel au beurre*, *m. — shop*, *s. boutique de marchand de beurre*, *f. — tooth*, *s. palette*, *f. — tub*, *s. tinette*, *f. — woman*, *s. beurrière, marchande de beurre*, *f.*

Buttered, *part. adj.* beurré; au beurre; (*eggs*.) *V. Egg.* — *roll*, *s. galette*, *f.; gâteau feuilleté*, *m. — toast*, *s. rôtie beurrée, rôtie de (ou au) beurre*, *f.*

Butterfly, *s. papillon*, *m.; papillon de jour*, *m. — net*, — *catcher*, *s. filet à papillons*, *m., freloche*, *f.*

Buttery, *adj.* de beurre, gras, butyreux; — *s. office*, *f.; (univers.) buffet*, *m., buvette*, *f.*

Buttock, *s. fesse*, *f.; (of beef) cimier*, *gîte*, *m.*

Button, *s. bouton*, *m.; — v.a. (— up) boutonner; v.n. se boutonner.* *Boy in* — *s.*, — *s. groom*, petit laquais, *m. To — o's clothes*, se boutonner. *A coat, a frockcoat to* —, un habit, une redingote qui se boutonne.

V. Care, *v.n. — hole*, *s. boutonnière*, *f.; v.a. prendre par la boutonnière*, entreprendre, empoigner, s'attacher à, importuner. — *hook*, *s. tire-bouton*, *m. — up coat*, *s. habit qui se boutonne*, *m.*

Buttress, *s. contrefort*, *épéron*, *m.; (fig.) appui, soutien*, arc-boutant, *m.; — v.a. appuyer, soutenir*, arc-bouter. *Flying* —, arc-boutant, *m.*

Buxom, *adj.* enjoué, gai, réjou; égrillard, gaillard; *vif*. — *woman*, grosse réjouie, *f. — ness*, *s. enjouement*, *m., gaieté*, *f.; gaillardise*, *f.*

Buy, *v.a.n.* acheter ('*of*', à *or de*). — *and sell*, trafiquer; *brocancer*. — *dearly*, acheter cher; (*fig.*) payer cher. — *back*, racheter ('*of*', à). — *for* (*a price*), acheter. — *in*, (*com.*) acheter; (*at auctions*) racheter. — *off*, racheter; (*bribe*) acheter. — *out*, racheter, libérer *du service*; (*com.*) désintéresser; acheter le fonds et la clientèle *de*.

—over, gagner à prix d'argent, gagner. — up, acheter, enlever, accaparer [euse, f].
Buyer, s. acheteur, m.
Buying, s. achat, m. — **back or in or off or out**, s. rachat, m.
Buzz, v.n.a. bourdonner; (*whisper*) chuchoter; —, **Buzzing**, s. bourdonnement, m; chuchotement, m. — **abroad**, v.a. ébruiter
Buzzard, s. buse, f.
By, prep. par; de; à; en; (*of place*) auprès de, près de, à côté de; (*before, in front of, past*) devant; (*of time*) à; (*not later than*) d'ici à... plus tard; (*for*) pour; (*of measure*) à; (*of rising and falling, after a comparative, and after 'too'*) de; (*in comparing several dimensions*) sur; (*upon*) sur; (*in the house*) chez; (*in o.'s possession*) en (sa) possession, par devers; (*according to, from*) d'après. — **force**, par force. — **day, night**, de or le jour, de or la nuit. — **daylight, candlelight**, au jour, à la chandelle or &c. **Loved or hated** — all, aimé or haï de tous. **I know him — name**, — **sight**, je le connais de nom, de vue. **I knew him — his voice**, je l'ai reconnu à sa voix. **What time is it — your watch?** quelle heure est-il à votre montre? **I am** (*or my watch is*) five minutes fast — **the church clock**, j'avance (or ma montre avance) de cinq minutes sur l'horloge de l'église. **One — one, two — two**, &c., un à un, deux à deux, &c. **Drop — drop**, — **drops**, goutte à goutte. — **retail**, en détail. — (*in*) **doing that**, en faisant cela. **Begin — doing that**, commencez par faire cela. — **me**, (*near*) auprès de moi, près de moi, à côté de moi; (*on the person*) sur moi; (*in the house*) chez moi; en ma possession, par devers moi. — **the end of the month**, à la fin du mois. — **six o'clock**, à six heures. — **to-morrow**, d'ici à demain, demain au plus tard; pour demain. — **that time, (then)** alors, déjà; (*between this and then*) d'ici là; dans l'intervalle. — **this time**, alors; dans l'intervalle; (*now*) maintenant, à l'heure qu'il est. — **the time that**, quand (*with the future tense*); d'ici à ce que (*with the subj. mood*). — **measure, weight**, à la mesure, au poids. — **the bottle, dozen, pound**, &c., à la bouteille, à la douzaine, à la livre, &c. — **the day, week, month, hour**, &c., à la journée, à la semaine, au mois, à l'heure, &c. **The rate of exchange has risen** (*or fallen*) — 2 francs, le cours du change a haussé (or baissé) de 2 francs. **Longer** (*or too long*) — **two yards**, plus long

(*or trop long*) de deux mètres. **Six yards long — two wide**, six mètres de long sur deux de large. — **oneself** (*myself, himself, ourselves, &c.*), seul, tout seul, &c. (*V. Quite alone, for f. & pl.*); à part.

By, adv. (*of place*) près, auprès, à côté; par là; (*before, in front*) devant; (*present*) là, présent; (*of time*) passé; (*aside*) de côté; en réserve; (*in compounds*) détourné, écarté, retiré; indirect; secret; à part, accessoire. **By and —**, tout à l'heure; bientôt, tantôt. **By the —**, à propos; en passant, par parenthèse. **To go — V. Go. To go to by-by**, aller faire dodo. — **blow, — stroke**, s. coup de hasard, m.; (*gibe*) coup de patte, m. — **election**, s. élection partielle, f. — **end**, s. but intéressé, m. — **gains or profits**, s.pl. (le) tour du bâton, m. — **gone**, adj. passé, écoulé, ancien, d'autrefois, qui n'est plus. **Let — gones be — gones**, oublions le passé. — **lane**, s. ruelle écartée, f., sentier détourné, m. — **law**, s. arrêté, m.; statut, m.; règlement, m. — **name**, s. & v.a. **V. Nickname. — path**, s. sentier détourné, m. — **place**, s. endroit (*or lieu*) écarté (*or retiré*), m.; réduit, m.; retraite, f. — **play**, s. jeu de théâtre, jeu muet, m., scène muette, f.; jeu accessoire, m. — **road**, s. chemin détourné, m. — **stander**, s. assistant, m., e, f., spectateur, m. — **trice**, f. — **street**, s. rue écartée, f. — **way**, s. chemin détourné, m.; (*fig.*) voie indirecte, f. — **word**, s. dicton, proverbe, m.; (*jest*) risée, fable, f. **To have become** (*or to be*) a — **word**, être passé en proverbe, être devenu (*or être*) proverbial, être un proverbe; être devenu (*or être*) la risée or la fable (de)

Byzantine, s. Byzantin, m., e, f. — **adj.** byzantin, de Byzance

C

C, s. (mus.) ut, do, m. — **clef**, clé d'ut, f.

Cab, s. (*common cab*) voiture de place (*stand*), voiture [voiture à deux places (*seats*)] voiture à quatre places], f.; fiacre, m.; (*first-class cab*) voiture de remise, f., remise, m. **Open —**, voiture découverte, f., cabriolet (de place), m. **Private —**, cabriolet bourgeois (or de maître), m. **To — it**, aller (*or venir*) en voiture (de place); prendre une voiture (de place). — **driver**, — **man**, s. cocher de voiture de place, cocher de place, cocher de fiacre, cocher, m. — **fare**, s. prix de la course, m.; tarif de

voiture de place, m. — **horse**, s. cheval de fiacre, m. — **rank**, — **stand**, s. place (*or station*) de voitures, f. [*cabaler*]

Cabal, s. cabale, f.; — **v.n.** **Cabala**, s. cabale, f. [*s*] **Cabal-ist**, — **istio**, V. page 3, **Caballer**, s. cabaleur, m.

Cabbage, s. chou, m.; (*as a dish*) chou, m.pl.; (*shreds of stuff*) gratte, f., chippes, f.pl.; — **v.n.** (*hort.*) pommer; (*on stuffs*) gratter; — **v.a.** détourner, voler, empocher, garder pour soi. — **green**, s. adj. vert chou, gros vert, m. — **head**, s. pomme de chou, f. — **lettuce**, s. laitue pommée, f. — **palm**, — **tree**, s. palmiste, m. — **rose**, s. rose à cent feuilles, f. — **stalk**, s. tige de chou, f.; trognon de chou, m. — **stump**, s. trognon de chou, m. [*don*, m.]

Cabby, s. cocher, automé-
Cabin, s. cabine, f.; (*cottage*) cabane, f.; (*of a negro*) case, f.; (*nav.*) chambre, f., salon, m.; cabine, f. **Chief —**, grande chambre. — **boy**, s. (*nav.*) domestique, m. — **passenger**, s. passager (m., —ère, f.) à la chambre

Cabinet, s. cabinet, m. — **council**, s. conseil des ministres, m. — **maker**, s. ébéniste, m. — **making**, — **work**, s. ébénisterie, f. — **minister**, s. ministre d'état, m. — **picture**, s. petit tableau, m. — **pudding**, s. pudding de cabinet, m. — **size**, s. (*photo.*) format album, m. — **wood**, s. bois d'ébénisterie, m.

Cable, s. câble, m.; — **v.a.** (*twist, convey*) câbler; (*fasten*) amarrer. — **gram**, s. télégramme sous-marin, m. — **'s length**, s. encablure, f.

Cablet, s. grelin, m.

Caboose, s. cuisine, f.

Cabriolet, s. cabriolet, m.

Cacao, s. (*chocolate nut, preparation*) cacao, m.; (*— tree*) cacaoyer, cacaotier, m. —

beans, s.pl. fèves de cacao, f.pl., cacao en grains, m. — **nibs**, s.pl. cacao concassé, m., cassons, m.pl. — **nut**, s. cacao, m.

Cachou, s. cachou, m.

Cackle, v.n. (*of the hen*) caqueter, crécler; (*of the goose*) cacarder, crier; (*prattle*) caqueter; (*giggle*) ricaner ('at', de); — **s.** caquet, m.; (*of the goose*) cri, m.; (*prattle*) caquet, m.; (*giggle*) ricanement, m.

Cackling, s. (*of a hen*) caquètement, m.; (*of a goose*) cri, m.; (*prattling*) caquètement, m.

Cactus, s. cactus, cactier, m.
Cad, s. conducteur d'omnibus, m.; (*vulgar fellow*) voyou, polisson, m.; (*churl*) goujat, manant, m. [*reux*]

Cadaverous, adj. cadavé-
Caddish, adj. voyou

Caddy, s. boîte (à thé), *f.*
Cadence, s. cadence, *f.*; —
v.a. cadencer
Cadet, s. cadet, *m.*; (*pupil*) élève (d'une école militaire or navale), *m.* *Naval* —, élève de marine, *m.* — *ship*, s. emploi de cadet, *m.*
Cadge, *v.n.* bricoler, mendier
Cadger, s. regrattier, *m.*; (*trickster, beggar*) bricoleur, *m.*
Caducous, s. caducée, *m.*
Césura, s. césure, *f.*
Cafre, s. *adj.* Cafre, *m.f.*
Cafstan, s. cafetan, cafstan, *m.*
Cage, s. cage, *f.*; — *v.a.* mettre en cage, encager; (*imprison*) coffrer. — *bird*, s. oiseau de cage, *m.* [toûille, *f.*
Cagmag, s. carne, *f.*; rata-
Caic, *Caïque*, s. caïque, *m.*
Caisson, s. caisson, *m.*
Caitif, s. *adj.* misérable, pendar, marouffe, *m.*
Cajole, *v.a.* cajoler [*f.*
Cajoler, s. cajoler, *m.*, — *euse*,
Cajolery, s. cajolerie, *f.*
Cake, s. gâteau, *m.*; biscuit, *m.*; (*flat and buttery*) galette, *f.*; (*of soap, wax, salt, crayon, &c.*) pain, *m.*; (*of colour*) pain, *m.*, tablette, *f.*; (*of chocolate*) tablette, *f.*; (*agr.*) tourteau, *m.*; (*heap*) masse, *f.*; (*crust*) croûte, *f.*; — *v.a.* former en gâteau or en pain or en croûte; coaguler; cailler; coller; durcir; — *v.n.* former une croûte; se coaguler, se prendre; se cailler; se coller, coller; se durcir
Caking, *adj.* collant
Calabash, s.alebasse, *f.* — *tree*, s. calebassier, *m.*
Calamitous, *adj.* calamiteux
Calamity, s. calamité, *f.*
Calash, s. calèche, *f.*; (*head-dress*) grande capote, *f.*
Calceolaria, s. calcéolaire, *f.*
Calcoination, s. calcoination, *f.*
Calcoine, *v.a.* calcoiner; — *v.n.* se calcoiner
Calculable, *adj.* calculable
Calculate, *v.a.* calculer; adapter (à); — *v.n.* calculer; (*rely on*) compter (sur)
Calculated, *adj.* propre (à), adapté (à); conçu de manière (à); fait (pour); destiné (à); favorable (à); de nature (à); capable (de)
Calculating, *adj.* calculateur. — *machine*, s. machine à calculer, *f.*, calculateur mécanique, *m.*
Calculation, s. calcul, *m.*
Calculator, s. calculateur, *m.*
Calculus, s. calcul, *m.*
Caldron, s. chaudron, *m.*
Caledonian, s. *adj.* Calédonien, *m.*, — *ne*, *f.*
Calendar, s. calendrier, *m.*; liste, *f.* — *month*, mois, mois solaire, *m.*
Calender, s. calandre, *f.*; (*dervish*) calender, *m.*; — *v.a.* calandrer

Calenderer, s. calandreur, *m.*
Calendering, s. calandrage
Calends, s. *pl.* calendes, *f. pl.*
Calif, s. (*young of a cow, and leather*) veau, *m.*; (*of a buffalo*) buffetin, *m.*; (*of a deer*) faon, *m.*; (*of a whale*) baleineau, *m.*; (*anat.*) mollet, *m.* — *of the leg*, gras de la jambe, mollet, *m.* *In or with* —, (*of a cow, &c.*) pleine. *In* —, (*book-bind.*) en veau. — *binding*, s. reliure en veau, *f.* — *bound*, *adj.* relié en veau. — *like*, *adj.* comme un veau. — *love*, s. amour de première jeunesse, *m.*, passion naissante, *f.* — *'s brains*, s. *pl.* cervelle de veau, *f.* — *skin*, s. peau de veau, *f.*, cuir de veau, veau, *m.*
Calibre, s. calibre, *m.*
Calico, s. calicot, *m.* *Printed* —, indienne, *f.* — *printer*, s. imprimeur d'indiennes, indien-
neur, *m.* — *printing*, s. impression d'indiennes, *f.*
Californian, s. Californien, *m.*, — *ne*, *f.* — *adj.* californien, de Californie
Caliper compasses, **Calipers**, s. *pl.* compas, *m.*, (*inside*) — compas à calibrer, (*outside*) — compas d'épaisseur
Caliph, **Calif**, s. calife, *m.*
Caliphate, s. califat, *m.*
Calisthenic, s. *pl.* calisthénie, *f.*
Calk, *&c.*, (*nav.*) *V.* Caulk, *&c.*
Call, *v.a.n.* appeler; crier; annoncer; publier; faire venir, citer; convoquer; assembler; invoquer; évoquer; inviter; demander; (*to name*) appeler, nommer; (*to style, to term*) appeler, traiter de; (*a doctor*) appeler, faire venir; (*a carriage*) faire venir; (*to think*) trouver; (*awake*) éveiller, réveiller; (*admit*) recevoir, admettre; (*appoint*) nommer; (*collect*) rappeler; (*into action, into play*) mettre; (*of visits*) passer, entrer; venir; se présenter; (*stop*) s'arrêter; (*of trains, vessels*) passer, s'arrêter; (*nav.*) relâcher. *To* — *oneself*, s'intituler. *To be called*, (*o.s or its name to be*) s'appeler (*after* ..., du nom de ...). *To have called*, (*have come*) être venu; (*be here*) être ici. *To* — *before the curtain*, (*theat.*) rappeler, redemander. *To* — *to order*, rappeler à l'ordre. — *again*, rappeler; (*come again*) repasser, revenir. — *aside*, prendre à part. — *away*, appeler; faire sortir; attirer; (*the mind, attention*) détourner; (*disturb*) déranger (de). — *back*, rappeler; faire revenir; (*fig.*) rétracter; révoquer. — *down*, faire descendre, appeler. — *for*, appeler; faire venir; demander; exiger, réclamer; aller (or venir) demander or prendre or cher-

cher; (*o.s carriage*) faire avancer; (*an actor*) rappeler, redemander. — *forth*, appeler; faire sortir; (*fig.*) demander; faire naître; provoquer; produire; inspirer; déployer. — *in*, appeler; faire entrer; faire rentrer; faire venir; inviter; (*collect*) rappeler, rassembler; (*coin*) retirer de la circulation, faire rentrer, démonétiser; (*enter*) entrer; (*visit*) venir or aller voir (...). — *off*, rappeler; détourner, distraire. — *on*, (*a case at law*) appeler (une cause). — *on, upon*, aller or venir voir; aller or venir trouver; venir; faire visite à; (*on o.s way*) passer or entrer chez; (*solicit, &c.*) sommer (de), exhorter (à), inviter (à); ordonner (de); conjurer (de); invoquer; obliger (*for*) demander, réclamer. — *out*, appeler; faire sortir; crier; annoncer; (*give warning*) crier gare; (*challenge*) appeler en duel; (*mil.*) appeler sous les drapeaux. — *over*, appeler. *To* — *over the names*, faire l'appel. — *to*, crier à; appeler; invoquer; appeler à son secours. — *together*, convoquer, assembler. — *up*, faire monter, appeler; faire venir; (*awake*) réveiller; (*recall*) rappeler, évoquer; (*discuss*) mettre en discussion. — *upon or on, V.* — *on*
Call, s. appel, *m.*; voix, *f.*; cri, *m.*; ordres, *m. pl.*; devoir, *m.*, obligation, *f.*; demande, réquisition, *f.*; invitation, *f.*; nécessité, *f.*; besoin, *m.*, exigences, *f. pl.*; convocation, *f.*; vocation, *f.*; nomination, *f.*; admission, *f.*; visite, *f.*; (*cry of some animals*) cri, *m.*; (*for birds*) appeau, pipeau, *m.*; (*whistle*) sifflet, coup de sifflet, *m.*; (*Punch's* —) pratique (de Polichinelle), *f.*; (*of a bell*) coup (de cloche or de sonnette), *m.*; (*fin.*) appel de fonds, *m.*; (*mil.*) rappel, *m.*; (*with the pipe, nav.*) coup de sifflet, *m.*; (*at a port, nav.*) relâche, *f.* *Place of* —, (*nav.*) port (or point) de relâche, *m.*, escale, *f.* — *for the actors*, — *before the curtain*, rappel, redemander, *m.* — *of the House*, (*part.*) appel nominal (de la chambre), *m.* — *to order*, rappel à l'ordre, *m.* *At* —, sur-le-champ, à commandement; (*com.*) à présentation. *At* ... —, aux ordres de ... *Within* —, à portée de la voix. *To give* (...) a —, (*visit*) faire une visite à; aller or venir voir; passer chez; (*come*) venir; (*summon*) appeler; (*awake*) éveiller. — *bell*, s. timbre (de table), *m.* — *bird*, s. appelant, *m.*, chanterelle, *f.* — *boy*, s. (*theat.*) avertisseur, *m.*; (*nav.*) répétiteur, *m.* — *horn*, s. corne d'appel, *f.* — *office*, — *room*,

s. (telephone) cabine téléphonique, f.

Called, *part. adj.* appelé, &c. (*V. Call, v.a.*); (*styled*) dit. *So* — dit; prétendu. *To be —, to have —, &c., V. Call, v.a.* — **for**, demandé, &c. (*V. Call for*); utile; nécessaire; mérité; juste. *To be left till — for*, poste restante; (*of parcels*) bureau restant, (*at the station*) en gare

Caller, *s.* personne qui appelle, *f.*; visiteur, *m.* — **euse**, *f.*

Calligraphic, *al.* — **y**. *V. page 3, § 1*

Calling, *s.* appel, *m.*; cri, *m.*; vocation, *f.*; profession, *f.*, état, métier, *m.*, occupation, *f.*

Calliper, *V. Caliper*

Callisthenic, *adj.* callisthénique; — **s**, *s.pl.* callisthénie, *f.*

Callosity, *s.* callosité, *f.*

Calious, *adj.* calleux; (*fig.*) endurei, insensible. *To grow —*, s'endurcir. — **ness**, *s.* callosité, *f.*; (*fig.*) endureissement, *m.*, dureté, insensibilité, *f.*

Callow, *adj.* sans plumes; (*fig.*) naissant, en herbe, jeune

Calm, *adj.* calme; — **s**, *calme*, *m.*; — **v.a.** calmer. *To become —*, se calmer (adoucissant, *m.*)

Calmer, *s. (thing)* calmant, *m.*

Calmly, *adv.* avec calme, tranquillement, paisiblement

Calmness, *s.* calme, *m.*; tranquillité, *f.*

Calmoock, *s. adj.* Calmoock, *m.*

Calomel, *s.* calomel, *m.*

Caltrap, *s.* chausse-trappe, *f.*

Calumet, *s.* calumet, *m.*

Calumniate, *s.* calumny, &c.

V. Slander, &c.

Calvary, *s.* calvaire, *m.*

Calve, *v.n.* vélér [3, § 1]

Calvin-ism, — **ist**, *V. page*

Calvinistic, — **al**, *adj.* calvi-

Calyx, *s.* calice, *m.* [niste]

Camaieu, *s.* camaieu, *m.*

Grey —, grisaille, *f.*

Camaill, *s.* camaill, *m.*

Camber, *s.* cambrure, *f.*; — **v.a.** cambrer; — **v.n.** se cambrer

Cambering, *s.* cambrure, *f.*

Camberwell beauty, *s.*

(*butterfly*) vanesse morio, *f.*

morio, *m.*

Cambric, *s.* batiste, *f.* —

muslin, *s.* percale, *f.*

Camel, *s.* chameau, *m.*

Female —, chameille, *f.* —

backed, *adj.* à dos de chameau; bossu

— driver, *s.* chamellerie, *m.* —

hair, *s.* poil de chameau, *m.* —

hair brush or **pencil**, *pinceau*, *m.*

Camellia, *s.* camélia, *m.*

Cameo, *s.* camée, *m.*

Camera, *s.* chambre, *f.* —

lucida, *s.* chambre claire, *f.* —

obscura, *s.* chambre obscure, *f.*

Camlet, *s.* camelot, *m.*

Camomile, *s.* camomille, *f.*

Camp, *s.* camp, *m.*; — **v.a.** n.

camp. — **bed**, — **bedstead**, *s.* lit de camp, *m.* —

ceiling,

s. comble en mansarde, comble brisé, *m.* — **equipage, *s.* effets or articles or objets de campement, *m.pl.* — **fight**, *s.* combat judiciaire, *m.* — **follower**, *s.* mercanti, *m.* — **kettle**, *s.* marmite, *f.* — **stool**, *s.* plant, *m.* — **v.n.** faire campagne**

Campaign, *s.* campagne, *f.*; **Campaigner**, *s.* vieux soldat, vétérân, *m.*

Campanile, *s.* campanile, *m.*

Campanula, *s.* campanule, *f.*

Campeachy wood, *s.* **V. Logwood**

Camphor, *s.* camphre, *m.*; (*tree, wood*) camphrier, *m.*

Camphorate, *v.a.* camphrer

Camping, *s.* campement, *m.*

Can, *v.n.* pouvoir; (*to know how to*) savoir. **I** — (*present tense*) je peux or je puis; (*future*) je pourrai. — **I?** (*present tense*) puis-je? (*future*) pourrai-je? **I do not see how that — shock you**, je ne vois pas en quoi cela peut vous choquer. **I do not see how that — have shocked you**, je ne vois pas en quoi cela a pu vous choquer. **All one** —, tout ce qu'on peut, tout son possible. — **it be that ...?** se peut-il que ...? se pourrait-il que ...? est-il possible que ...? serait-ce que ...? — **it be true?** serait-ce vrai? **As ... as — be or as it —**, aussi ... que possible. **He — read and write**, il sait lire et écrire. **V. Cannot**

Can, *s.* broc, pot, *m.*; bidon, *m.*; burette, *f.*; (*box*) boîte (métallique), *f.*; — **v.a.** mettre or conserver en boîte, boîter, embolter

Canadian, *s.* Canadien, *m.*, — **ne**, *f.*; — **adj.** canadien, *du*

Canal, *s.* canal, *m.* [Canada]

Canary, *s. (geog.)* Canarie, *f.*; (*bird*) serin, *m.*, e, *f.*, canari, *m.*; (*wine*) vin des Canaries, *m.* —

seed, *s.* graine des Canaries, *f.*, millet long, *m.*

Cancel, *v.a. (erase)* biffer, raturer, effacer; (*annul*) annuler, résilier

Cancelling, *s.* annulation, résiliation, *f.*

Cancer, *s.* cancer, *m.*; (*astr.*) le Cancer, *m.*

Cancerous, *adj.* cancéreux

Candelabrum, (*pl.* **Candelabra**), *s.* candélabre, *m.*

Candid, *adj.* candide, ingénu; franc, sincère, loyal; impartial; équitable. — **ly**, *adv.* candidement, franchement. — **ness**, *s.* **V. Candour**

Candidacy, **Candidate** — **ship**, **Candidature**, **candidature**, *f.*

Candidate, *s.* candidat, *m.*, e, *f.* (pour) aspirant, *m.*, e, *f.* (à); prétendant, *m.*, e, *f.* (à)

Candied, *adj.* candi; confit. — **lemon peel**, écorce de citron confite, *f.*, citronnat, *m.* —

orange peel, écorce d'orange confite, *f.*, orangeat, *m.*

Candle, *s. (general sense)*

chandelle, *f.*; (*particular sense*, *tallow* —) chandelle, *f.*, (*not of tallow*) bougie, *f.*; (*for churches*)

cierge, *m.*; (*fig.*) lumière, *f.*; — **v.a.** (eggs) mirer. **An eight or**

dc. — **lamp**, (*electric*) une lampe de huit or &c. bougies, *f.*

To burn the — at both ends, brûler la chandelle par les deux bouts.

— end, *s.* bout de chandelle, *m.*

— factory, — **works**, *s.* fabrique de chandelles or de bougies, chandelierie, *f.* — **fat**, — **grease**, *s.* suif, *m.* — **lamp**, *s.* promeneuse, *f.* — **light**, *s.* lumière de la chandelle or de la bougie, *f.*; chandelle, *f.*; bougie, *f.*; (*supply of candles*) éclairage, *m.*

By — light, à la lumière de la chandelle or &c. — **mas**, *s.* la Chandelier, *f.* — **power**, *s.* pouvoir éclairant de la chandelle, *m.* — **ring**, *s.* bobèche, *f.* — **screen**, *s.* écran de bougie, *m.* — **shade**, *s.* (lamp) promeneuse, *f.*; (*screen fastened to a candle*) abat-jour de bougie, *m.* — **stick**, *s.* chandelier, *m.*; flambeau, *m.*; (*flat*) bougeoir, *m.* — **stuff**, *s.* matières (*f.pl.*) à chandelles or à bougies (suif, stéarine, cire, &c.). — **wick**, *s.* mèche de chandelle or de bougie, *f.* [chise, sincérité, *f.*]

Candour, *s.* candeur, fran-

Candy, *v.a.* candir, faire candir; confire; — **v.n.** candir, se candir; — **s. candi, *m.* —**

tuft, *s.* thiaspi, *m.*

Cane, *s.* canne, *f.*; (*for the ribs of an umbrella*, &c.) jonc, *m.*; — **v.a.** donner des coups de canne à; (*a chair*, &c.) canner.

— basket, *s.* panier de jonc, *m.* —

— chair, — **seated chair**, — **bottomed chair**, *s.* chaise cannée or de canne, *f.*; fauteuil canné or de canne, *m.* —

— mill, *s.* moulin à cannes à sucre, *m.*, sucrerie de cannes, *f.* — **seat**, *s.* siège canné or de canne, *m.* —

— sugar, *s.* sucre de canne, *m.* — **work**, *s.* ouvrage de canne, *m.*

Caner, *s.* (*of chairs*, &c.) canner, *m.*, — **euse**, *f.* [oule, *f.*]

Canicula, **Canicule**, *s.* caniculaire, *adj.* caniculaire

Canine, *adj.* canin, de chien, de chiens, des chiens; — **s.** (*tooth*) canine, *f.*; — **s**, *s.pl.* (*dog-tribe*) canins, *m.pl.* — **appetite**, *f.* canine, *f.* — **diseases**, maladies des chiens, *f.pl.* — **madness**, rage canine, *f.* — **race**, race canine, *f.* — **surgeon**, médecin de chiens, *m.* — **tooth**, dent canine, *f.*

Caning, *s.* coups de canne, *m.pl.*, volée de coups de canne, *f.*; (*of chairs*, &c.) cannage, *m.*

Canister, *s.* boîte de fer-blanc, *f.* — **shot**, *s.* mitraille, *f.*

Canker, *s.* (*med.*, *agr.*, *hort.*)

chancere, *m.*; (*vet.*) crapaud, *m.*; (*fig.*) chancere, *m.*, plaie, *f.*; — *v.a.* ronger; gâter, corrompre; — *v.n.* se gâter, se corrompre. — *fly*, *s.* mouche à fruits, *f.* — *like*, *adj.* semblable à un chancere. — *worm*, *s.* ver rongeur, *m.*

Cankereous, *adj.* chancereux; (*corroding*) rongeur

Cannibal, *s.* cannibale, *m.*

Cannibalism, *s.* cannibalisme, *m.*

Cannon, *s.* canon, *m.*; (*at billiards*) carambolage, *m.*; — *v.n.* caramboler. *Strict* —, (*game*) billard anglais, *m.*

ball, *s.* boulet de canon, boulet, *m.* — *proof*, *adj.* à l'épreuve du canon. — *shot*, *s.* boulet de canon, boulet, *m.*; (*discharge*) coup de canon, *m.*; (*range*) portée de canon, *f.*

Cannonade, *v.a.n.* canonner; — *s.* canonnade, *f.*

Cannoneer, *s.* canonnier, *m.*

Cannot, *v.n.* *V. Can and Not*. *I* —, je ne peux (or puis) pas; je ne sais pas. *You* —, vous n'avez pas pu entendre cela, car je ne l'ai pas dit. *That* or *it* — *be*, cela ne peut pas être (...); (*it cannot be true, it is impossible*) cela ne se peut pas, c'est impossible. *It — be that* ..., il ne se peut pas que ... [*avisé, circonspect*]

Canny, *adj.* fin, prudent, *m.*

Cance, *s.* périssière, *f.*; (*of savages*) canot, *m.*, pirogue, *f.*

Canon, *s.* canon, *m.*; (*pers.*) chanoine, *m.* — *law*, *s.* droit canon, *m.*

Canonicess, *s.* chanoinesse, *f.*

Canonic, *-al*, *adj.* canonique; (*of hours*) canonal. — *ally*, *adv.* canonicquement

Canonicals, *s.pl.* vêtements sacerdotaux, *m.pl.* *In full* —, en grand costume

Canonist, *s.* canoniste, *m.*

Canonization, *s.* canonisation, *f.*

Canonize, *v.a.* canoniser

Canority, **Canonship**, *s.* canonicité, *m.*

Canopy, *s.* dais, *m.*; (*arch.*) tester) baldaquin, *m.*; (*over a boat*) tendelet, *m.*; (*of heaven*) voûte, *f.* (*fam.*) calotte, *f.*; — *v.a.* couvrir d'un dais; (*fig.*) couvrir. *The — of heaven*, la voûte du ciel (*or* des cieux), la voûte céleste, (*fam.*) la calotte des cieux. — *bed*, *s.* lit à baldaquin, *m.*

Cant, *v.a.* incliner; renverser, retourner; (*nav.*) chavirer; (*corp.*) écorner; — *v.n.* cafarder, faire le cafard; parler un certain jargon; parler avec affectation; (*nav.*) chavirer; — *s.* langage hypocrite, *m.*, cafarderie, hypocrisie, *f.*; afféterie,

affectation, *f.*; jargon, argot, *m.*; (*tilt*) inclinaison, *f.*; (*thrust*) poussée, *f.*, coup sec, *m.*; (*arch.*) pan coupé, *m.* — *window*, *s.* fenêtre à pans coupés, *f.* — *word*, *s.* terme d'argot, *m.*

Cantaloup, *s.* cantaloup, *m.*

Cantankerous, *adj.* revêche, acariâtre. — *ness*, *s.* nature revêche *or* acariâtre, *f.*

Cantata, *s.* cantate, *f.*

Canteen, *s.* (mil.) cantine, *f.*; (*vessel*) bidon, *m.*; (*travelling-case*) cantine, *f.* — *keeper*, — *woman*, *s.* cantinier, *m.*, — *ière*, *f.*

Canter, *s.* cafard, *m.*, *e. f.*, tartufe, *m.*, hypocrite, *m.f.*; personne qui parle avec affectation, *f.*; (*rid.*) petit galop, *m.*; — *v.n.* aller au petit galop; — *v.a.* faire aller (...) au petit galop

Canterbury, *s.* casier à musique, casier, *m.* — *bell*, *s.* (*bot.*) violette marine, mariette, campanule, clochette, *f.* — *gallop*, *s.* petit galop, *m.*

Cantharis (*pl.* **Cantharides**), *s.* cantharide, *f.*

Canticle, *s.* cantique, *m.*; (*fig.*) chant, *m.*; — *s.* *pl.* cantiques, *m.pl.*; (*fig.*) chants, *m.pl.*; (*Song of Songs*) Cantique des cantiques, *m.*

Canting, *adj.* cafard, hypocrite, tartufe; affêté; (*her.*) parlant. — *ly*, *adv.* d'un air or d'un ton cafard; avec afféterie

Canto, *s.* chant, *m.*; (*mus.*) dessus, *m.*

Canton, *s.* canton, *m.*; — *v.a.* cantonner; (*divide*) diviser en cantons; diviser

Cantonal, *adj.* cantonal

Cantoned, *adj.* (*arch.*, *her.*, *mil.*) cantonné (*ment*, *m.*)

Cantonment, *s.* cantonnement, *m.*

Canvas, *s.* (*coarse cloth*) toile de chanvre, grosse toile, toile, *f.*, canevas, *m.*; (*sail-cloth*) toile à voiles, *f.*; (*sail itself*) toile, voile, *f.*, (*sails*) voiles, *f.pl.*, voilure, *f.*; (*tent*, *tents*) tente, *f.*, tentes, *f.pl.*; (*for painting on*) toile, *f.*; (*picture*, *pictures*) toile, *f.*, tableau, *m.*, toiles, *f.pl.*, tableaux, *m.pl.*; (*for needle-work*, *and fig.*) canevas, *m.* *Under* — (*mil.*) sous la toile, sous des tentes; (*nav.*) sous voiles. — *shoe*, *s.* soulier de toile, *m.*

Canvass, *s.* examen, *m.*; discussion, *f.*; sollicitation, brigue, *f.*; (*of votes*) sollicitation de suffrages, *f.*; candidature, *f.*; (*com.*) sollicitation de commandes, *f.*; — *v.a.n.* examiner, scruter; discuter, débattre, agiter; solliciter, brigue, faire; solliciter les suffrages; solliciter des commandes, faire la place. — *for*, *v.a.* solliciter, brigue

Canvasser, *s.* solliciteur, *m.*; brigueur, *m.*; solliciteur

de suffrages, agent *or* courtier électoral, *m.*; (*com.*) placier, solliciteur de commandes, *m.*

Cany, *adj.* de canne, de jonc; plein de cannes, plein de joncs

Caoutchouc, *s.* caoutchouc, *m.*

Cap, *s.* bonnet, *m.*; (*with a peak*) casquette, *f.*; (*of women*) bonnet, *m.*; (*of lawyers, judges, univers.*) flat — toque, *f.*; (*of jockeys*) toque, *f.*; (*for the skull, to fit close, smoking*) — calotte, *f.*; (*eccl.* square —, cardinal's red —) barrette, *f.*; (*mil.*) képi, *m.*, (*bear-skin*) bonnet à poil, *m.*, (*of lanciers*) schapska, *m.*; (*of the knee*) boîte, noix, *f.*; (*capsule*) capsule, *f.*; (*percussion*) — capsule, amorce, *f.*; (*summit*) sommet, *m.*, cime, *f.*; — *v.a.* coiffer; (*cover*) couvrir, recouvrir; (*fig.*) couvrir, couronner; surmonter; (*complete*) couronner, mettre le comble à; (*surpass*) surpasser, passer; (*in height*) dépasser; (*a percussion-lock*) amorcer; (*a bottle*) capsuler, coiffer; (*to vie in*) faire assaut de; (*to salute*) se découvrir devant, saluer. — *and bells*, bonnet de fou, *m.* — *of Liberty*, bonnet phrygien, *m.* — *in hand*, le bonnet à la main, chapeau bas. *To pull* —, se prendre aux cheveux, se tignotter. *To set o's* — *at*, chercher à plaire à, vouloir captiver. *If the — fits, wear it*, qui se sent morveux se mouche.

— *a-pie*, *adv.* de pied en cap.

— *ful*, *s.* casquette pleine, *f.*

— *paper*, *s.* papier de couverture *or* d'enveloppe, papier gris, *m.*; (*foolscap*) *V.* **Foolscap**

— *wire*, *s.* (*millinery*) cannetille, *f.*

Capable, *adj.* capable (de); susceptible (de). — *ness*, **Capability**, *s.* capacité, *f.*

Capacious, *adj.* vaste, spacieux, étendu, grand. — *ness*, *s.* capacité, *f.*; étendue, *f.*

Capacitate, *v. a.* rendre capable (de) *or* propre (à), mettre en état (de), mettre à même (de); donner qualité (pour)

Capacity, *s.* capacité, *f.*; qualité, *f.*; titre, *m.* *In the — of*, en qualité de, à titre de. *In my — of*, en ma qualité de. *He is not known in any* —, il n'est connu à aucun titre

Caparison, *s.* caparaçon, *m.*; — *v.a.* caparaçonner

Cape, *s.* (*for ladies*) pélerine, *f.*; berthe, *f.*; (*of a cloak*) collet, *m.*; (*cloak itself*) manteau à collet ample, manteau, *m.*; (*geog.*) cap, *m.* *Inverness* —, macferlane, *m.*

Caper, *s.* cabriole, *f.*; saut, bond, *m.*, gambade, *f.*; (*in dancing*) entrechat, *m.*; (*bot.*) câpre, *f.*; — *v.n.* cabrioler, danser, sauter, gambader. — *bush*, — *tree*, *s.* câprier, *m.*

With — sauce, à la sauce aux câpres [de bruyère, *m.*
Capercailzie, s. grand coq
Capias, s. contrainte par corps, prise de corps, *f.*; mandat d'amener, *m.*; mandat d'arrêt, *m.* [laire, *m.*
Capillaire, s. sirop de capil-
Capillarity, s. capillarité, *f.*
Capillary, adj. capillaire
Capital, adj. capital; fameux, excellent, parfait; (*of letters*) majuscule, capital; — s. (*town*) capitale, *f.*; (*letter*) majuscule, capitale, *f.*; (*com.*) capital, *m.*; capitaux, *m.pl.*; (*arch.*) chapiteau, *m.* *To make* — out of, exploiter. — **stock**, s. capital, *m.* [liste, *m.*
Capitalist, s. adj. capita-
Capitalization, s. capita-
 lisation, *f.*
Capitalize, v.a. capitaliser
Capitally, adv. capitale-
 ment; de (*or* à) la peine capi-
 tale; parfaitement, admirable-
 ment [tion, *f.*
Capitation, — **tax**, s. capita-
Capitol, s. capitol, *m.*
Capitular, **Capitulary**, adj.
 s. capitulaire, adj. *m.f.*, *s.m.*
Capitulate, v.n. capituler
Capitulation, s. capitula-
Capon, s. chapon, *m.* [tion, *f.*
Capote, s. capote, *f.*
Caprice, s. caprice, *m.*
Capricious, adj. capricieux.
 — **ly**, adv. capricieusement.
ness, s. caractère capricieux,
 humeur *or* nature capricie-
 use, *f.* [m.
Capricorn, s. le Capricorne,
Capsicum, s. piment, *m.*
Capsze, v.n. chavirer; — v.a.
 faire chavirer, chavirer; —
 s. chavirement, *m.* [m.
Capsizing, s. chavirement,
Capstan, s. cabestan, *m.*
Capstule, s. capsule, *f.*; —
 v.a. capsuler
Captain, s. capitaine, *m.* —
of a ship, naval —, (*national*
navy) capitaine de vaisseau,
(mercantile navy) capitaine de
 navire [taine, *m.*
Captaincy, s. grade de capi-
Captious, adj. capiteux, in-
 sidieux; (*fault-finding*) pointil-
 leux, difficileux, épineux,
 chicanier. — **ly**, adv. capiteuse-
 ment. — **ness**, s. nature capi-
 tieuse, *f.* [séduire, charmer
Captivate, v.a. captiver,
Captivating, adj. séduisant,
 attrayant, charmant
Captivation, s. séduction,
f., charme, *m.* [ive, *f.*
Captive, s. adj. captif, *m.*
Captivity, s. captivité, *f.* [m.
Captor, s. capteur, preneur,
Capture, s. capture, prise,
f.; arrestation, *f.*; — v.a. cap-
 turer, prendre; saisir; arrêter
Capturing, adj. capteur,
 preneur
Capuchin, s. (*friar*, pigeon,

monkey) capucin, *m.*, (*sun*) ca-
 pucine, *f.*; (*cloak*) mante à ca-
 puchon, capote, *f.*
Car, s. char, chariot, *m.*; (*cart*)
 charrette, *f.*; (*chaise*) carriole,
f.; (*rail*) wagon, *m.*, voiture, *f.*;
(of a tramway) voiture, *f.*; (*of*
a lift) cabine, *f.*; (*of a balloon*)
 nacelle, *f.*; (*astr.*) Chariot, *m.*
 — **man**, s. charretier, *m.*
Carabine, v. Carbine
Carabineer, s. carabinier, *m.*
Caracas cocoa, s. cacao
 caraque, cacao de Caracas,
 caraque, *m.* [v.n. caracoler
Caracole, s. caracole, *f.*; —
Caramel, s. curamel, *m.*
Carapace, s. carapace, *f.*
Carat, s. carat, *m.*
Caravan, s. caravane, *f.*
Caravansary, s. caravan-
 séraï, *m.* [graine de carvi, *f.*
Caraway, s. carvi, *m.*; (*seed*)
Carbine, s. carabine, *f.*,
 mousqueton, *m.* — **match**,
 s. concours à la carabine, *m.* —
swivel, s. porte-mousqueton,
m.
Carbineer, v. Carabineer
Carbolic, adj. (*chem.*) phé-
 nique; (*pharm.*) phéniqué.
 — **acid**, phénol, acide phénique, *m.*
 — **soap** *or* &c., savon *or* &c.
 phéniqué, *m.*
Carbon, s. charbon, *m.*;
(chem.) carbone, *m.*
Carbonaro, s. (*pl.* **Car-
 bonari**) carbonaro, *m.* (*pl.* **car-
 bonari**)
Carbonate, s. carbonate, *m.*
Carbonated, adj. carbonaté;
 gazeux
Carbonic, adj. carbonique
Carbonization, s. carboni-
 sation, *f.* [charbonner
Carbonize, v.a. carboniser;
Carboy, s. tourie, bonbonne,
 dame-jeanne, *f.*; (*of pharma-
 cists*) bocal, *m.*
Carbuncle, s. escarboucle,
f.; (*med.*) anthrax, charbon, *m.*
Carbuncled, adj. orné d'es-
 carboucles; (*pimpled*) couvert
 de boutons, bourgeonné
Carbuncular, adj. d'escar-
 boucle; rouge; (*med.*) charbon-
 neux
Carburetted, adj. carburé
Carcanet, s. carcan, collier
 de pierres, *m.*
Carcase, s. carcasse, *f.*;
(living body, fest.) paillasse, *f.*;
(corpse) cadavre, corps mort,
 corps, *m.* — **butcher**, s. chevill-
 lard, boucher en gros, *m.*
Card, s. carte, *f.*; (*of winds*)
 rose des vents, *f.*; (*for wool*, &c.)
 carde, *f.*; — v.a. carder. — *of*
address, carte d'adresse. **Low**
or small —, basse carte, *f.* **On**
the —, probable. **Game** at —,
(card-game) jeu de cartes, *m.*;
(match) partie de cartes, *f.* **To**
play — *or* at —, *To play a game*
at —, **V. Play**, v.a. & v.n. *To*
play o's — *well*, jouer bien son

jeu. *To speak by the* —, parler
 strictement, dire la chose telle
 qu'elle est. *To throw up o's* —,
 quitter la partie. — **basket**,
 s. corbeille à cartes, *f.* — **board**,
 s. carte, *f.*, carton fin, carton,
m. — **board box maker**, carton-
 nier, *m.*, — **ière**, *f.* — **box**,
 s. boîte à cartes, boîte de jeu, *f.* —
case, s. porte-cartes (de visite),
m. — **game**, s. jeu de cartes,
m. — **house**, s. château de
 cartes, *m.* — **maker**, s. cartier,
m. — **party**, s. réunion pour
 faire la partie de cartes, *f.* —
player, s. joueur (*m.*, — *euse*, *f.*)
 de cartes. — **playing**, s. jeu
 de cartes, *m.*; (*les*) jeux de cartes,
m.pl., (*les*) cartes, *f.pl.* — **rack**,
 s. porte-cartes, *m.* — **room**,
 s. salon de jeu, *m.* — **sharper**,
 s. fleur de cartes, bonneteur,
 piqueur, grec, *m.* — **sharping**,
 s. bonneteur, *m.* — **table**,
 s. table à *or* de jeu, *f.* — **tray**,
 s. plateau à cartes, *m.*
Cardamom, s. cardamome,
m. [f.; (*mach.*) cardeuse, *f.*
Carder, s. cardeur, *m.*, — *euse*,
f.
Cardigan, — **jacket**, s. gilet
 de tricot (de laine), *m.*
Cardinal, adj. s. cardinal,
 adj. *m.*, e, *f.*, cardinal, *s.m.*;
(garment) camail, *m.* — **ship**,
Cardinalate, s. cardinalat, *m.*
Carding, s. cardage, *m.*
Cardoon, s. cardon, *m.*
Care, s. soin, *m.*, soins, *m.pl.*;
 attention, *f.*; précaution, *f.*;
(anxiety) souci, *m.*, inquiétude,
 sollicitude, *f.* (*To the*) — *of* **J.**
Smith, Esq., aux soins de Mon-
 sieur J. Smith. *Under the* —
of, sous la garde de; aux soins
 de; confié aux soins de; soigné
 par. *With* —, avec soin; (*on*
packages) fragile. *To take* —,
to have a —, (*be mindful*) avoir
or prendre soin (de); soigner;
(keep o's eyes about) faire atten-
 tion; (*beware*) prendre garde;
 se garder (de). *Take* — *of that*
bull / prenez garde à ce taureau!
Take — *not to fall*, *take* — *you*
don't fall, prenez garde de
 tomber. *Take* — *he does not see*
you, prenez garde qu'il ne vous
 voie. *Take* (*great*) — *not to do*
it, gardez-vous (bien) de le faire.
Take — *of your books*, ayez *or*
 prenez soin de vos livres. *Take*
— of yourself, ayez soin de vous,
 soignez-vous; (*beware of harm*)
 prenez garde à vous; (*mind*
what you are about) faites atten-
 tion à vous. *Take* — *what you*
are about, prenez garde à ce que
 vous faites. *This patient is well*
taken — *of*, ce malade est bien
 soigné. *He is old enough to take*
— of himself, il est d'âge à se
 conduire. *To place* *or* *put under*
the — *of*, confier aux soins de,
 confier à; placer chez. — **taker**,
 s. gardien, *m.*, — *ne*, *f.*, surveil-
 lant, *m.*, e, *f.* — **worn**, —

crazed, *adj.* rongé ou usé par le chagrin, dévoré de soucis, soucieux.

Care, *v.n.* tenir (à), se soucier (de); se mettre en peine (de), s'inquiéter (de). *Not to — for*, ne pas tenir à, ne pas se soucier de, &c.; se moquer de. *I don't — (for it)*, je n'y tiens pas, je ne m'en soucie pas; je ne m'en mets pas en peine, je ne m'en inquiète pas; je m'en moque, cela m'est égal. *I don't — a bit*, *button, fig, groat, jot, rap, snap, &c.* (*V. Pin & Straw*) *for it*, je n'y tiens pas (or ne m'en soucie pas) du tout, je m'en soucie comme de rien, je m'en moque comme de l'an quarante, je m'en moque bien, je m'en moque pas mal. *What do I —?* que m'importe? qu'est-ce que cela me fait?

Careen, *v.a.* caréner

Carénage, **Carreening**, *s.* carénage, *m.*

Carer, *s.* carrière, *f.*; course, *f.*; — *v.n.* courir rapidement

Careful, *adj.* soigneux (de, dans); attentif (à); précautionneux; prudent, circonspect; (*anxious*) soucieux. *To be — (of or to)*, *V. Care* (*To take —*).

—ly, *adv.* soigneusement; attentivement; prudemment, avec circonspection. **—ness**, *s.* soin, *m.*, attention, précaution, *f.*; prudence, circonspection, *f.*; (*anxiety*) sollicitude, *f.*

Careless, *adj.* sans soin (pour); nonchalant; négligent; (*thoughtless*) irréfléchi, inconsidéré; (*unconcerned*) sans souci (de), insouciant (de), indifférent (à); (*cheerful*) exempt de soucis, insoucieux. **—ly**, *adv.* sans soin; nonchalamment; négligemment; avec insouciance.

—ness, *s.* manque de soin, *m.*; nonchalance, *f.*; négligence, inattention, *f.*; incurie, *f.*; insouciance, indifférence, *f.*

Caress, *s.* caresse, *f.*; — *v.a.*

Caret, *s.* renvoi, *m.* [caresser]

Cargo, *s.* cargaison, *f.*, chargement, *m.*

Caricature, *s.* caricature, charge, *f.*; — *v.a.* caricaturer

Caricaturist, *s.* caricaturiste, *m.*

Caries, **Cariosity**, *s.* carie, *f.*

Carillon, *s.* carillon, *m.*

Cariole, *s.* cariole, *f.*

Carious, *adj.* carié. *To make —*, carier. *To become —*, &c.

Carking, *adj.* cuisant

Carmélite, *s.* carme, *m.*, (*nun*) carmélite, *f.*; — *adj.* carmélite

Carmine, *s.* carmin, *m.*

Carnage, *s.* carnage, *m.*

Carnal, *adj.* charnel [ment]

Carnally, *adv.* charnellement

Carnation, *s.* carnation, *f.*; incarnat, *m.*; (*bot.*) œillet

giroflée, œillet des fleuristes, *m.*

—colour, *s.* incarnat, *m.*

Carnelian, *s.* cornaline, *f.*

Carnival, *s.* carnaval, *m.*

Carnivore, *s.* carnivore, carnassier, *m.* [carnassier]

Carnivorous, *adj.* carnivore,

Carob, *s.* (— *bean*) caroube, *f.*; (— *tree*) caroubier, *m.*

Carol, *s.* chant, *m.*; cantique, *m.*; — *v.a.n.* chanter

Carousal, **Carouse**, *s.* festin, *m.*; orgie, ripaille, *f.*

Carouse, *v.n.* boire, ripailler

Carouser, *s.* grand buveur, ripailler, *m.*

Carp, *s.* carpe, *f.* **Young —**, carpeau, carpillon, *m.* — *v.n.*

—at, critiquer, censurer, épiloguer sur, gloser sur, trouver à redire à

Carpenter, *s.* charpentier, *m.*; (*joiner*) menuisier, *m.*; (*theat.*) machiniste, *m.*; — *adj.* (*zool.*) menuisier. **—s trade or work**, charpenterie, *f.*; menuiserie, *f.*

Carpentering, **Carpenry**, *s.* charpenterie, *f.*; (*joinery*) menuiserie, *f.*

Carper, *s.* critiqueur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*, épilogueur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*

Carpet, *s.* tapis, *m.*; (*carpeting*) tapisserie, *f.*; — *v.a.* tapisser.

—bag, *s.* sac de voyage, sac de nuit, *m.*; (*descriptively*) sac de tapisserie, *m.* — **broom**, *s.* balai de jonc, *m.* — **dance**, *s.* sauterie, *f.* — **knight**, **—man**, *s.* officier de salon, *m.* — **slipper**, *s.* pantoufle de tapisserie, *f.* — **walk**, **—way**, *s.* chemin, *m.*; (*of grass*) allée tapissée de verdure, *f.*, tapis vert, *m.*

Carpeting, *s.* étoffe pour tapis, tapisserie, *f.*, tapis, *m.pl.*

Carping, *adj.* pointilleux; critique; frondeur; — *s.* critique, épilocation, *f.*

Carriage, *s.* (*act of carrying*) transport, port, *m.*; (*of parcels*) port, *m.*; factage, *m.*; (*of goods*) transport, port, *m.*; camionnage, factage, *m.*; (*cost of —*) frais de transport or de port, *m.pl.*, port, *m.*; (*vehicle*) voiture, *f.*; équipage, *m.*; (*rail.*) wagon, *m.*, voiture, *f.*; (*of a gun*) affût, *m.*; (*of a life-boat*) chariot, *m.*; (*department*) maintien, port, *m.*, tenue, démarche, *f.* — *by sea*, transport par mer. *To keep o's —*, avoir voiture or équipage.

—bag, **—basket**, *s.* vide-poches, *m.* — **box**, *s.* *V. Coach-box*

—builder, **—maker**, *s.* *V. Coach-maker*

—clock, *s.* pendule de voyage, *f.* — **dog**, *s.* chien danois, danois, *m.* — **drive**, *s.* grande avenue, *f.* — **entrance**, *s.* porte cochère, *f.* — **folks**, **—people**, *s.pl.* gens à équipage, *m.pl.* — **free**, *adj.* *adv.* franc de port. — **ful**, *s.* voiture pleine, *f.* — **horse**, *s.* cheval de voiture, cheval d'at-

telage, *m.* — **house**, *s.* *V. Coach-house*

—paid, *adj.* *adv.* port payé. — **porch**, *s.* marquise, *f.* — **road**, **—way**, *s.* route (*f.*) or chemin (*m.*) carrossable; (*of a street*) chaussée, *f.*, pavé, *m.* — **rug**, **—wrapper**, *s.* couverture de voyage, *f.* — **setter**, *s.* chèvre, *f.* — **shed**, *s.* remise, *f.* — **tax**, *s.* taxe des voitures, *f.* — **traffic**, *s.* circulation des voitures, *f.* — **truck**, *s.* truc or wagon pour les voitures, *m.* — **window**, — **works**, *V. Coach*

Carrier, *s.* voiturier, camionneur, facteur, *m.*; roulier, entrepreneur de transports, transporteur, *m.*; (*messenger*) messager, *m.*; (*bearer, porter, heaver*) porteur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; (— *pigeon*) pigeon voyageur, *m.*

Carrión, *s.* charogne, *f.* — **crow**, *s.* corneille, *f.*

Carrot, *s.* carotte, *f.*

Carrotiness, *s.* rousseur, couleur rousse, *f.* [rotte, roux]

Carroty, *adj.* couleur car-

Carry, *v.a.* porter; transporter; (*forcibly, vehemently*) emporter; entraîner; enlever; (*push*) pousser; (*lead*) mener, conduire; (*fetch and bring, of dogs, &c.*) rapporter; (*obtain*) remporter, gagner, obtenir; (*urge*) porter (à), entraîner (à), pousser (à); (*effect*) accomplir; effectuer; exécuter; (*into effect or execution, put*) mettre (à); (*a resolution*) prendre; adopter; (*a motion*) adopter; faire adopter; (*arith.*) retenir; — *v.n.* porter. — *oneself*, se comporter, se conduire. *He carries all (or everything) before him*, tout plie devant lui, il enlève tous les suffrages, il remporte tous les prix. — *it*, l'emporter 'over', sur. — *it high*, le prendre sur un haut ton; affecter de grands airs. — *it off*, se donner (or se faire) une contenance; faire bonne contenance; s'en tirer. — **about**, *v.a.* porter or mener de tous côtés, porter or mener partout, promener, traîner, trimbalier; (*on o's person*) porter sur soi. — **along**, emporter; entraîner. — **away**, emporter; enlever; (*pers., animals*) emmener; (*a prize, &c.*) remporter; (*fig.*) entraîner. — **back**, **—forward**, reporter. — **down**, descendre. — **in**, rentrer. — **off**, emporter, enlever; (*a prize, &c.*) remporter. — **on**, pousser; poursuivre; continuer; conduire; mener; exécuter; soutenir; exécuter; (*a correspondence, &c.*) avoir, entretenir; (*business*) faire, exercer; continuer. — **out**, porter dehors, sortir; exécuter; accomplir; faire. — **over**, transporter, faire passer, passer; (*book-keep.*) reporter. — **through**, sou-

tenir; mener à bonne fin; faire traverser; faire passer; faire surmonter; faire triompher. *To — oneself through*, se tirer d'affaire. — **up**, porter en haut, monter; élever; (*fig.*) reporter; faire remonter

Carrying, s. transport, m.; port, m. — *of arms*, port d'armes, m. — (*of the cross*, portement de croix, m. — **trade**, s. commerce de transport, m.

Cart, s. charrette, f.; voiture, f.; (*with boards all round*, for carrying sand, earth, dust, muck, &c.) tombereau, m.; (*mil.*) fourgon, m.; — *v.a.* charrier, voiturier. — **away**, **off**, *v.a.* enlever, emporter. *To put the — before the horse*, mettre la charrue devant les bœufs. — **gateway**, s. porte charretière, f. — **grease**, s. vieux oing, m.; cambouis, m. — **horse**, s. cheval de charrette, m. — **house**, **shed**, s. hangar, m. — **load**, s. charretée, f.; tombereau, m. — **road**, **way**, s. chemin charretier, m. — **rut**, s. ornière, f. — **wright**, s. charron, m. [nage, m.]

Cartage, s. charriage, camion. **Carte**, s. carte, f.; (*phot.*) carte de visite, photographie, f. — **blanche**, blanc-seing, m.; (*fig.*) carte blanche, f. — *de visite*, carte de visite, f.

Cartel, s. cartel, m. — (*ship*) bâtiment parlementaire, m. **Carter**, s. charretier, m. **Cartaginian**, s. Carthaginois, m., e, f.; — *adj.* carthaginois, de Carthage

Cartusian, s. chartreux, m.; — *adj.* de or des chartreux. — **convent**, s. chartreuse, f. — **monk**, s. chartreux, m. — **nun**, s. chartreuse, f.

Cartilage, s. cartilage, m. **Cartilaginous**, *adj.* cartilagineux

Carting, s. *V.* **Cartage** **Cartomancy**, s. cartoman. **Cartoon**, s. carton, m. **Cartouch**, s. cartouche, (*mil.*) f., (*arch.*) m.

Cartridge, s. cartouche, f.; (*artil.*) gargarose, f. — **box**, s. giberne, f. — **pouch**, s. cartouchière, f.

Carve, *v.a.n.* sculpter; graver; ciseler; tailler; (*meat*) découper, dépecer

Carver, s. sculpteur, m.; graveur, m.; ciseleur, m.; (*of meat*) découpeur, m., -euse, f.; (*obsolete, jest.*) écuyer tranchant, m.; (*knife*) couteau à découper, m.; (*for fish*) truelle, f.

Carving, s. sculpture, f.; gravure, f.; ciselure, f.; (*of meat*) découpage, m. — **knife**, (*fork*), s. couteau (m., fourchette, f.) à découper

Caryatid, s. caryatide, f.

Cascade, s. cascade, f.

Case, s. (*sheath*) étui, m., gaine, f.; fourreau, m.; (*wrap-*) enveloppe, f.; (*of an umbrella*) fourreau, étui, m.; (*for needles, cards, &c.*) étui, m.; (*of a mattress, pailasse*, bolster, &c.) enveloppe, f.; (*pillow-slip*) taie (d'oreiller), f.; (*of furniture*) housse, f.; (*box*) boîte, f., coffre, m., (*for packing*) caisse, f.; (*for a hat*) *V.* **Hat-box**; (*for surgical instr., razors, &c.*) dressing or travelling — trousse, f.; (*for jewels*) écrin, m.; (*show*) vitrine, montre, f.; (*of a watch*) boîte, f.; (*of a clock*) *V.* **Clock-case**; (*for a book*) étui, m.; (*for books*, book —) bibliothèque, f.; (*of a mus. instr.*) étui, m., boîte, f.; (*of a piano*) caisse, f.; (*of an organ*) buffet, m.; (*of a house, of a stair, of bells, of a stove, &c., mach.*) cage, f.; (*of a door*) chambranle, m.; (*of a carriage*) enveloppe, douille, f.; (*of fireworks*) cartouche, m.; (*print.*) casse, f.; (*occurrence or event*) cas, m.; fait, m.; événement, m.; circonstance, f.; (*story*) histoire, f.; (*state, &c.*) état, m.; position, f.; place, f.; (*question*) question, f.; chose, f.; (*instance*) exemple, m.; (*law*) cause, affaire, f., procès, m.; matière à procès or à poursuites, f.; (*trial, pleadings, &c.*) débats, m.pl.; (*gram.*, *math., med.*) cas, m.; — *v.a.* mettre dans un étui or &c.; encaisser; couvrir (de); recouvrir (de); revêtir (de). *The — (things) les choses, f.pl.* *As the — may be*, suivant (or selon) le cas. *As the — stands, V.* **Stand**, *v.n.* *In any —*, dans tous les cas. *In —*, en cas que (*with the subj.*), dans le cas où (*with the conditional*); (*of*) en cas (de). *In such a —, in that —*, en pareil cas; dans (or en) ce cas. *It is a very hard —*, c'est bien dur. *If that is the —*, s'il en est ainsi. *That being the —*, la chose étant ainsi. *If such should be the —, the — occurring*, le cas échéant. *If I were (or Were I) in your —*, si j'étais à votre place. *That is my —*, c'est mon fait, je suis dans ce cas-là; telle est ma position. *That is often the —*, cela arrive souvent; c'est souvent ainsi. *To get o.'s —*, (*at law*) gagner sa cause. *Put the —, supposez le cas. — knife*, s. couteau à gaine, m. — **maker**, s. gainier, m.; (*of boxes*) layetier, m. — **shot**, s. mitraille, f. — *v.a.* casemater **Casemate**, s. casemate, f.; **Casement**, châssis à gonds, m., fenêtre, croisée, f.; (*compartment*) vasistas, m. **win-** **dow**, s. fenêtre, croisée, f.; fenêtre à vasistas, f.

Cash, s. argent comptant, m.; espèces, f.pl., argent, m.; argent en caisse, m.; (*cashier's desk, and book-keep.*) caisse, f. — *in hand*, argent en caisse, m. **Hard or solid —**, espèces sonnantes, f.pl. *For —*, au comptant. *To be in —*, être en fonds. *To be out of —*, n'avoir pas (or plus) d'argent; (or *by*) perdre (à). *To be low in (or hard up for) —*, être près de ses pièces. *To pay —*, payer comptant. — **account**, s. compte de caisse, m. — **book**, s. livre de caisse, m. — **box**, s. cassette, f.; (*com.*) caisse, f. — **down**, argent comptant. — **office**, s. caisse, f. — **payment**, s. paiement en espèces or au comptant, m. — **price**, s. prix au comptant, m. — **transaction**, s. affaire au comptant, f.

Cash, *v.a.* payer; changer; (*discount*) escompter. *To get — ed*, faire payer, (*com.*) encaisser; (*changed*) faire changer; (*discounted*) faire escompter

Cashew, s. (*tree*) acajou à pommes, anacardier, m. — **apple**, s. pomme d'acajou, f. — **nut**, s. noix d'acajou, f., anacarde, m.

Cashier, s. caissier, m., -ière, f. — **s desk or office**, s. caisse, f. [dégrader

Cashier, *v.a.* destituer; (*mil.*) **Cashiering**, s. destitution, f.; (*mil.*) dégradation, f.

Cashmere, s. cachemire, m.; — *adj.* de cachemire [rette, f. **Cashmerette**, s. cachemi-

Casing, s. (*build.*) revêtement, m.; (*of a door*) chambranle, m.; (*of a machine*) enveloppe, f.; (*covering*) couver-

Casino, s. casino, m. **Casque**, s. tonneau, m.; baril, m.; barrique, f.; fût, m., futaille, f.; (*meas.*) pièce (anglaise), f.; — *v.a.* mettre en tonneau or en baril. *In —*, en fût, en cercles. — **stand**, s. chantier, porte-fût, tin, m.

Casket, s. cassette, f.; (*for jewels*) écrin, m.

Casque, s. casque, m. **Cassava**, s. cassave, f. **Cassia**, s. casse, f. — **tree**, s. cassier, m.

Cassock, s. casaque, f.; (*of a priest*) soutane, f. **Cassocked**, *adj.* à soutane, vêtu d'une soutane

Cassowary, s. casoar, m.

Cast, *v.a.* (*throw*) jeter; lancer; précipiter; (*sow, scatter*) semer, répandre; (*shed*) *V.* **Shed**, *v.a.*; (*change*) changer (*its or their skin, de peau*) (*turn*) tourner; (*weigh down*) faire pencher (la balance, &c.); (*reject*) *V.* — **off**; (*mil.*, *troop-* horses, equipments) réformer; (*defeat in a lawsuit*) débouter; (*sentence*) condamner (*'in, 'for*,

à); (*metals*) fondre; (*mould*) mouler; couler; (*print*) jlicher; (*reckon*) compter, calculer; (*accounts*) faire, balancer; (*consider*) examiner, considérer; (*lots*) tirer (au sort); (*theat.*) distribuer; — *v.n.* considérer, réfléchir; (*of wood*) se déjeter. — **about for**, songer à, chercher. — **about how**, songer aux moyens de. — **aside**, jeter de côté, rejeter. — **away**, jeter; rejeter; renoncer à; bannir; ruiner; perdre; prodiguer; (*nav.*, *to be* — *away*, être perdu, faire naufrage); *adj.* de rebut; perdu; s. rebut, *m.* (*pers.*) naufragé, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; (*fig.*) réprouvé, *m.*, *e.*, *f.* — **cannon**, s. canon de fonte, *m.* — **clothes**, *V.* — **off clothes**. — **down**, jeter en bas; jeter à (or par terre); (*fig.*) abattre; décourager; affliger; (*o.'s eyes*) baisser (les yeux). — **forth**, jeter, rejeter, lancer; pousser; envoyer; répandre. — **glass**, s. verre coulé, *m.* — **horse**, s. cheval réformé, *m.* — **iron**, s. fer de fonte, *m.*, fonte de fer, fonte, *f.*; *adj.* de or en fonte. — **net**, s. épervier, *m.* — **off**, rejeter, mettre de côté, mettre au rebut; abandonner; renvoyer; (*shake off*) secouer, se débarrasser de, se défaire de, se dépourvoir de, dépourvoir; *adj.* de rebut; abandonné; ancien. — **off clothes**, *s.pl.* habits de rebut, vieux habits, *m.pl.*, défroque, *f.* — **out**, rejeter; chasser; (*utter*) proférer. — **skin**, s. dépouille, *f.* — **steel**, s. acier fondu, *m.* — **up**, rejeter, vomir, rendre; calculer; ajouter; (*o.'s eyes*) lever (les yeux).

Cast, *s. (throw, distance)* jet, *m.*; (*of a die, of a net, stroke, touch*) coup, *m.*; (*of metals*) fonte, *f.*; coulée, *f.*; (*fig.*) trempe, *f.*; caractère, *m.*; sorte, *f.*, genre, *m.*; air, *m.*, apparence, *f.*; expression, *f.*; (*shape*) forme, *f.*; tournure, *f.*; (*mould*) moule, *m.*; creux, *m.*; (*for a face*) masque, *m.*; (*image*) reproduction, *f.*; figure, *f.*; statuette, *f.*; buste, *m.*; bronze, *m.*; plâtre, *m.*; modèle, *m.*; (*shade, tinge*) nuance, *f.*; teinte, *f.*; (*theat.*) distribution (des rôles), *f.*; rôles, acteurs, *m.pl.* — *of the eye*, coup d'œil, *m.* — *in the eye*, louchement, *m.* *To have a — in o.'s eye*, loucher. *To take a — of ...'s face*, mouler la figure de ...

Castanet, *s.* castagnette, *f.*
Casto, *s.* caste, *f.* *To lose —*, déchoir de son rang, se dégrader

Castellan, *s.* châtelain, *m.*
Caster, *s.* personne qui jette, *f.*; (*of metals*) fondeur, *m.*; (*reckoner*) calculateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*; (*for condiments*) saupou-

droir, *m.*; (*of furniture*) roulette, *f.*

Castigate, *v.a.* châtier
Castigation, *s.* châtimement, *m.*
Castile, *s.* — **soap**, *s.* savon médicinal, savon amygdalin, *m.*
Castilian, *s.* Castillan, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; — *adj.* castillan, de Castille

Castling, *s. (throwing)* jet, *m.*; (*zool.*) changement (de peau), *m.*; (*of metals*) fonte, *f.*; (*moulding*) moulage, *m.*; coulage, *m.*; (*print*) clichage, *m.*; (*reckoning*) calcul, *m.*; (*theat.*) *V.* **Cast**, *s.*; (*warping of wood*) déjettement, *m.*; (*mil.*) réforme, *f.* — *adj.* prépondérant. — **net**, s. épervier, *m.* — **vote**, s. voix prépondérante, *f.* *To give the — vote*, départager les voix

Castle, *s.* château, *m.*; (*at chess*) tour, *f.*; — *v.n.* (*at chess*) roquer. *To build —s in the air*, faire des châteaux en Espagne. — **builder**, *s.* faiseur (*m.*, — *euse*, *f.*) de châteaux en Espagne, rêveur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.* — **building**, s. châteaux en Espagne, *m.pl.*, rêveries chimériques, *f.pl.*

Castled, *adj.* garni d'un château or de châteaux; chargé de tours [château, *m.*]

Castlet, *s.* châtelet, petit
Castor, *s. (beaver)* castor, *m.*; (*cloth*) castorine, *f.*; (*of furniture*) roulette, *f.*; (*myth., astr.*) Castor, *m.* — *and Pollux*, (*meteor*) Castor et Pollux, feu Saint-Elme, *m.* — **oil**, s. huile de ricin, *f.* — **oil plant**, ricin, *m.*

Castrate, *v.a.* châtrer, couper

Castration, *s.* castration, *f.*
Casual, *adj.* casuel, accidentel, fortuit; irrégulier; de passage. — **ly**, *adv.* casuellement, accidentellement, fortuitement, par hasard; irrégulièrement; en passant. — **ness**, *s.* casualité, *f.*

Casualty, *s.* accident, *m.*; (*of fire, shipwreck*) sinistre, *m.*; (*mil., nav.*) perte, *f.* *List of —ies*, (*mil.*) liste des morts et des blessés, *f.*

Casulist, *s.* casuiste, *m.*
Casuistic, — **al**, *adj.* de casuiste; (*pers.*) casuiste

Casuistry, *s.* casuistique, *f.*
Cat, *s.* chat, *m.*, chatte, *f.*; (*whip*) martinet, fouet, *m.*; (*game*) bâtonnet, *m.*; (*tripod*) double trépid, *m.*; (*nav.*) capon, *m.* *He —, tom —, chat, matou, m.* *She —, chatte, f.* *To live (or to agree) like — and dog*, to lead a — *and-dog life*, vivre (or s'accorder) comme chien et chat. *To let the — out of the bag*, éventer la mèche or la mine; se couper. *To see how the — jumps*, prendre l'air du bureau. *All —s are grey in the dark*, la nuit tous les chats sont gris. — **call**, *s.* sifflet, *m.*;

(*sound*) coup de sifflet, *m.*; *v.n.a.* siffler. — **eyed**, *adj.* aux yeux de chat. — **footed**, *adj.* (*of a horse*) panard. — **gut**, s. corde à boyau, *f.* — **gut scraper**, *V.* **Gut-scraper**. — **head**, *s.* (*nav.*) bossoir, *m.* — **hole**, — **s** *nav.* — **trap**, s. chatte, *f.* — **kin**, *s.* chaton, *m.* — **like**, *adj.* semblable au chat, comme un chat, de chat. — **mint**, s. cataire, menthe de chat, herbe aux chats, *f.* — **o-nine tails**, s. martinet à neuf cordes, *m.* — **pipe**, *s.* sifflet, *m.* — **s** *cradle*, *s.* scie, *f.* — **s** *eye*, *s.* (*min.*) oeil-de-chat, *m.* — **show**, s. exposition de chats, *f.* — **s** *meat*, *s.* *V.* **Dogs' meat**. — **s** *paw*, s. patte de chat, *f.*; (*fig.*) dupe, *f.*, instrument, *m.* *To be ...s —s-paw*, tirer les marrons du feu pour ... , être la dupe de ... *To make ... o's —s-paw*, se servir de ... pour tirer les marrons du feu, prendre ... pour sa dupe. — **s** *tail*, — **tail**, *s.* (*bot.*) massette, *f.* — **thyme**, *s.* marum, *m.* — **tribe**, s. race féline, *f.*, félins, *m.pl.*

Catachresis, *s.* catachrèse, *f.*
Cataclysm, *s.* cataclysme, *m.*
Catacombs, *s.* *pl.* catacombes, *f.pl.*

Catafalque, *s.* catafalque, *m.*
Catalan, *s.* *adj.* Catalan, *m.*, *e.*, *f.* [3, § 1]

Catalep-tic, — **sy**, *V.* *page*
Catalogue, *s.* catalogue, *m.*; — *v.a.* cataloguer

Catalonian, *V.* Catalan
Catalpa, *s.* catalpa, *m.*
Catapult, *s.* (*anc. engine*) catapulte, *f.*; (*modern toy*) chaise-pierres, *m.*

Cataract, *s.* cataracte, *f.*
Catarrh, *s.* catarrhe, *m.*
Catarrhal, *adj.* catarrhal
Catastrophe, *s.* catastrophe, *f.*; péripétie, *f.*; (*conclusion*) dénouement, *m.*

Catch, *v.a.* attraper; saisir; prendre; (*as with a hook*) accrocher; s'accrocher à; (*strike against*) s'attraper à; (*words spoken, anyone's meaning, a likeness, &c.*) saisir; (*anyone failing*) retenir; (*clasp*) serrer, presser; (*surprise*) surprendre, attraper, prendre (*doing, &c.* à faire, &c.); (*gain, reach, spread to*) gagner; (*a train, an omnibus, &c.*) attraper, gagner, arriver à temps pour, ne pas manquer; (*overtake*) rejoindre, rattraper, atteindre; (*a disease*) gagner, attraper, prendre; (*of fire*) *V.* **Fire**, *s.*; (*the eye, the ear*) frapper (les yeux, les oreilles); (*captive*) séduire, tourner la tête à; — *v.n.* s'accrocher (à), s'attraper (à); se prendre ('at', à; 'in', dans); se saisir (de); être contagieux, s'attraper, se gagner; se propager; prendre; — *s.* prise, capture, *f.*; profit,

m.; affaire, *f.*; bonne ou belle affaire, *f.*; (*trick*) attrappe, *f.*; (*watch*) guet, affût, *m.*; (*of fish*) pêche, *f.*; quantité, *f.*; (*small portion*) bribe, *f.*; morceau, *m.*; (*slight idea*) idée, *f.*; légère impression, *f.*; faible souvenir, *m.*; (*smattering*) teinture, *f.*; (*motion*) saccade, *f.*; (*mus.*) air (*m.*) ou chanson (*f.*) à reprises; (*tech.*) crochet d'arrêt, crochet, crampon, cliquet, loquet, *m.* *The miraculous* — *of fishes*, la pêche miraculeuse. *By* —, à diverses reprises, par intervalles; par saccades, à bâtons rompus. *On or upon the* —, aux aguets (pour), à l'affût (de). *It is no great* —, ce n'est pas grand' chose, ce n'est pas le diable, ce n'est pas une grande affaire. *To — it*, (*be scolded or punished*) en recevoir, en avoir, la danser. *His eye caught mine*, nos yeux se rencontrèrent. *If I — you at it*, si je vous y prends. *Let me — you (at it)* / que je vous y prenne! — *me at it!* — *me!* / pas si bête! plus souvent! — *again*, *v.a.* rattraper; reprendre. *I won't be caught that way again*, — *me at it again!* / on ne m'y reprendra plus. — *at, v.n.* s'accrocher à; saisir; se prendre à — *fly*, *s.* attrape-mouches, gobe-mouches, *m.* — *penny*, *s.* attrape-nigauds, *m.*; *adj.* d'attrape; de réclame, de boutique; mauvais. — *question*, *s.* question embarrassante, question captieuse, *f.*; colle, *f.* — *up*, *v.a.* saisir; s'emparer de; ramasser vivement; relever; enlever; (*notice, observe*) relever; faire remarquer; (*overtake*) rejoindre, rattraper, atteindre. — *weed*, *s.* grateron, *m.* — *word*, *s.* (*theat.*) réplique, *f.*

Catcher, *s.* attrapeur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*, preneur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*
Catching, *adj.* qui saisit; contagieux, qui se gagne; séduisant; — *s.* prise, capture, *f.*; (*of fish*) pêche, *f.*

Catchup, *s.* *V. Ketchup*
Catch-ism, -ist, &c., catéchisme, &c. *V. page 3, § 1*

Catchize, *v.a.* catéchiser; questionner, interroger

Catchizer, *s.* catéchiste, *m.*
Catchu, *s.* cachou, *m.*

Catechumen, *s.* catéchumène, *m.f.*

Categoric, *al.* -ically, -y, catégorique, &c. *V. page 3, § 1*

Cater, *v.n.* — *for or to*, pourvoir aux besoins de; approvisionner; pourvoir à; prendre soin de; satisfaire; amuser; (*in o.'s own house*) héberger

Caterer, *s.* pourvoyeur, *m.*
Caterpillar, *s.* chenille, *f.*

Caterwaul, *v.n.* miauler, crier, faire du sabbat ou du tintamarre

Caterwauling, *s.* miaule-

ment, *m.*, musique de chats, *f.*, sabbat, *m.*; (*any noise*) tintamarre, charivari, sabbat, *m.*

Cathedral, *s.* cathédrale, *f.*; — *adj.* de cathédrale; cathédrale, — *church*, *s.* église cathédrale, cathédrale, *f.*

town, *s.* ville épiscopale, *f.*, évêché, *m.*; ville archiepiscopale, *f.*, archevêché, *m.*, métropole, *f.*

Catherine, *Catharine*, — *wheel*, *s.* (*firework*) soleil, *m.*; (*arch.*) *V. Rose-window* [§ 1

Catholic, -ism, -ly. *V. p. 3*, *Catholicity*, *s.* catholicité, *f.*

Catiline, — *oration*, *s.* catilinaire, *f.*

Catkin, *s.* chaton, *m.*
Catsup, *s.* *V. Ketchup*

Cattle, *s.* bétail, *m.* *sing.*; bestiaux, *m.pl.* (*horned*) —, gros bétail, *m.*, bêtes à cornes, *f.pl.*; *small* —, menu ou petit bétail).

— *breeder*, *s.* éleveur de bestiaux, *m.* — *breeding*, -rearing, *s.* élevage du bétail, *m.*

— *dealer*, -salesman, *s.* marchand de bestiaux, *m.* — *disease*, *s.* maladie du bétail, *f.*

— *droppings*, *s.pl.* fumier, *m.* — *feeder*, *s.* nourrisseur, herbager, *m.* — *house*, *s.* étable, *f.* — *market* or *fair*, *s.* marché (*m.*) ou foire (*f.*) aux bestiaux

— *pen*, -*run*, *s.* parc à bestiaux, *m.* — *plague*, *s.* peste bovine, *f.* — *shed*, *s.* étable, *f.* — *show*, *s.* exposition de bétail, *f.* — *trade*, *s.* commerce des bestiaux, *m.*

— *traffic*, *s.* (*rail.*) transport des bestiaux, *m.* — *train*, *s.* convoi de bestiaux, *m.* — *truck*, *s.* (*rail.*) wagon à bestiaux, wagon-étable, *m.* {caucasique

Caucasian, *adj.* caucasien, *m.*

Caucus, *s.* réunion (électorale) préparatoire, *f.*

Caudine forks, *s. pl.* fourches caudines, *f.pl.*

Caul, *s.* (*net*) filet, réseau, *m.*, résille, *f.*; (*of a cap*) fond, *m.*, calotte, *f.*; (*anat.*) coiffe, *f.*; (*butch.*) crépine, ratelle, *f.*, parement, *m.*, toilette, coiffe, *f.*

Born with a —, né coiffé (*m.*, née coiffée, *f.*) [*m.*]

Cauliflower, *s.* chou-fleur, *m.*

Caulk, *v.a.* (*nav.*) calfat

Caulker, *s.* (*nav.*) calfat, *m.*

Caulking, *s.* (*nav.*) calfatage, *m.*

Cause, *s.* cause, *f.*; sujet, *m.*, raison, *f.*, motif, lieu, *m.*; — *v.a.* causer; être cause de; occasionner; faire naître; (*before an infinitive*) faire. *First* —, cause première. *To make common* —, faire cause commune. *To show* —, exposer ses raisons. *There is — to believe*, il y a lieu de croire. *To — to sleep*, faire dormir. *He —d him to be put to death*, il le fit mettre à mort. *She —d him to do it*, elle le lui fit faire. *We have —d the thieves*

to be arrested, nous avons fait arrêter les voleurs. — *less*, *adj.*, — *lessly*, *adv.* sans cause; sans sujet, sans motif; sans fondement, (*adj.*) non fondé. — *list*, *s.* (*law*) rôle, *m.* — *way*, *s.* chaussée, *f.*

Caustic, *adj.* caustique; — *s.* (*chem.*, *pharm.*, *surg.*) caustique, *m.*; (*nitrate of silver*, 'lunar —') pierre infernale, *f.*

— *ally*, *adv.* caustiquement

Causticity, *s.* causticité, *f.*

Cauterization, *s.* cautérisation, *f.*

Cauterize, *v.a.* cautériser

Cautery, *s.* cautère, *m.*

Caution, *s.* circonspection, précaution, *f.*; réserve, *f.*; (*notice, advice*) avis, avertissement, *m.*; (*security*) caution, garantie, *f.*; — *v.a.* mettre en garde (contre), prémunir (contre), prévenir (de), avertir (de).

— *money*, *s.* cautionnement, *m.*

Cautionary, *adj.* d'avertissement, de précaution. *A few words of — advice*, quelques conseils de précaution

Cautious, *adj.* circonspect, prudent, précautionné; réservé; (*of*) en garde (contre).

— *ly*, *adv.* avec circonspection, prudemment, avec précaution.

— *ness*, *s.* circonspection, *f.*; réserve, *f.*

Cavalcade, *s.* cavalcade, *f.*

Cavalier, *s.* cavalier, *m.*; — *adj.* cavalier. — *ly*, *adv.* cavalièrement

Cavalry, *s.* cavalerie, *f.*; — *adj.* de cavalerie. — *man*, *s.* cavalier, soldat de cavalerie, *m.*

Cavatina, *s.* cavatine, *f.*

Cave, *s.* caverne, *f.*, antre, *m.*; souterrain, *m.*; — *v.n.* (— *in*) s'affaisser; (*yield*) céder, mettre les poudres

Cavern, *s.* caverne, *f.*

Cavernous, *adj.* caveerneux

Cavesson, *s.* caveçon, *m.*

Caviar, *s.* caviar, *m.*

Cavil, *v.n.* ('*at*, '*sur*) chicaner, ergoter, pointiller; — *s.* chicane, ergoterie, argutie, pointillerie, *f.*

Caviller, *s.* chicaner, *m.*, -euse, *f.*, ergoteur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*

Cavilling, *s.* *V. Cavil*; — *adj.* chicaner, ergoteur, pointiller, *m.*

Cavity, *s.* cavité, *f.* {*flux*

Caw, *v.n.* croasser [*ment*], *m.*

Caw, *Cawing*, *s.* croasse-

Cayenne, — *pepper*, *s.* poivre de Cayenne, *m.*

Cayman, *s.* caïman, *m.*

Cease, *v.a.n.* cesser. *Without ceasing*, sans discontinuer, sans cesse. — *less*, *adj.* incessant, continué. — *lessly*, *adv.* sans cesse, continuellement

Cedar, *s.* cèdre, *m.*; — *adj.* de cèdre. — *wood*, *s.* bois de cèdre, cèdre, *m.*

Cede, *v.a.n.* céder

Cedilla, *s.* cédille, *f.*
Ceil, *v.a.* plafonner
Ceiling, *s.* plafond, *m.*; plafonnage, *m.* [éclairage, *f.*
Celandine, *s.* chélidoine,
Celebrant, *s.* célébrant, *m.*
Celebrate, *v.a.* célébrer
Celebrated, *part.* célébré;
 — *adj.* célébré [f.
Celebration, *s.* célébration,
Celebrity, *s.* célébrité, *f.*
Celeriac, *s.* céleri-rave, *m.*
Celerity, *s.* célérité, *f.*
Celery, *s.* céleri, *m.*
Celestial, *adj.* céleste; divin;
 — *s.* habitant du ciel, esprit céleste, *m.*; (*Chinaman*) habitant du céleste empire, Chinois,
Celibacy, *s.* célibat, *m.* [m.
Cell, *s.* cellule, *f.*; (*of a police office*) violon, *m.*
Cellar, *s.* cave, *f.*; (*on the ground floor*) cellier, *m.*; (*small*) caveau, *m.*; — *v.a.* encaver, — *man*, *s.* garçon de cave, caviste, *m.*; (*in a restaurant*) sommelier, *m.*
Cellarage, *s.* caves, *f. pl.*; (*charge*) caveau, *m.*
Cellarist, *s.* cellier, *m.*, — *ière*, *f.*
Cellaret, *s.* cave, *f.*
Cellular, *adj.* cellulaire
Celluloid, *s.* cellulose, *m.*
Celt, *s.* Celte, *m. f.*
Celtic, *adj.* celtique; — *s.* le celtique, *m.*, la langue celtique, *f.* [v.a. cimenter
Cement, *s.* ciment, *m.*; — **Cementer**, *s.* personne ou chose qui cimente, *f.*; (*fig.*) lien, *m.*
Cemetery, *s.* cimetière, *m.*
Cenobite, *s.* cénobite, *m.*
Cenobitic, — *al*, *adj.* cénobitique
Cenotaph, *s.* cénotaphe, *m.*
Censer, *s.* encensoir, *m.* — **bearer**, *s.* thuriféraire, *m.*
Censor, censeur, *m.*
Censorial, *adj.* censorial, de censeur
Censorious, *adj.* critique; sévère. — *ly*, *adv.* en censeur; en critique; sévèrement.
 — **ness**, *s.* humeur critique, *f.*; sévérité, *f.*
Censorship, *s.* censure, *f.*
Censurable, *adj.* censurable, blâmable
Censure, *s.* censure, *f.*, blâme, *m.*, critique, *f.*; — *v.a.* censurer, blâmer, critiquer
Censurer, *s.* censeur, critique, *m.*
Census, *s.* recensement, *m.*
Cent, *s.* (*com.*, and *American coin*) cent, *m.*
Centaur, *s.* centaure, *m.*
Centaurea, *s.* (*bot.*) centaurée, *f.* [f.
Centauray, *s.* (*bot.*) érythrée,
Centenarian, *s.* *adj.* centenaire, *m. f.*
Centenary, *adj.* centenaire; séculaire; — *s.* centaine, *f.*;

centième anniversaire, centenaire, *m.*
Centennial, *adj.* centennal. — *ly*, *adv.* tous les cent ans
Centesimal, *adj.* centésimal; — *s.* fraction centésimale, *f.*
Centigrade, *adj.* centigrade
Centigramme, *s.* centigramme, *m.*
Centime, *s.* centime, *m.* [m.
Centimetre, *s.* centimètre,
Centipede, *s.* centipède, *m.*, scolopendre, *f.*
Cento, *s.* centon, *m.*
Central, *adj.* central
Centralization, *s.* centralisation, *f.*
Centralize, *v.a.* centraliser. *To become* — *d.*, se centraliser
Centrally, *adv.* au centre
Centre, *s.* centre, milieu, *m.*; (*inner ring on a target*) dernière zone, *f.*; — *v.a.* placer au centre; (*fig.*) concentrer; — *v.n.* être placé au centre; (*fig.*) se concentrer; aboutir (à); (*rest on*) se fonder (sur), reposer (sur). *In the* —, au centre. — **bit**, *s.* mèche anglaise, *f.* — **carpet**, *s.* carpe, *f.* — **ottoman**, *s.* pouf, *m.*, borne, (*f.*) or milieu (*m.*) de salon. — **piece**, *s.* pièce de milieu, *f.*, milieu, *m.*; (*epergne*) *V.* **Epergne**. — **table**, *s.* table de milieu, *f.*, guéridon, *m.*
Centrifugal, *adj.* centrifuge
Centripetal, *adj.* centripète
Centuple, *adj.* s. centuple, *adj. m. f.*, *s. m.*; — *v.a.n.* centupler [centenier, *m.*
Centurion, *s.* centurion,
Century, *s.* siècle, *m.*; (*Rom. hist.*) centurie, *f.*
Ceramic, *adj.* céramique, *m. f.*; — *s.* pl. céramique, *f.*
Cerate, *s.* cérat, *m.*
Cereal, *adj.* s. céréale, *adj. f.*, *s. f.* — **grasses**, *s. pl.* céréales,
Cerebral, *adj.* cérébral [f. pl.
Ceremonial, *adj.* de cérémonie; — *s.* cérémonial, *m.*, étiquette, *f.*
Ceremonious, *adj.* cérémonieux, façonnier; de cérémonie. — *ly*, *adv.* cérémonieusement; (*in state*) en cérémonie. — **ness**, *s.* manières cérémonieuses, *f. pl.*
Ceremony, *s.* cérémonie, *f.*; (*fam.*) cérémonie, façon, *f.* *To make* —, *to stand on* (or *upon*) —, faire des cérémonies ou des façons [m. f., s. m.
Cerise, *adj.* s. cerise, *adj.*
Certain, *adj.* certain (*m.*, *e. f.*); — *s.* certain, *m.* *A* — *thing*, (*some thing*) une certaine chose, (*a positive or sure thing*) une chose certaine. *For* —, pour certain; comme chose certaine; (*certainly*) pour sûr; à coup sûr. *One thing is —, that ... This much is —, that ...*, ce qu'il y a de certain (or ce qui est cer-

tain), c'est que ... — *ly*, *adv.* certainement. *Most* —, très certainement, certes
Certainty, *s.* certitude, *f.*; fait certain, *m.*; chose certaine, *f.*; (*le*) certain, *m.* *Of* (or *to or with*) a —, certainement; pour sûr et certain; à coup sûr. *To give up a — for an uncertainty*, quitter le certain pour l'incertain. *To know for a —*, savoir de science certaine
Certificate, *s.* certificat, *m.*; attestation, *f.*; (*of birth, baptism, marriage, death*) acte, *m.*, (*copy of ditto*) extrait, *m.*; (*fin.*) titre (définitif), *m.*; — *v.a.* délivrer un certificat à; diplômer; breveter
Certificated, *adj.* pourvu d'un certificat, qui a un certificat; diplômé; breveté
Certify, *v.a.* certifier; attester, constater, déclarer. *This is to — that Mr. ... &c.*, je certifie que M. ... &c.
Certitude, *s.* certitude, *f.*
Cerulean, *adj.* bleu, azuré
Ceruse, *s.* céruse, *f.*
Cessation, *s.* cessation, *f.*
Cession, *s.* cession, *f.*
Cesspool, *s.* puisard, *m.*; fosse d'aisances, *f.*
Cestus, *s.* ceste, *m.*
Cetacean, *s.* cétacé, *m.*
Cetaceous, *adj.* cétacé
Chafe, *v.a.* chauffer; réchauffer; (*fig.*) échauffer, irriter; (*to wear by rubbing*) érailler; — *v.n.* s'échauffer, s'irriter; (*by rubbing*) froter, s'érailler
Chaff, *s.* bale or balle, *f.*, bales or balles, *f. pl.*, menue paille, paille, *f.*; (*cut hay and straw*) paille hachée, *f.*; (*fig., refuse*) rebut, *m.*, paille, *f.*; (*trifles*) bagatelles, frivolités, *f. pl.*; (*jeer*) gouaillerie, blague, *f.*; — *v.a.n.* blaguer, badiner, gouailler, gossier; taquiner. *To separate the — from the wheat*, (*fig.*) séparer l'ivraie d'avec le bon grain. — **outter**, — **cutting machine**, *s.* hachepaille, *m.*
Chaffer, *v.n.* marchander, barguigner; — *s.* gouaillieur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*, blagueur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*
Chafferer, *s.* barguigneur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.* [m.
Chaffering, *s.* barguignage,
Chaffinch, *s.* pinson, *m.*
Chafing, *adj.* gouaillieur; — *s.* gouaillier, *f.*
Chafing, *s.* échauffement, *m.*; irritation, *f.*; frottement, érailement, *m.* — **dish**, *s.* réchaud, *m.* [v.a. chagriner
Chagrin, *s.* chagrin, *m.*; — **Chain**, *s.* chaîne, *f.*; (*small*) chaînette, *f.*; (*for keys*) chaînelaine, *f.*; — *v.a.* enchaîner; attacher avec une chaîne or avec des chaînes; (*shut*) fermer par une chaîne. *Albert* —, chaîne de gilet, chaîne giletière, gile-

tière, *f.* — **bridge**, *s.* pont suspendu, *m.* — **cable**, *s.* câble-chaine, *m.* — **pier**, *s.* jetée suspendue, *f.* — **pump**, *s.* pompe à chapelet, *f.* — **stitch-work**, *s.* point de chainerette, *m.* — **wheel**, *s.* roue à auge, *f.*

Chair, *s.* (seat) chaise, *f.*; (easy) fauteuil, *m.*; (of a professor, and apostolic seat) chaire, *f.*; (of the chairman or president of an assembly) fauteuil, *m.*; (fig.) présidence, *f.*; président, *m.*; (of a judge) siège, *m.*; (vehicle) chaise, *f.*, fauteuil, *m.*; (sedan) chaise à porteurs, *f.*; (rail.) coussinet, *m.*; — *v.a.* porter en triomphe. **Easy** — fauteuil, fauteuil confortable, *m.* **Elizabethan** — *low-seat* — chauffeuse, *f.* **Windsor** — chaise de bois, *f.*; (arm-) fauteuil de bois, *m.* *To be in the* —, *to fill the* —, occuper le fauteuil (de la présidence), présider, être président. *To leave the* —, lever la séance. *To take the* —, *V. Take*. *The* — *is taken*, la séance est ouverte. **Mr. B. in the** —, sous la présidence de M. B.; **M. B. présiding** (or était président). **Chair!** à l'ordre! — **bedstead**, *s.* chaise-lit, *f.*, fauteuil-lit, *m.* — **bottom**, *s.* fond de chaise, *m.* — **bottomer**, *s.* empailleur (*m.*, — *euse*, *f.*) de chaises, rempailleur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.* — **cover**, *s.* garniture de chaise or du fauteuil, *f.*, (loose) housse, *f.* — **letter**, *s.* loueur (*m.*, — *euse*, *f.*) de chaises. — **maker**, *s.* chaisier, *m.* — **man**, *s.* président, *m.*; (of a company) président du conseil d'administration, *m.*; (of a hand-chair) traîneur de chaise roulante or de fauteuil roulant, *m.* — **manship**, *s.* présidence, *f.* — **mender**, *s.* rempailleur, *m.*, **Chaise**, *s.* chaise, *f.* — *euse*, *f.* **Chalcodony**, *s.* calcédoine, *f.* **Chaldron**, *s.* 13 hectolitres, *m. pl.* (*m.*; (cup) coupe, *f.* **Chalice**, *s.* (of church) calice, *m.* **Chalk**, *s.* craie, *f.*; (draw.) crayon, *m.*; (at billiards) blanc, *m.*; — *v.a.* marquer or écrire ou dessiner à la craie, tracer. — **drawing**, *s. V. Crayon*. — **line**, *s.* cordeau, *m.* — **out**, *v.a.* tracer ('for', à). — **pit**, *s.* crayère, *f.* *To* — *it up*, faire une croix à la cheminée [euse, *f.* **Chalkiness**, *s.* nature cray-chalky, *adj.* crayeux, de craie **Challenge**, *s.* cartel, défi, *m.*; provocation, *f.*; appel, *m.*; (of rights) prétention, réclamation, *f.*; (law) récusation, *f.*; (mil.) qui-vive, *m.*; — *v.a.* défier; provoquer; appeler en duel; sommer; exciter; (rights) réclamer; exiger; contester; (law) récusar; (mil.) arrêter par le qui-

vire, réclamer le mot de ralliement à; reconnaître (une patrouille, une ronde)

Challenger, *s.* provocateur, *m.*; agresseur, *m.*; (champion) tenant, *m.*; (claimant) réclama-
m., *e.*, *f.*; (law) récusant, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*

Chalybeate, *adj.* chalybé, ferrugineux, ferré; — *s.* ferrugineux, *m.*; (water) eau ferrugineuse, eau ferrée, *f.*; (spring) source d'eau ferrugineuse, *f.*

Chamade, *s.* chamade, *f.*

Chamber, *s.* chambre, *f.*; (office) bureau, *m.*; cabinet, *m.*; (of the eye, opt., tech.) chambre, *f.*; (of a mine) chambre, *f.*, fourneau, *m.*; (of small arms) tonnerre, *m.*, (of a revolver, artill.) chambre, *f.*; (— *utensil*) vase de nuit, *m.*; — *s.*, *pl.* chambres, *sc.*; bureaux, *m. pl.*, (of a solicitor) étude, *f.*; (of a judge, of counsel) cabinet, *m.*; (lodgings) appartement de garçon, garni, *m.*; — *v.a.* chamberer; enfermer. *In or at* — *s.*, *sitting in or at* — *s.*, (of a judge) en référé. — **candlestick**, *s.* bougeoir, *m.* — **counsel**, *s.* avocat consultant, *m.* — **fellow**, *s.* camarade de chambre, *m.* — **maid**, *s.* fille de chambre, *f.* — **music**, *s.* musique de chambre, *f.* — **organ**, *s.* orgue de salon, *m.* — **pot**, — **utensil**, — **vessel**, *s.* pot de chambre, vase de nuit, *m.* — **practice**, *s.* consultations, *f. pl.*; clientèle (d'avocat consultant), *f.* — **woman**, *s.* femme de service, *f.*

Chambered, *adj.* (of a revolver) à ... coups. *Six* — *revolver*, revolver à six coups, *m.*

Chamberlain, *s.* chambellan, *m.*; trésorier, *m.*; (to the Pope) camérier, *m.* — **ship**, *s.* chambellanerie, *f.*

Chameleon, *s.* caméléon, *m.* **Chamfer**, *s.* chanfrein, *m.*; — *v.a.* chanfreiner

Chamois, *s.* chamois, *m.* — **leather**, *s.* chamois, *m.*, peau de chamois, *f.*

Champ, *v.a.n.* ronger, mâchonner, mâcher. *To* — *the bit*, ronger son frein

Champagne, *s.* (geog.) la Champagne, *f.*; (wine) champagne, vin de Champagne, *m.* — **bottle**, *s.* bouteille à champagne, *f.* — **brandy**, *s.* fine champagne, *f.* — **glass**, *s.* verre à champagne, *m.*, coupe (shallow) or flûte (tall) à champagne, *f.*

Campaign, *s.* campagne, *f.*; plaine, *f.*; — *adj.* de campagne, de plaine; plat; ouvert. — *country*, pays plat, pays ouvert, *m.*, rase campagne, *f.*

Champignon, *s.* cepé, faux mousseron, *m.*

Champion, *s.* champion, *m.*; — *v.a.* soutenir, défendre

Championship, *s.* cham-pionnat, *m.*

Chance, *s.* chance, *f.*; hasard, *m.*; (lot) fortune, *f.*, lot, sort, *m.* — *adj.* fortuit; du hasard, dû au hasard; (at play) de racro-cro; — *v.n.* arriver par hasard, arriver; venir (à); se rencontrer, se trouver. *Game of* —, jeu de hasard, *m.* *By* —, par hasard. *The main* —, le solide, *m.*, ses intérêts, *m. pl.* *The* — *is are that* ... il y a à parier que ... *To* — (*v.a.*) *it*, en courir la chance. *To look* (or *to have an eye*) *to the main* —, songer (or s'attacher) au solide, veiller à ses intérêts. *To take o's* (or *the*) —, courir la chance, se risquer. *To try o's* —, tenter fortune. *I chanced to meet him*, je le rencontrai par hasard.

comer, *s.* survenant, *m.*, *e.*, *f.* — **hit**, — **stroke**, *s.* coup de hasard or de racroc, racroc, *m.*

Chancel, *s.* parquet, *m.*; sanctuaire, *m.*; chœur, *m.* (*f.*

Chancellery, *s.* chancellerie, *f.* **Chancellor**, *s.* chancelier, *m.* **Lord** —, **Lord high** —, grand chancelier, *m.* — *of the Exchequer*, (in France) ministre des finances, *m.*, (in England) chancelier de l'échiquier, *m.*

Chancery, *s.* cour de la chancellerie, *f.* **Master in** —, maître des requêtes à la cour de la chancellerie, *m.*

Chandelier, *s.* lustre, *m.*

Chandler, *s.* petit épici-
m.; (in compounds) marchand (de ...), *m.*; fournisseur (de ...), *m.*; approvisionneur (de ...), *m.* [cerie, *f.*

Chandlery, *s.* petite épi-
Change, *v.a.* changer; (quit) changer de; — *v.n.* changer; (be transformed into) se changer (en); (of the moon) se renou-
veler; — *s.* changement, *m.*; vicissitude, *f.*; (small money) monnaie, *f.*, (balance) diffé-
rence, *f.*; (com.) change, *m.*; (Exchange) Bourse, *f.*; (— *s.*, *pl.*, *ringing*) sonneries différentes, *f. pl.* **A** — *of clothes*, des habits de rechange. **A** — *of linen*, du linge de rechange, du linge blanc. **For a** —, pour changer. **On** —, à la Bourse. **On the** —, (of the weather) au variable. **To ask**, *to have*, *to give* — *for*, de-
mander, avoir, donner la mon-
naie de. **To be a gainer or a loser by the** —, gagner ou perdre au change. **To** — *colour*,
changer de couleur. **To** — *o's place*, *to* — (exchange) places, (one place for another) changer de place. **To** — *o's clothes*, *to* — (exchange) clothes, changer d'habits. **To** — *horses*, changer de chevaux, (exchange one for another) changer de cheval. **To** — *hands*, changer de main. **To ring the** — *s.*, carillonner; (fig.)

revenir toujours (sur), chanter (...) sur tous les tons. — **ringing**, s. carillonnement, carillon, *m.* — **step**, *s. (mil.)* contre-pas, *m.*

Changeable, *adj.* changeant, variable ; inconstant. — **ness**, *s.* nature changeante, variabilité, *f.* ; inconstance, *f.* ; instabilité, *f.* ; mobilité, *f.*

Changeling, *s. (child)* enfant changé en nourrice, enfant substitué, *m.* ; (*fool*) niais, idiot, *m.* ; (*waverer*) esprit changeant, *m.*

Changer, *s.* changeur, *m.*

Channel, *s.* canal, *m.* ; (*fig.*) voie, entremise, *f.*, canal, *m.* ; (*of a river*) lit, *m.* ; (*of sea*) détroit, *m.* ; canal, *m.* ; (*gutter*) rigole, *f.* ; ruisseau, *m.* ; (*arch.*) cannelure, *f.* ; — *v.a.* creuser, sillonner ; (*arch.*) canneler. **The English** —, la Manche, *f.*, le détroit, *m.* **The — Islands**, les Iles de la Manche, *f.pl.* **The Bristol** —, le canal de Bristol. **The Irish** —, la mer d'Irlande, *f.* **St. George's** —, le canal Saint-George. **To cross the —**, passer le détroit. — **squadron**, *s.* escadre d'évolutions (de la Manche), *f.* [chant, *m.*]

Chant, *v.a.n.* chanter ; — *s.*

Chanter, *s.* chanteur, *m.*

Chanticleer, *s.* le chantre du matin, le réveille-matin, *m.*

Chanting, *s.* chant, *m.* ; chants, *m.pl.*

Chantress, *s.* chanteuse, *f.*

Chantry, *s.* chapelle, *f.*

Chaos, *s.* chaos, *m.* [chaos

Chaotic, *adj.* chaotique, de **Chap**, *v.a.* gercer, crevasser ;

— *v.n.* se gercer, se crevasser ;

— *s.* gerçure, crevasse, *f.* ; (*jaw*) machoire, *f.* ; (*—s, pl.*, *mouth*) gueule, *f.* ; (*of a pig*) bajoue, *f.* ;

(*fellow*) **V. Fellow** (*fam.*) —

fallen, *adj.* abattu, découragé ;

penaud, l'oreille basse

Chapel, *s.* chapelle, *f.* ;

(*print.*) atelier, *m.* — *of ease*,

succursale, *f.*

Chaperon, *s.* chaperon, *m.* ;

— *v.a.* chaperonner

Chaplain, *s.* chapelain, *m.* ;

(*of the court, of a regiment, of a ship, of a college, &c.*) aumônier, *m.* ;

— **cy**, **—ship**, *s.* chapellenie, *f.* ; aumônerie, *f.*

Chaplet, *s.* chapelet, *m.* ;

(*garland, wreath*) chapeau de fleurs, *m.*

Chapman, *s. V. Pedlar*

Chapter, *s.* chapitre, *m.*

The — of accidents, le hasard des événements. **To the end of the —**, jusqu'au bout, jusqu'à la fin. — **house**, *s.* chapitre, *m.*

Char, *s.* ouvrage à la journée, *m.*, journée, tâche, *f.* ; (*fish*) ombre chevalier, *m.* ; — *v.a.* charbonner, carboniser ; — *v.n.* se charbonner ; (*of a lamp*) charbonner ; (*work*) travailler à

la journée, aller en journée. — **woman**, *s.* femme de journée, femme de ménage, *f.* — **work**, *s.* ouvrage à la journée, *m.*

Character, *s.* caractère, *m.* ; (*state*) rang, *m.* ; (*capacity*) qualité, *f.* ; (*part*) rôle, *m.* ; (*person*) personnage, *m.* ; (*peculiar person*) type, *m.* ; (*odd man*) original, *m.* ; (*description*) description, *f.*, portrait, *m.* ; (*sort, kind*) genre, *m.* ; nature, *f.* ; (*reputation*) réputation, *f.* ; honneur, *m.* ; (*moralité*) moralité, *f.* ; (*of a servant*) certificat, *m.* ; renseignements, *m.pl.* **Bad —** (*pers.*) homme (*m.*, femme, *f.*, gens, *pl.*) de mauvaise réputation ou de mauvaise vie ; mauvais sujet, *m.* **In the — of**, dans le rôle, dans le vrai, naturel ; à sa place. **In the — of**, dans le rôle de, en qualité de. **Out of —**, sorti de son rôle ; déplacé. **To go for a —**, aller aux renseignements

Characteristic (*-al*), *adj.* caractéristique ; — *s.* signe ou trait caractéristique, caractère distinctif, *m.*, marque distinctive, *f.*, caractère, (*le*) propre (de ...), *m.* — **ally**, *adv.* d'une manière caractéristique

Characterize, *v.a.* caractériser

Charade, *s.* charade, *f.*

Charcoal, *s.* charbon (de bois), *m.* ; (*draw.*) fusain, *m.*

— **burner**, **—dealer**, *s.* charbonnier, *m.*, — *ière*, *f.* — **drawing**, *s.* dessin au fusain, fusain, *m.*

— **kiln**, **—pit**, *s.* charbonnière, *f.* — **pencil**, *s.* fusain, *m.*

Chard, *s.* carde, *f.*

Charge, *v.a.* charger ('with', *de*) ; (*as price for work, fee, commission, discount*) prendre,

demandar, faire payer ; (*for an article*) demander, faire payer ;

(*on a bill*) compter, faire payer ;

(*admin.*) taxer ; imposer ;

grever ; percevoir ; faire payer ;

(*order*) ordonner (à), enjoindre (à) ; sommer (de) ; (*exhort*) exhorter (à) ; inviter (à) ; adjurer (de) ; (*accuse*) accuser (de) ; (*impute*) imputer (à) ; (*book-keep.*) porter (à) ; porter au compte (de) ; (*a jury*) faire un résumé des débats (à) ; (*mil.*) charger ;

— *v.n.* charger, donner ; — *s.* charge, *f.* ; (*care*) soin, *m.* ; (*protection*) garde, *f.* ; (*deposit*) dépôt, *m.* ; (*order*) ordre, *m.*, injonction, *f.* ; (*imputation*) imputation, *f.* ; (*accusation*) accusation, *f.* ; (*law*) chef d'accusation, *m.* ; (*of a judge*) résumé, *m.* ; (*of a bishop*) mandement, *m.* ; (*expenses*) frais, *m.pl.*, dépenses, *f.pl.* ;

(*price*) prix, *m.* ; (*admin.*) taxe, *f.* ; (*duty*) droit, *m.* ; (*mil., paint, phys., &c.*) charge, *f.* ; (*her.*) pièce, *f.*, (*over another*) chargeure, *f.* **Common —**, (*her.*)

meuble, *m.* **Free of —**, sans rien avoir à payer, franco, gratis. **In — of**, à la charge de ; aux soins de ; sous la garde de ; (*pers.*) chargé de. **To give — over**, donner en charge à. **To give in — (to the police)**, faire arrêter. **To return to the —**, revenir à la charge. **To take in —**, se charger de ; (*arrest*) arrêter. **To take — of**, se charger de, avoir soin de. — **forward**, *v.a. (com.)* faire suivre en remboursement. — **sheet**, **—book**, *s. (of police)* livre de consignation, *m.*

Chargeable, *adj.* à charge (à) ; à la charge (de) ; imputable (à) ; accusable (de) ; impossible ; taxable ; impose, grevé (de), soumis (à) [taille, *m.*]

Charger, *s.* cheval de bataille, *adv.* soigneusement ; prudemment ; avec économie, sobrement

Chariness, *s.* soin, *m.* ; prudence, précaution, *f.* ; économie, sobriété, *f.*

Chariot, *s.* char, chariot, *m.* — **race**, *s.* course de chars, *f.*

Charioteer, *s.* conducteur de char, automédon, *m.* ; (*astr.*) Cocher, Chariotier, *m.*

Charitable, *adj.* charitable ;

(*for a purpose of charity*) de charité ; de bienfaisance. —

institution or society, institution

ou société de bienfaisance, *f.* — **ness**, *s.* charité, *f.* [ment

Charitably, *adv.* charitable-

Charity, *s.* charité, *f.* —

begins at home, charité bien

ordonnée commence par soi-

même. — **ball**, *s.* bal au profit

des pauvres, *m.* — **box**, *s.* tronc

(des pauvres), *m.* — **children**, *s.pl.* enfants élevés dans une

école de charité, *m.pl.* —

school, *s.* école de charité, *f.*

Charlatan, *s.* charlatan, *m.*

Charlatanic, *-al*, *adj.* charlatanesque, de charlatan

Charlatanism, *s.* charlatanisme, *m.* [nerie, *f.*]

Charlatanry, *s.* charlatan-

charm, *s.* charme, *m.* ;

(*trinket*) breloque, *f.* ; — *v.a.n.* charmer, enchanter. — **less**,

adj. sans charme

Charmer, *s.* charmeur, *m.*, —

euse, *f.*, enchanteur, *m.*, —

teresse, *f.* [manière charmante

Charmingly, *adv.* d'une

Charnel, — **house**, *s.* char-

nier, *m.* [f.]

Chart, *s.* carte marine, carte,

Charter, *s.* charte, *f.* ; privi-

lège, *m.* ; — *v.a.* établir par une

charte ; privilégier ; (*nav.*) af-

fréter. — **party**, *s.* charte-

partie, *f.* [teur, *m.*]

Charterer, *s. (nav.)* affré-

Chartering, *s. (nav.)* af-

frètement, *m.*

Charwoman, **Charwork**.

V. Char

Chary, *adj.* soigneux; prudent; économe, sobre

Chase, *v. a.* chasser; poursuivre; (*metals*) ciseler; — *s.* chasse, *f.*; poursuite, *f.*; (*of a cannon*) volée, *f.*; (*print.*) châtis, *m.* — **gun**, *s.* pièce de chasse, *f.*

Chaser, *s.* chasseur, *m.*; (*of metals*) ciseler, *m.* **Bow** —, pièce de chasse, *f.* **Stern** —, pièce de retraite, *f.*

Chasing, *s.* chasse, *f.*; (*of metals*) ciseler, *f.*

Chasm, *s.* ouverture, brèche, *f.*, vide, *m.*; lacune, *f.*; abîme, gouffre, *m.*

Chasselas, *s.* chasselas, *m.* **Chaste**, *adj.* chaste; (*of style*, &c.) pur [purement]

Chastely, *adv.* châtèlement

Chasten, *v. a.* châtier; réprimer; purifier [pureté, *f.*]

Chasteness, *s.* chasteté, *f.*;

Chastise, *v. a.* châtier

Chastisement, *s.* châtiement, *m.* [châtie, *f.*]

Chastiser, *s.* personne qui chasteté, pureté,

Chasuble, *s.* chasuble, *f.* [f.]

Chat, *v. n.* causer, jaser; — *s.* causerie, causerie, *f.*; (*bird*) traquet, *m.* **To have a** —, causer, jaser, faire la causerie, — **wood**, menu bois, fagotage, *m.*

Châtelaine, *s.* châtelaine, *f.*

Chatoyant, *adj.* chatoyant

Chatoyment, *s.* chatolement, *m.*

Chattel, *s.* bien meuble, effet mobilier, *m.* **Goods** and —, biens et effets

Chatter, *v. n.* jaser, babiller, jacasser, caqueter; (*of teeth*) claquier; — *s.* jaserie, *f.*, babil, caquet, *m.* — **box**, *s.* moulin à paroles, bavard sempiternel, *m.*, jacasse, *f.*

Chatterer, *s.* jaseur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*, babillard, *m.*, *e. f.*

Chattering, *s.* jaserie, *f.*, babillage, caquetage, *m.*; (*of the teeth*) claquement, *m.*

Chatty, *adj.* causeur, causant; bavard [page 3, § 1]

Chauvin-ism, *-ism*, *-ist*, *V.* **Chawbacon**, *s.* *V.* **Lout**

Cheap, *adj.* bon marché; à bon prix; à bon compte; peu coûteux; économique; (*common*) de peu de valeur; — *adv.* *V.* **Cheaply**

— *er* (*comp.*), — *est* (*super.*), *See below*. *On the* —, en vue du bon marché. *As* — *as dirt*, à vil prix, pour rien. *To hold* —, faire bon marché de, faire peu de cas de. *To make or render oneself* —, se prodiguer, se jeter à la tête des gens; se décrediter, se déprécier. — **jack**, *V.* **Jack** — *jack* articles or stuff, camelote, *f.*

Cheapen, *v. a.* marchander; (*lessen in price*) faire baisser de prix; (*discredit*) décrediter

Cheapener, *s.* marchandeur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*

Cheaper, *adj.* (à) meilleur marché, moins cher; à plus bas prix; à meilleur compte; moins coûteux; plus économique; (*more common*) de moindre valeur. — *and* —, de moins en moins cher; de plus en plus économique

Cheapest, *adj.* (le) moins cher. *The* — *article*, l'article le moins cher

Cheaply, *adv.* à bon marché; à bon compte; économiquement; (*with little expense*) à peu de frais

Cheapness, *s.* bon marché, bas prix, *m.*; peu de valeur, *m.*, vilèté, *f.*

Cheat, *v. a. n.* tromper, duper, attraper, voler, flouter, flouer; (*at play*) tricher; — *s.* (*thing*) tromperie, fourberie, friponnerie, flouterie, flouerie, *f.*, (*at play*) tricherie, *f.*; (*pers.*) trompeur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*, fourbe, *m. f.*, fripon, *m.*, — *ne*, *f.*, flou, *m.*, floueur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; (*at play*) tricheur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.* [(*pers.*)]

Cheater, *s.* *V.* **Cheat**, *s.*

Cheating, *s.* *V.* **Cheat**, *s.* (*thing*)

Check, *v. a.* réprimer; arrêter, retenir, contenir; modérer; réprimander; contrôler, vérifier; (*names on a list*) pointer; (*at chess*) faire échec à, mettre en échec; (*stuffs*, &c.) cadriller, quadriller; — *s.* échec, *m.*; obstacle, *m.*; (*curb*) frein, *m.* (*upon*, à); (*at chess*) échec, *m.*; (*control*) contrôle, *m.*; (*mark*) marque, *f.*, point, *m.*; (*ticket*) bulletin, *m.*, (*theat.*, &c.) contre-marque, *f.*; (*on a stuff*, &c.) carreau, *m.*; (*stuff itself*) étoffe à carreaux, *f.*; — *adj.* *with* — *s.*, à carreaux. *To hold or keep in* —, tenir en échec. — **mate**, *s.* échec et mat, *m.*; *v. a.* faire échec et mat, mater. — **rail**, *s.* (*rail*) contre-rail, *m.* — **string**, *s.* cordon, *m.* — **taker**, *s.* (*theat.*, &c.) contrôleur, *m.* — *taker's office*, contrôle, *m.* — **ticket**, *s.* contre-marque, *f.* — **work**, *s.* *V.* **Checker-work**

Checked, *part. adj.* réprimé, &c. (*V.* **Check**, *v. a.*); à carreaux

Checker, *s.* (*pers.*) contrôleur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; (*checker-work*) *See below*; (*check*) carreau, *m.*; — *v. a.* marquer; (*stuffs*, &c.) cadriller, quadriller; (*variegated*) bigarrer, nuancer, varier, diversifier; (*mix*) mélanger. — **wise**, *adj.* en échiquier. — **work**, *s.* échiquier, *m.*; cadrillage, quadrillage, *m.*, carreaux, *m. pl.*; marquerie, *f.*

Checked, *part. adj.* marqueté, &c. (*V.* **Checker**, *v. a.*); échiqueté; à carreaux, cadrillé, quadrillé; varié; plein d'ac-

dents, accidenté. — **work**, *s.* *V.* **Checker-work**

Cheek, *s.* joue, *f.*; (*of a pig*, &c.) bajoue, *f.*; (*of a door*) feuillure, *f.*; (*of a bridge*) branche, *f.*; (*of a press*, &c.) jumelle, *f.*; (*of a balance*) châsse, *f.*; (*fam.*) impudence, insolence, *f.*, front, toupet, *m.*; — *v. a.* faire l'insolent avec, braver, narguer. — *by jowl*, côte à côte; (*fig.*) de pair à compagnon. — **bone**, *s.* pommette, *f.* *To have high* — *bones*, avoir les pommettes saillantes. — **pouch**, *s.* abajoue, *f.*

Cheeked, *adj.* aux joues...

Cheeky, *adj.* impudent; hardi; peu gêné

Cheer, (*— up*) *v. a.* réjouir; égayer; animer, encourager; consoler; applaudir, acclamer, saluer par des acclamations or des vivats; — *v. n.* se réjouir; s'égayer; reprendre courage; se consoler; applaudir, pousser des acclamations or des vivats; — *s.* gaieté, *f.*; applaudissement, *m.*, acclamation, *f.*, vivat, hurra, *m.*; (*food*) chère, *f.* *Good* —, bonne chère. *To be of good* —, avoir bon courage. — *up!* courage!

Cheerer, *s.* applaudisseur, *m.*; celui qui (or ce qui) réjouit or &c. (*V.* **Cheer**, *v. a.*)

Cheerful, *adj.* gai, joyeux; (*ready*) de bon cœur. — **ly**, *adv.* galement, joyeusement; (*readily*) de bon cœur, avec plaisir, volontiers. — **ness**, *s.* gaieté, joie, bonne humeur, *f.*, contentement, *m.* [fully]

Cheerily, *adv.* *V.* **Cheer**

Cheering, *s.* applaudissements, *m. pl.*, acclamations, *f. pl.*, vivats, hurra, *m. pl.*

Cheerless, *adj.* triste. — **ly**, *adv.* tristement. — **ness**, *s.*

Cheery, *adj.* gai [tristesse, *f.*]

Cheese, *s.* fromage, *m.* — **cake**, *s.* talmouse, *f.* — **dairy**, *s.* fromagerie, *f.* — **dish**, *s.* *V.* — **stand** — **monger**, *s.*

marchand de fromage, *m.*

paring, *s.* pelure (or croûte) de fromage, *f.*; (*fig.*) parcimonie, *f.*; *adj.* parcimonieux, mesquin.

— **paring economy**, (*fig.*) économie de bouts de chandelles, *f.*

— **rennet**, *s.* caille-lait, *m.* — **rind**, *s.* *V.* — **paring** — **scoop**, *s.* *V.* — **taster** — **stand**, *s.*

porte-fromage, *m.*, plat (*m.*) or jatte (*f.*) à fromage. — **taster**, *s.* sonde à fromage, *f.*

— **toast**, *s.* rôtie au fromage, *f.*

Cheesy, *adj.* fromageux, caséux

Cheetah, *s.* guépard, *m.*

Chemical, *adj.* chimique; de chimie; — *s.* produit chimique, *m.* — **ly**, *adv.* chimiquement.

— **works**, *s. pl.* fabrique de produits chimiques, *f.*

Chemise, *s.* chemise, *f.* [f.]

Chemisette, *s.* chemisette, *f.*

Chemist, s. chimiste, m.; (*apothecary*) pharmacien, m. *Scientific* —, chimiste, m. *Analytical* —, expert chimiste, analyste, m. *Dispensing* —, pharmacien, m. *Pharmaceutical* —, pharmacien de première classe, m. — *and druggist*, pharmacien de seconde classe, m. *Manufacturing* —, fabricant de produits chimiques, m. — *s shop*, pharmacie, f.

Chemistry, s. chimie, f.

Chenille, s. chenille, f.

Cheque, s. (*bank*) chèque, m. — *book*, s. carnet de chèques, m.

Chequer, *V. Checker*

Cherish, *v.a.* chérir; protéger, favoriser; (*nurse*) soigner, avoir soin de; (*entertain*) entretenir, nourrir

Cheroot, s. bout coupé, m. *Manilla* —, manille à bout coupé, m.

Cherry, s. (*fruit*) cerise, f., (*wild*) merise, f.; (*tree*) cerisier, m., (*wild*) merisier, m.; (*wood*) merisier, cerisier, m.; (*colour*) cerise, m.; — *adj.* de cerise; de cerisier; de merisier; (*of colour*) cerise, de couleur cerise, vermeil. — *brandy*, s. ratafia de cerises, m. — *cheeked*, *adj.* aux joues vermeilles. — *colour*, s. couleur cerise, f., cerise, m. — *coloured*, *adj.* de couleur cerise, couleur cerise, cerise. — *garden*, *orchard*, s. cerisais, f. — *laurel*, s. laurier-cerise, m. — *pie*, s. tourte aux cerises, f. — *pit*, s. fossette, f. — *red*, s. *adj.* rouge cerise, m. — *stone*, s. noyau de cerise, m. — *tart*, s. tarte aux cerises, f. — *tree*, s. cerisier, m.; (*wild*) merisier, m. — *wine*, s. vin de cerises, m. — *wood*, s. merisier, cerisier, m. [*f.*]

Chersonese, s. chersonèse, f.

Cherub, s. chérubin, m.

Cherubic, *-al*, *adj.* de chérubin [*m.pl.*]

Cherubim, s. pl. chérubins, m.

Chervil, s. cerfeuil, m.

Cheshire, *-cheese*, s. cheddar, fromage de Chester, m.

Chess, s. échecs, *m.pl.* *To play at* —, jouer aux échecs.

board, s. échiquier, m.

man, s. pièce, f. *A set of men*, un jeu d'échecs, m.

player, s. joueur, m., *-euse*, f.) d'échecs. — *playing*, s. le jeu des échecs, m., les échecs, *m.pl.*

table, *-top table*, s. table à échiquier, f. — *tournament*, s. concours de joueurs d'échecs, m.

Chest, s. (*box*) coffre, m.; caisse, f.; (*com.*) caisse, f.; (*mil.* & *nav.*, *for money*) caisse, f., (*for ammunition*) caisson, m.; (*of the body*) poitrine, f., (*fam.*) coffre, m.; (*sculp.*) torse, m.; (*of a horse*) poitrail, m.; — *v.a.*

encoffrer; encaisser. — *of drawers*, commode, f. *A — of four drawers*, une commode à quatre tiroirs. — *disease*, s. maladie de poitrine, f. — *protector*, s. plastron hygiénique, m. — *voice*, s. voix de poitrine, f.

Chested, *adj.* à poitrine; (*of a horse*) à poitrail

Chestnut, s. châtaigne, f.; marron, m.; (*- tree*, *- wood*) *See below* (*vet. anat.*) châtaigne, f.; — *adj.* de châtaigne; (*of the tree or wood*) de châtaignier; (*of colour*) châtain, (*speaking of a horse*) alezan. — *brown*, *-colour*, s. châtain, m. — *grove*, *-plantation*, s. châtaigneraie, f. — *roaster*, s. poêle à marrons, f. — *tree*, *-wood*, s. châtaignier, marronnier, m.

Cheval, s. (*frame*) chevalet, m. — *dressings-glass*, *-glass*, s. psyché, f. — *screen*, s. écran de cheminée, m.

Chevalier, s. chevalier, m.

Cheviot, s. cheviot, m. — *tweed*, s. cheviote, f. — *wool*, s. cheviote, f., cheviot, m.

Chevron, s. chevron, m.

Chew, *v.a.n.* mâcher; (*to-bacco*) chiquer; (*fig.*) ruminer, méditer. *To — high*, mâcher de haut, manger du bout des dents

Chewing, s. mastication, f.

Chicane, s. chicane, f., f.; — *v.n.* chicaner

Chicaner, s. chicaner, m.

Chicanery, s. chicanerie, f.

Chick, s. poussin, poulet, m.; (*pers.*) poulet, m., poulette, f.; — *v.n.* germer. — *pea*, s. pois

chiche, m. — *weed*, s. morgeline, f., mouron blanc, m.

Chickabiddy, s. cocotte, f.

Chicken, s. poulet, m.; (*pers.*) enfant, m., f., poulet, m., poulette, f. *To be no —*, n'être pas un enfant (or une enfant), n'être pas jeune. — *hearted*, *adj.* timide, poltron. — *pox*, s. petite vérole volante, varicelle, f. — *sausage*, s. boudin blanc, m. — *turbot*, s. turbotin, m.

Chickling, s. poussin, m. — *vetch*, s. jarosse, gesse, f.

Chicory, s. chicorée, f.; endive, f.

Chide, *v.a.* gronder, réprimander, gourmander; — *v.n.* gronder; murmurer (contre); — s. murmure, m.

Chiding, *adj.* grondeur; — s. gronderie, f. — *ly*, *adv.* en grondant

Chief, s. chef, m.; (*of things*)

partie principale, plus grande partie, f.; (*her*, *of a shield*) chef, m.; — *adj.* premier, principal; plus grand; suprême; (*leading*) en chef. — *town*, chef-lieu, m. *In —*, en chef. — *less*, *adj.* sans chef. — *ly*, *adv.* princi-

palement, surtout. — *tain*, s. chef, m. — *tainy*, *-tainship*, s. rang de chef, m.

Chiffonnier, s. chiffonier, m.

Chignon, s. chignon, m.

Chilblain, s. engelure, f.

Child, s. enfant, m., f. *From a —*, depuis son enfance; dès l'enfance. *To be gone with —*, être enceinte. *A burnt — dreads the fire*, chat échaudé craint l'eau froide. — *bearing*, *-labour*, s. travail d'enfant, m.

grossesse, f. — *bed*, s. couches, f., pl. — *bed linen*, layette, f.

— *birth*, s. enfement, accouchement, m. — *ermas day*, s. la fête des Innocents, f. — *hood*, s. enfance, f. — *ish*, *adj.* enfant; (*things*) enfantin, d'enfant; de l'enfance, d'enfance; (*trifling*) puéril. *To be —ish*, (*pers.*) être enfant; (*to play the child*) faire l'enfant. *To become —ish*, (*of old people*) tomber en enfance. — *ishly*, *adv.* comme un enfant, d'une manière enfantine; puérilement. — *ishness*, s. enfantillage, m.; puérilité, f. — *less*, *adj.* sans enfants. — *like*, *adj.* comme un enfant, d'enfant. — *murder*, *-murderer*, s. infanticide, m. — *murderess*, s. infanticide, f. — *s play*, s. jeu d'enfant, m.; amusette, f.; enfantillage, m. — *stealing*, s. vol d'enfant (or d'enfants), m.

Chill, s. froid, m.; glace, f.; refroidissement, m.; frisson, m.; sentiment de tristesse, m.; — *adj.* froid; glacial; — *v.a.* refroidir; transir de froid, transir; glacer; saisir; faire frissonner; décourager, abatre. *Cold —*, frisson, m. *To take the — off* (*a liquid*), dégoûrdir, faire dégoûrdir. *With the — off*, dégoûrdir

Chillies, s. pl. cosses du poivre de Guinée, f., pl.

Chilliness, **Chillness**, s. froid, m.; (*med.*) frissonnement, m. [*glacé*]

Chilling, *adj.* froid, glacial, **Chilly**, *adj.* (*pers.*) frileux; (*things*) froid, un peu froid. *To feel —*, avoir froid, frissonner

Chime, s. accord de sons, concert, m.; (*fig.*) accord, m., harmonie, f.; (*- of bells*) carillon, m.; — *v.n.* retentir harmonieusement; (*of bells*) carillonner; (*agree*, *- in with*) être d'accord (avec); faire chorus (avec); — *v.a.* faire retentir harmonieusement; (*bells*) faire carillonner

Chimera, s. chimère, f.

Chimerical, *adj.* chimérique. — *ly*, *adv.* chimériquement

Chimney, s. cheminée, f.; (*of a lamp*) verre, m., cheminée, f. — *on fire*, feu de cheminée, m. — *board*, s. devant de

cheminée, *m.* (*By the*) — **corner**, *s.* (au) coin du feu, *m.* — **doctor**, *s.* fumiste, *m.* — **glass**, *s.* glace de cheminée, *f.* — **holder**, *s.* (*of a lamp*) porte-verre, *m.*, couronne, *f.*, coulant, *m.* — **ornament**, *s.* ornement de cheminée, *m.* *Set of* — **ornaments**, *s.* garniture de cheminée, *f.* — **piece**, *s.* cheminée, *f.*; (*build.*) chambrante (de cheminée), *m.* — **pot**, *s.* mitre de cheminée, cheminée, *f.*; (*hat*) tuyau de poêle, *m.* — **stack**, *s.* corps de cheminée, *m.* — **sweeper**, *s.* ramoneur, *m.* — **top**, *s.* faite de cheminée, *m.*; (*mantelpiece*) *V.* **Mantelpiece** **Chimpanzee**, *s.* chimpanzé, *m.*

Chin, *s.* menton, *m.* — **cough**, *s.* coqueluche, *f.* — **strap**, *s.* — **piece**, *s.* jugulaire, mentonnière, *f.* — **tuft**, *s.* impériale, mouche, *f.*

China, *s.* la Chine, *f.*; (*ware*) porcelaine, *f.*; porcelaine de Chine, *f.*; — *adj.* de Chine; de (*or en*) porcelaine. — **clay**, *s.* terre (*or argile*) de porcelaine, *f.*, kaolin, *m.* — **dealer**, *s.* marchand (*m.*, *e.*, *f.*) de porcelaine. — **man**, *s.* Chinois, *m.* *John* — *man*, Jean le Chinois, *m.* — **orange**, *s.* orange de Chine, orange douce, *f.* — **painter**, *s.* **V.** **Porcelain**. — **Sea**, *s.* (la) Mer de Chine, *f.* — **set**, *s.* service de porcelaine, *m.* — *tea-set*, service à thé en porcelaine. — **shop**, *s.* magasin de porcelaine, *m.* — **ware**, *s.* porcelaine, *f.*

Chinchilla, *s.* chinchilla, *m.* **Chine**, *s.* (*anat.*) échine, *f.*; (*of beef*) paleron, *m.*; (*of pork*) échine, *f.* — **piece**, *s.* échinée, *f.*

Chinese, *adj.* chinois, de Chine, de la Chine; — *s.* Chinois, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; (*language*) le chinois, *m.*, la langue chinoise, *f.* *The* — *Empire*, l'Empire chinois, *m.* — *figure*, magot de la Chine, *m.* — *matting*, natte de Chine, *f.*

Chink, *s.* fente, crevasse, *f.*; (*sound*) tintement, son, *m.*; *v.a.* fendre, crevasser; (*jingle*) faire sonner; — *v.n.* se fendre, se crevasser; sonner

Chinky, *adj.* fendu, crevassé

Chinned, *adj.* à menton.

Double —, à double menton

Chintz, *s.* perse, *f.*; — *adj.*

de perse

Chip, *v.a.* couper; tailler, hacher; écorner; (*bread*) chapelier; — *v.n.* — (*off*) s'éclater, éclater; s'écorner; (*of china*, &c.) s'écailler; — *s.* (*of wood*) copeau, *m.*; (*of stone*, &c.) éclat, fragment, *m.*; petit morceau, petit bout, *m.*; écornure, *f.*; — *s.*, *pl.* (*of bread*) chapelure, *f.* *To be a* — *of the old block*, chasser de race. — **box**, *s.* boîte de copeau, *f.* — **hat**, *s.* char tauletanier, *m.*

Chipping, *s.* **V.** **Chip**, *s.* **Chiromancer**, *s.* chiromancien, *m.*, *ne.*, *f.* [*f.*] **Chiromancy**, *s.* chiromancie, *f.* **Chiropodic**, *adj.* pédicure **Chiropodist**, *s.* pédicure, manucure, *m.*, *f.* [*pédicure*, *f.*] **Chiropody**, *s.* chirurgie **Chirp**, **Chirrup**, *v.n.* gazouiller; chanter; (*of insects*) crier; chanter

Chirp, **Chirping**, **Chirrup**, *s.* gazouillement, ramage, *m.*; chant, *m.*; (*of insects*) cri, *m.*; chant, *m.*

Chisel, *s.* ciseau, *m.*; — *v.a.* ciseler; (*cheat*) flouer, enfencer

Chiselling, *s.* ciselure, *f.*; (*cheating*) flouerie, *f.*

Chit, *s.* germe, *m.*; (*child*) *V.*

Brat; — *v.n.* germer. — **chat**, *s.* babil, *m.*, causerie, *f.*

Chitterling, *s.* andouille, *f.*

Chivalrous, *adj.* chevaleresque.

— **ly**, *adv.* chevaleresquement

Chivalry

Chivalry, *s.* chevalerie, *f.*

Chives, *s.* *pl.* ciboulette, civette, *f.*

Chloral, *s.* chloral, *m.*

Chlorate, *s.* chlorate, *m.*

Chlorhydric, *adj.* chlorhydrique

Chloride, *s.* chlorure, *m.*

Chlorine, *s.* chlore, *m.*

Chlorodyne, *s.* chlorodyne, *f.*

Chloroform, *s.* chloroforme, *m.*; — *v.a.* chloroformer

Chlorosis, *s.* chlorose, *f.*, pâles couleurs, *f.* *pl.*

Chock-full *V.* **Choke-full**

Chocolate, *s.* chocolat, *m.* — *with milk*, chocolat au lait.

— **almonds**, *s.* *pl.* chocolat praliné, *m.* — **colour**, *s.* couleur

chocolat, *f.* — **coloured**, *adj.* couleur chocolat. — **cracker**, *s.* diabolin, *m.* — **cream**, *s.* (*cook.*) crème au chocolat, *f.*; (*conf.*) chocolat à la crème, *m.* — **custard**, *s.* crème au chocolat, *f.* — **dealer**, *s.* — **maker**, *s.* chocolatier, *m.*, — *ière*, *f.* — **drop**, *s.* pastille de chocolat, *f.* — **nut**, *s.* cacao, *m.* — **pot**, *s.* chocolatière, *f.* — *pot* *mill*, mousoir, *m.* — **stick**, *s.* bâton de chocolat, *m.*

Choice, *s.* choix, *m.*; (*pers.*) élite, *f.*; — *adj.* choisi, de choix; (*pers.*) d'élite; scrupuleux dans le choix, difficile sur le choix; soigneux. *Choicest*, de premier choix, de surchoix. *Hobson's* —, choix forcé. *It is Hobson's*, c'est à prendre ou à laisser. *To take o.'s* —, choisir. — **less**, *adj.* qui n'a pas le choix. — **ly**, *adv.* avec choix, avec goût, avec soin. — **ness**, *s.* choix, *m.*, excellence, *f.*

Choir, *s.* chœur, *m.* — **boy**, *s.* enfant de chœur, *m.* — **desk**, *s.* lutrin, *m.* — **organ**, *s.* positif, *m.* — **screen**, *s.* avant-chœur, *m.* — **service**, *s.* service en musique, *m.*

Choke, *v.a.n.* — (*up*) étouffer, suffoquer; étrangler; (*obstruct*) engorger, boucher, encombrer; (*be obstructed*) s'engorger, s'encombrer; — *s.* foin (d'artichaut), *m.* — **damp**, *s.* moufette, *f.* — **full**, *adj.* tout plein, plein comme un œuf, encombré, bondé. — **pear**, *s.* poire d'angoisse, *f.*

Choker, *s.* cravate, *f.*

Choking, *s.* étouffement, *m.*, suffocation, *f.*; étranglement, *m.*; (*of things*) engorgement, encombrement, *m.*; — **Choky**, *adj.* étouffant, suffocant

Cholera, *s.* choléra, *m.*; — *adj.* du or de choléra, cholérique.

— **patient**, *s.* cholérique, *m.*, *f.*

Choleraic, *adj.* cholérique, du or de choléra. — *diarrhoea*, cholérine, *f.* — **patient**, cholérique, *m.*, *f.*

Choleric, *adj.* cholérique, bilieux; (*fig.*) irascible, colère, colérique

Cholérine, *s.* cholérine, *f.*

Choose, *v.a.* choisir; élire; — *v.n.* choisir; vouloir; préférer; se décider (à); (*please*) *V.* **Please**. — *but*, faire autrement que de, s'empêcher de

Chooser, *s.* personne qui choisit, *f.*

Choosing, *s.* choix, *m.*

Chop, *v.a.n.* hacher, couper, fendre; (*sugar*) casser; (*to truck*) troquer, échanger, brocanter; (*wrangle*) disputer; (*of the wind*) changer, tourner, sauter; (*of the sea*) clapoter. *To* — *logic*, ergoter. — **logic**, *s.* ergoteur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.* — **off**, trancher, couper. — **up**, hacher; dévorer, avaler, gober

Chop, *s.* côtelette, *f.*; (*jaw*) mâchoire, *f.*; — *s.*, *pl.* côtelettes, *f.* *pl.*; (*jaws*) mâchoires, *f.* *pl.*; (*mouth*) gueule, *f.* — *s* and *changes*, vicissitudes, *f.* *pl.*, veine et déveine, *f.* *To lick o.'s* — *s*, se lécher les babouines. — **fallen**, *adj.* **V.** **Chap**. — **house**, *s.* café-restaurant, *m.*

Chopper, *s.* coupeur, fendeur, *m.*; (*pers.*) fendeur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*

Chopping, *s.* coupe, *f.*; (*bartering*) troc, échange, brocantage, *m.*; (*wrangling*) discussion, *f.*; (*nav.*) clapotage, clapotement, *m.*; — *adj.* (*of the wind*) variable. — *sea*, mer clapoteuse, *f.* — **block**, *s.* billet (de cuisine), hachoir, *m.* — **board**, *s.* hachoir, *m.* — **knife**, *s.* coupeur, *m.*

Choppy, *adj.* — *sea*, mer clapoteuse, *f.*

Choral, *adj.* choral; en chœur; chanté en chœur; — *s.* choral, *m.* — *society*, — *union*, société chorale, *f.*, orphéon, *m.*

Chord, *s.* corde, *f.*; — *v.a.* garnir de cordes

Chorister, *s.* choriste, *m.*, *f.*

chantre, *m.*; enfant de chœur, *m.*

Chorus, *s.* chœur, *m.*; chorus, *m.*; (*fig.*) concert. *In* —, en chœur. *To repeat in* —, *to join in* the —, faire chorus. — *singer*, *s.* orphéoniste, *m.*

Chosen, *adj.* choisi, de choix, d'élite; (*theol.*) élu

Chough, *s.* crave, *m.*

Chouse, *v.a.* attraper; — *s.* attrape, *f.*

Christ, *s.* chrême, *m.*

Christen, *v.a.* baptiser; (*fig.*) baptiser; baptiser du nom de, nommer, appeler [*f.*]

Christendom, *s.* chrétienté

Christening, *s.* baptême, *m.*; — *adj.* de baptême

Christian, *s.* *adj.* chrétien, *m.*, — *ne*, *f.* — *burial*, sépulture ecclésiastique, *f.* — *friend*, ami, frère en Jésus Christ, *m.* — *name*, nom de baptême, prénom, *m.* [nisme, *m.*]

Christianity, *s.* christianisme

Christianize, *v.a.* christianiser [*— adv.* chrétiennement

Christianly, *adj.* chrétien

Christmas, *s.* Noël, *m.*; la fête de Noël, la Noël, *f.* — *adj.* de Noël. — *comes but once a year*, ce n'est pas tous les jours

fête. — **box**, — **present**, *s.* étrennes, *f.pl.* — **card**, *s.* carte du jour de Noël, *f.*; (*in France*) carte du jour de l'an, *f.* — **carol**, *s.* Noël, cantique or chant de Noël, *m.* — **day**, *s.* jour de Noël, *m.* — **fête**, *f.* de Noël, *f.* — **gift**, *s.* étrennes, *f.pl.* — **gift-book**, livre d'étrennes, *m.* — **holidays**, *s.pl.* vacances de Noël, *f.pl.* — **log**, *s.* bûche de Noël, *f.* — **party**, *s.* réunion de Noël, *f.* — **rose**, — **flower**, *s.* rose de Noël, *f.*, ellebore noir, *m.* — **tide**, — **time**, *s.* temps de Noël, *m.*, la Noël, *f.*

Chromatope, *s.* chromatope, *m.*

Chrome, *s.* chrome, *m.*

Chromo, *s.* chromo, *m.*

Chromolithograph, *s.* chromolithographie, *f.*

Chromolithograph-ic, — **y**, *V.* page 3, § 1

Chronic, *adj.* chronique

Chronicle, *s.* chronique, *f.*; — *v.a.* raconter; enregistrer, consigner, tenir note de [*m.*]

Chronicler, *s.* chroniqueur

Chronolog-ic, *al*, — **ically**, — **ist**, — *v.* *V.* p. 3, § 1 [mètre, *m.*]

Chronometer, *s.* chronomètre, *m.*

Chrysalid, **Chrysalis**, *s.* chrysalide, *f.* [santhème, *m.*]

Chrysanthemum, *s.* chrysanthème, *m.*

Chub, *s.* meunier, *m.*, chevanner, *f.* — **faced**, *adj.* jouffu

Chubby, *adj.* jouffu; doudou [*(of the hands)* potelé

Chuck, *v.n.* (*of hens*) glousser; — *v.a.* appeler; (*strike gently*) donner un petit coup or une petite tape (sous le menton) à,

caresser; (*throw*) jeter, lancer; — *s.* gloussement, *m.*; (*word of endearment*) poulet, *m.* — *te*, *f.*, petit, *m.*, *e*, *f.*; (*gentle blow*) petit coup (*m.*) or petite tape (*f.*) (sous le menton), caresse, *f.*; (*throw*) jet, *m.*; (*butch.*) surlonge, *f.* — *!* (*to a fowl*) petit, petit!

— **farthing**, *s.* fossette, *f.* — **ribs**, *s.pl.* (*butch.*) côtes découvertes, *f.pl.* — **steak**, *s.* entrecôte, *m.*

Chuckle, *v.n.* rire tout bas (*de*); rire (*de*); ricaner; — *v.a.n.* (*of hens*) *V.* **Cluck**; — *s.* rire étouffé, *m.*; ricanement, *m.*

Chuff, *s.* manant, butor, *m.*

Chuffy, *adj.* grossier; joufflu

Chum, *s.* camarade de chambre, camarade, *m.*; copain, intime, inséparable, *m.*; — *v.n.* être camarades de chambre

Chump, *s.* (*of wood*) bûche, *f.*; (*butch.*) *V.* — **end**, — **chop**, *s.* côtelette de gigot, *f.* — **end**, *s.* (*of mutton*) bas or bout de gigot, *m.* (*of veal*) quasi, *m.*

Chunk, *s.* (*of wood*) bûche, *f.*

Church, *s.* église, *f.*; (*for* protestants in catholic countries) temple, *m.*; église, *f.*; (*service*) office, service divin, *m.*; (*profession*) état ecclésiastique, *m.*; — *adj.* d'église; de l'église, de l'Eglise; des églises; ecclésiastique. *Established* —, Eglise établie or dominante, Eglise, religion dominante, *f.* — *of England*, Eglise anglicane. *At or in or to* —, à l'église. *In the* —, dans l'église. — **attire**, *s.* — **vestments**, *s.pl.* habits or vêtements sacerdotaux, *m.pl.* — **bell**, *s.* cloche d'église, *f.* — **burial**, *s.* sépulture ecclésiastique, *f.* — **candle**, *s.* cierge, *m.* — **clock**, *s.* horloge d'église, *f.* — **establishment**, *s.* Eglise établie, *f.* — **goer**, *s.* personne qui va à l'église, personne qui fréquente les églises, *f.* — **going**, *adj.* qui va à l'église, qui fréquente les églises. — **history**, *s.* histoire ecclésiastique, *f.* — **land**, *s.* terre d'église, *f.*, bien ecclésiastique, *m.* — **living**, *s.* bénéfice ecclésiastique, *m.*, cure, *f.* — **man**, *s.* homme d'église, ecclésiastique, *m.*; partisan de la religion dominante, *m.*; membre de l'Eglise anglicane, anglican, *m.* — **music**, *s.* musique d'église, *f.* — **party**, *s.* parti de l'Eglise, *m.* — **plate**, *s.* argenterie, chapelle, *f.* — **rate**, *s.* taxe pour l'entretien de l'église, *f.* — **register**, *s.* registre de (or de la) paroisse, *m.* — **rule**, *s.* gouvernement ecclésiastique, *m.* — **service**, — **time**, *s.* office or service divin, *m.* — **warden**, *s.* marguillier, *m.* — **wardens' pew**, banc de l'œuvre, *m.*, œuvre, *f.* — **yard**,

s. cimetière, *m.* — **yard cough**, toux qui sent le sapin, *f.*

Church, *v.a.* célébrer les relevailles de. *To be* — *ed*, faire ses relevailles [*f.pl.*]

Churching, *s.* relevailles

Churl, *s.* rustre, manant, *m.*; (*miser*) ladre, avaro, *m.*

Churlish, *adj.* rude, grossier, bourru; (*miserly*) ladre, avaro, *m.*

— **ly**, *adv.* grossièrement, d'un ton bourru. — **ness**, *s.* rudesse, grossièreté, humeur bourrue, *f.*, manières bourruées, *f.pl.*, brusquerie, *f.*

Churn, *s.* baratte, *f.*; — *v.a.* baratter, battre. — **staff**, *s.* batte à beurre, *f.*

Cibol, *s.* ciboule, *f.*

Cicada, **Cicala**, *s.* cigale, *f.*

Cicatrice, *s.* cicatrice, *f.*

Cicatrise, *v.a.* cicatriser; — *v.n.* se cicatriser

Cicerone, *s.* cicerone, *m.*

Cicisbeo, *s.* sigisbée, *m.*

Cider, *s.* cidre, *m.* **Strong** —, gros cidre. — **apple**, *s.* pomme à cidre, *f.* — **kin**, *s.* petit cidre. — **mill**, — **press**, *s.* pressoir à cidre, *m.*

Cigar, *s.* cigare, *m.* — **box**, *s.* boîte à cigares, *f.* (*Box of* —, boîte de cigares, *f.*) — **case**, *s.* porte-cigares, *m.* — **cutter**, *s.* coupe-cigares, *m.* — **divan**, *s.* salon-fumoir, fumoir, *m.* — **end**, *s.* bout de cigare, *m.* — **holder**, — **mouthpiece**, — **tube**, *s.* fume-cigare, *m.* — **lamp**, *s.* lampe à cigares, *f.* — **light**, *s.* *V.* **Fusee**. — **lighter**, *s.* allumeur, *m.* — **shop**, *s.* — **stores**, *s.pl.* bureau or débit de tabac, *m.*

Cigarette, *s.* cigarette, *f.* — **case**, *s.* porte-cigarettes, *m.* — **holder**, — **tube**, *s.* fume-cigarette, *m.* — **paper**, *s.* papier à cigarettes, *m.*

Cinchona, *s.* quinquina, *m.*

Cincture, *s.* ceinture, *f.*

Cinder, *s.* — *s.*, *pl.* cendre, *f.*; (*of coal*) escarbilles, *f.pl.* — **pail**, *s.* étouffoir, *m.* — **sifter**, *s.* tamisier, *m.*

Cininary, *adj.* cinéraire

Cinnabar, *s.* cinabre, *m.*

Cinnamon, *s.* cannelle, *f.* — **tree**, *s.* cannellier, *m.*

Cinque, *s.* cinq, *m.* — **foil**, *s.* quintefeuille, (*bot.*, *her.*) *f.*, (*arch.*) *m.* — **Ports**, *s.* *pl.* Cinq Ports, *m.pl.*

Cipher, *s.* chiffre, *m.*; (*nought*) zéro, *m.*; (*pers.*) zéro, homme nul, *m.*; — *v.n.* chiffrer, calculer, compter; — *v.a.* chiffrer, écrire en chiffre. *A mere* —, un vrai zéro. — **key**, *s.* clé de chiffre, *f.* — **writing**, *s.* écriture en chiffre, *f.*

Ciphering, *s.* calcul, *m.* — **book**, *s.* cahier d'arithmétique, *m.* [*m.*, — *nc*, *f.*]

Circassian, *s.* *adj.* Circassien

Circcean, *adj.* de Ciroé

Circle, *s.* cercle, *m.*; (*log.*) cer-

cle vicieux, *m.*; — *v.a.* entourer, environner, ceindre (*'with, de*); — *v.n.* former un cercle; se mouvoir circulairement; circuler, faire le tour. *Inner* — *railway*, chemin de fer de ceinture intérieure, *m.*

Circled, *adj.* en cercle, circulaire, rond

Circlet, *s.* petit cercle, cercle, rond, anneau, *m.*

Circuit, *s.* circuit, tour, *m.*; rotation, révolution, *f.*; (*out of o's way*) détour, *m.*; (*enclosure*) enceinte, *f.*; (*visitation of judges*) tournée, *f.*; (*district of ditto*) circonscription, *f.* *On* —, *on the* —, en tournée

Circuitous, *adj.* détourné. — *ly*, *adv.* d'une manière détournée

Circular, *adj.* circulaire; (*encircling*) de ceinture; — *s.* circulaire, *f.* — *note*, billet circulaire, *m.* — *railway*, chemin de fer de ceinture, *m.* — *ly*, *adv.* circulairement, en rond

Circulate, *v.n.* circuler; — *v.a.* mettre en circulation; (*spread*) faire circuler, répandre

Circulating, *adj.* circulant. — *library*, cabinet or abonnement de lecture, *m.*

Circulation, *s.* circulation, *f.*

Circulatory, *adj.* circulaire [vibrant, ambiant]

Circumambient, *adj.* en-circum-
Circumcise, *v.a.* circoncire

Circumcision, *s.* circoncision, *f.* [fêre, *f.*

Circumference, *s.* circonférence, *f.* [circumflex, *adj.* circonflexe; — *s.* accent circonflexe, circonflexe, *m.* [voisin]

Circumjacent, *adj.* circon-

Circumlocution, *s.* circonlocution, *f.*

Circumlocutory, *adj.* détourné, indirect; verbeux

Circumnavigate, *v.a.* naviguer (*or voyager*) autour de, faire le tour de, contourner; — *v.n.* faire un voyage de circumnavigation [circumnavigation, *f.*

Circumnavigation, *s.* circumnavigation, *f.*

Circumnavigator, *s.* circumnavigateur, *m.* [cir-

Circumscribe, *v.a.* circons-

Circumscription, *s.* circonscription, *f.*

Circumspect, *adj.* circonspect. — *ly*, *adv.* circonspectement, avec circonspection

Circumspection, *s.* circonspection, *f.*

Circumstance, *s.* circonstance, *f.*; détail, *m.*; état, *m.*; — *s.* *pl.* circonstances, &c.; position, condition, *f.*; affaires, *f. pl.*; cas, *m.*; moyens, *m. pl.*; — *v.a.* (*pers.*) placer dans une situation particulière; (*things*) fournir d'incidents. *Narrower* or *straitened* — *s.* *V. Straiten*

Under these — *s.* dans ces cir-

constances. *Under any* — *s.* dans tous les cas; (*with a neg.*) en aucun cas. *To be in good or bad* — *s.* être bien ou mal dans ses affaires, être heureux ou malheureux. *To be in easy or comfortable* — *s.* être à son aise, être dans l'aisance

Circumstanced, *part. adj.* (*pers.*) dans une position (or situation); (*things*) fourni d'incidents. *Well* —, dans une bonne position; bien fourni d'incidents. — *as they are*, dans la position (or situation) où ils se trouvent. *They are so* — *that*, ils se trouvent dans une position (or situation) telle que

Circumstantial, *adj.* accessoire, secondaire; de circonstance, qui tient aux circonstances, qui dépend des circonstances, circonstanciel; accidentel; circonstancié, détaillé; minutieux; — *s.* accessoire, détail secondaire, *m.* — *evidence*, preuve muette or indirecte, *f.*, preuves muettes or indirectes, preuves induites des circonstances, *f. pl.* — *ly*, *adv.* suivant les circonstances; accessoirement, incidemment; accidentellement; en détail, d'une manière circonstanciée; minutieusement

Circumstantiate, *v.a.* circonstancier, détailler

Circumvallation, *s.* circonvallation, *f.*

Circumvent, *v.a.* circonvenir

Circumvention, *s.* circonvention, *f.* [volution, *f.*

Circumvolution, *s.* circon-

Circus, *s.* cirque, *m.*; (*of a thoroughfare*) rond-point, *m.*

Cisalpine, *adj.* cisalpin

Cistern, *s.* citerne, *f.*; réservoir, *m.*; fontaine, *f.*; cuvette, *f.* — **barometer**, *s.* baromètre à cuvette, *m.*

Cit, *s.* citadin, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*, bourgeois, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*

Citadel, *s.* citadelle, *f.*

Citation, *s.* citation, *f.*

Cite, *v.a.* citer

Citer, *s.* citateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*

Cithara, *s.* cithare, *f.*

Cithern. *V. Cittern*

Citizen, *s.* citoyen, *m.*; bourgeois, *m.*; habitant, *m.*; — *adj.* citoyen, de citoyen, bourgeois, de bourgeois. — *like*, *adj.* bourgeois. — *ship*, *s.* citoyenneté, *f.*; droit de cité.

Citrate, *s.* citrate, *m.* [cit-

Citric, *adj.* citrique

Citron, *s.* cédrat, *m.* *Candied* — *peel*, écorce de cédrat confit, *f.* — *tree*, *s.* cédratier, *m.* — *water*, *s.* citronnelle, *f.*

Cittern, *s.* cistre, *m.*

City, *s.* ville, *f.*; cité, *f.*; (*part of Paris, and of London*) Cité, *f.*; — *adj.* de la ville; de la cité; municipal. *The* — *of London*, la ville de Londres.

The —, in London, la Cité, à Londres. *The* — *of the seven hills, the seven-hilled* —, la ville aux sept collines. — **article**, — **intelligence**, *s.* (*in newspapers*) bulletin financier, compte rendu de la Bourse, *m.*

Cives. *V. Chives*

Civet, *s.* civette, *f.*; (*cook*.) civet, *m.* — *cat*, *s.* civette, *f.*

Civic, *adj.* civique

Civil, *adj.* civil; (*courteous*) poli, civil. — *law*, droit civil, *m.* — *list*, liste civile, *f.* — *service*, service civil, *m.* — *service examination*, examen pour les emplois civils, concours d'admission aux emplois civils, *m.*

Civilian, *s.* (*lawyer*) civiliste, *m.*; (*student*) étudiant en droit civil, *m.*; (*not military*) bourgeois, *m.*; (*civil officer*) employé civil, *m.* — *adj.* civil; bourgeois

Civility, *s.* civilité, politesse, *f.*

Civilizable, *adj.* civilisable

Civilization, *s.* civilisation, *f.* [become — *ad.* se civiliser]

Civilize, *v.a.* civiliser. *To*

Civilizer, *s.* civilizing, *adj.* civilisateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*

Civilly, *adv.* civilement; (*courteously*) poliment, civile-

Civism, *s.* civisme, *m.* [ment]

Clack, *v.m.* claquer; (*pers.*) caqueter; — *v.a.* faire claquer; (*rattle out*) lâcher; — *s.* claquet, *m.*; (*pers.*) caquet, *m.*

Clacking, *s.* claquement, *m.*; (*pers.*) caquetage, *m.*

Clad, *adj.* habillé (de), vêtu (de); revêtu (de), couvert (de)

Claim, *v.a.* réclamer, revendiquer, prétendre à, demander; exiger; s'attribuer; — *s.* réclamation, revendication, prétention, demande, *f.*; (*right*) droit, titre, *m.*; (*debt*) créance, *f.* *To lay or lay in or make or put in a* — *to*, élever des prétentions à, prétendre à, faire valoir ses droits sur or ses titres à, réclamer, revendiquer. *To prove o's* —, (*in a bankruptcy case*) affirmer sa créance. — *back*, *v.a.* revendiquer, redemander

Claimant, *s.* réclamateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*; prétendant, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; (*law*) réclamant, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; (*en-titled*) ayant droit, *m.* [m.]

Clair-obscure, *s.* clair-obscure,

Clam, *s.* came, *f.*, mollusque, *m.*, clovisse, *f.*; — *v.a.* gluer, coller, poisser; — *v.n.* s'at-tacher, se coller, poisser; être moite

Clamber, — *up*, *v.n.a.* grimper [moiteur, *f.*

Clamminess, *s.* viscosité, *f.*; **Clammy**, *adj.* visqueux, gluant; pâteux; moite

Clamorous, *adj.* bruyant, criard. — *ly*, *adv.* bruyamment, à grands cris

Clamour, *s.* clameur, *f.*, cri, *m.*; vocifération, *f.*; bruit, *m.*; — *v.n.* pousser des clameurs or des cris, crier, vociférer; (*for*) demander à grands cris; (*against*) clabauder (contre), se récrier (contre)

Clamorous, *s.* crieur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; (*dissatisfied*) mécontent, *m.*

Clamp, *s.* crampon, *m.*; (*of bricks*) four découvert, *m.*; (*heavy footstep*) pas lourd, *m.*; — *v.a.* cramponner; — *v.n.* marcher lourdement. — **brick**, *s.* brique de plaine, *f.* — **burning**, *s.* cuite en plein air, *f.*

Clan, *s.* clan, *m.*; (*fig.*) clique, coterie, *f.*

Clandestine, *adj.* clandestin. — *ly*, *adv.* clandestinement

Clang, *v.n.* retentir; — *v.a.* faire retentir

Clang, **Clangour**, *s.* son retentissant, *m.*; son aigu, cri perçant, *m.*; (*of arms, chains, &c.*) cliquetis, *m.*

Clangorous, **Clangous**, *adj.* retentissant; aigu, perçant

Clank, *V.* **Clang**

Clanship, *s.* association de clan, *f.*; association sous un chef, *f.*

Clansman, *s.* membre d'un clan, *m.*

Clap, *v.a.* frapper; battre; (*applaud*) battre des mains à, claquer, applaudir; (*thrust*) mettre, flanquer, camper, fourrer; — *to* (*a door*), — *down* (*a window*), fermer avec bruit, fermer; — *v.n.* frapper; battre; battre des mains, claquer des mains, claquer, applaudir; se fermer avec bruit; (*set to*) se mettre (à). *To* — *o's hands, its wings*, battre or claquer des mains, battre des ailes. — **up**, expédier, bâcler; (*shut up*) enfermer, claquemurer

Clap, *s.* coup, *m.*; (*of the hands*) battement, claquement, *m.*; applaudissement, *m.*; (*of thunder*) coup, éclat, *m.*; (*slap*) claque, *f.* — **board**, *s.* douve, *f.* — **net**, *s.* tirasse, nappe, *f.* — **trap**, *s.* coup de théâtre, *m.*; attrappe-nigauds, *m.*; réclame, *f.*; — *adj.* à sensation, à effet; de réclame

Clapper, *s.* (*pers.*) claqueur, *m.*; (*of a bell*) battant, *m.*; (*of a mill*) claquet, *m.*; (*snap*) claque, *f.*, claquoir, *m.*; cliquette, *f.*; (*tongue*) langue, *f.* — **claw**, *v.a.* croquer, donner des coups de langue à, quereller

Clapping, *s.* battement, *m.*; applaudissement, *m.*

Clare, *s.* clarence, *m.*

Clare-obscur, *s.* clair-obscur, *m.*

Claret, *s.* bordeaux, vin de Bordeaux (rouge), — **bottle** (*jug, glass*), *s.* bouteille (*f.*, carafe, *f.*, verre, *m.*) à bordeaux

Clarification, *s.* clarification, *f.* [se clarifier]

Clarify, *v.a.* clarifier; — *v.n.*

Clarinet, **Clarionet**, *s.* clarinette, *f.*

Clarinetist, **Clarionetist**, *s.* clarinette, *f.*, clarinettiste, *m.*

Clarion, *s.* clairon, *m.*

Clash, *v.n.* résonner; s'entrechoquer, se choquer, se heurter; se contrarier; être en opposition or en conflit (avec); être contraire (à); — *v.a.* faire résonner; choquer, heurter; — *s.* cliquetis, *m.*; choc, *m.*; conflit, *m.*; opposition, *f.*; contradiction, *f.*

Clashing, *adj.* contraire; contradictoire; opposé (à); — *s.* *V.* **Clash**, *s.*

Clasp, *s.* agrafe, *f.*; fermoir, *m.*; (*embrace*) étreinte, *f.*, embrassement, *m.*; — *v.a.* agraffer; fermer; (*to embrace*) étreindre, serrer, presser, embrasser; (*of plants*) s'enlacer autour de. *To* — *one round the neck*, sauter or se jeter au cou de quelqu'un. *To* — *o's hands*, joindre les mains. *With* — *ed hands*, les mains jointes. — **knife**, *s.* couteau pliant or fermant, *m.*; (*lock-knife*) *V.* **Lock**. — **lock**, *s.* houssette, *f.* [*f.*]

Clasper, *s.* (*bot.*) vrille, main,

Class, *s.* classe, *f.*; (*kind*) genre, *m.*, sorte, *f.*; catégorie, *f.*; (*course*) cours, *m.*; — *v.a.* classer. — **book**, *s.* livre de classe, livre classique, *m.* — **fellow**, — **mate**, *s.* camarade de classe, *m.* — **room**, *s.* classe, *f.*

Classic (*-al*), *adj.* *s.* classique, *adj.* *m.f.*, *s.m.* — **ally**, *adv.* classiquement

Classification, *s.* classification, *f.*, classement, *m.* [se]

Classify, *v.a.* classer, classer

Clatter, *s.* — *v.n.* faire du bruit; résonner, retentir; (*to talk*) caqueter

Clatter, **Clattering**, *s.* bruit, fracas, tapage, *m.*; (*talk*) caquetage, *m.*

Clause, *s.* clause, *f.*; (*gram.*) membre de phrase, *m.*

Claustal, *adj.* claustral

Clavicle, *s.* clavicule, *f.*

Claw, *s.* griffe, *f.*; (*of a crab*, &c.) pince, *f.*; (*of a bench*) valet, *m.*; (*bot.*) ongle, *m.*; — *v.a.* griffer, égratigner; gratter; (*tear*) déchirer; (*lay o's hands upon*) griffer, agripper. — **hammer**, *s.* marteau à panne fendue, marteau à dent, *m.*

Clawed, *adj.* armé de griffes

Clay, *s.* argile, *f.*; terre glaise, glaise, *f.*; (*fig.*) terre, argile, boue, *f.*, limon, *m.*; — *adj.* d'argile; argileux; — *v.a.* couvrir d'argile, glaiser. **Baked** —, terre cuite. — **land**, *s.* terre argileuse, *f.* — **pipe**, *s.* pipe de terre, *f.* — **pit**, *s.* argillère,

glaisière, *f.* — **slate**, *s.* schiste argileux, *m.* — **soil**, — **ground**, *s.* sol or terrain argileux, *m.*

Clayey, *adj.* argileux, glaiseux

Claymore, *s.* claymore, *f.*

Clean, *adj.* propre; (*of linen*) propre, (*clean-washed*) blanc; (*of boots*) ciré; (*fig.*, in some phrases) net; (*entire*) net; (*pure*) pur; (*healthy*) sain; (*dexterous*) adroit; — *adv.* entièrement, tout à fait, complètement; bien; net; droit, raide; adroïtement; — *v.a.* nettoyer; (*pick*) éplucher; (*boots*) nettoyer, décrocher, cirer; (*linen*) laver; (*a room*) faire; (*a well*, *a sewer*, *a canal*, *a harbour*, &c.) curer. — *hands*, mains propres, *f.pl.*; (*fig.*) mains nettes, *f.pl.* *To make* —, nettoyer (*curage*, *m.*)

Cleaning, *s.* nettoyage, *m.*

Cleanliness, *s.* propreté, *f.*

Cleanly, *adj.* propre; — *adv.* proprement

Cleanness, *s.* propreté, *f.*; (*of style*, *of expression*) netteté, pureté, *f.*

Cleanse, *v.a.* nettoyer; purifier; (*a well*, *a sewer*, *a canal*, *a harbour*, &c.) curer

Cleansing, *s.* nettoyage, *m.*; curage, *m.*; purification, *f.*

Clear, *adj.* clair; sûr, certain; pur, net; (*whole*) plein, entier; (*free*) libre (de), dégagé (de), débarrassé (de); éloigné (de); exempt (de); innocent (de); (*of profits*) clair et net. *A* — *day*, une belle journée; une journée entière. *A* — *spot*, (*nav.*) une éclaircie. *To get* —, se tirer d'affaire. *To get* — *of*, éviter; se débarrasser de; s'éloigner de; sortir de; se tirer de; se justifier de, se laver de; être acquitté or absous de. *To keep or stand or steer* — *of*, éviter. — **headed**, *adj.* à l'esprit clair. — **sighted**, — **seeing**, *adj.* clairvoyant. — **sightedness**, — **seeing**, *s.* clairvoyance, *f.* — **starch**, *v.a.* blanchir à neuf. — **starcher**, *s.* blanchisseuse de fin, *f.* — **starching**, *s.* blanchissage de fin (or à neuf), *m.*

Clear, *adv.* clairement, clair; entièrement; net

Clear, *v.a.* éclaircir; (*a liquid*) clarifier; (*clean*) nettoyer; purifier; (*earth*, *rubbish*, &c.) débliner; (*disengage*, &c.) dégager, débarrasser; faire évacuer, évacuer; (*a table*) desservir; (*dispel*) dissiper; (*leap over*) franchir; (*gain*) gagner net; (*acquit*) acquitter; absoudre; justifier; (*o's conscience*) décharger; (*an estate*) libérer; (*accounts*) déblayer; (*goods*) acquitter les droits de; (*lots*) retirer; (*lands*) défricher; (*a letter-box*) faire la levée de, lever, relever; — *v.n.* s'éclaircir. — **away**, *off*, out,

débarrasser; (*take away*) enlever; (*earth, rubbish, &c.*) débayer; (*empty*) vider; évacuer; (*com.*) liquider, solder; (*drawn of cash*) mettre à sec, désargenter; (*depart*) filer, décamper, débarrasser (*or* vider) le plancher; (*— away, — the table*) desservir. — *off o's arrears*, se mettre au courant. *I am — ed out*, je suis à sec, je suis désargenté. — *up*, v. a. éclaircir; (*accounts*) liquider; v. n. s'éclaircir; se dissiper. *It is — ing up*, le temps s'éclaircit

Clearance, s. (*removal*) dégauchement, m.; débarras, m.; enlèvement, m.; évacuation, f.; (*clearing*) nettoyage, m.; (*of earth, rubbish, &c.*) déblaiement, m.; déblai, m.; (*of surplus stock*) liquidation, f.; solde, m.; (*profit*) bénéfice net, m.; (*cust.*) acquit, m.; (*nav.*) congé, m. — **sale**, s. solde, m., liquidation, f.

Clearing, s. éclaircissement, m.; (*of liquids*) clarification, f.; (*removal, &c.*) **V. Clearance**; (*of letter-boxes*) levée, f.; (*of lands*) défrichement, m.; (*clear spot in a wood, &c.*) éclaircie, clairière, f.; (*carrying off*) rafle, f.; (*acquitting, &c.*) acquittement, m.; paiement, m.; liquidation, f.; libération, f.; justification, f. — **away, s. V. Clearance**. — **off, out**, s. évacuation, f.; (*removal*) enlèvement, m.; (*forcible*) rafle, f.; (*com.*) liquidation, f., solde, m. — **up**, s. éclaircissement, m.

Clearly, adv. clairement; nettement; évidemment; bien

Clearness, s. clarté, f.; netteté, f.; pureté, f.

Cleave, v. a. fendre; — *v. n.* se fendre; (*stick*) se coller (à), s'attacher (à); (*fig.*) s'attacher (à)

Cleaver, s. (pers.) fendeur, m.; (*instr.*) fendoir, m.; (*for wood*) merlin, m.; — *s, pl. (bot.)* grateron, m.

Clef, s. clé, clef, f.

Cleft, s. fente, fissure, crevasse, f. — **footed, adj. V. Cloven-footed**

Clematis, s. clématite, f.

Clemency, s. clémence, f.; (*of the weather*) douceur, f.

Clement, adj. clément; doux. — *ly, adv.* avec clémence

Clench, V. Clinch

Clepsydra, s. clepsydre, f.

Clergy, s. clergé, m. — **directory, -list, s.** annuaire du clergé, m. — **man, s.** ecclésiastique, m.

Clerical, adj. clérical; du clergé; ecclésiastique; de clerc; (*of errors*) de copiste; — *s.* clérical, ecclésiastique, m. — *error*, erreur (*or* faute) de copiste, inadvertance, f.; (*law*) vice de clerc, m. — *ly, adv.* clégalement

Clerk, s. clerc, m.; — *in*

orders ecclésiastique, m.; (*lay*) — clerc, m., répondant, m., (*of a cathedral choir*) chantre, m.; (*secretary*) secrétaire, m.; (*of a law court*) greffier, m.; (*of a lawyer*) clerc, m.; (*com.*) commis, employé, m.; (*admin.*) employé, commis, m. **Chief or head** — (*admin.*) chef de division, m.; (*of a lawyer*) maître clerc, premier or principal clerc, m.; (*com.*) premier commis, **Junior** — (*of a lawyer*) petit clerc, m.; (*com.*) petit commis, **m. Managing** — (*of a lawyer, and com.*) **V. Chief** — (*above*). **Outdoor** —, commis ambulancier, **m. Senior** —, *first-class* —, (*admin.*) chef de bureau, m.

Clerkship, s. état ecclésiastique, m., cléricature, f.; fonctions de clerc, f. pl.; secrétariat, m.; fonctions de greffier, f. pl.; (*with a lawyer*) place de clerc, f.; (*com.*) place de commis, f. **Outdoor** —, ambulance, f.

Clever, adj. habile, adroit; fort; intelligent, d'esprit, spirituel; ingénieux; savant. — *ly, adv.* habilement, adroitement. — *ness, s.* habileté, adresse, f.; intelligence, f.

Clew, V. Clew

Click, v. n. cliqueter, faire tic-tac. — **beetle, s.** taupin, m.

Click, Clicking, s. cliquetis, tic-tac, m.

Client, s. client, m., e. f.

Clientele, s. clientèle, f.

Cliff, s. falaise, f., rocher escarpé, m. — *escarpé*

Cliffy, adj. garni de falaises,

Climacteric, adj. s. climatérique, adj. m. f., s. f.

Climate, s. climat, m.

Climatic, adj. de climat

Climax, s. gradation, f.; (*height*) comble, m.

Climb, v. a. grimper à *or* sur, monter à *or* sur; (*a hill*) graver, monter; (*a wall, — over*) escalader; — *v. n.* grimper, monter, graver

Climber, s. grimpeur, m.; ascensioniste, m. f.; (*bot.*) plante grimpanche, f.; (*bird*) grimpeur, m.

Climbing, adj. grimpeur, grimpant. — *bird, oiseau* grimpeur, grimpeur, m. — *plant, plante* grimpanche, f.

Clime, s. climat, m.; pays, m., terre, f.; ciel, m.

Clinch, v. a. serrer dans la main; (*the fist*) fermer, serrer; (*the teeth*) serrer; (*a nail*) river; (*fig.*) confirmer

Clincher, s. crampon, m.; (*set-down*) mot *or* argument sans réplique, m. *To give one a —*, river à quelqu'un son clou

Cling, v. n. se cramponner (à), s'accrocher (à), s'attacher (à), adhérer (à); se tenir (à), tenir (à). *To — together*, se tenir ensemble. — **stone, adj.**

dont la chair adhère au noyau; *s. — (stone peach)* pavie, f.

Clinic, s. clinique, f.; — (*-al*) *adj.* clinique, de clinique

Click, v. n. tinter, résonner; sonner; — *v. a.* faire tinter, faire résonner; faire sonner; (*glasses, to hobnob*) **V. Glass**; — *s.* tintement, cliquetis, m.

Clip, v. a. couper, rogner; (*animals*) tondre; (*abridge*) écourter; (*words*) estropier, manger; (*a language*) écorcher; (*coin*) rogner; (*a ticket*) contrôler; (*hold of*) tenir; pincer; — *s.* (*shearing*) tonte, f.; (*spring-holder*) pince, f.; — *s, pl. V. Clippers*. *To — s's wings*, rogner les ailes à. *To — a word, a name*, estropier un mot, un nom. *To — o's words*, manger ses mots

Clipper, s. rogneur, m., -euse, f.; (*of animals*) tondeur, m., -euse, f.; (*ship*) clipper, m.; — *s, pl. (shears)* ciseaux à tondre, m. pl., forces, f. pl.

Clipping, s. rognure, f.; tonte, f.; (*of tickets*) contrôlement, m.; — *s, pl.* rognures, f. pl.; tonte, f.

Clique, s. clique, f.

Cloak, s. manteau, m.; (*with a hood*) caban, m.; (*mil.*) capote, f.; (*fig.*) masque, voile, m.; prétexte, m.; — *v. a.* couvrir d'un manteau; (*fig.*) masquer, voiler, cacher. — **room, s.** vestiaire, m.; dépôt, m.; (*rail.*) consigne, f. *In the — room, (rail.)* à la consigne

Clock, s. (*general sense, turret —, &c.*) horloge, f.; (*apartment pendulum —, carriage —*) pendule, f.; (*of a stocking*) coin, m. *O'clock, heure, f. sing.* heures, f. pl. *What o' — is it?* quelle heure est-il? *It is one o' —*, il est une heure. *It is two (or &c.) o' —*, il est deux (or &c.) heures. (*V. Twelve.*) *What o' — is that?* quelle heure est-ce? *That is ... o' —*, c'est ... heure *or* heures. — **case, s.** cage d'horloge, f.; boîte *or* caisse de pendule, f. — **glass, s.** verre de pendule, m. — **maker, s.** horloger, m. — **making, s.** horlogerie, f. — **pendulum, s.** pendule (m.) *or* balancier (m.) d'horloge, balancier de pendule. — **tower, -turret, s.** tour de l'horloge, f. — **work, s.** mouvement (d'horlogerie), m.; (*fig.*) ouvrage de précision, m. *A regular as — work*, exact comme une horloge; réglé comme un papier de musique

Clod, s. motte (de terre), f.

— **breaker, -crusher, s.** brise-mottes, m. — **hopper, s.** rustre, rustaud, m. — **pate, -poll, s.** lourdaud, m. — **pated, adj.** stupide.

Cloddy, adj. plein de mottes

Clog, *v. a.* entraver; (*fig.*) embarrasser, entraver; obscurcir; encombrer; — *v. n.* s'embarrasser; se coller ensemble; (*of wheels*) botter; — *s.* entrave, *f.*; (*fig.*) embarras, obstacle, empêchement, *m.*, entrave, *f.*; poids, *m.*; (*overshoe*) socque, *m.*, claque, galoche, *f.* French —, socque articulé, *m.*

Cloggy, *adj.* embarrassant
Cloister, *s.* cloître, *m.*; — *v. a.* cloître

Close, *v. a.* fermer; terminer; conclure; (*an account, a meeting, a discussion, &c.*, *enclose*) clore; (*to stop*) boucher; (*mil.*, *nav.*) serrer; — *v. n.* se fermer; (*again*) se refermer; (*have its door or doors closed, be shut*) fermer; (*end*) se terminer, finir; (*settle*) convenir (de), s'arrêter (à); (*agree*) s'accorder, s'entendre (avec); s'arranger (avec); consentir (à); s'en tenir (à); accepter; (*of assemblies*) se clore; (*get near*) s'approcher (de); (*press*) se serrer, se presser; (*grapple*) en venir aux mains; se prendre (or lutter) corps à corps. — *again*, *v. a.* refermer; *v. n.* se refermer. — *in*, clore; enfermer. — *up*, *v. a.* fermer; refermer; boucher; rapprocher; *v. n.* se fermer; se refermer; se boucher; se rapprocher

Close, *s.* clos, enclos, *m.*; (*of a cathedral*) cloître, *m.*; (*of a street*) cité, *f.*; (*end*) fin, *f.*; clôture, *f.*; (*of the night, day*) *V. Fall*, *s.*; (*grapple*) étreinte, *f.* *To bring to a —*, tirer or toucher à sa fin

Close, *adj.* (*shut*) clos, fermé, bien clos, bien fermé; (*narrow*) étroit; (*tight*) serré; étroit, juste; (*dense*) serré, compact; (*confined*) enfermé, renfermé; (*of the air*) renfermé, ourd; (*of smell*) de renfermé; (*of a room*) sans air; (*of the weather*) lourd; (*of a prisoner*) mis au secret; (*of a fight*) de près; corps à corps; (*of a contest*) vif; (*of an election*) vivement contesté; (*near*) près, proche; (*close-cut or shaved*) ras; (*of style, argument*) serré; (*of a translation*) fidèle, exact; (*stringy*) serré, avare; (*retired*) retiré, solitaire; (*hidden*) caché; mystérieux; secret; (*discreet*) discret; réservé; (*intimate*) intime; (*of study, &c.*) appliqué, assidu; suli; attentif; scrupuleux; minutieux; exact; — *adv.* de près (*very —*, de très près), près, tout près; (*densely, tightly*) serré; (*narrowly*) étroitement; (*of living*) économiquement; (*exactly*) exactement; (*of shutting*) bien, tout à fait; (*of sticking*) fortement; (*of study, &c.*) assidument; (*of*

firing) à bout portant. — *season or time*, temps prohibé (pour la chasse ou pour la pêche), *m.* — *by, by it, by them (things)*, tout près. — *to*, près de, tout près de, contre, tout contre; à fleur de. — *together*, tout près l'un de l'autre (or les uns des autres, *if more than two*). — *to the ground*, à fleur de terre, à ras de terre. — *upon*, près de, tout près de. *To smell —*, sentir le renfermé. — *cropped, -cut*, *adj.* tondou or coupé ras. — *fisted, -handed, adj. V. Fisted. — fitting, adj. V. Tight. — handedness, s.* pingerie, avarice, *f.* — *set, adj. dru, serré. — shaved, adj.* bien rasé. — *shut, adj.* bien fermé. — *tongued, -mouthed, adj.* silencieux, réservé, discret

Closely, *adv.* de près; assidument; attentivement; intimement; secrètement; exactement; strictement, rigoureusement; minutieusement; (*narrowly*) étroitement; (*densely, tightly*) serré; (*of shutting*) bien, hermétiquement; (*pressingly*) vivement

Closeness, *s.* compacité, *f.*; étroitesse, *f.*; solidité, *f.*; solidité, retraite, *f.*; avarice, *f.*; discrétion, *f.*; réserve, *f.*; connexion, *f.*; proximité, *f.*; intimité, *f.*; scrupule, *m.*; exactitude, *f.*; rigueur, *f.*; fidélité, *f.*; concision, *f.*; logique serrée, *f.*; (*of the air*) manque d'air, air renfermé, *m.*; (*of the weather*) état lourd, *m.*

Closet, *s.* cabinet, *m.*; (*for clothes, &c.*) armoire, *f.*, (*in a wall*) placard, *m.*; — *v. a.* enfermer (dans un cabinet); prendre en particulier

Closing, *s.* clôture, fin, *f.*; conclusion, *f.*; (*shutting up*) fermeture, *f.*; — *adj.* de clôture, dernier, final. — *price, (on 'Change)* dernier cours, cours de clôture, *m.*

Closure, *s.* clôture, fermeture, *f.*; enclos, *m.*, enceinte, *f.*; (*parl.*) clôture, *f.*

Clot, *s.* grumeau, caillot, *m.*; — *v. a.* grumeler, cailler, coaguler; — *v. n.* se grumeler, &c. *Clotted cream*, crème concentrée, *f.*

Cloth, *s.* tissu, *m.*, étoffe, *f.*; (*woollen*) drap, *m.*; (*linen, &c.*) toile, *f.*; (*piece of —*) linge, *m.*; (*for a table*) nappe, *f.*; (*for an animal*) couverture, *f.*; (*duster*) torchon, *m.*; (*of clergy*) habit ecclésiastique, habit, *m.*; ecclésiastiques, *m. pl.*, clergé, *m.*; (*book-bind.*) toile, percaline, *f.* — *of gold*, drap d'or, *m.* *Long —*, madapolam, *m.*; cretonne, *f.* *To lay the —*, mettre la nappe or le couvert. *To remove or take away the —*, ôter la nappe or le couvert, desservir. — *shearer*,

s. tondeur de draps, *m.* — *shearings, s. pl.* tonture, bourre tontisse, *f.*

Cloth, *v. a.* habiller, vêtir; (*adorn, invest*) revêtir (de); (*cover*) couvrir (de)

Clothes, *s. pl.* habits, vêtements, *m. pl.*; (*fam.*) hardes, nippes, *f. pl.*; (*costume*) costume, *m.*; (*bed —*) *V. Bed*; (*linen*) linge, *m.* *Long —*, robe longue, *f.* *Old —*, vieux habits, *m. pl.* *Old — man*, marchand d'habits, fripier, *m.* *Plain —, private —*, (*not uniform*) habit civil, *m.*, tenue civile, *f.*, habit bourgeois, *m.*, tenue bourgeoise, *f.*; (*not court or full dress*) habit (or costume) de ville, *m.*, tenue de ville, *f.* *Short —*, robe courte, *f.* *Small —*, culotte, culotte courte, *f.* *To put on o's —*, s'habiller. *To take off o's —*, se déshabiller. — *airer, -horse, s.* séchoir, *m.* — *basket, s.* panier de blanchisseuse, *m.* — *brush, s.* brosse à habits, *f.* — *line, s.* corde à sécher le linge, corde d'étendage, *f.* — *lines, s. pl.* étendage, *m.* — *moth, s.* teigne des draps or des pelletteries, *f.* — *peg, -pin, s.* épingle de bois, *f.*, fîchoir, *m.* — *post, -prop, s.* perche d'étendoir, *f.* — *posts, -props, s. pl.* étendoir, *m.* — *press, s.* armoire à habits, *f.*

Clothier, *s.* fabricant or marchand de draps, drapier, *m.*; (*dealer in new and ready-made clothes*) confectionneur, marchand tailleur, *m.*; (*second-hand*) fripier, *m.*

Clothing, *s.* vêtements, *m. pl.*; habillement, *m.*; (*for an animal*) couverture, *f.*, couvertures, *f. pl.*

Clotty, *adj.* grumeleux

Cloud, *s.* nuage, *m.*; (*poet, sky*) nue, *f.*; (*multitude*) nueé, *f.*; (*spot*) tache, *f.*; — *v. a.* couvrir de nuages or d'un nuage; (*fig.*) obscurcir; voiler; (*of sorrows*) répandre un nuage sur; assombrir; couvrir (de); (*tarnish*) ternir; (*variegated*) tacheter; nuancer; veiner, marbrer; (*a tissue*) chiner; — *v. n.* se couvrir de nuages, se couvrir, s'obscurcir. *Under a —*, en disgrâce; discrédité. — *capped, adj.* qui touche aux nues, qui se perd dans les nues, sourcilleux. — *less, adj.* sans nuages, sans nuage, pur, serein

Cloudily, *adv.* obscurément
Cloudiness, *s.* état nuageux, *m.*; (*fig.*) obscurité, *f.*; air sombre, *m.*; (*sadness*) tristesse, *f.*

Cloudy, *adj.* nuageux, couvert de nuages, couvert; nébuleux; sombre; obscur; (*of a liquid*) trouble; (*variegated*) nuancé; veiné; (*of a stone*) tacheté; (*of a tissue*) chiné. — *weather*, temps couvert. *It is*

—, le temps est couvert. *It is getting* —, le temps se couvre

Clout, *s.* torchon, chiffon, linge, *m.*; (*for mending*) pièce, *f.*; (*blow*) tape, claque, *f.*; (*nail*) clou à tête plate, *m.*; — *v.a.* rapéier; (*strike*) claquer; (*nail*) garnir de clous

Clove, *s.* clou de girofle, girofle, *m.*; (*young bulb*) caïeu, *m.*; (*of garlic*) gousse, *f.* — **bark**, *s.* cannelle giroflée, *f.* — **oil**, *s.* huile de girofle, *f.* — **pink**, *s.* gillyflower, *s.* œillet-giroflée, œillet des fleuristes, *m.* — **stalk**, *s.* griffe de girofle, *f.* — **tree**, *s.* giroflier, *m.*

Cloven, *adj.* fendu; fourchu. — **footed**, *adj.* au pied fourchu ou fendu

Clover, *s.* trèfle, *m.* *To be or live in* —, être comme un coq en pâte, vivre dans l'abondance.

— **grass**, *s.* trèfle, *m.* [trèfle]

Cloved, *adj.* couvert de

Clown, *s.* paillassa, bouffon, clown, *m.*; paradiaste, pitre, *m.*; (*with Harlequin and Columbine*) Gille, *m.*; (*rustic*) rustre, manant, *m.*; paysan, *m.*

Clowish, *adj.* de paysan, rustique; (*coarse*) grossier, rustre. — **ly**, *adv.* grossièrement. — **ness**, *s.* grossièreté, *f.*

Cloy, *v.a.* affadir; (*glut*) rassasier [satiété, *f.*]

Cloying, *s.* affadissement, *m.*

Club, *s.* (staff) massue, *f.*, gourdin, *m.*; (*gymnastics*) mât, *m.*; (*society*) cercle, *m.*; club, *m.*; (*polit.*) club, *m.*; (*share*) quote-part, *f.*; (*shot*) écot, *m.*; (*clubbing*) cotisation, *f.*; — (*s. pl.*, at cards) trèfle, *m.*; — *v.n.* se réunir; s'associer; (*of expenses*) se cotiser; contribuer (à), concourir (à); — *v.a.* payer, fournir, donner; (*unite*) joindre, réunir; (*raise*) se cotiser pour; (*a firelock*) lever (son fusil) la crosse en l'air. — **fast**, *s.* poing énorme, *m.* — **foot**, *s.* — **footed**, *adj.* pied bot, *m.* — **headed**, *adj.* à grosse tête. — **house**, *s.* cercle, *m.*; (*polit.*) club, *m.* — **law**, *s.* loi du plus fort, *f.* — **room**, *s.* salon du cercle, *m.*, salle du club, *f.*

Clubbing, *s.* cotisation, *f.*

Clubbist, *s.* clubiste, *m.*

Cluck, *v.n.* glousser; — *v.a.*

appeler

Clucking, *s.* gloussement, *m.*

Clue, *s.* (ball) peloton (de fil), *m.*; (*thread*) fil, *m.*; (*fig.*) fil, indice, *m.*; signe, *m.*; guide, *m.*; avis, vent, *m.*; idée, donnée, *f.*; (*nav.*) point d'écoute, point, *m.*; — *v.a.* — **up**, (*nav.*) carguer. *Ariadne's* —, le fil d'Ariane. *To give a* — *to it*, en donner un indice, guider, mettre sur la voie

Clump, *s.* bloc, *m.*; masse, *f.*; groupe, *m.*; (*of trees*) massif, bouquet, *m.*, touffe, *f.*; (*of earth*)

motte, *f.*; (*of a boot*) patin, *m.* — **soles**, *s.pl.* semelles à patines, *f.pl.*

Clumsily, *adv.* grossièrement; maladroitement, gauchement; mal [gaucherie, *f.*]

Clumsiness, *s.* maladresse, *f.*

Clumsy, *adj.* grossier; maladroit, gauche; lourd; incommode; laid, mal fait

Cluster, *s.* groupe, amas, *m.*;

(*of fruits*) grappe, *f.*, (*cherries*) bouquet, *m.*, (*nuts*) paquet, *m.*; (*of trees*) bouquet, *m.*, touffe, *f.*; (*of flowers*) bouquet, *m.*; (*of hair*) boucle, *f.*; — *v.n.* croître ou se former en grappes or en bouquets; se grouper, s'assembler; — *v.a.* réunir en grappe; grouper, assembler

Clutch, *s.* griffe, *f.*; (*grasp*) étreinte, *f.*; — *v.a.* saisir, étreindre, empoigner; agripper, gripper; (*the hand*) fermer; (*the fist*) serrer

Clutter, *v.* Clatter

Co., *s.* (com.) Cie. (compagnie)

Coach, *s.* voiture, *f.*, (*obsolete*) carrosse, *m.*; (*public*) diligence, voiture, *f.*; (*tutor*) préparateur, répétiteur, *m.*, (*of a boat-crew*) patron (or maître) de nage, instructeur, *m.*; (*nav.*) chambre de galerie, *f.*; — *v.a.* mener en voiture, voiturier; (*up*) préparer, chauffer; instruire; — *v.n.* (*it*) aller en voiture or en diligence. *V.*

Carriage, *s.* Slow —, voiture qui va lentement, *f.*; (*pers.*) lambin, *m.*, *e. f.*, paresseux, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; (*intellectually*) garçon lourd, esprit lourd, *m.* — **box**, *s.* siège du cocher, *m.* — **builder**, &c., *V.* — **maker**, &c. — **driver**, *s.* cocher, *m.* — **ful**, — **load**, voiture pleine, carrossée, *f.* — **hire**, *s.* louage de voiture, *m.* — **horse**, *s.* cheval de carrosse, *m.* — **house**, *s.* remise, *f.* *In the* — *house*, sous la remise. — **joiner**, *s.* menuisier en voitures, *m.* — **maker**, *s.* carrossier, *m.* — **making**, *s.* carrosserie, *f.* — **man**, *s.* cocher, *m.* — **man**ship, *s.* art or talent de conduire, *m.*, habileté à conduire, *f.* — **office**, *s.* bureau de voitures or de diligences, *m.* — **stand**, *s.* *V.* Cab-stand.

Window, *s.* glace de voiture, *f.*; portière, *f.* — **works**, *s.pl.* atelier de carrosserie, *m.*

Coaching, *s.* voyage en diligence, *m.*; (*fig.*) préparation, *f.*; instruction, *f.*

Coadjutor, *s.* aide, collaborateur, adjoint, *m.*; collègue, *m.*; (*in the church*) coadjuteur, *m.* [*v.n.* se coaguler]

Coagulate, *v.a.* coaguler; —

Coagulation, *s.* coagulation, *f.*

Coal, *s.* charbon, *m.*; charbon

de terre, *m.*, (*tech.*) houille, *f.*;

— *s. pl.* charbon, *m.*; charbons,

m. pl.; — *adj.* de charbon; à charbon; (*pertaining to coal-mining, geol.*) houiller; — *v.a.* approvisionner de charbon; — *v.n.* faire son charbon. *To blow the* — *s.* souffler le feu. *To call or haul over the* — *s.* blâmer, réprimander, mettre sur la sellette. *To carry* — *s.* *To Newcastle*, porter de l'eau à la rivière (or à la mer). *To heap* — *s.* *of fire on* . . . *s. head*, amasser des charbons ardents sur la tête de . . .

— **barge**, *s.* bateau à charbon,

bateau charbonnier, *m.* — **bed**,

s. couche de houille, *f.* — **black**,

s. *adj.* noir de charbon, *m.* —

box, *s.* boîte à charbon, *f.* —

cellar, *hole*, *shed*, *s.* char-

bonnier, *m.* — **cinders**, *s. pl.*

escarbilles, *f. pl.*, fraïsil, *m.*

company, *s.* compagnie houil-

lière, *f.* — **dealer**, *s.* marchand

(*m.*, *e. f.*) de charbon, charbon-

nier, *m.*, — *ibre*, *f.* — **depôt**,

store, **wharf**, *s.* dépôt de

charbon, *m.* — **district**, **field**,

s. district or terrain houiller,

m. — **dross**, *s.* fraïsil, *m.* —

dust, *s.* poussier de charbon,

m. — **exchange**, *s.* entrepôt

de houille, *m.* — **fire**, *s.* feu

de charbon de terre, *m.* — **gas**,

s. gaz de la houille, *m.* — **heaver**,

man, *s.* charbonnier, *m.* —

hod, **scuttle**, *s.* seau à char-

bon, *m.* — **merchant**, *s.* mar-

chand de charbon, *m.* — **meter**,

s. mesureur de charbon, *m.* —

mine, **pit**, *s.* mine de houille,

houillère, *f.* — **miner**, *s.*

houilleur, *m.* — **mining**, *s.*

exploitation de la houille, *f.*;

adj. houiller. — **owner**, **pro-**

prietor, **master**, *s.* proprié-

taire de houillère, *m. f.* — **pan**,

s. brasier, *m.* — **ship**, **vessel**,

s. V. Collier (*nav.*) —

smoke, *s.* fumée de charbon

de terre, *f.* — **tar**, *s.* goudron

de houille, coaltar, *m.* — **truck**,

s. wagon à charbon, *m.* —

woman, *s.* charbonnière, *f.* —

yard, *s.* chantier de houille, *m.*

Coalesce, *v.n.* s'unir; se

fondre

Coaling, *s.* approvisionnement

de charbon, *m.*; — *adj.*

de charbon

Coalition, *s.* coalition, *f.*

Coaly, *adj.* houilleux

Coarse, *adj.* gros, grossier;

(*rude*) grossier. — **grained**,

adj. (*of metals, tissues, leather,*

powder, &c.) à gros grain; (*of*

nappy fabrics) à gros poil; (*of*

wood) à gros fil. — **ly**, *adj.*

grossièrement. — **ness**, *s.* gros-

sîreté, *f.*

Coast, *s.* côte, *f.*; (*extensive*)

littoral, *m.*; — *v.n.* ranger or

suirre la côte; (*com. nav.*) faire

le cabotage, caboter; — *v.a.*

côtoyer. *To* — *along*, ranger la

côte, côtoyer. *The* — *is clear*,

(*fig.*) il n'y a plus personne, il

n'a plus de danger. — **guard**, s. garde-côte, m. — **line**, s. littoral, m. — **walter**, s. douanier, m. — **ways, -wise**, adv. le long de la côte

Coastal, adj. côtier

Coaster, s. caboteur, m.

Coasting, s. navigation côtière, f.; cabotage, m. — **lugger**, s. chasse-marée, m. — **pilot**, s. pilote côtier, m. — **ship, -vessel**, s. caboteur, m. — **trade**, s. cabotage, m.

Coat, s. habit, m.; (*fig.*) enveloppe, f. (*V. Husk, Peel, & Bark*); (*of some animals*) robe, f., poil, m., fourrure, f.; (*of a bird*) plumage, m.; (*fleece*) toison, f.; (*skin*) peau, f.; (*scales*) écailles, f.pl.; (*of paint, &c.*) layer couche, f.; enduit, m.; (*nav.*) braie, f.; (*anat.*) paroi, f.; tunique, f.; (*her.*) armes, armoiries, f.pl.; écusson, m. — v.a. revêtir, recouvrir, couvrir (de); (*lay over*) enduire (de). — **armour**, armes, armoiries, f.pl. — *of arms*, cotte d'armes, f.; (*her.*) armes, armoiries, f.pl.; écusson, m. — *of mail*, cotte de mailles, f. — *ed tongue*, (*med.*) langue chargée, f. — **Great** — **paletot**, m.; (*mil.*) capote, f. — *To turn o's* — *to be a turn* — *tourner casaque*. *It is not the — that makes the man*, l'habit ne fait pas le moine. — **peg, -rail, -stand**, s. portemanteau, m. — **pocket, s.** — **sleeve**, s., &c. poche d'habit, f., manche d'habit, f., &c. — *O's* — **pocket, sleeve, &c.**, la poche, la manche, &c. de son habit

Coatee, s. habit à courtes basques, m.; (*footman's*) habit-livré, m.

Coating, s. étoffe pour habits, f.; (*of paint, &c.*) layer couche, f., enduit, m.

Coax, Coaxer, Coaxing. **V. Wheedle, Wheedler, Wheedling**

Coaxingly, adv. d'un air or d'un ton caressant or câlin

Cob, s. (*horse*) roussin, bidet, double poney (or poney), bouleux, m.; (*for feeding*) boulette, gobe, f.; (*of maize*) fusée, f.; (*nut*) grosse noisette, aveline, f.; (*build.*) torchis, bousillage, m. — **coals**, s.pl. **V. Cobbles**. — **mare**, s. double ponette, f. — **nut**, s. grosse noisette, aveline, f. — **wall**, s. mur de torchis (or de bousillage), m. — **web**, s. toile d'araignée, f.; adj. léger, fragile. — **webbed**, adj. couvert de toiles d'araignées

Cobba, s. cobén, m., cobée, f. **Cobalt**, s. cobalt, m.; — adj. de cobalt

Cobble, v.a. rapetasser; (*fig.*) snvyeter; — s. (*— stone*) galet, m.; — s, pl. (*cobals*) gailllette, gaillèterie, f., gaillotin, m.

Cobbler, s. savetier, m.

Cobbling, s. rapetassage de vieux souliers, ouvrage de savetier, m.

Cobra, — **de-capello**, s. cobra, cobra-capello, m.

Coburg, s. cobourg, m.

Coca, s. coca, m.

Cocagne, s. cocagne, f.; pays de cocagne, m.

Cocaine, s. cocaïne, f.

Cochin - China, s. (*owl*) poule cochinchinoise, f.; — adj. cochinchinois

Cochin - Chinese, s. adj. Cochinchinois, m., e, f.

Cochineal, s. cochenille, f. — **fig.**, s. cochenillier, m.

Cock, s. coq, m.; mâle, m.; (*tap*) robinet, m.; (*of a fire-arm*) chien, m.; (*of a dial*) style, m.; (*of a balance*) aiguille, f.; (*of a hat*) retroussis, m.; (*of hay*) tas, m., veillote, f.; — v.a. (*set erect*) dresser, relever; (*turn up*) retrousser; (*the eye*) guigner (de l'œil); (*a fire-arm*) armer; (*hay*) mettre en tas, enveilloter; — v.n. se rengorger, se pavaner.

At full — *armé*. *At half* — *on the half* — *au repos*. *To half* — *to put at half* — *mettre au repos*. *To put at full* — *armer*. — *and bull story*, coq-à-l'âne, conte à dormir debout, m. — *of the walk*, coq du village, m. — **a-doodle-doo**, s. coquerico, m. — **a-hoop**, adj. triomphant, fier comme un coq.

bird, s. oiseau mâle, mâle, m. — **boat**, s. coquet, petit bateau, m. — **canary**, s. serin, m. — **chafer**, s. hanneton, m.

crow, **-crowing**, s. chant du coq, m. — **eye**, s. œil louché, m. — **eyed**, adj. louché.

fight, -fighting, -match, s. combat de coqs, m. — **horse**, s. dada, m. *To ride a — horse*, aller à dada, m. — **loft**, s. grenier, galetas, m. — **partridge**, s. coq perdrix, m. — **pheasant**, s. coq faisán, m. — **pit**, s. arène de combats de coqs, f.; (*nav.*) poste des blessés, m. — **roach**, s. blatte, f., cafard, m. — **s comb**, s. crête de coq, f.; (*bot.*) célosie, crête-de-coq, f., passevelours, m. — **sparrow**, s. moineau mâle, m. — **sure**, adj. très sûr, sûr et certain. — **tail**, s. metis, m., -isse, f.; (*horse*) cheval demi-sang, m., (*mare*) jument demi-sang, f.; (*pers.*) poule mouillée, f.; (*insect*) staphylin, m.; (*adj.*) métis

Cockade, s. cocarde, f.

Cockaded, adj. à cocarde, qui porte une cocarde

Cockatoo, s. kakatoès, caca-tois, m. [*basilic*, m.]

Cockatrice, s. cocatric, **Cocked**, part. adj. dressé, &c. (*V. Cock, v.a.n.*); (*of a hat*) à cornes; (*of a fire-arm*) armé.

Half — (*of a fire-arm*) au repos

Cocker, v.a. (*— up*) choyer,

dorloter; — s. (*— spaniel*) gredin, m., e, f. [*cochet*, m.]

Cockerel, s. jeune coq, **Cockering**, s. indulgence excessive, f., soins délicats, m.pl.

Cockle, s. (*bot.*) (*corn*) — **V. Corn**; (*shell-fish*) coque, palourde, f., sardon, m., bucarde, f.; — v.a. recoquiller; — v.n. se recoquiller; (*of the sea*) clapoter.

Cockling sea, mer clapoteuse, f. — **shell**, s. (*light boat*) coquille de noix, f. — **stairs**, s. V. **Corkscrew staircase**

Cockney, s. (*native of London*) Londonien, m., -ne, f.; (*townsman, townswoman*) citadin, m., e, f.; (*ignorant of country things*) badaud, m., e, f.

Cockneyish, adj. de badaud

Cockneyism, s. badauderie, f.

Cocky, adj. suffisant, présomptueux, avantageux, qui fait l'important; (*pert*) impertinent; — s. **V. Ducky**

Coco, s. coco, m.; (*tree*) cocotier, m.; — adj. de coco. — **brush**, s. brosse de coco, f. — **butter**, — **nut butter**, s. beurre de coco, m. — **fibre**, — **nut fibre**, s. bourre de coco, f., caire, m. — **mat**, — **nut mat**, s. tapis-brosse (de coco), m. — **matting**, s. natte (f.) or tissu (m.) or tapis (m.) de coco. — **nut**, s. coco, m., noix de coco, f. — **nut oil**, — **oil**, s. huile de coco, f. — **nut palm**, — **nut palm-tree**, — **nut-tree**, — **palm**, — **tree**, s. cocotier, m.

Cocoa, s. (*chocolate-nut, preparation: tradesmen's spelling of 'cacao'*) **V. Cacao**; (*nut of a palm-tree: wrong spelling for 'coco'*) **V. Coco**

Cocoon, s. cocon, m.

Cod, s. (*fish*) morue, f.; (*husk*) cosse, f.; gousse, f. **Fresh** — **cod**, s. morue fraîche, f., cabillaud, m. **Salt** — **cod**, s. morue salée. **Dried** — **cod**, s. morue sèche, merluce, f. — **fish**, s. morue, f. — **fisher**, morutier, m.; (*vessel*) navire moruier, m. — **fishery**, s. pêche de la morue, f. — **ishing**, s. pêche de la morue, f.; adj. moruier. — **ishing vessel**, navire moruier, m. — **liver oil**, s. huile de foie de morue, f. — **sounds**, s. pl. noues, f.pl.

Coddle, v.a. mijoter, mitonner; (*pamper*) dorloter, choyer, mitonner

Code, s. code, m.

Codger, s. bonhomme, m.; original, m.; (*stingy*) pingre, m.

Codicil, s. codicille, m.

Codirector, s. codirecteur, m.; coadministrateur, m.

Codlin, **Codling**, s. pomme à cuire, f. [*morue*, f.]

Codling, s. (*fish*) petite

Coefficient, s. coefficient, m.

Coerce, *v.a.* contraindre ; réprimer (trainte, *f.*)
Coercion, *s.* coercion, contrainte, *f.*
Coercive, *adj.* coercitif.
 — *ly*, *adv.* par contrainte
Coeval, *adj.* du même âge ('with', *que*) ; — *adj.* s. contemporain, *m., e., f.* ('with', *de*)
Coexecutor, *-trix*, *s.* co-exécuteur, *m., -trice, f.*
Coexist, *v.n.* coexister [*f.*]
Coexistence, *s.* coexistence
Coexistent, *adj.* coexistent
Coffee, *s.* café, *m.* ; — *adj.* de café ; à café. — *and milk*, café au lait, *m.* — *bean*, -berry, *s.* fève de café, *f.*, grain de café, *m.* — *cup*, *s.* tasse à café, *f.* — *grounds*, *s. pl.* marc de café, *m.* — *grower*, -planter, *s.* caféier, *m.* — *house*, -shop, *s.* café, *m.* ; crémèrie, *f.* — *house keeper*, limonadier, *m., -ière, f.* ; crémier, *m., -ière, f.* — *mill*, *s.* moulin à café, *m.* — *plantation*, *s.* caféière, *f.* — *pot*, *s.* cafetière, *f.* — *room*, *s.* salon, café, *m.* — *service*, -set, -things, *s.* service à café, *m.* — *tree*, *s.* caféier, cafer, *m.* — *warehouse*, *s.* magasin de cafés, *m.*
Coffer, *s.* coffre, *m.* ; caisse, *f.* ; (treasure) cassette, *f.*
Coffin, *s.* cercueil, *m.*, bière, *f.* ; — *v.a.* mettre dans un cercueil
Cog, *v.a.n.* cajoler, enjôler ; (scent) piper ; (wheels) denter ; — *s.* dent, *f.* — *wheel*, *s.* roue dentée, *f.*
Coagency, *s.* force, puissance, *f.* ; urgence, *f.* ; évidence, *f.*
Cogent, *adj.* fort, puissant ; urgent ; péremptoire ; convaincant, incontestable ; irrésistible. — *ly*, *adv.* fortement, avec force, puissamment ; d'une manière convaincante
Cogger, *s.* cajoleur, *m., -euse, f.*, enjôleur, *m., -euse, f.* *Dice* — *pipeur* de dés, *m.*
Cognac, *s.* cognac, *m.*
Cognate, *adj.* parent ; de même origine, du même genre ; analogue (à), qui a du rapport (avec) [analogie, *f.*, rapport, *m.*]
Cognition, *s.* parenté, *f.* ;
Cognizable, *adj.* du ressort (de), de la compétence (de)
Cognition, *s.* connaissance, *f.* ; signe de ralliement insigne, *m.* ; (her.) cimier, *m.* ; armes, *f. pl.*
Cognizant, *adj.* instruit
Cognomen, *s.* surnom, *m.*
Coguardian, *s.* cotuteur, *m., -trice, f.*
Cohabit, *v.n.* cohabiter
Cohabitation, *s.* cohabitation, *f.* [ière, *f.*]
Cohair, *ess.* s. cohéritier, *m.*,
Cohere, *v.n.* adhérer (à), être attaché (à) ; être en rapport, se lier bien ; concorder (avec)

Coherency, *s.* cohérence, *f.* ; liaison, *f.*
Coherent, *adj.* (connected) cohérent ; lié ; (consistent) conséquent ; d'accord. — *ly*, *adv.* d'une manière cohérente, avec suite
Cohesion, *s.* cohésion, *f.*
Cohesive, *adj.* adhérent
Cohort, *s.* cohorte, *f.*
Coif, *s.* coiffe, calotte, *f.* ; — *v.a.* coiffer
Coil, *v.a.* replier ; rouler ; enrouler ; — *v.n.* se replier, s'enrouler ; — *s.* rouleau, *m.* ; tour, *m.* ; (of a snake) repli, *m.*
Coin, *s.* monnaie, *f.* ; pièce de monnaie, pièce, *f.* ; — *v.a.* monnayer ; (to stamp) frapper ; (fig.) forger, inventer. *Base or counterfeited* —, fausse monnaie. *To — money*, battre monnaie. *To — into money*, monnayer (—ed money, argent monnayé, *m.*). *To pay one in his own —*, payer quelqu'un en même monnaie, donner or rendre à quelqu'un la monnaie de sa pièce
Coinage, *s.* monnayage, *m.* ; monnaie, *f.* ; (fig.) invention, création, *f.*
Coincide, *v.n.* coïncider ; (agree) s'accorder, être d'accord ; (meet) se rencontrer
Coincidence, *s.* coïncidence, *f.* ; conformité, *f.* ; accord, *m.* ; (occurrence) rencontre, *f.*, hasard, *m.* [agreeing] d'accord
Coincident, *adj.* coïncident
Coiner, *s.* monnayeur, *m.* ; (— of bad money) faux monnayeur, *m.* ; (fig.) forger, inventeur, *m.*
Coining, *s.* *V.* **Coinage**. — *press*, *s.* presse monétaire, *f.*
Coke, *s.* coke, *m.*
Coker-nut, *V.* **Coco-nut**
Colander, *s.* passoire, *f.*
Colchicum, *s.* colchique, *m.*
Cold, *adj.* froid ; — *s.* froid, *m.*, froidure, *f.* ; (illness) rhume, *m.* ; refroidissement, *m.* ; (swollen face) fluxion, *f.*, (arising from a draught) coup d'air, *m.* ; — *adv.* à froid. — *in the head*, rhume de cerveau. — *on the chest*, rhume de poitrine. *To be —, V. Be.* *To be —, (indifferent)* être froid. *To be — to one*, battre froid à quelqu'un. *To become or get or grow —, V. Grow.* *To catch or take —, to get — or a —*, attraper un rhume, s'enrhumer ; attraper un refroidissement, se refroidir. *To give a —*, enrhumé. *To have a —*, être enrhumé, avoir un rhume. *To have a bad or a severe or a violent or a heavy —*, être très enrhumé, avoir un fort (or un gros) rhume. *To have a slight —*, être un peu enrhumé, avoir un petit rhume or un peu de rhume. *To have a — in the head*, être enrhumé du cerveau, avoir un rhume de

cerveau. *To look —*, paraître froid ; (as if feeling —) paraître avoir froid. *To look — upon*, battre froid à. *To run —, (of the blood)* se glacer [*To make my blood run —*, me glacer le sang]. — *blood*, *s.* *V.* **Blood**. — *blooded*, *adj.* (zool.) à sang froid ; (fig.) de sang-froid ; froid, insensible ; prémédité, délibéré. — *cream*, *s.* cold-cream, *m.* — *hearted*, *adj.* au cœur froid, insensible. — *heartedness*, *s.* froideur de cœur, insensibilité, *f.* — *water cure*, *s.* traitement (médical) par l'eau froide, *m.* [frail]
Coldish, *adj.* un peu froid,
Coldly, *adv.* froidement
Coldness, *s.* froideur, *f.*, froid, *m.*
Coile, *s.* chou, *m.* — *seed*, *s.* navette, *f.* — *wort*, *s.* chou vert, *m.* [m.]
Colegatee, *s.* colégataire,
Coleopter, **Coleopteran**, *s.* coléoptère, *m.*
Coleopterous, **Coleopteral**, *adj.* coléoptère
Colic, *s.* colique, *f.*
Coliseum, *s.* colisée, *m.*
Collaboration, *s.* collaboration, *f.* [teur, *m.*]
Collaborator, *s.* collabora-
Collapse, *v.n.* s'affaisser ; s'écrouler ; tomber ; tomber en ruine ; baisser complètement ; s'apaiser ; se dégonfler, se désenfler, s'aplatir ; (come to nothing) n'aboutir à rien, échouer, faire fiasco ; — *s.* affaissement, *m.* ; écroulement, *m.* ; chute, *f.* ; baisse complète, *f.* ; dégonflement, aplatissement, *m.* ; insuccès, fiasco, *m.* ; ruine, *f.* ; débâcle, *f.*
Collar, *s.* collier, *m.* ; (of a coat, of a dress) collet, *m.* ; (of a shirt) col, faux-col, *m.* ; (for ladies) col, *m.* ; (cook.) roulade, *f.* ; — *v.a.* (seize by the collar) colleter, saisir or prendre au collet ; (nab) empoigner ; (pry) agripper, chiper ; (put a collar on) mettre un collier à ; (cook.) rouler. *Against the —*, avec difficulté, avec peine, avec désavantage ; à perte ; (reluctantly) à contre-cœur. — *bone*, *s.* clavicule, *f.*
Collaret, **Collarette**, *s.* col-
lerette, *f.* ; berthe, *f.*
Collate, *v.a.* collationner ('with', *sur*) ; (ecc.) nommer
Collateral, *adj.* collatéral ; parallèle ; indirect ; accessoire ; additionnel ; (of security) subsidiaire ; — *s.* collatéral, *m.* — *ly*, *adv.* collatéralement, en ligne collatérale ; à côté l'un de l'autre, côte à côte ; indirectement ; accessoirement ; subsidiairement
Collation, *s.* collation, *f.*
Colleague, *s.* collègue, *m.*
Collect, *v.a.* assembler, ras-

sembler; amasser, ramasser, recueillir; réunir; (*works of art, &c.*) collectionner; (*taxes*) percevoir; (*debts*) recouvrer, faire le recouvrement de; (*contributions*) recueillir; (*alms*) quêter; (*letters*) faire la levée de, lever, relever; (*parcels, luggage*) enlever; — *v.n.* s'assembler; s'amasser; — *s.* collecte, *f.* To — *oneself*, se remettre, revenir à soi; (*o's thoughts*) se recueillir

Collected, *part. adj.* assemblé, &c. (*V. Collect*); recueilli, &c.; de sang-froid. — *ly*, *adv.* avec recueillement; avec calme, de sang-froid. — *ness*, *s.* recueillement, *m.*; calme, *m.*; sang-froid, *m.*

Collectible, *adj.* (*of a tax*) percevable; (*of a debt*) recouvrable

Collecting, *s. V. Collection*; — *adj.* collecteur; (*of works of art, &c.*) collectionneur. — *clerk*, *s.* garçon de recette, garçon de caisse, *m.*

Collection, *s.* collection, *f.*; (*compilation*) recueil, *m.*, compilation, *f.*; (*heap*) amas, assemblage, *m.*; (*pers.*) rassemblement, *m.*, réunion, *f.*; (*of o's moneys*) encaissement, *m.*; (*of taxes*) perception, *f.*; (*of debts*) recouvrement, *m.*; (*of contributions*) collecte, *f.*; (*of alms*) quête, *f.*; collecte, *f.*; (*post.*) levée, *f.*; (*of parcels or luggage*) enlèvement, *m.* — *plate*, *s.* bassin, plat, *m.*

Collective, *adj. s.* collectif, *adj. m.*, — *ive, f.*, collectif, *s. m.* — *ly*, *adv.* collectivement

Collector, *s.* collecteur, *m.*; compilateur, *m.*; (*of works of art, &c.*) collectionneur, *m.*; (*of taxes*) percepteur, receveur, *m.*; (*of alms*) quêteur, *m.* — *ship*, *s.* perception, recette, *f.*

Collectress, *s.* (*of works of art, &c.*) collectionneuse, *f.*; (*of arms*) quêteuse, *f.*

College, *s.* collège, *m.*, lycée, *m.*; université, *f.*; (*vet., mil.*) nav. école, *f.*; (*for priests*) séminaire, *m.*; (*of cardinals, heralds, &c.*) collège, *m.*; (*of medicine, surgery, &c.*) académie, société, *f.* — *of physicians*, académie de médecine, *f.* Royal — *of music*, conservatoire de musique, *m.* — *cap*, *s.* toque universitaire, *f.* — *life*, *s.* vie de collège, *f.*

Collegian, *s.* collégien, *m.*; lycéen, *m.*; membre d'un collège, *m.*

Collegiate, *adj.* collégial, de collège; organisé comme un collège. — *church*, église collégiale, collégiale, *f.* — *school*, institution, *f.*

Collide, *v.n.* heurter; se heurter, s'entre-choquer, se rencontrer; (*nav.*) s'aborder, (with

...) aborder (...), rencontrer (...)

Collie, *s.* colley, *m.*

Collier, *s.* houilleur, *m.*; (*nav.*) navire charbonnier, charbonnier, *m.*

Colliery, *s.* houillère, *f.*

Collision, *s.* collision, *f.*; choc, *m.*; (*nav.*) abordage, *m.*, collision, rencontre, *f.* To come into —, se heurter, &c. (*V. Collide*). To come into — with, heurter, rencontrer; (*nav.*) aborder, rencontrer

Colloidion, *s.* collodion, *m.*

Collop, *s.* tranche, *f.*, (*dressed*) escalope, *f.*

Colloquial, *adj.* de or de la conversation, du langage de la conversation, familier; parlé.

Colloquy, *s.* colloque, *m.*, conversation, *f.*, entretien, *m.*

Collude, *v.n.* être de connivence, s'entendre

Collusion, *s.* collusion, *f.*; complot, *m.* [collusoire]

Collusive, **Collusory**, *adj.*

Collusively, *adv.* collusionement

Collyrium, *s.* collyre, *m.*

Colocynth, *s.* coloquinte, *f.*

Coloon, *s.* (*gram.*) deux points, *m.*

Colonel, *s.* colonel, *m.* [*m. pl.*]

Colonelcy, *s.* grade de colonel, *m.*

Colonial, *adj.* colonial; des colonies; de la colonie. — *broker*, courtier pour les denrées coloniales, *m.* — *office*, ministère des colonies, *m.* — *produce*, denrées coloniales, *f. pl.* — *trade*, commerce des (or avec les) colonies, *m.*

Colonist, *s.* colon, *m.*

Colonization, *s.* colonisation, *f.*

Colonize, *v.a.* coloniser

Colonizer, *s.* colonisateur, *m.* [*f.*]; — *adj.* colonisateur

Colonizing, *s.* colonisation, *m.*

Colonnade, *s.* colonnade, *f.*

Colony, *s.* colonie, *f.*

Colophony, *s.* colophane, *f.*

Coloration, *s.* coloration, *f.*

Colossal, *adj.* colossal

Colosseum, *s.* colisée, *m.*

Colossus, *s.* colosse, *m.*

Colour, *s.* couleur, *f.*; apparence, *f.*; prétexte, *m.*; ombre, *f.*; (*house-paint.*) badigeon, *m.*; (*s. pl.*) (*mil.*) drapeau, *m.*; (*nav.*) couleurs, *f. pl.*, pavillon, *m.*; — *v.a.* colorer; (*paint.*) colorier; (*house-paint.*) badigeonner; (*prints, &c.*) colorier, enluminer; (*a tobacco-pipe*) culotter; — *v.n.* (*things*) se colorer; (*of a tobacco-pipe*) se culotter; (*pers.*) — *up* rougir. With the — *s.* (*mil.*) sous les drapeaux. To — *up to the eyes*, rougir jusqu'au blanc des yeux.

— *blind*, *adj.* affecté de dal-

tonisme incapable de distinguer les couleurs. — *blindness*, *s.* daltonisme, *m.* — *box*, *s.* boîte de or à couleurs, *f.* — *less*, *adj.* sans couleur, incolore; décoloré; pâle. — *man*, *s.* marchand de couleurs, *m.* — *sergent*, *s.* sergent porte-drapeau, *m.*

Colourable, *adj.* spécieux, plausible [ment, plausiblement]

Colourably, *adv.* spécieusement

Coloured, *part. adj.* coloré, &c. (*V. Colour*, *v.a.*); de couleur; spécieux, plausible; (*in compounds*) de couleur ..., couleur ...

Colourer, *s.* coloriste, *m. f.*; (*of prints, &c.*) enlumineur, *m.*, — *euse, f.*; (*house-paint.*) badigeonneur, *m.*

Colouring, *s.* coloration, *f.*; couleur, *f.*; (*brilliness*) coloris, *m.*; (*of prints, &c.*) coloriage, *m.*, enluminure, *f.*; (*house-paint.*) badigeonnage, *m.*; (*of a tobacco-pipe*) culottage, *m.*; (*burnt sugar*) caramel, *m.*; — *adj.* colorant.

— *matter*, matière colorante, *f.*

Colourist, *s.* coloriste, *m. f.*

Colportage, *s.* colportage (de livres de piété), *m.*

Colporteur, *s.* colporteur (de livres de piété), *m.*

Colt, *s.* poulain, *m.*; (*pers.*) jeune étourdi, jeune fou, *m.*; novice, *m.* — *s foot*, *s.* tussilage, pas-d'âne, *m.* — *s tooth*, *s.* dent de lait, *f.*

Colymbine, *adj.* colymbin; de pigeon; (*of colour*) gorge-de-pigeon; — *s.* (*bot.*) ancolie, *f.*

Column, *s.* colonne, *f.*

Colza, *s.* colza, *m.*

Comanag-er, *eress*, *s.* comanag-er, *m.*, *e, f.*

Comb, *s.* peigne, *m.*; (*for horses*) étrille, *f.*; (*of a cock, of a wave*) crête, *f.*; (*of a helmet*) chenille, *f.*; (*of honey*) rayon, *m.*; — *v.a.* peigner; (*a horse*) étriller. Large-tooth —, dé-méloir, *m.* Small-tooth —, peigne fin, *m.* To — *the hair or head* of, peigner. To — *o's hair or head*, to — *oneself*, se peigner.

— *less*, *adj.* sans crête

Combat, *v.a.n.* combattre; — *s.* combat, *m.* [*m.*]

Combatant, *s.* combattant, *m.*

Combative, *adj.* *V. Pugnacious* [*-euse, f.*]

Comber, *s.* peigneur, *m.*

Combination, *s.* combinaison, *f.*; réunion, *f.*; union, *f.*; alliance, *f.*; association, *f.*; ligue, coalition, *f.*; concours, *m.*

Combine, *v.a.* combiner; réunir; unir; — *v.n.* se combiner; se réunir (à); s'unir (à); se liguier, se coaliser. — *d* mouvement, mouvement d'ensemble, *m.*

Combining, *s.* peignage, *m.*; — *s. pl.*, peignures, *f. pl.*; dé-mêlures, *f. pl.* — *cloth*, *s.* peignoir, *m.*

Combustibility. *V. p. 3, § 1*
Combustible, adj. s. combustible, *adj. m. f., s. m.* [*f.*
Combustion. s. combustion.
Come, v. n. venir; arriver; parvenir; se présenter; approcher; avancer; passer; procéder; (*ascending*) monter (sur); (*be produced*) provenir (de), venir (de); de ce que; (*happen*) se faire; arriver; (*happen to be*) se rencontrer, se trouver; (*amount, recover*) revenir (à); (*of accounts*) monter; se monter (à); (*to a pass*) en venir (à); (*be reduced*) se réduire (à), (*pers.*) être réduit (à), en venir (à); (*to fall*) tomber (dans); (*— to be, become*) devenir; (*end in*) aboutir (à); résulter (de); (*be about to*) aller; (*go*) aller. *V. Coming, part. adj.* — *what may, — what will,* arrive (or adienne) que pourra, quoi qu'il arrive. *To — and see, &c.,* venir voir, &c. *To — and go,* venir et s'en aller; ne faire que passer; nous prendre et nous quitter. *To — undone, unsewed, &c.,* se défaire, se dé-coudre, &c. — *on!* allons! venez! venez donc! arrivez! *To —, (future)* à venir, futur. *As they —, (without choosing)* tels qu'ils viennent. *How — is it that ...?* comment se fait-il que ... (*subj.*)? d'où vient que ... (*ind.*)? *How much does it — to?* à combien cela se monte-t-il? *It —s dearer in the end,* cela revient plus cher en fin de compte. — *January or &c.,* vienne janvier or &c., en janvier or &c. prochain. — *Monday or &c.,* vienne lundi or &c., lundi or &c. prochain. *Who —s there?* qui va là? qui vive? — *about,* arriver, se passer; changer. — *across,* se heurter contre; (*meet*) rencontrer; trouver; (*cross*) traverser. — *after,* venir après; suivre; succéder à; (*come for*) venir chercher. — *again, — back,* revenir. — *against,* heurter, frapper. — *along, s'en* venir, venir; marcher. — *along!* venez donc! allons! — *along with me,* venez-vous-en (or venez) avec moi. — *asunder,* se séparer; se détacher; se défaire. — *at,* arriver à or jusqu'à, atteindre; parvenir à; obtenir; se procurer; trouver. — *away, s'en* venir; se retirer, partir. — *between,* intervenir; s'interposer. — *by, venir* par; passer par; passer devant; passer près de; passer auprès; passer; obtenir, acquérir, gagner, se procurer; attraper; trouver. — *down,* descendre; (*from town*) venir; (*fall suddenly*) tomber; (*of prices, &c., get lower*) baisser; (*pounce*) fondre (sur), s'abattre (sur); (*pay*) financer, payer. — *down again,* redescendre;

revenir; retomber; rebaisser. — *for, venir* pour; (*fetch*) venir chercher, venir prendre; (*a walk, a ride, a drive, &c., or a turn*) venir faire. — *forth, — forward,* s'avancer, se présenter, paraître; sortir; se mettre en avant. — *from, venir* or &c. de; (*on the part of*) venir de la part de. — *in, entrer;* arriver; rentrer; (*into a carriage*) monter; (*in fashion*) s'introduire, devenir (or venir) à la mode; (*in season*) commencer à paraître or à être de saison; (*of tide*) monter. — *in again,* rentrer; remonter. — *in and out,* entrer et sortir; aller et venir. — *in for, entrer* pour; entrer pour chercher, entrer pour prendre; avoir une part de, avoir pour sa part; acquérir, recevoir, avoir; hériter de. — *into,* entrer dans or en; venir dans; se mettre dans or en; tomber dans; prendre part à, concourir à; consentir à, approuver. — *near, venir* près de, approcher de, s'approcher de; (*fig.*) approcher de; n'être pas éloigné de; (*to nearly ...*) faillir, être sur le point (de). — *next, venir* après, suivre immédiatement. — *of, résulter* de, provenir de, venir de or de ce que; descendre de. — *off, v. n.* s'en aller; (*to fall*) tomber, se détacher; (*of stains*) *V. — out;* (*get out of*) se tirer d'affaire, s'en tirer, en sortir, échapper; (*with ... only*) en être quitte (pour ...); (*take place*) arriver, avoir lieu; se passer; (*show off*) se détacher; se dessiner; ressortir; (*guard, mil.*) descendre. *To — off victorious,* en sortir victorieux, remporter la victoire. — *off, s.* faux-fuyant, m., échappatoire, défaite, f. — *on, venir, s'avancer;* avancer; approcher; (*happen*) arriver, survenir, avoir lieu; (*setze*) saisir; (*law*) attaquer; (*V. — upon*). *To — on to rain,* commencer à pleuvoir. — *out, sortir;* (*from a carriage*) descendre; (*appear*) se montrer, paraître; se manifester; se déclarer; (*into society*) faire son entrée (dans le monde); (*in public*) débiter; se lancer; (*of books*) paraître, être publié; (*show off*) ressortir; se dessiner; se détacher; (*to be found out*) se découvrir; transpirer; (*to fall*) tomber, se détacher; (*of stains*) s'en aller, s'enlever, disparaître; (*to end*) se terminer, finir; (*phot.*) venir. — *out again,* ressortir; redescendre; repartir. — *out with, sortir* avec; (*to utter*) dire, lâcher. — *over, traverser;* parcourir; passer; passer sur; venir; (*seize*) s'emparer de, saisir, gagner; (*overcome*) venir à bout de; l'emporter (sur); (*whedde*)

circonvenir, jouer, empaumer, enjôler. — *past, passer;* passer devant (...) or &c. (*V. Past, prep.*). — *round, venir;* faire le tour de (...); faire le tour; faire un détour; tourner; changer; changer d'opinion; (*inspect*) venir faire sa ronde; (*recover*) se remettre, se rétablir; (*yield*) céder; consentir; (*whedde*) circonvenir; entortiller. — *round again, revenir;* (*recover*) se remettre, se rétablir. — *to, venir* or &c. à (*V. general senses of To Come*); (*a person*) venir à; venir trouver; (*reach*) atteindre à; atteindre; gagner; (*cost*) revenir à, coûter; (*a decision*) prendre; (*inherit*) hériter de; entrer en possession de; acquérir; (*— to oneself*) revenir à soi, se remettre, recouvrer ses sens, reprendre connaissance; (*be reported*) revenir à; (*yield*) consentir à; céder. — *together, venir* ensemble; se réunir. — *under, être* compris sous; être soumis à. — *up, monter;* venir; s'avancer; (*to town*) venir; (*rise*) s'élever; (*get*) arriver; (*grow*) pousser. — *up to, monter* à; s'élever à or jusqu'à; venir à, s'avancer vers; venir trouver; (*reach*) atteindre; (*near*) s'approcher de; (*correspond*) répondre à, satisfaire. — *up with, atteindre,* attraper. — *upon, s'avancer* sur; (*fall upon*) tomber sur, fondre sur; (*be a burden to*) tomber à la charge de; (*seize*) saisir, attaquer, s'emparer de; (*surprise*) surprendre, arriver à (quelqu'un) à l'improviste; (*meet with*) rencontrer, trouver. — *upon (one) for ...,* s'en prendre à; s'adresser à (quelqu'un) pour ...; réclamer ... (à quelqu'un)
Comestable, adj. accessible, abordable; procurable [*-ne, f.*
Comedian, s. comédien, m.,
Comedy, s. comédie, f.
Comeliness, s. beauté, grâce, bonne mine, f., agréments, m. pl.; bienséance, f.
Comely, adj. beau; gracieux; avenant; (*becoming*) convenable
Comer, s. venant, m.; (*with 'first, 'last, 'next, or 'fresh'*) venu, m., e. f.; (*person arriving*) arrivant, m., e. f., (*arrived*) arrivé, m., e. f. *The —s and goers,* les allants et venants. *Against all —s,* contre n'importe qui. *To all —s,* à tout venant
Comestible, adj. s. comestible, *adj. m. f., s. m.*
Comet, s. comète, f.
Comft, s. dragée, f.
Comfort, v. a. conforter, reconforter; consoler; encourager; réjouir; (*relieve*) soulager. — *s.* confort, confortable, m.; bien-être, m., aisance, f.; consolation, f.; encouragement, m.;

soulagement, *m.*; (*delight*) jouissance, douceur, *f.*; (*convenience*) commodité, aise, *f.*, agrément, *m.* To be of good —, to take —, to be —ed, prendre courage; se consoler; se réjouir. To have all o's —s, avoir tout son confortable, avoir toutes ses aises

Comfortable, *adj.* confortable, commode; agréable, bon; consolant; suffisant, convenable, honnête; (*pers.*) à son aise; bien. *It is — here*, il fait bon ici. To make oneself —, se mettre à son aise; se donner toutes ses aises, se donner du bien-être. —ness, *s.* bien-être, *m.*; bonheur, *m.*; jouissance, *f.*; agrément, *m.*

Comfortably, *adv.* confortablement; commodément; à son aise, à l'aise; bien; agréablement

Comforter, *s.* consolateur, *m.* —trice, *f.*; (*scarf*) cache-nez, *m.*

Comfortless, *adj.* incommode, gênant; désagréable; triste; (*pers.*) mal à son aise; désolé, inconsolable

Comfrey, *s.* consoude, *f.*
Com-ic, al, -ically. *V.* page 3, § 1

Comicalness, *s.* comique
Coming, *part. adj.* venant, arrivant, &c., qui vient, qui arrive, &c. (*V. Come, v.n.*); qui va venir, qui va arriver; qui s'approche, prochain, proche; futur, à venir. *He is —*, il vient; il arrive; il approche; (*he will soon come*) il va venir. —! *I am —!* j'y vais! on y va! voilà! *The — man*, l'homme de l'avenir, *m.* — *in*, *part. adj.* entrant, &c.; (*as income*) de revenu

Coming, *s.* venue, arrivée, *f.*; approche, *f.*; (*to the throne, and of Christ*) avènement, *m.* — *back*, *s.* retour, *m.* — *in*, *s.* entrée, *f.*; introduction, *f.*; (*income*) revenu, *m.* — *on*, *s.* approche, *f.* — *out*, *s.* sortie, *f.* — *in and out*, *s.* allées et venues, *f.pl.* — *together*, *s.* réunion, *f.*

Comma, *s.* (*gram.*) virgule, *f.* *In or between inverted —s*, entre guillemets

Command, *v.a.n.* commander; (*to master*) commander à, maîtriser; (*money, &c.*) avoir à sa disposition; posséder, avoir; — *s.* commandement, *m.*; ordre, *m.*; ordres, *m.pl.*; autorité, *f.*, pouvoir, empire, *m.*; (*disposal*) disposition, *f.*; (*view*) vue, *f.*; (*knowledge*) connaissance, *f.*; (*fluency*) facilité, *f.* — *of a language*, connaissance d'une langue. — *of language*, facilité d'expression. *Officer in — of...*, officier commandant... *m.* *Word of —*, commandement, *m.* *At —*, à commandement; à sa disposition. *Under —*, tenu de près. *To be at anyone's —*, être

aux ordres de quelqu'un. *To give the word of —*, commander. *To — a view of*, dominer. *To be first, second in —*, commander en premier, en second. *To keep under —, &c.*, *V. Control* [dant, *m.*]

Commandant, *s.* commandant, *m.*; (*of knights, caliphs*) commandeur, *m.*; (*nav.*) capitaine de frégate, *m.*; (*paving-beetle*) hie, *f.* — *of the faithful*, commandeur des croyants, *m.*

Commanding, *adj.* commandant; élevé; imposant; impérieux. — *officer*, commandant, *m.* — *ly*, *adv.* impérieusement [mandement, *m.*]

Commandment, *s.* commandement, *m.*

Commemorate, *v.a.* commémorer [mémoire, *f.*]

Commemoration, *s.* commémoration, *f.*

Commemorative, *adj.* commémoratif; (*of*) en mémoire (de)

Commence, *Commencement. *V. Begin, Beginning**

Commend, *v.a.* recommander; (*praise*) louer. — *me to, (fam.)* parlez-moi de
Commendable, *adj.* recommandable; louable, méritoire. —ness, *s.* mérite, *m.* [blement
Commendably, *adv.* louablement
Commendation, *s.* recommandation, *f.*; éloge, *m.*; louange, *f.*

Commendatory, *adj.* de recommandation; élogieux, d'éloges, flatteur [m.]

Commender, *s.* panégyriste
Commensurable, *adj.* commensurable

Commensurate, *adj.* proportionné (à), en rapport (avec); — *v.a.* réduire à une mesure commune; proportionner; mesurer. — *ly*, *adv.* proportionnement

Comment, *v.n.* commenter
Comment, Commentary, *s.* commentaire, *m.*

Commentator, *s.* commentateur, *m.*

Commerce, *s.* commerce, *m.*
Commercial, *adj.* commercial, de commerce; (*of a country or town*) commerçant. — *house, school or college, society, traveler, treaty, maison (f.), école (f.), société (f.), voyageur (m.)*, traités (m.) de commerce. — *law*, droit commercial, *m.*; code de commerce, *m.* — *dictionary*, dictionnaire de commerce, *m.* — *directory*, almanach du commerce, *m.* — *man*, commerçant, *m.* — *people, (individuals)* commerçants, *m.pl.*, (nation) peuple commerçant, *m.*, nation commerçante, *f.* — *navigation*, commerce maritime, *m.* — *name, (of an article)* nom marchand, *m.* — *ly*, *adv.* commercialement

Commingle. *V. Mingle*

Commiserate, *v.a.* plaindre, avoir pitié de

Commiseration, *s.* commiseration, pitié, *f.*

Commisariat, *s.* commisariat, *m.*; (*mil.*) intendance militaire, intendance, *f.* — *officer*, *s.* intendant militaire, *m.*

Commissary, *s.* commissaire, *m.*; (*mil.*, — *of stores*) intendant militaire, *m.* — *ship*, *s.* commissariat, *m.*

Commission, *s.* commission, *f.*; ordre, *m.*; mandat, *m.*; (*of a fault*) commission, action de commettre, *f.*; (*of an officer*) brevet, *m.*; (*of a ship*) armement, *m.*; — *v.a.* commissionner; déléguer; charger (de); autoriser (à); donner pouvoir à... (de); (*mil.*) breveter; (*a ship*) armer. — *ed officer*, officier, *m.* (*V. Non*)

On —, à commission. *Sin of —*, péché de commission, *m.* *To throw up o's —*, donner sa démission. — *agency*, *s.* (business) commission, *f.*; (house) maison de commission, *f.* — *agent*, *s.* commissionnaire en marchandises, commissionnaire, *m.*; expéditionnaire, expéditeur, *m.* — *merchant*, *s.* négociant commissionnaire, *m.* — *salesman*, *s.* facteur, *m.*

Commissionaire, *s.* commissionnaire, *m.*

Commissioner, *s.* commissaire, *m.* *Chief — of police*, préfet de police, *m.*

Commit, *v.a.* commettre; confier (à); livrer; déposer; compromettre; engager, lier; (*law*, — *for trial, fully*) — envoyer en prison, délivrer un mandat de dépôt contre; (*parl.*) renvoyer à une commission. *To — to memory*, apprendre par cœur. *To — to paper or to writing*, mettre par écrit

Commitment, *Commit-tal*, *s.* emprisonnement, *m.*; (*parl.*) renvoi à une commission, *m.*; (*pledging*) engagement, *m.*

Committee, *s.* comité, *m.*; (*parl.*) commission, *f.*; bureau, *m.* *Select —*, commission d'enquête. *A — of the whole House*, la Chambre formée en comité. *To resolve itself into a —*, to go into —, se former en comité

Committee, *s.* auteur, *m.*

Commode, *s.* chaise percée, *f.*; (*chest of drawers*) commode, *f.* *Night —*, chaise percée, *f.*

Commodious, *adj.* commode; confortable. — *ly*, *adv.* commodément; confortablement. —ness, *s.* commodité, *f.*; confortable, *m.*

Commodity, *s.* marchandise, denrée, *f.*; (*polit. econ.*) produit, *m.*

Commodore, *s.* chef de division, *m.*, (*in England*,

America, and Holland) **commodore**, *m.*

Common, *adj.* commun; vulgaire; du peuple; trivial; ordinaire; public; (*soldier, sailor*) simple; (*people*) menu, bas; (*gram.*) commun; (*time, mus.*) **V. Time**; — *s.* terrain vague, *m.*, terre vaine et vague, bruyère, lande, *f.*; communal, *m.*, communaux, *m. pl.*; vaine pâture, *f.*; droit de pâture, *m.*; — *s. pl.* (*commonality*) peuple, *m.*; (*assembly*) Communes, *f. pl.*; (*food*) ordinaire, *m.*; table, *f.* *House of* —, Chambre des Communes, *f.* — *foe*, ennemi commun, *m.* — *friend*, ami commun, *m.* — *man*, homme du commun, *m.* — *report*, bruit commun, *m.* *In* —, en commun. *Out of the* —, hors du commun. *To have nothing in* — *with*, n'avoir rien de commun avec. *To be on short* — *s.*, être réduit à une maigre pitance, faire maigre chère, être à la ration. *To put on short* — *s.*, réduire à une maigre pitance, mettre à la ration, rationner. — **carrier**, *s.* commissionnaire de roulage, voiturier, *m.* — **council**, — **crier**, — **hall**, *s.* **V. Town-council**, &c. — **law**, *s.* droit commun, *m.*; droit coutumier, *m.* — **lawyer**, *s.* juriconsulte en droit coutumier, *m.* — **looking**, *adj.* ayant l'air commun or vulgaire. — **measure**, *s.* (*math.*) commun diviseur, *m.* — **people**, *s. pl.* menu or bas peuple, *m.*, petites gens, *f. pl.*, gens du peuple, *m. f. pl.* — **place**, *s.* lieu commun, *m.*; note, *f.*, memento, *m.*; *adj.* commun, banal, trivial, vulgaire; terre à terre. — **place book**, cahier de notes, calepin, *m.* — **prayer**, *s.* liturgie de l'Eglise anglicane, *f.* *The Book of* — *prayer*, le rituel de l'Eglise anglicane, *m.* — **sailor**, *s.* simple matelot, *m.* — **sense**, *s.* **V. Sense**. — **sewer**, *s.* égout public, égout, *m.* — **soldier**, *s.* simple soldat, *m.* — **weal** — **wealth**, *s.* chose publique, *f.*; république, *f.*, état, *m.*, nation, *f.*

Commonage, *s.* droit de vaine pâture, *m.*

Commonality, *s.* bourgeoisie, *f.*, peuple, *m.*, roture, *f.*

Commoner, *s.* bourgeois, roturier, *m.*; (*law*) usager, *m.*; (*univers.*) étudiant ordinaire, *m.*

Commonly, *adv.* communément, ordinairement

Commonness, *s.* nature commune or ordinaire, *f.*; trivialité, *f.*; fréquence, *f.*

Commotion, *s.* commotion, *f.* *In* —, agité; en émoi; en ruine, en l'air

Commune, *v. n.* conférer, converser, s'entretenir

Communicable, *adj.* communicable [muniant, *m.*, *e. f.*

Communicant, *s.* communicant; (*of sacraments*) communier [munication, *f.*

Communication, *s.* communication; (*of sciences*) comparatif; (*gram.*) comparatif, de comparaison; — *s.* comparatif, *m.* — *degree*, comparatif, *m.* *In the* — (*degree*), au comparatif. — **ly**, *adv.* comparativement; relativement

Compare, *v. a.* comparer; — *v. n.* se comparer, soutenir la comparaison. *Compared with*, en comparaison de, auprès de. *Compared with it or them* (*things*), en comparaison, auprès

Comparison, *s.* comparaison, *f.* *Beyond* —, sans comparaison, hors de comparaison. *Beyond all* —, au-delà de toute comparaison. *In* — *with*, *V. Compared with*. — *s.* are odious, toute comparaison est odieuse

Compartment, *s.* compartiment, *m.*

Compass, *s.* cercle, circuit, tour, *m.*; étendue, *f.*; espace, *m.*; limites, bornes, *f. pl.*; (*enclosure*) enceinte, *f.*; (*reach*) portée, *f.*; (*mus. of the voice*) &c.) étendue, *f.*; (*nav.*) compas (de mer), *m.*, boussole, *f.*; — **es**, *pl.* (*instr.*) compas, *m.* *A pair of* — *es*, un compas, *m.* *To keep within* —, (*v. a.*) renfermer dans un cadre étroit; retenir dans de justes bornes; (*v. n.*) rester dans de justes limites, garder les convenances. *To speak within* —, parler avec modération; ne pas exagérer. — **card**, *s.* rose des vents, *f.*

Compassion, *s.* compassion, *f.* *Compassionate*, *adj.* sociable. — **ness**, *s.* sociabilité, *f.*

Companionably, *adv.* socialement

Companionship, *s.* camaraderie, *f.*; compagne, *f.*

Company, *s.* compagnie, *f.*; société, *f.*; (*people, visitors, guests*) monde, *m.*; (*of actors*) troupe, *f.*; (*troop*) troupe, bande, *f.*; (*guild*) corporation, *f.*; (*associates*) entourage, *m.*; (*com.*) compagnie, *f.*; société, *f.*; (*mil.*) compagnie, *f.*; (*nav.*) équipage, *m.* *To bear* —, tenir compagnie à, accompagner. *To go into* —, aller dans le monde. *To have* —, avoir du monde. *To keep* —, tenir compagnie à; (*receive*) recevoir du monde; *with*, faire société avec, fréquenter, (*to court*) courtoiser, faire la cour à. *To keep good or bad* —, fréquenter la bonne or la mauvaise compagnie. *To part* —, se séparer. *To see* —, no —, voir du monde, ne voir personne.

Mr. and Mrs. A. request the honour (or *the pleasure, the favour*) of **Mr. B.'s** — *this evening* (or *at dinner*), **M. et Mme. A.** prient **M. B.** de leur faire

l'honneur (or le plaisir) de venir passer la soirée chez eux (or de venir dîner avec eux) [parable

Comparable, *adj.* comparable; à beaucoup près

Comparative, *adj.* comparatif; relatif; (*of sciences*) comparé; (*gram.*) comparatif, de comparaison; — *s.* comparatif, *m.* — *degree*, comparatif, *m.* *In the* — (*degree*), au comparatif. — **ly**, *adv.* comparativement; relativement

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Compass, *v. a.* entourer; faire le tour de; embrasser; bloquer; atteindre, venir à bout de, accomplir; comploter, méditer [pitié, *f.*

Compassion, *s.* compassion, *f.* **Compassionate**, *adj.* compatissant; — *v. a.* compatir à; avoir compassion de, pitié, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* avec compassion

Compatibility, *V. p. 3, § 1*

Compatible, *adj.* compatible

Compatriot, *s.* compatriote, *m. f.*; — *adj.* du même pays (que), compatriote (de)

Compeer, *s.* égal, pair, *m.*; compagnon, *m.*, compagne, *f.*, camarade, *m. f.*; (*accomplice*) compère, acolyte, *m.*

Compel, *v. a.* contraindre, forcer, obliger (à; *in the passive*, de)

Compendious, *adj.* compendieux, abrégé, raccourci, concis. — **ly**, *adv.* compendieusement, en abrégé, en raccourci. — **ness**, *s.* brièveté, concision, *f.*

Compendum, *s.* compendium, abrégé, précis, *m.*

Compensate, *v. a.* compenser, L L

ser; (*reward*) dédommager (de); *v.n.* — *for*, compenser; dédommager de [pensateur]

Compensating, *adj.* compensation, *f.*; dédommagement, *m.*; indemnité, *f.* — **pendulum**, *s.* pendule compensateur, compensateur, *m.*

Compète, *v.n.* (*with*) faire concurrence (à), être en concurrence (avec), rivaliser (avec), le disputer (à); (*with*... *for*) concourir (avec quelqu'un pour un prix ou une place or &c.), disputer (quelque chose à quelqu'un)

Compétence, *s.* capacité, aptitude, *f.*; (*of a law-court*) compétence, *f.*; (*sufficiency*) suffisance, *f.*; (*of fortune*) aisance, *f.* To have a —, avoir de quoi vivre, être dans l'aisance

Competent, *adj.* suffisant, convenable; (*qualified to judge*) compétent; (*efficient, fit*) capable. To be — *for*, être à la hauteur de, être capable de remplir. — *ly*, *adv.* suffisamment, convenablement; compétemment

Competition, *s.* concurrence, *f.*; rivalité, *f.*; (*for a prize, a place, &c.*) concours, *m.* To come into —, faire concurrence (à). To offer or put up *for* —, mettre au concours

Competitive, *adj.* — *examination*, concours, *m.*

Competitor, *tress*, *s.* compétiteur, *m.* — *trice*, *f.*, concurrent, *m.*, *e. f.*, rival, *m.*, *e. f.*

Compilation, *s.* compilation, *f.*

Compile, *v.a.* compiler [*f.*]

Compiler, *s.* compilateur, *m.* — *trice*, *f.*

Complacence, *s.* complaisance, satisfaction, *f.*, plaisir, *m.*; joie, *f.*

Complacent, *adj.* complaisant; satisfait. — *ly*, *adv.* complaisamment

Complain, *v.n.* se plaindre; (*admin.*) réclamer. I have nothing to — *of*, je n'ai pas à me plaindre. What have you to — *of*? de quoi vous plaignez-vous?

Complainant, *s.* plaignant, *m.*, *e. f.*

Complain, *s.* personne qui se plaint, *f.*; réclamateur, *m.* — *trice*, *f.*

Complaint, *s.* plainte, *f.*; grief, *m.*; (*illness*) mal, *m.*, maladie, *f.*; (*admin.*) réclamation, *f.* Cause or ground of —, sujet de plainte, *m.*; grief, *m.*

Complaisance, *s.* complaisance, *f.*

Complaisant, *adj.* complaisant. — *ly*, *adv.* complaisamment

Complement, *s.* complément, *m.*; (*height*) comble, *m.*; (*mil.*) complet, *m.*; (*nav.*)

effectif, *m.* Full —, grand complet, *m.* To have o.'s or its full —, être au grand complet

Complementary, *adj.* complémentaire

Complete, *adj.* complet; achevé; parfait; absolu; (*at the height*) au comble; — *v.a.* compléter; achever; consommer; combler; accomplir, réaliser. To — (*as a complement of*) o.'s (*glory, misfortune, &c.*), pour combler de gloire, malheur, &c.)

— *ly*, *adv.* complètement. — **ness**, *s.* état complet, *m.*; perfection, *f.*

Completion, *s.* complètement, *m.*; achèvement, *m.*; accomplissement, *m.*; perfection, *f.*; (*utmost height*) comble, *m.* [compliqué]

Complex, *adj.* complexe; **Complexion**, *s.* (*of the face*) teint, *m.*; (*fig.*) couleur, *f.*; (*constitution, natural disposition*) complexion, *f.* tempérament, *m.*; (*of things*) caractère, aspect, *m.*

Complexioned, *adj.* de teint. Fair —, de teint blond

Complexity, **Complexness**, *s.* complexité, *f.*; complication, *f.*

Compliance, *s.* condescendance, complaisance, *f.* ('with', pour); consentement, *m.* ('with', à); soumission, obéissance, *f.* ('with', à). In — with, conformément à, suivant

Compliant, *adj.* flexible, souple; docile; soumis; facile; accommodant; complaisant

— *ly*, *adv.* docilement, complaisamment

Complicate, *v.a.* compliquer; — *adj.* compliqué

Complicated, *part. adj.* compliqué. To become —, se compliquer [cation]

Complication, *s.* complication, *f.*

Complicity, *s.* complicité, *f.*

Compliment, *s.* compliment, *m.*; présent, cadeau, *m.*; — *s.*, pl. compliments, *m. pl.*; salutations, *f. pl.*; — *v.a.* complimenter, féliciter, faire son compliment à; faire présent or cadeau à... ('with', de). — *s.* of the season, compliments or souhaits or vœux de bonne année, *m. pl.* Best — *s.*, compliments empressés, *m. pl.*, salutations empressées, *f. pl.* With the author's (*respectful, &c.*) — *s.*, (*on presenting a book*) hommage (respectueux, &c.) de l'auteur. To put up or reserve o.'s —, renvoyer son compliment

Complimentary, *adj.* complimenteur; flatteur

Complimenter, *s.* complimenter, *m.* — *euse*, *f.*

Compline, *s.* complies, *f. pl.*

Comply, *v.n.* condescendre (à); se soumettre (à), se plier (à), se prêter (à), s'accommoder

(à), se conformer (à); se rendre (à); obéir (à); accéder (à); (*fully*) remplir, satisfaire (à); observer

Component, *adj.* constituant; — *s.* partie constituante, *f.*

Comport, *v.n.* s'accorder (avec), convenir (à); — *v.a.* To — oneself, se comporter, se conduire [d'esprit]

Compos mentis, *adj.* sain

Compose, *v.a.* composer; écrire, rédiger; arranger; calmer; apaiser; tranquilliser. To — oneself, se calmer, se remettre. To — o.'s looks, se composer. To be — *d*, être composé, se composer

Composed, *part.* composé, &c. (*f.* **Compose**, *v.a.*); — *adj.* calme, tranquille, posé. — *ly*, *adv.* avec calme, tranquillement, posément. — **ness**, *s.* calme, *m.*, tranquillité, *f.*

Composer, *s.* auteur, *m.*; (*mus.*) compositeur, *m.*

Composing, *adj.* (*pharm.*) calmant; (*print.*) à composer, de composition. — *draught*, potion calmante, *f.* — *machine*, machine à composer, *f.* — *room*, atelier de composition, *m.* — *stick*, compositeur, *m.*

Composite, *adj.* composé; (*arch.*) composite; — *s.* (— *plant*) composée, *f.*; (— *order*) composite, *m.*; (— *candle*) bougie composée, *f.*

Composition, *s.* composition, *f.*; (*of a bankrupt*) attermoiement, concordat, *m.*

Compositor, *s.* compositeur, *m.*

Compost, *s.* compost, *m.*

Composure, *s.* calme, *m.*, tranquillité, *f.*

Compote, *s.* compote, *f.*

Compotier, *s.* compotier, *m.*

Compound, *v.a.* composer; arranger; — *v.n.* composer, entrer en composition; s'arranger; transiger; — *adj.* composé; — *s.* composé, *m.* To — a felony, composer pour la restitution d'objets volés. To — o.'s debts, to — with o.'s creditors, composer (or s'arranger or concorder) avec ses créanciers, s'attemoyer

Compounder, *s.* arbitre, *m. f.*, médiateur, *m.* — *trice*, *f.*; (*law*) amiable compositeur, *m.*

Comprehend, *v.a.* comprendre [préhensible]

Comprehensible, *adj.* compréhensible, *f.* Beyond —, incompréhensible

Comprehensive, *adj.* vaste, étendu, grand; compréhensif; d'une grande intelligence. — *ly*, *adv.* largement. — **ness**, *s.* étendue, portée, *f.*

Compress, *v.a.* comprimer; (*fig.*) resserrer; — *s.* compresse, *f.*

Compressibility. *V. p. 3.*

Compressible, *adj.* [pressible] comprimé, *f.*

Compression, *s.* [pressif] compression, *f.*

Compressive, *adj.* comprimé, *f.*

Comprise, *v.a.* comprendre, contenir, renfermer

Compromise, *s.* compromis, *m.*; transaction, *f.*; — *v.a.* compromettre; arranger. *To come to a —,* transiger [&c.]

Compulsoire, *adj.* forcé, obligatoire; coercitif

Compulsively, Compulsorily, *adv.* par contrainte, de force [tion, *f.*, remords, *m.*]

Compunction, *s.* compunction, *f.*

Computable, *adj.* calculable

Computation, *s.* supputation, *f.*

Compute, *v.a.* supputer, compter, calculer; évaluer

Computer, *s.* calculateur, *m.*, —trice, *f.*

Comrade, *s.* camarade, *m. f.*

—ship, *s.* camaraderie, *f.*

Con, *prep.* *s. contre (s.m.); — v.a. (— over) étudier, apprendre, repasser, recorder*

Concatenate, *v.a.* enchaîner, lier [ment, *m.*, suite, *f.*]

Concatenation, *s.* enchaînement, *f.*

Concave, *adj.* concave

Concavity, *s.* concavité, *f.*

Conceal, *v.a.* cacher [‘from,’ à]; dissimuler; taire; (*law*) receler. *To — oneself,* se cacher. *To — from oneself or from each other,* se cacher, se dissimuler

Concealable, *adj.* qu'on peut cacher

Concealer, *s.* personne qui cache, *f.*; (*law*) recelateur, *m.*, —euse, *f.*

Concealment, *s.* action de cacher, *f.*; dissimulation, *f.*; secret, *m.*; cachette, retraite, *f.*; (*law*) recèlement, *m.* *In —,* en cachette, en secret. *To keep in —,* (*v.a.*) tenir caché; (*v.n.*) se tenir caché

Concede, *v.a.* concéder, accorder; admettre

Conceit, *s.* conception, *f.*; pensée, idée, *f.*; imagination, *f.*; idée plaisante, pointe, *f.*; vanité, suffisance, *f.* *Out of — with,* dégoûté de. *To put out of — with,* dégoûter de

Conceited, *adj.* vain, suffisant. —ly, *adv.* avec vanité, avec suffisance. —ness, *s.* vanité, suffisance, *f.*

Conceivable, *adj.* concevable; imaginable

Conceive, *v.a.m.* concevoir; (*think*) imaginer, croire; penser

Concentrate, Concentre, *v.a.* concentrer; — *v.n.* se concentrer

Concentration, *s.* concentration, *f.*

Concentric, *adj.* concentrique [f.; idée, *f.*]

Conception, *s.* conception, *f.*

Concern, *v.a.* concerner, regarder; intéresser [‘with,’ à]; appartenir (à); toucher; importer (à); impliquer; (*trouble*) inquiéter; affliger, peiner. — *oneself,* se mêler (de), s'occuper (de); s'intéresser (à); se mettre en peine (de), s'inquiéter (de). *To be —ed,* être intéressé, &c.; prendre part (à); (*at stake, in question*) *V. Stake. S. It — my brother to know,* il importe à mon frère de savoir

Concern, *s.* affaire, *f.*; intérêt, *m.*; importance, *f.*; part, *f.*; participation, *f.*; affliction, peine, *f.*, chagrin, *m.*; (*anxiety*) souci, *m.*, sollicitude, inquiétude, *f.*; (*com.*) entreprise, *f.*, établissement, *m.*, maison, *f.*

Concernedly, *adv.* avec intérêt; avec inquiétude

Concerning, *prep.* concernant, touchant, sur, de

Concert, *v.a.* concerter; — *v.n.* se concerter; — *s.* concert, *m.* *In —,* de concert. — **hall,** *s.* salle de concert, *f.*

—pitch, *s.* diapason, *m.*

Concerted, *part. adj.* concerté; (*mus.*) d'ensemble. — *piece,* morceau d'ensemble, *m.*

Concertina, *s.* concertina, *m.*

Concerto, *s.* concerto, *m.*

Concession, *s.* concession, *f.*

Conch, *s.* conque, *f.*

Conciliate, *v.a.* concilier, (*to oneself*) se concilier [f.]

Conciliation, *s.* conciliation, *f.*

Conciliator, *s.* conciliateur, *m.*, —trice, *f.*

Conciliatory, *adj.* conciliant, conciliateur

Concise, *adj.* concis. —ly, *adv.* d'une manière concise, avec concision. —ness, *s.* concision, *f.*

Conclave, *s.* conclave, *m.*

Conclude, *v.a.* conclure; décider; (*to finish*) finir, achever, terminer [‘with,’ par; *before a present part., en*]; — *v.n.* conclure; (*to end*) finir, se terminer (par; en) [final]

Concluding, *adj.* dernier

Conclusion, *s.* conclusion, *f.*; décision, *f.*; (*end*) fin, *f.* *In —,* enfin, pour terminer. *To bring to a —,* conclure, terminer

Conclusive, *adj.* concluant; décisif, final; définitif. —ly, *adv.* d'une manière concluante or décisive; définitivement

Concoct, *v.a.* digérer; (*fig.*) élaborer, préparer; imaginer; (*to plot*) tramer, machiner, manigancer, mijoter

Concoction, *s.* digestion, *f.*; élaboration, préparation, *f.*; conception, *f.*; machination, manigance, *f.*

Concomitance-e, y, s. concomitance, *f.*, concours, *m.*

Concomitant, *adj.* concomitant [‘with,’ de]; qui accompagne; — *s.* compagnon, *m.*, compagne, *f.*; accessoire, *m.*

Concord, *s.* concorde, *f.*; accord, *m.*; harmonie, *f.*; (*gram.*) concordance, *f.*; accord, *m.*

Concordance, *s.* concordance, *f.*

Concordant, *adj.* concordant, d'accord, en harmonie

Concordat, *s.* concordat, *m.*

Concourse, *s.* concours, *m.*

Concrete, *adj.* concret; — *s.* concrétion, *f.*; (*mas.*) béton, *m.*; — *v.a. (mas.)* bétonner. — **work,** *s. (mas.)* bétonnage, *m.*

Concretion, *s.* concrétion, *f.*

Concubine, *s.* concubine, *f.*

Concupiscence, *s.* concupiscence, *f.*

Concur, *v.n.* concourir; s'accorder, être d'accord; (*to share*) partager [‘in,’ ...]

Concurrence, *s.* concours, *m.*; assentiment, *m.*

Concurrent, *adj.* qui concourt (à); réuni; simultané. —ly, *adv.* concurrence

Concussion, *s.* secousse, *f.*, choc, *m.*; (*med.*) commotion, *f.* — *of the brain,* commotion cérébrale, *f.*

Condemn, *v.a.* condamner; blâmer. — *ed cell or ward,* cellule des condamnés, *f.*

Condemnable, *adj.* condamnable; blâmable [nation, *f.*]

Condemnation, *s.* condamnation, *f.*

Condemnatory, *adj.* portant (ou entraînant) condamnation [qui condamne, *f.*]

Condemner, *s.* personne qui condamne

Condensable, *adj.* condensable

Condensation, *s.* condensation, *f.*; (*of food*) concentration, *f.*

Condense, *v.a.* condenser; (*food*) concentrer; — *v.n.* se condenser

Condenser, *s.* condenseur, *m.*; (*steam-eng.*) condenseur, *m.*

Condescend, *v.n.* condescendre (à); s'abaisser (à, jusqu'à); daigner; se conformer (à)

Condescending, *adj.* de condescendance; complaisant. —ly, *adv.* par (ou avec) condescendance [descendance, *f.*]

Condescension, *s.* condescendance, *f.*

Condign, *adj.* mérité, juste. —ly, *adv.* justement

Condiment, *s.* condiment, *m.*; assaisonnement, *m.*

Condition, *s.* condition, *f.*; (*state*) état, *m.*; — *s. pl. (of a contract, admin.)* cahier des charges, *m.*; — *v.a.m.* stipuler. *In —, in good —,* en bon état. *In a — to, en état de. On or upon —, à condition. Out of —, en mauvais état*

Conditional, *adj.* condi-

tionnel; — *s. (gram.)* conditionnel, *m.* In the —, au conditionnel. —*ly, adv.* conditionnellement

Conditioned, adj. conditionné. *Well* —, bien conditionné, en bon état. *Ill* —, mal conditionné, en mauvais état

Condole, v.n. prendre part à (or partager) la douleur (de), s'affliger or pleurer (avec); faire ses compliments de condoléance (à)

Condolence, s. condoléance, *f.*; compliments de condoléance, *m. pl.*

Condonation, s. pardon, *m.*

Condono, v.a. pardonner

Condor, s. condor, *m.*

Conduce, v.n. contribuer (à),

tendre (à), conduire (à)

Conducive, adj. qui contribue (à), favorable (à), utile (à). *To be* —, contribuer (à), conduire (à)

Conduct, v.a. conduire; mener; diriger; — *s.* conduite, *f.*; direction, *f.*; procédé, *m.*; (*moves*) démarches, *f. pl.*; (*liter.*) conduite, *f.* *To — oneself,* se conduire [sur]

Conducting, adj. condu-

Conductor, s. conducteur,

m.; guide, *m.*; directeur, *m.*;

chef, *m.*; (*musical* —) chef d'or-

chestre, *m.*; (*of an omnibus,*

phys.) conducteur, *m.*; (*for*

lightning) paratonnerre, *m.*

Conductress, s. conduct-

trice, *f.*; directrice, *f.*

Conduit, s. conduit, *m.*;

(*arch.*) couloir, passage, *m.*

Cone, s. cône, *m.*

Coney, s. V. Rabbit

Confabulate, v.n. confabu-

ler [lution, *f.*]

Confabulation, s. confabu-

lation, *f.*; sucrose, *f.*, bon-

bon, *m.*; (*pharm.*) confectio, *f.*

Confectioner, s. confiseur,

m., —euse, *f.*

Confectionery, s. confiserie,

f.; sucreries, *f. pl.*, bonbons, *m. pl.*

Confederacy, s. confédéra-

tion, *f.*; ligue, *f.*; (*in a bad*

sense) ligue, *f.*, comperage, *m.*

Confederate, v.a. confédé-

rer; liguier; — *v.n.* se confédé-

rer; se liguier; — *adj.* confédéré;

ligué; — *s.* confédéré, *m.*;

ligueur, *m.*; (*in a bad sense*)

compère, *m.*; acolyte, *m. f.*;

complice, *m. f.* [ration, *f.*]

Confederation, s. confédé-

ration, *f.*; confédération

Confess, v.a. confesser,

avouer; reconnaître; attester;

(*sins*) confesser, se confesser de;

(*a sinner*) confesser; — *v.n.* se

confesser; (*law*) faire des aveux

Confessedly, adv. de son

propre aveu; (*undeniably*) de

l'aveu de tous; (*openly*) ouverte-

ment

Confession, s. confession, *f.*,
aveu, *m.*; (*law*) aveu, *m.*, aveux,
m. pl.; (*of sins, of faith*) confes-
sion, *f.* *To go to* —, aller à con-
fesse [nal, *m.*]

Confessional, s. confession-

nal, *m.*

Confessor, s. confesseur, *m.*

Confidant, s. confident, *m.*

Confidante, s. confidente, *f.*

Confide, v.a. confier; — *v.n.*

se confier (à), avoir confiance

(en, dans); se fier (à)

Confidence, s. confiance, *f.*;

(*of secrets*) confidence, *f.*; (*bold-*

ness) assurance, *f.* *To put or*

place or repose — *in*, mettre sa

confiance dans or en, avoir con-

fiance en or dans, croire à

Confident, adj. confiant;

certain, sûr; (*bold*) assuré

Confidential, adj. (*pers.*)

sûr, de confiance; intime;

(*things*) confidentiel; (*of a*

place) de confiance. —*ly, adv.*

confidentiellement, en confi-

dence

Confidently, adv. avec con-

fiance; en toute confiance;

positivement; bien; (*boldly*)

avec assurance

Confiding, adj. confiant. —

ly, adv. avec confiance. —*ness,*

s. confiance, *f.* [ration, *f.*]

Configuration, s. configu-

ration, *f.*

Confine, s. confins, *m. pl.*;

limite, frontière, borne, *f.*, bord,

m.; — *v.a.* confiner, reléguer;

(*shut up*) enfermer; consigner;

(*imprison*) emprisonner; (*to o's*

bed) retenir (au lit); (*to o's room,*

to the house) faire garder (la

chambre, la maison); (*limit*)

limiter, borner, restreindre,

renfermer; (*bind down*) assu-

jetter; (*hinder*) gêner; (*med.*)

resserrer, constiper. —*d air,*

air renfermé, *m.* —*space,* espace

restreint or resserré, *m.* *To be*

—d, (of women) faire ses couches,

être en couches; accoucher. *To be*

—d to o's bed, être retenu au

lit, garder le lit. *To be —d to*

o's room, to the house, garder la

chambre, la maison. *To — one-*

self, se confiner, &c.; se borner

(à)

Confinement, s. emprison-

nement, *m.*; détention, reclu-

sion, *f.*; vie sédentaire, *f.*; (*re-*

straint) contrainte, *f.*, assujé-

tissement, *m.*; (*of the bowels*)

resserrement, *m.*, constipation,

f.; (*of women*) couches, *f. pl.*;

accouchement, *m.*; (*mil.*) arrêts,

m. pl. — *to barracks,* consigne,

f. *Solitary* —, emprisonnement

cellulaire. *In or under* —, en

prison. *In close* —, dans une

reclusion rigoureuse; au secret

Confirm, v.a. confirmer;

(*strengthen*) fortifier, affermir;

assurer; (*harden*) endureir;

(*eccl.*) confirmer

Confirmation, s. confirma-

tion, *f.* *In — of,* en confirma-

tion de, à l'appui de

Confirmative, Confirma-
tory, adj. confirmatif, en con-

firmation (de), à l'appui (de)

Confirmed, part. adj. con-

firmé, &c. (*V. Confirm*); posi-

tif, certain; fixe; établi; en-

raciné, invétéré; bien arrêté;

bien décidé; déterminé; en-

durci; incorrigible; fleffé. —

ness, s. nature invétérée, *f.*

Confiscate, v.a. confisquer;

— *adj.* confisqué. *To — to the*

Crown, confisquer au profit de

l'Etat [tion, *f.*]

Confiscation, s. confisca-

tion, *f.*

Confiteor, s. confiteor, *m.*

Conflagration, s. incendie,

m.; (*fig.*) conflagration, *f.*, em-

brassement, *m.*

Conflict, s. conflit, *m.*; lutte,

f.; — *v.n.* lutter; se heurter;

être en contradiction

Conflicting, adj. en conflit;

opposé, contraire, contradictoire

(à), en contradiction (avec)

Confuence, s. (*of streams*)

confluent, *m.*; (*fig.*) affluence,

f.; concours, *m.*

Confuent, adj. qui confue;

(*med., bot.*) confluent; — *s.m.*

affluent, *m.* *To be —,* confuer

Conform, v.a. conformer; —

v.n. se conformer

Conformable, adj. conforme

(à), d'accord (avec)

Conformably, adv. conforme-

ment (à), d'accord (avec)

Conformation, s. conforma-

tion, *f.* [formiste, *m. f.*]

Conformist, s. adj. con-

formiste, *m. f.*

Conformity, s. conformité,

f. *In — with or to,* conformé-

ment à; conforme (à)

Confound, v.a. confondre

Confounded, part. confon-

du; — *adj.* maudit, satané.

—*ly, adv.* furieusement, ter-

riblement, abominablement

Confraternity, s. confrérie,

f.; (*amity*) confraternité, *f.*

Confront, v.a. se présenter

de front à; faire face à; se

trouver en face (or en présence)

de; tenir tête à; attaquer de

front, affronter; (*to set face to*

face, to compare) confronter

Confrontation, s. confronta-

tion, *f.*

Confuse, v.a. mettre en dés-

ordre, confondre, mêler, brouil-

ler; (*perplex*) troubler, em-

brouiller, déconcerter; faire

tromper; rendre confus

Confused, adj. confus;

troublé. *To get* —, se brouil-

ler; s'embrouiller; se troubler;

se déconcerter; devenir confus.

—*ly, adv.* confusément. —*ness,*

s. confusion, *f.*; trouble, *m.*

Confusion, s. confusion, *f.*;

désordre, *m.*; trouble, embarras,

m.; ruine, perte, *f.* — *wor-*

se confounded, le comble de la

confusion. *To put to* —, couvrir

de confusion

Confute, &c. V. Refute, &c.

Congéal, *v.a.* congeler, geler, glacer; figer; — *v.n.* se congeler, se geler; se figer, se prendre, prendre. [*solable*]

Congéable, *adj.* congéable.
Congéalment, **Congélation**, *s.* congélation, *f.*

Congénère, *s.* congénère, *m.*
Congénierie, *adj.* congénère
Congénial, *adj.* congénial; de la même nature; naturel; conforme (à); propre (à); convenable (à); sympathique (à); favorable (à); (*to a language*) dans le génie (de). — **ness**, **Congénialité**, *s.* congénialité, *f.*; affinité, analogie, *f.*; conformité, *f.*; sympathie, *f.*

Congénital, *adj.* congénital
Conger, — **eel**, *s.* congre, *m.*, anguille de mer, *f.*

Congest, *v.a.* (*med.*) congestionner; engorger. *To become* — *ed*, se congestionner; s'engorger

Congestion, *s.* (*med.*) congestion, *f.*; engorgement, *m.* — *of blood*, congestion sanguine. — *of the brain*, congestion cérébrale

Congou, *s.* (*tea*) congo, *m.*

Congratulate, *v.a.* féliciter ('*on*', '*for*', de), complimenter ('*on*', de), faire son compliment à ('*on*', de). *To — oneself*, se féliciter, s'applaudir

Congratulation, *s.* ('*on*', de) félicitation, *f.*, compliment, *m.* [*menteur*, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*]

Congraturator, *s.* complimenter.
Congratulatory, *adj.* de félicitation

Congregate, *v.a.* rassembler; — *v.n.* se rassembler, se réunir, s'assembler

Congregation, *s.* aggrégation, *f.*, assemblage, *m.*; amas, *m.*; (*pers.*) congrégation, *f.*; (*of church*) assemblée, *f.*; fidèles, *m.pl.*; paroissiens, *m.pl.*; (*at a sermon*) auditoire, *m.*

Congregational, *adj.* de (or de la) congrégation; d'une (or de l') assemblée, des fidèles, des paroissiens

Congress, *s.* congrès, *m.*; (*American polit.*) (le) Congrès, *m.* — **man**, *s.* membre du Congrès, *m.*

Congruity, *s.* convenance, *f.*; conformité, *f.*, rapport, *m.*; justesse, *f.*

Congruous, *adj.* convenable (à); conforme (à). — **ly**, *adv.* convenablement; conformément

Conic, — **al**, *adj.* conique (à)
Conically, *adv.* en forme de cône [*iniques*, *f.pl.*]

Conics, *s. pl.* sections cô-

Conifer, *s.* conifère, *m.*

Coniferous, *adj.* conifère

Conjectural, *adj.* conjectural, de conjecture. — **ly**, *adv.* conjecturalement

Conjecture, *s.* conjecture, *f.*; — *v.a.n.* conjecturer

Conjoin, *v.a.* joindre; adjointure; joindre; unir, lier; — *v.n.* se joindre (à), s'unir (à), s'allier (à, avec)

Conjoint, *adj.* conjoint; uni, lié. — **ly**, *adv.* conjointement

Conjugal, *adj.* conjugal. — **ly**, *adv.* conjugalement

Conjugate, *v.a.* conjuguer. *To be — d like*, se conjuguer sur

Conjugation, *s.* conjugaison, *f.*

Conjunction, *s.* conjonction, *f.* *In — with*, conjointement avec

Conjuncture, *s.* conjoncture, *f.*; concours, *m.*

Conjuration, *s.* conjuration, *f.*; évocation, *f.*; (*sorcery*) sorcellerie, *f.*

Conjure, *v.a.* conjurer; (*enchant*) ensorceler; (*spirits*) évoquer; (*fuggle*) escamoter; — *v.n.* user de sorcellerie; escamoter. — **away**, exorciser. — **down**, conjurer. — **up**, évoquer

Conjurer, *s.* conjureur, conjurateur, sorcier, magicien, *m.*; (*fuggler*) escamoteur, prestidigitateur, *m.*; physicien, *m.* *To be no —*, n'être pas sorcier

Conjuring, *s.* sorcellerie, magie, *f.*; (*fuggling*) escamotage, *m.*, prestidigitation, *f.* — **book**, *s.* grimoire, *m.* — **trick**, *s.* tour d'escamotage or de prestidigitation, *m.*

Connect, *v.a.* joindre (à), unir (à), lier (à), rattacher (à), relier (à); allier (à); (*tech.*) accoupler, rassembler; mettre en communication

Connected, *part. adj.* joint (à), uni (à), &c. (*V. Connect*); en rapport (avec); ayant rapport (à); attaché (à); se rattacher (à); continu; cohérent, suivi; (*pers.*) apparenté. *Well —*, (*speech*) bien suivi; (*pers.*) bien apparenté. *Loosely —*, décousu. *To be — (with)*, être joint (à) or &c.; se lier (à), se rattacher (à), se rapporter (à); (*together*) se tenir; (*pers.*) avoir des relations or des rapports (avec), (*of family ties*) être allié (à) or parent (de). — **ly**, *adv.* avec suite, sans interruption, continuellement

Connecting, *adj.* d'union; de communication. — **link**, trait d'union, *m.*

Connection, *s.* union, *f.*; (*relation*) rapport, *m.*, liaison, connexion, *f.*; (*coherence*) suite, *f.*; (*intercourse*) relations, *f.pl.*; commerce, *m.*; (*family —*) parent, *m.*; parents, *m.pl.*, famille, *f.*; parenté, *f.*; (*in professions*) clientèle, *f.*; (*complicity*) complicité, *f.*; (*tech.*) communication, *f.*; (*electric*) contact, *m.* *To run in — (with)*, (*of trains, &c.*) correspondre (avec), être en correspondance (avec)

Connivance, *s.* connivence, *f.* *In — with*, de connivence avec

Connive, *v.n.* conniver (à), être de connivence (pour), fermer les yeux (sur), favoriser secrètement, tolérer

Connoisseur, *s.* connaisseur, *m.* — **ship**, *s.* talent de connaisseur, *m.* [*mariage*]

Connubial, *adj.* conjugal, du **Conquer**, *v.a.* vaincre; (*a country, and fig. : to gain, to win*) conquérir; — *v.n.* vaincre

Conquering, *adj.* vainqueur, victorieux, conquérant

Conqueror, *s.* vainqueur, *m.*; (*of countries*) conquérant, *m.* [*victoire*, *f.*]

Conquest, *s.* conquête, *f.*; **Consanguineous**, *adj.* consanguin, du même sang

Consanguinity, *s.* consanguinité, parenté, *f.*

Conscience, *s.* conscience, *f.* *In —*, en conscience. *In all —*, en bonne conscience

Conscientious, *adj.* consciencieux; (*pertaining to conscience, as scruples, &c.*) de conscience. — **ly**, *adv.* consciencieusement. — **ness**, *s.* délicatesse de conscience, conscience, droiture, *f.*

Conscionable, *adj.* raisonnable, juste

Conscionably, *adv.* raisonnablement, justement

Conscious, *adj.* qui a la conscience (de); conscient; sensible; (*not delirious or &c.*) qui a sa connaissance or sa tête; (*aware*) instruit (de), qui sait, qui connaît. *To be or remain (fully) —*, (*not delirious or &c.*) avoir or conserver (toute) sa connaissance or sa tête. *To become — again*, reprendre connaissance, reprendre ses sens. *To be — of*, avoir la conscience de; être instruit de, savoir, connaître. — **ly**, *adv.* sciemment, en parfaite connaissance. — **ness**, *s.* conscience, *f.*; (*med.*) connaissance, *f.* *To lose, to recover (or regain) —*, perdre, reprendre connaissance

Conscript, *adj.* *s.* conscrit, *m.*

Conscription, *s.* conscription, *f.*

Consecrate, *v.a.* consacrer; bénir; (*a bishop, a king*) sacrer

Consecrated, *part. adj.* consacré; béni; sacré; (*holy*) saint. — *church, wafer*, église, hostie consacrée, *f.* — *bread*, pain béni, *m.* — *ground*, terre consacrée, terre sainte, *f.* *In — ground*, en terre sainte

Consecration, *s.* consécration, *f.*; (*of a bishop or king*) sacre, *m.* [*leur*, consacrant, *m.*]

Consecrator, *s.* consacrant, *m.*
Consecutive, *adj.* (*running*) consécutif, de suite; (*consequential*) consécutif ('*to*', à). —

ly, *adv.* consécutivement, de suite [accord, *m.*]

Consensus, *s.* consentement, **Consent**, *v.n.* consentir (à); — *s.* consentement, *m.*; accord, *m.* *By common —, with one —, d'un common accord. By unanimous —, d'un consentement unanime* [consent, *f.*]
Consenter, *s.* personne qui **Consentient**, *adj.* consentant; du même sentiment

Consequence, *s.* conséquence, suite, *f.*; effet, résultat, *m.*; importance, *f.* *In — of, en conséquence de, par (or à la) suite de; des suites de. It is of no —, c'est sans conséquence or sans importance; n'importe; cela ne fait rien. The — is that ... il le résultat de là que ... il en résulte que ... il s'ensuit que ...*

Consequent, *adj.* qui est la conséquence; consécutif. — *on, to, qui est la conséquence de, qui résulte de, qui suit, qui vient à la suite de, par suite de, en conséquence de, consécutif à. —ly, adv.* conséquemment, par conséquent; en conséquence

Consequential, *adj.* résultant (de); nécessaire; logique; [conceded] important, suffisant; d'importance. —**ly, adv.** nécessairement; logiquement; d'un air or d'un ton d'importance, avec suffisance. —**ness, s.** logique, *f.*; airs d'importance, *m.pl.*, importance, suffisance, *f.*

Conservancy, **Conservation**, *s.* conservation, *f.*

Conservative, *adj.* *s.* conservateur, *m.*, —*trice, f.* [teur, *m.*]

Conservator, *s.* conservateur, *s.* dépôt, magasin, *m.*; [for science or art] conservatoire, *m.*; [for plants] serre, *f.*

Conserve, *s.* conserve, *f.*; — *v.a.* conserver

Consider, *v.a.* considérer; examiner; regarder; avoir égard à; estimer; [think of] penser à; songer à; réfléchir à; [reckon] considérer comme, regarder comme; tenir pour; [mind expense] regarder à; — *v.n.* considérer; [think, 'or'] à penser; songer; réfléchir; faire attention; [decide] être d'avis, juger

Considerable, *adj.* considérable; grand. —**ness, s.** importance, *f.*; grandeur, *f.*

Considerably, *adv.* considérablement; bien; fort; beaucoup

Considerate, *adj.* considéré, réfléchi, prudent; modéré; indulgent; discret; attentionné; attentif (à); prévenant; délicat. —**ly, adv.** considérément, avec réflexion; prudemment; avec modération; avec indulgence; avec considération, avec égards,

avec ménagement; discrètement, avec discrétion; avec attention; avec prévenance; délicatement. —**ness, s.** prudence, *f.*; discrétion, *f.*; égards, *m.pl.*; attention, *f.*; délicatesse, *f.*

Consideration, *s.* considération, *f.*; examen, *m.*; réflexion, *f.*; égard, *m.*, égards, *m.pl.*; compensation, *f.*, dédommagement, *m.*; récompense, *f.*; prix, *m.*; équivalent, *m.*; [value] valeur, *f.* *In — of, en considération de. On or upon —, on further —, tout bien considéré, réflexion faite, décidément. Out of — for, par égard pour. Under —, à l'examen, en délibération*

Considering, *part. pres.* considérant; attendu, vu, eu égard à; — *adv.* tout bien considéré, après tout, vu les circonstances

Consign, *v.a.* livrer (à); [trust] confier (à), remettre (à); déposer (dans); [com.] consigner (à) [destinataire, *m.f.*]

Consignee, *s.* consignataire, **Consigner**, *s.* consignateur, expéditeur, *m.*

Consignment, *s.* consignment, *f.*; lettre de consignment, *f.* *On —, en consignation*

Consist, *v.n.* [in] consister (en, dans; before a verb, à); [or] consister (en), être composé (de), se composer (de); [with] s'accorder (avec), être conforme (à) or compatible (avec)

Consistence, *s.* consistance, *f.*; suite, *f.*, esprit de suite, *m.*, conséquence, *f.*; accord, *m.*, conformité, *f.*; stabilité, *f.*; constance, *f.*

Consistent, *adj.* constant; solide, ferme; conséquent; d'accord (avec), conforme (à), compatible (avec); stable; constant. — *with oneself*, d'accord avec soi-même, conséquent. —**ly, adv.** conséquemment; [agreeably] conformément (à) [rial]

Consistorial, *adj.* consistorial, *s.* consistoire, *m.* **Consolable**, *adj.* consolable **Consolation**, *s.* consolation, *f.* [toire]

Consolatory, *adj.* consolatoire, *s.* consolation, *f.* **Console**, *v.a.* consoler [for, *de*]; — *s.* console, *f.* — **table, s.** console, *f.* [—*trice, f.*]

Consoler, *s.* consolateur, *m.* **Consolidate**, *v.a.* consolider; — *v.n.* se consolider [tion, *f.*] **Consolidation**, *s.* consolidation, *adj.* consolant; consolateur; de consolation [pl.]

Consols, *s. pl.* consolidés, *m.* **Consonance**, *s.* consonance, *f.*; [fig.] accord, *m.*; conformité, *f.*

Consonant, *adj.* consonant; [fig.] d'accord (avec), conforme (à); — *s.* consonne, *f.* —**ly, adv.**

d'accord (avec), conformément (à)

Consort, *s.* compagnon, *m.*, compagne, *f.*; [husband or wife] époux, *m.*, épouse, *f.*; [nav.] conserve, *f.*; — *v.n.* s'associer (à), fréquenter (...); être le compagnon or la compagne (de); — *v.a.* unir; marier; accompagner. **Prince** —, prince-époux, *m.* **Queen** —, reine, *f.* *In — (nav.)*, de conserve [f.]

Consound, *s.* [bot.] consouda

Conspicuous, *adj.* visible, bien en vue, en évidence; [striking] frappant; [eminent] éminent, remarquable, marquant, grand. *To be — by o's absence*, briller par son absence. *To make oneself —, se mettre en évidence, se faire remarquer. —ly, adv.* visiblement, éminemment, remarquablement. —**ness, s.** visibilité, *f.*; éminence, *f.*; distinction, célébrité, *f.*; éclat, *m.*

Conspiracy, *s.* conspiration, conjuration, *f.*

Conspirator, *s.* conspirateur, conjuré, *m.*

Conspire, *v.n.a.* conspирer

Constable, *s.* [hist.] connétable, *m.*; [governor] gouverneur, *m.*; [keeper] gardien, *m.*; [policeman, in England and America] constable, officier de paix, [French equivalents] **V. Policeman**. **Chief** —, commissaire de police, *m.* **High — (Fr. hist.)** grand connétable, *m.* **Petty —, V. Policeman**. **Special —**, constable volontaire. *To outrun (or overrun) the —, dépenser au-delà de ses revenus, s'endetter*

Constabulary, *s.* corps des constables, *m.*; police, *f.*; [rural] gendarmerie, *f.*; — *adj.* de (or de la) police; de (or de la) gendarmerie

Constancy, *s.* constance, fermeté, *f.*; stabilité, *f.*

Constant, *adj.* constant; ferme; continu; fidèle; stable.

—**ly, adv.** constamment

Constellation, *s.* constellation, *f.* [nation, *f.*]

Consternation, *s.* consternation, *f.*

Constipate, *v.a.* constiper

Constipation, *s.* constipation, *f.*

Constituency, *s.* circonscription électorale, *f.*, corps or collège électoral, *m.*; commettants, mandants, électeurs, *m.pl.*

Constituent, *adj.* constituant; — *s.* auteur, créateur, *m.*; partie constituante, *f.*, élément, *m.*; [one giving a commission] commettant, mandant, électeur, *m.*

Constitute, *v.a.* constituer

Constitution, *s.* constitution, *f.*

Constitutional, *adj.* constitutionnel; — *s.* [jam.] promenade hygiénique, *f.* *To go*

for (or to take) a —, faire sa petite promenade de santé.
-ist, *s.* constitutionnel, *m.*
-ly, *adv.* constitutionnellement [tif]

Constitutive, *adj.* constitutive.
Constrain, *v. a.* contraindre, forcer (à; *in the passive*, de); (*check*) retenir, réprimer; (*hinder*) serrer; gêner

Constraint, *s.* contrainte, *f.*; gêne, *f.* Under some —, un peu gêné, mal à son aise [contracter]

Constrict, *v. a.* resserrer.
Constriction, *s.* constriction, *f.* [teur, *m.*

Constrictor, *s. adj.* constricteur.
Construct, *v. a.* construire; bâtir

Construction, *s.* construction, *f.*; (*fig.*) interprétation, *f.*; sens, *m.* To give the best — on, donner la meilleure interprétation de. To put a good, an ill — on, interpréter en bien, en mal

Constructive, *adj.* par interprétation; implicite. **-ly**, *adv.* par interprétation; implicitement [teur, *m.*

Constructor, *s.* constructeur.
Construe, *v. a.* construire, faire la construction de; interpréter; regarder or considérer (comme), prendre (pour); (*translate*) traduire, expliquer

Consubstantial, *adj.* consubstantiel [substantialité, *f.*

Consubstantiality, *s.* consubstantialité, *f.*
Consubstantiation, *s.* consubstantiation, *f.*

Consul, *s.* consul, *m.*
Consular, *adj.* consulaire

Consulate, **Consulship**, *s.* consulat, *m.*

Consult, *v. a.* consulter; — *v. n.* se consulter, délibérer

Consultation, *s.* consultation, *f.* — **room**, *s.* cabinet de consultation, cabinet, *m.*

Consultative, *adj.* consultatif [m., *e. f.*

Consultor, *s.* consultant.
Consulting, *adj.* consultant.

— **room**, *s.* cabinet de consultation, cabinet, *m.*

Consumable, *adj.* consumable; (*usable*) consommable

Consume, *v. a.* consumer; dévorer; dissiper, gaspiller; perdre; (*to use*) consommer; — *v. n.* se consumer

Consumer, *s.* personne or chose qui consume, *f.*; dissipateur, *m.*; (*user*) consommateur, *m.*

Consummate, *v. a.* consumer; — *adj.* consommé, achevé, parfait. **-ly**, *adv.* parfaitement, complètement

Consummation, *s.* consommation, *f.*, accomplissement, *m.*; (*end*) fin, *f.*

Consumption, *s.* consommation, *f.*; dissipation, *f.*, perte, *f.*; (*use*) consommation, *f.*; (*med.*)

maladie de poitrine, phthisie, consommation, *f.* **Pulmonary** —, phthisie pulmonaire. To be in a —, être poitrinaire or phthisique. To die of —, mourir de la poitrine. To go into a —, devenir poitrinaire

Consumptive, *adj.* destructeur, destructif, dévorant, qui consume; (*pers.*) poitrinaire, phthisique; (*of the lungs*) attaqué; (*of constitution*) disposé à la phthisie. — *person* or *patient* — *s.* poitrinaire, phthisique, *m. f.* **-ly**, *adv.* **-ly disposed**, disposé à la phthisie. **-ness**, *s.* disposition à la phthisie, *f.*

Contact, *s.* contact, *m.* To bring into —, mettre en contact. To come in —, être mis en contact, se rencontrer, ('with') rencontrer (...)

Contagion, *s.* contagion, *f.*
Contagioned, *adj.* contagionné

Contagious, *adj.* contagieux. **-ness**, *s.* nature contagieuse, *f.*

Contain, *v. a.* contenir; retenir, réprimer; renfermer; comprendre [être contenu]

Containable, *adj.* qui peut contenir, *s.* contenant, *m.*

Contaminate, *v. a.* contaminer, souiller; — *adj.* contaminé, souillé

Contamination, *s.* contamination, souillure, *f.*

Contemn, *v. a.* mépriser, dédaigner; braver [m.]

Contemner, *s.* contempteur.

Contemplate, *v. a.* contempler; méditer, projeter, avoir en vue; prévoir, espérer, s'attendre à; songer à; envisager; — *v. n.* contempler; méditer

Contemplation, *s.* contemplation, *f.*; (*purpose*) projet, *m.* To have it in — (to), avoir en vue (de), se proposer (de). It is in — (to), il est question (de). To be only in —, être encore à l'état de projet

Contemplative, *adj.* *s.* contemplatif; rêveur

Contemplator, *s.* contemplateur, *m.*, — trice, *f.*

Contemporaneity, **neousness**, **ness**, *s.* contemporanéité, *f.* [contemporain]

Contemporaneous, *adj.*

Contemporary, *adj.* *s.* contemporain, *m.*, *e. f.*; (*newspaper*) confrère, *m.*

Contempt, *s.* mépris, dédain, *m.*; (*of court*) offense (à la cour), *f.*; désobéissance, *f.* In —, par mépris. In — of, au mépris de. To bring into —, faire tomber dans le mépris. To fall or sink into —, tomber dans le mépris [picable, &c.]

Contemptible, &c. *V. Des*

Contemptuous, *adj.* méprisant, de mépris, dédaigneux.

-ly, *adv.* avec mépris. **-ness**,

s. mépris, dédain, *m.*, humeur dédaigneuse, *f.*

Contend, *v. n.* combattre; lutter; contester; (*— for*) combattre (pour); concourir (pour); disputer, se disputer; (*affirm*) soutenir, prétendre

Contender, *s.* contestant, *m.*; compétiteur, concurrent, rival, *m.*; combattant, *m.*; champion, *m.*

Contending, *adj.* contestant; opposé, contraire, rival

Content, *adj.* content (de), satisfait (de); — *v. a.* contenter, satisfaire; — *s.* contentement, *m.*, satisfaction, *f.* (*parl.*) voix pour, *f.*; — *s. pl.* (*things contained*) contenu, *m.*; (*table of* —) table des matières, *f.*; index, *m.* To — oneself with, se contenter de. To be —, être content (de), se contenter (de); consentir (à), vouloir bien. To o's heart —, à cœur joie

Contented, *adj.* *V. Content*. **-ly**, *adv.* content; avec satisfaction; sans se plaindre; patiemment. **-ness**, *s.* contentement, *m.*

Contention, *s.* contention, *f.*, débat, *m.*, dispute, lutte, *f.*

Contentious, *adj.* disputeur, querelleur; contentieux, litigieux. **-ly**, *adv.* en disputant, en querellant. **-ness**, *s.* humeur querelleuse, *f.*

Contentment, *s.* contentement, *m.*

Conterminous, *adj.* limitrophe (de), contigu (à)

Contest, *v. n.* contester; disputer; (*struggle*) lutter; (*vie*) rivaliser ('in', *de*); — *s.* contestation, *f.*; dispute, *f.*; débat, *m.*; lutte, *f.*; combat, *m.*

Contestable, *adj.* contestable

Contestation, *s.* *V. Contest*, *s.*

Context, *s.* contexte, *m.*

Texture, *s.* texture, *f.*; tissu, *m.*

Contiguous, *adj.* contigu. **-ness**, **Contiguity**, *s.* contiguïté, *f.*

Continnence, *s.* continence, *f.*

Continent, *adj.* continent; — *s.* continent, *m.* [tal]

Continental, *adj.* continen-

Contingence, *s.* contingence, *f.*; éventualité, *f.*; hasard, *m.*; accident, *m.*; cas imprévu, cas, *m.*

Contingent, *adj.* contingent, éventuel, fortuit, aléatoire; — *s.* contingent, *m.* **-ly**, *adv.* fortuitement

Continual, *adj.* continu; (*med.*) continu. **-ly**, *adv.* continuellement

Continuance, *s.* continuation, *f.*; persévérance, *f.*; durée, *f.*; perpétuation, *f.*; (*abode*) séjour, *m.*

Continuation, *s.* continua-

tion, *f.*; suite, *f.*; durée, *f.*; prolongement, *m.*

Continuator, *s.* continuateur, *m.*

Continue, *v. n.* continuer ('*to*,' de, à); persévérer; (re-main) rester, demeurer; continuer d'être, être toujours; subsister; (*last*) durer; — *v. a.* continuer; prolonger; perpétuer

Continued, *adj.* continu; prolongé; (*fig.*) soutenu, suivi; — *part.* continué, &c. (*V. Continuée*). — *fever*, fièvre continue, *f.* — *cheers*, applaudissements prolongés, *m. pl.* To be —, (*of articles in periodicals*) à suivre, la suite prochainement. To be — *in our next*, (*of ditto*) la suite au prochain numéro.

— *ly*, *adv. V.* Continuously

Continuer, *s.* continuateur, *m.* — *trice*, *f.*

Continuity, *s.* continuité, *f.* Solution or break of —, solution de continuité, *f.*

Continuous, *adj.* continu. — *alarm-bell*, (*of a cycle*) timbre à répétition, *m.* — *ly*, *adv.* continuellement, sans interruption, sans cesse

Contort, *v. a.* contourner

Contortion, *s.* contorsion, *f.*

Contour, *s.* contour, *m.*

Contraband, *s.* contrebande, *f.*; — *adj.* de contrebande

Contrabandist, *s.* contrebandier, *m.*

Contrabass, *s.* contrebasse, *f.*; (*brass instr.*) contrebasse en cuivre, *f.*, hélicon contrebasse, *m.*

Contrabassist, *s.* contrebassiste, *m.*

Contract, *v. a.* contracter; resserrer, rétrécir; raccourcir; abréger; (*o.'s brow*) froncer (le sourcil ou les sourcils); (*a habit*) contracter, prendre; (*debts*) contracter, faire; (*a disease, obligations, an alliance, a marriage, &c, gram.*) contracter; (*betwixt*) fiancer, promettre en mariage; — *v. n.* (*shrink*) se contracter, se resserrer, se rétrécir; (*of the brow*) se froncer; (*of the nerves*) se crispier; (*bargain*) contracter, traiter; s'engager

(à); entreprendre; — *s.* contrat, *m.*; convention, *f.*; pacte, *m.*; engagement, *m.*; marché, *m.*; (*of marriage*) fiançailles, *f. pl.*; (*for public works, supplies*) adjudication, *f.*; entreprise à forfait, entreprise, *f.*; forfait, *m.*; marché, *m.*; — *adj.* de contrat

&c.; à forfait. *By or upon* —, (*com.*) à forfait, à l'entreprise, par entreprise. *By private* —, à l'amiable, de gré à gré

Contracted, *part. adj.* contracté, &c. (*V. Contract, v. a.*); (*narrow*) étroit

Contraction, *s.* contraction, *f.*; resserrement, rétrécisse-

ment, *m.*; froncement, *m.*; crispation, *f.*

Contractor, *s.* contractant, *m.*, *e. f.*; entrepreneur, *m.*; (*of the army or navy*) fournisseur, *m.*; (*admin.*) adjudicataire, *m.*

Contradict, *v. a.* contredire; démentir [teur, *m.*

Contradictor, *s.* contradic-

Contradiction, *s.* contradiction, *f.* [tradictoirement

Contradictorily, *adv.* contra-

Contradictory, *adj.* contradictoire

Contradistinction, *s.* opposition, *f.*, contraste, *m.* *In* — *to*, par opposition à, par contraste avec

Contralto, *s.* contralto, *m.*; — *adj.* de contralto. — *singer*, *s.* contraltiste, *m. f.*

Contrariety, *s.* contrariété, *f.*; opposition, *f.*

Contrarily, *adv.* contrairement; en sens contraire

Contrariness, *s.* contrariété, *f.*; opposition, *f.*; esprit de contrariété, *m.*

Contrariwise, *adv.* au contraire, à l'inverse

Contrary, *adj.* contraire (à); opposé (à); (*pers.*) rebours, revêché. — *to*, contraire à; opposé à; (*adv. prep.*) contrairement à, au contraire (de); à l'encontre de; contre. — *mind*, *adj.* d'un avis contraire

Contrary, *s.* contraire, *m.* *On the* —, au contraire. *Quite the* —, tout le contraire; bien au contraire. *To the* —, dans le sens contraire; contre

Contrast, *s.* contraste, *m.* ('*to*,' avec); — *v. a.* mettre en contraste, faire contraster; (*in the arts*) contraster; — *v. n.* contraster, faire contraste

Contravene, *v. a.* contrevenir à, enfreindre

Contravener, *s.* contrevenant, *m.*, *e. f.* [vention

Contravention, *s.* contravention, *f.*

Contribute, *v. a.* contribuer pour, payer, fournir, donner; (*fig.*) prêter; (*write*) écrire ('*to*,' pour or dans); — *v. n.* ('*to*,' à) contribuer; concourir; souscrire; collaborer

Contribution, *s.* contribution, *f.*; part, *f.*, contingent, *m.*; écot, *m.*; don, *m.*; souscription, *f.*; (*liter.*) collaboration, *f.*; article, *m.* *To lay under* —, mettre à contribution. — *box*, *s.* tronc, *m.*

Contributor, *s.* celui qui contribue (à), contributeur, contributaire, *m.*; souscripteur, *m.*; (*in working*) collaborateur, *m.*; rédacteur, *m.*; correspondant, *m.* *To be a* — *to*, contribuer à; (*write*) écrire pour (or dans)

Contributress, *s.* femme (or dame) qui contribue (à), contributrice, contributaire, *f.*; (*in working*) collaboratrice, *f.*; ré-

ductrice, *f.*; correspondante, *f.* *To be a* — *to*, contribuer à; (*write*) écrire pour (or dans)

Contrite, *adj.* contrit; de contrition. — *ly*, *adv.* avec contrition. — *ness*, *Contrition*, *s.* contrition, *f.*

Contrivable, *adj.* imaginable

Contrivance, *s.* invention, *f.*; combinaison, *f.*; arrangement, *m.*; idée, *f.*; plan, *m.*; projet, *m.*; moyen, *m.*; artifice, *m.*; machine, *f.*; appareil, *m.*

Contrive, *v. a.* inventer, trouver, imaginer, concevoir; combiner; concerter; machiner, tramer; (*manage*) arranger; ménager; pratiquer; — *v. n.* s'arranger (pour); faire en sorte (que); trouver moyen (de); (*set about*) s'y prendre, faire (pour); (*know how to*) savoir; (*succeed*) réussir (à), parvenir (à), venir à bout (de)

Contriver, *s.* inventeur, *m.* — *trice*, *f.*; auteur, *m.*; combineur, *m.* — *trice*, *f.*

Control, *s.* contrôle, *m.*; empire, *m.*, autorité, *f.*; influence, *f.*; direction, *f.*; (*check*) frein, *m.*; — *v. a.* contrôler; avoir de l'empire sur; réprimer; modérer; contenir; maîtriser; tenir; gouverner; diriger; régler. *Under* —, tenu de près. *To keep under* —, *to have under o.'s* —, se faire obéir de, être maître de, tenir de près, tenir

Controllable, *adj.* sujet à contrôle; gouvernable; docile; soumis à l'empire or à l'autorité (de)

Controller, *s.* contrôleur, *m.*; (*master*) maître, *m.* — *ship*, *s.* place de contrôleur, *f.*

Controlment, *s. V.* **Control**

Controversial, *adj.* de controverse, polémique

Controversialist, **Contro-**

verlist, *s.* controversiste, *m. f.*

Controversy, *s.* controverse, *f.*; polémique, *f.*; dispute, *f.*, débat, *m.* [verser

Controvert, *v. a.* contro-

vertible, *adj.* controversable

Contumacious, *adj.* obstiné, entêté, opiniâtre; rebelle, récalcitrant; (*law*) contumace. — *ly*, *adv.* obstinément. — *ness*, *s.* obstination, *f.*

Contumacy, *s.* obstination, opiniâtreté, *f.*; rébellion, résistance, *f.*; (*law*) contumace, *f.*

Contumelious, *adj.* injurieux, outrageant; (*contemptuous*) méprisant. — *ly*, *adv.* injurieusement, outrageusement; avec mépris

Contumely, *s.* injure, *f.*, outrage, *m.*, (*contempt*) mépris, dédain, *m.* [meurtir

Contuse, *v. a.* contusionner, **Contusion**, *s.* contusion, meurtrissure, *f.*

Conundrum, *s.* rébus, *m.*

Convalescence, *s.* convalescence, *f.*

Convalescent, *s. adj.* convalescent, *m., e. f.* — *home or hospital*, asile de convalescents (or de convalescence), *m.*

Convene, *v. a.* convoquer, réunir, assembler; citer; — *v. n.* se réunir, s'assembler

Convenience, *y, s.* commodité, *f.*; convenance, aise, *f.* *At your* —, à votre convenance, à votre aise, quand vous le pourrez. *At your earliest* —, aussitôt que vous en aurez le loisir. *To meet or suit* ... —, arranger, accommoder

Convenient, *adj.* commode; convenable. *If it is* — *to you*, si cela ne vous dérange (or gêne) pas. *To make it* — *to*, s'arranger pour (or de manière à). — *ly, adv.* commodément; à son aise; convenablement

Convent, *s.* couvent, *m.* — *school*, *s.* couvent, *m.* [*m.*]

Conventicle, *s.* conventicule

Convention, *s.* convention, *f.*

Conventional, *adj.* conventionnel, de convention. — *ism*,

— *ity*, *s.* nature conventionnelle, *f.*, caractère conventionnel, *m.*; phrase de convention, *f.*; affaire (*f.*) or usage (*m.*) de convention.

— *ist*, *s. (hist.)* conventionnel, *m.*

Conventioner, *s.* conventionnel, *m.*

Conventional, *adj.* conventionnel

Converge, *v. n.* converger

Convergence, *y, s.* convergence, *f.*

Convergent, *adj.* convergent

Convertible, *adj.* sociable.

— *ness*, *s.* sociabilité, *f.*

Conversant, *adj.* familier (avec); versé (dans), qui connaît, au fait (de)

Conversation, *s.* conversation, *f.*; (*colloquy*) entretien, *m.*; (*intercourse*) commerce, *m.* *To carry on a* —, faire or soutenir une conversation. *To hold a* —, converser, s'entretenir

Conversational, *adj.* de or de la conversation. *A person of great* — *powers*, une personne qui cause très bien

Conversationalist, **Conversationalist**, *s.* causeur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*

Conversazione, *s.* réunion, *f.*, cercle, *m.*; conférence, *f.*

Converse, *v. n.* converser, causer, s'entretenir (avec); — *s.* conversation, *f.*, entretien, *m.*; (*intercourse*) commerce, *m.*, familiarité, *f.*, relations, *f. pl.*, rapports, *m. pl.*; (*log.*, *math.*) converse, réciproque, *f.*; — *adj.* converse, réciproque. — *ly, adv.* réciproquement

Conversion, *s.* conversion, *f.*; (*of fire-arms*) transformation, *f.*

Convert, *v. a.* convertir; transformer; changer; (*apoly*)

appliquer; approprier; (*a fire-arm*) transformer; — *v. n.* se convertir; se changer; — *s.* converti, *m., e. f.* *To become a* —, se convertir [*m.*]

Converter, *s.* convertisseur, *m.*

Convertible, *adj.* convertible

Convex, *adj.* convexe; — *s.* corps convexe, *m.*

Convexity, *s.* convexité, *f.*

Convey, *v. a.* transporter, porter; conduire, mener; présenter, offrir; transmettre; communiquer; donner; exprimer, rendre; transférer. — *away or out*, (*carry*) emporter; (*lead*) emmener

Conveyance, *s.* transport, *m.*; (*means*) moyen de transport, *m.*; (*vehicle*) voiture, *f.*; (*way*) voie, *f.*; transmission, *f.*; (*sending*) envoi, *m.*; (*law*) translation de propriété, *f.*; (*deed of* —) acte translatif de propriété, *m.*

Conveyancer, *s.* notaire, *m.*

Conveyancing, *s.* rédaction des actes translatifs de propriété, *f.*; transferts, *m. pl.*; notariat, *m.*

Conveyor, *s.* personne qui transporte or transmet or communique, *f.*; porteur, *m.*; voiturier, *m.*; messenger, *m.*; commissionnaire, *m.*; véhicule, *m.*

Convict, *v. a.* convaincre; déclarer coupable; condamner (*V. Word*); — *s.* condamné, *m.*, *e. f.*; forcé, *m.*; détenu, *m., e. f.*; (*transported*) déporté, *m.*

— **establishment**, — **prison**,

— **settlement**, *s.* établissement pénitentiaire, *m.*, colonie pénale (or pénitentiaire), *f.*; pénitencier, *m.*; bagne, *m.*; maison centrale, *f.* — **keeper**, *s.* garde-chiourme, *m.* — **ship**, *s.* transport de condamnés, *m.*, (*standing*, — *hulk*) bagne flottant, *m.*

Conviction, *s.* conviction, *f.*; condamnation, *f.* (*persuader*)

Convince, *v. a.* convaincre

Convincible, *adj.* qu'il est possible de convaincre

Convincing, *adj.* convaincant; — *part.* convainquant.

— **ly, adv.** d'une manière convaincante

Convivial, *adj.* convivial, de fête, de festin; sociable; joyeux, jovial [*joyeux* convive, *m.*]

Convivialist, *s.* bon or

Conviviality, *s.* galeté

franche, galeté, bonne humeur, convivialité, *f.*; joyeux repas, *m.*, joyeuse réunion, *f.* [*ment*]

Convivially, *adv.* joyeusement

Convocation, *s.* convocation, *f.*; assemblée, *f.*

Convoke, *v. a.* convoquer

Convolution, *s.* enroulement, *m.*; tournoiement, *m.*

Convolve, *v. a.* rouler, enrouler

Convolutus, *s.* convolutus, volubilis, *m.* *Major* —,

quamoctit pourpre, *m.* *Minor* —, belle-déjour, *f.*

Convoy, *v. a.* convoier, escorter; — *s.* (*nav.*, *mil.*) convoi, *m.*, escorte, *f.*; (*ship*) convoyeur, *m.*; (*fig.*) escorte, *f.* — **ship**, *s.* convoyeur, *m.*

Convulse, *v. a.* convulsionner, donner des convulsions à; agiter, ébranler, bouleverser

Convulsed, *adj.* en convulsions; agité, tremblant. *To be* — *with laughter*, se tordre de rire

Convulsion, *s.* convulsion, *f.*

Convulsive, *adj.* convulsif.

— **ly, adv.** convulsivement

Cony, *s. V. Rabbit*

Coo, *v. n.* roucouler

Cooling, *s.* roucoulement, *m.*

Cook, *v. a.* cuire, apprêter, cuisiner; (*fig.*) préparer, arranger; (*an account*) falsifier; — *v. n.* cuire; (*pers.*) faire la cuisine, cuisiner; — *s.* cuisinier, *m.*, — *ière*, *f.*; (*nav.*) cuisinier, *coq*, *m.* *Man* —, cuisinier, *m.*

Woman —, cuisinière, *f.*

— **house**, *s.* (*nav.*) cuisine, coquerie, *f.* — **maid**, *s.* cuisinière, fille de cuisine, *f.* — **room**, *s.* (*nav.*) cuisine, *f.* — **shop**, *s.* gargote, *f.*; rôtisserie, *f.* — **shopkeeper**, *s.* traiteur, *m.*, gargotier, *m.*, — *ière*, *f.*; rôtisseur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*

Cookery, *s.* cuisine, *f.*

— **book**, *s.* livre de cuisine, *m.*

Cooking, *s.* (*art*) cuisine, *f.*; (*action*) cuisson, *f.*; — *adj.* de cuisine. — **apparatus**, *s.* caléfacteur, appareil caléfacteur, *m.*

— **apple**, *s.* pomme à cuire, *f.*

— **butter**, *s.* beurre de cuisine, *m.* — **herb**, *s. V. Pot-herb.*

— **pear**, *s.* poire à cuire, *f.* — **range**, — **utensils**, *V. Kitchen*.

— **stove**, *s.* fourneau de cuisine, *m.*; potager, *m.*

Cool, *adj.* frais; (*of clothing*) léger; (*fig.*, *pers.*, *manner*, &c.) froid; indifférent; calme, de sang-froid; rassisi, (*fam.*) impudent, hardi, sans gêne, peu gêné, ne ... pas gêné, fort; — *s.* rafraîchir, *f.*, frais, *m.*; — *v. a.* rafraîchir; refroidir; (*fig.*) calmer, modérer; — *v. n.* se rafraîchir, rafraîchir; se refroidir, refroidir; se calmer. *In the* — *au frais*. — **headed**, *adj.* qui a la tête froide, calme

Cooler, *s.* rafraîchissoir, *m.*

Coolie, *s.* coolie, *m.*

Cooling, *s.* rafraîchissement, *m.*; refroidissement, *m.*; — *adj.* rafraîchissant; (*fig.*) calmant

Coolish, *adj.* un peu frais

Coolly, *adv.* fraîchement; (*fig.*) froidement; de sang-froid; avec calme; (*fam.*) impudemment, hardiment, sans gêne

Coolness, *s.* fraîcheur, *f.*, frais, *m.*; (*indifference*) froideur, *f.*; (*unfriendlyness*) refroidissement, froid, *m.*; (*composure*)

sang-froid, calme, *m.*; (*fam.*) impudence, *f.*; sans-gêne, *m.*

Coom, *s.* (*cart-grease*) cambouis, *m.*

Coop, *s.* cage à poulets, mue, *f.*; — *v.a.* enfermer; claque-mur

Cooper, *s.* tonnelier, *m.*; (*English beer*) cooper, *m.*, bière brune, *f.*

Cooperage, *s.* tonnellerie, *f.*

Coopérate, *v.n.* coopérer (*à*), concourir (*à*) [*f.*], concours, *m.*

Coopération, *s.* coopération, *f.*

Coopérative, *adj.* coopératif

Cooperator, *s.* coopérateur, *m.*, — trice, *f.*

Coordinate, *adj.* coordonné; — *v.a.* coordonner [*tion*, *f.*]

Coordination, *s.* coordina-

Coot, *s.* foulque, *f.* [*pahu*, *m.*]

Copaiba, **Copaiva**, *s.* co-

Copal, *s.* copal, *m.*

Copartner, *s.* coassocié, *m.*, *e*, *f.*, associé, *m.*, *e*, *f.* — **ship**, *s.* participation, *f.*; société en nom collectif, *f.*

Cope, *s.* chape, *f.*; — *v.n.* lutter (contre); rivaliser (avec); tenir tête (*à*)

Copier, *s.* copiste, *m.*, *f.*

Coping, *s.* (*of a wall*) chaperon, *m.*, crête, *f.*

Copious, *adj.* copieux; abondant, riche, ample; fort;

— *ly*, *adv.* copieusement; abondamment, amplement. — **ness**, *s.* abondance, *f.*; richesse, *f.*

Copper, *s.* cuivre, cuivre rouge, *m.*; (*boiler*) chaudière, *f.*;

chaudron, *m.*; cuve, *f.*; (*coin*) monnaie de cuivre, *f.*, sous, *m.*, *pl.*; sou, *m.*; — **s**, *pl.* (*coin*) sous, *m.*, *pl.*, monnaie de cuivre, *f.*;

(*kitchen utensils*) batterie de cuisine en cuivre, *f.*, cuivre, *m.*, cuivres, *m.*, *pl.* — *adj.* de (*or en*) cuivre; (*coloured*) cuivré; — *v.a.* cuivrer; (*a vessel*) doubler en cuivre. — *and brass*, cuivre rouge et cuivre jaune. — **beech**, *s.* hêtre à feuilles pourpres, hêtre pourpre, *m.* — **coin**, *s.* monnaie de cuivre, *f.* — **colour**, *s.* couleur de cuivre, couleur cuivré, *f.* — **coloured**, *adj.* cuivré. — **founder**, *s.* *V.*

Brassfounder, *s.* *nose*, *s.* nez couperosé, *m.* — **plate**, *s.* plaque de cuivre, *f.*; (*engr.*) planche de cuivre, *f.*; taille-

douce, *f.* — *plate engraving*, gravure en taille-douce, *f.* — *plate printing*, impression en taille-douce, *f.* — **sheathed**, *adj.* doublé en cuivre. — **sheet**, *s.* feuille de cuivre, *f.* — **smith**, *s.* chaudronnier, *m.* — **wares**, *s.* *pl.* cuivrerie, *f.* — **wire**, *s.* fil de cuivre, *m.* — **works**, *s.* *pl.* usine à cuivre, *f.*

Copperas, *s.* couperose, *f.*

Copperish, **Coppery**, *adj.* cuivreux

Coppe, *s.* taillis, *m.*

Copse, *s.* taillis, *m.*; — *v.a.*

tailler. — **wood**, *s.* bois taillis, *m.*

Copt, *s.* Copte, *m.* [*taillis*, *m.*]

Coptic, *s.* le copte, *m.*, la langue copte, *f.*; — *adj.* copte, coptique

Copulate, *v.n.* s'accoupler

Copulation, *s.* accouplement, *m.*

Copulative, *adj.* *s.* copu-

latif, *adj.* *m.*, — *ive*, *f.*, copulative, *s.*, *f.*

Copy, *s.* copie, *f.*; (*from a common type*) exemplaire, *m.*; (*of a newspaper*) exemplaire, numéro, *m.*; (*model*) modèle, exemple, *m.*; (*law*) expédition, grosse, *f.*; (*print.*, for *compositors*) copie, *f.*; — *v.a.n.* copier; imiter. *A true* —, pour copie conforme, pour ampliation. *Fair* (*or clean*) —, copie au net, *f.* *Foul or rough* —, brouillon, *m.* *To make or write a fair* (*or clean*) — *of*, mettre au net. — **book**, *s.* cahier, *m.*; (*of penman-ship*) cahier d'exemples, *m.* — **out**, *v.a.* copier, transcrire. — **right**, *s.* propriété littéraire, *f.*, droit d'auteur, *m.*; droit de copie, *m.*; propriété, *f.*; (*abbreviated notice*) tous droits réservés; *v.a.* interdire la reproduction de. — *right work or book*, ouvrage avec droit d'auteur ou droit de copie, *m.* *The* — *right has expired or is out*, l'ouvrage est tombé dans le domaine public

Copying, *adj.* — **clerk**, *s.* commis expéditionnaire, *m.* — **ink**, *s.* encre à copier, *f.* — **machine**, — **press**, *s.* presse à copier, *f.*

Copyist, *s.* copiste, *m.*, *f.*

Coquelicot, *s.* *adj.* coque-

licot, *m.*

Coquet, *v.a.* faire des coquet-

teries à, agacer; — *v.n.* faire le coquet or la coquette, user de coquetteries, coqueter

Coquetry, *s.* coquetterie, *f.*

Coquette, *s.* coquette, *f.*

Coquettish, *adj.* coquet. — **ly**, *adv.* coquettement. — **ness**, *s.* coquetterie, *f.*

Corail, *s.* corail, *m.*; (*child's*) hochet (de corail), *m.*; — *adj.* de corail. — **fishery**, — **fish-**

ing, *s.* pêche du corail, *f.* — **lips**, *s.* *pl.* lèvres de corail, *f.*, *pl.* — **reef**, *s.* banc de corail, *m.* — **wort**, *s.* dentaire, *f.*

Corbel, *s.* (*arch.*) corbeau, *m.*

Cord, *s.* corde, *f.*, cordon, *m.*; (*trimming*) ganse, *f.*; (*fig.*) lien, *m.*; — *v.a.* corder

Cordage, *s.* cordage, *m.*, cordages, *m.*, *pl.*, cordes, *f.*, *pl.*

Cordé, *adj.* cordé; de corde; (*of a stuff*) à côtes

Cordelier, *s.* cordelier, *m.*

Cordial, *adj.* cordial; — *s.* cordial, *m.*; liqueur, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* cordialement

Cordiality, *s.* cordialité *f.*

Cordon, *s.* cordon, *m.*

Corduroy, *s.* velours (de coton) à côtes, *m.*

Core, *s.* cœur, *m.*; (*of the heart*) fond, *m.*; (*of an apple*, &c.) trognon, cœur, *m.*; (*of a boil*) bourbillon, *m.*; — *v.a.* (*an apple*, &c.) enlever le trognon de, vider; (*— out*) enlever; (*a corn*) déraciner, extirper

Coreligionist, *s.* coreligion-

naire, *m.*, *f.*

Correspondent, *s.* codéfen-

deur, *m.*; complice, *m.*

Coriander, *s.* coriandre, *f.*

Corinthian, *adj.* corinthien, de Corinthe

Cork, *s.* liège, *m.*; (*stopper*, & *float for fishing*) bouchon (de liège), *m.*; (*for swimming*) nageoire, *f.*; — *adj.* de liège; — *v.a.* boucher. — **cutter**, *s.* bouchonnier, *m.* — **float**, *s.* bouchon, *m.*; nageoire, *f.* — **jack**, *s.* corset de liège, scaphandre, *m.* — **screw**, *s.* tire-bouchon, *m.* — **screw staircase**, escalier en limaçon or en vis, *m.* — **sock**, — **sole**, *s.* semelle de liège, *f.* — **stopper**, *s.* bouchon de liège, *m.* — **tree**, — **oak**, *s.* chêne liège, *m.*

Corked, *part.* *adj.* bouché; (*tasting of the cork*) *V.* **Corky**

Corkiness, *s.* (*of wine*, &c.) goût de bouchon, *m.*

Corky, *adj.* liégeux, de liège; (*of a bottle-cork*) de bouchon; (*tasting of the cork*) qui a un goût de bouchon, qui sent le bouchon. — *flavour or taste*, goût de bouchon, *m.* *To be* —, avoir un goût de bouchon, sentir le bouchon

Cormorant, *s.* cormoran, *m.*; (*pers.*) glouton, *m.*

Corn, *s.* blé, *m.*; (*standing*) blé, *m.*, blés, *m.*, *pl.*; (*maize*) maïs, *m.*; (*in general*) grain, *m.*, grains, *m.*, *pl.*; céréales, *f.*, *pl.*; (*single seed*, *minute particle*) grain, *m.*; (*on the feet*) cor, *m.*; (*vet.*) bleime, *f.*; — *v.a.* grenier (*salt*) saler. *Soft* —, (*on the feet*) œil-de-perdrix, *m.* — **bin**, *s.* coffre à grain, *m.* — **chandler**, — **dealer**, *s.* grainetier, *m.* — **cockle**, *s.* nielle des blés, *f.* — **crake**, *s.* râle de genêt, *m.* — **crops**, — **grasses**, *s.* *pl.* céréales, *f.*, *pl.* — **cutter**, *s.* (*pers.*) pédicure, *m.*, *f.*; (*instr.*) coupe-cors, *m.* — **drill**, *s.* semoir, *m.* — **exchange**, *s.* halle aux blés, *f.* — **factor**, *s.* facteur aux grains, *m.*; commissionnaire en grains, *m.* — **fed chicken**, *s.* poulet de grain, *m.* — **field**, *s.* champ de blé, *m.* — **flag**, *s.* (*plant*) glaïeul, *m.* — **flour**, *s.* farine de maïs, *f.* — **flower**, *s.* bluet, bleuet, *m.* — **growing**, *adj.* produisant du blé. — **knife**, *s.* coupe-cors, *m.* — **land**, *s.* terre à blé, *f.* — **laws**, *s.* *pl.* législation des céréales, *f.* — **loft**, *s.* grenier à blé, *m.* — **market**,

s. halle aux blés, f.; cours des grains, m. — measure, s. mesure pour les grains, f. — merchant, s. négociant en grains, m. — mill, s. moulin à blé, m. — moth, s. teigne des grains, f. — pipe, s. chaudière de paille, m. — plaster, s. emplâtre pour les cors, m. — poppy, rose, s. coquelicot, m. — rent, s. fermage payé en blé et non en argent, m. — salad, s. mâche, f. — sheaf, s. gerbe de blé, f. — solvent, s. dissolvant des cors, m. — spirit, s. eau-de-vie de grain, f. — stack, rick, s. meule de blé, f. — violet, s. violette des champs, f. — weevil, s. charançon du blé, m., calandre, f.

Cornea, s. cornée, f.

Cornel, s. (fruit) cornouille, f., (tree) cornouiller, m.

Cornelian, s. (— cherry) V.

Cornel; (min.) V. Cornelian

Cornier, s. coin, m.; enco-

gnure, f.; angle, m.; (cock) corne,

f.; (end) extrémité, f.; — v.a.

pousser ou chasser dans un coin,

rencontrer; acculer. In a —,

dans un coin; (secretly) en

cachette. Round the —, au

tournant de la rue. To drive

into a —, pousser ou chasser

dans un coin; acculer; (fig.)

mettre au pied du mur. To

send into the —, mettre en pénitence.

To turn the — (or round the —), tourner le coin. — dish,

s. (ware) plat d'entrée, plat

d'entremets, m.; (of estates)

V. Side-dish. — house, s.

maison du coin, maison qui fait

le coin, f. — piece, s. (of fur-

niture) encoignure, f., coin, m.

— stone, s. pierre angulaire, f.

— tooth, s. (vet.) coin, m.

Cornered, adj. à coins; à

angles; à cornes, cornu (V.

Three)

Cornet, s. (mus.) cornet à

pistons, m.

Cornetist, s. cornettiste,

piston, m.

Cornice, s. corniche, f.; (for

curtains) galerie (de croisée), f.;

(of a carriage) gouttière, f.

— pole, s. bâton de rideau, porte-

rideau, m.

Cornish, adj. de Cornou-

ailles; — s. (le) dialecte du Cor-

naouilles, m.

Cornist, s. corniste, m.

Cornucopia, s. corne d'abon-

dance, f.

Corolla, s. corolle, f.

Corollary, s. corollaire, m.

Corona, s. couronne, f.

Coronation, s. couronne-

ment, sacre, m.

Coronella cup, s. cornet, m.

Coroner, s. (in England and

America) coroner, m.

Coronet, s. couronne, f.; (of

English princes and noblemen)

coronet, m.; (lady's old-fashion-

ed forehead ornament) ferrou-

nière, f.; (vet.) couronne, f.

Coronilla, s. coronille, f.

Corporal, s. (of infantry)

caporal, m.; (of cavalry,artil.)

brigadier, m.; (eccles.) corporal,

m.; — adj. corporel; du corps.

— punishment, punition or

peine corporelle, f. [ment]

Corporally, adv. corporelle-

Corporate, adj. constitué

en corps or en corporation; de

corporation. Body —, corps

constitué, m., corporation, f.

Corporation, s. corporation,

f.; communauté, société, f.,

corps, m.; corps d'état, m.;

municipalité, f., conseil municipal,

m.; (corpulence) bedaine,

f., gros ventre, m. — band, s.

musique municipale, f. —

dinner, s. repas de corps, m.

Corporeal, adj. corporel,

matériel [Elme, m.]

Corposant, s. feu Saint-

Corps, s. corps, m.; corps

d'armée, corps de troupes, m.

Corpse, s. cadavre, corps,

corps mort, mort, m. [ence, f.]

Corpulenc-e, y, s. corpu-

Corpulent, adj. corpulent,

replet [Dieu, f.]

Corpus Christi, s. la Fête-

Corpuscle, Corpuscule, s.

corpuscule, m. [laire]

Corpuscular, adj. corpuscu-

Correct, adj. correct; juste;

exact; précis; convenable; pur;

bon; bien; régulier, en règle;

— v.a. corriger; (a person

speaking) reprendre

Corrected, part. adj. corrigé.

— copy, s. corrigé, m. To stand

—, reconnaître son erreur,

avouer qu'on a tort

Correction, s. correction, f.

Under —, sauf correction

Correctional, adj. correc-

tionnel

Corrective, adj. correctif, de

correction; — s. correctif, m.

Correctly, adv. correcte-

ment; justement, juste; exacte-

ment; convenablement; (of

judging) sainement

Correctness, s. correction,

f.; justesse, f.; exactitude, f.;

convenance, f.; pureté, f.; régularité, f.

Corrector, s. correcteur, m.

Correctress, s. correctrice, f.

Corregidor, s. corregidor, m.

Correlation, s. corrélation, f.

Correlative, adj. s. corréla-

tif, adj. m., -ive, f., corrélatif,

s.m. —ly, adv. corrélativement

Correspond, v.n. correspon-

dre (à, avec), se rapporter (à),

être en rapport (avec); (to be

equal) répondre (à), s'accorder

(avec), être conforme (à); (by

letters) correspondre (avec).

With ... to — (to match), avec

... pareil

Correspondence, s. corres-

pondance, f.; rapport, m., re-

lation, f.; (by letters) correspon-

dance, f.

Correspondent, adj. corres-

pondant; en rapport (avec);

conforme (à); — s. correspon-

dant, m., e, f.

Corresponding, adj. V.

Correspondent. — member,

membre correspondant, m.,

clerk, employé qui fait la

correspondance, m. To be — clerk,

faire la correspondance

Corridor, s. corridor, m.

Corrizable, adj. corrifiable

Corroborate, v.a. corro-

bore; confirmer

Corroboration, s. corro-

boration, f.; confirmation, f.

Corroborative, adj. corro-

boratif; confirmatif, qui

confirme, à l'appui (de)

Corrode, v.a. corroder; (fig.)

ronger; miner; détruire; —

v.n. se corroder

Corrodent, s. corrodant, m.

Corroding, adj. corrodant;

(fig.) rongeur

Corrosion, s. corrosion, f.;

(fig.) destruction, f.

Corrosive, adj. corrosif;

(fig.) rongeur; — s. corrosif, m.

Corrugate, v.a. rider, plisser,

froncer; (to wave) onduler; —

v.n. se rider, se plisser, se

froncer; onduler. — d iron, tôle

ondulée, f. — d paper, papier

bourdonné, m.

Corrugation, s. corrugation,

f., plissement, froncement, m.;

ondulation, f.

Corrupt, v.a. corrompre;

altérer; — v.n. se corrompre;

se gâter; — adj. corrompu;

gâté. To become —, se

corrompre; se gâter [—trice, f.]

Corrupter, s. corrompteur, m.,

Corruptibility, bleness.

V. page 3, § 1 [tible]

Corruptible, adj. corrup-

Corrupting, adj. corrompteur

Corruption, s. corruption,

f.; altération, f. [tible]

Corruptless, adj. incorrup-

Corruptly, adv. par corrup-

tion; mal [f.]

Corruptness, s. corruption,

Corruptress, s. corruptrice,

Corsair, s. corsaire, m. [f.]

Corselet, s. corselet, m.

Corset, s. corset, m.; — v.a.

corseter. — maker, s. corse-

tier, m., -ière, f.

Corsican, s. Corse, m. f.; —

adj. corse, de Corse

Cortes, s. pl. cortès, f. pl.

Cortical, adj. cortical

Corundum, s. corindon, m.

Coruscate, v.n. V. Flash

Corvette, s. corvette, f.

Corymb, s. corymbe, m.

Corypheus, s. coryphée, m.

Cos. — lettuce, romaine,

laitue romaine, f., chicou, m.

Coscant, s. coscante, f.

Cosignatory, s. adj. cosig-

nataire, m. f.

Cosily, *adv.* à l'aise, confortablement, agréablement

Cosmetic, *adj.* s. cosmétique, *adj.* m. f., s. m. [V. page 3, § 1
Cosmic, **Cosmogony**, &c.
Cosmopolitan, **Cosmopolite**, *adj.* s. cosmopolite, m. f. [m.
Cosmorama, s. cosmorama,
Cossack, s. *adj.* Cosaque, s. m., *adj.* m. f. **Don** —, Cosaque du Don

Cost, *v. n.* a. coûter; — s. prix, m.; (com.) coût, prix, m.; (expense) *V. Expense*; (detriment) dépens, m. pl.; — s. pl. (law) dépens, m. pl. — *what it will* (or *may*), coûte que coûte. *At any* —, à tout prix, coûte que coûte. *At — price, at prime* —, au prix coûtant. *To o's* —, à ses dépens. *To carry* —, entraîner les dépens. *To be condemned in* —, être condamné aux dépens. — **free**, *adv.* sans frais, gratis, pour rien. — **less**, *adj.* qui ne coûte rien, sans frais

Costal, *adj.* costal
Costermonger, **Coster**, s. marchand (m., e, f.) des quatre saisons [ness, s. constipation, f.
Costive, *adj.* constipé.
Costliness, s. cherté, f., prix élevé, m.; grands frais, m. pl.; richesse, f.

Costly, *adj.* coûteux, dispendieux, cher; précieux, de prix, de grand prix; somptueux, riche, de luxe

Costmary, s. balsamite, f.
Costume, s. costume, m.
Costumier, s. costumier, m., -ière, f.

Cosy, *adj.* à l'aise; confortable, agréable; — s. couvrehâtière, m.

Cot, s. cabane, chaumière, maisonnette, f.; (*V. Dove & Sheep*); (*for an infant*) petit lit (d'enfant), m.; barcelonnette, f.; (*nav.*) cadre, hamac à l'anglaise, m.

Cotangent, s. cotangente, f.

Cote, s. *Dove* —; *Sheep* —;

V. Dove & Sheep

Coterie, s. coterie, f.

Cothurn, s. cothurne, m.

Cothurnate, -d, *adj.* *V. Buskined*

Cotillon, **Cotillon**, s. co-

Cotrustee, s. cotuteur, m., -trice, f.

Cottage, s. cabane, chaumière, f.; (*any small house in general*) maisonnette, petite maison, f.; maison de campagne, f., cottage, m. *Swiss* —, châlet, m. — **farming**, s. petite culture, f. — **piano**, s. *V. Piano*

Cottager, **Cotter**, **Cottier**, s. paysan, m., -ne, f., villageois, m., e, f.

Cotton, s. coton, m.; (cloth) cotonnade, toile de coton, f.; — *adj.* de coton; (*pertaining to the*

cotton trade) cotonnier; — *v. n.* cottonner, se cottonner; (*agree, 'with,' avec*) s'accorder, corder, frayer; (*take a liking to*) s'attacher (à), prendre en amitié. — **cambric**, s. percale, f. — **canvas**, s. cotonnade, f. — **check**, -stuff, s. cotonnade, f. — **cloth**, s. toile de coton, f., cotonnade, f. — **district**, s. district cotonnier, centre de fabrication du coton, m. — **fabric**, s. tissu de coton, m. — **factory**, -manufactory, -mill, -works, s. filature de coton, f. — **famine**, s. crise cotonnière, f. — **gin**, s. machine à égrener le coton, égreneuse à coton, f. — **goods**, s. pl. cotonnade, f., cotonnades, f. pl. — **grower**, s. cultivateur de coton, m. — **growing**, s. culture du coton, f.; *adj.* cotonnier. — **industry**, -manufacture, s. industrie cotonnière, f. — **jenny**, s. métier à filer le coton, m. — **lord**, s. riche fileur de coton, m. — **machine**, s. machine à filer le coton, f. — **plant**, -shrub, s. cotonnier, m. — **plantation**, s. cotonnerie, f. — **print**, s. *V. Printed* — (*Letter P*). — **printer**, — **printing**, s. *V. Calico printer and printing*. — **spinner**, s. (mill-owner) fileur (m.) or (worker) fileur (m. -euse, f.) de coton. — **spinning**, s. filage (m.) or filature (f.) du coton. — **spinning establishment**, filature de coton, f. — **thread**, -yarn, s. fil de coton, m. — **trade**, s. commerce des cotons, m. — **velvet**, s. velours de coton, m. — **waste**, s. bourre de coton, f. — **wool**, s. ouate de coton, ouate, f., coton, m.

Cottonade, s. cotonnade, f.

Cottony, *adj.* cotonné; cotonneux

Cotyledon, s. cotylédon, m.

Couch, *v. n.* se coucher; (*lie hid*) se tapir, se tenir caché; — (*v. a.*) coucher; (*spread*) étendre; (*hide*) cacher; (*in writing*) exprimer, rédiger; (*surg.*) abaisser (une cataracte); — s. couche, f.; (*lounging*) chaise longue, f., (*formerly*) lit de repos, m. — *ed in these terms*, ainsi conçu. — **grass**, s. chiendent, m.

Couchant, *adj.* couché, accroupi; (*her.*) couché

Couching, s. abaissement (d'une cataracte), m.

Cough, s. toux, f.; — *v. n.* tousser; — *v. a.* (— *up*) expectorer; — **down**, faire taire en toussant. *To have a* —, avoir la toux, être enrhumé, (*with an* *adj.*) avoir une toux (...). — **drop** or **lozenge** (s. *mixture*), pastille (s. *mixture*) pectorale (or contre la toux), f. — *[-euse, f.]*

Cougher, s. tousser, m.,

Coughing, s. toux, f. *Fil of* —, accès de toux, m., (*violent*) quinte de toux, quinte, f.

Cougar, s. cougar, m.

Could. *I* —, (*was able*) je pouvais; je pus; (*should be able*) je pourrais; (*have been able*) j'ai pu; (*after a verb, conj., &c.*, governing the subjunctive mood) je pusse. *You* — *tell him that now*, vous pourriez lui dire cela maintenant. *You* — *have told him that yesterday*, vous auriez pu lui dire cela hier. *If you* — *have seen him*, si vous aviez pu le voir. *As ... as* — *be*, aussi ... que possible

Coulter, s. coutre, m.

Council, s. conseil, m.; (*ecccl.*) concile, m. — **board**, s. table (or séance) du conseil, f. — **chamber**, -hall, s. chambre or salle du conseil, f. — **man**, s. conseiller municipal, m.

Councillor, s. conseiller, m.

Counsel, s. conseil, avis, m.; secret, m.; (*barrister, pleader*) avocat, défenseur, conseil, m.; — *v. a.* conseiller. *To keep o's own* —, être réservé à parler de ses affaires, garder ses projets pour soi. — **keeper**, s. personne discrète, f. — **keeping**, *adj.* discret; s. discrétion, f.

Counselor, s. conseiller, m.; (*lawyer*) avocat, m.

ship, s. charge de conseiller, f.

Count, *v. n.* a. compter; — s. compte, m.; (*civ. law*) motif, m.; (*crim. law*) charge, f., chef, chef d'accusation, m.; (*pers.*) comte, m.

Countable, *adj.* nombrable

Countenance, s. visage, m., figure, physionomie, f., traits, m. pl.; contenance, f., maintien, air, m., mine, f.; faveur, f., encouragement, appui, m.; approbation, f. *Out of* —, décontenance. *To change* —, changer de visage. *To give* — *to*, favoriser, &c. (*V. Countenance*, *v. a.*). *To keep in* —, soutenir. *To keep o's* —, faire bonne contenance; (*be composed*) garder son sang-froid; (*not to laugh*) garder son sérieux. *To keep oneself in* —, se donner (or se faire) une contenance. *To put in* —, donner une contenance à, donner de l'assurance à, mettre à son aise. *To put or look out of* —, décontenancer, faire perdre contenance à. *To be put out of* —, o's — *to fall*, se décontenancer, perdre contenance

Countenance, *v. a.* favoriser; encourager, appuyer, soutenir; justifier; approuver; autoriser

Counter, s. (*pers.*) calculateur, m., -trice, f.; (*instr.*) compteur, m.; (*table or board*) comptoir, m.; (*at play*) jéton, m.; — *adv.* contrairement (à), en sens contraire or inverse (de),

en opposition (à), à l'encontre (de); (*in compounds*) contre, contraire. *Over the —*, (*for ready money*) au comptant. *To run — to*, agir contrairement à; aller à l'encontre de, contrarier; heurter de front; enfreindre. — *act*, *v.a.* contrarier, contre-carrer; déjouer; neutraliser; balancer. — *action*, *s.* action contraire, opposition, résistance, *f.*, empêchement, obstacle, *m.* — *balance*, *v.a.* contre-balancer; compenser; *s.* contrepoids, *m.*; compensation, *f.* — *battery*, contre-batterie, *f.* — *charge*, *s.* contre-accusation, contre-plainte, *f.* — *check*, *v.a.* faire obstacle à, s'opposer à, contrarier, contre-carrer; *s.* obstacle, *m.*, opposition, *f.*; réprimande, *f.*; repartie, riposte, *f.* — *cheer*, *s.* contre-applaudissement, *m.* — *claim*, *s.* demande reconventionnelle, *f.* — *current*, *s.* contre-courant, *m.* — *deed*, *s.* contre-lettre, *f.* — *draw*, *v.a.* calquer; contre-tirer. — *drawing*, *s.* calque, *m.* — *evidence*, *s.* contre-preuve, *f.*, témoignage contraire, *m.*, déposition contradictoire, *f.* — *fait*, *v.a.* contrefaire; imiter; feindre; *v.n.* feindre; *adj.* contrefait; imité; feint, simulé; (*of coin*) faux; *s.* contrefaçon, *f.*; (*bad money*) fausse monnaie, *f.*; fausse pièce, *f.*; faux billet de banque, *m.*; (*fig.*) imitation, *f.*; imposture, *f.*; (*pers.*) imposteur, *m.* — *feiter*, *s.* contrefacteur, faussaire, *m.*; faux monnayeur, *m.*; (*fig.*) imitateur, *m.*, -trice, *f.* — *feiting*, *s.* contrefaçon, *f.*; faux, *m.*; (*fig.*) imitation, *f.* — *foli*, *s.* souche, *f.*; talon, *m.* — *inquest*, -*inquiry*, *s.* contre-enquête, *f.* — *jumper*, *s.* courtaud de boutique, *m.*, (*of a linendraper*) calicot, *m.* — *light*, *s.* contre-jour, *m.* — *mand*, *v.a.* contremander; (*com.*) décommander; *s.* contre-ordre, contremandement, *m.* — *manding*, *s.* contremandement, *m.* — *march*, *s.* contremarche, *f.*; *v.n.* contremarcher. — *marking*, *s.* contremarche, *f.*, contremarches, *f.pl.* — *mark*, *s.* contremarque, *f.*; *v.a.* contremarquer. — *mine*, *s.* contre-mine, *f.*; *v.a.* contreminer; (*fig.*) déjouer. — *motion*, *s.* contre-proposition, *f.* — *order*, *s.* contre-ordre, contremandement, *m.* — *pane*, *s.* courtépote, *f.*, couvre-pieds, *m.* *Cotton — pane*, couverture de coton, *f.* — *parole*, *s.* contre-mot, *m.* — *part*, *s.* contre-partie, *f.*; (*yellow*) pendant, *m.*; (*of a cipher*) clé, *f.*; (*law*) double, duplicata, *m.* — *petition*, *s.* contre-pétition, *f.*; *v.n.* contre-pétitionner. —

point, *s.* contrepoint, *m.* — *poise*, *V.* — *balance*. — *poison*, *s.* contrepoison, *m.* — *project*, *s.* contre-projet, *m.* — *proof*, *s.* contre-épreuve, *f.* — *proposal*, -*proposition*, *s.* contre-proposition, *f.* — *prove*, *v.a.* contre-éprouver; contre-tirer. — *revolution*, *s.* contre-révolution, *f.* — *scarp*, *s.* contrescarpe, *f.* — *seal*, *v.a.* contre-sceller. — *sign*, *v.a.* contresigner; *s.* contresigne, *m.*; (*mil.*) mot de ralliement, *m.*; contre-mot, *m.* — *signal*, *s.* contre-signal, *m.* — *signature*, *s.* contresigne, *m.* — *statement*, *s.* récit oppose, *m.*, assertion contraire, *f.*; contradiction, *f.* — *stroke*, *s.* contre-coup, *m.*; riposte, *f.* — *tenor*, *s.* haute-contre, *f.* — *vail*, *v.a. & s. V.* — *balance*. — *valuation*, *s.* contre-expertise, *f.* — *view*, *s.* opposition, *f.*; contraste, *m.* — *weigh*, *v.a.*, — *weight*, *s. V.* — *balance*. — *work*, *v.a.* contre-carrer; déjouer. — *works*, *s.pl. (fort.)* contre-attaques, *f.pl.*

Countess, *s.* comtesse, *f.*
Counting-house, *s.* bureau, comptoir, *m.*; caisse, *f.*
Countless, *adj.* innombrable, sans nombre

Countrified, *adj.* rustique, campagnard; rural, champêtre, agreste; provincial, de province

Country, *s. (in general)* pays, *m.*; (*region*) contrée, *f.*; (*native land*) patrie, *f.*, pays, *m.*; (*not a town*) campagne, *f.*; (*not the capital*) province, *f.*; (*fields*) champs, *m.pl.*; (*law*) jury, *m.*; (*politi.*) pays, public, *m.* — *adj.* de (or du) pays; de la patrie; de (or de la) campagne; campagnard; champêtre, rural; rustique; de province, provincial. *Part of the —*, pays, département, *m.* *Across —*, à travers champs. *In or into the —*, dans le pays; (*a country-place*) à la campagne; (*midst of fields*) dans la campagne, dans les champs; (*not the capital*) en province. *In a foreign —*, en pays étranger.

To appeal to the —, en appeler au pays. *To put oneself on o's —*, faire appel au jury. *To run about the —*, parcourir la campagne; courir les champs. — *air*, *s.* air de la campagne, *m.* — *bank*, *s.* banque provinciale, banque de province, *f.* — *box*, *s.* petite maison de campagne, *f.*, pied-à-terre, *m.* — *doctor*, *s.* médecin de campagne, *m.* — *fed*, *adj.* nourri à la campagne. — *fellow*, *s.* campagnard, *m.* — *gentleman*, *s.* propriétaire de province, *m.*; monsieur de province, provincial, *m.* — *girl*, -*lass*, *s.* jeune paysanne, *f.*; (*fellow ditto*, *pop.*) payse, *f.* — *house*, *s.* maison de campagne,

f. — *lad*, *s.* jeune paysan, *m.* — *lady*, *s.* dame de province, provinciale, *f.* — *life*, *s. (rural)* vie champêtre, vie de campagne, *f.*; (*in the —*) vie de province, *f.* — *like*, *adj.* campagnard; provincial. — *man*, *s.* compatriote, *m.*, (*pop.*) pays, *m.*; (*peasant*) paysan, campagnard, homme de la campagne, *m.*; (*not of the capital*) provincial, *m.* *What — man is he?* de quel pays est-il? — *mouse*, *s.* rat des champs, *m.* *The — mouse and the town mouse*, le rat de ville et le rat des champs. — *note*, *s. (bank.)* billet de banque de province, *m.* — *parson*, *s.* curé de campagne, *m.* — *people*, *s. pl.* campagnards, *m.pl.*; gens de province, provinciaux, *m.pl.* — *place*, *s.* campagne, *f.*, village, *m.* — *seat*, -*mansion*, *s.* maison de campagne, *f.*, château, *m.*, terre, campagne, *f.* — *squire*, *s.* grand propriétaire campagnard, *m.* — *town*, *s.* ville de province, *f.* — *trip*, *s.* excursion à la campagne, *f.*; partie de campagne, *f.* — *woman*, *s.* compatriote, *f.*, (*pop.*) payse, *f.*; (*peasant*) paysanne, campagnarde, femme de la campagne, *f.*; (*not of the capital*) provinciale, *f.* *What — woman is she?* de quel pays est-elle?

County, *s.* comté, *m.*; (*in France*) département, *m.*; — *adj.* de comté; (*in France*) départementale. — **Council**, *s.* conseil général, *m.* — **Councillor**, *s.* conseiller général, *m.* — **court**, *s.* tribunal de première instance, *m.* — **hall**, *s.* préfecture, *f.*; palais de justice et salle d'assemblée (du comté); cour d'assises, *f.* — **town**, *s.* chef-lieu (de comté), *m.*

Couple, *s.* (*of things*, *dead animals*) couple, *f.*; (*of living beings*) couple, *m.*; — *v.a.* coupler, accoupler; (*rail.*) atteler; (*fig.*) joindre; — *v.n.* s'accoupler

Coupler, *s.* couple, *f.*, lien, *m.*, attache, chaîne, *f.*; (*of an organ*) double-main, *f.*, accouplement, *m.*

Couplet, *s.* distique, *m.*; (*of a song*) couplet, *m.*; (*of an ode*, &c.) strophe, *f.*

Coupling, *s.* accouplement, *m.*; (*bond*) *V.* **Coupler**; (*rail.*) tendeur, *m.*

Coupon, *s.* coupon, *m.*

Courage, *s.* courage, *m.* *To take o's — in both hands*, to summon up o's —, prendre or tenir son courage à deux mains, rappeler son courage

Courageous, *adj.* courageux. — **ly**, *adv.* courageusement

Courier courrier, *m.* — **bag**, *s.* gibecière, sacoché, *f.*

Course, *s.* cours, *m.*; progrès, *m.pl.*; (*race*) course, *f.*; (*career*) carrière, *f.*; (*for racing*) *V.*

Race-course, (*of the week or year, of business*) courant, *m.*; (*means, way*) marche, conduite, *f.*, moyen, *m.*; vole, *f.*; parti, *m.*; direction, *f.*; (*of life*) genre, train, *m.*; (*order*) ordre, *m.*; (*succession*) suite, *f.*; série, *f.*; (*at table*) service, *m.*; (*medical treatment*) traitement, *m.*; (*of lectures, of studies*) cours, *m.*; (*mas.*) assise, *f.*; (*geol.*) filon, *m.*; (*of a ship*) route, *f.* *Ill* — *s.*, désordres, *m. pl.* *In* —, par ordre. *In* — *of*, en voie de. *In due* —, dans son ordre régulier; en son temps. *In the* — *of*, dans le cours de; dans le courant de. *In the* — *of the morning, of the evening*, dans la matinée, dans la soirée. *In the* — *of an hour or two*, dans une heure ou deux. *In (the)* — *of time*, avec le temps; par la suite. *O's* — *of life*, son genre (ou train) de vie. *In the* — *of o's life*, dans le cours de sa vie. *Of* —, naturellement, bien entendu, cela va sans dire, cela s'entend, s'entend; certainement; nécessairement; comme de raison; de pure forme; (*law*) de droit. *Matter (or thing) of* —, chose toute naturelle, chose qui va sans dire, *f.*; conséquence nécessaire, *f.*; chose de droit, *f.* *To run o's* —, fournir sa carrière. *To take a* —, prendre un parti. *To take its* —, prendre ou suivre son cours. *Take your own* —, faites à votre guise, faites ce que vous voudrez.

Course, *v. a. n.* courir, courre (le lièvre avec des lévriers); donner la chasse à; (*cause to run*) faire courir; (*run*) courir. — **through**, parcourir

Courser, *a. (sportsman)* chasseur (à courre), *m.*; (*charger*) coursier, *m.*, -lère, *f.*; (*tracer*) coureur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*

Coursing, *s. chasse* (à courre), chasse du lièvre avec des lévriers, *f.*

Court, *s. cour*, *f.*; (*law*) cour, *f.*, tribunal, *m.*; (*meeting*) assemblée, *f.*, conseil, *m.*; (*assembling of courtiers*) grande réception, *f.*; (*street*) passage, *m.*; cité, *f.*; (*without a thoroughfare*) impasse, *f.*; — *v. a.* faire la cour à, courtiser; (*solicit*) rechercher, brigner, solliciter. *Open* —, audience publique, *f.* *At or to* —, à la cour. *In* —, à la cour, au tribunal. *In open* —, en plein tribunal, en pleine audience. *To bring into* —, amener ou produire devant la cour. *To put out of* —, mettre hors de cour. *V. Pay.* — **ball**, *s. bal* de la cour, *m.* — **card**, *s. haute carte*, figure, *f.* — **chaplain**, *s. aumônier de la cour*, *m.* — **day**, *s. (law)* jour d'audience, *m.* — **dress**, *s. costume de cour*, *m.*; robe de cour, *f.* — **fool, jester**, *s. fou du roi ou de la reine*, bouf-

fon, *m.* — **house**, salle des réunions, *f.*; palais de justice, *m.* — **like**, *adj. V. Courtly.* — **martial**, *s. conseil de guerre*, *m.*, (*summary*) cour martiale, *f.* — **plaster**, *s. taffetas d'Angleterre*, *m.* — **yard**, *s. cour*, *f.* — **yard gate**, porte cochère, *f.*

Courteous, *adj.* courtois; poli. — *reader*, amateur. — **ly**, *adv.* courtoisement; poliment. — **ness**, *s. courtoisie*, *f.*; politesse, *f.* [pirant, *f.*]

Courter, *s. prétendant*, sou-
Courtesan, *s. courtisane*, *f.*
Courtesy, *s.* courtoisie, politesse, *f.*; (*bow*) révérence, *f.*; — *v. n.* faire la (ou une) révérence

Courtier, *s. homme (pl. gens de or de la cour*, cour-
tisan, *m.* [air de cour, *m.*]

Courtliness, *s. élégance*, *f.*
Courtly, *adj.* de cour; de courtois, courtois, courtois-
nesque; poli; élégant; distin-
gué

Courtship, *s. cour*, recherche en mariage, *f.* *In the time of my* —, du temps que je faisais ma cour

Cousin, *s. cousin*, *m.*, *e. f.* *First* — *s.*, — *s. german*, cousins germains. *Second* — *s.*, — *s. once removed*, cousins issus de germains. — **ship**, *s. cousinage*, *m.*
Cove, *s. anse*, *f.*; — *v. a.* voûter

Covenant, *s. convention*, *f.*, contrat, pacte, *m.*; (*Engl. hist.*) covenant, *m.*; (*theol.*) alliance, *f.*; — *v. n.* convenir (de); (*law*) s'engager (à); — *v. a.* stipuler

Covenanter, *s. partie contractante*, *f.*; obligé, *m.*, *e. f.*; (*Engl. hist.*) covenantaire, *m.*

Coventry. *To send to* —, mettre en quarantaine

Cover, *v. a.* couvrir (*'with'* de; *'in'*, en); (*hide*) cacher; (*incubate, brood on*) couvrir; (*go over*) parcourir; (*com.*) couvrir (*the expenses*, les frais). — *ed way*, chemin couvert, *m.* *Be* — *ed*, couvrez-vous. — **again**, — **over**, recouvrir

Cover, *s. couverture*, *f.*; (*of a parcel*) enveloppe, *f.*; (*of a letter*) enveloppe, *f.*, pli, *m.*; (*top*) dessus, *m.*; (*lid*) couvercle, *m.*; (*flap*) abattant, *m.*; (*for a dish or plate*) cloche, *f.*; (*loose — of a chair, &c.*) housse, *f.*; (*of a table*) tapis, *m.*; (*requisites for eating, shelter, shady place, hiding-place*) couvert, *m.*; (*dis- guise*) voile, masque, *m.*; pré-
texte, *m.* *Under* —, (*of a letter, &c.*) sous pli, sous enveloppe; sous le couvert (de); (*sheltered*) à couvert (de), à l'abri (de), sous la protection (de); (*favoured*) à la faveur (de); (*disguised*) sous le voile (de), sous le masque (de). *Dinner of fifty* — *s.*, dîner de cinquante couverts. — *s. were*

laid for ten, la table était de dix couverts

Covering, *s. couverture*, *f.*; enveloppe, *f.*; (*lid*) couvercle, *m.*; (*loose — of a chair, &c.*) housse, *f.*; (*clothing*) vêtements, *m. pl.*; (*shelter*) abri, *m.*

Coverlet, *s. couvre-pieds*, *m.*; couvre-lit, *m.* *A cotton* —, une couverture de coton, *f.*

Covert, *s. couvert*, abri, *m.*; (*hiding-place*) fort, gîte, couvert, *m.*; — *adj.* couvert; à l'abri; (*fig.*) caché, secret; (*of a woman*) *V. Femme.* — **ly**, *adv.* secrètement

Couverture, *s. abri*, *m.*; (*law*) état de la femme en puissance de mari, mariage, *m.* [sirer

Covet, *v. a. n.* convoiter, dé-
Covetable, *adj.* convoitable
Coveter, *s. convoiteur*, *m.*, -euse, *f.*

Covetous, *adj.* de convoitise; avide; cupide, avare. — **ly**, *adv.* avec convoitise; avidement. — **ness**, *s. convoitise*, *f.*; avidité, *f.*; cupidité, avarice, *f.*

Covey, *s. covee*, *f.*; (*flight of birds*) volée, *f.*; (*of game*) compagnie, *f.*; (*fig.*) troupe, bande, *f.*, groupe, *m.*

Cow, *s. vache*, *f.*; (*female generally*) femelle, *f.*; — *v. a.* intimider; décourager. — **bane**, *s. clcutaire aquatique*, *f.* — **beef**, *s. viande de vache*, *f.* — **berry**, *s. airelle ponctuée*, *f.* — **boy**, *s. jeune vacher*, *m.* — **cabbage**, *s. chou-vache*, *m.* — **calif**, *s. veau femelle*, *m.* — **dung**, *s. bouse de vache*, *f.* — **hair**, *s. poil de vache*, *m.*, bourre de vache, *f.*, ploc, *m.* — **hair cloth**, thibaude, *f.* — **heel**, *s. pied de vache*, *m.* — **herd**, *s. vacher*, *m.*, -ère, *f.* — **hide**, *s. peau de vache*, *f.*; cravache, *f.*; *v. a.* cravacher. — **horn, herd's horn**, *s. cor de vaches*, cornet à bouquin, *m.* — **house, -shed**, *s. étable à vaches*, *f.*; vacherie, *f.* — **keeper**, *s. vacher*, *m.*, -ère, *f.*; nourrisseur, *m.* — **lick**, *s. épi de cheveu*, *m.* — **par- snip**, *s. berce*, *f.* — **pen**, *s. parc à vaches*, *m.* — **pox**, *s. vaccine*, *f.* — **slip**, *s. See below.* — **tree, -plant**, *s. arbre à la vache*, *m.*

Coward, *s. adj.* poltron, *m.*, -no, *f.*, lâche, capon, *m.*; peu-
reux, *m.*, -euse, *f.*; (*oversensi- tive*) douillet, *m.*, -te, *f.*

Cowardice, **Cowardli- ness**, *s. poltronnerie*, lâcheté, *f.*

Cowardly, *adj.* poltron, lâche; — *adv.* en poltron, en lâche, lâchement

Cower, *v. n.* se blottir, s'ac-
croupir, se tapir, s'affaisser

Cowl, *s. capuchon*, *m.*; (*of a chimney-top*) capote, *f.*, cham-
pignon, *m.*, (*turning*) gueule-de-
loup, *f.*

Cowled, *adj.* encapuchonné

Coworker, *s.* coopérateur, collaborateur, *m.* (-trice, *f.*)

Cowslip, *s.* coucou, *m.*, primère commune, *f.*

Coxcomb, *s.* fat, petit-maitre, freluquet, *m.*

Coxcombical, *adj.* fat, de fat, impertinent

Coxcombry, *s.* fatuité, *f.*

Coxswain, *s.* patron de canot ou de chaloupe, *m.*; (*of a racing-boat*) barreur, *m.*

Coy, *adj.* modeste; timide; réservé. — *ly*, *adv.* modestement; timidement; avec réserve.

ness, *s.* modestie, *f.*; timidité, *f.*; réserve, *f.*

Cozen, *v.a.* tromper, duper

Cozenage, *s.* fourberie, *f.*

Cozenner, *s.* fourbe, trompeur, *m.*

Cosily, *adv.* *Cosily*, *adv.*

Crab, *s.* crabe, *m.*, écrevisse (de mer), *f.*; cancre, *m.*; (*apple*) pomme sauvage, *f.*; (*man*) loup-garou, mauvais coucheur, *m.*; (*woman*) pie-grièche, *f.*; (*machine*) chèvre, *f.*; (*astr.*) Écrevisse, *f.*, Cancer, *m.* — **apple**, *s.* pomme sauvage, *f.* — **eater**, *s.* crabier, *m.* — **tree**, *s.* pommier sauvage, *m.*

Crabbed, *adj.* âpre; difficile; désagréable; rude, dur; (*peevish*) bourru, acariâtre, revêche, maussade, grincheux.

ly, *adv.* d'un ton bourru, d'un air revêche, maussadement.

ness, *s.* âpreté, *f.*; difficulté, *f.*; rudesse, dureté, *f.*; humeur acariâtre, maussaderie, *f.*

Crack, *v.a.* fendre; (*the ground*, *o.'s skin*) crevasser, gercer; (*a wall*) lézarder; (*to chink on the surface*) gercer; craqueler; (*brittle things*, *glass*, *a bell*, &c.) fêler; (*a nut*, &c., *someone's head*) casser; (*ice*) fendre; (*burst*) crever; (*boots*) crever, percer; (*fig.*) rompre, briser; (*the drain*) fêler, déranger, détraquer; (*a joke*) faire, dire, lâcher; (*a whip*) faire claquer; (*o.'s fingers*) faire craquer; (*a bottle*, *viz.* *open and drink it*) faire sauter, décoiffer; — *v.n.* se fendre; se crevasser; se gercer; se lézarder; se fêler; se rompre, se briser, éclater; (*sound*, *toiter*) craquer; (*burst*) crever; pêter; (*go off*) partir; (*of a whip*) claquer; — *s.* fente, *f.*; fissure, *f.*; crevasse, *f.*; gercure, *f.*; lézarde, *f.*; fêlure, *f.*; (*paint*) craquelure, *f.*; (*vet.*) crevasse, (*noise*) craquement, *m.*; (*of a whip*) claquement, clic-clac, *m.*; (*of a fire-arm*) détonation, *f.*, bruit, *m.*; (*an instant*) instant, clin d'œil, *m.*; — *adj.* fameux, excellent, de première force ou volée; (*le*) plus fort; (*le*) meilleur; d'élite; de haute volée, huppé, en réputation; chic; (*shot*) fin (tireur, *m.*); — *int.* *crac!* (*of a whip*) clic-clac!

A — *in the upper story*, un coup de marteau (à la tête).

brained, *adj.* à cerveau timbré ou fêlé, timbré, fou. — **up**, *v.a.* vanter

Cracked, *part. adj.* fendu, &c. (*V. Crack*); (*pers.*) timbré, fou

Cracker, *s.* pétard, *m.*; (*sweetmeat*) diabolotin, *m.*; (*biscuit*) croquet, craquelin, *m.*; (*in compounds*) casse-..., *m.*

Cracking, *s.* *V. Crack*, *s.*

— *adj.* *A* — *headache*, un mal de tête fou, *m.*

Crackle, *v.n.* craqueter, crépiter, pétiller; — *v.a.* craqueler; — *s.* craquètement, crépitement, *m.*; (*of china*, *glass*) craquelure, *f.*

Cracklin, *s.* craquelé, *m.*, porcelaine craquelée, *f.*

Crackling, *s.* craquètement, crépitement, *m.*, crépitation, *f.*, pétitement, *m.*; (*of china*, *glass*) craquelage, *m.*; (*of roast pork*) croquant, rissolé, *m.*; (*dog-cake*) pain de cretons, *m.*

Cracknel, *s.* craquelin, *m.*; échaudé, *m.*; croquignole, *f.*

Cradle, *s.* berceau, *m.*; (*of a house-painter*, &c.) sellette, loupe, *f.*; — *v.a.* mettre dans un berceau; (*rock*) bercer; (*bull*) endormir. *From the* —, dès le berceau. *In the* —, au berceau. *To rock the* —, bercer

Craft, *s.* art, métier, *m.*; habileté, *f.*; (*cunning*) ruse, astuce, *f.*; (*nav.*) embarcation, *f.*, bâtiment, *m.*, embarcations, *f.pl.*, bâtiments, *m.pl.* [mont]

Craftily, *adv.* astucieusement

Craftiness, *s.* ruse, astuce, *f.*

Craftsman, *s.* artisan, *m.*

Craftsman, *s.* maître en son art, *m.* [artificieux]

Crafty, *adj.* rusé, astucieux, *m.*

Crags, *s.* rocher escarpé, *m.*; pointe de rocher, *f.*; (*butch.*) *V. Scrag*

Cragged, **Craggy**, *adj.* rocailleux; abrupt. — **ness**, *s.*

Cragginess, *s.* état rocailleux, *m.*

Crake, *s.* râle de genêt, *m.*

Cram, *v.a.* (*fill*) remplir (de); (*stuff*) farcir (de); (*with food*) bourrer (de); (*crowd*) encombrer; (*thrust in*) fourrer; faire entrer; tasser; (*heap*) entasser; accumuler; (*poultry*) empâter, gaver; (*students for exam.*) préparer à la hâte, chauffer; — *v.n.* se bourrer; (*study*) se préparer à la hâte; — *s.* connaissances générales, *f.pl.* — **full**, *adj.* *V. Choke-full* [corbillon, *m.*]

Crambo, *s.* bouts-rimés, *m.pl.*

Crammed, *part. adj.* rempli, &c. (*V. Cram*); (*with people*) encombré, comble (pétiteur, *m.*)

Crammer, *s.* préparateur, ré-

Cramming, *s.* (*for exam.*) préparation rapide, répétition, *f.*; études indigestes, *f.pl.*

Cramp, *s.* (*spasm*) crampe, *f.*; (*tech.*) crampon, *m.*; (*fig.*) gêne, entrave, *f.*; — *v.a.* donner des crampes à; courbaturer; engourdir; (*pack*, *squeeze*) serrer; (*hinder*, *confine*) gêner, entraver; resserrer, restreindre; rétrécir; (*fasten*) cramponner. — **fish**, *s.* torpille, *f.*

— **iron**, *s.* crampon, *m.*

Cranberry, *s.* canneberge, *f.*

Cranch, *V. Craunch*

Crane, *s.* (*bird*; *tech.*) grue, *f.* — **fly**, *s.* tipule, *f.* — **'s bill**, *s.* (*bot.*) bec-de-grue, *m.*

Cranium, *s.* crâne, *m.*

Crank, *s.* détour, coude, *m.*, sinuosité, *f.*; (*of words*) jeu de mots, *m.*; (*tech.*) manivelle, *f.*; (*for bells*) mouvement (de tirage), *m.*

Cranked, *adj.* coudé

Cranky, *adj.* *V. Whimsical*

Cranried, *adj.* crevasse

Cranry, *s.* crevasse, fente, fissure, *f.* [crêper]

Crape, *s.* crêpe, *m.*; — *v.a.*

Crapulence, *s.* crapule, *f.*

Crapulent, **Crapulous**, *adj.* crapuleux

Crash, *v.a.* fracasser, briser; — *v.n.* faire du fracas; éclater; — *s.* fracas, *m.*; (*com.*) faillite, *f.*; (*fin.*) déconfiture, *f.*, krach, *m.*

Crashing, *s.* fracas, *m.* [m.]

Crass, *adj.* crasse, grossier, — *ignorance*, ignorance crasse, *f.*

Crates, *s.* caisse à claire-voie, harasse, charasse, *f.*; (*for fish*)

Crater, *s.* cratère, *m.* [cage, *f.*]

Craunch, *v.a.n.* croquer

Cravat, *s.* cravate, *f.*

Cravatted, *adj.* cravaté

Crave, *v.a.* demander, implorer, solliciter; désirer, soupirer après

Craven, *s.* lâche, poltron, *m.* (-ne, *f.*); — *v.a.* intimider, décourager

Craving, *s.* instance, *f.*, instances, *f.pl.*, sollicitation, *f.*; désir ardent, *m.*; aspiration, *f.*; besoin impérieux, *m.*; exigence, *f.*; — *adj.* importun; suppliant; avide; insatiable; dévorant

Craw, *s.* jabot, *m.*

Crawfish, *s.* langoustine, *f.*

Crawl, *v.n.* *V. Creep*; — *s.* rampement, *m.*; (*pen for fish*) bordigue, *f.*, bouchot, *m.*

To be — *ing with*, grouiller de

Crawler, *s.* reptile, *m.*; être rampant, *m.*

Crawling, *adj.* rampant, reptile; (*with*) grouillant (de); — *s.* *V. Creeping*, *s.*

Crayfish, *s.* écrevisse, *f.*

Crayon, *s.* crayon, *m.*; pastel, *m.*; — *v.a.* peindre ou dessiner au pastel; crayonner, tracer. *Coloured* —, crayon de pastel, *m.* *Black* —, crayon noir, *m.* *White* —, crayon blanc, *m.* *In* —, au pastel. — **painter** ou **paintress**, *s.* peintre en pastel, *m.*, pastelliste, *m.f.* — **paint-**

ing, drawing, *s.* peinture au pastel, *f.*; pastel, *m.*

Craze, *v.a.* broyer, écraser, pulvériser; (*the mind*) déranger; (*pers.*) rendre fou; — *s.* aberration, hallucination, folie, *f.*; manie, *f.*; fureur, *f.*

Crazedness, Craziness, *s.* caducité, *f.*; (*of the mind*) démente, folie, *f.*

Crazily, *adv.* follement

Crazy, *v.a.* caduc, dérépité, délabré; en mauvais état, hors de service; faible; dérangé, détraqué; (*mad*) fou

Creak, *v.n.* crier; craquer

Creaking, *s.* cri, craquement, *m.*; (*of tin*) cri, *m.*; — *adj.* qui crie, qui craque

Cream, *s.* crème, *f.*; — *v.a.* (— *off*) écrémer; — *v.n.* crémér.

— cake, *s.* dariole, *f.* — **cheese**, *s.* fromage à la crème, *m.* —

— chocolate, *s.* chocolat à la crème, *m.* — **coloured**, *adj.* (couleur) café au lait; (*of a horse*) isabellé. — **ewer, jug, — pot**, *s.* pot à crème, *m.*, crémière, *f.* — **— faced**, *adj.* au visage blême, pâle. — **ice**, *s.* glace à la crème, *f.* — **— laid**, *adj.* vergé blanc. — **— sauce**, *s.* béchamel, *f.* — **— tart**, *s.* tarte à la crème, *f.* — **— wove**, *adj.* velin blanc

Creamery, *s.* crémèrie, *f.*

Creaming, *adj.* à écrémer; (*of champagne*) crémant [crème]

Creamy, *adj.* crémeux, de **Crease**, *s.* faux pli, pli, *m.*; — *v.a.* faire un pli or des plis à;

chiffonner, friper; — *v.n.* goder, grimacer

Creasote, *s.* créosote, *f.*

Create, *v.a.* créer; faire; faire naître; susciter; inspirer; causer, occasionner; constituer; établir; (*an appetite*, &c.) exciter (l'appétit, &c.); (*enemies*) se faire

Creation, *s.* création, *f.*; espèce, nature, *f.* **The brute** —, l'espèce animale

Creative, *adj.* créateur

Creator, *s.* créateur, *m.*

Creature, *s.* créature, *f.*; être, *m.*; animal, *m.*, bête, *f.*; (*fellow*) être, *m.*; (*little fellow*, *little thing*) petit, *m.*, *e.* **There was not a single — there**, il n'y avait pas un chat.

— comforts, *s. pl.* vivres, *m. pl.*, mangeaille, *f.*

Credence, *s.* créance, *f.*; croyance, folie, *f.*; (*ecc.*) crédençe, *f.* **Letter of —**, lettre de crédençe, *f.* **To give — to**, ajouter foi à.

— table, *s.* crédençe, *f.*

Credentials, *s. pl.* lettres de crédençe, *f. pl.*

Credible, *adj.* croyable; (*pers.*) digne de foi. — **ness**, **Credibility**, *s.* crédibilité, *f.*; véracité, *f.*

Credibly, *adv.* d'une manière digne de foi; probablement,

raisonnablement. **To be — informed**, tenir d'une bonne source

Credit, *s.* (reliance, belief, faith) croyance, foi, *f.*; confiance, *f.*; (*testimony*, faith) foi, *f.*; (*influence*, power, reputation, esteem, consideration, good opinion) crédit, *m.*; (*honour*, glory) honneur, *m.*; (*com.*, *fin.*) crédit, *m.*; (*book-keep.*) crédit, avoir, *m.*; — *v.a.* croire, ajouter foi à; se fier à; faire honneur à, honorer; (*com.*) vendre or donner à crédit, faire crédit de; (*book-keep.*) créditer ('with', de), porter au crédit de. **On —, à crédit**. **Worthy of —**, digne de foi. **To be a — to, to do — to**, faire honneur à. **To give — to**, ajouter foi à; faire honneur à ('for', de); (*com.*) faire crédit à. **I gave him — for more sagacity**, je lui croyais plus de sagacité. **I give him — for his self-denial**, je rends justice à son abnégation. **I give him — for his good intentions**, je lui fais honneur (or je lui tiens compte) de ses bonnes intentions. **I give him — for learning**, je lui reconnais du savoir, je conviens qu'il est instruit. **To take — for**, se faire honneur (or un mérite) de. — **balance**, *s.* solde créditeur, *m.* — **— side**, *s.* crédit, avoir, *m.*

Creditable, *adj.* honorable, qui fait honneur (à). — **ness**, *s.* caractère honorable, *m.*

Creditably, *adv.* honorablement

Creditor, *s.* créancier, *m.*; (*book-keep.*) créateur, *m.*; crédit, avoir, actif, *m.* — **— side**, *s.* crédit, avoir, *m.*

Creditress, *s.* créancière, *f.*

Credo, *s.* credo, *m.*

Credulous, *adj.* crédule. — **ly**, *adv.* crédulement. — **ness**, **Credulity**, *s.* crédule, *f.*

Creed, *s.* credo, *m.*; symbole, *m.*; (*belief*) croyance, *f.*; (*fig.*) profession de foi, *f.* **Apostles', Athanasian, Nicene** —, symbole des apôtres, de saint Athanasie, de Nicée, *m.*

Creek, *s.* crique, *f.*

Creel, *s.* panier de pêche, *m.*; hotte à poisson, *f.*

Creep, *v.n.* ramper; (*fig.*) ramper, se traîner; s'avancer lentement; (*steal in*) se glisser, s'insinuer, se faufiler; (*to tingle, shudder*) fourmiller, frémir (*V. Flesh*). — **down**, se traîner jusqu'en bas, descendre doucement. — **hole**, *s.* trou, *m.*; (*fig.*) échappatoire, *f.* — **in**, entrer doucement; (*fig.*) se glisser, s'insinuer, se faufiler. — **on**, s'avancer lentement; arriver lentement. — **out**, sortir doucement, se traîner hors (de); (*steal away*) sortir à l'improviste, s'esquiver. — **over**, se glisser par-dessus; (*seize*) s'emparer de,

saisir, gagner. — **up**, grimper, se traîner jusqu'en haut, monter doucement

Creep, *s.* reptile, *m.*; (*bird*) grimpeur, *m.*; (*bot.*) plante rampante or grimpante, *f.* **Virginian —**, vigne vierge, *f.*

Creeping, *adj.* rampant, reptile; (*up*) grimpant; — *s.* (*sensation*) fourmillement, *m.* — **ly**, *adv.* en rampant [s'écarter]

Creminate, *v.a.* brûler, incréminer, *s.* crémation, *f.*

Creminator, *s.* crématorium, four crématoire, *m.*

Creminatory, *adj.* crématoire

Cremona, *s.* (geog.) Crémone, *f.*; — (*violin*) crémone, *m.*; (*organ-stop*) cromorne, *m.*

Creole, *s.* adj. créole, *m. f.*

Creosote, *s.* créosote, *f.*

Crepitate, *v.n.* crépiter

Crepitation, *s.* crépitation, *f.*

Crepuscular, *adj.* crépusculaire [*(s.m.)*]

Crescendo, *adv.* *s.* crescendo

Crescent, *s.* croissant, *m.*; (*place*) demi-lune, *f.*; — *adj.* croissant

Cress, **Cresses**, *s.* cresson, *m.* (*spring*) water — **es**, cresson (de fontaine)

Cresset, *s.* falot, *m.*, torchère, *f.*; flambeau, *m.*, torche, *f.*; (*arch.*) cassolette, *f.*

Crest, *s.* (*of a cock*, *of a fish*, *of a reptile*, *of a mountain*, *of a wave*, &c. *top*, *arch.*, *anat.*) crête, *f.*; (*of a bird*) huppe, aigrette, *f.*; (*of a helmet*) cimier, *m.*, (*bristling*, *comb*) — chenille, *f.*; (*her.*) cimier, *m.*; armes, *f. pl.* — (*fig.*) crête, *f.*, orgueil, *m.* — **fallen**, *adj.* abattu, découragé, déconcerté, l'oreille basse, penaud

Crested, *adj.* crêté; surmonté or orné d'un cimier; (*of a bird*) huppé

Cretaceous, *adj.* crétacé

Cretan, *s.* Crète, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; — *adj.* crétois, de Crète

Cretin, *s.* crétin, *m.*

Cretinism, *s.* crétinisme, *m.*

Cretonne, *s.* cretonne, *f.*

Crevice, *s.* crevasse, *f.*

Crevised, *adj.* crevassé

Crew, *s.* troupe, *f.*; bande, *f.*; clique, *f.*; (*nav.*) équipage, *m.*; (*of a racing-boat*) équipe, *f.* **To be lost — and cargo**, se perdre or être perdu or périr corps et biens

Crewel, *s.* (— *work*) broderie délicate, *f.* — *silk*, soie à broder, *f.* — *thread*, fil fin à broder, *m.* — *worsted*, laine fine à broder, *f.*

Crib, *s.* crèche, *f.*; (*for horses*) mangeoire, *f.*; (*stall*) étable, *f.*; (*cottage*) cabane, hutte, *f.*; (*for infants*) couchette, *f.*, lit d'enfant, *m.*; (*nav.*) couchette, *f.*; (*bin*) coffre, *m.*; (*theft*) larcin, *m.*; (*from a book*) plagiat, *m.*; traduction, clé, *f.*; — *v.a.* chipper

(*from, à*); copier, plagier; (*shut up*) claquemurer. — **biter**, **Cribber**, *s.* tiqueur, *m.* — *euse, f.*, cheval tiqueur, *m.*; jument tiqueuse, *f.* — **biting**, **Cribbing**, *adj.* tiqueur; *s.* tic, *m.*

Cribbage, *s.* cribbage, *m.* — **board**, *s.* tableau de cribbage, *m.*

Crick, *s.* affection spasmodique, crampe, *f.* — *in the neck*, torticolis, *m.*

Cricket, *s.* (*insect*) grillon, criquet, cri-ri, *m.*; (*stool*) escabeau, tabouret, coin de feu, *m.*; (*game*) cricket, *m.* — **ball**, *s.* balle de cricket, *f.* — **bat**, *s.* bat de cricket, *m.* — **club**, *s.* cercle des cricketeurs, *m.* — **field**, **ground**, *s.* champ or jeu de cricket, *m.* — **match**, *s.* partie de cricket, *f.*

Cricketer, *s.* cricketeur, *m.* **Crier**, *s.* crieur, crieur public, *m.*; (*law*) huissier audiencier, audencier, *m.*

Crime, *s.* crime, *m.* **Crimean**, *adj.* de Crimée **Criminal**, *adj.* *s.* criminel, *m.*, *-le, f.* — *law*, droit criminel, *m.*

Criminality, *s.* criminalité, *f.* **Criminally**, *adv.* criminellement

Criminate, *v.a.* incriminer, accuser, faire le procès à

Crimination, *s.* incrimination, accusation, *f.*

Criminatory, *adj.* incriminatoire, accusatoire; compromettant

Crimp, *v.a.* friser, créper; (*nav.*) (*pincer*) pincer, saisir; (*nav.*, *mil.*) embaucher; racoler; (*cook*) taillader; — *s.* (*nav.*, *mil.*) embaucheur, *m.*; racoleur, *m.*

Crimping, *s.* frisure, *f.*; gaufrage, *m.*; gaufure, *f.*; (*nav.*, *mil.*) embauchage, *m.*; racolage, *m.* — **iron**, *s.* fer à friser, frisoir, *m.*; fer à gaufrir, *m.*

Crimson, *s.* cramoisi, *m.*; (*fig.*) rouge, incarnat, *m.*; — *adj.* cramoisi; (*fig.*) rouge, incarnat; — *v.a.* teindre en cramoisi; — *v.n.* devenir cramoisi; (*fig.*) rougir

Cringe, *v.n.* faire des courbettes, faire le chien couchant, ramper; — *s.* courbette, *f.*

Cringer, *s.* homme rampant, vil flatteur, *m.*

Cringing, *adj.* rampant, servile; — *s.* basse servilité, *f.*, courbettes, *pl.*

Crinkle, *s.* *a.* enrouler, onduler; — *v.n.* s'enrouler, onduler, serpenter; — *s.* rouleau, *m.*; tour, repli, *m.*; sinuosité, *f.*; ondulation, *f.*; inégalité, *f.*

Crinoline, *s.* crinoline, *f.*

Cripple, *adj.* *s.* estropié, *m.*, *e, f.*, perclus (*adj.*), *m.*, *e, f.*; boiteux, *m.*, *-euse, f.*; — *v.a.* estropier, peclure; mettre hors de combat; (*fig.*) paralyser

Crisis, *s.* crise, *f.*

Crisp, *adj.* (*curling*) frisé, crépu; (*brittle*) cassant; friable; (*of pastry, &c.*) croquant; (*of wine, &c.*) pétillant; vif; — *v.a.* créper, friser; faire onduler; — *v.n.* se créper, friser; onduler. *To eat* —, croquer sous la dent

Crispin, *s.* crepin, *m.*

Crisping, *s.* crépage, *m.*, frisure, *f.* — **iron**, **-pin**, *s.* fer à friser, *m.*

Crispness, *s.* frisure, *f.*; fragilité, nature cassante, *f.*; nature friable, *f.*; nature croquante, *f.* [par Dieu, *f.*]

Crisscross-row, *s.* croix de Critérium (*pl.* Critéria), *s.* critérium (*pl.* critériums), *m.*

Critic, *s.* critique, *m.*; censeur, *m.*

Critical, *adj.* critique; de critique; judicieux; (*nice*) délicat; (*fastidious*) difficile.

-ly, *adv.* d'une manière critique; au moment critique, à point nommé. **-ly situated**, dans une situation critique. **-ness**, *s.* nature (*f.*) or caractère (*m.*) critique; précision, exactitude, *f.*; délicatesse d'appréciation, *f.*

Criticism, *s.* critique, *f.* *Open to* —, critiquable

Criticizable, *adj.* critiquable

Criticize, *v.a.n.* critiquer

Criticizer, *s.* critiqueur, *m.*

Critique, *s.* critique, *f.*

Croak, *v.n.* (*of the raven or crow*) croasser; (*of the frog or toad*) coasser; (*grumble*) grogner, marmonner; — *s.* croassement, *m.*; coassement, *m.*; grognement, *m.*, grognerie, *f.*

Croaker, *s.* (*raven*) corbeau, *m.*; (*pers.*) grognon, *m. f.*, Jean-qui-grogne, *m.*, faiseur (*m.*, *-euse, f.*) de jérémiades; prophète de malheur, *m.*

Croaking, *s.* *V.* **Croak**, *s.*; — *part. adj.* croassant, qui croasse, &c. (*V.* **Croak**, *v.n.*); (*pers.*) qui grogne, grognon; lugubre

Crochet, *s.* crochet, *m.*; — *v.a.* faire au crochet; — *v.n.* travailler au crochet. — **hook**, **-needle**, *s.* crochet, *m.* — **work**, *s.* ouvrage au crochet, crochet, *m.* [terrine, *f.*]

Croek, *s.* pot de terre, *m.*, *terrine, f.*

Crookery-ware, *s.* faïence, *f.*; vaisselle, *f.*

Crocodile, *s.* crocodile, *m.*; — *adj.* de crocodile

Crocus, *s.* crocus, safran, *m.*

Croft, *s.* petit clos, closau, pré, courtill, *m.*; petite ferme, closier, *f.* [petit fermier, *m.*]

Crofter, *s.* closier, métayer, *m.*

Crone, *s.* vieille femme, vieille, *f.* **Old** —, vieille bonne femme, vieille, *f.*

Crony, *s.* compagnon, ami intime, compère, *m.*, commère, *f.* **Old** —, vieille connaissance, *f.*

Crook, *s.* courbure, *f.*; dé-

tour, *m.*; crochet, *m.*; (*of a shepherd*) houlette, *f.*; (*fig.*) détour, *m.*; tour, artifice, *m.*; — *v.a.* courber, recourber, torturer; — *v.n.* se courber, se recourber, être recourbé. — **back**, *s.* bosse, *f.*; (*pers.*) bossu, *m.*, *e, f.* — **backed**, *adj.* bossu, voûté. — **kneed**, *adj.* cagneux. — **legged**, *adj.* à jambes torses, bancal

Crooked, *adj.* courbe; courbé, recourbé; crochu; (*twisted*) tortu, tors; (*winding*) tortueux, sinueux; (*wooly*) de travers; contrefait, difforme; (*with age*) courbé; (*fig.*) tortueux, pervers, de travers; (*adv.*) de travers.

-ly, *adv.* tortueusement, de travers. **-ness**, *s.* courbure, *f.*; tortuosité, *f.*; détours, *m. pl.*, sinuosités, *f. pl.*; difformité, *f.*; perversité, *f.*

Crop, *s.* (*of a bird*) jabot, *m.*; (*agr., hort.*) récolte, *f.*; (*hair cut off, fest.*) tonté, *f.*; (*whip*) fouet (de chasse), *m.*; — *v.a.* couper; tailler; (*harvest*) moissonner; (*fruit*) cueillir; (*mow, a meadow*) faucher; (*a lawn, an animal*) tondre; (*the tail or ears*) écourter; (*a person's hair*) couper, (*the head*) tondre; (*brouse*) brouter. **Second** —, *V.*

After-crop — **off**, *v.a.* couper.

— **up**, *v.n.* surgir. — **ear**, *s.* cheval essorillé or bretaudé, *m.*

— **eared**, *adj.* essorillé, bretaudé. — **ful**, *adj.* le jabot plein; (*pers.*) le ventre plein, rassasié

Cropper, *s.* pigeon grosse gorge, *m.*

Cropping, *s.* coupe, *f.*; taille, *f.*; moisson, récolte, *f.*; cueillette, *f.*; fauchage, *m.*; tonté, *f.*

Croquet, *s.* (*game*) croquet, *m.* [Croix du Sud, *f.*]

Crosier, *s.* crosse, *f.*; (*astr.*) **Crosiered**, *adj.* crosé

Cross, *s.* croix, *f.*; (*trouble*) croix, *f.*, affliction, *f.*; (*obstacle*) traverse, contrariété, *f.*; (*of roads, streets*) croisée, *f.*; carrefour, *m.*; (*breeding*) croisement, *m.*; (*breed*) race croisée, *f.*; (*animal*) métis, *m.*, *-se, f.*; — *adj.* transversal, en travers, en croix, croisé; oblique; de travers; contraire (à), opposé (à); (*vacations*) contrariant, fâcheux; (*untoward*) malencontreux; (*peevish*) de mauvaise humeur, maussade, revêche, méchant; (*of breeds, fire, &c.*) croisé. — *and pile*, croix ou pile. **As** — *as two sticks*, d'une humeur mas-

sacrante, d'une humeur de chien, comme un crin, comme un croquet. — **accident**, *s.* traverse, *f.* — **action**, **-claim**, **-demand**, *s.* *V.* — **suit**. — **armed**, *adj.* les bras croisés.

— **bar**, **-beam**, **-piece**, *s.* traverse, *f.* — **bearer**, *s.* portecroix, *m.* — **belt**, *s.* baudrier, *m.*, bandoulière, *f.* — **bones**,

s.pl. os en croix, *m.pl.* — **bow**, *s.* arbalète, *f.* — **bowman**, *s.* arbalétrier, *m.* — **bred**, *adj.* métis. — **breed**, *s.* race croisée, *f.* — **breeding**, *s.* croisement des races, croisement, *m.* — **bun**, *s.* broche marquée d'une croix, *f.* — **cut**, *s.* traverse, *f.*, raccourci, *m.*, accourcie, *f.*; *v.a.* couper en travers. — **examination**, *s.* contre-interrogatoire, *m.* — **examine**, *v.a.* soumettre à un contre-interrogatoire. — **examined**, *part. adj.* interrogé par l'avocat adverse ou par la partie adverse. — **grained**, *adj.* rebours; (*fig.*) rebours, revêché, acariâtre. — **hands**, *s.pl.* (*dancing*) chaîne anglaise, *f.* — **keys**, *s.pl.* clés mises en travers, clés en sautoir, *f.pl.* — **legged**, *adj.* les jambes croisées. — **like**, *adj.* en croix. — **line**, *s.* ligne transversale, *f.* — **lines**, *s.pl.* (*rail.*) croisière, *f.* — **marriage**, *s.* double mariage (entre deux familles), *m.* — **patch**, *s.* (*man*) mauvais coucheur, *m.*, (*woman*) pie-grièche, *f.* — **post**, *s.* (*post.*) service de correspondance (des postes), *m.* — **purpose**, *s.* but contraire, *m.*; contradiction, inconsequence, *f.*; quiproquo, malentendu, *m.* — *To be at — purposes*, ne pas s'entendre, se contrecarrer involontairement. *To play at — purposes*, jouer aux propos interrompus. — **question**, *s.* question captieuse, *f.*; *v.a.* interroger captieusement; (*law*) *V.* — **examine** — **questioning**, *s.* interrogation captieuse, *f.*, questions captieuses, *f.pl.*; (*law*) *V.* — **examination**. — **road**, **way**, **path**, *s.* chemin de traverso, *m.*; (*junction*) carrefour, *m.* — **row**, *s.* rangée transversale, *f.*; (*alphabet*) croix de par Dieu, *f.* — **sea**, *s.* mer battue, *f.* — **stitch**, *s.* point croisé, *m.* — **street**, *s.* rue de traverse, rue transversale, *f.* — **suit**, *s.* demande reconventionnelle, reconvention, *f.* — **wind**, *s.* vent de travers, vent contraire, *m.* — **wise**, **ways**, *adv.* en travers; en croix; en sautoir

Cross, *v.a.* croiser; (*make a mark*) faire une croix sur; (*cancel*) *V.* — **off**; (*a cheque, the letter t*) barrer; (*pass through*) traverser, passer par; couper; (*a bridge*) (*go from end to end, cross the river*) passer (un pont), (*go from side to side*) traverser (un pont); (*a threshold*) franchir; (*thwart*) contrarier; contrecarrer; (*contradict*) contredire; (*oppose*) s'opposer à, empêcher; — *v.n.* se croiser; être en travers; traverser, passer, faire la traversée; (*theat.*) traverser la scène; s'avancer (vers). *To — oneself*, faire le signe de la

croix (ou un signe de croix), se signer. *To — each other*, se croiser. — **off**, *out*, biffer, barrer, rayer, raturer, effacer. — **over**, traverser, passer

Crossing, *s.* (*act of —, as of breeds, &c.*) croisement, *m.*; (*intersection*) (*on a rail. line*) croisement, *m.*, (*of two independent rail. lines*) croisière, *f.*, (*of roads, streets*) croisée, *f.*, carrefour, *m.*; (*going across, way across*) passage, *m.*, (*on the sea*) traversée, *f.*, (*of a street*) passage d'un trottoir à l'autre, *m.*; (*thwarting*) traverse, contrariété, *f.*; opposition, *f.*; contradiction, *f.*; (*rel.*) signe de croix, *m.* — **over**, *s.* passage, *m.*, (*by sea*) traversée, *f.* — **point**, *s.* (*rail.*) croisière, *f.* — **sweeper**, *s.* balayeur de rues, *m.* [*her.*] croissette, *f.*

Crosslet, *s.* petite croix, *f.*; **Crossly**, *adv.* en travers; (*fig.*) de travers; avec humeur **Crossness**, *s.* intersection, *f.*; mauvaise humeur, maussaderie, méchanceté, *f.*

Crotch, *s.* enfourchure, *f.* **Crochet**, *s.* crochet, *m.*; (*build*) état, *m.*; (*mus.*) noire, *f.*; (*whim*) lubie, *f.*, caprice, *m.* — **rest**, *s.* (*mus.*) soupir, *m.* **Crotchety**, *adj.* sujet aux lubies, capricieux

Crouch, *v.n.* se tapir, se blottir; (*fig.*) *V.* **Cringe**

Croup, *s.* croupe, *f.*; (*of a bird*) croupion, *m.*; (*med.*) croup, *m.*

Croupier, *s.* croupier, *m.* **Crow**, *s.* (*bird*) corbeau, *m.*, (*carion*) — corneille, *f.*; (*of the cock*) chant, *m.*; (*iron bar*) pince, *f.*; (*butch.*) fraise, *f.*; — *v.n.* (*of the cock*) chanter; (*pers.*) chanter victoire ('over', sur). *As the — flies*, à vol d'oiseau. *To have a — to pluck or pick*, avoir maille à partir. — **bar**, *s.* pince, *f.* — **foot**, *s.* (*bot.*) renoncule, *f.*; (*mil.*) chausse-trappe, *f.* — **quill**, *s.* plume de corbeau, *f.* — **'s foot**, *s.* (*wrinkles*) patte d'oie, *f.*, éperon, *m.*; (*mil.*) *V.* — **foot**

Crowd, *s.* foule, *f.*; (*gathering*) rassemblement, *m.*; (*roul*) cohue, *f.* — *s. of*, une foule de. *In a —, in —s*, en foule. *To draw —s*, attirer la foule, faire foule

Crowd, *v.a.* ('with', de) presser; fouler; serrer; rosser; fourrer, entasser; encombrer; surcharger; remplir; — *v.n.* affluer, venir or accourir en foule, faire foule; s'empreser; (*things*) se présenter en foule; (*press close*) se presser, se serrer; (*swarm*) fourmiller. — *in or out or round*, (*v.n.*) entrer or sortir or entourer en foule. — *up or down*, (*v.n.*) monter or descendre en foule

Crowded, *part. adj.* pressé, &c. (*V. Crowd, v.a.*); (*nume-*

rous) nombreux; populeux; (*full*) rempli (de...); rempli de monde, comble

Crowding, *s.* action (*f.*) de presser or &c. (*V. Crowd, v.a.n.*); encombrement, *m.*; cohue, *f.*

Crowing, *s.* chant (du coq), *m.* **Crown**, *s.* couronne, *f.*; (*height, top*) sommet, *m.*, (*fig.*) comble, *m.*; (*of a hat or bonnet*) forme, *f.*; (*of a cap*) fond, *m.*; (*old fr. coin*) écu de six francs, *m.*; (*Eng. coin*) couronne, *f.*; (*arch., astr., bot., anat.*) couronne, *f.*; (*of the head*) sommet, *m.*; (*eccel., shaven*) — tonsure, *f.*; (*State*) État, *m.*; — *v.a.* couronner ('with', de); (*to complete*) couronner, compléter, combler, mettre le comble à; (*at draughts*) damer. — **glass**, *s.* crown-glass, *m.* — **imperial**, *s.* (*bot.*) couronne impériale, *f.*

Jewels, *s.pl.* diamants (or joyaux) de la couronne, *m.pl.* — **land**, *s.* domaine de la couronne or de l'État, *m.* — **lawyer**, *s.* légiste de la couronne, *m.* — **less**, *adj.* sans couronne; découronné. — **prince**, *s.* prince héréditaire, prince royal, *m.* — **side**, *s.* partie publique, *f.*; cour criminelle, *f.*

Crowning, *adj.* final; dernier; suprême; — *s.* couronnement, *m.* — **piece**, *s.* couronnement, *m.*; bouquet, *m.*

Crucial, *adj.* sévère; décisif

Crucible, *s.* creuset, *m.*

Crucifix, *s.* crucifix, *m.*

Crucifixion, *s.* cruciflement, *m.*, crucifixion, *f.*

Cruciform, *adj.* cruciforme

Crucify, *v.a.* crucifier

Crude, *adj.* cru; indigeste; informe; (*rough*) brut, grossier; imparfait. — **ly**, *adv.* crument.

ness, **Crudity**, *s.* crudité, *f.*

Cruel, *adj.* cruel. — **ly**, *adv.* cruellement

Cruelty, *s.* cruauté, *f.*; (*law*)

services, *m.pl.* *Society for the prevention of — to animals*, société protectrice des animaux, *f.*

Cruet, *s.* burette, *f.* — **frame**, **stand**, *s.* ménagère, *f.*; (*for oil and vinegar only*)

huiler, *m.*

Cruise, *v.n.* (*nav.*) croiser, être en croisière or en campagne; (*for pleasure*) se promener; — *s.* croisière, campagne, *f.*; (*for pleasure*) promenade, *f.* *On a —*, en croisière, en campagne

Cruiser, *s.* croiseur, *m.*

Cruising, *adj.* (*nav.*) en croisière, croiseur; — *s.* croisière, *f.*

Crumb, *s.* (*of bread*) miette, *f.*; (*small particle*) miette, *f.*; — *v.a.* émietter; (*cook*) paner. —

brush, *s.* brosse à miettes, brosse de table, *f.* — **cloth**, *s.*

dessous de table, *m.* — **tray**, *s.* ramasse-couvert, *m.*

Crumble, *v.a.* émietter; (*break*) briser; réduire en poussière; — *v.n.* s'émietter; se briser; (*decay*, — *away* or *down*) tomber (or se réduire) en poussière, tomber en morceaux or en ruines, s'écrouler, couler

Crumbling, *adj.* friable; (*ruinous*) croulant; — *s.* émiettement, *m.*; (*breaking*) brisement, *m.*; (*decay*) écroulement, coulement, *m.*

Crumby, *adj.* qui a beaucoup de mie; mou [*fish cake*]

Crumpet, *s.* crumpet (*Eng.*)

Crumple, *v.a.* rider; (*crease*) friper, chiffonner, froisser; — *v.n.* se rider, se contracter; se friper, se chiffonner, se froisser

Crumpling, *s.* pomme avortée, *f.*

Crouch. *V.* **Craunch**

Crupper, *s.* croupe, *f.*; (*strap*) croupière, *f.*

Crusade, *s.* croisade, *f.*; — *v.n.* entreprendre une croisade, se croiser

Crusader, *s.* croisé, *m.*

Crush, *v.a.* écraser; broyer; briser; presser, fouler; (*oppress*) écraser, accabler, opprimer; (*quell*) étouffer; (*destroy*) détruire, anéantir; — *v.n.* s'écraser; — *s.* écrasement, *m.*; choc, *m.*; (*crowd*) cohue, *f.* — **hat**, *s.* casque, chapeau mécanique, *m.* — **in**, *v.a.* enfoncer.

out, *v.a.* exprimer; réprimer, étouffer.

room, *s.* (*theat.*) foyer (du public), *m.*

Crushing, *s.* écrasement, *m.*; broiement, *m.*; oppression, *f.*

Crust, *s.* croûte, *f.*; (*bit of crust*) croûton, *m.* — *v.a.* encroûter, couvrir d'une croûte; couvrir (de); — *v.n.* se croûter, s'encroûter, former une croûte, se couvrir d'une croûte.

breaker, *s.* casse-croûte, *m.* — **end**, *s.* croûton, *m.*

Crustacean, *s.* crustacé, *m.*

Crustaceous, *adj.* crustacé

Crusted, *adj.* croûté

Crustily, *adv.* d'un air chagrin, d'un ton bourru, avec humeur, agréement

Crustiness, *s.* dureté, *f.*; caractère chagrin, *m.*; humeur bourru, *f.*

Crusty, *adj.* couvert d'une croûte; (*of bread*, &c.) qui a beaucoup de croûte; (*hard*) dur; (*pers.*) chagrin, bourru, morose, maussade

Crutch, *s.* béquille, *f.* **On** — *s.* avec des béquilles

Cry, *v.a.n.* crier; (*weep*) pleurer; (*exclaim*) s'écrier. **To** — *aloud*, jeter de grands cris. **To** — *bitterly*, — *with joy*, *V.* **Weep**. **To** — *with laughing*, rire aux larmes. **To** — *over*

spilt milk, se consumer en regrets inutiles. — **down**, décrier.

— **off**, y renoncer, n'en être plus; s'en défendre. — **out**, crier, vociférer; (*exclaim*) s'écrier; (*complain*) se plaindre hautement, se récrier; (*against*) crier or se récrier (contre or sur); blâmer (...). — **out for**, demander. **To** — *o's eyes out*, s'épuiser en larmes. — **to**, invoquer. — **up**, prôner, vanter, exalter. **To** — *up to the skies*, porter (or élever) aux (or jusqu'aux) nues

Cry, *s.* cri, *m.*; (*pack of hounds*) meute, *f.*; **Cries**, *pl.* cris, *m.pl.*; (*weeping*) pleurs, *m.pl.* **Great** — *and little wool*, plus de bruit que de besogne

Crying, *part. adj.* (*pers.*) criant, qui crie; (*weeping*) pleurant, qui pleure; (*things*) criant; — *s.* cri, *m.*; cris, *m.pl.*; (*weeping*) pleurs, *m.pl.* — **down**, *s.* décri, *m.*

Crypt, *s.* crypte, *f.*

Crystal, *s.* cristal, *m.*; — *adj.* de cristal. — **oil**, *s.* naphte pur, *m.* — **Palace**, *s.* Palais de cristal, *m.*

Crystalline, *adj.* cristallin; — *s.*, — *lens*, cristallin, *m.*

Crystallization, *s.* cristallisation, *f.* [— *v.n.* se cristalliser]

Crystallize, *v.a.* cristalliser

Cub, *s.* (*of animals*) petit, *m.*; (*of a lion*) lionceau, *m.*; (*of a bear*) oursou, *m.*; (*of a wolf*) louveteau, *m.*; (*of a fox*) renardeau, *m.*; (*child*) marmot, *m.*; — *v.a.n.* mettre bas, faire des (or ses) petits. **Il-bred** or **unticked** — ours mal léché, *m.*

Cubby, — **hole**, *s.* bonbonnière, *f.*

Cube, *s.* cube, *m.*; — *v.a.* cuber. — **root**, *s.* racine cubique, *f.* [*cube*, *m.*]

Cubeb, *s.* **Cubeb**, *s.* *pl.*

Cubic, — **al**, *adj.* cubique, *m.* — **foot**, pied cube, *m.* — **metre**, mètre cube, *m.*

Cubicle, *s.* lit séparé d'un autre par une cloison, *m.*

Cubit, *s.* (*meas.*) coudée, *f.*

Cuckoo, *s.* coucou, *m.*; — *v.n.* coucouer, coucouler.

clock, *s.* pendule à coucou, *f.*, coucou, *m.* — **flower**, *s.* cadamine des prés, *f.*; lychnide des prés, fleur de coucou, *f.* — **pint**, *s.* goutet, pied-de-veau, *m.* — **spit**, — **spittle**, *s.* crachat de coucou, *m.*, écume printanière, *f.*

Cucumber, *s.* concombre, *m.*

Cucurbit, *s.* cucurbitte, *f.*

Cud, *s.* aliments, *m.pl.*; (*quid*) chique, *f.* **To chew the** —, ruminer

Cudbear, *s.* orseille, *f.*

Cuddle, *v.a.* serrer, presser; embrasser, caresser; — *v.n.* se serrer; se ramasser, se pelotonner, se tapir, se blottir

Cuddy, *s.* (*nav.*) chambre, *f.*; carré des passagers, *m.*

Cudgel, *s.* bâton, gourdin, *m.*, trique, *f.*; — *v.a.* bâtonner; (*o's brains*) *V.* **Brain**. **To take up the** — *s for*, prendre fait et cause pour, prendre querelle pour, prendre la défense de.

ling, *s.* coups de bâton, *m.pl.*, volée de coups de bâton, *f.*; bastonnade, *f.* — **play**, — **playing**, *s.* jeu du bâton, *m.* — **player**, *s.* batoniste, *m.*

Cue, *s.* (*billiards*, *tail*) queue, *f.*; (*theat.*) réplique, *f.*, (*part*) rôle, *m.*; (*hint*) avis, mot, *m.*, instruction, *f.*; (*humour*) humeur, veine, *f.* **To give the** —, (*theat.*) donner la réplique (à); (*fig.*) donner le mot (à), faire la leçon (à), endoctriner, catéchiser. **To miss the** —, faire fausse queue. — **raak**, *s.* porte-queue, *m.* — **tip**, *s.* procédé, *m.*

Cuff, *s.* coup de poing, *cour* *m.*; (*part of a sleeve*) manchette, *f.*, poignet, *m.*, (*of a coat-sleeve*) parement, *m.*; — *v.a.* gourmer, frapper à coups de poing, donner des coups de poing à; battre; — *v.n.* se battre à coups de poing

Cuirass, *s.* cuirasse, *f.*

Cuirassier, *s.* cuirassier, *m.*

Culinary, *adj.* (*of cookery*) culinaire; (*of for the kitchen*) de cuisine; (*plants*) potager

Cull, *v.a.* cueillir; choisir

Culm, *s.* chaume, *m.*

Culminate, *v.n.* culminer

Culmination, *s.* culmination, *f.*; (*top*) sommet, *m.*

Culpable, *adj.* coupable. — **ness**, **Culpability**, *s.* *V.p.3* §1

Culpably, *adv.* coupablement

Culprit, *s.* accusé, *m.*, *e*, *f.*, prévenu, *m.*, *e*, *f.*, inculpé, *m.*, *e*, *f.*; coupable, *m.f.*

Cultivable, *adj.* cultivable

Cultivate, **Culture**, *v.a.* cultiver

Cultivation, **Culture**, *s.* culture, *f.* **Under** —, en culture

Cultivator, *s.* cultivateur, *m.*

Culverin, *s.* coulevrine, *f.*

Culvert, *s.* conduit souterrain, *m.*; ponceau, *m.*

Cumber, *v.a.* **V. Encumber**

Cumbersome, **Cumbrous**, *adj.* embarrassant, gênant. — **ly**, *adv.* d'une manière embarrassante. — **ness**, *s.* embarras, *m.*, nature gênante, *f.*

Cumin, *s.* cumin, *m.*

Cumulate, *v.a.* cumuler

Cuneiform, *adj.* cunéiforme

Cunning, *adj.* fin, rusé; habile, adroit; — *s.* finesse, ruse, *f.*; habileté, adresse, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* avec finesse, avec ruse; habilement, adroitement

Cup, *s.* tasse, *f.*; (*of metal*) timbale, *f.*; gobelet, *m.*; (*beaker*) coupe, *f.*; (*fig. of afflictions*, and *bot. of a flower*) calice, *m.*; (*of an acorn*, *of a nut*, &c.) cupule, *f.*

f.; (of a fountain) bassin, *m.*; (paint., *tech.*) godet, *m.*; (eccl.) calice, *m.*; (surg.) ventouse, *f.*; (prix) prix, *m.*; — *v.a.* ventouser. *A* — of coffee, une tasse de café, (small) une demi-tasse. In *e's* —, ivre. When in his —, quand il est (or était) ivre, quand il a (or avait) bu, après avoir bu. — and-ball, *s.* bilboquet, *m.* — and-shuttlecock, *s.* cornet, *m.* — bearer, *s.* échançon, *m.* — board, *s.* armoire, *f.*; (in a wall) placard, *m.*; (for food) buffet, *m.* Chamber — board, table de nuit, *f.* — board love, affection intéressée, *f.* *A* —ful, *s.* une tasse pleine, une tasse, *f.*, plein une tasse

Cupel, *s.* coupelle, *f.*
Cupidity, *s.* cupidité, *f.*
Cupola, *s.* coupole, *f.*
Cupping, *s.* application de ventouses, *f.* — glass, *s.* ventouse, *f.*

Cur, *s.* chien mêlé, chien dégénéré, *m.*; (pers.) vilain chien, chien, roquet, matin, animal, *m.*

Cura-bility, *bleness*. *V.* page 3, § 1 [curable

Curable, *adj.* guérissable
Curacao, *s.* curacao, *m.*

Curate, *s.* viciaire, *m.* — **ship**, **Curacy**, *s.* vicariat, *m.*

Curative, *adj.* curatif
Curator, *s.* curateur, *m.*; administrateur, *m.*; (of a museum, library, &c.) conservateur, *m.*

Curb, *s.* (of a bridle) gourmette, *f.*; (fig.) frein, *m.*; (vet.) courbe, jarde, *f.*, jardon, *m.*; (of a pavement or well) *V. Kerb*; — *v.a.* (a horse) gourmer; (check) retenir, contenir, réprimer; (a pavement or well) *V. Kerb*. — **chain**, *s.* gourmette, *f.* — **less**, *adj.* sans frein, effréné. — **roof**, *s.* comble brisé ou coupé, toit en mansarde, *m.*

Curd, *s.*, **Curds**, *s.pl.* lait caillé, *m.*; — *v.a.* cailler; conguier, figer; (the blood) figer, glacer; — *v.n.* se cailler; se conguier, se figer; (of the blood) se figer, se glacer

Curdle, *v.a.n.* *V. Curd*

Curdy, *adj.* caillé; coagulé
Cure, *s.* guérison, cure, *f.*; remède, *m.*; (eccl.) cure, *f.*; (of souls) charge (d'âmes), *f.*; — *v.a.* guérir; remédier à; corriger; (meat, fish, &c.) mariner, saler, (smoke) fumer, (dry) sécher. — **less**, *adj.* incurable

Curer, *s.* guérisseur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*, médecin, *m.*; (of meat, &c.) saleur, *m.*

Curfew, *s.* couvre-feu, *m.* — **bell**, *s.* couvre-feu, *m.*

Curing, *s.* guérison, *f.*; (of meat, &c.) salaison, *f.*

Curiosity, *s.* curiosité, *f.* *Old* —, antiquaille, *f.*, bric-à-brac, *m.*

Curious, *adj.* curieux ('*of*,' '*after*,' '*about*,' *de*); (elaborate)

soigné, d'un beau travail. — **ly**, *adv.* curieusement; singulièrement; par une singulière coïncidence; artistement. — **ness**, *s.* beau travail, fini, *m.*, délicatesse, *f.*

Curl, *v.a.* friser, boucler; tourner; retrousser; (to coil) enrouler; (to ripple, wrinkle) rider; (to wave) faire onduler; (to revolve) faire tourbillonner; — *v.n.* friser, boucler; se retrousser; s'enrouler, se replier; se rider; onduler, ondoyer; tourbillonner; (to cuddle) se pelotonner, se ramasser, se blottir; — *s.* frisé, *m.*; (of hair) boucle, *f.*; (of the brim of a hat) tournure, *f.*; (coil) repli, *m.*; (fig.) ondulation, *f.* *To* — itself round (...), s'enrouler autour de (...), enlancer (...). — **paper**, *s.* papillote, *f.*; papier à papillotes, *m.* — **up**, *v.a.* retrousser; faire tourbillonner; rider; (to cockle) recoquiller; *v.n.* se retrousser; tourbillonner; se rider; se recoquiller

Curled, *part. adj.* frisé, bouclé, &c. (*V. Curl*); (bot.) frisé; (of the sky) pommelé

Curlew, *s.* courlis, *m.* *Half* —, *Jack* —, corlieu, petit courlis, *m.*

Curling, *s.* frisure, *f.*; enroulement, *m.*; ondulation, *f.* — **irons**, — **tongs**, *s.pl.* fer à friser, *m.*

Curly, *adj.* frisé, bouclé; (of waves, &c.) ondoyant. — **headed**, *adj.* à la tête frisée, aux cheveux bouclés

Curmudgeon, *s.* grigou, *m.*, pingre, *m.*, — *ssé*, *f.*

Currant, *s.* groseille, *f.*; (raisin) raisin de Corinthe, *m.*

— **bush**, — **tree**, *s.* groseillier (à grappes), *m.* — **jam**, *s.* confitures de groseilles, *f.pl.*

Currency, *s.* cours, *m.*; circulation, *f.*; monnaie, *f.*; vogue, *f.*, crédit, *m.* *Legal* —, monnaie légale, *f.* *To give* — *to*, donner cours à

Current, *adj.* courant, qui a cours; reçu, admis, généralement reçu; en crédit, accrédité; en vogue; à la mode; du jour; (of time) courant; (of a rumour) qui court. — **account**, compte courant, *m.* — **coin**, monnaie courante, *f.* — **opinion**, opinion reçue, *f.* — **price**, prix courant, cours, *m.* *To pass* —, avoir cours; être cru; être reçu ou admis. *There is a report* — (that), le bruit court (que)

Current, *s.* courant, *m.*; (fig.) cours, courant, *m.*

Currently, *adv.* généralement. *It is* — *reported* (that), le bruit court (que)

(curricule, *m.*)
Curricule, *s.* (Engl. carriage)

Curriculum, *s.* *V. Race-course*; (univers.) cours d'études, cours, *m.*, scolarité, *f.*

Currie, *s.* *V. Curry*, *s.* **Curried**, *part. adj.* corroyé, &c. (*V. Curry*, *v.a.*); (cook.) au cari

Currier, *s.* corroyeur, *m.* **Currish**, *adj.* hargneux. — **ly**, *adv.* d'une manière hargneuse. — **ness**, *s.* caractère hargneux, *m.*

Curry, *s.* (cook.) cari, *m.*; — *v.a.* (leather) corroyer; (a horse) étriller; (pers.) étriller, rosser; (cook.) accommoder au cari. *To* — *favour with*, capter la bienveillance de, s'insinuer dans les bonnes grâces de. — **comb**, *s.* étrille, *f.*

Curse, *v.a.* maudire; affliger; — *v.n.* blasphémer, maugréer, jurer; — *s.* malédiction, *f.*; blasphème, *m.*; (bane) fléau, *m.*; malheur, *m.* — *a*, *adj.* maudit. *To* — *and swear*, sacrer. *To be* — *d* with, être affligé de, avoir pour son malheur, avoir le malheur d'avoir

Cursedly. *V. Confound*

Curative, *adj.* curatif

Cursorily, *adv.* rapidement, à la hâte, en courant; légèrement

Cursoriness, *s.* rapidité, *f.*; **Cursor**, *adj.* rapide; (hasty) précipité; fait à la hâte; (slight) léger; superficiel

Curt, *adj.* court, concis; bref; **Curtail**, *v.a.* écourter; (shorten) raccourcir; abréger; retrancher; rogner; restreindre; diminuer, réduire; priver (de); — *s.* enroulement, *m.*, volute, *f.*

Curtalement, *s.* raccourcissement, *m.*; retranchement, *m.*; réduction, *f.*

Curtain, *s.* rideau, *m.*; (fort.) courtine, *f.*; — *v.a.* garnir de rideaux; (fig.) envelopper (de), voiler, cacher. — **band**, — **holder**, — **loop**, *s.* embrasse, *f.* — **hook**, — **pin**, — **rest**, *s.* patère, *f.* — **lecture**, *s.* sermonne conjugale, *f.* — **pole**, *s.* bâton de rideau, porte-rideau, *m.* — **raiser**, *s.* (theat.) lever de rideau, *m.* — **rod**, *s.* tringle (de rideau), *f.* [séchement

Curtly, *adv.* brièvement; **Curtness**, *s.* brièveté, *f.*

Curtsey. *V. Courtesy*

Curvated, *adj.* courbé

Curvation, **Curvature**, *s.* courbure, *f.* *Curvature of the spine*, déviation de la colonne vertébrale, *f.*

Curve, *adj.* courbe; — *s.* courbe, *f.*; — *v.a.* courber

Curvet, *s.* (of a horse) courbette, *f.*; (prank) fredaine, *f.*; — *v.n.* courbeter, faire des courbettes; (fig.) sauter, sautiller, gambader, folâtrer

Curvilinear, **Curvilinear**, *adj.* courviligne

Cushat, *s.* pigeon ramier, *m.*

Cushion, *s.* coussin, *m.*; (tech.) coussinet, *m.*; (of a billiard-table)

bande, *f.*; — *v.a.* asseoir (or placer) sur un cousin; garnir de coussins [pot de crème, *m.*].
Custard, *s.* crème, *f.*, flan.
Custodian, *s.* gardien, *m.*
Custody, *s.* garde, *f.*; arrestation, *f.*; emprisonnement, *m.*
In —, arrêté, en prison. *In safe* —, sous bonne garde; en lieu sûr. *In the* — of, à la garde de. *To commit to anyone's* —, confier à la garde de quelqu'un. *To give into* —, faire arrêter. *To take into* —, arrêter, mettre en prison
Custom, *s.* coutume, habitude, *f.*; (common practice) usage, *m.*; (of a shop) achalandage, *m.*; pratique, *f.*; (in a large way of business) clientèle, *f.*; — *s.*, *pl.* (tax) douane, *f.* — *s.* duty, *s.* droit de douane, *m.* — *free*, *adj.* exempt des droits de douane. — *house*, *s.* douane, *f.*, bureau de la douane, *m.* — *house agent*, commissionnaire en douane, *m.* — *house officer*, — *officer*, employé de la douane, *m.*; douanier, *m.*
Customable, *adj.* soumis aux droits de douane
Customarily, *adv.* habituellement, communément
Customary, *adj.* habituel, ordinaire; (in common practice) d'usage; reçu; (law) coutumier
Customer, *s.* chaland, *m.*, *e.* *f.*; pratique, *f.*; (in a large way of business) client, *m.*, *e.* *f.*; (fellow) individu, particulier, *m.*, (female) particulière, *f.*
Rough —, brutal, *m.*, *e.* *f.* *Rum* —, personne peu traitable, *f.*
Ugly —, (man) vilain monsieur, mauvais coucheur, *m.*, (woman) pie-grièche, *f.* *To know o's* — *s.*, (jest.) connaître son monde
Cut, *v.a.* couper; (sever) trancher; (shape) tailler; (cleave) fendre; (pierce) percer; (sting) piquer; (wound) blesser; (of the wind or cold) couper; (with a whip or switch) cingler; (open) ouvrir, fendre; (o's way) s'ouvrir, se frayer (un chemin, un passage); (carve) ciseler, sculpter; graver; (carve meat) découper; (pare) rogner; (give up) abandonner; (an acquaintance) rompre avec, ne plus connaître, ne plus parler à, passer sans saluer, ne pas rendre son salut à, laisser là, éviter [I have — him, j'ai rompu avec lui, je suis brouillé avec lui]; (teeth, canis) a figure, a joke) faire; (cards) couper; (a pen or pencil) tailler; (book-bind.) rogner; (sur.) inciser, (for the stone) tailler; — *v.n.* couper; (be cut) se couper; se trancher, &c.; (of a horse) se couper; (of teeth) percer; (be off) filer, décamper; — *s.* (opening, wound) coupure, *f.*; incision, *f.*; entaille, *f.*; blessure, *f.*; (gash) balafre, *f.*; (blow) coup,

m.; (shape) coupe, *f.*; taille, *f.*; (piece) morceau, *m.*; (slice) tranche, *f.*; (picture) gravure, estampe, vignette, image, *f.*; (figure) tournure, *f.*; (kind) espèce, *f.*; (at cards) coupe, *f.*; (sarcasm) coup de bec, coup de patte, trait, *m.*; affront, *m.*; (cutting) *V.* **Cutting**. *Queer* —, drôle d'individu, *m.* *Short* —, raccourci, *m.*, accourci, *f.* *To — short*, *V.* **Short**. *To — the finger, the hand, &c.*, couper au doigt, à la main, &c. *To — off the finger, the hand, &c.*, couper le doigt, la main, &c. *To — the head*, blesser à la tête. *To — off the head*, couper la tête. *To — small*, hacher menu. *To — and come again*, revenir or retourner au plat, *v.* revenir, *v.* retourner. *To — and run, to — o's stick, to — it*, filer, décamper, déguerpir. *To — and thrust*, frapper d'estoc et de taille. *To — lots, to draw* —, tirer à la courte paille. *To take a short* —, prendre un raccourci. *To take a shorter* —, prendre un chemin plus court. *The shortest* —, (le chemin) le plus court; (of lots) la courte paille. *To take the shortest* —, couper par le plus court. *It — both ways*, c'est une épée à deux tranchants. — *across*, *v.a.* couper en travers; *v.n.* traverser. — *along*, *v.n.* filer, jouer des jambes; aller, marcher. — *asunder*, *v.a.* couper or partager en deux, couper, trancher; séparer. — *away*, *v.a.* couper; retrancher; élaguer; *v.n.* s'en aller, décamper. — *away coat*, *s.* habit à la française, *m.* — *down*, *v.a.* couper, abatre; (fig.) moissonner; (an army) tailler en pièces; (overpower) écraser, surpasser; (clip) rogner; réduire; abréger; (take down) détacher, décrocher, dépandre; (a ship) raser. — *off*, *v.a.* couper; trancher; retrancher, supprimer; ôter, enlever; (by death) enlever, moissonner; (destroy, &c.) détruire; interrompre; intercepter; séparer; empêcher, prévenir; priver (de); exclure (de); (get rid) se défaire (de); (gram.) élider. *To — off with a shilling*, désoler. — *on*, *v.n.* *V.* — *along*. — *open*, *v.a.* ouvrir, fendre; couper. — *out*, *v.a.* couper; tailler; découper; former, façonner, faire; adapter; priver (de), ôter; retrancher; exclure; empêcher; supplanter, couper l'herbe sous le pied à; surpasser, éclipser; évincer, dégommer; (to scheme) préparer, tailler; assigner. — *throat*, *s.* coupe-jarrets, *m.* — *throat place*, coupe-gorge, *m.* — *through*, *v.n.a.* passer à travers, percer; (mil.) rompre.

— *up*, *v.a.* couper en morceaux; couper, découper (*v.n.* se découper); dépecer; disséquer; (troops) tailler en pièces, écharper; (a road) défoncer; (criticize) critiquer impitoyablement, abîmer, éreinter; (to sap) saper; (grieve) affliger, abatre; accabler (de). — *water*, *s.* (civ. engin.) éperon, bec, *m.*; (nav.) taille-mer, *m.*, guibre, *f.*, éperon, *m.*; (bird) coupeur d'eau, *m.*
Cut, *part. adj.* coupé, &c. (*V. Cut*, *v.n.*) — *and dry*, tout fait, tout prêt. — *head*, blessure à la tête, *f.* *Head* — *off*, tête coupée, *f.* *To have o's head* —, recevoir une blessure à la tête. *To have o's head* — *off*, avoir la tête coupée
Cutaneous, *adj.* cutané
Cuticle, *s.* cuticule, *f.*
Cutlass, *s.* coutelas, *m.*
Cutler, *s.* coutelier, *m.*
Cutlery, *s.* coutellerie, *f.*
Cutlet, *s.* côtelette, *f.*
Cutter, *s.* coupeur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*; (heaver) tailleur, *m.*; (tool) coupoir, *m.*; (in compounds) pers. coupeur (-euse) or tailleur de ... (tool) coupe-... *m.*; taille-... *m.*; (tooth) dent incisive, incisive, *f.*; (ship) côtre, cutter, *m.*; (boat) canot, *m.*
Cutting, *adj.* tranchant; (fig.) incisif; piquant; caustique; mordant; poignant; — *s.* coupeure, incision, entaille, *f.*; (of wood, hair, cards) coupe, *f.*; (shaping of a stone, of a tree, of a diamond, of hair, surg. for the stone) taille, *f.*; (opening) ouverture, *f.*; (piece cut off) coupure, rognure, *f.*; (of the teeth) pousse, *f.*; (ship in hor.) bouture, *f.*; (of rail, roads, canals, &c.) tranchée, *f.*; (road) chemin de traverse, *m.*, traverse, *f.*; (street) rue de traverse, rue transversale, *f.* — *of the teeth*, dentition, pousse des dents, *f.* — *and wounding*, (law) coups et blessures. — *boot*, *s.* (for a horse) botte, bottine, *f.* — *ly*, *adv.* incisivement, caustiquement, d'un ton caustique, d'une manière piquante. — *out*, *s.* (of clothes) coupe, *f.*
Cuttle, *s.* seiche, sèche, *f.* — *bone*, *s.* os de seiche, biscuit de mer, *m.* — *fish*, *s.* seiche, seiche, *f.* [gueule, *m.*]
Cutty, *s.* (tobacco-pipe) brûlé
Cyclamen, *s.* cyclamen, *m.*
Cycle, *s.* cycle, *m.*; (bicycle or tricycle) cycle, vélocipède, *m.*; — *v.n.* vélocipéder. — *of the sun or of the moon*, cycle solaire or lunaire. — *race*, *s.* course de cycles or de vélocipèdes, *f.* — *race-ground*, vélodrome, *m.* — *works*, *s.* pl. fabrique de cycles or de vélocipèdes, *f.*
Cyclic, -al, *adj.* cyclique
Cycling, *s.* cyclisme, *m.*,

To lead the —, mener la danse, ouvrir le bal. To lead anyone a pretty —, faire danser quelqu'un. — music, s. air de danse, m., danse, f., air dansant, m., musique dansante, f. [*f.*]

Dancer, *s.* danseur, m., euse.
Dancing, *s.* danse, *f.* — **hall**, *s.* salle de bal, *f.* bal, m. — **master (room—school or academy)**, *s.* maître (m., salle, *f.*, école, *f.*) de danse. — **party**, *s.* soirée dansante, *f.* — **shoe**, *s.* soulier de danse (or de bal), m. — **Dandelion**, *s.* dent-de-lion, *f.*, pissenlit, m.

Dandiprat, *s.* nain, nabot, m.
Dandle, *v.a.* faire sauter, faire danser, dandiner, dodiner, dodeliner, bercer

Dandriff, **Dandruff**, *s.* pellicules (de la tête), *f.pl.*

Dandy, *s.* dandy, élégant, m. — **brush**, *s.* brosse (à cheval) de chiendent, brosse de pansage, *f.* [*dandy*; élégant]

Dandy, **Dandyish**, *adj.* de **Dandyism**, *s.* dandyisme, *nt.*

Dane, *s.* danois, m., e, *f.*; (*dog*) chien danois, danois, m. — **wort**, *s.* hieble, *f.*

Danger, *s.* danger, péril, m. — *Int.* (*at blindman's bluff*) casse-cou!

Dangerous, *adj.* dangereux. — **ly**, *adv.* dangereusement

Dangle, *v.n.* pendiller; (*after*) être pendu (après); — *v.a.* laisser pendre; balancer

Dangler, *s.* godelureau, m.; parasite, m.

Danish, *adj.* danois, de Danemark; — *s.* le danois, m., la langue danoise, *f.*

Dank, **Dankish**, *adj.* humide

Daphne, *s.* daphné, m.
Dapper, *adj.* lesté, vif, actif; fringant; pimpant, propre; bien troussé

Dapple, *v.a.* pommeler, tacheter; — *v.n.* se pommeler, se tacheter; — *adj.* pommelé, tacheté. — **bay**, bai miroité. — **grey**, gris pommelé

Dare, *v.n.* oser; — *v.a.* oser; braver, affronter; défier, provoquer; (*larks*) prendre (or tirer) au miroir; — *s.* défi, m.; (*fish*) *V.* **Dace**. *If you — do (or to do) it*, si vous osez le faire. *If you — me to do it*, si vous me défiez de le faire. *I — say*, j'ose dire (que); je crois bien (que), il est probable (que), sans doute (que); je parie (que); c'est probable; c'est possible; je crois bien! — **devil**, *adj.* *s.* désespéré; casse-cou, risque-tout, m.

Daring, *adj.* hardi, audacieux, entreprenant, osé; — *s.* hardiesse, audace, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* hardiment, audacieusement. — **ness**, *s.* *V.* **Daring**, *s.*

Dark, *adj.* obscur; sombre; noir; ténébreux, de ténébres; (*night*) nuit; (*of colours*) foncé;

(*of complexion*) brun; (*of eyes, hair*) noir; (*secret*) caché, mystérieux, sourd; (*of a lantern*) sourd; — *s.* obscurité, nuit, *f.*, ténébres, *f.pl.*; ignorance, *f.* — *ages, siècles* de ténébres, *m.pl.* *A — night*, une nuit noire. *It is —*, il fait obscur or sombre or noir; (*night*) il fait nuit (*V.* **Get**). *The — side of the picture*, l'ombre au tableau, *f.* *To see only the — side of things*, voir tout en noir. — **eyed**, *adj.* aux yeux noirs

Darken, *v.a.* obscurcir; assombrir; brunir, rembrunir; (*sadden*) attrister; — *v.n.* s'obscurcir; s'assombrir; se brunir, se rembrunir [*ment*, m.]

Darkening, *s.* obscurcissement

Darkish, *adj.* un peu sombre; (*of complexion*) un peu brun

Darkly, *adv.* obscurément

Darkness, *s.* obscurité, *f.*, ténébres, *f.pl.*, nuit, *f.*; teinte sombre, *f.* **Prince of —**, prince des ténébres, m. *In utter —*, dans une obscurité complète

Darling, *s.* *adj.* cheri, m., e, *f.*, bien-aimé, m., e, *f.*; favori, m., -te, *f.*; mignon, m., -ne, *f.*

Darn, *v.a.* reprendre; — *s.* **re-Darnel**, *s.* ivraie, *f.* [*prise*, *f.*]

Darning, *s.* reprise, m. — **cotton**, *s.* coton à repriser, coton plat, m. — **needle**, *s.* aiguille à repriser, *f.*

Dart, *s.* dard, trait, m.; (*fig.*) trait, m.; (*fish*) *V.* **Dace**; — *v.a.* darder; (*at*) lancer (à, contre); — *v.n.* voler, s'élancer, se précipiter

Dash, *v.a.* (*knock*) heurter; (*break*) briser; (*crush*) écraser; (*throw*) jeter; (*splash*) éclabousser; (*mix*) mélanger, mêler; (*destroy*) détruire, renverser; (*confound*) confondre, déconcerter; — *v.n.* se heurter; se briser; (*rush*) se précipiter, s'élancer. — **away**, jeter. — **down**, précipiter; renverser. — **off**, ébaucher, esquiver, crayonner; expédier, bâcler, brocher. — **out**, (*a writing*) barrer, biffer, rayer; (*send out*) faire sauter, faire jaillir. — **up**, faire jaillir; soulever

Dash, *s.* choc, m.; coup, m.; attaque, *f.*; impétuosité, *f.*, élan, m.; (*with a pen, &c.*) trait, m.; (*print*) tiret, moins, m.; (*mixture*) mélange, m., teinte, *f.*; (*of a liquid*) goutte, *f.*; (*of vinegar*) filet, m.; (*fig.*) pointe, *f.*, grain, m. *To cut a —*, trancher du grand, faire froufrou

Dashing, *adj.* (*spirited*) fougueux; (*bold*) hardi; (*showy*) brillant, pimpant [*&c.*]

Dastard, &c. *V.* **Coward**, **Data**, *s.pl.* données, *f.pl.*

Date, *s.* date, *f.*; (*of coins*) millésime, m.; (*fruit*) datte, *f.*; — *v.a.n.* dater. *Bearing — of, under — of*, en date de. *Out of*

—, vieilli, suranné, passé; périmé (*Three months out of —*, périmé de trois mois). *Three months after —*, à trois mois de date. *At twenty days' —*, à vingt jours de date. *Up to —*, au courant du jour, au courant; à jour. *To get (or grow or pass) out of —*, vieillir, passer; périmer, se périmé. — **case, rack**, *s.* séminalier, m. — **less**, *adj.* sans date. — **palm, tree**, *s.* dattier, m. — **stamp**, *s.* timbre à date, m. [*In the —*, au datif]

Dative, *s.* (*— case*) datif, m.

Datum, *s.* donnée, *f.*

Daub, *v.a.* barbouiller; (*do over, cover*) enduire; (*fig.*) surcharger; couvrir, déguiser; — *s.* barbouillage, m.; (*bad picture*) croûte, rapinade, *f.*

Dauber, *s.* barbouilleur, croûton, m.

Daughter, *s.* fille, *f.* — **law**, *s.* belle-fille, bru, *f.* — **ly**, *adj.* filial

Daunt, *v.a.* intimider; effrayer; décourager, abattre. — **less, — lessness, V.** **Fearless, Fearlessness** m., e, *f.*

Dauphin, **ess**, *s.* dauphin, **Davenport**, *s.* bureau, secrétaire, m.; pupitre, m.

Daw, *s.* *V.* **Jackdaw**

Dawdle, *v.n.* flâner, muser, lambiner

Dawdler, *s.* flâneur, m., -euse, *f.*, musard, m., e, *f.*, lambin, m., e, *f.*

Dawn, *v.n.* poindre, commencer à paraître, paraître; (*fig.*) luire; naître; percer; — *s.* *V.* **Dawning**, *s.*

Dawning, *adj.* naissant; — *s.* point du jour, m., pointe du jour, *f.*, aube, aurore, *f.*; (*fig.*) aurore, naissance, commencement, m.; (*glimpse*) lueur, *f.*

Day, *s.* jour, m.; (*whole day, in regard to work, occupation, earnings, weather, &c.*) journée, *f.*; (*time, age*) temps, m., époque, *f.*; (*fig.*) journée, bataille, *f.*; victoire, *f.*; — *s.pl.* jours, *m.pl.*; journées, *f.pl.*; (*times*) temps, m.; jours, *m.pl.*; (*years*) années, *f.pl.*; (*life*) jours, *m.pl.*; vie, *f.*; — *adj.* de jour. — *s.* earnings, — *s.* wages, — *s.* journey, journée, *f.* *All —, all — long*, the whole —, toute la journée. *Any —*, n'importe quel jour; d'un jour à l'autre. *At the present —*, aujourd'hui. *Broad —, V.* — **light**. *Good —*, bonjour. *A good —*, une bonne journée. *One — or other, one (or some) of these —, some — or other*, un jour ou l'autre, un de ces jours, un beau jour. *That —, ce jour-là. The — after, the following —, the next —*, le lendemain, le jour suivant, m.; le lendemain de . . . , m. *The — after that on which, &c.*, le lendemain du jour où,

&c. *The* — *after to-morrow*, *V.* **To-morrow**. *The* — *before*, la veille, *f.*; la veille de ..., *f.* *The* — *before that of or on which*, &c., la veille du jour de or où, &c. *The* — *before yesterday*, *V.* **Yesterday**. *The next* — *but one*, the second — (*after*), le surlendemain (de), *m.* **Two** — *s before*, deux jours avant, *m.pl.*, l'avant-veille, l'avant-veille de ..., *f.* **Three** — *ce jour*; (*to-day*) aujourd'hui. *This* — *last year*, il y a aujourd'hui un an, l'année dernière (or l'an dernier) à pareil jour, il y a un an jour pour jour. *This* — *next year*, dans un an jour pour jour. *This* — *fortnight*, *this* — *month*, *this* — *week*, *V.* **Fortnight**, **Month**, & **Week**. — *after* —, un jour après l'autre, chaque jour, tous les jours; de jour en jour, d'un jour à l'autre. — *came after* —, les jours se succédaient. — *by* —, jour par jour; chaque jour. *By* —, au jour; le jour; de jour. *By the* —, à la journée. *By the* — *that*, jusqu'au jour où; le jour où (ou que). *From this* —, à partir (or à dater) d'aujourd'hui, dès aujourd'hui. *From* — *to* —, de jour en jour; d'un jour à l'autre, du jour au lendemain; (*from hand to mouth*) au jour le jour. *In broad* —, *in open* —, *in the face of* —, *V.* — **light**. *In former* —s, autrefois. *In my* — or —s, de or dans mon temps; dans ma vie. *In the* —, (*day-time*) le jour; (*course of the day*) dans la journée. *In the* —s of, du temps de, au temps de. *In (the)* —s of old, autrefois, jadis, au temps jadis. *In these* —s, *in our* —s, de nos jours, aujourd'hui, par le temps qui court. *In those* —s, dans ce temps-là. *Of his* —, de son temps. *On the* — of, *V.* **On**. *To a* —, *V.* **To**, *prep.* *To* —, *V.* **To-day** (*Letter T*). *Up to the* —, (com.), à jour. *It is* —, il fait jour. *The better the* —, le *better the* *deed*, bon jour, bonne œuvre. *To carry or pain or win the* —, gagner la bataille; remporter la victoire, l'emporter ('*against*'), sur; réussir. *To have o's* —, avoir ses jours, être journalier. *To lose the* —, perdre la bataille, être vaincu, avoir le dessous. — **boarder**, *s.* demi-pensionnaire, *m.f.* — **boat**, *s.* bateau de jour, *m.* — **book**, *s.* journal, livre journal, *m.* — **break**, **peep**, *s.* point du jour, *m.*, pointe du jour, *f.*; aube, aurore, *f.* — **clock**, *s.* horloge or pendule qui marche vingt-quatre heures, *f.* — **dream**, *s.* rêve de jour, *m.*, rêverie, illusion, vision, chimère, *f.* — **dreamer**, *s.* vision-

naire, *m.f.* — **fly**, *s.* éphémère, *f.* — **labour**, *s.* travail à la journée, *m.*, journée, *f.* — **labourer**, *s.* journalier, *m.* — **light**, *s.* jour, *m.* *By* — **light**, au jour. *In broad* — **light**, au grand jour, en plein jour. *It is* —, *broad* — **light**, il fait jour, grand jour. — **illy**, *s.* héméro-calle, belle d'un jour, *f.* — **mail**, *s.* malle de jour, *f.* — **nursery**, *s.* crèche, *f.* — **pupil**, **scholar**, *s.* élève externe, externe, *m.f.* — **s work**, *s.* travail d'une journée, *m.*, journée (de travail), *f.* — **ticket**, *s.* billet valable pour un jour, *m.* — **time**, *s.* jour, *m.* *In the* — **time**, pendant le jour. — **train**, *s.* train de jour, *m.* — **wearied**, *adj.* fatigué de sa journée. — **work**, *s.* travail de jour, *m.*; (*by the day*) *V.* — **labour**

Daze, **Dazzle**, *v.a.* éblouir **Dazzling**, *adj.* éblouissant; — *s.* éblouissement, *m.* — **ly**, *adv.* d'une manière éblouissante

Deacon, *s.* diacre, *m.* — **ess**, *s.* diaconesse, *f.* — **ry**, **ship**, *s.* diaconat, *m.*

Dead, *adj.* mort; inanimé; insensible; inerte; profond, de mort; complet, entier, absolu; parfait, excellent; décidé, déterminé; (*cold*) froid; (*useless*) inutile; (*dull*) lourd, pesant; (*blunt*) émoussé; (*liquors*) éméché; (*sleep*) profond; (*sound*) sourd; mat; (*file*) sourd; (*weight*) inerte; (*money*) mort, qui dort, sans emploi; (*colours*) terne; mat; (*metals*) mat; (*wall*) blanc, orbe; (*calm*, *nav.*) plat; (*fire*) mort, sans flamme; (*coal*) éteint; (*tree*, *branch*, *leaf*, *letter*) mort; — *adv.* complètement, entièrement; tout à fait; en plein; directement; droit; profondément; décidément; résolument; — *s.* morts, *m.pl.*; (*of night*) milieu, *m.*; (*of winter*) cœur, fort, *m.* *Lying* —, (*of money*, &c.) mort, qui dort. *To fall or drop down* —, tomber (raide) mort. *To lay* (...) —, étendre mort (...), étendre (...) sur le carreau, tuer (...). *To lie* —, (*of money*, &c.) dormir. *To raise or to rise from the* —, ressusciter. *He has been* — *these two years*, il y a deux ans qu'il est mort. — **beat**, *adj.* battu à plate couture. — **body**, *s.* corps mort, cadavre, *m.* — **born**, *adj.* mort-né. — **drunk**, *adj.* ivre-mort. — **head**, *s.* gratis, *m.* — **heat**, *s.* (*in horse-racing*) dead-heat, *m.*, cour. s. nulle, *f.* — **hedge**, *s.* haie morte, haie sèche, *f.* — **house**, *s.* *V.* **Mortuary**. — **language**, *s.* langue morte, *f.* — **level**, *s.* niveau parfait, *m.* — **lift**, *s.* dernière extrémité, *f.*, état désespéré, *m.* abois, *m.pl.*;

effort inutile, *m.* — **lock**, *s.* arrêté fort, encombrement, *m.*, obstruction, *f.*, embarras, *m.*, bagarre, *f.* — **loss**, *s.* perte sèche, *f.* — **man**, *s.* homme mort, mort, *m.* — **march**, *s.* marche funèbre, *f.* — **meat**, *s.* viande abattue, *f.* — **salesman**, *s.* chevillard, *m.*; (*by auction*) vendeur à la criée de viande abattue, *m.* — **Sea**, *s.* (la Mer Morte, *f.* — **season**, *s.* morte-saison, *f.* — **set**, *s.* grand effort, *m.*, tentative désespérée, *f.*; vive attaque, *f.*; stagnation complète, *f.* *To make a* — *set upon*, attaquer vivement; rompre en visière à. — **shot**, *s.* excellent tireur, *m.* — **silence**, *s.* silence de mort, *m.* — **stand**, *s.* dilemme, *m.*, impasse, *f.*; opposition énergique, résistance vigoureuse, *f.* — **stop**, *s.* halte subite, *f.* — **time of the night**, *s.* silence de la nuit, *m.* — **time of the year**, *s.* morte-saison, *f.* — **tired**, *adj.* tué, éreinté, moulu. — **weight**, *s.* poids mort, poids inerte, *m.*; fardeau pesant, *m.*

Deaden, *v.a.* amortir; (*blunt*) émousser; (*liquors*) émécher; (*sound*) assourdir; (*metals*) matir, amatis [telle, *f.*

Deadliness, *s.* nature mortelle. **Deadly**, *adj.* mortel; (*of a stripe*) à mort, à outrance; — *adv.* mortellement; à mort; comme la mort

Deadness, *s.* mort, *f.*; (*fig.*) engourdissement, *m.*; langueur, *f.*; stagnation, *f.*; (*of liquors*) éméché, *m.*

Deaf, *adj.* sourd. — *man or boy*, sourd, *m.* — *woman or girl*, sourde, *f.* *The* —, *people*, les sourds, *s.m.pl.* *As* — *as a post*, sourd comme un pot. — **and dumb**, — **mute**, *adj.* *s.* sourd-muet, *m.*, sourde-muette, *f.* — **dumbness**, **mutism**, *s.* surdi-mutité, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* sourdement. — **ness**, *s.* surdité, *f.* [dre sourd; étourdir

Deafen, *v.a.* assourdir, rendre

Deal, *s.* quantité, *f.*; (*at cards*) donne, *f.*; main, *f.*; (*at dominoes*) pose, *f.*; (*wood*) sapin, bois de sapin, *m.*, (*white*) — bois blanc, *m.*; (*board*) planche de sapin, *f.* *A good* —, *a great* —, *a* —, beaucoup. *By a good* —, à beaucoup près. *A good* — *to do*, beaucoup or fort à faire. — **box**, **case**, *s.* caisse de bois blanc, *f.*

Deal, *v.a.* (*— out*) distribuer, répartir; (*cards*) donner, faire; (*a blow*) porter, asséner, donner; — *v.m.* (*behave*) agir, en agir, se comporter, se conduire; (*trans-act*) faire des affaires ('*together*'), ensemble; (*trade*) faire le commerce (de); (*buy at a shop*) se fournir, se servir; (*at cards*) donner, faire. — *by*, traiter.

— *in*, se mêler de; s'occuper de; faire; faire le commerce de, vendre. — *with*, (*behave*) agir envers, agir à l'égard de, en agir avec, en user avec, traiter; mener; (*com.*) faire des affaires avec; avoir des rapports avec; avoir affaire à; (*buy of*) se fournir or se servir chez; (*contend*) lutter contre, combattre; (*manage*) conduire, diriger, gouverner, mener, traiter, arranger, venir à bout de; prendre. *Easy to* — *with*, facile en affaires, accommodant. *Hard to* — *with*, difficile en affaires, peu accommodant. *To have to* — *with*, avoir affaire à.

Dealer, *s.* (*seller*) marchand (*de...*), *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; (*at cards*) *che* — celui (*m.*, *celle*, *f.*) qui donne, le tailleur, *m.*

Dealing, *s.* conduite, manière d'agir, *f.*; action, *f.*; (*treatment*) procédé, *m.*; (*trade*) commerce, *m.*; affaire, *f.*; affaires, *f.*; (*intercourse*) relation, *f.*; rapport, *m.*; relations, *f.*; *pl.*, rapports.

Dean, *s.* doyen, *m.* [*m. pl.* **Deanery**, **Deanship**, *s.* doyenné, *m.*

Dear, *adj.* cher; précieux; (*of a year*, *etc.*) de cherté, de disette; (*pretty*) joli, gentil, charmant; — *s.* cher, cher ami, ami, *m.*; chère, chère amie, amie, *f.* — (*est*, *chéri*, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*); (*little* —) petit, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; — *adv.* cher; — *int.* mon Dieu! — *me!* vraiment! mon Dieu! *Oh —!* *ah! oh là! oh mon Dieu!* *Oh —!* *no*, non non, certainement non, oh que non! *To hold —*, aimer, chérir. — *ly*, *adv.* chèrement; cher; tendrement; (*much*) bien. — *ly beloved*, bien-aimé, chéri. — *ly bought*, chèrement acheté; précieux. — *ness*, *s.* (*of price*) cherté, *f.*; (*fig.*) tendresse, *f.* [*m.*

Deary, *s.* disette, *f.*; manque, *m.*; *s.* chéri, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*

Death, *s.* mort, *f.*; (*poet.*) trépas, *m.*; (*law, admin.*) décès, *m.* *At —'s door*, aux portes de la mort (or du tombeau), à l'agonie. *To —, to the —*, à mort. *To be the — of*, faire mourir, tuer, causer la mort or la perte de, perdre. *It will be the — of me*, j'en mourrai. *To be frightened (frozen) to —*, mourir de peur (de froid). *To be burnt to —*, être brûlé vif; mourir par suite de brûlures. *To beat to —*, assommer. *To bleed to —* (*v.a.*) saigner à blanc; (*v.n.*) perdre tout son sang; mourir d'une hémorragie. *To catch o's —*, attraper la mort. *To do to —*, tuer. *To frighten (or terrify) to —*, faire mourir de frayeur (or de terreur). *To put to —*, mettre à mort, faire mourir. — *bed*, *s.* lit de mort, *m.* *On his — bed*, à son lit de mort. —

bell, *s.* cloche funèbre, *f.*; (*knell*) glas funèbre, *m.* — **blow**, *s.* coup de la mort, *m.*; coup mortel, *m.*; coup de grâce, *m.* — **certificate**, *s.* acte de décès, *m.*; (*copy of ditto*) extrait mortuaire, *m.* — **chamber**, *s.* chambre mortuaire, *f.* — **duties**, *s. pl.* droits de succession, *m. pl.* — **less**, *adj.* immortel, impérissable. — **like**, *adj.* de mort; lugubre; cadavérique. — **rate**, *s.* proportion des décès, mortalité, *f.* — **rattle**, *s.* râle de la mort or de l'agonie, *m.* — **shadowed**, *adj.* couvert des ombres de la mort. — **'s head**, *s.* tête de mort, *f.* — **'s-head moth**, — **'s-head hawk** — **moth**, sphinx atropos, *m.*, tête de mort, *f.* — **song**, *s.* chant de mort, chant funèbre, *m.* — **struggle**, *s.* agonie, *f.* — **warrant**, *s.* ordre d'exécution, *m.*; (*fig.*) arrêt de mort, *m.* — **watch**, *s.* (*insect*) horloge de la mort, *f.* — **wound**, *s.* blessure mortelle, *f.*

Debar, *v.a.* exclure (*de*); priver (*de*); empêcher (*de*); interdire, défendre; refuser.

Debase, *v.a.* avilir, ravaler, dégrader; (*coin*) altérer.

Debasement, *s.* avilissement, *m.*; dégradation, *f.*; altération, *f.*

Debatable, *adj.* contestable

Debate, *s.* débat, *m.*, discussion, *f.*; dispute, *f.*; — *v.a.n.* débattre, discuter; disputer.

Debater, *s.* argumentateur, *m.*; orateur, *m.*

Debating, *s.* argumentation, *f.*; discussion, *f.* — **club**, — **society**, *s.* société oratoire, *f.*

Debauch, *s.* débauche, *f.*; — *v.a.* débaucher; corrompre; — *v.n.* se débaucher; faire ripaille.

Debauchedly, *adv.* dans la débauche

Debauchee, *s.* débauché, *m.*

Debaucher, *s.* débaucheur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*

Debauchery, *s.* débauche, *f.*

Debenture, *s.* reconnaissance d'une dette, *f.*; (*fin.*) obligation, *f.* — **holder**, *s.* porteur d'obligation, obligataire, *m.*

Debilitant, *s.* débilitant, *m.*

Debilitate, *v.a.* débilitier

Debilitation, *s.* débilitation, *f.*

Debility, *s.* débilité, *f.*

Debit, *s.* débit, débit, *m.*; — *v.a.* débiter ('*with*'), *de*, porter au débit de. — **balance**, *s.* solde débiteur, *m.* — **side**, *s.* débit, *debt*, *m.*

Debonair, *adj.* débonnaire.

— *ly*, *adv.* débonnairement.

— **ness**, *s.* débonnaireté, *f.*

Debouch, *v.n.* déboucher

Debt, *s.* dette, *f.*; (*of creditors*) créance, *f.*; — *s.*, *pl.* (*com.*) passif, *m.* *Bad —*, mauvais

créance, *f.*; non-valeur, *f.* *To be in —*, avoir des dettes, être endetté, devoir. *To be in — to*, devoir à. *To be in the — of*, être le débiteur de. *To bring or get into —*, to involve in —, faire faire des dettes à, endetté, charger de dettes. *To run or get into —*, faire des dettes, s'endetté. *To be out of —*, n'avoir plus de dettes. *To get out of —*, payer or acquitter ses dettes, se désendetté. *To keep out of —*, ne pas faire de dettes, ne pas s'endetté. *To pay the — of nature*, payer le tribut à la nature. *I am in your —*, je suis votre débiteur, je vous dois quelque chose. *I am out of your —*, je ne vous dois plus rien. *I wish to get out of your —*, je désire m'acquitter envers vous. *He has run away in my —, in everybody's —*, il a décampé sans me payer, sans payer personne.

Debtor, *s.* débiteur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*; (*book-keep.*) débiteur, *m.*; *debit*, *debt*, passif, *m.* — *and creditor*, débiteur et créancier; (*book-keep.*) doit et avoir.

— **side**, *s.* débit, *debt*, *m.* — **'s prison**, *s.* prison pour dettes, *f.*

Debut, *s.* début, *m.* [*e. f.*

Debutant, *s.* débutant, *m.*

Decad, **Decade**, *s.* décade, *f.*; (*of a rosary*) dizain, *m.*

Decadence, *s.* décadence, *f.*

Decagon, *s.* Décagonal, *adj.* décagone, *s. m.*, *adj. m. f.*

Decalcomania, **Decalcomanie**, *s.* décalcomanie, *f.*

Decalitre, *s.* décalitre, *m.*

Decalogue, *s.* décalogue, *m.*

Decameron, *s.* Décaméron, *m.*

Decamp, *v.n.* décamper [*m.*

Decampment, *s.* décampe-

ment, *m.* — *vaser*; verser

Decanter, *s.* carafe, *f.*, (*small*) carafon, *m.* — **stand**, *s.* plateau (or dessous) de carafe, rond de bouteille, *m.*

Decapitate, *v.a.* décapiter

Decapitation, *s.* décapitation, *f.*

Decastich, *s.* dizain, *m.*

Decay, *v.n.* décroître; (*with age*) baisser, décliner, tomber, s'affaiblir; (*of o's sight*) faiblir; (*fall to pieces*) se délabrer; tomber en ruine; (*with*) se flétrir, dépérir; (*wear off*) s'user; (*fall into disuse*) tomber en désuétude; (*vanish*) s'évanouir, se perdre; (*of fruit, &c.*) se gâter; (*of teeth*) se gâter, se carier; (*of bones*) se carier; (*of wood*) pourrir; (*of trees*) mourir; — *v.a.* détériorer; délabrer; ruiner; affaiblir; flétrir, faire dépérir; user; gâter; carier; pourrir; faire périr; — *s.* décadence, *f.*, déclin, *m.*; affaiblissement, *m.*; délabrement, *m.*; dépérissement, *m.*; ruine, *f.*; carie, *f.*; corruption, *f.*; (*oldness*) vétusté,

r. To fall into —, V. to Decease, v.n.

Decease, *s.* mort, *f.*; (*law, admin.*) décès, *m.*; — *v.n.* mourir; (*law, admin.*) décéder
Deceased, *adj.* mort; décédé;
— *s.* défunt, *m.*, *e. f.*

Deceit, *s.* déception, *f.*; tromperie, fourberie, *f.*; supercherie, *f.*; imposture, *f.*; ruse, *f.*; perfidie, *f.*; (*law*) fraude, *f.*; dol, *m.* — **ful**, *adj.* trompeur.
— **fully**, *adv.* frauduleusement.
— **fulness**, *s.* nature trompeuse, *f.*; appât trompeur, *m.*; fausseté, perfidie, *f.* [tromper]

Deceivable, *adj.* facile à
Deceive, *v.a.* tromper; (*disappoint*) tromper, décevoir; frustrer [—euse, *f.*]

Deceiver, *s.* trompeur, *m.*
December, *s.* décembre, *m.*
Decemvir, *s.* décemvir, *m.*
Decemvirate, *s.* décemvirat, *m.*

Decency, *s.* décence, *f.*; bienséance, *f.*; convenances, *f. pl.*

Decennial, *adj.* décennal

Decent, *adj.* décent; convenable, bienséant, honnête; propre, présentable; passable.
— **ly**, *adv.* décemment, convenablement; passablement

Deception, *s.* déception, *f.*; illusion, *f.* [décevant; illusoire]
Deceptive, *adj.* trompeur
Decide, *v.a.* décider; décider de; — *v.n.* décider; se décider; se prononcer

Decided, *adj.* décidé; prononcé; positif; bien arrêté; résolu, ferme; incontestable.
— **ly**, *adv.* décidément; positivement; certainement; résolument

Decider, *s.* arbitre, juge, *m.*
Decigramme, *s.* décigramme, *m.*

Decilitre, *s.* décilitre, *m.*

Decimal, *adj.* décimal; — *s.* (fraction) décimale, *f.* *Circulating or recurring —*, fraction périodique, *f.*

Decimate, *v.a.* décimer [*f.*]
Decimation, *s.* décimation

Decimetre, *s.* décimètre, *m.*
Decipher, *v.a.* déchiffrer

Decipherable, *adj.* déchiffrable [*m.*, —euse, *f.*]
Decipherer, *s.* déchiffreur

Deciphering, *s.* déchiffrement, *m.*
Decision, *s.* décision, *f.*; (*firmness*) fermeté, *f.* *Look of —*, air décidé, *m.*

Decisive, *adj.* décisif; tranchant; (*well marked*) prononcé. *To be — of*, décider. — **ly**, *adv.* décidément.
— **ness**, *s.* caractère décisif, *m.*; ton tranchant, *m.*

Deck, *v.a.* orner (de), parer (de); (*a ship*) ponter; — *s.* pont, *m.*; (*com. nav.*) tillac, *m.* *Lower —* premier pont, *m.* *Main —*, pont de la batterie haute, *m.*

Middle —, second pont, *m.* *Upper —*, pont supérieur, *m.*
— **passenger**, *s.* passager de pont, *m.*

Decked, *part. adj.* orné, paré; (*nav.*) ponté; à ... ponts. *Two —*, à deux ponts. *Three —*, à trois ponts

Decker, *s.* *Two —*, deux-ponts, vaisseau à deux ponts, *m.* *Three —*, trois-ponts, vaisseau à trois ponts, *m.*

Declaim, *v.a.n.* déclamer [*m.*]
Declaimer, *s.* déclamateur
Declamation, *s.* déclamation, *f.* [matoteur]

Declamatory, *adj.* déclamatrice
Declaration, *s.* déclaration, *f.*

Declare, *v.a.* déclarer; affirmer; proclamer; — *v.n.* se déclarer, se prononcer. *I —!* sur ma parole! ma foi! par exemple! — **off**, *v.n.* *V. Cry off* [ment, ouvertement]

Declaredly, *adv.* formellement
Declension, *s.* déclin, *m.*, décadence, *f.*; pente, inclinaison, *f.*; (*gram.*) déclinaison, *f.*

Declinable, *adj.* déclinable

Declination, *s.* déclin, *m.*, décadence, *f.*; descende, *f.*; (*astr., phys., gram.*) déclinaison, *f.*

Decline, *v.a.n.* pencher, incliner; dévier; (*decay, fall*) décliner, baisser; (*of prices*) baisser; (*refuse*) refuser, ne pas accepter, décliner; s'excuser (de); se recuser; (*avoid*) éviter, décliner; (*astr., phys., gram.*) décliner; — *s.* déclin, *m.*, décadence, *f.*; baisse, *f.*; affaiblissement, *m.*; (*of the day*) déclin, *m.*, chute, *f.*; (*med.*) marasme, *m.* *To be on the —*, décliner, baisser. *To be in a —*, être atteint de marasme

Declining, *adj.* penché, incliné; (*decaying*) qui décline, en décadence; (*failing*) défaillant. — *age or years*, déclin de l'âge, *m.*, vieillesse, *f.*

Declivity, *s.* déclivité, pente, *f.*, penchant, *m.* [pente, pentueux]

Declivous, *adj.* déclive, en
Decoction, *s.* décoction, *f.*

Decollate, *v.a.* décoller
Decollation, *s.* décollation, *f.*

Decompose, *v.a.* décomposer; — *v.n.* se décomposer
Decomposition, *s.* décomposition, *f.*

Decorate, *v.a.* décorer (de); orner (de), embellir (de)

Decoration, *s.* décoration, *f.*; ornement, embellissement, *m.*

Decorative, *adj.* décoratif, de décoration. — **painter**, *s.* peintre décorateur, *m.* — **painting**, *s.* décor, *m.*

Decorator, *s.* décorateur, *m.*

Decorous, *adj.* convenable, décent, bienséant. — **ly**, *adv.*

convenablement, décemment, d'une manière bienséante

Decorticate, *v.a.* décortiquer [cation, *f.*]

Decortication, *s.* décortication, *f.*

Decorum, *s.* décorum, *m.*, bienséance, *f.*; convenances, *f. pl.*

Decoy, *s.* (place) canardière, *f.*; (*trap*) piège, *m.*; (*baît*) leurre, appât, *m.*; (*bird*) appau, *m.*, chanterelle, *f.*; (*pers.*) canard privé, mouchard, *m.*; — *v.a.* leurrer; attirer (dans). — **bird**, *s.* appau, *m.*, chanterelle, *f.* — **duck**, *s.* canard privé, *m.* — **man**, *s.* oiseleur, *m.*

Decrease, *v.n.* décroître; diminuer; — *v.a.* diminuer, amoindrir; — *s.* décroissement, *m.*, décroissance, diminution, *f.*; (*of days*) décroissement, *m.*; (*of the moon*) décaours, *m.*; (*of waters*) décure, baisse, *f.*

Decreasingly, *adv.* en décroissant, en diminuant, de moins en moins

Decree, *s.* décret, *m.*; arrêt, *m.*; jugement, *m.*; — *v.a.* décréter; arrêter; ordonner; (*triumph, honours, &c.*) décerner. — **nisi**, jugement provisoire. — **absolute, final —**, jugement définitif

Decrepit, *adj.* décrépité

Decrepitude, *v.n.* décrépiter

Decrepitation, *s.* décrépitation, *f.*

Decrepitude, *s.* décrépitude

Decrescendo, *adv.* *s.* *decrescendo* (*s.m.*)

Decretal, *s.* décrétale, *f.*

Decreal, *s.* décri, *m.*

Decry, *v.a.* décrier

Decuple, *adj.* *s.* *decuple*, *adj.* *m. f., s. m.*; — *v.a.n.* décupler

Dedicate, *v.a.* dédier (à); consacrer (à); vouer (à)

Dedication, *s.* dédicace, *f.*

Dedicator, *adj.* dédicatoire

Deduce, *v.a.* déduire (de), conclure (de); tirer (de)

Deducible, *adj.* qu'on peut déduire [batterie]

Deduct, *v.a.* déduire; **ra-**

duction, *s.* déduction, *f.*; (*com.*) remise, *f.*

Deductive, *adj.* déductif

Deed, *s.* action, *f.*; acte, *m.*; fait, *m.*; coup, *m.*; œuvre, *f.*; exploit, haut fait, *m.*; réalité, vérité, *f.*; (*law*) acte, *m.*; contrat, *m.* *In — and in truth*, en toute vérité

Deem, *v.a.* juger, penser, croire, estimer, considérer *of* regarder comme

Deep, *adj.* profond; (*hollow*) creux; (*low*) bas; (*wide*) large; (*thick*) épais; (*secret*) secret; (*cunning*) malin, fin, rusé; (*great*) grand, extrême; vif; (*of colour*) foncé; (*of tragedy, crime*) noir; (*of sound*) grave; (*of mourning*) grand; (*of play*) gros; (*sunk*) plongé, enfoncé,

absorbé; — *adv.* profondément; avant; bas; (*strongly*) fortement; (*much*) largement, beaucoup, bien; — *s.* profoundeur, *f.*; (*sea*) mer, *f.*, océan, *m.*; (*abyss*) abîme, *m.* — *black*, noir foncé, *m.*; (*mourning*) grand deuil, *m.* — *dish*, plat creux, *m.* — *plate*, assiette creuse, *f.* — *in debt*, *V.* **Deeply**. *A* — *one*, un *Malin*. *How — is it?* quelle en est la profondeur? *Two (three, &c.) — (mil.)* sur deux (trois, &c.) rangs, de deux (trois, &c.) hommes de profondeur. *To be ten feet —*, avoir dix pieds de profondeur. *To drink —*, boire à longs traits, bien boire, boire sec. *To go — into*, pénétrer profondément (ou bien avant); traiter à fond. — *fetched*, *adj.* profond. — *laid*, *adj.* habilement ourdi; secret, caché, ténébreux. — *rooted*, *adj.* profondément enraciné; invétéré. — *sea*, *s. V.* **Sea**. — *sea oyster*, huître pied-de-cheval, *f.* — *seated*, *adj.* fermement établi; profond; intérieur, intime

Deepen, *v.a.* approfondir; creuser; augmenter; assombrir; (*a colour*) foncer; (*sound*) rendre plus grave; — *v.n.* devenir plus profond; augmenter; s'assombrir; (*of colours*) se foncer; (*of sound*) devenir plus grave

Deeply, *adv.* profondément; (*strongly*) fortement; vivement; extrêmement; (*of sound*) gravement; (*cunningly*) finement, avec ruse. — *in debt*, — *involved*, perdu ou criblé de dettes. — *laid*, &c., *V.* **Deep**

Deepness, *s. V.* **Depth**; (*cunning*) finesse, ruse, *f.*

Deer, *s.* bête fauve, *f.*; (*buck*) daim, *m.* **Fallow** —, bête fauve, *f.*; daim, *m.* **Red** —, cerf, *m.* — **fold**, — **park**, *s.* parc à bêtes fauves, *m.* — **hound**, *s.* limier, *m.* — **hunt**, — **hunting**, *s.* chasse aux bêtes fauves, *f.* — **hunter**, *s.* chasseur de bêtes fauves, *m.* — **shot**, *s. V.* **Buck-shot**. — **skin**, *s.* peau de daim, *f.* — **slayer**, *s.* tueur de daims, *m.* — **stalker**, *s.* chasseur de bêtes fauves à l'affût, *m.* — **stalking**, *s.* chasse à l'affût des bêtes fauves, *f.*

Deface, *v.a.* défigurer; détériorer, dégrader

Defacement, *s.* détérioration, dégradation, *f.*

Defacer, *s.* destructeur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.* [détourner]

Defalcate, *v.a.* défalquer;

Defalcation, *s.* défalcation, *f.*; déficit, *m.*; (*embezzlement*) détournement (de fonds), *m.*

Defamation, *s.* diffamation, *f.* [toire, diffamant]

Defamatory, *adj.* diffamatoire

Defame, *v.a.* diffamer

Defamer, *s.* diffamateur, *m.*

Default, *s.* défaut, *m.*; (*crim. law*) contumace, *f.* *In — of*, à défaut de

Default, *s.* **Defaulting**, *adj.* celui (*m.*), celle (*f.*) qui manque à son devoir ou qui ne fait pas honneur à ses engagements; délinquant, *m.*, *e*, *f.*; (*of embezzlement*) auteur (*s.m.*) d'un (ou, *adj.* coupable de) détournement de fonds; (*of public money*) concussionnaire, *m.*; (*at an auction*) fol enchérisseur, *m.*; (*person in arrears*) retardataire, *m.*; (*law*) défaillant, *m.*, *e*, *f.*, contumace, *m.*, *f.*

Defeat, *s.* défaite, dérouté, *f.*; — *v.a.* défaire, mettre en déroute; (*fig.*) vaincre; (*baifle*) déjouer; renverser; frustrer; (*evade*) éluder. *To — his purpose*, lui faire manquer son but; déjouer son dessein. *To — o's own purpose*, aller à contre-fin

Defect, *s.* défaut, *m.*; vice, *m.*; défautuosité, *f.*

Defection, *s.* défection, *f.*

Defective, *adj.* défectueux; imparfait; insuffisant; (*gram.*) défectif, défectueux. — *ly*, *adv.* défectueusement. — **ness**, *s.* défectuosité, *f.*; imperfection, *f.*

Defence, *s.* défense, *f.* **Lawful** —, légitime défense. *For the —*, (*of witnesses*) à décharge. *In — of*, pour la défense de. *In o's own —*, pour sa propre défense; à son corps défendant.

— **less**, *adj.* sans défense.

— **lessness**, *s.* faiblesse, incapacité de se défendre, *f.*

Defend, *v.a.* défendre

Defendant, *s.* défendeur, *m.*, défenderesse, *f.*

Defender, *s.* défenseur, *m.*

Defensible, *adj.* défendable; soutenable; excusable, justifiable. *To make —*, mettre en état de défense

Defensive, *adj. s.* défensif, *adj.m.*, défensive, *adj.f.*, défensive, *s. f.* — *ly*, *adv.* défensivement

Defer, *v.a.n.* différer, remettre, ajourner; (*submit*) déférer (à). — *red annuity*, annuité différée, *f.* *To — a judgment*, a sentence, a decree, différer le prononcé d'un jugement, d'une sentence, d'un arrêt

Deference, *s.* déférence, *f.* *In — to*, out of — *to*, par déférence pour

Deferential, *adj.* déférant, de déférence, respectueux. — *ly*, *adv.* avec déférence

Defiance, *s.* défi, *m.* *In —*, par défi. *In — of*, au mépris de; en dépit de. *To bid — to*, to set at —, porter un défi à, mettre au défi, défier; braver; narguer; se jouer de

Defiant, *adj.* provocant, provocateur, de défi; insolent. —

ly, *adv.* d'un air provocant, avec défi; insolemment

Deficiency, *s.* défaut, manque, *m.*; insuffisance, *f.*; imperfection, *f.*; omission, lacune, *f.*; (*unproficiency*) faiblesse, *f.*; (*loss*) déchet, *m.*; (*quantity wanting*) manquant, *m.*; (*of accounts*) déficit, *m.*

Deficient, *adj.* qui manque; défectueux, imparfait, insuffisant; (*unproficient*) faible, peu avancé; peu habile. *To be — in*, manquer de; ... manquer à; être faible ou &c. en. *He is not — in good will*, il ne manque pas de bonne volonté. *He is — in those qualities*, ces qualités lui manquent. — *ly*, *adv.* défectueusement, imparfaitement

Deficit, *s.* déficit, *m.*

Defier, *s.* personne qui défie ou qui brave, *f.*, provocateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*

Defile, *v.a.* souiller; — *v.n.* défilier; — *s.* défilé, *m.*

Defilement, *s.* souillure, *f.*

Defiler, *s.* corrupteur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*

Defiling, *s.* souillure, *f.*; (*filting off*) défilé, défilement, *m.*, défilade, *f.* [déterminable]

Definable, *adj.* définissable;

Define, *v.a.* définir; déterminer; (*define*) dessiner; découper; (*mark*) accuser; marquer; accentuer

Definite, *adj.* défini, déterminé; (*gram.*) défini; — *s.* défini, *m.* — *ly*, *adv.* d'une manière déterminée

Definition, *s.* définition, *f.*

Definitive, *adj.* définitif. — *ly*, *adv.* définitivement, en définitive

Deflagrate, *v.n.* déflagrer

Deflagration, *s.* déflagration, *f.* [dévier]

Deflect, *v.a.n.* défléchir,

Deflection, *s.* déflexion, déviation, *f.*

Deflower, *v.a.* déflourir

Deform, *v.a.* déformer; défigurer

Deformation, *s.* déformation, *f.*; défigurement, *m.*

Deformed, *adj.* difforme, contrefait

Deformity, *s.* difformité, *f.*; (*ugliness*) laidure, *f.*

Defraud, *v.a.* frauder; frustrer; (*deprive*) priver (de); dépouiller (de)

Defrauder, *s.* fraudeur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*

Defrauding, *s.* fraude, *f.*, vol, *m.*

Defray, *v.a.* (*pers.*) défrayer; (*expenses*) payer, couvrir

Deft, *adj.* joli, gentil; lesté, adroit, habile. — *ly*, *adv.* joliment, gentiment; lestement, adroitement [e, f.]

Defunct, *adj.* défunt, *m.*

Defy, *v.a.* défier; braver

Degeneracy, **Degenera-**

tion, s. dégénération, *f.*, abâtardissement, *m.*

Degenerate, *v.n.* dégénérer, s'abâtardir; — *adj.* dégénéré, abâtardi

Deglutition, *s.* déglutition, *f.*

Degradation, *s.* dégradation, *f.*; avilissement, *m.*

Degrade, *v.a.* dégrader; avilir

Degradingly, *adv.* d'une manière dégradante

Degree, *s.* degré, *m.*; rang, *m.*; condition, *f.*; ordre, *m.*, classe, *f.*; (*univers.*) grade, *m.* *By* —, par degrés, graduellement, peu à peu. *In some* —, à un haut degré. *In some* —, to a certain —, jusqu'à un certain point. *Of high* —, de haut rang. *Of low* —, de basse condition. *To a* —, au dernier point, au possible. *To such a* —, à un tel point; (*that* ...) au point (que ...)

Dedication, *s.* dédication, *f.*

Delfy, *v.a.* déifier, diviniser

Deign, *v.n.* daigner; — *v.a.* accorder

Deism, *s.* déisme, *m.*

Deist, *s.*, **Deistic**, *-al*, *adj.* déiste, *m.f.*

Deity, *s.* divinité, *f.*

Deject, *v.a.* abattre, décourager

Dejectedly, *adv.* avec abattement, d'un air abattu

Dejectedness, *s.* abattement, *m.*

Dejection, *s.* abattement, *m.*; (*med.*) déjection, *f.*

Delation, *s.* délation, *f.*

Delay, *v.a.* différer, remettre; retarder; (*slop*) arrêter, retenir; — *v.n.* tarder; s'arrêter; — *s.* délai, retard, *m.*, remise, *f.*

With as little — as possible, dans le plus bref délai. *To suffer* —, éprouver du retard. *There is danger in* —, il y a péril en la demeure. *All is not lost that is* —ed, ce qui est différé n'est pas perdu

Delayer, *s.* temporisateur, *m.*

Delectable, *adj.* délectable, délicieux [*ment*]

Delectably, *adv.* délicieusement

Delection, *s.* délection, *f.*

Delegate, *v.a.* déléguer; — *s.* *adj.* délégué, *m.*, *e.f.*

Delegation, *s.* délégation, *f.*

Deleterious, *adj.* délétère

Delf, **Delft**, — *ware*, *s.*

faïence de Delft, faïence, *f.*

Deliberate, *v.n.* délibérer; — *adj.* réfléchi; (*on purpose*) délibéré; (*slow*) lent. — *ly*, *adv.*

délibérément, de propos délibéré, avec réflexion, à dessein, exprès; (*slowly*) lentement. — *ness*, **Deliberation**, *s.* délibération, *f.*

Deliberative, *adj.* délibératif; (*of an assembly*) délibérant

Delicacy, *s.* délicatesse, *f.*;

(*dainty*) friandise, délicatesse, *f.*; régál, *m.*

Delicate, *adj.* délicat. — *ly*, *adv.* délicatement. — *ness*, *s.* délicatesse, *f.*

Delicious, *adj.* délicieux

— *ly*, *adv.* délicieusement. — *ness*, *s.* nature délicateuse, excellence, *f.*; délices, *m.f.pl.*, volupté, *f.*, charme, *m.*

Delight, *s.* délices, *m.f.pl.*, délice, *m.*, charme, *m.*, volupté, jouissance, joie, *f.*, bonheur, plaisir, *m.* *To take or find* — in, faire ses délices (de), &c. (*V. To Delight*, *v.n.*)

Delight, *v.a.* faire les délices de, enchanter, charmer, ravir, réjouir ('*with*', '*at*', de), plaire à; — *v.n.* (*in*) faire ses délices (de); (*take pleasure*) se plaire (dans); *before a verb*, à, *with the inf.*, prendre plaisir (à), se faire un plaisir (de), mettre or trouver son bonheur (à, dans); (*be glad*) se réjouir (de), être enchanté or charmé (de). *To be delighted with or to*, être enchanté or charmé or ravi or joyeux de. — *ful*, *adj.* délicieux, charmant, ravissant. — *fully*, *adv.* délicieusement, à ravir. — *fulness*, *s.* *V. Deliciousness*. — *less*, *adj.* sans charme. — *some*, &c. *V. Delightful*, &c.

Delineate, *v.a.* tracer, esquisser, dessiner; (*fig.*) peindre, dépeindre, décrire

Delineation, *s.* délinéation, esquisse, *f.*; (*fig.*) peinture, description, *f.*

Delinquency, *s.* délit, *m.*; faute, *f.*; crime, *m.*

Delinquent, *s.* *adj.* délinquant, *m.*, *e.f.*

Delirious, *adj.* délirant, en délire; de délire. *To be* —, avoir le délire, être en délire, délirer. *To become* —, tomber en délire. — *ness*, **Delirium**, *s.* délire, *m.* *Delirium tremens*, delirium tremens, *m.*, folie des ivrognes, *f.*

Deliver, *v.a.* (*to free*) délivrer (de); (*rescue*) sauver (de); (*give*) livrer, remettre, délivrer; (*goods*, *a place*) livrer; (*a letter or parcel*, *an account*) remettre; (*letters*, *parcels*, *circulars*, &c., *from house to house*) distribuer; (*a message*) remettre (un message), faire (une commission); (*battle*) livrer (bataille); (*a broadside*) envoyer or lâcher (une bordée); (*say*) dire; énoncer, exprimer; (*a speech*) prononcer, débiter; (*a lecture*) *V. Lecture*; (*a judgment*) rendre, prononcer; (*oracles*) rendre; (*of childbirth*) accoucher, délivrer. *To* — oneself of, accoucher de. *To be* —ed, (*of a child*) accoucher (de). *To be* —ed immediately! (*of a letter*, &c.) pressé. —ed free, rendu à domicile. —over, up, livrer; rendre; remettre;

abandonner. *To* — oneself up to, se livrer à, s'abandonner à

Deliverable, *adj.* (*com.*) livrable

Deliverance, *s.* délivrance, *f.*

Deliverer, *s.* libérateur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*, sauveur, *m.*; (*of circulars*, &c.) distributeur, *m.*; (*of goods*) livrancier, livreur, *m.*

Delivery, *s.* délivrance, *f.*; (*surrender*) reddition, *f.*; (*of goods*) livraison, *f.*, (*from a railway station*) factage, *m.*; (*of a letter or parcel*) remise, *f.*; (*of letters*, *parcels*, &c., *from house to house*) distribution, *f.*; (*of a message*) exécution, *f.*; (*of a speech*, &c.) débit, *m.*; diction, *f.*; énonciation, expression, *f.*; (*of a judgment or sentence*) prononciation, *f.*, prononcé, *m.*; (*childbirth*) accouchement, *m.*, (*obstacle*) délivrance, *f.* *For* —, (*fin.*, *of stocks*) au comptant. *On* —, (*of payment*) contre livraison, (*wholesale*) comptant compté

Dell, *s.* creux, vallon, *m.*

Delta, *s.* delta, *m.*

Delude, *v.a.* tromper, abuser; faire illusion à. *To* — oneself, s'abuser, se faire illusion

Deluded, *adj.* dans l'illusion, bercé d'illusions, aveugle

Deluder, *V. Deceiver*

Deluge, *s.* déluge, *m.*; — *v.a.* inonder ('*with*', de), submerger

Delusion, *s.* déception, *f.*; illusion, *f.*

Delusive, **Delusory**, *adj.* trompeur; illusoire. — *ly*, *adv.* illusoirement. — *ness*, *s.* nature trompeuse or illusoire, *f.*

Delve, *v.a.* creuser, bêcher, four [*m.f.*]

Demagogue, *s.* démagogue

Demagogy, *s.* démagogie, *f.*

Demand, *v.a.* demander; (*claim*) réclamer; (*require*) exiger; — *s.* demande, *f.*; (*claim*) réclamation, *f.* *In great* —, très demandé, très recherché. *On* —, sur demande; (*com.*) à présentation; à bureau ouvert. *There is a* — for, on demande. *There is a great* — for, on demande beaucoup

Demandable, *adj.* exigible

Demandant, *s.* demandeur, *m.*, —eresse, *f.* [*tion*, *f.*]

Demarcation, *s.* démarcation

Demean oneself, *v.r.* (*behave*) se comporter, se conduire; (*debuse*) s'abaisser, s'avilir

Demeanour, *s.* allure, *f.*, allures, *f.pl.*; air, *m.*, manières, *f.pl.*, tenue, *f.*; maintien, *m.*; conduite, *f.*

Demerit, *s.* démerite, *m.*

Demesne, *s.* domaine, *m.*

Demi, *adj.* demi. — *bath*,

s. demi-bain, *m.* — *god*,

s. demi-dieu, *m.* — *goddess*,

s. demi-déesse, *f.* — *john*,

s. dame-jeanne, *f.* — *relief*,

s. demi-relief, *m.*, demi-bosse, *f.*

— **semiquaver**, *s.* triple croche, *f.* — **semiquaver rest**, demi-quart de soupir, *m.* — **tint**, *s.* demi-teinte, *f.*

Demise, *v. a.* transférer, transmettre, céder; (*lease*) affermer, donner à ferme or à bail; (*bequeath*) léguer; — *s.* translation, transmission, cession, *f.*; (*death*) décès, *m.*, mort, *f.*

Democracy, *s.* démocratie, *f.*
Democrat, *s.* démocrate, *m. f.*

Democratic, *-al*, *adj.* (*things*) démocratique; (*pers.*) démocrate. — **ally**, *adv.* démocratiquement

Demolish, *v. a.* démolir [*m.*]
Demolisher, *s.* démolisseur
Demolition, *s.* démolition, *f.*
Demon, *s.* démon, *m.*

Demonetization, *s.* démonétisation, *f.* [*tiser*]

Demonetize, *v. a.* démonétiser
Demoniac, *s.*, **Demoniac**, *-al*, *adj.* démoniaque, *m. f.*

Demonstrable, *adj.* démontrable

Demonstrably, *adv.* incontestablement, clairement

Demonstrate, *v. a.* démontrer [*tration*, *f.*]

Demonstration, *s.* démonstration
Demonstrative, *adj.* démonstratif. — **ly**, *adv.* démonstrativement [*trateur*, *m.*]

Demonstrator, *s.* démonstrateur
Demoralization, *s.* démoralisation, *f.*

Demoralize, *v. a.* démoraliser
Demoralizing, *adj.* démoralisateur

Demur, *v. n.* hésiter, balancer; (*delay*) temporiser; (*law*) produire une exception (contre); — *s.* hésitation, *f.*; difficulté, objection, *f.* — **to**, *s'opposer à*; se refuser à; refuser; ne pas admettre, ne pas partager

Demure, *adj.* d'une modestie affectée, doucet, châtiment, sainte nitouche. — **looking person**, châtiment, sainte nitouche, *f.* **To look** —, avoir l'air (or prendre un air) modeste, faire la châtiment, faire la sainte nitouche. — **ly**, *adv.* en châtiment, en sainte nitouche. — **ness**, *s.* modestie affectée, *f.*

Demurage, *s.* (*rail.*), *post.* retard, *m.*, (*charge*) frais de retard, *m. pl.*

Demurser, *s.* esprit indécis, temporisateur, *m.*; (*law*) exception, *f.*

Demy, *s.* *adj.* (*paper*) carré, *m.* **Post** —, coquille, *f.* — **8vo**, carré en 8

Den, *s.* antre, repaire, *m.*, tanière, *f.*; (*of robbers*, &c.) repaire, *m.*, caverne, *f.*; (*fig.*) repaire, *m.*; bouge, *m.*; (*of a menagerie*) loge, *f.*

Deniable, *adj.* niable
Denial, *s.* dénégation, *f.*; re-

fus, *m.*; (*law*) déni, *m.*; (*disavowal*, *as of St. Peter*) reniement, *m.*; (*of oneself*) abnégation, *f.* **Flat** —, dénégation formelle, *f.*; démenti, *m.*; refus net [*refuse or renie*, *f.*]

Denier, *s.* personne qui nie or
Denizen, *s.* citoyen, habitant, *m.*

Denominate, *v. a.* dénommer, nommer, appeler

Denomination, *s.* dénomination, *f.*; classe, *f.*; secte, *f.*

Denominational, *adj.* particulier; de secte, de sectaire

Denominative, *adj.* dénominatif [*teur*, *m.*]

Denominator, *s.* dénominateur

Denote, *v. a.* dénoter, marquer, indiquer, désigner, montrer [*ment*, *m.*]

Denouement, *s.* dénouement, *v. a.* dénouer; déclarer [*m.*], *-trice*, *f.*

Denounce, *s.* dénonciateur

Dense, *adj.* dense, épais, compact. — **ly**, *adv.* densément; épaississement; en masse; par une foule or une population compacte. — **ly populated**, densément habité. — **ness**, **Density**, *s.* densité, épaisseur, *f.*
Dent, *s.* entaille, coche, *f.*; marque, *f.*; (*bruise*) bosse, *f.*, renforcement, *m.*; — *v. a.* marquer; (*to bruise*) bossuer, bosseler

Dental, *adj.* dentaire; (*gram.*) dental; — *s.* dentale, *f.* — *surgeon*, chirurgien-dentiste, *m.* — *surgery*, *V.* **Dentistry**

Dentifrice, *s.* dentifrice, *m.*
Dentist, *s.* dentiste, *m.* *Mechanical* —, professeur de prothèse dentaire, *m.*

Dentistry, *s.* dentisterie, *f.*, chirurgie dentaire, *f.*, opérations dentaires, *f. pl.* *Mechanical* —, prothèse dentaire, *f.*

Dentition, *s.* dentition, *f.*
Denture, *s.* denture, *f.*

Denudation, *s.* dénudation, *f.* [*à nu*, dépouiller]

Denude, *v. a.* dénuder, mettre

Denunciation, *s.* dénonciation, *f.*; déclaration, *f.* [*cer*]

Denunciator, *V.* **Denounce**

Deny, *v. a.* nier, démentir, disconvenir de; refuser; rejeter; (*law*) dénier; (*disavow*) renier. **To** — *oneself*, faire abnégation de soi-même; (*abstain*) se refuser (...) (*to visitors*) faire défendre (or faire fermer) sa porte, faire dire qu'on n'y est pas. **Not to be denied**, *V.* **Undeniable**

Deodar, *s.* déodara, *m.*

Deodorization, *s.* désodorisation, *f.*

Deodorize, *v. a.* désodoriser

Deodorizer, *s.* désodorisateur, *m.* [*risateur*]

Deodorizing, *adj.* désodorisant

Depart, *v. n.* (*'from'*) de) partir; s'en aller, se retirer; (*go out*) sortir; (*afar*) s'éloigner;

(*deviate*) s'écarter; (*desist*) se départir, se désister; (*die*) mourir; — *v. a.* quitter. **To** — *this life*, quitter cette vie or ce monde, mourir, trépasser

Departed, *part. adj.* parti, &c. (*V. Depart*); décédé, mort, défunt; qui n'est plus; évanoui; absent; — *s.* mort, *m.*, morts, trépassés, *m. pl.*

Department, *s.* département, *m.*; division, branche, *f.*; service, *m.*; (*business*) partie, *f.*; spécialité, *f.*; (*fig.*) ressort, *m.*; (*of stores and shops*) rayon, *m.*; (*admin.*, *geog.*) département, *m.* **Head or manager of** —, (*admin.*) chef de service, *m.*; (*com.*) chef de rayon, *m.*

Departmental, *adj.* départemental

Departure, *s.* départ, *m.*; déviation, *f.*, éloignement, *m.*; abandon, *m.*; infraction, *f.*; (*death*) mort, *f.*, trépas, *m.* **To take o's** —, partir. — **platform**, *s.* (*rail.*) quai de départ, *m.*

Depend, *v. n.* (*hang*) pendre; (*on*, *upon*) dépendre (de); (*rest on*) reposer (sur); (*rely on*) compter (sur); se fier (à); (*believe*) croire (...), ajouter foi (à). — *on* or *upon* *it*! comptez-y, comptez là-dessus, croyez-le bien, allez. *He is not to be* — *ed upon*, on ne peut pas compter sur lui or se fier à lui

Dependable, *V.* **Reliable**
Dependence, *V.* **Dependence**, *s.* dépendance ('*on*', '*upon*', *de*), *f.*; confiance ('*on*', '*upon*', *en*; *before* le, la, les, dans), *f.* **Foreign** —, possession, colonie, *f.*

Dependent, *Dependent*, *adj.* *s.* dépendant; (*hanging*) pendent, qui pend. **To be** — *on*, dépendre de

Depict, *v. a.* peindre; (*fig.*) dépeindre

Depilate, *v. a.* épiler

Depilation, *s.* épilation, *f.*

Depilatory, *adj.* épilatoire; — *s.* épilatoire, *m.*

Deplorable, *adj.* déplorable

ness, *s.* état déplorable, *m.*

Deplorably, *adv.* déplorablement

Deplore, *v. a.* déplorer, pleurer [*v. n.* se déplorer]

Deploy, *v. a.* déployer; — **Deployment**, *s.* déploiement, *m.*

Deponent, *s.* déposant, *m.*, *e. f.*; — *s. adj.* (*gram.*) déponent, *m.*

Depopulate, *v. a.* dépeupler

Depopulation, *s.* dépeuplement, *m.*

Deport, *v. a.* déporter. **To** — *oneself*, se comporter

Deportation, *s.* déportation, *f.*

Deportment, *s.* maintien, port, *m.*, tenue, *f.*; conduite, *f.*

Depose, *v.a.n.* déposer
(*'from*, *de*; *'to* [*a fact*], *de*, *sur*)

Deposit, *v.a.* déposer; — *s.* dépôt, *m.*; (*bank*) dépôt, *m.*; versement, *m.*; (*earnest-money*) (des) arrhes, *f.pl.*; (*of hiring*) (le) denier à Dieu, *m.* *To leave a —*, donner des arrhes ou le denier à Dieu. — **account**, *s.* compte de dépôt, *m.* [*m.f.*]

Depositary, *s.* dépositaire
Deposition, *s.* déposition, *f.*; (*thing deposited*) dépôt, *m.*

Depositor, *s.* (*bank*) dépositant, *m., e., f.*
Depository, **Depôt**, *s.* dépôt, *m.* [*s. dépravation, f.*]

Depavation, **Depavity**, **Deprave**, *v.a.* depraver. *To become —d.*, se depraver

Depravely, *adv.* d'une manière dépravée

Deprecate, *v.a.* détourner, conjurer; repousser; s'opposer à; désapprouver; regretter

Deprecatingly, *adv.* en suppliant; en s'excusant

Deprecation, *s.* dépréciation, *f.*; supplication, *f.*; excuse, *f.*

Deprecative, **Deprecatory**, *adj.* suppliant; d'excuse

Depreciate, *v.a.* déprécier; — *v.n.* se déprécier [*tion, f.*]

Depreciation, *s.* dépréciation
Depreciator, *s.* dépréciateur, *m., trice, f.* (*vager, saccager*)

Depredate, *v.a.* piller, rader
Depredation, *s.* déprédation, *f.*, ravage, *m.*

Depredator, *s.* déprédateur, *m.* [*teur*]

Depredatory, *adj.* déprédatoire
Depress, *v.a.* (*lower*) baisser,

abaisser, déprimer; (*abase*) rabaisser, avilir, déprimer; (*humble*) abaisser, humilier; (*defect*) abattre, décourager; (*crush*) accabler; ruiner; (*sink*) incliner; (*flatten*) aplatir; (*hollow*) creuser; (*trade*) faire languir; (*prices*) faire baisser

Depressed, *part. adj.* baissé, &c. (*V. Depress*); (*low*) bas; (*flat*) aplati, plat; (*hollow*) creux; (*of trade*) languissant

Depression, *s.* abaissement, *m.*, dépression, *f.*; (*sinking*) affaissement, *m.*; (*humbling*) abaissement, *m.*, humiliation, *f.*; (*dejection*) abattement, *m.*; (*flattening*) aplatissement, *m.*; (*hollow*) creux, enfouissement, *m.*; (*of trade*) stagnation, *f.*; (*of prices*) baisse, *f.*

Deprivation, *s.* privation, *f.*; (*loss*) perte, *f.* [*dépouiller (de)*]

Deprive, *v.a.* priver (de);

Depth, *s.* profondeur, *f.*; hauteur, *f.*; (*recess*) enfouissement, *m.*; (*abyss*) abîme, *m.*; (*of night*) milieu, *m.*; (*of winter*, &c.) cœur, fort, *m.*; (*of colours*) teinte foncée, *f.*; vigueur, *f.*; (*of sound*) gravité, *f.* *In the lowest* —, au plus profond; au

fin fond. *The lowest —s.* (*of society*) les bas-fonds, *m.pl.* *To be ten feet in —, V. Deep.* *To be in (out of) o.'s —*, avoir (n'avoir pas) pied. *To come within o.'s —*, prendre pied. *To get or go beyond o.'s —*, to find oneself out of o.'s —, perdre pied; (*fig.*) parler de ce qu'on ne sait pas, patauger

Depurate, *v.a.* dépurer [*f.*]

Depuration, *s.* dépuración

Depurative, *adj.* *s.* dépuratif, *adj. m., -ive, f.*, dépuratif, *s.m.* [*f.*; délégation, *f.*]

Deputation, *s.* députation

Depute, *v.a.* députer; déléguer

Deputy, *s.* député, *m.*; délégué, *m.*; substitut, *m.*; suppléant, *m.*; représentant, *m.*;

adjoint, *m.*; (*of the attorney-general or of the public prosecutor*) substitut, *m.*; (*in compounds*) vice-... sous-... *m.* *By —*, par procuration. —

chairman, vice-président, *m.* — *governor*, lieutenant-gouverneur, *m.*; (*bank*, &c.) sous-gouverneur, *m.* — *judge*, juge suppléant, *m.* — *manager*, sous-directeur, *m.*; (*com.*) vice-gérant, *m.* — *mayor*, adjoint du maire, adjoint, *m.* — *postmaster*, sous-directeur des postes, *m.*

Deraill, *v.n.* dérailler; — *v.a.* dérailler, faire dérailler [*m.*]

Deraillment, *s.* déraillement

Derange, *v.a.* déranger; troubler; désorganiser; (*pers.*) déranger le cerveau de. *To be —d.* (*pers.*) avoir le cerveau dérangé, être fou

Derangement, *s.* dérangement, *m.*; trouble, *m.*; folie, *f.*

Derby, *s.* derby, *m.* — **day**, *s.*, stakes, *s.pl.* jour (*m.*), prix (*m.*) du derby

Derbyshire neck, *s.* goitre

Derelict, *adj.* délaissé, abandonné; — *s.* (*law*) objet abandonné, *m.*; (*land*) relais, *m.*; (*goods, ship*) épave, marchandise délaissée, *f.*, navire abandonné, *m.* — *land*, relais, *m.*

Dereliction, *s.* abandon, *m.*; négligence, omission, *f.*, oubli, *m.*; (*of water*) retrait, *m.*, retraite, *f.*

Deride, *v.a.* rire de, se moquer de, tourner en dérision; (*banter*) railler

Derider, *s.* moqueur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*, railleur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*

Deridingly, **Derisively**, *adv.* dérisoirement

Dérision, *s.* dérision, moquerie, *f.*; objet de dérision, *m.*

Derisive, *adj.* dérisoire, moqueur

Derivation, *s.* dérivation, *f.*

Derivative, *adj.* *s.* dérivé, *adj. m., e., f.*, dérivé, *s.m.* — **ly**, *adv.* par dérivation

Derive, *v.a.* (*water, words*) dériver, faire dériver; (*obtain*)

tirer (de); retirer (de); recueillir (de); tenir (de); puiser (à); trouver (dans); (*med.*) dériver; — *v.n.* dériver (de), venir (de), provenir (de)

Derm, *s.* derme, *m.*

Dérogate, *v.n.* déroger (à)

Dérogation, *s.* dérogation, *f.*

Dérogatory, *adj.* déroga-

toire; (*to*) dérogeant (à)

Dervis, **Dervise**, **Dervish**, *s.* derviche, dervis, *m.*

Descant, *v.n.* discourir, s'é-

tendre; commenter; — *s.* discours, *m.*, dissertation, *f.*; commentaire, *m.*, commentaires, *m.pl.*; (*song*) chant, *m.*

Descend, *v.n.* descendre; (*fall suddenly*) tomber; (*of inheritance*) passer (à); (*lover oneself*) descendre (à), s'abais-

ser (à); — *v.a.* descendre. *To be —ed from*, descendre de

Descendant, *s.* descendant, *m., o., f.*

Descent, *s.* descente, *f.*; (*declivity*) descente, pente, *f.*;

(*disgrace*) chute, *f.*; (*of lineage*) descendance, *f.*; naissance, origine, extraction, *f.*; postérité, *f.*; génération, *f.*; famille, *f.*;

race, *f.*; transmission, *f.* — *from the cross*, descente de croix. — *of the crown*, succession à la couronne, *f.* [*peindre*]

Describe, *v.a.* décrire; dé-

scription, *s.* description, *f.*; (*of pers.*, for *police purposes*) signalement, *m.*; (*sort*) sorte, espèce, *f.*, genre, *m.*

Descriptive, *adj.* descriptif; (*of talent*, &c.) de description [*cevoir*]

Descry, *v.a.* découvrir; aper-

cevoir
Desecrate, *v.a.* profaner

Desecration, *s.* profanation, *f.*

Desert, *adj.* désert; solitaire; du désert; — *s.* (*wilderness*) désert, *m.*; solitude, *f.*;

(*merit*) mérite, *m.*; mérites, *m.pl.*; dû, *m.*; — *v.n.a.* désert; abandonner; quitter; (*mil., nav.*) désertir [*désert*]

Deserted, *adj.* abandonné;

Deserter, *s.* déserteur, *m.*

Desertion, *s.* désertion, *f.*; abandon, *m.*; (*mil., nav.*) désertion, *f.*

Deserve, *v.a.n.* mériter

Deservedly, **Deservingly**, *adv.* à juste titre, à bon droit

Deserving, *adj.* (*pers.*) méritant, de mérite; (*action*) méritoire; (*of*) digne (de); — *s.* mérite, *m.*; action méritoire, *f.*

Deshabille, *s.* déshabillé, négligé, *m.*

Desiccate, *v.a.* sécher, dessécher; — *v.n.* sécher, se dessécher [*f.*, dessèchement, *m.*]

Dessication, *s.* dessication

Dessicative, **Dessiccant**, *adj.* dessiccatif, siccatif; — *s.* dessiccatif, siccatif, *m.*

Desiderate, *v.a.* désirer, sentir le besoin de, manquer de; regretter

Desiderated, *part. adj.* désiré; manquant, qui manque

Desideratum, *s.* chose à désirer, chose qui manque, *f.* desideratum (*pl.* desiderata), *m.*; (*want*) lacune, *f.* To supply *a* —, remplir (*or* combler) une lacune

Design, *v.a.* se proposer (*de*), avoir l'intention (*de*); projeter; destiner (*à*); (*draw*) dessiner; — *s.* dessein, projet, *m.*, intention, *f.*; but, *m.*; (*drawing*, *pattern*) dessin, *m.*; (*of an invention*) modèle, *m.* With *a* — *to*, dans le but *de*

Designate, *v.a.* désigner; — *adj.* désigné [*tion*, *f.*]

Designation, *s.* désignation

Designedly, *adv.* à dessein, avec intention

Designer, *s.* auteur, inventeur, *m.*; (*of a plot*) machinateur, *m.*; intrigant, *m.*; (*artist*) dessinateur, *m.* [*trigant*]

Designing, *adj.* artificieux

Desirable, *adj.* désirable, à désirer; agréable; avantageux; appétissant. — *ness*, *s.* avantage, *m.*

Desirably, *adv.* d'une manière désirable; agréablement; avantageusement

Desire, *v.a.* désirer, souhaiter; (*request*) prier *or* charger (*de*); (*order*) ordonner; (*tell*) dire; — *s.* désir, *m.*; envie, *f.*; demande, prière, *f.* By — *of*, sur *or* à la demande *de*. To leave nothing *to be* — *d*, ne laisser rien à désirer

Desirous, *adj.* désireux (*de*); empressé (*de*); avide (*de*); curieux (*de*). To be — *of*, désirer, avoir envie *de*; être empressé *or* &c. *de*

Desist, *v.n.* se désister (*de*); renoncer (*à*); cesser

Desistance, *s.* désistement, *m.*; cessation, *f.*

Desk, *s.* pupitre, *m.*; bureau, *m.*; (*master's desk*, *in a school*) chaire, *f.*; (*cashier's*) caisse, *f.*; (*eccl.*) lutrin, *m.*

Desolate, *adj.* désert, inhabité; solitaire, isolé; abandonné; désolé; — *v.a.* désoler. To lay *or* make —, désoler

— *ly*, *adv.* dans la désolation; dans l'isolement

Désolation, *s.* désolation, *f.*

Despair, *v.n.* désespérer (*de*); (*despond*) se désespérer;

— *s.* désespoir, *m.* In —, au désespoir, désespéré. His life is — *ed* *of*, on désespère *de* sa vie

Despairer, *s.* personne au désespoir, *f.*, personne qui désespère (*de*), *f.*

Despairingly, *adv.* d'une manière désespérée, désespérément, en désespéré

Despatch, *v.a.* expédier, dé-

pêcher; envoyer; — *s.* expédition, *f.*; promptitude, *f.*; diligence, *f.*; envoi, *m.*; (*message*) dépêche, *f.* — *boat*, — *vessel*, *s.* aviso, *m.* — *box*, *s.* buvard (*m.*) *or* papeterie (*f.*) *de* voyage

Desperado, *s.* désespéré, *m.*, *e*, *f.*; enragé, *m.*, *e*, *f.*; énergumène, *m*, *f.*; brdlot, *m.*; acharné, *m*, *f.*

Desperate, *adj.* désespéré; furieux; enragé; acharné, à outrance; terrible. — *fight*, combat acharné, combat à outrance, *m.* — *ness*, *Desperation*, *s.* désespoir, *m.*; fureur, furie, *f.*, acharnement, *m.* — *ly*, *adv.* en désespéré, désespérément; avec fureur, avec acharnement, à outrance; (*greatly*) furieusement, terriblement; (*passionately*) éperdument

Despicable, *adj.* méprisable.

— *ness*, *s.* nature méprisable, bassesse, *f.*

Despicably, *adv.* d'une manière méprisable [*daigner*]

Despise, *v.a.* mépriser; *dé-*

Despiser, *s.* contempteur, *m.*

Despisingly, *adv.* avec mépris

Despite, &c. *V.* **Spite**, &c.

Despoil, *v.a.* dépouiller

Despoiler, *s.* spoliateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*

Despond, *v.n.* désespérer (*de*); se désespérer; se décourager, se laisser abattre; — *s.*

V. Despondency

Despondency, *s.* désespoir, *m.*; découragement, abattement, *m.*

Despondent, **Desponding**, *adj.* désespéré; découragé, abattu. — *ly*, *adv.* désespérément, dans le désespoir; dans l'abattement

Despot, *s.* despote, *m.*

Despotic, *adj.* (*things*) despotique; (*pers.*) despote [*3*, § 1]

Despotically, — *ism*. *V. p.*

Dessert, *s.* dessert, *m.*; — *adj.* à *or* *de* dessert. At —, au dessert.

— *apple* (*— pear*), *s.* pomme (*— poire*) à couteau, *f.*

— *knife* (*— plate*), — *service* (*— spoon*), *s.* couteau (*m.*, assiette, *f.*, service, *m.*, cuiller, *f.*) à dessert.

— *spoon* and *fork* (*to match*), couvert à dessert, *m.* — *spoonful*, cuillerée à dessert, *f.*

— *wine*, *s.* vin *de* dessert, *m.*

Destination, *s.* destination, *f.*

Destine, *v.a.* destiner (*à*); désigner, marquer, fixer; condamner [*destin*, *m.*]

Destiny, *s.* destinée, *f.*

Destitute, *adj.* dépourvu (*de*); (*needy*) dénué (*de*), privé (*de*); dans le dénuement, indigent, malheureux; — *s.* indigent, *m.*, *e*, *f.*, malheureux, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*

Destitution, *s.* dénuement, *m.*; indigence, *f.*; abandon, *m.*

Destroy, *v.a.* détruire; tuer,

faire périr; abattre; exterminer; ravager; ruiner; perdre; gâter, abîmer [*m.*, — *trice*, *f.*]

Destroyer, *s.* destructeur

Destroying, *adj.* destructeur. — *angel*, ange exterminateur, *m.*

Destruction, *s.* destruction, *f.*; meurtre, *m.*; massacre, carnage, *m.*; mort, *f.*; perte, ruine, *f.*; perdition, *f.*

Destructive, *adj.* destructif, destructeur; meurtrier; mortel; funeste. To be — *of* *or* *to*, détruire, ruiner, être funeste à

— *ly*, *adv.* d'une manière destructive. — *ness*, *s.* nature destructive, *f.*

Desuetude, *s.* désuétude, *f.*

Desultorily, *adv.* d'une manière décousue, sans suite, à bâtons rompus

Desultoriness, *s.* décousu, défaut *de* suite *or* *de* liaison, *m.*

Desultory, *adj.* décousu, sans suite; à bâtons rompus; irrégulier; inconstant. — *warfare*, guerre *de* détail, *f.* In *a* — *manner*, *V.* **Desultorily**

Detach, *v.a.* détacher

Detached, *part. adj.* détaché; isolé; (*of houses*) entre cour et jardin, entouré *de* jardins, isolé

Detachment, *s.* détachement, *m.*

Détail, *v.a.* détailler; (*mil.*) détacher; désigner; — *s.* détail, *m.*; (*mil.*) détachement, *m.*

Detain, *v.a.* retenir, détenir; (*confine*) détenir; (*fig.*) retenir, arrêter, retarder

Detainer, *s.* détenteur, *m.*; — *trice*, *f.*; détention, *f.*

Detect, *v.a.* découvrir; (*catch*) surprendre

Detector, **Detector**, *s.* personne qui découvre, *f.*

Detection, *s.* découverte, *f.*

Detective, *s.* *adj.* —, — *officer* *or* *policeman*, agent *de* la police secrète, agent *de* la sûreté, *m.*; (*in contempt*) mouchard, *m.*

— *police*, police secrète, police *de* sûreté, *f.* — *force*, brigade *de* sûreté, *f.*

Detent, *s.* détente, *f.*

Détention, *s.* détention, *f.*; (*delay*) retard, *m.*

Deter, *v.a.* détourner (*de*); (*prevent*) empêcher (*de*); (*stop*) retenir, arrêter

Deterge, *v.a.* déterger

Detergent, *adj.* *s.* détergent, *adj.* *m.*, *e*, *f.*, détergent, *s.* *m.*

Deteriorate, *v.a.* détériorer; — *v.n.* se détériorer

Deterioration, *s.* détérioration, *f.* [*minable*]

Determinable, *adj.* déterminé; fixé; défini; réglé; arrêté, décidé; résolu; définitif

— *ly*, *adv.* déterminément

Determination, *s.* détermination, *f.*; (*law*) expiration, fin, *f.*

Determinative, *adj.* déterminant; (*gram.*) déterminatif; — *s.* déterminatif, *m.*

Determine, *v.a.n.* déterminer; fixer; régler; décider; se décider, se déterminer; résoudre; (*end*) (*v.a.*) terminer, finir, (*v.n.*) se terminer, finir, expirer [minimement]

Determinedly, *adv.* déterminément

Detersion, *s.* détersion, *f.*

Detersive, *adj.* s. détensif, *adj. m.*, -ive, *f.*, détensif, *s.m.*

Detest, *v.a.* détester

Detestable, *adj.* détestable. — **ness**, *s.* nature détestable, *f.*, odieux, *m.* [ment]

Detestably, *adv.* détestablement

Detestation, *s.* détestation, haine, horreur, *f.* *To hold in* —, avoir en horreur

Detester, *s.* personne qui déteste, *f.*, ennemi juré, *m.*, ennemie jurée, *f.*

Dethrone, *v.a.* détrôner

Detronement, *s.* détrônement, *m.* [*v.a.* faire détoner]

Detonate, *v.n.* détoner; —

Detonation, *s.* détonation, *f.*

Detract, *v.a.* ôter (à), enlever (à); (*lessen*) diminuer (de); (*slander*) détracter, dénigrer, médire (de)

Detractor, **Detract - or**, *ress*, *s.* détracteur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*

Detracting, *adj.* détracteur. — **ly**, *adv.* par détraction, par dénigrement [dénigrement, *m.*]

Detraction, *s.* détraction, *f.*

Detrain, *v.a.n.* débarquer (de chemin de fer)

Detrainment, *s.* débarquement (de chemin de fer), *m.*

Detriment, *s.* détriment, préjudice, désavantage, *m.*

Detrimental, *adj.* préjudiciable, désavantageux

Detritus, *s.* détrit, *m.*

Detrude, *v.a.* précipiter; reléguer

Deuce, *s.* diantre, diable, *m.*; (*at cards*, *dice*) deux, *m.* *Two* —, double deux, *m.* *The* —, diantre! diable! *What the* —, que diantre! que diable! (*V. Devil*)

Deuced, *adj.* diantre de, &c. *V. Devilish*. — **ly**, *adv.* diamment

Deuteronomy, *s.* Deutéronome, *m.*

Devastate, *v.a.* dévaster

Devastating, *adj.* dévastateur [*f.*]

Devastation, *s.* dévastation, *f.*

Develop, *v.a.* développer

Development, *s.* développement, *m.*

Deviate, *v.n.* dévier (de); s'écarter (de); (*err*) s'égarer, errer

Deviation, *s.* déviation, *f.*; (*fig.*) écart, *m.*; (*error*) égarement, *m.*, erreur, *f.*

Devise, *s.* projet, dessein, *m.*; moyen, expédient, *m.*; strata-

gème, ruse, *f.*; invention, *f.*; (*emblem*) devise, *f.*

Devil, *s.* diable, *m.*; démon, *m.*; (*she* —) diablesse, *f.*; (*print*.) apprenti, *m.*; (*cook*.) brûlot, *m.*; (*machine*) efflocheuse, *f.*; diable, loup, *m.*; — *v.a.* (*tear up*) effiloche. *She* —, diablesse, *f.* — *of a man*, diable d'homme. *The* — and all, le diable et son train. *The* — on two sticks, le diable boiteux. *The* —! diable! *What the* —! how the —, &c., que diable!

comment diable, &c. *The* — a bit of, du diable si. *There is the* — of it, c'est là le diable. *There is the* — to pay, c'est le diable à confesser. *The* — is in him, il a le diable au corps. *The* — is in it, le diable s'en mêle. *The* — take ..., (que) le diable emporte ... *To play the* —, the very —, faire le diable, le diable à quatre, (*with*) jouer un tour (or faire un mal) du diable (à).

— **fish**, *s.* poulpe, *m.* — **may-care**, *adj.* s. rigoleur; insouciant. — **s advocate**, *s.* avocat du diable, *m.* (*The*) — **s luck**, *s.* (un) bonheur insolent, *m.* — **s tattoo**, *s. V. Tattoo*

Devilish, *adj.* diabolique; (*fam.*) diable de, du diable, satané, maudit. — (*adverb.*), — **ly**, *adv.* diablement. — **ness**, *s.* nature diabolique, *f.*

Devilkin, *s.* diabolotin, *m.*

Devilry, *s.* diablerie, *f.*

Devious, *adj.* détourné, écarté; errant, vagabond; égaré; (*false*) faux. — **ly**, *adv.* en déviant; à tort

Devisable, *adj.* imaginable; (*law*) disponible

Devise, *v.a.n.* imaginer; inventer; trouver; projeter; songer à, chercher; (*law*) léguer; — *s.* disposition testamentaire, *f.*; (*property devised*) legs, *m.*

Deviser, *s.* auteur, inventeur, *m.*

Devoid, *adj.* privé (de); dépourvu (de), dénué (de); (*free*) exempt (de)

Devolution, *s.* dévolution, *f.*

Devolve, *v.a.* remettre, transmettre; (*roll down*) rouler; — *v.m.* échoir (à); être dévolu (à); passer (à); retomber (sur); incomber (à); rouler. *It* — *s upon you* (to ...), c'est à vous (à or de ...), c'est à vous qu'il incombe (de ...)

Devolved, *adj.* dévolu, échu

Devote, *v.a.* dévouer (à); consacrer (à); vouer (à); livrer (à) [vouement]

Devotedly, *adv.* avec dévouement

Devotedness, *s.* dévouement, *m.*

Devotee, *s.* dévot, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; bigot, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*

Devotion, *s.* dévotion, *f.*; (*devotedness*) dévouement, *m.* — **chair**, *s.* prie-Dieu, *m.*

Devotional, *adj.* de dévotion, de piété; religieux

Devour, *v.a.* dévorer

Devourer, *s.* dévoreur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*, dévorateur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*

Devouringly, *adv.* voracement

Devout, *adj.* dévot, pieux; sincère. — **ly**, *adv.* dévotement, pieusement; sincèrement. — **ness**, *s.* dévotion, piété, *f.*

Dew, *s.* rosée, *f.*; — *v.a.* couvrir (or humecter) de rosée; (*fig.*) *V. Bedew*. — **claw**, *s.* ergot, *m.* — **drop**, *s.* goutte de rosée, *f.* — **dropping**, *adj.* dégoutant de rosée. — **lap**, *s.* fanon, *m.* — **point**, *s.* point de rosée, *m.* — **sprinkled**, *adj.* couvert de rosée. — **worm**, *s.* ver de terre, *m.*

Dewy, *adj.* de rosée; humide de rosée. *It is* —, il tombe (or il y a) de la rosée

Dexter, *adj.* (*her.*) dextre

Dexterous, *adj.* adroit. — **ly**, *adv.* avec dextérité, adroitement. — **ness**, **Dexterity**, *s.* dextérité, adresse, *f.*

Dey, *s.* dey, *m.*

Diabetes, *s.* diabète, *m.*

Diabetic, *adj.* s. diabétique (*m. f.*)

Diabol-ic, *al*, -ically. *V.* page 3, § 1. — **icalness**, *s.* nature diabolique, *f.*

Diabolism, *s.* caractère diabolique, *m.*; diablerie, *f.*

Diachylon, **Diachylum**, *s.* diachylon, diachylum, *m.*

Diaconal, *adj.* diaconal

Diaconate, *s.* diaconat, *m.*

Diadem, *s.* diadème, *m.*; — *v.a.* ceindre d'un diadème; couronner

Dieresis, *s.* tréma, *m.*

Diagnostic, *adj.* diagnostique; — *s.* signe diagnostique, *m.*

Diagonal, *adj.* s. diagonal, *adj. m.*, *e.*, *f.*, diagonale, *s. f.* — **ly**, *adv.* diagonalement

Diagram, *s.* diagramme, *m.*

Dial, *s.* cadran, *m.*; (*round clock*) œil-de-bœuf, *m.* — **plate**, *s.* cadran, *m.* — **stone**, *s.* cadran de pierre, *m.* [*gage*, *m.*]

Dialect, *s.* dialecte, *m.*; lan-

Dialect-ic, *al*, -ically. *V.* page 3, § 1 [*m.*]

Dialectician, *s.* dialecticien, *m.*

Dialectics, *s. pl.* dialectique, *f.*

Dialogue, *s.* dialogue, *m.* [*f.*]

Diameter, *s.* diamètre, *m.*

Diametral, **Diametrical**, *adj.* diamétral. — **ly**, *adv.* diamétralement

Diamond, *s.* diamant, *m.*; — (*s. pl.*, *at cards*) carreau, *m.*; (*geom.*) losange, rhombe, *m.*; (*print.*) diamant, *m.*; — *adj.* de diamant; de diamants. *Cut* —, diamant taillé, *m.* — *cut* —, (*fig.*) fin contre fin. — **cut**, *adj.* taillé en diamant. — **cutter**, **-worker**, *s.* diamantaire, *m.*

— **cutting**, *s.* taille du diamant, *f.* — **edition**, *s.* édition diamant, *f.* — **like**, *adj.* semblable au diamant. — **necklace**, *s.* collier de diamants, *m.* — **ring**, *s.* bague ornée d'un diamant, *f.* diamant, *m.* bague ornée de diamants, *f.* — **sparks**, *s.pl.* semence de diamants, *f.* — **wedding**, *s.* noces de diamant, *f.pl.* [mantifère]

Diamondiferous, *adj.* diadrasme, *s.* diadrasme, *m.* — **Diaper**, *s.* toile ouvree, *f.*; (*made up*) linge ouvré, *m.*; — *v.a.* diaprer; (*linen*) ouvrir [*f.*]

Diaphaneity, *s.* diaphanéité, *f.* — **Diaphanous**, *adj.* diaphane, *f.* — **Diaphragm**, *s.* diaphragme, *m.* — **Journal**, *f.*

Diarist, *s.* personne qui tient diarrhée, *f.* — **Diarrhoea**, *s.* diarrhée, *f.* — **mixture**, *s.* mixture anti-diarrhée (*or* contre la diarrhée), *f.*

Diarrhoeal, *adj.* diarrhée, *f.* — **Diary**, *s.* journal, *m.* **Weekly** —, *semainier*, *m.* [3, § 1] — **Diatonically**, *adv.* page

Diatribe, *s.* diatribe, *f.* — **Dib**, *s.* osselet, *m.*; — *s.* *pl.* (*game*) osselets, *m.pl.* — **stone**, *s.* palet, *m.*

Dibble, *v.a.* planter or semer au plantoir; — *s.* plantoir, *m.*

Dibbling, *s.* plantage or semis au plantoir, *m.*

Dice, *s.pl.* dés, *m.pl.* — **box**, *s.* cornet à dés, cornet, *m.*

Dickens, *v.* Deuce

Dickey, *s.* (*of a carriage*) siège de derrière, siège, *m.*; (*shirt-front*) chemisette, *f.*; (*pet bird*) petit oiseau, oiseau, *m.*; — *adj.* mal à son aise. — *!* (*to a bird*) petit !

Dictate, *v.a.n.* dicter; commander (*à*), faire la loi (*à*); — *s.* ordre, *m.*; précepte, *m.*; règle, *f.*; inspiration, *f.*; voix, *f.*

Dictation, *s.* dictée, *f.*; prescription, *f.* **From** —, sous la dictée

Dictator, *s.* dictateur, *m.*

Dictatorial, *adj.* dictatorial, *f.*

Dictatorship, *s.* dictature, *f.*

Diction, *s.* diction, *f.* [*m.*]

Dictionary, *s.* dictionnaire, *m.*

Didactically, *adv.* page 3, § 1

Diddle, *v.a.* flouer, flouter, carotter, enfonceur, mettre dedans [*f.*]

Diddler, *s.* floueur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*

Die, *v.m.* mourir (*'with'* *a* person, avec; (*'with'* *or* (*'of'* *a* thing, de); (*sink*, *faint*) défaillir, manquer; (*cease*) cesser; (*desire*) soupirer (après), mourir d'envie (de); (*of liquors*) s'évanouir. — *away*, se mourir, s'éteindre; (*fig.*) mourir, s'éteindre; s'évanouir, se dissiper; disparaître; cesser; (*of things in vogue*) tomber; (*of the wind*) tomber, cesser. — **off**, — **out**,

s'éteindre; disparaître; tomber dans l'oubli, s'oublier. **To be dying**, &c., *v.* **Dying**. **To — for thirst**, mourir de soif. **To — of a broken heart**, to — *broken-hearted*, mourir de chagrin. **To — the death of**, mourir de la mort de. **To — a double death**, mourir deux fois. **To — a natural death**, mourir de mort naturelle, mourir de sa belle mort. **To — hard**, avoir la vie dure; lutter contre la mort

Die, *s.* dé, dé à jouer, *m.*; (*fig.*) hasard, *m.*; chance, *f.*; (*stamp*) coin, *m.*; (*arch.*) dé, *m.* **A cast of the —**, the cast of a —, un coup de dé or de dés, *m.* **The — is cast**, le dé or le sort est jeté

Diet, *s.* diète, *f.*, régime, *m.*; (*food*) nourriture, *f.*; alimentation, *f.*; (*assembly*) diète, *f.*; — *v.a.* mettre à la diète or au régime; (*feed*) nourrir; — *v.n.* faire diète, être au régime; (*feed*) se nourrir, manger, vivre. **On low —**, à la diète, au régime

Dietary, *s.* régime diététique, *m.*; (*allowance*) régime alimentaire, *m.*, nourriture, *f.* — *adj.* diététique; alimentaire

Dietetic(-al), *adj.* diététique; alimentaire; — *s.* *s.pl.* diététique, *f.*

Dietetist, *s.* diététiste, *m.*

Differ, *v.n.* différer (de); différer d'opinion (avec); n'être pas d'accord (avec), être en désaccord (avec); (*wrap*) avoir différend

Difference, *s.* différence, *f.*; (*dispute*, *quarrel*) différend, *m.*; — *v.a.* différencier, distinguer. **To make no —**, être égal, ne faire rien. **To split the —**, partager le différend

Different, *adj.* différent. — *ial*, *adj.* différentiel. — *ly*, *adv.* différemment (*'from'*, de); autrement (*'from'*, que)

Difficult, *adj.* difficile; malaisé. — *ly*, *adv.* difficilement

Difficulty, *s.* difficulté, *f.*; (*trouble*) peine, *f.*; embarras, *m.*; (*need*) gêne, *f.*; (*dilemma*) impasse, *f.* **In (pecuniary) —ies**, dans la gêne, gêné. **With —**, difficilement, malaisément, avec difficulté, avec peine. **Without —**, facilement, aisément, sans difficulté, sans peine

Diffidence, *s.* défiance, *f.*; défiance de soi-même, *f.*; modestie, *f.*; timidité, *f.*

Diffident, *adj.* défiant; défiant de soi-même; modeste; timide. **To be — of**, se défier de, douter de. — *ly*, *adv.* avec défiance; avec modestie; timide

Diffraction, *s.* diffraction, *f.*

Diffuse, *v.a.* répandre; — *adj.* répandu; étendu (*prolix*) diffus. — *ly*, *adv.* diffusément

— **ness**, *s.* diffusion, *f.*

Diffused, &c. *v.* **Diffuse** *adj.*, &c.

Diffusion, *s.* diffusion, *f.*; dispersion, *f.*; propagation, *f.* — *of knowledge*, diffusion des lumières. — *of useful knowledge*, diffusion des connaissances utiles

Diffusive, *adj.* expansif. — **ness**, *s.* diffusion, *f.*

Dig, *v.a.n.* (*excavate*) creuser; fouiller; (*with a spade*) bêcher; (*with a pickaxe*) piocher; (*extract*) extraire; — *s.* coup, *m.*

— **out**, extraire, retirer; déterrer. — **through**, percer. — **up**, défoncer; (*out*) déterrer; (*plants*) arracher, déraciner

Digest, *v.a.* digérer; — *v.n.* se digérer; — *s.* digeste, *m.*

Digester, *s.* (vessel) digesteur, *m.*

Digestible, *adj.* digestible

Digestion, *s.* digestion, *f.*

Digestive, *adj.* *s.* digestif, *adj. m.*, — *ive*, *f.*, digestif, *s.m.*

Digger, *s.* bêcheur, *m.*; piocheur, *m.*; (*for gold*) chercheur d'or, mineur, *m.*

Digging, *s.* fouille, *f.*; (*of*) creusement, *m.*, excavation, *f.*; (*— up*) défoncement, *m.*; — *s.*, *pl.* fouilles or mines d'or, *f.pl.*; gîtes aurifères, *m.pl.*

Digit, *s.* doigt, *m.*; (*arith.*) nombre exprimé par un seul chiffre, *m.*, unité, *f.*; chiffre, *m.*

Digital, *adj.* digital

Digitalis, *s.* digitale, *f.*

Digitate, *-d*, *adj.* digité

Digitigrade, *adj.* *s.* digitigrade, *adj. m.f.*, *s.m.*

Dignified, *adj.* constitué en dignité, revêtu d'une dignité; (*fig.*) plein de dignité, digne; grave; noble; fier; solennel; — *part. V.* **Dignify**

Dignify, *v.a.* élever en dignité; donner de la dignité à; illustrer; ennoblir; honorer; (*ironically*) décorer (*'with'*, de)

Dignitary, *s.* dignitaire, *m.*

Dignity, *s.* dignité, *f.*

Digress, *v.n.* digresser, faire une digression; (*from*) s'écarter (de); (*into*) s'égarer (dans)

Digression, *s.* digression, *f.*

Dike, *s.* digue, *f.*; (*ditch*) fossé, *m.*; — *v.a.* endiguer

Dilapidate, *v.a.* délabrer, dégrader; (*squander*) dilapider; — *v.n.* se délabrer, se dégrader, tomber en ruine

Dilapidation, *s.* (*decay*) délabrement, *m.*; (*waste*) dilapidation, *f.*

[*m.*, — *trice*, *f.*]

Dilapidator, *s.* dilapidateur, *m.*

Dilatability, *s.* dilatabilité, *f.*

Dilatable, *adj.* dilatable [*f.*]

Dilatation, *s.* dilatation, *f.*

Dilate, *v.a.* dilater; — *v.n.* se dilater; (*descant*) s'étendre (sur)

[*ardivement*]

Dilatorily, *adv.* lentement, *f.*

Dilatoriness, *s.* lenteur, *f.*, retard, *m.*

Dilatory, *adj.* lent; tardif; en retard

Dilemma, *s. (log.)* dilemme, *m.*; (*fig.*) alternative, *f.*

Diletante, *s.* diletante, *m. (pl. diletanti)*

Diligence, *s.* diligence, *f.*; assiduité, *f.*; (*care*) soin, *m.*

Diligent, *adj.* diligent. — **ly**, *adv.* diligemment

Dill, *s. (bot.)* aneth, *m.*

Dilly-daily, *v.n.* lanterner

Dilly-daily, **Dilly-daily-ing**, *s.* lanternerie, *f.*

Diluent, *adj.* *s.* délayant, *adj. m., e, f.*, délayant, *s. m.*

Dilute, *v.n.* délayer, détrempier; mélanger; (*liquids*) étendre d'eau, couper, diluer; (*weaken*) affaiblir

Dilution, *s.* délayement, *m.*; (*of liquids*) dilution, *f.*; (*weakening*) affaiblissement, *m.*

Diluvial, **Diluvian**, *adj.* diluvien

Dim, *adj.* obscurci, trouble; confus, indistinct; (*dark*) obscur, sombre; (*dull*) terne; (*of light*) blafard; (*of the mind*) peu ouvert, obtus; (*faint*) faible; — *v.a.* obscurcir; troubler; offusquer; (*sully*) ternir; (*surpass*) éclipser. — **sighted**, *adj.* qui a la vue trouble [*dine*, *m.*]

Dime, *s. (American coin)*

Dimension, *s.* dimension, *f.*

Diminish, *v.a.* diminuer; amoindrir; (*take away*) retrancher (*de*), ôter (*de*); (*lower*) abaisser; — *v.n.* diminuer; baisser

Diminution, *s.* diminution, *f.*; amoindrissement, *m.*

Diminutive, *adj.* petit; chétif; (*gram.*) diminutif; — *s.* diminutif, *m.* — **ness**, *s.* petitesse, exiguité, *f.*

Dimity, *s.* damas de coton, *m.*

Dimly, *adv.* obscurément; indistinctement; faiblement; peu [*ment*, *m.*]

Dimming, *s.* obscurcissement

Dimmish, *adj.* un peu trouble or *c.* (*V. Dim*, *adj.*)

Dimness, *s.* obscurcissement, *m.*; trouble, *m.*; obscurité, *f.*; faiblesse, *f.*; lueur blafarde, *f.*; manque d'éclat, aspect terne, *m.*

Dimple, *s.* fossette, *f.*

Dimpled, **Dimply**, *adj.* à fossettes

Din, *s.* bruit, tumulte, fracas, *m.*; — *v.a. (the ears)* étourdir (*les oreilles*); (*into the ears*) corner. To — *into* ...'s ears, corner aux oreilles de (*into my, his, etc. ears*, *m.*, lui, &c. corner aux oreilles)

Dine, *v.n.* dîner ('*with*,' avec; '*on*,' de, avec); — *v.a.* donner à dîner à, faire dîner. To — *with Duke Humphrey*, dîner par cœur. — **out**, dîner dehors; dîner en ville

Diner, *s.* dîneur, *m.*, -euse,

f. — **out**, *s.* coureur (*m.*, -euse, *f.*) de diners; habitué (*m.*, *e, f.*) de restaurant

Ding, *s. (of bells)* tintement, *m.*; — *v.n.a.* tinter. — **dong**, *s.* bruit des cloches, dine-dindon, *m.*

Dinginess, *s.* air sombre, *m.*; couleur sombre or terne, *f.*

Dingle, *s.* vallon, *m.* — **dangle**, *adv.* en pendillant

Dingo, *s.* dingo, *m.*

Dingy, *adj.* sombre; terne; (*dirty*) sale

Dining, *s.* dîner, *m.* — **car**, *s. (rail.)* wagon-restaurant, *m.*

— **hall**, *s.* réfectoire, *m.* — **house**, *s.* restaurant, *m.* — **room**, *s.* salle à manger, *f.*; (*of a school, convent, &c.*) réfectoire, *m.* — **rooms**, *s.pl. (public)* salons de restaurant, *m.pl.*, restaurant, *m.* — **table**, *s.* table de salle à manger, table, *f.*

Dinner, *s.* dîner, *m.* — *is served*, — *is ready*, — *is on the table*, le dîner est servi; (*of servants*) madame est servie, monsieur est servi, on a servi. — **bell**, *s.* cloche du dîner, *f.* — **hour**, -**time**, *s.* heure du dîner, *f.* — **hunter**, *s.* coureur (*m.*, -euse, *f.*) de diners; pique-assiette, *m.f.* — **less**, *adj.* sans dîner. — **lift**, *s.* monte-plats, *m.* — **mat**, *s.* dessous de plat, *m.* — **napkin**, *s.* serviette de table, *f.* — **party**, *s.* dîner, *m.*; (*du*) monde à dîner, *m.* — **plate**, *s.* assiette plate, *f.* — **roll**, *s.* pain de table, *m.* — **service**, -**set**, *s.* service de table, *m.* — **table**, *s.* table servie pour le dîner, *f.*; table, *f.*; dîner, *m.* — **waggon**, *s.* servante, table de décharge, *f.*

Dint, *s.* force, *f.*; (*dent*) *V.*

Dent, *s.*; — *v.a. V.* **Dent**, *v.a.*

By — *of*, à force de

Diocesan, *adj.* diocésain; — *s.* (évêque) diocésain, *m.*

Diocese, *s.* diocèse, *m.*

Dioptric (-**al**), *adj.* dioptrique; — *s.pl.* dioptrique, *f.*

Diorama, *s.* diorama, *m.*

Dip, *v.a.n.* plonger; tremper; (*draw out*) puiser, prendre (*dans*); (*into a book*) parcourir (...); (*into a subject*) effleurer (...); (*fall*) s'abaisser; incliner; — *s.* plongement, plongeon, *m.*; immersion, *f.*; (*fall*) abaissement, *m.*, inclinaison, *f.*; (*of the needle*) inclinaison, *f.*; (*of ink*) plumée, *f.*

Diphtheria, *s.* diphtérie, *f.*

Diphtheric, *adj.* diphtérique. — *patient*, diphtérique, *m.f.*

Diphthong, *s.* diphtongue, *f.*

Diploma, *s.* diplôme, *m.*

Diplomacy, *s.* diplomatie, *f.*

Diplomat, **Diplomatist**, *s.* diplomate, *m.*

Diplomat-ic, -**ically**. *V.*

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Diplomatics, *s. pl.* diplomatique, *f.*

Dipper, *s.* plongeur, *m.*; (*ladle*) louche, cuiller à pot, *f.*

Dipping, *s. V.* **Dip**, *s.*; (*reading*) lecture rapide, *f.* — **needle**, *s.* boussole (or aiguille) d'inclinaison, *f.* [*nie*, *f.*]

Dipsomania, *s.* dipsomanie, *m.f.* [*tere*, *m.*]

Dipsomaniac, *adj.* *s.* dipsomane, *m.f.*

Dipter, **Dipteran**, *s.* dip-

Dipterous, **Dipteral**, *adj.* diptère

Dire, &c. *V.* **Dirful**, &c.

Direct, *adj.* direct; droit; exprès, formel, positif, clair; (*adverb.*) directement; — *s.* (*mus.*) guidon, *m.*; — *v.a.* diriger; conduire; (*refer*) rapporter; (*o's own attention*) porter; (*someone else's attention*) appeler; (*order*, &c.) ordonner, enjoindre, charger (*de*); conseiller (*de*); indiquer, enseigner, renseigner; indiquer à (...)*le chemin* ('*to*, 'de); (*a letter or parcel*) adresser; mettre l'adresse à

Direction, *s.* direction, *f.*; conduite, *f.*; administration, *f.*; (*way*) sens, côté, *m.*; (*order*, &c.) ordre, *m.*; instruction, *f.*; indication, *f.*; (*of a letter or parcel*) adresse, suscription, *f.* In *all* — *s.* dans tous les sens; de tous côtés

Directly, *adv.* directement; (*at once*) immédiatement, sur-le-champ, tout de suite; (*as soon as*) aussitôt que, dès que; (*expressly*) expressément, formellement, positivement

Directness, *s.* direction en droite ligne, *f.*; rectitude, droiture, *f.*

Director, *s.* directeur, *m.*; administrateur, *m.*; chef, *m.*; guide, *m.*; (*of the Bank of France*) régent, *m.* — **ship**, *s.* direction, *f.*, directorat, *m.*; fonctions d'administrateur, *f.pl.*

Directorate, *s.* directorat, *m.*; direction, *f.*; administration, *f.*

Directorial, *adj.* directorial, de directeur; d'administrateur

Directory, *s.* directory, *m.*; (*com.*) direction, *f.*; administration, *f.*; almanach, annuaire, *m.*; almanach des adresses, *m.*

Directress, *s.* directrice, *f.*

Dirful, *adj.* terrible, affreux, cruel. — **ly**, *adv.* terriblement, affreusement, cruellement. — **ness**, *s.* horreur, *f.*

Dirge, *s.* chant funèbre, chant de mort, chant, *m.*

Dirk, *s.* sabre-poignard, *m.*, dague, *f.*, poignard, *m.*

Dirt, *s.* (*filth*) saleté, ordure, *f.*; crasse, *f.*; (*mud*) boue, crotte, *f.*; (*earth*) terre, *f.*; (*fig.*) bassesse, *f.*; — *v.a. V.* **Dirty**, *v.a.* To eat —, (*fig.*) flirter doux; s'humilier; avaler des couleuvres

— **cheap**, *adj.* à vil prix, pour rien [bassement]
Dirty, *adv.* salement; (*fig.*)
Dirtyness, *s.* saleté, malpropreté, *f.*; (*fig.*) bassesse, *f.*
Dirty, *adj.* sale, malpropre; crasseux; encrassé; (*with mud*) crotté; (*mean*) bas, vilain, sale; — *v.a.* salir; (*with mud*) crotter; (*pollute*) souiller. — *yellow*, saligaud, salop, *m.* — *linen*, linge sale, *m.* — *pig*, (*pers.*) sale cochon, *m.* — *white*, blanc sale. — *work*, sale besogne, *f.*; saleté, *f.* To be —, (*on the roads*) faire sale
Disability, *s.* incapacité, *f.*
Disable, *v.a.* rendre incapable (de); mettre hors d'état (de); mettre dans l'impuissance (de); (*in battle*) mettre hors de combat, (*to cripple*) estropier; (*a battery*) démonter; (*a ship*) désemparer
Disabled, *adj.* rendu incapable, incapable (de); hors d'état (de); (*in battle*) hors de combat; (*crippled*) invalide; impotent; estropié; perclus; (*of a ship*) désemparé. — *soldier*, invalide, *m.*
Disablement, *s.* *V.* Disability; (*from work*) incapacité de travail, infirmité, *f.*
Disabuse, *v.a.* désabuser
Disacustom, *v.a.* désaccoutumer, déshabituer (de)
Disadvantage, *s.* désavantage, *m.*; inconvénient, *m.*; (*loss*) perte, *f.* At a —, *to* —, avec désavantage, à son désavantage; à perte. To labour or lie under a —, avoir le désavantage
Disadvantageous, *adv.* désavantageux. — *ly*, *adv.* désavantageusement. — *ness*, *V.* Disadvantage
Disaffect, *v.a.* désaffecter, mécontenter, indisposer, aliéner. The — *ed*, les mécontents, *m.pl.*
Disaffect, *s.* désaffectation ('to', pour), *f.*
Disaggregate, *v.a.* désagréger
Disaggregation, *s.* désagrégation, *f.*
Disagree, *v.n.* différer, &c. (*V. Differ*); (*to a proposal*, &c.) ne pas accepter; (*quarrel*) se quereller, se brouiller; (*make ill*) faire mal (à), incommoder, être contraire ou nuisible (à), ne pas réussir (à); ne pas bien passer, mal passer; (*with o's stomach*, o's constitution) ne pas convenir (à son estomac, à son tempérament). My dinner — *d* with me, mon dîner n'a pas bien passé, mon dîner a mal passé. Not to —, *V. Agree*
Disagreeable, &c. *V.* Unpleasant, &c.
Disagreement, *s.* différence, *f.*; disconvenance, *f.*; différence d'opinion, *f.*; désaccord, *m.*;

dissidence, *f.*; (*quarrel*) différend, *m.*, brouille, *f.*
Disallow, *v.a.n.* désapprouver; rejeter; (*prohibit*) défendre
Disallowable, *adj.* inadmissible; défendu, qui n'est pas permis
Disallowance, *s.* désapprobation, *f.*; prohibition, *f.*
Disappear, *v.n.* disparaître
Disappearance, *s.* disparition, *f.*
Disappoint, *v.a.* désappointer; (*hope, expectation*) tromper, décevoir, frustrer, trahir; désillusionner; (*fam.*) attraper; (*sex*) contrarier; (*deprive*) priver (de); (*break a promise*) manquer de parole (à), faire faux bon (à); (*defeat*) faire échouer, déjouer
Disappointment, *s.* désappointement, *m.*; déception, frustration, *f.*; désillusion, *f.*; déboire, *m.*; (*annoyance*) contrariété, *f.*; contretemps, *m.*; mécompte, *m.*; (*failure*) insuccès, *m.*
Disapprobation, **Disapproval**, *s.* désapprobation, *f.*
Disapprobatory, **Disapproving**, *adj.* désapprobateur
Disapprove, *v.a.* (— of) désapprouver (bateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*)
Disapprover, *s.* désapprobateur
Disarm, *v.a.n.* désarmer
Disarmament, **Disarming**, *s.* désarmement, *m.*
Disarrange, *v.a.* déranger
Disarrangement, *s.* dérangement, *m.*
Disarray, *v.a.* déranger, mettre en désarroi or en désordre; — *s.* désarroi, désordre, *m.* [tuler]
Disarticulate, *v.a.* désarticuler
Disaster, *s.* désastre, *m.*; malheur, *m.*; (*of shipwreck, fire, inundation*, &c.) sinistre, *m.*
Disastrous, *adj.* désastreux. — *ly*, *adv.* désastreusement. — *ness*, *s.* nature désastreuse, *f.*
Disavow, *v.a.* désavouer
Disavowal, *s.* désaveu, *m.*
Disband, *v.a.* licencier, congédier; — *v.n.* être licencié; (*to — themselves*) se débânder
Disbandment, *s.* licenciement, *m.*; débândement, *m.*
Disbar, *v.a.* rayer du tableau (des avocats)
Disbarment, *s.* radiation (du tableau des avocats), *f.*
Disbelief, *s.* incrédulité, *f.*
Disbelieve, *v.a.* ne pas croire. To — *every word of* ne pas croire un seul mot de (*m.*)
Disbelieve, *v.a.* ne pas croire, *m.*
Disburden, *v.a.* décharger, débarrasser, soulager; alléger
Disburse, *v.a.* déboursier, dépenser, payer
Disbursement, *s.* payement, *m.*; (*money*) déboursé, *m.*, déboursés, débours, *m.pl.*, dépenses, *f.pl.*

Disc, *s.* disque, *m.*
Discard, *v.a.* écarter; renvoyer, congédier; rejeter; exclure [distinguer]
Discern, *v.a.n.* discerner
Discernible, *adj.* discernable
Discerning, *adj.* judicieux
Discernment, *s.* discernement, *m.*
Discharge, *v.a.n.* décharger; (*exonerate*) débarrasser, décharger; (*a fire-arm*) décharger; (*an arrow*) décocher, lancer; (*a debt*) payer, acquitter; (*a duty*) remplir, accomplir, s'acquitter de, faire; (*dismiss*) congédier, renvoyer; (*from prison*) élargir, libérer, mettre en liberté; (*from an hospital*) donner un exeat à; (*absolve*) acquitter, absoudre; (*a bankrupt*) réhabiliter; (*exempt*) exempter (de); dispenser (de); (*throw off*, *emit*) lancer, jeter; (*pus*) jeter; (*suppurate*) suppuer; (*mil.*, *nav.*) congédier
Discharge, *s.* (*from a ship*) déchargement, *m.*; (*of fire-arms, arrows, water*) décharge, *f.*; (*of a debt, payment*) acquittement, *m.*; (*from a debt: release or receipt*) décharge, *f.*; quittance, *f.*; (*of a duty*) accomplissement, *m.*; (*dismissal*) congé, *m.*; renvoi, *m.*; (*from prison*) élargissement, *m.*, libération, mise en liberté, *f.*; (*from an hospital*) exeat, *m.*; (*acquittal*) acquittement, *m.*; (*of a bankrupt*) réhabilitation, *f.*; (*exemption*) exemption, *f.*; libération, *f.*; (*emission*) émission, *f.*; (*of humour, electricity*) écoulement, *m.*; (*from a sore*) suppuration, *f.*; (*mil.*) congé définitif, *m.* To apply for o's —, offrir sa démission
Disciple, *s.* disciple, *m.*
Disciplinable, *adj.* disciplinable
Disciplinarian, *adj.* *s.*, **Disciplinary**, *adj.* disciplinaire, *adj.m.f.*, *s.m.*
Discipline, *s.* discipline, *f.*; — *v.a.* discipliner
Disclaim, *v.a.* désavouer; renier; nier, se défendre de; répudier, rejeter; renoncer à
Disclaim, *s.* désaveu, *m.*; renonciation, *f.* [révéler]
Disclose, *v.a.* découvrir; **Discloser**, *s.* révélateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.* [révélation], *f.*
Disclosure, *s.* découverte, *f.*; **Discoloration**, *s.* décoloration, *f.*
Discolour, *v.a.* décolorer. To become — *ed*, se décolorer
Discomfit, *v.a.* défaire, mettre en déroute or en fuite, déconfire
Discomfiture, *s.* défaite, déroute, déconfiture, *f.*
Discomfort, *s.* désagrément, inconvénient, *m.*; malaise, *m.*; inquiétude, *f.*; chagrin, *m.*; —

v.a. incommoder; inquiéter; chagriner

Discompose, v.a. décomposer, altérer; déranger; troubler, agiter

Discomposure, s. décomposition, altération, f.; dérangement, m.; (*of mind*) désordre, trouble, m., agitation, f.

Disconcert, v.a. déconcert, troubler [*désunir*]

Disconnect, v.a. séparer, **Disconnection**, s. séparation, désunion, f.

Disconsolate, adj. désolé, inconsolable. —ly, adv. inconsolablement. —ness, s. désolation, f.

Discontent, v.a. mécontenter; — adj. mécontent; — s. mécontentement, m.

Discontented, adj. mécontent (de). —ly, adv. avec mécontentement. —ness, **Discontentment**, s. mécontentement, m.

Discontinuance, **Discontinuation**, s. discontinuation, f.

Discontinue, v.a.n. discontinue, f.

Discontinuous, adj. discontinu, f.

Discord, s. discorde, f.; discordance, f.

Discordance, f. [*discordance*, f.]

Discordant, adj. discordant, f.

Discordant, adj. discordant, f.

Discount, s. remise, réduction, f.

Discount, s. remise, réduction, f.

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Discount, s. remise, réduction, f.

Discount, s. remise, réduction, f.

Discount, s. remise, réduction, f.

tois, impoli. —ly, adv. discourtoisement, impoliment. —ness, **Discourtesy**, s. discourtoisie, impolitesse, f.

Discover, v.a. découvrir; voir; apercevoir; s'apercevoir de, s'apercevoir (que); révéler; (*show*) montrer; faire voir; laisser percer

Discoverable, adj. découvrable; visible, perceptible

Discoverer, s. auteur d'une découverte, découvreur, m.; révélateur, m., -trice, f.

Discovery, s. découverte, f.; déclaration, f.; révélation, f. To lead to the — *of*, faire découvrir

Discredit, v.a. discréditer, décréditer, déconsidérer; (*disbelieve*) ne pas croire; — s. discrédit, m., déconsidération, f.

To bring into, V. **Disrepute**

Discreditably, adj. compromettant; déshonorant; honteux

Discreditably, V. **Disrepute**

Discreet, adj. discret, prudent. —ly, adv. discrètement, prudemment. —ness, s. discrétion, f.

Discrepancy, s. différence, f.; contradiction, f.

Discrepant, adj. différent

Discretion, s. discrétion, f.

Age or years of —, âge de raison ou de discrétion, m. To use *one's own* —, faire comme on le juge à propos

Discretionary, adj. discrétionnaire

Discriminate, v.a.n. distinguer, discern. —ly, **Discriminatively**, adv. avec discernement

Discriminating, **Discriminative**, adj. distinctif, particulier; qui sait discern. qui a du discernement, judicieux, éclairé

Discrimination, s. distinction, f.; discernement, jugement, m.

Discrown, v.a. découronner

Discursive, adj. vagabond; décousu, sans suite; argumentatif

Discuss, v.a. discuter; (*a meal, a dish*) expédier, (*a bottle*) vider

Discussion, s. discussion, f.

Disdain, v.a. dédaigner; — s. dédain, m.

Disdainful, adj. dédaigneux. —ly, adv. dédaigneusement

Disease, s. maladie, f., mal, m.

Diseased, adj. malade. —ment, viande gâtée, f.

Disembarkation, s. débarquement, m.

Disembark, v.a.n. débarquer

Disembarrass, v.a. débarrasser

Disembody, v.a. désincorporer

Disembogue, v.a. déverser, décharger; — v.n. se déverser,

se jeter, se décharger, déboucher

Disembogement, s. décharge, f., débouchement, m.

Disembroll, v.a. débrouiller

Disenable, v.a. rendre incapable, mettre hors d'état (de)

Disenchanted, v.a. désenchanter [*chantement*, m.]

Disenchantment, s. désenchantement, adj. désenchanteur [*rasser*, dégager]

Disencumber, v.a. débarrasser, dégagement, m.

Disengage, v.a. dégager (de); détacher (de); débarrasser (de); délivrer (de); affranchir (de)

Disengaged, part. adj. dégagé, &c. (*V. Disengage*); (*not occupied*) libre

Disengagement, s. dégagement, m.; (*freedom*) affranchissement, m., liberté, f.; (*leisure*) loisir, m.

Disentangle, v.a. (*threads*, &c.) démêler; (*the feet*) dépêtrer (de); (*clear up*) débrouiller; (*separate*) dégager; (*free*) débarrasser (de); délivrer, affranchir (de); (*get out of*) tirer (de)

Disentitle, v.a. priver du droit (à)

Disestablish, v.a. désétablir

Disestablishment, s. désétablissement, m.

Disfavour, s. défaveur, f.; disgrâce, f.; procédé désobligeant, mauvais office, m.; — v.a. traiter avec défaveur; se prononcer contre; désapprouver

Disfiguration, **Disfigurement**, s. défigurement, m.; difformité, f., enlaidissement, défaut, m. [*former*; déparer]

Disfigure, v.a. défigurer; défranchiser, v.a. priver de ses privilèges; priver du droit électoral

Disfranchisement, s. privation de ses privilèges, f.; privation du droit électoral, f.

Disgarnish, v.a. dégarnir

Disgorge, v.a.n. dégorger, regorger [*ment*, m.]

Disgorgement, s. dégorge

Disgrace, s. disgrâce, f.; (*shame*) honte ('*to*', pour), f.; déshonneur, m.; — v.a. disgracier; faire honte à; déshonorer; avilir. In —, en disgrâce, disgracié; (*of a child*) en pénitence. He is a — to his family, il est l'opprobre de sa famille

Disgraceful, adj. honteux; déshonorant; ignoble. —ly, adv. honteusement. —ness, s. honte, f., déshonneur, m., ignominie, f.

Disguise, v.a. déguiser [*'from*, à; '*as a*, en]; — s. déguisement, m. In —, —d, déguisé [*v.a. dégoûter* (de)]

Disgust, s. dégoût, m.; —

Disgustingly, *adv.* dégoûtement, d'une manière dégoûtante

Dish, *s. plat, m.*; (*for vegetables*) casserole, *f.*; (*for fruit*) coupe, *f.*; (*for a pie*) terrine, *f.*; (*food*) mets, plat, *m.*; — **es**, *pl.* plats, *m. pl.*, &c.; vaisselle, *f.*; — *v. a.* (*up*) mettre dans un plat, dresser, servir; (*pers.*) mettre dedans, attraper, enfoncer; ruiner; — *v. n.* (*of a horse*) faucher. *To wash the —es*, laver la vaisselle. — **cloth**, *s.* torchon de cuisine, *m.*, lavette, *f.* — **cover**, *s.* couvre-plat, *m.*, cloche de plat, cloche, *f.* — **ful**, *s.* platée, *f.* — **mat**, **paper**, *s.* dessous de plat, *m.* — **warmer**, *s.* chauffe-plats, *tr.* chaud, *m.* — **water**, *s.* eau or lavure de vaisselle, *f.*

Dishearten, *v. a.* décourager
Dishevel, *v. a.* écheveler, décheveler. *With —led hair*, échevelé, les cheveux en désordre, les cheveux épars

Dishonest, *adj.* malhonnête, déloyal. — *ly*, *adv.* malhonnêtement, déloyalement

Dishonesty, *s.* malhonnêteté, improbité, déloyauté, *f.*

Dishonour, *v. a.* déshonorer; (*com.*) ne pas faire honneur à; — *s.* déshonneur, *m.*; (*com.*) non-acceptation, *f.*; non-paiement, *m.* — **ed**, *adj.* déshonoré; (*com.*) auquel on n'a pas fait honneur; en souffrance

Dishonourable, *adj.* (*pers.*) sans honneur; (*things*) déshonorant

Dishonourably, *adv.* d'une manière déshonorante, peu honorablement [*ner*]

Dishorn, *v. a.* décorner, écorner

Dissiluation, *s.* dissiluation, *f.*; — *v. a.* dissiluationner

Dissilusement, *s.* dissilusement, *m.*

Disinclination, *s.* (*'to'*, pour) aversion, *f.*, éloignement, *m.*

Disinclined, *v. a.* éloigner (*de*). *To be —d*, être éloigné (*de*), n'être pas disposé (*à*) [corporel]

Disincorporate, *v. a.* désinfecter

Disinfect, *v. a.* désinfecter

Disinfectant, *s.* désinfectant, *m.*

Disinfecting, *adj.* désinfectant, désinfecteur; — *s.* désinfection, *f.*

Disinfection, *s.* désinfection, *f.*

Disingenuous, *adj.* dissimulé, faux; de mauvaise foi.

— *ly*, *adv.* sans franchise; de mauvaise foi. — **ness**, *s.* manque de franchise, *m.*, dissimulation, fausseté, *f.*; mauvaise foi, *f.*

Disinherit, *v. a.* déshériter

Disintegrate, *v. a.* désagréger [*gation*, *f.*]

Disintegration, *s.* désagrégation, *f.*

Disinter, *v. a.* déterrer, exhumier

Disinterested, *adj.* désintéressé. — *ly*, *adv.* avec désintéressement. — **ness**, *s.* désintéressement, *m.* [*tion*, *f.*]

Disinterment, *s.* exhumation, *f.*

Disjoin, *v. a.* déjoindre, disjoindre; séparer; désunir; — *v. n.* se déjoindre, &c.

Disjoint, *v. a.* démettre, disloquer; désarticuler; (*take to pieces*) démonter; (*divide*) démembrer; (*fig.*) désunir. — **ed** speech, discours déconus, discours sans suite, *m.* — *ly*, *adv.* séparément

Disjunction, *s.* disjonction, séparation, désunion, *f.*

Disjunctive, *adj.* disjonctif. — *ly*, *adv.* séparément

Disk, *V. Disc*

Dislike, *v. a.* ne pas aimer; avoir (*or éprouver*) du dégoût *or* de la répugnance pour; ne pas approuver, désapprouver, trouver mauvais. *To — exceedingly*, ne pas aimer du tout, avoir en horreur, détester. *Not to —*, aimer assez; ne pas trouver mauvais; trouver assez bon. *I don't — ...*, j'aime assez ..., ne me déplaît pas. *To be —d*, n'être pas aimé

Dislike, *s.* (*'of'*, *'to'*, pour) dégoût, *m.*; répugnance, *f.*; aversion, *f.*; éloignement, *m.*; antipathie, *f.* *Likes and —s*, sympathies (*or goûts*) et antipathies. *To take a — to*, concevoir *or* prendre du dégoût pour, prendre en dégoût *or* en aversion *or* en grippe, se dégoûter de

Disliker, *s.* désapprouvateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*, ennemi, *m.*, *e*, *f.*

Dislocate, *v. a.* disloquer, démettre

Dislocation, *s.* dislocation, *f.*

Dislodge, *v. a. n.* déloger; (*hunt*) débusquer

Disloyal, *adj.* infidèle; rebelle; déloyal. — *ly*, *adv.* infidèlement; déloyalement.

— **ty**, *s.* infidélité, *f.*; défection, *f.*; déloyauté, *f.*

Dismal, *adj.* lugubre, sinistre; sombre; triste; horrible; — *s*, *pl. V. Spleen*. — *ly*, *adv.* lugubrement, sinistrement; tristement; horriblement.

ness, *s.* air lugubre, aspect sinistre, *m.*; tristesse, *f.*; horreur, *f.*

Dismantle, *v. a.* dépouiller (*de*); (*mil.*, *nav.*) démanteler

Dismast, *v. a.* démastier

Dismay, *v. a.* effrayer, terrifier, épouvanter, consterner; décourager; — *s.* effroi, *m.*, terreur, épouvante, consternation, *f.*; découragement, *m.*

Dismember, *v. a.* démembrer

Dismemberment, *s.* démembrement, *m.*

Dismiss, *v. a.* renvoyer; congédier; (*public functionaries*) destituer; (*thoughts, feelings*)

bannir, chasser; (*considerations*, &c.) écarter; (*a subject*) quitter; (*an assembly*) dissoudre; (*law*) (*the parties*) renvoyer, (*a petition*, &c.) rejeter, (*a case*) rayer du rôle

Dismissal, **Dismission**, *s.* renvoi, *m.*; congé, *m.*; destitution, *f.*; (*law*) renvoi, *m.*; rejet, *m.*; radiation, *f.*

Dismount, *v. a.* descendre de cheval, mettre pied à terre; descendre (*de*); — *v. a.* démonter

Dismounted, *adj.* (*on foot*) à pied [*sance*, *f.*]

Disobedience, *s.* désobéissance, *f.*

Disobedient, *adj.* désobéissant

Disobey, *v. a.* désobéir à; — *v. n.* désobéir. *To be —ed*, être désobéi

Disoblige, *v. a.* désobliger

Disobliging, *adj.* désobligeant. — *ly*, *adv.* désobligeamment. — **ness**, *s.* désobligeance, *f.*

Disorder, *s.* désordre, *m.*; (*disease*) maladie, indisposition, *f.*; dérangement, *m.*; — *v. a.* mettre en désordre; déranger; troubler; (*make ill*) incommoder, indisposer, déranger

Disordered, *adj.* en désordre; dérangé; désordonné, déréglé; (*ill, diseased*) malade. — *state*, dérangement, *m.*

Disorderly, *adj.* en désordre; (*unruly*) désordonné, déréglé; tumultueux; turbulent; indocile; irrégulier; de désordre; de débauche; — *adv.* en désordre; (*fig.*) désordonnément; déréglément [*ganisation*, *f.*]

Disorganization, *s.* désorganisation, *f.*

Disorganize, *v. a.* désorganiser. *To become —d*, se désorganiser

Disown, *v. a.* désavouer; re-

Disparage, *v. a.* dénigrer, déprécier, ravalier; déshonorer; (*spoil*) déparer; (*by marriage*) mésestimer

Disparagement, *s.* dénigrement, *m.*, dépréciation, *f.*; déshonneur, *m.*; tache, *f.*; (*by marriage*) mésestimation, *f.*

Disparager, *s.* dénigrer, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*

Disparagingly, *adv.* avec *or* par dénigrement; défavorablement, désavantageusement

Disparate, *adj.* disparate; — *s*, *pl.* choses disparates, *f. pl.*

Disparity, *s.* disparité, *f.*

Dispark, *v. a.* déparquer

Dispassionate, *adj.* exempt de passion, calme, froid; impartial. — *ly*, *adv.* sans passion, avec calme, froidement; impartialement, sans prévention

Dispatch. *V. Despatch*

Dispel, *v. a.* dissiper, chasser; — *v. n.* se dissiper

Dispensable, *adj.* dont on peut se dispenser *or* se passer

Dispensary, *s.* dispensaire, *m.*; (*of an hospital, &c.*) pharmacie, *f.*

Dispensation, *s.* dispensation, *f.*; (*exemption, licence*) dispense, *f.* [teur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*]

Dispensator, *s.* dispensaire, *m.*

Dispense, *v.a.* dispenser; distribuer; départir; administrer; appliquer; préparer. *To — anyone from or with*, dispenser quelqu'un de. *To — (v.n.) with (abstain from)* se dispenser de; (*do without*) se passer de

Dispenser, *s.* dispensataire, *m.*, -trice, *f.*; (*in an hospital, &c.*) pharmacien, *m.*

Dispeople, *v.a.* dépeupler

Disperse, *v.a.* disperser; dissiper; (*sprawl*) répandre; — *v.n.* se disperser; se dissiper

Dispersion, *s.* dispersion, *f.*

Dispirit, *v.a.* décourager; abattre

Dispiritedness, *s.* découragement, *m.*; abattement, *m.*

Displace, *v.a.* déplacer; ôter; (*from an office, &c.*) destituer (*de*).

Displacement, *s.* déplacement, *m.*; (*from an office, &c.*) destitution, *f.*

Displant, *v.a.* déplanter

Displantation, *s.* déplantation, *f.*

Display, *v.a.* déployer; montrer; (*ostentatiously*) étaler, faire étalage de, faire parade de; (*mil.*) déployer; — *s.* déploiement, *m.*; spectacle, *m.*; (*ostentatious show*) étalage, *m.*, parade, *f.*; faste, *m.*; (*of troops*) déploiement, *m.* *To make a — of*, faire étalage de, faire parade de. — *ed.* (*her.*) éployé

Displease, *v.a.* déplaire à; offenser; mécontenter, fâcher; — *v.n.* déplaire. — *d.* *part. adj.* offensé (*de*); mécontenté; mécontent (*de*); fâché ('*with*' or '*at*' a thing, *de*; '*with*' a person, *contre*) [pleasant

Displeasing, *adj.* *V. Un-*

Displeasure, *s.* déplaisir, *m.*; mécontentement, *m.*; défaveur, *f.*; (*anger*) courroux, *m.*

Displume. *V. Unplume*

Disport, *s.* divertissement, jeu, passe-temps, *m.*; — *v.n.a.* — *oneself*, se divertir, s'ébattre, prendre ses ébats, se jouer, jouer, folâtrer

Disposable, *adj.* disponible

Disposal, *s.* disposition, *f.*; (*sale*) vente, *f.*; (*transfer*) cession, *f.*

Dispose, *v.a.* disposer, arranger; préparer (*à*); (*the mind*) porter (*à*), disposer (*à*); — (*v.n.*) *of*, disposer de; (*sell*) vendre; placer; (*transfer*) céder; (*get rid of*) se défaire de; (*give*) donner; (*despatch*) expédier;

(*employ, use*) employer; (*settle, &c.*) régler; faire justice *de*. *To be — d of* à vendre!

Disposer, *s.* dispensateur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*; ordonnateur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*; arbitre, *m.*, *f.*

Disposition, *s.* disposition, *f.*; (*temper*) caractère, naturel, *m.*

Dispossess, *v.a.* déposséder (*de*), priver (*de*); (*law*) exproprier

Dispossession, *s.* dépossession, *f.*; (*law*) expropriation, *f.*

Dispraise, *s.* blâme, *m.*; — *v.a.* blâmer [blame

Dispraisingly, *adv.* avec mépris, *f.*

Disproof, *s.* réfutation, *f.*

Disproportion, *s.* disproportion, *f.*

Disproportionate, *adj.* disproportionné. — *ly*, *adv.* disproportionnellement [&c.

Disprove, &c. *V. Refute*

Disputable, *adj.* disputable, contestable; discutable

Disputant, *s.* disputant, *m.*

Disputation, *s.* dispute, argumentation, *f.*

Disputatious, **Disputative**, *adj.* disputeur

Dispute, *v.a.n.* disputer; discuter; contester; (*law*, — *the validity of*) attaquer; — *s.* dispute, *f.*; discussion, *f.* *Beyond —, beyond all* —, incontestable; incontestablement, sans contredit

Disputer, *s.* disputeur, *m.*

Disqualification, *s.* cause d'incapacité (*pour*), *f.*; incapacité (*à*), *f.* [(*de*), inhabile (*à*)]

Disqualified, *adj.* incapable

Disqualify, *v.a.* rendre incapable (*de*)

Disquiet, *v.a.* inquiéter

Disquiet, **Disquietude**, *s.* inquiétude, *f.*

Disquisition, *s.* recherche, investigation, disquisition, *f.*; dissertation, *f.*

Disregard, *v.a.* ne faire aucun cas de; méconnaître; négliger, ne tenir aucun compte de, ne pas avoir égard à; mépriser, dédaigner; — *s.* indifférence, insouciance, *f.*; mépris, dédain, *m.*

— *ful*, *adj.* indifférent, insouciant, négligent; dédaigneux. — *fully*, *adv.* négligemment; dédaigneusement

Disrelish, *s.* dégoût, *m.*; aversion, *f.*; — *v.a.* avoir du dégoût pour; (*fig.*) avoir de l'aversion pour, ne pas goûter, trouver mauvais

Disreputable, *adj.* (*pers.*) de mauvaise réputation, mal famé, taré; (*things*) déshonorant; compromettant; honteux, bas, vil

Disreputably, *adv.* d'une manière peu honorable; honteusement

Disrepute, *s.* discrédit, *m.*; mauvaise réputation, *f.*; déshonneur, *m.* *To bring into —*,

faire tomber en discrédit, discréditer, décréditer. *To fall into —*, tomber en (*or dans le*) discrédit, être discrédité *or* décrédité, perdre sa réputation

Disrespect, *s.* manque de respect *or* d'égards, *m.*; irrévérence, *f.* — *ful*, *adj.* irrespectueux. *To be — ful to*, manquer de respect à, manquer à, être irrespectueux envers. —

fully, *adv.* irrespectueusement

Disrobe, *v.a.* ôter la robe à; déshabiller; (*fig.*) dépouiller (*de*) [rupture, *f.*]

Disruption, *s.* disruption, *f.*

Dissatisfaction, *s.* mécontentement ('*with*', *de*), *m.*

Dissatisfied, *adj.* mécontent (*de*) [ne pas satisfaire

Dissatisfy, *v.a.* mécontenter; **Dissect**, *v.a.* disséquer

Dissecting, *adj.* à disséquer; *de* dissection. — **knife**, *s.* scalpel, *m.* — **room**, *s.* amphithéâtre, *m.*

Dissection, *s.* dissection, *f.*

Dissector, *s.* dissecteur, *m.*

Disseize, *v.a.* déposséder

Dissemble, *v.a.* dissimuler, déguiser; simuler, feindre; — *v.n.* dissimuler; feindre, user de feinte

Dissembler, *s.* dissimulateur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*, dissimulé, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*

Dissembling, *adj.* dissimulé, dissimulateur; — *s.* dissimulation, *f.* — *ly*, *adv.* en dissimulant [ner

Disseminate, *v.a.* disséminer

Dissemination, *s.* dissémination, *f.* [teur, *m.*]

Disseminator, *s.* propagateur, *m.*

Dissension, *s.* dissension, *f.*

Dissent, *v.n.* différer d'opinion ('*from*', *avec*); différer; (*ecccl.*) se séparer (*de*), être dissident (*de*); — *s.* dissentiment, *m.*, dissidence, *f.*; (*ecccl.*) dissidence, *f.* [e, *f.*]

Dissenter, *s.* dissident, *m.*, *f.*

Dissentient, *adj.* dissident, opposant, contraire, contre; — *s.* dissident, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*, opposant, *m.*, *e.*, *f.* *Without one — voice*, sans une seule voix contre, à l'unanimité

Dissenting, *adj.* dissident

Dissertation, *s.* dissertation, *f.* [m.]

Dissertator, *s.* dissertateur, *m.*

Disserve, *v.a.* desservir

Disservice, *s.* mauvais service, *m.*

Disserviceable, *adj.* nuisible (*à*), préjudiciable (*à*)

Disserviceably, *adv.* nuisiblement

Dissever, *v.a.* *V. Sever*

Dissidence, *s.* dissidence, *f.*

Dissident, *adj.* *s.* dissident, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*

Dissimilar, *adj.* dissimila-

ble, dissimilaire, différent

Dissimilarity, **Dissimili-**

tude, s. dissimulation, dissimilarity, dissimilitude, différence, f. [blablement] différemment

Dissimilarly, *adv.* dissimulièrement, f. **Dissimulation**, s. dissimulation, f. [*v.n.* se dissiper]

Dissipate, *v.a.* dissiper; **Dissipation**, s. dissipation, f.; distraction, f.

Dissoluble, **Dissolvable**, *adj.* dissoluble

Dissolute, *adj.* dissolu. — **ly**, *adv.* dissolument. — **ness**, s. dissolution, débauche, f.

Dissolution, s. dissolution, f.; (death) mort, f.

Dissolve, *v.a.* dissoudre; — *v.n.* se dissoudre; (âte) mourir, périr; (into tears) fondre (en larmes)

Dissolvent, *adj. s.* **Dissolver**, s. dissolvant, *adj. m.*, e, f., dissolvant, s.m.

Dissolving view, s. tableau fondant, m. [contrariété, f.]

Dissonance, s. dissonance, f.;

Dissonant, *adj.* dissonant; (from) contraire (à)

Dissuade, *v.a.* dissuader (de)

Dissuasion, s. dissuasion, f.

Dissuasive, *adj.* dissuasif

Dissyllabic, *adj.* dissyllabe, dissyllabique

Dissyllable, s. dissyllabe, m.

Distaff, s. quenouille, f.

Distance, s. distance, f.; (remoteness) éloignement, m.; (of perspective) lointain, m.; (journey) trajet, m.; (reserve) réserve, f.; (mus.) intervalle, m.; — *v.a.* éloigner; (leave behind) distancer, dépasser, devancer, laisser en arrière. *At a —*, à distance, à quelque distance; (*far*) loin; au loin; (*from afar*) de loin; (*fig.*) dans l'éloignement. *At a — from*, loin de. *In the —*, dans l'éloignement, dans le lointain. *Out of —*, à perte de vue; (*beyond reach*) hors d'atteinte. *To keep o's —*, se tenir à distance; se tenir à sa place. *To keep at a —*, tenir à distance; (*oneself*) se tenir à distance. — **post**, s. poteau de distance, m.

Distant, *adj.* éloigné (de); (*from the place we are at or speak of*) lointain; éloigné (de), loin (de); distant (de), de distance; (*of time*) éloigné, reculé; (*reserved*) réservé, froid, hautain; (*of allusions, &c.*) indirect. *At no — day*, à un jour peu éloigné. *To have a — view of*, voir de loin. — **ly**, *adv.* à distance; loin; au loin; dans l'éloignement; (*from afar*) de loin; (*reservedly*) avec réserve, avec hauteur (*Dislike*) **Distaste**, *v.* **Disrelish** and **Distasteful**, *adj.* dégoûtant; désagréable. — **ly**, *adv.* dégoûtement; désagréablement. — **ness**, s. nature (f.) or goût (m.) désagréable; désagrément, m.

Distemper, s. maladie, f.; (*paint*) détrempe, f.; — *v.a.* rendre malade, incommode; troubler; (*paint*) peindre en détrempe [en détrempe, f.]

Distemping, s. peinture

Distend, *v.a.* distendre; étendre; dilater, enfler, gonfler; — *v.n.* se distendre, s'étendre, &c. [extension, f.; dilatation, f.]

Distension, s. distension, f.;

Distich, s. distique, m.

Distil, *v.a.n.* distiller [f.]

Distillation, s. distillation, f.

Distillatory, *adj.* distilla-

toire

Distiller, s. distillateur, m.

Distillery, s. distillerie, f.

Distinct, *adj.* distinct; ex-

près, catégorique; clair

Distinction, s. distinction, f.

Distinctive, *adj.* distinctif

Distinctly, *adv.* distincte-

ment; expressément, nette-

ment, catégoriquement; claire-

ment; bien

Distinctness, s. nature distin-

ctincte, f.; différence, f.; net-

teté, clarté, f. [guar]

Distinguish, *v.a.n.* distin-

Distinguishable, *adj.* qu'on

peut distinguer, distinguable;

remarquable

Distinguished, *adj.* distin-

gué. *A — foreigner*, un

étranger de distinction, m. *A*

— man, un homme éminent or

célèbre, m. — *services*, services

éminents, m.pl. [tinctif]

Distinguishing, *adj.* dis-

Distort, *v.a.* tordre; dé-

former, contourner; décom-

poser, altérer; dénaturer; tor-

turer; défigurer; fausser

Distortion, s. contorsion, f.;

décomposition, f.; altération,

f.; dénaturation, f.

Distract, *v.a.* (*divert*) distrai-

re (de), détourner (de); (*harass*) tourmenter; troubler;

bouleverser; (*madden*) rendre

fou

Distracted, *part. adj.* distrai-

trait, &c. (*V. Distract*); éperdu;

fou. — **ly**, *adv.* follement;

(*passionately*) éperdument, à la

folie. — **ness**, s. trouble, m.;

folie, f.

Distracting, *part. adj.* tour-

mentant; qui rend fou, à rendre

fou; atroce, cruel; dévorant

Distraction, s. distraction, f.;

confusion, f., trouble, m.,

agitation, f., désordre, m.; dés-

espoir, m., angoisse, f.; folie,

démence, f. *To drive to —*,

rendre fou. *To love to —*, aimer

éperdument, aimer à la folie

Distrain, *v.a.* saisir; — *v.n.*

faire or opérer une saisie, saisir

Distrainable, *adj.* saisissable

[m., e, f.]

Distraîner, s. saisissant,

Distrain, s. saisie, f.

Distress, s. détresse, désola-

tion, f.; affliction, douleur,

peine, f.; misère, gêne, f.; em-

barras, m.; (*law*) saisie, f.; (*nav.*)

détresse, f.; — *v.a.* affliger, dé-

soler; embarrasser; (*law*) saisir

Distressed, *part. adj.* affligé,

désolé; dans la détresse; dans

la misère; (*unhappy*) malheu-

reux; (*nav.*) en détresse; (*law*)

saisi

Distressful, *adj.* de détresse;

malheureux. — **ly**, *adv.* cruelle-

ment

Distressing, *adj.* affligeant,

désolant; douloureux; embar-

assant [(alot) répartir]

Distribute, *v.a.* distribuer;

Distributor, s. distributeur,

m., -trice, f.; répartiteur, m.

Distribution, s. distribu-

tion, f.; répartition, f.

Distributive, *adj.* distribu-

tif. — **ly**, *adv.* distributivement

Distriot, s. district, m.;

circonscription, f.; localité, f.;

région, contrée, f.; (*part of a*

French shire) arrondissement,

m.; (*part of a town*) quartier,

m., (*admin.*) arrondissement, m.

— **office**, s. (*post.*) bureau d'ar-

rondissement, m. — **school**,

s. école d'arrondissement, f. —

visitor, s. dame de charité, f.

Distrust, *v.a.* se défier de;

se méfier de; — s. défiance, f.;

méfiance, f. — **fully**, **-ingly**,

adv. avec défiance; avec mé-

fiance. — **fulness**, s. défiance,

f.; méfiance, f. — **less**, *adj.*

sans défiance; sans méfiance;

confiant

Disturb, *v.a.* troubler; agiter;

(*interrupt*) déranger; (*make un-*

easy) inquiéter

Disturbance, s. trouble, m.,

agitation, perturbation, f.; dé-

rangement, m.; désordre, m.;

inquiétude, f.; (*polit.*) troubles,

m.pl., émeute, f.; (*noise*) bruit,

tumulte, m. [m., -trice, f.]

Disturber, s. perturbateur,

Disunion, s. désunion, f.

Disunite, *v.a.* désunir; —

v.n. se désunir

Disuse, s. désuétude, f.; non-

usage, m.; — *v.a.* cesser de faire

usage de; déshabituier (de). *To*

come or fall into —, tomber en

désuétude

Disused, *part. adj.* dont on

a cessé de faire usage, dont on

ne se sert plus; (*of words*) hors

d'usage, vieilli; (*disaccustomed*)

déshabitué (de)

Ditch, s. fossé, m.; — *v.a.*

fossoyer; — *v.n.* faire or creuser

un fossé. — **water**, s. eau

croupie, f. [m.]

Dithyramb, s. dithyrambe,

Dithyrambic, *adj.* dithy-

rambique; — s. dithyrambe, m.

Dittander, s. passerage, f.

Dittany, s. dictamne, (*— of*

Crete) dictame, m. **Bastard** —

dictame blanc, m., fraxinelle, f.

Ditto, *adv.* s. idem; (*com.*) dito

(s.m.)

Ditty, *s.* chant, *m.*; chanson, *f.*; chansonnette, *f.*

Diuretic, *adj.* *s.* diurétique, *adj.* *m.*, *s.* *m.*

Diurnal, *adj.* du jour; (*of every day*) journalier, quotidien, de chaque jour; (*ast., bot., zool., med.*) diurne; — *s.* (*Cath. rel.*) diurnal, *m.*; (*zool.*) diurne, *m.*

Divagation, *s.* divagation, *f.*

Divan, *s.* divan, *m.*; (*smoking-room*) salon-fumoir, fumoir, *m.*

Diveicate, *v.n.* se séparer

Dive, *v.n.* plonger; pénétrer; — *s.* plongeur, *m.* — **into**, plonger dans; pénétrer dans, pénétrer; *sonder*; (*a subject*) approfondir

Diver, *s.* plongeur, *m.*; (*bird*) plongeur, *m.*

Diverge, *v.n.* diverger

Divergence, *y*, *s.* divergence, *f.*

Divergent, *adj.* divergent

Divers, *adj.* divers

Diverse, *adj.* divers; différent (de); varié; (*adverb.*) en sens divers. — **ly**, *adv.* diversement [*f.*]; changement, *m.*

Diversification, *s.* variation

Diversify, *v.a.* diversifier; varier; (*colours*) nuancer

Diversion, *s.* diversion, *f.*; (*recreation*) divertissement, *m.*, distraction, *f.*; (*mil.*) diversion, *f.*

Diversity, *s.* diversité, variété, *f.*

Divert, *v.a.* détourner (de); (*amuse*) divertir, distraire, amuser. *To — to o's own use*, détourner à son profit, distraire

Diverting, *adj.* divertissant

Divertissement, *s.* divertissement, *m.* (*m.*); le Riche, *m.*

Dives, *s.* le Mauvais Riche

Diveat, *v.a.* dépouiller (de). *To — oneself*, se dépouiller; se dévêtir

Divide, *v.a.* diviser; (*in shares*) partager; distribuer; (*com.*) donner un dividende de; (*separate*) séparer (de); (*the mind*) embarrasser; (*of ballot*) faire voter (...), faire aller (...)

aux voix; — *v.n.* se diviser; se partager; se séparer; (*to vote*) aller aux voix. — *! aux voix!*

They were — d in opinion, ils différaient d'opinion. *The opinions were — d*, les avis étaient partagés

Dividend, *s.* (*of shares, loans, bankruptcy, arith.*) dividende, *m.*; (*of stocks*) arrérages, *m. pl.*

— **warrant**, *s.* coupon d'arrérages, *m.*

Divider, *s.* distributeur, *m.*, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*; diviseur, *m.*; — *s.*, *pl.* compas à pointes sèches, *m.*

Divination, *s.* divination, *f.*

Divinatory, *adj.* divinatoire

Divine, *adj.* divin; — *s.* ecclésiastique, *m.*; prêtre, *m.*; théologien, *m.*; — *v.a.* deviner; prédire; pressentir; conjecturer. — *right*, droit divin, *m.* — **ly**,

adv. divinement. — **ness**, *s.* divinité, *f.*; perfection, *f.*

Diviner, *s.* devin, *m.*; (*guesser*) devineur, *m.*, devineuse, *f.*

Divineress, *s.* devineresse, *f.*

Diving, *adj.* plongeur; — *s.* plongement, *m.*; plongeon, *m.*

— *bird*, oiseau plongeur, *m.* — **apparatus**, — **dress**, *s.* appareil plongeur, scaphandre, *m.*

bell, *s.* cloche à (or de) plongeur, *f.*

Diving, *s.* divination, *f.* — **rod**, *s.* baguette divinatoire, *f.*

Divinity, *s.* divinité, *f.*; (*science*) théologie, *f.* [*p. 3*, § 1]

Divisibility, *biensess*. *V.*

Divisible, *adj.* divisible

Division, *s.* division, *f.*; (*of shares*) partage, *m.*; (*voting*) vote, *m.*; (*mus.*) roulade, *f.*; (*arith., rhet., mil., nav., parl.*) division, *f.* On a — (*part.*) en allant aux voix. *Without a —*, sans aller aux voix

Divisional, **Divisionary**, *adj.* divisionnaire, de division

Divisor, *s.* diviseur, *m.*

Divorce, *s.* divorce, *m.*; (*fig.*) séparation, *f.*; — *v.a.* divorcer

(*from*, d'avec) (*fig.*) séparer (de). *To be — d from*, divorcer d'avec

Divulge, *v.a.* divulguer

Divulgence, *s.* divulgation, *f.*

Divulger, *s.* divulgateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.* [*ment*, vertige, *m.*]

Dizziness, *s.* étourdisse-

Dizzy, *adj.* étourdi, pris de vertige; (*making dizzy*) étour-

dissant, vertigineux; — *v.a.* étourdir. *To be or feel —*, *To make —*, *V. Giddy*

Do, *v.a.* faire; accomplir; finir; achever; commettre; (*a service, justice*) rendre; (*to put*) mettre; (*to cook*) cuire, faire cuire; (*to clean*) nettoyer; (*cheat*) refaire, enfoncer, mettre dedans; — *v.n.* faire; (*act*) agir; (*behave*) se conduire; (*of the health*) se porter, aller; (*swit, fit, get on*) aller; convenir; être bon; faire l'affaire; (*fare well*) aller bien, réussir, faire son affaire; (*take*) prendre; (*manage*) s'arranger (*with*, de); (*get off*) s'en tirer; (*be enough or adequate*) suffire; (*to last*) durer; (*finish*) finir; (*to become of*) devenir; (*to cook*) cuire; — *s.* (*cheat*) duperie, flouerie, *f.*; (*mus.*) do, ut, *m.*; — *adv.* (*abbrev. of "ditto"*) id., idem; dito; — *int.* donc; je vous en prie; faites; (*go on*) allez, va; (*yes*) oui. *Do be quiet!* restez donc tranquille! *Do give it me!* donnez-le moi, je vous en prie. *Don't!* ne faites pas cela! ne le faites pas! (*leave off*) finissez! *Have done!* j'ai fini! assez! — *what I will* (or *would*), (*in spite of*) quoi que je fasse (or fisse).

— **again**, **over again**, refaire.

— **it again**, recommencer. *If*

you — it again you will be punished, si vous recommencez vous serez puni. *I won't — it again*, je ne le ferai plus, je ne recommencerai plus. — **all**, *s.* factotum, *m.* — **away with**, ôter, enlever, faire disparaître; abolir, supprimer; détruire; (*kill*) tuer, se défaire de. — **by**, (*deal with*) agir envers, en agir avec, en user avec, traiter. — **for**, ruiner; (*kill*) faire son affaire à, tuer. *To — for oneself*, se suffire (à soi-même), se tirer d'affaire tout seul. — **little**, *s.* petit faiseur, *m.* — **nothing**, *s.* *adj.* fainéant, *m.*, *e.*, *f.* — **out of** (...), flouter or flibuster or voler (...). — **over**, enduire (de); recouvrir (de). — **up**, refaire, réparer; remettre à neuf; arranger; (*fold*) plier; (*pack*) emballer; (*bundle*) emballer; (*pers.*) enfoncer, couler, ruiner; (*fatigue*) éreinter. — **without**, se passer de (*— without it or them*) [things], s'en passer. *To — well*, (things) faire bien, faire bon effet; (*pers.*) faire bien; agir or &c. bien; (*be happy*) être heureux; (*be in a good way*) être en bonne voie; (*succeed in business*) faire de bonnes affaires; (*enjoy oneself*) s'en donner. *To — nothing*, *V. Nothing*. *To have done nothing*, n'avoir rien fait. *To have something to —*, avoir quelque chose à faire. *To have nothing to —*, n'avoir rien à faire. *To have to — with*, avoir affaire de; avoir à voir dans or à; (*to be connected*) avoir rapport à (or avec), avoir du rapport avec; (*to quarrel*) avoir à démêler avec; (*have to deal with*) avoir affaire à. *To have something to — with*, être pour quelque chose dans, n'être pas étranger à; se mêler de; avoir rapport à, avoir quelque rapport avec. *To have nothing to — with*, n'être pour rien dans, être étranger à; n'avoir rien à voir avec or dans; n'avoir rien à démêler avec; ne pas se mêler de; n'avoir que faire de; n'avoir pas de (or n'avoir aucun) rapport à or avec. *To have done with*, (*finished*) en avoir fini avec, n'avoir plus besoin de; (*leave off, be rid*) en finir avec; (*renounce*) renoncer à, avoir assez de; (*an acquaintance*) avoir rompu avec. *To have done speaking, writing, dinner, &c., &c.*, avoir fini de parler, d'écrire, de dîner, &c., &c. *That will —*, c'est bien, c'est bien comme ça, c'est assez, assez comme ça! cela suffit, suffit! c'est bon, c'est cela; cela va; cela ira; (*it*) cela fera l'affaire. *That will not —*, *that won't —*, cela ne va pas; cela n'ira pas; cela ne fera pas l'affaire; cela ne fait pas les affaires; cela ne peut pas aller comme ça; cela ne prend pas;

cela ne prendra pas; **cela** n'est pas convenable; **cela** n'est pas bon; **cela** ne vaut rien; il ne faut pas de ça; pas de ça! *That will not (or won't) — for me*, **cela** ne me va pas; **cela** ne me convient pas; **cela** ne fera pas mon affaire; (*will not succeed*) **cela** ne réussira pas avec moi, **cela** (*or ça*) ne prendra (*or ne prend*) pas avec moi. *That will never —*, **cela** n'ira jamais; **cela** (*or ce*) n'est pas tolérable (*or permis*). *Will that —?* **cela** suffit-il? **cela** va-t-il? — **est-ce** bien comme **cela**? *I cannot — anything with that child*, je ne puis rien faire de cet enfant. *What will you — with him?* qu'en ferez-vous? *What have you to — with him?* qu'avez-vous à faire *or* à démêler avec lui? *What have you done with your book?* qu'avez-vous fait de votre livre? *What have you done with it?* qu'en avez-vous fait? *I have nothing to — with it*, (*no concern*) **cela** ne me regarde pas; (*no hand in it*) je n'y suis pour rien. *How do you —?* comment vous portez-vous? bonjour. *What shall I —?* (*what will become of me?*) qu'est-ce que je vais devenir? *To be done*, à faire; faisable; praticable; l'affaire (*de*); (*being done*) se faire (*That is done every day*, **cela** se fait tous les jours). *What is to be done*, ce qu'il y a à faire; (*inter.*) que faire? comment faire? **V. Done**

Do, Did, used as signs of another verb, are not expressed in French, as: *I do think*, je pense. *What did he say?* qu'a-t-il dit? *I do not know*, je ne sais pas. *Do not do that*, ne faites pas **cela**. *I do, he does, you don't, I did, &c.*, are generally rendered by oui (*or si*, after a neg.), non, *or by repeating the verb they stand for*; as, *Do you like tea?* Yes, *I do*: aimez-vous le thé? Oui, *or oui*, je l'aime; No, *I don't*, Non, *or non*, je ne l'aime pas. *Does it rain?* *I think it does* (*does not*), pleut-il? Je crois que oui (*que non*). *He did not come, did he?* Yes, *he did*; *I tell you he did*: il n'est pas venu, n'est-ce pas? Si (*less fam.* Pardon), *or si*, il est venu; je vous dis que si. *I will come if I can, but if I do not, do not be surprised*, je viendrai si je peux, mais si je ne viens pas, ne vous en étonnez pas. *You do not know what he means, but I do*, vous ne savez pas ce qu'il veut dire, mais moi je le sais. *You know that as well as I do*, vous savez **cela** aussi bien que moi [*adv.* docilement

Docile, *adj.* docile. — **ly**, **Docility**, *s.* docilité, *f.*
Dock, *s.* (*of a tail*) tronçon,

m.; (*of a crupper*) culeron, *m.*; (*bot.*) patience, *f.*; (*in a court of justice*) banc des accusés (*or des prévenus*), *m.*; (*nav.*) bassin, *m.*; (*com. nav.*) dock, *m.*; — *v.a.* écourter, rogner, couper; (*nav.*) mettre au bassin; (*com. nav.*) mettre aux docks. — **gate**, *s.* porte de bassin, *f.* — **yard**, *s.* port militaire, arsenal maritime, *m.*

Docket, *s.* bordereau, *m.*; (*label*) étiquette, *f.* — *v.a.* faire un bordereau de; étiqueter

Doctor, *s.* docteur, *m.*; (*medical man*) médecin, *m.*; — *v.a.* médeciner, médicamenter; droguer, frelater, falsifier, travailler; réparer, raccommoder; recevoir docteur; — *v.n.* faire de la médecine. — *of divinity*, docteur en théologie. — *of law or laws*, (*D.C.L., LL.D.*), docteur en droit. — *of medicine*, docteur en médecine, docteur-médecin, médecin

Doctoral, *adj.* doctoral. — **ly**, *adv.* doctoralement

Doctorate, **Doctorship**, *s.* doctorat, *m.*

Doctress, **Doctress**, *s.* doctresse, *f.*; femme médecin, *f.*

Doctoring, *s.* soins, *m.pl.*, **Doctrinal**, *adj.* doctrinal
Doctrine, *s.* doctrine, *f.*

Document, *s.* document, *m.*, *piece*, *f.*, titre, *m.*

Dodder, *s.* cuscute, *f.*
Dodecagon, *s.* **Dodecagonal**, *adj.* dodécagone, *s.m., adj.* *m.f.*

Dodge, *v.n.* se jeter de côté; faire un détour *or* des détours; s'esquiver; (*fig.*) biaiser, ruser; (*of hearing lessons*) prendre la leçon à rebours, sauter çà et là; — *v.a.* esquiver, éviter, éluder; (*follow*) suivre à la piste; (*trifle with*) amuser, promener, faire aller, lanterner; (*pose*) chercher à embarrasser par des questions capiteuses; — *s.* détour, *m.*; biais, *m.*; ruse, *f.*, tour, *m.*

Dodger, *s.* blaiseur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; finaud, *m., e, f.* *Artful* —, finasseur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*

Doe, *s.* femelle, *f.*; (*of deer*) daine, chevrete, *f.* — **hare**, *s.* hase, *f.* — **rabbit**, *s.* lapine, (*wild*) hase, *f.* — **skin**, *s.* peau de daim, *f.*

Doer, *s.* faiseur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; (*of an action*) auteur, *m.*

Doff, *v.a.* ôter; (*to strip*) se dépouiller de

Dog, *s.* chien, *m.*; (*male generally*) mâle, *m.*; (*chap*) gailard, coquin, *m.*; (*andiron*) chenet, *m.*; (*tech.*) valet, *m.*; (*astr.*) Chien, *m.*; — *v.a.* (*— steps*) suivre, guetter; (*worry*) harceler. **Cunning** —, (*pers.*) rusé coquin, *m.* **Old** —, (*pers.*) vieux routier, *m.* **Sad** —, (*pers.*) triste sujet, *m.* **Sly**

—, (*pers.*) fin matois, rusé compère, *m.* **Wild** —, (*pers.*) farceur, *m.* **The — in the manger**, le chien du jardinier. *To go to the —*, se perdre, s'en aller au diable. — **berry**, *s.* cornouille, *f.* — **berry-tree**, cornouiller, *m.* — **biscuit**, *s.* biscuit de chien, *m.* — **briar**, *s.* églantier, *m.* — **cake**, *s.* pain de chien, *m.* — **cart**, *s.* dog-cart, *m.* — **day**, *s.* jour caniculaire, *m.* **In the — days**, dans la canicule. — **doctor**, *s.* médecin de chiens, *m.* — **facéd**, *adj.* à face de chien. — **fight**, *s.* combat de chiens, *m.* — **fish**, *s.* chien de mer, *m.* — **fish skin**, peau de chien (*de mer*), *f.* — **fox**, *s.* renard mâle, *m.* — **grass**, — **s grass**, *s.* chiendent, *m.* — **hole**, *s.* niche de chien, *f.*; (*fig.*) taudis, chenil, *m.* — **house**, *s.* niche de chien, *f.* — **keeper**, *s.* valet de chiens, *m.* — **kennel**, *s.* V. **Kennel**. — **Latin**, *s.* latin de cuisine, *m.* — **licence**, *s.* déclaration de possession d'un chien, *f.* *To take a — licence*, déclarer un chien. — **rose**, *s.* églantine, *f.* — **rose-tree**, églantier, *m.* — **s ear**, *s.* corne, *f.*; *v.a.* corner, faire une corne *or* des cornes à — **show**, *s.* exposition de chiens, *f.* — **sick**, *adj.* malade comme un chien. — **skin**, *s.* peau de chien, *f.*; *adj.* de peau de chien. — **sleep**, *s.* sommeil feint, *m.* — **s meat**, *s.* mou, *m.*, tripes, *f.pl.*, abats, *m.pl.* — **star**, *s.* Canicule, *f.* — **tax**, *s.* taxe des chiens, *f.* — **tooth**, *s.* dent canine, *f.*, croc, *m.* — **wood**, *s.* cornouiller, *m.*

Dogate, *s.* dogat, *m.*

Doge, *s.* doge, *m.*

Dogged, *adj.* hargneux, chien; revêché, bourru; déterminé, résolu; intraitable; opiniâtre; acharné. — **ly**, *adv.* comme un chien; d'une manière hargneuse; d'une manière revêché, d'un air chien, d'un ton bourru; résolument; opiniâtément, mordicus; avec acharnement. — **ness**, *s.* caractère hargneux, *m.*; nature revêché, *f.*; ton bourru, *m.*; humeur de chien, mauvaise humeur, *f.*; résolution, *f.*; opiniâtreté, *f.*; acharnement, *m.*

Doggerel, *adj.* irrégulier, sans mesure, mauvais; — *s.* vers irréguliers, *m.pl.*, rimaille, *f.*, mauvais vers, *m.pl.*

Doggish, *adj.* de chien; comme un chien; hargneux, bourru. — **ness**, *s.* caractère hargneux, *m.*; ton bourru, *m.*

Doggy, *s.* toutou, *m.*

Dogma, *s.* dogme, *m.*

Dogmat-ic, *al*, — **ically**, — **ism**, — **ist**. *V.* page 3, § 1
Dogmatize, *v.n.a.* dogmatiser

Dogmatizer, *s.* dogmatiseur, *m.*

Dolly, *s.* serviette de dessert, *f.*; nappe de toilette, petite nappe, *f.*; dessous de lampe or de vase, &c., *m.*

Doing, *adj.* actif, occupé; — *s.*, — *s. pl.* action, *f.*, acte, *m.*, actions, *f. pl.*, actes, *m. pl.* (*deed, deeds*) fait, exploit, *m.*, faits, exploits, *m. pl.*; (*conduct*) conduite, manière d'agir, *f.*; (*jest*) faits et gestes, *m. pl.*; (*jobbing*) tripotage, *m.*; (*work*) œuvre, *f.*; ouvrage, *m.*; (*event, events*) événement, *m.*, événements, *m. pl.*; (*bustle, &c.*) agitation, *f.*, mouvement, tumulte, remue-ménage, *m.*

Doit, *s.* (*fig.*) centime, *m.*

Doldrums, *s. pl.* *V.* Dumps

Dole, *v. a.* — out, distribuer chichement, donner, faire l'aumône de; — *s.* distribution, *f.*; part, *f.*; pitance, *f.*; don gratuit, *m.*, aumône, charité, *f.*

Doleful, **Dolesome**, *adj.* plaintif, dolent; (*sad*) douloureux, triste, malheureux. — **ly**, *adv.* plaintivement, dololement; douloureusement, tristement. — **ness**, *s.* douleur, *f.*; mélancolie, tristesse, *f.*

Doll, **Dolly**, *s.* poupée, *f.* — *s.* dinner, (*la*) dinette, *f.* — *s.* house, petit ménage, *m.*

Dollar, *s.* dollar, *m.*

Dolphin, *s.* dauphin, *m.*

Dolt, *s.* benêt, *m.*, bûche, *f.*, lourdaud, *m.*, *e. f.*

Doltish, *adj.* stupide, sot, lourdaud, lourd. — **ness**, *s.* sottise, stupidité, *f.*

Domain, *s.* domaine, *m.*

Dome, *s.* dôme, *m.*; (*of a watch*) cuvette, *f.*

Domesday-book, *s.* grand cadastre d'Angleterre, *m.*

Domestic, *adj.* domestique; de famille; (*pers.*) casanier; (*of animals*) domestique; (*interior, inland, national*) intérieur; (*native*) indigène; — *s.* domestique, *m. f.* — **servant**, *s.* domestique, *m. f.*

Domestically, *adv.* dans son intérieur

Domesticate, *v. a.* rendre casanier, habituer à la vie d'intérieur; rendre familier; (*to tame*) domestiquer, apprivoiser

Domestication, *s.* (*pers.*) vie casanière, retraite, *f.*; (*of animals*) domestication, *f.*, apprivoisement, *m.* [*f.*]

Domesticity, *s.* domesticité, *f.*

Domicile, *s.* domicile, *m.*

Domiciled, *adj.* domicilié

Domiciliary, *adj.* domiciliaire

Dominant, *adj.* dominant; dominateur; — *s.* dominante, *f.*

Dominare, *v. a. n.* dominer

Domination, *s.* domination, *f.* [*m.*]

Dominator, *s.* dominateur,

Domineer, *v. n.* dominer, régenter, commander

Domineering, *adj.* dominateur, impérieux, arrogant

Dominical, *adj.* dominical

Dominican, *s. adj.* (*— friar*) dominicain, *m.*, (*— nun*) dominicaine, *f.* *The — Republic*, la République dominicaine, *f.*

Dominie, *s.* magister, maître d'école, *m.*

Dominion, *s.* domination, *f.*; pouvoir, *m.*; puissance, *f.*; empire, *m.*; — *s. pl.* états, *m. pl.*; empire, *m.* *The — of Canada*, la Puissance du Canada

Domino, *s.* domino, *m.* *In a —*, en domino

Don, *s.* (*Spanish title*) don, *m.*; (*fig.*) seigneur, *m.*; (*jest*) gros bonnet, *m.*; — *v. a.* mettre, revêtir, endosser [*donation, f.*]

Donation, *s.* don, *m.*; (*law*)

Done, *part. adj.* fait, &c. (*V. Do*); (*cooked*) cuit. — *! c'est fait! ça y est! c'est convenu!*

Do; (*cooked*) cuit. — *! c'est fait! ça y est! c'est convenu!*

Do; (*cooked*) cuit. — *! c'est fait! ça y est! c'est convenu!*

Do; (*cooked*) cuit. — *! c'est fait! ça y est! c'est convenu!*

Do; (*cooked*) cuit. — *! c'est fait! ça y est! c'est convenu!*

Do; (*cooked*) cuit. — *! c'est fait! ça y est! c'est convenu!*

Do; (*cooked*) cuit. — *! c'est fait! ça y est! c'est convenu!*

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Do; (*cooked*) cuit. — *! c'est fait! ça y est! c'est convenu!*

Do; (*cooked*) cuit. — *! c'est fait! ça y est! c'est convenu!*

Do; (*cooked*) cuit. — *! c'est fait! ça y est! c'est convenu!*

Do; (*cooked*) cuit. — *! c'est fait! ça y est! c'est convenu!*

Do; (*cooked*) cuit. — *! c'est fait! ça y est! c'est convenu!*

Do; (*cooked*) cuit. — *! c'est fait! ça y est! c'est convenu!*

Do; (*cooked*) cuit. — *! c'est fait! ça y est! c'est convenu!*

Do; (*cooked*) cuit. — *! c'est fait! ça y est! c'est convenu!*

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Do; (*cooked*) cuit. — *! c'est fait! ça y est! c'est convenu!*

Do; (*cooked*) cuit. — *! c'est fait! ça y est! c'est convenu!*

Do; (*cooked*) cuit. — *! c'est fait! ça y est! c'est convenu!*

Do; (*cooked*) cuit. — *! c'est fait! ça y est! c'est convenu!*

Do; (*cooked*) cuit. — *! c'est fait! ça y est! c'est convenu!*

Do; (*cooked*) cuit. — *! c'est fait! ça y est! c'est convenu!*

Do; (*cooked*) cuit. — *! c'est fait! ça y est! c'est convenu!*

Do; (*cooked*) cuit. — *! c'est fait! ça y est! c'est convenu!*

Do; (*cooked*) cuit. — *! c'est fait! ça y est! c'est convenu!*

sortir, sortir de la maison, sortir de chez soi. *To turn out of —*, mettre à la porte. *The fault lies at my —*, la faute en est à moi, c'est ma faute. *I will lay it at your —*, je ferai retomber cela sur vous, je m'en prendrai à vous. —, *please!* (*open the door, pull the string*) le cordon, s'il vous plaît! — **bell**, *s.* sonnette de (or de la) porte, *f.* — **case**, — **frame**, chambranle de porte, *m.* — **curtain**, — **hangings**, *s.* portière, *f.* — **fastener**, *s.* ferme-porte, *m.* — **keeper**, *s.* concierge, *m. f.*, portier, *m.*, — **rière**, *f.*, (*of public edifices*) gardien, *m.*; (*Cath. minor order*) portier, *m.* — **mat**, *s.* paillasson, *m.*; essuie-pieds, *m.* — **nail**, *s.* clou de marteau, *m.* — **plate**, *s.* plaque de porte, *f.* — **porter**, *s.* (*pers.*) *V.* — **keeper**; (*thing*) arrête-porte, *m.* — **post**, *s.* dormant de porte, jambage, *m.* — **scraper**, *s.* décrotoir, *m.* — **shutter**, *s.* guichet, *m.*; (*of a carriage*) jalousie, *f.* — **way**, *s.* porte, *f.*, renforcement de porte, *m.*, entrée de porte, *f.*, passage sous une (or la) porte, *m.* *In a — way*, sous une porte, dans le renforcement d'une porte. — **weight**, *s.* valet de porte, valet, *m.*

Dor, — **beetle**, *s.* géotrupe, bousier, *m.*

Doree, *v.* **Dory** [*-ne, f.*]

Dorian, *s. adj.* Dorien, *m.*

Doric, *adj.* *s.* dorique, *adj. m. f.*, *s. m.*

Dormant, *adj.* dormant, endormi, assoupi; engourdi; étéint; latent, caché, secret; tombé en désuétude; (*of money*) qui dort, mort; (*of partners*) commanditaire; (*her.*) dormant. *To lie —*, dormir; être endormi or &c. [*lucarne, f.*]

Dormer, — **window**, *s.* **Dormitive**, *adj.* *s.* dormitif, *adj. m.*, — **ive**, *f.*, dormitif, *s. m.*

Dormitory, *s.* dortoir, *m.*

Dormouse, *s.* loir, *m.*

Dorr, *v.* **Dor**

Dorsal, *adj.* dorsal

Dory, *s.* **John** —, dorée, *f.*

Dose, *s.* dose, *f.*; — *v. a.* doser; médicamenter, droguer

Dot, *s.* point, *m.*; — *v. a.* ponctuer, marquer de points, marquer d'un point, mettre des points or un point sur; pointer; (*in arts*) pointiller; (*diversify*) parsemer (de). *To — o's t's*, mettre les points sur les i

Dotage, *s.* seconde enfance, *f.*; radotage, *m.*; tendresse excessive, *f.*, engouement, *m.*

Dotal, *adj.* dotal [*f.*]

Dotard, *s.* radoteur, *m.*, — **euse**, *f.*

Dotation, *s.* dotation, *f.*

Dote, *v. n.* radoter. *To — on*, aimer éperdument or à la folie, raffoler de

Doter, *s.* radoteur, *m.*, — **euse**, *f.*

Doter, *s.* radoteur, *m.*, — **euse**, *f.*

Doter, *s.* radoteur, *m.*, — **euse**, *f.*

Doter, *s.* radoteur, *m.*, — **euse**, *f.*

Doter, *s.* radoteur, *m.*, — **euse**, *f.*

Doter, *s.* radoteur, *m.*, — **euse**, *f.*

Doter, *s.* radoteur, *m.*, — **euse**, *f.*

Doter, *s.* radoteur, *m.*, — **euse**, *f.*

Doter, *s.* radoteur, *m.*, — **euse**, *f.*

Doter, *s.* radoteur, *m.*, — **euse**, *f.*

Doter, *s.* radoteur, *m.*, — **euse**, *f.*

Doter, *s.* radoteur, *m.*, — **euse**, *f.*

Doter, *s.* radoteur, *m.*, — **euse**, *f.*

Doter, *s.* radoteur, *m.*, — **euse**, *f.*

Doter, *s.* radoteur, *m.*, — **euse**, *f.*

Doter, *s.* radoteur, *m.*, — **euse**, *f.*

Doter, *s.* radoteur, *m.*, — **euse**, *f.*

Doter, *s.* radoteur, *m.*, — **euse**, *f.*

Doter, *s.* radoteur, *m.*, — **euse**, *f.*

Doter, *s.* radoteur, *m.*, — **euse**, *f.*

f.; (on) personne follement éprise (de), *f.* [à la folie]

Dotingly, *adv.* éperdument, **Dotterel**, *s.* guignard, *m.*

Double, *adj. adv.* double; (*in two*) en double, en deux; (*deceitful*) double, faux; (*bent*) voûté; — *s.* double, *m.*; (*counterpart*) pendant, *m.*; (*beer*) bière double, double bière, *f.*; (*in running*) détour, *m.*; (*trick*) ruse, *f.*, artifice, détour, *m.*; — *v.n.* doubler; (*fold*, — *up*) plier en deux, doubler, (— *down*) faire un pli à; (*the fist*) fermer, serrer, (*dillo at ...*) montrer; — *v.n.* doubler; (*wind*, *dodge*) faire un détour ou des détours, revenir sur ses pas; (*play tricks*) user d'artifice, ruser, biaiser. — *that*, (*twice as much or as many*) le double de cela. — *the quantity or number*, le double, deux fois autant. — *or quits*, quitte ou double. *To grow —*, (*bot.*) être double; (*pers.*) se vouter. —

barrelled, *adj.* à deux coups. — **bedded**, *adj.* à deux lits. — **buttoned**, *adj.* à deux rangs de boutons. — **cased**, *adj.* (*watch*) à double boîte. —

dealer, *s.* hypocrite, *m.f.* — **dealing**, *s.* duplicité, *f.*; *adj.* hypocrite, double. — **dye**, *v.a.* teindre deux fois. — **edged**, *adj.* à deux tranchants. —

fronted, *adj.* (*of a house*) à deux façades. — **handed**, *adj.* à deux mains; (*zool.*) bimane; (*fig.*) double, perfide. — **headed**, *adj.* à deux têtes. — **hearted**, *adj.* au cœur faux, fourbe, hypocrite. — **lock**, *s.* serrure à double tour, *f.*; *v.a.* fermer à double tour. — **meaning**, *V.*

Meaning, — **mined**, *adj.* faux, dissimulé; irrésolu, indécis. — **ness**, *s.* état double, *m.*; duplicité, *f.* — **seated**, *adj.* à deux places. — **tongued**, *adj.* faux, dissimulé

Doublet, *s.* (*garment*) pourpoint, *m.*; (*at backgammon*, *jewel*, *gram.*, *opt.*) doublet, *m.*

Doubling, *s.* doublement, *m.*; (*dodge*, *trick*) détour, *m.*, ruse, *f.*

Doubleton, *s.* doublon, *m.*

Doubly, *adv.* doublement

Doubt, *v.n.* douter; — *v.a.* douter de; — *s.* doute, *m.* *Beyond* —, *beyond all* —, *past* —, hors de doute, indubitable. No —, sans doute; nul doute (*but*, *que*). *To make no —*, ne pas douter; (*... of it*) n'en pas douter. *There is no — of it*, il n'y a pas de doute, cela ne fait aucun doute. *There can be no — about it*, on n'en saurait douter. *I — it*, j'en doute. —

ful, *adj.* (*of things only*) douteux; de doute; ambigu; (*of things and pers.*) incertain; indécis; (*of debts*) véreux. *To be —ful of*, douter de, avoir des doutes sur, —

fully, *adv.* douteusement,

d'une manière douteuse, avec doute; avec indécision. — **fulness**, *s.* doute, *m.*; ambiguïté, *f.* — **ingly**, *adv.* dubitativement, d'une manière douteuse, avec doute; avec défiance; avec indécision. — **less**, **lessly**, *adv.* sans doute, indubitablement

Douceur, *s.* présent, *m.*, gratification, *f.*, pot-de-vin, *m.*, douceur, *f.*

Douche, *s.* douche, *f.*

Dough, *s.* pâte, *f.* — **baked**, *adj.* pâteux. — **knife**, *s.* coupe-pâte, *m.* — **nut**, *s.* pet de nonne, *m.*

Doughtily, *adv.* vaillamment, valeureusement

Doughtiness, *s.* valeur, vaillance, *f.* [reux, preux]

Doughty, *adj.* vaillant, valet

Doughy, *adj.* pâteux; (*soft*) mou, mollesse

Douse, *v.a.n.* plonger

Dove, *s.* colombe, *f.*, pigeon, *m.* — **colour**, *s.* couleur gorge-de-pigeon, *f.*, gorge-de-pigeon, *m.*, (*of birds*) couleur isabelle, *f.*, isabelle, *m.* — **coloured**, *adj.* gorge-de-pigeon, (*of birds*) isabelle. — **cot**, **house**, *s.* colombier, pigeonier, *m.* —

like, *adj.* de colombe, semblable à une colombe. — **tail**, *s.* (*carp.*) queue d'aronde, *f.*; *v.a.* assembler à (ou) queue d'aronde; (*fig.*) encastrer

Dowager, *s.* *adj.* douairière, *f.*

Dowdy, *s.* souillon, *f.*; — *adj.* mal fagoté

Dower, *s.* douaire, *m.* — **less**, *adj.* sans douaire [douaire]

Dowered, *adj.* pourvu d'un

Down, *s.* duvet, *m.*; (*hill*) dune, *f.*; — *s.* *pl.* dunes, *f.pl.*; (*low state*) bas, *m.pl.*; — *adv.* & *adject.* (*lowered*) baissé; (*low*) bas; (*of the bottom*) du bas; (*deflected*) abattu, triste; (*of trains*) descendant; (*below*) en bas; (*on the ground*) à terre, par terre; à bas; (*at length*) étendu; (*gone or come down*) descendu; (*fallen*) tombé; (*into disrepute*) en défaveur; (*cash* —) comptant; (*sun*) couché; (*moon*) couchée; (*wind*) tombé, apaisé; (*tide*) bas; (*clock*, &c.) pas remonté, arrêté; (*umbrella*) fermé; (*shutters*) ouvert; (*navig.*) en aval; — *prep.* en bas de; au bas de; vers le bas de; le long de; jusqu'en bas de; en descendant; — *int.* à bas! (*come or go —!*) descendez; (*sit —!*) asseyez-vous; (*to a dog*) à bas les pattes! couchez! — *from*, en bas de; à bas de; du haut de; (*of time*) depuis. — *there*, — *below*, là-bas, en bas, là; (*about*) par là-bas; (*lower down*) plus bas; (*underneath*) là-dessous. — *to*, jusqu'à. — *to here*, jusqu'ici. — *to there*, jusque-là. — *upon him!* courez dessus! — *with ...!*

bas ...! — *with it!* à bas! (*swallow!*) avalez! — *with you!* descendez! — (*the stream*), — *the river*, en aval; en descendant la rivière, avec le courant, à vau-l'eau. — *in the mouth*, abattu; penaud. *To be — upon*, réprimander, blâmer. — **beat**, *s.* (*mus.*) frappé, *m.* — **bed**, *s.* lit de duvet, *m.* — **cast**, *adj.* baissé; (*sad*) abattu. — **fall**, *s.* chute, *f.*; ruine, *f.*; (*decline*) décadence, *f.* — **fallen**, *adj.* tombé; ruiné; déchu. — **hearted**, *adj.* découragé, abattu. — **hill**, *s.* pente, *f.*, penchant, *m.*, descente, *f.*; *adj.* en pente, incliné; facile, aisé, doux; *adv.* en descendant. *To go — hill*, descendre la côte, descendre; (*fig.*) décliner. *To go or be — hill*, (*of a road*) aller en descendant, descendre. —

line, *s.* (*rail.*) voie descendante, *f.* — **pillow**, *s.* oreiller de duvet, *m.* — **pour**, *s.* pluie torrentielle, forte averse, *f.* —

quilt, *s.* couvre-pieds de duvet, *m.*; édredon, *m.* — **right**, *adv.* de haut en bas, perpendiculairement; complètement, tout à fait; nettement, net, tout net; *adj.* franc; insigne, fleffé; vrai; positif; direct. — **trod**, **trod-den**, *adj.* foulé aux pieds; opprimé. — **ward**, *adj.* de haut en bas, tourné ou dirigé en bas; descendant; descensionnel; incliné, penché; (*of the eyes*) baissé. *To show a —ward tendency*, (*of prices*) être en baisse. — **ward**, — **wards**, *adv.* (*of place*) en bas; en descendant; (*of time*) en descendant; (*to the present time*) jusqu'à aujourd'hui; (*navig.*) en aval

Downed, **Downy**, *adj.* duveteux; couvert de duvet, duveté; de duvet; (*soft*) doux

Dowry, *s.* dot, *f.*

Doyle, *s.* *Doyle*

Doze, *v.n.* s'assoupir, être assoupi, dormir, sommeiller; — *s.* assoupissement, *m.*; somme, *m.* *To have a —*, faire un somme. *To fall into a —*, s'assoupir. *To — away the time*, passer son temps à dormir, fainéanter

Dozen, *s.* douzaine, *f.* *A —* ... une douzaine de ... *A baker's —*, a long —, treize à la douzaine. *A round —*, une bonne douzaine

Doziness, **Dozing**, *s.* assoupissement, *m.*

Dozing, **Dozy**, *adj.* assoupi

Drab, *adj.* *s.* gris brun, noiset, chamois, *m.*; (*cloth*) drap gris brun, drap de couleur noiset, *m.*; (*woman*) *V.* Slut

Drachm, **Drachma**, *s.* drachme, *f.*

Draft, *s.* lie, *f.*; lavure, rinçure, *f.*; (*refuse*) rebut, *m.*, ordures, *f.pl.*

Draft, *s.* & *v.a.* *V.* Draught; — *s.* (*com.*) traite, *f.*; (*of men*

mil. & nav.) détachement, *m.*; — *v.a.* (*mil., nav.*) détacher, (*into*) incorporer (dans). — **off**, détacher

Drag, *v.a.n.* traîner; (*pull*) tirer; (*from*) arracher (*de*); (*dredge*) draguer; (*a pond*) pêcher; (*of a ship*) chasser sur (son ancre); — *v.n.* se traîner; (*hang down*) traîner; (*fish*) pêcher à la drague; (*of the anchor*) chasser; — *s.* (*hook*) gaffe, *f.*; (*fish*, *nav.*) drague, *f.*; (*truck*) diable, *m.*; (*private carriage*) voiture à quatre chevaux, *f.*, *drag*, *m.*; (*of a vehicle*) enrayure, *f.*, (*shoe, skid*) sabot, *m.* *To put the — on*, enrayer. — **about**, *v.a.* traîner, trimbaler. — **away**, — **off**, *v.a.* entraîner; arracher (*de*). — **chain**, *s.* chaîne d'enrayage, *f.* — **man**, *s.* pêcheur à la drague, *m.* — **net**, *s.* traîneau, *m.*; gabare, *f.*

Draggle, *v.n.a.* traîner dans la boue, traîner par terre; — *v.a.* crotter. — **tail**, *s.* *V.* **Slut**. — **tailed**, *adj.* crotté, sale

Drogman, *s.* drogman, *m.*
Dragon, *s.* dragon, *m.* — **fly**, *s.* libellule, demoiselle, *f.* — **s blood**, *s.* sang-de-dragon, sang-dragon, *m.*

Dragoon, *s.* dragon, *m.*; — *v.a.* forcer ou soumettre par les armes

Drain, *v.a.* faire écouler l'eau de; faire écouler; (*a marsh, a river*) saigner, dessécher, épuiser; (*agr.*) drainer; (*fig.*) épuiser, mettre à sec, saigner; (*empty*) vider; (*filter*) filtrer, passer; (*dry by dripping*) faire égoutter; (*provide with drains*) pourvoir de tuyaux d'écoulement, pourvoir d'égouts; — *v.n.* (*flow*) s'écouler; (*dry*) égoutter; — *s.* saignée, tranchée, *f.*, fossé d'écoulement, *m.*; (*agr.*) drain, *m.*; (*sewer*) égout, *m.*; (*exhaustion*) épuisement, *m.* — **pipe**, *s.* tuyau or conduit d'écoulement, *m.*; (*agr.*) tuyau de drainage, drain, *m.* — **tile**, *s.* tuile de drainage, *f.* — **trap**, *s.* valve d'égout, *f.*

Drainage, *s.* écoulement, *m.*; (*of towns*) écoulement (or système d'écoulement) des eaux (or des eaux ménagères), système d'égouts, *m.*; (*of marshes, rivers*) dessèchement, épuisement, *m.*; (*agr., surg.*) drainage, *m.*; (*drying by dripping*) égouttage, égouttement, *m.*; (*fig.*) épuisement, *m.*; (*filth*) immondices des égouts, *f.pl.*, gadoue, *f.*, eaux-vannes, *f.pl.* [*m.*]

Drainer, *s.* (*thing*) égouttoir, *m.*
Draining, *s.* *V.* **Drainage**; — *s.* pl. égoutture, *f.* — **tile**, *s.* tuile de drainage, *f.*

Drake, *s.* canard, *m.*
Dram, *s.* drachme, *f.*; (*small quantity*) grain, *m.*; (*of liquor*) goutte, *f.*, petit verre, *m.*; (*liquor*

itself) liqueur forte, *f.*, spiritueux, *m.*, (*fam.*) rogomme, *m.*, goutte, *f.*; — *v.n.* boire la goutte. — **drinker**, *s.* buveur (*m.*, — *euse*, *f.*) de liqueurs fortes. — **drinking**, *s.* habitude (*f.*) or abus (*m.*) des liqueurs fortes. — **shop**, *s.* cabaret, débit de liqueurs, assommoir, *m.*

Drama, *s.* drame, *m.*; (*art*) scène, *f.*, théâtre, *m.*; (*collection of dramatic works*) théâtre, *m.* [page 3, § 1]

Dramat-ic, *al.* — **ically**, *adv.*
Dramatis personæ, *s.* pl. personnages, *m.pl.*

Dramatist, *s.* auteur dramatique, *m.*, dramaturge, *m.f.*

Dramatize, *v.a.* dramatiser
Drape, *v.a.* draper; (*hang*) tendre. — *d in* (or *with*) *black*, tendu de noir

Drapeer, *s.* drapier, marchand de draps, *m.*

Drapery, *s.* draperie, *f.*
Drastic, *adj.* *s.* drastique, *adj. m.f.*, *s.m.*

Draught, *s.* (*act of drawing*) tirage, *m.*; trait, *m.*; (*of air*) courant d'air, *m.*; (*of a fire-place*) tirage, *m.*; (*of drink*) trait, coup, *m.*; (*drink*) breuvage, *m.*, (*med.*) potion, *f.*; (*delineation*) dessin, tracé, *m.*; plan, projet, *m.*; (*sketch*) esquisse, *f.*, aperçu, *m.*; (*writing, draft*) brouillon, *m.*; (*fishng*) haul) coup de filet, *m.*, (*catch*) pêche, prise, quantité, *f.*; (*bill, mil., nav.*) *V.* **Drift**; (*of water, nav.*) tirant, tirant d'eau, *m.* — *s.* pl. (*game*) (le) jeu de dames, *m.*, (les) dames, *f.pl.*; — *adj.* de trait; de dessin; (*from the cask*) à la mesure [au litre, &c.]; — *v.a.* dessiner; (*writings*) rédiger; (*mil., nav.*) *V.* **Drift**. *A deep* — un grand coup. *At a —*, d'un seul trait, d'un seul coup. *In long —*, *with deep —*, à longs traits. *On —*, tiré au tonneau, à la pompe. *To play at —*, jouer aux dames. — **board**, *s.* damier, *m.* — **compasses**, *s.* pl. compas à pointes changeantes, *m.* — **horse**, *s.* cheval de trait, *m.* *Heavy — horse*, cheval de gros trait. — **man**, *s.* dame, *f.* — **player**, *s.* joueur (*m.*, — *euse*, *f.*) de dames. — **smán**, *s.* (*pers.*) dessinateur, *m.*; (*"man" or piece used in the game of draughts*) dame, *f.*

Draughty, *adj.* de courants d'air; exposé aux courants d'air

Draw, *v.a.* tirer; (*drag*) traîner; (*pass*) passer; (*a picture, &c.*) dessiner; tracer, représenter, dépeindre; faire; (*a line*) tirer; (*lengthen*) allonger; (*inhale*) respirer, aspirer; (*a sigh*) pousser; (*attract*) attirer; (*pluck, obtain*) arracher; (*a bow, a sword, a curtain, a bill, a liquid from a cask, blood, tears*)

tirer; (*water, anything from a store, and fig. information, consolation, &c.*) puiser (*"from, dans, à*); (*a conclusion, an inference, an answer*) tirer; (*a comparison*) faire; (*induce*) entraîner (dans or à); (*extract*) extraire, exprimer; (*a tooth*) arracher; (*derive*) retirer (*de*), tirer (*de*); (*a writing*) rédiger, dresser; (*a lottery ticket, a number*) tirer, (*win*) gagner; (*money*) retirer; (*o's salary*) toucher; (*the reins, the purse-strings*) serrer; (*wires, &c.*) étirer; (*a foot*) vider; (*a pond*) pêcher; (*at dominoes*) pêcher; (*of a ship*) tirer or caler (... pieds d'eau). *To — and quarrel*, écarteler, tirer à quatre chevaux. *V. Drawn*, part. *adj.* — **along**, traîner. — **aside**, tirer à l'écart; tirer. — **away**, retirer, ôter; entraîner. — **back**, tirer en arrière; reculer; (*take away*) retirer. — **down**, tirer; baisser; faire descendre; (*fig.*) attirer. — **forth**, tirer en avant; faire avancer; amener; (*pull out*) tirer, sortir. — **in**, rentrer; faire entrer; rassembler; (*the reins*) serrer; (*fig.*) entraîner. — **near or nearer**, approcher. — **off**, tirer, ôter, retirer; (*water, &c.*) faire écouler; détourner; (*from a cask*) tirer; (*mil.*) retirer; (*fig.*) détourner (*de*). — **on**, (*stockings, boots, &c.*) tirer, mettre; (*fig.*) attirer, susciter, amener, causer. — **out**, tirer dehors; tirer; faire sortir; sortir; retirer; tracer; (*troops*) déployer; (*extract*) extraire; (*force out*) arracher; (*extend, &c.*) étendre, prolonger; (*a pers., in talk*) faire parler. — **over**, attirer, gagner. — **together**, rassembler, réunir; rapprocher. — **up**, (*pull*) tirer en haut, lever; relever; redresser; (*the reins*) serrer; (*stop*) arrêter; (*bring*) amener, mener; (*in order*) ranger; (*a writing*) rédiger, dresser

Draw, *v.n.* tirer; (*shrink*) se contracter, se rétrécir; (*swords*) tirer l'épée; (*bills*) tirer, faire traire; (*delineate*) dessiner; (*of tea, &c.*) s'infuser, infuser; (*of a fire-place, blister, poultice, &c.*) tirer; (*at dominoes*) pêcher; (*attract people*) attirer du monde; prendre. *To — for the deal*, (*at dominoes*) tirer la pose. *To — towards night*, commencer à faire nuit. — **aside**, se ranger. — **back**, reculer; se retirer; se ranger. — **in**, (*day*) baisser; (*days*) raccourcir. — **near or nearer**, s'approcher (*de*), approcher (*de*). — **off**, se retirer. — **on**, s'avancer, approcher, s'approcher; (*com.*) tirer sur. — **together**, se rassembler, se réunir. *To — well together*, vivre (or être) bien

ensemble. — **up**, se ranger. se mettre en ligne; (*stop*) s'arrêter

Draw, s. tirage, m.; lot, m.; (*at play*) partie nulle ou remise, f.; refait, m.

Drawback, s. (*com.*) drawback, m.; (*fig.*) décompte, mécompte, m.; obstacle, m., entrave, f.; perte, f., désavantage, inconvénient, m.; défaut, m.

Drawbridge, s. pont-levis, m.

Drawer, s. (*pers.*) tireur, m., -euse, f., (*of water*) puisier, m., -euse, f., (*puller*) arracheur, m., -euse, f., (*of a public-house*) garçon de cabaret, m., (*of a bill*) tireur, m., (*of designs, patterns, &c.*) dessinateur, m., -trice, f.; (*sliding box*) tiroir, m.; (*of a bird-cage*) auget, m.; — **s**, pl. tireurs, &c.; (*of furniture*) tiroirs; (*chest of —s*) commode, f.; (*garment*) caleçon, m., (*lady's*) pantalon, m.; (*more than one pair*) caleçons, m.pl., pantalons, m.pl. A pair of —s, un caleçon, m., un pantalon, m.

Draw-game, s. (*at dominoes*) pêche, f.

Draw-gear, s. attelage, m.

Drawing, s. tirage, m.; attraction, f., (*of lots*) tirage, m.; (*at dominoes*) pêche, f.; (*of poultry*) vidage, m.; (*delineation*) dessin, m. — **and quartering**, écartèlement, m. **Free-hand** — **V. Free**. Geometrical —, dessin géométrique. Linear or mechanical —, dessin linéaire.

— **account**, s. crédit ouvert, m. — **book**, s. cahier de dessin, m. — **chalk**, s. crayon, m. — **copy**, s. modèle de dessin, m. — **game**, s. (*at dominoes*) pêche, f. — **lesson**, s. leçon de dessin, f. — **master**, s. maître ou professeur de dessin, m. — **pen**, s. tire-ligne, m. — **pencil**, s. crayon à dessiner, crayon de mine de plomb, m. — **pin**, s. punaise (pour le dessin), f. — **room**, s. salon, m.; (*at court*) réception, f. — **room suite**, ameublement ou meuble de salon, m. To hold a — room, recevoir. There will be a — room on the ... il y aura réception à la cour le ... — **school**, s. école de dessin, f. — **up**, s. (*writing*) rédaction, f.

Drawl, v.a.n. traîner; traîner ses paroles; — s. voix traînante, f.

Drawn, part. adj. tiré, &c. (*V. Draw*); (*of butter*) fondu.

— **by two** or &c. horses, attelé de (ou traîné par) deux or &c. chevaux.

— **battle**, s. bataille indécise, f. — **bonnet**, s. capote, f. — **game**, s. *V. Draw*.

— **sword**, s. épée nue, f.

Draw-net, s. (*for birds*) traînaise, f.; pantière, f.; (*fish*) *V. Drag-net* [m].

Draw-well, s. puits à poulie,

Dray, — **cart**, s. haquet, m.

— **horse**, s. cheval de haquet, m. — **man**, s. haquetaier, m.

Dread, s. terreur, f.; effroi, m., épouvante, crainte, f.; — **adj.** redoutable; — **v.a.n.** redouter, craindre. In — of, dans la crainte de. To be in — of, redouter. — **ful**, adj. terrible, épouvantable. — **fully**, adv. terriblement. — **fulness**, s. nature terrible, f. — **less**, adj. intrépide. — **lessness**, s. intrépidité, f. — **nought**, s. intrépide, m.; (*cloth*) gros drap, m., frise, f.; (*coat*) grosse casaque pour le mauvais temps, f., caban, m.

Dream, s. rêve, songe, m.; — **v.a.n.** rêver ('of, de), songer; (*imagine, think*) songer ('of, à); s'imaginer ('that, que); (*long for*) rêver ('of, ...). (*I wish you*) plesant — s, dormez bien.

— **land**, s. pays des rêves, m. — **less**, adj. sans rêves

Dreamer, s. rêveur, m., -euse, f., (*fig.*) rêveur, m., -euse, f., visionnaire, m. f., songe-cieux, m.

Dreaming, adj. rêveur; visionnaire; — s. rêve, songe, m.; rêverie, f. — **ly**, adv. rêveusement; négligemment, avec paresse

Dreamy, adj. plein de rêves; rêveur; chimérique, vain

Dreadfully, adv. tristement

Dreariness, s. tristesse, f.; aspect morne, m.

Dreary, **Drear**, adj. triste, morne, désolé; sombre; lugubre

Dredge, s. drague, f.; — **v.a.** draguer; (*besprinkle*) saupoudrer; (*with flour*) fariner, saupoudrer de farine

Dredger, s. dragueur, m.; (*cook*) saupoudroir, m.; (*flour*) — boîte à farine, f.

Dredging, s. dragage, m. — **box**, s. (*cook*) *V. Dredger*

Dreggish, **Dreggy**, adj. plein de lie, trouble

Dregs, s.pl. lie, f.

Drench, v.a. tremper, mouiller; inonder, noyer; (*with drink*) abreuver (de); (*vet.*) donner un breuvage à; — s. breuvage, m.

Dresden, s. Dresde, f. — **china**, porcelaine de Saxe, f., saxe, m.

Dress, v.a. habiller, vêtir ('in, de'; 'as a, en); arranger; (*adorn*) parer, orner; (*a wound* or sore, *a horse*) panser; (*butch.*) habiller; (*cook*) habiller, (*dishes*) dresser, accommoder, apprêter; (*a salad*) assaisonner; (*a lamp*) arranger; (*a field*) donner une façon à; (*a garden*) arranger, soigner; (*to prune*) tailler; (*manu.*) apprêter; (*a ship*) paviser; (*troops, ships*) aligner; (*tech.*) dresser; habiller; — **v.n.** s'habiller, se vêtir, (*well or badly*)

se mettre; faire sa toilette; (*be foppish*) s'occuper beaucoup de sa toilette; (*mil.*) s'aligner. To — oneself, s'habiller; faire sa toilette. — **out**, up, parer, habiller, attifer. To — up a bit, faire un bout de toilette. To — the head or hair, *V. Hair*. Dress! (*mil. command*) alignement!

Dress, s. habillement, m.; vêtement, m.; vêtements, m.pl.; habit, m.; habits, m.pl.; costume, m.; (*gown*) robe, f.; (*for the night*) chemise, f.; (*style of dressing*) mise, f.; toilette, f.; (*ornament*) parure, f.; (*mil.*) tenue, f.; uniforme, m.; — (**adj.**), for —, good for —, (*of clothes, stuffs*) habillé. Full —, *V. Full*. Plain —, *V. Clothes*. In the — of, sous l'habit de; en costume de; en uniforme de. To be fond of —, aimer la toilette (ou la parure). — **ball**, s. bal paré, m. — **boots**, s.pl. bottines fines, bottines vernies, f.pl. — **cap**, s. bonnet-coiffure, m. — **circle**, s. premières, f.pl. — **coat**, s. frac, habit, habit de soirée, habit habillé, m. — **goods**, s.pl. étoffes pour robes, f.pl. — **hat**, s. claque, chapeau mécanique, m. — **holder**, s. relève-jupe, page, m. — **maker**, s. couturière, f. — **making**, s. confection de robes, f.; état de couturière, m.; robes, f.pl. — **shirt**, s. chemise habillée, chemise fine, f. — **suit**, s. habillement (m.) or vêtements (m.pl.) de cérémonie

Dressed, part. adj. habillé, vêtu, &c. (*V. Dress*, v.a.n.). (*with regard to appearance*) mis; — (**out**, **up**) en toilette; (*mil.*) en tenue

Dresser, s. habilleur, m., -euse, f.; (*in an hospital*) externe, m.; (*manu.*) apprêteur, m., -euse, f.; (*tech.*) dresseur, m.; (*table*) table de cuisine, f.; dresseur, m. To be a good —, s'habiller ou se mettre bien. To be a smart —, s'habiller ou se mettre élégamment. To be a great —, donner un soin extrême à sa toilette. — **ship**, s. externat, m.

Dressing, s. habillement, m.; toilette, f.; (*of a wound* or sore, *of a horse*) pansement, m.; (*surgical appliance*) appareil, m.; (*butch.*) habillage, m.; (*cook*) habillage, m., (*of dishes*) apprêt, m.; (*of a salad*) assaisonnement, m.; fourniture, f.; (*of a field*) façon, f.; (*pruning*) taille, f.; (*manu.*) apprêtage, m.; (*starch, gum, &c.*) apprêt, m.; (*of a ship*) pavoisement, m.; (*of troops, ships*) alignement, m.; (*tech.*) dressage, m.; habillage, m.; (*correction*) danse, correction, f. — **case**, s. trousse (f.) or nécessaire (m.) de toilette. — **glass**, s. miroir de toilette, m. —

gown, *s.* (woman's) peignoir, *m.*, (man's) robe de chambre, *f.* — **jacket**, *s.* camisole, *f.* — **room**, *s.* cabinet de toilette, *m.*; (theat.) loge d'acteur ou d'actrice ou d'artiste *f.* — **table**, *s.* table de toilette, toilette, *f.*

Dressy, *adj.* luxueux ou recherché dans sa mise, coquet; richement paré, adonné; (*good for dress*) habillé

Dribble, *v. n.* dégoutter, tomber goutte à goutte; (*to drivel*) baver; — *v. a.* laisser tomber goutte à goutte; (*— out*) verser goutte à goutte

Dribbling, *part. adj.* tombant goutte à goutte; (*fig.*) par petites sommes ou quantités, petit, faible, mesquin, chétif

Dribblet, *s.* petite somme, *f.*; petite quantité, *f.*, chiquet, *m.*

Dried, *part. adj.* séché, &c. (*V. Dry*, *v. a. n.*); à sec; (*of cabbages*) sec; (*apples, pears*) tapé

Drier, *s.* siccatif, dessiccatif, *m.*; (*utensil*) séchoir, *m.*

Drift, *s.* violence, *f.*; impulsion, *f.*; (*aim*) but, *m.*; tendance, *f.*; (*of a current*) vitesse, *f.*; (*anything drifting*) objet flottant, *m.*; (*moving mass, as of dust, &c.*) tourbillon, *m.*; (*shower*) grêle, *f.*; (*heap*) monceau, amas, *m.*; (*mining*) galerie, *f.*; (*nav.*) dérive, *f.*; — *v. n.* être poussé, être chassé, être emporté, être entraîné; flotter; (*into a heap*) s'amonceler; (*nav.*) — *away* dériver, aller en dérive; — *v. a.* pousser, chasser, emporter, entraîner; (*heap up*) amonceler. — *s. of ice*, — *ice*, glace (*f.*) or glaçons (*m. pl.*) en dérive, glaçons flottants. — *s. of sand*, sables mouvants, *m. pl.* — *net*, *s.* traine, *f.* — *way*, *s.* accotement, *m.*; (*mining*) galerie, *f.* — *wind*, *s.* vent violent, *m.* — *wood*, *s.* bois flotté, *m.*

Drill, *v. a.* forer, percer; (*agr.*) semer au semoir, semer en lignes or par rayons; (*mil.*) exercer, faire manœuvrer; (*fig.*) dresser, rompre; — *v. n.* (*agr.*) semer au semoir, semer en lignes or par rayons; (*mil.*) faire l'exercice, manœuvrer; — *s.* (*tool*) foret, *m.*; (*stuff*) coutil, *m.*; (*agr.*) ligne, *f.*, rayon, sillon, *m.*; (*sowing-mach.*) semoir, drill, *m.*; (*baboon*) drill, *m.*; (*mil.*) exercice, *m.*, manœuvre, école, *f.* On —, à l'exercice. — **husbandry**, *s.* culture au semoir, *f.* — **ground**, *s.* terrain d'exercice, champ de manœuvres, *m.* — **instructor**, *s.* instructeur, *m.* — **master**, *s.* maître d'exercice, *m.* — **officer**, *s.* officier ou capitaine instructeur, *m.* — **sergeant**, *s.* sergent ou sous-officier instructeur, *m.*

Drilling, *s.* (*boring*) forage, *m.*; (*stuff*) coutil, *m.*; (*agr.*) semis au semoir or en lignes or

par rayons, *m.*; (*mil.*) exercice, *m.*, manœuvre, *f.*

Drink, *v. a. n.* boire; (*take*) prendre; — *s.* boisson, *f.*, breuvage, *m.*; (*drunkenness*) boisson, ivresse, *f.* **Strong** —, liqueurs fortes, *f. pl.* *The worse for —*, in —, ivre. *In o's — or cups*, *V. Cup.*

To give some — or something to —, donner à boire. *To be given to —*, être adonné à la boisson. *To have a —*, boire, boire un coup. *To stand (something to) —*, payer à boire, payer la goutte. *To — like a fish*, boire comme un trou or comme une éponge. — *in*, *v. a.* absorber, s'imbiber de. — **money**, *s.* pourboire, *m.* — *off*, *up*, *v. a.* boire d'un trait or d'un coup, avaler. — **offering**, *s.* libation, *f.* — **out**, *v. a.* vider. — *out of*, *V. Out.* — *to*, *v. a.* boire à; (*the health*) boire à la santé de

Drinkable, *adj.* buvable, potable; — *s.* boisson, *f.* (*f.*)

Drinker, *s.* buveur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*

Drinking, *adj.* qui boit; adonné à la boisson; (*things*) de boire; de or de la boisson; de buveur; (*for drinking*) à boire; — *s.* boire, *m.*; (*drunkenness*) boisson, ivrognerie, *f.* — **booth**, *s.* buvette, *f.* — **bout**, *s.* partie de débauche, ribote, *f.* — **companion**, *s.* camarade de bouteille, *m.* — **fountain**, *s.* fontaine publique, *f.*; (*of a spa*) buvette, *f.* — **glass**, *s.* verre à boire, *m.* — **house**, *s.* cabaret, *m.* — **song**, *s.* chanson à boire, chanson bachique, *f.*

Drip, *v. n. a. V. Dribble*; — *s.* goutte, *f.*; (*arch.*, — *stone*) larmier, *m.*

Dripping, *s.* dégouttement, *m.*; (*drops*) gouttes, *f. pl.*; (*fat*) graisse de rôti, *f.*, dégout, *m.* — **pan**, *s.* lechefrite, *f.*

Drive, *v. a. n.* pousser (à); (*carry or force away*) chasser; (*horses, cattle, a carriage, persons in a vehicle*) conduire, mener; (*a nail, stake, &c.*) enfoncer; (*compel*) pousser (à), forcer (à); (*reduce*) réduire (à); (*render*) rendre; (*prosecute*) poursuivre; (*a trade, a bargain*) faire; (*an argument*) presser; (*move*) mettre en mouvement, faire marcher; (*to be impelled*) être poussé; être chassé; être emporté; (*rush*) fondre (sur), courir (sur); (*to go*) se diriger, aller; (*in a carriage*) être or aller or venir or se promener en voiture; faire... (*a distance*) en voiture; passer (en voiture); se faire conduire; (*aim at*) viser (à), tendre (à), vouloir en venir (à); (*of rain, hail, snow*) fouetter; (*nav.*) dériver. *What is he driving at?* où veut-il en venir? — **about**, (*take about*) promener en voiture, promener; (*go about*) se promener en voiture, se pro-

mener. — **along**, pousser. — **away**, *off*, chasser; (*depart*) partir. — **back**, repousser; refouler; reconduire; (*go back*) s'en retourner; (*come back*) revenir. — **by**, passer (en voiture). — **in**, faire entrer; (*a nail, &c.*) enfoncer. — **on**, pousser; entraîner; partir, toucher; continuer sa route; avancer. — *on!* en route! roulez! — **out**, faire sortir; chasser; (*pers. in a carriage*) mener promener (en voiture); (*go out*) sortir en voiture, (*of*) sortir (de). — **up**, arriver, venir, s'avancer; venir s'arrêter (à); aller or se faire conduire (jusqu'à)

Drive, *s.* promenade (en voiture), *f.*; course (en voiture), *f.*; distance en voiture, *f.*; trajet, *m.*; (*place*) promenade (pour les voitures), *f.*; grande avenue, *f.*; allée, *f.*; (*run of a cab*) course, *f.* *By the —*, à la course. *To take (to take out for) a —*, faire (mener faire) une promenade (en voiture)

Drivel, *v. n.* baver; (*dote*) radoter; — *s.* bave, *f.* — *euse*, *f.*

Driveller, *s.* radoteur, *m.*, **Drivelling**, *s.* radotage, *m.*

Driver, *s.* celui (*m.*, celle, *f.*) qui conduit; (*of cattle*) conducteur, *m.*; (*of an elephant*) cornac, *m.*; (*of a carriage*) cocher, *m.*; (*of a motor-car*) chauffeur, *m.*; (*of a cart or waggon*) charretier, voiturier, *m.*; (*rail.*) mécanicien, *m.*

Driving, *adj.* moteur; fort, violent; — *s.* conduite, *f.*; manière de conduire, *f.*; promenade en voiture, *f.* — **rein**, *s.* guide, *f.* — **wheel**, *s.* roue motrice, *f.* — **whip**, *s.* fouet, *m.*

Drizzle, *v. n.* bruiner, brouillasser; — *s.* bruine, pluie fine, *f.*

Drizzling, *adj.* brumeux. — *rain*, pluie brumeuse, pluie fine, *f.* [brune]

Drizzly, *adj.* brumeux, de **Droll**, *adj.* drôle, drolatique, plaisant; — *s.* plaisant, *m.*; farceur, *m.*

Droilery, *s.* drôlerie, plaisanterie, *f.*; farce, *f.*

Drollish, *adj.* assez drôle *m.* **Dromedary**, *s.* dromadaire, *m.*

Drone, *s.* (— *bee*) bourdon, faux bourdon, *m.*; (*pers.*) faînéant, *m.*; (*humming*) bourdonnement, *m.*; (*mus.*) bourdon, *m.*; — *v. a. n.* bourdonner; psalmodier; (*idle*) faînéant, vivre dans la faînéantise. — **bass**, — **pipe**, *s.* bourdon, *m.*

Droning, *adj.* bourdonnant; (*idle*) faînéant; — *s.* bourdonnement, *m.*; (*talk*) débit monotone, *m.*, psalmodie, *f.*; (*idleness*) faînéantise, *f.*

Dronish, *adj.* faînéant **Droop**, *v. n.* faiblir; languir; se flétrir; (*hang down*) se pencher

Drooping, *adj.* faible; lan-

guissant; abattu, découragé; pendant; penché. — **ly**, adv. languissement

Drop, *s.* goutte, *f.*; (*of glass*) pendeloque, *f.*; larme, *f.*; (*for the ear*) pendant, *m.*; (*cake*) pastille, *f.*; (*of gallows*) trappe, bascule, *f.*; (*gallows itself*) *V.* **Gallows**; (*fall*) chute, *f.*; (*theat.*) rideau, *m.* **Act** —, — **curtain** — **scene**, *s.* rideau d'entracte, rideau, *m.* **Fall of the** —, (*theat.*) chute du rideau, *f.* **To fall in** — *s.* tomber goutte à goutte (*V. By*). **To take a** — *too much*, boire un peu trop. — **serene**, *s.* goutte sereine, *f.* — **wort**, *s.* filipendule, *f.*

Drop, *v.a.* laisser tomber; lâcher, laisser échapper; abandonner, quitter, laisser, laisser là; renoncer à; cesser; (*lower*) baisser; (*the anchor*) jeter; (*a letter*) mettre (à la poste), envoyer; (*a parcel*) déposer, laisser; (*from a carriage*) descendre; (*utter*) laisser échapper; glisser, souffler; — *v.n.* tomber goutte à goutte; dégoutter (de); (*fall, &c.*) tomber (de); descendre (de); (*come*) arriver inopinément or à l'improviste; (*cease*) en rester là, tomber; (*from the lips*) être prononcé (par); (*escape*) échapper. — *it!* (*leave off*) finissez! **To — with fatigue**, tomber de fatigue, n'en pouvoir plus. **To — an acquaintance**, cesser de voir quelqu'un. — **down**, tomber. — **in**, *v.a.* glisser, introduire; *v.n.* entrer inopinément or à l'improviste; faire une visite en passant. — **off**, tomber, se détacher; diminuer, baisser; s'écouler; s'en aller peu à peu; (*fall asleep*) s'endormir; (*die*) mourir. — **out**, tomber; se dérober; s'esquiver. — **through**, *V.* **Fall through** (*Letter F*)

Dropper, *s.* (*fish*) bout de ligne, *m.* — **in**, *s.* visiteur inattendu, *m.*

Dropping, *s.* (*fall*) chute, *f.*; (*in drops*) dégouttement, *m.*; (*drop*) goutte, *f.* — **fire**, feu de file, *m.*

Dropsical, *adj.* (*pers.*) hydro-pique; (*things*) d'hydropisie

Dropsy, *s.* hydropisie, *f.*

Dross, *s.* (*of metals*) scorie, *f.*; (*refuse*) rebut, *m.*, écume, *f.*

Drossy, *adj.* plein de scories; (*fig.*) vil, de rebut

Drought, *s.* sécheresse, *f.*; (*thirst*) soif, *f.*

Droughty, *adj.* sec; (*pers.*) altéré (*crowd*) foule, troupe, *f.*

Drove, *s.* troupeau, *m.*;

Drover, *s.* conducteur de bestiaux, bouvier, *m.*

Down, *v.a.* noyer; submerger; inonder; plonger; (*surpass*) éclipser; (*any noise*) dominer, couvrir; (*the voice*) couvrir; (*cries*) étouffer; — *v.n.*

se noyer. **To be — ed**, se noyer; être noyé, *&c.* **To be — ing**, to — *oneself*, se noyer

Drowning, *adj.* qui se noie; — *s.* noyade, *f.*; submersion, *f.*; inondation, *f.*

Drowse, *v.a.* assoupir; — *v.n.* s'assoupir; — *s.* somme, *m.*

Drowsily, adv. d'un air assoupi or endormi

Drowsiness, *s.* somnolence, *f.*; assoupissement, *m.*

Drowsy, *adj.* assoupi, endormi; (*lulling*) endormant, assoupissant, soporifique; (*dull*) lourd. **To be or grow —**, s'assoupir. **To make —**, assoupir

Drub, *v.a.* rosser, étripier; — *s.* coup, *m.*

Drubbing, *s.* rossée, volée, *f.*

Drudge, *v.n.* travailler sans relâche, s'éreinter, s'échiner; — *s.* homme de peine, *m.*; (*slave*) esclave, *m.f.*, souffre-douleur, *m.*

Drudgery, *s.* travail pénible or fatigant, *m.*; peine, *f.*, labeur, *m.*; vile besogne, *f.*; occupation servile, *f.*; corvée, *f.*

Drudgily, adv. péniblement, laborieusement

Drug, *s.* drogue, *f.*; médicament, *m.*; narcotique, *m.*; — *v.a.* droguer; médicamenteur; narcotiser. **It is a — in the market**, cela ne se vend pas, cela ne vaut rien. — **department**, *s.* pharmacie, *f.* — **trade**, *s.* droguerie, *f.* [bure, *f.*

Drugget, *s.* droguet, *m.*;

Druggist, *s.* droguiste, *m.*

Druid, *ess*, *s.* druide, *m.*, druidesse, *f.* [3, § 1

Druid-ic, *al. -ism*. *V.* page

Drum, *s.* tambour, *m.*; caisse, *f.*; (*of the ear*) tympan, *m.*;

(*arch.*, *tech.*) tambour, *m.*;

(*storm-signal*) cylindre, *m.*;

(*party*) soirée, *f.* **Big —**, grosse caisse, *f.* **With — beating**, tambour battant. — **barrel**, *s.* caisse de tambour, *f.* — **beat**, **beating**, *s.* batterie de tambour, *f.* — **head**, *s.* fond (*m.*) or peau (*f.*) de tambour. — **major**, *s.* tambour-major, *m.* — **master**, *s.* tambour-maitre, *m.* — **stick**, *s.* baguette de tambour, *f.*; (*of a fowl*) pilon, *m.*

Drum, *v.n.* battre le tambour; tambouriner; — *v.a.* battre; tambouriner; (*to din*) répéter, corner aux oreilles; (*into the head*) finir par faire entrer; (*— out*) chasser au son du tambour, chasser tambour battant, chasser

Drummer, *s.* tambour, *m.*

Drumming, *s.* bruit du tambour, *m.*; tambourinage, *m.*

Drunk, *adj.* (*'with, &c.*) ivre, gris, soûlé. **To get —**, s'enivrer, se griser, se soûler. **To make —**, enivrer, griser, soûler. — *as a beast*, *beastly* —, soûlé comme un cochon. — *as a fiddler* or *as*

a lord or *as Chloe*, soûlé comme une grive or comme un Polonais

Drunkard, *s.* ivrogne, *m.*, ivrognesse, *f.*, soûlard, *m.*, *s.*, *f.*

Drunken, *adj.* (*pers.*) ivre; ivrogne; (*things*) d'ivresse, d'ivrogne. — **quarrel**, querelle d'ivrognes, *f.* — **ness**, *s.* (*state*) ivresse, *f.*; (*habit*) ivrognerie, *f.*

Dry, *adj.* sec; aride; (*dried up*) desséché; (*without water*, *empty*) à sec; (*thirsty*) altéré, qui a soif; (*sarcastic*) caustique, piquant; (*of wine, bread, money*) sec; (*of toast*) sans beurre; — *v.a.* sécher; (*a marsh, &c.*) dessécher; (*wipe*) essuyer; (*exhaust*) mettre à sec, tarir; (*empty*) vider; — *v.n.* sécher; se dessécher. **To — o's eyes**, s'essuyer les yeux. **To be —**, être sec or *&c.*; (*feel thirsty*) être altéré, avoir soif; (*of the weather*) faire sec. **To be kept —**, (*on packages*) craint l'humidité. — **clean**, *v.a.* nettoyer à sec. — **cleaning**, *s.* nettoyage à sec, *m.* — **dock**, *s.* bassin d'échouage, *m.* — **eyed**, *adj.* les yeux secs. — **goods**, *s.* pl. étoffes, *f.* pl., tissus, *m.* pl., mercerie, *f.* — **joker**, *s.* pince-sans-rire, *m.* — **land**, *s.* terre sèche, *f.*; terre ferme, *f.* — **measure**, *s.* mesure pour les matières sèches, *f.* — **nurse**, *s.* nourrice sèche, sevrée, *f.* — **rot**, *s.* pourriture sèche, *f.* — **rub**, *v.a.* frotter à sec. — **salter**, *s.* droguiste, *m.* — **saltery**, *s.* droguerie, *f.*, articles de teinturerie, produits chimiques, *m.* pl. — **shod**, *adj.* à pied sec. — **up**, *v.a.n.* *V.*

Dry, *v.a.n.* **To — up o's tears**, sécher (or essuyer) ses larmes

Dryad, *s.* dryade, *f.*

Dryer, *V.* **Drier**

Drying, *adj.* qui sèche, desséchant; (*tech.*, *med.*) siccatif; — *s.* séchage, *m.*; dessèchement, *m.*; dessiccation, *f.* **A — wind**, un vent desséchant. — **weather**, un temps à sécher. — **ground**, **room**, **place**, *s.* séchoir, *m.*;

étendage, *m.* — **lines**, *s.* pl. étendage, *m.* — **oil**, *s.* huile siccatif, *f.* — **poles**, *s.* pl. étendoir, *m.* [tiquement

Dryly, adv. sèchement; caus-

Dryness, *s.* sécheresse, *f.*;

aridité, *f.* [m]

Dual, *adj.* *s.* — **number**, duel, *m.*

Dub, *v.a.* armer (chevalier); (*style*) qualifier de; (*nickname*) baptiser

Dubious, *adj.* douteux, incertain; indécis. — **ly**, adv. douteusement. — **ness**, *s.* doute, *m.*, incertitude, *f.*; indécision, *f.*

Ducal, *adj.* ducal, de duc

Ducat, *s.* ducat, *m.*

Ducatoon, *s.* ducaton, *m.*

Duchess, *s.* duchesse, *f.*

Duchy, *s.* duché, *m.*

Duck, *s.* (*bird*) canard, *m.*;

cane, f.; (of the head) plongeon, m.; courbette, f.; (pers.) poulet, m., -te, f., chou, chat, m.; (cloth) couil, m., (nav.) toile fine, f.; — v.n. plonger; (bow the head) faire le plongeon; se courber; — v.a. plonger dans l'eau, plonger; (the head) baisser, courber; (nav.) baptiser; donner la cale à, caler. — *s and drakes, (play) ricochets, m.pl.* — **gun, — pond, s.** canardière, f. — **s egg, s.** œuf de cane, m. — **shooting, s.** chasse aux canards, f. — **shot, s.** plomb à canard, m.

Ducking, s. plongeon, m.; bain, m.; trempée, f.; (from one swimmer to another) passage, f.; (nav.) baptême de la ligne (or des tropiques), m.; (nav. punishment) cale, f.; (bow) courbette, f. [canette, f.]

Duckling, s. caneton, m.
Ducky, s. petit chou, petit chat, m.

Duct, s. conduit, canal, tube.
Ductile, adj. souple, flexible; docile; (of metals) ductile. — **ness, Ductility, s.** souplesse, flexibilité, f.; docilité, f.; ductilité, f.

Dudeen, s. brûle-gueule, m.
Dudgeon, s. (anger) colère, f. *In high* —, tout (or fort) en colère. *To take in* —, prendre mal

Due, adj. dû; (fallen due) échu; (of a debt) exigible; (proper) convenable, juste; opportun; bon; (required) requis, voulu; (sufficient) suffisant; — adv. droit, directement, en plein; — s. dû, m.; tribut, m.; (tax) droit, impôt, m.; redevance, f. *Falling* —, échéance, f. *In* — form, dans les formes voulues, dans les formes, en bonne forme, en bonne et due forme, en règle, dans les règles. *In* — time, en temps convenable or opportun, en temps utile; au moment voulu, à temps. *In* — time and place, en temps et lieu. *To become or fall or be* —, échoir. *To give everyone his* —, donner à chacun ce qui lui est dû. *We must give the devil his* —, il faut faire la part du diable. *The train is* — at ..., le train arrive or doit arriver à ...; *is* — now, est en retard

Duel, s. duel, m. *In a* —, en duel. *To fight a* —, se battre en duel

Duelling, s. (le) duel, m.; — adj. de (or du) duel

Duellist, s. duelliste, m.

Duenna, s. duègne, f.

Duet, s. duo, m.; (for the piano) morceau à quatre mains, m.

Duffer, s. (de la) camelote, f.; patraque, f.; (cheat) attrape, f.; (pers.: hawk) camelot, m., (doll) ganache, f.

Dug, s. macelon, trapon, m.

Duke, s. duc, m. — **dom, s.** duché, m. — [panon, m.]

Dulcimer, s. dulcimer, tym-

Dull, adj. (stupid) lourd, borné, stupide; (without life) lourd; (insipid) fade; (tiresome) ennuyeux; (slow) lent; (sad) triste, sombre, morne; (dreary, not lively) triste; (wearied) ennuyé; (blunt) émoussé; (not bright) terne, mat, pâle, blafard; sombre; (of fire) triste; (of weather) sombre, gris, triste; (weak) faible; (of sound) sourd, mat; (of pain) sourd; (of hearing) dur (d'oreille); (com.) languissant, calme, plat; — v.a. (stupefy) hébété, alourdir; (deaden) amortir; (benumb) engourdir; (sadden) attrister; (weary) lasser; (blunt) émousser; (impede) ralentir; (sully) ternir; (weaken) affaiblir; (a sound) assourdir; — v.n. s'hébété, s'alourdir; s'engourdir; s'émousser; se ternir. *To feel or be* —, *to find it* —, (pers.) s'ennuyer. *To get or become* —, v. — v.n. — **brained, -witted, adj.** stupide. — **eyed, adj.** au regard terne or sombre. — **head, s.** lourdaud, m., e, f. — **season (of the year), s.** morte-saison, f. — **sighted, adj.** à la vue faible

Dullard, s. adj. lourdaud, m., e, f.
Dully, adv. lourdement, stupidement, sottement; fade-ment; ennuyusement; lentement; tristement; d'une manière terne, sans éclat; sourdement

Dulness, s. (stupidity) pesanteur, stupidité, f.; (drowsiness) appesantissement, assoupissement, m., envie de dormir, f.; (slowness) lenteur, f.; (sadness, dreariness) tristesse, f.; (weariness) ennui, m.; (bluntness) état émoussé, m.; (dimness) ternissement, f., manque d'éclat, m.; (of hearing) dureté (d'oreille), f.; (com.) langueur, f.

Duly, adv. dûment; convenablement, justement; exactement; bien. *I have* — received ..., j'ai bien reçu ...

Dumb, adj. muet. — *man* or *boy*, muet, m. — *woman* or *girl*, muette, f. *The* —, — people, les muets, s.m.pl. *Born* —, muet de naissance. — **animal, -creature, s.** animal, m., bête, f. — **bell, s.** haltère, m. — **found, v.a.** confondre, interdire, interloquer; abasourdir, ahurir, ébouriffer, épater. — **ness, s.** mutisme, m.; (fig.) silence, m. — **show, s.** scène muette, f., jeu muet, m., pantomime, f. [found]

Dumfound. V. **Dumb-**

Dummy, s. muet, m., muette, f.; (theat.) personnage muet, m.;

(fig.) homme de paille, prête-nom, m.; (figure) mannequin, m., figure, f.; (any sham object) simulateur, m.; (at whist) mort, m.; — adj. muet; simulé, faux

Dumprish, adj. triste. — **ness, s.** tristesse, f.

Dumpling, s. chausson, m.
Dumps, s.pl. tristesse, mélancolie, humeur noire, f. *In the* —, triste comme un bonnet de nuit [ramassé, trapu]

Dumpy, adj. court et gros.
Dun, adj. (— coloured) brun foncé; (fig.) sombre; — s. (pers.) créancier importun, aboyeur, m.; (request) demande pressante, f.; — v.a. importuner

Dunce, s. ignorant, m., e, f., sot, m., -te, f., cancre, crétin, âne, m. — *s cap*, bonnet d'âne, m.

Duncery, s. ânerie, sottise, f.

Dunderhead, s. imbécille, niais, m., buse, f.

Dunderheaded, adj. imbécile, stupide, sot

Dung, s. (of animals generally, of birds particularly) fiente, f.; (of horses) crotin, m., fiente, f.; (of cattle) bouse, fiente, f.; (of sheep, goats, rabbits, mice, &c.) crotte, f.; (agr.) fumier, m.; — v.a. fumer. — **cart, s.** tombereau à fumier, m. — **fork, s.** fourche à fumier, f. — **hill, s.** tas de fumier, fumier, m.

Dungeon, s. cachot, m.

Dunging, s. (agr.) fumure, f.

Dunning, s. importunité, f.

Duo, s. duo, m. [cennal]

Duodecennial, adj. duodé-

decimal, adj. duodé-

cimal [adj. m., s. m.]

Duodecimo, adj. s. in-douze,

Dupe, s. dupe, f.; — v.a.

duper

Dupery, s. duperie, f.

Duplex, adj. double. —

lamp, lampe duplex, f.

Duplicate, adj. double; — s.

double, m.; (copy) duplicata,

m.; (of a pawnbroker) recon-

naissance, f.; (gram.) doublet,

m.; — v.a. doubler; (to fold)

plier en double

Duplicity, s. duplicité, f.

Dura-bility, bleness. V.

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Durable, adj. durable

Durably, adv. durablement

Durance, s. emprisonne-

ment, m., prison, f. *In* — ville,

en cage

Duration, s. durée, f.

Duress, s. contrainte, f.;

emprisonnement, m., prison, f.

During, prep. pendant,

durant

Dusk, adj. obscur, sombre;

— s. brune, f., crépuscule, m.;

(fig.) teinte sombre, f. *At* or

towards —, *in the* — of the even-

ing, (à or sur) la brune, à la

tombée de la nuit

Duskiness, s. obscurité, f.;

teinte sombre, f.

Duskish, Dusky, adj.
sombre; noirâtre

Dust, s. poussière, *f.*, (*of metals, of substances powdered or ground*) poudre, *f.*; (*noise*) tapage, train, *m.*; — *v.a.* épousseter; (*brush*) brosser; (*sweep*) balayer; (*wipe*) essuyer; (*cover*) couvrir de poussière. *To — anyone's coat or jacket for him*, secouer la jaquette or donner sur le casquin à quelqu'un. *To kick up a —*, faire de la poussière; faire du tapage or du train. *To make a —*, faire de la poussière (*with an adj.*, faire une poussière ...). *To raise the —*, faire lever la poussière, faire de la poussière. *To raise from the —*, tirer de la poussière. *To throw — into people's eyes*, jeter de la poudre aux yeux (des gens). *To trample in the —*, fouler aux pieds. *To trample into —*, réduire en poussière, anéantir. — *bin, s.* coffre aux ordures, *m.* — *brush, s.* vergette, *f.* — *cart, s.* tombereau à ordures, *m.* — *cloak, -coat, s.* cache-poussière, *m.* — *heap, s.* tas d'ordures, *m.* — *hole, s.* trou aux ordures, *m.* — *man, s.* boueur, *m.* — *pan, s.* pelle à ordures, *f.* — *shot, s.* cendrée, *f.*

Duster, s. torchon, *m.*; (*for horses*) époussette, *f.* (d्रेउर, *m.*)

Dustiness, s. état poussiéreux, *m.* — *brush, s.* vergette, *f.*

Dusty, adj. couvert or plein de poussière, poussiéreux, poudreux; de poussière. — *white*, blanc sale. *To be —*, (*on the roads*) faire de la poussière (... *very —* ... beaucoup de poussière). *To get —*, se couvrir de poussière

Dutch, adj. hollandais, de Hollande; — *s. (the — people)* (les) Hollandais, *m.pl.*; (*language*) le hollandais, *m.*, la langue hollandaise, *f.* Double or high —, allemand, haut allemand, *m.* — *auction, s.* adjudication aux rabais, *f.* — *bulbs, s.pl.* oignons à fleurs, *m.pl.* — *cheese, s.* fromage de Hollande, *m.* — *clock, s.* coucou, *m.* — *foil, -gold, -leaf, -metal, s.* oripeau, cliquant, *m.* — *linen, s.* toile de Hollande, *f.* — *man, s.* Hollandais, *m.* — *oven, s.* rôtissoire, cuisinière, *f.* — *woman, s.* Hollandaise, *f.* [droits]

Dutiable, adj. soumis aux Dutiful, Duteous, *adj.* soumis, obéissant; respectueux; bon, excellent. — *ly, adv.* avec soumission; respectueusement. — *ness, s.* soumission, obéissance, *f.*

Duty, s. devoir, *m.*; service, *m.*; fonctions, *f.pl.*; (civilités)

devoirs, respects, hommages, *m.pl.*; (*tax*) droit, *m.* — *off, sans le droit. Full —*, grand service. *Half —*, petit service. *Off —*, (*pers.*) de sortie, libre, (*day*) de sortie, de liberté. *On —* de service; de garde; (*on sentry*) de faction. *Excused from —*, exempt de service. *Exempt from —*, exempt de droits, en franchise. *To do o.'s —*, faire (*or remplir*) son devoir; faire son service. *To do —*, servir, faire le service; (*ecc.*) officier; desservir (une église, une chapelle). *To do — to, to give or pay o.'s — to*, rendre ses devoirs à, présenter ses respects or ses hommages à. *To enter upon o.'s —*, entrer en fonctions. *As in — bound*, comme il est de son devoir. — *free, adj.* exempt de droits, en franchise

Duumvir, s. duumvir, *m.*
Duumvirate, s. duumvirat, *m.*

Dwarf, s. adj. nain, *m., e, f.*; — *v.a.n.* rapetisser; rabougir

Dwarfish, adj. nain, de nain, petit, rabougri

Dwell, v.n. demeurer, habiter, résider; (*stay*) rester; (*on, upon*) s'arrêter (sur, à); s'étendre (sur); appuyer (sur); s'appesantir (sur); insister (sur)

Dweller, s. habitant, *m., e, f.*

Dwelling, — place, s. demeure, habitation, *f.*, domicile, *m.*, résidence, *f.* — *house, s.* maison d'habitation, *f.*, logis, *m.*; maison habitée, *f.*

Dwindle, v.n. (*— away, down*) diminuer; (*fall away*) déperir; s'en aller; dégénérer (*en*); (*come to*) se réduire (à); — *v.a.* diminuer; réduire

Dye, v.a. teindre; — *s.* teinture, *f.*; (*tinge*) teinte, *f.*; (*style of dyeing*) teint, *m.*; (*dye-stuff*) matière tinctoriale, *f.*; (*colour*) couleur, *f.* Bad —, fugitive —, faux teint. Fast —, good —, grand teint, bon teint. *To — black, red, &c.* teindre en noir, en rouge, &c. *A crime of a deeper —*, un crime plus noir (*of so deep a —*, aussi noir; *of the deepest —*, des plus noirs). — *stuff, s.* matière tinctoriale, *f.* — *wood, s.* bois de teinture, *m.* — *works, s. pl.* teinturerie, *f.*

Dyeing, s. teinture, *f.* — *materials, s. pl.* matières tinctoriales, *f. pl.*

Dyer, s. teinturier, *m., -ière, f.* — *s trade, teinturerie, f.* — *'s broom, —'s greenweed, s.* genêt des teinturiers, *m.*, genestrolle, *f.* — *'s weed, s.* gaude, *f.* — *'s woad, s.* guède, *f.*, pastel, *m.*

Dying, adj. mourant; (*pining*) moribond; (*things*) de la mort, de mort; (*last*) dernier; suprême; (*made on o.'s death-bed*)

fait au lit de mort; — *s. (death)* mort, *f.*; (*people*) mourants, *m.pl.*; agonisants, *m.pl.* — *man, mourant, moribond, m.* — *woman, mourante, moribonde, f.* — *words, dernières paroles, f.pl.* With a — voice, d'une voix éteinte. *To be —*, être mourant, se mourir; mourir. *To be — with*, mourir de, se mourir de. *Prayers for the —*, prières pour les agonisants, *f.pl.*

Dyke, V. Dike [mique]
Dynamic, -al, adj. dynamique, *f.*
Dynamics, s.pl. dynamique, *f.*

Dynamite, s. dynamite, *f.*
Dynamiter, s. dynamiteur, *m.* [3, § 1]

Dynast-ic, al, -y, V. page
Dysenteric, adj. dysentérique

Dysentery, s. dysenterie, *f.*
Dyspepsia, Dyspepsy, s. dyspepsie, *f.* [tique, *m.f.*]

Dyspeptic, adj. s. dyspeptique
Dysuria, Dysury, s. dysurie, *f.*

E

E, s. (mus.) mi, *m.*

Each, pron. (every) chaque; (every one) chacun, m., e, f. — one, chacun, m., e, f. — and all, tous ensemble. — other, l'un (l'une, f.) l'autre; se; nous; vous; (of more than two) les uns (les unes, f.) les autres; se; nous; vous. Of — other, l'un de l'autre; les uns des autres. To — other, l'un à l'autre; les uns aux autres. With — other, l'un avec l'autre; les uns avec les autres. In — other's arms, dans les bras l'un de l'autre. To love — other, s'aimer, s'aimer l'un l'autre, s'entre-aimer; s'aimer les uns les autres. To help — other, V. Help. To meet — other, se rencontrer. To kill — other, s'entre-tuer, se tuer. To talk to — other, se parler, causer ensemble

Eager, adj. ardent; impatient (de); désireux (de); avide (de); (*zealous*) empressé (de). — *ly, adv.* ardemment, vivement; impatientement; avidement; précipitamment; avec empressement. — *ness, s.* ardeur, vivacité, *f.*; impatience, *f.*; désir ardent, *m.*; avidité, *f.*; empressement, *m.*

Eagle, s. aigle, (*male bird*) *m.*, (*hen bird*) *f.*; (*in a church*) aigle, *m.*; (*coin, orders of knighthood, astr.*) aigle, *m.*; (*her, standard*) aigle, *f.* — *displayed, (her.)* aigle éployée, *f.* — *eyed, -sighted, adj.* aux yeux d'aigle; (*fig.*) au regard d'aigle. — *leo-tern, s.* aigle, *m.* — *owl, s.* grand-duc, *m.* — *winged, adj.* au vol d'aigle

Eaglet, *s.* aiglon, *m.*

Ear, *s.* oreille, *f.*; (*handle*) anse, *f.*; (*of corn*) épi (de blé), *m.*; — *v.n.* épier, monter en épi. *About o's* — *s.* tout autour de soi; croulant tout autour de soi; pendu à ses oreilles, à ses troupes, sur le dos. *To be all — s.* être tout oreilles. *To be by the — s.* être en querelle, être brouillés; être aux prises. *To fall together by the — s.* se prendre de querelle, se brouiller; en venir aux prises. *To give — to, to lend an — to*, prêter l'oreille à, écouter. *To have a good or correct —*, avoir l'oreille bonne ou juste, avoir de l'oreille. *To have a quick —*, avoir l'oreille fine. *To listen with both — s.*, écouter de toutes ses oreilles. *To set (together) by the — s.*, brouiller; mettre aux prises. *To sing by —*, chanter d'oreille. *To turn a deaf —*, (*pretend not to hear, not to mind*) faire la sourde oreille (à); (*refuse to listen to*) fermer l'oreille (à). *The — ache*, *s.* le mal d'oreille, *m.* *To have the — ache*, avoir mal à l'oreille, avoir des douleurs d'oreille. — *cap*, *s.* oreillette, *f.* — *deafening*, *adj.* assourdissant. — *doctor*, *surgeon*, *s.* auriste, *m.* — *drop*, *s.* pendant d'oreille, *m.* — *finger*, *s.* doigt auriculaire, petit doigt, *m.* — *flap*, *s.* bord pendant, bord rabattu, *m.* — *knot*, *s.* bouffette, rosette, co-carde, *f.* — *lap*, *s.* (*of the ear*) lobe de l'oreille, *m.*; (*of a cap*) oreille, oreillette, *f.* — *less*, *adj.* sans oreilles. — *pick*, *s.* cure-oreilles, *m.* — *ring*, *s.* boucle d'oreille, *f.* *Within — shot*, *s.* à portée (*f.*) de l'oreille. — *syringe*, *s.* seringue auriculaire, *f.* — *trumpet*, *s.* cornet acoustique, *m.* — *wax*, *s.* (la) cire des oreilles, (de la) cire d'oreilles, *f.*, (le, du) cérumen, *m.* — *wig*, *s.* perche-oreille, *m.* — *wire*, *s.* dormeuse, *f.* — *witness*, *s.* témoin auriculaire, *m.*

Eared, *adj.* aux oreilles ..., à l'oreille ...; (*of corn*) garni d'épis, épié. *Full —*, à épis pleins [s. comté, *m.*]

Earl, *s.* comte, *m.* — *dom*, *s.* comté, *m.*

Earlier, **Earliest**, *adj.* plus en avance, plus matinal, *éc.* (*V. Early*, *adj.*); premier; plus ancien; — *adv.* de meilleure heure; plus tôt. *To make —*, avancer

Earliness, *s.* promptitude, *f.*; (*of the day, night*) heure peu avancée, *f.*; (*of fruits, &c.*, and *fig.*) précocité, *f.*

Early, *adj.* (*pers.*) en avance; (*of rising*) matinal; (*things*) prématuré; précoce; avancé; (*first*) premier; ancien; (*near*) prochain; (*of years, hours, first*)

premier; (*of the hour*) peu avancé; (*of a child's age*) tendre, bas; (*of fruits, &c.*) précoce, hâtif. — *age*, — *life*, *âge* tendre, bas âge, jeune âge, premier âge, *m.* — *youth*, première jeunesse, *f.* — *old age*, vieillesse prématurée, *f.* — *ages or times*, premiers âges (ou siècles), anciens temps, *m.pl.* — *writers*, anciens écrivains, *m.pl.* — *Church*, primitive Eglise, *f.* — *christians*, premiers chrétiens, *m.pl.* — *rising*, (*s.*) habitude de se lever de bonne heure, *f.* — *printed book*, incunable, *m.* — *vegetables or fruit or flowers*, primeurs, *f.pl.* *At an — age, in — life*, de bonne heure. *At an — hour*, à une heure peu avancée, de bonne heure. *In the — (or small) hours of the morning*, aux premières heures du matin, le matin de très bonne heure, de grand matin.

To keep — hours, *V. Hour*

Early, *adv.* de bonne heure, tôt; au commencement (de); dans les premiers jours (de); dès les premiers jours; (*soon*) bientôt; tôt. — *in the morning*, matinalement, matin (*very* ..., de bon matin, de grand matin). *As — as possible*, aussitôt que possible, le plus tôt possible.

Too —, de trop bonne heure; trop tôt. *To rise, to go to bed —*, se lever, se coucher de bonne heure [obtenir; mériter]

Earn, *v.a.* gagner; acquérir, *v.*

Earnest, *adj.* ardent; chaleureux; vif; empressé, zélé; sérieux; sincère; attentif, appliqué; — *s.* sérieux, *m.*; (*pledge*) gage, *m.*; (*money*) *V. Deposit*; (*fig.*) avant-goût, *m.* *In —, in good —*, tout de bon, sérieusement, au sérieux; sérieux; de bonne foi; vrai. *To be in —*, (*pers.*) être sérieux, agir ou parler sérieusement; être fermement résolu. — *ly*, *adv.* ardemment; chaleureusement; vivement, instantanément; avec empressement; sérieusement, tout de bon; attentivement; fixement. — *money*, *s. V. Deposit*. — *ness*, *s.* ardeur, chaleur, *f.*; empressement, *m.*; sérieux, *m.*; sincérité, *f.*; sollicitude, inquiétude, *f.*; résolution, *f.*

Earnings, *s.pl.* gain, fruit du travail, *m.* *Hard —*, pénibles gains, *m.pl.*, argent gagné péniblement, *m.*

Earth, *s.* terre, *f.*; (*of a fox, &c.*) terrier, *m.*; — *v.a.* (*bury*) enterrer, enfouir; (*cover*) terrer; — *v.n.* se terrer. *Our mother —*, la terre, notre mère commune, *f.* *On —*, sur terre, sur la terre; au monde. *What (, where, &c.) on —*, que (, où, &c.) diantre. — *bag*, *s.* sac à (or de) terre, *m.* — *bank*, *s.* levée de terre, *f.*, remblai, talus, *m.* — *nut*, *s.* noix de terre, *f.* — *quake*, *s.* tremblement de terre, *m.* — *slip*, *-fall*, *s.* éboulement de terre, *m.* — *up*, *v.a.* terrer; (*agr. hort.*) butter, chausser, terrer. — *work*, *s.* terrassement, *m.*; (*mil.*) ouvrage en terre, *m.* — *work battery*, batterie en terre, *f.* — *worm*, *s.* ver de terre, *m.*

Earthen, *adj.* de terre, en terre. — *pan*, *s.* terrine, *f.* — *ware*, *s.* poterie, faïence, *f.*

Earthiness, *s.* nature terreuse, *f.*

Earthliness, *s.* nature terrestre, *f.*; (*worldliness*) mondanité, *f.*

Earthling, *s.* mortel, *m.*

Earthly, *adj.* terrestre, de la terre, d'ici-bas; matériel; (*worldly*) mondain; (*in the world, fam.*) au monde; (*the least*) le (la, *f.*) moindre. *To do no — thing*, ne faire œuvre de ses dix doigts. — *mind*, *adj.* mondain. — *mindness*, *s.* mondanité, *f.*

Earthy, *adj.* de terre; terreux. — *ball*, machine ronde, boule, *f.*

Ease, *s.* aise, *f.*; repos, *m.*; tranquillité, *f.*; facilité, aisance, *f.*; abandon, *m.*; (*of pain*) soulagement, *m.*; — *v.a.* mettre à l'aise; faciliter; (*to free*) délivrer, débarrasser, (*o's head or chest*) décharger, (*from pain, &c.*) soulager, alléger; calmer; tranquilliser. — *her!* (*nav.*) doucement! *At —, at o's —*, à l'aise, à son aise; tranquille, en repos, en paix. *With —*, avec facilité. *To set at —*, mettre à l'aise; tranquilliser. *To take o's —*, prendre ses aises, se mettre à l'aise

Easel, *s.* chevalet, *m.* — *picture*, *-piece*, *s.* tableau de chevalet, *m.* [*m.*]

Easement, *s.* soulagement, *m.*

Easily, *adv.* facilement, aisément; sans peine; à l'aise; commodément; — tranquille-ment; (*readily*) volontiers; (*of motion*) doucement, sans secousse. *It is — done*, c'est facile à faire, c'est bientôt fait. *It is — said*, c'est facile à dire, c'est bientôt dit

Easiness, *s.* facilité, *f.*; aisance, *f.*; douceur, *f.*; tranquillité, *f.*

East, *s.* est, *m.*; orient, levant, *m.*; (*countries*) Orient, *m.*; Levant, *m.*; — *adj.* de l'est, d'est, est, oriental; (*of Eastern countries*) oriental, d'orient, d'Orient, de l'Orient; du Levant; (*geog.*) oriental; — *adv.* à l'est, à l'orient. *Indi-*

diaman, *s.* navire des Indes Orientales, *m.* — *ward*, *s.* est, côté est, *m.* — *ward*, *-s.*, — *wardly*, *adv.* vers (or à) l'est,

vers (or à) l'orient. — *wind, s.* vent d'est, m.

Easter, s. Pâques, m.; — *adj.* des Pâques. *Before* —, (of the days of Holy week) saint. — *Monday*, lundi de Pâques, m. *Monday before* —, lundi saint, m. — *eve*, veille de Pâques, f., samedi saint, m. — *day*, jour de Pâques, m. — *week*, semaine de Pâques, f. — *tide*, temps de Pâques, m., quinzaine de Pâques, f. — *holidays*, vacances de Pâques, f. pl.

Easterly, adj. d'est, de l'est, est; d'orient, de l'orient, oriental, du levant; — *adv.* vers (or à) l'est or l'orient

Eastern, adj. V. East, adj.; (of aspect) à l'est. *Great* — railway, chemin de fer de l'est, m. *The* — empire, l'empire d'Orient, m. *An* — voyage, un voyage en Orient. *The* — languages, les langues de l'Orient, f. pl. *The* — nations or peoples, les Orientaux, m. pl., les nations (f. pl.) or les peuples (m. pl.) de l'Orient. — *most, adj.* (le) plus à l'est, à l'extrême est

Easy, adj. facile, aisé; à l'aise; tranquille; doux; coulant; commode; accommodant, complaisant, facile; crédule, simple; libre, dégagé, naturel, aisé; (not tight) aisé; (well off) à son aise, dans l'aisance; (comfortable) aisé, confortable, (pers.) à son aise. — *of digestion*, de facile digestion, facile à digérer. *To become easier*, (of o.'s head or chest) se dégaier. *To make oneself* — about, se tranquilliser sur. *To take things or it* —, en prendre à son aise, ne pas se fouler la rate; se donner du bon temps; (not to fret) ne pas se tourmenter, ne pas se faire de bile. *As* — as anything or as can be, facile comme tout, facile comme bonjour. — *come*, — *go*, *V. Lightly*

Eat, v.a. manger; (have, as a dinner, &c.) faire; (meals) *V. Take*; (corrode, gnaw) ronger; (consume) consumer; — *v.n.* manger; (taste like) avoir le goût (de). *To* — o.'s dinner, o.'s breakfast, dîner, déjeuner, manger. *To* — anyone (else)'s dinner, manger le dîner de quelqu'un, dîner aux frais de quelqu'un, dîner chez quelqu'un. *To* — a good dinner, a good breakfast, faire un bon dîner, bien dîner, faire un bon déjeuner, bien déjeuner. *To* — o.'s head off, (do no work) ne rien faire; (earn nothing) ne rien gagner; (bring in nothing) ne rien rapporter. *To* — o.'s words, ravaler ses paroles, se rétracter. *To* — (v.n.) well or badly, avoir un bon ou un mauvais goût. *This meat* — *s hard, tender*, cette viande est dure,

tendre. — *away, up*, manger; croquer; (fig.) dévorer, ronger, consumer. — *into*, ronger; faire des ravages dans. — *out*, ronger, dévorer; consumer; (pers.) gruger, ruiner. *To* — out of house and home, gruger jusqu'au dernier sou, ruiner complètement. *To* — out o.'s heart, se ronger le cœur

Eatable, adj. V. Edible; — *s.* comestible, aliment, m. [*f.*]

Eater, s. mangeur, m.; — *euse*, f. — *and drinking*, le manger et le boire. *That kind of fish is good* —, cette espèce de poisson est un bon manger. *To be fond of good* —, almer la bonne chère.

— **apple, s.** pomme à couteau, f. — **house, s.** restaurant, m. — **house keeper**, restaurateur, traiteur, m.

Eaves, s. pl. bords du toit, m. pl., avant-toit, égout, larmier, m. — **drop, v.n.** écouter aux portes; être aux écoutes. — **dropper, s.** écouteur (m., — *euse, f.*) aux portes, épieur, m., — *euse, f.*

Ebb, s. reflux, m.; (fig.) déclin, m., décadence, f.; — *v.n.* refluer; (of the tide) descendre; (fig.) décliner, baisser. *The* — and flow, le flux et le reflux. *To* — and flow, fluier et refluer. *At a low* —, bas. — **tide, s.** marée descendante, f.

Ebon, s. V. Ebony; — *adj.* d'ébène, noir

Ebonite, s. ébonite, f.

Ebonize, v.a. ébéniser

Ebony, s. ébène, f. m.; — *adj.* d'ébène. — **tree, s.** ébénier, m. — **work, s.** ouvrage en ébène, ébène, m.

Ebriety, s. ivresse, ébriété, f.

Ebullition, s. ébullition, f.; (fig.) effervescence, f.; violence, f., emportement; m.; transport, m.; accès, m.

Ecce homo, s. ecce homo, m.

Eccentric, adj. s. excentrique, *adj. m. f., s.m.* — **ally, adv.** excentriquement [cité, f.]

Eccentricity, s. excentricité, f.

Ecclesiastes, s. Ecclésiaste, m.

Ecclesiastic (-al), s. *adj.* ecclésiastique, *s.m., adj. m. f.* — **ally, adv.** ecclésiastiquement

Ecclesiastical, s. Ecclésiastique, m.

Echelon, s. échelon, m.; — *v.a.* échelonner; — *v.n.* s'échelonner

Echo, s. écho, m.; (myth.) Écho, f.; — *v.n.* retentir ('with, de); (to be repeated) faire écho; — *v.a.* répéter. *To the* —, (of applauding) à l'outrance. — **less, adj.** sans écho

Eclat, s. éclat, m.

Eclectic, adj. s. éclectique

Eclecticism, s. éclectisme, m.

Eclipse, s. éclipse, f.; — *v.a.*

éclipser; — *v.n.* s'éclipser. — *of the sun, solar* —, éclipse de soleil. — *of the moon, lunar* —, éclipse de lune

Ecliptic, s. adj. éclipse, f.

Eclogue, s. élogue, f.

Ecod, int. V. Egad

Economic, -al, adj. économique; (pers.) économe. — **ally, adv.** économiquement

Economist, s. économiste, m. f.; (political —) économiste, m. [miser]

Economize, v.a.n. économiser

Economy, s. économie, f.

Ecstasied, adj. ravi en extase, extasié

Ecstasy, s. extase, f.

Ecstatic, -al, adj. extatique, d'extase

Eczema, s. eczéma, m.

Eddy, s. remous, tourbillon, m.; — *adj.* tourbillonnant; — *v.n.* tourbillonner. — **water, s.** remous, m. — **wind, s.** révolin, m.

Eden, s. Éden, m.

Edge, s. bord, m.; (of a sharp instrument) fil, tranchant, m.; (fig.) pointe, f.; (of a wood or forest) lisière, f.; (of two surfaces) arête, f.; (of a book) tranche, f.; (of coin) cordon, m. *On* —, sur le bord; de champ; (of the teeth) agacé; (pers.) impatient, sur le gril; inquiet, aux champs. *With gill* — *s.* *V. Gilt. To give an* — *to*, donner le fil à, affiler, aiguiser. *To put to the* — *of the sword*, passer au fil de l'épée. *To set on* —, poser de champ; (the teeth) agacer. *To take the* — *off*, émousser. *To take off the* — *of the appetite*, émousser l'appétit; (stay o.'s stomach) étourdir la grosse faim. — **bone, s.** *V. Aitchbone*. — **less, adj.** émousé, obtus. — **tool, s.** instrument tranchant, m. — **tool maker**, taillandier, m. *To play with* — *tools*, (fig.) jouer avec le feu. — **ways, -wise, adv.** de champ; (pers.) de côté, de profil

Edge, v.a.n. affiler, aiguiser; border; (to move) avancer de côté, avancer peu à peu or avec précaution. — **away, v.n.** s'éloigner peu à peu. — **in, v.a.** faire entrer, introduire; (fig.) glisser, couler; placer; adresser **Edged, adj.** affilé, tranchant; acéré, aigu; (in compounds) à ... tranchant; à tranchant ...; (book-bind.) à tranche ...; (bordered) bordé. *V. Two*

Edging, s. bord, m.; (trimming) bordure, garniture, f.; (hort.) bordure, f.

Edible, adj. mangeable, comestible, bon à manger

Ediot, s. édit, m. [m.]

Edification, s. édification, f.

Edifice, s. édifice, m.

Edify, v.a. édifier

Edifyingly, *adv.* d'une manière édifiante [édilité, *f.*

Edile, *s.* édile, *m.* — **ship**, *s.*

Edit, *v.a.* éditer; rédiger; diriger [direction, *f.*

Editing, *s.* rédaction, *f.*

Edition, *s.* édition, *f.*

Editor, *s.* éditeur, *m.*; (of a newspaper or periodical) rédacteur, *m.*; directeur, *m.*; gérant, *m.* **Chief** —, rédacteur en chef, *m.* — **'s room**, *s.* rédaction, *f.*

Editorial, *adj.* d'éditeur; de or du rédacteur; de la rédaction; — *s.*, — *article*, article de fond, *m.* — *staff*, rédaction, *f.*

Editorship, *s.* emploi de rédacteur, *m.*; direction, *f.*; gérance, *f.*

Editress, *s.* éditrice, *f.*; (of a newspaper or periodical) rédactrice, *f.*; directrice, gérante, *f.*

Educable, *adj.* éduicable

Educate, *v.a.* élever, faire l'éducation de, instruire. *He was — d at*, il a fait (or il fit) ses études à. *An — d man*, un homme d'éducation, un homme instruit. *A well — d man*, un homme de bonne éducation

Education, *s.* éducation, *f.*; enseignement, *m.*; instruction, *f.* **Primary, secondary** —, enseignement primaire, secondaire. *Of no* —, sans éducation

Educational, *adj.* d'éducation, éducationnel, éducatif. — *establishment*, maison d'éducation, *f.* — *code*, programme d'études, *m.*

Educator, *s.* éducateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*, instituteur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*, maître, *m.*, maîtresse, *f.*

Educe, *v.a.* tirer, extraire

Educorate, *v.a.* éducorer

Educoration, *s.* éducoration, *f.*

Eel, *s.* anguille, *f.* — **basket**, — **back**, — **pot**, *s.* anguillière, nasse, *f.* — **fish**, *s.* pêche de (or à) l'anguille, *f.* — **pie**, *s.* pâté d'anguilles, *m.* — **pond**, *s.* anguillière, *f.* — **pout**, *s.* *V.*

Burbot, — **spear**, *s.* trident (à anguilles), *m.*, foëne, *f.*

Eerie, *adj.* lugubre, affreux, effrayant; sombre; désert; de crainte superstitieuse; superstitieux; surnaturel; fantastique; magique

Efface, *v.a.* effacer

Effaceable, *adj.* effaçable

Effect, *s.* effet, *m.*; — *s.*, pl. effets, *m.pl.*; (law) effets, biens, *m.pl.*; — *v.a.* effectuer; opérer; exécuter; faire; accomplir; réaliser; produire. *In* —, en effet, effectivement, de fait. *For* —, pour l'effet. *Of no* —, à cet effet. *To that (or this)* —, à cet effet. *To the same* —, pour le même effet, pour le même but, dans la même intention; dans le même sens. *To carry into* —, mettre à effet or à exé-

cution, effectuer, accomplir. *To feel the —s of*, se ressentir de. *To give — to*, valider, sanctionner; effectuer, accomplir. *To produce an —*, faire (or produire) de l'effet (with an *adj.*, un ... effet or un effet ...). *To take —*, faire effet (sur); faire son effet; s'effectuer; être efficace; réussir; porter; porter coup; opérer; être mis à exécution; entrer en vigueur

Effective, *adj.* effectif; efficace; (mil., nav.) effectif; (not disabled) valide; — *s.* (mil., nav.) homme effectif (or valide), *m.* — *force or strength*, force effective, *f.*; (mil., nav.) effectif, *m.* — *ly*, *adv.* effectivement; efficacement. — **ness**, *s.* bon effet, *m.* [adv. efficacement

Effectual, *adj.* efficace. — **ly**, *adv.* efficacement

Effeminacy, *s.* effémination, *f.*

Effeminate, *adj.* s'efféminé, *adj. m.*, *e. f.*, efféminé, *s. m.*; — *v.a.* efféminer; — *v.n.* s'efféminer

Effervesce, *v.n.* être (or entrer) en effervescence, faire effervescence; mousser

Effervescence, *s.* effervescence, *f.*; (froth) mousse, *f.*

Effervescent, *adj.* effervescent; moussant; (of common powders and drinks) gazeux

Effete, *adj.* stérile; sans effet; inutile; (worn out) usé; (exhausted) épuisé [tual, *adj.*

Efficacious, &c. *V.* **Efficacy**, *s.* efficacité, *f.*

Efficiency, *s.* efficacité, *f.*; bonne condition, *f.*, bon état, *m.*; (pers.) capacité, *f.*

Efficient, *adj.* efficace; (of causes) efficient; (pers.) capable; — *s.* cause efficiente, *f.*; (math.) facteur, *m.* — **ly**, *adv.* efficacement; bien

Effigy, *s.* effigie, *f.* [cence, *f.*

Efflorescence, *s.* efflorescence, *f.*

Efflorescent, *adj.* efflorescent [halaison, émanation, *f.*

Effluvium, *s.* effluve, *m.*, ex-

Efflux, *s.* écoulement, *m.*; sortie, *f.*; effusion, *f.*; émanation, *f.*

Effort, *s.* effort, *m.* *To use every* —, faire tous ses efforts. *It is an* — (a great —) *to me to* ... , il m'en coûte (beaucoup) de ...

Effrontery, *s.* effronterie, *f.*

Effulgence, *s.* éclat, *m.*, splendeur, *f.* [resplendissant

Effulgent, *adj.* éclatant.

Effusion, *s.* effusion, *f.*; épanchement, *m.*

Eft, *s.* *V.* **Newt**

Egad, *int.* morbleu! par-bien! ma foi! tiens!

Egg, *s.* œuf, *m.*; (arch.) ome, *m.*; — *v.a.* (— on) *V.* **Urge**. *Boiled* —, œuf à la coque. *Fried* —, œufs frits, œufs sur le plat.

Hard —, œuf dur. *Scrambled or buttered* —, œufs brouillés. *To lay an* —, *two* — *s.*, *large* — *s.*, &c., pondre un œuf, deux œufs, de gros œufs, &c. *To lay* —, pondre. — **basket**, *s.* panier à œufs, *m.* — **beater**, *s.* *V.* — **whisk** — **boiler**, *s.* œufrier, *m.*, cocotte à œufs, *f.*; (*sand-glass*) sablier, *m.* — **china**, *s.* porcelaine mousseline, *f.* — **cup**, *s.* coquetier, *m.* — **frame**, — **stand**, *s.* porte-coquetiers, *m.* — **glass**, *s.* sablier, *m.* — **merchant**, *s.* coquetier, marchand d'œufs, *m.* — **sauce**, *s.* sauce aux œufs, *f.* — **shaped**, *adj.* ovale. — **shell**, *s.* coquille (or coque) d'œuf, *f.* — **slice**, *s.* écumeoire, *f.* — **spoon**, *s.* cuiller à œufs, *f.* — **whisk**, *s.* verge (*f.*) or fouet (*m.*) à blancs d'œufs. — **yolk**, *s.* jaune d'œuf, *m.*

Eglantine, *s.* églantier odorant, églantier, *m.*; (*flower*) églantine, *f.*

Egoism, *s.* égoïsme, *m.*

Egoist, *s.* égoïste, — **al**, *adj.* égoïste, *m. f.* [ment

Egotistically, *adv.* égoïste

Egotism, *s.* égotisme, *m.*; égoïsme, *m.*

Egotist, *s.* égotiste, — **al**, *adj.* égotiste, *m. f.*; égoïste, *m. f.*

Egregious, *adj.* insigne, énorme, fameux, pommé, fleuri. — **ly**, *adv.* d'une manière insigne, énormément, fameusement. — **ness**, *s.* nature insigne, énormité, *f.*

Egress, *s.* sortie, issue, *f.*

Egret, *s.* aigrette, *f.*

Egyptian, *s.* égyptien, *m.*, — *ne*, *f.*; — *adj.* égyptien, d'Égypte

Eh, *int.* eh! hein! donc

Eider, *s.* (— *duck*) eider, *m.* — **down**, — **down coverlet** or **quilt** or **cushion** or **pillow**, *s.* édredon, *m.*

Eight, *adj.* *s.* huit (*adj. m. f.*, *s. m.*); (elliptically) (of the clock) huit heures, *f. pl.*; (of o's age) huit ans, *m. pl.* — **day clock**, *s.* horloge or pendule qui marche huit jours, huitaine, *f.* — **fold**, *s.* *adj.* adv. octuple, huit fois autant, huit fois

Eighteen, *adj.* dix-huit. 18mo, (of a book) in-18, *adj. m. f.*, *s. m.*

Eighteenth, *adj.* *s.* dix-huitième; (of the month) (le) dix-huit, *m.* *The* —, (of sovereigns) dix-huit

Eighth, *adj.* huitième; — *s.* huitième, (part) *m.*; (mus.) octave, *f.*; (of the month) (le) huit, *m.* *The* —, (of sovereigns) huit

Eightly, *adv.* huitième-ment [ième

Eightieth, *adj.* quatre-vingt-

Eighty, *adj.* quatre-vingts, (when followed by another num-

ber, or when used for the date of the year or for 'eightieth') quatre-vingt

Either, pron. l'un (l'une, f.) ou l'autre; (improperly for "each") chaque; chacun (e, f.); (with a neg.) ni l'un (l'une) ni l'autre. *I do not see —*, je ne vois ni l'un (l'une) ni l'autre

Either, conj. ou; soit. — *you or your brother*, ou vous, ou votre frère; soit vous, soit votre frère. — *you will obey*, or *you shall be punished*, ou vous obéirez, ou vous serez puni

Either, adv. non plus. *Nor I —*, ni moi non plus

Ejaculate, v.a. éjaculer, lancer; proférer; (cries) pousser; — v.n. s'écrier

Ejaculation, s. éjaculation, f.; émission, f.

Eject, v.a. jeter dehors; chasser; expulser [expulsion, f.]

Ejection, **Ejection**, m.

Eke, v.a. — out, allonger; prolonger; ajouter à, augmenter; suppléer à. *Eking-piece*, allonge, f.

Elaborate, v.a. élaborer; — adj. élaboré, travaillé, soigné, fini. — **ly**, adv. laborieusement, soigneusement, avec soin. — **ness**, s. travail, m.; fini, m.

Elaboration, s. élaboration, f.; travail, m.

Eclipse, v.n. s'écouler, se passer. *Some time will —*, il se passera du temps

Elastic, **adj.** s. élastique, *adj. m. f., s. m.* — **band**, bande élastique, f.; tissu élastique, m. — **web**, tissu élastique, élastique, m. — **side**, — **spring**, s. élastique, m.; *adj.* à élastiques

Elasticity, s. élasticité, f.

Elate, *adj.* enorgueilli; fier; — v.a. exalter; transporter; enorgueillir

Elation, s. exaltation, f.; transport, m.; orgueil, m.

Elbow, s. coude, m.; (of a chair or sofa) *V. Arm*; — v.a. coudeoyer; — v.n. se couder, faire un (or le) coude. *Out at —*, percé (or troué) aux coudes; (*fig.*, pers.) dans la débâcle. *To be at anyone's —*, être aux côtés or à côté de quelqu'un. *To — o's way (through ...)*, s'ouvrir un passage (dans ...) à coups de coudes, jouer des coudes. — **chair**, s. fauteuil, m. — **grease**, s. huile de coude, f. — **out**, v.a. repousser à coups de coude; (*fig.*) écarter, évincer, supplanter; remplacer. — **pipe**, s. tuyau coudé, m. — **rest**, s. accoudoir, m. — **room**, s. (ses, mes, &c.) coudées franches, f.pl.

Elder, *adj.* aîné; plus âgé; (*in date*) plus ancien; — s. aîné, m., e, f.; (*ecc.*) ancien, prêtre, m.; (*bot.*) sureau, m. *The — branch*, la branche aînée, f. —

berry, s. baie or graine de sureau, f. — **ly**, *adj.* assez âgé, d'un certain âge. — **ship**, s. aînesse, f.; ancienneté, f.; (*ecc.*) dignité d'ancien, f. — **tree**, s. sureau, m. — **wine**, s. vin de sureau, m.

Eldest, *adj.* *V. Elder*, *adj.*

El Dorado, s. eldorado, m.

Elecampane, s. aunée, f.

Elect, v.a. élire; nommer; choisir; préférer, aimer mieux; se décider (à); — *adj. s. élu. The —*, les élus, m.pl.

Election, s. élection, f.; nomination, f.; choix, m.; (*theol.*) élection, f.

Electioneer, v.n. éllectionner

Electioneer, s. manœuvres électorales, f.pl.; élections, f.pl.; — *adj.* d'élections, des élections, électoral. — **agent**, agent électoral, m. [total

Elective, *adj.* électif; élec-

Elect, s. électeur, m. —

ship, s. électorat, m.

Electoral, *adj.* électoral; d'électeur [électeurs, m.pl.]

Electorate, s. électoral, m.

Electress, s. électrice, f.

Electric, **al**, *adj.* électrique. — **engineer**, ingénieur électricien, m. — **jar** or **phial**, bouteille de Leyde, f. *By — light*, à la lumière électrique

Electrician, s. électricien, m.

Electricity, s. électricité, f.

Electrifiable, *adj.* électrisable

Electrification, **Electrization**, s. électrisation, f.

Electrify, **Electrize**, v.a. électriser; — v.n. s'électriser

Electro, (*in compounds*) électro...

— **chemistry**, &c. électro-chimie, s. f., &c. — **glid**, v.a. plaquer en or, dorer.

— **meter**, s. électromètre, m. —

plate, v.a. plaquer, s. plaqué, m.; *adj.* plaqué, en plaqué.

— **plater**, s. galvanoplaste, m. —

plating, s. galvanoplastie, f.; *adj.* galvanoplastique. — **scoop**, s. électroscope, m. — **silver**, v.a. plaquer en argent, argenter, plaquer; s. plaqué, m.; *adj.* plaqué, en plaqué. — **type**, v.a. électrotyper; s. électrotype, m. — **typy**, s. électrotypé, f.

Electrolier, s. lustre électrique, m.

Electuary, s. électuaire, opiat, m.

Eleemosynary, *adj.* de charité; d'aumône; sous forme d'aumône; gratuit; (*pers.*) qui vit d'aumônes

Elegance, s. élégance, f.

Elegant, *adj.* s. élégant. — **ly**, *adv.* élégamment

Elegiac, *adj.* élégiaque

Elegist, **Elegist**, s. élégique, m.

Elegy, s. élégie, f.

Element, s. élément, m.; (*theol.*) espèce, f.

Elemental, *adj.* élémentaire; des éléments

Elementary, *adj.* élémentaire; primaire

Elephant, s. éléphant, m., e, f. — **driver**, s. cornac, m.

Elephantine, *adj.* éléphantin; d'éléphant

Elevate, v.a. élever; (*with pride*) enorgueillir; (*ecc.*) exciter, animer, égarer, réjouir; — **d**, *adj.* élevé, &c.; (*with drink*) en train, lancé

Elevation, s. élévation, f.

Eleven, *adj.* s. onze (*adj. m. f., s. m.*); (*elliptically*) (of the clock) onze heures, f.pl., (of o's age) onze ans, m.pl.

Eleventh, *adj.* onzième; — s. onzième, (*part*) m., (*mus.*) f.; (*of the month*) (le) onze, m. *The — (of sovereigns)* onze

Elf, s. (*myth.*) elfe, lutin, follet, m., fée, f.; (*pers.*) démon, diable, m.; lutin, m.; (*dwarf*) nabot, m., e, f.

Elfin, **Elfish**, *adj.* des elfes, des lutins, des fées, d'elfe, de lutin, de fée, féérique; enchanté; malicieux

Elfin, s. petit elfe or &c. (*V. Elf*); (*urchin*) petit lutin, petit gamin, m.

Elicit, v.a. faire jaillir, faire sortir; tirer, obtenir; découvrir

Elide, v.a. élider. *To be — d*, s'élider

Eligibility, **bleness**, s. éligibilité, f.; avantage, m.

Eligible, *adj.* éligible; avantageux (à, pour), désirable (pour), convenable (pour); préférable (pour)

Eligibly, *adv.* avantageusement, convenablement

Eliminate, v.a. éliminer

Elimination, s. élimination, f.

Elision, s. élision, f. [*f.*]

Ellixir, s. élixir, m.

Elizabethan, *adj.* du temps de la reine Elisabeth, de la reine Elisabeth, d'Elisabeth

Elk, s. élan, m.

Ell, s. aune, f.

Ellipse, s. ellipse, f.

Ellipsis, s. ellipse, f. *To supply the —*, suppléer l'ellipse

Ellipsoid, *adj.* s. ellipsoïde, *adj. m. f., s. m.* [page 3, § 1]

Elliptic, **al**, **ically**. *V.*

Elm, s. orme, m. *Young —*, ormeau, m. — **grove**, **plantation**, s. ormaie, f. — **tree**, s. orme, m.

Elucation, s. élocution, f.; (*delivery*) débit, m.; (*art*) déclamation, f. *Teacher of —*, professeur de déclamation, m.

Elucationist, s. déclamateur, m., -trice, f.; professeur de déclamation, m.

Elongate, v.a. allonger, prolonger, étendre; — *adj.* allongé

Elongation, s. allongement, prolongement, m., extension, f.

Elope, v.n. ('from', de, d.

chez) s'enfuir; ('with,' par) se faire enlever [lèvement, *m.*]

Eloquence, *s.* éloquence, *f.*
Eloquent, *adj.* éloquent.
—**ly**, *adv.* éloquemment

Else, *adj.* autre; — *adv.* autrement, ou, ou bien, sans quoi; (*besides*) encore, de plus. Or—, ou bien, ou autrement, sans quoi. — **where**, *adv.* ailleurs, autre part. *Anybody* —, *anyone* —, quelque autre, quelque autre personne (*f.*); (*whenever*) tout autre, n'importe qui. *Nor anybody or anyone* —, ni aucun autre. *Everybody* —, *every one* —, tout autre, tous les autres. *Nobody* —, *no one* —, nul autre, aucun autre, pas d'autre, personne autre, *m.*, nulle autre personne, *f.* *Somebody* —, *someone* —, quelque autre, un autre, quelque autre personne (*f.*), une autre personne (*f.*). *Who* —? qui encore? *All* —, toute autre chose, *f.* *Anything* —, quelque autre chose, *f.*, autre chose, *m.*; (*whatever*) toute autre chose, *f.*; n'importe quoi. *Everything* —, toute autre chose, *f.*; toutes les autres choses; tout le reste, *m.* *Nothing* —, pas autre chose, *m.*, aucune (ou nulle) autre chose, *f.*, rien autre, *m.*, (ne...) que cela. *Something* —, autre chose, *m.*; (*more*) quelque chose de plus, *m.* *What* —? quoi encore? quoi de plus? (...?) que... de plus? qu'y a-t-il encore? quelle autre chose (*f.*)? *Whatever* —, toute autre chose que. *Anywhere* —, autre part, ailleurs; (*whatever*) partout ailleurs. *Everywhere* —, partout ailleurs. *Nowhere* —, pas autre part, nulle autre part, nulle part ailleurs. *Somewhere* —, ailleurs, autre part, quelque autre part. *Where* —? où encore?

Elucidate, *v. a.* éclaircir
Elucidation, *s.* éclaircissement, *m.*, élucidation, *f.*
Elude, *v. a.* éluder, éviter, esquiver, échapper à
Eludible, *adj.* éludable
Elusive, *adj.* qui élude;
Elvish, *v.* **Elfish** [évasif]
Elysian, *adj.* élyséen. —
fields, champs Élysées, *m. pl.*
Elysiun, *s.* Élysée, *m.*
Elytrum, *s.* élytre, *m.*
Emaciate, *v. a.* amaigrir, maigrir; — *v. n.* maigrir
Emaciate, *-d*, *adj.* amaigri, maigre, émacié
Emaciation, *s.* amaigrissement, *m.*, maigreur, émaciation, *f.*
Emanate, *v. n.* émaner
Emanation, *s.* émanation, *f.*
Emancipate, *v. a.* émanciper, affranchir (de)
Emancipation, *s.* émancipation, *f.*, affranchissement, *m.*

Embalm, *v. a.* embaumer
Embalmer, *s.* embaumeur, *m.* [ment, *m.*]
Embalming, *s.* embaumement, *m.*
Embark, *v. a.* terrasser; remblayer; lever, faire une levée à, entourer d'une levée; (*a river*) encaisser, endiguer
Embankment, *s.* terrassement, *m.*; remblai, *m.*, levée, *f.*; talus, *m.*; (*of a river*) levée, digue, *f.*, *qual*, *m.*, *quais*, *m. pl.*; encaissement, endiguement, *m.*, construction de quais, *f.*
Embarcation, *s.* embarquement, *m.*
Embargo, *s.* embargo, *m.*; — *v. a.* arrêter, mettre l'embargo sur. *To lay an* — *on*, mettre l'embargo sur. *To take off the* —, lever l'embargo
Embark, *v. a.* embarquer; — *v. n.* s'embarquer
Embarrass, *v. a.* embarrasser; (*affaires*) déranger; (*pers. pecuniarily*) gêner
Embarrassment, *s.* embarras, *m.*; dérangement, *m.*; gêne, *f.*
Embassy, *s.* ambassade, *f.* *On an* —, en ambassade
Embattle, *v. a.* ranger en bataille; (*fort.*) crénelier
Embattement, *s.* crénelure, *f.*
Embed, *v. a.* coucher, poser; enfoncer, enfouir; fixer; loger; incruster; (*mas.*) sceller
Embellish, *v. a.* embellir.
—**ment**, *s.* embellissement, *m.*
Ember. — **days**, *s. pl.* Quatre-Temps, *m. pl.* — **week**, *s.* semaine des Quatre-Temps, *f.*
Embers, *s. pl.* cendre, *f.*; (*live coals*) braise, *f.*
Embezzle, *v. a.* détourner
Embezzlement, *s.* détournement (de fonds), *m.*
Embezzler, *s.* auteur d'un détournement (de fonds), *m.*
Embitter, *v. a.* rendre amer, remplir or abreuver d'amertume; empoisonner; envenimer, irriter, aggraver (*Blazon*, *v. a.*, &c.)
Emblazon, *v. a.*, &c., *V.*
Emblem, *s.* emblème, *m.*
Emblematic, *-al*, *adj.* emblématique
Embodiment, *s.* incorporation, *f.*; incarnation, personification, *f.*
Embody, *v. a.* incorporer; personnifier; réunir; résumer; comprendre, contenir, renfermer
Embolden, *v. a.* enhardir
Embosom, *v. a.* renfermer or tenir dans son sein; presser contre son sein; (*fig.*) renfermer, cacher
Emboss, *v. a.* bosseler, relever or travailler en bosse; (*engr.*) graver en relief; (*paper, leather, stuffs*) gaufrer
Embossing, *s.* bosselage, *m.*; relief, *m.*; (*engr.*) gravure en

relief, *f.*; (*of paper, leather stuffs*) gaufrage, *m.*, gaufrure, *f.* — **press**, *s.* presse à timbre sec, *f.*, timbre sec, *m.*
Embossment, *s.* bosse, protubérance, *f.*; (*in the arts*) bosse, *f.*, relief, *m.*; (*on metals, &c.*) bosselure, *f.*; (*on paper, leather, stuffs*) gaufrage, *f.*
Embrace, *v. a.* embrasser; saisir; accepter; — **Embrace** — **ment**, *s.* embrassement, *m.*; étreinte, *f.*
Embrasure, *s.* embrasure, *f.*
Embrocation, *s.* embrocation, *f.*
Embroider, *v. a.* broder
Embroider-ess, *s.* brodeur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*
Embroidering, *s.* broderie, *f.* — **frame**, *s.* métier à broder, *m.* — **machine**, *s.* machine à broder, *f.*
Embroidery, *s.* broderie, *f.* — **designer**, *s.* dessinateur en broderies, *m.* — **silk**, *s.* soie à broder, *f.*
Embroid, *v. a.* embrouiller, brouiller; entremêler, mêler; engager
Embroilment, *s.* embrouillement, *m.*; confusion, *f.*
Embryo, *s.* embryon, *m.* [*f.*]
Emendation, *s.* correction, *f.*
Emerald, *s.* émeraude, *f.*; — *adj.* d'émeraude, vert.
— **green**, *s.* *adj.* vert émeraude, *m.*
Emerge, *v. n.* émerger; surgir; sortir; s'élever; se dégager; paraître [apparition, *f.*]
Emergence, *s.* émergence, *f.*
Emergency, *s.* conjoncture, *f.*; événement imprévu, *m.*, circonstance imprévue, *f.*; circonstance pressante or critique, émergence, *f.*; besoin, *m.*, urgence, *f.*; cas urgent, *m.*
Emergent, *adj.* qui surgit, qui sort, émergent; qui s'élève; qui naît, naissant; imprévu; pressant, urgent, critique
Emersion, *s.* émerision, *f.*
Emery, *s.* émeri, *m.* — **cloth**, *s.* toile émeri, toile émerisée, *f.* — **paper**, *s.* papier émeri, papier émerisé, *m.*
Emetic, *adj.* *s.* émétique, *adj. m. f.*, *s. m.*
Emigrant, *adj.* *s.* émigrant, *m.*, *e. f.*; (*polit.*) émigré, *m.*, *e. f.* — **ship**, *s.* transport d'émigrants, *m.*
Emigrate, *v. n.* émigrer
Emigration, *s.* émigration, *f.*
Eminence, *s.* éminence, *f.*; grandeur, distinction, élévation, *f.* (*title*) Éminence, *f.*
Eminent, *adj.* éminent; distingué. *Most* —, (*title*) éminentissime. — **ly**, *adv.* éminentement
Emir, *s.* émir, *m.* [nement
Emissary, *s.* émissaire, *m.*
Emission, *s.* émission, *f.*
Emit, *v. a.* émettre; exhaler; (*chem.*) dégager

Emmet, *s.* fourmi, *f.*
Emollient, *adj.* *s.* émollient,
adj. m., *e. f.*, émollient, *s. m.*
Emolument, *s.* émolument,
Emotion, *s.* émotion, *f.* [*m.*]
Empale, **Empanel** *V.*
Impale, **Impanel**
Emperor, *s.* empereur, *m.*;
(butterfly) Mars, *m.* **Purple** —,
 grand Mars. — **moth**, *s.* petit
 paon de nuit, *m.*
Emphasis, *s.* force, énergie,
f.; accent, *m.*; (*in a bad sense*)
 emphase, *f.* **To lay — on**, ap-
 puyer sur
Emphasize, *v. a.* appuyer
 sur, accentuer fortement; (*fig.*)
 donner de la force à, faire res-
 sortir
Emphatic, **-al**, *adj.* fort;
 énergique; expressif; accentué;
(affected) emphatique. — **ally**,
adv. avec force; énergique-
 ment; expressivement; ex-
 pressément; absolument; com-
 plètement; (*affectedly*) avec em-
 phase, emphatiquement
Empire, *s.* empire, *m.*
Empiric, **-ic**, **-ically**. *V.*
 page 3, § 1 [*m.*]
Empiricism, *s.* empirisme,
Employ, *v. a.* employer (*à*),
 occuper (*à*); (*use*) employer, se
 servir de, faire usage de, mettre
 en usage; — *s.* emploi, *m.*; ser-
 vice, *m.* **To — oneself in**, s'oc-
 cuper à (*or de*), travailler à,
 s'employer à; (*attend to*) s'oc-
 cuper de. **To be in ...s** —, être
 employé par *or* chez ..., être au
 service de ... [*e. f.*]
Employee, *s.* employé, *m.*
Employer, *s.* personne qui
 emploie *or* occupe, *f.*; client,
m., *e. f.*; (*of workmen, clerks,*
&c.) maître, *m.*, maîtresse, *f.*,
 patron, *m.*, -ne, *f.*, chef, *m.*;
(com.) commettant, *m.*; (*polit.*
economy) employeur, *m.* — *of*
labour, employeur, *m.*
Employment, *s.* emploi, *m.*;
 occupation, *f.*; ouvrage, travail,
m.; service, *m.* **To throw out**
of —, *V.* **Work**, *s.*
Emporium, *s.* marché, en-
 trepôt, *m.*; magasin, *m.*
Empoverish, &c. *V.* **Im-**
poverish, &c.
Empower, *v. a.* autoriser
 ('*to*', *à*), donner plein pouvoir à
 ... ('*to*', *de*); (*enable*) mettre
 à même (*de*), donner le pouvoir
 à ... (*de*); (*law*) donner procura-
 tion à
Empress, *s.* impératrice, *f.*
Emptiness, *s.* vacuité, *f.*;
vide, *m.*; (*fig.*) vanité, inanité,
f., néant, *m.*; (*pers.*) nullité, *f.*
Empty, *adj.* vide; (*fig.*) vain,
 frivole; (*words*) vide de sens;
(streets) désert; — *s.* (*case, &c.*)
 emballage vide, *m.*; — *v. a.*
 vider; décharger; — *v. n.* se
 vider; se décharger. **To start**,
to come back —, partir, revenir
 à vide. — **handed**, *adj.* les

maines vides. — **headed**, *adj.*
 à tête vide. — **headedness**,
s. vide de l'esprit, *m.*
Empyreal, *adj.* émpyréal
Empyrean, *s.* émpyrée, *m.*;
 — *adj.* émpyréal, émpyrée;
 céleste
Emulate, *v. a.* rivaliser avec,
 le disputer à; tâcher d'égaliser;
 égaliser; imiter
Emulation, *s.* émulation,
f.; rivalité, *f.* **In — of each**
other, à l'envi l'un de l'autre (*or*
 les uns des autres), à l'envi, à
 qui mieux mieux
Emula-tor, **tress**, *s.* ému-
 lateur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*, émule,
m. f., concurrent, *m.*, *e. f.*, rival,
m., *e. f.*
Emulous, *adj.* rival; jaloux.
 — **ly**, *adv.* avec émulation, à
 l'envi [*looch*, *m.*]
Emulsion, *s.* émulsion, *f.*
Enable, *v. a.* rendre capable
 (*de*), mettre en état (*de*), mettre
 à même (*de*), donner le moyen
or les moyens (*de*), permettre
 (*de*); autoriser (*à*). **To be — d**
to, être en état *de*, être à même
de, avoir le moyen *de*, pouvoir
Enact, *v. a.* décréter, arrêter,
 ordonner; (*a law*) faire, porter,
 rendre
Enactment, *s.* confection,
 sanction (d'une loi), *f.*; loi, *f.*;
 ordonnance, *f.*; décret, *m.*
Enamel, *s.* émail, *m.*; — *v. a.*
 émailler ('*with*', *de*); — *v. n.*
 peindre sur émail. — **led cards**,
 cartes porcelaine, *f. pl.* —
painter, *s.* peintre en (*or* sur)
 émail, *m.* — **painting**, *s.* peinture
 sur émail, *f.* — **work**, *s.*
 émaillage, *f.*
Enameller, *s.* émailleur, *m.*,
 -euse, *f.*
Enamelling, *s.* émaillage, *f.*
Enamour, *v. a.* rendre amou-
 reux; (*fam.*) amouracher. **To**
be — ed, être amoureux *or* épris
 (*de*); être amoureux (*de*). **To**
become — ed, devenir amoureux
 (*de*), s'éprendre (*de*); s'amou-
 racher (*de*); (*of a thing*) se pas-
 sionner (*pour*)
Encage, *v. a.* *V.* **Cage**, *v. a.*
Encamp, *v. a. n.* camper
Encampment, *s.* campe-
 ment, *m.*
Encase, *v. a.* encasiser; couvrir,
 enfermer. — **ment**, *s.* encasse-
 ment, *m.*
Encash, *v. a.* encaisser. —
ment, *s.* encaissement, *m.*
Encaustic, *s.* *adj.* encaus-
 tique, *s. f.*, *adj. m. f.*
Enchant, *v. a.* enchanter;
 ('*with*', '*to*', *de*) enchanter,
 charmer, ravir [*m.*]
Enchanter, *s.* enchanteur,
Enchanting, *adj.* enchan-
 teur. — **ly**, *adv.* par enchante-
 ment; d'une manière ravi-
 sante, à ravir
Enchantment, *s.* enchan-
 tement, *m.*; charme, *m.*

Enchantress, *s.* enchante-
 resse, *f.* [*ciseler*; graver]
Enchase, *v. a.* enchasser;
Encirole, *v. a.* ('*with*', *de*)
 entourer
Enclose, *v. a.* enclore, clore;
(surround) entourer, environ-
 ner; (*contain*) renfermer, con-
 tenir; (*put by*) serrer; (*insert*,
in a letter, &c.) inclure, renfer-
 mer, envoyer *or* mettre ('*in*',
 sous, dans); (*herewith*) envoyer
 (*or* mettre) ci-inclus, mettre
 sous ce pli, (*therewith*) envoyer
 (*or* mettre) sous le même pli
 ('*with*', *que*), envoyer (avec),
 joindre (*à*); (*one message only*)
 mettre sous enveloppe, envoyer
Enclosed, *part.* enclos, &c.
(V. Enclose); — *adj.* (*of mes-*
sages) inclus, ci-inclus, ci-joint,
 sous ce pli; — *s.* (*letter*) incluse,
f. — *letter*, incluse, *f.* **The**
note here —, le billet ci-inclus, *m.*
Enclosure, *s.* clôture, *f.*;
 enceinte, *f.*; (*ground*) enclos,
 clos, *m.*; (*of messages*) contenu,
m.; inclus, *m.*, *e. f.* [*m.*]
Encomiast, *s.* panégyriste,
Encomiastic, **-al**, *adj.* *V.*
Eulogistic [*grique*, *m.*]
Encomium, *s.* éloge, pané-
 gique
Encompass, *v. a.* entourer,
 environner; embrasser, ren-
 fermer
Encore, *adv.* *int. s.* bis (*s. m.*);
 — *v. a.* bisser, redemander. **To**
cry —, crier bis, bisser
Encounter, *s.* rencontre, *f.*;
 choc, combat, *m.*, attaque, *f.*;
 — *v. a.* rencontrer; soutenir le
 choc *de*; attaquer; combattre;
 aller au-devant *de*, aborder,
 affronter; — *v. n.* se rencontrer;
 se choquer, s'attaquer; engager
 le combat
Encourage, *v. a.* encourager.
 — **ment**, *s.* encouragement, *m.*
Encourager, *s.* personne
 qui encourage, *f.*; instigateur,
m., -trice, *f.*; protecteur, *m.*,
 -trice, *f.*
Encouragingly, *adv.* d'une
 manière encourageante
Encroach, *v. n.* empiéter
 (*sur*), entreprendre (*sur*), usur-
 per (*sur*), envahir (...); (*in-*
trude) abuser (*de*)
Encroacher, *s.* usurpateur,
 envahisseur, *m.*
Encroaching, *adj.* qui em-
 piète, envahisseur. — **ly**, *adv.*
 en empiétant [*ment*]
Encroachment, *s.* empiète-
 ment
Encumber, *v. a.* encombrer
 (*de*); embarrasser (*de*), gêner;
 (*load*) charger (*de*); (*overwhelm*)
 accabler (*de*); (*with debt*) obérer;
 (*an estate*) grever (*de*); hypothé-
 quer
Encumbrance, *s.* encombre-
 ment, *m.*; (*fig.*) embarras, *m.*;
 (*burden*) charge, *f.*; (*debt*) dette,
f.; (*mortgage*) hypothèque, *f.*
Without —, libre de toute
 charge

Encyclic, -al, *adj.* s. encycloque, *adj.* m. f., s. f. [pé-lic, f.]
Encyclopedia, s. encyclo-
Encyclopedic, *adj.* encyclo-
 pédique [pédiste, m.]
Encyclopedist, s. encyclo-
End, s. fin, f.; (*extremity*)
 bout, m., extrémité, f.; (*of an interval*) bout, m.; (*bit*) bout, m.; (*aim*) but, m., intention, f.; (*interest*) intérêt, m.; (*issue*)
 issue, f.; (*piece*) morceau, m.; (*of braces*) patte, f.; — v. n. finir, terminer, achever; — v. n. finir, se terminer ('with, par); cesser; aboutir (à); se réduire (à, en); s'en aller (en); expirer. *East* —, *West* —, &c. (*of a town*) quartier est, quartier ouest, &c., m. *At the* — of the year, of the month, &c., à la fin (or au bout) de l'année, du mois, &c. *At the* — of two years, of two months, &c., au bout de deux ans, de deux mois, &c. *At an* —, fin, terminé; fait; cessé; épuisé; passé; guéri; apaisé, calmé. *From* — to —, d'un bout à l'autre; d'une extrémité à l'autre. *In the* —, à la fin; finalement, en fin de compte, au bout du compte; à la longue. *No* — of, (*plenty*) force, une foule de, une infinité de. *On* —, an —, debout, droit. *To the* —, jusqu'à la fin; jusqu'au bout. *To the* — that, afin que. *To this* —, à cette fin, dans ce but. *To attain o's* —, parvenir à son but. *To begin at the wrong* —, commencer par la fin, prendre par le mauvais bout. *To come to an* —, arriver à son terme, finir. *To come to a bad* —, finir mal; faire une mauvaise fin. *To draw to an* — or near o's —, tirer or toucher à sa fin. *To make an* — of, en finir avec; achever; (*kill*) tuer; achever. *To make both* — meet, joindre les deux bouts. *To put an* — to, mettre fin à, mettre un terme à, finir, terminer; cesser; faire cesser. *To stand on* —, se dresser, se tenir debout. *That (or it) is enough to make o's hair stand on* —, c'est à faire dresser les cheveux (à or sur la tête). *There is an* — to ..., ... est fini; adieu ... *There is an* — to everything, il y a un terme à tout. *There is an* — of it (or of the matter), c'est fini; c'est tout, voilà tout, voilà, tout est dit. *There is an* — of it all, tout est fini. *There is no* — of it (or of them), il y en a à l'infini; cela n'en finit pas. *There is no* — of writing, on ne cesse pas d'écrire. —less, *adj.* sans fin; infini; éternel; perpétuel. —lessly, *adv.* sans fin; à l'infini; éternellement; perpétuellement. —lessness, s. perpétuité, f. — *piece*, s. bout de table, m.; (*tech.*) bout, m. — *ways*, -wise,

adv. perpendiculairement, debout
Endanger, v. a. mettre en danger or en péril, exposer; compromettre; hasarder, risquer [faire almer or chérir (de)
Endear, v. a. rendre cher (à),
Endearing, *adj.* attachant, aimable; tendre; affectueux
Endearment, s. attrait, charme, m.; affection, f.; caresse, f.
Endeavour, v. n. s'efforcer ('to, de), tâcher ('to, de), essayer ('to, de), tenter ('to, de); (*aim at*) chercher (à); — s. ('to, pour) effort, m.; tentative. *To use or exert every* —, faire tous ses efforts
Endemic (-al), *adj.* endémique; — s. endémie, f.
Ending, s. fin, f.; (*gram.*) terminaison, désinence, f.; — *adj.* final, dernier. *Never* —, sans fin, infini. — *post*, s. poteau d'arrivée, but, m.
Endive, s. chicorée, f. *Curled* —, chicorée frisée. *Batavian* —, scarole, escarole, f.
Endorse, v. a. endosser; (*fig.*) souscrire à; se déclarer pour; appuyer; garantir; approuver, sanctionner; se ranger à
Endorsement, s. (*com.*) endossement, endos, m.; (*fig.*) appui, m.; garantie, f.; approbation, sanction, f.
Endorser, s. endosseur, m.
Endow, v. a. doter (de); (*fig.*) douer (de) [—rice, f.]
Endower, s. donateur, m.
Endowment, s. dotation, f.; (*fig.*) don, talent, avantage, m. [douer (de)]
Endue, v. a. revêtir (de);
Endurable, *adj.* supportable
Endurance, s. endurance, f.; tolérance, f.; patience, f.; (*lastingness*) durée, f. *Beyond* or *past* —, insupportable; insupportablement
Endurant, *adj.* endurant
Endure, v. a. n. endurer, supporter, souffrir; (*last*) durer
Enduring, *adj.* endurant, patient; (*lasting*) durable
Eneid, s. Énéide, f.
Enema, s. lavement, m.; (*apparatus*) irrigateur, clyso-pompe, m. [('of, 'to, de)]
Enemy, s. ennemi, m., e, f.
Energetic, *adj.* énergique.
ally, *adv.* énergiquement
Energize, v. a. donner de l'énergie à; stimuler [m. f.]
Energumen, énergumène,
Energy, s. énergie, f.
Energize, v. a. énerver. *To become* — d., s'énervé
Enervation, s. (*act*) énévation, f.; (*state*) énévement, m.
Enfeeble, v. a. affaiblir
Enfeeblement, s. affaiblissement, m. [v. a. enfler]
Enflade, s. enflade, f.; —
Enforce, v. a. donner de la

force à; fortifier, appuyer; presser; faire sentir; faire valoir; insister sur; imposer; faire triompher; faire prévaloir; (*a law, an order*) mettre en vigueur, faire exécuter, faire observer, maintenir, appliquer; (*to exact*) exiger
Enforcement, s. contrainte, force, f.; mise en vigueur, f.; maintien, m., exécution, application, f.; sanction, f.
Enfranchise, v. a. affranchir; conférer le droit de bourgeoisie or le droit électoral à
Enfranchisement, s. affranchissement, m.; admission au droit de bourgeoisie or au droit électoral, f.
Engage, v. a. engager; (*se-cure, take*) retenir; prendre; (*hire*) louer; (*a servant*) arrêter; (*a workman*) embaucher; (*for dancing, &c.*) inviter; (*gain*) gagner, attirer; (*the mind*) occuper; (*attack*) attaquer, combattre; — v. n. s'engager; se livrer (à); prendre part (à); (*warrant*) garantir; (*bet*) parier; (*mil.*) engager le combat, livrer combat or bataille, combattre, donner; en venir aux mains (avec)
Engaged, *part.* engagé, &c. (*V. Engage*); promis (en mariage), fiancé; (*busy*) occupé; (*fighting*) aux prises; (*being read*) en lecture, en main
Engagement, s. engagement, m.; invitation, f.; (*to wed*) promesse, f., fiançailles, f. pl.; occupation, f.; (*fight*) engagement, combat, m., action, f. *To be under an* —, être lié par un engagement, avoir promis (de). — *ring*, s. anneau de fiançailles, m.
Engaging, *adj.* engageant, prévenant. — *ly* *adv.* d'une manière engageante
Engender, v. a. engendrer; faire naître; — v. n. s'engendrer; naître
Engine, s. machine, f.; engin, instrument, m.; (*rail.*) locomotive, f.; (*pump*) pompe, f.; (*means*) instrument, moyen, m. — *driver*, s. conducteur de locomotive, mécanicien, m. — *guard*, s. (*rail.*) chassapierres, m. — *house*, -station, s. (*for fire*) —, poste de pompes à incendie, m. — *man*, s. mécanicien, m. — *press*, s. presse mécanique, f. — *room*, s. chambre de la machine, f. — *turn*, v. a. guilocher
Engineer, s. ingénieur, m.; (*engine-man*) mécanicien, m.; (*mil.*) soldat du génie, officier du génie, m.; — s, pl. (*mil.*) génie, m. *Civil* —, ingénieur civil, (*of the government*) ingénieur des ponts et chaussées, m.
Engineering, s. génie, m.

Civil —, génie civil, *m.*, (*of government*) (le) service des ponts et chaussées, *m.*, (les) ponts et chaussées, *m.pl.*

English, *adj.* anglais, d'Angleterre; (*of the Church*) anglican; — *s.* (people) (les) Anglais, *m.pl.*; (*language*) l'anglais, *m.*, la langue anglaise, *f.*; — *v.a.* rendre or traduire en anglais, angliciser. — *coat, hat, book, &c.*, habit, chapeau, livre, &c. anglais. — *goods*, marchandises anglaises. — *ambassador, consul, king, queen, coast, history, &c.*, ambassadeur, consul, roi, reine, côte, histoire, &c. d'Angleterre. *Old* —, *V. Black letter*. *In* —, en anglais. *In plain* —, en bon français. *V. Speak*. — *boy*, *s.* (petit) Anglais, *m.* — *girl*, *s.* (petite or jeune) Anglaise, *f.* — *lady*, *s.* dame anglaise, Anglaise, *f.* — *like*, *adj.* à l'anglaise; comme un Anglais. — *man*, *s.* Anglais, *m.*. *I am an* — *man*, je suis Anglais. — *master or teacher*, *s.* maître or professeur d'anglais, *m.* — *school*, *s.* (school) école anglaise, *f.* — *ship*, — *vessel*, *s.* navire or vaisseau anglais, *m.* — *woman*, *s.* Anglaise, *f.*

Engrave, *v.a.* graver
Engraver, *s.* graveur, *m.*
Engraving, *s.* gravure, *f.*
Engross, *v.a.* (foretell) accaparer; (*occupy*) absorber; prendre. — *v.a.n.* (law) grossoyer. *To* — *the conversation*, s'emparer de la conversation
Engrosser, *s.* accapareur, *m.* — *euse*, *f.*; (*law*) copiste, expéditionnaire, *m.*

Engrossment, *s.* accaparement, *m.*; (*law*) action de grossoyer, *f.*; (*copy*) grosse, *f.*

Enhance, *v.a.* rehausser, relever; augmenter; (*in price*) enchérir; — *v.n.* augmenter, monter

Enhancement, *s.* rehaussement, *m.*; augmentation, *f.*; (*in price*) enchérissement, *m.*, hausse, *f.*

Enigma, *s.* énigme, *f.*
Enigmatical, *adj.* énigmatique. — *ally*, *adv.* énigmatiquement

Enjoin, *v.a.* ('on', 'to', 'à'; 'to', before a verb, de) enjoindre; prescrire

Enjoy, *v.a.* jouir de; savourer; goûter; trouver bon, trouver à son goût; être heureux de; s'amuser de; aimer à faire, aimer. *To* — *oneself*, s'amuser, se divertir; se réjouir; se régaler; se donner du bon temps; s'en donner; être content or heureux. *How did you* — *yourself*? vous êtes-vous bien amusé? *I* — *ed that very much*, j'ai trouvé cela très bon; cela m'a fait beaucoup de plaisir. *I*

— *ed my dinner*, j'ai dîné avec plaisir. *How he* — *s it*! comme il s'en donne!

Enjoyable, *adj.* dont on peut jouir, agréable

Enjoyer, *s.* personne qui jouit ('of', de, *f.*, possesseur, *m.*

Enjoyment, *s.* jouissance, *f.*; plaisir, *m.*

Enlarge, *v.a.* agrandir; augmenter; élargir, étendre; développer; (*fig.*) dilater; (*see free*) élargir; — *v.n.* s'agrandir, s'accroître; s'élargir, s'étendre; se développer; (*fig.*) se dilater; (*upon*) s'étendre (sur)

Enlarged, *part.adj.* agrandi, &c. (*V. Enlarge*); vaste; large, libéral

Enlargement, *s.* agrandissement, *m.*; augmentation, *f.*, accroissement, *m.*; extension, *f.*; développement, *m.*; (*of a prisoner*) élargissement, *m.*; (*of the heart, &c.: med.*) hypertrophie, *f.*; (*fig.*) dilatation, *f.*; (*expatiation*) long discours, *m.*

Enlighten, *v.a.* éclairer

Enlightenment, *s.* instruction, *f.*; lumières, *f.pl.*

Enlist, *v.a.* enrôler, engager; — *v.n.* s'enrôler, s'engager

Enlistment, *s.* enrôlement, engagement, *m.*

Enliven, *v.a.* vivifier; animer; égayer, réjouir

Enlivener, *s.* personne or chose qui anime or égaye, *f.*

Enlivening, *adj.* qui anime; qui égaye

Enmity, *s.* inimitié, hostilité, *f.* *At* — *with*, ennemi de, en hostilité avec

Ennoble, *v.a.* noblir; (*fig.*) ennoblir; illustrer

Ennoblement, *s.* anoblissement, *m.*; élévation, grandeur, *m.*

Ennui, *s.* ennui, *m.* [*f.*

Enormity, *s.* énormité, *f.*

Enormous, *adj.* énorme. — *ly*, *adv.* énormément. — *ness*, *s.* énormité, *f.*

Enough, *adv.* ('to', pour) assez; suffisamment; (*suffice it to say*) suffit (que). *Good* —, assez bon. *Patience* —, assez de patience. *Foolishly* —, assez sottement. *More than* —, plus qu'il n'en faut. *To be* —, être assez; suffire. — *of that*, c'en est assez, en voilà assez, assez. *That (or it) is* —, c'est assez, cela suffit; en voilà assez. *That will be* —, cela suffira. *It is* — *that* ... , il suffit que ... (*with the subj.*). *It is* — *for me (to ...)*, il me suffit (de ...)

[&c.]

Enquire, &c. *V. Inquire*.

Enrage, *v.a.* exaspérer, irriter, rendre furieux, (*jam.*) faire enrager [porter]

Enrapture, *v.a.* ravir, trans-

Enrich, *v.a.* enrichir

Enrichment, *s.* enrichissement, *m.* [glistrer]

Enroll, *v.a.* enrôler; enre-

Enrolment, *s.* enrôlement, *m.*; enregistrement, *m.*

Enscore, *v.a.* mettre à couvert, couvrir, cacher, retrancher; envelopper (de)

Ensemble, *s.* ensemble, *m.*

Enshrine, *v.a.* enchâsser; renfermer précieusement; conserver

Ensign, *s.* (flag) enseigne, *f.*, drapeau, *m.*; (*nav.*) enseigne, *f.*, pavillon, *m.*; (*mil.*) *obsolete*

Colours; (*badge*) insigne, *m.*

Enslave, *v.a.* asservir, réduire à l'esclavage, rendre esclave [ment, esclavage, *m.*

Enslavement, *s.* asservissement, *m.*

Enslave, *s.* asservisseur, *m.*

Ensnare, *V. Insnare*

Ensnare, *v.n.* s'ensuivre

Ensuing, *adj.* suivant; (*coming*) prochain [ment, *m.*

Entablature, *s.* entable-

Entail, *s.* substitution, *f.*; (*property*) bien substitué, majorat, *m.*; — *v.a.* substituer (à); (*fig.*) léguer (à); transmettre (à); imposer (à); entraîner; occasionner. — *ed estate*, bien substitué, majorat, *m.* *To cut off an* —, annuler une substitution

Entangle, *v.a.* emmêler; empêtrer; enchevêtrer; engager; embarrasser, embrouiller

Entanglement, *s.* emmêlement, *m.*; embarras, *m.*, confusion, *f.*

Enter, *v.a.* entrer dans or à; (*begin*) débiter dans; (*admit*) recevoir, admettre; (*write down*) inscrire, enregistrer; (*book-keep.*) porter, inscrire, ('to') porter (sur le compte de); (*an action*) intenter; (*a claim*) faire (une demande, une réclamation); (*a protest*) faire; (*a profession*) embrasser; (*deposit*) déposer; — *v.n.* entrer; pénétrer. — *into* or *upon*, entrer dans or en or à; pénétrer dans; s'engager dans; entreprendre; entamer, commencer; débiter dans; passer, conclure, faire; contracter, prendre; former; prendre part à; se prêter à; entrer en possession de. *To* — *the army*, entrer au service. *To* — *the church* or *into the church*, entrer dans les ordres, embrasser l'état ecclésiastique. *To* — *college*, entrer au collège. *To* — *the law*, entrer au barreau. *To* — *the navy*, entrer dans la marine

Enterer, *s.* entrant, *m.*; (*beginner*) débutant, *m.*, *e.f.*

Enteric, *adj.* entérique. — *fever*, fièvre typhoïde, *f.*

Entering, *s.* entrée, *f.*

Enterprise, *s.* entreprise, *f.*; caractère entreprenant, esprit d'entreprise, *m.*, hardiesse, *f.*

Man of great —, homme très entreprenant [prenant, *m.*

Enterpriser, *s.* esprit entre-

Enterprising, *adj.* entre-

prenant. — *ly*, adv. hardiment, activement

Entertain, *v. a.* recevoir, accueillir; admettre; régaler (de), traiter (de); amuser (de), divertir (de); (*keep up*) entretenir; (*cherish, as hopes*) nourrir; (*an opinion, a thought, fears, doubts*) avoir, concevoir; (*a proposal, &c.*) écouter, accueillir, réfléchir sur

Entertainer, *s.* hôte, *m.*, hôtesse, *f.*; amphitryon, *m.*; personne amusante, *f.*

Entertainment, *s.* hospitalité, réception, *f.*, accueil, *m.*; repas, festin, banquet, grand dîner, *m.*, fête, *f.*, régal, *m.*; amusement, divertissement, *m.*; farce, *f.*; spectacle, *m.*, représentation, *f.* *Good — for man and beast*, *V. Accommodation* [&c.]

Enthral, &c. *V. Enslave*, *Enthrone*, *Enthronize*, *v. a.* mettre sur le trône, intrôner; (*a bishop*) introniser

Enthronement, *Enthronization*, *s.* intronisation, *f.*

Enthusiasm, *s.* enthousiasme, *m.* [*m. f.*]

Enthusiast, *s.* enthousiaste, *m.*
Enthusiastic, -*al*, *adj.* enthousiaste. — *ally*, *adv.* avec enthousiasme

Entice, *v. a.* exciter (à); (*allure*) attirer; tenter; séduire; entraîner. — *away*, enlever, engager à fuir, débaucher

Enticement, *s.* instigation, *f.*; attrait, appât, charme, *m.*; tentation, *f.*; séduction, *f.*; entraînement, *m.*

Enticer, *s.* instigateur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*; tentateur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*; séducteur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*

Enticing, *adj.* séduisant, attrayant, tentant, tentateur. — *ly*, *adv.* d'une manière séduisante ou attrayante

Entire, *adj.* entier; complet; absolu; intact; intégral; pur, naturel, sans mélange; (*wholly*) en entier. — *ly*, *adv.* entièrement, en entier; tout entier; complètement; intégralement; tout à fait, tout; *V. Yours*. — *ness*, *Entirety*, *s.* intégralité, intégrité, *f.*; totalité, *f.*, tout, *m.*; ensemble, entier, *m.*

Entitle, *v. a.* intituler; nommer, qualifier de; (*give a right*) donner droit (à), (*before a verb*) donner (à quelqu'un) le droit (de faire quelque chose), mettre en droit (de). *To be — d* to, avoir droit à; (*before a verb*) avoir le droit de, être en droit de

Entity, *s.* entité, *f.*, être, *m.*

Entomb, *v. a.* ensevelir [*f.*]

Entombment, *s.* sépulture, *m.*

Entomolog-ic, *al*, -*ist*, -*y*

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Entrails, *s. pl.* entrailles, *f. pl.*

Entrain, *v. a.* embarquer (en

chemin de fer); — *v. n.* s'embarquer

Entrainment, *s.* embarquement (en chemin de fer), *m.*

Entrance, *s.* entrée, *f.*; accès, *m.*; commencement, début, *m.*; initiation, *f.*; (*law*)

V. Entry. *No —*, on n'entre pas. — *door*, *s.* porte d'entrée, *f.*

— fee, -*money*, *s.* prix d'entrée, *m.*, *entrée*, *f.* — *gate*, *s.* porte d'entrée, porte cochère, *f.*

— hall, *s.* vestibule, *m.*

Entrance, *v. a.* plonger dans un sommeil léthargique; (*fig.*) extasier, ravir

Entrancement, *s.* sommeil léthargique, *m.*; (*fig.*) extase, *f.*, ravissement, *m.*

Entrap, *v. a.* *V. Insnare*

Entreat, *v. a.* supplier (de), conjurer (de), prier instamment (de), prier en grâce (de), prier (de); implorer [*e. f.*]

Entreater, *s.* suppliant, *m.*, *Entreating*, *adj.* suppliant

— *ly*, *adv.* d'un air or d'un ton suppliant, en suppliant, instamment, avec instance

Entreaty, *s.* instance, supplication, prière, sollicitation, *f.*

Entrée, *s.* (*cook*) entrée, *f.* — *dish*, *s.* plat d'entrée, *m.*

Entrepôt, *s.* entrepôt, *m.*

Entresol, *s.* entresol, *m.*

Entry, *s.* entrée, *f.*; article, *m.*; consignation, *f.*; insertion, *f.*; note, *f.*; (*book-keep*) enregistrement, *m.*, inscription, entrée, *f.*; (*account*) compte, *m.*; (*law*)

entrée en possession or en jouissance, prise de possession. *By double —*, en partie double. *By single —*, en partie simple. *To rake an — against*, débiter. — *money*, *s.* entrée, *f.*

Entwine, **Entwist**, *v. a.* enlacer, entrelacer, enrouler; entortiller; — *v. n.* s'enlacer, s'entrelacer, s'enrouler; s'entortiller

Enumerate, *v. a.* énumérer

Enumeration, *s.* énumération, *f.* [*teur*, *m.*]

Enumerator, *s.* énumérateur, *m.*

Enunciate, *v. a.* énoncer

Enunciation, *s.* énonciation, *f.*; (*geom.*) énoncé, *m.*

Envelop, *v. a.* envelopper (*'in'*, dans, de; *'with'*, de)

Envelope, *s.* enveloppe, *f.* *In an —*, sous enveloppe

Envelopment, *s.* enveloppement, *m.* [*em*]

Envenom, *v. a.* envenimer

Enveniable, *adj.* envenimable, digne d'envie [*f.*]

Envier, *s.* envieux, *m.*, -euse, *f.*

Envious, *adj.* envieux. *With — eyes*, d'un œil d'envie, *m.*

— *ly*, *adv.* avec envie

Environ, *v. a.* environner, entourer (*'with'*, de)

Environment, *s.* environnement, *m.*; entourage, *m.*; milieu, *m.*

Environs, *s. pl.* environs, *m.*

Envoy, *s.* envoyé, *m.* [*m. pl.*]

Envy, *v. a.* envier, porter envie à; — *s.* envie, *f.*

Eolian. *V. Æolian*

Epaulement, *s.* épaulement, *m.* [*épaulette*, *f.*]

Epaulet, **Epaulette**, *s.*

Epergne, *s.* surtout (or dormant or milieu) de table, surtout, dormant, *m.* [*mière*, *f.*]

Ephemera, *s.* (*fly*) éphémère, *m.*

Ephemeral, *adj.* éphémère

Ephemeris (*pl.* **Ephemerides**), *s.* éphéméride, *f.*

Ephod, *s.* éphod, *m.*

Ephor, *s.* éphore, *m.*

Epic, *adj.* épique; — *s.* poème épique, *m.*, épopée, *f.*

Epicure, *s.* épicurien, *m.*, -ne, *f.*; friand, *m.*, *e. f.*; gourmand, *m.*, *e. f.*; gourmet, *m.*

Epicurean, *s.* épicurien, *m.*; — *adj.* épicurien; d'épicurien; d'épicure

Epicureanism, **Epicurism**, *s.* épicurisme, *m.*

Epidemic (-*al*), *adj.* épidémique; — *s.* épidémie, *f.*

Epidermis, *s.* épiderme, *m.*

Epigram, *s.* épigramme, *f.*

Epigrammatic, -*al*, *adj.* épigrammatique [*matiste*, *m. f.*]

Epigrammatist, *s.* épigrammatiste, *m.*

Epigraph, *s.* épigraphe, *f.*

Epilepsy, *s.* épilepsie, *f.*

Epileptic, *adj.* épileptique, d'épilepsie; — *s.* épileptique, *m. f.* — *fit*, attaque d'épilepsie, *f.*

Epilogue, *s.* épilogue, *m.*

Epiphany, *s.* Epiphanie, *f.*

Episcopacy, **Episcopate**, *s.* épiscopat, *m.*

Episcopal, *adj.* épiscopal

Episcopalian, *adj.* *s.* épiscopal, *adj. m.*, *e. f.*, épiscopal

Episode, *s.* épisode, *m.* [*s. m.*]

Episodic, -*al*, *adj.* épisodique. — *ally*, *adj.* épisodique

Epistle, *s.* épître, *f.* [*ment*]

Epistolary, *adj.* épistolaire

Epitaph, *s.* épitaphe, *f.*

Epithalamium, *s.* épithalame, *m.*

Epithet, *s.* épithète, *f.*

Epitome, *s.* épitomé, abrégé, précis, *m.*

Epitomize, *v. a.* abréger

Epitomizer, **Epitomist**, *s.* abrégiateur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*

Epizootic, *adj.* épizootique

Epizootic, **Epizooty**, *s.* épizootie, *f.*

Epoch, *s.* époque, *f.*

Epode, *s.* épode, *f.* [*pée*, *f.*]

Epopée, **Epopeia**, *s.* épopée, *f.*

Equability, *s.* égalité, *f.*

Equable, *adj.* égal

Equably, *adv.* également

Equal, *adj.* égal; juste, impartial; — *s.* égal, *m.*, *e. f.*; — *s.* *s. pl.* égaux, *m. pl.*, égales, *f. pl.*; (*kind*) pareils, *m. pl.*, pareilles, *f. pl.*; — *v. a.* égal, être égal à. — *to*, (*of things and*

pers.) égal à; (pers., *adequate*: before a verb) de force à, en état de, capable de, (before a noun) propre à; à la hauteur de, capable de. — *with*, à l'égal de. *Other things being* —, toutes choses égales d'ailleurs

Equality, *s.* égalité, *f.* [*f.* **Equalization**, *s.* égalisation, **Equalize**, *v.a.* égaliser

Equally, *adv.* également; impartiallement

Equanimity, *s.* égalité d'âme, sérénité, *f.*

Equation, *s.* équation, *f.*

Equator, *s.* équateur, *m.*

Equatorial, *adj.* équatorial, de l'équateur; — *s.* équatorial

Equerry, *s.* écuyer, *m.* [*m.* **Equestrian**, *adj.* équestre;

(pers.) qui monte à cheval; à cheval; — *s.* promeneur (*m.* — *euse*, *f.*) à cheval; cavalier, *m.* — *ière*, *f.*; écuyer, *m.* — *ère*, *f.* — *per-former*, écuyer, *m.* — *ère*, *f.*

Equestrianism, *V.* Horsemanship

Equestrienne, *s.* écuyère, *f.*

Equiangular, *adj.* équilatéral

Equidistant, *adj.* équidistant

Equilateral, *adj.* équilatéral; — *s.* figure équilatérale, *f.*

Equilibrate, *v.a.* équilibrer

Equilibrium, *s.* équilibre, *m.* [*m.* **Equilibrism**, *s.* équilibrisme, *m.*]

Equilibrism, *s.* équilibrisme, *m.*

Equilibrium, *s.* équilibre, *m.*

Equine, *adj.* chevaline, *f.*; hippique; de or du cheval. — *species or race*, espèce or race chevaline, *f.*

Equinoctial, *adj.* équinoxial, des équinoxes, de l'équinox, des équinoxes; — *s.* ligne équinoxiale, *f.* — *gale*, vent (*m.*, tempête, *f.*) d'équinoxe

Equinox, *s.* équinoxe, *m.*

Equip, *v.a.* équiper

Equipage, *s.* équipage, *m.*; équipement, *m.* [*m.* **Equipment**, *s.* équipement, *m.*

Equipoise, *s.* équilibre, *m.*

Equitable, *adj.* équitable

— *ness*, *s.* équité, *f.* [*ment* **Equitably**, *adv.* équitable

Equitation, *s.* équitation, *f.*

Equity, *s.* équité, *f.*

Equivalence, *s.* équivalence, *f.*

Equivalent, *adj.* équivalent, *adj.* *m.*, *e*, *f.*, équivalent, *s.* *m.* *To be* — *to*, être équivalent à, équivaloir à. — *ly*, *adv.* équivalement

Equivocal, *adj.* équivoque; — *s.* équivoque, *f.* — *ly*, *adv.* d'une manière équivoque. — *ness*, *s.* nature équivoque, *f.*

Equivocate, *v.n.* équivoquer, user d'équivoque

Equivocation, **Equivoque**, *s.* équivoque, *f.*

Equivocator, *s.* personne qui use d'équivoques, *f.*

Era, *s.* ère, *f.*; époque, *f.*

Christian —, ère chrétienne. *To form or mark an* —, faire époque

Eradicate, *sc.* *V.* **Radiate**, *sc.* *V.* **Radicate**, *v.a.* déraciner, extirper [extirpation, *f.*

Eradication, *s.* éradication, *f.*

Erase, *v.a.* effacer, raturer. — *d.* (*her.*) arraché

Eraser, *s.* (*thing*) grattoir, *m.*, gomme à effacer, *f.*

Erasure, *s.* effacement, rature, *f.*

Ere, *prep.* avant; — *conj.* avant que; (*rather than*) plutôt que

Erect, *adj.* (*upright*) droit; (*standing*) debout; (*high*) élevé, haut; (*uplifted*) levé; (*set upright*, *pricked up*) dressé; (*bristling*) hérissé; (*firm*) ferme; (*watchful*) soutenu; — *v.a.* ériger, dresser, élever; construire; (*fig.*) établir, fonder; (*mach.*) monter

Erection, *s.* érection, *f.*; élévation, *f.*; construction, *f.*; établissement, *m.*, fondation, *f.*

Erectly, *adv.* droit

Erectness, *s.* posture droite, position perpendiculaire, *f.*

Ergot, *s.* ergot, *m.* — *of rye*, ergot de seigle, seigle ergoté, *m.*

Ergotized, *adj.* ergoté

Erl, *s.* *The* — *king*, le roi des aunes, *m.* [*adj.* d'hermine

Ermine, *s.* hermine, *f.*; — *Ermined*, *adj.* fourré d'hermine; (*pers.*) revêtu d'hermine

Erode, *v.a.* éroder

Erosion, *s.* érosion, *f.*

Erotic (*-al*), *adj.* *s.* érotique, *adj.* *m.* *f.*, *s.* *m.*

Err, *v.n.* s'égner, s'écarter (de); (*be mistaken*) errer, se tromper; faillir

Errand, *s.* message, *m.*; commission, *f.*; course, *f.* *On an* —, en course. *To go on an* —, aller en commission, aller faire une commission. — *boy*, — *porter*, *s.* commissionnaire, *m.*; garçon de courses, *m.*, (*of a lawyer*) saute-ruisseau, *m.*

Errant, *adj.* errant

Errantry, *s.* vie errante, *f.*

Errata, *s.* errata, *m.*, *m.* *pl.*

Erratic, *-al*, *adj.* errant; vagabond; excentrique; (*astr.*, *med.*, *geol.*) erratique. — *ally*, *adv.* irrégulièrement, sans règle, sans ordre, sans méthode

Erratum, *s.* erratum, *m.*

Erring, *adj.* égaré

Erroneous, *adj.* erroné, faux, inexact. — *ly*, *adv.* erronément, faussement, à tort. — *ness*, *s.* fausseté, *f.*

Error, *s.* erreur, *f.*; faute, *f.* — *s.* excepted, sauf erreur. *In or under* —, dans l'erreur. *To lead into* —, induire en erreur

Eruption, *s.* éruption, *f.*, renvoi, *m.*

Erudite, *adj.* érudit

Erudition, *s.* érudition, *f.*

Eruption, *s.* éruption, *f.*

Eruptive, *adj.* éruptif; (*fig.*) éclatant

Erysipelas, *s.* érysipèle, *m.*

Escalade, *s.* escalade, *f.*; — *v.a.* escalader

Escallop, *s.* *V.* **Scallop**

Escapade, *s.* escapade, *f.*

Escape, *v.a.* échapper à, éviter; (*o.'s memory*) échapper de, sortir de; — *v.n.* (*'from*, *de*) s'échapper, s'enfuir, se sauver; (*from prison*) s'évader; (*issue*) s'échapper, sortir; (*keep clear*) échapper (*à*); (*with* ... *but no harm*) en être quitte (*pour*). *This word escaped him*, ce mot lui est échappé, (*escaped his notice*) ce mot lui a échappé. *To* — *narrowly*, l'échapper belle (*you have* — *narrowly*, vous l'avez échappé belle); (*before a verb*) faillir, manquer de (*followed by the inf. in French*); (*before a noun*) être bien près de. *He narrowly* — *a being killed*, il a failli (or manqué) d'être tué, peu s'en est fallu qu'il n'ait été tué. *To* — *from oneself*, s'étourdir

Escape, *s.* fuite, *f.*; évasion, *f.*; (*from a danger*) chance d'échapper or d'avoir échappé (*à*), *f.*; (*means of escape*) moyen d'échapper, *m.*; issue, *f.*; appareil de sauvetage, *m.*; (*of steam*, *sc.*) échappement, *m.*; (*of gas*, *sc.*) fuite, *f.*; (*fig.*) salut, *m.*, délivrance, *f.* **Hairbreadth** — chance miraculeuse (*f.*) or miracle (*m.*) d'échapper or d'avoir échappé (*à*). *To have a narrow or a hairbreadth* —, échapper d'une manière miraculeuse, (*fam.*) l'échapper belle. *To make o.'s* —, s'échapper, s'enfuir, se sauver; (*from prison*) s'évader. *To make good o.'s* —, réussir à s'échapper or à s'évader. *You have had a narrow or a hairbreadth or a lucky* —, vous l'avez échappé belle. *There is no* — *from it*, (*no avoiding it*) il n'y a pas moyen d'y échapper [*ment*, *m.*]

Escapement, *s.* échappement, *m.*

Escarp, *V.* **Scarp**

Escarpment, *s.* escarpement, *m.*

Eschalot, *V.* **Shallot**

Eschar, *s.* eschare, *f.*

Escheat, *s.* déséchéance, *f.*; (*land*) bien en déséchéance, *m.*; — *v.n.* tomber en déséchéance; échoir (*à*)

Eschew, *v.a.* éviter, fuir

Escort, *s.* escorte, *f.*; — *v.a.* escorter

Escorter, *s.* cavalier, *m.*

Escritoire, *s.* écritoire, *f.*; secrétaire, bureau, pupitre, *m.*

Esulent, *adj.* *V.* **Edible**; — *s.* *V.* **Eatable**

Escorial, *s.* Escorial, *m.*

Escutcheon, *s.* écusson, *m.*

Escutcheoned, *adj.* écussonné [*v.a.* mettre en espalier

Espalier, *s.* espalier, *m.*; —

Esparto, *s.* sparte, *m.* [-ly
Especial, -ly. *V.* **Special**.
Espial, *s.* découverte, *f.*; vue,
f.; observation, *f.*; surveillance,
f.

Espionnage, *s.* espionnage, *m.*
Esplanade, *s.* esplanade, *f.*;
(*grass-plot*) pelouse, *f.*

Espousal, *s.* adoption, *f.*; —
s. pl. épousailles, *f. pl.*; mariage,
m.; fiançailles, *f. pl.*; accords,
m. pl.

Espouse, *v. a.* (*take*) épouser;
flâner; (*fig.*) épouser, embras-
ser, adopter

Espy, *v. a. n.* apercevoir, voir;
découvrir; (*watch*) épier, guet-
ter [*m.*]

Esquimau, *s.* Esquimau,
s. esquiver, *m.*; (*common term of courtesy*) Mon-
sieur G. Bell, Esq., Monsieur
G. Bell; Monsieur G. Bell, pro-
priétaire [*s.* essai, *m.*]

Essay, *v. a.* ('to, de) essayer;
Essayist, *s.* essayiste, *m. f.*

Essence, *s.* essence, *f.*; par-
fum, *m.*, odeur, *f.*; — *v. a.* par-
fumer

Essential, *adj.* essentiel; —
s. principe essentiel, *m.*; chose
essentielle, *f.*, (l') essentiel, (l')
important, *m.* —ly, *adv.* essen-
tiellement [*mir*] confirmer

Establish, *v. a.* établir; affer-
Established, *part. adj.*
établi, &c. (*V.* **Establish**);
(*agreed*) reçu, convenu; (*of*
churches) établi. — 1880, (*com.*)
maison fondée en 1880

Establishment, *s.* établisse-
ment, *m.*; affermissement, *m.*;
confirmation, *f.*; (*footing*) pied,
m.; (*household*) maison, *f.*, train
ou état de maison, *m.*; (*com.*)
établissement, *m.*, maison, *f.*;
(*Church*) Eglise établie, *f.*

Estafette, *s.* estafette, *f.*

Estate, *s.* état, *m.*; rang, *m.*,
condition, *f.*; (*property*) bien,
m., propriété, terre, *f.*, domaine,
m.; fortune, *f.*; (*law*) biens,
m. pl.; succession, *f.*; (*polit.*)
Etat, *m.* *Man's* —, l'âge viril,
m. — *agent*, *s.* agent d'affaires,
m. — *office*, *s.* bureau de
gestion (*or* de gérance) de pro-
priétés, *m.*

Esteem, *v. a.* estimer; con-
sidérer comme; — *s.* estime, *f.*
Esteemer, *s.* estimateur,
m., -trice, *f.*, appréciateur, *m.*,
-trice, *f.*

Estimable, *adj.* estimable.
—ness, *s.* nature estimable, *f.*

Estimate, *v. a.* estimer, éva-
luer; apprécier; — *s.* estima-
tion, évaluation, *f.*; appréciation,
f., jugement, *m.*, opinion,
f.; (*reckoning*) devis, *m.*; état
(*or* devis) estimatif, *m.*; aperçu,
m.; — *s.* pl. (*polit.*) budget, *m.*

Estimation, *s.* estimation,
f.; jugement, *m.*, opinion, *f.*;
Estival, *adj.* d'été [*estime*, *f.*]

Estrade, *s.* estrade, *f.*

Estrange, *v. a.* éloigner (*de*),
aliéner [*ment*, *m.*, aliénation, *f.*]
Estrangement, *s.* éloigne-
ment, *m.*
Estuary, *s.* estuaire, *m.*
Etech, *v. a. n.* graver à l'eau-
forte

Etcher, *s.* graveur à l'eau-
Etching, *s.* gravure à l'eau-
forte, *f.* — **needle**, *s.* pointe
à graver, *f.*

Eternal, *adj.* éternel (*m.*,
-le, *f.*); — *s.* Eternel, *m.* —ly,
adv. éternellement

Eternity, *s.* éternité, *f.*
Eternize, *v. a.* éterniser

Etesian, *adj.* étésien

Ether, *s.* éther, *m.*

Ethereal, *adj.* éthéré [*tion*, *f.*]

Etherization, *s.* éthérisa-
tion, *f.*

Etherize, *v. a.* éthériser

Ethic (-al), *adj.* moral,
éthique; — *s.* *pl.* morale,
éthique, *f.* [*m.*, -ne, *f.*]

Ethiopian, *s. adj.* Ethiopien,
Ethnologic, -ic, -al, -y. *V.* page
3, § 1 [*m.*]

Ethnologist, *s.* ethnologue,
Etiolate, *v. a.* étioiler; — *v. n.*
s'étioler

Etiolation, *s.* étiolement, *m.*

Etiquette, *s.* étiquette, *f.*;
cérémonial, *m.*; (*good manners*)
convenances, *f. pl.*

Etna, *s.* réchaud, *m.*

Etruscan, *adj.* étrusque; —
s. Etrusque, *m. f.* [*logique*]

Etymological, *adj.* étymo-
logique, *m. f.*

Etymology, *s.* étymologie, *f.*

Eucalyptus, *s.* eucalyptus,
eucalypte, *m.*

Eucharist, *s.* eucharistie, *f.*

Eucharistic, -al, *adj.* eu-
charistique

Euchology, *s.* eucologie, *m.*

Eulogist, *s.* panégyriste, *m.*;
élogiste, *m.*

Eulogistic, -al, *adj.* élo-
giqueux, flatteur, louangeur.

—ally, *adv.* avec éloge, flatteuse-
ment [*m.*]

Eulogium, **Eulogy**, *s.* éloge,
Eulogize, *v. a.* faire l'éloge
de, louer [*nides*, *f. pl.*]

Eumenides, *s. pl.* Eumé-
nides, *m.*

Eunuch, *s.* eunuque, *m.*

Eunonymus, *s.* fusain, *m.*

Eupatory, *s.* eupatoire, *f.*

Euphemism, *s.* euphémis-
me, *m.*

Euphemistic, -al, *adj.*
euphémique

Euphonic, -al, **Eupho-
nious**, *adj.* euphonique

Euphonium, *s.* (*brass m.*)
instr.) hélicon basse, *m.*

Euphony, *s.* euphonie, *f.*
For the sake of —, par euphonie

Euphorbia, *s.* euphorbe, *f.*

Euphorbium, *s.* gomme-
résine d'euphorbe, *f.*

Euphuism, *s.* euphuïsme,
style précieux, *m.*, précieuxité, *f.*

Euphuist, *s.* euphuïste, *m. f.*,
précieux, *m.*, -euse, *f.*

Euphuistic, *adj.* euphuïs-
tique, précieux, affecté

Eurasian, *s. adj.* Eurasién,
m., -ne, *f.*

European, *s.* Européen,
m., -ne, *f.*; — *adj.* européen,
d'Europe

Evacuant, *adj.* *s.* évacuant,
adj. m., *e. f.*, évacuant, *s. m.*

Evacuate, *v. a. n.* évacuer

Evacuation, *s.* évacuation, *f.*

Evade, *v. a.* éviter, éluder;
échapper à, esquiver; — *v. n.*
s'échapper, s'esquiver; (*fig.*)
user de moyens évasifs, blâmer

Evanescent, *adj.* évanes-
cent, passager, fugitif, éphé-
mère, imperceptible

Evangelic, -al, *adj.* évan-
gélisme, -ally, *adv.* évan-
gélisme, [*m.*, *m.*]

Evangelism, *s.* évangélis-
me, [*m.*, *m.*]

Evangelist, *s.* évangéliste,
[*m.*, *m.*]

Evangelization, *s.* évan-
gélisation, [*m.*, *m.*]

Evangelize, *v. a. n.* évangé-
liser [*v. a.* évaporer]

Evaporate, *v. n.* s'évaporer;
Evaporation, *s.* évapora-
tion, *f.*

Evasion, *s.* échappatoire, *f.*,
faux-fuyant, subterfuge, *m.*,
défaite, *f.*

Evasive, *adj.* évasif; (*of*)
qui élude. *To be* — *of*, éluder.

—ly, *adv.* évasivement

Even, *s.* veille, *f.*; (*evening*)
soir, *m.* *At* —, le soir. *On*
Christmas —, la veille de Noël.

On the — *of*, à la veille de

Even, *s.* soir, *m.* — *song*,
s. chant du soir, *m.* — *tide*,
s. soir, *m.*, soirée, *f.*

Even, *adj.* (*equal*) égal;
(*smooth*) uni; (*level with*) *V.*

Level, *adj.*; (*of number*) pair;
(*of a sum, of an account*) rond;
(*owing nothing*) quitte. *To be*
— *with anyone*, rendre la pa-
reille à quelqu'un; être quitte
envers quelqu'un. — **handed**,
adj. impartial, équitable. —
handedly, *adj.* impartiale-
ment, équitablement. — **hand-
edness**, *s.* impartialité, équité,
f. — **tempered**, *adj.* d'humeur
égale

Even, *adv.* même; (*likewise*)
aussi bien, également, de même,
ainsi; (*so much as, so far as*)
jusqu'à, jusque; (*quite*) tout.

— *as*, tout comme, comme. —
now, à l'instant même; en ce
moment; dès à présent. — *so*,
ainsi, de même. — *though*, —
if, — quand même, quand bien
même, quand (*to be followed*
by the verb in the Conditional
mood)

Even, *v. a.* (*smooth*) égaliser,
unir, aplanir; (*level*) niveler;
(*equalize*) égaliser; balancer

Evening, *s.* soir, *m.*; (*whole*
evening, in regard to work, occu-

patation, or weather) soirée, *f.* ; (*decline*) déclin, *m.* ; — *adj.* du soir. *In the — (evening time)* le soir ; (*in the course of the evening*) dans la soirée ; (*of the hour*) du soir ; (*of the day of the month*) au soir (on the 10th in the —, le dix au soir). *Last —*, hier soir, hier au soir. *This —*, ce soir. *The next or following —*, le lendemain soir. *The — after —*, le lendemain soir de ... *The — after to-morrow*, après-demain soir. *The — before*, la veille au soir (de ...). *The — before last*, avant-hier soir. *Good —*, bonjour ; je vous salue ; je vous salue bien ; j'ai l'honneur de vous saluer ; (*on parting, if late*) bonsoir. — *concert, s.* soirée musicale, *f.* — *damp, -dew, s.* serain, *m.* — *dress, s. V. Full dress (at Letter F.)* — *party, performance, -recital, s.* soirée, *f.* — *primrose, s.* onagre, *f.* — *star, s.* étoile du soir, *f.*

Evenly, *adv.* également ; uniment ; de niveau ; impartialement. — *matched*, de force égale ; bien assorti

Evenness, *s.* égalité, *f.*

Event, *s.* événement, *m.* ; issue ; (*of a poem, a play, &c.*) dénouement, *m.* *At all —*, à tout événement ; dans tous les cas, en tout cas ; à tout hasard. *In the —*, par la suite. *In the — of*, en cas de. *In the — of his coming*, dans le cas où il viendrait. — *ful, adj.* plein d'événements, fécond en événements ; accidenté ; qui fait époque, mémorable

Eventual, *adj.* éventuel ; final, définitif

Eventuality, *s.* éventualité, *f.*

Eventually, *adv.* éventuellement ; finalement, définitivement ; dans la suite

Ever, *adv. (always)* toujours, sans cesse ; (*at any time*) jamais. *For —*, pour toujours, à jamais ; sans cesse ; indéfiniment ; (*theol.*) éternellement ; *mt. (hurrah for ...)* Vive ... ! (*plural*) vivent ... ! *For — and —*, à tout jamais ; (*theol.*) dans tous les siècles des siècles. — *after —*, — *since, V. Since.* — *so*, quelque ... que, si ... que. *Be it ever so good*, quelque (or si) bon que ce soit. — *so many —* (or *so much*), tant et plus, je ne sais combien. — *so much, (by far)* incomparablement, sans comparaison, infiniment ; tant et plus. *Be they — so many*, quelque (or si) nombreux qu'ils soient, quel que soit leur nombre. *Be it — so much*, tant que ce soit. — *so little*, tant soit peu, si peu que rien, le moins du monde, bien peu. *Be it — so little*, si peu que ce soit. *If ... — so little*, pour peu que ... (*subj.*). — *so long (a*

time), un temps infini ; indéfiniment. — *to be remembered or regretted*, à jamais mémorable ou regrettable. *To live for —*, vivre éternellement. *If —*, (*eliptically*) si ... jamais. *I seldom if — go there*, j'y vais rarement si j'y vais jamais (or si cela m'arrive jamais). *If — there (or if there —)* was one, s'il en fut jamais, s'il en fut. *Did you —* ! a-t-on jamais vu ! par exemple ! — *green, adj.* toujours vert ; vert ; *s.* arbre vert, *m.* — *green oak*, chêne vert, *m.*, yeuse, *f.* — *green thorn*, buisson ardent, *m.* — *lasting, adj.* éternel ; perpétuel ; immortel ; durable, solide, insusable ; *s.* éternité, *f.* ; (*God*) Eternel, *m.* ; (*bot.*) immortelle, *f.* — *lasting flower*, immortelle, *f.* — *lastingly, adv.* éternellement. — *lastingness, s.* éternité, *f.* — *living, adj.* immortel. — *more, adv.* toujours, éternellement. *For — more*, dans tous les siècles des siècles (*m.*)

Eversion, *s.* renversement

Every, *adj. (each)* chaque ; (*all*) tout (toute, *f.*) ; tous les (toutes les, *f.*). — *day*, tous les jours, chaque jour ; (*adject.*) de tous les jours, ordinaire. — *one, chacun, m., e, f.* ; (*everybody*) tout le monde. — *other*, tous les deux, de deux ... l'un. — *two days — second day — other day*, tous les deux jours, de deux jours l'un, un jour sur deux. — *other boy*, un élève sur deux. — *ten years*, tous les dix ans. — *third man*, un homme sur trois. — *week*, tous les huit jours. — *all the weeks*, chaque semaine. — *Once a week*, une fois par semaine. — *body, s.* tout le monde, *m.* — *thing, s.* tout, *m.* ; (*all that which*) tout ce que. — *where, adv.* partout

Evict, *v. a.* évincer

Eviction, *s.* éviction, *f.*

Evidence, *s.* évidence, *f.* ; (*proof*) preuve, *f.*, témoignage, *m.* ; déposition, *f.* ; (*proofs*) preuves, *f. pl.* ; (*pers.*) témoins, *m.* ; — *v. a.* prouver, montrer. *The — of the senses*, le témoignage des sens, *m.* *To bear or give —*, témoigner (de), porter témoignage (de) ; déposer ; montrer, prouver. *To turn or become king's (or queen's) —*, révéler ses complices

Evident, *adj.* évident. — *ly, adv.* évidemment

Evil, *adj.* mauvais ; méchant, pervers ; de méchanceté ; (*unhappy*) malheureux, de malheur ; funeste ; (*of spirits*) malfaisant, malin ; — *s.* mal, *m.* ; — *adv. mal.* *The — one*, l'esprit malin, le malin esprit, le malin, *m.* *To do —*, faire le mal. — *will betide you*, mal vous en prendra. — *doer, s.* méchant, *m., e, f., mal-*

fauteur, m. — *doing, s.* mauvaise action, *f.*, méfait, *m.* ; méchanceté, *f.* — *mind, s.* — *disposed, -affected, adj.* malintentionné, malveillant. — *ness, s.* méchanceté, *f.* — *speaking, s.* médisance, *f.* — *wishing, adj.* malveillant

Evince, *v. a.* montrer, prouver

Evocation, *s.* évocation, *f.*

Evoke, *v. a.* évoquer

Evolution, *s.* évolution, *f.*

Evolue, *v. a.* développer, déployer, dérouler ; (*chem.*) dégrader ; — *v. n.* se développer, &c.

Ewe, *s.* brebis, *f.* — *lamb, s.* agnelle, *f.*

Ewer, *s.* aiguière, *f.*

Exact, *adj.* exact ; (*of the hour*) précis ; — *v. a.* exiger ; extorquer ; — *v. n.* commettre des exactions ; extorquer

Exacter, Exactor, s. ex-acteur, *m.* ; personne exigeante, *f.* [torsion, *f.*]

Exaction, *s.* exaction, *f.*

Exactly, *adv.* exactement, au juste, juste, tout juste ; précisément, justement ; tout à fait ; (*of the hour, of time, of number*) juste ; (*to a day*) jour pour jour. *It is — so*, c'est précisément cela. — *so*, précisément. *I don't know —*, je ne sais pas au juste. *Tell me —*, dites-moi au juste ...

Exactness, Exactitude, s. exactitude, *f.* [outer]

Exaggerate, *v. a.* exagérer ;

Exaggeration, *s.* exagération, *f.* [teur, *m.* — trice, *f.*]

Exaggerator, s. exagérateur, *m.*

Exalt, *v. a.* exalter, élever

Exaltation, *s.* exaltation, *f.* ; (*of rank*) élévation, *f.*

Examination, *s.* examen, *m.* ; inspection, *f.* ; interrogation, *f.* ; (*of schools, of candidates*) examen, *m.* ; concours, *m.* ; épreuve, *f.* ; composition, *f.* ; (*admin.*) inspection, *f.* ; vérification, *f.* ; visite, *f.* ; (*law*) : *of a witness* audition, *f.* ; (*of a prisoner*) interrogatoire, *m.* ; (*of a trial*) instruction, *f.* *Viva voce —*, épreuve orale, *f.* *Written —*, épreuve écrite, composition, *f.* *On or upon —*, après examen. — *paper, s.* texte (*m.*, or questions, *f. pl.*) d'examen, texte de composition, *m.* ; composition, *f.*

Examine, *v. a.* examiner ; inspecter ; interroger ; (*admin.*) inspecter ; vérifier ; visiter ; (*a witness, a prisoner*) interroger ; (*prepare for trial*) instruire (un procès, une affaire). — *into*, examiner ; approfondir

Examiner, *s.* examinateur, *m.* — trice, *f.* ; interrogateur, *m.* — trice, *f.* ; inspecteur, *m.* — trice, *f.* ; observateur, *m.* — trice, *f.* ; vérificateur, *m.* ; (*law*) juge d'instruction, *m.* — *of plays*, censeur dramatique, censeur, *m.* — *ship, s.* poste or emploi (*m.*)

or fonctions (*f.pl.*) d'examinateur (ou d'examinatrice, *f.*). — *ship of plays*, censure dramatique, censure, *f.*

Example, *s.* exemple, *m.* *After the — of*, à l'exemple de. *For —*, par exemple. *To set an —*, donner l'exemple

Exarch, *s.* exarque, *m.*

Exarchate, *s.* exarcat, *m.*

Exasperate, *v.a.* exaspérer, irriter; aggraver [*tion*, *f.*]

Exasperation, *s.* exaspération

Excavate, *v.a.* creuser, excavier

Excavation, *s.* excavation, *f.*; fouille, *f.*; tranchée, *f.*; déblai, *m.*

Excavator, *s.* fouilleur, *m.*; (*navy*) terrassier, *m.*; (*machine*) excavateur, *m.*

Exceed, *v.a.* excéder, dépasser; outrepasser; (*excel*) surpasser; — *v.n.* aller au-delà, aller trop loin, donner dans l'excès

Exceedingly, *adv.* excèsivement; extrêmement; infiniment

Excel, *v.a.* surpasser, l'emporter sur; — *v.n.* exceller

Excellent-e, *y*, *s.* excellence, *f.*; perfection, *f.*; supériorité, *f.*; qualité, *f.*; mérite, *m.*; (*title*) Excellence, *f.*

Excellent, *adj.* excellent; parfait. *Most —*, très excellent, (*fam.*) excellentissime; (*title*) Excellentissime. — *ly*, *adv.* excellemment, parfaitement

Except, *v.a.* excepter; — *v.n.* — *against or to*, faire des objections contre; ne pas admettre; s'opposer à; récuser (un témoignage, un témoin), décliner (une juridiction, la compétence d'un tribunal)

Except, Excepting, *prep.* excepté, à l'exception de; hors, hormis, sauf; si ce n'est, sinon; (no...) que; — *conj.* *V. Unless*

Exception, *s.* exception, *f.*; objection, *f.*; (*law*) exception, *f.* *With the — of*, à l'exception de. *With this or that —*, à cette exception près, à cela près. *To take — at or to or against*, s'offenser de, se formaliser de; désapprouver, trouver mauvais

Exceptionable, *adj.* récusable; blâmable, adréhensible; critiquable

Exceptional, *adj.* exceptionnel. — *ly*, *adv.* exceptionnellement

Excess, *s.* excès, *m.*; (*of weight, & math.*) excédent, *m.* *In —*, avec excès. *To —, to an —*, à l'excès. — **luggage**, *s.* excédent de bagages, *m.*

Excessive, *adj.* excessif. — *ly*, *adv.* excessivement, à l'excès

Exchange, *v.a.* échanger ('*for*' contre); changer ('*for*' pour, contre); — *s.* échange, *m.*; (*com.*) change, *m.*; (*build-*

ing) (stock) — Bourse, *f.*, (*royal* —) Bourse du commerce, *f.* *In — for*, en échange de. *To be a gainer or a loser by the —*, gagner ou perdre au change. — **broker**, *s.* courtier de change, *m.* — **office**, *s.* bureau de change, *m.* [*geable*]

Exchangeable, *adj.* échangeable, *s.* changeur, *m.*

Exchequer, *s.* trésor, ministère des finances, *m.*; (*fig.*) finances, *f.pl.* *Court of —*, cour de l'Échiquier, *f.* — **bill**, *s.* bon du trésor, *m.*

Excisable, *adj.* sujet aux contributions indirectes; (*in England*) sujet aux droits d'accise

Excise, *s.* contributions indirectes, *f.pl.*; régie, *f.*; (*in England*) accise, excise, *f.*; — *v.a.* imposer. — **duty**, *s.* droit de régie, *m.*; (*in England*) droit d'accise, *m.* — **man**, *s.* employé de la régie, *m.*; (*in England*) employé de l'accise, *m.* — **office**, *s.* bureau de la régie, *m.*; (*in England*) bureau de l'accise, *m.*

Excision, *s.* excision, *f.*; (*fig.*) destruction, *f.*

Excitability, *s.* excitabilité, *f.*; irritabilité, *f.* [*irritable*]

Excitable, *adj.* excitable; **Excitant**, *adj.* *s.* excitant, *adj.m.*, *e*, *f.*, excitant, *s.m.*

Excitation, *s.* excitation, *f.*

Excite, *v.a.* exciter; irriter; animer

Excitement, *s.* excitation, *f.*; irritation, *f.*; agitation, *f.*; rumeur, *f.*; émotion, *f.*; animation, *f.*; stimulant, *m.*; plaisirs, *m.pl.*

Exciter, *s.* exciteur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*, (*things*) stimulant, *m.*; mobile, *m.*

Exclaim, *v.n.* s'écrier; se récrier. *To — against*, se récrier contre

Exclamation, *s.* exclamation, *f.* *Note of —*, point d'exclamation, *m.*

Exclamative, **Exclamatory**, *adj.* exclamatif, d'exclamation

Exclude, *v.a.* exclure

Excluding, *prep.* non compris, sans compter

Exclusion, *s.* exclusion, *f.*

Exclusive, *adj.* exclusif; — *adv.* exclusivement; — *s.* exclusiviste, *m.f.* — *of*, qui exclut; à l'exclusion de; non compris, sans compter. — *ly*, *adv.* exclusivement. — *ly of*, à l'exclusion de; non compris, sans compter. — **ness**, *s.* nature exclusive, *f.*, caractère exclusif, *m.* [*s*]

Exclusiv-ism, — *ist*, *V. p. 3.*

Excommunicate, *v.a.* excommunier; — *s.* *adj.* excommunié, *m.*, *e*, *f.*

Excommunication, *s.* excommunication, *f.*

Excoriate, *v.a.* excorier, écorcher [*écorchure*, *f.*]

Excoriation, *s.* excoriation, *f.*

Excrement, *s.* excrément, *m.*

Excrement, *s.* excroissance, *f.*

Excrement, *s.* excroissance, *f.*

Excretion, *s.* excrétion, *f.*

Excruciate, *v.a.* torturer, mettre au supplice, tourmenter affreusement [*affreux*]

Excruciating, *adj.* atroce

Excruciation, *s.* horrible torture, *f.*

Exculpate, *v.a.* disculper

Exculpation, *s.* disculpation, *f.* [*cusatory*]

Exculpation, *s.* excursion, *f.*; partie, *f.*; promenade, *f.*; digression, *f.*, écart, *m.* *On an —*, en excursion. — **ticket**, *s.* billet d'excursion, *m.* (*V. Train*)

Excursionist, *s.* excursionniste, *m.f.*

Excursive, *adj.* vagabond; (*of style*) décousu. — *ly*, *adv.* d'une manière vagabonde; par une digression

Excusable, *adj.* excusable

Excusable, *adj.* excusable

Excuse, *s.* excuse, *f.*; — *v.a.* excuser ('*for*' de); dispenser de, exempter de; (*remit*) faire remise de, faire grâce de. — *me!* pardon! pardonnez-moi, je vous demande pardon. — **less, *adj.* sans excuse, inexcusable**

Excuser, *s.* excusateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*, apologiste, *m.f.*

Exeat, *s.* exeat, *m.*

Exorable, *adj.* exorable

Exorably, *adv.* exorablement

Exorate, *v.a.* exéquer

Exoration, *s.* exécution, *f.* *To hold in —*, avoir en exécution. *To be held in — by*, être en exécution à

Execute, *v.a.* exécuter; faire; exercer; (*a deed*) passer

Executor, *s.* exécuteur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*

Execution, *s.* exécution, *f.*; (*effect*) effet, *m.*; (*of firing*) exécution, *f.*, effet, *m.*; (*of o.'s duty*) exercice (de ses fonctions), *m.*; (*capital punishment*) exécution, *f.*; supplice, *m.*; (*seizure of goods*) saisie-exécution, *saisie*, *f.*; (*of a deed*) passation, *f.* *Warrant for —*, (*of a criminal*) ordre d'exécution, *m.* *To carry into —, to put in —*, mettre à exécution. *To put in an —*, faire une saisie [bourreau, *m.*]

Executioner, *s.* exécuteur, *m.*

Executive, *adj.* exécutif; — *s.* pouvoir exécutif, exécutif, *m.*

Executor, *s.* exécuteur testamentaire, exécuteur, *m.* —

ship, s. office d'exécuteur testamentaire, *m.*

Exécuteur, s. exécutrice testamentaire, *exécuteur, f.*

Exegesis, s. exégèse, *f.* [tique]

Exegetic, -al, *adj.* exégétique, *m.*

Exemplar, s. modèle, *m.*

Exemplarily, *adv.* exemplairement

Exemplary, *adj.* exemplaire

Exemplification, s. démonstration, explication par des exemples, *f.*; exemple, *m.*; (copy) ampliation, *f.*

Exemplify, *v.a.* servir d'exemple à; expliquer, démontrer ou éclaircir par des exemples; donner un exemple de; copier

Exempt, *v.a.* exempter (de); dispenser (de); — *adj.* exempt (de)

Exemption, s. exemption, *f.*

Exercice, s. exercice, *m.*; (at school: generally) devoir, *m.*, (particularly, translation from o.'s own language into another) thème, *m.*; (mil.) exercice, *m.*, manœuvre, *f.*; — *s. pl.* (book) exercices, *m. pl.* Course of —, cours de thèmes, *m.* Outdoor or open air —, exercice au grand air ou en plein air. To take —, prendre de l'exercice. — **book**, s. livre d'exercices, *m.*; cours de thèmes, *m.*; (to write in) cahier de devoirs, *m.*

Exercise, *v.a.* exercer; (to use) user de; employer; (take out for an airing) faire prendre de l'exercice à, promener; — *v.n.* s'exercer; (for health) prendre de l'exercice; (mil.) faire l'exercice

Exert, *v.a.* employer, faire usage de, exercer, mettre en jeu, faire agir; déployer. To — oneself, faire des efforts (pour); s'efforcer (de), tâcher (de); se remuer, se donner de la peine

Exertion, s. effort, *m.*; emploi, usage, *m.*; exercice, *m.* To use every —, faire tous ses efforts

Exeunt, *v.n.* ils (or elles) sortent; — *adv.* sortent. — *ones*, tous sortent [*v.n.* s'exfolier]

Exfoliate, *v.a.* exfolier; — *adj.* exfoliant, *m.*

Exfoliation, s. exfoliation, *f.*

Exhalation, s. (act) exhalation, *f.*; (thing exhaled, vapour, &c.) exhalaison, *f.* [s'exhaler]

Exhale, *v.a.* exhaler; — *v.n.* exhaurir, *v.a.* épuiser; (o.'s patience) mettre à bout, lasser; (phys.) aspirer. To be (quite) —ed, (pers.) être épuisé or rendu, n'en pouvoir plus

Exhaustible, *adj.* épuisable

Exhaustion, s. épuisement, *m.*; (phys.) aspiration, *f.*

Exhaustive, *adj.* d'épuisement; qui épuise son (or le) sujet, complet. — *ly*, *adv.* complètement, à fond [sable]

Exhaustless, *adj.* inépuisable

Exhibit, *v.a.* montrer, faire

voir, déployer; présenter, offrir; (goods, &c.) exposer; (law, admin.) exhiber, produire; — *s.* produit (or objet or animal) exposé, produit, *m.*; (law) pièce produite, pièce à l'appui, *f.*

Exhibition, s. exposition, *f.*; (performance) représentation, *f.*; (sight) spectacle, *m.*; (law, admin.) exhibition, production, *f.*; (univers., schools) bourse, *f.*, *m.*

Exhibitioner, s. boursier, *m.*

Exhibit-or, *ress.* s. exposant, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*

Exhilarant, *adj.* s. exhilarant, *adj. m.*, *e.*, *f.*, exhilarant, *s. m.* [jouir; divertir, récréer]

Exhilarate, *v.a.* égayer, récréer

Exhilarating, *adj.* égayant, divertissant, exhilarant

Exhilaration, s. hilarité, gaieté, *f.*; divertissement, *m.*

Exhort, *v.a.* exhorter (à)

Exhortation, s. exhortation, *f.* [tion, *f.*]

Exhumation, s. exhumation, *f.*

Exhume, *v.a.* exhumer, déterrer

Exigence, *s.* exigence, *f.*; (need) besoin, *m.*; extrémité, situation critique, *f.*

Exigent, *adj.* pressant, urgent; critique

Exile, *v.a.* exiler; — *s.* exil, *m.*; (pers.) exilé, *m.*, *e.*, *f.* To drive into —, exiler

Exist, *v.n.* exister

Existence, s. existence, *f.*; (being) être, *m.* In —, qui existe; au monde. To be in —, exister. To bring or call into —, faire naître. To grow (or to be brought) into —, naître, être produit, se produire

Existent, *adj.* Existing, *adj.* existant, qui existe; actuel

Exit, *v.n.* (theat.) il (or elle) sort; — *adv.* sort; — *s.* sortie, *f.*; issue, *f.*; départ, *m.*; (death) mort, fin, *f.*; (theat.) sortie, *f.* To make o.'s —, sortir; partir; s'en aller

Exodus, s. exode, *m.*

Exon, s. officier des cent-gardes, *m.*

Exonerate, *v.a.* exonérer

Exoneration, s. exonération, *f.*

Exorable, *adj.* exorable

Exorbitance, *s.* exorbitance, *f.*

Exorbitant, *adj.* exorbitant. — *ly*, *adv.* exorbitamment

Exorcise, *v.a.* exorciser

Exorcism, -ist, *v.* p. 3, § 1

Exordium, s. exorde, *m.*

Exotic, *adj.* exotique; — *s.* plante exotique, *f.*; (word) terme exotique, *m.*

Expand, *v.a.* étendre; déployer; développer; répandre; (flowers, &c.) faire épanouir; (dilate) dilater; — *v.n.* s'étendre; se déployer; se développer; se répandre; s'épanouir;

se dilater. With —ed wings, les ailes déployées (Wing)

Expansive, s. étendue, *f.* V.

Expansibility, s. expansibilité, *f.*

Expansible, *adj.* expansible

Expansion, s. expansion, *f.*; extension, *f.*; déploiement, *m.*; développement, *m.*; (extent) étendue, *f.*; (of flowers, &c.) épanouissement, *m.*

Expansive, *adj.* expansif. —ness, s. nature expansive, *f.*

Ex parte, *adj.* d'une seule partie, de l'une des parties, d'un seul côté

Expatriate, *v.n.* s'étendre (sur), discourir (sur); (wander) errer [cours, *m.*]

Expatriation, s. long dis-

Expatriate, *v.a.* expatrier

Expatriation, s. expatriation, *f.*

Expect, *v.n.* (persons, objects, to wait for, to await) attendre; (facts, abstract things, to anticipate) s'attendre à, s'attendre (que), compter sur, compter (que); (hope) espérer; se promettre; (think) penser, croire; (demand) demander, exiger, réclamer. That must be —ed, il faut s'attendre à cela, on doit s'y attendre. He is not —ed to live, on désespère de sa vie. To be —ed (bound) to ... être tenu de ...

Expectance, *s.* attente, expectative, *f.*; (law) expectative, *f.*; (hope) espérance, *f.*

Expectant, *adj.* s. expectant, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*

Expectation, s. attente, *f.*; expectative, *f.*; (hope) espérance, *f.*; espoir, *m.*; (claim, demand) prétention, demande, *f.*; — *s. pl.* attente, *f.*; espérances, *f. pl.*, espoir, *m.*; prétentions, *f. pl.*; (of fortune) espérances, prétentions, *f. pl.* Of —, qui donne des espérances. Of —, qui a des espérances [tente]

Expectingly, *adv.* dans l'attente

Exectorate, *v.a.n.* exectorer [ration, *f.*]

Exectoration, s. exectoration, *f.*; — *s. pl.* propos, *m.*; avantage, *m.*, utilité, *f.*

Expédient, *adj.* expédient; convenable, à propos; avantageux, utile, bon; — *s.* expédient, *m.* — *ly*, *adv.* convenablement, à propos, utilement

Expedite, *v.a.* expédier; hâter, avancer; faciliter

Expédition, s. expédition, *f.*; promptitude, diligence, *f.* On an —, en expédition

Expéditionary, *adj.* expéditionnaire, *f.* — *force*, armée expéditionnaire, *f.*

Expéditif, *adj.* expéditif, prompt. — *ly*, *adv.* expéditivement, promptement. —ness, s. expédition, promptitude, *f.*

Expel, *v.a.* expulser; chasser, faire sortir; renvoyer.
Expend, *v.a.* dépenser; (*fig.*) employer, consacrer; (*consumme*) consommer.
Expensiture, *s.* dépense, *f.*; dépenses, *f.pl.*; (*consumption*) consommation, *f.*
Expense, *s.* dépense, *f.*; frais, *m.pl.*; (*in a bad sense, and fig.*) dépens, *m.pl.* — *s. and costs*, (*law*) frais et dépens. *Clear of all* — *s.*, tous frais faits. *Free of* — *s.*, sans frais, franco. *At the* — *of*, aux frais de; aux dépens de. *At the public* — *s.*, aux frais de l'Etat; aux dépens du public. *At a great* — *s.*, à grands frais. *To be at or go or run to or be put to* — *s.*, faire des frais or des dépenses. *To put to* — *s.*, induire en dépense, constituer en frais. *To get back or clear o's* — *s.*, faire ses frais. *To live, to make fun, to laugh at other people's* — *s.*, à his — *s.*, vivre, se divertir, rire aux dépens d'autrui, à ses dépens. *To pay its* — *s.*, couvrir les frais.
Expensive, *adj.* dispendieux, coûteux; (*pers.*) dépendier. — *ly*, *adv.* dispendieusement, à grands frais. — *ness*, *s.* prix élevé, *m.*; grands frais, *m.pl.*; (*lavishness*) prodigalité, *f.*
Experience, *s.* expérience, *f.*; — *v.a.* éprouver; (*try*) faire l'expérience de, expérimenter. *By or from* — *s.*, par expérience.
Experienced, *adj.* expérimenté, exercé, habile.
Experiment, *s.* expérience, *f.*; essai, *m.*; — *v.a.n.* expérimenter.
Experimental, *adj.* expérimental. — *ly*, *adv.* expérimentalement, par expérience.
Experimentalist, **Experimenter**, *s.* expérimentateur, *m.*
Expert, *adj.* *s.* expert, *adj.* *m.*, *e.*, *f.*, expert, *s.m.* — *ly*, *adv.* expertement. — *ness*, *s.* habileté, adresse, *f.*
Expiable, *adj.* expiable.
Expiate, *v.a.* expier; réparer.
Expiation, *s.* expiation, *f.*
Expiatory, *adj.* expiatoire.
Expiration, *s.* expiration, *f.*; (*end*) expiration, fin, *f.*; terme, *m.* — *of lease*, fin de bail.
Expire, *v.n.a.* expirer.
Expiry, *s.* expiration, *f.*
Explain, *v.a.* expliquer; — *v.n.* s'expliquer [*adj.* explicable.
Explainable, **Explicable**, **Explainer**, *s.* explicateur, *m.*; commentateur, *m.* [*tion*, *f.*
Explanation, *s.* explication.
Explanatory, *adj.* explicatif.
Explosive, *adj.* explosif; — *s.* explosif, *m.*; (*oath*) juron, *m.*
Explicit, *adj.* explicite; (*pers.*) clair. — *ly*, *adv.* explicitement.
Explode, *v.n.* faire explo-

sion, éclater; — *v.a.* faire éclater; (*a mine, a torpedo*) faire sauter; (*fig.*) décrier, condamner; proscrire.
Exploit, *s.* exploit, haut fait, *m.*; — *v.a.* exploiter [*tion*, *f.*
Exploitation, *s.* exploitation, *f.* [*amener*, *sonder*.
Exploration, *s.* exploration, *f.* [*amener*, *sonder*.
Explore, *v.a.* explorer; *explorer*, *v.a.* explorer, *m.*
Explosion, *s.* explosion, *f.*
Explosive, *adj.* explosif; explosible; — *s.* substance explosive or explosible, *f.*, explosif, *m.*
Exponent, *s.* exposant, *m.*; (*fig.*) interprète, *m.f.*; représentant, *m.*
Export, *v.a.* exporter; — *s.* exportation, *f.* — *duty*, *s.* droit d'exportation, droit de sortie, *m.* — *trade*, *s.* commerce d'exportation, *m.*
Exportation, *s.* exportation, sortie, *f.* *On* — *s.*, à la sortie.
Exporter, *s.* exportateur, *m.* (*de* ...)
Expose, *v.a.* exposer; montrer; découvrir; faire connaître; démasquer; dévoiler; pilorier; ridiculiser. *To oneself*, s'exposer, se montrer, &c.; se donner en spectacle, s'afficher; prêter au ridicule, se rendre ridicule.
Exposer, *s.* personne qui expose or &c. (*V. Expose*, *v.a.*), *f.*
Exposition, *s.* exposition, *f.*
Expositor, *s.* interprète, commentateur, *m.*; (*book*) glossaire, *m.*
Expostulate, *v.n.* ('with', & 'for', de) faire des remontrances or des reproches, se plaindre.
Expostulation, *s.* remontrance, *f.*, reproche, *m.*, plainte, *f.* [*montrance*, de reproche.
Expostulatory, *adj.* de remontrance.
Exposure, *s.* exposition, *f.*; exposition à l'air, *f.*; exposition au froid, *f.*; éclat, scandale, esclandre, *m.* [*pliquer*.
Expound, *v.a.* exposer; *expounder*, *s.* interprète, *m.*
Express, *v.a.* exprimer; (*send*) envoyer par exprès; — *adj.* exprès, formel; (*rail*) express; — *s.* exprès, *m.*; (*rail*) express, *m.* [*primable*.
Expressible, *adj.* expressible.
Expression, *s.* expression, *f.* *Beyond* — *s.*, au-delà de toute expression.
Expressive, *adj.* expressif; (*of*) qui exprime. *To be* — *of*, exprimer. — *ly*, *adv.* expressivement. — *ness*, *s.* force d'expression, énergie, *f.* [*ment*.
Expressly, *adv.* expressément.
Expropriate, *v.a.* exproprier.
Expropriation, *s.* expropriation, *f.*
Expulsion, *s.* expulsion, *f.*

Expunge, *v.a.* effacer.
Expurgate, *v.a.* expurger.
Expurgation, *s.* expurgation, *f.* [*toire*.
Expurgatory, *adj.* expurgatoire.
Exquisite, *adj.* exquis; (*keen*) vif, excessif, extrême; atroce; — *s.* élégant, *m.*, *e.*, *f.* — *ly*, *adv.* exquisément, parfaitement; vivement, excessivement. — *ness*, *s.* exquis, *m.*; goût exquis, *m.*; perfection, *f.*; violence, *f.* [*f.*
Exsudation, *s.* exsudation, *f.*
Exsude, *v.n.a.* exsuder.
Exstant, *adj.* qui existe, existant, qui subsiste, subsistant; actuel.
Extemporaneous, **Extemporary**, *adj.* improvisé, imprévu, extemporané. — *speaker*, &c., *V. Extempore*.
Extempore, *adv.* en improvisant, sans préparation, d'abondance, imprévu, extemporanément. — *ness*, *s.* extemporanéité, *f.*
Extempore, *adj. & adv. V.*
Extemporaneous & Extemporaneously, — *speaker*, improvisateur, *m.*, -trice, *f.* — *speaking or speech*, improvisation, *f.* *To speak or deliver* — *s.*, improviser [*provision*, *f.*
Extemporization, *s.* improvisation.
Extemporize, *v.n.a.* improviser [*teur*, *m.*, -trice, *f.*
Extemporizer, *s.* improvisateur, *m.*
Extend, *v.a.* étendre; prolonger; (*hold out, reach forth*) tendre; (*limits*) reculer; (*time*) prolonger; — *v.n.* s'étendre; se prolonger [*adj.* extensible.
Extendible, **Extensible**, **Extending**, — *frame*, *adj.* (*of a table*) à rallonges.
Extensibility, **bleness**.
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Extension, *s.* extension, *f.*; prolongement, *m.*; (*of time*) prolongation, *f.*
Extensive, *adj.* étendu, vaste, ample, grand, considérable, spacieux. — *ly*, *adv.* amplement, grandement, considérablement, beaucoup, bien; (*far*) au loin.
Extent, *s.* étendue, *f.*; degré, point, *m.*; (*bearing*) portée, *f.* *To a certain* — *s.*, to some — *s.*, jusqu'à un certain point. *To a great* — *s.*, considérablement, à un haut degré; en grande partie. *To its full* — *s.*, dans toute son étendue. *To such an* — *s.*, à un tel point. *To the* — *of*, jusqu'à bout de; jusqu'à concurrence de; au point de, jusqu'à. *To that* — *s.*, à ce point-là, jusque-là. *To what* — *s.*, jusqu'à quel point, jusqu'où.
Extenuate, *v.a.* exténuer; (*palliate*) atténuer. *Extenuating circumstances*, circonstances atténuantes, *f.pl.*
Extenuation, *s.* exténua-

tion, *f.*; (*palliation*) atténuation, *f.*; (*alleviation*) mitigation, *f.*, adoucissement, *m.*

Exterior, adj. extérieur; — *s.* extérieur, *m.* — *ly, adv.* extérieurement

Exterminate, v.a. exterminer; extirper [terminateur]

Exterminating, adj. exterminant

Extermination, s. extermination, *f.*

Exterminator, s. exterminateur, *m.*

Extern, s. externe, *m. f.*

External, adj. externe; extérieur; — *s.*, *s. pl.* choses extérieures, *f. pl.*; extérieur, *m.*, dehors, *m. pl.*; pratiques extérieures, *f. pl.* — *ly, adv.* extérieurement à l'extérieur

Extinct, adj. éteint. *To become* —, s'éteindre

Extinction, s. extinction, *f.*

Extinguish, v.a. éteindre

Extinguisher, s. (*pers.*) éteigneur, *m.*, —euse, *f.*; (*thing*: for lights) éteignoir, *m.*, (*for fire*) extincteur, *m.*

Extinguishment, s. extinction, *f.*

Extirpate, v.a. extirper [*f.*]

Extirpation, s. extirpation, *f.*

Extirpator, s. extirpateur, *m.*

Extol, v.a. exalter, célébrer

Extort, v.a. extorquer (à); arracher (à)

Extortion, s. extorsion, *f.*

Extortionary, Extortionate, adj. extorsionnaire

Extortioner, Extortor, s. extorqueur, extorsionnaire, *m.*

Extra, adv. adj. prep. en sus, en plus; d'extra; extraordinaire; supplémentaire; de surcroît; de renfort; (*before an adj.*) extra; — *s.* extra, *m.* — charge, *s.* (*com.*) frais en sus, *m. pl.*; (*admin.*) surcharge, *f.*; (*post.*) *Adm.* — postage. — fine, *adj.* extrafin. — horse, *s.* cheval de renfort, *m.* — postage, *s.* taxe d'affranchissement supplémentaire, taxe supplémentaire, surtaxe, *f.* — stamp, *s.* timbre supplémentaire, *m.* — weight, *s.* excédent, *m.*; (*burden*) surcharge, *f.*

Extract, v.a. extraire (de); (*fig.*) tirer (de), retirer (de); (*a tooth*) arracher (à), extraire (à); (*corns*) extirper; — *s.* extrait, *m.*

Extraction, s. extraction, *f.*; (*of corns*) extirpation, *f.*

Extradite, v.a. extraditer [*f.*]

Extradition, s. extradition, *f.*

Extrajudicial, adj. extrajudiciaire. — *ly, adv.* extrajudiciairement

Extramural, adj. Extra muros, *adv.* extra-muros

Extraneous, adj. étranger (à), en dehors (de)

Extraordinarily, adv. extraordinairement

Extraordinariness, s. nature extraordinaire, rareté, *f.*

Extraordinary, adj. extraordinaire

Extraparochial, adj. (*civil*) hors de la commune; (*eccl.*) hors de la paroisse

Extraprofessional, adj. étranger à la profession

Extravagance, s. extravagance, *f.*; (*of expenses*) folle dépense, folie, *f.*, folles dépenses, folles, *f. pl.*; prodigalité, *f.*; (*waste*) gaspillage, *m.*

Extravagant, adj. extravagant; dépensier, prodigue; (*wasteful*) gaspilleur; (*of prices*) exorbitant, fou; — *s.* extravagant, *m.*, *e. f.* — expense, folle dépense, *f.* *To be* —, être extravagant or &c.; faire des folies. — *ly, adv.* extravagamment, d'une manière extravagante; excessivement; (*of expenses*) prodigement, follement. — *ly dear*, excessivement cher, hors de prix

Extravasate, v.a. faire extravaser. *To be* —, être extravasé; s'extravaser [*sation, f.*]

Extravasion, s. extravasation, *f.*

Extreme, adj. extrême; — *s.* extrême, *m.*; extrême, *f.*; (*height*) comble, *m.* *In the* —, extrêmement. *To carry to an* — or *to* —, pousser (or porter) à l'extrême. *To run into* —, se jeter dans l'extrême. — *s meet*, les extrêmes se touchent. — *ly, adv.* extrêmement; infiniment

Extremist, s. ultra, *m.*

Extremity, s. extrémité, *f.*; bout, *m.*; cas extrême, *m.*; (*height*) comble, *m.* *To drive to* —, pousser à bout

Extricate, v.a. dégager (de), débarrasser (de), retirer (de), tirer (de); tirer d'affaire

Extraction, s. dégagement, *m.*; délivrance, *f.*

Extrinsic, -al, adj. extrinsèque. — *ally, adv.* extrinsèquement

Extrude, v.a. expulser; repousser

Extrusion, s. expulsion, *f.*

Exuberance, s. exubérance, *f.*

Exuberant, adj. exubérant. — *ly, adv.* exubéramment [*der*]

Exuberate, v.n. surabonder

Exude, v. Exsude

Exult, v.n. se réjouir (de); triompher (de) [*triumphant*]

Exultant, adj. joyeux

Exultation, s. joie, allégresse, *f.*; triomphe, *m.* *In great* —, tout joyeux, tout triomphant

Exulting, adj. joyeux, triomphant. — *ly, adv.* avec joie; d'un air de triomphe

Ex-voto, s. ex-voto, *m.* (*pl.* ex-voto)

Eye, s. œil, *m.*; (*eyes*) yeux, *m. pl.*; (*sight*) vue, *f.*; (*look, looks*) regard, *m.*, regards, *m. pl.*; (*glance*) coup d'œil, *m.*; (*of a*

needle) trou, *m.*; (*catch for a hook*) porte, *f.*; (*hort., arch., tre cheese, &c.*) œil, *m.*; — *v.a.* regarder; observer; (*watch*) avoir l'œil sur, surveiller, suivre des yeux; (*ogle*) lorgner. *Bad* —, œil malade. *Evil* —, mauvais œil. *By the* —, à l'œil, à vue d'œil. *As far as the* — *can reach*, aussi loin que la vue peut s'étendre. *Farther than the* — *can reach*, à perte de vue. *In my, your, &c.* —, (*fig.*) à mes, vos, &c. yeux. *Before my* —, sous mes yeux, devant moi. *With my own* —, de mes propres yeux. *With an* — *of*, d'un œil de. *With an* — *to*, en vue de. *With the naked* —, à l'œil nu. *With dry* —, d'un oeil sec. *With o's* — *shut, open*, les yeux fermés, ouverts. — *s* ... *front*! fixe! *To cast o's* — *on*, jeter les yeux sur. *To have an* — *to*, (*watch*) avoir l'œil à, ne pas perdre de vue; (*have in view*) avoir en vue, lorgner; (*pay regard*) avoir égard à. *To have or keep an (or o's)* — *on*, *to give an* — *to*, avoir l'œil sur, surveiller. *To have a sure* —, avoir le coup d'œil sûr. *To have bad* —, avoir mal aux yeux; (*a bad sight*) avoir la vue mauvaise. *To have in o's* —, avoir dans l'œil; (*fig.*) avoir en vue. *To have or keep o's* — *about one (oneself)*, avoir les yeux ouverts. *To make* — *at*, faire de l'œil à. *To make big* — *at*, faire des yeux (or les gros yeux) à. *To put out anyone's* —, crever les yeux à quelqu'un. *To shut o's* — *s* *to*, fermer les yeux sur. *To strike or meet the* —, frapper les yeux or les regards or la vue. *Not to close o's* — (*sleep a wink*), *V. Wink*. — *ball, s.* prunelle (*f.*) or globe (*m.*) de l'œil. — *brow, s.* sourcil (*V. Brow*), *m.* — *doctor, s.* oculiste, *m.* — *flap, s.* œillère, *f.* — *glass, s.* lorgnon, *m.* *Double* — *glass, binocle, m.*, (*spring ditto*) pince-nez, *m.* *Single* — *glass, monocle, m.* — *glasses, s. pl.* (*spectacles*) lunettes, *f. pl.* — *hospital, infirmary, s.* hôpital pour les maladies des yeux, *m.* — *lash, s.* cil, *m.* — *let, -let-hole, s.* œillet, *m.* — *lid, s.* paupière, *f.* — *lotion, -ointment, -salve, s.* collyre, *m.* — *pit, s.* (*of the horse*) salière, *f.* — *preservers, s. pl.* conserves pour les yeux, *f. pl.* — *reach, -shot, s.* portée de la vue, *f.* — *shade, s.* garde-vue, abat-jour, *m.* — *sight, s.* vue, *f.* — *sore, s.* (*fig.*) chose (*f.*) or objet (*m.*) désagréable à l'œil (or à la vue). *That man is an* — *sore to me*, le vue de cet homme-là me déplaît, je ne peux pas voir cet homme-là. — *tooth, s.* dent œillère, *f.* — *wash, -water, s.* eau pour les yeux, *f.*, collyre, *m.*

m. — witness, *s.* témoin oculaire, *m.*

Eyed, *adj.* aux yeux ...

Blue —, aux yeux bleus

Eyot, *s.* îlot, *m.*

Eyre, *s.* tournée, *f.*

Eyrie, **Eyry**, *s.* aire, *f.*

F

F, *s.* (mus.) fa, *m.* — *cléf*, clé de fa, *f.*

Fable, *s.* fable, *f.*; — *v.n.* feindre; (*fig.*) en conter, mentir; — *v.a.* feindre, inventer, imaginer

Fabled, *part. adj.* feint, inventé, imaginé; fabuleux, de la fable

Fabric, *s.* fabrique, fabrication, *f.*; édifice, *m.*; structure, *f.*; système, *m.*; (*workmanship*) ouvrage, *m.*; (*texture*) tissu, *m.*; étoffe, *f.*

Fabricate, *v.a.* fabriquer

Fabrication, *s.* fabrication, *f.*

Factor, *s.* facteur, *m.*

Fabulist, *s.* fabuliste, *m.*

Fabulous, *adj.* fabuleux.

— *ly*, *adv.* fabuleusement.

ness, *s.* nature fabuleuse, *f.*

Facade, *s.* façade, *f.*

Face, *s.* face, *f.*; surface, *f.*; (*pers.*) visage, *m.*; (*fam.*) figure, *f.*; (*in high style*) face, *f.*, visage, *m.*; (*jest*) nez, *m.*; (*wry face*) grimace, *f.*; (*boldness*) front, *m.*, audace, impudence, *f.*; (*look*) mine, *f.*, air, *m.*; aspect, *m.*, apparence, *f.*; (*of a diamond*) facette, *f.*; (*dial*) cadran, *m.*; (*of a stuff*) endroit, *m.* — *to* —, face à face. *A good-natured* —, une bonne figure. *A new* —, un nouveau visage. *Before or in or to* (...) —, sous les yeux de; à la face de; en face de; en présence de, devant. *To draw or pull a long* —, avoir un visage allongé ou une mine allongée. *To make or pull* —, faire des grimaces. *To put on a new* —, changer de visage. *To put a bold* — *on the matter*, payer d'effronterie. *To put a good* — *on the matter*, faire bonne contenance. *To set o's* — *against*, s'opposer résolument à, ne vouloir pas entendre parler de. *To show o's* —, se montrer, paraître, se présenter. *To wash o's* —, se laver la figure, se débarbouiller. *He struck him in the* —, il le frappa au visage. *He spat in his* —, il lui cracha au visage ou à la figure. *She shut the door or laughed in his* —, elle lui ferma la porte ou lui rit au nez. *Look me in the* —, regardez-moi en face. *I will tell him so to his* —, je le lui dirai en face. — *card*, *s.* figure, *f.* — *guard*, *s.*

masque, *m.* — **powder**, *s.* poudre pour le visage, *f.*

Face, *v.a.* faire face à; affronter, braver; résister à; être en face de; (*the north, the south, the east, the west*) être exposé (au nord, au midi, à l'est, à l'ouest); (*a garment*) mettre des revers ou &c. (*V. Facing*, *s.*) à; (*cover*) revêtir; — *v.n.* (*mil.*) faire front. *To* — *about*, faire volte-face. *To* — *down*, confondre par son effronterie. *To* — *it out*, payer d'effronterie

Faced, *adj.* à visage ...; à figure ...; de visage. *Double* —, *two* —, à deux faces, à deux visages. — *with*, à revers de [facetter]

Facet, *s.* facette, *f.*; — *v.a.*

Facetious, *adj.* facétieux.

— *ly*, *adv.* facétieusement.

ness, *s.* humeur facétieuse.

Facial, *adj.* facial [facétie, *f.*

Facile, *adj.* facile

Facilitate, *v.a.* faciliter [*f.*

Facilitation, *s.* facilitation,

Facility, *s.* facilité, *f.*

Facing, *part. prep.* faisant face à, en face de, vis-à-vis de; — *s.* (*of garments*; *on the breast*) revers, *m.*, (*on the sleeves*) parement, *m.*, (*on the skirt*) retournis, *m.*; (*build.*) revêtement, parement, *m.*

Facsimile, *s.* fac-similé, *m.*

Fact, *s.* fait, *m.* *In* —, dans le fait, par le fait, de fait, en effet. *In the* —, *V. Act.* *To know for a* (*positive*) —, savoir de science certaine. *To lay down as a* —, poser en fait

Faction, *s.* faction, *f.*

Factionist, *s.* factieux, *m.*

Faction, *adj.* factieux.

— *ly*, *adv.* factieusement.

ness, *s.* esprit factieux, *m.*

Factitious, *adj.* factice

Factor, *s.* agent, *m.*; (*com.*, *math.*, *fig.*) facteur, *m.*

Factory, *s.* manufacture, fabrique, *f.*; usine, *f.*; ateliers, *m.pl.*; (*foreign establishment*) factorerie, *f.* — *act*, *s.* loi sur les manufactures, *f.* — *hand*, *s.* ouvrier de fabrique, *m.*

Factotum, *s.* factotum, *m.*

Faculty, *s.* faculté, *f.*; talent, *m.* [*manie*, *f.*; *dada*, *m.*]

Fad, *s.* marotte, lubie, toquade,

Faddist, *s.* manique, *m.*

Faddle, *v.n.* bagueauder

Faddy, *adj.* *V. Crotchety*

Fade, *v.n.* — *away*, se faner, se flétrir, passer; (*fig.*) s'évanouir; s'effacer; périr; languir; — *v.a.* faner, flétrir

Fading, *part. adj.* quise fane

ou &c. (*V. Fade*, *v.n.*); — *s.* flétrissure, *f.*; dépérissement, *m.*

Fag, *v.n.* se fatiguer; (*work*) travailler, piocher; — *v.a.* fatiguer; faire travailler, faire aller; — *s.* homme de peine, *m.*; (*in schools*) souffre-douleur, *m.*; (*of mental work*) travailleur,

piocheur, *m.* — **end**, *s.* (*of cloth*) queue, *f.*, chef, *m.*; (*generally*) queue, *f.*, bout, *m.*

Fagging, *s.* travail pénible ou fatigant, *m.*, pioche, *f.*

Fagot, *s.* fagot, *m.*; — *v.a.* fagoter

Fail, *v.n.* faillir, manquer; (*fall away*) défailir, faiblir; (*not to succeed*) échouer; ne pouvoir pas; (*miss, omit*) manquer (de); (*com.*) faire faillite; — *v.a.* (*be insufficient, disappoint*) manquer à, faire défaut à; (*be wanting to*) faire faute à; (*desert*) abandonner. *I will not* — (*to do so*), je n'y manquerai pas [faute]

Fail, *s.* Without —, sans

Failing, *s.* faute, *f.*; défaut, *m.*; (*weakness*) faiblesse, défaillance, *f.*; (*com.*) faillite, *f.*

— *adj.* qui manque; qui s'affaiblit, défaillant; (*com.*) qui fait faillite; — *prep.* à défaut de

Failure, *s.* manque, défaut, *m.*; (*decay*) affaiblissement, *m.*; (*of success*) insuccès, *m.*; chute, *f.*; affaire manquée, *f.*; coup manqué, *m.*; œuvre manquée, *f.*; (*fam.*) fiasco, *m.*; (*com.*) faillite, *f.* *In or on* — *of*, à défaut de

Fain, *adj.* fort aise; trop heureux; bien obligé, forcé, contraint; — *adv.* volontiers; bien

Faint, *adj.* faible; languissant; affaibli, épuisé; défaillant; (*slight*) léger; (*cast down*) abattu; (*indolent*) mou; timide; (*of colours, light, sound*) faible; — *v.n.* — *away*, s'évanouir, se trouver mal, perdre connaissance; (*be weak*) faiblir; s'affaiblir; (*be cast down*) se laisser abattre, perdre courage; (*disappear*) s'évanouir, disparaître. — **hearted**, *adj.* timide, pusillanime; abattu, découragé. — **heartedly**, *adv.* timidement, avec pusillanimité. — **heartedness**, *s.* timidité, pusillanimité, *f.*; abatement, découragement, *m.*

Fainting, *adj.* défaillant; — *s.* évanouissement, *m.*, défaillance, faiblesse, *f.* — *fit*, évanouissement, *m.*, syncope, *f.* *In a* — *fit*, évanouir, sans connaissance

Faintish, *adj.* un peu faible.

ness, *s.* légère faiblesse, *f.*

Faintly, *adv.* faiblement; mollement; languissamment; légèrement, imparfaitement; timidement

Faintness, *s.* faiblesse, *f.*; mollesse, *f.*; langueur, *f.*; timidité, *f.*; (*dejection*) abattement, *m.*

Fair, *adj.* (*handsome, beautiful, fine*), beau; (*of skin, complexion*) blanc, beau; (*of complexion, hair*) blond; (*clear*) clair, pur, net; (*good*) bon;

(*favourable*) bon, favorable; (*likely to succeed*) bon, beau; (*just, equal*) juste, honnête; impartial; de bonne guerre; impar; (*frank*) loyal, franc, de bonne foi; (*tolerable*) raisonnable, honnête, suffisant; assez bon; (*proper*) convenable; (*gentle*) doux; de douceur; (*com., of goods*) courant; — *adv. V. Fairly*; (*friendly*) en bons termes, bien; (*of writing*) au net; — *s. (ladies)* dames, femmes, *f.pl.*; (*market*) foire, *f.* — *and softly*, doucement; tout beau. — *and square*, juste, honnête, honorable; (*adverb.*) honnêtement; rondement. *At set* —, au beau fixe. *To become or turn* —, (*of the weather*) se mettre au beau. *To bid or promise* —, *V. Bid*. *To stand* —, être en bons termes (avec), être (*or se mettre*) bien (avec); (*be in a fair way*) être en passe (de); être en passe (d'avoir). *That is not* —, (*of games*) cela n'est pas de (*or du*) jeu. — *complexioned, adj.* qui a la peau blanche; blond. — *dealing, adj.* loyal; *s.* loyauté, bonne foi, *f.*; procédé loyal, *m.* — *facéd, adj.* qui a un beau visage, bien de figure. — *haired, adj.* aux cheveux blonds, blond. — *one, s.* belle, beauté, *f.* — *play, s. V. Play*. — *price, s.* juste prix, prix raisonnable, *m.* — *show, s.* spectacle *or* théâtre forain, théâtre de la foire, *m.* — *spoken, adj.* qui s'exprime en bons termes; affable; doux; agréable; mielleux [*m., foire, f.*].

Fairing, s. cadeau de foire,

Fairish, adj. assez beau

Fairly, adv. bien; proprement; favorablement; honnêtement; loyalement; de bonne foi; franchement; avec justice; avec impartialité; raisonnablement; assez bien; doucement; agréablement; complètement

Fairness, s. beauté, *f.*; (*of the skin or complexion*) blancheur, *f.*; (*of the hair*) couleur blonde, *f.*; (*clearness*) clarté, pureté, netteté, *f.*; (*equity*) équité, impartialité, justice, *f.*; honnêteté, *f.*; (*frankness*) loyauté, bonne foi, franchise, *f.*

Fairy, s. fée, *f.*; — *adj.* de fée, de *or* des fées; féerique. — *land, s.* pays des fées, *m.* — *like, adj.* comme une fée. — *scene, s.* féerie, *f.* — *tale, s.* conte de fée, *m.*

Faith, s. foi, *f.*; confiance, *f.*; — *in* —, *int.* ma foi en vérité; parbleu! *In or with good* —, de bonne foi. *To put* — *in* (things) ajouter foi à; (*pers.*) avoir foi en. — *ful, adj.* *s.* fidèle; (*of Mahometans*) croyant, *m.* — *fully, adv.* fidèlement (*V. Yours*). — *fulness, s.* fidélité, *f.* — *less,*

adj. sans foi; infidèle (*à*); déloyal, perfide. — *lessly, adv.* infidèlement; déloyalement, perfidement. — *lessness, s.* infidélité, *f.*; déloyauté, perfidie, mauvaise foi, *f.*

Fake, v.a. travailler, falsifier

Faker, s. faiseur, *m.* — *euse, f.*

Fakir, s. fakir, *m.*

Falchion, s. glaive, *m.*; cimetière, *m.*

Falcon, s. faucon, *m.*

Falconer, s. fauconnier, *m.*

Falconry, s. fauconnerie, *f.*

Faldstool, s. prie-Dieu, *m.*; fauteuil épiscopal, *m.*; siège

pliant, *m.*; (*reading-desk*) lutrin, *m.*

Fall, v.n. tomber; (*of a horse*) s'abattre; (*throw oneself*) se jeter; (*of streams*) se jeter; (*of prices, level of waters, the voice*) baisser; (*of the mercury*) baisser, descendre; (*succumb*) succomber; (*a victim to*) périr (victime de); être (victime de); (*be killed*) être tué; (*die*) mourir, périr; (*accrue*) échoir, revenir (*à*); (*as an obligation, responsibility*) incomber (*à*); (*become*) devenir; (*be*) être; se trouver; (*begin*) se mettre (*à*); se livrer (*à*); (*of the countenance*) s'allonger, s'attrister; (*of words from a speaker*) être dit *or* prononcé (par), (*of observations*) être fait (par), (*of exclamations*) échapper (*à*); (*into a passion*) se mettre (en); (*to blows, &c.*) en venir (*à*). — *again*, retomber. — *away*, tomber; (*lose flesh*) maigrir; (*decline*) déperir; se détacher (de), s'écarter (de); abandonner. — *back*, tomber en arrière; retomber; reculer; (*upon*) se rejeter (sur), se rabattre (sur); recourir (*à*); se rétracter (de); (*mil.*) se replier (sur). — *behind*, rester en arrière. — *down*, tomber; se jeter; (*crumble*) *V.* — *in* — *from*, tomber de; tomber du haut de; abandonner, quitter; s'écarter de; se départir de; renoncer à; manquer (*à*); (*of words from a speaker*) *See above*, in the general senses. — *in*, tomber dedans; tomber; (*give way*) crouler, s'écrouler; (*of earth*) s'écrouler; (*subside*) s'affaisser; (*end*) expirer, (*to*) échoir (*à*); (*mil.*) se mettre en rang, se ranger. — *in* / *à* vos rangs! — *in with*, tomber *or* être d'accord avec, s'accorder avec; approuver; se conformer à; se plier à, se prêter à; accéder à; (*meet*) rencontrer. — *into*, tomber *or* é. dans (*or en*); entrer dans (*or en*); se conformer à; (*habits*) prendre, contracter. — *off*, tomber; se détacher; s'écarter; abandonner; (*decrease*) diminuer; baisser. — *on upon*, tomber sur, se jeter sur, fondre sur, attaquer; (*begin*) se mettre à ..., s'y mettre, com-

mencer; (*hit upon*) rencontrer, tomber sur; trouver; (*of choice, &c.*) tomber sur; (*as an obligation, &c.*) incomber à; être à; (*be a burden*) tomber à la charge de. *To — on a Sunday or &c.*, tomber un dimanche *or* &c. — *out*, tomber dehors, tomber; (*of*) tomber hors (de), tomber (de); (*quarrel*) se quereller, se brouiller, rompre (avec); (*happen*) arriver, advenir; (*mil.*) quitter (*or* rompre) les rangs. — *out*! rompez! — *over*, tomber par-dessus *or* sur; (*to*) passer (*à*). — *through*, (*fall*) échouer, tomber dans l'eau. — *to*, (*begin*) se mettre à ..., se livrer à ..., s'y mettre; (*accrue*) échoir à, revenir à; (*devolve*) être dévolu à; (*blows, &c.*) en venir à. — *under*, tomber sous; succomber sous; (*be subjected*) être soumis *or* sujet à; (*incure*) encourir; (*be reckoned*) être compté parmi, être compris *or* dans, faire partie de, se ranger dans

Fall, s. chute, *f.*; (*of the night, day*) tombée (de la nuit), chute *or* tombée (du jour), *f.*; (*of water*) chute, cascade, *f.*; (*of some large rivers*) cataracte, *f.*; saut, *m.*; (*mouth*) embouchure, *f.*; (*of earth*) éboulement, *m.*; (*of snow, rain, &c.*) tombée, *f.*; quantité, *f.*; (*of the curtain, theat.*) chute, *f.*, baisser, *m.*; (*of timber*) coupe, *f.*, abatris, *m.*; (*autumn*) chute des feuilles, *f.*, automne, *m.*; (*deceit*) pente, *f.*; (*in the level of waters, of prices, of the mercury*) *V. Falling*; (*of the temperature*) abaissement, *m.*; (*decay*) décaïssement, *f.*; (*of a town, taking*) prise, *f.*, (*ruin*) ruine, perte, destruction, *f.*; (*trap*) trappe, *f.*; (*veil*) voilette, *f.*; (*nav.*) garant, *m.* *To be on the —*, (*of prices*) être en baisse, baisser. *To give a — to*, faire tomber, renverser. *To have or get a —*, faire une chute, tomber. *There has been a — of (a heavy — of) snow*, il est tombé de la neige une grande quantité de neige. *There was another — of snow*, il tomba encore de la neige. — *out, s.* (*quarrel*) brouille, *f.*

Fallacious, adj. fallacieux, mensonger, trompeur. — *ly, adv.* fallacieusement. — *ness, s.* fausseté, *f.*

Fallacy, s. fausseté, *f.*; sophisme, *m.*; illusion, déception, *f.*

Fal-lal, s. colifichet, chiffon, *m.*

Fallen, part. adj. tombé, &c. (*V. Fall, v.n.*); dévolu; ruiné; (*of a monarch, an angel*) déchu

— *woman*, femme perdue, *f.*

Fallibility, s. fallibilité, *f.*

Fallible, adj. fallible

Falling, part. adj. tombant, &c., qui tombe, &c. (*V. Fall, v.n.*); — *s.* chute, *f.*; (*in the level of waters*) baisse, décade, *f.*; (*of*

the tide) reflux, *m.*; (of prices) baisse, *f.*; (of the mercury) descente, *f.*; (decline, &c.) déclin, *m.*; décadence, *f.*; abandon, *m.* — **away**, *s.* amaigrissement, *m.*; dépérissement, *m.*; décadence, *f.*; défection, *f.*; apostasie, *f.* — **back**, *s.* reculade, *f.*; manque de parole, *m.* — **down**, *s.* chute, *f.* — **in**, *s.* enfoncement, *m.*; (giving way) écroulement, *m.*; (of earth) éboulement, *m.*; (subsiding) affaissement, *m.*; (ending) expiration, extinction, *f.*; (with) adhésion (à), *f.*, assentiment (à), *m.*; approbation (de), *f.* — **off**, *s.* chute, *f.*; diminution, baisse, *f.*; déclin, *m.*; décadence, *f.*; abandon, *m.*; défection, *f.* — **out**, *s.* chute, *f.*; (quarrel) brouillerie, *f.* — **star**, *s.* étoile tombante ou filante, *f.* — **stone**, *s.* aéroliithe, *m.*

Fallow, *adj.* (colour) fauve; (*agr.*) en jachère; en friche, inculte; — *s.* jachère, *f.*; friche, *f.*; — *v.a.* jachérer; laisser en friche. *To lie* —, être en jachère; être en friche. *To let lie* —, laisser en jachère; laisser en friche. — **chat**, *finch*, *s.* motteux, cul-blanc, *m.*

False, *adj.* faux; artificiel, postiche; feint; déloyal, perfide; infidèle; (of imprisonment) illégal; — *adv.* faussement, faux; à faux. *To play* —, tromper. — **bottom**, *s.* double fond, *m.* — **dealer**, *s.* homme (m.) or femme (f.) de mauvaise foi. — **eye**, *s.* œil artificiel, œil postiche, *m.* — **faced**, *adj.* hypocrite. — **hair**, *s.* faux cheveux, cheveux postiches, *m.pl.* — **hearted**, *adj.* au cœur faux, perfide. — **heartedness**, *s.* perfidie, fausseté, *f.* — **swearer**, *s.* parjure, *m.* — **swearing**, *s.* faux serments, *m.pl.*, parjure, *m.*; (law) faux témoignage, *m.* — **tears**, *s.pl.* larmes feintes, *f.pl.* — **teeth**, *s.pl.* fausses dents, dents artificielles, *f.pl.*

Falsehood, *s.* fausseté, *f.*; faux, *m.*; (lie) mensonge, *m.*

Falsely, *adv.* faussement; faux; à faux [seté, *f.*

Falseness, **Falsity**, *s.* fausseté, *f.* — **Falsetto**, *s.* fausset, *m.*, voix de fausset, voix de tête, *f.*

Falsification, *s.* falsification, *f.* [trice, *f.*

Falsify, *s.* falsificateur, *m.*, falsifier

Falter, *v.n.* hésiter; balbutier; se troubler; trembler, défaillir; chanceler

Faltering, *s.* hésitation, *f.*; trouble, *m.*; tremblement, *m.* — *ly*, *adv.* en hésitant, avec hésitation; en tremblant

Fame, *s.* renommée, *f.*, renom, nom, *m.*, réputation, *f.*; bruit, *m.*; gloire, *f.*; célébrité, *f.* (*myth.*) la Renommée, *f.*

Of ill —, mal famé. — **less**, *adj.* sans renommée, sans nom, obscur

Famed, *adj.* renommé, fameux. *Well* —, bien famé. *Ill* —, mal famé

Familiar, *adj.* familier; de familiarité; intime; de famille; de la famille; — *s.* familier, *m.*, intime, *m.f.*, ami (m.) or amie (f.) intime; demon familier, *m.* *To make* —, familiariser. *To make oneself* —, to grow —, se familiariser [*f.*

Familiarity, *s.* familiarité, *f.* — **Familiarize**, *v.a.* familiariser [ment

Familiarly, *adv.* familièrement. — **Family**, *s.* famille, *f.*; (*household*) maison, *f.*; — *adj.* de famille; de la famille; de or des familles. *High* —, grande famille. *In the* — way, enceinte. *The X* —, la famille X. — **circle**, *s.* intérieur, *m.* — **dinner**, *s.* dîner en famille, *m.* — **likeness**, *s.* air de famille, *m.* — **man**, *s.* père de famille, *m.* — **name**, *s.* nom de famille, *m.* — **prayer**, *s.* prière en famille, *f.* — **tree**, *s.* arbre généalogique, *m.*

Famine, *s.* famine, *f.* — **price**, *s.* prix de famine, *m.*

Famish, *v.a.* affamer; faire mourir de faim; — *v.n.* être affamé; mourir de faim

Famous, *adj.* fameux; renommé, célèbre. — *ly*, *adv.* avec célébrité, d'une manière éclatante; (*fam.*) fameusement, furieusement, prodigieusement

Fan, *s.* éventail, *m.*; (*bellow*) soufflet, *m.*; (*ventilator*) ventilateur, *m.*; (*winnowing-machine*) tarare, *m.*; (*basket*) van, *m.*; (*of a wind-mill*) gouvernail, *m.*; — *v.a.* éventer; agiter; ventiler; (*corn*) vanner; (*fire*) souffler; activer; (*fig.*) exciter, aviver, souffler; (*refresh*) rafraîchir. *To* — the flame, (*fig.*) mettre le feu aux étoupes. — **light**, *s.* imposte, *f.* — **like**, **shaped**, *adj.* en éventail. — **maker**, **-seller**, *s.* éventailiste, *m.f.* — **painter**, *s.* peintre d'éventails, *m.* — **tail**, *s.* queue en éventail, *f.*; (*of a wind-mill*) gouvernail, *m.*; (*burner*) bec à éventail, *m.*; (*pigeon*) pigeon paon, *m.* — **tailed**, *adj.* (*tech.*) en queue d'aronde. — *tailed* pigeon or shaker, pigeon paon, *m.*

Fanat-ic, *al*, *adj.* *s.* — **ically**, *adv.* *V.* page 3, § 1. — **alness**, **Fanaticism**, *s.* fanatisme, *m.*

Fanaticize, *v.a.* fanatiser

Fancied, *adj.* imaginé, imaginaire; supposé

Fancier, *s.* (*who likes*) amateur (de), *m.*; (*dealer*) marchand (de), *m.* *V.* Bird

Fanciful, *adj.* fantasque, capricieux, bizarre, singulier;

imaginaire, chimérique, fantastique, fantaisiste, de fantaisie. — *ly*, *adv.* fantasquement; fantastiquement. — **ness**, *s.* caractère fantasque or capricieux, *m.*, bizarre singularité, *f.*; nature fantasque or chimérique, *f.*

Fancy, *s.* imagination, *f.*; (*ideal*) idée, *f.*; (*liking*) goût, *m.*; (*whim*) fantaisie, envie, *f.*, caprice, *m.*; (*object*) objet de fantaisie, *m.*; (*slang*) amateurs de la boxe et du sport, *m.pl.*; — *adj.* de fantaisie; de luxe; (*worked*) façonné; — *v.a.n.* imaginer; s'imaginer, se figurer; croire; supposer; avoir dans l'idée; (*to like*) aimer, avoir du goût pour; avoir envie de, avoir la fantaisie de. *I* — *I* hear, il me semble entendre (or que j'entends). *To have* a —, (*that*) avoir l'idée (que), se figurer (que); (*for*) avoir envie (de). *To take* or *strike* the — of, plaire à, sourire à; ragotter. *To take* a — to, (*pers.*) prendre en affection; (*things*) prendre or avoir du goût pour; (*with* a verb) avoir l'idée or la fantaisie de, se mettre dans la tête de, prendre fantaisie de (*imp.*), avoir envie de. *Only* (or *just*) —, figurez-vous; par exemple!

— **ball**, *s.* bal costumé, *m.* — **bazaar**, **-fair**, *s.* vente de charité, *f.* — **biscuits**, *s.pl.* petits fours, *m.pl.* — **dress**, *s.* costume or habit de fantaisie, *m.* — **dress ball**, *V.* — **ball**, *s.* — **sick**, *adj.* malade imaginaire, hypocondriaque. — **stationer**, *s.* papetier de luxe, *m.*; tabletier, *m.*; — *iere*, *f.* — **stationery**, *s.* papeterie de luxe, *f.*; tabletterie, *f.* — **work**, *s.* (*need.*) tapisserie, *f.*; broderie, *f.*, &c.

Fane, *s.* temple, *m.*

Fanfare, *s.* fanfare, *f.*

Fanfaronade, *s.* fanfaronade, *f.*

Fang, *s.* (of an animal) dent canine, *f.*; (of a boar, &c.) défense, *f.*; (of a dog) croc, *m.*; (of a bird) griffe, serre, *f.*; (of a snake) crochet, *m.*; (of a horse) V. Tush; (of a tooth) racine, *f.* — **less**, *adj.* sans défenses; sans crocs; &c.

Fanged, *adj.* pourvu de dents or &c. (*V.* Fang)

Fantastic, **-al**, *adj.* fantastique; (odd) fantasque. — **ally**, *adv.* fantastiquement; (oddly) fantasquement

Far, *adv.* loin; au loin; (*deep*, *late*) avant; (*greatly*, *much*) beaucoup, de beaucoup, bien, fort, grandement; (*mostly*) en grande partie; — *adj.* lointain; éloigné; reculé; (*right-hand*) droit, de droite. *As* — *as*, aussi loin que; (*till*, *to*, *up to*, *down to*) jusqu'à; jusque; (*as much as*) autant qu'à. *As* — *as it goes*,

dans toute son étendue, jusqu'au bout, jusque-là, jusqu'à ce point. *As* (or *so*) — *as that goes*, quant à cela. *By* — de beaucoup. *How* — jusqu'où; jusqu'à quel point; (*of distance*) combien; à quelle distance; jusqu'où. *How* — *is it* (from here) to ...? combien y a-t-il d'ici à ...? *So* — *thus* — (here) jusqu'ici, (there) jusque-là; aussi or si loin; (*so much*) à un tel point, tellement; (*as it stands or stood*) déjà, comme cela. *So* — *as*, aussi (or si) loin que; autant que; assez ... pour. *So* — *as to*, jusqu'à. *In so* — *as*, en tant que. *So* — *so good*, c'est bien jusqu'ici or jusque-là. — *and near*, de loin et de près, de près comme de loin, de tous côtés. — *and wide*, au loin, de tous côtés. — *between*, à une grande distance, à de longs intervalles. — *from*, loin de. — *from it*, bien loin de là; tant s'en faut. — *be it from me* (to), loin de moi la pensée (de). *To go* — aller loin or &c.; (*cook*.) faire du profit, foisonner. — *away*, off, out, loin, très loin, bien loin, très or bien éloigné (de). — *back*, loin. *As* — *back as*, depuis. — *famed*, adj. célèbre. — *fetched*, — *sought*, adj. amené or apporté de loin; (*fig*.) recherché, tiré par les cheveux. — *gone*, adj. *V. Gone*. — *reaching*, adj. qui s'étend au loin; d'une grande portée. — *seeing*, — *sighted*, adj. presbyte; (*fig*.) clairvoyant, sagace; prévoyant. *To be* — *sighted*, avoir la vue longue, voir de loin, être presbyte or &c. — *sightedness*, *s. presbytie*, vue longue, *f.*; (*fig*.) clairvoyance, sagacité, *f.*; prévoyance, *f.*

Farce, *s. farce*, *f.*
Farfical, adj. bouffon, burlesque; drôle. — *ly*, adv. burlesquement; drôlement
Farcey, *s. farcin*, *m.*
Farce, *v.n.* aller, se trouver, s'en trouver; être; (*of the health*) se porter; (*seed*) manger, se nourrir, vivre, faire (bonne or mauvaise) chère; être nourri; (*imp.*) aller; arriver (à); (*old*) aller, passer, voyager; — *s. prix* de la place or des places, *prix*, *m.*; *s. prix* du voyage or du passage, *prix*, *m.*; (*of cabs*) *s. prix* de la course, *prix*, *m.* (*what is the* — ? combien la course ?); (*seat*) place, *f.*; (*pers.*) voyageur, *m.* — (*ouse*, *f.*, *s. pl.*); (*food*) chère, nourriture, *f.*; (*dishes*) plats, mets, *m. pl.*; (*of a repast*) menu, *m.* — *you well*, adieu, portez-vous bien. *Bill of* — *V. Bill*. *List or table of* — *s. tarif*, *m.* *To go farther and* — *worse*, tomber de mal en pis. *To pay full* — payer place entière. *Here is*

my —, *hers is your* —, (*to an omnibus conductor*, &c.) voici le prix de ma place
Farwell, adv. *s. adieu* (*s. m.*); — *adj.* d'adieu. — *till we meet again*, au revoir. *To take o.'s* — *of*, *V. Bid*. — *call*, *s. visite* d'adieu, *f.*
Farinaceous, adj. farineux; fariné. — *food*, farineux, *m. pl.*
Farm, *s. ferme*, *f.*; — *adj.* de ferme; — *v.a.* affermer; (*cultivate*) exploiter, faire valoir. *On* — (*contract*), à ferme. *To let out to* —, *to* — *out* (*v.a.*) donner à ferme. — *baillif*, *s. régisseur* de ferme, *m.* — *house*, — *stead*, *s. ferme*, *f.* — *rent*, *s. fermage*, *m.* — *servant*, *s. V. Hind*, *s.* — *yard*, *s. cour* de ferme, basse-cour, *f.*
Farmer, *s. fermier*, *m.* — *'s wife*, fermière, *f.* *Gentleman* — propriétaire-cultivateur, *m.*
Farming, *s. exploitation* d'une ferme, *f.*; agriculture, *f.*; culture, *f.*; (*contract*) affermage, *m.*, ferme, *f.*; — *adj.* de labourage, oratoire
Farthest, adj. (le) plus éloigné
Farress, *s. fermière*, *f.*
Faro, *s. (game)* pharaon, *m.*
Farrago, *s. farrago*, *m.*
Farrier, *s. maréchal* (fer-rant), *m.*
Farriery, *s. maréchalerie*, *f.*
Farrow, *s. portée*, cochonnée, *f.*; — *v.a.n.* mettre bas; — *adj.* stérile. *With* —, pleine
Farther, adv. plus loin (que); (*beyond*) au-delà (de); (*besides*) en outre, de plus, encore; (*more*) davantage; — *adj.* plus éloigné; ultérieur; autre; nouveau; plus de ...; ... de plus. — *back*, off, on, adv. plus loin. — *end*, *s. extrémité*, *f.*; fond, *m.*; bout, *m.*
Farthest, adv. (le) plus loin; — *adj.* (le) plus éloigné. *At* —, au plus. — *end*, *s. extrémité*, *f.*; fond, fin fond, *m.*
Farthing, *s. (English coin)* farthing, *m.*; (*equivalent in French money*) 2½ centimes; (*fig. mite*) centime, *m.*
Fasces, *s. pl. faisceaux*, *m. pl.*
Fascinate, *v.a.* fasciner
Fascinating, adj. fascinateur; charmant
Fascination, *s. fascination*, *f.*; charme, *m.*
Fascine, *s. fascine*, *f.*
Fashion, *s. (shape)* façon, *f.*; forme, *f.*; (*manner*) façon, manière, *f.*; genre, *m.*; (*usage*) mode, *f.*; coutume, *f.*, usage, *m.*; (*tone*) ton, *m.*; (*high life*) grand monde, *m.*; — *v.a.* façonner; former. *Man, woman, people of* —, homme, femme, gens à la mode. *In* —, à la mode; de mode. *In this* —, de cette façon, de cette manière. *Out of* —, passé de mode. *It is*

quite or all the —, the height of —, c'est fort à la mode, c'est la grande mode. *To bring into* —, mettre à la mode. *To come or grow into* —, devenir (or venir) à la mode. *To continue in* —, rester de mode. *To get or grow or go out of* —, passer de mode. *To lead the* —, donner le ton. *To put out of* —, démoder. *After or in the English*, the French, &c. —, à l'anglaise, à la française, &c. *After or in his* —, dans son genre; de sa façon. *After or in a* —, d'une certaine façon or manière, jusqu'à un certain point
Fashionable, adj. à la mode; de mode; de bon ton; distingué; élégant; fashionable; — *s. élégant*, fashionable, *m.* — *man or gentleman*, homme à la mode, élégant, homme du monde, fashionable, *m.* — *woman or lady*, femme à la mode, élégante, femme du monde, grande dame, fashionable, *f.* — *people*, gens à la mode, *m. pl.* — *world or society or life*, — *circles*, beau monde, grand monde, monde élégant, *m.*, fashion, *f.*, salons, *m. pl.* *To make* —, mettre à la mode. — *ness*, *s. élégance*, *f.*; distinction, *f.*; vogue, *f.*
Fashionably, adv. à la mode, élégamment, fashionablement
Fast, *v.n.* jeûner; — *s. jeûne*, *m.*; — *adj.* de jeûne
Fast, adj. (*firm*) ferme, solide, fixe; (*strong*) fort; (*adhering*) fixé (à), attaché (à); (*faithful*) fidèle (à); (*tight*) serré; (*shut*) bien fermé; (*fastened*, *nac.*) amarré; (*of a colour*) solide, b. n. teint; (*of sleep*) profond; (*quick*) rapide, léger; vite; (*of a railway train*) rapide, de grande vitesse; (*of a clock or watch*) en avance; (*pers.* extravagant) égrillard; viveur, dépensier; (*of a girl*) dégoûdée, déléurée, aux manières libres, aux allures indépendantes; — *substant.* (*horol.*) avance, *f.*; — *adv.* (*firmly*) ferme, solidement, fortement, fort, bien; (*of sleeping*) profondément; (*of raining*) fort, à verse; (*quickly*) vite, rapidement. — *man*, viveur, *m.* — *woman*, viveuse, *f.* — *sailor or steamer*, bon marcheur, *m.* *To be* —, (*pers.*) aimer les plaisirs. *To be* — or too —, (*of a clock, watch, pers. whose watch is before time*) avancer (*to be five minutes* — by ...), avancer de cinq minutes sur ...]. *To hold* —, tenir ferme or bien. *To live* —, faire la vie. *To live very* —, mener la vie à grandes guides. *To make or set* —, *V. Fasten*, *v.a.* *To play* — and loose, souffler le chaud et le froid, agir avec duplicité, tergiverser, blâmer, tromper
Fasten, *v.a. (tie)* attacher;

lier; (*flac*) fixer; assujettir; (*tighen*) serrer; (*a door, &c.*) fermer; (*mas.*) sceller; (*need.*) arrêter; (*nav.*) amarrer; (*a blow*) asséner; (*charge*) mettre sur le dos (de); — *v.m.* (on) s'attacher (à), se cramponner (à); s'acharner (sur, après)

Fastener, Fastening, s. attache, *f.*; (*of a window, &c.*) fermeture, *f.*

Fast, s. jeûneur, *m.*, — *euse, f.*; — *comp. of Fast*, plus vite; plus fort; &c.

Fastidious, adj. dédaigneux; (*overnice*) dégoûté, difficile; délicat; vétilleux. — *ly, adv.* dédaigneusement, d'un air de dégoût. — *ness, s.* dédain, *m.*; (*squeamishness*) goût difficile, *m.*

Fasting, s. jeûne, *m.*; — *part. adj.* à jeun. — **day, s.** jour de jeûne, *m.*

Fastness, s. fermeté, solidité, *f.*; (*fig.*) attachement, *m.*; (*stronghold*) forteresse, *f.*

Fat, adj. gras; gros; (*dull*) épais, lourd; (*productive*) fertile; riche; — *s.* (*of meat*) gras, *m.*; (*grease, and in physiology*) graisse, *f.*; (*fig.*) substance, *f.*; — *v.a.n. V. Fatten. Rough* —, graisse de boucherie. *The — of the land*, la graisse (ou la moelle) de la terre. *To get or grow —*, s'engraisser ('*on*', '*upon*', *de*), engraisser, devenir gras. *To make —*, engraisser. *To turn out to —*, mettre à l'engrais. *As — as a mole or a porpoise (or as butter)*, gras comme un moine. *As — as a pig*, gras à lard. — **faced, adj.** à grosse face

Fatal, adj. fatal; funeste; (*deadly*) mortel

Fatalism, -ist, V. p. 3, § 1

Fatality, s. fatalité, *f.*

Fatally, adv. fatalement

Fate, s. destin, *m.*, destinée, *f.*, sort, *m.*; (*myth.*) Destin, *m.*; — *s, pl. (myth.)* Parques, *f.pl.*

Fated, adj. destiné, condamné; marqué par le destin; écrit; dit

Father, s. père, *m.*; (*eldest member*) doyen, *m.*; — *v.a.* adopter; (*on, upon*) attribuer (à), prêter (à); gratifier (de). — *of a family*, père de famille. *From — to son*, de père en fils. — **hood, s.** paternité, *f.* — **in-law, s.** beau-père, *m.* — **land, s.** patrie, *f.* — **less, adj.** sans père, orphelin (de père); (*fig.*) anonyme. — *less child*, orphelin, *m.*, *e, f.* — **longlegs, s. V. Daddy.** — **ly, adj.** paternel; de père; *adv.* paternellement; en père

Fathom, s. toise, *f.*; (*nav.*) brasses, *f.*; (*fig.*) portée, *f.*; — *v.a.* sonder; approfondir; pénétrer. — **less, adj.** insondable

Fathomable, adj. sondable

Fatigue, s. fatigue, *f.*; (*mil.* extra work) corvée, *f.*; — *v.a.*

fatiguer, lasser. *On —, (mil.) en (or de) corvée.* — **duty, — party, s. (mil.)** corvée, *f.*

Fatiguing, adj. fatigant; — *part.* fatiguant

Fatling, s. bête grasse, *f.*

Fatness, s. embonpoint, *m.*; graisse, *f.*; fertilité, *f.*

Fatted, part. adj. engraisé;

gras. *The — calf*, le veau gras, *m.*

Fatten, v.a. ('*on*', '*upon*', *de*) engraisser; — *v.n.* engraisser, s'engraisser

Fattener, s. engraisseur, *m.*

Fattening, Fattling, s. engraissement, *m.*; — *part. adj.* engraisissant; (*of animals*) à l'engrais [seuse, onctuosité, *f.*]

Fattiness, s. nature graisseuse

Fattish, adj. grasse, onctueux

Fatty, adj. gras, graisseux

Fatuity, s. faiblesse d'esprit, imbecillité, stupidité, *f.*

Fatuous, adj. faible d'esprit, imbecille, valû [nette, *f.*]

Faucet, s. cannelle, can-

Faugh, V. Foh

Fault, s. faute, *f.*; défaut, *m.* **At —**, en défaut; embar-

raissé. *To a —*, à l'excès. *To find — with*, trouver à redire à, trouver mal, trouver mauvais, critiquer; blâmer, s'en prendre à. *Whose — is it?* à qui la faute? — **finder, s.** épilo-

gueur, *m.*, — *euse, f.*, frondeur, *m.*, — *euse, f.*, critiqueur, *m.*, — *euse, f.*, censeur, *m.* — **finding, s.** critique, censure, *f.*; *adj.* épilo-

gueur, frondeur [à tort]

Faultily, adv. fautive-

ment

Faultiness, s. imperfection, *f.*; culpabilité, *f.*

Faultless, adj. sans faute, sans défaut, parfait. — **ness, s.** perfection, *f.*

Faulty, adj. en faute, fautif, coupable; défectueux; vicieux; mauvais

Faun, s. faune, *m.*

Fauna, s. faune, *f.*

Fauteuil, s. fauteuil, *m.*

Favour, s. faveur, *f.*; grâce, *f.*; plaisir, *m.*; permission, *f.*; (*medium*) entremise, *f.*; (*care*) soins, *m.pl.*; (*letter*) lettre, (*com.*) honoree, *f.*; (*order, com.*) commande, demande, *f.*; (*ribbons*) couleurs, *f.pl.*; — *v.a.* favoriser (de); gratifier (de); honorer (de); avoir l'obligeance de donner (...) à. *In — of*, en faveur de, pour. *In — with*, bien avec, dans les bonnes grâces de. *Out of —*, en défaveur, disgracié. *Under — of*, à la faveur de; aux soins de. *To do a —*, faire un plaisir. *To find — (with)*, trouver faveur (auprès de), trouver grâce (devant), être bien accueilli (de); plaire (à). *To get (or grow) into —*, prendre faveur, s'accro-

ître; obtenir les bonnes grâces (de). *To get (or grow) out of*

— *with*, perdre les bonnes grâces de

Favourable, adj. favorable. — *ness, s.* nature favorable, *f.*; bienveillance, *f.* [ment]

Favourably, adv. favorable-

ment

Favoured, adj. favorisé. *Ill —*, laid, disgracié. *Well —*, beau, bien fait

Favourer, s. protecteur, *m.*, — *trice, f.*; fauteur, partisan, *m.*

Favourite, adj. *s.* favori, *m.*, — *te, f.*; (*sought after*) couru. *To be a great —, (fam.)* être très aimé, être très populaire; être très couru [m.]

Favouritism, s. favoritisme

Fawn, s. faon, *m.*; (*fawning*) **V. Fawning**; — *adj.* fauve; — *v.n.* (*bring forth*) faonner; (*on, upon*) caresser, flatter, cajoler. — **coloured, adj.** de couleur fauve, fauve

Fawner, s. flatteur, *m.*, — *euse, f.*, cajoleur, *m.*, — *euse, f.*, calin, *m.*, *e, f.*

Fawning, adj. caressant, flatteur, servile; — *s.* caresses, flatteuse, cajolerie, *f.* — *ly, adv.* d'une manière caressante; flatteusement; servilement

Faalty, s. fidélité, *f.*

Fear, v.a. craindre; avoir peur de; redouter; — *v.n.* craindre (de, que); avoir peur (de, que); — *s.* crainte, *f.*; peur, *f.*; frayeur, *f.*; effroi, *m.*; terreur, *f.*; inquiétude, *f.* **For — of**, de peur de, de crainte de. **For — (that)**, de peur or de crainte que ... ne (*with the subj.*). *From —, out of —*, par crainte. *To be (or stand) in —*, avoir peur, craindre. *To be (to put) in bodily —*, craindre (faire craindre) pour sa personne or pour sa sûreté personnelle or pour sa vie. *To put in — of*, faire peur de; faire craindre pour. *Never —*, n'ayez pas peur, ne craignez rien. *There is no —*, il n'y a rien à craindre, il n'y a pas de danger. *There is no — of that*, cela n'est pas à craindre. *There is no — of your being seen*, il n'est pas à craindre qu'on vous voie. *No — of that*, il n'y a pas de danger, soyez tranquille. *Ne —* / il n'y a pas de danger / plus souvent ! — **ful, adj.** craintif, peureux, timide, (*of ...*) craignant (...), qui craint (...), qui a peur (de ...) (*dreadful*) terrible, effrayant. *To be —ful of*, craindre, redouter. *To be —ful to*, craindre de. *To be —ful that*, craindre que ... ne (*with the subj.*). — **fully, adv.** craintivement, avec crainte, timidement; avec effroi; terriblement, d'une manière effrayante. — **fulness, s.** timidité, *f.*; crainte, *f.*; terreur, *f.*, nature terrible or effrayante, *f.* — **less, adj.** sans crainte, sans peur; intrépide. *To be*

—less of, ne pas craindre. —
lessly, adv. sans crainte, sans
peur; intrépidement. —less-
ness, s. intrépidité, f. —
nought, s. V. Dreadnought

Feasible, adj. faisable, pra-
ticable. —ness, Feasibility,
s. praticabilité, f.

Feast, s. fête, f.; (repast)
festin, m.; (treat) régal, m.; —
v.n. faire festin, festiner, festoy-
er; se régaler (de); (fig.) se
repaitre (de); — v.a. faire fête
à, fêter, festoyer, régaler, traiter
magnifiquement; (to delight)
charmer; (o's eyes) repaître.
—day, s. jour de fête, m. —ful,
adj. de fête, joyeux

Feaster, s. amateur de bonne
chère, gastronome, m.; (entertainer)
amphitryon, m.; (guest)
convive, m. [m., bombance, f.]

Feasting, s. festin, régal.
Feat, s. fait, m., action, f.;
exploit, haut fait, m.; (of skill,
strength, &c.) tour d'adresse, de
force, &c.), m.

Feather, s. plume, f.; (mil.)
plumet, m.; (vel.) épi, m.;
(sort) espèce, f.; — v.a. emplu-
mer, couvrir or orner or garnir
de plumes; (an arrow) empen-
ner; (fig.) enrichir, emplumer.
— in o's cap, plume à son
chapeau, f. In full —, (pers.)
of men and women en grande
toilette, (of functionaries &
mil.) en grande tenue, (of women
only) dans ses plus beaux atours,
sous les armes. Birds of a —,
gens de même espèce or de
même acabit. Birds of a —
flock together, qui se ressemblent
s'assemble. To — o's nest, (fig.)
s'enrichir, mettre du foin dans
ses bottes. To show the white
—, lâcher pied, caponner. —
bed (bolster, pillow, &c.), lit
(traversin, oreiller, &c.) de
plume, m. —broom, —brush,
—duster, s. plumreau, m. —
dealer, —dresser, s. plumas-
sier, m. —edged, adj. à or
en biseau. —footed, —legged,
adj. pattu, plumpède. —
grass, s. stipe plumieuse, f.
—less, adj. sans plumes. —
pink, s. V. Feathered pink.
—stitch, s. point de plume,
plumetis, m. —stitched, adj.
brodé au plumetis. —trade,
s. plumasserie, f.

Feathered, part. adj. em-
plumé, &c. (V. Feather, v.a.);
à plumes; (winged) ailé. —
game, gibier à plumes, m. —
pink, œillet-mignardise, m.,
mignardise, f. The — race or
tribe, la race ailée, f., les oiseaux,
m.pl.

Feathery, adj. plumeux;
garni de plumes, emplumé;
(light) léger comme une plume

Feature, s. trait, m.; (fig.)
trait caractéristique, trait, m.,
point, m., particularité, f.;

signe, m., marque, f.; point de
vue, m.; aspect, m. Strong
—s, traits fortement accentués,
m.pl. [traits..., aux traits...]

Featured, adj. qui a des
Febrifuge, adj. s. fébrifuge,
adj. m.f., s.m.

Febrile, adj. fébrile

February, s. février, m.

Fecal, adj. fécal

Fecula, s. féoule, f.

Fecund, adj. fécond

Fecundate, v.a. féconder

Fecundation, s. féconda-
tion, f.

Fecundity, s. fécondité, f.

Federal, adj. fédéral [m.

Federalism, s. fédéralisme,

Federalist, s. fédéraliste, m.

Federate, adj. fédéré

Federation, s. fédération, f.

Federative, adj. fédératif

Fee, s. honoraires, m.pl.; ré-
tribution, f.; (duty) droit, m.;

(to servants, &c.) gratification,
f.; (drink-money) pourboire, m.;

(surplice —) casuel, m.; (feud.)
fief, m.; — v.a. payer des hono-
raires à; payer; (retain) retenir;

(give drink-money) donner un
pourboire à; (bribe) corrompre,

gagner, graisser la patte à —
simple, s. (feud.) fief simple,

m.; (law) propriété libre, f.

Feeble, adj. faible; débile.

To grow (or get or become)

s'affaiblir. — minded, &c. V.

Weak. —ness, s. faiblesse, f.

Feebly, adv. faiblement

Feed, v.a. nourrir (de); (give

to eat) donner à manger à; (graze)

paître, faire paître; (supply)

alimenter, entretenir; (cherish)

nourrir, entretenir (de); (delight)

charmer, (in a bad sense) repai-
tre (de); — v.n. se nourrir (de);

manger; paître; (fig.) se nour-
rir (de); se repaître (de); — s.

nourriture, f.; pâture, f.; (for a
horse) avoine, f.; (cheer) chère,

f.; (meal) repas, m.; (supply)

alimentation, f. — of oats, —

of corn, picotin d'avoine, m. To

— out of, manger dans

Feeder, s. nourrisseur, m.,

personne qui nourrit (...) or qui

donne à manger (à...), f.; pour-
voyeur, m.; (eater) mangeur, m.;

(guest) convive, m.; (bib) bavette,
f.; (cup for invalids) biberon,

f.; (mach.) appareil d'alimenta-
tion, m.

Feeding, s. V. Feed, s.;

(pasture-land) pâturage, m.;

apparatus, s. appareil d'alimen-
tation, m. — bottle, — cup,

s. biberon, m.

Feel, v.a.n. sentir; être sen-
sible à; (touch) tâter; toucher;

palper; (suffer from) ressentir,

se ressentir de, sentir; (resent)

ressentir; (sound) sonder, tâter;

(search) fouiller; (experience)

éprouver; avoir; (feel oneself)

se sentir; se trouver; aller; (be)

être; (cold, warm, hot, of pers.)

avoir; (be... to the touch) être

... au toucher; (seem) sembler,

paraître, faire l'effet (de); — s.

toucher, tact, m. By the —, au

toucher. To make itself felt, to

be felt, se faire sentir. — for,

chercher; compatir à; sympa-
thiser avec, prendre intérêt à

Feeler, s. personne qui sent,

f.; (of an insect) antenne, f.; (of

a mollusc) tentacule, m.; (of a

cat) moustache, f.; (fig.) sonde,

f.; ballon d'essai, m. By way

of a —, pour sonder le terrain;
comme ballon d'essai

Feeling, adj. sensible; (sen-
sibly felt) bien senti, profond,
vif; (tender) tendre; (affecting)
touchant; — s. attouchement,
toucher, tact, m.; sensation, f.;

(of the heart) sentiment, m.;

sensibilité, f.; compassion, f.;

entraîles, f.pl.; tendresse, f.;

émotion, f.; expression, f.;

disposition, f.; (touchiness) suscep-
tibilité, f. Bad or ill —, mau-
vaise disposition, f., mauvais

vouloir, m., rancune, f., ressen-
timent, m. To have no —, s'avoir

pas de cœur or d'entraîles. —

ly, adv. avec sentiment, avec

sensibilité, sensiblement; d'une

manière touchante; vivement;

d'un ton de conviction; avec

émotion; avec expression

Feign, v.a.n. feindre; in-
venter, imaginer; dissimuler;

déguiser; simuler, contrefaire;

(pretend) faire semblant (de).

To — death, faire le mort

Feignedly, **Feigningly**,
adv. avec feinte [simulation, f.]

Feigning, s. feinte, f.; dis-
feint, s. feinte, f.

Felicitate, v.a. féliciter [f.

Felicitation, s. félicitation,

Felicitous, adj. heureux.

—ly, adv. heureusement.

—ness, **Felicity**, s. félicité, f.;

bonheur, m.

Feline, adj. de chat, félin.

—race, race féline, f.

Fell, v.a. (cut down) abattre;

(throw down) abattre, renverser,

terrasser; (need) rabattre; —

adj. féroce, cruel; — s. peau, f.

—ness, s. férocité, cruauté, f.

—monger, s. peaussier, m.

Feller, s. abatteur, m.

Felling, s. abatage, m.;

abattis, m.; coupe, f.

Fellose, s. jante, f.

Fellow, s. compagnon, m.,

compagne, f., camarade, m.f.;

(equal, like) égal, pareil, sem-
blable, m.; (professional) col-
lègue, m.; confrère, m.; (of a

society) membre, m.; associé, m.;

(univers.) agrégé, m.; (of a pair,

as a glove, boot, &c.) pareil, m.,

—le, f.; (of a picture, &c., com-
panion-piece, counterpart) pen-
dant, m. (to, de); (man) homme,

garçon, m.; (youth, boy) garçon,

enfant, m.; (mere nobody) homme

de rien, homme vulgaire,

pleure, *m.*; (*rogue*) drôle, coquin, *m.*; (*in contempt or fam.*) individu, gaillard, compère, personnage, enfant, garçon, sujet, diable, *m.* *Bad* —, mauvais sujet, mauvais garnement, méchant drôle, *m.* *Cunning or deep or sharp* —, rusé compère, fin matois, *m.* *Droll* —, drôle de corps, *m.* *Fine* —, brave garçon, *m.* [*My fine* —, mon brave]; (*handsome*) beau garçon, *m.* *Funny* —, drôle de corps, farceur, *m.* *Good* —, bon enfant, bon garçon, *m.* (*My good* —, mon bonhomme, mon bon; mon brave homme, mon brave). *Good-for-nothing* —, *worthless* —, mauvais sujet, vaurien, *m.* *Little* —, petit garçon, petit bonhomme, petit, *m.* (*My little* —, mon petit). *Old* —, vieux bonhomme, vieux, *m.*; mon vieux! *Poor* —, pauvre homme, *m.*; pauvre garçon, *m.*; pauvre diable, *m.* *Poor little* —, pauvre petit, *m.* *Pretty* —, joli garçon, *m.* *Queer* —, drôle de corps, original, *m.* *Stout* —, gros gaillard, *m.* *You* —! vous! l'ami! mon garçon! drôle que vous êtes! *You* —! vous autres! mes amis! *You* — *say*, vous autres vous dites. *Young* —, jeune garçon, jeune homme, *m.* (*pl.* jeunes gens). — *actor or actress*, *s.* camarade de théâtre, camarade, *m. f.* — *citizen*, *-townsman*, *-subject*, *s.* concitoyen, *m.* — *councillor*, *s.* collègue au conseil, *m.* — *countryman*, — *countrywoman*, *s.* compatriote, *m. f.* — *creature*, *-man*, *s.* semblable, *m.* — *feeling*, *s.* sympathie, *f.*; esprit de corps, *m.* — *helper*, *s.* coadjuteur, coopérateur, *m.*; aide, *m. f.* — *labourer*, *-worker*, *s.* (*in hand-work*) compagnon (*m.* -*gne*, *f.*) de travail, camarade, *m. f.*; (*in head-work*) collaborateur, *m.* -*trices*, *f.* — *member*, *s.* collègue, confrère, *m.* — *prisoner*, *s.* compagnon (*m.* -*gne*, *f.*) de captivité; (*law*) codétenu, *m.*, *e. f.*, concocué, *m.*, *e. f.* — *servant*, *s.* camarade de service, camarade, *m. f.* — *soldier*, *s.* compagnon d'armes, (*fam.*) camarade, *m.* — *student*, *-scholar*, *s.* camarade d'études, camarade, *m. f.*, condisciple, *m.* — *sufferer*, *s.* compagnon (*m.* -*gne*, *f.*) d'infortune. — *tradesman*, *s.* confrère, *m.* — *traveler*, *-passenger*, *s.* compagnon (*m.* -*gne*, *f.*) de voyage

Fellowship, *s.* société, *f.*, rapports, *m. pl.*, relations, *f. pl.*; confraternité, amitié, *f.*; association, *f.*; communauté, *f.*; sociabilité, *f.*; (*theol.*) communion, *f.*; (*univers.*) agrégation, *f.*, place (*f.*) or rang (*m.*) d'agréé; *arith.* règle de société, *f.*

Felly, *s.* jante, *f.*; — *adv.* féroce, cruellement
Felo de se, *s.* suicide, *m.*
Felon, *s.* criminel, *m.*; — *adj.* *V. Felonious*

Felonious, *adj.* criminel; scélérat; traître, perfide. — *ly*, *adv.* criminellement; traitreusement [capital, *m.*]

Felony, *s.* crime, *m.*; crime
Felspar, *s.* feldspath, *m.*
Felt, *s.* feutre, *m.*; — *v. a.* feutrer. — *cloth*, *s.* feutre, *m.* — *hat*, *s.* chapeau de feutre, *m.*
Felting, *s.* feutrage, *m.*
Felucca, *s.* felouque, *f.*

Femala, *s.* femme, *f.*; dame, *f.*; personne, *f.*; (*of animals*) femelle, *f.*; — *adj.* féminin, des femmes; de femme; femme; (*zool.*, *bot.*, *tech.*) femelle. — *sex*, sexe féminin, *m.*; — *child*, enfant femelle, *m.* — *member*, membre femme, *m.* — *physician*, femme médecin, *f.* — *servant*, *V. Servant* — *mouse*, souris femelle, *f.* — *flower*, fleur femelle, *f.* "*Female*" followed by a noun is often rendered in French by the noun alone with its feminine ending; as, — *cat*, chatte, — *companion*, compagne, — *convict*, détenue, — *cousin*, cousine, — *employee*, employée, — *friend*, amie, — *orphan*, orpheline, — *prisoner*, prisonnière, détenue, prévenue, accusée, — *relation*, parente, &c. (*V. She*). — *convict establishment*, — *penitentiary*, maison centrale pour les femmes, *f.*

Feme, *s.* (*law*) *V. Femme*
Feminine, *adj.* féminin, de femme; efféminé; (*gram.*) féminin; — *s.* féminin, *s. m.* (*In the* — (*gender*), au féminin)

Femme, *s.* (*law*) femme, *f.* — *covert*, femme en puissance de mari, *f.* — *sole*, fille, *f.* — *sole trader* (or merchant), marchande publique, *f.*

Fen, *s.* marais, marécage, *m.* — *fowl*, *s.* oiseau de marais, *m.* — *land*, *s.* terre marécageuse, *f.*, pays marécageux, *m.* — *man*, *s.* habitant des marais, *m.*

Fence, clôture, *f.*; enceinte, *f.*; barrière, *f.*; balustrade, *f.*; palissade, *f.*; (*hedge*) haie, *f.*; (*ditch*) fosse, *m.*; (*for a young tree*) armure, défense, *f.*; (*fig.*) défense, barrière, *f.*, rempart, *m.*; — *v. a.* clore, clôturer, entourer; défendre, protéger; — *v. n.* (*with foils*) faire (or tirer) des armes; (*fig.*) escrimer; (*be on o's guard*) se mettre en garde (contre), se garder (de). *Sunk* —, hâha, *m.* — *in*, *v. a.* enclore. — *less*, *adj.* sans clôture, ouvert

Fencer, *s.* tireur d'armes, tireur, *m.*; (*horse*) sauteur, *m.*
Fencing, *s.* clôture, *f.*; (*with foils*) escrime, *f.*, armes, *f. pl.*

glove, *s.* gant bourré, *m.* — *master*, *s.* maître d'armes, *m.* — *match*, *s.* assaut d'armes, *m.* — *school*, *s.* salle d'armes, *f.*

Fend, *v. a.* (— *off*) se défendre de, se garder de, se préserver de; parer, détourner, écarter
Fender, *s.* garde-cendres, garde-feu, *m.*

Fennel, *s.* fenouil, *m.* — *flower*, *s.* nigelle, *f.* — *seed*, *s.* fenouil, *m.* [de marais]
Fenny, *adj.* marécageux;
Ferment, *s.* ferment, *m.*; (*fig.*) fermentation, *f.*; — *v. n.* fermenter; — *v. a.* faire fermenter [tation, *f.*]

Fermentation, *s.* fermentation, *f.*
Fern, *s.* fougère, *f.* — *bed*, — *brake*, — *plot*, *Fernery*, *s.* fougèrie, *f.* — *stand*, *s.* jardinière à fougères, *f.* [fougères]

Ferny, *adj.* couvert de
Ferocious, *adj.* féroce. — *ly*, *adv.* féroce, féroce. — *ness*, *Ferocity*, *s.* férocity, *f.*

Ferret, *s.* furet, *m.*; (*tape*) padoum, *m.*, (*silk* —) fleuret, *m.*; — *v. a.* furer. — *out*, dépister, dénicher, relancer, traquer
Ferretter, *s.* fureteur, *m.*

Ferruginous, *adj.* ferrugineux; ferré

Ferrule, *s.* (*ring*) virole, *f.*; (*of a stick*, *of a parasol*, *of an umbrella*) bout, *m.*

Ferry, *s.* passage, *m.*; (*boat*) *See below*: — *v. a. n.* (— *over* or *across*) passer en bac, passer le bac, passer. — *boat*, *s.* bateau de passage, bac, va-et-vient, *m.* — *man*, *s.* passeur, *m.*; (*poet.*) nautonier, nocher, *m.*

Fertile, *adj.* fertile; fécond. — *ness*, *Fertility*, *s.* fertilité, *f.*
Fertilize, *v. a.* fertiliser
Ferule, *s.* férule, *f.*

Fervency, *s.* ardeur, *f.*; (*of devotion*) ferveur, *f.*

Fervent, *adj.* ardent, vif; (*of devotion*) fervent. — *ly*, *adv.* ardemment; avec ferveur

Fervid, *adj.* ardent. — *ly*, *adv.* ardemment. — *ness*, *Fervour*, *s.* ardeur, *f.*; ferveur, *f.*

Fescue, *s.* touche, *f.*

Fess, *Fesse, *s.* (*her.*) fasce, *f.* — *point*, *s.* cœur, *m.**

Festal, *V. Festive*
Fester, *v. n.* se corrompre; s'envenimer

Festival, *s.* fête, *f.*; — *adj.* *V. Festive*, *Musical* —, fête musicale, *f.*, festival, *m.* *Handel* —, festival de Handel, *m.*

Festive, *adj.* de fête; joyeux, gai. — *board*, table du festin, *f.* — *ly*, *adv.* joyeusement, galement

Festivity, *s.* fête, *f.*; réjouissance, *f.*; gaieté, joie, *f.*

Festoon, *s.* feston, *m.*; — *v. a.* festonner

Fetch, *v. a.* chercher, aller chercher; (*bring by carrying*) apporter; (*bring without carry-*

ing) amener; (*draw*) puiser; (*reach, attain*) atteindre, arriver à; (*make*) faire; (*breath*) prendre; (*a sigh*) pousser; (*a blow*) porter, allonger; (*blood*) faire venir; faire jaillir; (*of prices*) rapporter, produire; monter à; se vendre; valoir; (*to let for*) se louer; — *s.* stratagème, tour, artifice, *m.* *To — and carry, (of a dog)* rapporter. *To come and —, venir chercher. To go and —, aller chercher. To send to —, envoyer chercher. — it!* apporte! — *away, (by carrying)* emporter; (*without carrying*) emmener. — *back*, rapporter; ramener. — *down*, faire descendre; (*by carrying*) descendre; (*lead on*) amener; (*strike*) abattre; (*humble*) abaisser, rabattre. — *in*, faire entrer; (*bring*) apporter; (*lead in*) amener. — *off*, ôter, enlever; emporter; (*lead off*) emmener. — *out*, faire sortir; (*bring*) apporter; amener; (*lead out*) emmener; (*show off*) faire ressortir. — *up*, faire monter; (*by carrying*) monter; (*raise*) élever (à); (*lead up*) amener; (*reach*) atteindre, rattraper

Fetich, Fetish, s. fétiche, *m.* — *ism, s.* fétichisme, *m.*

Fetid, adj. fétide. — *ness, s.* fétidité, *f.*

Fetlock, s. fanon, *m.* — *joint, s.* boulet, *m.*

Fetter, v. a. mettre dans les fers, enchaîner; (*a horse, and fig.*) entraver; — *s.*, — *s.*, pl. fers, *m. pl.*, chaînes, *f. pl.*; (*of a horse, and fig.*) entraves, *f. pl.* — *less, adj.* libre, sans entraves

Fettle, s. ordre, *m.*; état, *m.*; — *v. a.* réparer; préparer; mettre en ordre, arranger

Feud, s. querelle, dissension, *f.*; inimitié, *f.* (*see*) fief, *m.*

Feudal, adj. féodal

Feudalism, Feudality, s. féodalité, *f.* [taire, *m.*]

Feudatory, s. adj. feuda-

Feu de joie, s. (*running fire*) salut (à coups de fusil), feu roulant, *m.*

Feuillemort, adj. s. feuille-morte, *adj. m. f., s. m.*

Fever, s. fièvre, *f.*; — *v. a.* donner la fièvre à, enfiévrer. *A —, la fièvre; (with an adj., or in a particular sense, as when followed by 'which,' &c.)* une fièvre. *To be in a —, to be ill of a —, to be —ed, avoir la fièvre. To put or throw into a —, donner la fièvre à, enfiévrer. — few, s. (bot.)* pyréthre, *m.*; matricaire, *f.*

f. — *fit, s.* accès de fièvre, *m.*

— *hospital, s.* hôpital de fié-

vieux, *m.* — *patient, s.* fié-

vieux, *m.* — *euse, f.*, fébricitant, *m.*, *e. f.*

— *stricken, adj.* atteint de la fièvre, fiévreux, fébricitant. — *ward, s.* salle des fiévreux, *f.*

Fevered, adj. fiévreux

Feverish, adj. fiévreux, qui a la fièvre (*to be —, slightly —, avoir la fièvre, un peu de fièvre*); (*fig.*) fébrile; brûlant; capricieux; inquiet, agité; impatient. — *ness, s.* état de fièvre, *m.*; (*fig.*) fièvre, *f.*; impatience, *f.*

Few, adj. peu (de); peu nombreux, rares; (*few people*) peu de personnes, peu de gens. *A —, quelques; (before 'of,' or with 'of them' understood)* quelques-uns (*m.*), quelques-unes (*f.*); (*a few people*) quelques-uns, quelques personnes, quelques individus, un petit nombre. *Give me a —, donnez-m'en quelques-uns. Not a —, pas peu, pas mal, en assez grand nombre, assez nombreux; bon nombre (de). There were not a — people, il n'y avait pas peu ou pas mal de monde. — and far between, rares et à de longs intervalles. The chosen —, le petit nombre des élus*

Fewer, adj. comp. moins; moins nombreux; (*before a noun*) moins de. *The — (people), the better, moins en est (or, fut. sera), mieux cela vaut (or, fut. vaudra), le moins sera le mieux*

Fewest, adj. super. (le) moins; (le) moins de; (le) moins possible (de) [*m.*, rareté, *f.*]

Fewness, s. petit nombre, *m.*

Fez, s. fez, *m.*

Fiasco, s. fiasco, *m.*

Fiat, s. ordre, décret, arrêt, *m.*

Fib, s. mensonge, *m.*, menterie, *f.*, conte, *m.*; — *v. n.* mentir, faire des contes

Fibber, Fibster, s. menteur, *m.*, — *euse, f.*, faiseur (*m.*, — *euse, f.*) de contes

Fibre, s. fibre, *f.*

Fibrous, adj. fibreux

Fickle, adj. volage; inconstant; changeant. — *ness, s.* inconstance, humeur volage, *f.*

Fictile, adj. figulin. — *art, modelage, m.*

Fiction, s. fiction, *f.* *Work of —, ouvrage d'imagination, m.*

Fictitious, Fictive, adj. fictif; faux. — *ly, adv.* fictivement. — *ness, s.* caractère fictif, *m.*

Fiddle, s. violon, *m.*; — *v. n.* jouer du violon; (*trifle*) baguenauder, chipoter; — *v. a.* jouer

... sur le violon; — *! (int.)* bah! bagatelle! *To play first —, (take the lead) V. Lead. To play second —, jouer le second rôle (auprès de); le céder (à).*

— *de-dee, int.* allons donc! quelle blague! — *fiddle, s.* fadeuse, faribole, baliverne, niaiserie, sornette, *f.*; *adj.* chipotier, niais; *v. n.* baguenauder, chipoter, niaiser.

— *stick, s.* archet, *m.*; (*nonsense*) fadeuse, blague, *f.*; bagatelle, *f.*; *int.* (— *s, pl.*) allons donc!

quelle blague! bah! bagatelle! tarare! — *string, s.* corde de violon, *f.* — *wood, s.* bois de guitare, *m.*

Fiddler, s. joueur de violon, violon, ménestrier, *m.*

Fidelity, s. fidélité, *f.*

Fidget, v. n. se remuer, s'agiter, frétiller, gigoter; s'impatienter, se tourmenter; — *s.* agitation, *f.*; inquiétude, impatience, crispation, *f.*, tourment, *m.*; (*pers.*) être remuant, mouvement perpétuel, *m.*

Fidgety, adj. remuant; (*uneasy*) inquiet; impatient; (*troublesome*) tracassier, ennuyeux

Fie, int. fi! fi donc! — *on...!* fi de...!

Fief, s. fief, *m.*

Field, s. champ, *m.*; (*of grass*) pré, *m.*; (*of ice*) banc, *m.*; (*fields*) campagne, *f.*; (*of battle*) champ de bataille, *m.*; (*battle*) bataille, *f.*; (*war*) campagne, *f.*; (*hunting, shooting*) chasse, *f.*; (*space*) champ, *m.*; (*carrière, f.*; (*racing, paint, opt., her.*) champ, *m.*; — *adj.* des champs, champêtre; de campagne. *In the —, sur le terrain; (as competitor)* sur les rangs; (*mil.*) en campagne (*V. Open, adj.*). *To keep the —, tenir la campagne. To take the —, se mettre (or entrer) en campagne. — artillery, gun or piece, s.* artillerie, pièce de campagne, *f.* — *bed, lit* de camp, *m.* — *colours, s. pl.* guidon, *m.* — *day, s.* jour de revue, *m.*; revue, *f.*; jour d'exercice, *m.*; exercice, *m.*; jour de gala, gala, *m.*, fête, *f.* — *exercise, -practise, s.* évolutions de ligne, grandes manœuvres, *f. pl.* — *fare, s.* litorne, *f.* — *flower, s.* fleur des champs, *f.* — *gate, s.* barrière, *f.* — *glass, s.* jumelle de campagne, *f.* — *hospital, s.* ambulance, *f.* — *marshal, s.* maréchal, *m.* — *mouse, s.* rat des champs, campagnol, mulot, *m.* — *officer, s.* officier supérieur, *m.* — *spider, s.* faucheux, *m.* — *sports, s. pl.* exercices en plein air, *m. pl.*, sport, *m.* — *train, s.* équipage d'artillerie de campagne, *m.* — *turnip, s.* turnep, *m.*, rabouille, *f.* — *vole, s.* campagnol, *m.* — *works, s. pl.* travaux or ouvrages de campagne, *m. pl.*

Fiend, s. démon, *m.* — *ish, -like, adj.* diabolique, infernal. — *ishness, s.* méchanceté infernale, *f.*

Fierce, adj. féroce, farouche; furieux; violent; cruel; ardent. — *ly, féroce*ment; furieusement; violemment; cruellement; ardemment. — *ness, s.* féroceité, *f.*; fureur, *f.*; violence, *f.*; ardeur, *f.*

Fieriness, *s.* ardeur, chaleur, fougue, *f.*; emportement, *m.*

Fiery, *adj.* de feu; enflammé; ardent; (*pers.*) bouillant, fougueux; emporté; (*horse*) fougueux. — *red*, rouge de feu, *m.*; (*of the hair*) roux ardent, *m.*

Fire, *s.* fire, *m.*; — *v.n.a.*

Fifer, *s.* fifre, *m.* [fifrer]

Fifteen, *adj.* *s.* quinze, *adj.* *m.f.*, *s.m.*

Fifteenth, *adj.* quinzième; — *s.* quinzième, (*part*) *m.*, (*mus.*) *f.*; (*of the month*) (le) quinze, *m.* *The* —, (*of sovereigns*) quinze

Fifth, *adj.* cinquième; — *s.* cinquième, (*part*) *m.*, (*mus.*) quinte, *f.*; (*of the month*) (le) cinq, *m.* *The* —, (*of sovereigns*) cinq [*V. Charles, and Sixtus, at the end of this Vol.*] — *ly*, *adv.* cinquièmement

Fiftieth, *adj.* cinquantième

Fifty, *adj.* cinquante

Fig, *s.* figure, *f.*; (*tree*) figuier, *m.* *A — for!* foin de! fi de! nargue de! *Not to be worth a —*, n'avoir aucune valeur. *I don't care a — for it*, *V. Care*, *v.n.* — *eater*, — *pecker*, *s.* becfigue, *m.* — *garden*, — *orchard*, *s.* figuerie, *f.* — *house*, *s.* serre à figuiers, *f.* — *leaf*, *s.* feuille de figuier, *f.*; (*sculp.*, and *fig.*) feuille de vigne, *f.* — *marigold*, *ficoides*, *f.* — *tree*, *s.* figuier, *m.* — *wort*, *s.* scrofalaire, *f.*

Fight, *v.a.* se battre avec; résister à; contester; (*the enemy*) combattre; (*a battle*) livrer; (*a cause*) combattre pour, défendre; — *v.n.* se battre; (*contend*) combattre; (*struggle*) lutter; (*resist*) résister (*à*); — *s. V.* **Fighting**, *To — hard*, bien se battre; (*fig.*) lutter énergiquement. *To — it out*, combattre (*or*) lutter jusqu'au bout; vider (une querelle) par un combat (*or* par les armes), en découdre; s'en tirer. *To — another man's battles*, prendre la défense d'un autre

Fighter, *s.* combattant, *m.*; (*in a bad sense*) batailleur, *m.*; ferrailleur, *m.*

Fighting, **Fight**, *s.* combat, *m.*; lutte, *f.*; (*jest.*) batterie, bataille, *f.* *To have a fight*, se battre; lutter. *To show fight*, vouloir se battre *or* résister; montrer les dents; rembrimer

Fighting, *adj.* (*pers.*) qui combat; (*things*) de combat, de bataille. — *man*, *V. Fighter*

Figment, *s.* fiction, *f.* [*e, f.*]

Figurant, *e, s.* figurant, *m.*

Figurative, *adj.* figuratif. — *sense*, sens figuré, *m.* *In a — sense*, au figuré. — *ly*, *adv.* figurativement; figurément, au figuré

Figure, *s.* figure, *f.*; forme,

f.; (*personal appearance*) tournure, *f.*; mine, *f.*, air, *m.*; (*arith.*, *mus.*) chiffre, *m.*; (*geom.*, *rhet.*, *dancing*) figure, *f.*; (*of fabrics*) dessin, *m.*; (*price*) prix, *m.*; — *v.a.* figurer; façonner; former; représenter; imaginer; (*fabrics*, &c.) dessiner, façonner, ouvrage; brocher; gauder; (*mus.*) chiffrier; — *v.n.* figurer. — *of speech*, figure de rhétorique, *f.*; façon de parler, *f.* *To make or cut a —*, faire figure, (*with an adj.*) faire une figure. *To — to oneself*, se figurer. *What a — you are!* comme vous êtes fagoté! comme vous voilà fait! *All prices marked in plain —s*, (*com.*) prix fixe marqué en chiffres connus. — *drawing*, *s.* dessin de figure, *m.* — *head*, *s.* (nav.) figure, *f.*, buste, *m.*

Figured, *part adj.* figuré, &c. (*V. Figure*, *v.a.*); (*of fabrics*, &c.) à dessin, à dessins; façonné, &c. [*bot.*] filet, *m.*

Filament, *s.* filament, *m.*;

Filbert, *s.* aveline, *f.* —

tree, *s.* avelinier, *m.*

Flich, *v.a.* filouter, escamoter, voler, chiper

File, *s.* (*string*) liasse, *f.*; (*wire for bills*) pique-notes, *m.*; (*bundle of papers*) liasse, *f.*; dossier, *m.*; (*of a newspaper*) collection, *f.*; (*list*) liste, *f.*, catalogue, *m.*; (*rank*) file, *f.*, rang, *m.*, rangée, *f.*; queue, *f.*; (*mil.*) file, *f.*; (*tool*) lime, *f.* **Cunning** —, fin matois, finaud, *m.*, fine matoise, finaud, fine lame, *f.* **Cunning old** —, vieux finaud, *m.* *In a (or the) —*, à la file; à la queue. *In Indian —*, en file indienne. *On —*, en liasse, conservé, gardé, collectionné. *Left —* par file à gauche! *Right —* par file à droite! *To stand in —*, faire queue. — **fire**, — **firing**, *s.* feu de file, *m.* — **leader**, *s.* chef de file, *m.*

File, *v.a.* enfiler, mettre en liasse; faire collection de, collectionner, conserver, garder; (*law*) produire, enregistrer; (*a schedule*) déposer; (*rub*, &c.) limer; — *v.n.* filer, marcher à la file. — **off**, *v.a.* limer; polir; (*remove*) enlever avec la lime; *v.n.* (*move on*) défilé. — **past**, défilé, (...) défilé devant (...) **Filial**, *adj.* filial. — *ly*, *adv.* filialement

Filiation, *s.* filiation, *f.*

Filibuster, *s.* filibustier, *m.*;

— *v.n.* filibuster [filibusterie, *f.*]

Filibuster-ing, *ism*, *s.*

Filigree, *s.* filigrane, *m.*; —

v.a. filigraner. — **work**, *s.* filigrane, *m.*

Filing, *s.* — **off**, *s.* défilé, défillement, *m.*, défilade, *f.*; — *s, pl.* limaille, *f.*

Fill, *v.a.* remplir ('with,' de);

emplir; combler; occuper; (*satisfy*) rassasier; (*a tobacco-pipe*, &c., *to stuff*) bourrer, charger; (*a tooth*) plombier; (*a sail*) éventer (une voile), (*of the wind*) enfler (une voile); (*duties*, &c.) remplir; — *s.* suffisance, *f.*; (*bellyful*, *pop.*) soûl, content, *m.*; — *v.n.* se remplir; se rassasier; rassasier; (*of drink*) remplir son verre. — *in*, remplir. — *out*, remplir; (*of drink*) verser; (*swell*) enfler, gonfler; s'enfler, se gonfler; (*get stout*) prendre de l'embonpoint. — *up*, remplir; occuper; compléter; (*a measure, a ditch*, &c.) combler; (*neut.*) se remplir

Filler, *s.* — *in*, (*need.*) remplisseuse, *f.*

Fillet, *s.* bandeau, *m.*, bandelette, *f.*; (*of gold*, *arch.*, *bot.*, *anat.*) filet, *m.*; (*of beef, mutton, fish*, &c.) filet, *m.*; (*of veal*) rouelle, *f.*; — *v.a.* ceindre d'un bandeau; orner d'un filet; (*cook*) lever les filets de. — *end*, *s.* (*of a leg of mutton*) côté de la selle, milieu, *m.* — *steak*, *s.* [*butch.*] tranche de filet, *f.*; (*cook*) chateaubriant, *m.*

Filling, *adj.* qui remplit; (*of food*) rassasiant; — *s.* remplissage, *m.*; (*of teeth*) plombage, *m.*

Filip, *s.* chiquenaude, pichenette, croquignole, *f.*; (*stimulus*) coup de fouet, *m.*; — *v.a.* donner une chiquenaude *or* des chiquenaudes *or* &c. à

Filly, *s.* pouliche, *f.*; (*girl*) coquette, *f.*

Film, *s.* (*bot.*) pellicule, *f.*; (*anat.*) membrane, tunique, *f.*; (*med.*) tala, *f.*; (*fig.*) voile, nuage, *m.*

Filmy, *adj.* membraneux

Filter, *v.a.n.* filtrer; — *s.* filtre, *m.*

Filtering, *s.* filtration, *f.*; filtrage, *m.* — **bag**, *s.* chausse, *f.*, blanchet, *m.* — **paper**, *s.* papier à filtrer, *m.* — **stone**, *s.* pierre à filtrer, *f.*, filtre, *m.*

Filth, **Filthiness**, *s.* ordure, *f.*; saleté, *f.*; immondices, *f.pl.*

Filthily, *adv.* salement

Filchy, *adj.* sale; ordurier.

— *lucres*, gain sordide, *m.*

Filtrate, *v.a.n.* filtrer

Filtration, *s.* filtration, *f.*

Fin, *s.* nageoire, *f.*; (*of a flat fish*) barbe, *f.*; (*of a whale*) fanon, *m.* — **footed**, — **toed**, *adj.* palmipède. — **less**, *adj.* sans nageoires. — **like**, *adj.* en forme de nageoire

Finable, *adj.* (*pers.*) passible d'une amende; (*things*) punissable d'une amende

Final, *adj.* final; dernier; définitif; décisif; — *s.* (*church-mus.*) finale, *f.* — *cause*, cause finale, *f.*

Finale, *s.* (*dancing*, and *fig.*) finale, *f.*; (*mus.*) finale, *m.*

Finally, *adv.* finalement,

enfin, à la fin, en dernier lieu ;
définitivement ; (*in short*) bref

Finance, s. finance, *f.*,
finances, *f.pl.*

Financial, *adj.* financier ; de
finances. — *year*, exercice, *m.*

Financier, s. financier, *m.*

Finch, s. pinson, *m.*

Find, *v.a.n.* trouver ; (*get back*)
retrouver ; (*discover*) découvrir,
voir, reconnaître, s'apercevoir ;
(*experience*) éprouver ; (*surprise*)
surprendre ; (*catch*) prendre, at-
taper ; (*learn*) apprendre ; (*sup-
ply*) fournir (à), pourvoir ; (*pro-
cure for oneself*) se fournir ; (*de-
cide*) décider ; (*a verdict*) rendre,
prononcer ; (*quilty*, &c.) *V.*
Guilty ; (*damages*) adjuger, ac-
corder. *To be found*, être trouvé,
&c. ; *se trouver*. ... *is to be found*,
... se trouve, on trouve ... *To*
— anyone in ..., fournir à quel-
qu'un ... , pourvoir quelqu'un
de ... *To — it necessary or im-
possible (to)*, reconnaître (or se voir
or se trouver dans) la nécessité
or l'impossibilité (de). *Found*,
a dog ..., (*on bills*) il a été trouvé
un chien ... — *out*, découvrir ;
trouver ; (*guess*) deviner ; (*invent*)
inventer ; (*resolve*) résoudre ; (*be-
come aware*) s'apercevoir, voir,
reconnaître. *To be found out*,
(*in rascality*) être démasqué

Findable, *adj.* trouvable

Finder, s. trouveur, *m.* — *euse*,
f. ; inventeur, *m.* ; (*seeker*) cher-
cheur, *m.* — *euse*, *f.*

Finding, s. découverte, *f.* ;
trouvaille, *f.* ; (*law*) déclaration,
f., verdict, *m.*

Fine, *adj.* (*handsome*, beauti-
ful) beau ; (*small, thin, not coarse*)
fin ; délicat ; subtil ; (*good*) bon ;
(*excellent*) excellent ; (*refined*) fin ;
(*subtle*) subtil ; (*accomplished*) ac-
complir ; élégant ; distingué ; (*af-
fected*) affecté, recherché ; (*ironi-
cally*) joli ; précieux. — *man*,
— woman, *V. Man & Woman*.
Very —, mighty —, (*ironically*)
très jol. *That is all very —*, but
... , tout cela est bel et bon, mais
... — *arts*, *s.pl.* (les) beaux-
arts, *m.pl.* — *draw*, *v.a.* ren-
traire. — *drawing*, *s.* rentrai-
ture, *f.* — *drawn*, *adj.* (*fig.*) *V.*
spun. — *grained*, *adj.* (*of*
metals, *tissues*, *leather*, *powder*,
&c.) à grain fin ; (*of nappi fabrics*)
à poil fin ; (*of wood*) à fil fin. —
spoken, *adj.* beau parleur. —
spun, *adj.* filé fin ; (*fig.*) subtil,
recherché. — *toned*, *adj.* d'un
beau son

Fine, s. amende, *f.* ; (*end*) fin,
f. *In —*, enfin

Fine, *v.a.* mettre à l'amende ;
(... *so much*) condamner à une
amende de ... , condamner à ...
d'amende ; (*to refine*) affiner ;
(*wine*, &c.) coller, clarifier. *To*
heavily —, condamner à une
forte amende

Finely, *adv.* finement ; déli-

catement ; subtilement ; élégam-
ment ; bien ; magnifiquement ;
(*ironically*) joliment, de la belle
manière

Finesses, s. beauté, *f.* ; élé-
gance, *f.* ; finesse, *f.* ; délicatesse,
f. ; pureté, *f.* ; subtilité, *f.*

Finery, s. brillante parure,
magnifique toilette, *f.* ; orne-
ments recherchés, beaux habits,
m.pl. ; luxe, étalage, *m.* ; chif-
fons, *m.pl.* ; colifichets, *m.pl.*

Finesse, s. finesse, *f.* ; — *v.n.*
user de finesse, finasser

Finessing, s. finasserie, *f.*,
finasseries, *f.pl.*

Finger, s. doigt, *m.* ; (*fig.*,
hand) main, *f.* ; (*mus.*) doigter,
m. ; — *v.a.* manier, patiner,
toucher à ; toucher ; palper ; (*to*
dirty) salir avec les doigts ; (*to*
dirty) escamoter, soustraire ;
(*work*) travailler avec les doigts ;
(*mus.*) *on an instr.* jouer de ;
(*mus.*) *perform a piece of music*
jouer, exécuter ; (*mus.*) *mark*
the fingering on doigter ; — *v.n.*
(*mus.*) doigter. — *s's breadth*,
travers de doigt, *m.* (*within a*
— s's breadth of, à deux doigts
de). — *s's end*, bout du doigt, *m.*
To blow o's — s, souffler dans
ses doigts. *To have a — in*, être
pour quelque chose dans, être
mêlé dans (*V. Pie*). *To wear*
on o's —, porter au doigt. —

alphabet, s. alphabet manuel,
m. — **biscuit**, s. biscuit à la
cuiller, *m.* — **board**, s. (*of a*
violin, &c.) touche, *f.* ; (*key-
board*) clavier, *m.* — **end**, s.
bout du doigt, *m.* *At o's —*
ends, au bout des doigts. *To*
have at o's — ends, savoir sur le
bout du doigt. — **glass**, s. rince-
bouche, *bol*, *m.* — **mark**, s.
marque de doigt, *f.* ; *v.a.* salir
avec les doigts. — **nails**, *s.pl.*
ongles de la main (or des mains),
m.pl. *His — nails*, les ongles de
ses mains. — **organ**, s. orgue
à clavier, *m.* — **plate**, s. plaque
de propreté, *f.* — **post**, s.
poteau indicateur, *m.* — **stall**,
s. doigter, *m.*

Fingered, *adj.* pourvu de
doigts ; (*in compounds*) aux
doigts ... ; (*mus.*) doigté

Fingering, s. maniement,
m. ; (*work*) travail délicat, *m.* ;
(*prifering*) escamotage, *m.* ; (*mus.*)
doigter, *m.* ; (*worsted*) laine à
tricoter, estame, *f.*

Finical, **Finikin**, *adj.* affecté,
prétentieux, veteilleux.

— *ly*, *adv.* avec affecterie. — **ness**,
s. affecterie, *f.*

Fining, s. condamnation à
une amende, *f.* ; (*refining*) affi-
nage, *m.* ; (*of wine*, &c.) collage,
m. ; clarification, *f.* ; — *s*, *pl.*
colle, *f.*

Finish, *v.a.* finir, achever ;
terminer ; — *s.* fini, *m.* ; perfec-
tion, *f.* ; dernière main, *f.* ; (*last*
bout) coup de la fin, *m.* — **off**,

v.a. mettre la dernière main à
achever, finir

Finished, *part. adj.* fini, &c.
(*V. Finish*) ; parfait ; (*careful*)
soigné

Finisher, s. finisseur, *m.*,
— *euse*, *f.* ; (*crowning piece*) bou-
quet, *m.* ; (*finishing blow*) coup
de grâce, *m.*

Finishing, *adj.* dernier ;
(*school*) supérieur ; (*governess*)
pour finir l'éducation ; — *s.*
achèvement, *m.* ; (*last polish*)
fini, *m.* ; (*of a picture*) dernière
touche, *f.* — **blow**, s. coup de
grâce, *m.* — **stroke**, s. der-
nière touche, *f.* ; (*fig.*) coup de
grâce, *m.* ; (*completion*) comble,
m.

Finite, *adj.* fini [*m.*]

Finned, **Finny**, *adj.* pourvu
de nageoires

Fir, s. sapin, *m.* ; pin, *m.* —

apple, — **cône**, s. pomme de
pin, *f.*, cône de pin, *m.* —

grove, — **plantation**, s. sapi-
nière, *f.* ; pinière, *f.* — **tree**, s.
sapin, *m.* ; pin, *m.* — **tribe**, s.
conifères, *m.pl.* — **wood**, s.
bois de sapin, *m.*

Fire, s. feu, *m.* ; (*conflagra-
tion*) incendie, *m.* ; (*shooting*)
feu, tir, *m.* — **!** (*alarm*) au feu !
Destructive —, incendie, *m.* —
and sword, le fer et la flamme
(*V. Sword*). *By the —*, (*pers.*)
auprès du feu ; (*things*) au feu.
On —, en feu ; (*fig.*, *for*), pour
de feu. *On or over or by a slow*
—, à petit feu. *To be on —*,
être en feu, brûler. *To catch*
—, prendre feu, s'allumer, s'en-
flammer (*Her dress caught —*,
le feu prit à sa robe. *The —*
caught the next house, le feu
gagna la maison voisine). *To go*
through — and water for, se
jeter au feu pour. *To hang —*,
faire long feu. *To make a —*,
faire du feu (*with an adj.*, faire
un ... feu ...). *To miss —*,
rater. *To set — to, to set on —*,
mettre le feu à ; incendier ;
(*fig.*) mettre en feu, enflammer.

— **alarm**, s. avertisseur d'in-
cendie, *m.* — **arm**, s. arme à
feu, *f.* — **ball**, s. (*mil.*) balle à
feu, *f.* ; (*meteor*) globe de feu,
bolide, *m.* — **balloon**, s. mont-
golfière, *f.* — **blast**, s. brouis-
sure, *f.* — **brand**, s. tison, *m.* ;
(*pers.*) boutefe, *m.* — **brick**,
s. brique réfractaire, *f.* ; bûche
économique, *f.* — **brigade**, s.
corps de pompiers, *m.* — **brigade**
station, caserne de pompiers, *f.*

— **bucket**, s. seau à incendie,
m. — **clay**, s. argile réfrac-
taire, *f.* — **company**, s. com-
pagnie de pompiers, *f.* —

damp, s. feu grisou, grisou, *m.*
— **dog**, s. chenet, *m.* — **eater**,
s. mangeur de feu, *m.* ; (*fig.*)
fier-à-bras, matamore, ferrail-
leur, sacripant, *m.* — **engine**,
s. pompe à incendie, *f.* — **engine**
station, poste de pompes à in-

ceudie, *m.* — *escape*, *s.* sac de sauvetage, descenseur, appareil de sauvetage pour les incendies, *m.* — *exercice*, *s.* exercice à feu, *m.* — *extinguisher*, *s.* — *extinguishing*, *adj.* extincteur, *m.* — *fly*, *s.* mouche à feu, *f.* — *grate*, *s.* grille de foyer, *f.*; foyer, *m.* — *guard*, *s.* garde-feu, *m.* — *hose*, *s.* tuyau à incendie, *m.* — *insurance*, *s.* assurance contre l'incendie, *f.* — *insurance company or office*, compagnie (*f.*) or bureau (*m.*) d'assurance contre l'incendie. — *irons*, *implements*, *s. pl.*, set of — *irons*, — *set*, garniture de foyer or de feu, *f.* — *irons holder*, porte-pelle-et-pincettes, croissant de cheminée, croissant, *m.* — *ladder*, *s.* échelle à incendie, échelle de sauvetage, *f.* — *less*, *adj.* sans feu, — *lock*, *s.* arme à feu, *f.*; fusil, *m.* — *main*, *s.* conduite d'eau pour incendie, *f.* — *man*, *s.* pompier, *m.*; (*stoker*) chauffeur, *m.* — *new*, *adj.* *V.* Brand-new. — *office*, *s.* bureau d'assurance contre l'incendie, *m.* — *ordeal*, *s.* épreuve du feu, *f.* — *pan*, *s.* brasier, *m.*; (*of a fire-lock*) bassinet, *m.* — *place*, *s.* cheminée, *f.*; (*hearth*)âtre, foyer, *m.* — *plug*, *s.* bouche d'incendie, *f.*; bouche d'eau, *f.* — *policy*, *s.* police d'assurance contre l'incendie, *f.* — *proof*, *adj.* à l'épreuve du feu; incombustible; réfractaire. — *range*, *s.* *V.* Kitchen-range. — *red*, *adj.* rouge feu, — *screen*, *s.* écran, *m.* — *ship*, *s.* brûlot, *m.* — *shovel*, *s.* pelle à feu, *f.* — *side*, *s.* coin du feu, *m.*; foyer domestique, foyer, *m.*; cheminée, *f.* *By the — side*, au coin du feu. — *station*, *s.* poste d'incendie, poste (*m.*) or caserne (*f.*) de pompiers. — *tongs*, *s. pl.* pincettes, *f. pl.* — *wood*, *s.* bois à brûler, *m.* — *work*, *s.* pièce d'artifice, *f.*; — *s. pl.* (*materials*) artifices, *m. pl.*; (*exhibition*) (un) feu d'artifice, *m.* — *work maker or manufacturer or man*, — *worker*, artificier, *m.* — *worship*, *s.* culte du feu, *m.* — *worshipper*, *s.* adorateur du feu, *m.*

Fire, *v. a.* mettre le feu à; embraser; mettre en feu; brûler; incendier; (*fig.*) enflammer (*'with'*, *de*); (*a fire-arm*) tirer; tirer un coup de; (*a horse*) mettre le feu à; — *v. n.* prendre feu; s'enflammer; (*with fire-arms*) faire feu, tirer (*'at'*, *'upon'*, *sur*). — *I* (*mil.* *command*) feu! *To — a shot*, tirer un coup. *To — a gun*, tirer un coup de fusil or un coup de canon. *To — guns*, tirer le canon. *To be — d at*, recevoir or essayer un coup de feu. *He*

was — d at, on tira sur lui. — *off*, *v. a.* tirer; lâcher. — *up*, *v. n.* s'enflammer; prendre feu; s'échauffer; s'emporter

Firing, *s.* combustible, *m.*; chauffage, *m.*; (*setting on fire*) incendie, *m.*; (*of fire-arms*) décharge, *f.*, (*mil.*) feu, *m.*, fusillade, canonnade, *f.*; coups de feu, *m. pl.*; (*practice*) tir, *m.*; (*vet.*) cautérisation, *f.* — **ground-range**, *s.* champ de tir, tir, *m.*, (*artil.*) polygone, *m.* — **iron**, *s.* fer à cautériser, *m.* — **practice**, *s.* exercice à feu, exercice du tir, *m.*

Firkin, *s.* barillet, *m.*; (*for butter*) tinette, *f.*

Firm, *adj.* ferme, solide; constant; — *s.* maison de commerce, maison, *f.*; raison (sociale), *f.* **Long** —, association commerciale d'escrocs, bande noire, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* fermement; solidement. — **ness**, *s.* fermeté, *f.*; solidité, *f.* [*m.*]

Firmament, *s.* firmament, *m.*

Firman, *s.* firman, *m.*

First, *adj.* *s.* premier; (*after* 20, 30, &c.) et unième, (*after* 80 and 100) unième; (*mil.*, *nav.*) en premier; (*of cousins*) germain; — *adv.* (*of order*) premièrement; en premier lieu; le premier; avant tout; (*of time*) d'abord; au commencement, au début; la première fois; (*of place, rank*) le premier, au premier rang, en première ligne; (*forward*) en avant, devant. *At —, at the —, at all*, d'abord; dans le premier moment; dans les premiers temps; au commencement, dans l'origine.

From the —, from the very —, — *off*, dès l'abord, dès le début. *The —*, le premier, *m.*, la première, *f.*; (*of sovereigns*) premier (*Charles the —*, Charles premier, Charles I^{er}). *The — (day) of the month*, le premier (jour) du mois. *The — of January*, &c., le premier janvier, &c. *The — day of the year*, le premier jour de l'an, le premier de l'an, le jour de l'an. *The — one*, le premier (*m.*, la première, *f.*). *The — two* (, *three*, &c.), les deux (, trois, &c.) premiers (*m.*, premières, *f.*). *The very —*, tout le premier. *The — that comes*, le premier venu. — *and last*, d'un bout à l'autre, entièrement; (*on an average*) en moyenne. — *or last*, tôt ou tard. *To go —*, aller devant. *To speak —*, parler le premier.

born, — **ling**, *adj.* *s.* premier-né, *m.* — **class train**, *carriage*, *ticket*, &c., train, wagon (or voiture), billet, &c. de première classe. — **floor**, *s.* *V.* Floor. — **fruits**, *s. pl.* prémisses, *f. pl.* — **hand**, *adj. adv.* de première main; *s.* premier ouvrier, *m.*, première ouvrière, *f.*, premier

garçon, *m.* — **ly**, *adv.* premièrement

Firth, *s.* estuaire, golfe, *m.*

Fiscal, *adj.* fiscal

Fish, *s.* poisson, *m.*; (*at play*) fiche, *f.*; — *v. n.* pêcher; — *v. a.* pêcher; (*fig.*) chercher; attraper. *To — for*, *out*, *up*. *See below*. *To be neither — flesh, nor fork*, n'être ni chair ni poisson. *To be, to go —ing*, être, aller à la pêche. *To have other — to fry*, (*fig.*) avoir bien d'autres chiens à fouetter. — **basket**, *s.* panier à poisson, *m.* — **bone**, *s.* arête (de poisson), *f.* — **cart**, *s.* voiture de poisson, *f.* — **carver**, *s.* couteau à découper le poisson, *m.*, truelle à poisson, *f.* — **carvers**, *s. pl.* (*knife and fork*) couteau et fourchette à découper le poisson. — **culture**, *s.* pisciculture, *f.* — **day**, *s.* jour maigre, *m.* — **department**, — **stores**, — **shop**, — **stall**, *s.* poissonnerie, *f.* — **fag**, *s.* poissarde, *f.* — **for**, *v. a.* pêcher; (*fig.*) chercher, quêter. — **garth**, — **wehr**, *s.* barrage de pêche, *m.*, pêcherie, *f.* — **gig**, *s.* trident, *m.*, foëne, *f.* — **globe**, *s.* bocal à poissons, *m.* — **glue**, *s.* colle de poisson, *f.* — **hook**, *s.* hameçon, *m.* — **kettle**, *s.* poissonnière, *f.* — **like**, *s.* semblable à un poisson, de poisson. — **market**, *s.* marché au poisson, *m.*, halle au poisson, poissonnerie, *f.* — **meal**, *s.* repas maigre, *m.* — **monger**, *s.* marchand de poisson, poissonnier, *m.* — **out**, *v. a.* découvrir; surprendre. — **pond**, *s.* étang, vivier, *m.* — **salesman**, — **factor**, *s.* marchand de poisson en gros, poissonnier, mareyeur, *m.* — **skin**, *s.* peau de chien (de mer), *f.* — **sluce**, *s.* truelle à poisson, *f.* — **spear**, *s.* harpon, *m.* — **up**, *v. a.* pêcher. — **up again**, *v. a.* repêcher. — **wife**, — **woman**, *s.* marchande de poisson, poissarde, *f.*

Fisher, — **man**, *s.* pêcheur, *m.*

Fishery, *s.* pêche, *f.*; (*place*) pêcherie, *f.*

Fishing, *s.* pêche, *f.*; — *adj.* pêcheur; de pêche. *Herring or &c. —*, pêche du hareng or &c. — **bird**, *s.* oiseau pêcheur, *m.* — **boat**, *s.* bateau pêcheur, *m.* — **fly**, *s.* mouche artificielle, *f.* — **gear**, — **tackle**, *s.* articles or ustensiles de pêche, *m. pl.*, attirail de pêche, *m.* — **ground**, — **place**, *s.* pêcherie, *f.* — **hook**, *s.* hameçon, *m.* — **line**, *s.* ligne de pêche, ligne à pêcher, ligne, *f.* — **net**, *s.* filet de pêche, *m.* — **rod**, *s.* canne à pêche, *f.* — **smack**, *s.* sémak or smack de pêche, *m.* — **town**, *s.* ville de pêche, ville de pêcheurs, *f.*

Fishy, *adj.* de poisson; poissonneux; (*rank*) puant; (*unsound*) véreux. — *smell*, *taste*,

odeur (*f.*), goût (*m.*) de poisson. *To smell* → sentir le poisson.

To taste → avoir un goût de poisson [— *v.a.* fissurer, fendre]

Fissure, *s.* fissure, fente, *f.*
Fist, *s.* poing, *m.* *To grease*
... *s.* → graisser la patte à

Fisted, *adj.* au poing ...
Close →, *hard* →, *iron* →, serré,
pingre, avare, dur à la desserte
(ou à la détente)

Fisticuffs, *s.pl.* coups de
poing, *m.pl.*; combat à coups
de poing, *m.*

Fistula, *s.* fistule, *f.*

Fit, *s.* accès, *m.*, attaque, *f.*;
crise, *f.*; attaque de nerfs, *f.*;
convulsion, *f.*; (*fig.*) accès, *m.*;
boutade, humeur, disposition,
f.; (*of a garment*) coupe, *f.*;
forme, *f.* *Cold* →, frisson, *m.*
Mad or *éc.* →, accès de folie or
éc. *By* → *s.* and starts, par sauts
et par bonds; par boutades; à
batons rompus

Fit, *adj.* propre (à), bon (à);
(proper) convenable (de); à
propos (de); (capable) en état
(de), capable (de). — *for service*,
— *for use*, propre au service; en
état de servir. — *to drink*, bon
à boire, buvable, potable; (*ma-*
tured, of wine) en boite. — *to*
eat, bon à manger, mangeable.
— *to be seen*, présentable. — *to*
be worn, portable, mettable. *In*
a → *state* *to*, en état de

Fit, *v.a.* convenir à; arranger;
ajuster (à); adapter (à), (*itself*
to) s'adapter à; accommoder (à);
pourvoir ('*with*', *de*); pré-
parer; rendre propre (à); join-
dre (à); (*of clothes, corks, &c.*)
aller à; (*the shape*) prendre; (*as*
tailors or dressmakers) habiller;
(*as bootmakers*) chausser; (*as*
hatters or milliners) coiffer; —
v.n. convenir; s'ajuster; s'adap-
ter; (*shut*) joindre, fermer; (*of*
clothes, corks, &c.) aller; être.
To → *tight* or *close*, être juste;
(*shut*) joindre or fermer bien.
That coat → *s.* you well, cet habit
vous va bien. *It* → *s.* too tight, il
est trop juste. — *in*, *v.a.* em-
boiter, encastrier; *v.n.* s'em-
boiter, s'encastrier. — *out*, *v.a.*
préparer, monter, disposer;
équiper; (*o's children*) donner
un trousseau à; monter; (*nav.*)
armer; *s.* armement, *m.* — *up*,
v.a. arranger; (*a shop, &c.*) agen-
cer, monter, meubler (*m.*)

Fitchet, **Fitchew**, *s.* putois,

Fitful, *adj.* agité; incertain;
vacillant; irrégulier; capri-
cieux, plein de boutades. — *ly*,
adv. irrégulièrement; par accès;
par boutades [à propos, bien]

Fitly, *adv.* convenablement,

Fitness, *s.* convenance, *f.*;
à-propos, *m.*; capacité, aptitude,
(*'for*', à), *f.*

Fitted, *adj.* propre (à), fait
(pour); — *part.* arrangé, *éc.*
(*V. Fit*, *v.a.*)

Fitter, *s.* ajusteur, *m.*; ap-
pareilleur, *m.* — *out*, *s.* (*nav.*)
armateur, *m.*

Fitting, *adj.* convenable; à
propos; juste; — *s.* ajustement,
m.; adaptation, *f.*; installation,
f.; — *s.* *s.pl.* garnitures, *f.pl.*;
agencement, *m.*; appareil, *m.*;
matériel, *m.*; (*woodwork*) boi-
series, *f.pl.*; (*ironwork*) ferrures,
f.pl. — *ly*, *adv.* convenablement.
— *out*, *s.* équipement, *m.*; (*of*
o's children) trousseau, *m.*; (*nav.*)
armement, *m.* — *up*, *s.* ar-
rangement, *m.*; agencement,
aménagement, aménagement, *m.*

Five, *adj.* *s.* cinq (*adj.*, *m.f.*,
s.m.); (*elliptically*) (*of the clock*)
cinq heures, *f.pl.*, (*of o's age*)
cinq ans, *m.pl.* — *fold*, *s.* *adj.*
adv. quintuple, cinq fois autant,
cinq fois; (*of a screen*) à cinq
feuilles. — *foot*, *adj.* de cinq
pieds. — *pence*, *s.pl.* cinquante
centimes, cinq pence, *m.pl.* —
penny, *adj.* de cinquante cen-
times, de cinq pence

Fives, *s.* (*play*) la balle au
mur, *f.* — *court*, *s.* jeu de
balle, *m.*

Fix, *s.* impasse, *f.*; embarras,
m.; — *v.a.* fixer; établir; at-
tacher; arrêter; — *v.n.* se fixer;
(*on, upon*) se fixer (sur), s'ar-
rêter (à), choisir (...), fixité, *f.*

Fixation, *s.* fixation, *f.*;

Fixed, *adj.* fixe; — *part.*
fixé, *éc.* — *purpose*, dessein
bien arrêté, *m.* — *star*, étoile
fixe, *f.* — *ly*, *adv.* fixement;
fermement. — *ness*, **Fixity**,
s. fixité, *f.*

Fixture, *s.* meuble à de-
meure fixe, *m.*; immeuble, *m.*;
(*fittings*) agencements, *m.pl.* *In-*
ventory of — *s.* état de lieux, *m.*

Fizig, *s.* (*giddy girl*) étour-
die, *f.*; (*firework*) petite fusée, *f.*

Fizz, **Fizzle**, *v.n.* siffler;
fuser; (*to fail*) faire une cacade;
— *s.* sifflement, *m.*; (*failure*)
cacade, *f.*

Flabbiness, **Flaccidity**, *s.*
flaccidité, *f.* [que, mollesse]

Flabby, **Flaccid**, *adj.* flas-
que, *v.n.* pendre; (*fig.*) s'af-
faïsser; se ralentir; faiblir;
languir; — *v.a.* laisser tomber;
(*fig.*) abattre; (*with stones*)
daller

Flag, *s.* (*mil.*) drapeau, *m.*;
(*nav.*) pavillon, *m.*; (*stone*) dalle,
f.; (*bot.*) iris or glaïeul des
marais, *m.*; (*of corn*) feuille,
pampe, *f.* — *of truce*, drapeau
parlementaire, *m.*; pavillon
parlementaire, *m.*; (*bearer*
of ditto) parlementaire, *m.* *Bearer*
of a — *of truce*, parlementaire,
m. — *bearer*, *s.* porte-drapeau,
m. — *officer*, *s.* officier général
(de marine), *m.* — **pavement**,
— *way*, *s.* dalles, *f.pl.*, dallage,
m. — *ship*, *s.* vaisseau amiral,
amiral, *m.* — *staff*, — *pole*, *s.*
(*mil.*) hampe or lance de dra-

peau, *f.*; (*nav.*, &c.) mât de
pavillon, *m.* — *stone*, *s.* dalle,
f. — *stone pavement*, *V.* —
pavement

Flagellate, *v.a.* flageller [*f.*
Flagellation, *s.* flagellation,

Flagolet, *s.* flageolet, *m.*

Flagging, *s.* affaïssement,
m.; langueur, *f.*; (*paving, pave-*
ment) dallage, *m.* (languissant

Flaggy, *adj.* flasque, mou;

Flagitious, *adj.* scélérat;
atroce, noir; infâme. — *ly*,
adv. d'une manière scélérate.

— *ness*, *s.* scélératesse, *f.*

Flagon, *s.* flacon, *m.*; (*in*
churches) burette, *f.*

Flagrant, *adj.* flagrant. —
ly, *adv.* d'une manière flagrante

Flail, *s.* fléau, *m.*

Flake, *s.* (*of snow, wool*) flo-
con, *m.*; (*lamina, scale, as of*
metals, &c.) lame, *f.*; écaille, *f.*;
(*of pastry, flesh of fish, &c.*)
feuille, *f.*; (*of fire*) flammeèche,
étincelle, *f.*; — *v.n.* s'écail-
ler. — *white*, *s.* blanc d'argent, *m.*
Flaky, *adj.* floconneux; écail-
leux; (*of pastry, flesh of fish,*
&c.) feuilleté

Flam, *s.* blague, bourde,
bricole, *f.* — *new*, *adj.* tout
flambant neuf

Flambeau, *s.* flambeau, *m.*

Flame, *s.* flamme, *f.*; feu,
m.; (*pers.*) passion, *f.*, amours,
f.pl.; — *v.n.* (— *up*) flamber,
jeter de la flamme; (*fig.*) s'en-
flammer; (*shine*) flamber, briller.
Sheet of —, nappe de
feu, *f.* — *coloured*, *adj.* cou-
leur de feu. — *less*, *adj.* sans
flamme

Flamen, *s.* flamme, *m.*

Flaming, *adj.* flambant;
flamboyant; éclatant, de feu;
violent; magnifique. — *sword*,
épée flamboyante, *f.*

Flamingo, *s.* flamant, *m.*

Flamy, *adj.* de flamme;
éclatant [*f.*

Flange, *s.* rebord, *m.*, saillie,

Flank, *s.* flanc, *m.*; — *v.a.*
flanquer; (*mil.*) prendre en
flanc. *Thick* —, (*of beef*) tranche
grasse, *f.* *Thin* —, (*of beef*)
hampe, *f.*, flanchet, *m.*

Flannel, *s.* flanelle, *f.*; —
adj. de flanelle

Flap, *v.a.n.* (*strike*) frapper,
battre; (*drive away*) chasser;
(*of wings*) frapper de l'aile;
battre des ailes; (*of the tail*)
donner des coups de queue; (*let*
down) rabattre; (*hang*) pendre,
retomber; battre, fouetter; —
s. tape, *f.*, coup, *m.*; (*of a wing*)
coup d'aile, *m.*; (*of a hat or*
cap) bord rabattu, bord pen-
dant, *m.*; (*of a coat or shirt*)
pan, *m.*; (*of a table or counter*)
abattant, battant, *m.*; (*of a v.c.*
seat, portfolio, &c.) abattant,
m.; (*of a pocket*) patte, *f.*; (*of a*
shoe) oreille, *f.*; (*of a saddle*)
quartier, *m.*; (*of the ear*) bout,

n. — eared, *adj.* aux oreilles pendantes. — hat, *s.* chapeau rabattu, chapeau à bords pendants, *m.* — mouthed, *adj.* aux lèvres pendantes

Flapping, *s.* battement, *m.*; battement d'ailes, coup d'aile, *m.*

Flare, *s.* vive clarté, *f.*; éclat, *m.*; flamme, *f.*; (*pig's fat*) *V.* **Flead; — *v.n.* flamber; flamber; étinceler, briller; éblouir; (*of a lamp or candle*) filer; (*fig.*) briller, flamber. — *up*, *briller*; flamber; (*fig.*) s'enflammer**

Flash, *s.* éclair, jet de lumière, éclat, *m.*; (*from a firearm*) lumière, *f.*, feu, *m.*; (*of wit, of eloquence*) trait, *m.*; (*of hope*) lueur, *f.*; (*of joy or mirth*) transport, *m.*; (*instant*) instant, *m.*; (*tinseil*) clinquant, *m.*; (*slang*) argot, *m.*; — *adj.* faux; de mauvais ou de bas aloi; équivoque; interlope; (*slangy*) d'argot, bas, trivial; (*pop.*) brillant, beau, magnifique; — *v.n.* briller, luire, étinceler, éclater; flamber; flamber; passer comme un éclair; jaillir; s'élaner; — *v.a.* faire jaillir; (*throw*) jeter, lancer, envoyer, porter à l'instant. — *of the eye*, coup d'œil rapide, *m.* — *of wit*, trait d'esprit, *m.*, saillie, *f.* — *in the pan*, faux feu, *m.*; (*fig.*) coup manqué, flasco, *m.* *To — fire*, lancer des éclairs, étinceler. *To — in the pan*, rater; (*fig.*) faire flasco, échouer. — *house*, *s.* repaire de voleurs, lieu de recel, *m.* — *language*, *s.* argot, *m.*, langue verte, *f.* — *man*, *s.* filou, escroc, *m.* — *out*, *v.n.* éclater; jaillir. — *through or across*, *v.n.a.* traverser (comme l'éclair); *v.a.* sillonner

Flashing, *part. adj.* brillant, &c. — *sword*, épée flamboyante, *f.*

Flashy, *adj.* éclatant, brillant. — *flask*, *s.* bouteille, *f.*; flacon, *m.*; (*V. Powder*)

Flasket, *s.* corbeille, *f.*

Flat, *adj.* plat; (*smooth*) uni; (*become flat*) aplati; (*lying*) étendu; couché; (*cast down*) abattu, découragé; (*positive*) positif, net, clair; (*silly*) simple, nigaud; (*tasteless, dull*) plat, insipide; (*of a liquor become vaprid*) éventé; (*of colour*) amorti; mat; (*of sound*) grave; (*com.*) calme, languissant; bas; (*mus.*) bémol; — *adverb.* *V.* **Flatly**; — *s.* surface unie, *f.*; terrain ou pays plat, *m.*, plaine, *f.*; plateau, *m.*; (*the flat part or side*) plat, *m.*; (*of a house*) étage, *m.*; appartement, *m.*; (*simpton*) nigaud, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*, niais, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; (*mus.*) bémol, *m.*; (*boat*) bateau à fond plat, bateau plat, *m.*; — *v.a.n.* *V.* **Flatten**. *To beat —*, aplatis.

To fall —, tomber à plat. *To*

get or grow —, *V.* **Flatten**, *v.n.* *To lay —*, coucher à plat; coucher; renverser; terrasser; raser. *To lie —*, être à plat; être étendu. — **bottomed**, *adj.* à fond plat, plat. — **headed**, *adj.* à tête plate. — **nosed**, *adj.* au nez plat (*or*) aplati *or* épaté *or* écrasé, camard, camus. — **roofed**, *adj.* à toit plat. — **wise**, *adv.*, *quite —*, à plat

Flatly, *adv.* à plat; (*evenly*) de niveau; (*dully*) plateement; (*plainly*, &c.) nettement, net, tout net, positivement

Flatness, *s.* aplatissement, *m.*; (*evenness*) égalité, *f.*; (*tastelessness, dullness*) platitude, insipidité, *f.*; (*of liquors become vaprid*) évent, *m.*; (*of sound*) gravité, *f.*

Flatten, *v.a.* aplatis; aplatis; (*soften*) adoucir; (*make vaprid*) éventer; — *v.n.* s'aplatir; s'aplanir; s'éventer

Flattening, *s.* aplatissement, *m.*; aplatissement, *m.*

Flatter, *v.a.* flatter ('with', de) — *euise*, *f.*

Flatterer, *s.* flatteur, *m.*, **Flattering**, *s.* flatteuse, *f.*; — *adj.* flatteur; (*of a portrait*) flaté. — *ly*, *adv.* flatteusement, d'une manière flatteuse

Flattery, *s.* flatteuse, *f.*

Flatlish, *adj.* un peu plat

Flatulence, *s.*, *y.* flatulence, *f.*; (*fig.*) vide, *m.*

Flatulent, *adj.* flatulent, flatueux; gonflé d'air; (*fig.*) vaniteux, vide; (*of style*) ampoulé

Flaut, *v.n.* se pavaner faire de l'étalage; avoir (*or* prendre) un air insolent; (*flutter*) flotter; — *v.a.* étaler, déployer, montrer, promener; — *s.* étalage, *m.*; grands airs, *m.pl.*, insolence, *f.*

Flavorous, *adj.* savoureux; odorant

Flavour, *s.* goût, *m.*, saveur, *f.*; odeur, senteur, *f.*, parfum, *m.*; (*of tea, coffee, &c.*) arôme, *m.*; (*of meat*) fumet, goût, *m.*; (*of wine*) arôme, fumet, *m.*; — *v.a.* donner du goût *or* &c. à; assaisonner ('with', de). — **less**, *adj.* sans goût *or* &c.

Flavoured, *adj.* savoureux; qui a de l'arôme *or* &c.; odorant; assaisonné. **Full** —, fort. **High** —, (*of wine*) qui a beaucoup d'arôme, vif; (*of meat*) de haut goût; (*of juicy fruit*) d'une bonne eau, d'une eau agréable. **Mild** —, doux

Flavouring, *s.* assaisonnement, *m.*

Flaw, *s.* (crack) fente, *f.*; fêlure, *f.*; gerçure, crevasse, *f.*; (breach) brèche, *f.*; (defect) défaut, *m.*; (*jewel*) paille, glace, *f.*; (*blemish*) tache, *f.*; (*law*) vice, *m.*, nullité, *f.*; (*of wind*) rafale, risée, *f.*; — *v.a.* fendre. — **less**, *adj.* sans défaut

Flawy, *adj.* défectueux

Flax, *s.* lin, *m.* — **field**, *s.* linière, *f.* — **mill**, *s.* filature de lin, *f.* — **thread**, **yarn**, *s.* fil de lin, *m.*

Flaxen, **Flaxy**, *adj.* de lin; (*of the hair*) blond

Flay, *v.a.* écorcher; (*the skin*, &c.) enlever

Flayer, *s.* écorcheur, *m.*

Flaying, *s.* écorchement, *m.*

Flea, *s.* puce, *f.* *A — in o's ear*, la puce à l'oreille. — **bane**, **wort**, *s.* pulcaire, *f.* — **bite**, *s.* morsure de puce, *f.*; (*fig.*) petit mal, *m.*, bagatelle, *f.*, rien, *m.* — **bitten**, *adj.* mordu des puces; (*spotted*) moucheté, tacheté; (*horse*) étourneau. — **bitten grey**, (*horse*) aubère

Flead, **Fleed**, *s.* graisse de porc, panne, *f.* — **cake**, *s.* galette de panne, *f.*

Fleck, **Flecker**, *v.a.* mouche, tacher

Fledge, *v.a.* emplumer, munir de plumes, mettre en état de voler

Fledged, *adj.* emplumé, muni *or* couvert de plumes, en état de voler, *dr.*

Fledgling, *s.* petit oiseau assez fort pour voler, petit oiseau dru, oisillon, *m.*

Flee, *v.a.n.* fuir; prendre la fuite; s'enfuir; se réfugier

Fleece, *s.* toison, *f.* — *v.a.* tondre; (*pers.*) écorcher, plumer, rançonner, voler; (*of*) dépouiller (de) [acteur, voleur, *m.*]

Fleecer, *s.* écorcheur, extorqueur, *m.*

Fleecing, *s.* tonte, *f.*; (*pers.*) écorcherie, extorsion, *f.*, vol, *m.*

Fleecy, *adj.* laineux; (*fig.*) floconneux; (*white*) moutonneux, moutonné

Fleer, *v.n.a.* railler; — *s.*

Fleerer, *s.* railleur, *m.*, — *euise*, *f.*

Fleet, *s.* flotte, *f.*; — *adj.* rapide; léger; (*of animals*) *V.*

Swift; — *v.n.a.* s'envoler; passer rapidement, passer; fuir; s'évanouir, disparaître; (*skim over*) effleurer, raser. — *ly*, *adv.* rapidement. — **ness**, *s.* rapidité, *f.* [passager

Fleeting, *adj.* rapide, fugitif, *f.*

Fleming, *s.* Flamand, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*

Flemish, *adj.* flamand; — *s.* (language) le flamand, *m.* la langue flamande, *f.* **The —** (people), les Flamands, *m.pl.*

Flesh, *s.* chair, *f.*; (*meat*) viande, *f.*; (*plumpness*) embonpoint, *m.*; (*paint*) chairs, *f.pl.*; — *v.a.* (*glut*) repaître, assouvir; (*try*) essayer, étreindre; (*inure*) endurcir; accoutumer (*à*); (*hunt*) acharner, mettre en curée. — *and blood*, la nature humaine, *f.* *In — and blood*, en chair et en os. *In the —*, (*alive*) en vie. *To gather or get or pick up —*, prendre de l'embonpoint. *To lose —*, maigrir. *To*

make o's — creep or crawl, donner la chair de poule. *My* — creeps or crawls, *I feel my* — creep or crawl, j'ai la chair de poule. — *broth*, s. bouillon gras, m. — *brush*, s. brosse à frictions, *f.* — *colour*, s. couleur de chair, carnation, *f.*, incarnat, m. — *coloured*, *adj.* couleur de chair, incarnat, *(hort.)* carné. — *day*, s. jour gras, m. — *diet*, s. gras, m. — *eating*, *adj.* charnassier. — *fly*, s. mouche à viande, *f.* — *glove*, s. gant à frictions, m. — *hook*, s. croc, m. — *less*, *adj.* décharné, maigre. — *meat*, s. viande, *f.* — *pot*, s. marmite, *f.*; (*-s*, *pl.*, *fig.*) abondance de provisions, bonne chère, *f.* — *To hanker (or sigh) for the* — *pots of Egypt*, regretter les onguents d'Egypte. — *tint*, s. teinte de chair, carnation, *f.* — *worm*, s. ver de la viande, m. — *wound*, s. blessure, *f.*

Fleshiness, s. corpulence, *f.*
Fleshings, s. *pl.* maillot (couleur de chair), m.

Fleshy, *adj.* charnu; de chair; corpulent *(f.)*

Fleur-de-lis, s. fleur de lis.

Flexi-bility, *bleness*. *V.* page 3, § 1

Flexible, *adj.* flexible, souple

Flexion, s. flexion, *f.*; courbure, *f.* [*s. m.*, *adj. m.*]

Flexor, s. *adj.* fléchisseur

Flick, v. a. donner un coup sec or une chiquenaude à; (*to whip*) toucher (avec le fouet), fouetter légèrement; (*to comb*) donner un coup de peigne à; — s. petit coup, coup sec, coup, m.; (*filip*) chiquenaude, *f.*; (*with a comb*) coup de peigne, m. — *off*, faire tomber d'un coup sec; secouer

Flicker, v. n. trémousser de l'aile, battre des ailes; voltiger; (*waver*) vaciller; trembler

Flickering, s. trémoussement, m.; voltigement, m.; vacillation, *f.*

Flier, s. fuyard, fugitif, m.; (*mach.*) volant, m.; (*of a windmill*) gouvernail, m.

Flight, s. fuite, *f.*; (*with wings*) vol, m.; volée, *f.*; essor, m.; (*flock of birds*) volée, bande, *f.*; (*fig.*) vol, m.; (*of fancy*) essor, élan, m.; transport, m.; (*van-derting*) écart, m.; (*of a staircase*) volée, *f.*; (*story*) étage, m.; (*of time*) cours, m.; (*volley*) volée, nuée, *f.* — *of stairs*, volée d'escalier, *f.*, étage, m. — *of steps*, escalier, m.; (*with a landing, before a building*) perron, m. *A* — *of five steps*, un escalier or un perron de cinq marches. *At one* — *d'une volée*. *At a single* — *à tire-d'aile*. *In the* — *au vol*. *To betake oneself to* — *to take to* —, prendre la fuite, s'enfuir, se sauver. *To put to* —, mettre en

fuite. *To take or wing o's* —, prendre son vol or son essor

Flightiness, s. légèreté, étourderie, *f.*; délire, m.

Flighty, *adj.* fugitif; volage; (*giddy*) étourdi, léger; (*delirious*) délirant, en délire; (*of works*) peu sérieux

Flimsiness, s. légèreté, *f.*; faiblesse, *f.*; frivolité, *f.*; pauvreté, *f.*

Flimsy, *adj.* léger; molasse; mince; faible; frivole; pauvre

Flinch, v. n. reculer (devant); hésiter; broncher; sourciller; se retirer (de); (*sweave*) s'écarter (de)

Fling, v. a. jeter; lancer; rejeter, repousser; (*prostrate*) renverser, abattre; (*floor*) terrasser; (*defeat*) vaincre, battre; (*scatter*) semer, répandre; — v. n. s'élan-cer; (*kick*) ruer; (*fig.*) s'emporter, regimber; invectiver; — s. coup, m.; (*kick*) ruade, *f.*; (*jeer*) trait, m.; coup de patte, m. *To have a* — *at*, lancer un trait contre, donner un coup de patte à. *To have o's* —, s'en donner à cœur joie; faire ses farces. — *away*, jeter; repousser; se défaire de; prodiguer. — *down*, jeter par terre, jeter en bas, jeter; abattre, renverser. — *off*, rejeter; fermer sa porte à; (*baggle*) dérouter, déjouer. — *open*, ouvrir avec violence, ouvrir brusquement. — *out*, v. a. jeter dehors; (*utter*) lancer, proférer; v. n. ruer; regimber; (*of*) s'élan-cer hors (de). — *over*, abandonner; oublier, déshériter. — *up*, jeter en l'air, jeter; renoncer à, abandonner

Flint, s. caillou, m.; pierre à fusil, *f.*; (*min.*) silice, m.; (*fig.*) pierre, roche, *f.* — *glass*, s. flint-glass, m. — *gun*, *-lock*

musket, *-lock*, s. fusil à pierre, m. — *hearted*, *adj.* qui a un cœur de pierre or de roche

Flinty, *adj.* de caillou; caillouteux; (*fig.*) dur, insensible

Flippancy, s. légèreté, étourderie, *f.*; air dégagé or cavalier, ton tranchant, m., manières lestes, *f. pl.*; (*of speech*) volubilité, *f.*

Flippant, *adj.* léger; (*pert*) dégagé, cavalier, tranchant, leste; (*talkative*) bavard; (*of the tongue*) *V. Nimble*. — *ly*, *adv.* légèrement; d'un air dégagé, d'un ton tranchant, cavalièrement, lestement; avec volubilité

Flirt, v. n. folâtrer, papillonner; (*to coquet*) flirter; — v. a. jeter, lancer; agiter, faire aller; (*jeer*) bafouer; — s. coquet, m., coquette, *f.* [*coquetterie*, *f.*]

Flirtation, s. flirtation.

Flirting, *adj.* coquet. — *ly*, *adv.* en flirtant, avec coquetterie

Flit, v. n. fuir; passer; voltiger; (*change o's residence*) déménager, s'en aller. — *away*, s'envoler, disparaître

Flitch, s. fêche (de lard), *f.*

Flitter, *V. Flutter*. — *mousse*, s. chauve-souris, *f.*

Flitting, *adj.* fugitif; rapide; volage; — s. fuite, *f.*; passage, m.; voltigement, m.; (*change of residence*) déménagement, m.

Float, v. n. flotter; surnager; (*in swimming*) faire la planche; — v. a. faire flotter, faire sur-nager; (*into*) porter (dans); (*launch*) mettre à flot, lancer; (*a ship aground*) remettre à flot, déséchouer; (*com.*) soutenir, mettre en train, lancer; — s. masse flottante, *f.*; (*of wood*) train, radeau, flot, m.; (*for swimming*) nageoire, *f.*, scaphandre, m.; (*fish*) flotte, *f.*, flotteur, m.; (*-board*, *paddle-board*) pale, palette, aube, *f.*

To — *down*, descendre

Floatable, *adj.* flottable

Floater, s. flotteur, m.; (*pers.*, *com.*) lanceur (d'affaires), m.

Floating, *adj.* flottant; — s. (*launching*) mise à flot, *f.*

Flock, s. (*of sheep*, &c.) troupeau, m.; (*of birds*) bande, troupe, *f.*; groupe, m.; (*crowd*) foule, *f.*; (*of a clergyman*) troupeau, m., ouailles, *f. pl.*; (*of wool*, &c.) flocon, m.; (*of hair*, *coarse wool*, &c.) bourre, *f.*; (*cloth-shearings*) tonture, bourre tontisse, *f.*; — v. n. aller par troupeaux; aller par bandes; se porter (or aller) en foule, courir or accourir en foule; s'attrouper, se rassembler, s'empresser; affluer. — *bed*, s. lit de bourre, m. — *paper*, s. papier velouté, papier tontisse, m. — *surface*, s. velouté, m.

Floes, s. glaçon flottant, m., banquise flottante, *f.*

Flog, v. a. fouetter, donner le fouet à, fustiger [*-euse*, *f.*]

Flogger, s. fouetteur, m.

Flogging, s. (le) fouet, m., fustigation, *f.*

Flood, s. déluge, m.; inondation, *f.*; (*of the tide*) flux, m.; (*general*) (le) déluge (universel), m.; (*fig.*) déluge, torrent, flot, m.; (*of tears*) torrent, m.; — v. a. (*'with*, *de*) inonder, submerger.

High —, haute marée, *f.* — *gate*, s. écluse, vanne, *f.*; (*of heaven*) cataracte (du ciel), *f.*

Flooding, s. inondation, submersion, *f.*; (*med.*) perte, *f.*

Floor, s. (*of boards*) plancher, m.; (*inlaid*) parquet, m.; (*pave-ment*) carreau, m.; (*of a barn*) aire, *f.*; (*story*) étage, m.; — v. a. plancher; parquer; car-reler; (*throw down*) jeter par terre, terrasser, renverser, abattre, étendre sur le carreau; (*silence*) désarçonner; (*finish*) finir, enterrer. *On the* —, sur

le plancher ou &c.; par terre. *On the first* —, au premier étage, au premier. *On the second or third*, &c. —, au second or troisième, &c. étage, au second or troisième, &c. *On the same* —, sur le même palier; de plain-pied. — *cloth*, s. toile cirée, f. — *tile*, s. carreau, m. — *timbers*, s. pl. solives, f. pl.

Floorer, s. atout, coup d'assommoir, m., tuile sur la tête, f.; (set down) *V. Clincher*. **Flooring**, s. plancher, &c. (*V. Floor*, s.); (act of —) planchéage, m.; parquage, m.; (with tiles, &c.) carrelage, m. — *tile*, s. carreau, m.

Flop, *V. Flap* [f]. **Flora**, s. flore, f.; (bot.) flore, f. **Floral**, adj. floral. — *beetle*, cécotie, f. — *festival*, fête (or solennité) florale, florale, f. — *games*, jeux floraux, m. pl. [m]. **Florence**, s. (cloth) florence, **Florentine**, s. adj. Florentin, m., e, f.

Floret, s. fleuron, m. **Floricultural**, adj. floricole, de floriculture [f].

Floriculture, s. floriculture, **Floriculturist**, s. floriculteur, m.

Floral, adj. fleuri. — *ly*, adv. en termes floraux, en style fleuri. — *ness*, **Floridity**, s. teint fleuri, m., fraîcheur, f.; (fig.) style fleuri, m.

Florin, s. florin, m. **Florist**, s. fleuriste, m. f. **Floss**, s. bourre, f. — *silk*, s. filloselle, bourre de soie, f. fleuret, m.; (for fancy work) soie plate, soie floche, f.

Flotilla, s. flottille, f. **Flounce**, v. n. se démenner, se débattre, s'agiter; — v. a. garnir de volants; — s. volant, m. *With* — s, *flounced*, à volants

Flounder, s. flet, picard, floundre, m.; — v. n. se débattre; patauger

Flour, s. farine, f.; (of potatoes, beans, &c.) féculé, f.; — v. a. enfariner, saupoudrer de farine; (grind) moudre, réduire en farine. — *bin*, — *tub*, s. farineuse, f. — *dust*, s. folle farine, f. — *mill*, s. moulin à farine, m.

Flourish, v. n. être florissant, prospérer, fleurir, florir, faire florir; (of plants) profiter, réussir, venir bien; (in discourse) faire des phrases, faire des fleurs de rhétorique, s'exprimer en langage or en style fleuri; (with a pen) faire des traits de plume; (mus.) préluder; faire des fioritures; (of a trumpet, &c.) sonner une fanfare; — v. a. fleurir; (with a pen) paraître; (a sword, a stick, &c.) brandir, (twirl) faire tourner, faire le moulinet avec; — s. éclat, m.; (rhet.) fleur, f.; (with a pen) trait

de plume, trait, m.; (of a sign-nature) paraître, m.; (of a sword, stick, &c.) tour, moulinet, m.; (mus.) prélude, m.; floriture, f.; (of brass instr.) fanfare, f.

Flourishing, adj. florissant. — *ly*, adv. d'une manière florissante. **Floury**, adj. farineux [sante]

Flout, v. a. railler, se moquer de; insulter; — s. raillerie, moquerie, f.; insulte, f.

Flouter, s. **Flouting**, adj. railleur, m., -euse, f. **Flow**, v. n. couler; s'écouler; (result) découler, provenir, venir (de); émaner (de); (of the tide) monter; (be loose) flotter; (with) déborder (de); — v. a. inonder; — s. écoulement, m.; flux, m.; cours (d'eau), m.; effusion, f., épanchement, m.; affluence, abondance, f. — of words, flux de paroles, m. — of the tide, montée de l'eau, f. — away, off, s'écouler; — back, refluer, remonter. — down, couler, descendre. — in, affluer, arriver en abondance. — out, s'écouler; se retirer. — over, déborder

Flower, s. fleur, f.; — v. n. fleurir; (of wine, beer) écumer; — v. a. fleurir, orner de fleurs. — *bearing*, adj. florifère, à fleurs. — *bed*, s. parterre (m.) or planche (f.) or plate-bande (f.) or corbeille (f.) de fleurs. — *bud*, s. bouton de fleur, m. — *bulbs*, — *roots*, s. pl. oignons à fleurs, m. pl. — *de-luce*, s. iris, m.; (her.) fleur de lis, f. — *garden*, s. jardin fleuriste, parterre (de fleurs) m. — *gardener*, s. jardinier fleuriste, m. — *gentle*, s. amarante, f. — *girl*, s. bouquetière, f. — *head*, s. capitule, m. — *leaf*, s. pétale, m. — *less*, adj. sans fleurs; (stripped) défleuri. — *maker*, s. fleuriste, m. f. — *market*, s. marché aux fleurs, m. — *painter*, s. peintre de fleurs, m. — *pot*, s. (for flowers) pot à fleurs, m.; (with flowers) pot de fleurs, m. — *pot cover* or *stand*, cache-pot, m. — *seeds*, s. pl. graines de fleurs, f. pl. — *show*, s. exposition de fleurs, f. — *stage*, s. étagère à fleurs, f. — *stalk*, s. pédoncule, m., queue de fleur, f. — *stand*, s. jardinière, f.; porte-fleurs, m. — *vase*, s. bouquetier, m. — *woman*, s. bouquetière, f. — *work*, s. ouvrage à fleurs, m.; fleurons, m. pl.

Flowered, adj. à fleurs. *Double* —, à fleurs doubles

Floweret, s. fleurette, petite fleur, f.

Flowering, adj. fleuri, en fleurs; dans sa fleur; à fleurs; — s. fleuraison, floraison, f. — *ash*, s. frêne à fleurs, orne, m. — *fern*, s. osmonde royale, fougère fleurie, f. — *plant*, s.

plante à fleurs, f. — *rush*, s. jonc fleuri, m. — *season*, s. fleuraison, floraison, f.

Flowery, adj. fleuri, en fleurs; (adorned) à fleurs; (florid) fleuri

Flowing, adj. coulant; facile, naturel; (over) qui déborde; (waving) flottant; (of tide) montant; — s. cours, m. — *ly*, adv. coulamment, avec volubilité, avec abondance

Flown, part. adj. envolé; (swollen) enflé, bouffi (*V. High*)

Fluctuate, v. n. fluctuer; flotter; hésiter; varier

Fluctuating, adj. flottant, indécis; variable [f].

Fluctuation, s. fluctuation, **Flue**, s. (of chimney) tuyau (de cheminée) m., cheminée, f.; (heating-pipe) tuyau de chaudière, m.; (down) durét, m.

Fluency, s. facilité, f.; abondance, f.; douceur, f.

Fluent, adj. coulant, facile; abondant; (pers.) disert. — *ly*, adv. coulamment, couramment, facilement, avec facilité

Fluff, s. bourre, f. [s. m.]

Fluid, adj. s. fluide, adj. m. f., **Fluidity**, s. fluidité, f.

Fluke, s. (fish) *V. Flounder*; (worm) douve, fasciole, f.; (of an anchor) patte, f.; (lucky hit) coup de hasard, raccroc, m.; — v. n. raccrocher. *By a* —, par raccroc; de or par bricole; par la grâce de Dieu et du hasard

Flummery, s. bouillie, f.; (fig.) fadaïse, blague, f.

Flunkey, **Flunkey**, s. laquais, valet, larbin, estafier, m.; plat valet, m.

Flunkeydom, **Flunkeydom**, s. régions de la valetaille, f. pl.

Flunkeyism, **Flunkeyism**, s. esprit de la valetaille, m.; manières de valet, f. pl.; servilité, f.

Flour, s. (min.) fluor, m. — *spar*, s. spath fluor, m.

Flurry, s. trouble, émoi, m.; agitation, f.; (rust) coup de vent, m.; — v. a. troubler, agiter, ahurir

Flush, v. n. s'élaner, partir; (of a blush, &c.) monter; (red-den) rougir; (shine) briller; — v. a. colorer, rougir, faire rougir; animer, exciter; exalter, enfler; (heat) échauffer; (wash, cleanse) laver or nettoyer à grande eau, inonder; — adj. frais; élevé; animé; (of) bien pourvu (de), riche (en); prodigue (de); (level) à fleur (*with*, de); — s. fraîcheur, f., éclat, m.; rougeur, f.; rouge, m.; transport, accès, m.; (at cards) flux, m.; (flood) flux, m.; abondance, f.; (dash) fluquée, f.; (wash) *V. Flushing*. — *ed with anger*, rouge de colère. — *ness*, s. fraîcheur, f., éclat, m.; abondance, f.

Flushing, s. rougeur, f.; (flooding) flux, m.; (washing, cleansing) lavage or nettoieinent à grande eau, m., inondation, f.; flaquées d'eau, f. pl.

Fluster, v. a. échauffer, mettre en train, griser à moitié; ahurir, troubler, agiter; — s. trouble, m., agitation, f.

Flute, s. flûte, f.; (groove) cannelure (en creux), f.; (gauffer) tuyau, m.; — v. a. canneler (en creux); (gauffer) tuyauter. — **player**, s. joueur de flûte, m. — **stop**, -**work**, s. (of an organ) jeu de flûtes, m.

Fluting, s. cannelure, f., cannelures (en creux), f. pl.; tuyautage, m.

Flutist, s. flûtiste, m., flûte, f. **Flutter**, v. n. battre des ailes; voleter, voltiger; flotter; s'agiter, se tremousser; se débattre; être agité; palpiter, battre; tressaillir; — v. a. faire voltiger; faire flotter; agiter; troubler, ahurir; effaroucher; (to play with) jouer de

Flutter, **Fluttering**, s. battement (d'ailes), m.; voltigement, m.; agitation, confusion, f., trouble, émoi, m.; palpitation, f., battement, m.; (of a fan, &c.) jeu, m. To put in a —, mettre en émoi

Fluvial, adj. fluvial

Flux, s. flux, m.

Fly, v. n. voler; s'envoler; (wave) flotter; (pass away) fuir, s'enfuir, passer; (run away) fuir, s'enfuir, se sauver; (take refuge) se réfugier; (burst) voler en éclats, se briser; (go) se porter; (to o's head, of drinks) monter or porter (à la tête); (jump) s'élaner or se jeter ('at', sur), sauter (sur) (the throat or face, à); — v. a. fuir, éviter; s'enfuir de; (a kite) enlever, faire voler. To — from justice, se soustraire à la justice. To — in the face of, (fig.) insulter en face, braver, rompre en visière à

— the garter, (game) l'anguille, f. — **about**, voler, voltiger. — **away**, off, s'envoler; s'enfuir. — **back**, revoler; (draw back) reculer, faire un saut en arrière; (things) faire ressort. — **down**, descendre; s'abattre. — **in**, entrer. — **open**, s'ouvrir subitement or vivement; s'ouvrir. — **out**, s'envoler; s'élaner (or se précipiter) dehors [(of) hors (de)]; s'échapper précipitamment; (get angry) s'emporter; (into) éclater (en); se répandre (en); se livrer (à); se lancer (dans).

— **up**, monter, s'élever, s'envoler; sauter; (of sparks, &c.) jaillir

Fly, s. mouche, f.; (carriage) voiture (de place or de remise) à quatre places, f.; (of a machine) volant, m.; (of a flag) battant,

m.; (of trousers) brayette, f. The — on the coach-wheel, la mouche du coche. — **bitten**, adj. piqué des mouches. — **blow**, s. œuf de mouche, m., piqure de mouche, f. — **blown**, adj. plein de vers, gâté, piqué des mouches. — **boat**, s. flûbot, m. — **catcher**, s. (pers.) attrapeur de mouches, m.; (bird) gobe-mouches, attrape-mouches, m.; moucherolle, m.; (trap) attrape-mouches, m. — **destroyer**, s. mort aux mouches, f. — **dirt**, s. chure de mouches, f. — **driver**, -**man**, s. (of the insect) émuecheur, m.; (of the carriage) cocher de place, m.; cocher de remise, m. — **fishing**, s. pêche à la mouche, f. — **flap**, -**net**, s. chasse-mouches, m. — **leaf**, s. feuillet blanc, m.; (flying leaf) feuille volante, f. — **paper**, s. papier tue-mouches, m. — **poison**, -**powder**, s. mort aux mouches, f. — **sheet**, s. feuille volante, f. — **spect**, s. chure de mouche, f. — **trap**, s. attrape-mouches, m. — **wheel**, s. volant, m.

Flying, part. adj. volant, qui vole; (as it flies or flew) au vol; (running away) fuyant, qui fuit; — s. vol, m.; fuite, f. — **bridge** (, camp, fish, &c.), pont (, camp, poisson, &c.) volant, m. — **horse**, cheval ailé, m. — **leaf** or **sheet**, feuille volante, f. — **report**, bruit qui court, m. With — colours, enseignes déployées. — **Dutchman**, s. voltigeur hollandais, m.

Foal, s. (colt —) poulain, m., (filly —) pouliche, f.; (of asses) ânon, m.; — v. n. pouliner; (of asses) ânonner; — v. a. mettre bas. In or with —, pleine

Foaled, part. adj. mis bas, né

Foam, s. écume, f.; — v. n. écumer; (of the sea) moutonner

Foamy, adj. écumeux; écumant

Fob, s. gousset, m.; (trick) attrape, f.; — v. a. (— off) jouer, duper, attraper, refaire; (things) escamoter

Focal, adj. focal

Focus, s. foyer, m.; — v. a. mettre au foyer (or au point)

Fodder, s. fourrage, m.; — adj. fourrager; — v. a. affourager. — **plant**, s. plante fourragère, f. [(to, 'of, de)

Foe, s. ennemi, m., e, f.

Foetus, s. fœtus, m.

Fog, s. brouillard, m.; brume, f. — **bank**, (, signal, whistle, &c.) s. banc (, m., signal, m., sifflet, m., &c.) de brume. — **horn**, s. trompe de brume, trompe, f., cornet, m. To blow the — horn, corner

Fogey, **Fogy**, s. crouton, m., croute, perruque, f., (mill.) culotte de peau, f.

Fogginess, s. état brumeux, m.; obscurité, f.

Foggy, adj. brumeux; embrumé; épais, obscur. It is —, il fait du brouillard, (very —, beaucoup de brouillard), il y a de la brume [pouah!]

Foh, int. bast! bah! fi!

Foible, s. faible, m.; — s, pl. faiblesses, f. pl.

Foil, v. a. déjouer, faire échouer, frustrer; — s. échec, m.; (fenc.) fleuret, m.; (leaf) feuille, f.; oripeau, m.; clinquant, m.; (of tin) tain, m.; (fig.) repoussoir, contraste, m.

Foist, v. a. interpoler, introduire; (fig.) glisser, couler, fourrer ('upon, à)

Fold, v. a. (— up) plier, ployer; envelopper; (sheep) parquer; — v. n. se plier; se briser; — s. pli, m.; repli, m.; (sheep-pen) parc, m.; bercail, m.; bergerie, f.; (flock) troupeau, m.; (of a door) battant, m.; (of a screen) feuille, f.; (in compounds) fois, f. V. Two, Three, &c. To — o's arms, croiser (or se croiser) les bras. To — in o's arms, serrer or enlacer dans ses bras. To — o's hands, croiser (or se croiser) les mains; (fig., be idle) se croiser les bras, rester les bras croisés. With — ed arms, les bras croisés

Folder, s. (pers.) plieur, m., -euse, f.; (thing) plioir, m.; (eye-glass) face à main, f.

Folding, adj. (to fold with) à plier, à ployer; (doubling) pliant; brisé; (of a door) brisé, à battants; (of a ladder) brisé; (of a screen) à feuilles; — s. pliage, m.; (of sheep) parcage, m. — **bedstead**, s. lit pliant, m.; (with sacking bottom) lit de sangle, m. — **chair**, s. chaise pliante, f.; fauteuil pliant, m. — **door**, s. porte brisée, porte à battants, porte à deux battants, f. — **eye-glass**, s. V. **Folder**. — **joint**, s. brisure, f. — **knife**, s. couteau pliant, m.; (to fold with) plioir, m. — **screen**, s. paravent, m. — **seat**, -**stool**, s. siège pliant, pliant, m. — **table**, s. table pliante, table brisée, f.

Foliage, s. feuillage, m.

Folio, s. (a volume) in-folio, m.; (book-keep., print.) folio, m.; (law) feuille, f.; — adj. in-folio; — v. a. folioter

Folk, **Folks**, s. V. **People**

Follow, v. a. suivre; (pursue) poursuivre; — v. n. suivre; s'ensuivre. To — close, suivre de près. As — s, comme suit, ainsi qu'il suit. It does not — that, il ne s'ensuit pas que. That does not —, ce n'est pas une raison

Follow, s. suivant, m., e, f.; sectateur, m.; partisan, m.; disciple, m.; imitateur, m.,

-trice, *f.*; compagnon, *m.*, -gne, *f.*; (*sweetheart*) amoureux, *m.*

Following, *adj.* suivant; — *s.* suite, *f.*, gens, *m.pl.*

Folly, *s.* folie, sottise, *f.*; imprudence, *f.*

Foment, *v.a.* fomentor

Fomentation, *s.* fomentation, *f.* [*m.*]; fauteur, *m.*

Foneter, *s.* fomentateur

Fond, *adj.* (*of*) fou (de) passionné (pour), qui aime (...); amateur (de); tendre, aimant, affectueux; indulgent, faible; (*of hopes*, &c.) doux, cher; favori; aimé, chéri; ardent; enpressé (de). — *ways*, manières caressantes, tendresses, *f.pl.* To be — *of*, aimer; affectionner. To be very — *of*, aimer beaucoup. To be passionately or madly — *of*, aimer passionnément, aimer à la folie, être fou de; être passionné pour

Fondle, *v.a.* caresser; dorloter; choyer [enfant gâté, *m.*]
Fondling, *s.* enfant choyé
Fondly, *adv.* tendrement, avec amour; ardemment

Fondness, *s.* tendresse, affection, *f.*, amour, *m.*; indulgence, faiblesse, *f.*; penchant, goût, *m.*

Font, *s.* fonts (de baptême), fonts (baptismaux), *m.pl.*

Food, *s.* nourriture, *f.*, aliment, *m.*; aliments, *m.pl.*; vivres, *m.pl.*; (*of animals*) pâture, *f.*; (*matter for*) matière (*à*), *f.* Article of —, *product* (-substance, &c.), *s.* produit (*m.*, substance, *f.*, &c.) alimentaire; comestible, *m.* — and drink, les aliments et les boissons, le manger et le boire. — *for worms*, la pâture des vers. — *for powder*, de la chair à canon

Fool, *s.* sot, *m.*, -te, *f.*; bête, *f.*, imbécile, *m.f.*; insensé, *m.*, -e, *f.*; idiot, *m.*, -e, *f.*; dupe, *f.*; (*when in opposition to* 'wise man', sage) fou, *m.*; (*court-jester*) fou, bouffon, *m.*; (*of a showman*) pitre, *m.*; parodiste, *m.*; (*laughing-stock*) jouet, plastron, *m.* — *v.n.* faire la bête, faire l'imbécile; badiner; (*with*) se jouer (de); — *v.a.* duper, tromper, jouer, se jouer de. To — (*one*) out of his money, soutirer or attraper de l'argent à (quelqu'un), plumer (quelqu'un). Feast of —, fête des fous, *f.* I am not such a — as all that, pas si bête. To make a — *of*, se jouer de. To make a — *of* oneself, se rendre ridicule, se faire moquer de soi. To play the —, faire le sot or la bête or le fou or l'enfant; faire (or dire) des bouffonneries or des sottises; folâtrer, badiner; (*with*) se jouer (de), se moquer (de). — away, *v.a.* gaspiller. — hardily, *adv.* témérairement. — hardness, *s.* canéroté, *f.* — hardy, *adj.*

téméraire. —'s bauble, *s.* marotte, *f.* —'s cap, *s.* bonnet de fou, *m.* —scap, *s.* (*paper*) papier tellière, *m.*; papier écologiste, *m.* —'s errand, *s.* sottise commission, *f.*; recherche oiseuse, folle entreprise, *f.* To go on a —'s errand, courir après une ombre. — trap, *s.* attrape-nigauds, *m.*

Foolery, **Fooling**, *s.* sottise, bêtise, *f.*; niaiserie, *f.*; extravagance, folie, *f.*; bouffonnerie, *f.*; (*sport*) badinage, *m.*

Foolish, *adj.* sot, bête; ridicule; vain; (*thoughtless*) fou, insensé; imprudent; indiscret. — man or fellow, — thing, *V.* Silly. To be —, être sot or &c.; (*play the fool*, &c.) faire la bête, faire des bêtises; faire l'enfant; faire du sentiment. To look —, avoir l'air sot, être penaud, rester or demeurer sot. —ly, *adv.* sottement, bêtement; follement; imprudemment. — ness, *s.* V. Folly

Foot, *s.* pied, *m.*; (*of animals with nails or claws, birds, insects, reptiles, shell-fish*) patte, *f.*; (*of animals with a hoof*) pied, *m.*; (*of a table*, &c.) pied, *m.*; (*of a glass*) pied, *m.*, patte, *f.*; (*of a pillar*, &c.) base, *f.*; (*the lower part*) pied, bas, *m.*; (*of a page, of an account*) bas, *m.*; (*meas.*) pied, *m.*, (*in modern Fr. meas.*) 30 centimètres, *m.pl.*; (*vers.*) pied, *m.*; (*mil.*) infanterie, *f.*; — *adj.* de (or du) pied, de (or des) pieds; (*on foot*) à pied; d'infanterie; — *v.n.* aller (or venir) à pied; marcher; danser; — *v.a.* (*tread*) fouler, marcher sur [— it, aller (or venir) à pied; danser]; (*boots*) remonter; (*a bill*) payer. Ten thousand —, dix mille hommes d'infanterie, *m.pl.* — by —, pied à pied. On —, à pied; (*standing*) sur pied, debout; (*moving*) en chemin; en train. Under —, sous les pieds. To rise or start or spring to o.'s feet, se lever tout à coup, se dresser or sauter sur ses pieds. To set on —, mettre sur pied; (*begin*) mettre en train; entreprendre; ouvrir; commencer, entamer; établir, fonder. To set — on, mettre le pied sur. — artillery, *s.* artillerie à pied, *f.* — ball, *s.* ballon, *m.* — ball match, partie de ballon, *f.* — bath, *s.* bain de pieds, *m.* — board, *s.* marchepied, *m.*; (*of a carriage-box*) coquille, *f.*; (*of a rail engine*) plateforme, *f.*; (*treadle*) pédale, *f.* — boy, *s.* petit laquais, groom, *m.* — bridge, *s.* passerelle, *f.* — brush, *s.* essuie-pieds brosse, *m.* — gear, *s.* chaussure, *f.* — guard, *s.* garde à pied, *m.* (— guards, *pl.* gardes à pied, *m.pl.*, garde à pied, *f.*) — hold, *s.* place pour le pied, *f.*; prise

pour le pied, *f.*; résistance sous le pied, *f.* To get a — hold, prendre pied. To lose o.'s — hold, glisser. — less, *adj.* (*without a foot, as a glass*, &c.) sans pied; (*without feet*) sans pieds. — lights, *s.* pl. rampe, *f.* Before the — lights, sur la scène. — man, *s.* valet de pied, laquais, *m.*; (*utensil*) servante, *f.*, tré-pied, *m.* — mark, — print, *s.* empreinte du pied, *f.*, pas, *m.* — match, — race, *s.* V. Race. — muff, *s.* chancelière, *f.* — note, *s.* note au bas de la page, *f.* — pace, —'s pace, *s.* pas, *m.* At a — pace or —'s pace, au pas. — pad, *s.* voleur de grand chemin, *m.* — passer, *s.* piéton, *m.*, -ne, *f.* — path, — way, *s.* sentier, *m.*; (*of a street*) trottoir, *m.*; (*of a road*) banquette, *f.* — pavement, *s.* trottoir, *m.* — post, *s.* piéton, *m.* — rule, *s.* pied-de-roi, pied, *m.* — run, *s.* pied courant, *m.* — scraper, *s.* décarottier, *m.* — soldier, *s.* fantassin, *m.* — sore, *adj.* qui a mal aux pieds, qui a les pieds endoloris. — stall, *s.* étrier (de femme), *m.* — step, *s.* pas, *m.*; trace, *f.*; (*tech.*) marchepied, *m.* — stool, *s.* tabouret de pieds, tabouret, *m.*; marchepied, *m.* — stove, chauffe-pied, *f.* — strap, *s.* sous-pied, *m.* — warmer, *s.* chauffe-pieds, *m.*; chauffe-pied, *f.*; (*rail*) bouillotte, *f.* — wiper, *s.* essuie-pieds, *m.*

Footed, *adj.* aux pieds ... à pieds ... à pied ... qui a les pieds or le pied ...

Footing, *s.* place pour le pied, *f.*; base, *f.*, fondement, *m.*; établissement, *m.*; entrée, *f.*; (*support*) point d'appui, *m.* (*fig.*) soutien, *m.*; (*condition*) pied, *m.*; (*step*) pas, *m.*; (*dance*) danse, *f.*; (*fine*) bienvenue, *f.*; (*lace*) bisette, *f.* On an equal or &c. —, V. Terms. On a war or peace —, sur le pied de guerre or de paix. To get a —, prendre pied. He missed his —, le pied lui manqua

Fop, *s.* fat, petit-maitre, *m.*

Fopling, *s.* petit fat, *m.*

Foppish, *adj.* fat; recherché; affecté. —ly, *adv.* avec fatuité, en fat; d'une manière affectée.

—ness, Foppery, *s.* fatuité, *f.*; recherche, *f.*; affectation, *f.*; ostentation, *f.*

For, *prep.* pour; en faveur de, en (ma, ta, &c.) faveur; (*during*) pendant; de; (*before*) avant; d'ici à; (*since*) depuis; (*to*) à; (*of distance*) de or jusqu'à la distance de; (*because of*) à cause de; de; (*from, of*) de; (*for the sake of*) pour; (*out of*) par; (*by*) par; (*in*) dans, en; (*for obtaining*) pour avoir; pour gagner; (*for asking*) pour demander;

(for seeking) pour chercher; (for fetching) pour aller chercher; (for finding) pour trouver; (for saving) pour sauver; (in exchange for) en échange de, contre; pour; (in spite of) malgré; (as) comme; (to be) à être; (towards) vers; (becoming) à; (that) que, pour que (with the subj.); (expressing an ardent wish) que n'ai-je! si j'avais. — *charity*, par charité. *It is not — me to say so*, ce n'est pas à moi de le dire. *It is not proper — you to go there*, il n'est pas convenable que vous y alliez. *It is too absurd — me to believe it*, c'est trop absurde pour que je le croie. *I have not seen him — a month*, je ne l'ai pas vu depuis un mois, il y a un mois que je ne l'ai vu. *I will not go there — a month*, je n'irai pas avant un mois, je n'irai que dans un mois. *Were it not —, V. Be.* *I would not give a farthing — that hat*, je ne donnerais pas un centime de ce chapeau. — *oneself*, (on o's own account) pour son compte. *To judge — oneself*, juger par soi-même

For, conj. car

Forage, s. fourrage, m.; provisions, f. pl.; — *v. n.* fourrager; faire des ravages; — *v. a.* fourrager; (seed) affourrager, fourrager. — *cap*, s. képi de petite tenue, m.

Forager, s. fourrageur, m.

Foraging, s. fourrage, m.; ravage, m., déprédation, f.; affouragement, m. — *cap*, s. V. **Forage**

Forasmuch as, conj. V. **In-Foray**, s. incursion, f.

Forbear, *v. n.* s'abstenir (de); se garder (de); s'empêcher (de); se défendre (de); se retenir (de); refuser (de); (be patient) être patient, patienter; (delay) attendre; différer (de); (cease) cesser (de); (stop) s'arrêter, arrêter; — *v. a.* supporter; épargner; s'abstenir de; éviter

Forbearance, s. abstention, f.; patience, f.; indulgence, f. **Forbearing**, adj. patient; indulgent, tolérant

Forbid, *v. a.* défendre (de), interdire (de); s'opposer (à); (prevent) empêcher (de). *To — a person* (...), défendre à quelqu'un (...). *To — a thing*, défendre (&c.) une chose. *I am forbidden* (de), il m'est défendu (de), on me défend (de). *Wine is forbidden him*, le vin lui est défendu, on lui défend le vin. *That is forbidden*, cela est défendu. *Forbidden fruit*, fruit défendu, m. *God —! Heaven —!* à Dieu ne plaise! Dieu ou le ciel m'en préserve or m'en garde!

Forbidding, s. défense, f.; obstacle, m.; opposition, f.; — *adj.* repoussant, rebutant

Force, *s. force, f.*; contrainte, f.; puissance, f.; énergie, f.; vigueur, f.; vertu, f.; efficacité, f.; validité, f.; nécessité, f.; (*law*) violence, f.; (*of police*) corps, m.; (*mil.*) corps d'armée m.; troupe, f.; armée, f.; — *s. pl.* forces, troupes, f. pl., armées, f., armées, f. pl. *Land and sea —s*, armées de terre et de mer. *A case of main or superior —* un cas de force majeure. *By — of arms*, par la force des armes. *By main —*, de vive force. *With open —*, à force ouverte. *In —*, en vigueur; (*mil.*) en force. *In (its) full —*, dans toute sa force. *To come into —*, être mis en vigueur

Force, *v. a.* forcer, contraindre (à; in the passive, de); violenter; (assault) prendre de force; (impose) imposer (à); (into) introduire (or faire entrer) de force; pousser; enfoncer; entraîner; (*drive away*) chasser (de); (*extract*) arracher (à); (*a key, a door, a passage, &c.*), (*wrest*) forcer; (*plants*) forcer; (*meat*) farcir. *To — oneself into*, entrer de force dans. — *back*, repousser, refouler, faire reculer. — *from*, chasser de; arracher à or de. — *in*, enfoncer; faire entrer de force. — *on, upon*, imposer à. — *open*, ouvrir de force, forcer. — *out*, faire sortir; chasser; arracher [forcément]

Forced, adj. forcé. — *ly, adv.* **Forcemeat**, s. farce, f. — *ball*, s. boulette (de viande), quenelle, f.

Forceps, s. pince, f.; (*surg.*) forceps, m.; (*dentist's*) davier, m.

Forcible, adj. fort; puissant; énergique; pressant; violent; impétueux; efficace; (*done by force*) forcé; (*law*) par force, avec violence

Forcibly, *adv.* fortement; énergiquement; (*by force*) forcément; par force; de force

Forcing, s. forcement, m.; contrainte, f.; (*hort.*) forçage, m. — *house*, s. forcerie, f. — *pit*, s. couche sourde, f.

Ford, s. gué, m.; — *v. a.* guéer, passer à gué

Fordable, adj. guéable

Fore, adj. antérieur; (*being in front*) de devant; (*first*) premier; (*nav.*) de l'avant; (*nav.*) of mast, shroud, stay, top, yard) de misaine; — *adv.* d'avance; — *s. devant, m.*; (*nav.*) avant, m. — *and aft*, (*nav.*) de l'avant à l'arrière. *To the —*, sur le devant; au premier rang; en avant; en évidence; tout prêt; (*of money, &c.*) devant soi

Forearm, *v. a.* armer d'avance, prémunir; — *s. (anat.)* avant-bras, m. **Forearmed**, un homme averti en vaut deux [prédir; pressentir]

Forebode, *v. a.* présager;

Foreboder, s. devin, m.; prophète, m.

Foreboding, adj. de (bon, mauvais) présage; prophétique; — *s.* présage, m.; prédiction, f.; pressentiment, m.

Forecabin, s. (*nav.*) chambre de l'avant, seconde chambre, f. — **passenger**, s. passager (m., ère, f.) de seconde

Forecast, *v. n.* calculer d'avance; projeter; préméditer; prévoir; — *s.* projet, plan, m.; prévision, prévoyance, f. — *of the weather*, prévision du temps

Forecastle, s. (*nav.*) gaillard d'avant, m.

Forecited, adj. précité

Forecourt, s. avant-cour, f.

Foredeck, *v. a.* antider

Foredeck, s. (*nav.*) pont avant, m.

Foredoom, *v. a.* prédestiner

Fore-end, s. première partie, f.; partie de devant, f.

Forefather, *V. Ancestor*

Forefend, *v. a.* **Forebid**

Forefinger, s. index, doigt indicateur, m.

Forefoot, s. pied de devant, m.; patte de devant, f.

Forefront, s. façade, f., devant, m.; (*mil.*) premier rang, m.

Forego, *v. a.* précéder, aller devant; (*quit, give up, &c.*) **V. Forgo**

Foregoer, s. ancêtre, aïeul, m.; devancier, prédécesseur, m.

Foregoing, adj. précédent; antérieur

Foregone, adj. passé; anticipé. — *conclusion*, opinion préconçue, f., parti pris, m.

Foreground, s. premier plan, devant, m.

Forehand, s. (*rid.*) avant-main, m.; — *adj.* anticipé, prématuré

Forehanded, adj. fait or pris à temps, opportun, à propos; (*well-off*) au-dessus de ses affaires

Forehead, s. front, m.; (*of a horse*) chanfrein, m.

Forehorse, s. **V. Leader**

Foreign, adj. étranger; (*nat. hist.*) exotique; (*in foreign parts*) à l'étranger; extérieur; (*of a bill of exchange*) sur l'étranger; (*of post - paper*) pelure, pelure d'ognon; (*fig.*) étranger ('from', 'to', à); éloigné ('from', de). *In — lands or parts*, dans les pays étrangers, à l'étranger.

— **built**, adj. construit à l'étranger, de construction étrangère. — **cigar**, s. cigare étranger, havane, m. — **de-
partment - office**, s. département or ministère des affaires étrangères, m. — **going**, adj. allant à l'étranger. — **grown**, adj. de provenance étrangère.

— **made**, adj. fait à l'étranger, de fabrication étrangère.

— **trade**, s. commerce extérieur,

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m. — wood, *s.* bois exotique, bois des îles, *m.* [-ère, *f.*

Foreigner, *s.* étranger, *m.*, **Forejudge**, *v.a.* préjuger

Foreknow, *v.a.* savoir d'avance; prévoir

Foreknowledge, *s.* prescience, prévision, *f.*

Foreland, *s.* pointe de terre, pointe, *f.*, promontoire, cap, *m.*

Foreleg, *s.* jambe de devant, *f.*

Forelock, *s.* cheveux de devant, *m.pl.*; toupet, *m.* *To take time by the —*, saisir l'occasion aux cheveux

Foreman, *s.* contremaitre, *m.*; premier ouvrier, *m.*; chef d'atelier, *m.*; chef, *m.*; (*ganger*) chef d'équipe, *m.*; (*of a shop*) premier garçon, *m.*; (*printer's overseer*) prote, *m.*; (*bowman of a boat*) brigadier, *m.*; (*generally*) chef, *m.*; brigadier, *m.* **Butcher's —**, premier garçon boucher, étaler, *m.* — *of the jury*, chef du jury

Foremast, *s.* mât de misaine, *m.* [tionné ci-dessus

Forementioned, *adj.* mentionné

Foremost, *adj.* le premier; au premier rang; en tête; en avant. *First and —*, en tête; en première ligne; tout d'abord

Forename, *s.* prénom, *m.*

Forenamed, *adj.* susnommé, déjà nommé

Forenoon, *s.* matin, *m.*, matinée, *f.* *In the —*, le matin, dans la matinée

Forensic, *adj.* du barreau; de palais; (*of medicine*) légal

Foreordain, *v.a.* préordonner

Forepart, *s.* devant, *m.*; première partie, *f.*; commencement, *m.*; (*nav.*) avant, *m.*

Forepaw, *s.* patte de devant, *f.*

Forequoted, *adj.* précité

Forerank, *s.* premier rang, *m.* [noncer

Forerun, *v.a.* devancer; annoncer

Forerunner, *s.* avant-coureur, précurseur, *m.*; pronostic

Foresaid, *adj.* susdit [*m.*

Foresail, *s.* misaine, *f.*

Foresay, *v.a.* prédire

Foressee, *v.a.* prévoir

Foresshadow, *v.a.* représenter d'avance, annoncer, figurer; faire pressentir

Foreshore, *s.* plage, *f.*

Foreshorten, *v.a.* raccourcir

Foreshortening, *s.* raccourci, *m.* [noncer

Foreshow, *v.a.* prédire, annoncer

Forefight, *s.* prévoyance, *f.*; sagacité, *f.*; (*of a fire-arm*) guidon, *m.*, mire, *f.*

Foresighted, *adj.* prévoyant

Forest, *s.* forêt, *f.*; — *adj.* des forêts, des bois; forestier; — *v.a.* **V. Afforest.** — **land**, *s.* forêt, *f.*, pays boisé, *m.* — **ranger**, *s.* garde forestier, *m.*

— **tree**, *s.* arbre forestier, arbre de haute futaie, *m.*

Forestal, *adj.* forestier

Forestall, *v.a.* anticiper; devancer, prévenir; (*buy*) accaparer [*m.*

Forestaller, *s.* accapareur

Forestalling, *s.* anticipation, *f.*; accaparement, *m.*

Forester, *s.* forestier, *m.*

Forestry, *s.* sylviculture, *f.*

Foretaste, *s.* avant-goût, *m.*; — *v.a.* goûter par avance; avoir un avant-goût de [noncer

Foretell, *v.a.n.* prédire; annoncer

Foreteller, *s.* prophète, *m.*, prophétesse, *f.*

Foretelling, *s.* prédiction, *f.*

Forethought, *s.* prévoyance, *f.*; prévision, *f.*; préméditation, *f.*; — *adj.* prémédité

Foretoken, *s.* présage, *m.*; — *v.a.* présager, annoncer

Foretooth, *s.* dent de devant, *f.*

Foretop, *s.* toupet, *m.*; (*of ladies' hair*) tour (de cheveux), *m.*; (*nav.*) hune de misaine, *f.*

Gallant mast, *s.* petit mât de perroquet, *m.* — **gallant sail**, *s.* petit perroquet, *m.* — **mast**, *s.* petit mât de hune, *m.* — **sail**, *s.* petit hunier, *m.*

Forewarn, *v.a.* prévenir, avertir. **V. Forearm**

Forewarning, *s.* avertissement, *m.* [vant, *f.*

Forewheel, *s.* roue de dé-

Forewoman, *s.* première ouvrière, *f.*

Foreyard, *s.* avant-cour, *f.*

Forfeit, *v.a.* forfaire; (*pay*) être passible d'une amende de; perdre par confiscation; être déchu de; (*'to*, au profit de) confisquer; (*lose*) perdre; (*compromise*) compromettre; (*o's honour*) forfaire à; — *s.* confiscation, *f.*; (*penalty*) peine, *f.*; (*in a bargain*) dédit, *m.*; (*a fine*) amende, *f.*; (*at play*) gage, *m.*; (*in horse-racing*) forfait, *m.*; — *ed*, part. *adj.* confisqué; perdu; (*share*, &c.) frappé de déchéance. *To — o's word*, manquer de parole. *To play at —s*, jouer aux petits jeux or aux jeux innocents

Forfeitable, *adj.* confiscable

Forfeiture, *s.* forfaiture, *f.*; confiscation, *f.*; (*loss*) perte, *f.*; (*fall*) déchéance, *f.*; (*fine*) amende, *f.*; (*in a bargain*) dédit, *m.*

Forge, *v.a.* forger; (*fig.*) forger; inventer, controuver; fabriquer; (*coin, bank-note, money-order, signature*) contrefaire; (*writings*) faire un faux en; (*a will*) supposer; — *s.* forge, *f.*; — *adj.* de forge

Forged, part. *adj.* forgé, &c. (*V. Forge*, *v.a.*); (*false*) faux

Forger, *s.* forgeron, *m.*; inventeur, *m.*; fabricant, *m.*; contrefacteur, *m.*; faussaire, *m.*

Forgery, *s.* falsification, *f.*; contrefaçon, *f.*; (*of a will*) supposition, *f.*; (*thing forged*) pièce fabriquée, *f.*, acte faux, faux, *m.*, forgerie, contrefaçon, *f.*; (*crime*) faux, crime de faux, *m.*

Forget, *v.a.* oublier, (*'to*, de)

Forgetful, *adj.* oublieux; négligent. *To be — of*, oublier, négliger. — *ly*, *adv.* par oubli; négligemment. — *ness*, *s.* manque de mémoire, *m.*; oubli, *m.*; négligence, *f.*; inattention, *f.*

Forget-me-not, *s.* ne m'oubliez pas, myosotis, *m.*

Forgettable, *adj.* oubliable

Forgetter, *s.* personne oublieuse, personne qui oublie, *f.*

Forgetting, *s.* oubli, *m.*

Forgive, *v.a.* (*a thing*) pardonner; (*a person*) pardonner à (*'for*, de); (*a debt, penalty*, &c.) remettre, faire remise de, faire grâce de. — *ness*, *s.* pardon, *m.*, grâce, *f.*; rémission, *f.*; (*of debt*, &c.) remise, grâce, *f.*

Forgiving, *adj.* prompt à pardonner, indulgent; clément; — *s.* **V. Forgiveness**

Forgivingness, *s.* disposition à pardonner, *f.*; indulgence, *f.*; clémence, *f.*

Forgo, *v.a.* quitter, abandonner, renoncer à; s'abstenir de, se refuser; sacrifier; (*lose*) perdre

Fork, *s.* fourche, *f.*; (*table or kitchen —*, &c.) fourchette, *f.*; (*of a road or river*) bifurcation, *f.*; (*anat.*, and *of trousers, branches*, &c.) enfourchure, *f.*; (*barb*) pointe, *f.*; (*of lightning*) zigzag, *m.*

Fork, *v.n.* fourcher, se fourcher, se bifurquer; — *v.a.* enlever (or remuer) avec une fourche; (*agr.*) fourcher; (*steal*) griffer. — *out* (*money*), *v.a.* cracher; *v.n.* financer, dégainer, jouer du ponce

Forked, *adj.* fourchu, en fourche; (*of lightning*) en zigzag

Forlorn, *adj.* abandonné, délaissé; solitaire; (*lost*) perdu; (*hopeless*) désespéré; (*wretched*) malheureux, misérable. — *hope*, aventure désespérée, *f.*; (*mil.*) enfants perdus, *m.pl.* — *ness*, *s.* abandon, délaissement, *m.*; état désespéré, *m.*; misère, *f.*

Form, *s.* forme, *f.*; formalité, *f.*; cérémonie, *f.*; (*manners*) façon, *f.*; (*paper to fill up*) formule, *f.*, modèle, *m.*, modèle d'acte, *m.*; (*bench*) banc, *m.*; (*class*) classe, salle, *f.*; (*of a hare*) gîte, *m.*, forme, *f.*; (*print*) forme, *f.*; — *v.a.* former; (*an idea*, *an opinion*) se faire, se former; (*part of*) faire (partie de); — *v.n.* se former. *Set —*, formule, *f.*, modèle, *m.* *In —*, en règle. *In due —*, en bonne forme, dans les règles. *In the fifth —*, en cinquième; (*in a French college*) en

rhétorique. —less, *adj.* in-forme

Formal, *adj.* formel; de forme; de cérémonie; (*pers., manners, &c.*) formaliste, faconnier, cérémonieux; grave; compassé; précis; régulier; affecté; de convention; extérieur

Formal-ism, *ist.* V. p. 3, §1

Formality, *s.* formalité, *f.*

Formally, *adv.* formellement; dans les formes; cérémonieusement

Formation, *s.* formation, *f.*

Forme, *s.* (*print.*) forme, *f.*

Former, *adj.* premier; ancien; passé; précédent. *The*

—, celui-là, *m.*, celle-là, *f.*, ceux-là, *m.pl.*, celles-là, *f.pl.*

—ly, *adv.* autrefois; anciennement

Formidable, *adj.* formidable, *f.*

—ness, *s.* nature formidable, *f.*

Formidably, *adv.* formida-blement

Formula, *s.* formule, *f.*

Formulary, *s.* formulaire, *m.*

Formulate, *v.a.* formuler

Forsake, *v.a.* abandonner, délaisser; quitter

Forsaking, *s.* abandon, *m.*

Forsooth, *adv.* vraiment, en vérité; ma foi; parbleu; oui-da

Forswear, *v.a.* abjurer, renier; jurer de renoncer à; — *v.n.* se parjurer. *To — oneself*, se parjurer

Fort, *s.* fort, *m.*

Forté, *s.* fort, *m.*; (*mus.*) forté, *m.*; — *adv.* (*mus.*) forté

Forth, *adv.* en avant; (*out*) dehors, au dehors; (*abroad*) au loin; (*publicly*) en public, au jour. *And so —, V. So*

Forthcoming, *adj.* prêt à paraître; qui arrive; qui va avoir lieu; prochain; futur; à venir

Forthwith, *adv.* sur-le-champ, aussitôt, immédiatement à l'instant; séance tenante

Fortieth, *adj.* quarantième

Fortification, *s.* fortification, *f.*

Fortify, *v.a.* fortifier; (*wine*) viner (du vin). —*ed place* or *town*, place forte, *f.*

Fortiori (*A*), *adv.* à plus forte raison, à fortiori

Fortitude, *s.* force d'âme, *f.*

—, courage, *m.*

Fortlet, *s.* fortin, *m.*

Fortnight, *s.* quinze jours, *m.pl.*, quinzaine, *f.* *In a —*, in *a —'s time*, en quinze jours; (*hence*) dans quinze jours, dans une quinzaine. *Every —, once a —*, tous les quinze jours. *A — ago, a — back*, il y a quinze jours. *A — ago to-day*, il y a aujourd'hui quinze jours. *This day —, a — to-day*, d'aujourd'hui en quinze; (*past*) il y a aujourd'hui quinze jours. *To-morrow —*, de demain en quinze. *Yesterday —, a — ago*

yesterday, il y a eu hier quinze jours

Fortnightly, *adj.* de tous les quinze jours, de (or de la) quinzaine, semi-mensuel; — *s.* publication semi-mensuelle, *f.* — *adv.* tous les quinze jours

Fortress, *s.* forteresse, *f.*

Fortuitous, *adj.* fortuit. —ly, *adv.* fortuitement

Fortunate, *adj.* heureux; fortuné. —ly, *adv.* heureusement

Fortune, *s.* fortune, *f.*; position, *f.*; destinée, bonne aventure, *f.*; (*dowry*) dot, *f.*; (*woman to marry*) riche parti, *m.* (*great —*, très riche parti); — *s, pl.* fortune, *f.*; bonne aventure, *f.*

Good —, bonheur, *m.*, bonne fortune, *f.* *Ill —*, malheur, *m.*, mauvaise fortune, *f.* **Officer**, soldat of —, officier, soldat de fortune. *To have o.'s — told*, se faire dire la bonne aventure. *To make a —*, faire fortune. *To seek o.'s —*, chercher fortune. *To tell —s*, dire la bonne aventure, (*with cards*) tirer les cartes. *To try o.'s —*, tenter la fortune. *It has been my good — to —*, il m'a été donné de ... — **hunter**, *s.* coureur de dots, *m.* — **hunting**, *s.* recherche de riches partis or de dots, *f.* —less, *adj.* sans fortune; sans dot. — **teller**, *s.* diseur (*m.*, —*euse, f.*) de bonne aventure. — **telling**, *s.* la bonne aventure, *f.*

Forty, *adj.* quarante

Forum, *s.* forum, *m.*

Forward, — *s, adv.* en avant; en évidence. *From that time —*, depuis ce temps-là. *From this time —*, désormais

Forward, *adj.* avancé; empressé (de), prompt (à); ardent (à); (*premature*) précoce, avancé; (*of fruit, &c.*) précoce, hâtif; (*in studies*) avancé, fort; (*bold*) hardi; (*free*) libre; (*presumptuous*) présomptueux; — *v.a.* avancer; seconder; favoriser; (*hasten*) hâter, activer; (*cause to grow*) faire pousser; (*pers.*) pousser; (*send*) envoyer (à), faire parvenir (à), transmettre (à); (*com.*) expédier, (*send on*) faire suivre. *To be —ed, (on a letter or parcel)* faire suivre. —ly, *adv.* avec empressement. —ness, *s.* empressement, *m.*, ardeur, promptitude, *f.*, zèle, *m.*; assurance, présomption, *f.*; avancement, *m.*; état avancé, *m.*; progrès, *m.pl.*, force, *f.*; (*of fruit, &c.*) précocité, *f.*

Forwarder, *s.* promoteur, *m.*; (*sender*) envoyeur, *m.*; (*com.*) expéditeur, *m.*

Forwarding, *s.* avancement, *m.*; envoi, *m.*; expédition, *f.*

Fosse, *s.* fossé, *m.* [*m.f.*, *s.m.*]

Fossil, *adj.* *s.* fossile, *adj.*

Foster, *v.a.* élever; nourrir; encourager; favoriser; protéger. — **brother**, *s.* frère de lait, *m.* — **child**, —ling, *s.* nourrisson, *m.*, —ne, *f.* — **daughter**, *s.* nourrissonne, *f.* — **father**, *s.* père nourricier, *m.* — **mother**, —dam, *s.* nourrice, *f.* — **sister**, *s.* sœur de lait, *f.* — **son**, *s.* nourrisson, *m.*

Fosterer, *s.* nourrice, *f.*, nourricier, *m.*; (*fig.*) protecteur, *m.*, —trice, *f.*

Fostering, *adj.* maternel; paternel; (*fig.*) tendre; protecteur; — *s.* allaitement, *m.*; nourriture, *f.*; entretien, *m.*; protection, *f.*; soins, *m.pl.*

Fother, *v.a.* (*nav.*) aveugler

Foul, *adj.* (*dirty*) sale; souillé; (*muddy*) trouble; (*impure*) impur; mauvais; infect; déshonnéte; (*disgraceful*) honteux; (*wicked*) méchant, mauvais; noir, abominable; vil; (*unfair*) déloyal; malhonnête; (*bad*) mauvais; (*coarse*) grossier; injurieux, insultant; — *v.a.* salir; souiller; crasser, encrasser; troubler; — *v.n.* s'encrasser. — *air*, air vicié, air impur, mauvais air, *m.* — *breath*, mauvaise haleine, haleine infecte, *f.* — *copy*, brouillon, *m.* — *dealing*, conduite déloyale, *f.*; procédé malhonnête, *m.* — *mouth*, bouche impure, *f.* — *mouthed*, mal emboûché, grossier. — *spirit*, esprit immonde, *m.* — *spoken*, médisant; au langage grossier. — *stomach*, estomac chargé, *m.* — *toneque*, mauvaise langue, langue injurieuse, *f.*; (*med.*) langue chargée, *f.* — *weather*, mauvais temps, *m.* — *wind*, vent contraire, *m.* — *words*, mots injurieux, *m.pl.*; (*dirty*) paroles déshonnêtes or sales, *f.pl.* *To fall or run — of (or upon)*, déchirer à belles dents; attaquer, tomber sur; (*collide with*) heurter, (*nav.*) aborder (par accident)

Foulard, *s.* foulard, *m.*

Fouling, *s.* encrassement, *m.*

Fouly, *adv.* salement; dégoûtement; honteusement; odieusement; déloyalement; malhonnêtement; grossièrement

Foulness, *s.* saleté, *f.*; impureté, *f.*; turpitude, *f.*; honte, *f.*; noirceur, *f.*; déloyauté, perfidie, *f.*; mauvais état, *m.*; (*of the tongue, stomach*) état chargé, *m.*; (*coarseness*) grossièreté, *f.*

Fountain, *s.* puits, *m.*

Found, *v.a.* fonder; établir; (*cast*) fondre

Foundation, *s.* fondation, *f.*; fondement, *m.*; (*act of founding*) fondation, création, *f.*; (*basis*) base, *f.*; (*cause*) fondement, *m.*, cause, *f.*, motif, *m.*; (*origin*) commencement, *m.*, source, *f.*; (*endowment*) fon-

dation, dotation, f.; bourses, *f. pl.* To be on the —, (of schools) être boursier. To get (one) on the —, (of schools) obtenir une bourse pour ... To lay the —, jeter or poser les fondements. — **scholar, s.** boursier, *m.* — **school, s.** école pourvue d'une dotation, *f.* — **stone, s.** première pierre, *f.*; (fig.) pierre fondamentale, *f.* To lay the — stone, poser la première pierre. **Foundationer, s.** boursier, *m.*

Founder, s. fondateur, *m.*; (of metals) fondeur, *m.*; (vet.) fourbure, *f.*; — *v. a.* (a horse) rendre fourbu; — *v. n.* (of a ship) sombrer, couler à fond, couler bas, couler; (fig.) échouer.

Founded, part. adj. coulé bas, sombré; (vet.) fourbu.

Founding, s. fondation, *f.*; (act of casting) fonte, *f.*; (art of casting) fonderie, *f.*

Foundling, s. enfant trouvé or abandonné, *m.* — **hospital, s.** hospice des enfants assistés (or trouvés), *m.*

Foundress, s. fondatrice, *f.*

Foundry, s. fonderie, *f.*; (print.) clicherie, *f.*

Fountain, fount, s. fontaine, *f.*; source, *f.*; jet d'eau, *m.*; — *s. pl.* (artificial) eaux, *f. pl.* — **head, s.** source, origine, *f.* — **pen, s.** porte-plume à réservoir, *m.*

Four, adj. s. quatre (*adj. m. f., s. m.*); (elliptically) (of the clock) quatre heures, *f. pl.*, (of o's age) quatre ans, *m. pl.* Carriage and —, *V. And.* On all —s, *V. All.* — **angled, -cornered, adj.** quadrangulaire, — **fold, s. adj.** adv. quadruple, quatre fois autant, quatre fois; (of a screen) à quatre feuilles. — **foot, adj.** de quatre pieds. — **footed, -legged, adj.** (of animals) quadrupède; (of things) à quatre pieds. — **handed, adj.** quadrumane. — **horse, adj.** à quatre chevaux; (of power) de la force de quatre chevaux. — **in-hand, adv.** à grandes guides; *s.* attelage de quatre chevaux à grandes guides, *m.* — **post bedstead, -poster, s.** lit à colonnes, *m.* — **score, adj.** quatre-vingts. — *score and ten, quatre-vingt-dix.*

Fourteen, adj. quatorze

Fourteenth, adj. s. quatorzième; (of the month) (le) quatorze, *m.* The —, (of sovereigns) quatorze

Fourth, adj. quatrième; — *s.* (fourth part) quart, *m.*; (mus.) quatre, *f.*; (of the month) (le) quatre, *m.* The —, (of sovereigns) quatre (ment)

Fourthly, adv. quatrième

Fowl, s. oiseau, *m.*; (burn-door —) oiseau de basse-cour, *m.*; volaille, *f.*; (cock, and table)

volaille, *f.*; (chicken) poulet, *m.*;

(hen) poule, *f.*; — *v. n.* (catch) oiseler, prendre des oiseaux; (shoot) chasser aux oiseaux. — **house, s.** poulailler, *m.*

Fowler, s. (catcher) oiseleur, *m.*; (shooter) chasseur d'oiseaux, *m.*

Fowling, s. (catching) oisellerie, *f.*; (shooting) chasse aux oiseaux, *f.* To go a —, aller à la chasse aux oiseaux. — **piece, s.** fusil de chasse, *m.*

Fox, s. renard, *m.*, *e. f.*

Young —, 's cub, renardeau, m. — **glove, s.** gantelée, digitale, *f.* — **hound, s.** chien de renard, *m.* — **hunt, -hunting, -chase, s.** chasse au renard, *f.*

— **hunter, s.** chasseur de renards, *m.* — **like, adj.** de renard. — **'s burrow, -'s earth, -'s hole, s.** renardière, *f.*, terrier de renard, *m.* — **sleep, s.** sommeil feint, *m.* — **terrier, s.** chien terrier à renard, *m.* — **trap, s.** piège à renard, *m.*

Foxed, adj. (of paper) piqué

Fracas, s. rixe, bagarre, *f.*, esclandre, fracas, *m.*

Fraction, s. fraction, *f.*

Vulgar —, fraction ordinaire

Fractional, adj. fractionnaire

Fractionous, adj. hargneux, revêche, querelleur. — **ness, s.** humeur hargneuse, *f.*

Fracture, s. rupture, *f.*; (surg.) fracture, *f.*; — *v. a.* fracturer, casser

Fragile, adj. fragile

Frailty, s. fragilité, *f.*

Fragment, s. fragment, *m.*; éclat, *m.*; débris, *m.*

Fragnance, y, s. bonne odeur, *f.*; parfum, *m.*

Fragrant, adj. odoriférant; parfumé. — **ly, adv.** avec une odeur suave

Frail, adj. frêle, fragile; (weak) faible; — *s.* cabas, *m.*; (for poultry, game, or fish) bourriches, *f.*; (rush) jonc, *m.* — **ness, Frailty, s.** fragilité, *f.*; faiblesse, *f.*

Frame, v. a. former; construire; disposer; arranger; faire; (draw up) rédiger; (contrive) inventer; imaginer; (plot) tramer; (forge) forger, contrefaçonner; (regulate) régler (sur); (a picture, &c.) encadrer; — *s.* charpente, structure, *f.*; (the body) corps, *m.*; (of a window or door) chambranle, *m.*; (hort., tech.) chassis, *m.*; (of a picture or looking-glass) cadre, encadrement, *m.*; bordure, *f.*; (in the arts) monture, *f.*; (need., manu.) métier, *m.*; (of a chair, couch, &c.) bois, squelette, *m.*; (of a carriage) train, *m.*; (of bells, &c.) cage, *f.*; (fig.) édifice, *m.*; forme, *f.*; constitution, *f.*; système, arrangement, *m.*; (of mind) disposition, assiette, *f.* Glazed —, glass —, *V. Glass.* — **work,**

s. charpente, carcasse, *f.*; encadrement, cadre, *m.*

Framer, s. encadreur, *m.*; (fig.) auteur, *m.*; artisan, *m.*

Framing, s. formation, disposition, *f.*; conception, *f.*; charpente, *f.*; encadrement, *m.*

Franc, s. (coin) franc, *m.*

Franchise, s. franchise, *f.*; privilège, *m.*; droit, *m.*; droit électoral, *m.*; (qualification) cens, *m.* [cain, *m.*

Franciscan, s. adj. franciscain, *m.*

Franc, s. (in compounds) franco-...

Frangipane, s. frangipane, *f.*

Frank, adj. franc (*m.*, franchise, *f.*); sincère; — *s.* Franc, *m.*, Franque, *f.*; (letter) lettre affranchie, *f.*; (privilege) franchise, *f.*; — *v. a.* affranchir. — **incense, s.** encens, *m.*

Franking, s. affranchissement, *m.*; (privilege) franchise, *f.*

Frankly, adv. franchement

Frankness, s. franchise, *f.*

Frantic, adj. frénétique; fou (de); forcené (de); furieux (de).

— **ally, adv.** avec frénésie

Fraternel, adj. fraternel

— **ly, adv.** fraternellement

Fraternity. V. Brotherhood [nisation, *f.*

Fraternization, s. fraternisation, *f.*

Fraternize, v. n. fraterniser

Fratricidal, adj. fratricide

Fratricide, s. fratricide, (pers.) *m. f.*, (murder) *m.*

Fraud, Fraudulenc-e, y, s. fraude, supercherie, *f.*

Fraudulent, adj. (things) frauduleux; (pers.) trompeur, fourbe. — **ly, adv.** frauduleusement

Fraught, adj. plein (de), rempli (de); chargé (de); gros (de); fertile (en); riche (en)

Fraxinella, s. (bot.) fraxinelle, *f.*

Fray, s. combat, *m.*, bataille, *f.*; rixe, *f.*; bagarre, *f.*; (from rubbing) éraillure, *f.*; éfilure, *f.*; — *v. a.* froter; érailler; éfilure; — *v. n.* s'érailler; s'effiler

Freak, s. caprice, *m.*; boutade, *f.*; fredaine, *f.*; — *v. a.* barioler (de); bigarrer (de); tacher (de). — *of nature, caprice or jeu de la nature, m.*

Freakish, adj. capricieux

— **ly, adv.** capricieusement. — **ness, s.** humeur or nature capricieuse, *f.*

Freakle, s. tache de rousseur, rousseur, *f.* — **facéd, adj.** couvert de taches de rousseur

Freckled, Freckly, adj. tacheté de rousseurs; tacheté, bigarré

Free, adj. libre; délivré; débarrassé; indépendant; franc; sincère; ouvert; libéral; généreux; prodigue (de); gratuit; volontaire; public; exempt (de); (easy) dégage, aisé; (uncere-

monious, familier, sans gêne; cavalier; (of a horse) franc du collier; — *adv.* gratuitement, gratis, (prepaid) franco; — *v. a.* délivrer (de); affranchir (de); débarrasser (de); décharger (de); libérer (de); exempter (de); décharger (de). — *and easy*, sans cérémonie, familier. — *and easy party*, (drinkers) goguette, *f.* To be — of a city, avoir droit de bourgeoisie. To get —, to — oneself, se délivrer (de); se décharger (de); se débarrasser (de); s'affranchir (de). To make — rendre libre, affranchir; (to) prendre la liberté (de), se permettre (de), s'aviser (de), oser; (with pers.) prendre des libertés (avec), ne pas se gêner (avec), en user librement (avec), (with things) user librement (de). To set —, mettre en liberté, délivrer; affranchir; libérer; décharger. — **booter**, s. fibustier, *m.* — **booting**, s. fibusterie, *f.* — **born**, *adj.* né libre. — **Church**, s. Eglise libre, *f.* — **city**, *-town*, s. ville libre, *f.* — **clman**, *-dwoman*, s. affranchi, *m., e., f.* — **dom**, s. liberté, *f.*; indépendance, *f.*; aisance, *f.*; exemption, *f.*; absence, *f.*; (privilege) franchise, *f.*; (of a city) franchise, *f.*; droit de cité, droit de bourgeoisie, *m.*; (of a guild) franchise, maîtrise, *f.*; (theat.) entrée libre, *f.* — **fight**, s. bataille générale, mêlée, *f.* — **gift**, s. don gratuit, *m.* — **hand drawing**, s. dessin linéaire à vue, dessin à main levée, *m.* — **handed**, *adj.* *V.* Open-handed. — **hearted**, *adj.* franc; libéral. — **heartedness**, s. franchise, *f.*; libéralité, *f.* — **hold**, s. propriété foncière libre, *f.*; (feud.) franc-fief, franc-allu, *m.* — **holder**, s. propriétaire de biens-fonds libres, *m.*; (feud.) franc-tenancier, *m.* — **list**, s. (theat.) service, *m.*, entrées de faveur, *f. pl.* The — list is suspended, les entrées de faveur sont suspendues. To be on the — list, avoir ses entrées. — **living**, s. bonne chère, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* librement; franchement; abondamment; généreusement; gratuitement; aisément; volontairement; volontiers; familièrement; cavalièrement. — **man**, s. homme libre, *m.*; citoyen, *m.*; bourgeois, *m.* — **mason**, s. franc-maçon, *m.* — **masonry**, s. franc-maçonnerie, *f.* — **mind**, *adj.* libre d'esprit, exempt de soucis. — **ness**, s. franchise, sincérité, *f.*; libéralité, *f.*; gratuité, *f.* — **port**, s. port franc, *m.* — **school**, s. école libre, *f.*; (improperly) école gratuite, *f.* — **soil**, *on the* — soil, en pleine terre. — **spoken**, *-tongued*, *adj.* qui dit libre-

ment sa pensée, qui a son franc-parler, franc. — **stone**, s. pierre de taille, *f.*; *adj.* (of fruit) dont la chair se détache facilement du noyau, qui quitte le noyau. — **stone peach**, pêche, *f.* — **thinker**, s. libre penseur, *m.*; (jest.) esprit fort, *m.* — **thinking**, s. libre examen, *m.* — **thought**, s. libre pensée, *f.* — **ticket**, s. billet de faveur, *m.* — **trade**, s. liberté du commerce, *f.*; (political economy) libre-échange, *m.*; *adj.* libre-échangiste. — **trader**, s. libre-échangiste, *m.* — **wheel**, s. roue libre, *f.* — **will**, s. plein gré, *m.*; (philos.) libre arbitre, *m.* Of his own — will, de son plein gré

Freeze, *v. a.* geler, glacer; (fig.) glacer; — *v. n.* geler, se geler; glacer, se glacer; (fig.) se glacer; (imp.) geler. To — to death, faire mourir de froid. To be frozen to death, mourir de froid. It is freezing very hard, il gèle très fort. The rain — as it falls, il fait du verglas. *V.* Frozen

Freezer, s. glacière, *f.* **Freezing**, s. congélation, *f.*; gelée, *f.*; — *adj.* glacial; réfrigérant. — **machine**, s. glacière, *f.* — **mixture**, s. mélange réfrigérant, *m.* — **point**, s. point de congélation, *m.*; glace, *f.*; zéro (centigrade), *m.* — **pot**, s. sorbétière, *f.*

Freight, *v. a.* affréter; (to — to another) fréter; — *s.* fret, *m.* **Freighter**, &c. *V.* Charterer, &c.

French, *adj.* français, de France, des Français; (of the Church) gallican; — *s.* (people) (les) Français, *m. pl.*; (language) le français, *m.*, la langue française, *f.* — **coat**, hat, book, &c., habit, chapeau, livre, &c. français. — **goods**, marchandises françaises. — **ambassador**, consul, coast, history, &c., ambassadeur, consul, côte, histoire, &c. de France. — **emperor**, king, empereur, roi des Français (V. before 1830 roi de France). — **class**, lesson, prize, classe, leçon, prix de français. The — capital, la capitale de la France. The — Academy, l'Académie française, *f.* The — Institute, l'Institut de France, *m.* A — friend of mine, un Français de mes amis. In —, en français. In plain —, en bon français. *V.* Speak. What is the — for...? (say) comment dit-on... en français? (call) comment appelle-t-on... en français? — *spoken here*, ici on parle français. — **bedstead**, lit sans ciel, *m.* — **boy**, s. (petit) français, *m.* — **case**, **ment**, **window**, s. croisée, *f.* — **chalk**, s. stéatite, *f.* — **girl**, s. (petite or jeune) Française, *f.* — **grass**, s. sainfoin, *m.* —

lady, s. dame française, Française, *f.* — **like**, *adj.* à la française; comme un Français. — **man**, s. Français, *m.* — **master or teacher**, s. maître or professeur de français, *m.* — **naill**, s. pointe, *f.* — **point** (lace), s. point de France, point d'Alençon, *m.* — **roll**, s. pain à café, *m.* — **rose**, s. rose rouge, rose de Provins, *f.* — **school**, s. (paint.) école française, *f.* — **ship**, **vessel**, s. navire or vaisseau français, *m.* — **window**, s. porte-croisée, *f.* — **woman**, s. Française, *f.*

Franchify, *v. a.* franciser.

To become — ed, se franciser

Frenzied, *adj.* frénétique; forcené; (fig.) égaré; délirant

Frenzy, s. frénésie, *f.*; (fig.) égarement, *m.*; délire, *m.*

Frequency, s. fréquence, répétition fréquente, *f.*, renouvellement fréquent, *m.*

Frequent, *adj.* fréquent; — *v. a.* fréquenter (tation, *f.*)

Frequotation, s. fréquente

Frequentative, *adj.* s. fréquentatif, *m.*

Frequentier, s. personne qui fréquente, *f.*; habitué, *m., e., f.*

Frequently, *adv.* fréquemment, souvent [à fresque

Fresco, s. fresque, *f.* In —

Fresh, *adj.* frais; (recent) nouveau; récent; (inexperience) novice; (still young) vert; (tipsy) en train, gai, gallard; (of water) See below; — *adv.* *V.*

Freshly. The — air, l'air frais, le frais, *m.* — *from*, tout frais, de, frais émoulu de. — **news**, une nouvelle fraîche or récente, *f.*, des nouvelles fraîches or récentes, *f. pl.* — **recruits**, de nouvelles recrues, *f. pl.* — **troops**, des troupes fraîches, *f. pl.* — **horses**, des chevaux de relais, *m. pl.* — **coloured**, *adj.* au teint frais. — **comer**, s. *V.*

New comer. — **gathered**, *adj.* frais-cueilli (m.), fraîche-cueilli (f.), fraîchement cueilli (m., e., f.). — **hand**, s. novice, *m., f.*

man, s. novice, *m.*; nouveau, élève or étudiant de première année, *m.* — **shaved**, *adj.* rasé de frais. — **water**, s. eau fraîche, *f.*; (not salt or sea-water) eau douce, *f.*; *adj.* d'eau douce, de rivière. — **water fish**, sailor, poisson, marin d'eau douce, *m.* — **watered**, *adj.* nouvellement arrosé

Freshen, *v. n.* rafraîchir; (take saltiness from) dessaler; (lose saltiness) se dessaler; (of the wind) fraîchir

Froshet, s. sous-berme, *f.*

Freshly, *adv.* fraîchement; nouvellement, récemment

Freshness, s. fraîcheur, *f.*; (newness) nouveauté, *f.*

Fret, *v. a. (rub)* frotter; (wear away) user; (fray) érailler;

(gnaw) ronger ; (*eccoriate*) écorcher ; (*emboss*) travailler en bosse, bosseler ; ciseler ; (*cut out*) découper ; (*variegated*) nuancer ; (*agitate*) agiter ; (*tease*) irriter ; chagriner, tourmenter ; — *v.n.* s'user ; s'érailler ; s'écorcher ; s'agiter ; s'irriter ; se chagriner ; se tourmenter ; — *s.* agitation, *f.* ; irritation, *f.* ; tourment, tracass, *m.* ; mauvaise humeur, *f.* ; (*fray*) érailler, *f.* ; (*borer*) foret, perceoir, *m.* ; (*mis*) touche, *f.* ; (*arch.*) grecque, *f.* — *work*, *s.* ouvrage en relief, *m.* ; ciselure, *f.* ; découpure, *f.* ; (*arch.*) grecque, *f.*

Fretful, *adj.* irritable, chagrin, de mauvaise humeur. — **ly**, *adv.* de mauvaise humeur, d'un air or d'un ton chagrin. — **ness**, *s.* irritabilité, *f.* ; irritation, humeur chagrine, *f.*

Fretting, *s.* érailement, *m.* ; écorchure, *f.* ; agitation, *f.* ; irritation, *f.*

Friable, *adj.* friable

Friar, *s.* moine, religieux, frère, *m.*

Friary, *s.* monastère, *m.*

Fribble, *s.* freluquet, *m.*, personne frivole, *f.* ; — *v.n.* s'amuser à des niaiseries, baguenauder. — **away**, *v.a.* perdre à des bagatelles, gaspiller

Fribbler, *s.* *V.* **Fribble**, *s.*

Fricandeau, *s.* fricandeau, *m.* [*v.a.* fricasser]

Fricassee, *s.* fricassée, *f.* ; — **Friction**, *s.* friction, *f.*, frottement, *m.* — **surface**, *s.* (*for matches*) frottoir, *m.*

Friday, *s.* vendredi, *m.* Good —, vendredi saint

Fried, *part.* frit

Friend, *s.* ('to', 'of', *de*), ami, *m.*, *e. f.* ; partisan, *m.* — **s.** pl. amis, *m. pl.*, amies, *f. pl.*, &c. ; (*relations*) famille, *f.*, parents, *m. pl.* *A* — of mine, of his, &c., *V.* **Mine**, his, &c. *To be* — *s* with, être bien avec. *To make* — *s*, se faire des amis ; gagner l'amitié (*de*) ; (*become reconciled*, 'with', avec) se réconcilier, se raccommoier, se rapatrier, faire la paix. — **Smith**, l'ami Smith

Friendless, *adj.* sans amis, abandonné. *The* —, *s. pl.* ceux qui sont sans amis, *m. pl.*

Friendliness, *s.* disposition or nature amicale, bienveillance, *f.*

Friendly, *adj.* bien disposé (pour), bienveillant (pour), ami (*de*) ; (*things*) amical, d'ami, ami ; favorable (à), propice (à) ; salutaire (à). — *advice*, conseil amical, *m.* — *reception*, accueil amical, *m.* — *intercourse*, relations amicales, *f. pl.* — *turn*, service d'ami, *m.* — *face*, visage ami, *m.* — *hand*, main amie, *f.* — *colours*, couleurs amies, *f. pl.* *They are very* — (*together*), ils sont très amis, ils sont très bien

ensemble. — **society**, *V.* **Benefit-society**

Friendship, *s.* amitié, *f.*

Frieze, *s.* frise, *f.* ; — *adj.* de frise ; — *v.a.* friser

Frigate, *s.* frégate, *f.* — **bird**, *s.* frégate, *f.* — **built**, *adj.* frégaté

Fright, *s.* frayeur, *f.* ; peur, *f.* ; effroi, *m.* ; terreur, épouvante, *f.* ; (*ugly person or thing*) horreur, *f.* ; — *v.a.* *V.* **Frighten**. *To give a* —, faire peur à, donner des frayeurs à. *To have a* —, avoir peur. *To put in a* —, effrayer ; jeter dans l'épouvante. *To take* —, s'effrayer (*de*) ; prendre l'épouvante. *He is a* —, (*ugly*) il est laid à faire peur ; (*ill-dressed*) il est affreusement mis, il est bien mal fait

Frighten, *v.a.* effrayer, épouvanter, faire peur à. *To be* — *ed*, être effrayé (*de*) ; avoir peur (*de*). *To* — *to death or out of o's wits or senses or from o's propriety*, faire mourir de peur ; causer une frayeur mortelle à, faire une peur terrible à. *To be* — *ed to death*, mourir de peur ; être saisi d'une frayeur mortelle, avoir une peur terrible. *To be more* — *ed than hurt*, avoir plus de peur que de mal. — **away or off**, effrayer ; (*an animal*) effaroucher. — **from**, faire fuir *de*

Frightful, *adj.* effrayant, effroyable, épouvantable, affreux. — **ly**, *adv.* d'une manière effrayante, effroyablement, affreusement, à faire peur. — **ness**, *s.* nature effrayante, *f.*

Frigid, *adj.* froid ; glacial. — **zone**, zone glaciale, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* froidement. — **ness**, **Frigidity**, *s.* froideur, frigidité, *f.*

Frill, *s.* (*of a shirt*) jabot, *m.* ; (*of a collar, &c.*) ruche, *f.* ; (*paper*) papier découpé, *m.* ; — *v.a.* wucher

Frilling, *s.* ruché, *m.*

Fringe, *s.* frange, *f.* ; crépine, *f.* ; effilé, *m.* ; (*fig.*) bord, *m.*, bordure, *f.* ; — *v.a.* (*decorate*) franger ('with', *de*) ; garnir de crépine ; garnir (*de*) ; border (*de*). — **maker**, *s.* frangier, *m.*, — *ière*, *f.*

Fringy, *adj.* à frange ; à cré-

Frippery, *s.* friperie, *f.*

Frisette, *V.* **Frizette**

Frisk, *v.n.* frétiller ; se trémousser ; s'ébattre ; gambader ; folâtrer ; sautiller ; bondir ; — *s.* gambade, *f.*

Friskiness, *s.* gaieté, vivacité, *f.*

Frisky, *adj.* frétillant ; fringant ; folâtre ; enjoué

Frith, *s.* estuaire, golfe, *m.*

Fritter, *s.* beignet, *m.* ; fragment, *m.* ; — *v.a.* couper en morceaux ; (*fig.*) morceler. — **away**, réduire à rien ; gaspiller

Frivolous, *adj.* frivole. —

ly, *adv.* frivolement. — **ness**

Frivolity, *s.* frivolité, *f.*

Friz, **Frizz**, *v.a.* friser, friser, taper, créper

Frizette, *s.* (*curl*) frissette, *f.* ; (*pad*) crépon, *m.*

Fizzle, *s.* boucle de cheveux crépus, *f.* ; — *v.a.* *V.* **Friz**

Fro, *adv.* en arrière. *To and* —, ça et là, de côté et d'autre. *To go to and* —, aller ça et là, &c., aller et venir, passer et repasser. *Going to and* —, allées et venues, *s. pl.* ; (*traffic*) circulation, *f.* *Motion to and* —, mouvement de va-et-vient, va-et-vient, *s.m.*

Frock, *s.* blouse, *f.* ; (*of a monk*) froc, *m.* ; (*of a child*) robe, *f.* — **coat**, *s.* redingote, *f.*

Frog, *s.* grenouille, *f.* ; (*on a coat*) brandebourg, *m.* ; (*of a sword-bell*) pendant, *m.* ; (*of a horse*) fourchette, *f.* *A* — *in the throat*, un chat dans la gorge. — **belt**, *s.* porte-baïonnette, *m.*

Frogged, *adj.* (*of a coat*) à brandebourgs

Frolic, *s.* *f.* ; (*play*) jeu, badinage, *m.* ; (*prank*) escapade, *f.* ; fredaine, *f.* ; (*trick*) tour, *m.*, espièglerie, *f.* ; — *v.n.* folâtrer ; badiner ; gambader. *In a* —, en badinant

Frolicsome, *adj.* gai ; enjoué ; badin ; folâtre ; espiègle.

ly, *adv.* en badinant ; en folâtrant. — **ness**, *s.* gaieté folle, humeur folâtre, *f.* ; espièglerie, *f.*

From, *prep.* *de* ; (*far from*) loin de ; à distance de ; (*differing or disconnecting from*) d'avec ; (*down from*) en bas de ; à bas de ; du haut de ; de dessus ; (*from under*) de dessous ; (*from the bottom of*) du fond de ; (*of time, of reckoning*) depuis ; (*as early as*) dès ; (*commencing on*) à partir de ; (*after*) d'après ; sur ; à ; (*because of*) à cause de ; (*in consequence of*) par suite de ; (*through, out of, by*) par ; (*at*) à ; (*in*) dans ; (*taken from*) sur ; (*against*) contre ; (*on the part of, as coming from, of messages, &c.*) de la part de. — ... *s.* de chez ... (*I come* — *the grocer's*, je viens de chez l'épicière). — ... *to* ... *de* ... à ... ; depuis ... jusqu'à ... ; de ... en ... (*V.* **To**, *prep.*). — **childhood**, depuis or dès l'enfance. — *five francs* (*upwards*), depuis cinq francs. — *this day*, dès aujourd'hui ; *his manner*, d'après sa manière ; à son air. — *malice*, par méchanceté. *Tell him* — *me*, dites-lui de ma part

Front, *s.* front, *m.* ; (*— part, forepart*) devant, *m.*, face, *f.* ; (*of a shop*) devanture, *f.* ; (*of an edifice*) façade, face, *f.* ; (*of a bonnet*) passe, *f.* ; (*of a shirt*) devant, plastron, *m.*, (*dicky*)

chemisette, *f.*; (of foot-gear) *V. Vamp*; (of hair) faux toupet, devant or tour de cheveux, *m.*; (of a bridle) frontal, *m.*; (*mil.*) front, *m.*; premier rang, *m.*, premiers rangs, *m.pl.*; — *adj.* de devant; de face; premier, avant...; — *v.a.* attaquer de front, affronter, faire tête à; (*look on*) avoir vue sur, donner sur; (*stand opposite*) faire face à, être en face de. *Full* — face, *f.* *Side* — *V. Side*. *In* — de front, de face; sur le devant; en face; (*mil.*) de front, par devant. *In* — *of*, devant; en avant de; (*opposite*) en face de. *In* — *of it or of them*, devant; en avant; en face. *With a full* — de face. *To show a bold* — faire bonne contenance. — *box*, *s.* (*theat.*) loge de face, *f.* — *court*, *yard*, *s.* cour de devant, avant-cour, *f.* — *door*, *gate*, *s.* porte de devant, porte d'entrée, *f.* — *line*, *s.* première ligne, *f.* — *rank*, *s.* premier rang, *m.* — *room*, *s.* chambre or pièce sur le devant, *f.* — *tooth*, *s.* dent de devant, *f.* — *view*, *s.* vue de front, vue de face, *f.*

Frontage, *s.* façade, *f.*; devant, *m.*; (of a shop) devanture, *f.*

Frontal, *s.* bandeau, *m.*; (*arch.*) fronton, *m.*; (of an altar) devant d'autel, *m.*

Fronted, *adj.* (*in compounds*) à front; à devant; à devanture; à façade, à façades (*V. Double*)

Frontier, *s.* frontière, *f.*; — *adj.* de frontière; (*bordering*) frontière; limitrophe

Frontignac, **Frontignan**, *s.* vin de Frontignan, frontignan, *m.*

Fronting, *part. prep. V.* **Frontispiece**, *s.* frontispice, *m.*

Frontlet, *s.* bandeau, fronteau, *m.*; (*Jew. rel.*) fronteau, *m.*

Frost, *s.* gelée, *f.*; (*ice*) glace, *f.*; — *v.a.* glacer; (*in cutlery*) damasquiner; (*glass*) dépolir. *Black* —, gelée excessive, *f.* *Glazed* —, verglas, *m.* *Hard or severe* or sharp —, forte gelée, *f.* *Hoar or white* —, gelée blanche, *f.*; (*on the trees*) givre, *m.* *There was a white* — *last night*, il a gelé blanc cette nuit. — *bite*, *s.* congélation, *f.* — *bitten*, *adj.* gelé. — *bound*, *adj.* retenu par les glaces. — *less*, *adj.* sans gelée. — *nail*, *s.* clou à glace, crampon, *m.* — *nailed*, *adj.* ferré à glace. — *shoe*, *s.* fer à glace, *m.* — *work*, *s.* glace, *f.*; glacé, *m.* [*m.*]

Frostiness, *s.* froid glacial, *m.* **Frosty**, *adj.* de gelée; gelé, glacé; (*fig.*) froid. *It is a* — *morning*, il gèle ce matin

Froth, *s.* écume, *f.*; mousse, *f.*; (*fig.*) crème fouettée, *f.*; — *v.n.* écumer; mousser

Frothy, *adj.* écumant; écumeux; mousseux; (*fig.*) vide, creux, futile, frivole. — *matter*, (*fig.*) crème fouettée, viande creuse, *f.*

Frowzy. *V. Frowzy* **Froward**, *adj.* indocile, revêche, obstiné, entêté. — *ly*, *adv.* avec indocilité, obstinément. — *ness*, *s.* indocilité, humeur revêche, obstination, *f.*

Frown, *v.n.* (*pers.*) froncer les sourcils; se refroger; (*upon*) regarder (...) de mauvais œil; (*things*) être contraire à; — *s.* froncement de sourcils, *m.*; regard sévère, air or regard courroucé, regard menaçant, *m.*; air refrogné, *m.*; (*fig.*) rigueur, *f.*; revers, *m.*; coup, *m.*

Frowning, *adj.* fronçant les sourcils; courroucé, menaçant; refrogné; — *s. V. Frown*, *s.* — *ly*, *adv.* d'un air courroucé or menaçant or refrogné

Frowzy, *adj.* moisi, rance, qui sent le relent, fétide, infect, sale

Frozen, *adj.* gelé; glacé; (*geog.*) glacial. *The* — *Ocean* or *Sea*, l'Océan glacial, *m.*, la Mer glaciale, *f.* — *in*, enfermé dans les glaces. — *out*, privé de travail par la gelée. — *over*, up, pris, gelé

Fructification, *s.* fructification, *f.*; fécondation, *f.*

Fructify, *v.n.* fructifier; — *v.a.* féconder

Frugal, *adj.* frugal; sobre (de); économe (de). — *ly*, *adv.* frugalement [*sobriété*, *f.*]

Frugality, *s.* frugalité, *f.*

Frugivorous, *adj.* frugivore

Fruit, *s.* fruit, *m.*; (*in compounds*) à fruit, fruitier. — *basket*, *s.* cueilloir, *m.* — *bearer*, *s.* arbre fruitier, *m.* — *bearing*, *adj.* fruitier. — *culture*, *s.* fructiculture, *f.* — *department*, *s.* fruiterie, *f.* — *dish*, *s.* coupe à fruits, *f.* — *eating*, *adj.* frugivore. — *garden*, *grove*, *s.* jardin fruitier, verger, *m.* — *grower*, *s.* fructiculteur, *m.* — *growing*, *s.* fructiculture, *f.*; *adj.* fructicole. — *knife*, *s.* couteau à fruit, *m.* — *loft*, *room*, *s.* fruitier, *m.* — *market*, *s.* marché au fruit, *m.* — *pie*, *s.* tourte, *f.* — *shop*, *s.* boutique de fruitier, *f.* — *show*, *s.* exposition de fruits, *f.* — *stalk*, *s.* pédoncule, *m.*, queue de fruit, *f.* — *stall*, *s.* étalage de fruitier, *m.* — *tree*, *s.* arbre fruitier, *m.* — *wall*, *s.* espalier, *m.* — *woman*, *fruiteress*, *s.* fruitière, *f.* [*terie*, *f.*]

Fruitage, **Fruiterie**, *s.* fruitier, *m.*

Fruiterer, *s.* fruitier, *m.*, — *ière*, *f.*

Fruitful, *adj.* fertile, fécond

(en); fructueux; abondant. — *ly*, *adv.* avec fruit, fructueusement. — *ness*, *s.* fertilité, fécondité, *f.* [*vinosité*, *f.*]

Fruitiness, *s.* (of wine) sève, *f.* **Fruition**, *s.* jouissance, *f.*

Fruitless, *adj.* stérile; infructueux; vain, inutile. — *ly*, *adv.* infructueusement, sans fruit; vainement, inutilement. — *ness*, *s.* stérilité, *f.*; inutilité, *f.*

Fruity, *adj.* de fruit; (of wine) fruité, qui a de la sève, vineux. — *taste*, *V. Fruitiness*

Frumentary, *s.* fromentée, *f.*

Frustrate, *v.a.* frustrer; faire échouer, déjouer; rendre inutile; (*law*) annuler

Frustration, *s.* frustration, *f.*; insuccès, *m.*; renversement, *m.*; désappointement, *m.*; échec, *m.*

Fry, *s.* (fish) fretin, frai, *m.*; (*fig.*) fretin, *m.*; (*lot*) tas, *m.*, troupe, *f.*; (*dish of things fried*) friture, *f.*; (of lamb, &c.) issues, *f.pl.*; fressure, *f.*; — *v.a.n.* frire; cuire. *Small* —, menu fretin, *m.*

Frying, *s.* friture, *f.* — *pan*, *s.* poêle à frire, poêle, *f.* *To fall (or jump) out of the* — *pan into the fire*, tomber de la poêle dans le feu, tomber de fièvre en chaud mal

Fuchsia, *s.* fuchsia, *m.*

Fuddle, *v.a.* griser; — *v.n.* se griser; — *s.* ribote, *f.*

Fuddled, *adj.* gris

Fuddler, *s.* ivrogne, *m.*, ivrognesse, *f.*

Fudge, *s.* faribole, blague, *f.*; — *int.* bast! bah! allons donc! quelle blague! — *v.n.* habler, blaguer; — *v.a.* fabriquer; insérer frauduleusement; (*in schools*) souffler; copier

Fuel, *s.* combustible, *m.*; chauffage, *m.*; (*fig.*) aliment, *m.*; — *v.a.* chauffer; alimenter (en combustible). *Compressed or patent* —, combustible artificiel, aggloméré, charbon de Paris, charbon en briquettes, *m.* *To add* — *to the flame* (or *to the fire*), jeter de l'huile sur le feu. *To be found in* — *and light*, avoir le chauffage et l'éclairage, être chauffé et éclairé. *To find* (...) *in* — *and light*, fournir le chauffage et l'éclairage à (...), chauffer et éclairer (...). *To keep in* — *V. To Fuel*, *v.a.*

Fugacious, *adj.* fugace, fugitif, passager. — *ness*, *Fugacity*, *s.* fugacité, *f.*

Fugitive, *adj.* fugitif; passager; peu durable; (*wandering*) errant; (*mil.*) fuyard; — *s.* fugitif, *m.*, -ive, *f.*; transfuge, *m.*; déserteur, *m.*; réfugié, *m.*, *e*, *f.*; (*mil.*) fuyard, *m.* — *ness*, *s.* fugacité, *f.*

Fugleman, *s.* (*mil.*) sous-officier d'exercice, sous-instructeur, chef de file, guide, *m.*

Fugue, *s. fugue, f.*

Fulcrum, *s. (mech.) point d'appui, m.*

Fulfil, *v.a. remplir; accomplir; exécuter; réaliser; satisfaire, combler*

Fulfilling, Fulfilment, *s. accomplissement, m.; exécution, f.*

Full, *adj. plein; rempli; comble; complet, entier, parfait, tout; ample; abondant, copieux; (great) grand; bon; (of an omnibus) complet; (satiated) rassasié (de); repu; (of the voice, moon, sails) plein; (of the heart) plein, gros; (of sorrow) accablé; (of business) surchargé; — s. plein, m.; mesure complète, f.; (highest degree) plus haut degré (or point), m.; comble, m.; (the whole) tout, total, m.; (satiety) satiété, f.; sotil, m.; — adv. pleinement; en plein; complètement; (quite) bien; tout à fait; tout; (at least) au moins; (directly) directement, droit; (very) très, fort, bien; — v.a. fouler. — as, tout aussi. — well, très bien, fort bien. — in the chest, en pleine poitrine. At the —, (of the moon) dans son plein. In —, en entier; intégralement; (of words) en toutes lettres; (of a receipt) V. Receipt. To the —, entièrement, tout à fait. It is — ten years, &c. (V. Quite). She is — twenty, elle a vingt ans accomplis. As — as an egg is of meat, as — as a new-laid egg, plein comme un œuf. My hands are —, I am — handed, j'ai les mains pleines ('of', de) (occupied) j'ai les mains prises; (I am very busy) je suis très occupé, j'ai beaucoup d'affaires sur les bras. My heart was —, mon cœur était plein, j'avais le cœur plein; j'avais le cœur gros. — age, s. âge mûr, m.; majorité, f. Of — age, — aged, d'âge mûr; majeur. — binding, *s. (of a book) reliure entière, f.* — blooded, *adj. sanguin; (thoroughbred) V. Thoroughbred.* — bloomed, — blown, *adj. épanoui; (fig.) dans tout son éclat.* — bodied, *adj. (pers.) replet; (of wine, &c.) corsé.* — bound, *adj. (of a book) en reliure entière.* — butt, *adv. droit, tête baissée; nez à nez.* — compass, *adj. (of a piano) à sept octaves.* — dress, *s. tenue de soirée, f., habit de cérémonie, frac, m.; (of ladies) grande toilette, f.; (of unctonaries) grand uniforme, grand costume, m., grande tenue, f.; (mil., nav.) grande tenue, tenue, f.* — dress ball, bal paré, m. — dress dinner, dîner de cérémonie, m. — dressed, *adj. en frac; (of ladies) en grande toilette; &c.**

(V. above, at — dress). — drive, *adv. à bride abattue, au grand galop, ventre à terre.* — eyes, *s.pl. grands yeux, yeux bien fendus, m.pl.* — face, *s. visage plein, m.; adj. (of a portrait) de face.* — faced, *adj. au visage plein.* — fed, *adj. gras, bien nourri.* — fig, *adv. V. Feather (In full).*

— fiedged, *adj. ayant toutes ses plumes, dru.* — gallop, *s. grand galop, m. To go — gallop, aller au grand galop.* — grown, *adj. V. Grown.* — growth, *s. entier développement, m.* — price, *s. prix fort, m.* — relief, *s. (sculp., &c.) ronde bosse, f., plein relief, m.* — size, *s. grandeur naturelle, f.* — steam, *adv. à toute vapeur.* — tilt, *adv. à toute bride, au grand galop; (headlong) tête baissée. To run — tilt against, V. Atilt*

Fuller, *s. foulon, m.* —'s earth, terre à foulon, f.

Fuiling, *s. foulage, m.* — mill, *s. moulin à foulon, m.* — fully, *adv. pleinement; complètement; entièrement; parfaitement; amplement; bien; tout à fait; tout. It is — ten years, &c. (V. Quite)*

Fulminant, *adj. fulminant*
Fulminate, *v.a.n. fulminer*
Fulmination, *s. fulmination, f.*

Fulness, *s. plénitude, f.; abondance, f.; (of clothes) ampleur, f.*

Fulsome, *adj. nauséabond, dégoutant; grossier, révoltant.* — ly, *adv. dégoutamment; grossièrement.* — ness, *s. nature dégoutante or nauséabonde, f.; grossièreté, f.*

Fumble, *v.n. farfouiller; (play) jouer (avec les doigts); (grope) tâtonner; — v.a. farfouiller; manier maladroitement; patiner.* — for, chercher

Fumbler, *s. maladroit, m.* e, f. [droitement]

Fumblingly, *adv. malade*
Fume, *s. fumée, f.; vapeur, f.; colère, f.; — v.n.a. fumer; parfumer; exhaler.* — away, *s'en aller en fumée; s'évaporer; (be angry) fumer de colère, enrager [parfumer; désinfecter]*
Fumigate, *v.a. fumer; fumigating, adj. fumigatoire.* — pastille, pastille odoriférante, f., (pharm.) clou fumant, m. [f.]

Fumigation, *s. fumigation, fumigator, s. fumigateur, m., appareil (m.) or boîte (f.) fumigatoire; parfumeur, m.; (pers.) fumigateur, m.*

Fumitory, *s. (bot.) fume-terre, f.* [fumeux]

Fumous, Fumy, *adj. Fun, s. amusement, m. (joke) plaisanterie, f.; drôlerie, f.; badinage, m.; (comical part)*

plaisant, m. Full of —, amusant. For — in —, out of —, pour rire. That is no —, ce n'est pas drôle. To have good —, s'amuser bien, s'en donner. To make — of, se moquer de. To poke —, plaisanter; (at) se moquer (de)

Funambulist, *s. funambule, m.f.*

Function, *s. fonction, f.*
Functionary, *s. fonctionnaire, m.*

Fund, *s. fonds, m.; — v.a. placer dans les fonds publics; consolider.* — holder, *s. détenteur de fonds publics, m., rentier, m., -ière, f.*

Fundamental, *adj. fondamental* — ly, *adv. fondamentalement*

Funded, *adj. en rentes sur l'Etat; (fin.) consolidé*

Funeral, *s. funérailles, f.pl.; enterrement, m.; convoi, convoi funèbre, m.; — adj. des funérailles; funéraire; funèbre.* — carriage or coach, voiture de deuil, f. — company, entreprise de pompes funèbres, f. — oration, oraison funèbre, f. — pile, bûcher, m. — procession, convoi funèbre, m. — rites, cérémonies funèbres, f.pl. — service, office des morts, m. To attend the —, assister aux funérailles, aller à l'enterrement, suivre le convoi

Funereal, *adj. V. Funeral*

Fungosity, *s. fongosité, f.*

Fungous, *adj. fongueux*

Fungus, *s. (bot.) champignon, fungus, m.; (med.) fungus, m.*

Funk, *s. trac, m., venette, f.; — v.n. tracquer, avoir le trac or la venette; caponner, reculer. To be in a —, avoir le trac or la venette. To put in a —, donner le trac or la venette à*

Funky, *adj. qui a le trac or la venette.* — fellow, tracqueur, m.; capon, m. To be —, avoir le trac, tracquer, avoir la venette

Funnel, *s. entonnoir, m.; (of a chimney) tuyau, m.; (of a steamer) cheminée, f.*

Funny, *adj. drôle, amusant, plaisant, comique, bouffon; bizarre; drôle de (...).* — bone, s. petit juif, m. (endroit sensible du coude, nerf cubital)

Fur, *s. fourrure, f.; poil, m.; (of a peach, quince, &c.) duvet, m.; (deposit, &c.) dépôt, m.; incrustation, crasse, f., champignon, m., barbe, moisissure, f.; (med.) enduit, m.; (her.) fourrure, f.; — adj. de fourrure; — v.a. fourrer; (with deposit) incruster, encrasser; (the tongue) charger; — v.n. s'incruster, s'encrasser. — cap, s. bonnet de fourrure, m.; (with a peak) casquette de fourrure, f. — cape,*

s. col (m.) or pèlerine (f.) de fourrure. — collarette, s. berthe, f. — game, s. gibier à poil, m. — lined, adj. fourré. — tippet, s. palatine, f. — trade, s. pelletterie, f.

Furbelow, s. falbala, m.

Furbish, v.a. fourbir; astiquer [m].

Furbisher, s. fourbisseur.

Furious, adj. furieux; acharné; excessif. —ly, adv. avec fureur, avec furie; furieusement; avec acharnement; à outrance; (of riding and driving) à fond de train, ventre à terre.

—ness, s. furie, fureur, f.; acharnement, m. [rer; ferier]

Furl, v.a. ployer; (nav.) ser-

Furlong, s. See *Tale of Measures*

Furlough, s. congé, m.; — v.a. accorder un congé à. On

—, en congé

Furnace, s. fourneau, m.; fournaise, f.; (of an engine) foyer, m. **Fiery** —, fournaise ardente, f.

Furnish, v.a. fournir, pourvoir (de); (fit up) garnir (de); (equip) équiper (de); (a dwelling, o's head) meubler; (offer) offrir. —ed apartments, (one suite) appartement meublé, m., (several suites) appartements meublés, m.pl.

Furnisher, s. fournisseur, m.; pourvoyeur, m.

Furniture, s. (of a house) meubles, m.pl., ameublement, mobilier, m.; (necessary things) fourniture, f.; garniture, f.; équipement, m.; équipage, m.; matériel, m.; (of a horse) équipement, m. *Piece of* —, meuble, m. *To have o's own* —, être dans ses meubles. — broker, s. marchand (m., e. f.) de meubles d'occasion, brocanteur, m., -euse, f. — cream, -paste, -polish, s. préparation pour dégraisser et faire reluire les meubles, f. — depository, -repository, -storehouse, s. garde-meuble, m. — removal, s. déménagement, m. — remover, s. déménageur, m. — van, s. voiture de déménagement, f. [tier, m.]

Furrier, s. fourreur, pelle-

Furriery, s. pelletterie, f.

Furrow, s. sillon, m. (fig.) sillon, m., trace, f.; ride, f.; — v.a. sillonner; (to wrinkle) rider

Furry, adj. fourré; de four-

rure; de dépôt; encrassé; (of the tongue) chargé

Further, adv. *adv.* **Farther**; — v.a. avancer, appuyer, seconder, servir, aider, favoriser

Furtherance, s. avance-

ment, progrès, m.

Furtherer, s. promoteur, m.

Furthermore. *V.* **Moreover**

over (éloigné)

Furthermost, adj. (le) plus

Furthest, adv. *adj.* *V.*

Farthest (adv. *furtivement*

Furtive, adj. furtif. —ly,

Furuncle, s. furoncle, m.

Fury, s. furie, f.; fureur, f.; (myth.) Furie, f. *In or into a*

—, en furie, en fureur [neux, m.]

Furze, s. ajonc, genêt épi-

Furzy, adj. couvert d'ajoncs

Fuse, v.a.n. fondre; — s.

fusée, f.

Fusee, s. (horol.) fusée, f.;

(for smokers) allumette (pour les

fumeurs), f. [de terre, f.]

Fusel oil, s. huile de pomme

Fusibility, s. fusibilité, f.

Fusible, adj. fusible

Fusil, s. (firelock) fusil, m.;

(her.) fusée, f. [lier, m.]

Fusileer, **Fusilier**, s. fusi-

Fusillade, s. fusillade, f.; —

v.a. fusiller

Fusion, s. fusion, f.

Fuss, s. bruit, m.; embarras,

m., m.pl.; esbrouffe, f.; his-

toires, affaires, f.pl.; cérémonies,

façons, f.pl.; — v.n. faire du

bruit or de l'embarras or &c.

Fussily, adv. avec embarras

Fussy, adj. qui fait des em-

barras, tatillon

Fust, s. *V.* **Fusty smell**

Fustian, s. (stuff) futaine, f.,

velours de coton, m.; (bombast)

boursouffure, f., galimatias, m.;

— adj. de futaine, &c.; (bom-

bastic) boursoufflé. — jacket,

s. veste de futaine or de velours

(de coton), f.; (working-man)

ouvrier, m., blouse, f. [f]

Fustigation, s. fustigation

Fustiness, s. odeur de ren-

fermé, f.; odeur de mois, f.;

(mouldiness) moisissure, f.

Fusty, adj. qui sent le ren-

fermé; (mouldy) mois. — smell,

odeur de renfermé, f.; odeur de

mois, f. [adv. futilement]

Futile, adj. futile. —ly,

Futility, s. futilité, f.

Future, adj. futur; à venir;

(gram.) futur; — s. avenir, m.;

(gram.) futur, m. — prospects

or *welfare*, avenir, m. — tense,

futur, m. *In* —, *for the* —,

à l'avenir. *In the* —, dans l'ave-

nir; (gram.) au futur. *In the*

near —, dans un avenir prochain.

— husband, s. futur, m. —

wife, s. future, f.

Futurition, s. futurition, f.

Futurity, s. avenir, m.;

chose future, f.

Fuze, s. fusée, f.

Fuzz, s. particules fines et

légères, f.pl., poussière fine, f.;

matière volatile, f.; — v.n.

s'en aller en poussière fine;

s'évaporer. — ball, s. vesse-

Fy. *V.* **Fie** [de-loup, f.]

Gab, s. maudite langue, f.;

langue, f.; loquacité, blague,

faconde, f., bagout, m.; — v.n.

bavarder. *Gift of the* —, faconde,

f. *To have the gift of the* —, avoir

la langue bien pendue, avoir de

la blague or de la faconde or du

bagout

Gabardine, s. caban, m.

Gabble, v.n. caqueter; — s.

caquetage, m. [f]

Gabbler, s. babillard, m., e.

Gabion, s. gabion, m.

Gable, — end, s. pignon,

gable, m. [daud, m.]

Gaby, s. jeannot, janot, ba-

Gad, — about, v.n. rôder,

errer, vagabonder, courir çà et

là, courir les rues, battre le

pavé, courir la pretantaine,

flâner. — about, **Gadder**, s.

flâneur, coureur, courailleur, m.

— fly, s. ostre, m.; taon, m.

Gadding, s. vie errante, f.,

vagabondage, m.; flânerie, f.,

—ly, adv. en flânant [m. f., s. m.]

Gaelic, adj. s. gaélique, adj.

Gaff, s. (fish, — hook) gaffe,

f.; (penny —, low theatre)

bouiboui, m., (low music-hall)

musico, m.

Gaffer, s. compère, m.

Gag, s. bâillon, m.; — v.a.

bâillonner

Gage, s. gage, m.; (gauge) *V.*

Gauge; — v.a. engager; (gauge)

V. **Gauge**

Gaiety, s. gaieté, gaité, f.;

plaisir, m.; parure, f., faste, m.;

éclat, m.

Gaily, adv. gaîment; avec

éclat, magnifiquement

Gain, v.a.n. gagner ('by', à;

'by it', y; 'from', à, sur); ac-

quérir; obtenir; (a battle) ga-

gner; (a victory, a prize) rem-

porter ('over', sur); (friends) se

faire; (a reputation) se faire, ac-

quérir; (o's point or object) *V.*

Point; (of a clock or watch)

avancer; avancer de (...); — s.

gain, profit, m.; avantage, m.;

(com.) bénéfice, m. *Eager for*

—, greedy of —, après au gain.

No — sans pains, nul bien

sans peine. *To — over*, gagner,

attirer. *To — upon*, gagner

sur; (encroach) empiéter

Gainer, s. gagnier, m., -euse,

f.; (at play, lotteries) gagnant,

m., e. f. *To be a — (by)*, gagner

(à). *To be a — by it*, y gagner

Gainful, adj. avantageux,

profitable; lucratif. —ly, adv.

avantageusement, profitab-

lement; lucrativement. —ness,

s. avantage, profit, m. [m.pl.]

Gainings, s. pl. gains, profits,

Gainless, adj. *V.* **Unprofit-**

able

Gainsay. *V.* **Contradict**

Gait, s. marche, f., pas, m.;

(manner of walking) démarche,

allure, f.

Gaiter, s. guêtre, f. [gala]

Gala, s. gala, m.; — adj. de

G

G, s. (mus.) sol, m. — clef, clé de sol, f.

Galantine, *s.* galantine, *f.*
Galaxy, *s.* voie lactée, *f.*;
 (fig.) réunion brillante, *f.*
Gale, *s.* vent, coup de vent,
m.; tempête, *f.*; (*bot., sweet*)
 galé, galé odorant, *m.* — [*ne, f.*]
Galilean, *s. adj.* Galiléen, *m.*,
Galiot, *s.* galiote, *f.*
Gall, *s.* fiel, *m.*; amer, *m.*;
 bile, *f.*; (*fig.*) fiel, *m.*; (*anger*)
 bile, *f.*; (*bot.*) galle, noix de
 galle, *f.*; (*score place*) écorchure,
f.; — *v. a.* écorcher; (*a stuff*)
 érailler; (*fig.*) blesser, piquer,
 froisser; irriter, vexer, tour-
 menter; (*the enemy*) incom-
 moder. — *and wormwood*, —
and bitterness, fiel et absinthe.
As bitter as —, amer comme fiel
 or comme chicotin. — *nut*, *s.*
 noix de galle, *f.* — *stone*, *s.*
 calcul biliaire, *m.*
Gallant, *adj.* vaillant, brave,
 courageux; noble; élégant, beau;
 (*to ladies*) galant; — *s.* preux,
m.; brave, *m.*; élégant, beau,
m.; (*of love*) galant, amant,
 amoureux, *m.* — *ly*, *adv.* vail-
 lamment, bravement, coura-
 geusement; noblement; élé-
 gamment; galamment
Gallantry, *s.* valeur, vail-
 lance, bravoure, *f.*; noblesse,
 générosité, *f.*; élégance, magni-
 ficence, *f.*; (*civility, love in-*
trigue) galanterie, *f.*
Gallery, *s.* galerie, *f.*; (*parl.*,
 &c.) tribune, *f.*; (*theat.*) amphi-
 théâtre, *m.*
Galley, *s.* galère, *f.*; (*cook-*
room) cuisine, *f.*; (*print*) galée,
f. — *slave*, *s.* galérien, *m.*
Gallie, *adj.* gaulois, gaulique;
 (*chem.*) gaulique. — *cock*, *ccq*
 gaulois, *m.* [*m., e. f.*]
Gallican, *adj.* *s.* gallican,
Gallicanism, *s.* Gallicism.
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Gallicize, *v. a.* franciser [*f.*]
Gallimaufry, *s.* galimafree,
Gallinacean, *s.* gallinacé, *m.*
Gallinaceous, *adj.* gallinacé
Galling, *adj.* qui écorche;
 (*veeing*) blessant, piquant; irri-
 tant; contrariant; douloureux,
 amer; (*mil., of fire*) bien nourri,
 bien servi, meurtrier, vif
Gallipot, *s.* pot de fénice, *m.*
Gallomania, *s.* gallomanie,
f. [*mane, m.*]
Gallomanias, *s.* *adj.* gallo-
Gallon, *s.* (*Engl. meas.*) gal-
 lon, *m.* (44 litres)
Galloon, *s.* galon, *m.*
Gallop, *v. a. n.* galoper; aller
 au galop; — *s.* galop, *m.*; galo-
 pade, *f.* *To fall into a* —, prendre
 le galop. *To go at a* —, aller au
 galop, galoper. — *away*, *off*,
 partir au galop. — *back*, *s.* en
 retourner au galop; (*come back*)
 revenir au galop. — *by*, passer
 au galop. — *down*, descendre
 au galop. — *over*, through,
 traverser au galop. — *past*,
 (*mil.*) défilier au galop; (...) dé-

filer au galop devant (...). —
up, monter au galop; (*to, vers*)
 galoper
Galloper, *s.* cheval (*horse*) or
 cavalier (*ride*) qui galope, *m.*
Gallophobe, *s. adj.* gallo-
 phobe, *m. f.* [*f.*]
Gallophobia, *s.* gallophobie,
Galloping, *s.* galop, *m.*;
 galopade, *f.*; — *adj. (med.)* —
consumption, phthisie galopante,
Galloway, *s. V. Pony* [*f.*]
Gallows, *s.* potence, *f.*, gibet,
m.; échafaud, *m.* — *bird*, *s.*
 gibier de potence, *m.*
Gally, *adj.* de fiel, amer
Galoche, *s.* Galosh. *V. Go-*
losh
Galore, *s.* abondance, *f.*; —
adv. en abondance, à foison
Galvanic, *ism. V. p. 3, § 1*
Galvanize, *v. a.* galvaniser
Gamble, *v. n.* jouer. *To* —
away, *v. a.* jouer, perdre au
 jeu [*f.*]
Gambler, *s.* joueur, *m.*, — *euse*,
Gambling, *s.* jeu, *m.*; passion
 du jeu, *f.* — *house*, *s.* maison
 de jeu, *f.*
Gamboge, *s.* gomme-gutte, *f.*
Gambol, *v. n.* gambader,
 danser, sautiller, bondir; s'ébat-
 tre, prendre ses ébats, folâtrer;
 — *s.* gambade, *f.*; bond, *m.*;
 ébats, *m. pl.*
Game, *s.* jeu, *m.*; (*match at*
play) partie ('at', *de*), *f.*; (*either*
of two in a rubber) manche, *f.*;
 (*stratagem*) rubrique, ficelle, *f.*;
 (*hunt.*, *shoot.*) gibier, *m.*; — (*one*
has caught or shot) chasse, *f.*;
 (*pluck*) courage, cœur, toupet,
m.; — *adj.* de jeu; de gibier,
 de chasse; (*plucky*) courageux,
 brave; résolu; — *adv.* coura-
 geusement, bravement; — *v. n.*
 jouer. *Fair* —, (*pers.*) individu
 prêtant à la raillerie or à la
 critique, *m.* *Little* —, (*fam.*)
 finasserie, petite manœuvre, *f.*,
 petites manœuvres, *f. pl.* *Small* —,
 menu gibier, *m.* *To be* —
for, être prêt à risquer. *To*
have (or play) a —, *V. Play*,
v. a. *To make* — *of*, se jouer de,
 se moquer de. *To play a* —,
 jouer un jeu; (*a match*) *V.*
Play, *v. a.* *To play a losing* —,
 jouer un jeu à perdre. *To play*
the losing —, (*at draughts*, &c.)
 jouer à qui perd gagne. — *bag* —
pouch, *s.* carnassière, *f.*, car-
 nier, *m.* — *birds*, *s. pl.* gibier
 à plumes, *m.* — *cock*, *s.* coq
 de combat, *m.* — *ful*, *adj.*
 giboyeux. — *keeper*, *s.* garde-
 chasse, *m.* — *laws*, *s. pl.* lois
 sur la chasse, *f. pl.* — *less*, *adj.*
 dépourvu de gibier. — *ly*, *adv.*
 courageusement, bravement.
licence, *s.* (*to shoot*) permis de
 chasse, *m.*, (*to sell*) patente pour
 la vente du gibier, *f.* — *sales-*
man, *s.* giboyeur, *m.* — *some*,
adj. V. Playful. — *ster*, *s.*
 joueur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*

Gaming, *s. V. Gambling*.
 — *table*, *s.* table de jeu, *f.*
Gammer, *s.* commère, *f.*
Gammon, *s.* quartier (de
 lard), *m.*; (*humbug*) blague, *f.*;
 duperie, attrape, *f.*; — *v. a.* (*as*
backgammon) battre; (*humbug*)
 embabouiner; blaguer, &c. (*V.*
Humbug, v. a.) *That's all*
 —, tout ça c'est de la blague
Gamp, *s.* (*umbrella*) riflard, *m.*
Gamut, *s.* gamme, *f.*
Gamy, *adj.* brave, courageux;
 qui résiste, qui ne se laisse pas
 prendre facilement; (*cook*)
Gander, *s.* jars, *m.* [faisandé]
Gang, *s.* bande, troupe, *f.*;
 clique, coterie, *f.*; (*of workmen*)
 brigade, escouade, *f.*; équipe,
f.; (*mil.*) corvée, *f.* — *board* —
s. planche de débarquement, *f.*
 — *way*, *s.* See below
Ganger, *s.* chef de brigade,
 brigadier, *m.*; chef d'équipe, *m.*
Gangrene, *s.* gangrène, *f.*;
 — *v. a.* gangrener; — *v. n.* se gan-
 grener [*neux*]
Gangrenous, *adj.* gangre-
ngway, *s.* passage, cou-
 loir, *m.*; (*part.*) barre de sépa-
 ration, *f.*; (*nav.*) passavint;
m., (*between the board and the*
land) passerelle, *f.* *The honour-*
able members below the —, les
 membres indépendants. *To sit*
below the —, siéger au banc des
 membres indépendants
Gannet, *s.* fou, boubie, *m.*
Gantlet, *s. V. Gauntlet*;
 (*mil.*) baguettes, verges, *f. pl.*;
 (*nav.*) savate, bouline, *f.* *To run*
the —, (*mil., fig.*) passer par les
 baguettes or par les verges;
 (*nav.*) passer à la savate or à la
 bouline, courir la bouline
Gaol, *s.* Gaoler. *V. Jail*,
Jailer
Gap, *s.* ouverture, *f.*, trou,
m.; brèche, *f.*; (*vacuity*) vide,
m., lacune, *f.*; (*in a forest* or
fence, in ranks) trouée, *f.*;
 (*hiatus*) bâillement, *m.*; — *v. a.*
 ébrécher. *To fill up a* —, boucher
 un trou; combler une lacune.
To stand in the —, se tenir sur la
 brèche. *To stop a* —, boucher un
 trou
Gape, *v. n.* bâiller; rester
 bouche bée, bayer; (*of birds*)
 ouvrir le bec; (*open*) s'ouvrir,
 s'entreouvrir, être béant; — *s.*
 bâillement, *m.* — *after*, *for*,
 désirer vivement, soupirer
 après. — *at*, regarder la bouche
 béante [*f.*; bayeur, *m.*, — *euse*,
Gaper, *s.* bâilleur, *m.*, — *euse*,
Gaping, *s.* bâillement, *m.*;
 — *adj.* qui bâille; béant; cre-
 vassé; ébahi
Garage, *s.* garage, *m.*
Garb, *s.* habillement, habit,
 costume, *m.*; (*fig.*) apparence,
f., dehors, *m. pl.*, manteau, *m.*;
 (*her.*) gerbe, *f.*
Garbage, *s.* issues, *f. pl.*, abats,
m. pl., tripaille, *f.*; rebut, refus, *m.*

Garble, *v.a.* mutiler, tronquer, altérer

Garbler, *s.* mutilateur, *m.*

Garden, *s.* jardin, *m.*; — *adj.* de jardin; des jardins; jardiner; (*for gardening*) de jardinage; — *v.n.* jardiner. *Kensington* —, les jardins de Kensington. *Wild* —, jardin agreste.

— **bean**, *s.* fève de marais, *f.* — **beetle**, *s.* jardinière, *f.* — **cross**, *s.* cresson alénois, *m.* — **engine**, **pump**, *s.* pompe d'arrosage or de jardin, *f.* — **flower**, *s.* fleur des jardins, *f.* — **hose**, *s.* tuyau d'arrosage, *m.* — **mat**, *s.* abrivent, *m.* — **mould**, *s.* terreau, *m.* — **party**, *s.* collation dans un jardin, *f.* — **peas**, *s. pl.* pois cultivés, *m. pl.*

— **plant**, *s.* plante jardinière, *f.* — **plot**, *s.* parterre, *m.* — **produce**, **stuff**, *s.* jardinage, *m.*, légumes, *m. pl.*, plantes potagères, *f. pl.* — **seeds**, *s. pl.* graines jardinières, *f. pl.* — **tool**, *s.* outil de jardinage, *m.*

Gardener, *s.* jardinier, *m.*, — *ière*, *f.*

Gardening, *s.* jardinage, *m.*, horticulture, *f.* — **tool**, *s. V. Garden* [mer, *f.*]

Garfish, *s.* orphie, aiguille de *Garaney*, *s.* sarcelle d'été, *f.*

Gargle, *v.n.* se gargariser

Gargle, **Gargling**, *s.* gargarisme, *m.*

Gargoyle, *s.* gargouille, *f.*

Garish, *adj.* éclatant; voyant; extravagant. — **ly**, *adv.* d'une manière éclatante or &c.

— **ness**, *s.* éclat, *m.*; extravagance, *f.*

Garland, *s.* guirlande, *f.*; (*fig.*) fleuron, plus bel ornement,

Garlic, *s.* ail, *m.* [m.]

Garment, *s.* vêtement, habillement, *m.*

Garner, *s.* grenier, *m.*; — *v.a.* mettre en grenier; (*fig.*) amasser

Garnet, *s.* grenat, *m.*

Garnish, *v.a.* garnir (de); (*adorn*) orner (de); (*a dish*) garnir (de); — *s.* ornement, *m.*, parure, *f.*; (*of dishes*) garniture, *f.* [s. *V. Garnish*, *s.*]

Garnishment, **Garniture**, *s.* garniture, *f.*

Garrotte, *v.a.* étrangler.

robbery, **Garotting**, *s.* vol à l'aide d'étranglement, *m.*

Garrotter, *s.* étrangleur, *m.*

Garret, *s.* mansarde, *f.*; galeas, grenier, *m.* — **story**, *s.* étage des mansardes, *m.* — **window**, *s.* fenêtre en mansarde, lucarne, *f.*

Garreteer, *s.* habitant d'une mansarde or d'un galeas, *m.*; (*fig.*) auteur pauvre, *m.*

Garrison, *s.* garnison, *f.*; — *v.a.* mettre en garnison; (*a town*, &c.) mettre garnison dans, pourvoir d'une garnison. — **town**, *s.* ville de garnison, *f.*

Garrulity, *s.* garrulité, loquacité, *f.* [babillard

Garrulous, *adj.* loquace,

Garter, *s.* jarretière, *f.*; — *v.a.* investir de l'ordre de la Jarretière

Gas, *s.* gaz, *m.*; — *adj.* de gaz; du gaz; à gaz; au gaz. *By or with* —, au gaz. *To light by* —, allumer le gaz. *To light by or with* —, éclairer au gaz.

apparatus, *s.* appareil à gaz, *m.* — **bracket**, *s.* bras de lumière pour le gaz, bras à gaz, *m.* — **burner**, *s.* bec de gaz, *m.* — **fitter**, *s.* gazier, appareilleur de gaz, *m.* — **fitting**, *s.* installation du gaz, *f.* — **ittings**, *s. pl.* appareil (*m. sing.*) or appareils (*m. pl.*) à gaz. — **holder**, *s.* gazomètre, *m.* — **illumination**, *s.* éclairage au gaz, *m.* — **lamp**, *s.* lampe à gaz, *f.*; (*in the streets*, &c.) bec de gaz, candélabre à gaz, *m.* — **light**, *s.* lumière du gaz, *f.*, gaz, *m.*; éclairage au gaz, *m.*; (*burner*) bec de gaz, *m.* *By light*, à la lumière du gaz, au gaz. — **lighting**, *s.* éclairage au gaz, *m.* — **meter**, *s.* compteur à gaz, *m.* — **pipe**, *s.* tuyau de gaz, *m.* — **stove**, *s.* poêle or calorifère à gaz, *m.*; (*for cooking*) fourneau à gaz, *m.* — **tar**, *s. V. Coal-tar*. — **works**, *s. pl.* usine à gaz, *f.* [ne, *f.*]

Gascon, *s. adj.* Gascon, *m.*, **Gasconade**, *s.* gasconnade; — *v.n.* gasconner, habler

Gaseller, **Gasaller**, *s.* lustre à gaz, *m.*

Gaseous, *adj.* gazeux

Gash, *v.a.* balafre, estafilader, entailler, taillader, faire une blessure profonde à; — *s.* balafre, estafilade, entaille, blessure profonde, *f.*

Gasify, *v.a.* gazéifier

Gasket, *s.* (*nav.*) gacette, *f.*, raban, *m.*

Gasometer, *s.* gazomètre, *m.*

Gasp, *v.n.* respirer avec peine; ouvrir la bouche; — *s.* effort pour respirer, *m.*; (*fig.*) soupir, *m.* *Last* —, dernier soupir, *m.*; agonie, *f.* *To* — *for breath*, faire des efforts pour respirer, haletter. *To* — *for life*, lutter contre la mort. — **after**, soupirer après. — **out**, *v.a.* dire avec effort, murmurer

Gasping, *s.* respiration pénible, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* avec effort

Gastric, *adj.* gastrique

Gastritis, *s.* gastrite, *f.*

Gastronomer, **Gastronomist**, *s.* gastronome, *m. f.*

Gastronom-ic, *al*, *-y*. *V. page 3, § 1*

Gate, *s.* porte, grande porte, *f.*; (*of openwork iron*) grille, *f.*; (*of a road*, &c.) barrière, *f.*; (*fig.*) porte, *f.* — **keeper**, *s.* portier, *m.*; garde-barrière, *m. f.* — **way**, *s.* passage, *m.*,

allée, *f.*; porte cochère, porte, *f.*; porche, vestibule, *m.*

Gather, *v.a.*, — *together*, assembler, rassembler, réunir; ramasser; recueillir; (*heap*) amasser; (*fruit*, *flowers*) cueillir; (*harvest*) recueillir, récolter; (*recover*) reprendre; prendre; (*'from*, *de*) conclure, inférer, comprendre, apprendre; (*pucker*) froncer; (*taxes*, &c., *obsolete*) *V. Collect*; — *v.n.* s'assembler, se rassembler, se réunir; (*heap*) s'amasser, s'amoncèler; se préparer; (*increase*) grossir; (*med.*) abcéder; — *s.* (*need*) fronce, *f.* *To be* — *ed to o.'s fathers*, être réuni à ses pères, aller rejoindre ses pères. — **in**, recueillir, rentrer, récolter; rassembler; réunir. — **up**, *v.a.* ramasser, relever; amasser; *v.n.* s'amasser. *To* — *oneself up*, se ramasser, se pelotonner

Gatherer, *s.* cueilleur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; collecteur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*; (*— of corn*) moissonneur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; (*— of grapes*) vendangeur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; (*of taxes*, &c.) *V. Collector*

Gathering, *s.* rassemblement, *m.*; réunion, assemblée, *f.*; (*of fruit*, &c.) récolte, *f.*; cueillette, cueille, *f.*; (*collection*) *V. Collection*; (*med.*) abcès, *m.* (*'on*, *'à*); (*need*) fronce, *m.*

Gaudily, *adv.* avec éclat; fastueusement

Gaudiness, *s.* éclat, *m.*; ostentation, *f.*, faste, *m.*

Gaudy, *adj.* *V. Showy*

Gaufer, *s.* tuyau, *m.*; — *v.a.* gaufrer; (*frills*, &c.) tuyauter

Gauferer, *s.* gaufreur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*

Gaufring, *s.* gaufrage, *m.*, gaufrure, *f.*; tuyautage, *m.* — **iron**, *s.* (*for frills*, &c.) fer à tuyauter, fer à boudin, *m.*

Gauge, *v.a.* mesurer; (*a ship*, *a cask*) jauge; — *s.* jauge, *f.*; mesure, *f.*; (*rail*, &c.) largeur, voie, *f.*, entre-rails, *m.* *Broad* —, *narrow* — *— railway (or line)*, chemin de fer (*m.*, or ligne, *f.*) à voie large, à voie étroite. — *of a cart*, voie charretière, *f.*

Gauger, *s.* jaugeur, *m.*

Gauging, *s.* jaugeage, *m.*

Gaul, *s.* (*pers.*) Gaulois, *m.*

Gaunt, *adj.* maigre, décharné

Gauntlet, *s.* gantelet, *m.*; (*challenge*) gant, *m.*; (*mil.*, *nav.*) *V. Gantlet*. *To throw down the* —, jeter le gant. *To take up the* —, relever le gant

Gauze, *s.* gaze, *f.*; — *adj.* de gaze. — **net**, *s.* freloche, *f.*

Gavotte, *s.* gavotte, *f.*

Gawk, **Gawky**, *s. adj.* grand dégingandé, *m.*; grand nigaud, maladroit, *m.*

Gay, *adj.* gai; (*intoxicated*) en train; (*of dress*, &c.) beau, magnifique, brillant. *To be* —, être gai or &c.; s'amuser, faire

la vie. — *man*, viveur, noceur, *m.* — *woman*, viveuse, noceuse, *f.*; femme galante, *f.* — *life*, vie de plaisirs, *f.*

Gaze, *v.n.* regarder (fixement), considérer, contempler; s'ébahir; — *s.* regard (fixe or étonné, de surprise, d'admiration), *m.*; objet des regards, *m.*

Gazelle, *s.* gazelle, *f.*

Gazier, *s.* spectateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*

Gazette, *s.* gazette, *f.*; — *v.a.* publier (or annoncer) officiellement, (*in England*) publier (or annoncer) dans la Gazette, (*in France*) publier (or annoncer) dans le Journal officiel, insérer au Journal officiel or à l'Officiel; (*bankrupts*) déclarer en faillite. *To be — d.* (*pers.*) avoir sa nomination dans la Gazette or à l'Officiel; (*of a bankrupt*) être déclaré en faillite

Gazetteer, *s.* gazetier, journaliste, nouvelliste, *m.*; dictionnaire géographique, *m.*; liste alphabétique et descriptive, *f.*

Gazing-stock, *s.* objet des regards, *m.*; objet de mépris, *m.*; spectacle, *m.*

Gazogene, *s.* gazogène, *m.*

Gean, *s.* (*Jruil*) guigne, merise, *f.*; (*tree*) guignier merisier, *m.*

Gear, *s.* (*wearing apparel*) habillement, *m.*, vêtements, *m.pl.*, accoutrement, appareil, *m.*; toilette, *f.*; (*furniture*) ameublement, *m.*; (*apparatus*) appareil, *m.*; (*tackle*) attirail, *m.*; (*harness*) harnais, *m.*; (*of machines*) engrenage, *m.*; (*nav.*) appareils, *m.pl.*, manœuvres, *f.pl.*; — *v.a.* habiller, vêtir; harnacher; (*mach.*) engrener. *In —*, engrené, en action. *Out of —*, désengrené, en repos. *To put in —*, to throw into —, engrener, mettre en mouvement. *To throw out of —*, désengrener, arrêter; déranger

Gearing, *s.* engrenage, *m.*; appareil, *m.*; attirail, *m.*

Gee, *int.* huhau! — *ho!* huhau! — *up!* hue! hoi! houp! — *gee*, *s.* dada, *m.*

Gelatine, *s.* gélatine, *f.*

Gelatinous, *adj.* gélatineux

Gelding, *s.* (*horse*) cheval hongre, hongre, *m.*

Gem, *s.* pierre précieuse, *f.*; (*fig.*) bijou, *m.*; perle, *f.*; (*of a diadem*) fleuron, *m.*; (*bot.*) bourgeon, bouton, *m.*; — *s.*, *pl.* pierres précieuses, pierreries, *f.pl.*; — *v.a.* orner de pierreries; (*fig.*) embellir, orner (de); — *v.n.* bourgeonner. *The brightest — in his crown*, le plus beau fleuron de sa couronne

Gemini, *s.pl.* (*astr.*) les Gémeaux, *m.pl.*

Gemmy, *adj.* brillant, étincelant (de pierreries)

Gender, *s.* genre, *m.*

Genealogical, *adj.* généalogique [giste], *m.*

Genealogist, *s.* généalogiste, *m.*

Genealogy, *s.* généalogie, *f.*

Genera, *s.* (*pl. of Genus*) genres, *m.pl.*

General, *adj.* général; en général; commun; ordinaire; public, du public; de toutes sortes; n'importe quel ... quelconque; — *s.* général, *m.*; (*beat of drums*) générale, *f.*; — *agency or agent*, agence (*f.*) or agent (*m.*) d'affaires. — *officer*, (*mil.*) officier général, *m.* — *servant*, domestique (*m.f.*) or bonne (*f.*) à tout faire. — *shop*, boutique où l'on vend de tout, *f.* *The — public*, le public en général, la masse du public; les gens du monde, *m.pl.* *The — reader*, les lecteurs en général, la généralité des lecteurs. *In —*, en général [ralissime, *m.*]

Generalissimo, *s.* généralissime, *m.*

Generality, *s.* généralité, *f.*; plupart, masse, *f.*

Generalization, *s.* généralisation, *f.* [raliser]

Generalize, *v.a.n.* généraliser, *m.*

Generally, *adv.* généralement, en général; d'une manière générale; (*usually*) ordinairement

Generalship, *s.* généralat, *m.*; talent de général, *m.*; tactique, *f.*; stratégie, *f.*

Generate, *v.a.* engendrer; produire

Generating, *adj.* générateur

Generation, *s.* génération, *f.*

Generator, *s.* générateur, *m.*

Generic, — *al*, *adj.* générique

Generosity, *s.* générosité, *f.*

Generous, *adj.* généreux

— *ly*, *adv.* généreusement

Genesis, *s.* Genèse, *f.*

Geneva, *s.* (*gin*) genièvre, *m.*

Genevan, **Genevese**, *s.adj.*

Genevois, *m.*, *e. f.*

Genial, *adj.* générateur, vivifiant, fécondant; naturel; gai, joyeux; réjouissant, génial, généreux; propice; bienfaisant; bon; agréable; doux; tiède.

— *ly*, *adv.* naturellement; galement, joyeusement; génialement.

— *ness*, **Geniality**, *s.* caractère naturel, *m.*; gaieté, joie, *f.*; généralité, *f.*; douceur, *f.*

Genitive, *s.* (— *case*) génitif, *m.*

In the —, au génitif

Genius, *s.* génie, *m.* [e, *f.*]

Genesee, *s. adj.* Génois, *m.*, — *Genre*, *s.* genre, *m.* —

painting, *s.* genre, *m.* —

painter (*picture*), *s.* peintre

(*tableau*) de genre, *m.*

Gen teal, *adj.* distingué; poli; de bon ton; élégant, de bon goût; comme il faut. — *ly*, *adv.* d'une manière distinguée, comme il faut; poliment; élégamment, avec goût. — *ness*, *s.* distinction, *f.*, manières distinguées, *f.pl.*; politesse, *f.*;

bon ton, *m.*; élégance, *f.*, bon goût, *m.*

Gentian, *s.* gentiane, *f.*

Gentile, *s.* gentil, païen; — *adj.* gentil, des gentils. —

nations, gentilité, *f.*

Gentilism, *s.* gentillisme, *m.*, gentilité, *f.*

Gentility, *s.* naissance distinguée, *f.*; politesse, *f.*, bon ton, *m.*; bon goût, *m.*

Gentle, *adj.* (*mild*) doux; aimable; (*slight*) léger, faible, petit; — *s.* (*worm*) asticot, *m.* —

reader, ami lecteur, *m.* *By — means*, par la douceur. *Of — birth*, bien né. — *folks*, *s.pl.* gens bien nés or bien élevés, gens comme il faut, *m.pl.*; bourgeoisie, *f.*

Gentleman, *s.* (*term of courtesy*) monsieur, *m.*; (*man*) homme, *m.*; (*well-bred man*) homme bien élevé, homme de bonne compagnie, homme comme il faut, homme du monde, *m.*; (*man of honour*) homme d'honneur, galant homme, *m.*; (*of property, independent*) rentier, *m.*; propriétaire, *m.*; bourgeois, *m.*; (*of rank, title: court-servant*) gentilhomme, *m.*; (*in dancing, partner*) cavalier, *m.* — *at-arms*, gentilhomme de la garde.

Gentlemen, messieurs, *m.pl.*, &c.

Young —, jeune homme, *m.*

Young gentlemen, jeunes gens, *m.pl.*; messieurs! *That or this (or the) —*, ce monsieur. *This (or the) —*, (*if speaking in his presence*) monsieur. *These or those gentlemen*, ces messieurs.

He is a —, a perfect or thorough —, c'est un homme comme il faut, très comme il faut. *A —'s watch*, une montre d'homme.

A —'s carriage, une voiture de maître. *A —'s house*, une maison bourgeoise. *A —'s son (or daughter)*, un fils (or une fille) de famille

Gentlemanly, *adj.* d'homme d'honneur, honorable, délicat; distingué, poli; (*pers.*) bien élevé, poli, comme il faut, de bon ton, bien

Gentlemanliness, *s.* bon ton, savoir-vivre, *m.*, politesse, *f.*; air distingué, *m.*

Gentleness, *s.* douceur, *f.*

Gentlewoman, *s.* dame, femme de bonne famille, femme bien élevée, *f.*

Gently, *adv.* doucement

Gentry, *s.* classe élevée, haute bourgeoisie, *f.*; gens comme il faut, *m.pl.*; (*disparagingly*) gens, *m.pl.* *Small —*, petite bourgeoisie, *f.* [f.]

Genueflection, *s.* genuflexion, *f.*

Genuine, *adj.* naturel; pur; vrai, véritable; réel; sincère; bon; authentique. — *ly*, *adv.* naturellement; purement; réellement. — *ness*, *s.* pureté, *f.*;

vérité, *f.*; réalité, *f.*; sincérité, *f.*; authenticité, *f.*

Genus, *s.* genre, *m.*
Geodesy, *s.* géodésie, *f.*
Geographer, *s.* géographe, *m.*
Geographic, -*al*, *adj.* géographique, de géographie.
— *society*, société de géographie, *f.*
Geography, *s.* géographie, *f.*
Geological, *adj.* géologique
Geologist, *s.* géologue, *m.*
Geology, *s.* géologie, *f.*
Geomancy, *s.* géomancie, *f.*
Geometer, **Geometrician**,
s. géomètre, *m.*

Geometric, -*al*, *adj.* géométrique; géométral. — *ally*, *adv.* géométriquement; géométralement

Geometry, *s.* géométrie, *f.*
Georama, *s.* géorama, *m.*
Georgic, *s.* géorgique, *f.*
Geranium, *s.* géranium, *m.*
Gerfalcon, *s.* gerfaut, *m.*
Germ, *s.* germe, *m.*

German, *adj.* (of *relationship*) germain; (*fig.*) **V. Germane**; (of *modern Germany*) allemand, d'Allemagne; (of *ancient Germany*) germain; germanique; (of *type*) gothique; — *s.* (of *modern Germany*) Allemand, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; (of *ancient Germany*) Germain, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; (*language*) l'allemand, *m.*, la langue allemande, *f.* — *ambassador*, *empereur*, ambassadeur, empereur d'Allemagne. — *flute*, flûte allemande, flûte traversière, *f.* — *master*, maître ou professeur d'allemand, *m.* — (*ocean*, (la) Mer du Nord, (la) Mer d'Allemagne, *f.* — *paste*, pâte pour les oiseaux, *f.* — *shutter*, *vasistas*, *m.* — *silver*, nallehort, *m.* — *tinder*, amadou, *m.* — *woman*, Allemande, *f.*

Germander, *s.* germandrée, *f.*
Germane, *adj.* germain, allié (à), parent (de); approprié (à); à propos [3, § 1]

German-ic, -*ism*, *V.* page
Germanize, *v.a.* germaniser
Germinate, *v.n.* germer; — *v.a.* faire germer [tion, *f.*
Germination, *s.* germination
Gerund, *s.* gérondif, *m.*
Gestation, *s.* gestation, *f.*
Gesticulate, *v.n.* gesticuler
Gesticulation, *s.* gesticulation, *f.*

Gesticulator, *s.* gesticulateur, *m.*
Gesture, *s.* geste, *m.*

Get, *v.a.* obtenir, se procurer, tirer, avoir; (*for others*) procurer, faire avoir; (*find*) trouver; (*receive*) recevoir; (*acquire*) acquérir; (*bring*) apporter; (*catch*, *bring on oneself*) attraper, s'attraper; (*fetch*) aller chercher; (*seize*) saisir, s'emparer de; (*gain*) gagner ('by', à), retirer (de), recueillir (de); (*a victory, a prize*) remporter; (*a connection, a name or reputation, friends, &c.*)

se faire; (*habits*) prendre; (*to learn*) apprendre; (*extort, draw out, 'from', 'out of'*) arracher; ôter; soustraire; tirer (de); (*into*) faire entrer, mettre; (*put*) mettre; (*induce*) engager (à), obtenir de (que, *with subj.*), faire (*with inf.*); (*make, force, cause to be done*) faire; — *v.n.* ('to', 'at', à) aller, se rendre; arriver; (*reach*) atteindre; parvenir; (*within*) s'introduire; (*put oneself*) se mettre; (*escape*) s'échapper; (*spread*) se répandre; (*become*) devenir; commencer à être; (*dark at night, old, late, &c.*) se faire; (*cause oneself to be*) se faire (*with inf.*); (*be*) être; (*of the health*) aller; (*upon*) monter; (*into o's head, of drinks*) monter ou porter (à la tête). *To come and* — venir chercher. *To go and* — aller chercher. *To have got, (possess)* avoir; (*have hold of*) tenir. *To — a thing done or made*, faire faire une chose. *To — a house built*, faire bâtir une maison. *How do you — on?* comment vont les affaires? (*in health*) comment va la santé? comment ça va-t-il? *It is getting cold, warm, (weather)* il commence à faire froid, chaud. *It is getting dark*, il se fait nuit. *To — beaten*, se faire battre; être battu. *To — paid*, se faire payer; être payé. *To — run over*, se faire écraser; être écrasé. *To — laughed at*, se faire moquer de soi. *To — talked of*, faire parler de soi. *To — married, tired, accustomed, spoiled, &c.*, se marier, se fatiguer, s'accoutumer, se gâter ou s'abîmer, &c. [*For further examples, V. Grow*]. *To — big, bold, cold, cool (and other adjectives), V. Grow*. — *about*, *v.n.* **V. Go about**. — *above*, se mettre or s'élever au-dessus de; surpasser. — *across*, traverser. — *along*, *v.a.* faire marcher; faire avancer; *train*; *v.n.* marcher; avancer. — *along with you, V. Go*. — *away*, *v.n.* s'en aller, partir; s'enfuir, s'échapper (de), se sauver; échapper (à); *v.a.* faire en aller, faire partir; (*take away*) enlever, ôter; (*lead away*) entraîner, débaucher. — *back*, *v.n.* (*come back*) être de retour; revenir; (*go back*) retourner, s'en retourner; (*home*) rentrer; *v.a.* faire revenir; (*have again*) ravoier (*used only in the inf.*); se faire rendre; recouvrer. — *down*, *v.n.* descendre; (*fig.*) passer; *v.a.* faire descendre; (*things*) descendre; (*beat down*) abattre; (*swallow*) avaler. — *forward*, *v.n.* avancer; s'avancer; *v.a.* faire avancer; faire faire des progrès à. — *in*, *v.n.* entrer; se mettre; (*into a carriage*)

monter; *v.a.* faire entrer; entrer; rentrer; placer; mettre; (*money*) faire rentrer, recouvrer. — *into*, entrer (*or &c.*) dans (*See — in*); (*habits*) prendre, contracter. — *near*, *V. Come near*. — *off*, *v.n.* partir; s'en aller; s'échapper (de), se tirer (de); se tirer d'affaire, s'en tirer; (*with ... only*) en être quitte (pour ...); (*down from*) descendre de, descendre de dessus (*alight, dismount*) descendre; (*things*) se détacher; *v.a.* tirer (de); tirer d'affaire; dégager; faire acquitter; faire partir; ôter; enlever; (*sell*) écoulé. — *on*, *v.n.* monter sur; avancer; (*succeed*) faire son chemin, réussir; (*agree*) s'accorder, s'entendre; *v.a.* (*push on*) pousser; (*clothes*) mettre. — *open*, *v.a.* ouvrir. — *out*, *v.n.* sortir; s'échapper (de); se tirer (de); (*from a carriage*) descendre; (*of spots*) ôter, s'enlever; *v.a.* faire sortir; sortir; (*obtain, extricate, draw*) tirer (de); arracher (*pers.*, à; *things*, de); soustraire (à); (*remove*) ôter, enlever. *To — out of a habit*, perdre une habitude. — *out with you*, allez vous promener. — *over*, passer; traverser; parcourir; passer par-dessus; surmonter, vaincre; se tirer de; (*an illness, &c.*) se rétablir de, se remettre de, revenir de; (*a loss, &c.*) se consoler de; (*coax*) enjôler; *v.a.* faire passer, faire traverser. — *through*, *v.n.* traverser; passer; (*run through*) parcourir; (*pierce*) percer; (*a task*) achever; faire; venir à bout de; (*difficulties*) surmonter; se tirer (d'embarras ou d'affaire); (*property*) dépenser, manger; *v.a.* faire traverser; tirer (d'embarras ou d'affaire). — *together*, *v.n.* se rassembler; se trouver ensemble; *v.a.* réunir, rassembler; rallier; (*a sum*) amasser; (*pick up*) ramasser. — *under*, *v.a.* (*subdue*) maîtriser, se rendre maître de, dompter. — *up*, *v.a.n.* (*pers.*) faire lever, (*things*) lever; (*bring up*) faire monter, (*things*) monter; (*fig.*) monter; organiser; arranger; préparer; (*rise*) se lever; (*ascend*) monter; (*a speech, a part, a lesson, &c.*) préparer, étudier, apprendre; (*a story, &c.*) inventer; (*a subscription*) faire; *s. V. Getting-up*. *To — oneself up*, s'attifer. *A got-up affair*, un coup monté. — *up again*, *v.n.* se relever; remonter; *v.a.* relever; ramasser. — *up to*, arriver à, atteindre. — *upon*, monter sur

Getter, *s.* acquéreur, *m.*; (*winner*) gagnant, *m.*, *e.*, *f.* — *up*, *s.* monteur, *m.*; promoteur, *m.*; compilateur, *m.*

Getting, *s.* acquisition, *f.*; gain, profit, *m.* — *up*, *s.* mou-

tage, *m.*; (of a play) mise en scène, *f.*; (style of dress) costume, *m.*, (*rig*) attifement, *m.*

Gewgaw, *s.* babiole, *f.*, colifichet, bibelot, brimborion, *m.*; fanfreluche, *f.*; — *adj.* de clinquant, futile

Ghastliness, *s.* aspect effrayant, *m.*; pâleur mortelle, *f.*; horreur, *f.*

Ghastly, *adj.* de spectre; pâle, blême; (pâle) comme la mort, (affreusement) pâle; horrible, affreux

Gherkin, *s.* cornichon, *m.*

Ghost, *s.* esprit, *m.*; âme, *f.*; ombre, *f.*; revenant, spectre, fantôme, *m.* To give up the —, rendre l'âme. — *like*, *adj.* spectral; pâle et défilé.

story, *s.* histoire de revenants, *f.* [spectre; lugubre; sombre]

Ghostly, *adj.* spirituel; de

Giant, *s.* géant, *m.*; — *adj.* géant; de géant. — *s'* Causeway, Chaussée des Géants, *f.*

killer, *s.* pourfendeur de géants, *m.* — *like*, *adj.* de géant, gigantesque

Giantess, *s.* géante, *f.*

Glaour, *s.* glaour, *m.*

Glibber, *v.n.* baragouiner

Gibberish, *s.* baragouin, baragouinage, jargon, *m.*

Gibbet, *s.* gibet, *m.*, potence, *f.*; — *v.a.* attacher au gibet, attacher ou mettre à la potence, pendre; (*fig.*) pilorier

Gibbon, *s.* gibbon, *m.* [beux]

Gibbose, *s.* gibbeux, *adj.* gib-

Gibbosity, *s.* gibbosité, *f.*

Gibe, *sc.* *V.* Jeer, *sc.*

Giblet, *adj.* d'abattis, — *pie*, tourte d'abattis, *f.* [m.pl.]

Giblets, *s.* pl. abattis, *m.*

Gid, *s.* (vet.) tournaïs, *m.*

Giddy, *adv.* étourdissement, en étourdi

Giddiness, *s.* vertige, étourdissement, *m.*; (*fig.*) étourderie, *f.*

Giddy, *adj.* étourdi, pris de vertige; (*making giddy*) étourdisant, vertigineux; (*fig.*) étourdi, égaré, inconstant, volage. To be or feel —, être or se sentir tout étourdi, avoir le vertige or des vertiges, être pris de vertige, avoir un étourdissement or des étourdissements, avoir la tête qui tourne. To make —, étourdir, donner le vertige à, faire tourner la tête à. As — as a goose, étourdi comme un henneton.

brained, *headed*, *adj.* étourdi, égaré, *brained*, *headed*, *adj.* étourdi, égaré.

goose, *s.* étourdi, *m.*, o, *f.*, égaré, *m.*, o, *f.*, tête de linotte, *f.*, étourneau, huruberlu, *m.* [nant]

Gif-gaff, *adv.* donnant don-

Gift, *s.* don, présent, cadeau, *m.*; (oblation) offrande, *f.*; (quality) don, *m.*; talent, *m.*;

(law) donation, *f.*; (of livings, posts) nomination, *f.*; — *v.a.* douer (de). Deed of —, acte de donation, *m.* At a —, pour rien. In the — of, à la nomination de. — **book**, *s.* livre de cadeau, *m.*; (new year's) livre d'étrénnes, *m.* — **horse**, *s.* One must not look a — horse in the mouth, à cheval donné on ne regarde point à la bouche

Gifted, *adj.* doué (de); (talented) de talent

Gig, *s.* (top) toupie, *f.*, sabot, *m.*; (teetotum) tonton, *m.*; (whirligig) pirouette, *f.*; (carrriage) cabriolet, tilbury, *m.*; (machine) laineuse, *f.*; (nav.) yole, *f.*, (very long and narrow) guigue, *f.*; (pleasure navig.) gig, *m.*, yole-gig, *f.*; (fish —) *V.* Fish-gig

Gigantic, *adj.* gigantesque

Giggle, *v.n.* ricaner, rire tout bas. **Giggle**, *v.n.* ricaner, rire tout bas. **Giggle**, *v.n.* ricaner, rire tout bas.

Gigger, *s.* ricaner, *m.*, -euse, *f.*

Gild, — **over**, *v.a.* dorer; (*fig.*) dorer; colorer; embellir

Gilding, *s.* dorure, *f.*

Gill, *s.* (of a fish) ouïe, branchie, *f.*; (of a cock, &c.) *V.* Wattle; (*pers.*) bas de la joue, *m.*; (*meas.*) (quart de pinte anglaise, *m.*) huitième de litre, *m.*, (*pop.*) canon, *m.*

Gillyflower, *s.* giroflée, *f.*

Gilt, *part. adj.* doré; — *s.* dorure, *f.* — **edged**, *adj.*, with — edges, (book-bind.) doré sur tranche. — **head**, *s.* daurade, *f.*

Gimcrack, *s.* patraque, *f.*; quincaille, *f.*; mauvais mécanisme, *m.*; (nicknack) bibelot, *m.*

Gimlet, *s.* vrille, *f.*

Gimp, *s.* brandebourg, *m.*; ganse, *f.*; guipure, *f.*; lézarde, *f.*

Gin, *s.* (snare) trébuchet, *m.*, trappe, *f.*; (horse —) manège, *m.*; (mech.) chèvre, *f.*; (cotton —) *V.* Cotton; (liquor) genièvre, *m.*; — *v.a.* prendre au trébuchet; (cotton) égrener. — **palace**, *shop*, *s.* débit de spiritueux, *m.*

Ginger, *s.* gingembre, *m.*

Preserved —, confiture de gingembre, *f.* — **bread**, *s.* pain d'épice, *m.* — **bread nut**, — *nut*, rond de pain d'épice, *m.*; nonnette, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* doucement, délicatement [hasardé]

Gingery, *adj.* (fest.) blond

Gingham, *s.* guingan, *m.*; (umbrella) pépin, *m.*

Ginning, *s.* égrenage, *m.*

Ginseng, *s.* ginseng, *m.*

Gipsy, *s.* bohémien, *m.*, -ne, *f.*; nouiraud, *m.*, e, *f.*; sorcière, *f.*; rusée, coquine, *f.*; langage des bohémiens, *m.*; — *adj.* de bohémien

Giraffe, *s.* girafe, *f.*

Girandole, *s.* girandole, *f.*

Gird, *v.a.* ('with, de) ceindre; entourer; environner; (put on) revêtir; (bind.) lier; (a horse, &c.) sangler. To — on the sword, ceindre l'épée. To — up o's loins, se ceindre les reins [m., traverse, f.]

Girder, *s.* (build.) poitrail

Girdle, *s.* ceinture, *f.*; — *v.a.* ceindre; entourer, environner, enfermer. — **maker**, *Girdler*, *s.* ceinturier, *m.*

Girl, *s.* fille, *f.*; (little —) petite fille, enfant, *f.*; (young —) jeune fille, jeune personne, demoiselle, *f.*; (pupil at school) élève, *f.*; (servant) *V.* Servant. Bad or naughty —, *V.* Naughty. Good —, bonne fille, enfant sage, *f.* Mere —, enfant, *f.* Old —! vieille! ma vieille! Servant —, *V.* Servant. —'s school, école de filles, *f.*; pension de demoiselles, *f.* (*V.* School). When I was a —, quand j'étais petite, quand j'étais enfant. — **hood**, *s.* jours de jeune fille, *f.pl.* enfance, *f.* — *like*, *adj.* *adv.* *V.* Girlish, -ly

Girlish, *adj.* de jeune fille, enfantin. — **ly**, *adv.* en jeune fille. — **ness**, *s.* manières (*f.pl.*) or caractère (*m.*) de jeune fille; enfantillage, *m.*, puerilité, *f.*

Girt, *Girth*, *s.* ceinture, *f.*; tour, *m.*, circonférence, *f.*; (of a saddle) sangle, *f.*, (of harness) sous-ventrière, *f.*; (mach.) courroie, *f.*; — *v.a.* *V.* Gird. — **strap**, *s.* contre-sangle, *m.*

Gist, *s.* fin mot, *m.*; fin, *m.*; point principal, *m.*; fond, *m.*, substance, *f.*

Give, *v.a.n.* donner; (render, return) rendre; (an account, compte) rendre; (an account, récit, rapport, description) faire; (an account, des nouvelles) donner; (an answer) faire; rendre; (transit.) remettre; (abandon) abandonner, livrer; (apply) appliquer; (pleasure, pain, place, an affront, credit, heed, a reception, o's compliments, o's love or regards, &c.) faire; (o's respects) présenter; (a message, a judgment) *V.* Deliver; (utter) prononcer; (a shriek, &c.) jeter, pousser; (a sigh, groan) pousser; (a sound) rendre (un son); (a knock) frapper; (a stroke, of clocks) sonner; (healths) porter; (damages) adjuger; (yield) céder (*v.a.n.*); plier (*v.n.*); fléchir (*v.n.*); (sink)s'affaisser; (stretch) prêter; (relax) se relâcher, se ralentir; (of the weather) se détendre, se relâcher, s'adoucir; (of the frost itself) être moins fort; (of a sore) supprimer. To — oneself or one another, se donner. To — oneself or o's mind to, *V.* Mind, *s.* To — it to, donner son compte à. To

— *unto* *César*, &c., rendre à César, &c. — *and take*, donnant. — *again*, donner de nouveau, redonner; rendre. — *away*, donner; abandonner, livrer; (*a bride*) conduire à l'autel. — *back*, rendre. — *forth*, émettre; proclamer, annoncer. — *in*, donner, livrer, remettre; déposer; (*accounts*, *a verdict*) rendre; (*into the bargain*) donner par-dessus le marché; (*sink*) s'affaisser; (*yield, submit*) céder, plier; se rendre. — *in to*, donner dans, adopter, embrasser; se prêter à. — *out*, donner; distribuer; annoncer, publier, proclamer, déclarer; répandre; émettre; exhiler; jeter, lancer; avancer; dire; donner à entendre; établir, poser; (*v.n.*) cesser; céder; manquer. *To — oneself out for*, se donner pour, se dire. — *over*, cesser; finir; renoncer à; céder; livrer; abandonner; laisser, quitter; désespérer de; (*a patient*) condamner, abandonner. — *up*, renoncer à; rendre; abandonner; laisser là, quitter; renier; livrer; donner; remettre; céder; consacrer, vouer; cesser; (*a patient*) condamner, abandonner; (*for*) regarder ou considérer (comme). *To — it up*, abandonner la partie; y renoncer; en démettre; (*at play*) le donner gagné. — *oneself up*, se rendre; se constituer prisonnier. — *oneself up to*, se livrer à, s'adonner à; se consacrer à; (*give way to*) s'abandonner à, se laisser aller à.

Given, *part. adj.* donné, &c.; disposé, enclin (à), porté (à), adonné (à)

Giver, *s.* donateur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*; donateur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*; dispensateur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*

Giving, *s.* don, *m.*, donation, *f.*; (*of a judgment or sentence*) prononciation, *f.*, prononcé, *m.*; (*of the weather*) adoucissement, *m.* — *in*, *s.* affaissement, *m.*

— *out*, *s.* dire, *m.*, déclaration, *f.*; annonce, *f.*; distribution, *f.*

Gizzard, *s.* gésier, *m.*

Glacial, *adj.* glacial

Glacier, *s.* glacier, *m.*

Glacis, *s.* glacis, *m.*

Glad, *adj.* aise, bien aise ('*of*', '*to*', '*de*'; '*that*', '*que*, with the subj.); content (de, que), charmé (de, que), joyeux (de), heureux (de, que), ravi (de, que); (*things*) joyeux, agréable. *I am* — (*or very*) — *to hear it*, j'en suis bien aise

Gladden, *v.a.* réjouir, égayar; rendre heureux; — *v.n.* se réjouir [*f.*; avenue, *f.*]

Glade, *s.* clairière, *f.*; percée, *f.*

Gladiator, *s.* gladiateur, *m.*

Gladiole, *s.* glaïeul, *m.*

Glady, *adv.* avec plaisir; volontiers, de bon cœur

Gladness, Gladsomeness, *s.* joie, allégresse, *f.*

Gladsome, *adj.* joyeux, gai

— *ly*, *adv.* joyeusement

Glaire, *s.* glaire, *f.*

Glamour, *s.* magie, *f.*, charme, *m.*

Glaunce, *s.* coup d'œil, regard rapide, regard, *m.*; ceillade, *f.*; (*of light*) éclair, trait de lumière, *m.*; — *v.n.* jeter un coup d'œil (sur); jeter les yeux (sur); (*ogle*) lancer des ceillades; (*shine*) étinceler, briller; (*pass*) passer rapidement, passer; (*over*) parcourir; effleurer; raser; (*off*) glisser, dévier. *At a —*, d'un coup d'œil. *At the first —*, au premier coup d'œil. — *coal*, *s.* anthracite, *m.*

Glaningly, *adv.* légèrement, rapidement, en passant; obliquement

Gland, *s.* glande, *f.*

Glandered, *adj.* morveux

Glanders, *s. pl.* morve, *f.*

Glare, *s.* lumière éblouissante, *f.*; clarté, *f.*; vif éclat, éclat, *m.*; (*look*) regard fixe et prolongé, regard farouche, regard enflammé, regard, *m.*; — *v.n.* éblouir, jeter une lumière éblouissante; briller; regarder fixement, regarder d'un air farouche, lancer des regards enflammés

Glaring, *adj.* éblouissant, éclatant; brillant; voyant; tranchant; manifeste, patent; noître; choquant. — *ly*, *adv.* avec un vif éclat; manifestement, ouvertement

Glass, *s.* verre, *m.*; (*— goods*) verrerie, *f.*; (*crystal*) — cristal, *m.*; (*of a watch or clock, and for drinking*) verre, *m.*; (*dram*) goutte, *f.*; (*of a window*) vitre, *f.*; (*of a carriage*) glace, *f.*; (*looking*) — miroir, *m.*, glace, *f.*; (*opt.*) télescope, *m.*; longue-vue, lunette d'approche, lorgnette, *f.*; microscope, *m.*; (*eye*) — lorgnon, *m.*; (*opera*) —, *field* — jumelle, *f.*; (*phys.*) baromètre, *m.*; thermomètre, *m.*; (*sand-glass*) sablier, *m.*; (*time of life*) heure, *f.*; — *es*, *pl.* (*spectacles*) lunettes, *f. pl.*; — *adj.* de verre; en verre; de cristal; en cristal; — *v.a.* vitrer. — *I — with care!* (*on packages*) fragile. *A — of brandy*, un verre d'eau-de-vie. *A (small) — of brandy*, (*in taverns*) un petit verre. *Out —*, cristal taillé, *m.* *To clink or touch — es*, choquer les verres, (*with*) choquer le verre (avec), choquer (avec), trinquer (avec).

To take a — too much, boire un coup de trop. — *basket*, *s.* verrier, *m.* — *bottle*, *s.* bouteille de verre, *f.* — *bowl-jar*, *s.* bocal, *m.* — *case*, *s.* vitrine, verrine, montre, *f.* (*in a — case*, sous verre). — *cutter*, *s.* cristallier, *m.* — *door*, *s.* porte

vitree, *f.* — *drop*, -tear, *s.* larme batavique, *f.* — *engraver*, *s.* graveur sur verres or sur cristaux, *m.* — *founder*, -maker, verrier, *m.* — *frame*, *s.* (*hort.*) châssis de couche, châssis, *m.*; (*for show*) *V.* — *case*. — *ful* (A), *s.* un verre plein, plein un verre, un verre, *m.* — *globe*, *s.* globe de verre, *m.*; bocal, *m.* — *grinder*, *s.* polisseur de glaces, *m.* — *house*, *s.* maison de verre, *f.*; (*greenhouse*) serre, *f.*; (*manu.*) verrerie, *f.* *To live in a — house*, habiter une maison de verre.

— *like*, *adj.* semblable au verre. — *making*, -work, -works, *s.* verrerie, *f.* — *man*, *s.* faïencier, *m.* — *painter*, -stainer, *s.* peintre sur verre, *m.* — *paper*, *s.* papier de verre, *m.* — *partition*, *s.* vitrage, *m.* — *roof*, *s.* toiture de verre, *f.*, vitrage, *m.* — *shade*, *s.* cylindre, globe, *m.*, cloche, *f.*, verre, *m.* — *silverer*, *s.* étameur de glaces, *m.* — *stopper*, *s.* bouchon de verre (*or de cristal*), *m.* — *ware*, *s.* verrerie, *f.*, cristaux, *m. pl.*; (*small*) verroterie, *f.* — *warehouse*, -shop, *s.* magasin de verrerie or de cristaux, *m.* — *window*, *s.* fenêtre vitrée, *f.* — *windows*, *s. pl.* *V.* **Window** **Glassy**, *adj.* vitreux; fragile; transparent, limpide; uni, lisse, poli

Glaze, *v.a.* vitrer; (*to cover*) mettre sous verre; (*to varnish*) vernir, (*bricks, pottery*) vernisser; (*stuffs*) lustrer; (*silk, velvet, gloves, paper, meat*) glacer; (*meat-pies, cakes*) dorer; (*fruit-tarts*) glacer; — *s.* glacé, *m.*; (*of pottery*) vernis, *m.*, couverte, *f.*

Glazier, *s.* vitrier, *m.*

Gleam, *s.* rayon de lumière, rayon, *m.*; trait de lumière, trait, *m.*; (*light*) lueur, *f.*; — *v.n.* rayonner; luire; briller

Gleaming, Gleamy, *adj.* luisant, brillant, étincelant

Glean, *v.a.n.* glaner; (*grapes*) grappiller; (*fig.*) glaner; — *s.* glane, *f.*

Gleaner, *s.* glaneur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*; (*of grapes*) grappilleur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*

Gleaning, *s.* glanage, *m.*; glane, glanure, *f.*; (*of grapes*) grappillage, *m.*, [*terre*, *f.*]

Glebe, *s.* glèbe, *f.*; sol, *m.*; **Glee**, *s.* joie, gaieté, *f.*; (*mus.*) chanson à plusieurs voix, *f.*, morceau d'ensemble, *m.* *In high —*, tout joyeux. — **ful**, *adj.* joyeux

Glen, *s.* vallon, *m.*, vallée, *f.*

Glib, *adj.* glissant; coulant; (*tongue*) *V.* **Nimble**. — **ly**, *adv.* doucement; facilement; avec volubilité. — **ness**, *s.* nature glissante, *f.*; (*of the tongue*) volubilité, *f.*

Glide, *v.n.* glisser; (*flow*)

couler; (*slip in*) se glisser; — s. glissement, *m.* — **away**, s'écouler. — **through**, glisser or &c. à travers; percer, pénétrer; (*cut*) fendre

Glidingly, adv. doucement
Glimmer, *v. n.* entrelueir, jeter une faible lueur; (*of day-break*) poindre; — *s.* lueur, faible clarté, *f.*

Glimmering, *s. V.* **Glimmer**, *s.* — **adj.** faible; faiblement éclairé

Glimpse, *s.* lueur, *f.*, trait de lumière, *m.*; coup d'œil, *m.*; faible idée, *f.*, aperçu, *m.*; teinte, apparence légère, *f.*; indice, *m.*; — *v. n.* jeter une lueur passagère. — *To catch or get or have a — of*, entrevoir. *To have but a — of*, entrevoir à peine, ne faire qu'entrevoir

Glint, *s.* trait or sillon (de lumière), éclair, *m.*, lueur, *f.*; — *v. n.* luire, briller, étinceler; — *v. a.* éclairer, sillonner

Glisten, **Glister**, *v. n.* étinceler, briller, reluire, scintiller, éclater, rayonner

Glitte, *v. n.* **V. Glisten**; — *s.* brillant, éclat, *m.*; (*in contempt*) clinquant, *m.* **False** —, faux brillant, clinquant, *m.* *All is not gold that —s*, tout ce qui reluit n'est pas or

Glittering, *part. adj.* brillant, étincelant. — **ly**, *adv.* brillamment

Gloat, *v. n.* — **over**, **on**, upon, couver or dévorer des yeux; repaître ses yeux de; (*fig.*) se régir de, triompher de

Globe, *s.* globe, *m.*; (*of glass*, *for fish*, &c.) bocal, *m.*; — *v. a.* arrondir. *Use of the —s*, usage des globes, *m.*, étude de la sphère, *f.*

Globular, **Globulous**, *adj.* globulaire, globuleux, sphérique

Globule, *s.* globule, *m.*

Gloom (**Gloominess**), *s.* obscurité, *f.*, ténèbres, *f. pl.*; (*sadness*) air sombre, *m.*; tristesse, mélancolie, *f.*; sentiment or voile de tristesse, *m.*; — *v. a.* obscurcir, assombrir; attrister; — *v. n.* s'obscurcir, s'assombrir; s'attrister. *To throw a — over*, assombrir, attrister, jeter un voile de tristesse sur

Gloomily, *adv.* obscurément; d'un air sombre; tristement

Gloomy, *s.* obscur; sombre; lugubre; triste, morne. *To be —*, (*weather*) faire sombre

Glorification, *s.* glorification, *f.*; gloire, *f.* [*brer*, exalter

Glorify, *v. a.* glorifier; célebrifier, *adj.* glorieux; beau, magnifique; admirable. — **ly**, *adv.* glorieusement, avec gloire; magnifiquement

Glory, *s.* gloire, *f.*; magnificence, *f.*; éclat, *m.*; (*paint.*) auréole, gloire, *f.*; — *v. n.* se

faire gloire (de), se glorifier (de). *To give — to*, rendre gloire à [*f.*]
Glorious, *s.* jactance, vanité, *Gloss*, *s.* (*of stuffs*) lustre, apprêt, *m.*; (*fig.*) vernis, éclat, *m.*; (*comment*) glose, *f.*; — *v. a. n.* (*stuffs*) lustrer, apprêter; (*fig.*) donner un vernis à, colorer, déguiser; (*explain*) glosier. — **over**, *v. a.* colorer, déguiser; pallier

Glossarist, *s.* glossateur, *m.*
Glossary, *s.* glossaire, *m.*

Glosser, *s.* apprêteur, *m.*; (*fig.*) glossateur, *m.*

Glossiness, *s. V.* **Gloss**, *s.* **Glossy**, *adj.* luisant, poli; (*of stuffs*) lustré; (*fig.*) poli
Glottis, *s.* glotte, *f.*

Glove, *s.* gant, *m.*; (*challenge*) **V. Gauntlet**; — *v. a.* ganter.

box, *s.* boîte à gants, *f.* — **making**, **shop**, **trade**, **warehouse**, *s.* ganterie, *f.* — **stick**, **stretcher**, *s.* baguette à gants, *f.*, ouvre-gants, *m.*

Glover, *s.* ganter, *m.*, -ière, *f.*
Glow, *v. n.* briller; (*burn*) brûler; (*get animated*) s'animer; s'échauffer; s'enflammer, s'embraser; — *s.* éclat, *m.*; (*heat*) chaleur, *f.*; ardeur, *f.*, feu, *m.*; (*redness*) rouge, incarnat, *m.* — *of heat*, chaleur, *f.* *To be in a —*, être en feu, avoir extrêmement chaud. *To set in a —*, échauffer; allumer; enflammer, embraser. — **worm**, *s.* ver luisant, *m.*

Glowing, *adj.* brillant, éclatant; brûlant, embrasé; ardent; chaleureux; animé, vif; (*red*) rouge. — **ly**, *adv.* avec feu, chaleureusement; vivement

Gloze, *v. n.* flatter, cajoler; — *s.* flatterie, cajolerie, *f.*
Glue, *s.* colle forte, colle, *f.*; — *v. a.* coller. — **pot**, *s.* pot à colle, *m.*

Gluey, *adj.* gluant, collant

Glum, *adj. V. Sullen*

Glume, *s.* (*bot.*) glume, balle, *f.*

Glut, *v. a.* engloutir, avaler; gorgier ('with,' de); rassasier; assouvir; repaître; encombrer; — *v. n.*, — *oneself*, *v. r.* se gorgier; se rassasier; s'assouvir; se repaître; — *s.* surabondance, *f.*; excès, *m.*; rassasiement, *m.*; assouvissement, *m.*; encombrement, *m.* *To — the market*, encombrer le marché

Gluten, *s.* gluten, *m.*

Glutinous, *adj.* glutineux

Glutton, *s.* glouton, *m.*, -ne, *f.*, gourmand, *m.*, *e*, *f.*, goulou, *m.*, *e*, *f.*, goinfre, *m.*; (*animal*) glouton, *m.*

Gluttonous, *adj.* glouton, gourmand, goulou. — **ly**, *adv.* gloutonnement

Gluttony, *s.* gloutonnerie, gourmandise, *f.*

Glycerine, *s.* glycérine, *f.*

Gnarly, *s.* loupe, *f.*; nœud, *m.*

Gnarled, **Gnarly**, *adj.* loupeux; noueux

Gnash, *v. a.* grincer (*o's teeth*, les dents); — *v. n.* grincer (*with o's teeth*, des dents) (dents), *m.*

Gnashing, *s.* grincement (de dents), *m.*

Gnat, *s.* cousin, moucheron, *m.* *To strain at a —*, vétéler, s'arrêter à des vétilles, chipoter. *To strain at a — and swallow a camel*, rejeter le moucheron et avaler le chameau. — **snapper**, *s.* gobe-moucheron, *m.*

Gnaw, *v. n.* ronger; (*o's lips*) se mordre (les lèvres)

Gnawer, *s.* rongeur, *m.*

Gnawing, *adj.* rongeur; — *s.* rongement, *m.*; (*fig.*) déchirement, *m.*; (*of the stomach*) tiraillement, *m.*

Gnome, *s.* gnome, *m.*

Gnu, *s.* gnou, *m.*, antilope gnou, *f.*

Go, *v. n.* a. aller; se rendre; (*walk, work*) marcher; (*pass*) passer; (*depart*) partir; s'en aller; (*die*) mourir; (*to accomplish*, as a certain distance, a round, journey, trip, party; to move, us a step) faire; (*a certain way or road*; take) aller par, prendre, (*follow*) suivre; (*of time*) passer, s'écouler; (*disappear*) disparaître; (*wear out*) s'user; (*be*) être; (*be contained in*) tenir (dans); (*take a good, bad turn*) tourner; (*contribute*) contribuer (à); tendre (à); (*reckon*) compter; (*sell*) se vendre; (*set oneself*) se mettre. *To be —ing*, *To be gone*, *V. Going*, and *Gone*. *To — and see*, &c., aller voir, &c. *How —es it?* comment cela va-t-il? *As the proverb —es*, comme dit le proverbe. *As times —*, par le temps qui court. *How time —es* (*or flies*)! comme le temps passe! *How —es the time?* quelle heure est-il? *Who —es there?* qui va là? qui vive? — *it!* allez! allez-y! allez donc! en avant! marche! tape dessus! — **about**, aller çà et là, aller et venir, se promener; circuler; aller; courir; (...) aller dans (...); (*get out*) sortir; (*go round*) faire le tour de; faire un détour; faire le tour; (*begin*) entreprendre, se mettre à; (*endeavour*) chercher (à); (*do*) faire. *To — about it*, y aller; s'y prendre. — **abroad**, se répandre; (*from home*) sortir; (*to foreign parts*) aller à l'étranger; voyager. — **across**, traverser. — **after**, aller après, suivre. — **again**, aller de nouveau, retourner. — **against**, aller contre; marcher contre; s'opposer à; tourner contre; (*imp.*) répugner à ('to'..., de...). — **ahead**, **V. Ahead**, *adj.* entreprenant. — **along**, marcher, cheminer, poursuivre son chemin; passer; suivre (...). *To — along with*, aller avec;

accompagner ; suivre ; (*be equal*) aller de pair avec. — *along with you*, allez-vous-en ; allez vous promener ; allons donc, laissez-moi donc tranquille. — *aside*, se mettre de côté ; se retirer ; s'écarter. — *astray*, s'égarer ; se fourvoyer ; (*from*) s'écarter (de). — *at*, se mettre à ; attaquer, fonder sur. To — *at it*, y aller ; s'y mettre. — *away*, s'en aller ; partir ; s'éloigner. — *away* ! allez-vous-en ! va-t'en ! — *back*, retourner ; s'en retourner ; (*move back*) reculer ; (*retract*) se dédire ; (*to the source*) remonter ; (*to past times*) se reporter. — *backward*, marcher à reculons ; reculer, aller en arrière. To — *backward and forward*, aller et venir. — *before*, aller devant ; précéder ; devancer ; partir en avant. — *between*, aller entre ; (*interpose*) s'entremettre, s'interposer, servir d'intermédiaire (à ; entre ... et ...) ; s. intermédiaire, *m.*, médiateur, *m.*, trice, *f.* — *beyond*, aller au-delà de, passer, dépasser, outrepasser, &c. (*V. Beyond*). — *by*, aller par ; passer par ; passer devant ; passer près de ; passer auprès ; passer ; (*judge from*) juger d'après ; s'en rapporter à ; se guider sur ; se régler sur ; (*follow*) suivre ; (*the name of*) être connu sous (le nom de), prendre or porter (le nom de) ; s. négligence, *f.* ; abandon, *m.* To *give the* — *by*, passer sans saluer ; éviter ; échapper à ; planter là ; (*things*) écarter, mettre de côté. — *cart*, s. promennette, roulette, *f.*, chariot, *m.* — *down*, descendre ; aller en bas ; (*from town*) aller ; (*fall suddenly*) tomber ; (*on o.s.'s knees*) *V. Kneel down* ; (*pass*) passer ; (*decline*) baisser ; (*decrease*) diminuer ; (*of the wind, of the fire*) tomber ; (*of the sea*) se calmer ; (*of the sun, moon*) se coucher ; (*in water, &c.*) s'enfoncer ; (*of a ship*) couler à fond, sombrer ; (*of tide*) descendre. To — *down in the world*, déchoir de son rang, déchoir, tomber. — *down again*, redescendre ; retomber. — *far*, aller loin ; (*of estates*) faire du profit, profiter ; (*with a person*) faire un grand effet (sur) ; avoir une grande influence (sur) ; être d'un grand poids (auprès de) ; (*to*) contribuer beaucoup (à) ; être d'un grand secours, être fort utile, faire beaucoup. — *for*, (*fetch*) aller chercher ; (*information, inquiry, reference*) aller demander ; (*a walk, a ride, a drive, &c.*, or *a turn, a round, &c.*) aller faire ; (*a bath, &c.*) aller prendre ; (*be considered*) passer pour ; compter pour ; (*be favourable*) être favorable à, tourner

en faveur de ; (*be sold*) se vendre pour ; (*be spent*) être dépensé en, passer à. To — *for nothing*, ne compter pour rien, ne pas compter. — *forth*, avancer ; sortir ; paraître ; se produire. — *from*, quitter, se séparer de ; (*deviate*) s'écarter de ; se départir de ; s'éloigner de ; (*o.s.'s word*) manquer à. — *in*, entrer ; (*into a carriage*) monter ; (*compete*) concourir. — *in again*, rentrer ; remonter ; se représenter. — *in and out*, entrer et sortir ; aller et venir. — *in for*, entrer pour ; (*fetch*) entrer pour chercher, entrer pour prendre ; (*fig.*) concourir pour ; rechercher ; se décider pour ; être pour ; (*to attempt*) tenter, entreprendre, risquer ; (*com.*) tenir. — *near*, aller près de, &c. (*V. Come near*). — *off*, partir ; s'en aller ; quitter (...) ; (*die*) mourir ; passer ; (*fade*) passer ; (*of a fire-arm, &c.*) partir ; (*of goods*) se vendre, s'écouler ; (*take place*) se passer. — *on*, aller en avant ; avancer ; aller ; aller toujours ; continuer ; poursuivre ; marcher, aller son train ; (*succeed*) réussir ; (*be proceeded with*) se poursuivre ; (*go beyond*) passer outre ; (*to ... with a verb*) ... ensuite, puis ... ; (*take place*) se passer ; (*behave*) se comporter, se conduire ; (*of clothes*) aller ; (*of a hat*) entrer. To — *on reading or &c.*, continuer de lire or &c., lire or &c. toujours. *He went on to say*, il dit ensuite, puis il dit. *It is — ing on for two o'clock*, il va être deux heures. — *on* ! (*nonsense* !) allons donc ! — *on again*, recommencer. — *on with*, continuer, poursuivre ; commencer, procéder à, faire. — *out*, sortir ; (*abroad, 'to, 'à, en*) aller ; s'en aller ; (*out of a carriage*) descendre ; (*into society*) aller dans le monde ; (*out of fashion*) passer de mode, se passer ; (*out of season*) n'être plus de saison ; (*of fire, light*) s'éteindre ; (*of tide*) descendre. To — *out of*, sortir or &c. de ; quitter. To — *out for*, (*fetch, &c.*) *V. — for*. — *over*, passer sur ; passer pardessus ; (*end*) passer ; (*change sides*) passer (à) ; (*cross*) passer, traverser ; (*peruse, and of distance*) parcourir ; (*accomplish*) faire ; (*beyond a time*) passer ; (*rehearse, review*) repasser ; (*examine*) vérifier. — *past*, passer ; passer devant (...) or &c. (*V. Past, prep.*). — *round*, *V. Round*. — *through*, passer à travers ; passer par ; passer ; traverser ; fendre ; percer, pénétrer ; parcourir ; exécuter ; faire ; venir à bout de ; achever ; remplir ; (*undergo, suffer*) subir, souffrir ; (*spend*) dissiper, gaspiller, manger. — *through with*, venir

à bout de, mener à bonne fin. — *to*, aller à or &c. (*V. To, prep.*) ; se rendre à ; se diriger vers ; s'avancer vers ; s'approcher de ; (*a person*) aller à ; aller trouver ; se rendre auprès de, se rendre chez, aller chez ; (*to appeal*) en appeler (à) ; (*a certain price, put it in a purchase*) aller jusqu'à, y mettre ; *int. va ! allez !* allons donc ! — *under*, aller or passer sous ; (*a name*) être connu sous, porter. — *up*, monter ; aller en haut ; (*arrive, and fig.*) remonter ; (*rise*) s'élever ; (*of prices*) hausser, monter ; (*to town*) aller ; (*for exam.*) se présenter (à). To — *up a staircase, a ladder, &c.*, *V. Ascend*. — *up to*, (*a person*) aller à ; aller trouver ; (*accost*) aborder. — *up and down*, monter et descendre ; (*here and there*) courir de côté et d'autre. — *upon*, aller sur ; se fonder sur, se guider sur. — *with*, aller avec ; accompagner ; (*follow*) suivre ; (*fig.*) aller, être. *How goes it with our friend* ? comment va notre ami ? — *without*, aller sans ; (*do without*) se passer de. To — *without o.s.'s dinner*, ne pas dîner, se passer de dîner, dîner par cœur

Go, s. mode, vogue, *f.* ; vigueur, énergie, *f.*, mouvement, *m.*, vie, *f.* ; entrain, *m.* ; brio, *m.* ; utilité, *f.* ; valeur, *f.* ; (*occurrence*) affaire, *f.* *Great* —, (*univers.*) examen final, *m.* *Little* —, (*univers.*) examen préliminaire, *m.* To *be all the* —, être très couru, faire fureur. *It is no —*, il n'y a pas moyen ; cela ne sert à rien ; cela ne vaut rien ; ça ne va pas ; ça ne prend pas. *No —* ! bernique !

Goat, s. aiguillon, *m.* ; — *v.a.* aiguillonner, piquer ; (*fig.*) exciter, stimuler, pousser ; (*o.s.'s conscience*) bourreler

Goal, s. but, terme, *m.* ; (*starting-place*) point de départ, *m.*

Goat, s. (*generally*) chèvre, *f.* ; (*particularly*) (he-) bouc, *m.* ; (she-) chèvre, *f.* ; (*astr.*) Capricorne, *m.* — **fig.**, s. capri-fugier, *m.* — **herd**, s. chevrier, *m.* — **hairs**, s. poil de chèvre, *m.* — **skin**, s. peau de bouc, peau de chèvre, *f.* ; (*bottle*) outre, *f.* — **sucker**, s. engoulevent, tette-chèvre, *m.*

Goatee, s. barbe de bouc, barbiche, *f.*

Gob, s. bouchée, *f.*, morceau, *m.*

Gobbler, *v.a.* (— *up or down*) gober, avaler goulument, avaler ; — *v.n.* (*of the turkey*) glouglouter ; — **Gobbling**, s. (*of the turkey*) glouglouter, *m.*

Gobbler, s. gobeur, -euse, *f.*, goulu, *m.*, e, *f.* ; (*turkey*) dindon, *m.* **Goblet**, s. gobelet, *m.* [*m.*]

Goblin, s. lutin, follet, farfadet, goblin, m.

God, s. Dieu, m.; — s, pl. dieux, m.pl.; (theat.) spectateurs du paradis, m.pl. — **child**, s. fils, m.; — **e**, f. — **daughter**, s. filleule, f. — **father**, s. parrain, m. — **fearing**, adj. qui craint Dieu. — **head**, s. divinité, f. — **less**, adj. impie. — **lessnass**, s. impiété, f. — **like**, adj. divin. — **liness**, s. piété, f. — **ling**, s. petit dieu, m. — **Iy**, adj. de Dieu; pieux; adv. pieusement. — **mother**, s. marraine, f. — **parent**, s. parrain, m., marraine, f. — **send**, s. bonne aubaine, f.; trouvaile, f. — **ship**, s. divinité, f. — **son**, s. fils, m. — **wit**, s. barge, f.

Goddess, s. déesse, f.

Goer, s. marcheur, m., — euse, f.; coureur, m.; allant, m. (V. Comer)

Goffer, V. Gauffer

Goggle, v.n. rouler les yeux; — s, roulement d'yeux, m.; — s, s.pl. lunettes mistraliennes, lunettes, f.pl.; (against squinting) lunettes à strabisme, louchettes, f.pl.; (for a horse) œillères, f.pl. — **eyes**, s.pl. yeux à fleur de tête, m.pl. — **eyed**, adj. ayant des yeux à fleur de tête

Going, part. adj. allant, qui va, &c. (V. Go); (at auctions) une fois, deux fois, trois fois! (theat.) il (or elle) va pour sortir. To be —, aller, &c. (V. Go); (be dying) être mourant; se mourir; mourir. To set —, V. Set. I am — out, je sors; (presently) je vais sortir. — in, entrant, qui entre, &c. (V. Go in). — out, sortant, qui sort, &c. (V. Go out); &c., &c.

Going, s. allée, f.; marche, f.; départ, m.; (proceeding) démarche, f.; (of a horse) allure, f. — **back**, s. retour, m. — **backward and forward**, s. and comings, s. allées et venues, f.pl. — **down**, s. descente, f.; (of waters, funds) baisse, f.; (of the sun, moon) coucher, m. — **in**, s. entrée, f. — **out**, s. sortie, f.; (expense) dépense, f. — **in and out**, s. allées et venues, f.pl. — **son**, s.pl. faits et gestes, m.pl.

Goitre, s. goitre, m.

Goitrous, adj. goitreux

Gold, s. or, m.; — adj. d'or, en or. Bought for —, acheté à prix d'or. It is as good as —, c'est de l'or en barre. — **beater**, s. bateur d'or, m. — **beater's skin**, baudruche, f. — **bound**, adj. entouré d'or. — **Coast** (The), s. (la) Côte d'Or, f. — **coin**, s. monnaie d'or, f.; pièce d'or, f. — **cup**, s. (bot.) bouton d'or, bassinette, m. — **digger**, s. chercheur d'or, m. — **diggings**, s.pl. V. Diggings. — **dust**, s. poudre d'or, f. —

field, s. district (or terrain) aurifère, m. — **finch**, s. chardonneret, m. — **fish**, s. poisson rouge, m., dorade, f., cyprin doré, m. — **headed**, adj. à pomme d'or. — **lace**, s. galon (d'or) or broderie (f.) d'or. — **laced**, adj. galonné d'or; brodé d'or. — **leaf**, — **foil**, s. feuille d'or, f.; or en feuilles, m. — **lettered**, adj. en lettres d'or. — **lettering**, s. lettres d'or, f.pl. — **mine**, s. mine d'or, f. — **mounted**, adj. monté en or, f. — **mounting**, s. monture d'or, f. — **of pleasure**, s. (bot.) cameline, f. — **ring**, s. anneau d'or, m., bague d'or, f. — **rod**, s. verge d'or, f. — **smith**, s. orfèvre, m. — **stick**, s. huisserie à la verge d'or, m. — **thread**, — **wire**, s. fil d'or, or filé, m. — **work**, — **working**, s. orfèvrerie, f. — **worked**, adj. tissu d'or; broché d'or

Golden, adj. d'or; (fig.) doré; excellent, précieux; heureux; (chron.) d'or. — **age**, s. âge d'or, m. — **apple**, s. pomme d'or, f. — **calf**, s. veau d'or, m. — **eagle**, s. grand aigle, aigle royal, aigle doré, m. — **fleece**, s. toison d'or, f. — **haired**, adj. aux cheveux dorés. — **mean**, s. juste milieu, m.; (pecuniary) médiocrité dorée, f. — **number**, s. nombre d'or, m. — **pheasant**, s. faisán doré, m. — **rule**, s. (le) grand précepte chrétien, m.; (arith.) règle de trois, f. — **wedding**, s. noces d'or, f.pl., jubilé, m. — **yellow**, s. jaune doré, m.

Goldilocks, **Goldyllocks**, s. chrysome, f.

Golosh, s. galoche, claque, f.

Gondola, s. gondole, f.

Gondolier, s. gondolier, m.

Gone, part. adj. allé, parti, &c. (V. Go); (of time, pain, &c.) passé; écoulé; (advanced) avancé; (of things, no longer there) disparu; ne ... plus là, n'y ... plus; (dispelled) évanoui; (lost) perdu; (dead) mort; (drunk) ivre; (done away with) aboli, supprimé; (ended) fini; (worn out) usé; (exhausted) épuisé; (expended) dépensé; (of auction) adjudé. Dead and —, mort et enterré. Far —, avancé; (ill) bien bas; (tipsy) pris de vin, lancé; (in love) afoilé, éperdu (d'amour). — **bad**, gâté. — **by**, passé, écoulé. — **dead**, mort. — **in**, entré, &c.; (sent) rendu. — **in years**, avancé en âge. — **out**, sorti, &c. To be —, être allé or parti or &c.; n'exister plus; n'y être plus; avoir disparu. It is — **six**, il est six heures passées. It is just — **six**, il vient d'être six heures. It is all —, (none is left) il n'y en a plus. It is nearly all —, il n'y en a presque plus. To be —

only one moment, ne faire qu'aller et venir

Gonfalon, s. gonfalon, m.

Gong, s. gong, m.; (of a cycle, &c.) timbre, m.; (horol.) ressort-timbre, m.

Good, adj. bon; (fine) beau; (honest) de bien; brave; sage; (fit) convenable; (well done or made) bien fait; bien; (able) capable; (at) habile (à); (safe) sûr; (solvent) solide, solvable, bon; (valid) valide, valable, bon; (full, great) grand; bon; — adv. bien; — int. bon! bien! c'est bien. Very —, très bon, &c.; (very well) très bien. — **boy**, bon garçon, m. — **child**, enfant sage, m. f. — **girl**, bonne fille, f. — **man**, homme de bien, m.; bon homme, brave homme, m.; (husband) mari, homme, m. — **woman**, bonne femme, brave femme, f.; (wife) femme, f. As —, tout comme. As — as, aussi bon or &c. que; comme, autant que, presque. Not — **for much**, pas bon à grand chose. For —, for — and all, sérieusement, tout de bon, pour tout de bon; (for ever) pour toujours. To be —, (of a child) être sage. To be a — **child**, être sage. To be as — as, être aussi bon or &c. que; être comme; être presque; valoir, valoir bien (V. Word). To be so — as to, V. Kind, adj. To be — **for nothing**, (useless) n'être bon à rien; être mauvais; (worthless) ne valoir rien [a — **for nothing**, un propre à rien, un vaurien, m.]. To hold or stand —, V. Hold. To make —, suppléer à, compenser; combler; couvrir; remplacer; rembourser; restituer, rendre; réparer; dédommager de, indemniser de; prouver; vérifier; justifier; soutenir; défendre; appuyer; établir; assurer; exécuter, effectuer, opérer; accomplir, remplir; (o's word) tenir. That (or it) is as — as done, cela vaut fait

Good, s. (reverse of evil or of harm) bien, m.; avantage, m.; utilité, f.; (reverse of bad, good things) bon, m.; — s, pl. biens, effets, m.pl.; meubles, m.pl.; objets, m.pl.; (com.) marchandises, f.pl.; produits, m.pl.; articles, m.pl.; (fabrics) tissus, m.pl. — and evil, le bien et le mal. The — and the bad, le bon et le mauvais. The — and the wicked, les bons et les méchants, m.pl. — s and chattels, biens et effets, m.pl. Paris — s, articles de Paris, m.pl. Stolen — s, objets volés, m.pl. For your (own) —, pour votre bien. To be of no —, (of no use) V. Use. To come to no —, n'aboutir à rien de bon. To do —, (generally, act rightly) faire le bien; (in particular cases) faire du bien. To do no —, ne faire aucun bien; (nothing

good) ne faire rien de bon or rien qui vaille. *Much — may it do you!* — grand bien vous fasse! *What — is it to say ... ?* à quoi sert-il de dire ... ? *What is the — of ... ?* à quoi bon ... ? *What is the — of that ?* à quoi bon ? *What — would that do you ?* à quoi cela vous avancerait-il ? — *s-carriage, -département*, *s. (rail.) messagerie, f.* — *s-delivery, s. (rail., &c.) factage, m.* — *s-manager, -superintendent, s. (rail.) chef du trafic, chef du service commercial, m.* — *s-office, s. (rail.) bureau de messagerie, m.* ; bureau de factage, *m.* — *s-station, s. dépôt de marchandises, m.* ; *(rail.) gare de marchandises, f.* — *s-traffic, -service, s. (rail.) transport des marchandises, trafic, m.* ; messagerie, service de messagerie, *f.* — *s-train, s. V. Train.* — *s-truck, -van, s. (rail.) wagon de marchandises, m.*

Good-bye, adv. adieu ! — *for the present, au revoir.* — *till this evening, to-morrow, Monday, &c., à ce soir, à demain, à lundi, &c.* *I won't say —, sans adieu. To say or bid —, V. Bid*

Goodies, s.pl. nanan, *m.*
Goodish, adj. assez bon, passable

Goodliness, s. beauté, grâce,
Goodly, adj. bon, beau ;
(large) bon, gros, fort

Goodness, s. bonne qualité, bonté, *f.* ; *(kindness)* bonté ('to, pour ; 'to, before a verb, de, for ; 'honesty) probité, *f.* ; bien, *m.* (*God*) Dieu, *m.* *All the — of (a thing), tout ce qu'il y a de bon dans (une chose).* — *knows, Dieu sait ; en vérité.* *For — sake, V. Sake.* *My —!* mon Dieu ! Dieu ! *Thank —, Dieu merci ! In the name of —, au nom de Dieu.* *I wish to — (that ...), plutôt à Dieu (que ...), with subj. j.*

Goodwill, s. V. Will
Goody, s. bonne femme, *f.* — *Gibson, la mère Gibson*

Goody-goody, adj. bonasse
Goose, s. oie, *f.* ; (*pers.*) oie, *f.* ; oison, dindon, nigaud, *m., e, f.* ; (*of tailors*) carreau, *m.* ; — *v.n. & s. (mus.) V. Quack.* *The game of —, le jeu de l'Oie, m.* *The — with the golden eggs, la poule aux œufs d'or.* — *berry, s.* groseille à maquereau, groseille verte, *f.* — *berry bush or tree, groseillier à maquereau, groseillier, m.* — *berry fool, groseilles (vertes) à la crème, f.pl.* — *berry wine, vin de groseilles, m.* — *flesh, -skin, s. (fig.) chair de poule, f.* — *foot, s. (bot.) anserine, patte d'oie, f.* — *grass, s.* grateron, *m.* — *liver pie, s.* pâté de foies gras, *m.*

Gorcock, s. coq de bruyère d'Ecosse, *m.*

Gordian, adj. *To cut the — knot, trancher le nœud gordien*

Gore, s. sang, sang caillé, *m.* ; (*in a garment, a sail, &c.*) pointe, *f.* ; — *v.a.* percer, blesser, percer de coups de corne, donner un coup de corne à

Gorge, s. gorge, *f.*, gosier, *m.* ; (*geog., arch. fort.*) gorge, *f.* ; — *v.a.* gorger ('with, de) ; raser ; (*swallow*) avaler ; — *v.n.* se gorger (de)

Gorgeous, adj. somptueux, fastueux, magnifique, splendide. — *ly, adv.* somptueusement, magnifiquement. — *ness, s.* somptuosité, magnificence, pompe, *f.*

Gorget, s. (mil.) hausse-col, m.

Gorgon, s. Gorgone, *f.*
Gorhen, s. poule de bruyère d'Ecosse, *f.*

Gorilla, s. gorille, *m.*
Gormand, s. adj. gourmand, *m., e, f.* [mander, goinfre]

Gormandize, v.n. gour-

Gormandizer, s. gourmand, *m., e, f.*, goinfre, glouton, *m.*

Gormandizing, s. gourmandise, goinfre, *f.*

Gorse, s. V. Furze [glanté]

Gory, adj. sanglant, ensan-

Goshawk, s. autour, *m.*

Gosling, s. pison, *m.*

Gospel, s. Evangile, *m.* *The — for the day, l'évangile du jour.* *To take for —, prendre pour parole d'évangile*

Gossamer, s. fils de la Vierge, *m.pl.*, flandres, *f.pl.* ; — *adj.* ténu, *l.* ; léger ; sans consistance

Gossip, s. (sponsor) compère, *m.*, commère, *f.* ; (*tattler*) commère, *f.* ; cancanier, *m.*, -ière, *f.* ; (*in a good sense*) causeur, *m.*, -euse, *f.* ; (*tattle*) commérage, *m.*, commérages, *m.pl.*, bavardage, *m.* ; cancans, *m.pl.* ; (*in a good sense*) causerie, *f.* ; — *v.n.* bavarder, commérer ; cancanier ; (*in a good sense*) causer

Gossiping, s. V. Gossip, s.

Gossiped, s. compérage, *m.*

Goth, s. Goth, *m.* ; (*fig.*) Goth, Ostrogoth, Velche, *m.*

Gothic, adj. s. gothique, *adj. m.f., s.m.*

Gouge, s. gouge, *f.* ; — *v.a.* (— *out*) gouger ; (*fig., an eye, &c.*) arracher (en pressant en rond avec le doigt)

Gouldard, — water or lotion, —'s extract, s. eau de Gouldard, eau blanche, *f.*

Gourd, s. courge, gourde, calebasse, *f.* *Great —, potiron, m.* — *tree, s.* calebassier, *m.*

Gourmand, &c. V. Gormand, &c.

Gourmet, s. gourmet, *m.*

Gout, s. (med.) goutte, f.
Gouty, adj. gouteux
Govern, v.a.n. gouverner,

régir ; diriger ; commander à. *To — oneself, se gouverner. To — o's temper, avoir de l'empire sur soi-même, être maître de soi ; se contenir* [nable, docile]

Governable, adj. gouver-

Governess, s. gouvernante, répétitrice, *f.* ; (*of a school*)

maîtresse, *f.* ; sous-maîtresse, *f.*

— pupil, s. élève-maîtresse, *f.*

Government, s. gouverne-

ment, *m.* ; régime, *m.* ; direction, *f.* ; Etat, *m.* ; (*of self*) em-

pire ('of, sur, *m.*) ; (*gram.*) ré-

gime, *m.* *A — situation, a situation under —, une place du*

gouvernement, f. — *annuity, s.* rente sur l'Etat, *f.* — *house, s.* hôtel du gouverneur (or du

gouvernement), gouvernement, m. — *loan, s.* emprunt public, *m.* — *office, s.* bureau du

gouvernement, m. — *securities, s.pl.* effets publics, *m.pl.* ; titres

de rentes sur l'Etat, m.pl. — *stock, s.* fonds publics, *m.pl.*

Governmental, adj. gouver-

nemental

Governor, s. gouverneur, *m.* ; (*polit.*) gouvernant, *m.* ; (*of*

a prison, &c.) directeur, *m.* ; (*of*

the Bank of France) gouverneur, *m.* ; (*employer, master*) patron, bourgeois, *m.* ; (*father*) papa, *m.*

— *ship, s.* gouvernement, *m.* ; direction, *f.*

Gown, s. robe, *f.* ; (*for the night*) chemise, *f.* — *smán, s.* homme (*pl.* gens) de robe, *m.* ; étudiant, *m.*

Gowned, adj. en robe, à robe

Grab, v.a. empoigner, saisir, se saisir de

Grabble, v.n. tâtonner ; fouiller ; (*sprawl*) *V. Sprawl*

Grace, s. grâce, *f.* ; (*before a meal*) (le) bénédicite, *m.* ; (*after a meal*) (les) grâces, *f.pl.* ; (*com.*)

grâce, *f.* ; (*mus.*) agrément, *m.* ; floriture, *f.* ; (*myth.*) Grâce, *f.* ; (*style of address, of or to dukes, duchesses, and archbishops : same in French as for inferior titles*) *See Lord, Lordship,*

Lady, Ladyship ; — v.a. orner, embellir ('with, de) ; faire l'ornement de, illustrer ; favoriser, honorer ('with, de)

With a bad —, de mauvaise

grâce. With a good —, de bonne

grâce. Three days' —, trois jours

de grâce. — ous, s. dernier coup, *m.* — *ful, adj.* gracieux, plein de grâce, beau, élégant.

— *fully, adv.* gracieusement, avec grâce, élégamment. —

fulness, s. grâce, *f.* — *less, adj.* sans grâce ; pervers. —

note, s. note d'agrément, flori-

ture, f.

Gracious, adj. gracieux ; bienveillant ; favorable, bon, propice ; clément, miséricor-

dieux ; condescendant ('to, pour, envers). — *goodness!* *good —!* bonté divine ! bon (or

mon) Dieu! —ly, *adv.* graduellement; avec bonté; favorablement; avec condescendance. *To be — pleased to . . .*, daigner . . . —ness, *s.* grâce, *f.*; bonté, bienveillance, gracieuseté, *f.*; clémence, *f.*; condescendance, *f.*

Gradation, *s.* gradation, *f.*; degré, *m.*

Gradatory, *s.* perron, *m.*

Grade, *s.* grade, *m.*; degré, *m.*; rang, *m.*

Gradient, *s.* pente, rampe, *f.*, plan incliné, *m.*

Gradual, *adj.* graduel; — *s.* graduel, *m.*

Gradually, *adv.* graduellement, par degrés, peu à peu

Graduate, *v.a.* graduer; — *v.n.* prendre ses grades; — *s.* gradué, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; diplômé, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*

Graduation, *s.* gradation, *f.*; (*division*) graduation, *f.*; (*university*, &c.) prise de grade, obtention de diplôme, *f.*

Graft, *s.* greffe, entée, *f.*; — *v.a.n.* greffer, enter

Grafting, *s.* greffe, *f.* — *knife*, *s.* greffoir, *m.*

Grain, *s.* grain, *m.*; (*corn*) grain, *m.*, grains, *m.pl.*, céréales, *f.pl.*; (*of wood*) fil, grain, *m.*; — *s.*, *pl.* (*residuum*) marc, *m.*; (*of malt*) marc de drêche, *m.*, drêche, *f.*; — *v.a.* grener, greneler; (*paint*) peindre en décors; veiner, marbrer. *Against the*

—, (*of wood*) à contre-fil; (*fig.*) à contre-poil, à rebrousse-poil; à rebours; (*pers.*) à contre-cœur. *With the* —, (*of wood*) dans le sens du fil; (*fig.*) dans le sens du poil; (*pers.*) de bon cœur. — *Coast*, *s.* Côte des Graines, *f.* — *crops*, — *moth*, — *spirit*, *V.* Corn

Grained, *adj.* grenu, grené, grenelé; (*rough*) rude; (*paint*) peint en décors; veiné, marbré; (*in compounds*) à grain . . . , à . . . grain, &c.

Grainer, *s.* peintre décorateur, peintre en décors, *m.*

Grainy, *adj.* plein de grains; grenelé, grenu

Gramineous, *adj.* graminé

Grammar, *s.* grammaire, *f.*; — *adj.* de grammaire; grammatical; (*adverb.*) grammaticalement. *That is bad* —, c'est incorrect. — *school*, *s.* collège, *m.*, rien, *m.*

Grammarian, *s.* grammairien

Grammatical, *adj.* grammatical; de grammaire. —ly, *adv.* grammaticalement

Gramme, *s.* gramme, *m.* [*m.*]

Grampus, *s.* épaulard, orque, *m.*

Granary, *s.* grenier, *m.*

Grand, *adj.* grand; magnifique, splendide, superbe, noble, illustre, sublime, grandiose; (*fam.*) fameux; (*in health*) vaillant; (*staircase*) d'honneur; (*in compounds*, *of titles*, &c.) grand;

(*of relations*: *ascendants*) grand, (*descendants*) petit. — *aunt*, *s.* grand' tante, *f.* — *child*, *s.* petit-fils, *m.*, petite-fille, *f.* — *children*, *s.* *pl.* petits-enfants, *m.pl.* *Great* — *children*, arrière-petits-enfants, *m.pl.* — *Cross*, *s.* grand-croix, *f.*, (*knight*) *m.* — *daughter*, *s.* petite-fille, *f.* *Great* — *daughter*, arrière-petite-fille, *f.* — *ducal*, — *duke*, &c., *See the French-English part.* — *father*, — *sire*, *s.* grand-père, aïeul, *m.* *Great* — *father*, bisaïeul, *m.* *Great great* — *father*, trisaïeul, *m.* — *Lodge*, *s.* (*of freemasons*) Grand Orient, *m.* — *mamma*, *s.* grand' maman, grand' mère, *f.* — *mother*, *s.* grand' mère, aïeule, *f.* *Great* — *mother*, bisaïeule, *f.* *Great great* — *mother*, trisaïeule, *f.* — *old man*, *s.* grand vieillard, *m.* — *papa*, *s.* grand-papa, grand-père, *m.* — *parent*, *s.* grand-père, *m.*, grand' mère, *f.*; — *s.*, *pl.* grands-parents, *m.pl.* — *piano*, *s.* *V.* Piano

— *Seignior*, *s.* Grand Seigneur, *m.* — *son*, *s.* petit-fils, *m.* *Great* — *son*, arrière-petit-fils, *m.* — *uncle*, *s.* grand-oncle, *m.* — *vicar*, *s.* grand vicaire, *m.*

Grandaddy, *s.* bon-papa, *m.*

Grandam, *s.* grand' mère, *f.*; (*old woman*) vieille femme, vieille, *f.*

Grandee, *s.* grand d'Espagne, grand, grand seigneur, *m.*

Grandeur, *s.* grandeur, *f.*; magnificence, splendeur, *f.*; grandiose, *m.*; élévation, noblesse, *f.*

Grandiloquence, &c. *V.* Magniloquence, &c.

Grandiose, *adj.* grandiose

Grandiosity, *s.* grandiose, *m.*

Grandly, *adv.* grandement, magnifiquement, splendide-ment

Grange, *s.* ferme, métairie, *f.*

Granite, *s.* granit, *m.*

Granivorous, *adj.* granivore

Granny, *s.* (*grandmamma*) bonne-maman, *f.*; (*old woman*) vieille femme, vieille, *f.*

Grant, *v.a.* accorder (à); concéder (à); octroyer (à); (*money*) allouer (à); (*a prayer*) exaucer; (*confess*) avouer, reconnaître, admettre, convenir de (or que, 'that'); (*suppose*) supposer; — *s.* concession, *f.*; octroi, *m.*; don, *m.*; (*of money*) allocation, *f.* — *ed* / d'accord / soit / — *that*, — *ed* or — *ing that*, supposez que; admettant que. — *it be so*, supposez que cela soit. *God* — / Dieu accorde; ('that') Dieu le veuille (que). *God* — *it* / Dieu le veuille! *To take for* — *ed*, considérer comme convenu (or admis or permis); prendre pour avéré; prendre or tenir pour dit; tenir pour fait; présup-

poser; devoir croire, être persuadé, croire, penser

Grantee, *s.* concessionnaire, *m.f.*; donataire, *m.f.* [-trice, *f.*]

Granter, *s.* donateur, *m.*

Granular, **Granulous**, *adj.* granulaire, granuleux

Granulate, *v.a.* granuler; — *v.n.* se granuler [*f.*]

Granulation, *s.* granulation, *f.*

Granule, *s.* granule, *m.*

Grape, *s.* raisin, *m.*; (*single berry*) grain de raisin, *m.*; — *s.*, *pl.* raisin, *m.*; raisins, *m.pl.* *Bunch of* — *s.*, grappe de raisin, *f.* *To gather* — *s.*, cueillir du raisin; (*for wine*) vendanger, faire la vendange. *Sour* — *s.*, du raisin vert, du verjus, *m.* *The* — *s.* are sour, (*fig.*) ils sont trop verts. — *gatherer*, *s.* vendangeur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.* — *gathering*, *s.* vendange, *f.* — *juice*, *s.* jus de raisin, *m.*, &c. (*V.* Juice). — *shot*, *s.* mitraille, *f.* *To fire* — *shot*, tirer à mitraille, (*on . . .*) mitrailler (. . .)

— *stalk*, *s.* rafle, *f.* — *stone*, *s.* pépin de raisin, *m.* — *vine*, *s.* vigne cultivée, *f.*

Gravery, *s.* serre à raisin, *f.*

Graphic, — *al*, *adj.* graphique; (*fig.*) pittoresque; animé, vif.

— *ally*, *adv.* graphiquement; (*fig.*) pittoresquement, vivement

Graphite, *s.* graphite, *m.*

Grappiness, *s.* goût de raisin, *m.*

Grapple, *s.* grappin, *m.* [*m.*]

Grapple, *v.a.* (*pers.*) saisir à bras-le-corps; (*things*) accrocher; (*nav.*) jeter le grappin sur; — *v.n.* en venir aux prises, être aux prises ('with' avec), combattre corps à corps, lutter ('with', avec or contre); (*nav.*) se battre à l'abordage; — *with*, (*fig.*) lutter contre, combattre, (*a subject*) manier; — *s.* étreinte, *f.*; lutte, *f.*

Grapy, *adj.* de raisin; qui a un goût de raisin; en grappes

Grasp, *v.a.* saisir, se saisir de; empoigner; tenir; serrer; comprendre, embrasser; — *v.n.* tâcher de saisir; s'efforcer d'arriver or d'atteindre (à); — *s.* prise, *f.*; étreinte, *f.* (*power*) pouvoir, *m.*; possession, *f.*; (*hand*) main, *f.*; (*reach*) portée, *f.*; atteinte, *f.* *Within o's* —, à sa portée; entre ses mains; en son pouvoir. *To loose o's* —, lâcher prise. — *all, lose all*, qui trop embrasse mal étreint

Grasping, *adj.* avide, cupide; vaste. —ly, *adv.* avidement

Grass, *s.* herbe, *f.*; herbage, *m.*; gazon, *m.*; verdure, *f.*; (*of horses*) vert, *m.*; — *es*, *s.* *pl.* (*bot.*) graminées, *f.pl.*; — *v.a.* couvrir d'herbe or de gazon. *At* —, (*a horse*) au vert. *To turn* or *put* (*a horse*) *out to* —, mettre (un cheval) au vert. — *blade*, *s.* brin d'herbe, *m.* — *fed*, *adj.* nourri au pâturage. — *field*, *s.*

pré, *m.*, prairie, *f.* — **green**, *s. adj.* vert pré, *m.* — **grown**, *adj.* herbu, couvert d'herbe. — **hopper**, *s.* sauterelle, *f.* — **land**, *s.* prairie, *f.* — **less**, *adj.* dépourvu d'herbe. — **plot**, *s.* boulingrin, *m.*, pelouse, *f.*, tapis vert, *m.* — **seeds**, *s. pl.* graines de graminées, *f. pl.* — **snake**, *s.* couleuvre, *f.*

Grassy, *adj.* herbeux, herbu, couvert d'herbe; (*green*) vert, verdoyant

Grate, *s.* grille, *f.*, grillage, *m.*; (*of a fire-place*) grille (de foyer), *f.*; (*fire-place itself*) foyer, *m.*; — *v. a.* (*enclose*) griller; (*rub*) frotter; (*rasp*) râper; (*bread*) chapelier; (*the teeth*) grincer; (*the ear*) écorcher; (*offend*) froisser, offenser, blesser; — *v. m.* frotter; (*resound*) crier, grincer. **To** — (*v. n.*) *upon*, (*the ear*) écorcher; (*the teeth*) agacer

Grateful, *adj.* reconnaissant ('to', à, envers; 'for', de); agréable; délicieux. — **ly**, *adv.* avec reconnaissance; agréablement. — **ness**, *s.* reconnaissance, gratitude, *f.*; agrément, *m.*

Grater, *s.* râpe, *f.* [*m.*]
Gratification, *s.* satisfaction, *f.*; plaisir, *m.*; jouissance, *f.*; (*reward*) gratification, *f.*

Gratify, *v. a.* satisfaire, contenter, plaire à, charmer, enchanter, flatter

Gratifying, *adj.* satisfaisant; agréable, doux, flatteur

Grating, *s.* grille, *f.*, grillage, *m.*; (*rubbing*) frottement, *m.*; (*sound*) orl, grincement, *m.*; — *adj.* discordant, dur, rude; désagréable, choquant. — **ly**, *adv.* d'une manière discordante; désagréablement

Gratis, *adv.* gratis
Gratitude, *s.* reconnaissance, gratitude, *f.*

Gratuitous, *adj.* gratuit. — **ly**, *adv.* gratuitement. — **ness**, *s.* gratuité, *f.*

Gratuity, *s.* gratification, *f.*; gracieuseté, *f.*, don gratuit, présent, *m.*; (*docteur*) pot-de-vin, *m.* — (*drink-money*) pourboire, *m.*

Grave, *s.* (hole) fosse, *f.*, (slab or hole) tombe, *f.*, (*memorial over the slab*) tombeau, *m.*; (*fig.*) tombeau, *m.* — **clothes**, *s. pl.* linceul, *m.* — **digger**, *s.* fossoyeur, *m.* — **less**, *adj.* sans sépulture. — **stone**, *s.* pierre sépulcrale ou tumulaire, tombe, *f.*

yard, *s.* cimetière, *m.*
Grave, *adj.* grave, sérieux; (*not showy*) sévère; (*gram.*, *mus.*) grave. **From** — *to gay*, du grave au doux

Grave, *v. a. n.* graver; ciseler; sculpter; (*a ship*) radouber, espalmer

Gravel, *s.* gravier, *m.*; sable, *m.*; (*med.*) gravelle, *f.*; — *v. a.* (*cover*) graveler; sabler; (*cause*

to stick) ensabler; (*fig.*) embarrasser. — **pit**, *s.* sablière, sablonnière, *f.* — **walk**, *s.* allée sablée, *f.* [*blonneux*]

Gravelly, *adj.* graveleux, *s.*
Gravely, *adv.* gravement; sérieusement; (*without show*) sévèrement [*burin*, *m.*]

Graver, *s.* graveur, *m.*; (*tool*)
Graves, *s. pl.* (*of tallow*) cretons, *m. pl.*

Graving, *s.* gravure, *f.*; empreinte, impression, *f.*; (*nav.*) radoub, *m.* — **tool**, *s.* burin

Gravitate, *v. n.* graviter [*m.*]
Gravitation, *s.* gravitation, *f.*

Gravity, *s.* gravité, *f.*, sérieux, *m.*; (*importance*) gravité, *f.*; (*weight*) poids, *m.*; (*phys.*) gravité, pesanteur, *f.*; (*of sound*) gravité, *f.* Centre *of*, centre de gravité, *m.*

Gravy, *s.* jus, *m.*; sauce, *f.* — **beef**, *s.* bœuf (*m.*) or viande (*f.*) pour faire du jus, collier, *m.* — **soup**, *s.* consommé, *m.* — **spoon**, *s.* cuiller à ragout, *f.*

Gray, *adj.* gris; — *s.* grs, *m.*; (*horse*) grison, *m.* **The** — *of the morning*, l'aube du jour, l'aube, *f.* **To grow** or *get* or *become* or *turn* — *to*, grisonner, blanchir.

beard, *s.* barbe grise, *f.*, grison, barbon, *m.* — **hair**, *s.* cheveux gris, *m. pl.*; (*of old age, white hair*) cheveux blancs, *m. pl.* — **haired**, **headed**, *adj.* aux cheveux gris; aux (*or* à *or* en) cheveux blancs.

hen, *s.* poule de bruyère, *f.*
Grayish, *adj.* grisâtre. — **ness**, *s.* couleur or teinte grisâtre, *f.*

Grayling, *s.* ombre, *m.*
Graininess, *s.* couleur grise, *f.*, gris, *m.*

Graze, *v. n.* paître; — *v. a.* paître; faire paître, mener paître; (*rear*) nourrir, élever; (*touch lightly*) effleurer, raser, friser, frôler; (*tear*) écorcher, enlever; — *s.* (*excoriation*) écorchure, *f.* [*seur*, éleveur, *m.*]

Grazier, *s.* herbager, nourrisseur
Grazing, *s.* action de paître, *f.*; (*rearing*) élevage, *m.*; (*excoriation*) écorchure, *f.*; — *adj.* qui pait; herbivore. — **farm**, *s.* nourricerie, *f.* — **fire**, *s.* tir or feu rasant, *m.* — **ground**, *s.* pâturage, herbage, *m.*

Grease, *s.* graisse, *f.*; (*vet.*) eaux aux jambes, *f. pl.*; — *v. a.* graisser

Greasiness, *s.* nature graisseuse or huileuse, graisse, *f.*; crasse, saleté, *f.*

Greasy, *adj.* gras; gras; huileux; couvert or taché de graisse, sale. — **pole**, mât de cocagne, *m.*

Great, *adj.* grand; vaste; considérable; important; principal; magnifique; superbe; (*much*) beaucoup de; (*of genea-*

logy) *V. Grand*. **The** —, (*people*) les grands, *s. m. pl.*; (*after a name*) ... le Grand, *m.* — **man**, grand homme, *m.*; (*as to social position only*) grand, *m.*; personnage, *m.* **It is no** — thing, ce n'est pas grand chose

Greater, *adj.* plus grand or &c. (*V. Great*); (*astr.*, *geog.*, *bot.*, *zool.*) grand. **To make** —, agrandir

Greatly, *adv.* grandement; considérablement; beaucoup, bien, fort, extrêmement, très

Greatness, *s.* grandeur, *f.*; importance, *f.*; intensité, force, *f.*; énormité, *f.*

Greaves, *s. pl.* jambières, *f. pl.*; (*of tallow*) cretons, *m. pl.*

Grebe, *s.* grèbe, *m.*

Grecian, *adj.* *s. V. Greek*; (*scholar*) helléniste, *m.*

Grecism, *s.* hellénisme, *m.*

Grecoize, *v. a. n.* greciser

Greed, *s.* avidité, *f.*; gourmandise, gluttonnerie, *f.* — *of gain*, âpreté au gain, *f.*

Greedily, *adv.* avidement; gluttonnement

Greediness, *s. V. Greed*

Greedy, *adj.* avide; gourmand, glouton, vorace. — *of gain*, avide de gain, âpre au gain. — **gut**, **guts**, *s.* goinfre, *m.*, gouliafre, *m. f.*, glouton, *m.*, — *ne*, *f.*

Greek, *adj.* grec; — *s.* Grec, *m.*, Grecque, *f.*; (*language*) le grec, *m.*, la langue grecque, *f.* — *fire*, feu grégeois, *m.*

Green, *adj.* (*of colour*) vert; (*veriant*) vert; de verdure; (*new, recent*) nouveau, récent, frais; (*rare, inexperienced*) novice, neuf, inexpérimenté, naïf, serin; (*young*) jeune; (*vigorous*) vert; (*of fruit, vegetables, &c.*) *of wood*) vert; — *s.* (*colour*) vert, *m.*; (*verdure*) verdure, *f.*; (*grass*) herbe, *f.*; (*grass-plot*) pelouse, *f.*, gazon, tapis vert, *m.*; (*meadow*) prairie, *f.*; (*green leaves*) feuillage, *m.*; — *s.*, *s. pl.* légumes verts, *m. pl.*; (*cabbage*) choux, *m. pl.* — *old age*, verte vieillasse, *f.*

To grow —, verdir, verdoyer. **To grow** — again, reverdir.

cloth, *s.* tapis vert, *m.* — **crops**, *s. pl.* herbages, *m. pl.*; légumes verts, *m. pl.*; récoltes des prairies artificielles, *f. pl.*

eyed, *adj.* aux yeux verts; (*fig.*) jaloux. — **eged monster**, jalousie, *f.* — **finch**, *s.* verdier, *m.* — **fly**, *s.* puceron, *m.* — **food**, **meat**, *s.* (*of horses, &c.*) (le) vert, *m.* — **gag**, *s.* reine-claude, *f.* — **goose**, *s.* oison, *m.* — **grocer**, *s.* fruitier, *m.*, — *ière*, *f.* — **grocery**, *s.* fruiterie, *f.* — **hand**, *s.* novice, *m. f.* — **horn**, *s.* blanc-bec, niais, *m.* — **house**, *s.* serre, *f.* — **room**, *s.* foyer des acteurs, foyer, *m.*; (*fig.*) coulisses, *f. pl.*

— **sickness**, *s.* chlorose, *f.*, pâles couleurs, *f. pl.* — **stall**, *s.* étalage de fruitier, *m.* — **sward**, *s.* pelouse, *s.* gazon, tapis vert, *m.* — **yard**, *s.* fourrière, *f.* To bring or take to the — **yard**, mettre en fourrière, conduire à la fourrière [*m.* **Greenery**, *s.* verdure, *f.*, vert, **Greening**, *s.* pomme de couleur verte, *f.*

Greenish, *adj.* verdâtre. — **ness**, *s.* couleur or teinte verdâtre, *f.*

Greenness, *s.* couleur verte, *f.*; verdure, *f.*; (*fig.*) verdeur, *f.*; simplicité, *f.* [recevoir

Greet, *v. a. n.* saluer; féliciter; **Greeting**, *s.* salut, *m.*, salutation, *f.*; félicitation, *f.*; réception, *f.*

Gregarious, *adj.* grégaire. — **ly**, *adv.* en troupe, en bande

Gregorian, *adj.* grégorien

Grenade, *s.* grenade, *f.*

Grenadier, *s.* grenadier, *m.*

Grey, &c. *V. Gray*, &c. —

frier, *s.* franciscain, *m.* —

hound, *s.* lévrier, *m.* (*bitch*)

levrette, *f.* — **hound bitch**,

levrette, *f.* **Italian** — **hound**,

levrette, *f.* [*m.*

Gridellin, *s. adj.* gris de lin,

Gridiron, *s.* cook, *theat.*,

nav. grill, *m.*; (*for toast*) grille-

pain, *m.* — **pendulum**, *s.* pen-

dule à grill (or à grille), *m.*

Grief, *s.* chagrin, *m.*, douleur,

peine, affliction, *f.* To come to

—, éprouver un accident; arri-

ver (*imp.*) malheur à (*you will*

come to —, il vous arrivera mal-

heur: tomber dans la peine; à

faire fiasco; être ruiné; aller à

vau-l'eau; tourner mal; (*die*

miserably) finir mal, mourir sur

la paille; (*be killed*) être tué,

trouver la mort; (*get spoiled*)

se détériorer, s'abîmer; être

perdu

Grievance, *s.* grief, *m.*; tort,

m.; abus, *m.* To state o's —, ex-

poser ses griefs

Grieve, *v. a.* (*'at, 'for, 'to,*

de) affliger, chagriner, peiner,

attrister; — *v. n.* s'affliger, se

chagriner, s'attrister, se désoler,

gémir, souffrir. To — to death,

v. a. faire mourir de chagrin or

de douleur; mettre la mort dans

l'âme à; *v. n.* (*for to be — to death*) mourir de chagrin or de

douleur; avoir la mort dans

l'âme

Grievingly, *adv.* avec dou-

leur

Grievous, *adj.* (*heavy*) ac-

cablant, oppressif; (*serious*)

grave; (*distressing*, &c.) affli-

geant, douloureux, pénible,

cruel; triste, fâcheux; (*provok-*

ing) offensant, blessant. — **ly**,

adv. péniblement, douloureuse-

ment; cruellement; gravement,

grièvement. — **ness**, *s.* poids

accablant, *m.*; nature afflige-

ante, *f.*; affliction, *f.*, malheur,

m.; gravité, *f.*

Griffin, **Griffon**, *s.* griffon, *m.*

Grig, *s.* petite anguille, *f.*;

(*pers.*) égrillard, *m.*, *e*, *f.* **V.**

Merry

Grill, *v. a.* griller; — *s.* grill,

m.; grillade, *f.* [*lade*, *f.*

Grillade, **Grilling**, *s.* grill-

ade, *adj.* horrible, affreux,

effrayant, hideux; laid; (*stee*

savage) farouche; (*sullen*) re-

frogné [*v. n.* grimacer

Grimace, *s.* grimace, *f.*; —

Grimacer, *s.*, **Grimacing**,

adj. grimacier, *m.*, —ière, *f.*

Grime, *s.* noir, *m.*, saleté, *f.*;

— *v. a.* noircir, salir, barbouiller

Grimly, *adv.* horriblement,

hideusement; d'un air farouche;

d'un air refrigné

Grimness, *s.* aspect effray-

ant, *m.*; air farouche, *m.*; air

refrogné, *m.* [*barbouillé*

Grimy, *adj.* noir, noirci, sale,

Grim, *v. n.* rire, ricaner; gri-

macer; montrer les dents; —

s. rire, ricanement, *m.*; grimace,

f. To — and bear it, se con-

tenter de faire la grimace. —

at, faire la grimace or des gri-

maces à

Grind, *v. a. n.* moudre; broyer;

(*'to, 'into,*) réduire (en); (*sharp-*

en) aiguiser, repasser; (*polish*)

polir; (*unpolish*) dépolir; (*rub*)

frotter; (*the teeth*) grincer; (*an*

organ) jouer (de), tourner la

manivelle, tourner; (*students*)

préparer, chauffer; (*a subject*)

étudier; (*— down, oppress*) op-

primer, pressurer, écraser, fou-

ler, (*bate*) rabattre, rabaisser, ré-

duire; (*work hard*) se préparer,

piocher, potasser. To — corn,

moudre le blé. To — into meal,

réduire en farine. To — colours,

broyer des couleurs. To — with

the teeth, broyer avec les dents,

mâcher. To — the teeth, grincer

les dents. — **stone**, *s.* meule, *f.*

Grinder, *s.* (*of knives*, &c.)

rémoqueur, *m.*; (*of colours*, &c.)

broyeur, *m.*; (*tutor*) **V. Cram-**

mer; (*student*) piocheur, potas-

seur, *m.*; (*player*) joueur, *m.*;

(*oppressor*) oppresseur, *m.*;

(*stone*) meule, *f.*; (*tooth*) molaire,

f.; — *s.*, *pl.* (*teeth*, *jest.*) dents,

f. pl., râtelier, *m.*

Grinding, *adj.* cuisant, dé-

chirant; écrasant, oppressif; —

s. (*of corn*) mouture, *f.*; (*pul-*

verizing) broiement, *m.*; (*of*

knives, &c.) repassage, *m.*;

(*polishing*) polissage, *m.*; (*un-*

polishing) dépolissage, *m.*; (*of*

the teeth) grincement, *m.*; (*op-*

pressing) oppression, *f.*

Grinner, *s.* ricaner, *m.*,

—euse, *f.*; grimacier, *m.*, —ière, *f.*

Griming, *adj.* ricanant;

grimacier; — *s.* ricanement, *m.*;

grimaces, *f. pl.* — **ly**, *adv.* en

ricanant; en grimaçant

Grip, *s.* (*strength of hand*)

poigne, serre, *f.* (*for other senses*,
and for *v. a. n.* **V. Gripe**). At
— *s. with*, aux prises avec

Gripe, *v. a. n.* saisir, empoi-

gner; gripper, agripper; (*pinch*,

squeeze) serrer; (*give pain*) don-

ner la colique à; — *s.* prise, *f.*;

serrement, *m.*; étrointe, *f.*;

griffe, *f.*; (*reach*) atteinte, *f.*;

affliction, *f.*; tourment, *m.*;

oppression, *f.*; (*handle*) poignée,

f. — *s.*, *s. pl.* tranchées, *f. pl.*,

colique, *f.*

Gripping, *adj.* poignant, cui-

sant; (*miserly*) avaro, rapace;

sordide; (*med.*) de colique; —

s. (*med.*) colique, *f.*; tranchées,

Griskin, *s.* échinée, *f.* [*f. pl.*

Grisly, *adj.* affreux, effrayant;

(*grizzly*) **V. Grizzly**

Grist, *s.* (*corn*) blé à moudre,

m.; (*meal*) farine, *f.*; (*fig.*) pro-

fit, gain, bénéfice, *m.* All is —

— that comes to his mill, tout lui

est bon. To bring — to the mill,

(*fig.*) faire venir l'eau au moulin

Gristle, *s.* cartilage, *m.*;

(*butch.*) croquant, *m.*; — *s.*, *pl.*

(*cook.*) tendrons, *m. pl.*

Gristly, *adj.* cartilagineux

Grit, *s.* (*gravel*) gravier, sable,

m.; (*in fruit*) pierres, *f. pl.*;

(*min.*) grès dur, *m.*; (*of meal*)

issues, *f. pl.*;

(*fig.*) intrepidité,

fermeté, *f.* — *s.*, *pl.* **V. Groats.**

— **stone**, *s.* grès dur, *m.*

Gritty, *adj.* graveleux; (*of*

fruit) pierreux

Grizzle, *s.* gris, *m.*; (*donkey*)

Aliboron, le grison, *m.*

Grizzled, **Grizzly**, *adj.* gris;

grisonnant; grisâtre. — **bear**,

ours gris, *m.*

Groan, *v. n.* gémir; (*growl*)

grogner; — **Groaning**, *s.* gé-

missement, *m.*; grognement, *m.*

Groat, *s.* (*fig.*) sou, *m.* Not

to be worth a —, ne valoir pas un

sou; (*pers.*) n'avoir pas le sou.

V. Care, *v. n.* [*m.*

Groats, *s. pl.* gruaud d'avoine,

Grocer, *s.* épicier, *m.*, —ière, *f.*

Grocery, *s.* épicerie, *f.* —

business, — **department**,

— **trade**, *s.* épicerie, *f.*

Grog, *s.* grog, *m.* — **blos-**

soms, *s. pl.* bourgeons, *m. pl.*,

couperose, *f.*, trogne bourgeon-

née or couperosée, *f.*

Groggy, *adj.* gris, pochard;

(*reeling*) chancelant, titubant.

— **voice**, voix de rogomme, *f.*

Groin, *s.* (*anat.*) aine, *f.*

Gromwell, *s.* grémil, *m.*

Groom, *s.* palefrenier, garçon

d'écurie, *m.*; (*bridegroom*) **V.**

Bridegroom; — *v. a.* panser.

Head —, piqueur, *m.* — *of the*

king's bedchamber, valet de

chambre du roi, *m.* (**V. Stole**).

— **smán**, *s.* garçon d'honneur, *m.*

Grooming, *s.* pansage, panse-

ment, *m.*

Groove, *s.* rainure, *f.*; (*slide*)

coulisse, *f.*; (*flute*) cannelure,

f.; (*of a rifled gun*) rayure, *f.*;

(fig.) ornière, *f.*; train de vie, *m.*; — *v.a.* rainier; (*to flute*) canneler [coulisser; cannelé]

Grooved, *adj.* à rainure; à **Grope**, *v.n.a.* tâtonner; (*along*, *o.s. way*) aller (or marcher or avancer) à tâtons; (*for*) chercher à tâtons

Gropingly, *adv.* en tâtonnant, à tâtons

Gros, *s.adj.* gros, *m.* — **beak**, *s.* gros-bec, *m.* — **grain**, *s.* gros, *m.*

Gross, *adj.* grossier; (*bulky*) gros; (*great*) grand; énorme; (*thick*) épais; (*whole*) total; (*com.*) brut; — *s.* gros, *m.*, masse, *f.*; (12 dozen) grosse, *f.* *By the —*, in the —, en gros; en bloc; en masse; en somme; en général; (*com.*) à la grosse. — **beak**, *s.* gros-bec, *m.* — **ly**, *adv.* grossièrement. — **ness**, *s.* grossièreté, *f.*; grosseur, *f.*; énormité, *f.*

Grotesque, *adj.* grotesque; — *s.* grotesque, *m.* — **ly**, *adv.* grotesquement. — **ness**, *s.* grotesque, *m.*

Grotto, *s.* grotte, *f.* — **work**, *s.* grotte de rocaïlle, *f.*

Ground, *s.* terre, *f.*; terrain, *m.*; sol, *m.*; (*fig.*) terrain, *m.*; position, *f.*; fondement, *m.*; base, *f.*; principe, *m.*; motif, *m.*; raison, cause, *f.*, sujet, *m.*; (*paint.*) fond, plan, *m.*; (*of colours, of water, nav.*) fond, *m.*; — *s.* pl. dépôt, sédiment, *m.*, lie, *f.*, marc, *m.*; (*of a house*) jardins, *m.pl.*, parc, *m.*; — *v.a.* poser (or mettre) à terre, asseoir; établir; (*nav.*) échouer; (*fig.*) fonder, baser ('*on*', '*in*' sur); motiver, justifier; (*teach*) enseigner les premiers principes à (*to be well—ed in*, connaître bien les premiers principes de); — *v.n.* échouer, s'échouer; — *part.* moulu, &c. (*V. Grind*); en poudre. — *coffee*, en pepper, café moulu, poivre moulu, *m.* — *bones*, os broyés, os en poudre, *m.pl.* — *rice*, riz moulu, *m.*, farine de riz, *f.* *Above —*, sur terre, en vie. *On or upon the —*, par terre; à terre. *On the —*, (*of fighting*) sur le terrain. *Under —*, sous terre; en terre; souterrain. *To break —*, (*fig.*) faire le premier pas, commencer. *To burn to the —*, brûler de fond en comble. *To cut the — from under (one)*, mettre (quelqu'un) à quia or au pied du mur. *To fall to the —*, tomber par terre; (*fig.*) tomber à plat, tomber dans l'eau. *To feel the —*, tâter le terrain. *To gain —*, gagner du terrain; s'accréditer. *To give —*, céder le terrain, lâcher pied, reculer; (*give cause to*) donner cause (à). *To hold or keep or maintain or stand o.s. —*, défendre son terrain, disputer le terrain, se maintenir, tenir bon or ferme, tenir

piéd; résister (à). *To lose —*, perdre du terrain; perdre. — **fishing**, *s.* pêche de fond, *f.* — **floor**, rez-de-chaussée, *m.* *On the — floor*, au rez-de-chaussée. — **game**, *s.* gibier à poil, *m.* — **glass**, *s.* verre dépoli, *m.* — **ivy**, *s.* lierre terrestre, *m.* — **landlord**, *s.* propriétaire foncier, *m.* — **line**, *s.* (*fish.*) ligne de fond, *f.* — **plan**, *s.* plan horizontal, *m.* — **plot**, *s.* terrain, sol, *m.*; plan, *m.* — **rent**, *s.* rente foncière, *f.* — **sea**, *s.* (*nav.*) lame de fond, *f.* — **swell**, *s.* (*nav.*) houle de fond, *f.* — **work**, *s.* fondement, *m.*, fondation, *f.*; (*fig.*) base, *f.*, fondement, fond, plan, canevas, *m.*

Groundless, *adj.* sans fondement, dénué de fondement, mal fondé, frivole. — **ly**, *adv.* sans fondement, sans raison, à tort. — **ness**, *s.* manque de fondement, *m.*, frivolité, futilité, *f.*

Groundsel, *s.* (*bot.*) séneçon, *m.* [grouper; — *v.n.* se grouper]

Group, *s.* groupe, *m.*; — *v.a.*

Grouse, *s.* coq de bruyère, *m.*, grouse, *f.* **Black —**, petit coq de bruyère, *m.* **Red —**, coq de bruyère d'Ecosse, *m.* — **shooting**, *s.* chasse au coq de bruyère, *f.*

Groat, *s.* (*of meal*) *V. Grit*; (*dregs*) marc, *m.*, lie, *f.*; fond, sédiment, *m.*

Grove, *s.* bosquet, bocage, *m.*; petit bois, *m.*; plantation, *f.*; (*avenue*) allée couverte, *f.*

Grovel, *v. n.* ramper, se trainer; se vautrer [*m.*]

Groveller, *s.* être rampant,

Groveling, *adj.* rampant; bas, vil, abject

Grow, *v.n.* croître, pousser; venir; (*pers., animals*) grandir; (*fig.*) s'accroître, augmenter; (*become*) devenir; se faire; commencer à être; (*dark at night, old, late, &c.*) se faire (*to, reach*) parvenir (à); (*proceed*) venir (de), provenir (de); (*onward*) avancer, s'avancer; — *v.a.* cultiver; produire. *To — alarmed*, s'alarmer, commencer à s'alarmer. — *better*, *V. Better*. — *big*, grossir, devenir gros. — *bold*, s'enhardir. — *cold*, (*pers.*) se refroidir; commencer à avoir froid; (*things*) refroidir, se refroidir; (*of the weather*) devenir froid, se refroidir, (*imp., with 'it'*) commencer à faire froid. — *confused*, se troubler. — *cool*, se rafraîchir, rafraîchir; se refroidir, refroidir; se calmer. — *dear or dearer*, enchérir. — *dry*, sécher. — *fat, feeble, gray, &c.* *V. Fat, Feeble, Gray, &c.*

handsome, embellir, s'embellir. — *hard*, *V. Harden*, *v.n.* — *hot*, (*pers.*) s'échauffer; commencer à avoir chaud; (*things*) chauffer; s'échauffer; (*of the*

weather) devenir chaud, (*imp., with 'it'*) commencer à faire chaud. — *mild or soft*, s'adoucir. — *old*, vieillir, se faire vieux. — *pale*, *V. Pale*. — *poor*, devenir pauvre, s'appauvrir. — *red*, devenir rouge, rougir. — *rich*, devenir riche, s'enrichir. — *tall or great*, grandir. — *thick*, *V. Thick*. — *tiresome*, commencer à être fatigant. — *warm*, (*pers.*) se réchauffer; commencer à avoir chaud; (*things*) chauffer; (*fig.*) s'échauffer, s'animer; (*of the weather*) devenir chaud, (*imp., with 'it'*) commencer à faire chaud. — *wise*, devenir sage. — *weal, white, worse, &c.* *V. Weak*.

White, Worse, &c. — again, repousser; (*fig.*) reprendre; (*come again*) revenir; (*become again*) redevenir. — **into**, (*become*) devenir; passer en. — **out**, pousser; (*spread*) s'étendre. — **out of**, croire or &c. hors de (or au milieu de); passer, n'être plus; perdre, &c. (*V. Out-grow*). — **up**, croître; pousser; monter; (*pers.*) grandir. — **upon**, gagner; s'emparer de; s'enraciner dans (or en)

Grower, *s.* cultivateur (de), *m.*; producteur (de), *m.* *To be a good —, a quick —*, (*of a plant*) pousser (or croître) bien, pousser (or croître) vite

Growing, *part. adj.* qui pousse; qui grandit; (*fig.*) croissant; (*rising*) naissant; (*in compounds*) qui produit...; qui cultive...; — *s.* croissance, *f.*; accroissement, *m.*, augmentation, *f.*; avancement, progrès, *m.*; culture, *f.*; production, *f.* — *crops*, récolte (*f.*) or récoltes (*f.pl.*) sur pied. — **in**, *adj.* *s. V. Ingrowing*

Growl, *v.n.* grogner, gronder; — *s.* grognement, grondement, *m.*

Grown, *part. adj.* orû; poussé; grandi; devenu; — *adj.* fait; (*in compounds*) de provenance... *English —*, de provenance anglaise. **Full—**, grand, qui a pris toute sa croissance. *To be full—*, être grand, avoir pris toute sa croissance. **Full—** girl, grande fille, *f.* **Full—** or — *man*, homme fait, *m.* **Full—** or — *woman*, femme faite, *f.* **Full—** people, les adultes, *m.pl.* **Well —**, d'une belle venue. — **over with**, couvert de. — **up**, grand. — *up people*, les grandes personnes, *f.pl.*

Growth, *s.* croissance, *f.*; crue, venue, *f.*; pousse, *f.*; (*increase*) accroissement, *m.*, augmentation, *f.*, agrandissement, développement, *m.*, extension, *f.*, progrès, *m.*; (*produce*) crû, *m.*; récolte, *f.*; produit, *m.*; production, *f.*; (*com.*) provenance, *f.*; (*surg.*) tumeur, *f.*

Grub, *v.a.* (— *up*) arracher, déraciner, extirper, essarter; défricher; — *v.n.* creuser, piocher; — *s. larve*, *f.*, ver, *m.*; (*food*) mangeaille, *f.* — **street**, *adj.* de carrefour [teur, *m.*

Grubber, *s. (tool)* extirpateur.
Grudge, *v.a.* envier (à); regretter, donner à contre-cœur; plaindre, pleurer; refuser (à); marchander (à); reprocher (à); — *v.n.* porter envie (à), être envieux (de); murmurer, se plaindre (de); se refuser (à), avoir de la répugnance (à), rechigner (à); — *s. rancune*, *f.*; animosité, *f.*; mauvais vouloir, *m.* *To bear or owe a —, to have a — against*, garder rancune à, avoir une dent (*an old —*, une dent de lait) contre, en vouloir à.

Grudging, *s.* envie, jalousie, *f.*; répugnance, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* à contre-cœur, à regret, avec peine, en rechignant; (*spitefully*) avec

Gruel, *s. grua*, *m.* [rancune
Gruesome, *adj.* affreux, horrible

Gruff, *adj.* rechigné, refragné; (*rough*) brusque, rude, bourru. — **ly**, *adv.* d'un air rechigné ou refragné; rudement, d'un ton bourru. — **ness**, *s.* rechignement, refragnement, *m.*; air rechigné ou refragné, *m.*; brusquerie, rudesse, *f.*, ton bourru, *m.*

Grum, *adj.* de mauvais humeur, maussade, morose; guttural

Grumble, *v.n.* murmurer (contre), se plaindre (de); grommeler, grogner, gronder, bougonner

Grumbler, *s.* grondeur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; grogneur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*, grognon, *m.*

Grumbling, *adj.* grondeur; grognon; — *s.* murmure, *m.*; grondement, *m.* — **ly**, *adv.* en murmurant, en grommelant, en grognant [Clotty

Grume, *s.* Grumous. *V. Clot*.
Grumly, *adv.* d'un air or d'un ton maussade ou bourru; en rechignant [hargneux

Grumpy, *adj.* grincheux, *Grunt*, *v.n.* grogner; — **ing**, *v.n.* grognement, *m.*

Grunter, *s.* grogneur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*, grognon, *m.*; (*pig*) cochon, *m.* [goret, *m.*

Grunting, *s.* petit cochon, *Gualac*, *Gualacum*, *s.* gualac, *m.* [guanar

Guano, *s.* guano, *m.*; — *v.a.* **Guarantee**, *s.* garantie, *f.*; garant, *m.*; caution, *f.*; — *v.a.* garantir

Guarantor, *s.* garant, *m.*
Guard, *v.a.* garder (de), défendre (de), protéger (contre); — *v.n.* se garder (de), se tenir (or se mettre) sur ses gardes (contre), prendre ses précautions (contre), se prémunir

(contre); — *s.* garde, *f.*; (*pers.*) garde, *m.*; (*of a sword, carving-fork, &c.*) garde, *f.*; (*of a watch*) chaîne longue, *f.*, sautoir, *m.*; (*fire —, hat —, tree —*) *V. Fire, Hat, Tree*; (*fenc.*) garde, *f.* (*int. en garde*); (*soldier*) garde, *m.*; (*body of soldiers*, — *s*) garde, *f.*; (*of a stage-coach, of a railway train*) conducteur, *m.* *On —, de garde*; (*fenc., fig.*) en garde. *To be on o's —, être sur ses gardes. To be off o's —, n'être pas sur ses gardes. To be thrown off o's —, se laisser prendre au dépourvu. To come off —, descendre la garde (men coming off —, la garde descendante, *f.*). To go on —, to mount —, monter la garde (men going on —, la garde montante, *f.*). — **chain**, *s.* chaîne longue, *f.*, sautoir, *m.* — **house**, *s.* corps de garde, *m.* — **iron**, *s.* chasse-roues, *m.*; (*rail.*) chasserpierres, *m.* — **less**, *adj.* sans défense. — **rail**, *s.* (*rail.*) contre-rail, *m.* — **room**, *s.* corps de garde, *m.*; (*for confinement*) salle de police, *f.* — **ship**, *s.* ponton-amiral, amiral (de port), *m.* — **smán**, *s.* garde, *m.* — **'s van**, *s.* (*rail.*) fourgon du conducteur, *m.**

Guarded, *adj.* gardé; réservé, circonspect, mesuré. — **ly**, *adv.* avec réserve, avec circonspection. — **ness**, *s.* réserve, circonspection, *f.*

Guardian, *s.* gardien, *m.*; (*law*) tuteur, *m.*; curateur, *m.*; (*of the poor*) administrateur (de la taxe des pauvres), *m.*; — *adj.* gardien; tutélaire. — **ship**, *s.* tutelle, *f.*; curatelle, *f.*

Guava, *s.* goyave, *f.*; (*— tree*) goyavier, *m.*

Gudgeon, *s.* (*fish*) goujon, *m.*; (*pers.*) dupe, *f.*; — *v.a.* duper, flouer

Guebre, *s.* guèbre, *m.*
Guelder rose, *s.* boule-de-neige, rose de Guelde, *f.*, obier, *m.*

Guerdon, *s.* récompense, *f.*
Guérilla, *s.* guérilla, *f.*; — *adj.* de guérilla, de guérillas. — **war**, — **warfare**, *s.* guerre de guérillas, *f.* [reuse, *f.*

Guernsey, *s.* (*garment*) va-Guess, *v.a.n.* deviner, conjecturer; (*think*) croire, penser; — *s.* conjecture, *f.*; estimation, *f.* *Rough —, approximation*, *f.* *At a —, by —, guessingly*, en devinant; au juger, au jugé. *At a rough —, par approximation, approximativement, par aperçu, à peu près. To give a — at, essayer de deviner. To make a happy —, to — right*, deviner juste. *It is a good —, c'est bien deviné. — work*, *s.* conjecture, *f.*, conjectures, *f.pl.*, supposition, *f.*, suppositions, *f.pl.*; affaire de hasard, *f.*

Guessable, *adj.* devinable
Guesser, *s.* devineur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.* *To be a good or a bad —, deviner bien or mal*

Guest, *s.* (*of a repast*) convive, *m.*, *f.*, convié, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; (*visitor*) hôte, *m.*, hôteesse, *f.*; invité, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*

Guffaw, *s.* gros rire, *m.*
Guidance, *s.* conduite, direction, *f.*; auspices, *m.pl.* *For your —, pour votre gouverne*

Guide, *v.a.* guider, conduire, diriger; — *s.* guide, *m.*; (*rail.*) indicateur, livret, *m.* — **book**, *s.* guide, *m.*; livret, *m.*; (*rail.*) indicateur, livret, *m.* — **less**, *adj.* sans guide. — **post**, *s.* poteau indicateur, *m.*

Guidon, *s.* guidon, *m.*
Guile, *s.* corps de métier, *m.*; corperation, *f.* — **hall**, *s.* hôtel de ville, *m.*

Guilder, *s.* guildier, florin, *m.*
Guile, *s.* artifice, *m.*, ruse, astuce, fourberie, *f.* — **ful**, *adj.* artificeux, astucieux, fourbe, perfide. — **fully**, *adv.* artificieusement, perfidement. — **fulness**, *s.* *V. Guile*. — **less**, *adj.* franc, sincère, ingénu, naïf. — **lessly**, *adv.* franchement, sincèrement, ingénuement, naïvement. — **lessness**, *s.* franchise, sincérité, ingénuité, naïveté, *f.*

Guillemot, *s.* guillemot, *m.*
Guillotine, *s.* guillotine, *f.*; — *v.a.* guillotiner

Guilt, *s.* culpabilité, *f.*; crime, *m.*; faute, *f.*
Guiltily, *adv.* coupablement; criminellement

Guiltiness, *s.* culpabilité, *f.*
Guiltless, *adj.* innocent; pur. *To hold —, tenir pour innocent. —ly*, *adv.* innocemment. — **ness**, *s.* innocence, *f.*

Guilty, *adj.* coupable. *The — man or woman or party*, le coupable, *m.*, la coupable, *f.* *The —, (pl.)* les coupables, *m.pl.* *To find —, not —, reconnaître coupable, innocent, (by verdict) déclarer coupable, non coupable (or innocent). To bring a verdict of — (of not —), rendre un verdict de culpabilité (de non culpabilité), déclarer l'accusé coupable (non coupable or innocent)*

Guinea, *s.* guinée, *f.*; (*geog.*) la Guinée, *f.* — **fowl**, — **hen**, *s.* pintade, *f.* — **pepper**, *s.* poivre de Guinée (or d'Inde), *m.* — **pig**, *s.* cochon d'Inde (or de Barbarie), *m.*

Guipure, *s.* guipure, *f.*
Guise, *s.* apparence, forme, *f.*; dehors, *m.pl.*; costume, *m.*; masque, manteau, *m.*; (*manner*) guise, manière, façon, *f.* *In this —, de cette façon*

Guitar, *s.* guitare, *f.* — **player**, **Guitarist**, *s.* guitariste, *m.*

Gules, *s.* (*her.*) gueules, *m.*

Gulf, *s.* (*geog.*) golfe, *m.*; baie, *f.*; (*fig.*) gouffre, abîme, *m.*

Gull, *s.* (*bird*, sea) — mouette, *f.*, (*larger kind*) goéland, *m.*; (*cheat*) duperie, *f.*; (*pers.*) dupe, *f.*, gobe-mouches, *m.*; — *v.a.* duper, flouer. — **catcher**, *s.* faiseur (*m.*, -euse, *f.*) de dupes, floueur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*

Gullet, *s.* gosier, *m.*; (*narrow pass*) goulet, *m.*

Gullibility, *s.* crédulité, *f.*

Gulible, *adj.* crédule, facile à duper

Gully, *s.* ravine, *f.*, ravin, *m.*; — (*hole*) bouche or chute (d'égout), *f.*

Gulp, (*— down*) *v.a.* avaler, gober; — *s.* goulée, *f.*; gorgée, *f.*; trait, *m.* *At a —*, d'un trait

Gum, *s.* gomme, *f.*; (*of the teeth*) gencive, *f.*; — *v.a.* gommer. — **arabic**, *s.* gomme arabe, *f.* — **boil**, *s.* abcès aux gencives, *m.* — **dragon**, **tragacanth**, *s.* gomme adragante, *f.* — **lac**, *s.* gomme laque, *f.* — **resin**, *s.* gomme-résine, *f.* — **ring**, **stick**, *s.* hochet, *m.* — **tree**, *s.* gommier, *m.* — **water**, *s.* eau gommée, *f.*

Gummy, *adj.* gommeux

Gumption, *s.* adresse, intelligence, *f.*, esprit, *m.*

Gun, *s.* (*hand-gun*) fusil, *m.*; (*great gun*) canon, *m.*; pièce, *f.*; bouche à feu, *f.*; (*shot*) coup de fusil, *m.*; coup de canon, *m.*; — *s.*, *pl.* (*artillery*) artillerie, *f.*, canons, *m.pl.*; batterie, *f.* **Great** —, canon, *m.*; (*pers.*) notabilité, illustration, *f.*, matador, *m.* **Heavy** —, grosse artillerie, *f.* **Son of a —**, scélérat, coquin, *m.* — **barrel**, *s.* canon de fusil, *m.* — **boat**, *s.* chaloupe canonnière, canonnière, *f.* — **cotton**, *s.* coton-poudre, *m.*, poudre-coton, *f.*, fulmicoton, *m.* — **deck**, *s.* batterie, *f.* — **drill**, **exercise**, *s.* exercice du canon, *m.* — **flint**, *s.* pierre à fusil, *f.* — **licence**, *s.* port d'armes, *m.* — **maker**, **—manufacturer**, **—smith**, *s.* armurier, *m.* — **metal**, *s.* fonte, *f.*, bronze, *m.* — **port**, *s.* sabord, *m.* — **powder**, *s.* poudre à canon, *f.* — **powder plot**, (*hist.*) conspiration des poudres, *f.* — **powder factory**, *mill*, *room*, *works*, &c., *V.* **Powder factory**, &c. (*at Letter P*) — **powder tea**, thé poudre à canon, *m.* — **practice**, *s.* tir du canon, *m.* — **rack**, *s.* râtelier d'armes, *m.* — **room**, *s.* sainte-barbe, *f.* — **shot**, *s.* (*generally*) coup de feu, *m.*; (*particularly*) coup de fusil, *m.*; coup de canon, *m.*; (*range*) portée de fusil, *f.*; portée de canon, *f.* — **shot wound**, blessure (*or* plaie) d'arme à feu, *f.* — **stock**, *s.* bois or fût de fusil,

m. — **vessel**, *s.* canonnière-aviso, canonnière, *f.*

Gunner, *s.* canonnier, *m.*

Gunnery, *s.* science de l'artillerie, artillerie, *f.*, canonage, *m.*

Gurgle, *v.n.* faire glouglou; gargouiller; (*of rivulets*) murmurer; — **Gurging**, *s.* glouglou, *m.*; gargouillement, *m.*; (*of rivulets*) murmure, *m.*; (*med.*) gargouillement, *m.*

Gurnard, **Gurnet**, *s.* trigle, *m.* **Grey** —, gurnard, *m.* **Red** —, rouget, grondin, *m.* **Flying** —, rouget volant, *m.*

Gush, *v.n.* jaillir, ruisseler; — *s.* **V. Gushing**. — **out**, jaillir; bouillonner

Gushing, *s.* (*— out*) jaillissement, *m.*; saillie, *f.*; effusion, *f.*; bouillonnement, *m.*; jet, *m.*; enthousiasme, *m.*; — *part. adj.* jaillissant, &c.; expansif, démonstratif

Gusset, *s.* gousset, *m.*

Gust, *s.* (*of wind*) coup (de vent, *m.*, rafale, *f.*; bouffée, *f.*; (*of passion*) accès, transport, *m.*; (*relish*) goût, plaisir, *m.*

Gusto, *s.* goût, *m.*; plaisir, *m.*; piquant, *m.*

Gusty, *adj.* orageux

Gut, *s.* boyau, intestin, *m.*; (*angling*) racine, *f.*; — *s.*, *pl.* (*stomach*) ventre, *m.*, panse, *f.*; — *v.a.* vider; (*fig.*) saccager; détruire à l'intérieur. *They entirely —ed the house*, ils ne laissent que les (quatre) murs (*or* murailles). *The house is completely —ed*, il ne reste que les (quatre) murs (*or* murailles). — **scrap**, *s.* râcleur de boyau, râcleur, *m.*

Gutta, *s.* goutte, *f.* — **roses**, *s.* goutte rose, *f.* — **serena**, *s.* goutte sereine, *f.* [*percha*, *f.*

Gutta-percha, *s.* gutta-

Gutter, *s.* (*of a roof*) gouttière, *f.*; (*of a street*) ruisseau, *m.*; (*groove*) sillon, *m.*; cannelure, *f.*; — *v.a.* sillonner; creuser; canneler; — *v.n.* (*of a candle*) couler

Guttle, *v.n.* bâfrer; ripailler; — *v.a.* bâfrer; — **Gutting**, *s.* bâfre, *f.*; bombance, ripaille, *f.*

Guttler, *s.* bâfreur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*; ripailleur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*

Guttural, *adj.* *s.* guttural, *adj.m.*, *e. f.*, gutturale, *s. f.*

Guy, *s.* effigie de Guy Fawkes, *f.*, mannequin, *m.*; (*pers.*) pantin, *m.*, caricature, *f.*; drôle de figure, *f.*; chienlit, *m.* *Here's a —, here comes (or there goes) another —!* à la chienlit!

Guzzle, *v.n.* lampor, pomper; riboter

Guzzler, *s.* biberon, *m.*, -ne, *f.*; riboteur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*, sac à vin, *m.*

Guzzling, *s.* ribote, *f.*

Gymnasium, *s.* gymnase, *m.*

Gymnast, *s.* gymnaste, *m. f.*

Gymnastic, *adj.* gymnastique; — *s.*, *pl.* gymnastique, *f.*

Gypseous, *adj.* gypseux

Gypsum, *s.* gypse, *m.*

Gypsy, *V.* Gipsy

Gyration, *s.* mouvement giratoire, *m.*

Gyrfacon, *s.* gerfaut, *m.*

H

H, *s.* *To drop o.'s h's*, ne pas aspirer l'h (*pronounce l'h*)

Ha, *int.* ha! [*"lash"*]

Habeas corpus, *s.* habeas corpus, *m.* [*m.*, -ière, *f.*]

Haberdasher, *s.* mercier,

Haberdashery, *s.* mercerie, *f.*

Habiliment, *s.* habillement, costume, *m.*, vêtements, *m.pl.*

Habit, *s.* (*custom*) habitude, *f.*; coutume, *f.*; (*— of body*) état ordinaire or habituel (du corps), *m.*; complexion, *f.*, tempérament, *m.*; (*clothing*) habit, habillement, vêtement, costume, *m.*; (*of a monk or nun*) habit, *m.*; (*for riding*) *V.* **Riding**. **Costive** —, constipation habituelle, *f.* *A man of full —*, un homme replet. *To be in the — of*, avoir l'habitude de. *To be in a bad — of body*, avoir le corps dérangé. — **shirt**, *s.* corps de fichu, *m.*; chemisette, *f.*

Habitable, **Habitant**. *V.*

Inhabitable, &c.

Habitation, *s.* habitation, demeure, *f.*

Habitual, *adj.* habituel; ordinaire. — **ly**, *adv.* habituellement, d'habitude

Habituate, *v.a.* habituer, accoutumer

Habitude, *s.* habitude, coutume, *f.*

Hack, *v.a.* hacher ('to, 'en), écharper; (*kill*) écharper, tuer, massacrer; (*a language*) écorcher, estropier, massacrer; (*let out for hire*) louer; — *v.n.* se louer; — *s.* (*cut*) entaille, *f.*; (*horse*) cheval de louage, *m.*; cheval de service or de fatigue, *m.*; (*jaide*) rosse, *f.*; (*carriage*) *V.* **Hackney** — carriage; (*pers.*) homme de peine, *m.*, mercenaire, *m. f.*, (*literary*) manœuvre littéraire, écrivain mercenaire, *m.*; — *adj.* de louage; à gages, mercenaire

Hackle, *v.a.* déchirer

Hackney, *s.* *V.* **Hack**; —

adj. *V.* **Hackneyed**; — *v.a.* exercer, habituer. — **carriage**, **—coach**, *s.* voiture de louage, *f.*; voiture de place, *f.*; fiacre, *m.*

— **carriage driver**, **—coachman**, *s.* cocher de voiture de place, cocher de fiacre, *m.*

Hackneyed, *adj.* de louage; (*pers.*) à gages, stipendié, mer-

cenaire; (*common*) commun, banal, trivial, rebattu

Haddock, *s.* églefin, égrefin, *m.*; (*dried*) merluiche, *f.*

Haft, *s.* manche, *m.*; poignée, *f.*; — *v.a.* emmancher

Hag, *s.* vieille sorcière, *f.*; furie, mégère, *f.*; — *v.a.* tourmenter

Haggard, *adj.* hagard; égaré; sauvage, farouche. — **ly**, *adv.* d'un air haggard

Haggish, *adj.* de sorcière; hideux, difforme

Haggie, *v.n.* marchander; barguigner, hésiter, chipoter. To *higgie* and —, marchandailier

Haggler, *s.* marchandeur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; barguigneur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*, chipotier, *m.*, — *ière*, *f.*

Hagging, *s.* barguignage, *m.*

Haha, *s.* saut de loup, *haha*, *m.*

Hail, *s.* grêle, *f.*; (*salutation*) salut, *m.*; accueil, *m.*; (*call*) appel, *m.*; — *int.* salut! — *v.n.* grêler; (*come*) venir; — *v.a.* (*pour down*) faire pleuvoir; (*salute*) saluer; accueillir; (*call*) héler. *Within* —, (*nav.*) à portée de la voix. — **fellow**, *s.* compagnon intime, *m.* — *fellow well met*, familier, de pair à compagnon. — **shower**, *s.* grêlée, grêle, *f.* — **stone**, *s.* grêlon, grain de grêle, *m.* — **storm**, *s.* tempête de grêle, *f.*

Hair, *s.* (*head of hair*) cheveux, *m.pl.*, chevelure, *f.*; (*of the beard, of the body or of an animal, and bot.*) poil, *m.*; (*of mane and tail*) crin, *m.*; (*of a boar*) soies, *f.pl.* *Soft or downy* —, poil follet, *m.* *Against the* —, à contre-poil, à rebrousse-poil. To a —, à un cheveu près, exactement. To *dress anyone's* —, coiffer quelqu'un. To *dress o's own* —, arranger ses cheveux, se coiffer. To *have o's* — *dressed*, o. s — *cut*, se faire coiffer, se faire couper les cheveux. To *part o's* —, faire une raie dans ses cheveux, faire sa raie. — **breadth**, — **'s breadth**, *s.* épaisseur d'un cheveu, *f.*, peu de chose, *m.*; *adj.* qui tient à un cheveu or à un fil (*V. Escape*, *s.*). *Within a — breadth of*, à deux doigts de. *It was within a — breadth of it*, il ne s'en est pas fallu (de) l'épaisseur d'un cheveu. — **broom**, *s.* balai de crin, *m.* — **brush**, *s.* brosse à tête or à cheveux, *f.* — **cloth**, *s.* cilice, *m.*; (*for furniture, &c.*) étoffe de crin, *f.*, crin, *m.* — **curler**, *s.* bigoudi, *m.* — **cutter**, *s.* coiffeur, *m.* — **cutting**, *s.* coupe (or taille) de cheveux, *f.* — **cutting room or saloon**, salon de coiffure, *m.* — **destroyer**, *s.* épilatoire, *m.* — **dresser**, *s.* coiffeur, *m.*, — *euse*,

s. — **dresser's assistant**, garçon coiffeur, *m.* — **dressing**, *s.* coiffure, *f.* — **dye**, *s.* teinture pour les cheveux, *f.* — **less**, *adj.* sans poils; (*of the head*) chauve, sans cheveux. — **mat-tress**, *s.* matelas de crin, *m.* — **net**, *s.* filet à cheveux, *m.*, ré-sille, *f.* — **pencil**, *s.* pinceau, *m.* — **pin**, *s.* épingle à cheveux, *f.* — **powder**, *s.* poudre pour les cheveux, poudre à poudrer, *f.* — **renewer**, — **restorer**, *s.* régénérateur des cheveux, *m.* — **shirt**, *s.* haire, *f.* — **sieve**, *s.* tamis de crin, *m.* — **splitter**, *s.* — **splitting**, *adj.* épilo-queur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.* — **splitting**, *s.* pointillerie, argutie, *f.* — **stuffed**, *adj.* rembourré de crin. — **wash**, *s.* eau pour les cheveux, *f.* — **work**, *s.* ouvrage en cheveux, *m.*; (*of horse-hair*) ouvrage en crin, *m.* — **worker**, *s.* artiste en cheveux, *m.*; (*of horse-hair*) crinier, *m.*

Haired, *adj.* chevelu; (*in compounds*) aux cheveux ...; au poil ...

Hairiness, *s.* nature velue, *f.*

Hairy, *adj.* velu, poilu; (*of the head, and fig.*) chevelu

Hake, *s.* merlus, *m.*, (*dried*) merluiche, *f.*

Halberd, *s.* hallebarde, *f.*

Halberdier, *s.* hallebardier, *m.*

Halcyon, *s.* alcyon, *m.*; — *adj.* alcyonien; (*fig.*) calme, paisible, serein, heureux

Hale, *adj.* sain; vigoureux, bien portant. To be — and hearty, être frais (or gaillard) et dispos; avoir bon pied, bon oeil

Half, *s.* moitié, *f.*; demie, *f.*; (*in schools*, — *year*) semestre, *m.* — *adj.* demi; semi; — *adv.* (*with an adj. or an adverb or a noun*) à moitié; à mi, mi; semi; (*with a part. or a verb*) à moitié, à demi; imparfaitement; (*almost*) presque, à peu près. — and a —, ... et demi (... et demie after a substantive feminine); (*of the numbers of houses*) ... bis. — the day, the time, la moitié du jour, du temps. — a loaf, la moitié d'un pain. — a cup, a — cup, la moitié d'une tasse, une demi-tasse. — a bottle, une demi-bouteille. — an hour, une demi-heure. A year and a —, un an et demi. An hour and a —, une heure et demie. Two — bottles, deux demi-bouteilles. Two bottles and a —, deux bouteilles et demie. Two years and a —, deux ans et demi. Two hours and a —, deux heures et demie. — *past* ... (o'clock), *V. Past*. No. 17½ (*of a house*) No. (numéro) 17 bis. — as much, — so much, la moitié autant. — as much again, la moitié plus. By —, de moitié. By halves, à moitié. In —, par

la moitié. In or into halves, en deux. — and —, moitié de l'un et moitié de l'autre; (*of beer*) mélange en parties égales d'ale et de bière brune, *m.* *Better* —, (*wife*) moitié, chère moitié, *f.* To cry halves, réclamer sa part. To go halves, être de moitié. Halves! *int.* part à deux! Take one — (*of it*), prenez-en la moitié. — **asleep**, *adj.* à moitié endormi. — **binding**, *s.* demi-reliure, *f.* — **blood**, *s.* demi-sang, *m.* — **blooded**, *adj.* dégénéré, abâtardi; croisé. — **board**, *s.* demi-pension, *f.* — **boarder**, *s.* demi-pensionnaire, *m.* — **bound**, *adj.* (*of a book*) en demi-reliure. — **bred**, *adj.* croisé, métis; (*of a horse*) de demi-sang, demi-sang; (*fig.*) malappris. — **breed**, *s.* *adj.* demi-sang, *m.* (*pl.* demi-sang). — **brother**, *s.* demi-frère, *m.* — **caste**, *s.* demi-caste, *f.* — **company**, *s.* (*mil.*) peloton, *m.* — **crown**, *s.* (*old Fr. coin*) petit écu, écu, *m.*; (*Eng. coin*) demi-couronne, *f.* (= 3 francs). — **dead**, *adj.* à moitié mort. — **done**, *adj.* à moitié fait; (*cooked*) à moitié cuit. — **door**, *s.* porte coupée, *f.* — **dozen**, *s.* demi-douzaine, *f.* — **drunk**, *adj.* à moitié ivre. — **empty**, *adj.* à moitié vide; *v.a.* vider à moitié or à demi. — **faced**, *adj.* de profil. — **fare**, *s.* demi-place, *f.* — **finished**, *adj.* imparfait, ébauché. — **a franco**, *s.* cinquante centimes, dix sous, *m.pl.* — **guinea**, *s.* demi-guinée, *f.* — **hoghead**, *s.* (*of French wine*) demi-pièce, feuillette, *f.* — **holiday**, *s.* demi-congé, *m.* — **hour**, *s.* demi-heure, *f.* (*of the clock*) demie, *f.* — **hundred**, *s.* demi-cent, *m.* — **life-size**, *s.* demi-nature, *f.* — **mast (At)**, — **mast-high**, *adv.* à mi-mât; en berne. — **measure**, *s.* demi-mesure, *f.* — **moon**, *s.* demi-lune, *f.* — **mourning**, *s.* demi-deuil, *m.* — **open**, *v.a.* entr'ouvrir, entre-bâiller; *v.n.* s'entr'ouvrir; *adj.* entr'ouvert, entrebâillé. — **penny**, *s.* sou, *m.*, cinq centimes, *m.pl.*; *adj.* d'un sou, de cinq centimes. — **pound**, *s.* demi-livre, *f.* — **price**, *s.* moitié prix; (*of seats*) demi-place, *f.* — **quarter**, *s.* demi-quart, *m.*; (*of a year*) demi-trimestre, *m.* — **sister**, *s.* demi-sœur, *f.* — **sole**, *s.* demi-semelle, *f.*; *v.a.* mettre des demi-semelles à — **space**, — **space landing**, — **landing**, *s.* repos, *m.* — **tide (At)**, à mi-marée. — **way**, *adv.* à moitié chemin, à mi-chemin ('to, de); au milieu. — *way up the hill*, à mi-côte. To meet one — way, (*fig.*) faire la moitié du chemin, partager le différend. — **witted**, *adj.* imbécile; sot.

—year, — a year, semestre, m.; six mois, m.pl. — yearly, adj. semestriel; adv. par semestre, tous les six mois [m.

Halibut, s. halibut, flétan, m. **Hall**, s. (entrance) vestibule, m.; (room) salle, f.; (dinner-room) réfectoire, m.; (manor) château, manoir, m.; (public building) hôtel, m.; (university) collège, m.; (courts of justice) palais de justice, palais, m. **Servants'** —, office, f. — **chair**, s. chaise de vestibule, f.; (porter's chair) ganache, f. — **keeper**, — porter, s. concierge, m., f., suisse, m. — **lamp**, lantern, s. lanterne de vestibule, f. — **mark**, s. contrôle, m. — **marked**, adj. contrôlé, m.

Hallelujah, s. alléluia, m.

Halloo, s. cri, m., huée, f.; — v.n. crier, huer; — v.a. haler; — int. ho! ho! ho! hé! ohé! tiens! ah! — there! hé! là-bas!

Hallow, v.a. sanctifier; consacrer. — **mas**, s. la Toussaint, f. [nation, f.]

Hallucination, s. hallucination, f.

Halo, s. (astr.) halo, m., aréole, f.; (fig.) cercle lumineux, m.; (glory) auréole, gloire, f.; — v.a. entourer d'une auréole

Halt, v.n. boiter, clocher; (fig.) hésiter; (stop) s'arrêter, (mil.) faire halte; — v.a. faire faire halte à; — adj. boiteux, estropié; — s. (mil.) halte, f.; (limping) boitement, m.; — int. halte!

Halter, s. (pers.) boiteux, m., -euse, f.; (rope) corde, f.; (of a horse) licou, m.; — v.a. (a horse) mettre un licou à. *With a* — round his (her, their, &c.) neck, la corde au cou

Halting, s. boitement, clochement, m.; (vet.) boiterie, f. — **ly**, adv. en boitant, lentement. — **place**, s. halte, étape, f. [deux]

Halve, v.a. partager en

Ham, s. jarret, m.; (of pork) jambon, m.

Hamlet, s. hameau, m.

Hammer, s. marteau, m.; (of a percussion fire-arm) chien, m.; (of a flint-lock) batterie, f.; (artil.) percuteur, m.; — v.a. marteler, battre, forger; (leather) battre; (drive in) faire entrer (à coups de marteau), enfoncer; — v.n. marteler; (be busy) travailler (à), travailler; (recur) revenir toujours (sur). *Under the* —, (by auction) aux enchères. *To come or go to (or fall under) the* —, passer sous le marteau, se vendre aux enchères, être vendu ou mis aux enchères. *To bring to (or under) the* —, mettre or vendre aux enchères. — **away**, v.n. travailler d'arrache-pied. — **cloth**, s. housse (de voiture), f. — **man**, **Hammerer**, s. marteleur, m.

Hammering, s. martelage, m.; (noise) bruit de marteau, m.

Hammock, s. hamac, m.

Hamper, s. manne, f., mannequin, panier, m.; — v.a. empêtrer, entraver, embarrasser; mêler, embrouiller

Hamstring, s. tendon du jarret, m.; — v.a. couper le jarret (or les jarrets) à; (fig.) paralyser

Hand, s. main, f.; (a person) personne, f., (man) homme, bras, m. (—s, pl. personnes, f.pl., hommes, bras, m.pl., monde, m. sing.); ouvrier, m., -ière, f.; garçon, m.; employé, m., e, f.; (nav.) homme, m.; (writing) écriture, f.; signature, f.; (side) côté, m.; part, f.; (of a dial) aiguille, f.; (at cards) jeu, m.; (horse-meat) paume, f.; — adj. (of tools, &c.) à main, (heavy) à bras; (by hand) à la main; (manual) manuel. *A horse fifteen* — *high*, un cheval de quinze paumes. *All* —s, (people) tout le monde. *All* —s *are lost*, (nav.) l'équipage est perdu. *An old* —, un expert, m. *At* —, *ready or near or close at* —, *to o's* — or —s, sous la main, tout près, près, proche, à portée; là; arrivé; (in readiness) tout prêt. *At first* —, de première main, directement. *At second* —, *V. Second*. *At the* — *of*, de la part de; de. *Bound* — *and foot*, pieds et poings liés. *By* —, à la main; à bras; (of bringing up: children) au biberon, (birds) à la brochette, (other animals) à la cuiller. *From* — *to* —, de main en main. *From* — *to mouth*, au jour le jour. — *to* —, corps à corps. *In* —, en main; à la main; en train; en question; (of cash, com.) en caisse; (of bills, &c.) en portefeuille; (of goods) en magasin; (of newspapers) en main, en lecture. *In o's* —, &c., *V. In*. *In or into the* (or *o's*) —s, dans les mains; entre les mains. *Into his own* —, en main propre. *Off* —, *V. Off*. *On* —, entre les mains; sur les bras; (com.) en magasin. *On all* —s, de toutes parts, partout, généralement. *On o's* —s, (fig.) sur les bras, à sa charge. *On the one* —, d'un côté, d'une part. *On the other* —, de l'autre côté, d'autre part; au contraire. *Out of* —, (adject.) fait, fini; libre; (adverb.) immédiatement, sur-le-champ. *Round* —, (writ.) écriture moyenne, f. *Running* —, courante, coulée, expédiée, f. *Second* —; *Short* —; *Small* —; *See Letter S*. *To* —, parvenu, reçu. *Under* —; *Upper* —; *See Letter U*. *Under the* — *of*, dans les mains de. *Under* (or *in*) *o's own* —, écrit de sa main. *Under the* — *and seal of*, signé et scellé par. *With a heavy* —, (fig.) op-

pressivement. *With a high* —, haut la main, d'autorité, rondement, tambour battant; de haute lutte. *With both* —s, à deux mains; des deux mains. *To be a good* — *at*, être bon pour. *To be an old* —, n'être pas novice. *To be an old* — *at it*, (in a good sense) s'y connaître; (in a bad sense) être coutumier du fait, être récidiviste. *To be* — *and glove*, être comme les deux doigts de la main. *To be near or nigh at* —, s'approcher, approcher; être or se trouver tout près or sous la main. *To come to* —, tomber sous la main, se présenter; (of a letter, &c.) parvenir. *To get* (i. to keep) *o's* — *in*, se faire (s'entretenir) la main. *To get o's* — *in again*, se refaire la main. *To go* — *in* —, se tenir par la main; (agree) marcher d'accord or de concert; (in a bad sense) être d'intelligence. *To have a* — *in*, prendre part à, être pour quelque chose dans; (in a bad sense) tremper dans. *To have no* — *in*, n'être pour rien dans. *To join* —s, se donner la main. *To keep a strict* — *on or a tight* — *over*, tenir la main haute à, tenir en bride. *To lay* — *on*, mettre la main sur, faire main basse sur. *To lay violent* — *on oneself*, se donner la mort, se tuer. *To lend a* —, donner un coup de main à, aider. *To play into ...* —s, donner beau jeu à... *To play into each other's* —s, être d'intelligence, s'entendre. *To take in* —, prendre en main; se charger de; entreprendre. *To take in o's* —, prendre dans (or à) la main (V. *In*). *To take o's* — *off* ..., ôter la main de... *To take (...)* *off his* —s, le débarrasser de... *To try o's* —, s'essayer. *To turn o's* — *to*, faire... à l'occasion. *To turn o's* — *to everything*, se mettre à tout. *To write a good* —, avoir une belle main, avoir une belle écriture. *Keep your* — *s off*, ne touchez pas. — *s off!* ne touchez pas; à bas les mains! ôtez vos mains! *My* — *is in*, je suis en train or en veine, j'y suis. *My* — *is out*, je ne suis plus en train or en veine, je n'y suis plus. — **barrow**, s. civière, f., brancard, n. — **basket**, s. panier à anse, m. — **bell**, s. clochette, sonnette, f. — **bill**, s. affiche (f.) or avis (m.) à la main, prospectus, m. — **book**, s. manuel, m.; livret, m.; guide, m. — **breadth**, s. palme, m. — **cart**, s. charrette à bras, f. — **chair**, s. chaise roulante, f., fauteuil roulant, m. — **chairman**, **V. Chairman**. — **cuff**, v.a. emmenotter, menotter, mettre les menottes à; —s, s.pl. menottes, f.pl. — **ful**, s. poi-

gnée, *f.* **A double** — **gallop**, deux poignées, *f.pl.* — **gallop**, *s.* petit galop, *m.* **To ride a — gallop**, aller au petit galop. — **glass**, *s.* miroir à main, *m.*; (*hort.*) cloche à jardin, cloche, *f.* — **gun**, *s.* fusil, *m.* — **kerchief**, *s.* mouchoir, *m.* — **made**, *adj.* fait ou fabriqué à la main. — **maid**, *s.* servante, *f.* — **mill**, *s.* moulin à bras, *m.* — **organ**, *s.* orgue portatif, orgue de Barbarie, *m.* — **rail**, *s.* garde-fous, *m.*; (*of a staircase*) rampe, *f.*; (*of a steam-engine or train*) main courante, *f.* — **rest**, *s.* appui-main, *m.* — **saw**, *s.* scie à main, *f.* — **sewed**, **sewn**, *s.* *adj.* cousu à la main. — **shaking**, *s.* poignée de main, *f.* — **to-mouth**, *adj.* au jour le jour, peu sûr. — **work**, *s.* travail (*or ouvrage*) manuel, *m.* — **worked**, **wrought**, *adv.* *V.* — **made**. — **writing**, *s.* écriture, main, *f.*

Hand, *v.a.* passer, donner; transmettre; (*help, lead*) donner la main à, conduire, mener. — **about**, passer de main en main. — **down**, descendre; transmettre; (*a person*) aider à descendre. — **in**, remettre, livrer; (*a person*) aider à entrer, (*into a carriage*) aider à monter. — **out**, (*a person*) aider à sortir, (*out of a carriage*) aider à descendre. — **over**, remettre (de la main à la main), livrer. — **round**, faire circuler, faire passer. — **up**, aider à monter

Handed, *adj.* à main, à mains, aux mains, les mains
Handicap, *s.* handicap, *m.*; — *v.a.n.* handicaper; (*fig.*) embarrasser (par, de), grever (de)
Handicapper, *s.* handicapteur, *m.*

Handicraft, *s.* travail manuel, *m.*; (*trade*) métier, *m.* — **smán**, *s.* ouvrier, artisan, *m.*
Handily, *adv.* adroitement; commodément

Handiness, *s.* adresse, dextérité, *f.*; commodité, *f.*

Handiwork, *s.* travail manuel, *m.*; ouvrage, *m.*, œuvre, *f.*; main-d'œuvre, *f.*

Handle, *v.a.* manier; prendre; (*feel*) toucher; (*treat*) traiter; — *s.* (*of a tool, knife, &c.*) manche, *m.*; (*of a sword, draught, cycle, of an oar, &c.*) poignée, *f.*; (*of a basket, pot, &c.*) anse, *f.*; (*of a door*) poignée, *f.*, bouton, *m.*; (*of a barrow*) bras, *m.*; (*of a frying or other pan*, *of a gridiron, of a mill*) queue, *f.*; (*of a pump*) bras, *m.*, poignée, *f.*; (*winch*) manivelle, *f.*; (*fig.*) prise, *f.*; instrument, *m.*; armes, *f.pl.* **A — to o's name**, un titre, *m.* **To make a — of**, tourner à son avantage. — **bar**, *s.* (*of a cycle*) guidon, *m.*

Handled, *adj.* (*in compounds*) à manche...

Handling, *s.* manèment, *m.*; traitement, *m.*

Handsel, *s.* étrenne, *f.*; — *v.a.* étrenner. **To take —**, étrenner

Handsome, *adj.* beau; joli; élégant; bon; généreux; honnête; honorable; flatteur. — **man**, *voman*, *V.* **Man & Woman**. — **ly**, *adv.* joliment, élégamment; bien; généreusement, grandement, largement; (*of behaviour*) galamment, délicatement. — **ness**, *s.* beauté, *f.*; grâce, élégance, *f.*; générosité, *f.*; délicatesse, *f.*

Handy, *adj.* (*pers.*) adroit, habile; (*things*) bien à la main, maniable, commode; utile; (*near*) à portée, sous la main

Hang, *v.a.* pendre; suspendre; (*a room*) tapisser, tendre (*'with, de*); (*droop*) baisser, pencher; (*a bell, &c.*) poser; — *v.n.* pendre, être pendu; se suspendre, être suspendu; (*lean*) se pencher, s'incliner; (*cling*) s'accrocher (*à*); s'attacher (*à*), être attaché (*à*); (*stick, as a door, &c.*) tenir; (*be delayed*) languir, traîner; (*remain*) rester; (*rest*) reposer; dépendre (*de*); (*be burdensome*) peser (*sur*), être à charge (*à*). — **about**, *v.n.* s'attacher à, être suspendu à; traîner; stationner. — **back**, *v.n.* rester en arrière; reculer; hésiter. — **by**, *v.n.* ne tenir qu'à (*a thread, un fil*). — **dog**, *s.* pendard, *m.* — *dog face or look*, mine patibulaire, *f.* — **down**, *v.a.* baisser, pencher; *v.n.* pencher; (*flabbily*) tomber, pendre; s'avachir. — **man**, *s.* bourreau, *m.* — **naill**, *s.* envie, *f.* — **on, upon**, *V.* *senses above*; (*a thread*) ne tenir qu'à (*un fil*). — **out**, *v.n.a.* pendre (*à*); être suspendu (*à*); déployer; (*to dry, &c.*) étendre. — **over**, *V.* **Overhang**. — **together**, *v.n.* tenir; se tenir; se soutenir, rester unis. — **up**, *v.a.* pendre, suspendre; accrocher; (*to dry, &c.*) étendre; *v.n.* pendre (*à*), être suspendu (*à*)

Hangar, *s.* (*hook*) crochet, *m.*; (*of a belt*) pendant, *m.*; (*knife*) couteau de chasse, coutelas, *m.*; (*pers.*) pendeur, *m.* — **on**, *s.* importun, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; dépendant, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*, parasite, *m.*, *f.*, écornifleur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*

Hanging, *part. adj.* (*down*) pendant, tombant; (*suspended*) suspendu (*à*); pendu (*à*); (*resting*) appuyé; (*punishable*) pendable; (*forbidding*) patibulaire; — *s.* (*death*) pendaison, corde, *f.*; (*of bells, &c.*) pose, *f.*; (*of a room*) tenture, tapisserie, *f.*; (*of a book-shelf*) pente, *f.* — **bridge**, pont suspendu, *m.* — *face or look*, mine patibulaire, *f.* —

garden, jardin suspendu, *m.* — *lamp, lampe* suspendue, *f.* — *mailier*, cas pendable, *m.* — *sleeves, manches* pendantes *or* tombantes, *f.pl.* — *stage*, pont volant, *m.* — *wardrobe* *or* press, armoire à portemanteaux, *f.*

Hank, *s.* (*of skeins*) botte, poignée, *f.*

Hanker, *v.n.* — *for or after*, désirer ardemment, avoir grande envie de, soupirer après

Hankering, *s.* vif désir, *m.*, grande envie, *f.*

Hansom, — **cab**, *s.* cabriolet anglais, cab, *m.*

Hap, *s.* hasard, accident, *m.*; — *v.n.* arriver. — **hazard**, *s.* hasard, accident, *m.* **At — hazard**, au hasard. — **less**, *adj.* malheureux, infortuné. — **lessly**, *adv.* malheureusement.

— **ly**, *adv.* peut-être; par hasard
Happen, *v.n.* arriver, advenir; se passer; (*to be found, to be, to be so situated as to...*) se trouver; être; (*come to*) venir (*à*); (*fall*) tomber; (*arise, supervene*) survenir. **To — to be**, se trouver être; se trouver; arriver (*imp.*) d'être. **To — to somebody to...**, arriver à quelqu'un de...

An accident has —ed, un accident est arrivé, il est arrivé un accident. **If they — to come**, s'il arrive qu'ils viennent. **If anything should — to you**, s'il vous arrivait quelque chose. **If you — to see him**, s'il vous arrive de le voir. **If he should — to see you**, s'il venait à vous voir, s'il vous voyait par hasard. **He —ed to meet**, il rencontra par hasard. **A carriage —ed to pass by**, une voiture vint à passer. **If you — to stand in need of...**, si vous vous trouvez avoir besoin de... **Do you — to know?** connaissez-vous par hasard? **You don't — to have?** vous n'auriez pas (par hasard)? **As if nothing had —ed**, comme si de rien n'était. — *what may, — what will, whatever* — *s.* arrive (or adienne) que pourra, quoi qu'il arrive. — **again**, arriver encore, se renouveler (*won't — again*, n'arrivera plus) [*par bonheur*]

Happily, *adv.* heureusement
Happiness, *s.* bonheur, *m.*; félicité, *f.*

Happy, *adj.* heureux (*'to, de*). — **go-lucky**, *adj.* insouciant, sans souci; *s.* sans-souci, Roger-Bontemps, *m.*

Harangue, *s.* harangue, *f.*; — *v.a.n.* haranguer (*m.*)

Haranguer, *s.* harangueur
Harass, *v.a.* harasser; harceler, tourmenter [*ner*]

Harbinger, *V.* **Forerun**
Harbour, *s.* port, *m.*; (*fig.*) asile, *m.*; — *v.a.* héberger, recevoir, donner un asile à; (*conceal*) receler; (*indulge, cherish*) entretenir, nourrir; — *v.n.*

loger, séjourner; trouver un asile. *Inner* —, port intérieur, arrière-port, *m.* *Outer* —, avant-port, *m.* *To put into* —, relâcher. — **master**, *s.* capitaine de port, *m.*

Hard, *adj.* dur; (*firm*) ferme; (*rough*) rude; difficile; pénible; sévère, rigoureux; (*sad*) triste; (*great*) grand; fort; (*of frost, rain, &c.*) fort; (*of seasons*) rigoureux, rude; (*of a blow, &c.*) grand, rude, violent; (*of a fight*) rude, opiniâtre; (*of an adversary*) fort, vigoureux, rude; (*of the hands*) calleux; (*of a knot*) serré; (*of water*) cru, dur; (*-hearted*) dur; — *adv.* dur; durement; rudement; difficilement, péniblement; sévèrement, rigoureusement; (*strongly, much*) fort; ferme, fort et ferme; bien; vigoureusement; vivement; (*of raining*) fort, à verse; (*of freezing*) fort, dur; (*of drinking*) sec, à tire-larigot; (*earnestly*) instamment; (*swiftly*) vite, rapide, rondement, grand train; (*closely*) de près; (*heavily*) lourdement; (*of looking*) fixement. — *by* (or *upon*), *by it, by them* (things), tout près (de). — *to deal with*, intraitable, peu sociable. — *to please*, difficile à contenter, difficile. *To be* — *upon*, (*a person*) traiter durement. *To be* — *put to it* (*for a living, &c.*), avoir bien de la peine (à vivre, &c.) *To go* — *with*, tourner or aller mal pour. *To hold* —, tenir ferme; arrêter. *It will be* (or *go*) — *if, &c.*, ce sera bien le diable si... — **bake**, *s.* (*conf.*) caramel, *m.* — **boiled**, *adj.* (*of an egg*) dur. — **drinker**, *s.* *To be a* — *drinker*, être un buveur intrépide, boire sec. — **drinking**, *s.* excès de boisson, *m.*, libations, *f.pl.* — **earned**, *adj.* gagné péniblement. — **favoured**, *-featured*, *adj.* aux traits durs. — **fought**, *adj.* opiniâtre, acharné. — **handed**, *adj.* aux mains calleuses. — **headed**, *adj.* à tête carrée. — **hearted**, *adj.* au cœur dur, inhumain. — **heartedness**, *s.* dureté de cœur, *f.* — **lines**, *s.pl.* malheureux sort, malheur, *m.*, chose pénible, *f.*; (*adject.*) malheureux, dur, pénible. — **mouthed**, *adj.* qui a la bouche dure. — **pressed**, **pushed**, **run**, **set**, *adj.* serré de près; vivement pressé; fort embarrassé; aux expédients, aux abois. — **reader**, *s.* dévoreur (*m.*, -euse, *f.*) de livres. — **skin**, *s.* peau dure, *f.*; durillon, *m.* — **times**, *s.pl.* temps difficiles, temps durs, *m.pl.* *These are* — *times*, les temps sont durs. — *up*, *adv.* vivement pressé; aux abois; en peine (de); (*for money*) gêné, à sec, à court (de); aux abois. — **visaged**, *adj.* au

visage dur. — **ware**, *s.* quincaillerie, *f.* — **wareman**, *s.* quincaillier, *m.* — **won**, *adj.* gagné difficilement. — **worker**, *s.* grand travailleur, *m.*, grande travailleuse, *f.* — **working**, *adj.* laborieux

Harden, *v.a.* durcir; (*fig.*) endurecir; affermir; (*steel*) tremper; — *v.n.* durcir, se durcir; (*fig.*) s'endurcir

Hardening, *s.* durcissement, *m.*; (*fig.*) endurecissement, *m.*

Hardihood, *s.* hardiesse, intrépidité, *f.*; effronterie, *f.*

Hardily, *adv.* hardiment; durement, rudement

Hardiness, *s.* force, vigueur, *f.*; (*hardihood*) *V.* **Hardihood**

Hardish, *adj.* un peu dur or &c. (*V.* **Hard**)

Hardly, *adv.* durement; rudement; sévèrement, rigoureusement; difficilement, péniblement, avec peine; (*badly*) mal; (*scarcely*) *V.* **Scarcely**

Hardness, *s.* dureté, *f.*; rudesse, *f.*; rigueur, sévérité, *f.*; difficulté, *f.*; (*of water*) crudité, *f.*

Hardship, *s.* peine, chose pénible, *f.*; fatigue, *f.*; tribulation, *f.*; souffrance, *f.*; privation, *f.*; rigueur, *f.*; oppression, *f.*; injustice, *f.*

Hardy, *adj.* hardi, audacieux, intrépide; effronté; robuste, vigoureux; endurci à la fatigue; (*plant*) rustique; de pleine terre

Hare, *s.* lièvre, *m.* *Young* —, levraut, *m.* *Jugged* or *stewed* —, civet de lièvre, civet, *m.* —

and-hounds, (*game*) la poursuite, *f.* *To run with the* — *and hold with the hounds*, ménager la chèvre et le chou. — **bell**, *s.* campanule, clochette, *f.*

brained, *adj.* écorvelé, étourdi. — **hound**, *s.* chien de lièvre, *m.* — **hunter**, *s.* chasseur de lièvres, *m.* — **hunting**, *s.* chasse au lièvre, *f.* — **lip**, *s.* bec-de-lièvre, *m.* — **'s ear**, *s.* (*bot.*) buplèvre, *m.*, oreille-de-lièvre, *f.*

Harem, *s.* harem, *m.*

Haricot, *s.* haricot, *m.* — **bean**, *s.* haricot, *m.*

Harrier. *V.* **Harrier**

Hark, *v.n.* écouter; — *int.* écoutez! — **back**, retourner (*à*), revenir (*à*); *to the subject*, revenir à ce qu'on disait, revenir à ses moutons, revenir

Harlequin, *s.* arlequin, *m.*

Harm, *s.* mal, *m.*; (*wrong*) tort, *m.*; — *v.a.* faire du mal or du tort à, nuire à. *Bodily* —, (*law*) voies de fait, *f.pl.*

Grievous *bodily* —, (*law*) voies de fait et blessures, *f.pl.* *Out of* — *'s way*, en sûreté. *To keep* (...) *out of* — *'s way*, préserver (...) du mal. *There is no* — *in her*, elle n'est pas méchante. *There is no* — (or *no great* —) *in that*,

il n'y a pas de mal (or pas grand mal) à cela. *There is no great* — *done*, le mal n'est pas grand. *To think of* —, penser à mal. — **ful**, &c., *V.* **Hurtful**, &c. — **less**, *adj.* inoffensif, innocent; (*unhurt*) sans aucun mal. *To bear* or *hold* or *save* — **less**, mettre à couvert, protéger. — **lessly**, *adv.* innocemment; (*without being hurt*) sans aucun mal. — **lessness**, *s.* innocuité, *f.*; innocence, *f.*

Harmonic, *adj.* harmonique; — *s.* *s.pl.* harmonie, *f.*

Harmonica, *s.* harmonica, *m.*

Harmonious, *adj.* harmonieux. — **ly**, *adv.* harmonieusement; (*fig.*) en harmonie. — **ness**, *s.* harmonie, *f.* [*m.*]

Harmonium, *s.* harmonium, *m.*

Harmonize, *v.n.* s'harmoniser, s'accorder; — *v.a.* harmoniser, mettre d'accord

Harmony, *s.* harmonie, *f.*

Harness, *s.* harnais, *m.*; — *v.a.* harnacher; (*to a carriage*) atteler. *Goes well in* —, est bon à la voiture. *Good for saddle* and —, à deux fins. *To die in* —, mourir à la peine. — **horse**, *s.* cheval de harnais, *m.* —

maker, *s.* harnacheur, bourrellier, *m.* — **making**, *s.* harnacherie, bourrellerie, *f.* —

room, *s.* sellerie, *f.*

Harp, *s.* harpe, *f.*; — *v.n.* jouer de la harpe; (*dwell on*) revenir (sur), répéter sans cesse, rabâcher. *To* — *on one* (or *the same*) *string*, chanter toujours la même chanson. — **player**, **Harper**, **Harpist**, *s.* joueur (*m.*, -euse, *f.*) de harpe, harpiste, *m./f.*

Harping, *s.* musique de harpe, *f.*; (*fig.*) répétition, *f.*

Harpoon, *s.* harpon, *m.*; — *v.a.* harponner [*m.*]

Harpooner, *s.* harponneur, *m.*

Harpisichord, *s.* clavessin, *m.*

Harpy, *s.* harpie, *f.*

Harridan, *s.* vieille rosse, vieille sorcière, *f.*

Harrier, *s.* briquet pour la chasse au lièvre, chien courant (pour le lièvre), *m.*; (*bird*) busard, *m.*

Harrow, *s.* herse, *f.*; — *v.a.* herser; (*fig.*) déchirer, tourmenter [*m.*]

Harrowing, *s.* (*agr.*) hersage, *m.*

Harry, *v.a.* harceler; tourmenter; ravager, piller

Harsh, *adj.* dur; rude; sévère; (*to the taste*) âpre; (*crabbed*) aigre; (*of voice*) rauque. — **ly**, *adv.* durement; rudement; sévèrement; aigrement.

ness, *s.* dureté, *f.*; rudesse, *f.*; sévérité, *f.*; âpreté, *f.*; aigre, *f.*; rancité, *f.*

Hart, *s.* cerf, *m.* — **shorn**, *s.* corne de cerf, *f.* — **stongue**, *s.* scolopendre, langue-de-cerf, *f.*

Harum-scarum, *adj.* hurlu-

berlu, écorvelé, braque, étourdi, brouillon, (*things*) en l'air; — *s.* hurluberlu, *m.*

Harvest, *s.* moisson, *f.*; récolte, *f.*; — *v.a.* moissonner; récolter. *To gather or get in the* —, faire la moisson. — **home-festival**, *s.* fin or fête de la moisson, *f.*; chanson du moissonneur, *f.* — **man-woman**, **Harvester**, *s.* moissonneur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.* — **moon**, *s.* lune de la moisson, *f.* — **spider**, *s.* faucheur, *m.* — **time**, *s.* temps de la moisson, *m.*

Harvesting, *s.* moissonnage, *m.* [*chis*, *m.*]

Hash, *v.a.* hacher; — *s.* hashish, *s.* hashich, *m.*

Haslet, *s.* fressure (de cochon), *f.*

Hasp, *s.* morillon, *m.*

Hassock, *s.* agenouilloir, carreau, *m.*; coussin, *m.*

Haste, *s.* hâte, diligence, promptitude, *f.*; précipitation, *f.*; (*passion*) vivacité, *f.*, emportement, *m.* *In* —, en hâte, à la hâte; pressé. *In great* —, en grande hâte; très pressé. *To be in* —, avoir hâte (de), être pressé (de). *To make* —, se dépêcher, se hâter, se presser. *To make* — *back*, se dépêcher de revenir, revenir vite. *To make* — *down*, se dépêcher de descendre, descendre vite. *To make* — *home*, se dépêcher de rentrer, revenir (or s'en retourner) vite chez soi (or à la maison). *The more* —, *the less speed*, plus on se presse, moins on avance

Hasten, *v.a.* hâter, presser; précipiter; — *v.n.* se hâter (de), se dépêcher (de), se presser (de), s'empresser (de); (*run*) accourir (à), courir (à), se hâter d'aller (à), hâter le pas (vers), — *away*, s'éloigner à la hâte; s'enfuir précipitamment, — *back*, revenir à la hâte; s'en retourner à la hâte. — *forward*, s'avancer en hâte. — *on*, presser le pas; (*to*) accourir (à). — *out*, sortir précipitamment (de). — *up or down*, monter or descendre précipitamment

Hastily, *adv.* à la hâte, en hâte; précipitamment; (*passionately*) brusquement, avec vivacité, avec emportement

Hastiness, *s.* V. **Haste**

Hasting, *adj.* hâtif, précoce; — *s.* hâtiveau, *m.*; primeur, *f.*

Hasty, *adj.* prompt, rapide; précipité; irrésolû; (*passionately*) vif, emporté, violent. — **pudding**, *s.* bouillie, *f.*; (*of maize*) gaude, millasse, *f.*

Hat, *s.* chapeau, chapeau d'homme, *m.*; — *s. off*! chapeaux bas! — *in hand*, le chapeau à la main, chapeau bas. *With o's* — *off*, chapeau bas, la tête découverte; découvert. *With o's* — *on*, le chapeau sur la tête;

couvert. *To lift up or raise o's* — (*to*), tirer or ôter son chapeau (à), se découvrir (devant), saluer (...). *To put on o's* —, mettre son chapeau, se couvrir. *To take off o's* —, ôter son chapeau, se découvrir. *V. Touch*.

band, *s.* galon or ruban de chapeau, bourdalou, *m.*; (*mourning*) crêpe, *m.* — **box-case**, *s.* carton (or étui) à chapeau, *m.* — **brush**, *s.* brosse à chapeaux, *f.* — **ful** (A), un chapeau plein, plein son chapeau. — **guard**, *s.* caoutchouc (de chapeau), *m.* — **less**, *adj.* sans chapeau. — **making-trade**, *s.* chapellerie, *f.* — **rail-stand**, *s.* porte-chapeaux, *m.*

Hatch, *v.n.* éclore; (*fig.*) se couvrir; — *v.a.* faire éclore; (*fig.*) couvrir, comploter, tramer; former; (*draw*., *engr.*) hacher; — *s.* (*brood*) couvée, *f.*; (*hatching*) éclosion, *f.*; (*discovery*) découverte, *f.*; (*half-door*) porte coupée, *f.*; (*trap-door*) trappe, *f.*; (*nav.*) panneau, *m.* — **way**, *s.* trappe, *f.*; (*nav.*) écouteille, *f.* **Hatchet**, *s.* hachette, hache, cognée, *f.* *To bury the* —, ensevelir la hache de (la) guerre, faire la paix, se réconcilier

Hatching, *s.* incubation, éclosion, *f.*; (*draw*., *engr.*) hachure, *f.* [*bre*, écusson, *m.*]

Hatchment, *s.* blason funéraire, *m.*

Hate, *v.a.* haïr, détester, avoir en horreur; ne pas aimer; — *s.* haine, *f.* — **ful**, *adj.* (odious) haïssable, odieux. — **fully**, *adv.* odieusement. — **fulness**, *s.* caractère odieux, *m.*, nature odieuse, *f.*; odieux, *m.*

Hater, *s.* To be a — *of*, haïr. *To be a good* —, savoir haïr

Hatred, *s.* haine, *f.*

Hatter, *s.* chapelier, *m.*

Hauberik, *s.* haubert, *m.*

Haughtily, *adv.* hautainement, arrogant

Haughtiness, *s.* hauteur, arrogance, *f.* [*gant*]

Haughty, *adj.* hautain, arrogant

Haul, *v.a.* tirer, traîner; (*in a bad sense*) tirailler; (*nav.*) haler; — *s.* tirage, *m.*, traction, *f.*; tiraillement, *m.*; (*fish.*) coup de filet, *m.*

Haulm, *s.* chaume, *m.*

Haunch, *s.* hanche, *f.*; (*of venison, mutton, &c.*) quartier, *m.* — **bone**, *s.* V. **Hip-bone**

Haunt, *v.a.* fréquenter, hanter; importuner, obséder, pour suivre; (*of spirits*) visiter; — *s.* lieu fréquenté (par ...), *m.*; rendez-vous, *m.*; retraite, *f.*; (*in a bad sense*) repaire, *m.* *That house is* — *ed*, il y a des revenants dans cette maison, cette maison est hantée

Haunter, *s.* personne qui fréquente or qui hante, *f.*, habitué, *m.*, *e.* *f.*; (*in a bad sense*) pilier, *m.*

Haunting, *s.* fréquentation, *m.*

Hautboy, *s.* V. **Oboe** [*f.*]

Havana, *s.* (*cigar*) havane, *m.*

— **cigar**, *s.* cigare de la Havane, *m.*

Have, *v.a.* avoir; posséder; contenir; (*hold*) tenir; (*a bath, a warm, &c.*) prendre; (*eat*) manger; (*drink*) boire; (*a meal, fare, walk, run, ride, drive, row, sail, journey, nap, dream, fall, illness, &c.*) faire; (*a night*) passer; (*cause anything to be done*) faire; (*know*) savoir; (*send for*) faire venir; (*must*) avoir (à); devoir, falloir (*imp.*). *To* — *from*, tenir de. *To* — *a coat made*, se faire faire un habit. *To* — *a house built*, faire bâtir une maison. *To* — *it*, (*say*) dire; (*hit it*) y être. *Will you* —, voulez-vous avoir; (*do you wish for*) voulez-vous. *I will not* (or *I won't*) —, (*I object*) je ne veux pas; (*I reject*) je ne veux pas de. *I will not* (or *I won't*) — *it*, je ne le veux pas; je n'en veux pas. *She will not* — *him*, elle ne veut pas de lui. *He will* — *it to be so*, il veut que ce soit ainsi. *He will* — *it that* ..., il veut absolument que ... il prétend or il soutient que ... *I would not* — *it thought*, je ne voudrais pas que l'on pensât. *How will you* — *that coat made*? comment voulez-vous que cet habit soit fait? *I will not* — *you do that*, je ne veux pas que vous fassiez cela. *We* — *to contend*, nous avons à lutter. *I* — *to be there*, je dois y être, il faut que j'y sois. *To* — *breakfast or lunch*, — *o's breakfast or o's lunch*, déjeuner. *To* — *dinner or o's dinner*, dîner. *To* — *supper or o's supper*, souper. *To* — *a good breakfast or &c.*, faire un bon déjeuner or &c., bien déjeuner, &c. *To* — *a walk*, faire une promenade, se promener. *Had I known that*, if *I had known that*, si j'avais (or si j'eusse) su cela. *That work may be had*, on peut se procurer cet ouvrage. *May* (or *To*) *be had of*, (*com.*) en vente chez. — **away**, (*pers.*) emmener; (*things*) emporter. — **back**, (*pers.*) faire revenir; (*things*) se faire rendre; ravoir (*used only in the inf.*). *Let me* — *it back*, renvoyez-le-moi, rapportez-le-moi, rendez-le-moi. — **down**, faire descendre. — **in**, *V. In*, *adv.* — **on**, porter, avoir sur soi, avoir, être vêtu de. — **out**, faire sortir. *To* — *it out* (*'with'*, avec), s'expliquer; en découdre; en finir. — **up**, faire monter; (*things*) monter. — **with one**, posséder; garder

Haven, *s.* havre, port, *m.*

Haversack, *s.* havresac, *m.*

Having, *s.* avoir, *m.*; possession, *f.*; fortune, *f.*, bien, *m.*

Havoc, *s.* ravage, dégât, *m.*, dévastation, *f.* — *v.a.* ravager
Haw, *s.* (bot.) canelle, *f.*;
(hawing) V. Hawing; — *v.n.*
 annoncer. To hem (or to hunc)
 and —, annoncer. — **finch**, *s.*
 gros-bec, *m.* — **haw**, *s.* saut
 de loup, *haha*, *m.* — **thorn**, *s.*
 aubépine, *f.*
Hawing, *s.* anonnement, *m.*
Hemming (or humming) and —,
 anonnement, *m.*
Hawk, *s.* faucon, *m.*; (*spitting*)
V. Hawking; — *v.n.a.* chasser
 au faucon; (*to spit*) grailonner;
(goods) colporter. — **bell**, *s.*
 grelot, *m.* — **moth**, *s.* sphinx,
m. — **nosed**, *adj.* au nez
 aquilin
Hawker, *s.* colporteur, *m.*;
(falconer) fauconnier, m.
Hawking, *s.* chasse au
 faucon, *f.*; fauconnerie, *f.*; (*of*
goods) colportage, *m.*; (*spitting*)
 grailonnement, *m.*
Hawse-hole, *s.* écubier, *m.*
Hawser, *s.* aussière, *f.*,
 grelin, *m.*
Hay, *s.* foin, *m.* To make —,
 faire les foin. Make — while
 the sun shines, il faut battre le
 fer pendant qu'il est chaud.
asthma, **fever**, *s.* asthme de
 foin, catarrhe d'esté, *m.* —
cook, *s.* tas de foin, *m.*, veillote,
f. — **cutter**, **knife**, *s.* coupe-
 foin, *m.* — **fork**, *s.* fourche à
 fanner, *f.* — **harvest-making**,
time, *s.* fennaison, *f.* — **loft**,
s. grenier à foin, fenil, *m.* —
maker, *s.* faneur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*;
(mower) faucheur, m.; (*machine*)
 faneuse, *f.* — **market**, *s.*
 marché au foin, *m.* — **mow**,
s. tas de foin, *m.* — **rake**, *s.*
 fauchet, *m.* — **rick**, **stack**,
s. meule de foin, *f.* — **tea**, *s.*
 thé de foin, *m.* — **tedder**, *s.*
 faneuse, *f.*
Hazard, *s.* hasard, *m.*, chance,
f.; risque, *m.*; péril, *m.*; (*game*
at dice) chance, *f.*; — *v.a.*
 hasarder, risquer, aventurer;
 — *v.n.* se hasarder, se risquer,
 s'aventurer. Game of —, jeu
 de hasard, *m.* At all —s, à tout
 hasard
Hazardous, *adj.* hasardeux,
 chanceux, — *ly*, *adv.* hasardeuse-
 ment
Haze, *s.* brume, *f.*, brouil-
 lard, *m.* — **hazel**, *s.* (*tree*) noisetier,
 coudrier, *m.*; — *adj.* de noisetier,
 de coudrier; (*of colour*) noisette,
— colour, *s.* couleur noisette,
f., noisette, *m.* — **copse**, *s.*
 coudraie, *f.* — **grouse**, *s.* géli-
 notte (des bois), *f.* — **nut**, *s.*
 noisette, *f.* — **rod**, **switch**,
s. baguette de coudrier, *f.*
Haziness, *s.* état brumeux,
m., brume, *f.*
Hazy, *adj.* brumeux
He, *pron. adj.* il, *m.*; (*when*
standing alone, or when neither
the only subject of a verb nor

placed immediately before a verb
of which it is the only subject)
 lui, *m.*; (*the one, anyone, before*
'who,' 'whom,' 'that,' or 'whose,'
celui, m.; (*when separated from*
'who' by a verb) celui-là, *m.*;
(before the verb être followed by
un and a noun) ce, *c'*; (*of some*
animals) mâle, *m.* — *reads*, il lit. — *and*
I, lui et moi. You and — speak
vous et lui parlez (vous parlez).
As tall as —, aussi grand que
 lui. *It is — who reads*, c'est lui
 qui lit. — *who reads*, celui qui
 lit. — *ts ... who ...*, celui-là
 est ... qui ... — *will be or —*
is a great man, ce sera ou c'est
 un grand homme. **A** — *elephant*,
 un éléphant mâle, *m.* **A** —
mouse, une souris mâle, *f.* **A** —
goat, un bouc, *m.* **A** — *mule*, un
 mulet, *m.* **A** —, un mâle, *m.*

Head, *s.* (anat.) tête, *f.*; (*mind*)
 esprit, *m.*, tête, *f.*; (*fig.*) tête,
f.; chef, *m.*; directeur, *m.*, -trice,
f.; principal, *m.*; sujet, chapitre,
 article, *m.*; point principal,
 point, *m.*; degré, *m.*; (*of a coin*)
 face, *f.*; (*title*) titre, *m.*; (*in a*
newspaper) rubrique, *f.*; (*of a*
bill, &c.) en-tête, *f.*; (*of a river*,
and fig.) source, *f.*; (*of a pin or*
nail) tête, *f.*; (*of an arrow, of a*
lance, &c.) pointe, *f.*, fer, *m.*; (*of*
a cane, of a cabbage) pomme, *f.*;
(of a poppy) tête, *f.*; (*of aspara-*
gus) pointe, *f.*; (*of celery*) pied,
m.; (*plant*) plant, pied, *m.*; (*of*
a wild boar) hure, *f.*; (*of a deer*)
 bois, *m.*; (*number of game or*
poultry) pièce, *f.*, pièces, *f.pl.*;
(of cattle) tête, *f.*, têtes, *f.pl.*;
(of a bed) chevet, *m.*, tête, *f.*; (*of a*
table) haut bout, haut, *m.*; (*of*
a carriage) capote, *f.*; (*of a cask,*
of a drum) fond, *m.*; (*of a bridge*)
 tête, *f.*; (*of stairs*) haut, *m.*; (*of*
beer, &c.) mousse, écume, *f.*; (*of*
water) colonne, *f.*; chute (d'eau),
f.; (*of a ship*) avant, *m.*; cap, *m.*;
 poulaire, *f.* — *adj.* principal;
 premier, en chef, chef, — *v.a.*
 conduire; diriger; commander;
 se mettre à la tête de; être à la
 tête de, être en tête de; (*get*
ahead of) devancer; (*oppose*)
 faire tête à, résister à; (*check*)
 contenir; — *v.n.* (*hort.*) pommer.
 — **down**, *v.a.* (*trees*) étiéer. —
foremost, la tête en avant, la
 tête la première. — *s or tails*,
 pile ou face. — *of hair*, cheve-
 lure, *f.*, cheveux, *m.pl.* — *of a*
family, chef de famille, *m.* —
over heels, en faisant la culbute.
A —, *per* —, *V. Per.* At the —
of, à la tête de; (of a writing)
 en tête de. *By a —, (in races)*
 d'une tête. *From — to foot*, de
 la tête aux pieds, des pieds à la
 tête; (*armed*) de pied en cap.
Ofo's (or its) own —, deson chef,
 de soi-même, tout seul. *Over —*
and ears, par-dessus la tête or

les oreilles; (*in love*) éperdu-
 ment(amoureux); (*in debt*) perdu
 or criblé (de dettes). *Over the —*
(or —s) of, (not minding) par-
 dessus la tête de. *To be off o's*
 —, n'avoir plus sa tête, n'avoir
 plus la tête à soi, (*with*) être fou
 (de). *To bring to a —*, faire
 mûrir. *To come or draw or*
gather to a —, mûrir, aboutir,
 suppler. *To come into my —*,
 une venir à l'esprit. *To get into*
(or fly to) o's —, monter or porter
 à la tête. *To give —*, rendre la
 main. *To have neither — nor*
tail, n'avoir ni queue ni tête. *To*
hold up o's —, lever la tête; se
 tenir droit. *To lay their —s to-*
gether, se concerter, s'entendre.
To make —, avancer, faire des
 progrès. *To muke — against*,
 tenir tête à. *To run in o's —*,
V. Run. *To run o's — against*,
 se heurter la tête contre, donner
 de la tête contre. *To take it into*
o's — ('to, de), se mettre en
 tête or dans la tête, s'aviser. *I*
can make neither — nor tail of
it, je n'y comprends rien du
 tout, je n'y vois que du feu; je
 ne m'y reconnais plus. **The —**
ache, *s.* le mal de tête, *m.*, (*sick*
— ache) la migraine, *f.* To have
 a — ache, avoir mal à la tête,
 avoir la migraine; (*with an ad-*
jective) avoir un (...) mal de
 tête (...) or une (...) migraine
 (...). — **attire**, **dress**, **gear**,
s. coiffure, *f.* — **band**, *s.* ban-
 deau, *m.* — **cook**, *s.* chef de
 cuisine, chef, *m.* — **gardener**,
s. jardinier en chef, *m.* — **land**,
s. pointe de terre, *f.*, cap, pro-
 montoire, *m.* — **less**, *adj.* sans
 tête; (*fig.*) sans chef. — **light**,
s. fanal, *m.* — **long**, *adv.* la
 tête la première; (*rashly*) tête
 baissée, à corps perdu, précipi-
 tement, inconsidérément; *adj.*
(steep) escarpé; (impetuous, &c.)
 impétueux; précipité, inconsi-
 déré, irréfléchi. *To cast or*
throw — long, précipiter. —
man, *s.* chef, *m.* — **master**,
s. chef, directeur, *m.*; (*of a col-*
lege) principal, *m.*; proviseur, *m.*
 — **mastership**, *s.* principalat,
m.; provisorat, *m.* — **money**,
s. rétribution par tête, capita-
 tion, *f.* — **most**, *adj.* de tête,
 en tête, à la tête, premier. —
nurse, *s.* (*of children*) première
 bonne d'enfant, *f.*; (*in an hospi-*
tal) surveillante de salle, *sœur*,
f. — **office**, *s.* bureau prin-
 cipal, grand bureau, *m.* — **part-**
ner, *s.* associé principal, chef,
m. — **physician**, *s.* médecin
 en chef, *m.* — **piece**, *s.* (*helmet*)
 casque, *m.*; (*understanding*) tête,
 caboche, *f.* — **professor**, *s.*
 professeur titulaire or en titre,
m. — **quarters**, *s.pl.* quartier-
 général, *m.*; état-major, *m.*;
(com., rail., admin.) siège, centre,
m.; administration centrale, *f.*

bureau principal, *m.*, direction, *f.*; résidence, *f.* - *quarters staff*, état-major général, *m.* - *rest*, *s.* appui-tête, *m.* - *servant*, *s.* principal domestique, *m.* - *ship*, *s.* direction, *f.* - *smán*, *s.* bourreau, *m.* - *spring*, *s.* source, *f.* - *stall*, *s.* licou, *m.* - *stone*, *s.* pierre angulaire, *f.*; pierre tumulaire, *f.* - *strong*, *adj.* entêté, têtù; opiniâtre, obstiné. - *surgeon*, *s.* chirurgien en chef, *m.* - *voice*, *s.* voix de tête, *f.*, fausset, *m.* - *way*, *s.* (nav.) erre, *f.*; (fig.) progrès, *m.* *To make a way*, aller de l'avant, avancer, faire du chemin. - *wind*, *s.* vent debout, *m.* *To have a - wind*, avoir vent debout. - *work*, *s.* travail de tête, *m.* - *workman*, *s.* premier ouvrier, *m.* - *workwoman*, *s.* première ouvrière, *f.* - *wrapper*, *s.* fauchon, marmotte, *f.*

Headed, *adj.* à tête ...; à esprit ...; (*of a book, &c.*) intitulé; sous la rubrique de; (*hort.*) pommé; (*of a carriage*) à capote; (*for other senses*) *V.*

Head, *v.a.*
Header, *s.* chef, *m.*; (*swimming, &c.*) tête, *f.* *To take a -*, piquer une tête

Headiness, *s.* précipitation, *f.*; emportement, *m.*; impétuosité, *f.*; obstination, *f.*; étêtement, *m.*; (*of drink*) nature capiteuse, *f.*

Heading, *s.* en-tête, *m.*; titre, *m.*; rubrique, *f.*; (*of a cask or drum*) fond, *m.*

Heady, *adj.* emporté, violent; impétueux; obstiné, entêté; (*of drink*) capiteux, qui monte (*or porte*) à la tête; (*of odours*) qui monte (*or porte*) à la tête

Heal, *v.a.* (- *up*) guérir; cicatriser; apaiser; - *v.n.* guérir, se guérir; se cicatriser. *Physician*, - *thysel*, médecin, guérissot toi-même

Healable, *adj.* guérissable
Healer, *s.* guérisseur, *m.*, - *euse*, *f.*

Healing, *adj.* propre à guérir, curatif; (*mild*) doux, calmant; - *s.* guérison, *f.* *The - art*, l'art de guérir, *m.*

Health, *s.* santé, *f.*; salubrité, *f.*; hygiène, *f.* *Public -*, salubrité publique, *f.* *The laws of -*, les lois de l'hygiène, *f. pl.* *The science or preservation of -*, l'hygiène, *f.* *In -*, en santé, en état de santé; en bonne santé. *In good -*, en bonne santé. *Out of -*, *in poor -*, malade. *To drink any o's -*, boire à la santé de quelqu'un. *To drink -*, porter des santé. *Your -*! à votre santé! *How is your -*? comment va la santé? *To keep in -*, conserver sa santé. - **department**, *s.* service de salu-

brité, *m.* - **exhibition**, *s.* exposition d'hygiène, exposition sanitaire, *f.* - **ful**, &c. *V.* **Healthy**, &c. - **giving**, *adj.* qui donne la santé. - **officer**, *s.* médecin chargé du service sanitaire, *m.* - **resort**, *s.* lieu fréquenté pour sa salubrité, *m.* - **restoring**, *adj.* qui rend la santé

Healthily, *adv.* sainement; dans un endroit salubre

Healthiness, *s.* santé, *f.*; salubrité, *f.*; bon état, *m.*

Healthy, *adj.* en bonne santé, bien portant; (*sound, wholesome*) sain; (*air, &c.*) salubre; (*exercise, &c.*) salutaire (*à*)

Heap, *s.* tas, amas, monceau, *m.*; masse, *f.*; (*pers.*) tas, *m.*; - *v.a.* (- *up*) entasser, amonceler; encombrer (*"with"*, *de*); (*fig.*) amasser, accumuler; (*a measure*) combler. *To strike all of a -*, atterrer

Heaped, *part. adj.* entassé, &c.; (*of a measure*) comble

Hear, *v.a.n.* entendre; (*hear say*) entendre dire; (*listen to*) écouter; (*learn*) apprendre; (*grant*) exaucer. *To - from (a person)*, recevoir or avoir des nouvelles de. *To - of (a person)*, avoir des nouvelles de; (*pers. or things*) entendre parler de; (*things*) apprendre. *To - say*, to - *it said*, entendre dire. *To - tell of*, entendre parler de. *To - one his lesson*, faire répéter à quelqu'un sa leçon. *Let me (or us) -*, dites, voyons. *Let me - from you*, donnez-moi de vos nouvelles. *You shall - from me*, vous recevrez (*or* vous aurez) de mes nouvelles. *You shall -*, vous allez savoir; je vais vous dire. *One never heard of such a thing*, c'est une chose inouïe, c'est inouï, on n'a pas d'idée de cela. - *! très bien*!

Hearer, *s.* auditeur, *m.*, - *trice*, *f.*, assistant, *m.*, *e. f.*

Hearing, *s.* (*sense*) ouïe, *f.*; (*ear*) oreille, *f.*; (*act of*), *of witness*) audition, *f.*; (*of a cause, audience*) audience, *f.* *Within -*, à portée d'oreille. *Within or in my -*, à la portée de mon oreille, assez haut pour que j'entende; devant moi. *Out of -*, hors de la portée de l'oreille; à porte d'ouïe. *To be hard or dull or thick of -*, être dur d'oreille, avoir l'oreille dure. *To be quick of -*, avoir l'oreille fine. *To condemn one without a -*, condamner quelqu'un sans l'entendre. *To give (a) - to*, donner audience à; écouter, entendre. *To obtain or get a -*, obtenir audience; obtenir d'être entendu; se faire écouter. - **trumpet**, *s.* cornet acoustique, *m.*

Hearken, *v.n.* écouter. - *to*, écouter

Hearsay, *s.* ouï-dire, *m.*

Hearse, *s.* corbillard, char funéraire, *m.*

Heart, *s.* cœur, *m.*; courage, *m.*; conscience, *f.*; affection, *f.*; (*chief point*) fond, *m.*; - *s.*, *pl.* (*cards*) cœur, *m.*; - *v.n.* (*hort.*) pommer. *After o's own -*, selon son cœur. *Against o's -*, à contre-cœur. *At -*, à cœur; au fond du cœur, au fond; dans l'âme. *By -*, par cœur. *For my -*, s'il y allait de ma vie. *In the - of*, au cœur de, au fort de. *To o's -* content, à cœur joie, au gré de ses désirs, à souhait; tout son soul.

With all o's -, de tout son cœur. *With open -*, à cœur ouvert. *To be of good -*, avoir bon courage. *To be or get out of -*, être découragé, perdre courage, se décourager. *To break o's (own) -*, mourir de chagrin.

To break ... -, (*the - of ...*) briser le cœur de ...; faire mourir ... de chagrin. *To break my or her, &c. -*, me or lui, &c. briser le cœur; me or la, &c. faire mourir de chagrin. *To do o's -* good, être un vrai plaisir, réjouir le cœur. *To find (or to be able to find it) in o's -* (*io*), trouver le courage (*de*), se sentir le cœur (*de*).

To get or learn by -, apprendre par cœur or de mémoire. *To have at -*, avoir à cœur. *To have or know by -*, savoir par cœur. *To lay or take to -*, prendre à cœur. *To put out of -*, décourager.

To set o's - on (or upon), avoir à cœur de; prendre en affection; tenir à avoir, avoir en vue, convoiter. *His - was in his mouth*, il avait (*or* il eut) le gosier serré. - **ache**, *s.* chagrin, *m.*, peine du cœur, *f.* - **break**, *s.* chagrin cuisant, crève-cœur, *m.*

- **breaker**, *s.* accroche-cœur, *m.*; (*pers.*) casse-cœurs, *m.* - **breaking**, *s.* déchirement de cœur, *m.*; *adj.* navrant, déchirant. - **broken**, *adj.* *V.*

Broken-hearted - **burn**, *s.* ardeur d'estomac, *f.* - **burning**, *adj.* irritant; *s.* rancune, animosité, aigreur, *f.* - **cherry**, *s.* guigne, *f.* - *cherry tree*, guignier, *m.* - **disease**, *s.* maladie de cœur, *f.* - **ease**, *s.* paix du cœur, *f.* - **eating**, *adj.* qui ronge le cœur. - **felt**, *adj.* profondément senti; vif; qui va au cœur; cordial; sincère. - **less**, *adj.* sans cœur; pusillanime, timide; cruel; découragé. - **lessly**, *adv.* sans cœur; cruellement, sans pitié. - **lessness**, *s.* manque de cœur, *m.*; pusillanimité, *f.*; cruauté, *f.*; insensibilité, *f.* - **point**, *s.* (*her.*) cœur, *m.* - **rending**, *adj.* déchirant, navrant. - **'s blood**, - **blood**, *s.* (*le*) plus pur de son sang, *m.* - **'s ease**, *s.* paix du cœur, *f.*; (*flower*) pensée, *f.* -

sick, *adj.* navré, rongé de chagrins; soucieux; découragé, abattu. — **sickening**, *adj.* navrant; décourageant. —

sore, *s.* plaie du cœur, *f.*, crève-cœur, *m.*; *adj.* blessé au cœur. — **stirring**, *adj.* émouvant. — **string**, *s.* fibre du cœur, *f.* — **struck**, *adj.* frappé au cœur

Hearted, *adj.* (in compounds)
au cœur ... Good or kind —,
qui a bon cœur

Heartedness, *s.* (in compounds) ... de cœur. Good or kind —, bonté de cœur, *f.*

Hearten, *v.a.* encourager ;
animer ; consoler ; rassurer

Hearth, *s.*âtre, *m.*; foyer, *m.*; (*fig.*) foyer, *m.* — **broom**, *s.* balai de cheminée, *m.* — **rug**, *s.* tapis de foyer, *m.* — **stone**, *s.* pierre de cheminée, *f.*; (*for whitening*) pierre à blanchir, *f.*

Heartily, *adv.* de bon cœur, de cœur, cordialement ; sincèrement ; ardemment ; vigoureusement ; (*of eating*) de bon appétit, bien. *To be — sick of*, être profondément dégoûté de

Heartiness, *s.* cordialité, *f.*; sincérité, *f.*; ardeur, *f.*; vigueur, *f.*

Hearty, *adj.* cordial, de cœur; sincère; ardent, chaud, zélé (*strong*) vigoureux, robuste, bien portant; fort, grand, bon; (*of a meal*) copieux, bon. **A — eater**, un fort mangeur. **A — laugh**, un bon gros rire. **A — shake of the hand**, une bonne poignée de main

Heat, *s.* chaleur, *f.* chaud, *m.*; ardeur, *f.* (*fig.*) chaleur, ardeur, *f.*, feu, *m.*; vivacité, *f.* véhémence, *f.*; fougue, *f.*; (*passion*) colère, *f.*; (*med.*) échauffement, *m.*; (*of races*) épreuve, *f.* — *v. a.* chauffer; échauffer; al-lumer; (*agitate*) échauffer; en-flammer; — *v. n.* chauffer; s'é-chauffer. *Running* —, *s.* (*in a race*) partie liée, *f.*; (*race it-self*) course en partie liée, *f.* *To put oneself or to get into a* — s'échauffer. — **lightning**, *s.* éclair de chaleur. *m.*

Heater, s. (pers.) chauffeur, m.; (iron) fer à chauffer, réchaud (de moine, &c.), m.

Heath, *s.* bruyère, *f.*; (un-
cultivated land) bruyère, lande,
grande, *f.*; plaine, *f.* — **broom**,
s. balai de bruyère, *m.* — **cock**,
s. coq de bruyère, *m.* [-ne, *f.*

Heathen, *s. adj.* païen, *m.*,
Heathenish, *adj.* de païen,
païen : barbare

Heathenism, *s.* paganisme,
n. ; barbarie, *f.*

Heather, s. bruyère (com-
mune), brande, *f.*

Heathery, Heathy, *adj.*
ouvert de bruyère

Heating, *s.* *V.* Warming;
med.) échauffement, *m.*

Heave, *v.a.* lever; élever; soulever; (*a sigh*) pousser (*throw*) jeter; — *v.n.* (*pant*) haleter; (*of the heart*) palpiter, battre; (*rise*) se soulever; s'agiter; (*retch*) faire des haut-le-cœur; (*ferment*) fermenter, travailler; (*nav.*) virer; — *s.* effort. *m.*: souèvement. *m.*:

agitation, secousse, *f.*; (*of the heart*) palpitation, *f.*; battement, *m.*; (*retching*) haut-le-cœur, *m.*; —*s*, *s.pl. (vet.)* pousse, *f.* To — *in sight, (nav.)* paraître à l'horizon, surgir. To — to, (*nav.*) mettre en panne

Heaven, *s.* ciel, *m.*, cieux,
m.pl. —*s!* good —*s!* ciel!

juste ciel! *In or to —*, au ciel.
— **born, -bred**, *adj.* céleste,
divin. — **liness**, *s.* nature
céleste, *f.* — **ly**, *adj.* céleste

Heaver, *s.* chargeur, porteur, *m.*
Heavily, *adv.* lourdement, pesamment; péniblement, difficilement; tristement; (*of sighing*) profondément; (*strongly*) fort, fortement; (*tediously*) avec ennui, ennuyeusement. *To fall* or *&c.* —, tomber lourdement,

Heaviness, *s.* pesanteur, *f.*, poids, *m.*; (*fig.*) lourdeur, *f.*; appesantissement, *m.*; difficulté, *f.*; (*slowness*) lenteur, *f.*;

(*drowsiness*) assoupissement, *m.* ; (*sadness*) tristesse, *f.*, abattement, *m.* ; (*tediousness*) ennui, *m.* ; (*of soil*) nature grasse, *f.* ; (*of roads*) difficulté, *f.*, mauvais état, *m.*

Heaving, *s.* **V. Heave**, *s.* ;
(*med.*) **V. Retching**; — *adj.*
soulevé, agité

Heavy, *adj.* lourd, pesant; grand; fort; pénible, difficile; (*phys.*) grave; (*big*) gros; (*with*) chargé (de); accablé (de); (*weariness*) fatigué; (*slow*) lent; (*drowsy*)

assoupi; (*sad*). triste; (*tedious*) ennuyeux; (*burdensome*) à charge ('upon,' à); (*of a meal*) copieux; (*of rain, snow, dew*) abondant; (*of a shower, pay-*

ment, fine, ransom) fort; (of a storm, blow) grand, violent; (of hunder, cannonade) fort; (of fire) terrible; (of the sea, weather, draught, debt, artillery, cavalry)

gros; (*of the heart*) serré, gros;
of a cold) fort, gros; (*of a sigh*)
profond; (*of soil*) gras; (*of roads*)

Hebraïst, s. hébraïste, hébraïsant. *m.*

Hebrew, *s.* Hébreu, *m.*; Israëlite, *m.*; (*language*) l'hébreu, *m.*, la langue hébraïque, *f.*; — *adj.* des Hébreux; israélite; (*of language*) hébraïque, hébreu

Hecatomb, *s.* hécatombe, *f.*
Hectare, *s.* hectare, *m.*

Hectogramme. s. hecto.

Hectolitre. *s.* hectolitre. *m.*

Hectometre, s. hectomètre, *m.*
Hectometre, s. hectomètre,
Hector. *V. Bully* *[m.]*

Hedge, *s.* haie, *f.*; — *v.a.*
entourer d'une haie : (*fig.*) pro-

entourer d'une hale, (jib.) protéger (par), entourer (de); — *v. n.* se cacher, se mettre à l'abri

— *and ditch*, à travers champs.

— **bill**, *s.* serpe, *f.* — **hog**, *s.* hérisson, *m.* — **in**, *v. a.* en.

— **knife**, *s.* serpette, *f.* — **pig**.

s. jeune hérisson, *m.* — row, *s.* baie, *f.* — shears, *s. pl.*

sécateur, *m.* — sparrow,
-warbler. *s.* traine-buissons.

Hedger. s. faiseur de haies.

Hedger, s. raised de hares,
Hedging - bill, &c. V.
Hedgebill, &c.

Heed, *v. a.* faire attention à, observer, remarquer; écouter; — *s.* attention, *f.*; soin, *m.* *To give* —, faire attention. *To take* — *of*, prendre garde à. —ful

boire jusqu'à la lie, faire rubis sur l'ongle

Heeled, *adj.* à talons ...

Hegira, *s.* hégire, *f.*

Heifer, *s.* génisse, *f.*

Heigh-ho, *int.* ah ! ha !

Height, *s.* hauteur, élévation, *f.*; degré, *m.*; (*summit*) comble, faite, apogée, *m.*; (*intensity*) fort, *m.*; (*middle*) cœur, *m.*; (*stature*) taille, stature, *f.* *Ten feet in* —, *V. High*

Heighten, *v.a.* relever, hausser; augmenter, accroître; aggraver; perfectionner; embellir, orner

Heightening, *s.* accroissement, *m.*; aggravation, *f.*; perfectionnement, *m.*; embellissement, *m.*

Heinous, *adj.* odieux, détestable, atroce. — *ly*, *adv.* odieusement. — *ness*, *s.* atrocité, énormité, *f.*, odieux, *m.*

Heir, *s.* héritier, *m.* ('*of*', '*to*', *de*). *Nest* —, plus proche héritier. — *under a will*, héritier testamentaire. — *at-law*, héritier légitime. — *dom*, *s.* héritage, *m.*, succession, *f.* — *less*, *adj.* sans héritier. — *loom*, *s.* meuble de famille, *m.* — *ship*, *s.* hérédité, *f.* [*to*, *de*]

Heiress, *s.* héritière, *f.* ('*of*', '*de*')
Helicon horn, *s.* (*mus.*)
instr.) *hélicon*, *m.* [*m.*]

Helioscope, *s.* hélioscope, *m.*

Heliotrope, *s.* héliotrope, *m.*

Helix, *s.* hélice, *f.*

Hell, *s.* enfer, *m.*; (*gambling-house*) tripot, *m.* — *born*, *bred*, *adj.* infernal. — *cat*, *s.* sorcière, *f.* — *fire*, *s.* (le) feu de l'enfer, *m.* — *hound*, *s.* chien de l'enfer, *m.*; (*fig.*) suppôt de Satan, *m.*; tison d'enfer, *m.*

Hellebore, *s.* ellébore, *m.*

Hellene, *s.* Hellène, *m.*

Hellenic, *adj.* hellénique

Hellenism, *s.* hellénisme, *m.*

Hellenist, *s.* helléniste, *m.*

Hellish, *adj.* infernal, d'enfer

— *ly*, *adv.* infernalement. — *ness*, *s.* infernalité, *f.*; méchanceté infernale, *f.*

Helmet, *s.* casque, *m.*; (*her.*) heaume, timbre, *m.*

Helot, *s.* ilote, *m.*

Help, *v.a.m.* aider, assister, secourir; être utile à, servir; servir à; contribuer (à); (*at table*) servir, offrir (à); (*forward*) avancer; (*remedy*) remédier à; (*prevent*) empêcher; éviter; (*forbear*) s'empêcher (de), s'abstenir (de); se défendre (de); éviter (de); se dispenser (de); faire autrement (que de). *To*

— *oneself*, s'aider (de); se servir (de); faire autrement; se suffire à soi-même; (*to*) se servir; prendre. *To* — *each other* or *one another*, s'aider l'un l'autre (or les uns les autres), s'entraider. *I cannot* — *it*, je n'y puis rien, je ne saurais qu'y faire; ce n'est pas ma faute; je ne peux pas faire autrement; je ne peux pas m'en empêcher; (*of feelings*) c'est plus fort que moi. *I cannot* — *laughing*, je ne peux pas m'empêcher de rire. *It cannot be* — *ed*, on n'y peut rien, c'est inévitable. *How can it be* — *ed*? qu'y faire? que voulez-vous? *How can I* (or *am I to*) — *it*? que voulez-vous que j'y fasse? *That won't* — *you*, cela ne vous servira à rien. *That won't* — *you much*, cela ne vous servira (or ne vous avancera) pas à grand chose. *I shall not go there more than I can* —, je n'irai là qu'autant que je ne pourrai faire autrement. *I never stay in London longer than I can* —, je ne reste jamais à Londres plus longtemps que je n'y suis obligé. *God* — *you*, Dieu vous assiste! Dieu vous soit en aide! *So* — *me God*, ainsi Dieu me soit en aide. — *yourself*, (*at table*) servez-vous, (*to* ...) prenez (à ...). — *yourself*, and *God will* — *you*, aide-toi, le Ciel t'aidera. — *down*, aider à descendre. — *forward*, *V.* — *on*. — *in*, aider à entrer, faire entrer; (*into a carriage*) aider à monter. — *on*, aider à avancer; avancer, pousser. — *out*, aider à sortir, faire sortir, tirer; (*from a carriage*) aider à descendre; (*from a difficulty*) tirer; tirer d'affaire or d'embarras. — *over*, aider à passer; aider à monter par-dessus; (*a difficulty*) aider à surmonter. — *through*, aider à traverser. — *to* (*a thing*), faire avoir, faire obtenir, procurer; (*at table*) servir; offrir. — *up*, aider à monter; (*to rise again*) aider à se relever

Help, *s.* aide, assistance, *f.*, secours, *m.*; remède, *m.*; ressource, *f.* — *! au secours!* *With* (or *by*) *the* — *of*, à l'aide de. *To call* (or *cry out*) *for* —, crier au secours, appeler à son secours. *There is no* — *for it*, il n'y a pas de remède; c'est inévitable

Helper, *s.* aide, *m.*; auxiliaire, *m.*

Helpful, **Helping**, *adj.* utile, secourable; salutaire. *To lend a* — *hand to*, tendre une main secourable à

Helpless, *adj.* sans secours, abandonné, délaissé; sans défense, faible, impuissant; sans ressources; sans remède, irrémédiable. — *ly*, *adv.* sans secours; faiblement; sans ressource. — *ly drunk*, ivre à ne

pouvoir se tenir. — *ness*, *s.* abandon, délaissement, *m.*; faiblesse, impuissance, *f.*

Helpmate, *s.* aide, *m.*, *f.*, compagnon, *m.*, compagne, *f.*

Helter-skelter, *adv.* pélemêle, à la débânde

Helve, *s.* manche, *m.*; — *v.a.* emmancher [*m.*], — *ne*, *f.*

Helvetian, *s.* *adj.* Helvétien, *Helvetic*, *adj.* helvétique

Hem, *v.a.* border; (*need.*) ourler; — *v.n.* faire hem, tousoter, (*med.*) hemmer; (*hesitate in speaking*) annoncer (*V. Haw*, *v.n.*) — *s.* bord, *m.*; bordure, *f.*; (*need.*) ourlet, *m.*; (*exclam.*, *int.*) hem, *m.* *Faise* —, faux ourlet, *m.* — *in*, ('*with*, *de*) enfermer, entourer; cerner. — *stitch*, *v.a.* ourler à jour; *s.* ourlet à jour, *m.*

Hematite, *s.* hématite, *f.*

Hemerocallis, *s.* hémérocalles, *f.*

Hemicycle, *s.* hémicycle, *m.*

Hemipter, **Hemipteran**, *s.* hémiptère, *m.*

Hemipterous, **Hemipteral**, *adj.* hémiptère [*m.*]

Hemisphere, *s.* hémisphère, *m.*

Hemistich, *s.* hémistiché, *m.*

Hemlock, *s.* ciguë, *f.*

Hemorrhage, *s.* hémorragie, *f.* [*roides*, *f.pl.*]

Hemorrhoids, *s.pl.* hémor-

Hemp, *s.* chanvre, *m.* — *cloth*, *s.* toile de chanvre, *f.* — *field*, *s.* chènevière, *f.* — *seed*, *s.* chènevis, *m.*

Empen, *adj.* de chanvre. — *collar*, cravate de chanvre, (*la*) corde au cou, *f.*

Hen, *s.* poule, *f.*; femelle, *f.* — *bane*, *s.* jusqu'ame, *f.* — *bird*, *s.* oiseau femelle, *m.*, femelle, *f.* — *blackbird*, *s.* merlette, *f.* — *canary*, *s.* serine, *f.* — *coop*, *s.* cage à poulets, mue, *f.* — *eagle*, *s.* aigle, *f.* — *hearted*, *adj.* timide, poltron, lâche. — *house*, *s.* poulailler, *m.* — *parrot*, *s.* perruche, *f.* — *partridge*, *s.* poule perdrix, *f.* — *pecked*, *adj.* (*husband*) mené or gouverné or dirigé par sa femme, qui se laisse mener par sa femme, entotillonné, soumis; jocrisse, *s.m.* — *pheasant*, *s.* poule faisane, faisane, *f.* — *roost*, *s.* fuchoir, *m.* — *sparrow*, *s.* moineau femelle, *m.*, pierrette, *f.*

Hence, *adv.* (*of place*) d'ici; (*of time*) dans ... d'ici, dans; (*from this reason*) de là; (*henceforth*) *V. Henceforth*. *Ten years* —, dans dix ans d'ici, dans dix ans. *A week* —, dans huit jours d'ici, dans huit jours. — *it is that*, de là vient que

Henceforth, **Henceforward**, *adv.* désormais, dorénavant, à l'avenir

Henchman, *s.* page, *m.*; (*fig.*) suivant, partisan, *m.*

Hendecagon, *s.* hendécagone, *m.*

Henna, *s. (bot.)* henné, *m.*

Heptagon, *s.* heptagone, *m.*

Heptarchic, *-y*, *V. p. 3, § 1*

Her, *pron. pers.* elle; (*obj. of a verb*) la; (*to her*) lui; (*possessive*) son, *m.*, sa, *f.*, ses, *m. f. pl.*; (*demonstrative*) celle. — *brother*, son frère. — *sister*, sa sœur

Herald, *s.* héraut, *m.*; *avant-coureur*, *messenger*, *m.*, — *ère*, *f.*; — *v. a.* annoncer; proclamer; introduire. — *s' college*, collège hérauldique, *m.* — *painter*, *s.* *V. Painter-stainer*

Heraldic, *adj.* hérauldique

Heraldry, *s.* blason, *m.*, hérauldique, *f.* *Book of* —, armorial, *m.*

Herb, *s.* herbe, *f.* — *shop*, — *trade*, *s.* herboristerie, *f.* — *woman*, *s.* herbinière, *f.*

Herbaceous, *adj.* herbacé

Herbage, *s.* herbage, *m.*

Herbal, *s.* herbarier, *m.*; — *adj.* des herbes

Herbalist, *s.* herboriste, *m. f.*

Herbarium, *s.* herbarier, *m.*

Herbivore, *s.* Herbivorous, *adj.* herbivore, *s. m.*, *adj. m. f.* [*sation*, *f.*]

Herborization, *s.* herborisation

Herborize, *v. n.* herboriser

Herbous, **Herby**, *adj.*

herbeux, herbu [*d'Hercule*]

Herculean, *adj.* herculéen

Herd, *s.* troupeau, *m.*; troupe, *f.*; — *v. n.* vivre en troupes;

(*pers.*) vivre (parmi), s'associer (à). *The common or vulgar* —, le commun des martyrs, le vulgaire, *m.* — *smán*, *s.* pâtre, *m.*

Here, *adv.* ici; ici présent, que voici; (*here below*) ici-bas; (*there*) là; *y*; (*on this point*) en ceci, en cela, là; (*in answer to a call over of names*) présent! (*take this, look, &c.*) tenez! tiens! — *below*, ici-bas. — *and there*, ça et là; par-ci par-là. — *there and everywhere*, un peu partout, partout à la fois. *Neither — nor there*, ni ici ni ailleurs; (*fig.*) hors de propos; sans importance. *From — to there*, d'ici là. — *is or comes* (...), — *are or come* (...), voici (...); voilà (...). — *he is*, le voici; le voilà. — *he comes*, le voici or le voilà (qui vient). — *she is*, la voici; la voilà. — *they are*, les voici; les voilà. — *I am*, — *am I*, me voici; me voilà. — *we are*, nous voici; nous voilà. — *you are*, vous voici; vous voilà; (*there it is*) voilà! — *they are*, les voici; les voilà. — *is one*, en voici un. — *are some*, en voici.

— *is to*, je bois à, (*to a person*) je bois à la santé de (*to you*), à votre santé). — *was an opportunity*, c'était là une occasion. *Down — in — out — over — up —*, ici

Hereabout, **Hereabouts**, *adv.* par ici, près d'ici

Hereafter, *adv.* désormais, dorénavant, à l'avenir; dans la vie future; ci-après; — *s.* vie future, vie à venir, *f.*, autre monde, *m.* [*de ceci, de cela*]

Hereat, *adv.* à ceci, à cela;

Hereby, *adv.* par ceci; par là, par ce moyen, ainsi; (*law*) par les présentes, par le présent acte [*m.*]

Hereditament, *s.* héritage,

Hereditarily, *adv.* héréditairement

Hereditary, *adj.* héréditaire

Heredity, *s.* hérédité, *f.*

Herein, *adv.* en ceci, en cela;

ici; là-dedans; ci-inclus, sous ce pli [*en, d'où*]

Hereof, *adv.* de ceci, de cela,

Hereon, *adv.* sur ceci, sur cela, là-dessus [*m.*]

Heresiarch, *s.* hérésiarche,

Heresy, *s.* hérésie, *f.*

Horetic, *s.* **Heretical**, *adj.*

hérétique, *m. f.* [*ceci, à cela, y*]

Hereto, **Hereunto**, *adv.* à

Heretofore, *adv.* jusqu'à présent, jusqu'ici; autrefois

Hereunder, *adv.* ci-dessous

Hereupon, *adv.* là-dessus

Herewith, *adv.* avec ceci,

avec cela; ci-joint; en; là-dessus

Heritage, *s.* héritage, *m.*

Hermaphrodite, *s.* *adj.* hermaphrodite, *s.* *adj. m. f.*

Hermetic, *-al*, *adj.* hermétique.

— *ally*, *adv.* hermétiquement

Hermit, *s.* ermite, *m.* (*ment*)

Hermitage, *s.* ermitage, *m.*; (*wine*) vin de l'Hermitage, *m.*

Hermitical, *adj.* érémitique, d'ermite

Hernia, *s.* hernie, *f.*

Hero, *s.* héros, *m.* — **worship**, *s.* culte des héros, *m.*

Heroic, *-al*, *adj.* héroïque.

— *ally*, *adv.* héroïquement

Heroicomic, *-al*, *adj.* héroïcomique

Heroine, *s.* héroïne, *f.*

Heroism, *s.* héroïsme, *m.*

Heron, *s.* héron, *m.*

Herring, *s.* hareng, *m.* — **boat**, *-buss*, *s.* trinquart, *m.*,

busse, *f.* — **bone**, *adj.* en arête de hareng. — **bone stitch**, point croisé, *m.* — **fishery**, **-fishing**, *s.* pêche du hareng, *f.* — **season**, *s.* harengaison, *f.*

Hers, *pron. poss.* le sien, *m.*, la sienne, *f.*, les siens, *m. pl.*, les siennes, *f. pl.*; ses, *m. f. pl.*; à elle; d'elle. *My brother and —*, mon frère et le sien. *My sister and —*, ma sœur et la sienne. *A friend of —*, un de ses amis, *m.*, une de ses amies, *f.* *This drawing is —*, (*belongs to her*) ce dessin est à elle; (*comes from her*; *she is the author of it*) ce dessin est d'elle

Herself, *pron.* elle-même; elle; soi-même; soi; (*in a reflect. verb*) se [*hésitation*, *f.*]

Hesitancy, **Hesitation**, *s.*

Hesitant, *adj.* hésitant

Hesitate, *v. n.* hésiter, balancer [*tant, avec hésitation*]

Hesitatingly, *adv.* en hésitant

Hesperides, *s. pl.* Hespérides, *f. pl.* [*Souvarof*, *f. pl.*]

Hessian boots, *s. pl.* bottes

Heterodox, *adj.* hétérodoxe

Heterodoxy, *s.* hétérodoxie, *f.*

Heterogeneous, *adj.* hétérogène. — **ness**, **Heterogeneity**, *s.* hétérogénéité, *f.*

Hew, *v. a.* couper, tailler. — **down**, abattre

Hewer, *s.* tailleur, *m.*; (*of wood*) fendeur (de bois), bûcheur, *m.*

Hexagon, *s.* Hexagonal, *adj.* hexagone, *s. m.*, *adj. m. f.*

Hexameter, *s.* *adj.*, **Hexametric**, *-al*, *adj.* hexamètre, *m.*

Hey, *int.* hé! hein!

Heyday, *s.* beaux jours, *m. pl.*; apogée, *m.*; folie, extravagance, *f.*; boutades, *f. pl.*; joie, *f.*; ardeur, *f.*, feu, *m.*, fougue, *f.* — *int.* hé! ouais!

Hiatus, *s.* ouverture, brèche, *f.*; (*fig.*) lacune, *f.*; (*gram.*) hiatus, *m.* [*nien*, *m.*, — *ne*, *f.*]

Hibernian, *s.* *adj.* Hiber-

hiccough, **Hiccup**, *s.* hoquet, *m.*; — *v. n.* avoir le hoquet

Hidden, *adj.* caché; secret; mystérieux; latent

Hide, *v. a.* cacher (*'from*, *'à*); couvrir; masquer, dérober à la vue; (*to beat*) rosser, tanner le cuir à; — *v. n.*, — *oneself*, se cacher; — *s.* peau, *f.*; cuir, *m.* *To — from oneself or from each other*, se cacher, se dissimuler. *To — o's face*, baisser la tête, se cacher; (*withdraw favour*) détourner les yeux (de); (*overlook*) fermer les yeux (sur), pardonner. — **and-seek**, *s.* (*game*) cache-cache, *m.* — **bound**, *adj.* dont la peau adhère aux flancs; (*fig.*) serré. — **stick**, *s.* (*game*) cache-cache, *m.*

Hideous, *adj.* hideux. — **ly**, *adv.* hideusement. — **ness**, *s.* hideur, *f.* [*or qui se cache*, *f.*]

Hide, *s.* personne qui cache

Hiding, *s.* action de cacher or de se cacher, *f.*; (*blows*) râclée, rossée, *f.* — **place**, *s.* cachette, retraite cachée, *f.* [*courir*]

Hie, *v. n.* se hâter, se presser,

Hierarchic, *-al*, *adj.* hiérarchique

Hierarchy, *s.* hiérarchie, *f.*

Hieroglyph, **Hieroglyphic**, *s.* hiéroglyphe, *m.*

Hieroglyphic, *-al*, *adj.* hiéroglyphique [*m.*]

Hierophant, *s.* hiérophante,

Higgle, *v. n.* marchander, &c., *V. Haggle*

Higgledy-piggledy, *adv.* sens dessus dessous; pêle-mêle

High, *adj.* haut; élevé; haut placé; grand; supérieur; (*deep*, profond; (*salient*) saillant, *pru*

éminent; (*proud*) altier, hautain; (*powerful*) puissant; (*severe*) sévère; (*violent*) fort, violent; (*of opinion*) haut; (*of compliments*) flatteur; (*of colours*) vif; (*of prices*) élevé, cher; (*of the sea*) haut, gros; (*of a dress, of a shoe*) montant; (*of a hat*) *V. Tall*; (*of game*) faisané; (*seasoned*) de haut goût, relevé; (*of diet*) substantiel, fortifiant; (*mus.*) haut; — *adv.* haut; hautement; (*greatly*) grandement, fortement, fort, très, bien; (*deeply*) profondément. — *body*, (*of a dress*) corsage montant, *m.* *The Most* —, le Très-Haut, *m.* *How* — ? de or à quelle hauteur? *Ten feet* —, de dix pieds de haut or de hauteur, haut de dix pieds. *To be ten feet* —, avoir dix pieds de haut or de hauteur. *A house three stories* —, une maison de trois étages, *f.* *It is* — *time*, il est grand or grandement temps ('to, de). — *and dry*, (*nav.*) à sec (sur la plage). — *and low*, les grands et les petits; (*adv.*) en haut et en bas, du haut en bas. *On* —, en haut, dans les airs, en l'air; au ciel. *From on* —, d'en haut, du haut des cieux. *So* —, (*a little child*) pas plus haut (or pas plus grand) que ça. *To feed* —, faire grande chère. *To grow* —, s'échauffer (*V. Run*). — *admiral*, *s.* grand amiral, *m.* — *aimed, aspiring*, *adj.* ambitieux. — *altar*, *s.* grand or maître autel, *m.* — *bailliff*, *s.* grand bailli, *m.* — *blown*, *adj.* bouffi, enfié. — *born*, *adj.* de haute naissance. — *bred*, *adj.* de haute éducation, parfaitement élevé. — *built*, *adj.* élevé, haut. — *Church*, *s.* haute Eglise, *f.*; *adj.* de la haute Eglise. — *class*, *s.* haute classe, *f.*; *adj.* de haute classe; supérieur. — *class wine*, grand vin, vin fin, *m.* — *coloured*, *adj.* d'une couleur éclatante, vivement coloré; (*of the face*) haut en couleur. — *court*, *s.* haute cour, *f.* — *crowned*, *adj.* (*of a hat*) *V. Tall*. — *day*, *s.* jour de fête, *m.* — *fed*, *adj.* bien nourri. — *feeding*, *s.* nourriture or alimentation succulente, grande chère, *f.*, luxe de table, *m.* — *fier*, *s.* extravagant, *m.* — *flown*, *adj.* haut, élevé; (*proud*) fier, altier; (*exaggerated*) outré, ampoulé. — *flying*, *adj.* au vol élevé; ambitieux; extravagant. — *handed*, *adj.* impérieux; oppressif; violent; arbitraire, tyrannique; à poigne. — *jinks*, *s.pl.* réjouissances, *f.pl.*, noce, *f.*, tantom, *m.*; rigolade, *f.*; farces, *f.pl.* — *land*, *s.* pays montagneux or de montagnes, *m.*; montagne, haute terre, *f.* —

lander, *s.* montagnard, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; (*mil.*) highlander, *m.* — *life*, *s.* *V. Life*. — *lived*, *adj.* du grand monde. — *liver*, *s.* *V. Liver*. — *living*, *s.* bonne chère, *f.*; *adj.* qui vit bien, qui fait bonne chère. — *low*, *s.* (*foot-gear*) soulier-brodequin, *m.* — *mettled*, *adj.* fougueux, plein d'ardeur or de feu. — *minded*, *adj.* magnanime, noble; (*proud*) fier. — *mind-fulness*, *s.* magnanimité, noblesse, *f.*; fierté, *f.* — *placed*, *adj.* élevé, haut placé. — *places*, *s.pl.* les hauts lieux, *m.pl.*; les places d'honneur, les premières places, *f.pl.* *In* — *places*, en haut lieu. *Men in* — *places*, les hommes haut placés, les hauts fonctionnaires, *m.pl.* — *pressure*, *s.* haute pression, *f.*; *adj.* à haute pression. — *price*, *s.* prix élevé, *m.* — *priced*, *adj.* d'un prix élevé, d'un grand prix, cher, coûteux. — *priest*, *s.* grand prêtre, *m.* — *relief*, *s.* haut-relief, *m.* — *road*, *s.* *V.* — *school*, *s.* grande école, école supérieure, *f.*, collège, lycée, *m.* — *seasoned*, *adj.* fortement assaisonné; de haut goût, relevé; piquant; — *souled*, *adj.* magnanime. — *sounding*, *adj.* sonore, retentissant; (*fig.*) pompeux, renflant. — *spirited*, *adj.* plein de courage or de cœur; fier; plein d'ardeur, plein de feu, plein d'énergie, fougueux; vif; inscible; audacieux; noble. — *spiritedness*, *s.* courage, cœur, *m.*; fierté, *f.*; feu, *m.*, énergie, fougue, *f.*; audace, *f.* — *stepper*, *s.* *V. Stepper*. — *stepping*, *adj.* qui a de l'action. — *street*, *s.* grande rue, *f.* — *strung*, *adj.* monté à un diapason élevé; plein d'ardeur, fougueux; fortement ému. — *swollen*, *adj.* enfié; (*proud*) fier. — *tasted*, *adj.* de haut goût, relevé; piquant. — *up*, *adv.* haut; en haut. — *water*, *s.* hautes eaux, *f.pl.*; (*nav.*) *V. Tide*. — *water mark*, niveau des hautes eaux, *m.* — *way*, *s.* grand chemin, *m.*, grande route, *f.*; (*admin.*) voie publique, *f.* *In* — *ways and byways*, par voie et par chemin. — *way robber*, *wayman*, *s.* voleur de grand chemin, *m.* — *way robbery*, *s.* vol de grand chemin, *m.*; vol sur la voie publique, *m.* — *wrought*, *adj.* parfaitement travaillé, d'un travail achevé; (*fig.*) fortement agité; outré; violent.

Higher, *adj.* plus haut, plus élevé, &c. (*V. High*); supérieur; haut; de or du dessus, du haut; d'en haut. — *classes*, — *orders*, hautes classes, classes élevées, *f.pl.* —, — *up*, *adv.* plus haut

Highest, *adj.* (le) plus haut,

&c. (*V. High*); (*of point*) culminant; — *s.* comble, *m.*; (*God*) Très-Haut, Tout-Puissant, *m.*

Highly, *adv.* hautement; grandement; considérablement; extrêmement, infiniment; fortement; éminemment; parfaitement; très, fort, bien; beaucoup; en termes flatteurs, avantageusement; avec hauteur; sévèrement. — *gifted*, heureusement doué. — *seasoned*, &c. *V. High-seasoned*, &c.

Highness, *s.* hauteur, élévation, *f.*; violence, intensité, *f.*; (*of price*) cherté, *f.*; (*title*) Altesse, *f.*; (*of the Sultan*) Hautesse, *f.*

High, *adj.* nommé, appelé

Hilarity, *s.* hilarité, *f.*

Hill, *s.* hauteur, colline, côte, *f.*, coteau, *m.*, butte, éminence, *f.*, mont, *m.*, montagne, *f.* *Down* —, *See Letter D. Up* —, *See Letter U. Up* — *and down dale*, over — *and dale*, par monts et par vaux. — *side*, *s.* flanc or penchant d'une colline, coteau, *m.* — *slope*, *s.* pente d'une colline, *f.* — *top*, *s.* sommet d'une colline, *m.*

Hillock, *s.* monticule, *m.*

Hilly, *adj.* montagneux, montueux

Hilt, *s.* (*of a sword*, &c., *handle*) poignée, *f.*, (*part protecting the hand*) garde, *f.* *To put o's hand on the* — *of o's sword*, (*as a threat*, &c.) porter la main sur la garde de son épée. *He ran his sword into him up to the* —, il lui enfonce son épée dans le corps jusqu'à la garde

Hilted, *adj.* à poignée

Him, *pron. pers. lui*; (*obj. of a verb*) le; (*to him*) lui; (*demonstrative*) celui. — *self*, *pron.* lui-même; lui; soi-même; soi; (*in a reflect. verb*) se

Hind, *s.* biche, *f.*; (*pers.*) garçon or valet de ferme, *m.*; rustre, *m.*

Hind, *Hinder*, *adj.* de derrière; postérieur; arrière. — *leg*, *wheel*, jambe (*f.*), roue (*f.*) de derrière

Hinder, *v.a.* empêcher (de); gêner; entraver, arrêter; retarder

Hindermost, *Hindmost*, *adj.* dernier

Hindrance, *s.* empêchement, obstacle, *m.*, entrave, *f.*

Hindu, *Hindoo*, *s.* *adj.* *Indou*, *m.*, *e.*, *f.* (*Indu*)

Hindustani, *s.* l'hindoustani

Hinge, *s.* gond, *m.*; (*of a box*) charnière, *f.*; (*fig.*) pivot, point principal, *m.*; — *v.a.* garnir de gonds or de charnières; — *v.a.* tourner, rouler, porter, reposer. *Off the (or its)* —, hors des gonds

Hinny, *s.* bardot, petit mulet, *m.*

Hint, *v.a.* donner à entendre, faire or laisser entendre, dire à mots couverts, insinuer; sug-

gérer; — *v.n.* — *at*, faire allusion à; — *s.* avis, mot, *m.*; demi-mot, *m.*; mot couvert, *m.*; allusion indirecte, *f.*; insinuation, *f.*; suggestion, *f.*; idée, *f.*, aperçu, *m.* *To take the —*, comprendre. *To understand at a —*, entendre à demi-mot

Hip, *s.* hanche, *f.*; (*arch.*) arête, *f.*; (*bot.*) gratte-cul, *m.* — **bath**, *s.* demi-bain, *m.* — **bone**, *s.* os de la hanche, *m.* — **gout**, *s.* goutte sciatique, *f.* — **hop**, *adv.* clopin-cloplant. — **roof**, *s.* comble en croupe, *m.*, croupe, *f.* — **shot**, *adj.* déhanché, épointé. — **tree**, *s.* églantier, *m.* [*drome*, *m.*]

Hippodrome, *s.* hippodrome, *m.* — **Hippogriff**, *s.* hippogriffe, *m.* — **Hippopotamus**, *s.* hippopotame, *m.*

Hire, *v.a.* louer, prendre à louage ou en location; (*money*) emprunter à intérêt; (*pers.*) prendre à son service, engager, prendre, louer; embaucher; employer; (*bribe*) gagner à prix d'argent, gagner, soudoyer, acheter; — *s.* louage, *m.*, location, *f.*; (*price*) prix de louage ou de location, loyer, *m.*; (*wages*) salaire, *m.*, gages, *m.pl.*; — *adj.* de louage. *For —*, à louer; de louage. *On —*, à louage; en location. *To let on for —*, donner à louage, louer. — **out**, *v.a.* louer, donner à louage. — *oneself* out, se louer

Hired, *adj.* loué, de louage; (*pers.*) à gages; mercenaire

Hireling, *adj.* *s.* mercenaire, *m.f.* [*f.*]

Hirer, *s.* personne qui loue

Hiring, *s.* louage, *m.*, location, *f.*

Hirsute, *adj.* velu; hérissé

His, *adj.* poss. (*before a noun*) son, *m.*, sa, *f.*, ses, *m.f.pl.*; — *pron.* poss. (*not before a noun*) le sien, *m.*, la sienne, *f.*, les siens, *m.pl.*, les siennes, *f.pl.*; ses, *m.f.pl.*; à lui; de lui. — *brother*, son frère. — *sister*, sa sœur. *My brother and —*, mon frère et le sien. *My sister and —*, ma sœur et la sienne. *A friend of —*, un de ses amis. *This drawing is —*, (*belongs to him*) ce dessin est à lui; (*comes from him*; *he is the author of it*) ce dessin est de lui [conspecter]

Hiss, *v.n.a.* — *at*, siffler

Hiss, *s.* sifflement, *m.*; (*whistling*) sifflet, *m.* *Hissing noise* or sound, sifflement, *m.*

Historian, *s.* historien, *m.*

Historic, *adj.* historique; d'histoire. — *painter*, peintre d'histoire, *m.* — *painting*, peinture historique or d'histoire, *f.*; (*— piece*) tableau d'histoire, *m.* — *subject*, sujet historique, *m.* — *ally*, *adv.* historiquement [riographie, *m.*]

Historiographer, *s.* histo-

History, *s.* histoire, *f.* — *piece*, *s.* tableau d'histoire, *m.*

Histrion, *s.* comédien, *m.*; (*in a bad sense*) histrion, *m.* — *ic*, *adj.* du comédien, de la comédie, du théâtre, théâtral, de la scène, scénique; (*in a bad sense*) histrionique, d'histrion

Hit, *v.n.* frapper; heurter, cogner; (*a blow*) donner, porter, assener, frapper; (*a mark*) atteindre, toucher; (*enc.*) toucher; (*fig.*) attraper; saisir; (*guess*) deviner, trouver; (*suit*) aller à, convenir à; (*succeed*) réussir, atteindre le but; (*together*) se rencontrer, s'accorder; — *s.* coup, *m.*; hasard, *m.*; (*lucky*) — coup heureux, *m.*; trouvaille, *f.*; idée, *f.*; invention, *f.*; succès, *m.*; (*apposite thought*) à-propos, *m.*; (*enc.*) touche, *f.* — *or miss*, à tout hasard. *To have —*, avoir mis le doigt dessus, avoir deviné juste, y être. *To make a good or a bad —*, tomber bien or mal. — **off**, saisir, attraper; représenter. — **out**, frapper à bras raccourci. — **upon or on**, tomber sur, trouver, rencontrer; imaginer

Hitch, *v.n.* s'embarasser, s'accrocher, se prendre; (*of a horse*) s'atteindre; — *v.a.* accrocher; (*tie*) attacher; (*nav.*) amarrer; — *s.* embarras, *m.*; anicroche, *f.*; (*nav.*) noeud, *m.* *There is a — somewhere*, il y a quelque chose qui cloche

Hither, *adv.* ici; y; — *adj.* (le) plus proche. — *and thither*, çà et là. — **to**, *adv.* jusqu'ici

Hitler, *s.* frappeur, *m.* *To be a hard —*, frapper fort

Hive, *s.* ruche, *f.*; (*a swarm*) essaim, *m.*; — *v.a.* mettre dans une ruche; (*fig.*) amasser; renfermer; — *v.n.* vivre ensemble. — **bee**, *s.* abeille de ruche, abeille domestique, *f.*

Ho, *Ho*, *int.* ho! ho! hé!

Hoar, *adj.* *V.* Hoary. — *frost*, gelée blanche, *f.*

Hoard, *s.* amas, *m.*, provision, *f.*; (*of money*) trésor, magot, *m.*; — *up*, *v.a.* amasser, entasser; (*enclose*) champ-fermer, clôturer (de planches); *v.n.* thésauriser, amasser [*m.*]

Hoarder, *s.* thésauriseur

Hoarding, *adv.* qui amasse, accumulateur, thésauriseur; — *s.* accumulation, *f.*; (*enclosure*) champ-fermage, *m.*, clôture en planches, palissade, *f.*

Hoariness, *s.* blancheur, *f.*

Hoarse, *adj.* enroué; (*voice*) rauque, enroué; (*of sound*) rauque. *To make —*, enrouer.

To become or get or grow or make oneself —, s'enrouer. *To talk, bawl (or cry) oneself —*, s'enrouer à force de parler, de crier.

— *ly*, *adv.* d'une voix rauque or enrouée; avec un son rauque.

— *ness*, *s.* enrouement, *m.*; raucité, *f.*

Hoary, *adj.* blanc; (*with age*) blanchi, aux cheveux blancs; chenu; (*with frost*) couvert de frimas; (*old*) vieux. — **headed**, *adj.* qui a les cheveux blancs; (*fig.*) couvert de frimas

Hoax, *v.a.* mystifier; — *s.* mystification, *f.*; (*false news*) canard, *m.*

Hoaxer, *s.* mystificateur, *m.*

Hob, *s.* (*of a fire-place*) plaque, *f.*; (*of a wheel*) moyeu, *m.*

Hobble, *s.* clochement, *m.*; difficulté, *f.*, embarras, pétrin, *m.*; (*clog*) entrave, *f.*; — *v.n.* clocher, clopiner, aller clopin-cloplant; — *v.a.* embarrasser; (*shackle*) entraver. *To get into a —*, se mettre dans l'embarras or dans le pétrin (*with an adj.*, dans un embarras or dans un pétrin ...) [cloplant]

Hobblingly, *adv.* clopin-

Hobby, *s.* (*bird*) hobereau, *m.*; (*— horse*) dada, cheval de bois, *m.*; (*fig.*) marotte, *f.*, dada, *m.* *To ride o's —*, être sur son dada; caresser sa marotte

Hobgoblin, *s.* lutin, follet, farfadet, *m.*

Hobnail, *s.* clou à grosse tête, *m.*, caboche, *f.*, clou, *m.*; (*pers.*) rustre, *m.* [gros clous, à clous]

Hobnaled, *adj.* garni de

Hobnob, *v.n.* trinquer

Hock, *s.* (*of a horse*, &c.) jarret, *m.*; (*wine*) vin du Rhin, *m.*

Hock, *s.* Hockie, *v.a.* *V.*

Hamstring, *v.a.*

Hockey, *s.* crosse, *f.* — *player*, *s.* crosseur, *m.* — *stick*, *s.* crosse, *f.* [narcotiser]

Hocus, *v.a.* duper; (*drug*)

Hocus-pocus, *s.* tour de passe-passe, *m.*, jonglerie, *f.*; duperie, *f.*; — *v.a.* escamoter; duper

Hod, *s.* (*mas.*) oiseau, *m.*; (*for coals*) seau, *m.* — *man*, *s.* manoeuvre, aide-maçon, *m.*

Hodge, *s.* (*rustics*) Jacques Bonhomme, Gros-Jean, *m.*

Hodgepodge, *s.* hochepot, salmigondis, pot pourri, *m.*

Hodometer, *s.* hodomètre, odomètre, *m.*

Hoe, *s.* (*agr.*) houe, *f.*; (*hort.*) binette, *f.*; — *v.n.* (*ugr.*) houer; (*hort.*) biner

Hog, *s.* cochon, porc, pourceau, *m.* *Wild —*, sanglier, *m.* — *herd*, *s.* porcher, *m.* — *pen*, *s.* *V.* Figgery. — *'s*

cheek, *s.* bajoue, *f.* — *'s* fat, *s.* axonge, *f.* — *mane*, *s.* crinière en brosse, *f.* — *wash*, *s.* lavure de vaisselle, *f.*

Hoggish, *adj.* de cochon; sale; glouton. — *ly*, *adv.* en cochon. — *ness*, *s.* cochonnerie, *f.*; saleté, *f.*; gloutonnerie, *f.*

Hogshead, *s.* grand tonneau, tonneau, (*old*) muid, *m.*; (*English meas.*, half of a butt or pipe)

demi-pièce (anglaise), *f.*; (of French wine) pièce, *f.*; barrique, *Ho!*, int. dia! (to the left) *f.*

Hoiden, *s.* garçonnère, gamine, tapageuse, *f.*; — *v.n.* garçonner, gaminer

Hoiden, Hoidenish, *adj.* garçonner, grossier

Hoist, *v.a.* hisser, guinder; lever, élever, hausser; (a flag) arborer; — *s.* (machine) monte-charge, *m.*; (in a warehouse, in a mine) ascenseur, *m.*; (nav.) guindant, *m.* [*adj.* étourdi

Hoity-toity, int. bah! —

Hold, *v.a.* tenir; retenir; arrêter, suspendre; cesser, finir; soutenir, maintenir; contenir; posséder; occuper; garder, conserver; considérer ou regarder comme, tenir pour, estimer, croire; persévérer dans, persister dans, continuer; poursuivre; suivre; contraindre (à), astreindre (à); détenir; empêcher (de); célébrer; (an inquest) faire; (a sitting) tenir; (a review) faire, passer; (an opinion, a consultation, to have) avoir; — *v.n.* tenir; adhérer, s'attacher, s'en tenir ('by'); arrêter, s'arrêter; se soutenir, se maintenir; être vrai, être juste; durer; rester; se retenir, se contenir; relever, dépendre; (be of opinion) tenir, être d'avis. — *!* tenez! attendez! arrêtez! — *all*, *s.* portepaix, *m.* — *back*, *v.a.* retenir, arrêter; s'abstenir de produire; *v.n.* se tenir à distance; hésiter; résister; s'abstenir; s'empêchement, obstacle, *m.* — *down*, tenir à terre; baisser; retenir. — *fast*, *v.a.* tenir ferme ou bien, serrer, étreindre; (*fig.*) s'attacher fortement à; *s.* crampon, *m.*; patte, *f.*; valet, *m.* — *forth*, *v.a.* tendre; avancer; présenter, offrir; proposer; *v.n.* pérorer; haranguer. — *from*, *v.n.* se retenir (de), s'empêcher (de). —

good, *être* vrai, se trouver vrai, se vérifier, être bon, être applicable; être valable; subsister; tenir. — *in*, *v.a.* retenir; — *off*, *v.a.* retenir, se contenir. — *on*, *v.a.* tenir à distance; *v.n.* se tenir à distance. — *on*, *v.a.* tenir toujours; persévérer dans; continuer, poursuivre; *v.n.* continuer, se soutenir; tenir bon, résister; s'arrêter, arrêter, attendre. — *out*, *v.a.* tendre; présenter, offrir; promettre; (*hopes*) donner; supporter, endurer; soutenir; *v.n.* se soutenir, se maintenir; tenir bon, tenir, résister (à); (*to last*) durer, continuer. — *together*, *v.n.* tenir ensemble; être (or rester) unis. — *up*, *v.a.* lever; soulever; tenir droit; exposer; présenter, offrir; maintenir, soutenir; *v.n.* se maintenir, se soutenir; (*of rain*) cesser; (*of weather*) s'éclaircir. — *with*, être du parti de,

tenir pour; être de l'avis de, être pour

Hold, *s.* prise, main, étreinte, *f.*; (*custody*) garde, *f.*; (*support*) soutien, appui, *m.*; (*influence*) influence, *f.*, pouvoir, *m.*; (*fortress*) forteresse, place forte, *f.*; (*of a ship*) cale, *f.* To catch, get, lay, seize, or take — of (on, upon), prendre, empoigner, mettre la main sur, se saisir de, saisir, s'emparer de; tenir; s'accrocher à. To have a — on, avoir prise sur. To have — of, tenir. To keep or retain o's —, tenir bon, ne pas lâcher prise. To let go or release o's —, to loose or quit o's —, lâcher prise; (*of ...*) lâcher

Holder, *s.* personne qui tient, *f.*; possesseur, *m.*; détenteur, *m.*; porteur, *m.*; (*tenant*) locataire, *m.f.*; fermier, *m.*, — lère, *f.*; (*handle*) manche, *m.*, poignée, *f.*; anse, *f.*; (*in compounds*) porte —, *m.* — *forth*, *s.* pérorer, *m.*

Holding, *s.* prise, *f.*; possession, *f.*; influence, *f.*; (*farm*) tenure, ferme, *f.*; (*of an assembly*) tenue, *f.*

Hole, *s.* trou, *m.*; caverne, *f.*, antre, *m.*; (*mean habitation*) trou, *m.*; — *v.a.* trouser; (*at billiards*) blouser, bloquer, faire. To pick a — in a person's coat, critiquer quelqu'un

Holiday, *s.* jour férié, *m.*; fête, *f.*, jour de fête, *m.*; (*of schools*) congé, *m.*; jour de congé, *m.*; (*fig.*) jour de repos, *m.* — *s.*, *pl.* (vacation) vacances, *f.pl.* — *adj.* de fête; de congé; de vacances; (*pers.*) en vacances. To be in o's —, être en vacances. To go home for the —, aller en vacances. — *maker*, *s.* personne en vacances, *f.* — *makers*, *s.pl.* gens en vacances, *m.f.pl.*

Holly, *adv.* saintement

Holiness, *s.* sainteté, *f.*

Holland, *s.* (linen) toile de Hollande, *f.*; — *s.*, *pl.* (— *gin*) genièvre de Hollande, *m.*

Hollo, Holloa, *V.* Halloo

Hollow, *adj.* creux; (*empty*) vide; (*of sound*) sourd, caverneux; (*false*) faux, trompeur, perfide; — *adverb.* complètement, à plate couture; — *s.* creux, *m.*; cavité, *f.*; caverne, *f.*; (*abyss*) gouffre, abîme, *m.*; (*of the hand, of a tree*) creux, *m.*; (*of the sea*) creux (de la lame), *m.*; — *v.a.* creuser; évider; échançner; — *v.n.* se creuser; s'échançner. — *cheeked*, *adj.* aux joues creusées. — *eyed*, *adj.* aux yeux creux ou caves. — *hearted*, *adj.* perfide, déloyal. — *ness*, *s.* creux, *m.*; (*fig.*) fausseté, perfidie, *f.* — *square*, *s.* (mil.) carré, bataillon carré, *m.*

Holly, *s.* houx, *m.* — **berry**,

s. cenelle, *f.* — **grove**, *s.* houx-saie, *f.* — **hock**, *s.* rose trimière, passe-rose, *f.* — **oak**, *s.* yeuse, *f.* — **stick**, — **tree**, *s.* houx, *m.*

Holm, *s.* îlot, *m.*; rive plate, terre riveraine, *f.*; (*bot.*) yeuse, *f.* — **oak**, *s.* yeuse, *f.*

Holocaut, *s.* holocauste, *m.* **Holograph**, *s.* acte (m.) or pièce (f.) holographe

Holograph, Holographic, *adj.* holographe

Holster, *s.* fonte, *f.*

Holy, *adj.* saint, sacré; (*consecrated*) béni. — *one*, prêtre, *m.* The — *One*, le Très-Saint, *m.* The — *of holies*, le saint des saints, *m.* To make or keep —, sanctifier; consacrer. — **alliance**, *s.* sainte alliance, *f.* —

Bible, *s.* sainte Bible, *f.* — **city**, *s.* ville sainte, *f.*; (*Jerusalem*) cité sainte, *f.* —

communion, *s.* eucharistie, *f.* — **family**, *s.* sainte famille, *f.* —

father, *s.* saint-père, *m.* — **Ghost, Spirit**, *s.* Saint-Esprit, *m.* —

ground, *s.* terre sacrée, *f.* — **Land**, *s.* Terre sainte, *f.* —

man, *s.* saint homme, homme pieux, *m.* — **Office**, *s.* saint-office, *m.* —

oil, *s.* huile sainte, *f.* The — *oils*, les saintes huiles, *f.pl.* —

orders, *s.* *pl.* ordres sacrés, *m.pl.* — **places**, *s.* *pl.* lieux saints, saints lieux, *m.pl.* —

rood, — **cross**, *s.* sainte croix, *f.* — **rood day**, Exaltation de la sainte croix, *f.* —

Saturday, *s.* samedi saint, *m.* — **Thursday**, *s.* l'Ascension, *f.*, le jour de l'Ascension, *m.* —

vessel, *s.* vase sacré, *m.* — **Virgin**, *s.* sainte Vierge, *f.* —

war, *s.* guerre sainte, *f.* — **water**, *s.* eau bénite, *f.* —

water basin or *fount*, bénitier, *m.* — **water sprinkler, aspersoir, aspergès, *m.* —**

week, *s.* semaine sainte, *f.* — **Writ**, *s.* l'écriture sainte, *f.*

Hommage, *s.* hommage, *m.*; hommages, *m.pl.*

Home, *s.* chez-soi, *m.*, maison, *f.*, logis, *m.*, demeure, *f.*, domicile, *m.*; intérieur, foyer domestique, foyer, *m.*; famille, *f.*; maison paternelle, *f.*; ménage, *m.*; (*o's own country*) pays, *m.*, patrie, *f.*, foyers, *m.pl.*; (*fig.*) asile, refuge, *m.*; demeure, *f.*, séjour, *m.*; — *adj.* domestique, de la maison, d'intérieur, de ménage; indigène, intérieur, de l'intérieur, du pays; (*fig.*) direct, à brûle-pourpoint; (*severe*) qui porte; (*of a jest*) mordant; (*of a proof*) convaincant; (*nav.*) de retour; — *adv.* chez-soi, à la maison, au logis; (*returned*) revenu, de retour; rentrer; (*in o's country*) à or dans son pays, &c.; à l'intérieur, au dedans; (*directly*) directement, droit au but; à son adresse;

(near) de près; (to the heart) au cœur; (to the last extremity) à bout; (entirely) entièrement, complètement. *A — of my own, of o's own*, un chez moi, un chez soi. *The last —, the long —*, la dernière demeure, l'éternelle demeure. *At —*, chez soi (*my, his, her, our, &c.*), *housé*, chez moi, chez lui, chez elle, chez nous, &c.), à la maison, au logis, y; dans son intérieur; dans la famille; en famille; à domicile; visible, qui reçoit; (*in o's own country*) au pays; (*in the country*) à l'intérieur, au dedans; (*at ease*) sans gêne, sans cérémonie; à son aise; familial; (*well acquainted with*) dans son élément; sur son terrain; au fait (de); s. réception, *f.* *All at —*, tout le monde chez moi (or chez nous, &c.), toute la maisonnée. *From —, away from —, gone from —*, absent de chez soi, absent; en voyage; (*gone out*) sorti. *To be at —*, être chez soi or &c.; y être. *To bring —*, amener or apporter à la maison; faire sentir; (*a charge, &c.*) prouver ('to,' contre). *To come —*, revenir chez soi, rentrer; (*from abroad*) revenir dans son pays, revenir; (*to interest*) s'adresser (à); toucher de près, toucher au vif, intéresser vivement; (*fall upon*) retomber sur; (*of anchors*) chasser. *Come — with me*, venez chez moi. *To come — to our interest*, toucher de près nos intérêts. *To drive, ride or walk —*, s'en retourner chez soi (à cheval, en voiture or à pied). *To go —*, retourner chez soi, rentrer; (*from school, on a holiday*) sortir (V. **Holidays**). *To go from —*, s'absenter (de chez soi). *To go to o's long or last —*, partir pour l'autre monde, mourir. *Go — (to a dog)* allez coucher! *To hit or strike —*, frapper juste; frapper en plein; porter coup. *To make oneself at —*, faire comme chez soi; se mettre à son aise, ne pas se gêner. *To press —*, pousser à bout. *I am not at — to anyone*, je n'y suis pour personne. *I have no — of my own*, je n'ai pas de chez-moi. *He has no —*, il est sans asile. *Make my house your —*, considérez ma maison comme la vôtre. *Nothing like —*, rien de tel qu'un chez-soi. — *is —*, de *it never so homely*, il n'y a pas de petit chez-soi; à chaque oiseau son nid est beau. — **born, -bred**, adj. naturel; indigène; domestique; naïf, simple. — **bound**, adj. retournant au port, en retour. — **brewed**, adj. brassé à la maison. — **built**, adj. construit au pays. — **circle**, s. famille, *f.*, intérieur, *m.* — **department**,

-office, s. département or ministère de l'intérieur, *m.* — **felt**, adj. profondément senti, intime. — **grown**, adj. indigène. — **keeping**, adj. casanier. — **less**, adj. V. **Houseless**. — **life**, s. vie de famille, vie d'intérieur, *f.*; intérieur, *m.* — **liness**, s. rudesse, r; grossièreté, *f.*; simplicité, *f.* — **ly**, adj. domestique; simple, ordinaire; sans façon; bourgeois; grossier; commun; rude, rustique; adv. simplement; bourgeoisieusement; grossièrement. — **made**, adj. fait à la maison; (*bread*) de ménage; (*wine*) du crû; (*in the country*) du pays, de fabrication indigène. — **magazine**, s. revue du foyer, *f.* — **minister, -secretary**, s. ministre de l'intérieur, *m.* — **picture**, s. tableau d'intérieur, *m.* — **sick**, adj. qui a le mal du pays. — **sickness**, s. mal du pays, *m.*, nostalgie, *f.* — **spun**, adj. fait à la maison; de ménage; du pays, indigène; simple; bourgeois; grossier. — **stead**, s. château, manoir, *m.*; demeure, *f.*; terre, propriété, *f.*; domaine, *m.*; (*farm*) ferme, *f.* — **thrust**, s. coup bien appliqué, *m.*, bourrade, *f.* — **trade**, s. commerce intérieur, *m.*; (*nav.*) grand cabotage, *m.* — **voyage, -passage**, s. voyage de retour, retour, *m.* — **ward, -s**, adj. adv. vers la maison; chez soi; (*to the country*) vers son pays; (*nav.*) de retour. — **ward bound**, V. — **bound** [d'Homère] **Homeric**, adj. homérique, **Homocidal**, adj. homicide **Homicide**, s. homicide, (*pers.*) *m. f.*, (*murder*) *m.* **Homily**, s. homélie, *f.* **Hominy**, s. semoule de maïs, *f.*, (*boiled*) gaude, millasse, *f.* **Homoeopath, Homoeopathist**, s. homoeopathe, *m.* **Homoeopathic, -al**, adj. homoeopathique; (*pers.*) homoeopathe. — **ally**, adv. homoeopathiquement [pathie, *f.*] **Homoeopathy**, s. homoeopatie **Homogeneous**, adj. homogène. — **ness, Homogeneity**, s. homogénéité, *f.* [logue] **Homologous**, adj. homologue **Homonym, s.** homonyme, *m.* **Homonymous**, adj. homonyme [f.] **Homonymy**, s. homonymie, *f.* **Hone**, s. pierre à rasoir, *f.*; — *v. a.* repasser. — **wort**, s. sison, *m.* **Honest**, adj. honnête, probe, loyal, de bonne foi, (*fam.*) brave; franc, sincère. — *fellow*, honnête or brave garçon. — *man*, honnête homme, homme de bien. — *people*, honnêtes gens. — *truth*, pure vérité. — **ly**, adv. honnêtement, avec probité,

loyalement, de bonne foi; franchement, sincèrement; en conscience; vraiment

Honesty, s. honnêteté, probité, loyauté, bonne foi, *f.*; franchise, sincérité, *f.*; véracité, *f.*; (*bot.*) lunaire, *f.*

Honey, s. miel, *m.*; (*pers.*) chou, lapin, *m.*; — *adject.* doux; — *v. a.* emmieller; — *v. n.* parler doux comme miel, faire le doucereux. — *of roses*, miel rosat. — **bee**, s. abeille domestique, mouche à miel, *f.* — **comb**, s. rayon (or gâteau) de miel, *m.* — **dew**, s. miellat, *m.* — **flower**, s. méliante, *m.* — **harvest**, s. récolte de miel, *f.* — **moon**, s. lune de miel, *f.* — **mouthed, -tongued**, adj. mielleux. — **suckle**, s. chèvre-feuille, *m.* *French* — *suckles* sainfoin d'Espagne, saintoin à bouquets, *m.* — **wort**, s. mélilot, *m.*

Honeyed, adj. emmiellé, miellé; (*sweet*) mielleux, doux

Honiton, s. — **lace**, s. application d'Angleterre, *f.*

Honorarium, Honorary, s. honoraires, *m. pl.*

Honorary, adj. (*pers.*) honoraire; (*things*) honorifique; pour l'honneur

Honorable, adj. honorifique

Honour, *v. a.* honorer ('with,' de); (*com.*) honorer, faire honneur à; (*a toast*) boire; s. honneur, *m.* — **less**, adj. sans honneur

Honourable, adj. honorable. — **ness**, s. honorabilité *f.*

Honourably, adv. honorablement

Hood, s. capuchon, *m.*; chaperon, *m.*; (*for a woman*) cape-line, *f.*; (*for a horse*) capmail, *m.*; (*obsolete, for a hawk*) chaperon, *m.*; (*of a carriage*) capote, *f.*; — *v. a.* encapuchonner; (*to cover*) couvrir; (*the eyes*) bander. — **wink**, *v. a.* bander les yeux à; (*fig.*) aveugler, tromper

Hoof, s. sabot, *m.*, corne du pied, corne, *f.*, ongle, *m.* — **pick**, s. cure-pieds, *m.*

Hook, s. crochet, croc, *m.*; (*of a dress*) agrafe, *f.*; (*fish*) hameçon, *m.*; (*sickle*) faucille, *f.*; (*of a shepherd*) houlette, *f.*; (*of a boat*) gaffe, *f.*; — *v. a.* accrocher; (*a dress*) agraffer; (*fish*) prendre à l'hameçon; (*steal*) gripper; (*bend*) courber, recourber; — *v. n.* se courber, se recourber; s'accrocher. — *and eye*, agrafe et porte. *By — or by crook*, de manière ou d'autre, de brio et de broc. *Off the —s*, hors des gonds, démonté, déconcerté. *On o's own —*, pour son propre compte, à son compte. *To — it*, filer, décamper. *To — out (of)*, tirer (de), soutirer (à). — **beaked, -billed**, adj. au bec crochu. — **nosed**, adj. au nez aquilin

Hooked, *adj.* crochu, recourbé; (*nose*) aquilin. — *nail*, clou à crochet, clou recourbé, *m.* — **ness**, *s.* forme courbue, *f.*; courbure, *f.*

Hoop, *s.* cerce, *m.*; (*toy*) cerceau, *m.*; (*of a wheel*) jante, *f.*; (*coop*) cerce, cerceau, *m.*; (*shout*) cri, *m.*, huée, *f.* (*bird*) huppe, *f.*; — *v.a.* cercler; (*wheels*) garnir de jantes; (*gird*) entourer; — *v.n.a.* huer; appeler. — **net**, *s.* (*fish*) verveux, *m.*, truble, *f.* (*for lobsters*) casier, *m.*; (*for birds*) nasse, *f.* — **petticoat**, *s.* panier, *m.* — **ring**, *s.* (*with or without stones*) bague-jonc, *f.*, jone, *m.*, (*with stones*) bague-collier, *f.*

Hooping-cough, *s.* coqueluche, *f.*

Hoopoe, *s.* hoopoe, *s.* huppe

Hoot, *v.a.n.* huer; (*of the owl*) hululer; — *s.* huée, *f.*; (*of the owl*) hululement, *m.* To — *at*, huer

Hooting, *s.* huée, *f.*, huées, *f.pl.*; (*of the owl*) hululement, hululements, *m.pl.*

Hop, *v.n.* sautiller; sauter à cloche-pied; dansoter; gambader; (*imp*) clocher; (*gather hops*) cueillir du houblon, houblonner; — *v.a.* houblonner; — *s.* sautillement, saut, *m.*; sauterie danse, *f.*, bal, *m.*; (*on one leg*) saut à cloche-pied, *m.*; (*a plant*) houblon, *m.*; — **s.**, *s.pl.* (*com.*) houblon, *m.*, houblons, *m.pl.* To — *on one leg*, sauter (*or aller*) à cloche-pied. — **bine**, *s.* sarment (*m.*) or tige (*f.*) de houblon. — **field**, *garden*, — **ground**, — **plantation**, — **yard**, *s.* houblonnière, *f.* — **grower**, *s.* cultivateur de houblon, *m.* — **growing**, *s.* culture du houblon, *f.*; *adj.* houblonnier. — **picker**, *s.* houblonneur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.* — **picking**, *s.* cueillette du houblon, *f.* — **pole**, *s.* perche à houblon, *f.*, échalas, *m.* — **race**, *s.* course à cloche-pied, *f.* — **scotch**, *s.* marelle, *f.*

Hope, *s.* (*general sense*) espérance, *f.*; (*particular sense*) espoir, *m.*; espérance, *f.*; (*promise*) espérance, *f.*, espérances, *f.pl.*, avenir, *m.*; (*expectation*) attente, *f.*; — **s.**, *pl.* espérances, *f.pl.*; espoir, *m.*; — *v.a.n.* espérer; (*trust*) aimer à croire. *Beyond all* —, au-delà de toute espérance. *Past* —, *past all* —, sans espérance; hors de toute espérance. *To be in* — *s that*, avoir l'espoir que, espérer que. *To — against* —, espérer quand même. *I do* —, j'espère bien. — *for*, *v.a.* espérer. — **ful**, *adj.* de grande espérance, qui donne de grandes espérances, qui promet beaucoup; encourageant, rassurant; riant; plein d'espoir, qui espère, qui ne désespère pas

(*de*), qui ne se décourage pas. *To be* — *ful of*, espérer. *To be* — *ful that*, espérer que. — **fully**, *adv.* avec chance de succès; avec espoir, avec confiance; bien. — **fulness**, *s.* bon espoir, espoir, *m.*, confiance, *f.*; belle apparence, *f.*, belles dispositions, *f.pl.* — **less**, *adj.* sans espoir, désespéré; inutile. — **lessly**, *adv.* sans espoir; sans retour. — **lessness**, *s.* désespoir, *m.*; état désespéré, *m.*; nature désespérante, *f.* *The* — *lessness of his situation*, sa situation désespérée, son état désespéré

Hoper, *s.* personne qui espère, *f.*

Hopingly, *adv.* avec espoir

Hopper, *s.* sauteur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; (*of a mill*) trémie, *f.*; (*agr.*) semoir, *m.*

Hopping, *s.* (*jumping*) *V.*

Hop, *s.*; (*gathering*) *V.* **Hopping**

Horat, *Horary*, *adj.* horaire

Horde, *s.* horde, *f.*

Horehound, *s.* marrube, *m.*

Horizon, *s.* horizon, *m.* In or on the —, à l'horizon

Horizontal, *adj.* horizontal

— **ly**, *adv.* horizontalement

Horn, *s.* corne, *f.*; (*of an insect*) antenne, *f.*; (*of a snail*) corne, *f.* (*mus.*) cor, *m.*; cornet, *m.*; trompe, *f.* — *of plenty*, corne d'abondance, *f.* **French** —, cor d'harmonie, cor, *m.* **Post** —, cornet de poste (*or* de postillon), *m.* *On (or between) the —s of a dilemma*, enfermé dans un dilemme. *To draw in o's* —, rentrer ses cornes. — **beam**, *s.* charme, *m.*; charmillie, *f.* — **blower**, *s.* corneur, *m.* — **book**, *s.* abécédaire, *m.* — **less**, *adj.* sans cornes. — **owl**, *s.* duc, *m.* **Great** — *owl*, grand-duc, *m.* — **pipe**, *s.* cornemuse, *f.*, binioù, *m.*; (*dance, tune*) hornpipe, *m.* — **work**, *s.* ouvrage en corne, *m.*; (*fort.*) ouvrage à cornes, *m.*

Horned, *adj.* cornu; (*of cattle*) à cornes. — *cattle*, *V.*

Cattle. — *owl*, *V.* **Horn**

Hornet, *s.* frelon, *m.* — *s'* nest, guêpier, *m.*

Horny, *adj.* corné, de corne, comme la corne; (*calious*) calleux [*log*] *ad.* d'horlogerie

Horologic, — **al**, *adj.* d'horlogerie

Horology, *s.* horlogerie, *f.*

Horoscope, *s.* horoscope, *m.*

Horrent, *adj.* hérissé (*de*)

Horrible, *adj.* horrible. — **ness**, *s.* horreur, *f.*

Horribly, *adv.* horriblement

Horrid, *adj.* horrible

To look —, être horrible à voir. — *thing*, horreur (*fam.*), *f.* — *man or woman*, horreur d'homme or de femme. — **ly**, *adv.* horriblement. — **ness**, *s.* horreur, *f.*

Horrific, *adj.* épouvantable, effrayant

Horribly, *v.a.* épouvanter

Horror, *s.* horreur, *f.*; — **s.**, *pl.* horreurs, *f.pl.* *The —s*, (*from drunkenness*) le délirium tremens, *m.* — **struck**, *adj.* saisi d'horreur

Horse, *s.* cheval, *m.*; (*cavalry*) cavalerie, *f.*; (*wooden frame*) chevalet, *m.*; (*for towels, clothes*) séchoir, *m.*; — *adj.* de cheval; de chevaux; à cheval; — *v.a.* monter; (*a carriage*) atteler. *A thousand* —, mille hommes de cavalerie, mille chevaux, *m.pl.* *To ride or get upon (or be on) the (or o's) high* —, monter (*or être monté*) sur ses grands chevaux. *To take* —, monter à cheval. — **artillery**, *s.* artillerie à cheval, *f.* — **back**. *On — back*, à cheval. *To get or mount on — back*, monter à cheval. *To ride on — back*, monter or aller or se promener à cheval. — **barracks**, *s.* pl. caserne de cavalerie, *f.* — **battery**, *s.* batterie à cheval, *f.* — **block**, *s.* montoir, *m.* — **box**, *s.* box, *m.*; (*rail*) wagon-écurie, *m.* — **boy**, — **keeper**, *s.* garçon d'écurie, palefrenier, *m.* — **breaker**, *s.* dresseur de chevaux, *m.*; (*tamer*) dompteur de chevaux, *m.*; (*rid.*) écuyer, piqueur, *m.* — **breeder**, *s.* éleveur de chevaux, *m.* — **breeding**, *s.* élevage des chevaux, *m.* — **chestnut**, *s.* (*fruit*) marron d'Inde, *m.*; (*tree*) marronnier d'Inde, *m.* — **cloth**, *s.* couverture de cheval, *f.*; (*of trap-pings*) housse (de cheval), *f.* — **clothing**, *s.* couverture de cheval, *f.*, couvertures de chevaux, *f.pl.* — **dealer**, *s.* marchand de chevaux, *m.* — **doctor**, *s.* vétérinaire, *m.* — **dung**, *s.* crotin de cheval, *m.*; (*agr.*) fumier, *m.* — **fair**, *s.* foire aux chevaux, *f.* — **flesh**, *s.* chair or viande de cheval, *f.*, cheval, *m.*; (*les*) chevaux, *m.pl.* — **fly**, *s.* taon, *m.* — **gin**, *s.* manège, *m.* — **guard**, *s.* garde à cheval, *m.*; garde du corps, *m.*; — **guards**, *s.* pl. gardes à cheval, *m.pl.*; gardes du corps, *m.pl.*; (*regiment*) garde à cheval, *f.*; (*office*) bureaux de l'état-major général (de l'armée), *m.pl.* — **hair**, *s.* crin, *m.* — **hair plume** or *tail*, (*of a helmet*) crinière, *f.* — **jobber**, *s.* loueur de chevaux, *m.*; loueur de voitures, *m.* — **jobbing**, *s.* louage de chevaux (*or* de voitures), *m.*; trafic des chevaux, *m.* — **jockey**, *s.* maquignon, *m.* — **jockeying**, *s.* maquignonage, *m.* — **laugh**, *s.* gros rire, *m.* — **leech**, *s.* sangsue du cheval, grosse sangsue, *f.* — **less**, *adj.* sans cheval. — **litter**, *s.* litière, *f.* — **load**, *s.* charge d'un cheval, *f.* — **mackerel**, *s.* maquereau bā-tard, *m.* — **man**, *s.* cavalier, écuyer, *m.*; (*mil.*) cavalier, sol-

dat de cavalerie, *m.* — **man-ship**, *s.* équitation, *f.*, manège, *m.*; talent d'équyer, *m.* — **meat**, *s.* fourrage, *m.*, avoine, *m.*, &c. — **mill**, *s.* moulin à manège, *m.* — **net**, *s.* émoluchette, *f.*, chasse-mouches, *m.* — **path**, *s.* route cavalière, *f.*; (*of a canal*) chemin de halage, *m.* — **pistol**, *s.* pistolet d'argen, *m.* — **play**, *s.* jeu grossier, jeu de mains, *m.* — **pond**, *s.* abreuvoir, *m.* — **power**, *s.* cheval-vapeur, *m.*, force d'un cheval or de ... chevaux, *f.* *An engine of one —, often — power*, une machine de la force d'un cheval, de dix chevaux. — **race**, *s.* racing, *s.* V. **Race and Racing**. — **radish**, *s.* raifort, *m.* — **repository**, *s.* écuries, *f. pl.* — **road**, *s.* way, *s.* route cavalière, *f.*; (*of a street*) chaussée, *f.*, pavé, *m.* — **rug**, *s.* couverture de cheval, *f.* — **shoe**, *s.* fer de cheval, *m.*; fer à cheval, *m.*; *adject.* en fer à cheval. — **shoe picker**, *cure-pieds*, *m.* — **shoeing**, *s.* ferrage des chevaux, *m.* — **show**, *s.* exposition de chevaux, *f.* — **slaughterer**, *s.* V. **Knacker**. — **soldier**, *s.* cavalier, *m.* — **species**, *s.* espèce or race chevaline, *f.* — **tamer**, *s.* dompteur de chevaux, *m.* — **trainer**, *s.* dresseur de chevaux, *m.*; (*of race-horses*) entraîneur (de chevaux), *m.* — **trappings**, *s. pl.* harnais, caparaçon, *m.* — **whip**, *s.* fouet, *m.*; (*for riding*) cravache, *f.*; *v. a.* fouetter; cravacher, donner des coups de cravache à. — **whipping**, *s.* coups de fouet, *m. pl.*; coups de cravache, *m. pl.* — **woman**, *s.* cavalière, écuylère, *f.*

Horsy, *adj.* de cheval; hippomane; grossier

Horticultural, *adj.* horticole, d'horticulture. — **show**, *s.* society, exposition, société d'horticulture, *f.* [ture, *f.*

Horticulture, *s.* horticulture. — **Horticulturist**, *s.* horticulteur, *m.*

Hosanna, *s.* hosanna, *m.*

Hose, *s.* bas, *m. pl.*; (*pipe*) boyau, tuyau, *m.*, manche, *f.* **Half** —, chaussettes, *f. pl.* — **pipe**, *s.* boyau, tuyau, *m.*

Hosier, *s.* bonnetier, *m.*-lière, *f.* — *s.* business, **Hosiery**, *s.* bonneterie, *f.*

Hospitable, *adj.* hospitalier. — **ness**, *s.* hospitalité, *f.*

Hospitably, *adv.* hospitalièrement

Hospital, *s.* hôpital, *m.*; (*for incurables, foundlings, infirm or old people*) hospice, *m.*; (*for disabled soldiers or invalided seamen*) Invalides, *m. pl.*, Hôtel des Invalides, *m.* — **attendant**, *s.* infirmier, *m.* — **nurse**, *s.* infirmière, *f.* — **ship**, *s.*

vaisseau-hôpital, *m.*; transport-hôpital, *m.*

Hospitality, *s.* hospitalité, *f.*

Host, *s.* hôte, *m.*; (*number*) armée, *f.*; foule, multitude, *f.*; (*consecrated water*) hostie, *f.* **The Lord of —**, le Dieu des armées, *m.* **He who reckons without his — must reckon twice**, qui compte sans son hôte compte deux fois

Hostage, *s.* otage, *m.*; (*fig.*) gage, *m.* **As a —**, en otage

Hostelry, *s.* hôtellerie, *f.*

Hostess, *s.* hôtesse, *f.*

Hostile, *adj.* hostile (à), ennemi (de). — **ly**, *adv.* hostilement

Hostility, *s.* hostilité, *f.* **Suspension of —**ies, suspension d'armes, *f.*

Hot, *adj.* chaud; brûlant; ardent; vif, bouillant, violent; échauffé; (*spicy, pungent*) épicé, piquant, brûlant; (*of cheese*) fort; — *adv.* à chaud. — **pursuit**, poursuite vive, *f.* — **spices**, épices chaudes, *f. pl.* **To be —**, *V. Be*. **To become or get or grow —**, *V. Grow*. **To make —**, (*things*) chauffer, faire chauffer; (*pers.*) échauffer. **As — as pepper**, (*pers.*) vif comme la poudre. — **air bath**, *s.* étuve sèche, *f.* — **air hole** or **vent**, *s.* bouche de chaleur, *f.* — **air pipe**, *s.* tuyau de chaleur, *m.* — **air stove**, *s.* calorifère, *m.* — **bed**, *s.* (*hort.*) couche, *f.*; (*fig.*) foyer, *m.* — **blooded**, *adj.* à (or au) sang chaud. — **brained**, *headed*, *adj.* à tête chaude, emporté, violent. — **cookies**, *s. pl.* la main chaude, *f.* — **house**, *s.* serre chaude, *f.* — **spur**, *s.* tête chaude, *f.*, homme emporté, *m.* — **tempered**, *adj.* vif, violent, emporté. — **water**, *s.* eau chaude, eau bouillante, *f.*

— **water apparatus**, — **water pipes**, calorifère à eau, *m.* — **water bottle**, (*for the feet*) boucle d'eau chaude, *f.* — **water dish** or **plate**, réchaud à eau, *m.* **To be in — water**, (*fig.*) être sur le gril; être dans l'embarras or dans le pétrin

Hotchpotch. *V. Hodge-podge*

Hotel, *s.* hôtel, *m.* — **keeper**, *s.* maître d'hôtel, *m.*, maîtresse d'hôtel, *f.*

Hotly, *adv.* chaudement, ardemment; vivement

Hough, *s.* & *v. a.* (*of a horse*, &c.). *V. Hock*

Hound, *s.* chien courant, chien, *m.*; (*pers.*) animal; — *v. a.* chasser au chien courant, chasser, poursuivre; (*set on*) lâcher; exciter, pousser. **Bit** —, lice, *f.* — **fish**, *s.* chien de mer, *m.*

Hour, *s.* heure, *f.*; temps, moment, *m.*; — **s.**, *pl.* heures, *f. pl.*; temps, *m.*; (*prayers*)

heures canoniales, *f. pl.* **At the eleventh —**, au dernier moment. **To keep bad (or late) —**, rentrer or se coucher tard (*or* à des heures irrégulières or à des heures indues). **To keep good (or early) —**, rentrer or se coucher de bonne heure (*or* à des heures régulières). — **glass**, *s.* sablier, *m.* — **hand**, *s.* aiguille des heures, petite aiguille, *f.* — **plate**, *s.* cadran, *m.*

Hourly, *adj.* de chaque heure, de toutes les heures; d'heure en heure; d'un instant à l'autre; de tous les instants, continu; — *adv.* d'heure en heure; à toute heure, à tout moment, à chaque instant, d'un moment à l'autre

House, *s.* maison, *f.*; bâtiment, *m.*; habitation, *f.*; logis, *m.*; demeure, *f.*; domicile, *m.*; (*mansion*) hôtel, *m.*; (*family*) maison, famille, *f.*; (*household*) ménage, *m.*; (*of legislation*) chambre, *f.*, (*quorum*) quorum, quantum, *m.*; (*theat.*) salle, *f.*; (*quantity of spectators*) chambrée, *f.*; (*for a dog*) niche, cabane, *f.*; (*shed*) hangar, *m.*; pavillon, *m.*; remise, *f.*; (*green —*, *hot —*) serre, *f.*; (*com.*) maison, *f.*; — *adj.* de maison, de maisons; de la maison; du ménage; domestique; — *v. a.* loger; héberger; (*put by*) serrer; (*shelter*) mettre à couvert, abriter; (*the harvest, plants, &c.*) rentrer; (*cattle*) faire rentrer; (*carriage*) remiser; (*com.*) emmagasiner; — *v. n.* loger, demeurer, habiter. — *of call*, rendez-vous ('*for*' des), *m.* — *of cards*, château de cartes, *m.* **A full —**, (*theat.*) une salle comble, une chambrée complète. **In or at or to the —** (*dwelling*) *of*, chez (... *my*, *his*, *her*, *your*, &c.). chez moi, chez lui, chez elle, chez vous, &c.). **From the —** (*dwelling*) *of*, de chez (*from my*, &c.). de chez moi, &c.). **To draw full —**, *s.* faire salle comble, faire chambrée complète. **To have neither — nor home**, n'avoir ni feu ni lieu. **To keep —**, tenir maison. **To keep in or to the —**, rester à la maison, garder la maison. **To keep open —**, *a good —*, tenir table ouverte, bonne table. **A man's — is his castle**, charbonnier est maître chez soi. — **agent**, *s.* agent de locations, agent d'affaires, *m.* — **breaker**, *s.* voleur avec effraction, cambrioleur, *m.* — **break-ing**, *s.* vol avec effraction, *m.*; effraction, *f.* — **carpenter**, — **joiner**, *s.* menuisier en bâtiments, *m.* — **cloth**, — **flannel**, *s.* torchon, *m.* — **decorator**, *s.* décorateur, peintre en décors, *m.* — **dog**, *s.* chien de garde, *m.* — **fly**, *s.* mouche domestique, *f.* — **ful**, *s.* maisonnée, *f.*; (*theat.*) salle comble, cham-

brée complète, *f.* — **hold**, *s.* maison, famille, *f.*; ménage, *m.*; *adj.* de la maison, de ménage, domestique; familial; (*royal*) de la maison du roi or de la reine. — **hold bread**, pain de ménage. — **hold establishment**, maison, *f.* — **hold furniture or goods or stuff**, meubles, *m. pl.*, ameublement, mobilier, *m.*; ustensiles de ménage, *m. pl.* — **hold gods**, dieux domestiques, pénates, lares, *m. pl.* — **hold removal**, déménagement, *m.* — **hold troops**, gardes du corps, *m. pl.*, maison militaire (du roi, de la reine), *f.* — **hold utensils**, ustensiles de ménage, *m. pl.* — **holder**, *s.* chef de maison, *m.* — **keeper**, *s.* chef de maison, *m.*; (*servant*) femme de charge, gouvernante, *f.*; (*economist*) ménagère, *f.* — **keeping**, *s.* ménage, *m.*; économie domestique, *f.*; *adj.* de or du ménage. **To begin — keeping**, se mettre (or entrer) en ménage. **To give up — keeping**, cesser de tenir maison. — **leek**, *s.* joubarbe, *f.* — **less**, *adj.* sans abri, sans asile. — **linen**, *s.* linge de chambre et de cuisine, *m.* — **maid**, *s.* fille de service, servante, *f.* — **painter**, *s.* peintre en bâtiments, *m.* — **pigeon**, *s.* pigeon domestique, *m.* — **porter**, *s.* concierge, portier, *m.* — **property**, *s.* propriété en maisons, propriété immobilière, *f.* — **rent**, *s.* loyer d'une (or de la) maison, loyer, *m.*; loyers, *m. pl.* — **room**, *s.* place, *f.*, logement, *m.* — **slops**, *s. pl.* eaux ménagères, *f. pl.* — **sparrow**, *m.* moineau franc, *m.* — **steward**, *s.* maître d'hôtel, *m.* — **surgeon**, *s.* docteur interne, interne, *m.* — **surgeoncy**, *s.* internat, *m.* — **to —**, *adj.* de domicile en domicile. — **top**, *s.* toit, *m.* — **To proclaim on (or cry from) the — tops**, publier or prêcher sur les toits, crier par-dessus les toits. — **warming**, *s.* repas pour pendre la crémaillère, *m.* — **To give a (to go to a) — warming**, pendre (aller pendre) la crémaillère. — **wife**, *s.* maîtresse de maison, *f.*; (*economist*) ménagère, *f.*; (*a case*) nécessaire (de femme), *m.* — **wifely**, *adj.* économe, ménager; de ménage; de ménage; *adv.* économiquement, en bonne ménagère. — **wifery**, *s.* économie domestique, *f.*; ménage, *m.* — **work**, *s.* ménage, *m.*

Housing, *s.* logement, abri, asile, *m.* (*taking in*) rentrée, *f.*; (*of a carriage*) remisage, *m.*; (*com.*) *V.* Warehousing; (*horse-cloth*) housse, *f.*

Hovel, *s.* hutte, cabane, bicoque, *f.*; baraque, *f.*, bouge, trou, *m.*; (*shed*) hangar, *m.*

Hover, *v. n.* voltiger; planer;

errer; rôder; papillonner; hésiter, balancer, être suspendu

How, *adv.* comment; (*as*) comme; (*in what*) comme quoi, en quoi; (*how much*) combien, comme, jusqu'à quel point; (*exclam.*) comme, que. — **much**, — **many**, *V.* **Much and Many**. — **little**, — **few**, combien peu. — **so**? comment cela? — **now**? qu'est-ce que c'est? qu'est-ce donc? eh bien? comment! — **beautiful**! comme or que c'est beau! — **beautiful the sea is**! comme la mer est belle! — **kind you are**, combien or comme vous êtes bon; (*exclam.*) comme or que vous êtes bon! — **big**, — **high**, — **often**, — **far**, — **long**, &c., *V.* **Big, High, Often, Far, Long** (*adj. & adv.*), &c. — **is it**, &c.? *V.* **Be**

However, **Howsoever**, *conj. adv.* (yet) cependant, néanmoins, toutefois, pourtant, quoi qu'il en soit; du reste; mais enfin; c'est égal; (*before a verb*) de quelque manière que; (*before an adj. or adv.*) quelque... que, si... que. — **he may do it**, de quelque manière qu'il le fasse. — **great (he may be, he is)**, quelque grand or si grand qu'il soit. — **unimportant**..., si peu important que... — **wisely you may act**, quelque sagement or si sagement que vous agissiez. — **that may be**, quoi qu'il en soit

Howitzer, *s.* obusier, *m.*

Howl, *v. n.* ('at', après, contre) hurler; (*wail*) se lamenter, orier; (*roar*) mugir; — **Howling**, *s.* hurlement, *m.*; (*moan*) cri, *m.*; (*roar*) mugissement, *m.*

Hoy, *int.* hé! holà!

Hubbub, *s.* vacarme, brouhaha, tintamarre, bruit, *m.*; bagarre, *f.* [ouvrière, *f.*]

Huckaback, *s.* grosse toile

Huckle, *s.* hanche, *f.* — **berry**, *s.* airelle, *f.* — **bone**, *s.* os de la hanche, *m.*; (*for playing at dices*) osselet, *m.*

Huckster, *s.* regrattier, revendeur, *m.*; — *v. n.* a. regratter, revendre. — *s.* wares or goods, regratterie, *f.* [revendeuse, *f.*]

Huckstress, *s.* regrattière,

Huddle, *v. n.* se presser confusément, venir pêle-mêle; — *v. a.* presser; (*throw*) jeter pêle-mêle, entasser confusément; (*mingle*) brouiller, confondre; — *s.* foule, *f.*; précipitation, *f.*; confusion, *f.*, désordre, *m.* — **up**, *v. a.* jeter pêle-mêle; (*botch*) bâcler

Hue, *s.* couleur, teinte, *f.*; (*shade*) nuance, *f.*; (*clamour*) huée, clameur, *f.* — **and cry**, haro, tollé, *m.*, huée, clameur, *f.* **To pursue with — and cry**, poursuivre à cor et à cri. **To raise a — and cry after (or against)**, crier haro sur, crier tollé sur (or contre)

Huff, *s.* accès de colère, *m.*; mouvement d'arrogance, *m.*; — *v. a.* enfler, gonfler; (*to bully*) brusquer, rudoyer; (*at play*) souffler; — *v. n.* s'enfler, gonfler; (*bluster*, 'at', contre) tempêter; pester, s'emporter. **To — and puff**, être tout essoufflé, être hors d'haleine, souffler, haletier (*—ing and puffing*, tout essoufflé, tout haletant). **To take —**, prendre la mouche, se piquer (de), se fâcher (de), s'offenser (de), se formaliser (de)

Huffish, *adj.* arrogant; pétulant. — **ly**, *adv.* arrogantment; pétulemment. — **ness**, *s.* arrogance, *f.*; pétulance, *f.*; mauvaise humeur, *f.*

Hug, *v. a.* serrer, presser, étreindre, embrasser; (*fig.*) caresser, chérir; (*nav.*, the land) serrer (la terre) de près; — *s.* étreinte, *f.*, embrassement, *m.*, embrassade, accolade, *f.* **Cornish —**, tour de lutte, *m.* (*to give... a Cornish —*, faire faire à... le saut de Breton). **To — oneself**, s'applaudir (de); se flatter de l'idée (de), que

Huge, *adj.* énorme, grand, gros, immense, vaste, monstre. — **ly**, *adv.* énormément, immensément. — **ness**, *s.* grandeur or grosseur énorme, énormité, *f.*

Hugger — mugger. **In —**, en secret, clandestinement; en désordre, à la diable

Huguenot, *s. adj.* huguenot, *m., e. f.*

Hulk, *s.* ponton, *m.*; — *v. n.* **Loaf**, *v. n.* **In the —**, sur les pontons, au bagne

Hulker, *s.* **Hulking**, *adj. s.* **V. Loafer, Loafing**

Hull, *s.* **V. Husk**, *s.* (*nav.*) coque, *f.*; — *v. a.* **V. Husk**, *v. a.*; (*nav.*) percer la coque de

Hullabaloo, *s.* **V. Up roar**

Hullo, *V. Halloo*

Hum, *v. n. a.* bourdonner; (*pers.*) fredonner, chançonner; (*hesitate in speaking*) anonner (*V. Haw*, *v. n.*); (*of a brook*, &c.) murmurer; (*of a top*) ronfler; (*to hoax*) attraper; — *s.* bourdonnement, *m.*; &c. (*V. Humming*); (*hoax*) attrape, *f.*; — *int.* hum! hom!

Human, *adj.* humain; de l'homme. — **kind**, *s.* **V. Mankind**. — **ly**, *adv.* humainement

Humane, *adj.* humain; d'humanité. **Royal — society**, société humaine, société de sauvetage, société de secours aux noyés, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* humainement, avec humanité

Humanist, *s.* humaniste, *m.*

Humanity, *s.* humanité, *f.*

Humanize, *v. a.* humaniser, adoucir. **To become — d**, s'humaniser

Humble, *adj.* humble; — *v. a.* humilier; abaisser; mortifier.

— **bee**, *s.* bourdon, *m.* — **ness**, *s.* humilité, *f.*

Humbly, *adv.* humblement

Humbug, *s.* blague, farce, *f.*; hablerie, *f.*, conte, *m.*; charlatanisme, *m.*, charlatanerie, *f.*; duperie, mystification, *f.*; (*pers.*) blagueur, habéleur, *m.*; fumiste, mauvais farceur, *m.*; sauteur, charlatan, *m.*; promeneur, *m.*; — *v.a.* blaguer, en conter à; se moquer de, se ficher de; faire aller, promener; duper, tromper, mystifier; — *v.n.* blaguer, en conter; (*shuffle*) tourner, tergiverser; (*trifle*) chipoter, niaiser, baguenauder, lanterner, ne faire rien de bon; (*loiter*) flâner, trôler. *That's all* —, tout ça c'est de la blague. *There is no — about him*, ce n'est pas un blagueur celui-là. *He —ed me out of 20 francs*, il m'a carotté 20 francs (*bug* (*pers.*)).

Humbugger, *s.* *V.* **Humbug**, *s.*

Humdrum, *adj.* monotone; endormant; lourd, stupide, ennuyeux, assommant; — *s.* monotonie, *f.*; ennui, *m.*, scie, *f.*; (*pers.*) personnage ennuyeux, *m.*, personne ennuyeuse, *f.*; — *v.n.* s'ennuyer

Humid, *adj.* humide. — **ness**, **Humidity**, *s.* humidité, *f.*

Humiliate, *v.a.* humilier (*f.*)

Humiliation, *s.* humiliation, *f.*

Humility, *s.* humilité, *f.*

With all —, en toute humilité

Humming, *s.* bourdonnement, *m.*; (*pers.*) fredonnement, *m.*; (*in speaking*) annoncement, *m.* (*V.* **Hawing**); (*of a brook*, *&c.*) murmure, *m.*; (*of a top*) ronflement, *m.* — **bird**, *s.* oiseau-mouche, colibri, *m.* — **top**, *s.* toupie d'Allemagne, *f.*

Humorism, *s.* humorisme, *m.*

Humorist, *s.* original, capricieux, *m.*; (*playful*) esprit badin, *m.*; plaisant, *m.*; (*liter.*) humoriste, *m.* — *adj.* humoriste

Humoristic, *adj.* humoristique

Humorous, **Humorsome**, *adj.* capricieux, fantasque; (*playful*) badin, enjoué, plaisant, comique, spirituel; — **ly**, *adv.* capricieusement; en badinant, plaisamment, spirituellement. — **ness**, *s.* caractère capricieux ou fantasque, *m.*, originalité, *f.*; badinage, enjouement, esprit, *m.*

Humour, *s.* humeur, *f.*; (*temper*) caractère, *m.*, disposition, humeur, *f.*; (*will*) volonté, *f.*; (*whim*) fantaisie, *f.*, caprice, goût, *m.*; (*playfulness*) badinage, enjouement, *m.*, galeté, plaisanterie, verve comique, *f.*, esprit, humour, *m.*; — *v.a.* complaire à; chercher à plaire à; laisser faire ses volontés à; laisser faire;

(*accommodate oneself to*) se prêter à; flatter; ménager; (*a part*, *&c.*) faire valoir. *In good or bad* —, de bonne ou de mauvaise humeur. *Out of* —, de mauvaise humeur. *To be in a — for or to*, être en humeur de, être d'humeur à, être en veine ou en train de, être disposé à

Humoured, *adj.* de ... humeur. *Bad or ill* —, de mauvaise humeur, maussade. *Good* —, de bonne humeur, d'un bon caractère, gai, enjoué. — **ly**, *adv.* (*in compounds*) de ... humeur. *Good* — **ly**, de bonne humeur, galement, avec bonhomie

Hump, *s.* bosse, *f.* — **back**, *s.* bosse au dos, *f.*; (*pers.*) bossu, *m.*, *e*, *f.* — **backed**, *adj.* bossu

Humph, *int.* hein!

Hunch, *s.* bosse, *f.*; (*lump*) gros morceau, *m.*, bribe, *f.*, chantage, *m.*, miche, *f.* — **back**, **-backed**, *V.* **Hump-back**, *&c.*

Hundred, *adj.* cent; — *s.* cent, *m.*, centaine, *f.*; (*district*) centurie, *f.* *A — eggs*, cent œufs, un cent d'œufs. — *s of people*, des centaines de personnes. *One — and one, one — and two, &c.*, cent-un, cent-deux, *&c.* *By or in —*, par centaines. *A long —*, cent-vingt. — **armed**, *adj.* aux cent bras. — **eyed**, *adj.* aux cent yeux. — **fold**, *s.* *adj.* aux centuple, cent fois autant, cent fois. *A — fold*, au centuple. *To increase a — fold*, centupler. *A — fold rose*, *s.* rose à cent feuilles, *f.* — **mouthed** **Fame**, *s.* la Renommée aux cent bouches, *f.* — **voiced**, *adj.* aux cent voix. — **weight**, *s.* (*formerly*) quintal, *m.*, (*now*) about 60 kilogrammes, *m.pl.*

Hundredth, *adj.* centième; — *s.* centième, *m.*

Hungarian, *adj.* hongrois, de Hongrie; — *s.* Hongrois, *m.*, *e*, *f.*; (*language*) le hongrois, *m.*, la langue hongroise, *f.*

Hung-beef, *s.* bœuf fumé, *m.*

Hunger, *s.* faim, *f.*; (*fig.*, 'after', de) soif, *f.*; — *v.n.* avoir faim; être affamé; (*after*) avoir soif (de), être affamé (de), désirer ardemment; — *v.a.* affamer. — *is the best sauce*, il n'est sauce (or chère) que d'appétit. — **starved**, *adj.* mourant de faim

Hungriely, *adv.* avec une faim dévorante, voracement

Hungry, *adj.* affamé, qui a faim; (*emaciated*) famélique. *To be (or feel) —*, avoir faim. *To get —*, commencer à avoir faim; gagner de l'appétit. *To make —*, donner de l'appétit à, mettre en appétit

Hunk, *s.* (*lump*) *V.* **Hunch**

Hunks, *s.* (*pers.*) grigou, ladre, avare, *m.*

Hunt, *v.a.n.* chasser; courir;

poursuivre; chercher; rechercher; — *s.* chasse, *f.*; chasse à courre, *f.*; poursuite, *f.* — **after**, *v.a.* chercher; courir après, rechercher, poursuivre. — **down**, *v.a.* (*an animal*) forcer; (*fig.*) harceler, persécuter, mettre aux abois; accabler. — **for**, *v.a.* chasser à; (*fig.*) *V.* — **after**. — **out**, *v.a.* chercher; découvrir, dépister

Hunter, *s.* chasseur, *m.*; (*dog*, *&c.*) *V.* **Hunting-dog**, *&c.*; (*after*) chasseur (de), coureur (de), *m.* *Demi —*, *half —*, (*watch*) demi-savonnette, *f.*

Hunting, *s.* chasse, *f.* (*pursuit*) poursuite, recherche, *f.*; — *adj.* de chasse. *To go a —*, aller à la chasse. — **box-lodge**, **-seat**, *s.* rendez-vous de chasse, *m.*, maison (*f.*) ou pavillon (*m.*) de chasse, muette, *f.* — **coat**, **-dress**, *s.* habit de chasse, *m.* — **dog**, *s.* chien de chasse, *m.* — **field**, *s.* *In the — field*, à la chasse. — **ground**, *s.* chasse, *f.* — **horn**, *s.* cor d'; chasse, *m.* — **horse**, *s.* cheval de chasse, coureur, *m.* — **party**, *s.* partie de chasse, *f.*; (*des*) chasseurs, *m.pl.* — **train**, *s.* équipage de chasse, *m.*, vénérie, *f.* — **watch**, *s.* montre de chasse, montre à double boîte, montre savonnette, savonnette, *f.*

Huntress, *s.* chasseuse, *f.*; (*poet.*) chasserresse, *f.*; (*mare*) jument de chasse, *f.*

Huntsman, *s.* chasseur, *m.*; (*manager*) veneur, *m.*; piqueur, *m.* — **ship**, *s.* chasse, *f.*; talent de chasseur, *m.*

Hurdle, *s.* claie, *f.*; clôture à claire-voie, *f.* *V.* **Race**

Hurdy-gurdy, *s.* vielle, *f.*

Hurl, *v.a.* lancer, jeter, précipiter; — *s.* jet, *m.*

Hurly, — **burly**, *s.* tohubohu, brouhaha, vacarme, tintamarre, tumulte, *m.*; — *adj.* tumultueux

Hurra, **Hurrah**, *s.* hourra, *m.*; vivat, *m.*; acclamation, *f.*; — *v.n.* pousser des hourras ou des vivats; — *v.a.* acclamer, accueillir avec des hourras ou des vivats; — *int.* hurra! bravo! (*for ...*) vive ...! vivent ...!

Hurricane, *s.* ouragan, *m.*; tempête, *f.*

Hurried, *adj.* précipité, pressé; rapide; fait or dit or écrit à la hâte. — **ly**, *adv.* précipitamment, à la hâte

Hurry, *v.a.* presser, hâter, précipiter; (*drive or drag*) entraîner; — *v.n.* se presser, se hâter, se dépêcher; (*run*) courir, accourir. — **away**, **off**, *v.a.* faire partir (or renvoyer) précipitamment; emmener or entraîner précipitamment, emmener, entraîner; *v.n.* partir précipitamment, s'en aller à la

hâte, s'enfuir, se sauver. — **back**, v.a. hâter le retour de; v.n. revenir or retourner en toute hâte. — **in**, v.a. faire entrer précipitamment; v.n. entrer précipitamment. — **on**, v.a. presser, précipiter; pousser, entraîner; v.n. se presser, se hâter; s'élaner, courir. — **out**, v.a. faire sortir précipitamment, entraîner; v.n. sortir précipitamment. — **over, through**, parcourir rapidement or à la hâte; faire à la hâte, hâter, dépêcher, expédier, bâcler, brocher

Hurry, s. précipitation, hâte, f.; presse, f.; tumulte, bruit, m.; confusion, f.; embarras, m.; tourbillon, m. *In a —*, à la hâte, avec précipitation; (*so soon*) de sitôt. *In a great —*, en grande hâte. *To be in a —*, être pressé. *To be in a great —*, être très pressé. *To be in no —*, n'être pas pressé. *There is no — (about that or it)*, cela ne presse pas, rien ne presse. — **skurry**, s. confusion, f.; désordre, m.; adv. péle-mêle, en désordre

Hurt, v.a. faire mal à, faire du mal à; (*wound*) blesser; (*wrong*) nuire à, faire tort à, léser; (*damage*) endommager, gâter; (*offend*) blesser, offenser, choquer, froisser; (*med.*) léser; — v.n. faire du mal, faire mal; nuire; (*be hurt*) arriver (*imp.*) du mal à (...); (*suffer from it*) en souffrir; (*lose by it*) y perdre; (*be badly off*) être malheureux; (*spoil*) s'endommager, se gâter, s'altérer; — s. mal, m.; blessure, f.; (*wrong*) tort, préjudice, dommage, m. *To — o's (own) ...*, se faire mal au or à la or aux ... *You — my arm*, vous me faites mal au bras. *Have you — your head?* vous êtes-vous fait mal à la tête? *He cries out before he is —*, il crie avant qu'on l'écorche. — **ful**, adj. nuisible, préjudiciable, pernicieux. — **fully**, adv. nuisiblement, pernicieusement. — **fulness**, s. nature nuisible or pernicieuse, f.; effets nuisibles, m. pl., tort, préjudice, m. — **less**, &c., *V. Harmless*, &c.

Husband, s. mari, époux, m.; homme marié, m.; (*law, admin.*) époux, m.; (*nav.*) agent, m.; — v.a. ménager, économiser. *Ship's —*, agent d'affaires pour navire, m. *Like — and wife*, maritalement. — **less**, adj. sans mari, sans époux. — **man**, s. laboureur, cultivateur, m.

Husbandry, s. labourage, m.; agriculture, f.; culture, f.; économie, f.

Hush, v.n. se taire; — v.a. faire taire, imposer silence à; calmer, apaiser, assoupir; — s. silence, m.; — adj. silencieux, calme; — *int.* chut! — **money**,

s. argent (donné or reçu) pour se taire, prix du silence, m. *Extortion of — money*, levying — **money**, chantage, m. *Extorter of — money*, chanteur, m., — euse, f. *To extort — money*, exercer le chantage; (*from ...*) faire chanter (...). *To give or pay — money*, acheter le silence, chanter. — **up**, v.a. étouffer, assoupir

Husk, s. cosse, gousses, f.; (*of a walnut, an almond, &c.*) brou, m., écale, f.; (*of a grape, a cocoon, &c.*) peau, m.; (*of grain*) bale, balle, f.; pellicule, f.; (*of a chestnut*) *V. Bur*; — v.a. écosser; écaler; (*grain*) vanner; (*barley, rice*) monder

Huskiness, s. rudesse, f.; (*of voice*) enrouement, m., rauçité, f.

Husky, adj. (*rough*) rude; (*voice*) enroué, rauque, éraillé

Hussar, s. hussard, m.

Hussy, s. (*pers.*) coquine, friponne, f.; (*case*) nécessaire (de femme), m.

Hustings, s. pl. estrade des élections, f.; élections, f. pl.

Hustle, v.a. pousser, bousculer; — v.n. se pousser, se bousculer

Hut, s. hutte, cabane, bicoque, f.; (*mil.*) baraque, f.; — v.a. baraquier; — v.n. se baraquier

Hutch, s. lucarne, f.; (*for rabbits*) cabane (à lapins), f., clapier, m. — **rabbit**, s. lapin de clapier, m.

Huzza. *V. Hurra*

Hyacinth, s. (*bot.*) jacinthe, f.; (*min.*) hyacinthe, f. — **glass**, s. carafe à jacinthes, f.; vase à oignons, m.

Hyena. *V. Hyena*

Hybrid, adj. s. hybride, adj. m. f., s. m.

Hydra, s. hydre, f.

Hydrangea, s. hydrangée, f., hortensia, m.

Hydrant, s. hydrante, m.

Hydraulic (-al), adj. hydraulique; — s. pl. hydraulique, f.

Hydrocephalus, s. hydrocéphale, f.

Hydrochloric, adj. chlorhydrique

Hydrogen, s. hydrogène, m.

Hydrographer, s. hydrographe, m. [page 3, § 1]

Hydrograph-ic, al., -y. *V. Hydromel*, s. hydromel, m.

Hydrometer, s. hydromètre, m.

Hydropath, **Hydropathist**, s. hydropathe, m.

Hydropathic, -al, adj. hydropathique, hydrothérapique; (*pers.*) hydropathe. — **ally**, adv. *V. page 3, § 1*

Hydropathy, s. hydropathie, hydrothérapie, f.

Hydrophobia, s. hydrophobie, f.

Hydrophobic, adj. (*things*)

hydrophobique; (*pers.*) hydrophobe

Hydrostatic (-al), adj. hydrostatique; — s. pl. hydrostatique, f.

Hydrotherapy, &c., hydrothérapie, &c. *V. page 3, § 1*

Hyena, s. hyène, f.

Hygeist, **Hygieist**, **Hygienist**, s. hygiéniste, m.

Hygiene, s. hygiène, f.

Hygienic (-al), adj. hygiénique; — s. pl. hygiène, f. — **ally**, adv. hygiéniquement

Hygrometer, s. hygromètre, m.

Hymen, s. hymen, hyménée, m.

Hymeneal, **Hymenean**, adj. hyménéal, de l'hymen, de l'hyménée, nuptial; — s. chant nuptial, épithalame, m.

Hymenopter, **Hymenopteran**, s. hyménoptère, m.

Hymenopterous, **Hymenopteral**, adj. hyménoptère

Hymn, s. hymne, m., (*lit.*) hymne, f.; — v.n. chanter des hymnes; — v.a. célébrer par des hymnes. — **book**, **Hymnal**, s. hymnaire, m.

Hyp, s. hypocondrie, f., spleen, m.; — v.a. rendre triste or mélancolique, attrister

Hyperbola, **Hyperbole**, s. hyperbole, f. [*V. page 3, § 1*]

Hyperbol-ic, al., -ically. **Hyperborean**, adj. hyperboréen

Hypercritic, s., **Hypercritical**, adj. hypercritique, rigoriste, m.

Hypercriticism, s. hypercritique, f., rigorisme, m.

Hyphen, s. trait d'union, m.

Hypnot-ic, -ism. *V. p. 3, § 1*

Hypnotize, v.a. hypnotiser

Hypochondria, **Hypochondriasis**, s. hypocondrie, f.

Hypochondriac, s. adj. hypocondriaque, hypocondre, m. f.

Hypocrisis, s. hypocrisie, f.

Hypocrite, s. hypocrite, m. f.

Hypercritical, adj. hypocrite, -ly, adv. hypocritement

Hypotenuse, s. hypoténuse, f.

Hypothesis, s. hypothèse, f.

Hypothetic, -al, adj. hypothétique [éthiquement]

Hypothetically, adv. hypothétiquement

Hypned, adj. abattu, triste, sombre, hypocondre

Hyson, s. hyson, thé hyson, **Hyssop**, s. hysope, hysope, f.

Hysteria, s. hystérie, f.

Hysterical (-al), adj. hystérique; — s. pl. attaque de nerfs, f.; (*med.*) hystérie, f.

To fall or go into —, avoir une attaque de nerfs

qui est-ce qui parle : —, moi. *It is* —, c'est moi. *It is* — *who speaks*, c'est moi qui parle. *He speaks more than* —, il parle plus que moi. — *say so*, je le dis, (*emphatically*) c'est moi qui le dis. *You and* — *speak*, vous et moi nous parlons

Iambic, *adj.* iambique, iambe
Iambic, **Iambus**, *s.* iambe,
Ibex, *s.* bouquetin, *m.* [*m.*]
Ibidem, *adv.* ibidem
Ibis, *s.* ibis, *m.*

Ice, *s.* glace, *f.*; — *adj.* de glace; à glace; — *v.a.* glacer; (*wine*, &c.) frapper; (*conf.*) glacer. *Rough* —, glace grossière, glace à rafraîchir. *As cold as* —, froid comme glace. *To be all* —, être tout de glace. *To drink with* —, boire à la glace. — *axe*, *s.* (*in the Alps*) piolet, *m.* — *belt*, *s.* (*nav.*) banquise, *f.* — *berg*, *s.* montagne de glace, *f.* — *boat*, *s.* bateau-traineau, *m.*; bateau brise-glace, *m.* — *bound*, *adj.* cerné, ou fermé par les glaces. — *box*, *s.* glacière, *f.* — *breaker*, *s.* brise-glace, *m.* — *cream*, *s.* crème glacée, *f.* — *escape*, *s.* appareil de sauvetage sur la glace, *m.* — *field*, *s.* banc de glace, *m.* — *float*, *-floe*, *s.* glaçon flottant, *m.*, banquise flottante, *f.* — *house*, *-safe*, *s.* glacière, *f.* — *island*, *s.* île de glace, *f.* — *machine*, *s.* congélateur, *m.* — *man*, *s.* sauveteur (sur la glace), *m.* — *merchant*, *s.* marchand de glace, *m.* — *mould*, *s.* moule à glaces, *m.* — *pack*, *s.* embâcle, *m.*; (*nav.*) banquise, *f.* — *pill*, *s.* seau à glace, *m.* — *plant*, *s.* glaciale, *f.* — *tongs*, *s.pl.* pince à glace, *f.* — *water*, *s.* eau à la glace, *f.* — *well*, *s.* glacière, *f.*; seau à glace, *m.* — *work*, *s.* ouvrage en glace, *m.*; glace, *f.*

Iced, *adj.* à la glace; (*of wine*, &c.) frappé; (*conf.*) glacé. — *champagne*, champagne frappé, *m.* — *water*, eau à la glace, *f.* [*e, f.*]

Ichander, *s.* Islandais, *m.*,
Ichneumon, *s.* ichneumon, *m.*
Icy, *s.* fly, *s.* ichneumon, *m.* [*f.*]
Ichthyology, *s.* ichtyologie,
Icicle, *s.* glaçon, *m.*
Iceless, *s.* froid glacial, *m.*
Iconoclast, *s.* iconoclaste, *m.*
Icy, *adj.* de glace; glacé, glacial

Idea, *s.* idée, *f.* *To have an* — *of*, avoir (ou se faire) une idée de. *To have an* — *that*, avoir dans l'idée que. *To have no* — *that*, ne pas doute que. *An* — *strikes me*, il me vient une idée. *The* — *! the (very)* — *of such a thing* ! par exemple ! ah bien, par exemple ! on n'a pas d'idée de cela ! [*m.*]

Ideal, *adj.* idéal; — *s.* idéal,

Idealism, *s.* idéalisme, *m.*
Idealist, *s.* idéaliste, *m.*
Idem, *adv.* idem
Identical, *adj.* identique; même. — *ly*, *adv.* identiquement [*tion, f.*; reconnaissance, *f.*]
Identification, *s.* identification
Identify, *v.a.* constater l'identité de; reconnaître; (*with*) identifier (avec); — *v.n.* s'identifier (avec). *To* — *oneself*, s'identifier (avec)

Identity, *s.* identité, *f.*
Ideological, *adj.* idéologique
Ideologist, *s.* idéologue, *m.*
Ideology, *s.* idéologie, *f.*
Idiocy, *s.* idiotie, *f.*
Idiom, *s.* idiotisme, *m.*; (*genius*) génie, caractère, *m.*; (*dialect*) idiome, *m.* *The* — *s of our language*, les idiotismes de notre langue

Idiomatic, *-al*, *adj.* idiomatique, conforme au génie de la langue. — *turn or expression or phrase*, idiotisme, *m.* — *ally*, *adv.* idiomatiquement [*sie, f.*]

Idiosyncrasy, *s.* idiosyncrasie
Idiot, *s.* idiot, *m., e, f.*; imbécile, *m, f.*

Idiotcy, *s.* idiotie, *f.*
Idiotic, *-al*, *adj.* idiotique; idiot; d'idiot; imbécile; d'imbécille. — *ally*, *adv.* idiotiquement

Idiotism, *s.* idiotisme, *m.*
Idle, *adj.* oisif, désœuvré, inoccupé; (*lazy*) paresseux, fainéant; (*vain*) oisieux, frivole, vain, en l'air; (*of time*) de loisir, perdu, inoccupé; (*without power*) impuissant, inutile, vain; (*foolish*) sot, fou; (*manu.*) arrêté, en chômage; — *v.n.* paresser, faire le paresseux, fainéanter, flâner; — *v.a.* (— *away*) perdre, gaspiller. — *boy*, (*petit*) paresseux, *m.* — *girl*, (*petit*) paresseuse, *f.* — *man or fellow*, paresseux, fainéant, *m.* — *woman or creature*, paresseuse, fainéante, *f.* — *fancies*, idées creuses, chimères, *f.pl.* — *habits*, habitudes de paresse, *f.pl.* — *hours*, heures de loisir, heures perdues, *f.pl.* — *project*, projet en l'air, *m.* — *question*, question oiseuse, *f.* — *story or tale*, conte en l'air, *m.* — *talk*, sornettes, *f.pl.*, verbiage, *m.* — *words*, paroles en l'air, *f.pl.* — *week*, semaine passée sans travailler, *f.*

Idleness, *s.* oisiveté, *f.*; désœuvrement, *m.*; (*laziness*) paresse, fainéantise, *f.*; (*emptiness*, &c.) frivolité, *f.*; inutilité, *f.* — *is the mother of vice*, l'oisiveté est la mère de tous les vices

Idler, *s.* oisif, *m.*, désœuvré, *m., e, f.*, flâneur, *m., -euse, f.*; (*lazy*) paresseux, *m., -euse, f.*, fainéant, *m., e, f.*

Idling, *s.* oisiveté, *f.*, désœuvrement, *m.*, flânerie, *f.*; paresse, *f.*

Idly, *adv.* oisivement, dans

l'oisiveté, dans le désœuvrement; paresseusement, dans la paresse, en paresseux; vainement, inutilement, oiseusement, sottement, en l'air

Idol, *s.* idole, *f.* — *worship*, *s.* culte des idoles, *m.* — *shipper*, *s.* adorateur (*m., -trice, f.*) d'idoles [idolâtre, *m, f.*]
Idolater, **Idolateress**, *s.*
Idolatrours, *adj.* idolâtre.
— *ly*, *adv.* en idolâtre; à l'idolâtrie

Idolatry, *s.* idolâtrie, *f.*
Idolize, *v.a.* idolâtrer
Idolizer, *s.* idolizing, *adj.* idolâtre, *m, f.*

Idyl, *s.* idylle, *f.*
I. E., (*abbrev. of "id est"*) c-a-d., c'est-à-dire

If, *conj.* si; (*though*) quand, quand même (*with the conditional*); (*provided*) pourvu que (*with the subj.*); — *s.* si, *m.* *As* —, comme si; (*before an inf.*) comme pour; (*not before a verb*) comme. *To look as* —, avoir l'air de (*with the inf.*) — *only, V. Only*. — *so, V. So*. — *not, sinon*, si ce n'est; pour ne pas dire. — *not, no*, sinon, non. — *possible*, s'il est or si cela est possible, s'il se peut, si cela se peut; (*past tense*) s'il était or si cela était possible, s'il se pouvait, si cela se pouvait. — *necessary*, s'il est or si cela est nécessaire, s'il le faut, au besoin; (*past tense*) s'il était or si cela était nécessaire, s'il le fallait, au besoin. *If he comes and (if = if it happens that) I am not (or should not be) at home*, s'il vient et que je ne sois (*subj.*) pas chez moi

Igneous, *adj.* igné; de feu
Ignis fatuus, *s.* feu follet, *m.*
Ignite, *v.a.* enflammer; allumer; mettre le feu à; — *v.n.* s'enflammer, s'allumer, prendre feu

Ignition, *s.* ignition, *f.*
Ignoble, *adj.* ignoble, vil, bas; (*pers.*) roturier, de basse naissance

Ignobly, *adv.* ignoblement; (*of low birth*) dans la roture
Ignominious, *adj.* ignominieux. — *ly*, *adv.* ignominieusement

Ignominy, *s.* ignominie, *f.*
Ignoramus, *s.* ignorant, *m., e, f.*, ignare, *m, f.*

Ignorance, *s.* ignorance, *f.* *To plead* —, prétendre cause d'ignorance. *To pretend or sham* —, faire l'ignorant

Ignorant, *adj.* ignorant; (*fig.*) étranger. *An* — *man*, un ignorant, *m.* *To be* — *of*, ignorer; être étranger à. — *ly*, *adv.* ignorantment; par ignorance

Ignore, *v.a.* méconnaître; ne pas reconnaître; prétendre ne pas connaître; faire semblant de ne pas connaître; ne pas con-

naître; ne pas faire attention à; négliger, ne pas compter, ne tenir aucun compte de; dédaigner; (*not to mention*) passer sous silence; (*omit*) omettre, passer; (*reject, repudiate*) rejeter; repousser. *To — the indictment*, rendre une ordonnance de non-lieu

Iguana, *s.* iguane, *m.*

Iliac, *adj.* iliaque. — *passion*, passion iliaque, colique de misère, *f.*, misère, *m.*

Iliad, *s.* Iliade, *f.*

Ill, *s.* mal, *m.*; — *adj.* (*bad*) mauvais; méchant; (*unhappy*) malheureux; (*sick*) malade; — *adv.* mal; difficilement; (*little*) peu, ne ... guère. *To fall or become or get —*, tomber malade. *To be taken —*, tomber malade; être pris de malaise. *To take it —*, prendre mal; trouver mauvais. — **boding, omened**, *adj.* de mauvais augure, de mauvais présage, de malheur, néfaste, sinistre. — **bred**, *adj.* mal élevé, malappris. — **breeding**, *s.* *V.* **Breeding**. — **considered**, *adj.* irréfléchi. — **contrived**, **devised**, *adj.* mal imaginé. — **deserved**, *adj.* peu mérité. — **designing**, **meaning, minded**, *adj.* mal intentionné. — **fated**, *adj.* malheureux. — **featured**, *adj.* laid. — **fitted**, *adj.* ('*for*') à impropre, inapte, mal adapté. — **gotten**, *adj.* mal acquis. — **judged**, *adj.* mal jugé, mal avisé. — **mannered**, *adj.* grossier, malappris. — **pleased**, *adj.* mécontent. — **qualified**, *adj.* qui n'a pas les qualités requises. — **sounding**, *adj.* malsonnant. — **spent**, *adj.* mal employé. — **starred**, *adj.* né sous une mauvaise étoile. — **suiting**, *adj.* malséant. — **treat, -use**, *v.a.* maltraiter. — **visaged**, *adj.* laid

Illegal, *adj.* illégal. — **ly**, *adv.* illégalement

Illegality, *s.* illégalité, *f.*

Illegible, *adj.* illisible

Illegibly, *adv.* illisiblement

Illegitimacy, *s.* illégitimité, *f.*

Illegitimate, *adj.* illégitime; non autorisé. — **ly**, *adv.* illégitimement

Illiberal, *adj.* illibéral

Il-liberality, *s.* il-libéralité, *f.*

Il-liberally, *adv.* il-libéralement

Illicit, *adj.* illicite. — **ly**, *adv.* illicitement

Illicitness, *s.* illicite, *f.*

Il-limitable, *adj.* illimitable

Il-literate, *adj.* illettré, sans instruction, ignorant. *The —* (*or —s*), les illettrés, *m.pl.*

Illness, *s.* maladie, *f.*; mal, *m.*; indisposition, *f.*

Illog-ical, -ically. *V.* page 3, § 1. — **-icalness**, *s.* illogicité, *f.*

Illude, *v. a.* illusionner, tromper, abuser

Illume, *v. a.* *V.* **illuminate**

Illuminant, *s.* source de lumière, *f.*; substance éclairante, *f.*; agent d'éclairage, *m.*

Illuminate, *v. a. n.* éclairer; (*of reflections, &c.*) illuminer; (*fig., a subject, &c.*) éclaircir; (*colour*) enluminer ('*with*, *de*); colorier; — *s.* illuminé, *m., e, f.*

Illuminated, *part. adj.* éclairé, &c. (*V.* **illuminate**, *v. a.*). — *clock*, pendule (or horloge) à cadran lumineux, *f.* — *fountain*, fontaine lumineuse, *f.*

Illuminating, *adj.* éclairant, qui éclaire, à éclairer, d'éclairage; illuminateur; — *s.* éclairage, *m.*; (*painting*) enluminure, *f.* — *power*, pouvoir éclairant, *m.* — *gas*, gaz d'éclairage, *m.* — *artist*, *V.* **illuminator**

Illumination, *s.* illumination, *f.*; éclairage, *m.*; splendeur, *f.*; lumière, *f.*; (*painting*) enluminure, *f.* — **lamp**, *s.* verre d'illumination, lampion, *m.*

Illuminator, **illuminer**, *s.* illuminateur, *m.*; (*painter*) enluminure, *m., -euse, f., coloriste, m. f.* [*note*]

Illumine, *v. a.* *V.* **illuminate**

Illusion, *s.* illusion, *f.*

Illusive, *adj.* illusoire. — **ly**, *adv.* illusoirement. — **ness**, *s.* nature illusoire, *f.*

Illusory, *adj.* illusoire

Illustrate, *v. a.* éclaircir; élucider; expliquer; faire comprendre; démontrer; prouver; montrer, faire voir; (*adorn*) orner, embellir; (*books, &c.*) *make illustrous*) illustrer

Illustration, *s.* éclaircissement, *m.*, explication, *f.*; exposition, *f.*; exemple, *m.*; échantillon, *m.*; image, *f.*; comparaison, *f.*; (*picture*) illustration, *f.*

Illustrative, *adj.* explicatif, qui explique; qui rend illustre

Illustrator, *s.* explicateur, *m.*; interprète, *m.*; commentateur, *m.*

Illustrious, *adj.* illustre. — **ly**, *adv.* d'une manière illustre, avec éclat. — **ness**, *s.* illustration, *f.*; éclat, *m.*

Image, *s.* image, *f.*; statuette, *f.*; portrait, *m.*; — *v. a.* représenter; (*to fancy*) se représenter, s'imaginer, se figurer. *In the — of*, à l'image de. *To be the very — of*, être tout le portrait de. — **boy**, *s.* petit marchand de plâtres, *m.* — **breaker**, *s.* briseur d'images, iconoclaste, *m.* — **maker**, *s.* mouleur de plâtres, *m.* — **man**, *s.* marchand de plâtres, *m.* — **vendor**, *s.* imagier, *m.*, -ière, *f.* — **worship**, *s.* culte des images, *m.*

Imagery, *s.* images, *f.pl.*; (*fig.*) image, *f.*; apparence, *f.*;

(*of fancy*) visions, chimères, *f.pl.*, fantômes, *m.pl.*

Imaginable, *adj.* imaginable

Imaginary, *adj.* imaginaire

Imagination, *s.* imagination, *f.*; idée, conception, *f.*; invention, *f.*; machination, *f.*

Imaginative, *adj.* imaginatif

Imagine, *v. a. n.* imaginer; s'imaginer; se figurer; avoir idée; se faire une idée de [*m. f.*]

Imbecile, *adj.* *s.* imbecille, *Imbecility*, *s.* imbecillité, *f.*

Imbed, *v. a.* *V.* **Embed**

Imbibe, *v. a.* absorber, s'imbiber de, boire; (*fig.*) être imbu de, s'imprégner de, se pénétrer de, puiser, adopter

Imbibition, *s.* imbibition, *f.*

Imbricated, *adj.* imbriqué

Imbrication, *s.* imbrication, *f.*

Imbrogio, *s.* imbrogio, *m.*

Imbrue, *v. a.* tremper; ('*with*, *de*) souiller

Imbue, *v. a.* imbibere (*de*), imprégner (*de*), pénétrer (*de*). *To be — d with*, être imbu or imprégné de [*imiter*]

Imitable, *adj.* imitable; à imiter, *v. a.* imiter; (*to counterfeit*) contrefaire

Imitation, *s.* imitation, *f.*; (*com.*) contrefaçon, *f.*; (*paint.*) pastiche, *m.*; — *adj.* d'imitation; artificiel; faux. *In — of*, à l'imitation de, à l'exemple de

Imitative, *adj.* imitatif; (*imitated*) imité; (*pers.*) imitateur

Imita-tor, tress, *s.* imitateur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*; contrefaiseur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*; (*com.*) contrefacteur, *m.*

Immaculate, *adj.* immaculé, sans tache, pur. — *conception*, conception immaculée, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* sans tache. — **ness**, *s.* pureté parfaite, *f.*

Immaterial, *adj.* immatériel; peu important, sans importance, sans conséquence, insignifiant; indifférent, égal. *It is —*, peu importe, c'est égal

Immateriality, *s.* immatérialité, *f.*

Immaterially, *adv.* immatériellement; sans importance

Immature, *adj.* qui n'est pas mûr. — **ly**, *adv.* avant la maturité. — **ness, Immaturity**, *s.* immaturité, *f.*

Immeasurable, *adj.* immeasurable, immense, infini

Immeasurably, *adv.* immensément, infiniment

Immediate, *adj.* immédiat; prompt; pressant, urgent; (*on a letter*) pressé. — **ly**, *adv.* immédiatement; aussitôt; tout de suite; incessamment; sur-le-champ; (*as soon as*) aussitôt que. — **ly after**, aussitôt après

Immemorial, *adj.* immé-

morial; de temps immémorial.

—ly, *adv.* de temps immémorial.

Immense, *adj.* immense.

—ly, *adv.* immensément

Immensité, *s.* immensité, *f.*

Immerse, **Immerge**, *v.a.*

immerger, plonger, enfoncer

Immersion, *s.* immersion, *f.*

Immesh, *v.a.* prendre, en-

velopper, enlancer, entortiller

Immethodical, *adj.* immétho-

dique. —ly, *adv.* immétho-

diquement [grant, m., e, f.]

Immigrant, *adj.* s. immi-

grate, *v.n.* immigrer

Immigration, *s.* immigra-

tion, *f.*

Imminence, *s.* imminence, *f.*

Imminent, *adj.* imminent

Immobility, *s.* immobilité, *f.*

Immoderate, *adj.* immodé-

ré, excessif; (*of mirth, laugh-*

ter) fou. —ly, *adv.* immodé-

rément, à l'excès; (*of making*

merry, laughing) comme un fou,

comme une folle, comme des

fous, comme des folles. —ness,

Immoderation, *s.* immodéra-

tion, *f.*, défaut de modération,

excès, *m.*

Immodest, *adj.* immodeste.

—ly, *adv.* immodestement [*f.*

Immodesty, *s.* immodestie,

Immolate, *v.a.* immoler [*f.*

Immolation, *s.* immolation,

Immoral, *adj.* immoral [*f.*

Immorality, *s.* immoralité,

Immorally, *adv.* immora-

lement [*m., -le, f.*

Immortal, *adj.* s. immortel,

Immortality, *s.* immortalité,

f.

Immortalize, *v.a.* immortaliser

Immortally, *adv.* immor-

tellement

Immortelle, *s.* immortelle, *f.*

Immovable, *adj.* immobile;

inébranlable; immuable; in-

sensible; (*build*.) à demeure,

fixe; (*law*) immeuble, immobili-

lier; —s, *s.pl.* immeubles, biens

immeubles, effets immobiliers,

m.pl. —ness, **Immovability**, *s.*

immobilité, *f.*; nature iné-

branlable, *f.*; immutabilité, *f.*;

insensibilité, *f.*

Immovably, *adv.* immobile-

ment; inébranlablement; im-

muablement; insensiblement;

(*build*.) à demeure

Immunity, *s.* immunité, *f.*;

exemption, *f.*; franchise, *f.*;

privilege, *m.*

Immure, *v.a.* enfermer, em-

prisonner, claquemurer

Immutability, *s.* immutabilité, *f.*

Immutable, *adj.* immuable

Immutably, *adv.* immu-

ablement

Imp, *s.* démon, diabolin,

lutin, *m.*; (*urchin*) petit drôle,

m.

Impact, *s.* impulsion, *f.*;

choc, *m.*; — *v.a.* presser, serrer,

tasser

Impair, *v.a.* détériorer; al-

térer; endommager; délabrer;

affaiblir; diminuer; — *v.n.* se

détériorer; s'altérer; se déla-

brer; s'affaiblir. —*ed vision*,

vue affaiblie, *f.*

Impairment, *s.* détériora-

tion, altération, *f.*; délabre-

ment, *m.*; affaiblissement, *m.*;

diminution, *f.*; dommage, *m.*

Impale, *v.a.* palissader; (*sur-*

round) entourer; (*as a punish-*

ment) empaler

Impalement, *s.* palissade,

f.; empalement, *m.*; (*her.*) pal,

m. [s]

Impalpability, *V.* page 3,

Impalpable, *adj.* impalpable

Impanel, *v.a.* inscrire, for-

mer, constituer

Imparity, *s.* disparité, dis-

proportion, *f.*; inégalité, *f.*

Impart, *v.a.* donner (à);

communiquer (à); faire part de

(à); imprimer (à)

Impartial, *adj.* impartial

Impartiality, *s.* impartialité,

f. [ement]

Impartially, *adv.* impartia-

lément

Impassable, *adj.* impassable;

impraticable; infranchis-

sable; (*obstructed*) encombré.

—ness, *s.* impraticabilité, *f.*

Impassibility, *s.* impassibilité,

f.

Impassible, *adj.* impassible

Impassion, *v.a.* passionner

Impassive, *adj.* impassible;

insensible. —ly, *adv.* impas-

siblement. —ness, *s.* impass-

ibilité, *f.* [*f.*

Impatience, *s.* impatience,

Impatient, *adj.* impatient

(*'at*, *'of*, *'for*, *'under*, *'to*,

de). To become, get, grow —

s'impatienter (*de*). —ly, *adv.*

impatiemment

Impawn, *v.a.* engager, don-

ner (*or mettre*) en gage

Impeach, (*fig.*) accuser, atta-

quer; blâmer

Impeachable, *adj.* accusa-

ble; attaquer; blâmer

Impeacher, *s.* accusateur, *m.*

Impeachment, *s.* mise en

accusation, *f.*; accusation, *f.*

attaque, *f.*; blâme, *m.* [s]

Impeccability, *V.* page 3,

Impeccable, *adj.* impeccable

Impecuniosity, *s.* besoin,

m., indigence, pauvreté, *f.*

Impecunious, *adj.* néces-

sitaire, indigent, pauvre

Impede, *v.a.* empêcher, ar-

rêter, gêner, embarrasser, en-

traver; retarder

Impediment, *s.* empêche-

ment, obstacle, *m.*; (*in o's*

speech) embarras (de la langue),

bégalement, *m.*; —s, *pl.* (*mil.*)

impédiments, *m.pl.* To have

an — *in o's speech*, avoir la pro-

nonciation embarrassée, bé-

gayer

Impel, *v.a.* pousser (à); por-

ter (à); engager (à); entraîner

(à)

Impellent, *adj.* moteur, *m.*,

—trice, *f.*; — *s.* moteur, *m.*;

force motrice, *f.*

Impend, *v.n.* être suspendu

(sur); être imminent; menacer,

être prêt à fondre (sur); s'ap-

procher [nence, *f.*

Impendence, *s.* s. immi-

nent, *impending*, *impending*,

adj. suspendu; imminent; me-

naçant; qui s'approche

Impenetrability, *s.* ble-

ness, *s.* impénétrabilité, *f.*

Impenetrable, *adj.* impéné-

trable; inaccessible; insensible;

inepte

Impenetrably, *adv.* impé-

nétrablement [nitence, *f.*

Impenitence, *s.* s. impé-

nitent, *adj.* s. impé-

nitent, *m., e, f.* —ly, *adv.* dans

l'impénitence

Imperative, *adj.* s. impé-

ratif, *adj.m., -ive, f.*, impératif,

s.m. — mood, impératif, *m.* In

the —, à l'impératif. —ly, *adv.*

impérativement

Imperceptibility, *s.* ble-

ness, *V.* page 3, § 1

Imperceptible, *adj.* imper-

ceptible [ceptiblement]

Imperceptibly, *adv.* imper-

ceptiblement

Imperfect, *adj.* imparfait;

incomplet; (*of a work with re-*

gard to its volumes) dépareillé;

(*of a volume with regard to its*

leaves) imparfait; — *s.* (*gram.*)

imparfait, *m.* — tense, impar-

fait, *m.* In the — (*tense*), à

l'imparfait

Imperfection, **Imperfect-**

ness, *s.* imperfection, *f.*

Imperfectly, *adv.* impar-

faitement

Imperial, *adj.* impérial,

d'empereur, de l'empereur, de

l'empire; (*princely*) royal, de or

du roi, princier; souverain;

(*stat.*) grand Jésus; — *s.* impé-

riale, *f.*; (*paper*) grand Jésus, *m.*

Imperialism, *s.* impéria-

lisme, *m.* [liste]

Imperialist, *s.* *adj.* impéria-

lisme, *adj.* impériale-

ment

Imperil, *v.a.* *V.* Endanger

Imperious, *adj.* impérieux.

—ly, *adv.* impérieusement. —

ness, caractère impérieux, *m.*;

ton or air impérieux, *m.*, hau-

teur, arrogance, *f.*

Imperishable, *adj.* impéris-

sable. —ness, *s.* impérissabi-

lité, *f.* [sablement]

Imperishably, *adv.* impéris-

sablement

Impermeability, *s.* ble-

ness, *s.* imperméabilité, *f.*

Impermeable, *adj.* impé-

meable [nel]

Impersonal, *adj.* imperson-

nel

Impersonality, *s.* imperson-

nalité, *f.*

Impersonally, *adv.* imper-

sonnellement

Impersonate, *v.a.* personifier

Impersonation, *s.* personification, *f.*; (*of an actor*) rôle, *m.*

Impertinence, *s.* impertinence, *f.*; (*irrelevant matter*) chose étrangère (au sujet), *f.*; (*trifle*) futilité, *f.*

Impertinent, *adj.* impertinent; (*unseasonable*) hors de propos, déplacé; (*irrelevant*) étranger (à); (*trifling*) futile; — *s.*, — *fellow or creature*, impertinent, *m.*, *e. f.* — *thing*, impertinence, *f.* — *ly*, *adv.* impertinément; (*unseasonably*) hors de propos

Imperturba-bility, *bleness*. *V.* page 3, § 1 [turba-
ble]

Imperturbable, *adj.* imperturbablement

Impervious, *adj.* impénétrable (à); impénétrabilité, *f.*; — *ness*, *s.* impénétrabilité, *f.*; impénétrabilité, *f.*

Impetuous, *adj.* impétueux. — *ly*, *adv.* impétueusement. — *ness*, *Impetuousity*, *s.* impétuosité, *f.*

Impetus, *s.* impulsion, *f.*; force impulsive, *f.*; impétuosité, *f.*; (*fig.*) essor, *m.*

Impiety, *s.* impiété, *f.*

Imply, *v.n.* ('on, à, contre) se heurter

Impious, *adj.* impie. — *ly*, *adv.* avec impiété, en impie

Impish, *adj.* de démon, de lutin. [*V.* page 3, § 1]

Implacability, *bleness*. *V.* page 3, § 1

Implacable, *adj.* implacable

Implacably, *adv.* implacablement

Implant, *v.a.* implanter, implanter, graver, inculquer

Implantation, *s.* implantation, *f.*

Implement, *s.* instrument, *m.*; outil, *m.*; ustensile, *m.*; machine, *f.*; article, objet, *m.* — *s. pl.* instruments, &c.; attira-
il, *m.* [compromettre]

Implicate, *v.a.* impliquer

Implication, *s.* implication, *f.*; induction, *f.* By —, par induction, implicitement

Implicit, *adj.* implicite; (*fig.*) implicite, aveugle; (*of obedience*) absolue, passive. — *ly*, *adv.* implicitement; aveuglément; absolument; passivement; avec une foi implicite, avec une confiance aveugle. — *ness*, *s.* nature implicite, *f.*; foi implicite, confiance aveugle, *f.*

Implied, *part. adj.* implicué, &c. (*V.* *ImPLY*) implicite, tacite; sous-entendu; qui va sans dire. — *ly*, *adv.* implicitement; tacitement

Implore, *v.a.* implorer

Implying, *adj.* suppliant. — *ly*, *adv.* *V.* *Entreatingly*

Imply, *v.a.* impliquer; supposer; contenir, comprendre; inférer; signifier, vouloir dire; (*to hint*) donner à entendre; sous-entendre

Impolicy, *s.* impolitique, mauvaise politique, maladresse, *f.* [&c.]

Impolite, &c. *V.* *Unpolite*, *Impolitic*, *adj.* impolitique, maladroit. — *ly*, *adv.* impolitiquement, maladroitement

Imponderability, *bleness*, *s.* impondérabilité, *f.*

Imponderable, *adj.* impondérable

Import, *v.a.* (introduce) importer; (*mean*, &c.) signifier, dénoter, indiquer; — *s.* (*meaning*) portée, *f.*, sens, *m.*, valeur, *f.*; importance, *f.*; (*of goods*) importation, *f.* — *duty*, *s.* droit d'importation, droit d'entrée, *m.* — *trade*, *s.* commerce d'importation, *m.* [f.]

Importance, *s.* importance, *f.*

Important, *adj.* important. — *ly*, *adv.* avec importance, d'une manière importante

Importation, *s.* importation, entrée, *f.* On —, à l'entrée

Importer, *s.* importateur, *m.* (de ...)

Importunate, *adj.* importun; pressant. — *ly*, *adv.* importunément

Importune, *v.a.* importuner

Importunity, *s.* importunité, *f.*

Imposable, *adj.* imposable

Impose, *v.a.* ('on, 'upon, à) imposer; — *v.n.* — *on*, *upon*, (*deceive*) en imposer à, tromper

Imposing, *adj.* imposant; — *s.* imposition, *f.*

Imposition, *s.* imposition, *f.*; (*tax*) impôt, *m.*; (*punishment*) pensum, *m.*; (*cheat*) imposture, supercherie, fraude, tromperie, *f.*; extorsion, *f.*

Impossibility, *s.* impossibilité, *f.*; impossible, *m.* *To do an —*, *to do —ies*, faire l'impossible. *To try —ies*, tenter l'impossible. *There is no doing —ies*, à l'impossible nul n'est tenu

Impossible, *adj.* impossible. *It is — for me to*, il m'est impossible de (*inf.*), il est impossible que je (*subj.*). *To find it — (to)*, se trouver dans l'impossibilité (de); reconnaître l'impossibilité (de) [droit, *m.*]

Impost, *s.* impôt, *m.*; (*duty*)

Impostor, *s.* imposteur, *m.*

Imposture, *s.* imposture, *f.*

Impotence, *y*, *s.* impuissance, *f.*; (*weakness*) faiblesse, *f.*

Impotent, *adj.* impuissant; (*weak*) faible; (*crippled*) impotent, perclus, infirme. — *ly*, *adv.* faiblement

Impound, *v.a.* (*a beast*) mettre en fourrière; (*fig.*) enfermer; (*law*) déposer au greffe

Impoverish, *v.a.* appauvrir. — *ment*, *s.* appauvrissement, *m.*

Impracticability, *bleness*, *s.* impraticabilité, *f.*; impossibilité, *f.* [tlicable]

Impracticable, *adj.* impraticable

Imprecate, *v.a.* maudire, charger d'imprécations [tion, *f.*]

Imprecation, *s.* imprécation

Impregnable, *adj.* imprenable, inexpugnable

Impregably, *adv.* de manière à être imprenable

Impregnate, *v.a.* imprégner; féconder [tion, *f.*]

Impregnation, *s.* imprégnation

Imprescriptible, *adj.* imprescriptible

Impress, *v.a.* imprimer, empreindre (sur); graver (dans); inculquer (dans l'esprit, à quelqu'un); (*move*) impressionner; pénétrer (de); faire sentir (à); (*strike*) frapper (de); (*for public service*) réquisitionner (*sailors*) presser; — *s.* empreinte, impression, *f.* [sionnable]

Impressible, *adj.* impres-
Impression, *s.* impression, *f.*; empreinte, *f.*; effet, *m.*; idée, *f.* *To be under the —*, avoir quelque idée, penser

Impressionable, *adj.* impressionnable

Impressive, *adj.* frappant; touchant, pénétrant, émuant. — *ly*, *adv.* d'une manière frappante *or* &c. — *ness*, *s.* propriété de faire impression, *f.*; nature touchante, *f.*; force, *f.*; grandeur, *f.*, grandiose, *m.*

Impressment, *s.* réquisition, *f.*; (*of sailors*) presse, *f.*

Imprimis, *adv.* avant toutes choses, en premier lieu, tout d'abord

Imprint, *v.a.* imprimer, empreindre (sur); (*fig.*) imprimer, graver (dans); — *s.* nom de l'imprimeur, *m.*, rubrique, *f.*

Imprison, *v.a.* emprisonner, mettre en prison

Imprisonment, *s.* emprisonnement, *m.*; prison, *f.*; détention, *f.* *False —*, détention illégale. *One month's —*, un mois de prison

Improbability, *s.* improbabilité, invraisemblance, *f.*

Improbable, *adj.* improbable, invraisemblable. *It is not — that*, il est assez probable que

Improbably, *adv.* improbablement, invraisemblablement

Improbability, *s.* improbabilité, *f.*

Impromptu, *adj.* *adv.* *s.* impromptu (*s.m.*)

Improper, *adj.* inconvenant; déplacé; (*incorrect*) impropre; (*unfit*) peu propre (à), impropre (à), peu convenable (à); (*pers.*) peu propre (à), impropre (à), qui ne convient pas (à), peu fait (pour). — *ly*, *adv.* d'une manière inconvenante *or* peu convenable; (*incorrectly*) impropre-

ment, mal; abusivement, mal à propos; (*wrongfully*) à tort

Impropriety, *s.* inconvenance, *f.*; (*incorrectness*) impropreté, *f.*

Improbable, *adj.* susceptible d'amélioration; (*agr.*) exploitable

Improve, *v.a.* améliorer, rendre meilleur; faire mieux que; perfectionner; faire faire des progrès à, faire avancer; embellir; rehausser; relever; (*land, wine*) bonifier; (*money*) faire valoir; (*cultivate*) cultiver; (*an estate*) faire valoir, exploiter; (*to profit by, to turn to account*) profiter de, mettre à profit, tirer parti de, utiliser; faire valoir; — *v.n.* s'améliorer, devenir meilleur; aller mieux; se perfectionner; se bonifier; gagner, profiter; embellir, s'embellir; (*of prices*) augmenter, hausser; (*make progress*) faire des progrès, avancer. *To be greatly* — *d.*, avoir beaucoup gagné; avoir fait de grands progrès; s'être fort embelli. *To — on*, upon, perfectionner; faire mieux que, surpasser; enchérir sur, renchérir sur. *To — on acquaintance*, gagner à être connu

Improvement, *s.* amélioration, *f.*, (*jam.*) mieux, *m.*; perfectionnement, *m.*; progrès, avancement, *m.*; instruction, *f.*; embellissement, *m.*; culture, *f.*; emploi, *m.*; application, *f.*; (*of land, wine*) bonification, *f.*

Improver, *s.* perfectionneur, *m.*

Improvise, *v.a.* improviser

Imprudence, *s.* imprudence, *f.*

Imprudent, *adj.* imprudent

An — act, une imprudence. — *ly*, *adv.* imprudemment

Impudence, *s.* impudence, *f.*

Impudent, *adj.* impudent

—ly, *adv.* impudemment

Impugn, *v.a.* attaquer; contester; mettre en doute

Impugnable, *adj.* attaquable; contestable

Impugner, *s.* adversaire, antagoniste, *m.*

Impulse, *s.* impulsion, *s.* impulsion, *f.*; mouvement, *m.*; motif, *m.*

Impulsive, *adj.* impulsif; (*pers.*) primesautier. — *ly*, *adv.* par impulsion; par un mouvement involontaire, de prime saut

Impunity, *s.* impunité, *f.*

With —, impunément

Impure, *adj.* impur. — *ly*, *adv.* impurement

Impurity, *s.* impureté, *f.*

Imputable, *adj.* imputable

Imputation, *s.* imputation, *f.*

Impute, *v.a.* imputer (*à*)

In, *prep.* dans; en; à; entre; (*among*) chez; (*out of*) sur; (*by, through*) par; (*of*) de; (*on*) sur; (*under*) sous; (*about*) sur, après; (*during*) pendant; (*for*) pour; (*with*) avec; (*of weather*) par; (*after a superlative, and after 'all the' ... or 'the only' ...*) de; (*with the words 'manner, 'voice, 'tone, &c.*) de; (*cooked* — or *with*) au, à la, aux, à. — *it, them (things)*, dedans; *y*; (*with it or them on, of clothes*) avec, (*after the verb "être"*) dedans. — *the room*, dans la chambre. — *a box*, dans une boîte. — *o.'s hands*, dans les mains; entre les mains. — *good health*, en bonne santé. — *a white dress*, en robe blanche. — *a blue coat*, en habit bleu. — *his shirt*, en chemise. — *France*, en France. — *London*, (*at*) à Londres, (*within*) dans Londres. *Wounded — the leg*, blessé à la jambe. — *two days, (two days hence)* dans deux jours; (*within the space of two days*) en deux jours; (*at the end of two days*) au bout de deux jours. — *the door, (of a key)* sur or après or à la porte. — *door, — doors*, *V.*

Door. — *hand, V. Hand*. — *o.'s hand*, à la main, (*if entirely inside*) dans la main. *To hold — o.'s hand*, tenir à la main; tenir dans la main, tenir en main. *To hold — one hand*, tenir d'une main. *One — ten*, un sur dix

In, *adv. adj. s.* dedans, en dedans, *y*; (*at home*) *V. Within*, *adv.*; (*housed, of corn, &c.*) rentré; (*harnessed*) attelé; (*of a train*) arrivé; (*of the sun*) caché; (*of fire, light*) allumé, ne ... pas éteint; (*of a key, in the door*) dessus, après; (*in power*) au pouvoir; en place; (*into the bargain*) par-dessus le marché; (*on friendly terms*) bien (avec); (*adject., indoor*) interne; (*way in*) entrée, *s.f.* — *with it!* entrez-le! — *with you!* entrez!

To be — for, (to lose) en être pour. *To be — for it*, être pris; *y* être. *To have —, (pers.)* faire entrer; (*things*) faire provision de; acheter; se procurer. *My hand is —, V. Hand. All —!* (*at school*) rentrez; en classe!

Inability, *s.* impuissance, *f.*; (*of the mind*) incapacité, *f.*; inhabileté, *f.*; (*want of means*) manque de moyens, *m.*

Inaccessibility, *s.* inaccessibilité, *f.*

Inaccuracy, *s.* inexactitude, *f.*

Inaccurate, *adj.* inexact, incorrect. — *ly*, *adv.* inexactement, incorrectement

Inaction, *s.* inaction, *f.*

Inactive, *adj.* inactif; (*of things*) inerte, sans action. — *ly*, *adv.* inactivement

Inactivity, *s.* inactivité, *f.*

Inadequate, *adj.* insuffisant; imparfait, incomplet; disproportionné (*à*); inégal (*à*); adéquat (*de*). — *ly*, *adv.* insuffisamment; imparfaitement; incomplètement; disproportionnement. — *ness*, *Inadequacy*, *s.* insuffisance, *f.*; imperfection, *f.*; disproportion, *f.*

Inadmissibility, *V. p. 3, § 1*

Inadmissible, *adj.* inadmissible [verance, *f.*

Inadvertence, *s.* inadvertence, *f.*

Inadvertent, *adj.* inattentif, étourdi, inconsideré. — *ly*, *adv.* par inadvertence, par mégarde [s. inaliénabilité, *f.*

Inalienability, *s.* inaliénabilité, *f.*

Inalienable, *adj.* inaliénable [s. inaltérabilité, *f.*

Inalterability, *s.* inaltérabilité, *f.*

Inalterable, *adj.* inaltérable

Inalterably, *adv.* inaltérablement [inutile

Inane, *adj.* vide; vain, futile

Inanimate, *adj.* inanimé; (*of nature*) mort

Inanition, *s.* inanition, *f.*

Inanity, *s.* vide, *m.*; (*fig.*) inanité, *f.* [s. 1]

Inapplicability, *V. page 3*

Inapplicable, *adj.* inapplicable [tion, *f.*

Inapplication, *s.* inapplication

Inapposite, *adj.* inapplicable; hors de propos; déplacé, peu convenable

Inappreciable, *adj.* inappréciable

Inappropriate, *adj.* peu approprié. — *ly*, *adv.* mal, à tort. — *ness*, *s.* disconvenance, *f.*

Inapt, *sc. V. Unapt*, *sc.*

Inarticulate, *adj.* inarticulé. — *ly*, *adv.* d'une manière inarticulée

Inasmuch as, *conj.* attendu que, vu que, d'autant que, puisque [f.; distraction, *f.*

Inattention, *s.* inattention

Inattentive, *adj.* inattentif; distraité. — *ly*, *adv.* inattentivement

Inaudible, *adj.* qui ne peut être entendu, qu'on ne peut entendre, qui ne se fait pas entendre. *His voice was almost —*, on l'entendait à peine

Inaudibly, *adv.* de manière à ne pas être entendu

Inaugural, *adj.* inaugural

Inaugurate, *v.a.* inaugurer

Inauguration, *s.* inauguration, *f.* [guration]
Inauguratory, *adj.* d'inauguration
Inauspicious, *adj.* malheureux; funeste; mauvais. — **ly**, *adv.* sous de mauvais auspices; malheureusement. — **ness**, *s.* mauvais auspices, *m.pl.*; nature malheureuse, *f.* [naturel]
Inborn, **Inbred**, *adj.* inné, *incalculable*, *s.* incalculable
Incalculably, *adv.* incalculablement
Incandescence, *s.* incandescence, *f.* [descent]
Incandescent, *adj.* incandescent
Incantation, *s.* incantation, *f.* [f.]
Incapability, *s.* incapacité
Incapable, *adj.* incapable (de); non susceptible (de)
Incapacitate, *v.a.* rendre incapable ('for,' de)
Incapacity, *s.* incapacité, *f.*
Incarcerate, *v.a.* incarcérer
Incarceration, *s.* incarcération, *f.* [— *adj.* incarné]
Incarnate, *v.a.* incarner
Incarnation, *s.* incarnation, *f.*
Incautious, *adj.* imprudent. — **ly**, *adv.* imprudemment; par mégarde. — **ness**, **Incaution**, *s.* imprudence, imprévoyance, *f.*
Incendiary, *s.* **V. Arson**
Incendiary, *adj.* *s.* incendiaire, *m.f.* — **fire**, **V. Arson**
Incense, *s.* encens, *m.*; — *v.a.* (perflume) encenser; (irriter) irriter, courroucer, exaspérer. — **box**, *s.* navette, *f.*
Incentive, *s.* encouragement, stimulant, aiguillon, *m.*; mobile, motif, *m.*; — *adj.* excitant, encourageant [f.]
Incertitude, *s.* incertitude
Incessant, *adj.* incessant, continu. — **ly**, *adv.* sans cesse, continuellement
Incest, *s.* inceste, *m.*
Incestuous, *adj.* incestueux. — **ly**, *adv.* incestueusement
Inch, *s.* pouce, *m.*; (*in modern Fr. meas.*) 2½ centimètres, *m.pl.*; (*small quantity*) rien, *m.*; *iota*, *m.* By — **es**, — **by** — **by** — **meal**, pouce par pouce; (*fig.*) pied à pied; peu à peu, petit à petit; (*in a bad sense*) à petit feu; à coups d'épingle. **Every** — (*fig.*) entièrement, tout à fait, absolument, jusqu'à la moelle des os, jusqu'aux ongles, dans l'âme; dans toute la force du terme. **Within an — of**, à deux doigts de. **To die (to kill) by — es**, mourir (faire mourir) lentement or à petit feu. **Give him an —**, and he'll take an ell, qu'on lui en donne un pouce, il en prendra long comme le bras; si vous lui donnez un pied, il en prendra quatre
Incidence, *s.* incidence, *f.*
Incident, *adj.* incident; qui

appartient (à), qui fait partie (de), particulier (à); (*gram., opt.*) incident; — *s.* incident, *m.*
Incidental, *adj.* incident; accessoire; accidentel, fortuit. — **expenses**, — *s.* faux frais, accessoires, *s.m.pl.* — **ly**, *adv.* incidemment; accessoirement; accidentellement, fortuitement
Incinerate, *v.a.* incinérer
Incineration, *s.* incinération, *f.*
Incipient, *adj.* commençant, qui commence, qui débute; naissant; premier
Incise, *v.a.* inciser; graver
Incision, *s.* incision, *f.*
Incisive, *adj.* incisif. — **tooth**, **Incisor**, *s.* dent incisive, incisive, *f.*
Incite, *v.a.* inciter, exciter, pousser; stimuler, aiguillonner
Incitement, **Incitation**, *s.* incitation, *f.*; &c. (**V. Incentive**)
Inciter, *s.* incitateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*; instigateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.* [politesse, *f.*]
Incivility, *s.* incivilité, *im-*
Inclemency, *s.* inclemence, rigueur, *f.* [rigoureux]
Inclement, *adj.* inclement
Inclination, *s.* (*of the head or body*) inclination, *f.*; (*slope*) inclinaison, pente, *f.*; (*fig.*) inclination, *f.*, penchant, goût, *m.*, envie, *f.*; (*geom., mech., phys., astr.*) inclinaison, *f.*
Incline, *v.a.* incliner, pencher; porter (à), disposer (à); — *v.m.* incliner, pencher; être incliné or porté or disposé (à); (*of colours*) tirer ('to ...', sur le ...) — *s.* plan incliné, *m.*; pente, rampe, *f.*
Inclined, *adj.* incliné; (*fig.*) incliné (à), porté (à), disposé (à). — *plane*, plan incliné, *m.*
Inclining, *adj.* incliné; penché. — *to*, (*of colours*) tirant (sur le ...)
Include, *v.a.* inclure, renfermer, contenir; comprendre
Included, *part.* inclus, &c.; compris; (*together with*) **V. Including**
Including, *part.* comprenant; (*together with*) y compris ..., ... compris. **Not** —, non compris, sans compter. — *the ladies (or the ladies included)*, y compris les dames, les dames comprises
Inclusion, *s.* inclusion, *f.*
Inclusive, *adj.* inclusif; (*of ...*) qui renferme, qui comprend; (*adverb.*) inclusivement; (*prep.*) — *of*, y compris. **Not** — *of*, (*prep.*) non compris, sans compter. — **ly**, *adv.* inclusivement
Inocg., **Incognito**, *adv.* *s.* incognito (*s.m.*) [rence, *f.*]
Incoherence, *y*, *s.* incohérence
Incoherent, *adj.* incohérent. — **ly**, *adv.* incohéremment, d'une manière incohérente

Incombustibility, **bleness**. **V.** page 3, § 1
Incombustible, *adj.* incombustible
Income, *s.* revenu, *m.* — **tax**, *s.* impôt sur le revenu, *m.* — *tax commissioners*, commissaires répartiteurs de l'impôt sur le revenu, *m.pl.*
Income, *s.* entrant, *m.*; nouveau propriétaire or locataire, *m.*
Incoming, *adj.* entrant, qui entre; (*new*) nouveau; (*accruing*) qui revient, de revenu, acquis; qui rentre; — *s.* entrée, *f.*; — *s.* *s.pl.* entrées, *f.pl.*; (*of money*) rentrées, *f.pl.*; recettes, *f.pl.* [page 3, § 1]
Incommensurability. **V.**
Incommensurable, *adj.* incommensurable
Incommensurate, *adj.* disproportionné. — **ly**, *adv.* disproportionnement
Incommod, *v.a.* incommoder, gêner
Incommodious, *adj.* incommode, gênant. — **ly**, *adv.* incommodément. — **ness**, *s.* incommodité, *f.* [parable]
Incomparable, *adj.* incomparablement, sans comparaison
Incompatibility, *s.* incompatibilité, *f.* — *of temper*, incompatibilité d'humeur
Incompatible, *adj.* incompatible [patiblement]
Incompatibly, *adv.* incompatiblement
Incompetence, *y*, *s.* incompetence, *f.*; incapacité, *f.*; insuffisance, *f.*; impuissance, *f.*; (*law*) incapacité, *f.* (*of a court*) incompetence, *f.*
Incompetent, *adj.* incompetent; incapable; insuffisant; impuissant; (*law*) incapable, (*of a court*) incompetent. — **ly**, *adv.* incompetentment; insuffisamment
Incomplete, *adj.* incomplet. — **ly**, *adv.* incomplètement. — **ness**, **Incompletion**, *s.* état incomplet, *m.*
Incompliance, *s.* manque de complaisance, *m.*; inflexibilité, *f.* [pliant]
Incompliant. **V. Uncompliant**
Incompos, *adj.* incomposé, simple; (*arith.*) premier
Incomprehensibility, **bleness**, *s.* incompréhensibilité, *f.* [compréhensible]
Incomprehensible, *adj.* incompréhensible, *adj.* peu étendu, borné [compressible]
Incompressible, *adj.* incompressible
Inconceivable, *adj.* qu'on ne peut cacher, qui ne peut se cacher
Inconceivable, *adj.* inconcevablement
Inconclusive, *adj.* inconcluant. — **ly**, *adv.* d'une manière

inconcluante; sans preuve concluante [*f.*; inconvenue, *f.*

Incongruity, *s.* incongruité, *f.*
Incongruous, *adj.* incongru, improprie; inconvenant. —**ly**, *adv.* incongrument; avec inconvenance [*quence*, *f.*

Inconsequence, *s.* inconséquence, *f.*
Inconsequent, **Inconsequential**, *adj.* inconsequent, illogique; sans importance. —**ly**, *adv.* inconséquemment, illogiquement.

Inconsiderable, *adj.* peu considérable; peu important, sans importance; petit, insignifiant; peu de chose. —**ness**, *s.* peu d'importance, *m.*; peu de valeur, *m.*; insignifiance, *f.*

Inconsiderably, *adv.* sans importance; très peu; faiblement; d'une manière insignifiante

Inconsiderate, *adj.* insidéré. —**ly**, *adv.* insidérément. —**ness**, **Inconsideration**, *s.* inconsideration, irréflexion, *f.*

Inconsistence, *s.* **Y**, *s.* in-
consequence, *f.*; contradiction, *f.*; incompatibilité, *f.*; (*unsteadiness*) inconstance, *f.*; inconstance, *f.*

Inconsistent, *adj.* inconséquent; contradictoire; incompatible; (*unsteady*) inconstant; inconstant. —**ly**, *adv.* inconséquemment; contradictoirement; incompatiblement

Inconsolable, *adj.* inconsolable [*solablement*]

Inconsolably, *adv.* inconsolablement

Inconstancy, *s.* inconstance, *f.*

Inconstant, *adj.* inconstant

Inconstantly, *adv.* inconstamment, avec inconstance

Incontestable, *adj.* incontestable [*testablement*]

Incontestably, *adv.* incontestablement

Incontinence, *s.* **Y**, *s.* incontinence, *f.* [*ment*]

Incontinent, *adj.* incontinence, *f.*

Incontrovertible, *adj.* incontrovertible, incontestable

Incontrovertibly, *adv.* incontestablement

Inconvenience, *s.* **Y**, *s.* incommode, *f.*; gêne, *f.*; dérangement, embarras, ennui, *m.*; inconvénient, *m.*; désagrément, *m.* *To put to — or to any —*, *V.* *To —*, *v.a.*

Inconvenience, *v.a.* incommode, gêner, déranger

Inconvenient, *adj.* incommode, gênant; peu convenable, mauvais. *If it is — to you*, si cela vous dérange. *At an — hour*, dans un mauvais moment.

—**ly**, *adv.* incommodément; dans un mauvais moment, à contretemps, mal à propos, mal. —**ly** small, fort exigu, beaucoup trop petit [*vertible*]

Inconvertible, *adj.* inconvertible, *f.*

Inconvincible, *adj.* qu'il est impossible de convaincre

Incorporate, *v.a.* incorporer; constituer en corps or en corporation or en compagnie or en société; — *v.n.* s'incorporer

Incorporation, *s.* incorporation, *f.*

Incorporeal, *adj.* incorporel

Incorrect, *adj.* incorrect; inexact. —**ly**, *adv.* incorrectement; inexactement. —**ness**, *s.* incorection, inexactitude, *f.*

Incorrigibility, **bleness**, *s.* **V.** page 3, § 1 [*gible*]

Incorrigible, *adj.* incorrigible

Incorrigibly, *adv.* incorrigiblement

Corrupt, *adj.* non corrompu; pur; intègre. —**ly**, *adv.* intégralement, avec intégrité. —**ness**, *s.* pureté, *f.*; intégrité, *f.*

Incorruptibility, **bleness**, *s.* **V.** page 3, § 1

Incorruptible, *adj.* incorruptible

Increase, *v.a.* augmenter; accroître; agrandir; grossir; (*to*) porter (à); — *v.n.* augmenter, s'augmenter; s'accroître; s'agrandir, grandir; croître; grossir; multiplier, se multiplier; — *s.* augmentation, *f.*; accroissement, *m.*; agrandissement, *m.*; (*superaddition*) surcroît, *m.*; redoublement, *m.*; (*of a river*) crue, *f.*; (*of the moon*) croissant, *m.*; (*produce*) produit, fruit, *m.*; (*offspring*) enfants, *m.pl.* *To go on — ing*, aller croissant. — *and multiply*, croissez et multipliez

Increasing, *adj.* croissant

—**ly**, *adv.* en croissant, en augmentant, de plus en plus

Incredibility, **bleness**, *s.* incréduité, *f.*

Incredible, *adj.* incroyable

Incredibly, *adv.* incroyablement [*incréduité*, *f.*

Incredulity, **lousness**, *s.* **Incredulous**, *adj.* incrédule

Increment, *s.* accroissement, *m.* [*nate*, &c.]

Incriminate, &c. **V.** **Criminate**, *v.a.* incriminer [*with*, *f.*

Incrustation, *s.* incrustation, *f.*

Incrustate, *v.m.* couvrir

Incubating, *adj.* incubateur, d'incubation

Incubation, *s.* incubation, *f.*

Incubator, *s.* appareil incubateur, incubateur, four d'incubation, *m.*, couveuse (artificielle), *f.*, couvoir, *m.*

Incubus, *s.* (*demon*) incubé, *m.*; (*nightmare*) cauchemar, *m.*; (*fig.*) grand poids, *m.*; oppression, *f.*

Inculcate, *v.a.* inculquer (dans l'esprit, à quelqu'un)

Inculcation, *s.* inculcation, *f.*

Inculcate, *v.a.* inculper

Inculpation, *s.* inculpation, *f.*

Inculpatory, *adj.* accusateur; compromettant

Incumbency, *s.* devoir, *m.*; charge, *f.*; possession, *f.*; (*ecc.*) possession or jouissance de bénéfice, cure, *f.*

Incumbent, *adj.* (*lying*) posé, couché; (*supported*) appuyé; (*imposed*) imposé, enjoint, obligatoire, du devoir (de); — *s.* titulaire, *m.*; (*ecc.*) bénéficiaire, *m.* *To make it — on ... (to)*, faire un devoir à ... (de)

Incur, *v.a.* encourir, s'attirer, s'exposer à; (*expenses*) faire; (*debts*) contracter, faire

Incurability, **bleness**, *s.* **V.** page 3, § 1 [*m.f.*]

Incurable, *adj.* *s.* incurable

Incurably, *adv.* incurablement, sans remède

Incurtion, *s.* incurtion, *f.*

Incurvate, *v.a.* courber

Incurvation, *s.* courbure, *f.*

Indebted, *adj.* endetté; (*fig.*) redevable (*'for'*, *de*); obligé (*'for'*, *de*). *To be — for*, devoir; (*fig.*) être redevable de; être obligé de; devoir. —**ness**, *s.* état de dette, *m.*, dettes, *f.pl.*; obligation, *f.*

Indecency, *s.* indécence, *f.*

Indecent, *adj.* indécemment

Indecision, *s.* indécision, *f.*

Indecisive, *adj.* indécis

Indeclinable, *adj.* indéclinable [*décomposable*]

Indecomposable, *adj.* indecomposable

Indecorous, *adj.* inconvenant, indécemment. —**ly**, *adv.* d'une manière inconvenante. —**ness**, *s.* inconvenance, indécence, *f.*, manque de décorum, *m.*

Indeed, *adv.* (*it is true*) à la vérité, à dire vrai, à vrai dire, il est vrai; bien; (*really*) en vérité; vraiment; certainement, certes; en effet; de fait; réellement; positivement; absolument; bien; je vous assure que (...), je vous l'assure; — *int.* vraiment! tiens! comment! bah! ah bah! allons donc! (*ironically*) par exemple! *Very fine* —, bien beau. *Very well* —, parfaitement, admirablement; parfait, admirable

Indefatigable, *adj.* infatigable. —**ness**, **Indefatigability**, *s.* infatigabilité, *f.*; persistance, *f.* [*gablement*]

Indefatigably, *adv.* infatigablement

Indefeasibility, *s.* imprescriptibilité, *f.*

Indefeasible, *adj.* inattaquable, irrévocable, imprescriptible

Indefensibly, *adv.* irrévocablement, imprescriptiblement

Indefensible, *adj.* indéfendable, insoutenable; inexcusable [*sablement*]

Indefensibly, *adv.* inexcusablement

Indefinable, *adj.* indéfinissable

Indefinite, *adj.* indéfini; vague. — *ly*, *adv.* indéfiniment; vaguement. — *ness*, *s.* nature indéfinie, *f.*; vague, *m.*

Indeliberate, *adj.* indeliberé

Indelibility, *bleness*, *s.* indélébilité, *f.* [ineffacable]

Indelible, *adj.* indélébile

Indelibly, *adv.* indélébilement, ineffacablement, en caractères ineffaçables [*f.*]

Indelocacy, *s.* indélocatesse

Indelicate, *adj.* indélicat. — *ly*, *adv.* indélicatement

Indemnification, *s.* indemnisation, *f.*; indemnité, *f.*; dédommagement, *m.*

Indemnify, *v.a.* indemniser; dédommager

Indemnity, *s.* indemnité, *f.*; dédommagement, *m.*

Indent, *v.a.* (*shape*) denteler; échancre; (*break off*) ébrécher; (*bruise*) bosseler, bosseler

Indentation, *s.* dentelure, *f.*; échancre, *f.*

Indenture, *s.* Indentures, *pl.* engagement, contrat, *m.*; contrat d'apprentissage, *m.*

Independence, *s.* indépendance, *f.*; fortune, *f.*; position indépendante, *f.*

Independent, *adj.* indépendant; — *s.* indépendant, *m.*; — (*adverb.*) indépendamment (*de*) — gentleman, rentier, *m.*

— *adj.*, rentière, *f.* To enjoy an — income, to live —, vivre de ses rentes; vivre dans l'indépendance. — *ly*, *adv.* indépendamment; dans l'indépendance; avec indépendance

Indescribable, *adj.* indescriptible [3, § 1]

Indestructibility, *V.* page

Indestructible, *adj.* indestructible [terminable]

Indeterminable, *adj.* indéterminé; indéci; vague. — *ly*, *adv.* indéterminément; vaguement. — *ness*, *s.* indétermination, *f.*; indéci, *f.*

Index, *s.* indicateur, *m.*; (*of a book*) table des matières, *f.*, index, *m.*; (*of a Latin book*) index, *m.*; (*of a ledger*) répertoire, *m.*; (*of a dial, of a balance*) aiguille, *f.*; (*— finger, forefinger*) index, doigt indicateur, *m.*; (*Pope's list*) index, *m.*

India, *s.* l'Inde, *f.*; les Indes, *pl.* — man, *s.* navire des Indes, *m.* — ink, — matting, — paper, &c. *V.* Indian.

Rubber, *s.* caoutchouc, *m.*, gomme élastique, *f.*; élastique, *m.* — rubber ball, balle élastique, *f.* — rubber band, bande élastique, *f.*, élastique, *m.* — rubber-plant, caoutchouc, *m.* — rubber tie, élastique, *m.*

Indian, *adj.* indien, de l'Inde,

des Indes; — *s.* Indien, *m.*, — *no*, *f.* The — Empire, l'Empire des Indes, *m.* West —, (*adj.*) des Indes Occidentales; (*s.*) créole, *m.* *f.* — berry, *s.* coque du Levant, *f.* — corn, *s.* blé de Turquie, mais, *m.* — ink, *s.* encre de Chine, *f.* — mail, *s.* malle de l'Inde, *f.* — matting, *s.* natte de Chine, *f.* — meal, *s.* farine de mais, *f.* — Ocean, *s.* l'Océan Indien, *m.*, (la) Mer des Indes, *f.* — paper, *s.* papier de Chine, *m.* — pepper, *s.* poivre d'Inde, *m.* — pickles, *s.* *pl.* achars, *m.* *pl.* — pink, *s.* oeillet de Chine, *m.* — summer, *s.* (in America) été de la Saint-Martin, *m.*

Indicate, *v.a.* indiquer

Indication, *s.* indication, *f.*; indice, signe, *m.*

Indicative, *adj.* *s.* indicatif, *adj.* *m.*, — *ive*, *f.*, qui indique; indicatif, *s.* *m.* — mood, indicatif, *m.* In the —, à l'indicatif. To be — *of*, indiquer

Indicator, *s.* indicateur, *m.*

Indiot, *v.a.* poursuivre, traduire en justice, mettre en accusation (*'for*), pour cause de or pour crime de)

Indictable, *adj.* (*pers.*) passible de poursuites; (*things*) qualifié crime ou délit

Indictment, *s.* mise en accusation, *f.*; (*bill*) acte d'accusation, *m.*; (*charge*) accusation, *f.* To ignore the —, to prefer an —, *V.* Ignore & Prefer

Indifference, *s.* ('to', pour) indifférence, *f.*; impartialité, *f.*

Indifferent, *adj.* indifférent; impartial; ordinaire, médiocre, passable, assez mauvais. — *ly*, *adv.* indifféremment; médiocrement, passablement, assez mal, pas trop bien, doucement

Indigence, *s.* indigence, *f.*

Indigenous, *adj.* indigène

Indigent, *adj.* indigent

Indigestible, *adj.* indigeste

Indigestion, *s.* indigestion, *f.*

Indignant, *adj.* indigné (*de*); d'indignation; plein d'indignation; courroucé. To make or render —, indigner. — *ly*, *adv.* avec indignation

Indignation, *s.* indignation, *f.*; courroux, *m.*

Indignity, *s.* indignité, *f.*

Indigo, *s.* indigo, *m.* — plant, *s.* indigotier, *m.*

Indirect, *adj.* indirect; (*fig.*) indirect, détourné; (*unfair*) déloyal. — *ly*, *adv.* indirectement; déloyalement. — *ness*, *s.* voie détournée, *f.*, détours, *m.* *pl.*; déloyauté, *f.* [cernable]

Indiscernible, *adj.* indiscernible

Indisciplineable, *adj.* indisciplineable [*f.*]

Indiscipline, *s.* indiscipline

Indiscreet, *adj.* indiscret; imprudent. — *ly*, *adv.* indiscrettement; imprudemment

Indiscretion, *s.* indiscretion, *f.*; imprudence, *f.*

Indiscriminate, *adj.* qui ne fait pas de distinction, aveugle; général; indistinct, confus. — *ly*, *adv.* indistinctement, sans distinction, au hasard; aveuglement; confusément

Indiscriminating, *adj.* qui ne fait pas de distinction, aveugle [cernement, *m.*]

Indiscrimination, *s.* indis-

Indispensable, *adj.* indispensable [pensablement]

Indispensably, *adv.* indis-

Indispose, *v.a.* indisposer ('towards', contre); incom-

moder, déranger; éloigner, détourner ('to, de)

Indisposed, *part. adj.* indis-

posé, &c. (*V.* Indispose); contraire. Not to be — to ..., être assez disposé à ...

Indisposition, *s.* indisposition, *f.*; dérangement, *m.*; (*aversion*) éloignement, *m.*; répugnance, *f.* [testable]

Indisputable, *adj.* incon-

Indisputably, *adv.* incon-

testablement [V. page 3, § 1]

Indissolubility, *bleness*, *s.* indissoluble

Indissolubly, *adv.* indissolublement

Indistinct, *adj.* indistinct; vague, confus, obscur. — *ly*, *adv.* indistinctement; vaguement, confusément. — *ness*, *s.* indistinction, confusion, *f.*, défaut de netteté, *m.*

Indistinguishable, *V.* Un-

Indite, *v.a.* rédiger, composer; dicter

Inditement, *s.* rédaction, composition, *f.*; dictée, *f.*

Individual, *adj.* individuel; (*only*) seul, unique; — *s.* individu, *m.*; particulier, *m.*; personne, *f.* [dualité, *f.*]

Individuality, *s.* indivi-

Individually, *adv.* individuellement; isolément; séparément [V. page 3, § 1]

Indivisibility, *bleness*, *s.* indivisible

Indivisibly, *adv.* indivisiblement

Indocile, *adj.* indocile

Indocility, *s.* indocilité, *f.*

Indolence, *s.* indolence, *f.*

Indolent, *adj.* indolent. — *ly*, *adv.* indolamment, avec indolence; dans l'indolence

Indomitable, *adj.* indomptable [jeux de salon, *m.* *pl.*]

Indoor, *V.* Door. — games, *s.* indoor games

Indoors, *V.* Door

Indubitable, *adj.* indubitable [tablement]

Indubitably, *adv.* indubi-

Induce, *v.a.* porter, décider, engager, amener; pousser, induire; (*to cause*) causer, amener, produire. To — the belief, porter

à croire, faire croire, donner lieu de penser. *To — the hope*, donner l'espoir, faire espérer, donner lieu d'espérer

Inducement, *s.* encouragement, motif, stimulant, *m.*; tentation, *f.*

Induct, *v.a.* introduire; **induction**, *s.* induction, *f.*; installation, *f.*

Inductive, *adj.* inductif. — *sciences*, sciences physiques et naturelles, *f.pl.*

Indulge, *v.a.n.* écouter trop; avoir trop d'indulgence pour, ne refuser rien à; flatter; caresser, câliner; gâter; satisfaire, contenter; favoriser; permettre; accorder; (*oneself*) s'abandonner (à), se livrer (à), se laisser aller (à), s'amuser (à); se permettre (...); ne se refuser rien; (*take one's ease*) prendre ses aises; s'écouter trop; se dorloter. *To — a hope*, se bercer d'un espoir, concevoir ou avoir une espérance; se flatter d'un espoir, se flatter

Indulgence, *s.* indulgence, *f.*; complaisance, *f.*; abandon, *m.*; mollesse, *f.*; faveur, *f.*; facilité, *f.*; douceur, *f.*; plaisir, *m.*; (*Cath. rel.*) indulgence, *f.*

Indulgent, *adj.* indulgent ('*to*,' pour, envers); complaisant; doux; facile; qui s'abandonne (à), qui se laisse aller (à), qui se livre (à). — *ly*, *adv.* avec indulgence; avec douceur

Indurate, *v.a.n.* **V. Harden**
Induration, *s.* **V. Hardening**

Industrial, *adj.* industriel; de l'industrie. — *school*, école industrielle, *f.* — *exhibition*, exposition de l'industrie, *f.*

Industrious, *adj.* laborieux, travailleur; diligent, actif, industrieux; assidu; (*eager*) empressé, ardent. — *ly*, *adv.* laborieusement; diligemment; activement; assidument

Industry, *s.* travail, *m.*; application, *f.*; diligence, activité, *f.*; assiduité, *f.*; (*eagerness*) empressément, *m.*; ardeur, *f.*; (*arts and man.*) industrie, *f.*

Indweller, *s.* habitant, *m.*, *e.* [*intime*, du cœur

Indwelling, *adj.* intérieur, **inbriant**, *adj.* enivrant (*e*, *f.*) — *s.* enivrant, *m.*

Inebriate, *éc.* **V. Intoxicate**, *éc.*; — *s.* ivrogne, *m.*, ivrognesse, *f.*

Inedited, *adj.* inédit
Ineffable, *adj.* ineffable
Ineffaceable, *adj.* ineffaçable

Ineffective, **Ineffectual**, *adj.* inefficace, sans effet, vain, inutile. — *ly*, *adv.* inefficacement, sans effet. — *ness*, *s.* inefficacité, *f.*

Inefficacious, *adj.* inefficace. — *ly*, *adv.* inefficacement

Inefficacy, *s.* inefficacité, *f.*
Inefficiency, *s.* inefficacité, *f.*; (*pers.*) incapacité, *f.*

Inefficient, *adj.* inefficace; (*pers.*) incapable. — *ly*, *adv.* inefficacement; mal

Inelastic, *adj.* inélastique
Inelasticity, *s.* inélasticité, *f.*

Inelegance, *s.* inélegance,
Inelegant, *adj.* inélegant, commun, grossier. — *ly*, *adv.* inélegamment, sans élégance

Ineligibility, *s.* inéligibilité, *f.*

Ineligible, *adj.* (*of election*) inéligible; (*of selection*) peu avantageux, peu désirable, peu convenable
Ineludible, *adj.* inéludable
Inept, *adj.* inapte; (*silly*) inepte. — *ly*, *adv.* ineptement, sottement. — *ness*, **Ineptitude**, *s.* inaptitude, *f.*; ineptie, *f.* [*insuffisance*, *f.*]

Inequality, *s.* inégalité, *f.*;
Inequitable, *adj.* inéquitable [*tablement*]

Inequitably, *adv.* inéquitablement
Ineradicable, *adj.* inéradicable, inextirpable

Inert, *adj.* inerte [*tie*, *f.*]
Inertia, **Inertness**, *s.* inertie, *f.*

Inertly, *adv.* avec inertie
In esse, *adj.* positif, réel

Inestimable, *adj.* inestimable; incalculable

Inevadible, *adj.* inéludable
Inevitable. **V. Unavoidable**

Inexact, *adj.* inexact. — *ly*, *adv.* inexactement. — *ness*, *s.* inexactitude, *f.*

Inexcusable, *adj.* inexcusable. — *ness*, *s.* nature inexcusable, *f.*; tort inexcusable, *m.*

Inexcusably, *adv.* inexcusablement, sans excuse

Inexecutable, *adj.* inexecutable [*f.*]

Inexecution, *s.* inexécution,
Inexhaustible, *adj.* inépuisable, intarissable

Inexhaustibly, *adv.* inépuisablement, intarissablement

Inexorable, *adj.* inexorable
Inexorably, *adv.* inexorablement

Inexpediency, *s.* inopportunité, *f.*, défaut d'à-propos, *m.*;

peu d'avantage, *m.*; inutilité, *f.*
Inexpedient, *adj.* inexpédient, inopportun, hors de propos; inutile. *To deem it —*, ne pas juger convenable ou à propos. — *ly*, *adv.* inopportunément, mal à propos; inutilement

Inexpensive, *adj.* peu dispendieux, peu coûteux; (*pers.*) économique. — *ly*, *adv.* à peu de frais [*ence*, *f.*]

Inexperience, *s.* inexpérience
Inexperienced, *adj.* inexpérimenté

Inexpert, *adj.* inexpert,

inhabile, maladroit. — *ness*, *s.* inhabileté, maladresse, *f.*

Inexpiable, *adj.* inexpiable
Inexplicable, *adj.* inexplicable [*cablement*]

Inexplicably, *adv.* inexplicablement
Inexplosive, *adj.* explosible [*speakable*]

Inexpressible. **V. Un-**
Inexpressive, *adj.* inexpressif, dénué d'expression.

— *ly*, *adv.* sans expression. — *ness*, *s.* défaut ou manque d'expression, *m.* [*pugnable*]

Inexpugnable, *adj.* inexpugnable, *adj.*

Inextinguishable, *adj.* inextinguible [*table*]

Inextirpable, *adj.* inextirpable; indérivable

Inextricable, *adj.* inextricable; indérivable

Inextricably, *adv.* inextricablement [*infaillibilité*, *f.*]

Infallibility, **bleness**, *s.* infallibilité, *adj.* infallible; immuable, sûr

Infallibly, *adv.* infailliblement; immuablement

Infamous, *adj.* infâme; indigne. — *ly*, *adv.* d'une manière infâme, avec infamie; indignement; affreusement. — *ness*, *s.* infamie, *f.*

Infancy, *s.* enfance, *f.*; premières années, *f.pl.*, premier âge, bas âge, *m.*; (*law*) minorité, *f.*

Infant, *s.* enfant en bas âge, petit enfant, *m.*, enfant, *m.f.*; (*law*) mineur, *m.*, *e. f.*; — *adj.* en bas âge, dans l'enfance; petit; jeune; naissant, à sa naissance; qui commence; enfantin, d'enfant. — *colony*, colonie naissante, *f.* — **asylum**, — **home**, *s.* crèche, garderie, *f.* — *like*, *adj.* enfantin; puéril. — *school*, *s.* **V. School**

Infanta, *s.* infante, *f.*
Infante, *s.* infante, *m.*

Infanticide, *s.* infanticide, (*pers.*) *m.f.*, (*murder*) *m.*

Infantile, **Infantine**, *adj.* enfantin, d'enfant, des enfants, de l'enfance; d'enfance

Infantry, *s.* infanterie, *f.*; — *adj.* d'infanterie. — *man*, *s.* fantassin, soldat d'infanterie, *m.*

Infatuate, *v.a.* infatuer (de), engour (de); troubler l'esprit de, tourner la tête à. *To become or be —d with*, s'infatuer de, s'engour de

Infatuation, *s.* infatuation, *f.*, engouement, *m.*; folie, *f.*, vertige, *m.*

Infect, *v.a.* infecter ('*with*,' de), empestier; gâter, corrompre

Infection, *s.* infection, *f.*; (*fig.*) infection, contagion, *f.*

Infectious, *adj.* infect; infecté; infectant; contagieux; corrompeur. — *ly*, *adv.* par infection; (*fig.*) par contagion. — *ness*, *s.* nature contagieuse, contagion, *f.* [*dité*, stérilité, *f.*]

Infecundity, *s.* infécondité, *f.*

Infelicitous, *adj.* malheureux [infortune, *f.*]

Infelicity, *s.* malheur, *m.*
Infer, *v.a.* inférer, déduire, conclure; supposer

Inferable, *adj.* qui peut être inféré, à inférer

Inference, *s.* déduction, conclusion, conséquence, *f.*

Inferior, *adj.* s. inférieur, *m.*, *e.*, *f.* — *ly*, *adv.* inférieurement

Inferiority, *s.* infériorité, *f.*

Infernal, *adj.* infernal, de l'enfer, d'enfer; (*fam.*) affreux, furieux. — *machine*, machine infernale, *f.* — *ly*, *adv.* infernalement; affreusement, fureusement

Infertile, *adj.* infertile

Infertility, *s.* infertilité, *f.*

Infest, *v.a.* infester; tourmenter

Infidel, *adj.* s. infidèle, *m.*, *f.*

Infidelity, *s.* infidélité, *f.*

Infiltrate, *v.n.* s'infiltrer

Infiltration, *s.* infiltration, *f.*

Infinit, *adj.* s. infini, *adv.* *m.*, *e.*, *f.*, infini, *s.m.* — *ly*, *adv.* infiniment; à l'infini. — *ness*, *V.* infinitude

Infinitesimal, *adj.* infinitésimal, infinitesimal petit

Infinitive, *adj.* s. infinitif, *m.* — *mood*, infinitif, *m.* *In the* —, à l'infinitif

Infinitude, *Infinity*, *s.* infinité, *f.*; infini, *m.* *To infinity*, à l'infini

Infirm, *adj.* infirme; faible, malade. — *state*, état d'infirmité, *m.*; faiblesse, *f.*

Infirmarian, *s.* infirmier, *m.*, — *ière*, *f.*

Infirmery, *s.* infirmerie, *f.*

Infirmity, *s.* infirmité, *f.*; faiblesse, *f.*; côté faible, défaut, *m.*

Infirmly, *adv.* faiblement

Infix, *v.a.* fixer, planter; inculquer

Inflame, *v.a.* enflammer; allumer; exciter; irriter; aggraver; (*med.*) enflammer; — *v.n.* s'enflammer [*V.* page 3, § 1]

Inflammability, *biensess*.

Inflammable, *adj.* inflammable

Inflammation, *s.* inflammation, *f.* — *of the lungs or of the chest*, fluxion de poitrine, *f.*

Inflammatory, *adj.* inflammatoire; (*of a publication or speech*) incendiaire

Inflate, *v.a.* ('*with*,') de enfler, gonfler

Inflation, *s.* enflure, *f.*, gonflement, *m.*

Infect, *v.a.* fléchir; (*opt.*) infléchir; (*gram.*) (*a noun or adjective*) décliner, (*a verb*) conjuguer; (*the voice*) moduler. *To become or be* — *ed*, s'infléchir

Infection, *s.* infection, *f.*

Inflexibility, *biensess*.

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Inflexible, *adj.* inflexible

Inflexibly, *adv.* inflexiblement

Inflict, *v.a.* ('*on*,') à infliger; (*a blow*) donner; (*a wound*, *pain*) faire

Infliction, *s.* infliction, *f.*; (*punishment*) châtimement, *m.*

Inflictive, *adj.* inflictif

Inflorescence, *s.* inflorescence, *f.*

Influence, *s.* influence ('*on*,') 'over', 'with', sur), *f.*; — *v.a.* influencer sur; influencer. *Undue* —, (*law*) captation, *f.* *To exercise undue* — *over*, (*law*) capter

Influenial, *adj.* influent

Influenza, *s.* grippe, influenza, *f.*

Influx, *s.* entrée, introduction, *f.*; infusion, *f.*; affluence, *f.*

Infold, *v.a.* envelopper ('*in*,') dans; ('*with*,') de; (*embrace*) serrer (dans ses bras)

Inform, *v.a.* informer, instruire, avertir, apprendre à, faire savoir à, faire connaître à, renseigner; (*instruct*) instruire, éclairer; — *v.n.* — *against*, dénoncer, accuser. *To — oneself*, s'informer, se renseigner; s'instruire, s'éclairer

Informal, *adj.* irrégulier, insolite; sans cérémonie

Informality, *s.* irrégularité, *f.*, vice de forme, *m.* [lièrement]

Informally, *adv.* irrégulièrement

Informant, *s.* informateur, *m.*; auteur, correspondant, *m.*

Information, *s.* avis, *m.*; nouvelle, *f.*, nouvelles, *f.pl.*; renseignement, *m.*, renseignements, *m.pl.*; information, *f.*; instruction, *f.*, connaissances, *f.pl.*, savoir, *m.*; (*law*) dénonciation, délation, *f.*; révélation, *f.*; (*charge*) plainte, accusation, *f.*; procès-verbal, *m.*; (*inquest*) enquête, *f.*; instruction, *f.*

Piece of —, nouvelle, *f.*; renseignement, *m.* *To lay or lodge on* — *against*, dénoncer; porter plainte contre

Informers, *s.* informateur, *m.*; dénonciateur, délateur, révélateur, *m.*

Infraction, *s.* infraction, violation, transgression, *f.*; contravention, *f.*

Infractor. *V.* **Infringer**

Infrequency, *s.* rareté, *f.*

Infrequent, — *ly*. *V.* **Unfrequent**, — *ly*

Infringe, *v.a.* enfreindre, violer, transgresser; (*counterfeit*) contrefaire; — *v.n.* (*on*) empiéter (sur), porter atteinte (à)

Infringement, *s.* infraction, violation, transgression, *f.*; (*encroachment*) empiètement, *m.*; atteinte (à), *f.*; (*of a patent*) contrefaçon, *f.*

Infringer, *s.* infracteur, violateur, contrevenant, *m.*

Infuriate, *v.a.* rendre furieux, mettre en fureur

Infuriate, — *d*, *adj.* furieux, furibond, rendu furieux

Infuse, *v.a.* infuser, faire infuser; (*pour in*) verser; (*introduce*) introduire; (*instil*) insinuer (à), inculquer (à), communiquer (à); (*fill*, 'with',) de pénétrer. *To be* — *d*, s'infuser

Infusible, *adj.* infusible

Infusion, *s.* infusion, *f.*; introduction, *f.*; inspiration, *f.*; suggestion, *f.* [*m.pl.*]

Infusoria, *s.pl.* infusoires

Ingathering, *s.* rentrée (de la moisson), *f.*

Ingenious, *adj.* ingénieux; (*witty*) spirituel; (*learned*) de talent, de mérite. — *ly*, *adv.* ingénieusement; (*wittily*) spirituellement. — *ness*, *Ingenuity*, *s.* ingéniosité, *f.*; habileté, *f.*, art, *m.*; combinaison, *f.*; (*genius*) esprit, génie, *m.*; talent, mérite, *m.*

Ingenuous, *adj.* ingénu, naïf, candide; généreux, noble; (*of birth*) honorable, bien né. — *ly*, *adv.* ingénuement, naïvement. — *ness*, *s.* ingénuité, naïveté, candeur, *f.*

Ingest, *v.a.* ingérer

Ingestion, *s.* ingestion, *f.*

Inglorious, *adj.* sans gloire; ignominieux. — *ly*, *adv.* sans gloire; ignominieusement. — *ness*, *s.* obscurité, *f.*; ignominie, *f.*

Ingoer, *s.* *V.* **Incomer**

Ingoing, *s.* entrée, *f.*; — *adj.* entrant, qui entre; (*new*)

Ingot, *s.* lingot, *m.* [nouveau]

Ingraft, *v.a.* greffer, enter; (*fix*) graver, imprimer [*f.*]

Ingraftment, *s.* greffe, ente, *f.*

Ingrained, *adj.* enraciné, invétéré [*f.*]

Ingrate, *s.* *adj.* ingrat, *m.*, *e.*

Ingratiate oneself, *v.r.* se concilier la faveur (de), gagner (*or s'insinuer dans*) les bonnes grâces (de), se mettre bien dans l'esprit (de), se faire bien venir (de), se rendre agréable (à) [*f.*]

Ingratitude, *s.* ingratitude, *f.*

Ingradient, *s.* ingrédient, *m.*

Ingress, *s.* entrée, *f.*

Ingrowing, *adj.* (*of a nail*) incarné [*f.*]

Ingulf, *v.a.* engouffrer, engloutir

Ingurgitate, *v.a.* ingurgiter

Inhabit, *v.a.* habiter, habiter dans, demeurer dans; — *v.n.* habiter, demeurer

Inhabitable, *adj.* habitable

Inhabitant, *s.* habitant, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; (*poet.*) hôte, *m.*

Inhalation, *s.* inhalation, inspiration, *f.* [*humor*]

Inhale, *v.a.* aspirer, respirer

Inharmonious, *adj.* inharmonieux. — *ly*, *adv.* inharmonieusement

Inhere, *v.n.* être inhérent (à); s'attacher (à), tenir (à)

Inherence, *s.* **Inhesion**, *s.* inhérence, *f.*

Inherent, *adj.* inhérent (à)
Inherit, *v.a.* hériter, hériter de; — *v.n.* hériter, recueillir un héritage ou une succession. *To — some property*, faire un héritage

Inheritance, *s.* héritage, *m.*, succession, *f.*; (*in biology*) hérédité, *f.* [héritier, *m.*, —ière, *f.*]

Inherit-or, ress or rix, *s.*
Inhibit, *v.a.* arrêter, empêcher; (*forbid*) défendre, interdire (bition, interdiction, *f.*)

Inhibition, *s.* défense, inhibition

Inhospitable, *adj.* inhospitalier

— **ness**, *inhospitality*, *s.* inhospitalité, *f.* [taïement

Inhospitality, *adv.* inhospitalièrement

Inhuman, *adj.* inhumain (*f.*)

Inhumanity, *s.* inhumanité, *f.*

Inhumanly, *adv.* inhumainement

Inimical, *adj.* ennemi (de), hostile (à), contraire (à). — **ly**, *adv.* hostilement, en ennemi

Inimitable, *adj.* inimitable

Inimitably, *adv.* inimitablement

Iniquitous, *adj.* inique. — **Iniquity**, *s.* iniquité, *f.*

Initial, *adj.* *s.* initial, *adj.* *m.*, *e.*, *f.*, initiale, *s.*, *f.*; — **s.**, *s.* *pl.* initiales, *f.* *pl.*; (*signature*) initiales, *f.* *pl.*, parafe, *m.*; — *v.a.* mettre ses initiales à, parafier

Initiate, *v.a.* initier; — *s.* initié, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*

Initiation, *s.* initiation, *f.*

Initiative, *adj.* initiatif, initiateur, d'initiation; — *s.* initiative, *f.* [tive

Initiatory, *adj.* *V.* Initiator

Inject, *v.n.* injecter

Injection, *s.* injection, *f.*; (*enema*) lavement, *m.* — **apparatus**, *s.* irrigateur, clyso-

pompe, *m.* — **pipe**, *s.* canule, *f.*; (*tech.*) tuyau d'injection, *m.*

— **tube**, *s.* clysoir, *m.*

Injudicious, *adj.* injudicieux. — **ly**, *adv.* injudicieusement

— **ness**, *s.* nature injudicieuse, *f.*, manque de jugement, *m.*

Injunction, *s.* injonction, *f.*

Injure, *v.a.* nuire à, faire du tort ou du mal à, léser; (*damage*) endommager, détériorer, gâter; (*impair*) altérer, affaiblir; (*wound*) blesser; (*offend*) blesser, offenser; (*med.*) léser; (*surg.*) intéresser

Injurer, *s.* personne qui nuit or &c., *f.*; auteur d'un tort, offenseur, *m.*

Injurious, *adj.* nuisible (à), qui fait tort (à), qui fait mal (à), maléfaisant, mauvais (pour), préjudiciable (à); (*offensive*) injurieux, offensant, outrageant; injuste. — **ly**, *adv.* nuisiblement, d'une manière préjudiciable; injurieusement, outrageusement; injustement, à tort

Injury, *s.* injure, *f.*, tort, mal, *m.*; préjudice, détriment, *m.*; offense, *f.*, outrage, *m.*; injustice, *f.*; (*damage*) dommage, *m.*; dégât, *m.*; (*wound*) mal, *m.*, blessure, *f.*; (*med.*) lésion, *f.*

Injustice, *s.* injustice, *f.*

Ink, *s.* encre, *f.*; — *v.a.* tacher or barbouiller d'encre. *In blue*, *red* — à l'encre bleue, rouge.

— **bottle**, *s.* bouteille à encre (or à l'encre), *f.*; encrier, *m.* — **case**, *s.* écritoire, *f.* — **stand**, *s.* encrier, *m.*, écritoire, *f.*

Inkling, *s.* avis, vent, *m.*; désir, *m.*, envie, *f.*

Inky, *adj.* d'encre; (*spotted*) taché d'encre

Inlaid, *adj.* marqueté; incrusté. — **floor**, parquet, *m.* — **flooring**, parqueterie, *f.*; parqueter, *m.* — **work**, marqueterie, *f.*; incrustation, *f.*

Inland, *adj.* de l'intérieur; intérieur; — *adv.* à l'intérieur; dans l'intérieur, dans l'intérieur des terres or du pays; — *s.* intérieur, *m.* — *bill of exchange*, lettre de change sur l'intérieur, *f.* — *navigation*, province, sea, navigation, province, mer intérieure, *f.* — *town*, ville de l'intérieur, *f.* — *trade*, commerce intérieur, *m.*

Inlay, *v.a.* marquer; incruster (de); (*a floor*) parqueter; — *s.* marqueterie, *f.*; incrustation, *f.*; (*in clothes*) élargisseur, *f.*, soufflet, *m.*

Inlayer, *s.* (*cabinet* —) marqueteur, *m.*; (*of floors*) parqueteur, *m.* [incrustation, *f.*

Inlaying, *s.* marqueterie, *f.*

Inlet, *s.* entrée, *f.*, passage, *m.*; (*fig.*) voie, *f.*; (*navig.*) bras de mer, *m.*, entrée, *f.*

Inly, *adj.* intérieur; (*fig.*) intime; — *adv.* intérieurement; (*fig.*) intimement, au fond du cœur

Inmate, *s.* habitant, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; (*lodger*) locataire, *m.*, *f.*; (*boarder*) pensionnaire, *m.*, *f.*; (*resident*, *indoor*) interne, *m.*, *f.*

Inmost, (*adj.*) (le) plus intérieur; intime; (le) plus profond; (le) plus secret or caché

Inn, *s.* auberge, hôtellerie, *f.*; (*block of buildings enclosed*) cité, *f.*; (*— of court*) collège d'avocats or de juriconsultes, *m.*; école de droit, *f.* — **keeper**, *s.* aubergiste, hôtelier, hôte, *m.*

Innate, *adj.* inné [gable

Innavigable, *adj.* innavigable

Inner, *adj.* intérieur, du dedans; interne; secret, caché, (*under*) de dessous. — **circle railway**, chemin de fer de ceinture intérieur, *m.* — **most**, *V.* Inmost

Inning, (*agr.*) rentrée, *f.*; (*at cricket*) tour, *m.*, entrée, *f.*

Innocence, *s.* innocence, *f.*

Innocent, *adj.* *s.* innocent, *m.*, *e.*, *f.* — *s'* day, la fête des

Innocents, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* innocemment; (*simply*) bonnement

Innocuous, **Innoxious**, *adj.* innocent, inoffensif. — **ly**, *adv.* innocemment, sans faire de mal. — **ness**, *Innocuity*, *s.* innocuité, *f.*

Innovate, *v.n.a.* innover

Innovation, *s.* innovation, *f.*

Innovator, *s.* innovateur, novateur, *m.*

Innuendo, *s.* insinuation, allusion oblique, *f.* [brable

Innumerable, *adj.* innombrablement, sans nombre

Innutritious, **Innutritive**, *adj.* innutritif

Inobservance, *s.* inobservation, inobservance, *f.*

Inoccupation, *s.* inoccupation, *f.* [(*hort.*) écussonner

Inoculate, *v.a.n.* inoculer; **Inoculation**, *s.* inoculation, *f.*; (*hort.*) greffe en écusson, *f.*

Inoculator, *s.* inoculateur, *m.*

Inodorous, *adj.* inodore

Inoffensive, *adj.* inoffensif. — **ly**, *adv.* inoffensivement

— **ness**, *s.* caractère inoffensif, *m.*, innocuité, *f.*

Informal, *adj.* informel. — **ly**, *adv.* informellement

Inoperative, *adj.* inefficace, sans effet

Inopportune, *adj.* inopportun. — **ly**, *adv.* inopportunément, mal à propos. — **ness**, *s.* inopportunité, *f.*

Inordinate, *adj.* désordonné; déréglé; démesuré. — **ly**, *adv.* désordonnément; déréglément; démesurément. — **ness**, *Inordinacy*, *s.* désordre, *m.*; déréglement, *m.*; excès, *m.*

Inorganic, **Inorganized**, *adj.* inorganique [dable

Inoxidizable, *adj.* inoxydable

In posse, *adj.* éventuel

Inquest, *s.* enquête, *f.*

Inquietude, *s.* inquiétude, *f.*

Inquirable, *adj.* dont on peut s'informer; sujet à enquête

Inquire, *v.a.n.* s'informer de, demander; (*into*) s'informer (de), prendre des informations (sur); (*into*) rechercher; examiner; s'enquérir (de); (*after*: a pers.) demander des nouvelles (de), (*a thing*) s'informer (de); (*apply*) s'adresser ('at', 'of', 'à', 'at ...s', chez ...) (*law*) faire une enquête (sur). *To — for* (a pers.), demander après, demander. *To send to — after one*, envoyer savoir des nouvelles de quelqu'un. *He —d after you*, il a demandé de vos nouvelles. *He —d after your health*, il s'est informé de votre santé. — *within*, s'adresser ici

Inquirer, *s.* personne qui s'informe or qui demande, *f.*; questionneur, *m.*, —euse, *f.*

curieux, *m.*, -euse, *f.*; investigateur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*

Inquiring, *adj.* curieux; investigateur; interrogateur, scrutateur. — *ly*, *adv.* avec curiosité; sous forme d'interrogation, d'un air scrutateur

Inquiry, *s.* demande, question, interrogation, *f.*; recherche, investigation, *f.*; examen, *m.*; information, *f.*; (*admin.*, *law*, *parl.*) enquête, *f.* On —, après informations prises. *Without* —, sans demander; sans prendre des informations; sans enquête. *To make —ies after*, s'informer de, prendre des informations (or des renseignements) sur; demander des nouvelles de. — **office**, *s.* bureau de renseignements or d'adresses, *m.*

Inquisition, *s.* recherche, *f.*; examen, *m.*, investigation, *f.*; (*a tribunal*) inquisition, *f.*; (*law*) enquête, *f.*

Inquisitive, *adj.* curieux; indiscret. — *ly*, *adv.* curieusement, avec curiosité; indiscrètement. — **ness**, *s.* curiosité, *f.*; indiscretion, *f.*

Inquisitor, *s.* inquisiteur, *m.*
Inquisitorial, *adj.* inquisitorial

Inroad, *s.* incursion, irruption, *f.*; (*encroachment*) empiètement, *m.*

Insalubrious, *adj.* insalubre
Insalubrité, *s.* insalubrité, *f.*

Insane, *adj.* *s.* insensé, fou, aliéné. — *ly*, *adv.* en insensé, follement, comme un fou. — **ness**, **Insanity**, *s.* folie, démence, aliénation mentale, *f.*

Insatiable, *s.* insatiable, *f.*
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Insatiably, **Insatiately**, *adv.* insatiablement

Inscribe, *v. a.* inscrire; (*imprint*) graver; (*dedicate*) dédier

Inscription, *s.* inscription, *f.*; titre, *m.*; dédicace, *f.*

Inscriptive, *adj.* qui porte une inscription [able]

Inscrutable, *V.* Unsearch-

Insect, *s.* insecte, *m.* — **destroyer**, *s.* — **destroying**, *adj.* insecticide, *s. m.*, *adj. m. f.* — **eating**, *adj.* insectivore. — **powder**, *s.* poudre insecticide, *f.*

Insecticidal, *adj.*, **Insecticide**, *s.* insecticide, *adj. m. f.*, *s. m.*

Insectifugal, *adj.*, **Insectifuge**, *s.* insectifuge, *adj. m. f.*, *s. m.*

Insectivore, *s.*, **Insectivorous**, *adj.* insectivore, *s. m.*, *adj. m. f.*

Insecure, *adj.* sans sécurité; (*unsafe*) *V.* **Unsafe**. — *ly*, *adv.* sans sécurité; (*unsafely*) *V.* **Unsafely**

Insecurity, *s.* insécurité, *f.*;

incertitude, *f.*; défaut de sûreté, danger, *m.*

Insensate, *adj.* insensé
Insensibility, **bleness**, *s.* insensibilité, *f.*

Insensible, *adj.* insensible ('of,' à); (*senseless, unconscious*) sans connaissance. *To become —, to be —, (senseless, unconscious) V.* **Unconscious**

Insensibly, *adv.* insensiblement

Insepara-bility, **bleness**, *s.* inséparabilité, nature inséparable, *f.*

Inseparable, *adj.* inséparable; — *s.*, *s. pl.* inséparables, *m. f. pl.* [rablement]

Inseparably, *adv.* inséparablement

Insert, *v. a.* insérer

Insertion, *s.* insertion, *f.*; (*of lace, &c.*) entre-deux, *m.*

Inside, *s.* dedans, intérieur, *m.*; (*of a coach, of an omnibus*) intérieur, *m.*; (*stomach*) estomac, *m.*; — *s.*, *pl.* (*butch.*) entrailles, *f. pl.*, tripe, *f.*; — *adj.* intérieur, de l'intérieur, d'intérieur; — *adv.* à l'intérieur, en dedans, dedans; — *prep.* dans l'intérieur de, en dedans de, dans. *To go or ride (to be) —, aller à (être dans) l'intérieur.*

To turn — out, mettre à l'envers, retourner. — **passenger**, *s.* voyageur (*m.*, -euse, *f.*) d'intérieur

Insidious, *adj.* insidieux. — *ly*, *adv.* insidieusement.

ness, *s.* nature insidieuse, perfidie, astuce, *f.*

Insight, *s.* connaissance, *f.* ('into,' de); (*information*) éclaircissement, renseignement, *m.* ('into,' sur)

Insignia, *s. pl.*, **insignes**, *m. pl.*

Insignificance, *s.* insignifiance, *s.* insignifiance, peu d'importance, peu de valeur, *m.*; légèreté, frivolité, futilité, *f.* *To sink into —, se réduire à rien; perdre son importance or sa valeur*

Insigificant, *adj.* insignifiant. — *ly*, *adv.* d'une manière insignifiante

Insincere, *adj.* peu sincère, dissimulé, faux. — *ly*, *adv.* sans sincérité, faussement

Insincerity, *s.* manque de sincérité, *m.*, dissimulation, fausseté, *f.*

Insinuate, *v. a.* insinuer, glisser; (*hint*) donner à entendre; — *v. n.* s'insinuer; se glisser [f.]

Insinuation, *s.* insinuation, *f.*

Inspid, *adj.* insipide, fade. — *ly*, *adv.* insipidement, fade-ment. — **ness**, **Insipidity**, *s.* insipidité, fadeur, *f.*

Insist, *v. n.* insister (sur); persister (à); exiger, vouloir; s'arrêter (sur)

Insistence, *s.* insistance, *f.*

Insare, *v. a.* prendre au piège, faire tomber dans un

piège, prendre, attraper; séduire, tromper; surprendre; embarrasser [f.]

Insobriety, *s.* intempérance, *f.*

Insolence, *s.* insolence, *f.*

Insolent, *adj.* insolent. — *ly*, *adv.* insolemment

Insolubility, **bleness**, *s.* insolubilité, *f.* [insoluble]

Insoluble, **Insolvable**, *adj.*

Insolvency, *s.* insolvabilité, *f.*, (*of a trader*) faillite, *f.*, (*of a non-trader*) déconfiture, *f.*; (*of things*) insuffisance, *f.*

Insolvent, *adj.* insolvable; en faillite; en déconfiture; (*of things*) insuffisant; — *s.* insolvable, *m. f.*; failli, *m.*, *e. f.* *To become —, faire faillite*

Insomnia, *s.* insomnie, *f.*, *insomnies*, *f. pl.*

Insomuch, *adv.* à un tel point (que), au point (que), tellement (que), si bien (que)

Inspect, *v. a. n.* inspecter; examiner; visiter; surveiller; vérifier

Inspection, *s.* inspection, *f.*; examen, *m.*; visite, *f.*; surveillance, *m.*; vérification, *f.*

Inspector, *s.* inspecteur, *m.*; surveillant, *m.*; vérificateur, *m.*; (*rail.*) sous-chef de gare, *m.* — *of weights and measures*, vérificateur des poids et mesures.

— **ship**, *s.* inspecteur, *m.*, inspection, *f.*; surveillance, *f.*

Inspectress, *s.* inspectrice, *f.*; surveillante, *f.* [f.]

Inspiration, *s.* inspiration, *f.*

Inspire, *v. a. n.* inspirer. *To — a person with a thing*, inspirer quelque chose à quelqu'un. *To be — d with*, être inspiré de

Inspirer, *s.* inspirant, *adj.* inspireur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*

Inspirit, *v. a.* animer, encourager, enflammer

Instability, *s.* instabilité, *f.*

Install, *v. a.* installer [f.]

Installation, *s.* installation, *f.*

Instalment, *s.* installation, *f.*; (*payment*) acompte, payement partiel, *m.*, (*Ann.*) versement partiel, *m.*; (*fig.*) portion, *f.*

Instance, *s.* instance, sollicitation, *f.*; demande, *f.*; exemple, *m.*; preuve, *f.*; occasion, *f.*; circonstance, *f.*; cas, *m.*; — *v. a.* citer pour exemple. *For —, par exemple. In the first —, dans le premier cas; dans le principe; en premier lieu; d'abord; dès le début. Court of first —, tribunal de première instance, m.*

Instant, *adj.* instant, pressant, urgent; immédiat; (*of the month*) courant; — *s.* instant, moment, *m.*; (*present month*) courant, *m.* This —, (*directly*) à l'instant, sur-le-champ, tout de suite. *The — (that), (as soon as)* aussitôt que, dès que. *On the 10th —, le dix du courant, le dix courant, le dix de ce mois*

Instantaneous, *adj.* instantané. — *ly*, *adv.* instantanément. — **ness**, **Instantaneity**, *s.* instantanéité, *f.*

Instantly, *adv.* à l'instant, aussitôt, tout de suite, sur-le-champ [tion, *f.*]

Instauration, *s.* instauration. — **Instead**, *adv.* en place, à la place. — *of*, au lieu de. *To be or stand or do* — *of*, tenir lieu de, remplacer

Instep, *s.* cou-de-pied, *m.* — **Instigate**, *v. a.* exciter, pousser [f.]

Instigation, *s.* instigation. — **Instigator**, *s.* instigateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*

Instil, *v. a.* instiller; (*fig.*) inspirer (à), inculquer (à quelqu'un, dans l'esprit)

Instillation, *s.* instillation, *f.*; (*fig.*) inspiration, *f.*

Instinct, *s.* instinct, *m.*; — *adj.* animé (de), plein (de)

Instinctive, *adj.* instinctif. — *ly*, *adv.* instinctivement

Institute, *v. a.* instituer, établir, fonder; commencer; (*a lawsuit*) intenter; (*an ecclesiastic*) investir; — *s.* institut, *m.*; précepte, principe, *m.*

Institution, *s.* institution, *f.*; (*of an ecclesiastic*) investiture, *f.* [teur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*]

Institu-tor, *tress*, *institute*, *v. a.* instruire; enseigner; (*give directions*) donner des instructions à ('to, pour), donner l'ordre à ('to, de), enjoinde à (de); charger (de); recommander à (de)

Instruction, *s.* instruction, *f.*; enseignement, *m.*; leçon, *f.*; ordre, *m.*

Instructive, *adj.* instructif. — *ly*, *adv.* d'une manière instructive

Instructor, *s.* instituteur, précepteur, maître, *m.*; (*mil.*) instructeur, *m.* [maîtresse, *f.*]

Instructress, *s.* institutrice, *f.* — **Instrument**, *s.* instrument, *m.*; (*law*) acte, *m.*

Instrumental, *adj.* instrumental; (*of sound*) d'instrument, d'instruments; (*fig.*) contribuant (à), qui contribue (à), qui sert (à); utile (à). — *performer*, instrumentiste, *m. f.* *To be — in*, contribuer à, servir à

Instrumentalist, *s. f.* instrumentiste, *m. f.*

Instrumentality, *s.* action, *f.*; coopération, *f.*, concours, *m.*; aide, *f.*; moyen, *m.*

Instrumentally, *adv.* avec (or par) des instruments (de musique); (*fig.*) comme instrument, comme moyen

Instrumentation, *s.* instrumentation, *f.*

Insubjection, *s.* insoumission, *f.*

Insubmergible, *adj.* insubmersible

Insubordinate, *adj.* insubordonné

Insubordination, *s.* insubordination, *f.*

Insufferable, &c. *V.* Insupportable, &c. [sance, *f.*]

Insufficiency, *s.* insuffisance, *f.*

Insufficient, *adj.* insuffisant. — *ly*, *adv.* insuffisamment [f.]

Insufflation, *s.* insufflation, *f.*

Insular, *adj.* insulaire

Insulate, *v. a.* isoler

Insulation, *s.* isolement, *m.*, isolation, *f.* [teur, *m.*]

Insulator, *s.* isoloir, isolateur, *m.*

Insult, *v. a.* insulter, injurier; outrager; — *s.* insulte, injure, *f.*; affront, *m.*; outrage, *m.*

Insulter, *s.* insulteur, *m.*

Insultingly, *adv.* d'une manière insultante, d'un air insultant, insolemment

Insuperable, *adj.* insurmontable; infranchissable. — **ness**, **Insuperability**, *s.* nature insurmontable, *f.*

Insuperably, *adv.* insurmontablement

Insupportable, *adj.* insupportable. — **ness**, *s.* nature insupportable, *f.* [portablement

Insupportably, *adv.* insupportablement

Insuppressible, *adj.* qu'on ne peut supprimer or réprimer or contenir, irrépressible, irréprimable; (*of laughter*) inextinguible

Insurable, *adj.* assurable

Insurance, *s.* assurance, *f.* Marine —, *ship* —, assurance maritime. *V.* Fire & Life. — **agent**, *s.* agent d'assurances, *m.* — **broker**, *s.* courtier d'assurances, *m.* — **company**, *s.* compagnie d'assurances, *f.* — **office**, *s.* bureau d'assurances, *m.* — **policy**, *s.* police d'assurance, *f.* — **premium**, *s.* prime d'assurance, *f.* — **ticket**, *s.* bulletin d'assurance, *m.*

Insure, *v. a.* assurer; faire assurer; garantir; — *v. n.* s'assurer, se faire assurer [m., e, *f.*]

Insured, *part. adj.* s. assuré, *m.*

Insurer, *s.* assureur, *m.*

Insurgent, *adj.* s. insurgé, *m.* [m., e, *f.*]

Insurgé, *s. m.* insurgé, *s. m.*

Insurmountable, &c. *V.* Insupportable, &c.

Insurrection, *s.* insurrection, *f.*, soulèvement, *m.* *To rise in* —, s'insurger, se soulever

Insurrectional, *adj.* insurrectionnel

Insurrectionist, *s.* émeutier, agitateur, *m.*

Intact, *e*, *adj.* intact

Intaglio, *s.* intaille, *f.*

Intaker, *s.* receleur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*

Intangible, *adj.* intangible

Integer, *s.* nombre entier, *m.*

Integral, *adj.* intégral; — *s.* tout, *m.*, totalité, *f.*; (*math.*) intégrale, *f.* — *ly*, *adv.* intégralement

Integrant, *adj.* intégrant

Integrity, *s.* intégrité, *f.*; pureté, *f.*

Intellect, *s.* intellect, *m.*, intelligence, *f.*, esprit, *m.*

Intellectual, *adj.* intellectuel; idéal; (*pers.*) intelligent, d'intelligence. — *ly*, *adv.* intellectuellement

Intelligence, *s.* intelligence, *f.*; esprit, *m.*; (*news, information*) nouvelle, *f.*, nouvelles, *f. pl.*, avis, *m.*; renseignement, *m.*, renseignements, *m. pl.*; (*mutual communication*) intelligences, *f. pl.*; (*agreement*) intelligence, *f.*, accord, *m.* *Piece of* —, nouvelle, *f.*; renseignement, *m.* *Foreign* —, nouvelles étrangères. *Literary* —, chronique littéraire, *f.* *To give* — *of*, donner avis de, avertir de. *To receive* — *that* ..., apprendre que ... — **office**, *s.* *V.* Inquiry-office

Intelligencer, *s.* donneur (m., — *euse*, *f.*) de nouvelles, nouvelles, *m. f.*; (*newspaper*) nouvelliste, *m.*

Intelligent, *adj.* intelligent. — *ly*, *adv.* intelligemment, avec intelligence [V. page 3, § 1]

Intelligibility, *s.* bléness

Intelligible, *adj.* intelligible

Intelligibly, *adv.* intelligiblement [rance, *f.*; excès, *m.*]

Intemperance, *s.* intempérance, *f.*

Intemperate, *adj.* immodéré, démesuré, excessif; (*in eating or drinking*) intempérant; (*passionate*) emporté, colère, violent; (*of language*) peu mesuré; (*of climates, weather*) excessif. — *ly*, *adv.* immodérément, démesurément, excessivement, à l'excès; (*of eating or drinking*) intempérément, avec intempérance; (*angrily*) avec colère. — **ness**, *s.* intempérance, *f.*, excès, *m.*; (*of weather*) intempérie, *f.*

Intend, *v. a.* se proposer (de), avoir l'intention (de), avoir dessein (de), projeter (de), compter; (*be determined*) vouloir, entendre; (*destine*) destiner ('for', à). *To — something*, avoir des desseins [f.]

Intendancy, *s.* intendance, *f.*

Intendant, *s.* intendant, *m.*

Intended, *part. adj.* s. destiné, &c. (*V.* Intend); projeté; (*with intention*) *V.* Intentional; (*future husband, wife*) prétendu, *m.*, e, *f.*, futur, *m.*, e, *f.* *To be —*, être destiné or &c.; avoir pour but. — *ly*, *adv.* *V.* Intentionally

Intense, *adj.* intense; excessif; fort, vif, violent; aigu; ardent, véhément; (*obstinate*) opiniâtre, acharné. — *ly*, *adv.* avec intensité; excessivement; fortement, vivement; opiniâtrement, avec acharnement. — **ness**, **Intensity**, *s.* intensité, *f.*

f.; force, violence, *f.*; ardeur, *f.*; opiniâtreté, *f.*; acharnement, *m.*; (*of thought*) contention (*d'esprit*), *f.*

Intensify, *v.a.* rendre plus fort or plus vif, augmenter, accroître; aggraver; — *v.n.* devenir plus fort or plus vif, s'augmenter, augmenter, s'accroître; s'aggraver

Intent, *adj.* ('*on*,'à) attentif, appliqué, attaché; déterminé

Intent, Intention, *s.* intention, *f.*; dessein, but, *m.* To *all intents and purposes*, à tous égards, sous tous les rapports, de toute manière. To *take the intention for the deed*, prendre (or réputer) l'intention pour le fait

Intentional, *adj.* intentionnel, fait à dessein, prémédité. — *ly*, *adv.* avec intention, à dessein [tionné]

Intentioned, *adj.* intentionné

Intently, *adv.* attentivement; avec ardeur; fortement

Intentness, *s.* attention soutenue, forte application, *f.*

Inter, *v.a.* inhumer, ensevelir, enterrer

Intercale, *v.a.* intercaler

Intercalation, *s.* intercalation, *f.*

Intercede, *v.n.* intercéder

Interceder, Intercessor, *s.* intercesseur, *m.*, médiateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*

Intercept, *v.a.* intercepter

Interception, *s.* interception, *f.* [sion, *f.*]

Intercession, *s.* intercession, *f.*

Interchange, *v.a.* échanger; alterner; — *s.* échange, *m.*; succession, suite, alternative, *f.*; variété, *f.*

Interchangeable, *adj.* échangeable; alternatif; réciproque

Interchangeably, *adv.* alternativement; réciproquement

Intercolumniation, *s.* entre-colonnement, *m.*

Intercommunicate, *v.n.* communiquer ensemble

Intercommunication, *s.* intercommunication, *f.*

Intercourse, *s.* commerce, *m.*, relations, *f.pl.*; rapports, *m.pl.*; communication, *f.*, communications, *f.pl.*; correspondance, *f.*; échange, *m.*

Intercross, *v.a.* entre-croiser; — *v.n.* s'entre-croiser

Interdit, *v.a.* interdire; — *s.* interdiction, *f.*; (*eccles.*) interdit, *m.* [tion, *f.*]

Interdiction, *s.* interdiction, *f.*

Interest, *v.a.* intéresser; — *s.* intérêt, *m.*; intérêts, *m.pl.*; influence, *f.*, crédit, *m.*; protection, *f.*, protections, *f.pl.*; commerce, *m.* At or to or on or upon —, à intérêt. To o.s —, dans son intérêt. To oneself in, s'intéresser à, pren-

dre intérêt à. To be —ed in, (*com.*) être intéressé dans; (*fig.*) être intéressé à, avoir intérêt à; s'intéresser à. To bear —, porter intérêt. To have — with, avoir du crédit auprès de. To make — with, mettre dans ses intérêts, user du crédit de. To pay (, to repay or return) with —, (*fig.*) payer (, rendre) avec usure. To promote ...s —, favoriser les intérêts de ... To take an — in, prendre intérêt à, s'intéresser à

Interestingly, *adv.* d'une manière intéressante

Interfere, *v.n.* intervenir, s'interposer; (*meddle*) se mêler (de), s'immiscer (dans); s'ingérer (de, dans); se froter (à), s'attaquer (à); toucher (à); (*oppose*) s'opposer (à), mettre obstacle (à); (*injure*) nuire (à); ('with', ...) (*inchart*) contrarier, entraver, gêner, déranger; (*hide*) masquer; (*clash together*) se gêner, s'entrechoquer

Interference, *s.* intervention, *f.*; ingérence, *f.*; choc, *m.*, collision, *f.*

Interim, *s.* intérim, *m.*; intervalle, *m.*; — *adj.*, *adv.* —, par intérim, intérimaire. In the —, dans l'intérim; en attendant; sur ces entrefaîtes. — *functions*, *s. pl.* intérimat, *m.*

Interior, *adj.* intérieur; — *s.* intérieur, *m.* — *ly*, *adv.* intérieurement [f.]

Interjection, *s.* interjection

Interlace, *v.a.* entrelacer, entremêler [('with', de)]

Interlard, *v.a.* entrelarder

Interleaf, *s.* feuillet intercalé, feuillet blanc, *m.*

Interleave, *v.a.* interfolier

Interline, *v.a.* interliner; interligner ('with', de)

Interlineal, Interlinear, *adj.* interlinéaire

Interlineation, Interlining, *s.* interlinéation, *f.*

Interlocution, *s.* interlocution, *f.*

Interlocutor, tress, *s.* interlocuteur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*

Interlope, *v.n.* faire le commerce interlope; (*fig.*) être de contrebande, s'introduire, s'ingérer, s'entremettre

Interloper, *s.* intrus, *m.*, *e.* *f.*, (*com.*) interlope, *m.*

Interloping, *adj.* interlope

Interlude, *s.* (*theat.*) intermède, *m.*; (*mus.*) interlude, *m.*

Intermarriage, *s.* double mariage (entre deux familles), *m.*

Intermarry, *v.n.* se marier entre parents; se marier entre eux; faire un double mariage, s'allier par un double mariage (entre deux familles); contracter un second mariage; — *v.a.* contracter un second mariage avec

Intermeddle, *v.n.* se mêler

(de), s'entremêler (de), s'immiscer (dans); intervenir, s'interposer

Intermeddler, *s.* personne qui se mêle des affaires d'autrui, *f.*; officieux, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*, brouillon, *m.*, — *ne*, *f.*

Intermeddling, *s.* intervention officieuse, *f.*

Intermede, *s.* intermède, *m.*

Intermediary, *s. adj.*, **Intermediate**, *adj.* intermédiaire, *m. f.*

Intermediation, *s.* entremise, intervention, *f.*

Interment, *s.* inhumation, *f.*, ensevelissement, *m.*, sépulture, *f.*, enterrement, *m.* — *company*, entreprise de pompes funèbres, *f.*

Interminable, *adj.* interminable; perpétuel. — *anxiety*, rente perpétuelle, *f.*

Intermingle, *v.a.* entremêler, mêler (de); — *v.n.* s'entremêler

Intermission, *s.* intermission, *f.*, relâche, répit, *m.*; intervalle, *m.* [uer, cesser]

Intermit, *v.a.n.* discontinue

Intermittence, *s.* intermittence, *f.*

Intermittent, *adj.* intermittent; — *s.* fièvre intermittente, *f.*

Intermitting, *adj.* intermittent. — *ly*, *adv.* avec intermission, par intervalles

Intermix, *v.* Intermingle

Intermixture, *s.* mélange, *m.*

Internal, *adj.* interne; intérieur; intime; intestin; domestique. — *ly*, *adv.* intérieurement, à l'intérieur [national]

International, *adj.* international

Internecine, *adj.* meurtrier; mortel; à outrance [m.]

Internuncio, *s.* intonction, *m.*

Interpellate, *v.a.* interpellation, *f.* [lation, *f.*]

Interpolation, *s.* interpolation, *f.*; intercalation, *f.*

Interpolator, *s.* interpolateur, *m.*

Interpose, *v.a.* interposer, placer entre; offrir; — *v.n.* s'interposer; intervenir; interrompre [position, *f.*]

Interposition, *s.* interposition, *f.*

Interpret, *v.a.* interpréter

Interpretation, *s.* interprétation, *f.*

Interpreter, *s.* interprète, *m. f.* — *ship*, *s.* charge (*f.*) or emploi (*m.*) d'interprète

Interregnum, *s.* interregne, *m.* [roger, questionnaire]

Interrogate, *v.a.n.* interroger

Interrogating, *adj.* interrogateur

Interrogation, *s.* interrogation, *f.*; question, *f.*; (*note of* —,

gram.) point d'interrogation, *m.*

Interrogative, *adj.* interrogatif; — *s.* mot interrogatif, *m.* — *ly*, *adv.* interrogativement

Interrogator, *s.* interrogateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*

Interrogatory, *adj.* interrogatif; — *s.* question, *f.*; (*law*) interrogatoire, *m.*

Interrupt, *v.a.* interrompre

Interruptedly, *adv.* avec interruption [*m.*, — *trice*, *f.*]

Interrupter, *s.* interrupteur, *m.*

Interruption, *s.* interruption, *f.*

Intersect, *v.a.* entrecouper; (*geom.*) couper; — *v.n.* se couper

Intersection, *s.* intersection, *f.* [espacement, *m.*]

Interspace, *s.* intervalle, *m.*

Intersperse, *v.a.* parsemer (*de*); entremêler (*de*)

Interstice, *s.* interstice, *m.*; intervalle, *m.* [tropical

Inter-tropical, *adj.* inter-tropicale

Intervene, *Intertwist*, *v.a.* entrelacer; — *v.n.* s'entrelacer

Interval, *s.* intervalle, *m.*

At — *s.* par intervalles, par moments. *At short or at long* — *s.* à de courts or à de longs intervalles. — *between the acts*, (*theat.*) entr'acte, *m.*

Intervene, *v.n.* (*be between*) être (entre), se trouver (entre); (*venir*) s'écouler, (*happen*) survenir, arriver; (*pers.*) intervenir, s'interposer

Intervener, *s.* intervenant, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*

Intervening, *adj.* intermédiaire; qui survient; (*pers.*) intervenant

Intervention, *s.* intervention, *f.*; (*of things*) interposition, *f.*; action, *f.*

Interview, *s.* entrevue, *f.*

Interweave, *v.a.* tisser; tresser, entrelacer; entremêler; entrecouper

Interweaving, *s.* entrelacement

Intestable, *adj.* intestable

Intestacy, *s.* mort sans testament, *f.*; succession ab intestat, *f.*

Intestate, *adj.* intestat, *m.*

Intestinal, *adj.* intestinal

Intestine, *adj.* *s.* intestin, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*, intestin, *m.*

Inthrall, **Inthrallment**, *v.*

Enslave, **Enslavement**

Intimacy, *s.* intimité, *f.*

Intimate, *adj.* *s.* intime, *m.*, *f.*; — *v.a.* faire entendre, donner à entendre (à); annoncer (à); signifier (à). — *ly*, *adv.* intimement; (*thoroughly*) à fond

Intimation, *s.* avis, *m.*; mot, *m.*; indice, *m.*

Intimidate, *v.a.* intimider

Intimidation, *s.* intimidation, *f.*

Info, *prep.* dans, en; à; entre; (*of changing, converting, form-*

ing, &c.) *en*. — *it, them (things)*, dedans; *y*

Intolerable, *adj.* intolérable

Intolerably, *adv.* intolérablement [*f.*]

Intolerance, *s.* intolérance, *m.*, *e.*, *f.* — *of*, incapable de supporter

Intonate, **Intone**, *v.a.* entonner; — *v.n.* chanter

Intonation, *s.* intonation, *f.*

Intoxicant, *s.* substance (*or* boisson) enivrante, *f.*, enivrant, *m.*

Intoxicate, *v.a.* enivrer (*'with, de*). *To become or get* — *d*, s'enivrer (*de*) ivre; enivré

Intoxicated, *adj.* (*'with, de*)

Intoxication, *s.* ivresse, *f.*; enivrement, *m.*

Intractable, *adj.* intraitable; indocile. — *ness*, **Intractability**, *s.* nature intraitable, *f.*; indocilité, *f.*

Intramural, *adj.*, **Intramuros**, *adv.* intra-muros

Intransitive, *adj.* intransitif

Intrench, *v.a.* retrancher; — *v.n.* se retrancher. — *on*, empiéter sur, entreprendre sur, envahir

Intrenchment, *s.* retranchement

Intrepid, *adj.* intrépide

Intrepidity, *s.* intrépidité, *f.*

Intrepidly, *adv.* intrépidement

Intricate, *adj.* embrouillé; compliqué; embarrassé. — *ly*, *adv.* d'une manière embrouillée

or compliquée. — *ness*, **Intricacy**, *s.* embrouillement, *m.*; complication, *f.*; confusion, *f.*; difficulté, *f.*; intrigue, *f.*

Intrigue, *s.* intrigue, *f.*; — *v.n.* intriguer [*e.*, *f.*]

Intriguer, *s.* intrigant, *m.*

Intriguing, *adj.* intrigant; — *part*, intriguant; — *s.* intrigues, *f.* *pl.* — *ly*, *adv.* par intrigue

Intrinsic, *-al*, *adj.* intrinsèque. — *ally*, *adv.* intrinsèquement

Introduce, *v.a.* introduire; faire entrer; présenter; (*persons to one another*) présenter, faire connaître; (*begin*) commencer, entamer

Introducer, *s.* introducteur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*

Introduction, *s.* introduction, *f.*; (*of persons to one another*) présentation, *f.* *Letter of* —, lettre d'introduction, *f.*; lettre de recommandation, *f.*

Introductory, *adj.* introductif, d'introduction; qui sert (*or* pour servir) d'introduction (à); préliminaire; (*pers.*) de présentation; (*of a letter*) d'introduction; de recommandation. *To be* — *of* or *to*, servir d'introduction à

Introit, *s.* introit, *m.*

Intrude, *v.a.* fourrer, glisser,

couler, introduire, présenter, imposer; — *v.n.* (*— oneself, v.r.*) s'introduire; se présenter; se fourrer, se faufiler; être de contrebande or de trop; être importun; être indiscret. — *on or upon*, *v.n.* (*a person*) déranger, importuner; s'imposer à; (*a person's time, &c.*) abuser de; (*encroach*) empiéter sur. *To — oneself on anyone*, importuner quelqu'un

Intruder, *s.* intrus, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; importun, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*

Intrusion, *s.* intrusion, *f.*; importunité, *f.*; empiètement, *m.*

Intrusive, *adj.* intrus; importun, indiscret. — *ly*, *adv.* en intrus; importunément

Intrust, *v.a.* confier. *To — a person with ...*, confier ... à quelqu'un; charger quelqu'un de ...

Intuition, *s.* intuition, *f.*

Intuitive, *adj.* intuitif, d'intuition. — *ly*, *adv.* intuitivement, par intuition [*'with, de*]

Inundate, *v.a.* inonder

Inundation, *s.* inondation, *f.*

Inure, *v.a.* habituer (à), accoutumer (à), aguerir (à), contre, rompre (à), faire (à), endurcir (à). *To — to war*, aguerir. *To be — to the sea*, amariner. *To be or get — d*, s'habituer, s'accoutumer, &c.

Inurement, *s.* habitude, *f.*

Inutility, *s.* inutilité, *f.* [quer]

Invade, *v.a.* envahir; attaquer

Invader, *s.* envahisseur, *m.*

Invading, *adj.* envahissant; d'invasion

Invalid, *adj.* malade, infirme, invalide; (*things*) de malade; des malades, pour les malades; (*weak*) faible; (*law, mil., nav.*) invalide; — *s.* malade, valétudinaire, invalide, *m.*, *f.*; (*mil., nav.*) invalide, *m.*; — *v.a.* affecter de maladie; (*mil.*) mettre à la réforme, réformer; (*nav.*) invalider. — *carriage*, *s.* voiture de malade, *f.*; (*rail.*) wagon-lit, coupé-lit, *m.* — *chair*, *s.* chaise de malade, *f.* — *nurse*, *s.* garde-malade, *f.* [infirmier]

Invalidate, *v.a.* invalider

Invalidation, *s.* invalidation, information, *f.*

Invalided, *adj.* malade; (*mil.*) réformé, en réforme; (*nav.*) invalidé. — *seaman*, invalide de la marine, *m.*

Invaliding, *s.* (*mil.*) mise à la réforme, *f.*; (*nav.*) mise aux invalides, *f.*

Invalidity, *v.* page 3, § 1

Invaluable, *adj.* inappréciable, inestimable [ciablement]

Invaluably, *adv.* inappréciablement

Invariably, *adj.* invariablement, constamment

Invasion, *s.* invasion, *f.*; — *v.n.* (*— oneself, v.r.*) s'introduire; se présenter; se fourrer, se faufiler; être de contrebande or de trop; être importun; être indiscret. — *on or upon*, *v.n.* (*a person*) déranger, importuner; s'imposer à; (*a person's time, &c.*) abuser de; (*encroach*) empiéter sur. *To — oneself on anyone*, importuner quelqu'un

Intruder, *s.* intrus, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; importun, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*

Intrusion, *s.* intrusion, *f.*; importunité, *f.*; empiètement, *m.*

Intrusive, *adj.* intrus; importun, indiscret. — *ly*, *adv.* en intrus; importunément

Intrust, *v.a.* confier. *To — a person with ...*, confier ... à quelqu'un; charger quelqu'un de ...

Intuition, *s.* intuition, *f.*

Intuitive, *adj.* intuitif, d'intuition. — *ly*, *adv.* intuitivement, par intuition [*'with, de*]

Inundate, *v.a.* inonder

Inundation, *s.* inondation, *f.*

Inure, *v.a.* habituer (à), accoutumer (à), aguerir (à), contre, rompre (à), faire (à), endurcir (à). *To — to war*, aguerir. *To be — to the sea*, amariner. *To be or get — d*, s'habituer, s'accoutumer, &c.

Inurement, *s.* habitude, *f.*

Inutility, *s.* inutilité, *f.* [quer]

Invade, *v.a.* envahir; attaquer

Invader, *s.* envahisseur, *m.*

Invading, *adj.* envahissant; d'invasion

envahissement, *m.*; violation, atteinte, *f.*; (*encroachment*) empiètement, *m.*; (*med.*) invasion, *f.*

Invasive, *adj.* *V.* **Invading**
Investive, *s.* investitive, *f.*
Inveigh, *v.n.* invectiver, se déchaîner

Inveigle, *v.a.* séduire, enjôler, capter; (*into*) attirer (dans)

Investigement, *s.* séduction, captation, *f.*

Inviegler, *s.* séducteur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*, enjôleur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*

Invent, *v.a.* inventer

Invention, *s.* invention, *f.*

Inventive, *adj.* inventif. — **ness**, *s.* esprit inventif, *m.*, invention, *f.* [teur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*

Invent-or, *ress*, *s.* inven-

Inventory, *s.* inventaire, *m.*; — *v.a.* inventorier

Inverse, *adj.* inverse. — **ly**, *adv.* inversement, en sens inverse; (*log.*) en raison inverse

Inversion, *s.* interversion, *f.*, renversement, *m.*; (*gram.*) inversion, *f.*; (*math.*, *mus.*, *log.*, *surg.*) renversement, *m.*

Invert, *v.a.* renverser; (*an order*) intervertir, renverser

Invertebral, *adj.* **Invertebrate**, *adj.* **s. **Invertebrated**, *adj.* invertébré, *adj.m.*, *e.f.*, invertébré, *s.m.***

Inverted, *adj.* renversé, inverse; (*of order*) inverse, interverti. — **ly**, *adv.* dans un ordre inverse

Invest, *v.a.* vêtir (de), revêtir (de); (*fig.*) revêtir (de); (*to place in possession*) investir (de); (*money*) placer; (*mil.*) investir

Investigate, *v.a.* rechercher; examiner, scruter

Investigating, **Investigative**, *adj.* investigateur

Investigation, *s.* investigation, recherche, *f.*

Investigator, *s.* investigateur, *m.*, -trice, *f.* [*f.*

Investiture, *s.* investiture

Investment, *s.* (*of money*) placement, *m.*; (*mil.*) investissement, *m.*

Investor, *s.* spéculateur, *m.*

Invetera-oy, **teness**, *s.* nature invétérée, *f.*

Inveterate, *adj.* invétéré; vieux; (*obstinate*) acharné; (*fam.*, *of a smoker, gambler, &c.*) enragé. *To grow* —, s'invétérer. — **ly**, *adv.* d'une manière invétérée; profondément; avec acharnement

Invidious, *adj.* odieux; irritant, offensant, blessant. — **ly**, *adv.* odieusement; d'une manière irritante *or* &c. — **ness**, *s.* nature odieuse, *f.*, odieux, *m.*; nature irritante *or* &c., *f.*

Invigorate, *v.a.* fortifier, donner de la vigueur à

Invigoration, *s.* action de donner de la vigueur, action de

fortifier, *f.*; état de vigueur, *m.*; accroissement de force *or* de forces, renforcement, *m.*

Invincibility, **bleness**. *V.* page 3, § 1

Invincible, *adj.* invincible

Invincibly, *adv.* invinciblement [*V.* page 3, § 1

Inviola-bility, **bleness**. *Inviolable, *adj.* inviolable*

Inviolably, *adv.* inviolablement [tact, pur

Inviolate, *adj.* inviolé, *in-*

Invisi-bility, **bleness**. *V.* page 3, § 1

Invisible, *adj.* invisible

Invisibly, *adv.* invisiblement

Invitation, *s.* invitation, *f.*

Invite, *v.a.* inviter (à); appeler, attirer

Inviter, *s.* inviteur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*; hôte, *m.*, hôtesse, *f.*, amphitryon, *m.*

Inviting, *adj.* attrayant; engageant; tentant; appétissant. — **ly**, *adv.* d'une manière attrayante *or* engageante

Invocation, *s.* invocation, *f.*

Invoice, *s.* facture, *f.*; — *v.a.* facturer. — **book**, *s.* facturier, livre des factures, *m.* — **clerk**, *s.* facturier, *m.* — **heading**, **-top**, *s.* *V.* **Bill**

Invoke, *v.a.* invoquer **Head**

Involuntarily, *adv.* involontairement [taire

Involuntary, *adj.* involontaire

Involution, *s.* *V.* **Involve-**

ment **Involve**, *v.a.* envelopper; (*comprise*) comprendre, embrasser; impliquer; (*cause*) entraîner; (*engage, entangle*) engager; embarrasser; entrelacer, entortiller; (*complicate*) compliquer, brouiller, embrouiller; (*throw*) jeter, plonger. *To — oneself*, s'engager ('in,' dans); (*in debt*) s'endetter

Involved, *part. adj.* enveloppé, &c. (*V.* **Involve**); (*in debt*) obéré, endetté; (*of an estate*) grevé de dettes; (*of style*) entortillé. *In — circumstances*, dans un état de gêne. — **ness**, *s.* enveloppement, *m.*; involution, complication, *f.*; (*in money matters*) embarras, *m.*, gêne, *f.*

Invulnera-bility, **bleness**, *s.* invulnérabilité, *f.*

Invulnerable, *adj.* invulnérable

Inward, *adj.* intérieur; interne; intime; —, —s, —**ly**, *adv.* à l'intérieur, au dedans, en dedans, intérieurement

Iodide, *s.* iodure, *m.*

Iodine, *s.* iode, *m.*

Ionian, *adj.* ionien

Ionic, *adj.* ionique, ionien

Iota, *s.* iota, *m.*

IO U, *s.* reconnaissance, *f.*

Ipacacuanha, *s.* ipécacuanha, *m.*

Irasci-bility, **bleness**. *V.* page 3, § 1

Irascible, *adj.* irascible

Irate, **Ireful**, *adj.* irrité, courroucé, furieux

Ire, *s.* courroux, *m.*, colère, *f.*

Iridescent, *adj.* iridescent

Iris, *s.* iris, *m.* — **pea**, *s.* pois d'iris, pois à cautère, *m.* — **root**, *s.* racine d'iris, *f.*, iris, *m.* **Powdered — root**, poudre d'iris, *f.*

Irised, **Irised**, *adj.* irisé

Irish, *adj.* irlandais, d'Irlande; — *s.* (*people*) (les) Irlandais, *m.pl.* (*language*) l'irlandais, *m.*, la langue irlandaise, *f.* — **boy**, *s.* (petit) Irlandais, *m.* — **butter**, *s.* beurre d'Irlande, *m.* — **girl**, *s.* (petite *or* jeune) irlandaise, *f.* — **lady**, *s.* dame irlandaise, *f.* — **linen**, *s.* toile d'Irlande, *f.* — **man**, *s.* Irlandais, *m.* — **Sea**, *s.* (la) Mer d'Irlande, *f.* — **woman**, *s.* Irlandaise, *f.* [daïse, *f.*

Irishism, *s.* locution irlandaise, *f.*

Irk, *v.a.* fâcher, peiner; répugner; (*wear*) ennuyer, fatiguer

Irksome, *adj.* désagréable; ennuyeux, fatigant, fastidieux. — **ly**, *adv.* désagréablement; ennuyéusement, fastidieusement. — **ness**, *s.* nature fastidieuse, *f.*, ennui, *m.*, fatigue, *f.*

Iron, *s.* fer, *m.*; (*sheet —*) tôle, *f.*; (*tech.*) ferrement, *m.*; — *adj.* de fer; en fer; (*pharm.*) *V.* **Steel**; — *v.a.* ferrer, garnir de fer; (*smooth*) repasser; (*fetter*) mettre aux fers. **Enamelled —**, tôle émaillée, *f.* **Flat —**, box —, fer à repasser, *m.* **Japanned —**, tôle vernie, *f.* **Old —**, ferraille, *f.* **Strike while the — is hot**, il faut battre le fer pendant qu'il est chaud. — **age**, *s.* âge de fer, *m.* — **boat**, *s.* bateau en fer, *m.* — **bound**, *adj.* cerclé *or* garni de fer. — **built**, *adj.* construit en fer. — **cage**, *v.a.* (*nav.*) blinder, cuirasser. — **casing**, *s.* (*nav.*) blindage, *m.* — **chest — safe**, *s.* *V.* **Safe**. — **clad**, *adj.* *s.* cuirassé (*adj.m.*, *e.f.*), *s.m.* — **coated**, *adj.* couvert de fer. — **dealer**, *s.* ferronnier, *m.* — **founder**, *s.* fondeur en fer, *m.* — **foundry**, *s.* fonderie de fer, *f.* — **gate**, *s.* porte de fer, *f.*, (*open-worked*) grille, *f.* — **grey**, *s.* *adj.* gris de fer, *m.* — **hearted**, *adj.* au cœur de fer. — **manufactory**, *s.* *V.* — **works**. — **manufactory**, *s.* *V.* — **works**. — **manufactory**, *s.* fabrication du fer, *f.* — **master**, *s.* maître de forges, *m.* — **mine**, *s.* mine de fer, *f.* — **monger**, *s.* quincaillier, *m.* — **mongery**, *s.* quincaillerie, *f.* — **mongery department**, quincaillerie, *f.* — **mould**, *s.* tache de rouille, *f.* — **ore**, *s.* minéral de fer, *m.* — **plate**, *s.* plaque de fer, *f.* — **plated**, *adj.* (*nav.*)

blindé, cuirassé. — **plating**, *s.* (nav.) blindage, *m.* — **ship**, *s.* navire en fer, *m.* — **shod**, *adj.* ferré. — **sides**, *s.pl.* (Engl. hist.) côtes de fer, *f.pl.* — **smith**, *s.* forgeron, *m.* — **ware**, *s.* quincaillerie, *f.* — **wire**, *s.* fil de fer, *m.* — **wood**, *s.* bois de fer, *m.* — **work**, *s.* ouvrage en fer, *m.*; ferrement, *m.*, ferrements, *m.pl.*, ferrure, *f.* — **works**, *s.pl.* usine à fer, forge, *f.*, forges, *f.pl.*

Ironer, *s.* repasseuse, *f.*

Iron-ic, *al*, **-ically**, **-ist**. *V.* page 3, § 1

Ironing, *s.* (smoothing) repassage, *m.*; (adject.) à repasser

Irony, *s.* ironie, *f.*; — **adj.** (of iron) de fer

Irradiance, **Irradiation**, *s.* rayonnement, *m.*, irradiation, *f.*; éclat, *m.*

Irradiate, *v. n.* irradier; rayonner; resplendir; — *v. a.* illuminer, éclairer; animer, vivifier; orner, embellir

Irrational, *adj.* irrationnel; irraisonnable; déraisonnable, absurde

Irrationally, *adv.* irrationnellement; irraisonnablement; déraisonnablement

Irrealizable, *adj.* irréalisable, *adj.* irréformable, incorrigible

Irreclaimably, *adv.* incorrigiblement

Irreconcilable, *adj.* irréconciliable; (things) inéconciliable, incompatible. — **ness**, *s.* incompatibilité, *f.*

Irreconcilément, **Irreconciliation**, *s.* désaccord, *m.*; incompatibilité, *f.*

Irrecoverable, **Irrecoverable**, *adj.* irrecouvrable; irrecouvrable; perdu sans ressource or sans retour

Irrecoverably, **Irrecoverably**, *adv.* irréparablement; irrecouvrablement; sans ressource, sans retour

Irredeemable, *adj.* irréparable, irrémédiable; (fin., &c.) irrachetable, irremboursable

Irredeemably, *adv.* irréparablement, irrémédiablement

Irreducible, *adj.* irréductible

Irrefragable, *adj.* irréfragablement

Irrefragably, *adv.* irréfragablement

Irrefutable, *adj.* irréfutable

Irrefutably, *adv.* irréfutablement [dérégulé, désordonné]

Irregular, *adj.* irrégulier

Irregularity, *s.* irrégularité, *f.*; dérèglement, désordre, *m.*

Irregularly, *adv.* irrégulièrement

Irrelative, *adj.* sans rapport, *m.*

Irrelevant, *adj.* inapplicable (à); sans rapport (avec); étranger (à); déplacé, hors de

propos. — **ly**, *adv.* sans aucun rapport (avec); mal à propos

Irreligion, *s.* irréligion, *f.*

Irreligious, *adj.* irréligieux

— **ly**, *adv.* irréligieusement

Irremediable, *adj.* irrémédiable. — **ness**, *s.* nature irrémédiable, *f.*

[diablement] **Irremediably**, *adv.* irrémédiablement

Irremissible, *adj.* irrémissible

[siblement] **Irremissibly**, *adv.* irrémissiblement

Irremovability, *s.* inamovibilité, *f.*

Irremovable, *adj.* immuable; (pers., offices) inamovible

Irremovably, *adv.* immuablement; (for life) à vie

[ble] **Irreparable**, *adj.* irréparable

Irreparably, *adv.* irréparablement

[cable] **Irrepealable**, *adj.* irrévo-

crutable, *adv.* irrévo-

cablement [préhensible]

Irreprehensible, *adj.* irré-

pressible, *adj.* irrépres-

sible, irréprisable; (of laughter) inextinguible

Irreproachable, **Irre-**

provable, *adj.* irréprochable. — **ness**, *s.* irréprochabilité, *f.*

Irreproachably, *adv.* irréprochablement

Irresistible, *adj.* irrésistible

Irresistibly, *adv.* irrésistiblement

Irresolute, *adj.* irrésolu. — **ly**, *adv.* irrésolument

[tion, f.] **Irresolution**, *s.* irrésolu-

tion, *f.* **Irrespective**, *adj.* indépen-

dant (de); sans égard (pour).

— **ly**, *adv.* indépendamment (de)

[rable] **Irrespirable**, *adj.* irrespi-

nable, *adj.* irrespon-

sabilité, *f.* **Irresponsible**, *adj.* irres-

ponsable, *adv.* irres-

ponsablement

Irretrievable, *adj.* irrépa-

vable, irrémédiable

Irretrievably, *adv.* irrépa-

rablement, irrémédiablement, sans ressource, sans retour

Irreverence, *s.* irrévérence, *f.*, manque de respect, *m.*

Irreverent, *adj.* irrévérent, irrespectueux. — **ly**, *adv.* irré-

véreusement, irrespectueusement [able, *adj.* irrevocable]

Irreversible, **Irrevoc-**

Irreversibly, **Irrevoc-**

ably, *adv.* irrévocablement [ser]

Irrigate, *v. a.* irriguer, arro-

irrigation, *s.* irrigation, *f.*, arrosage, *m.*; arroisement, *m.*

Irritability. *V.* page 3, § 1

Irritable, *adj.* irritable

Irritant, *adj.* irritant, *adj.*

m., *e, f.*, irritant, *s. m.*

Irritate, *v. a.* irriter. *To be-*

come — *d.*, s'irriter

Irritation, *s.* irritation, *f.*

Irruption, *s.* irruption, *f.*

Ischuria, **Ischury**, *s.* ischu-

rie, *f.*

Isinglass, *s.* colle de poisson, *f.*

[islamisme, *m.*

Islam, **Islamism**, *s.* Islam, *m.*

Island, **Isle**, *s.* île, *f.*

Islander, *s.* insulaire, *m. f.*

Islet, *s.* îlot, *m.*, petite île, *f.*

Isolate, *v. a.* isoler

Isolation, *s.* isolation, *f.*, isolement, *m.*

Isosceles, *adj.* isoscèle

Israelite, *s.* Israélite, *m. f.*

Issue, *s.* (egress) issue, sortie, *f.*; débouché, *m.*; (result, end)

issue, *f.*, résultat, *m.*, fin, *f.*; (dis-

charge) écoulement, épanche-

ment, *m.*; (despatch) expédi-

tion, *f.*; (delivery) délivrance, *f.*; distribution, *f.*; (of orders, &c.) publication, *f.*; (fin.) émis-

sion, *f.*; (print.) impression, *f.*; tirage, *m.*; (part, number)

livraison, *f.*, numéro, *m.*; (surg.)

cautère, *m.*; (progeny, offspring)

enfants, *m.pl.*, postérité, *f.*; (law)

question, *f.*; — *v. n.* sortir ('out of,' 'from,' de); (spring)

jaillir (de); (emanate) émaner (de);

découler (de); provenir (de); descendre (de); (end) se

terminer, finir; — (forth, mil.)

déboucher; faire une sortie; —

v. a. expédier; délivrer; distri-

buer; publier; (give) donner; (a decree, &c.) rendre; (fin.)

émettre; (law) donner, lancer.

At —, en désaccord; en litige; en

question, contesté; à débater; dont il s'agit. *Our next* —, notre prochain numéro. *To join* —, engager la discussion, discuter; différer d'opinion (avec), n'être pas de l'avis (de).

— **less**, *adj.* sans enfants, sans postérité. — **pea**, *s.* pois à cautère, *m.* — **price**, *s.* prix d'émission, *m.*

Issuer, *s.* émetteur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*, émissionnaire, *m. f.*, personne qui émet, *f.*

Isthmus, *s.* isthme, *m.*

It, *pron.* (nominative) il, *m.*, elle, *f.*; (obj. of a verb.) le, *m.*, la, *f.*; (dative) lui, *m. f.*; (imp.)

il, *m.*; ce, *c.*, *m.*; (when used for 'this' or 'that,' 'this thing,' 'that thing,' 'things') cela, *m.*, (before the verb 'to be') ce, *c.*, cela, *m.*; (when used for 'the thing,' 'the matter') la chose; l'affaire; la question; (there is, ago) il y a. *At* —, *y.* *By* —, par lui, par elle; par là; *y.*; en. *For* —, pour cela; en; *y.* *From* —, en. *Of* —, en. *To* —, à lui, à elle; lui; *y.* *V. About, After, and other prepositions.*

— *rains*, il pleut. — *is fine*, il fait beau. — *is (this day) the 10th*, c'est le dix. — *is six o'clock*, il est six heures. — *is I*, c'est moi. — *is he*, c'est lui. — *is we*, c'est nous. — *is you*, c'est vous. — *is they*, ce sont eux. — *is a pleasure*, c'est un plaisir. — *is over*, c'est fini. — *will not*

do, cela n'ira pas. — is so, cela est ainsi. That is — c'est cela; voilà ce que c'est. That is not — ce n'est pas cela. That will do — cela fera l'affaire. — fell (rained) heavily last night, cela a bien tombé cette nuit. ['It' is untranslated in some phrases, as: I have thought — necessary to stay, j'ai jugé nécessaire de rester; I think — well to ..., je crois bon de ...; I have heard — said that ..., j'ai entendu dire que ..., &c. Or the ellipsis must be supplied, as: I think — (that it is) best to stay, je pense qu'il vaut mieux rester.] — is said, on dit. — being ..., V. Ne

Italian, *adj.* italien, d'Italie; — *s.* Italien, *m.*, — *ne, f.*; (*language*) l'italien, *m.*, la langue italienne, *f.* — *boy*, (petit) Italien, *m.* — *girl*, (petite ou jeune) italienne, *f.* — *school*, (école) école italienne, *f.* — *warehouse*, magasin de pâtes d'Italie, *m.*; magasin de couleurs, *m.* — *warehouseman*, vermiceller, *m.*; marchand de couleurs, *m.* — *woman*, Italienne, *f.*

Italic, *adj.* italique; — *s.* italique, (type) *m.*, (lettre) *f.*

Italicoize, *v.a.* imprimer (or mettre) en italiques, italiquer; (*underline*) souligner

Itch, *v.n.* démanger, avoir des démangeaisons; — *s.* démangeaison, *f.*; (*med.*) gale, *f.* — *for speaking, for writing*, &c., démangeaison de parler, d'écrire, &c. *My hands or fingers —*, les mains me démangent ('to' ..., de ...), j'ai des démangeaisons aux mains

Itching, *adj.* qui démange; — *s.* démangeaison, *f.*

Itchy, *adj.* galeux

Item, *adv.* item; — *s.* article, détail, item, *m.*

Iterate, *v.a.* réitérer, répéter

Iteration, *s.* réitération, répétition, *f.*

Iterative, *adj.* itératif

Itinerant, *adj.* ambulante;

— *s.* voyageur, *m.*

Itinerary, *adj.* *s.* itinéraire,

adv. *m.*, *s.*, *m.*

Itinerate, *v.n.* courir le pays, mener une vie ambulante

Its, *adj. poss.* son, *m.*, sa, *f.*, ses, *m.*, *f.*, *pl.*

Itself, *pron.* lui-même, *m.*, elle-même, *f.*; soi-même, *m.*; même, *m.*, *f.*; lui, elle; soi; (*in a reflect. verb.*) se. *Of —*, de lui-même, &c., de soi; tout seul. *He is goodness —*, c'est la bonté même

Ivied, *adj.* couvert de lierre

Ivoride, **Ivorine**, *s.* ivoride,

ivorine, *f.*

Ivory, *s.* ivoire, *m.*; — *adj.* d'ivoire; en ivoire; — *les, s. pl.* (teeth) ivoire, *m.* **Vegetable —**, ivoire végétal, corozo, *m.* —

black, s. noir d'ivoire, *m.* — **carver, s.** sculpteur sur (or en) ivoire, *m.* — **Coast, s.** Côte d'Ivoire, *f.* — **handled, adj.** à manche d'ivoire. — **headed, adj.** à pomme d'ivoire. — **turner, s.** tourneur en ivoire, *m.* — **work, s.** ouvrage en ivoire, *m.* — **worker, s.** ivoirier, *m.*

Ivy, s. lierre, *m.* — **berry, s.** baie de lierre, *f.* — **mantled, adj.** couvert de lierre

J

Jabber, v.n.a. jaboter, jacasser; (*to talk indistinctly*) bredouiller; baragouiner; — *s.* V.

Jabbering

Jabberer, s. bredouilleur, *m.*, — *euse, f.*; baragouineur, *m.*, — *euse, f.*

Jabbering, s. bredouillement, *m.*; baragouinage, baragouin, *m.*

Jack, s. (for John) Jean, *m.*; Jeannot, *m.*; (donkey) Martin, *m.*; (sailor) marin, matelot, mathurin, *m.*; (a male) mâle, *m.*; (fish) brochet, *m.*; (for a spit) tournebroche, *m.*; (for boots) tire-bottes, *m.*; (machine) cric, *m.*; chèvre, *f.*; (flag) pavillon de beaupré, *m.*; (at bowls) cochonnet, *m.*; (figure) bonhomme, *m.*; (puppet) godenot, *m.*; (of a clock) Jaquemart, *m.*

Cheap —, camelot, *m.*; (*shop*) (la) boutique à cinq sous, *f.* — *at-a-pinch*, bouche-trou, *m.* — *in-the-box*, joujou à surprise, *m.*, boîte à surprise, surprise, *f.* — *in-office*, fonctionnaire insolent, *m.* — *of all trades*, Michel Morin, *m.* — *of all trades and master of none*, Jean fait tout et bon à rien. — *of all work*, maître Jacques, homme à tout faire, factotum, *m.* — *o'-lantern*, — *with-a-lantern*, feu follet, *m.* — *of-the-clock*, Jaquemart, *m.* — *anapes, s.* faquin, fat, *m.* — *ass, s.* âne, baudet, *m.*; (*pers.*) âne, *m.*, bête, *f.*, sot, imbécile, *m.* — *boots, s. pl.* bottes à genouillères, grosses bottes, *f. pl.* — *daw, s.* choucas, *m.* — **Ketch, s.** Charlot, Monsieur de Paris, *m.* — **knife, s.** grand couteau de poche, couteau-poignard, *m.* — **pudding, s.** paillasse, *m.*; pierrot, *m.*; paradiste, pitre, *m.* — **straw, s.** homme de paille, *m.* — **tar, s.** marin, marsouin, loup de mer, *m.* — **towel, s.** essuie-mains à rouleau, *m.*, touaille, *f.*

Jackal, s. chacal, *m.*

Jacket, s. jaquette, *f.*, veston, *m.*, (Eton —) veste, *f.*; (*of firemen, jockeys, convicts, &c.*) casaque, *f.*; (*of women*) caraco, *f.*

m.; (*morning or dressing —, of women*) camisole, *f.*, (*of men*) pet-en-l'air, *m.*; (*of Hussars and other cavalry corps, shell —*) dolman, *m.* *In their —s, (of potatoes)* en robe de chambre. (*V. Strait, &c.*) [bin, *m.*]

Jacobin, s. (pers., bird) jaco-

Jaconet, s. jacanas, *m.*

Jade, s. rosse, haridelle, *f.*,

carcan, *m.*; (*woman*) coquine,

friponne, *f.*; (*min.*) jade, *m.*; — *v.a.* surmener, harasser, fatiguer, excéder, éreinter; — *v.n.* se fatiguer, s'excéder

Jadish, adj. vicieux; méchant, mauvais

Jag, v.a. ébrécher; denteler;

— *s.* brèche, *f.*; dentelure, *f.*

Jaguar, s. jaguar, *m.*

Jail, s. prison, *f.* — **bird, s.** dénué, *m.*, e, *f.*; gibier de

potence, *m.* [prison, *m.*]

Jailer, s. concierge (de

Jalap, s. jalap, *m.*

Jam, s. confitures (de ...),

f. pl., confiture (de ...), *f.*; — *v.a.* serrer, presser, prendre

Jane, s. couteil, *m.* **Satin —**,

couteil satiné, *m.*

Jangle, v.n. se quereller, se

chamailler; — *v.a.* faire dis-

corder

Janissary, s. janissaire, *m.*

January, s. janvier, *m.*

Japan, s. laque, vernis laque,

vernis, *m.*; — *v.a.* laquer, ver-

nisser, vernir. — **porcelain,**

s. japon, *m.*

Japanese, adj. japonais, du

Japon; — *s.* Japonais, *m.*, e, *f.*; (*language*) le japonais, *m.*, la

langue japonaise, *f.*

Japanner, s. vernisseur en

laque, *m.* [laque, *f.*]

Japanning, s. vernissage, *m.*

Jar, v.n. (*of sound*) être dis-

cordant; (*to clash*) s'entre-

choquer; (*with*) jurer (avec),

choquer (...); (*to vibrate*) vibrer;

(*to quarrel*) se quereller; — *v.a.*

faire discorder; agiter, ébran-

ler; faire vibrer; faire trembler;

choquer, heurter; — *s.* son dis-

cordant, *m.*; choc, *m.*; vibration,

f.; contestation, *f.*; conflit, *m.*; (*vessel*) jarre, *f.*; cruche, *f.*; (*for*

pot, m.; (*of glass*) bocal, *m.*; (*elect.*)

bouteille, *f.* (*V. Leyden*). *On*

the —, V. Ajar. To put on the

—, entre-bâiller, entr'ouvrir,

mettre tout contre. To — upon,

(the ear) choquer (l'oreille), (*the*

nerves) agacer (les nerfs)

Jargon, s. jargon, *m.*

Jarring, adj. discordant; en

contestation, en conflit; — *s.*

V. Jar

Jarve, Jarvy, s. (*cabby*)

automédon, *m.*; (*cab*) sâpin,

locatis, *m.*

Jasmine, s. jasmin, *m.*

Jasper, s. jaspé, *m.*

Jaundice, s. jaunisse, *f.*

Jaundiced, adj. atteint de

la jaunisse; (*fig.*) prévenu; jaloux

Jaunt, s. excursion, promenade, *f.*; — *v.n.* se promener, faire une excursion

Jauntily, *adv.* avec grâce, gracieusement, légèrement, avec enjouement

Jauntiness, s. grâce, légèreté, *f.*, enjouement, *m.*

Jaunting, s. excursions, promenades, *f.pl.*; — *adj.* de promenade. — **car**, s. carriole (irlandaise), *f.*, char à bancs, *m.*

Jaunty, *adj.* gracieux, léger, enjoué; brillant, pimpant

Javelin, s. javeline, *f.*, javelot, *m.*

Jaw, s. mâchoire, *f.*; (*talk*) caquet, *m.*, gueule, *f.*; (*scolding*) crierie, criallerie, *f.*; — **s**, *pl.* mâchoires, *f.pl.*; (*mouth*) bouche, *f.*; gueule, *f.*; (*of a vice*) mâchoires, *f.pl.*, mords, mors, *m.*; (*of pincers*, &c.) mords, mors, *m.*; (*of death*) bras, *m.pl.*; étreinte, *f.*; (*of the grave*) portes, *f.pl.*; (*of hell*) gueule, *f.*, gouffre béant, *m.*; — *v.n.* crier, gueuler; bougonner; — *v.a.* crier or gueuler après; bougonner. *To hold or stop o. s.*, se taire. — **bone**, s. mâchoire, *f.* — **fallen**, *adj.* V. **Chapfallen**. — **tooth**, s. dent molaire, molaire, *f.*

Jay, s. geai, *m.*

Jealous, *adj.* jaloux. — **ly**, *adv.* jalousement

Jealousy, s. jalousie, *f.*

Jealousy, s. V. **Jane**

Jeer, *v.a.n.* railler, gouailler; — s. raillerie, gouaillerie, *f.*, sarcasme, lardon, *m.*

Jeerer, s. **Jeering**, *adj.* railleur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*, goguenard, *m.*, *e*, *f.*, gouailler, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*

Jeering, s. V. **Jeer**, s.

Jeeringly, *adv.* railleusement

Jehu, (*driver*) phaéton, automédon, *m.*

Jejune, *adj.* sec, aride; (*poor*) pauvre, maigre. — **ness**, s. sécheresse, aridité, *f.*; pauvreté, pénurie, *f.*

Jelly, s. gelée (de ...), *f.* *To beat or jolt to a*, mettre en compote or en marmelade. — **bag**, s. chausse, *f.*, blanchet, *m.* — **broth**, s. consommé, *m.* — **mould**, s. moule à gelées, *m.*

Jemmy, *adj.* pimpant; — **s**. (*tool*) monseigneur, *m.*

Jennet, s. genet, *m.* [*f.*]

Jenneting, s. passe-pomme, *f.*

Jenny, s. jenny, *f.* — **ass**, s. ânesse, bourrique, *f.*

Jeopardize, *v.a.* mettre en danger, hasarder, risquer, exposer, compromettre

Jeopardy, s. danger, péril, *m.*

Jeremiad, s. jérémiade, *f.*

Jerk, *v.a.* donner une saccade or une secousse à, secouer; (*pull*) tirer; (*push*) pousser; (*throw*) lancer; (*beef*) sécher au

soleil; — s. saccade, *f.*; se-cousse, *f.*, choc, *m.*

Jerk, s. justaucorps, *m.*

Jerry, — **builder**, s. mauvais constructeur, bâtisseur, bousilleur, *m.* — **building**, s. mauvaise construction, maison faite de boue et de crachat, *f.* — **built**, *adj.* mal construit, fait de boue et de crachat. — **work**, s. bousillage, *m.*

Jersey, s. laine fine, *f.*, peigné, *m.*; (*garment, breed of cattle*) jersey, *m.*

Jessamine, s. jasmin, *m.*

Jest, s. plaisanterie, facétie, *f.*; mot plaisant, mot pour rire, bon mot, *m.*; farce, *f.*; (*laughing-stock*) risée, *f.*; jouet, *m.*; — *v.n.* plaisanter, badiner, rire; railler. *In* —, en plaisantant, par plaisanterie, pour rire. *To be in* —, plaisanter. *To be full of* —, avoir toujours le mot pour rire. *He cannot take a* —, il n'entend pas la plaisanterie. — **book**, s. recueil de bons mots, *m.*

Jester, s. plaisant, farceur, diseur de bons mots, *m.*; railleur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; (*court-fool*) fou, bouffon, *m.*

Jesting, s. plaisanterie, *f.*, badinage, *m.*; raillerie, *f.*; — *adj.* plaisant, badin; railleur. — **ly**, *adv.* en plaisantant

Jesuit, s. jésuite, *m.*

Jesuitic, — **al**, *adj.* jésuitique, de jésuite, jésuite. — **ally**, *adv.* jésuitiquement, en jésuite

Jesuitism, s. jésuitisme, *m.*

Jet, s. (*of gas*) jet (de gaz), *m.*; (*of water*) jet d'eau, jet, *m.*; (*min.*) jais, *m.*; — *v.n.* s'élaner.

— **black**, *adj.* noir comme du jais

Jetty, s. jetée, *f.*; — *adj.* de jetée; (*like jet*) de jais, noir comme du jais. *The* — **head**, s. le musoir de la jetée, *m.*

Jew, s. Juif, Israélite, *m.*; — *v.a.* juiver. — **s** *harp*, s. guimbarde, *f.*

Jewel, s. bijou, joyau, *m.*; pierre précieuse, *f.*; (*fig.*) bijou, *m.*; (*horol.*) rubis, *m.*; — **s**, *pl.* bijoux, *m.pl.*, &c.; pierreries, *f.pl.*; — *v.a.* orner de bijoux or de pierreries; (*a watch*) monter sur rubis. — **box**, — **case**, — **casket**, s. écrin, *m.*

Jewelled, *part.* orné de bijoux or de pierreries; (*of a watch*) monté sur rubis. — *in* 3, 4, &c. *holes*, avec trois, quatre, &c. rubis

Jeweller, s. bijoutier, *m.*, — *ière*, *f.*, joaillier, *m.*, — *ière*, *f.* — **s** *rouge*, rouge anglais, rouge à polir, *m.*

Jewellery, **Jewelry**, s. bijouterie, joaillerie, *f.*; pierreries, *f.pl.*

Jewess, s. Juive, Israélite, *f.*

Jewish, *adj.* juif, Israélite, des Juifs, des Israélites. — **ly**, *adv.* en juif, en juive

Jewry, s. juiverie, *f.*

Jezebel, s. mégère, *f.*

Jib, s. (*nav.*) foc, *m.*; — *v.n.* (*of a horse*) s'acculer, refuser. — **boom**, s. bout-dehors (*or* bâteau) de foc, *m.*

Jibber, s. (*horse, mare*) cheval (*m.*) or jument (*f.*) sujet (*or* sujette) à s'acculer

Jiffy, s. instant, clin d'œil, *m.*

Jig, s. gigue, *f.*; — *v.n.* danser une gigue

Jilt, s. coquette, *f.*; — *v.a.* duper, tromper (en amour), jouer; planter là; — *v.n.* faire la coquette. *To be* — *ed*, être le jouet d'une coquette

Jingle, *v.n.a.* V. **Clink**, *v.n.a.*; — **Jingling**, s. V. **Clink**, s.

Jingo, s. chauvin, *m.* *By* — **ism**, s. chauvinisme, *m.*

Job, s. affaire, *f.*; (*work*) ouvrage, travail, *m.*, besogne, *f.*; (*task*) tâche, *f.*; (*troublesome work*) corvée, *f.*; (*contract*) forfait, *m.*; entreprise, *f.*; marché, *m.*; (*unfair dealing*) tripotage, *m.*; — *v.n.* travailler à la tâche; (*intrigue*) tripoter; (*in the funds*) agioter, faire l'agiotage; (*let carriages, horses*) louer des voitures or des chevaux; — *v.a.* tripoter; louer. *By the* —, à la tâche; (*of contracts*) à forfait, à l'entreprise. *It is a bad* —, c'est une mauvaise affaire; c'est malheureux. *It is a good* —, c'est une bonne affaire; c'est heureux. *To do the* — *for him*, lui faire son affaire. *To make a good* — *of*, bien faire, bien travailler. — **carriage**, s. voiture de louage, *f.*; voiture de remise, *f.*, remise, *m.* — **horse**, s. cheval de louage, *m.* — **line**, — **lot**, s. (*com.*) solde, *m.*, occasion, *f.* — **master**, s. loueur de voitures or de chevaux, louageur, remiseur, *m.*

Jobation, s. semonce, *f.*

Jobber, s. ouvrier à la tâche, *m.*; spéculateur, *m.*; faiseur d'affaires, *m.*; (*in stocks*) agioteur, *m.*; (*intrigue*) tripotier, *m.*; exploiteur, faiseur, *m.*

Jobbery, s. tripotage, *m.*

Jobbing, s. travail or ouvrage à la tâche, *m.*; (*intriguing*) tripotage, *m.*; (*of stocks*) agiotage, *m.*; (*of carriages, horses*) louage de voitures or de chevaux, *m.*

— **workman**, ouvrier à la tâche, *m.* — **tailor**, tailleur à façon, *m.*

Jockey, s. jockey, *m.*; (*horse-dealer*) maquignon, *m.*; (*a cheat*) fripon, *m.*; — *v.a.* duper. — **club**, s. jockey-club, *m.* — **ship**, s. équitation, *f.*

Jocose, **Jocular**, *adj.* plaisant, badin, enjoué. — **ly**, *adv.* en plaisantant, en badinant

Jocoseness, **Jocularity**, s. plaisanterie, *f.*, badinage, enjouement, *m.*

Jocund, *adj.* gai, joyeux. —

ly, *adv.* galement, joyeusement

Jog, *v.a.* pousser, secouer; — *v.n.* (*on, along*) aller ou marcher ou avancer tout doucement, aller son petit bonhomme de chemin; — *s.* secousse, *f.*; coup de coude, *m.* — **trot**, *s.* petit trot, *m.*; *adj.* lent, routinier. *To go — trot, V. To Jog on*

Jogle, *v.a.* **V. Jog**

Join, *v.a.* joindre; unir, réunir; (*meet, catch*) rejoindre; (*associate oneself to*) se joindre à; (*touch*) toucher à; — *v.n.* se joindre (à); se toucher; s'unir

Joiner, *s.* menuisier, *m.* — *s.* trade or work, **Joinery**, *s.* menuiserie, *f.*

Joining, *s.* jonction, *f.*; (*tech.*) assemblage, *m.*; (*fig.*) union, *f.*

Joint, *s.* joint, *m.*, jointure, *f.*; articulation, *f.*; (*knot*) nœud, *m.*; (*of meat*) gros morceau, morceau, *m.*, pièce, *f.*; quartier, *m.*; *adj.* réuni, commun; collectif; co...; — *v.a.* couper dans la jointure; (*unite*) joindre, rapporter; — *v.n.* se joindre

— *authorship*, collaboration, *f.* — *command*, commandement en commun, *m.* — *committee*, commission mixte, *f.* — *efforts*, efforts réunis, *m.pl.* — *guardian*, cotuteur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.* — *heir*, — *ess*, cohéritier, *m.*, — *ière*, *f.* — *owner or proprietor*, copropriétaire, *m.f.* — *property*, copropriété, *f.* — *sharer*, copartageant, *m.*, *e, f.* — *signature*, signature collective, *f.* — *tenancy*, colocation, *f.* — *tenant*, colocataire, *m.f.* — *Out of —*, démis, disloqué, luxé; (*fig.*) dérangé, en désordre. *With —*, consent, d'un commun accord. *To put out of —*, démettre, disloquer; (*fig.*) déranger. *To put o's arm out of —*, se démettre le bras. *To put a person's nose out of —*, supplanter quelqu'un

— **stock**, *s.* capital social, fonds commun, *m.*; *adj.* par actions; anonyme. — *stock company*, société par actions ou anonyme, *f.* — *stock bank*, banque par actions, *f.*

Jointed, *adj.* articulé; (*cut*) coupé par le joint; (*united*) joint; (*vet.*) jointé. *Long —*, long-jointé. *Short —*, court-jointé.

— **handle**, *adj.* brisé

Jointly, *adv.* en commun; conjointement; de concert

Jointure, *s.* douaire, *m.*; — *v.a.* assigner un douaire à. *To be — d*, avoir un douaire

Joist, *s.* solive, lambourde, *f.*, madrier, *m.*

Joke, **Joker**, &c. **V. Jest**, **Jester**, &c. *That is no joke*, ce n'est pas drôle

Jole, *s.* **V. Jowl**

Jollification, *s.* jubilation, noce, *f.* *To have a —*, faire la noce, (*with an adj.*) faire une noce... [gaîment]

Jolilly, *adv.* joyeusement,

Jolliness, **Jollity**, *s.* joie, gaîeté, *f.*

Jolly, *adj.* joyeux, gai, gaillard; réjou, jovial; (*Jam.*) fameux. — *fellow*, joyeux compère, bon vivant, gaillard, *m.* — *boat*, *s.* petit canot, *m.*

Jolt, *v.a.n.* cahoter; — *s.* cahot, *m.* — **head**, *s.* balourd, *m.* [cahots, *m.pl.*]

Jolting, *s.* cahotage, *m.*, **Jonquil**, *s.* (*bot.*) jonquille, *f.* (*colour*) jonquille, *m.*; — *adj.* jonquille

Jostle, *v.a.* coudoyer, pousser, bousculer; — *v.n.* se coudoyer, se pousser, se bousculer

— **Jostling**, *s.* coudolement, *m.*, poussée, *f.*

Jot, *s.* iota, brin, *m.*; — *v.a.* noter, prendre note de. **V. Care**, *v.n.*

Jotting, *s.* note, *f.*; remarque, appréciation, *f.*; — *s.* *pl.* (*in newspapers*) nouvelles à la main, *f.pl.* [(*parl.*) procès-verbal, *m.*]

Journal, *s.* journal, *m.*; **Journal-ism**, — *ist*. **V. p.3, §1**

Journalize, *v.a.* insérer dans un journal; (*com.*) porter au journal

Journey, *s.* voyage, *m.*; marche, *f.*; route, *f.*; (*distance*) trajet, *m.*; parcours, *m.*; — *v.n.* ('from... to, de... à) voyager; aller, se rendre; ('to, pour) être en route. *A day's —*, une journée de marche, une journée, *f.* *By slow or easy —s*, à petites journées. *On a —*, en voyage. *On the —*, en route. *A pleasant — to you!* bon voyage! — **man**, *s.* garçon, *m.*; (*workman*) ouvrier, compagnon, *m.* — **work**, *s.* ouvrage (*or* travail) à la journée, *m.*; journée, *f.*

Journeying, *s.* voyage, *m.*

Joust, *s.* joute, *f.*; — *v.n.* jouter

Joustier, *s.* jouteur, *m.*

Jousting, *s.* joutes, *f.pl.*

Jovial, *adj.* jovial, joyeux, gai. — **ly**, *adv.* jovialement, joyeusement. — **ness**, **Joviality**, *s.* jovialité, humeur joviale, gaîeté, *f.* [fish] hure, *f.*

Jowl, *s.* (*cheek*) joue, *f.*; (*of a*) Joy, *s.* joie, *f.*; — *v.n.* se réjouir. *To give — to*, faire plaisir à; féliciter. *I wish you — of it*, je vous en félicite, je vous en fais mon compliment. — **ful**, *adj.* joyeux. — **fully**, *adv.* joyeusement. — **fulness**, *s.* joie, gaîeté, *f.* — **less**, *adj.* triste. — **lessly**, *adv.* tristement. — **lessness**, *s.* tristesse, *f.*

Joyous, &c. **V. Joyful**, &c.

Jubilant, *adj.* jubilant, qui jubile, triomphant. *To be —*, être jubilant, jubiler, triompher

Jubilation, *s.* jubilation, allégresse, *f.*

Jubilee, *s.* jubilé, *m.*

Judaic, — **al**, *adj.* judaïque. — **ally**, *adv.* judaïquement

Judaism, *s.* judaïsme, *m.*

Judaize, *v.n.* judaïser

Judas, *s.* (*hole*) judas, *m.* — **hole**, *s.* judas, *m.* — **tree**, *s.* arbre de Judée, gainer, *m.*

Judcock, **Juddock**, *s.* bécassin, bécasson, *m.*

Judge, *v.a.n.* juger; — *s.* juge, *m.*; arbitre, *m.*; (*of painting, &c.*) connaisseur (en), *m.*; (*of wines and good living*) gourmet, *m.* — *ing from or by*, à en juger par. *To — for oneself*, juger par soi-même. *To be a —*, être juge; s'y connaître. *To be a good —*, s'y connaître bien. *To be a — of*, se connaître à or en, être connaisseur en. *To be a good — of*, se connaître bien à or en, être très connaisseur en. — **ship**, *s.* fonctions (*f.pl.*) or dignité (*f.*) de juge

Judgment, *s.* jugement, *m.*; sentence, *f.*, arrêt, *m.*; (*opinion*) avis, *m.*, opinion, *f.* *In my —*, à mon avis. *To give (or deliver) a —*, rendre or prononcer un jugement. *To give — against*, condamner. — **day**, *s.* jour du jugement, jugement dernier, *m.* — **seat**, *s.* tribunal, *m.*

Judicature, *s.* justice, *f.*; cour de justice, *f.*

Judicial, *adj.* judiciaire. — *separation*, séparation de corps, séparation judiciaire, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* judiciairement. — *ly separated*, séparé de corps, séparé judiciairement

Judiciary, *adj.* judiciaire

Judicious, *adj.* judicieux. — **ly**, *adv.* judicieusement. — **ness**, *s.* nature judicieuse, *f.*

Jug, *s.* cruche, *f.*; cruchon, *m.*; broc, *m.*; pot, *m.*; pichet, *m.*; (*glass — for claret, &c.*) carafe, *f.*; (*water —*) **V. Water**. — **ged**, *adj.* **V. Hare**

Juggle, *v.n.* jongler, faire des tours de passe-passe, escamoter; (*fig.*) duper; — *v.a.* escamoter; (*fig.*) duper, jouer; — *s.* jonglerie, *f.*, escamotage, *m.*; (*fig.*) jonglerie, duperie, *f.* — **away**, *v.a.* escamoter

Juggler, *s.* jongleur, escamoteur, *m.* [Juggle, *s.*

Jugglery, **Juggling**, *s.* **V.**

Jugular, *adj.* *s.* jugulaire, *adj.* *m.f.*, *s.f.*

Juice, *s.* jus, suc, *m.* *The — of the grape*, le jus du raisin, *m.*; (*jest. for 'wine'*) le jus de la treille, *m.* — **less**, *adj.* sans jus, sans suc; sec

Juiciness, *s.* nature juteuse, succulente, abondance de jus or de suc, *f.*

Juicy, *adj.* juteux, plein de jus; succulent, plein de suc

Jubube, *s.* jubube, *m.*; (*— tree*) jububier, *m.*

Julep, *s.* julep, *m.*

Julian, *adj.* julien

July, *s.* juillet, *m.*

Jumble, *v.a.* jeter pêle-mêle,

mêler confusément, confondre, brouiller ; — *v.n.* se mêler confusément ; — *s.* mélange confus, *m.*, confusion, *f.*, pêle-mêle, fouillis, *m.* ; (*cake*) gimblette, *f.*

Jump, *v.a.n.* sauter ; bondir ; (*rush on*) se précipiter, se jeter ; (*agree*) s'accorder ; se rencontrer ; — *s.* saut, *m.* *High* — saut en hauteur. *Long* — saut en longueur. *To — with feet together*, sauter à pieds joints. *To — to a conclusion*, se hâter de conclure. — **about**, *s.* remuer, s'agiter, se démenter. — **at**, sauter à or après ; se jeter sur ; saisir avec empressement ; s'empresser d'accepter. — **up**, sauter ; monter bien vite ; se lever vivement ; sauter sur ses pieds

Juniper, *s.* sauteur, *m.*, — euse, *f.* ; (*jackel*) vareuse, *f.*

Jumping, *s.* saut, *m.*, sauts, *m.pl.* ; — *adj.* sauteur

Junction, *s.* jonction, *f.* ; (*place*) point de jonction, *m.* ; (*of roads*) croisement, *m.* ; carrefour, *m.* ; (*rail.*) embranchement, *m.*

Juncture, *s.* conjonction, *f.* ; moment critique, *m.* ; moment, *m.* ; (*joint*) jointure, *f.* ; joint, *m.*

June, *s.* juin, *m.* [*m.*]

Jungle, *s.* jungle, *f.*, fourré, *m.*

Junior, *adj.* *s.* jeune ; cadet, *m.*, — ette, *f.* ; inférieur en âge ; (*in time*) moins ancien ; nouveau ; (*son*) fils, *m.* ; (*under* ... assistant) second ; *V.* Clerk.

— *classes*, basses classes, *f.pl.* — *partner*, nouvel associé, *m.*

Mr. B. —, M. B. jeune ; M. B. fils. *He is my —*, il est mon cadet. *He is my — by ten years*, il est plus jeune que moi de dix ans

Juniority, *s.* infériorité

Juniper, *s.* (*— tree*) genévrier, genêvre, *m.* — **berry**, *s.* baie de genêvre, *f.*, genêvre, *m.*

Junk, *s.* vieux cordage, *m.* ; (*beef*) bœuf salé, *m.* ; (*ship*) jonque, *f.*

Junket, *s.* partie fine, *f.*, petit régal, *m.* ; (*cook*) jouchée, *f.* ; (*dainty*) friandise, *f.* ; — *v.n.* faire une partie fine, aller (*or être*) en partie fine ; se régaler, festiner, faire bombance

Junqueting, *adj.* de *or* en partie fine, de régal ; — *s.* partie fine, *f.*, petit régal, *m.*, bombance, *f.* — **party**, *s.* personnes en partie fine, *f.pl.*

Junta, **Junto**, *s.* junte, *f.* ; (*fig.*) cabale, faction, *f.*

Juridical, *adj.* juridique. — *ly*, *adv.* juridiquement

Jurisconsult, *s.* jurisconsulte, *m.* [*f.*]

Jurisdiction, *c.* juridiction, *f.*

Jurisprudence, *s.* jurisprudence, *f.*

Jurist, *s.* juriste, *m.*

Juror, *s.* juré, *m.*

Jury, *s.* jury, *m.* *Common* *or petty* — jury de jugement, *m.*

Grand —, (*in England*) grand jury, jury d'accusation, *m.* (*in France*) chambre des mises en accusation, *f.*

Gentlemen of the — ! messieurs les jurés ! messieurs du jury ! *To be on the —*, être du jury. — **box**, *s.* banc du jury, *m.* — **man**, *s.* juré, *m.*

Just, *adj.* juste ; — *adv.* juste, justement, tout juste ; au juste, exactement ; précisément ; bien ; immédiatement ; nouvellement, fraîchement ; (*only*) seulement ; (*quite*) tout ; (*jam.*) un peu, donc. — *tell me*, dites-moi un peu, dites-moi donc. *Let us — see*, voyons un peu, voyons donc. — *as*, tout comme ; au moment où. — *as good*, — *as well*, &c., tout aussi bon, tout aussi bien, &c. — *at present*, en ce moment, pour le moment. — *by*, tout près. — *now*, tout à l'heure, à l'instant ; en ce moment, pour le moment. *But — now*, il n'y a qu'un instant, à l'instant même. — *out* ! — *published* ! (*of a book*) vient de paraître. — *so*, justement, précisément. — *then*, dans le (*or ce*) moment. — *yet*, tout de suite ; pour le moment. *To have —* (*followed by a past part. in English*), venir de (*followed by an inf. in French*). *To have but —*, ne faire que de. *He has — gone out*, il vient de sortir. *We had — dined*, nous venions de diner. *He has but — gone out*, il ne fait que de sortir

Justice, *s.* justice, *f.* ; (*judge*) juge, *m.* — *of the peace*, juge de paix, *m.* *Chief —*, président, *m.* *Lord chief —*, grand juge (d'Angleterre), premier président, *m.* *In — to*, pour rendre justice à. *To do — on*, faire justice de. *To do — to*, faire *or* rendre justice à ; faire droit à ; faire honneur à. — **ship**, *V.*

Judge, *s.* juge, *m.* — *of the peace*, juge de paix, *m.* *Chief —*, président, *m.* *Lord chief —*, grand juge (d'Angleterre), premier président, *m.* *In — to*, pour rendre justice à. *To do — on*, faire justice de. *To do — to*, faire *or* rendre justice à ; faire droit à ; faire honneur à. — **ship**, *V.*

Justifiable, *adj.* justifiable

Justifiably, *adv.* justifiablement

Justification, *s.* justification, *f.*

Justificative, *adj.* justificatif

Justifier, *s.* justificateur, *m.*

Justify, *v.a.* justifier ; (*to, in*) donner le droit (*de*), mettre en droit (*de*), permettre (*de*), autoriser (*à*). *To be — ied (to, in)*, avoir le droit (*de*), être en droit (*de*), être autorisé (*à*), être fondé (*à*), avoir un motif (*pour*) ; devoir. *To think or feel oneself — ied (to, in)*, croire devoir. *I should not be — ied in doing so*, je ne le dois pas

Justly, *adv.* justement, avec justice ; à juste titre, à bon

droit ; avec raison ; exactement, avec justesse

Justness, *s.* justesse, exactitude, *f.* ; justice, *f.*

Jut, *v.n.* (*— out*) faire saillie, être en saillie, avancer, s'avancer, se projeter, sortir de l'alignement, bomber ; — *s.* saillie, *f.*

Jute, *s.* jute, *m.* [*f.*]

Jutting, *adj.* en saillie ; — *s.* saillie, *f.*

Juvenile, *adj.* juvénile ; de (*or de la*) jeunesse, pour la jeunesse ; d'enfants, des enfants, pour (*les*) enfants ; (*pers.*) jeune. — *ardour*, ardeur juvénile, *f.* — *offender*, jeune délinquant, *m.* — *party*, soirée d'enfants, *f.* — *sports*, amusements de la jeunesse, *m.pl.* — *tailor*, tailleur pour enfants, *m.* — *warehouse*, magasin de confection pour enfants, *m.* — **ness**, **Juvenility**, *s.* juvénilité, *f.*

Juxtaposition, *s.* juxtaposition, *f.* *In —*, juxtaposé ; à côté l'un de l'autre

K

Kafir, *s.* *adj.* Cafre, *m.f.*

Kale, *s.* chou vert, *m.*

Kaleidoscope, *s.* kaléidoscope, *m.*

Kalends, *V.* Calends

Kamptulicon, *s.* kamptulicon, *m.* — **floor-cloth**, *s.* tapis de kamptulicon, *m.*

Kangaroo, *s.* kangourou, kangourou, *m.*

Kaolin, *s.* kaolin, *m.*

Keel, *s.* (*nav.*) quille, *f.* ; (*bot.*) carène, *f.*

Keen, *adj.* affilé, acéré, tranchant ; aigu ; perçant, pénétrant, vif ; subtil, fin ; mordant, piquant, âpre, aigre, amer, sévère, sanglant ; poignant ; ardent ; (*of appetite*) grand, vif. — **ly**, *adv.* vivement ; subtilement, finement ; ardemment ; rudement ; amèrement ; d'une manière mordante. — **ness**, *s.* tranchant, *m.* ; vivacité, *f.* ; subtilité, finesse, *f.* ; ardeur, *f.* ; âpreté, *f.* ; (*bitterness*) amertume, aigreur, *f.* ; rigueur, sévérité, *f.* — **sighted**, *adj.* *V.*

Quick-sighted

Keep, *v.a.* tenir ; garder ; maintenir ; (*not to part with*, *to remain in*, *to take care of*) garder ; (*detain*, *restrain*) retenir ; (*have in custody*, *retain*) conserver, garder ; (*have*, *dogs*, *horses*, *carriage*, *servants*, *lodgers*, &c.) avoir ; (*a school*, *boarding-house*, *inn*, &c., *an article of com.*, *accounts*) tenir ; (*feed*, *support*) entretenir ; nourrir (*'on*, *de*) ; (*to breed*) élever ; (*keep in a state*) entretenir, tenir ; (*observe*) observer, suivre ; ne pas manquer à ; remplir, *U U 2*

accomplir; célébrer, observer, fêter; (o's word, a promise) tenir; (a secret) garder; (save from danger) préserver; protéger; garantir; (prevent) empêcher; (keep off) détourner, éloigner; (conceal) cacher (à); (deprive) priver (de); (continue) suivre, poursuivre, continuer; (be always) être toujours (à), ne (pas) cesser (de), ne faire que. — *To* — *for* or *to oneself*, garder pour soi. — *To* — *walking*, marcher or aller toujours, continuer de marcher. — *He* — *s telling me*, il est toujours à me dire, il ne cesse (pas) de me dire, il ne fait que me dire. — *away*, tenir éloigné; éloigner. — *back*, retenir; garder; (a crowd) contenir; (conceal) cacher (à). — *by*, garder, tenir en réserve. — *down*, maintenir bas; tenir baissé, ne pas lever; contenir, réprimer; maîtriser; tenir en respect; (in price) maintenir à bas prix. — *in*, tenir enfermé; garder; retenir; réprimer, contenir; (conceal) cacher; (fire, light, o's hand) entretenir; (at school) mettre en retenue, consigner; (mil.) consigner. — *off*, tenir éloigné; éloigner, écarter; (prevent) empêcher; détourner; (save) préserver; (o's hat, &c.) ne pas mettre. — *on*, garder; continuer. — *out*, empêcher d'entrer (dans), exclure (de); garantir (de), préserver (de); (discard) écarter, éloigner. — *under*, *V.* — *down*. — *up*, tenir en haut, tenir levé; tenir droit; soutenir, maintenir; (fire, light, establishment, &c.) entretenir; (prices) maintenir; (preserve) conserver; garder; (continue) continuer; prolonger; ne (pas) cesser (de); (from going to bed) faire veiller. — *it up*, (of parties, &c.) rester; s'amuser, s'en donner; aller toujours.

Keep, *v.n.* se tenir; se maintenir; (stay) rester, demeurer; (continue) *V.* **Continue**, *v.n.*; (not to spoil) se garder, se conserver. *He* — *s at it*, il n'en démont pas, il pioche toujours. — *away*, se tenir éloigné or à l'écart; s'absenter. — *back*, se tenir en arrière; se tenir à l'écart. — *down*, se tenir en bas; (of prices) se maintenir bas; se maintenir à bas prix. — *from*, se tenir à distance de; (refrain) s'abstenir de; s'empêcher de. — *in*, rester dedans; se tenir renfermé; rester chez soi; garder la maison; ne pas sortir; (conceal) se cacher. — *in with*, rester bien avec. — *off*, se tenir éloigné or à l'écart; s'éloigner; (refrain from) s'abstenir (de), se garder (de); s'empêcher (de); (send off) se préserver (de); (nav., mil.)

tenir le large (int. au large! passez au large!). — *on*, continuer d'avancer, aller toujours, poursuivre son chemin; (fig.) continuer, aller son train; ne pas s'arrêter, ne pas cesser. — *on with*, continuer. — *out*, se tenir or rester dehors (out of, hors de, en dehors de), ne pas entrer; (guard) se garantir (de). — *to*, rester auprès de, ne pas quitter; s'attacher à; s'en tenir à; rester fidèle à; observer; (o's word or promise) tenir. — *To* — *to oneself*, vivre retiré; être retiré en soi-même; être réservé. — *up*, se tenir or rester levé; (fig.) se soutenir; se maintenir; se conserver; se continuer, se prolonger; (sit up at night) veiller, ne pas se coucher; (o's spirits) ne pas se laisser abattre. — *up with*, tenir pied à, suivre; (fig.) aller de pair avec.

Keep, *s.* état, *m.*, condition, *f.*; (care) garde, *f.*; (maintenance) entretien, *m.*, nourriture, *f.*; (of a castle) donjon, *m.*; (for game) *V.* **Preserve**
Keeper, *s.* garde, *m. f.*; gardien, *m.*, -ne, *f.*; surveillant, *m.*, *e. f.*; (game) — garde-chasse, *m.*; (of a museum, of a library, &c.) conservateur, *m.*; (of animals, of children) gardeur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*; (ring) jonc, anneau, *m.* — *of the seals*, garde des sceaux, *m.*

Keeping, *s.* garde, *f.*; surveillance, *f.*; conservation, *f.*; (maintenance) entretien, *m.*, nourriture, *f.*; (observance) observation, *f.*; (conformity) accord, *m.*, harmonie, *f.*, unisson, *m.*; (paint.) harmonie, *f.* *In the* — *of*, à la garde de. *In safe* —, sous bonne garde. *In* — *with*, en harmonie avec, en rapport avec, d'accord avec, à l'unisson de, (fam.) à l'avenant de. *Out of* — *with*, en désaccord avec.

Keepsake, *s.* souvenir, gage d'amitié, *m.*; (book) keepsake, *m.*

Keg, *s.* caque, *f.*; barillet, *m.*
Ken, *s.* vue, *f.*; portée de la vue, *f.*; (fig.) portée, *f.*

Kennel, *s.* (a dog's house) niche, cabane, *f.*; (for hounds) chenil, *m.*; (pack of hounds) meute, *f.*; (of a fox) terrier, *m.*; (of a wild beast) trou, *m.*; (gutter) ruisseau, *m.*; — *v.n.* (of a dog) se coucher, se loger; (of a fox) se terrer; — *v.a.* mettre or tenir dans un chenil

Kerb, *s.* (of a pavement) bordure (de trottoir), *f.*, parement, *m.*; (of a well) margelle, *f.*; — *v.a.* (a pavement) border; (a well) entourer d'une margelle. — *stone*, *s.* Same as **Kerb**

Kerchief, *s.* fanchon, marotte, *f.*

Kernal, *s.* (of a nut, &c., of the stone of a fruit) amande, *f.*; (of corn) grain, *m.*; (of a fir-cone)

ignon, *m.*; (pip) pépin, *m.*; (nucleus, core) noyau, *m.* — **fruit**, *s.* fruit à pépins, *m.*

Kerosene, *s.* kerosène, *m.*

Kersey, *s.* crêseau, *m.*

Kerseymere, *s.* casimir, *m.*

Kestrel, *s.* crécerelle, *f.*,

émouchet, *m.*

Ketch, *s.* galiote (à bombes), *f.*

Ketchup, *s.* sauce piquante,
Kettle, *s.* (large, to heat water) chaudière, *f.*; (to boil things) chaudron, *m.*; (small, for tea, &c.) bouilloire, *f.* *The* — *boils*, l'eau bout (dans la bouilloire). *To make the* — *boil*, faire bouillir l'eau. *A pretty* — *of fish*, un beau gâchis, une belle affaire. — **drum**, *s.* timbale, *f.*; thé servi avant le dîner, *m.* — **drummer**, *s.* timbalier, *m.* — **ful**, *s.* bouilloire pleine, *f.* — **holder**, *s.* poignée de bouilloire, *f.*

Key, *s.* ('of', 'to') clé, clé, *f.*; (of a book) clé, clé, *f.*; corrigé, *m.*; (mus.) ton, *m.*; (of a wind-instr.) clé, clé, *f.*; (of a piano or organ) touche, *f.*; (tone) ton, *m.*; (of mind) situation d'esprit, *f.*; (bot.) samare, *f.*; — *adj.* de clé; à clé; à clés.

board, *s.* clavier, *m.* — **chain**, *s.* châtelaine, *f.* — **hole**, *s.* trou de serrure, *m.*; (of a time-piece) trou de clé, *m.* *Through the* — *hole*, par le trou de la serrure. — **less**, *adj.* sans clé. — **less watch**, montre à remontoir, *f.* — **note**, *s.* tonique, *f.* — **ring**, *s.* anneau à clés, porte-clés, clavier, *m.* — **stone**, *s.* clé de voûte, *f.*

Keyed, *adj.* à clés; (of a piano or organ) à touches
Khan, *s.* kan, khan, *m.*
Khediye, *s.* khédivé, *m.*
Kick, *v.a.* donner un coup (or des coups) de pied à; (stamp) frapper du pied; (push away) pousser du pied; (of a beast) lancer une ruade (or des ruades) à; — *v.n.* donner des coups de pied; (of a beast) ruer; regimber; (fig.) regimber ('at', contre); (of a fire-arm) repousser, reculer; — *s.* coup de pied, *m.*; (of a beast) ruade, *f.*; (of a fire-arm) secousse, *f.*, repoussement, recul, *m.* — **about**, *v.a.* ballotter à coups de pied; *v.n.* gigoter.

— **away**, *off*, *v.a.* repousser du pied. — **down**, *v.a.* renverser d'un coup de pied. — **down stairs**, faire dégringoler l'escalier à coups de pied. — **out**, *v.a.* chasser à coups de pied. — **shaw**, *s.* colifichet, *m.* — **up**, *v.a.* faire; *s.* esclandre, grabuge, tapage, *m.*

Kicker, *s.* donneur de coups de pied, *m.*; (horse or mare, &c.) rueur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*

Kicking, *s.* coups de pied, *m.pl.*; (of a beast) ruades, *f.pl.*;

(of a fire-arm) repoussement, recul, *m.*; (*fig.*) résistance, *f.* — **strap**, *s.* plate-longue, *f.*

Kid, *s.* chevreau, *m.*; — *elle*, *f.*; cabri, *m.*; biquet, *m.*; — *te*, *f.*; (*leather*) chevreau, *m.*; (*child*) bambin, marmot, môme, *m.*; (*nav.*) gamelle, *f.* — *adj.* de chevreau; — *v.n.* chevroter, mettre bas. — **gloves**, *s.pl.* gants de chevreau, *m.pl.*

Kidnap, *v.a.* enlever
Kidnapper, *s.* enleveur, *m.*
Kidnapping, *s.* enlèvement, *m.*

Kidney, *s.* (anat.) rein, *m.*; (*meat*) rognon, *m.*; (*fig.*) espèce, trempe, *f.*; acabit, *m.* — **bean**, *s.* haricot, *m.* — **potato**, *s.* vitelotte, *f.* — **vetch**, *s.* vulnéraire, *f.*

Kilderkin, *s.* demi-baril, *m.*
Kill, *v.a.* tuer, faire mourir; (*animals*) tuer; abattre; (*butch.*) abattre, tuer; (*time*) tuer; (*destroy*) détruire [trier, *m.*]

Killer, *s.* tueur, *m.*; meur-
Killing, *s.* tuerie, *f.*, carnage, *m.*; meurtre, *m.*; (*butch.*) abattage, *m.* — *adj.* tuant; assom-
mant; (*fascinating, bewitching*) assassin

Kiln, *s.* four, *m.* — **dry**, *v.a.* sécher au four [me, *m.*]

Kilogramme, *s.* kilogramme

Kilolitre, *s.* kilolitre, *m.*

Kilometre, *s.* kilomètre, *m.*

Kilometrio, *-al*, *adj.* kilo-
métrique

Kilt, *s.* kilt, *m.*; — *v.a.* plisser

Kilting, *s.* (act of plaiting) plissement, *m.*; (*plait*) plis-
sure, *f.*, plissé, *m.*

Kin, *s.* parenté, *f.*; (*pers.*) parent, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; allié, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; (*class*) famille, *f.*; nature, *f.*

The next of —, le plus proche parent, *m.*, la plus proche pa-
rente, *f.*

Kind, *s.* genre, *m.*, espèce, sorte, *f.*; (*individuals of o's kind*) pareils, semblables, *m.pl.*; (*produce*) nature, *f.* *In* or of *its* —, dans son genre. *Nothing of the* —, rien de la sorte. *To pay in* —, payer en nature

Kind, *adj.* ('to', pour) bon; aimable; gentil; — obéissant; complaisant; bienfaisant; bien-
veillant; (*of compliments*) affectueux. — *invitation*, aimable invitation, *f.* — *voice*, voix amie, *f.* — *words*, bonnes pa-
roles, paroles obligantes or bienveillantes, *f.pl.* *To be so* — as to, être assez bon pour, avoir la bonté de. *It is* — of you, *V. Of*

Kindergarten, *s.* jardin en-
fants, *m.*, école maternelle, *f.*

Kindle, *v.a.* allumer; (*fig.*) enflammer, embraser; exciter; éveiller, réveiller; — *v.n.* s'al-
lumer; (*fig.*) s'enflammer, s'em-
braser; s'éveiller, se réveiller

Kindliness, *s.* bienveillance, *f.*; bonté, *f.*; douceur, *f.*

Kindly, *adj.* bienveillant; bienfaisant; bon; doux; favo-
rable; — *adv.* avec bonté; avec bienveillance; compai-
samment; avec douceur; favo-
rablement; (*of thanking*) bien.

To — (*do one a service, &c.*), avoir la bonté de... (*&c.*) *To take* —, prendre en bonne part, prendre bien; (*of anyone*) savoir bon gré à quelqu'un de... *To take* — to, affectionner, aimer bien, s'adonner volontiers à, ne pas se priver de

Kindness, *s.* bonté, bien-
veillance, *f.*; obligeance, *f.*; complaisance, *f.*; amabilité, *f.*; faveur, *f.*; service, *m.*, amitié, *f.*; bienfait, *m.* *To do a* —, rendre (un) service, faire une amitié. *To have the* — to, avoir la bonté de

Kindred, *s.* parenté, *f.*; pa-
rents, *m.pl.*, famille, *f.*; affinité, *f.*, rapport, *m.*; — *adj.* de la même famille, du même ordre, de même espèce; analogue; sympathique

Kine, *s.pl.* vaches, *f.pl.*

King, *s.* roi, *m.*; (*draughts*) dame, *f.*; — *v.a.* (*draughts*) damer. — *at-arms*, roi d'armes, *m.* — **Charles**, *s.* (spantel)

King-Charles, *m.* — **cup**, *s.* bouton d'or, *m.* — **dom**, *s.* royaume, *m.*; (*fig.*) empire, *m.*, région, *f.*; (*nat. hist.*) règne, *m.*

Animal, vegetable, mineral — **dom**, règne animal, végétal, minéral. *To* — **dom come**, dans l'autre monde, "ad patres".

fisher, *s.* martin-pêcheur, *m.* — **less**, *adj.* sans roi. — **let**, *s.* roitelet, *m.* — **ly**, *adj.* royal, de roi; *adv.* royalement, en roi.

's evil, *s.* écrouelles, *f.pl.* — **'s scholar**, *s.* boursier, *m.* — **ship**, *s.* royauté, *f.*

Kink, *s.* coque, *f.*; — *v.n.* vriller [m.pl.]

Kinsfolk, *s.* pl. parents, *m.*

Kinship, *s.* parenté, *f.*

Kinsman, Kinswoman, *s.* parent, *m.*, parente, *f.*

Kiosk, *s.* kiosque, *m.*

Kipper, *v.a.* saler et fumer; — *s.* poisson salé et fumé, *m.*

Kirschwasser, *s.* kirsch, *m.*

Kiss, *s.* baiser, *m.*; (*sweet-meat*) papillote, *f.*, diabolin, *m.*; (*at billiards*) contre-coup, contre, *m.*; — *v.a.* (*a person on the face*) embrasser, baiser, donner un baiser (or des baisers) à; caresser; (*things, a person's hands or feet*) baiser; — *v.n.*, — *each other*, *v.r.* s'embrasser.

To — *on the forehead*, baiser au front. *To* — *a person's hand*, baiser la main à quelqu'un. *To* — *a o's (own) hand to a person*, envoyer un baiser (or des baisers) à quelqu'un. — **ourl**, *s.* accrocœur, *m.*

Kisser, *s.* embrasseur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; baiseur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*

Kissing, *s.* embrassade, *f.*, embrassement, *m.*, baisers, *m.pl.*; (*of the Pope's toe*) baise-
ment, *m.* — (*of*) *hands*, baise-
main, *m.* — **crust**, *s.* balaure, *f.*

Kit, *s.* (cat) *V. Kitten*; (*violin*) pochette, *f.*; (*tub*) seau, *m.*; (*for butter*) tinette, *f.*; (*oufit*) troussau, *m.*, effets, *m.pl.*; (*of a soldier*) petit équipe-
ment, *m.*; (*of a sailor*) sac, *m.*, (*of a naval officer*) effets, *m.pl.*; (*tools*) outillage, *m.*; (*of a shoe-maker*) saint-crêpin, *m.*; (*lot of people*) nichée, *f.* *The whole* — of them, toute la nichée

Kitcat, *s.* bâtonnet, *m.*

Kitchen, *s.* cuisine, *f.*; (*uten-
sil*) cuisinière, *f.*; — *adj.* de cui-
sine. — **fat**, **stuff**, *s.* graisses de cuisine, *f.pl.* — **garden**, *s.* jardin potager, potager, *m.* — **jack**, *s.* tournebroche, *m.* — **maid**, *s.* fille de cuisine, *f.* — **range**, (*open*) fourneau de cui-
sine à feu ouvert (avec rôtis-
serie), *m.*, (*close*) *V. Kitchener*.

utensils, *s.pl.* ustensiles de cuisine, *m.pl.*; batterie de cui-
sine, *f.* — **wench**, *s.* laveuse de vaisselle, *f.* — **work**, *s.* ouvrage de cuisine, *m.*, cuisine, *f.*

Kitchener, *s.* fourneau de cuisine à feu clos (avec rôtis-
serie), *m.*

Kite, *s.* (bird) milan, *m.*; (*pers.*) vautour, *m.*; (*toy*) cer-
volant, *m.* *To fly a* —, enlever un cerf-volant

Kitten, *s.* petit (or jeune) chat, *m.*, petite (or jeune) chatte, *f.* [*s*, *v.* (*young*) petits, *m.pl.*]; — *v.a.n.* *V. Cub*. *In* or *with* —, (*of a she-cat*) pleine. *A cat and her* —, and her —, une chatte et son petit, et ses petits [nie, *f.*]

Kleptomania, *s.* cleptoma-
Kleptomania, *s.* *adj.* clep-
tomane, *m.f.*

Knack, *s.* (knickknack) *V. Nicknack*; (*dexterity*) adresse, *f.*, talent, chic, truc, *m.*; (*habit*) habitude, *f.*; mauvaise habi-
tude, *f.*, tic, *m.*

Knacker, *s.* abatteur de chevaux, équarrisseur, *m.* — *'s* yard, abattoir de chevaux, chan-
tier d'équarrissage, *m.*, écor-
cherie, *f.*

Knag, *s.* (in wood) nœud, *m.*

Knaggy, *adj.* noueux, *f.* (*fig.*)

V. Naggy (*m.*)

Knapsack, *s.* sac, havresac, *m.*

Knapweed, *s.* jaccée, *f.*

Knave, *s.* fripon, coquin, drôle, fourbe, *m.*; (*at cards*) valet, *m.* [fourberie, *f.*]

Knavery, *s.* friponnerie, *m.*

Knavish, *adj.* fripon, de fripon, de fourbe; (*fig.*) malin, espigole. — **ly**, *adv.* en fourbe.

ness, *s.*, — **trick**, fripon-
nerie, fourberie, *f.*; malice, espiglerie, *f.*

Knead, *v.a.* pétrir

Kneading, s. pétrissage, m.
—trough, s. pétrin, m., huche, f.
Knee, s. genou, m.; (tech.) coude, m. *On o's —s*, sur ses (or les) genoux; (*kneeling*) à genoux. *On bended —s*, à deux genoux. *Down on your —s*! à genoux! *To bring on o's —s*, faire mettre à genoux; amener à demander pardon, faire demander pardon. *To break his —s*, (of a horse) se couronner. *To go down on o's —s*, se mettre à genoux. — **breaches**, s. pl. culotte courte, f.; (*more than one pair*) culottes courtes, f. pl. *A pair of — breaches*, une culotte courte. — **cap**, s. genouillère, f.; (*anat.*) rotule, f. — **deep**, **—high**, adj. adv. jusqu'aux genoux; à hauteur du genou. — **guard**, **—pad**, **—piece**, **—top**, s. genouillère, f. — **pan**, s. rotule, f.
Kneed, adj. (*in compounds*) aux genoux ..., qui a les genoux ...
Kneel, — **down**, v.n. s'agenouiller, se mettre à genoux.
Kneeling, s. agenouillement, m.; génuflexion, f.; — **part**, adj. (*action*) s'agenouillant; (*state*) agenouillé, à genoux. — **stool**, s. agenouilloir, m.
Knell, s. glas, m.
Knickerbockers, s. pl. culotte bretonne, f., bragues, f. pl.
Knickerknack. V. **Nick-nack**
Knife, s. couteau, m.; (*mach.*) couperet, m.; (*surg.*) couteau, m.; bistouri, m.; (*for pens*) canif, m. *Cook's —*, tranchelard, m. *Kitchen —*, couteau de cuisine, m. *War to the —*, guerre à mort or à outrance, guerre d'extermination, f. — *and fork*, couvert, m. *A good — and fork*, (*pers.*) une bonne fourchette, f. *To play a good — and fork*, tortiller bien de la fourchette, fourcheter bien. — **basket**, **—tray**, s. panier à couteaux, m. — **board**, s. planche à couteaux, f.; (*of a bus*) impériale, banquette, f. — **case**, s. (*sheath*) étui (m.) or gaine (f.) de couteau; (*box*) boîte à couteaux, f. — **grinder**, s. rémouleur, m. — **rest**, s. porte-couteau, m. — **sharpener**, s. fusil, affiloir, m.
Knight, s. chevalier, m.; (*chess*) cavalier, m.; — *v.a.* faire chevalier; (*in France*) décorer. — *of the post*, chevalier d'industrie, m. *The — of the rueful countenance*, le chevalier de la triste figure, m. — **errant**, s. chevalier errant, m. — **errantry**, s. chevalerie errante, f. — **hood**, s. chevalerie, f.; rang or titre de chevalier, m. — **ly**, adj. chevaleresque; de chevalier; de la chevalerie
Knit, v.a.n. (*stockings*, &c.)

tricoter; (*weave*) tresser; (*tie*) attacher, lier; unir, joindre; (*the brows*) froncer
Knitted, part. tricoté, &c. — *vest, &c.*, gilet, &c. de tricot
Knitter, s. tricoteur, m., -euse, f.
Knitting, s. tricotage, m.; tricot, m.; froncement, m.; (*fig.*) union, f. — **needle**, s. aiguille à tricoter, f.
Knob, s. bosse, protubérance, f.; (*of a door*) bouton, m.; (*of a cane*) pomme, f.; (*on a tree*) loup, f.; (*in wood*) nœud, m.
Knobbed, **Knobby**, adj. plein de bosses; loupoux; noueux
Knock, v.a.n. frapper; heurter; cogner; — *s. coup*, m.; (*with a knocker*) coup (de marteau), m.; (*way of knocking*) manière de frapper, f. *To — oneself*, se heurter, se cogner. *To — loud*, frapper fort. *To give a —*, frapper, frapper un coup. *To give a loud —*, frapper un grand coup. *To hear a —*, entendre frapper. *There is a — at the door*, on frappe à la porte. — **about**, v.a. balloter; maltraiter, rudoyer; v.n. frapper de tous côtés; (*ramble*) courir le monde. — **down**, v.a. renverser, terrasser, abattre, assommer; (*at auctions*) adjudger. — **in**, v.a. enfoncer. — **knee**, s. genou cagneux, m. — **knead**, adj. cagneux. — **off**, v.a. faire sauter; faire tomber; (*despatch*) finir, achever, expédier, faire, abattre (de la besogne), débiter (de l'ouvrage), (*of price*) rabattre; (*cease*) cesser; v.n. cesser le travail. — **out**, v.a.n. faire sortir; faire tomber; (*the brain*) faire sauter. — **under**, v.n. céder, se soumettre, se rendre. — **up**, v.a. (*awake*) cogner, réveiller; (*fatigue*) éreinter
Knocker, s. personne qui frappe, f., frappeur, m.; (*of a door*) marteau (de porte), m. — **up**, s. réveilleur, m., -euse, f.
Knocking, s. coups, m. pl.; coups de marteau, m. pl.
Knoll, s. monticule, tertre, m., butte, f.; — *v.a.n.* tinter, sonner
Knot, s. nœud, m.; (*band*) lien, m.; (*group*) groupe, m.; bande, f.; cercle, m.; (*difficulty*) difficile, f.; (*bird*) canut, m.; — *v.a.* nouer, lier; (*entangle*) embrouiller; — *v.n.* faire des nœuds; se nouer. *To run or make ten —s an hour*, filer dix nœuds à l'heure. *To look for a — in a bush*, chercher midi à quatorze heures. — **grass**, s. renouée des oiseaux, centinode, trainasse, f. — **less**, adj. sans nœuds
Knotted, adj. noueux

Knottiness, s. nodosité, f.; (*fig.*) embrouillement, m.
Knotty, adj. noueux; difficile, épineux, embrouillé
Knout, s. knout, m.
Know, v.a.n. (*to be acquainted with through the senses*: to have experienced, viz. seen, heard, smelt, tasted or felt before) connaître; (*to be aware or conscious of*; to have learnt by the application of the mind, by heart, &c.) savoir; (*to be well aware*) savoir bien; (*recognize*) reconnaître (*'by, à*); (*distinguish*) distinguer; (*see*) voir. *To — of*, connaître, avoir connaissance de. *To — much*, en savoir long. *He does not — much*, il ne sait pas grand' chose. *To — more than*, en savoir plus long que. *To — oneself or each other*, se connaître. "*— thyself*!" "connais-toi toi-même." *Not that I — of*, pas que je sache. *I — I*! *connu*! j'en réponds! *I — all about it*, *about that*, je sais tout, tout cela. *I — nothing about it* (or *of it*), *nothing at all about it*, je n'en sais rien, rien du tout. *I don't — that*, (*am not aware*) je ne sais pas cela; (*am not quite sure*) je ne sais pas trop. *To — how or the way to (do, &c.)*, savoir comment (faire, &c.). *To — how (have acquired the art) to read, write, cipher, draw, swim, &c.*, savoir lire, écrire, compter, dessiner, nager, &c. *To — better*, (*general senses*) connaître or savoir mieux. *To — better than to*, être trop prudent or trop raisonnable pour, n'avoir garde de, n'être pas si sot que de. *I — better*! je suis mieux instruit, je sais à quoi m'en tenir, je sais ce qui en est, je sais le contraire; (*je ne suis*) pas si simple or (*jam.*) si bête; je m'y connais mieux que ça. *I thought you would have known better*, je vous croyais plus de finesse or plus de raison. *You ought to have known better*, vous auriez dû être plus prudent. *You ought to — better (how to behave)*, vous devriez savoir mieux vous conduire. *He —s better than that*, (*would not dare do it*) il n'oserait pas, il ne s'y frotterait pas. *You — (it) best*, vous le savez mieux que personne. *How do I —?* est-ce que je sais? *How do I — that ...?* qu'est-ce qui me dit que ...? *That's all I —*, c'est tout ce que je sais; je ne connais que ça. *So (or as) far as I —, for all I —*, autant que je sache. *Not if I — it*! plus souvent! — **again**, v.a. reconnaître, remettre
Knowing, adj. instruit, savant; intelligent; habile; (*cunning*) fin, malin, rusé, délégué; — *s. savoir*, m. *A — one*, un habile, m., une habile, f., un

malin, m., une maline, f. — **ly**, adv. sciemment; avec finesse; d'un air malin

Knowledge, s. connaissance, f.; (acquirements) science, f., savoir, m., connaissances, f. pl. To my —, à ma connaissance; que je sache. To the best of my —, autant que je sache. *Without my —*, à mon insu

Known, part. adj. connu ('to', de); su ('to', de); &c. (V. Know) — s. connu, m.

Knuckle, s. (of a finger) jointure, articulation, f.; (of the knee of an animal) jointure, f.; (of veal) jarret, m.; (of a leg of mutton) (bone) manche, m., (bone and meat) (le) manche et (la) souris; (of a hinge) jointure, f.; — v.n. (— down) See below. — of ham, jambonneau, m. The piece of the —, (mutton) la souris

To rap a person's —, to give a person a rap over the —, donner sur les doigts à quelqu'un. — bone, s. (of a leg of mutton) manche (de gigot), m., (small joint-bone) osselet, m. — bones, s.pl. (game) osselets, m.pl. — down, v.n. (at marbles) caler; (fig.) V. — under. — duster, s. coup-de-poing, m. — end, s. (mutton) côté du manche, m. — under, v.n. céder, se rendre, mettre (or coucher) les poudes

Knuckled, adj. articulé

Kohl-rabi, s. chou-rave, m.

Koran, s. Coran, Alcoran, m.

Kreutzer, s. kreutzer, m.

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La, int. là! tiens! tenez! voyez donc! — s. (mus.) la, m.

Label, s. étiquette, f.; carte, f.; écorce, m.; (of a deed) queue, f.; — v.a. étiqueter

Labial, adj. s. labial, adj. m., e, f., labiale, s.f. [m.]

Laboratory, s. laboratoire, m.

Laborious, adj. laborieux; (of things) pénible, laborieux

— **ly**, adv. laborieusement; péniblement, — **ness**, s. labeur, m.; difficulté, f.

Labour, s. travail, labeur, m., peine, f.; ouvrage, m.; (manual) main-d'œuvre, f., travail, m.; (childbirth) travail d'enfant, m.; — v.a.n. travailler; (strive) s'efforcer (de), s'attacher (à), s'appliquer (à); (urge) pousser, poursuivre; (be in child-birth) être en travail d'enfant; (— under) être tourmenté (de), souffrir (de); éprouver; (have to contend) avoir à lutter (contre); (an illusion, an error or mistake, a depression of spirits) être (dans l'illusion, dans l'erreur, dans l'abâttement). **Hard** —, travail pénible, m.; (law) emprisonnement pénal, m., reclusion, f.

To have o's — for o's pains, to lose o's —, avoir l'aller pour le venir, perdre sa peine. The — of Hercules, les travaux d'Hercule. — **question**, s. question ouvrière, f.

Labourer, s. ouvrier, homme de peine, m.; (by the day) journalier, m.; (build., &c.) manoeuvre, m.; (road —) cantonnier, m.; (fig.) travailleur, m., — **euse**, f. The — is worthy of his hire, toute peine mérite salaire

Labouring, adj. qui travaille; ouvrier. — **class**, s. classe ouvrière, f. — **man**, s. V. Labourer

[a]ubour, m.

Laburnum, s. faux ébénier, m.

Labyrinth, s. labyrinthe, dédale, m. [lack, lac, m.]

Lac, s. laque, f.; (of rupees) **Lace**, s. dentelle, f.; point, m.; (of boots, stays, &c.) lacet, m.; (tape) cordon, cordonnet, m.; (of gold, &c.) galon, passement, m.; — v.a. (fasten) lacer; (trim) garnir de dentelle; (with gold, &c.) galonner, passermenter; (fig.) broder, orner. — **d coffee**, café à l'eau-de-vie, gloria, m. — **cap**, s. bonnet de dentelle, m. — **embroider-er, ess**, — **runner**, s. brodeur (m., — **euse**, f.) en dentelle. — **frame, machine**, s. métier à dentelle, m. — **hole**, s. oeillet, m. — **maker, manufacturer**, s. fabricant de dentelles, m.; dentellière, f.; passementier, m., — **ière**, f. — **making**, — **manufacture**, s. fabrication de dentelles, f.; passementerie, f. — **man**, s. marchand de dentelles, m.; passementier, m. — **paper**, s. papier-dentelle, m. — **pillow**, s. tambour, m. — **trade**, s. commerce des dentelles, m.; passementerie, f. — **woman**, s. marchande de dentelles, f.; dentellière, f.; passementière, f. — **work**, s. dentelle, f.; passementerie, f.

Lacedæmonian, s. adj. Lacédémonien, m., — **ne**, f. [céser]

Lacerate, v.a. déchirer, la-

Laceration, s. déchirement, m., déchirure, laceration, f.

Laches, s. négligence, f.; retard, retardement, m.

Lachrymal, adj. lacrymal

Lachrymose, adj. larmoyant. — **ly**, adv. d'un air or d'un ton larmoyant

Lack, v.a. manquer de, n'avoir pas, être dénué de, avoir besoin de; — v.n. manquer; — s. V. Want; (of rupees) lack, lac, m. — **brain**, s. cerveau, m., e, f., tête sans cervelle, f. **John** — **land**, Jean-sans-terre, m. — **lustre**, adj. terne, vitreux, atone, éteint

Lackadaisical, adj. minaudier, grimaçier; sentimental; langoureux

Lack-a-day, int. hélas!

Lackey, s. laquais, valet de pied, m.; — v.n. faire le laquais; suivre [V. page 3, § 1]

Lacon-ic, al, -ically, -ism.

Laoquer, Lacker, s. laque, vernis laque, m.; — v.a. laquer, vernisser de laque. — **work**, s. laque, m. [lacté]

Lactéal, Lacteous, adj.

Lad, s. garçon, jeune homme (pl. jeunes gens), m.; gailard, m.; (in addressing) garçon, ami, enfant, brave, m. [escalier, m.]

Ladder, s. échelle, f.; (stairs) **Lade**, v.a. charger ('with, de). — **out**, v.a. vider, écoper

Lading, s. chargement, m.

Ladle, s. cuiller, f.; (for soup) grande cuiller, f., &c. (V. Soup —); (cook) cuiller à pot, louche, f.; (of a water-mill) aube, palette, f.; — v.a. (— out) servir. — **ful**, s. cuillerée, f.

Lady, s. dame, f.; (title) lady (English), f.; (woman) femme, f.; (well-bred woman) femme bien élevée, femme comme il faut, f. **Young** —, jeune dame, f.; (unmarried) demoiselle, jeune personne, f.; (in addressing) mademoiselle! **Ladies**, dames, &c.; (in addressing) mesdames! **Young ladies**, demoiselles, &c.; (in addressing) mesdemoiselles! **Ladies and gentlemen**! mesdames et messieurs! **My** —, madame la comtesse or la marquise or &c., madame. **That or this (or the) —, that or this (or the) young** —, cette dame, cette demoiselle. **This (or the) —, this (or the) young** —, (if speaking in the presence of either) madame, mademoiselle. **These or those —, young —, ces dames**, ces demoiselles. **A's watch**, une montre de femme or de dame. **She is a —, a perfect —**, c'est une femme comme il faut, très comme il faut. ('**Lady**, followed by another noun of which it serves to indicate the gender, is often rendered in French by the noun alone with its feminine ending; as, — **friend**, amie, — **passenger**, voyageuse, — **reader**, lectrice, — **rider**, cavalière, — **superintendent**, directrice, — **vocalist**, cantatrice; &c.)

— **apple**, s. pomme d'api, f.

— **bird**, — **bug**, — **cow**, — **fly**, s. bête à Dieu, coccinelle, f. — **chapel**, s. chapelle de la Vierge, f.

— **companion**, s. dame or demoiselle de compagnie, f. — **day**, s. fête de l'Annocation, f., (le) vingt-cinq mars, m. — **s finger**, s. biscuit à la cuiller, m.; — **s pl. (bot.)** vulnérable, f. — **like**, adj. de dame; élégant; distingué; (pers.) bien élevé, comme il faut, de bon ton, bien; délicat. — **love**, s. amante, bien-aimée, (a) dame de ses (or mes, &c.) pensées, f. — **s maid**, s. femme de chambre, f. — **les'**

man, *s.* (la) coqueluche des femmes, *f.* — **s** *mante*, *s.* (bot.) alchimille, *f.* — **ship**, *s.* Your — *ship*, madame (or madame la comtesse, &c.) ; vous. Her — *ship*, (madame) la comtesse or &c. — **s** *slipper*, *s.* (bot.) sabot de Vénus or de la Vierge, *m.* — **ies** *tailor*, *s.* tailleur pour dames, couturier, *m.* [trainer ; lambiner
Lag, *v.n.* rester en arrière ; **Laggard**, **Lagger**, *s.* trainard, traîneur, retardataire, *m.* ; **lambin**, *m.*, *e*, *f.*
Lagoon, *s.* lagune, *f.*
Laic (-*al*), *adj.* laïque ; — *s.* laïque, *m.*
Laid, *part. adj.* mis, posé, &c. (*V. Lay*, *v.a.*) ; (*paper*) vergé (*bleu* —, vergé bleu)
Lair, *s.* repaire, antre, *m.*, tanière, *f.* ; (*hunt.*) fort, *m.*, repaire, *f.* ; (*of a wild boar*) bauge, *f.*
Laity, *s.* laïques, *m.pl.* (*f.* **Lake**, *s.* lac, *m.* ; (*colour*)
Lama, *s.* lama, *m.* [laque, *f.*
Lamb, *s.* agneau, *m.* — *v.n.* agneler. In or with —, (*of a ewe*) pleine. God tempers the wind to the shorn —, à brebis tondue Dieu mesure la vent. — **chop**, -**cutlet**, *s.* côtelette d'agneau, *f.* — **kin**, *s.* petit agneau, agnellet, *m.* — **like**, *adj.* d'agneau ; doux comme un agneau. — **s** *fry*, *s.* issues d'agneau, *f.pl.* — **skin**, *s.* peau d'agneau, *f.* — **s** *lettuce*, *s.* mâche, *f.* (effleure
Lambent, *adj.* léger, *qui*
Lame, *adj.* estropié ; (*in one leg*) boiteux ; (*fig.*) imparfait, qui cloche ; faible, mauvais ; (*of a verse*) boiteux ; — *v.a.* estropier. A — *story*, un conte borgne, *m.* To walk or go —, boiter. — **ly**, *adv.* en boitant ; (*fig.*) imparfaitement, mal ; faiblement. — **ness**, *s.* boitement, *m.* ; (*vet.*) boiterie, *f.* ; (*fig.*) imperfection, *f.* ; faiblesse, *f.*
Lament, *v.n.* se lamenter, gémir, pleurer ; — *v.a.* regretter, déplorer, pleurer ; — *s.* lamentation, plainte, *f.* ; complainte, *f.* The late — *ed* A. B., le regretté A. B. My late — *ed* father, mon regretté père. Ever to be — *ed*, à jamais regrettable
Lamentable, *adj.* lamentable ; déplorable ; pitoyable, misérable
Lamentably, *adv.* lamentablement ; déplorablement ; pitoyablement [tion, *f.*
Lamentation, *s.* lamentation, *f.* ; lamentations, *f.pl.*
Lamina, *s.* lame, *f.* (*f.pl.* **Laminate**, *v.a.* laminer
Laminitis, *s.* fourbure, *f.*
Lamish, *adj.* légèrement boiteux
Lammass, *s.* fête de Saint-Pierre-ès-Liens, *f.*, premier août, *m.* At latter —, dans la semaine des quatre jeudis

Lamp, *s.* lampe, *f.* ; quinquet, *m.* ; (*of a carriage, boat, cycle, hall, &c.*) lanterne, *f.* ; (*of a street*) candélabre, *m.* ; (*for illuminations*) verre, lampion, *m.* ; (*fig.*) lumière, *f.*, flambeau, *m.* To smell of the —, sentir l'huile. — **black**, *s.* *adj.* noir de fumée, *m.* — **chimney**, -**glass**, *s.* verre de lampe, *m.* — **lighter**, -**man**, *s.* allumeur, *m.* ; lampiste, *m.* — **maker**, *s.* lampiste, *m.* — **making**, -**room**, -**trade**, *s.* lampisterie, *f.* — **mat**, -**rug**, *s.* dessous de lampe, *m.* — **oil**, *s.* huile à brûler, *f.* — **post**, *s.* candélabre, *m.* ; lampadaire, *m.* To hang up at the — *post*, mettre à la lanterne. — **scissors**, *s.* *pl.* ciseaux à lampes, *m.pl.* — **stand**, *s.* pied de lampe, *m.*
Lampoon, *s.* libelle, *m.*, satire personnelle, *f.* ; — *v.a.* écrire un libelle or une satire contre [satiriste, *m.*
Lampooner, *s.* libelliste, *m.*
Lamprey, *s.* lamproie, *f.*
Lance, *s.* lance, *f.* ; — *v.a.* percer d'un coup de lance, percer ; (*surg.*) donner un coup de lancette à, percer or ouvrir (avec la lancette)
Lanceolar, **Lanceolate**, -**d**, *adj.* lancéolaire, lancéolé
Lancer, *s.* lancier, *m.*
Lancet, *s.* lancette, *f.* ; — *adj.* (*arch.*) ogival, ogive, en ogive, en lancette. — **wind**, *s.* fenêtre en ogive or en lancette, *f.*
Lancinating, *adj.* — *pain*, douleur lancinante, *f.*
Land, *s.* terre, *f.* ; (*country*) pays, *m.* ; contrée, *f.* ; (*real estate*) terre, *f.*, domaine, *m.*, propriété foncière, *f.*, biens-fonds, *m.* ; (*piece of ground*) terrain, *m.* ; — *v.a.n.* débarquer. On —, à terre. To lose sight of the —, perdre la terre de vue. To make the —, atterrir. — **agent**, *s.* régisseur, homme d'affaires, *m.* — **breeze**, *s.* brise de terre, *f.* — **carriage**, *s.* transport par terre, *m.* — **fall**, *s.* succession inattendue de biens-fonds, *f.* ; (*nav.*) atterrissage, *m.* ; (*— slip*) *V.* — **slip**. — **flood**, *s.* inondation, *f.* — **force**, *s.* armée de terre, *f.*, troupes de terre, *f.pl.* — **grave**, *s.* landgrave, *m.* — **grave**, *s.* landgravine, *f.* — **holder**, -**owner**, *s.* propriétaire foncier, *m.* — **jobber**, *s.* spéculateur sur les biens-fonds or sur les terrains, *m.* — **lady**, *s.* (*owner*) propriétaire, *f.* ; (*of an hotel or inn*) maîtresse d'hôtel or d'auberge, hôtelière, aubergiste, hôtesse, *f.* ; (*improperly, tenant having lodgers*) propriétaire, *f.* ; principale locataire, *f.* — **less**, *adj.* sans terre. — **locked**, *adj.* entouré de terre,

enfermé entre des terres. — **lord**, *s.* (*owner*) propriétaire, *m.* ; (*of an hotel or inn*) maître d'hôtel or d'auberge, hôtelier, aubergiste, hôte, *m.* ; (*improperly, tenant having lodgers*) propriétaire, *m.* ; principal locataire, *m.* Superior — **lord**, propriétaire foncier, *m.* — **lubber**, *s.* marin d'eau douce, *m.* — **man**, -**aman**, *s.* homme de terre, *m.* ; soldat de l'armée de terre, *m.* — **mark**, *s.* limite, borne, *f.* ; (*fig.*) jalon, point de repère, *m.* ; fanal, guide, *m.* ; (*nav.*) amer, *m.* — **measure**, *s.* mesure agraire, *f.* — **measuring**, *s.* arpentage, *m.* — **rail**, *s.* (*bird*) râle de genêt, *m.* — **reeve**, sous-intendant, *m.* — **route**, -**way**, *s.* voie de terre, *f.* — **scape**, *s.* paysage, *m.* ; (*prospect*) point de vue, coup d'œil, *m.* — **scape gardener**, dessinateur de jardins, *m.* — **scape gardening**, dessin de jardins, *m.* — **scape painter** or **paintress**, -**scapist**, peintre de paysage, *m.*, paysagiste, *m.f.* — **scape painting**, peinture de paysage, *f.*, le paysage, *m.* — **service**, *s.* service de terre, service militaire, *m.* — **slip**, -**slide**, *s.* éboulement de terre, *m.* — **spout**, *s.* trombe de terre, *f.* — **steward**, *s.* intendant, régisseur (d'un domaine), *m.* — **sturm**, *s.* landsturm, *m.* — **surveying**, *s.* arpentage, *m.* — **surveyor**, *s.* arpenteur, *m.* — **tax**, *s.* impôt foncier, *m.*, contribution foncière, *f.* — **tortoise**, *s.* tortue de terre, *f.* — **trade** or **transport** or **travelling**, *s.* commerce or transport or voyage par terre, *m.* — **ward**, *adv.* vers la terre. — **wehr**, *s.* landwehr, *f.* — **wind**, *s.* vent de terre, *m.*
Landau, *s.* landau, *m.*
Landed, *adj.* foncier. — *interest*, propriétaires fonciers, *m.pl.* — *property* or *estate*, propriété foncière, *f.* ; terre, *f.*
Landing, *s.* débarquement, *m.* ; (*— place*) of stairs, steps) palier, carré, *m.* ; perron, *m.* ; (*of a quay, &c.*) débarcadère, embarcadère, *m.* — **door**, *s.* porte palière, *f.* — **net**, *s.* épousette, *f.* — **pier**, *s.* jetée de débarquement, *f.*, ponton, *m.* — **stage**, *s.* débarcadère or embarcadère flottant, *m.*
Lane, *s.* sentier, *m.*, ruelle, *f.* ; allée, *f.* ; (*in towns*) ruelle, *f.*, passage, *m.*, rue, *f.*
Language, *s.* langage, *m.* ; (*vernacular tongue*) langue, *f.* Bad —, mauvais langage, grossièreté, *f.* ; grossièretés, *f.pl.*, gros mots, *m.pl.*
Languid, *adj.* languissant. — **ly**, *adv.* languissamment. — **ness**, **Languor**, *s.* langueur, *f.*

Languish, *v.n.* languir
Languishing, *adj.* languissant; languoureux. — **ly**, *adv.* languissamment; languousement

Lank, **Lanky**, *adj.* (*thin*) maigre, mince, grêle, fluet, effaqué, décharné; (*loose*) flasque, mou. — **fellows**, grand sec, grand flandrin, *m.* — **hair**, cheveux plats, *m.pl.* — **ly**, *adv.* maigrement; mollement. — **ness**, *s.* maigreur, *f.*; mollesse,

Lanner, *s.* lanier, *m.* [*f.* **Lanneret**, *s.* laneret, *m.* (*m.* **Lansquenet**, *s.* lansquenet, **Lantern**, *s.* lanterne, *f.*; (*nav.*) fanal, *m.* **Dark** —, lanterne sourde. **Magic** —, lanterne magique. — **jawed**, *adj.* aux joues creuses. — **jaws**, *s.pl.* joues creuses, *f.pl.* — **light** — **tower** —, **wheel** —, lanterne, *f.*

Lap, *s.* (*of a garment*) pan, *m.*; (*of a cap, of a shoe*) oreille, *f.*; (*of the ear*) lobe, *m.*; (*knees*) genoux, *m.pl.*; giron, *m.*; (*apron*) tablier, *m.*; (*fig.*) giron, sein, *m.*; (*teck.*) recouvrement, *m.*; — *v.a.n.* (*fold*) plier; envelopper; rouler; (*lick up*) laper; (*cover*) retomber. *In or into her* —, dans son tablier. *On his or her* —, sur ses genoux. — **board**, *s.* (*tailor's*) siffran, *m.* — **dog**, *s.* chien de salon, chien d'appartement, petit chien, *m.* — **eared**, *adj.* **V. Lop-eared**. — **ful** (**Ad.**), *s.* plein son tablier. — **over**, *v.n.* retomber sur (...), recouvrir, être à recouvrement (*of clothes*) croiser. — **stone**, *s.* pierre à battre, *f.* — **up**, *v.a.* laper. — **wing**, *s.* vanneau, *m.*

Lapel, *s.* revers, *m.* [*m.* **Lapidary**, *s.* *adj.* lapidaire, **Lapis lazuli**, *s.* lapis-lazuli, *m.* [*f.* **Laplender**, *s.* Lapon, *m.*, **e**, **Lappet**, *s.* (*of a garment*) pan, *m.*; (*of a head-dress*) barbe, *f.* — **Lapse**, *s.* cours, *m.*, marche, *f.*; (*— of time*) laps de temps, intervalle, *m.*; (*error*) faute, erreur, méprise, *f.*; (*slip*) faux pas, écart, *m.*; oubli, *m.*; (*fall*) chute, *f.*; — *v.n.* (*of time*) s'écouler, passer; (*fail*) faillir, faire un faux pas, commettre une faute ou une erreur; (*fall*) tomber; (*sink*) déchoir; (*pass out of date*) périmer, se périmer

Larceny, *s.* larcin, *m.*
Larch, *s.* mélèze, *m.*
Lard, *s.* saindoux, *m.*; (*pharm.*) axonge, *f.*; — *v.a.* (*with*, *de*) larder, piquer; barder; (*fig.*) larder, assaisonner

Larder, *s.* garde-manger, *m.*
Larding-needle *or* **pin**, *s.* lardoire, *f.* [*m.* **Lardon**, **Lardoon**, *s.* lardon, **Lares**, *s.pl.* lares, *m.pl.* **Large**, *adj.* (*big*) gros; (*tall*,
high, long) grand; (*ample, extensive*) grand; fort; large; ample; vaste; étendu; considérable; (*main*) principal; (*numerous*) nombreux; (*nav.*) large. **A** — **sum**, une forte somme. **At** —, amplement, au long; en liberté; en général. — **band** —, **text**, **text-band**, *s.* (*horiz.*) **V. Text**. — **ly**, *adv.* grandement; largement; amplement; au long. — **ness**, *s.* grosseur, *f.*; grandeur, *f.*; ampleur, *f.*; étendue, *f.*; libéralité, *f.* — **sized**, *adj.* grand; grand modèle; de grande taille
Larger, *adj. comp.* plus gros, &c. (*V. Large*). *To grow* —, grossir; grandir. *To make* —, grossir; agrandir [*grosse*, *f.* **Largess**, **Largesse**, *s.* **Lark**, *s.* (*bird*) alouette, (*cook*) mauviette, *f.*; (*grolic*) farce, escapade, bamboche, *f.* *To have a* —, *To* — (*v.n.*) faire des farces; s'amuser. *As gay* (*or* *as lively* *or* *as blithe*) *as a* —, gai comme un pinson. — **spur**, *s.* pied d'alouette, *m.*
Larker, *s.* preneur d'alouettes, *m.*; farceur, bambocheur, *m.*
Larva, *s.* larve, *f.*
Larynx, *s.* larynx, *m.*
Lascar, *s.* lascar, *m.*
Lascivious, *adj.* lascif. — **ly**, *adv.* lascivement. — **ness**, *s.* lasciveté, *f.*
Lash, *s.* (*thong*) lanière, *f.*; (*point of a whip*) mèche, *f.*; (*stroke*) coup de fouet, *m.*; coup d'étrivière, *m.*; coup, *m.*; (*lash-ing*) (*le*) fouet, *m.*, (*les*) étrivières, *f.pl.*; (*fig.*) trait de satire, sarcasme, *m.*; (*of the eye*) cil, *m.*; — *v.a.n.* sangler, cingler, fouetter; (*against*) battre; (*fig.*) flageller, châtier, satiriser, éreinter; (*fasten*) attacher
Lashing, *s.* flagellation, *f.*
Lass, *s.* fille, jeune fille, fillette, *f.*
Lassitude, *s.* lassitude, *f.*
Lasso, *s.* lasso, *m.*; — *v.n.a.* chasser au lasso; prendre au lasso, lasser
Last, *adj.* dernier; — *adv.* dernièrement; en dernier lieu; le dernier; enfin; après tout; (*last time*) la dernière fois; — *s.* dernier, *m.*, — *ière*, *f.*; (*end*) fin, *f.*; bout, *m.*; (*for boots*) forme, *f.*; (*measure*) last, laste, *m.*; — *v.n.* durer; (*out*) surpasser en durée; (*tide over*) passer. — *but one*, avant-dernier. — *but two, three, &c.*, dernier moins deux, trois, &c. **At** —, enfin; à la fin. *To* (*or till*) *the* (*very*) —, jusqu'au dernier; (*to the end*) jusqu'à la fin, jusqu'au bout, jusqu'au dernier moment. — *Monday*, lundi dernier. *The* — *Monday*, le dernier lundi. — *Monday week, fortnight*, il y a eu lundi huit jours, quinze jours. — *January*, janvier dernier. —

week, — *month*, la semaine dernière, le mois dernier. *The* — *week, the* — *month*, la dernière semaine, le dernier mois. — *year*, l'année dernière ou passée, l'an dernier ou passé. *The* — *year*, la dernière année. — *time, the* — *time*, la dernière fois. *The* — *judgment*, le jugement dernier. *The* — *one*, le dernier (*m.*, la dernière, *f.*). *The* — *two* (*, three, &c.*), les deux (*, trois, &c.*) derniers (*m.*, dernières, *f.*). *The* — *ten years*, les dix dernières années. *I have not seen him for these* — *ten years*, je ne l'ai pas vu depuis dix ans, or il y a dix ans que je ne l'ai vu. *Dinner has been waiting for these* — *two hours*, le dîner attend depuis deux heures, or il y a deux heures que le dîner attend. *I have not been out for this* — *month*, je ne suis pas sorti depuis un mois, or il y a un mois que je ne suis sorti. *Since I saw him* —, depuis la dernière fois que je l'ai vu. *When I saw him* —, la dernière fois que je l'ai vu. *When did you see him* —? combien de temps y a-t-il que vous ne l'avez vu? *To speak* —, parler le dernier

Lasting, *adj.* durable; permanent; solide; — *s.* (*stuff*) lasting, *m.* — **ly**, *adv.* durablement; solidement. — **ness**, *s.* durabilité, *f.*; durée, *f.*

Lastly, *adv.* en dernier lieu, finalement, enfin

Latch, *s.* loquet, *m.*; — *v.a.* fermer au loquet, fermer. *On the* —, fermé au loquet. — **key**, *s.* clé de loquet, *f.*; (*one of several*) passe-partout, *m.*

Late, *adj.* tardif, en retard; (*hort.*) tardif; d'arrière-saison; (*far advanced*) avancé; (*remote*) reculé; (*recent*) récent, dernier; nouveau; (*former*) ancien, ex-...; (*deceased*) feu; — *adv.* tard; (*behind a fixed time*) en retard. *The* — *king*, le feu roi, feu le roi. *My* — *uncle*, feu mon oncle. *The* — *queen*, la feu reine, feu la reine. *The* — *Mr. Jones*, feu M. Jones. — *minister*, ancien ministre, ex-ministre. *Smith*, — *Jones*, (*com.*) Jones, Smith successeur. *Of* —, dernière-ment, depuis peu, depuis quelque temps. *Of* — *years*, dans ces dernières années, depuis quelques années. — *of London*, autrefois établi à Londres. *Till* —, tard; jusqu'à (*or, after* a *neg.*, avant) une heure avancée, jusqu'à (*or* avant) un âge avancé. *Too* — *by five minutes*, en retard de cinq minutes. *To be* —, arriver ou venir tard; (*home*) rentrer tard; (*behind o's or its time*) être en retard; (*of time itself, imp.*) être tard. *To get* *or grow* —, (*of time*) se faire tard.

To make —, attarder. Better — than never, mieux vaut tard que jamais [said, voile latine, f.]

Lateen, adj. (nav.) latin. — **Lately**, adv. dernièrement, récemment, depuis peu. Till or until —, jusqu'à ces derniers temps, jusqu'à une époque récente; (after a neg.) ne ... que depuis quelque temps. Quite —, tout dernièrement, tout récemment

Lateness, s. (tardiness, backwardness) retard, m.; tardiveté, f.; (hort.) tardiveté, f.; (time far advanced) heure avancée, f.; temps avancé, m.; époque avancée, f.; (recency) nature récente, f. — of the hour, heure avancée, f. — in the day, in the night, heure avancée du jour, de la nuit. — in life, âge avancé, m. — of the season, tardiveté de la saison. — in the season, saison avancée, f.

Latent, adj. caché; secret; (phys., med.) latent

Later, adj. comp. plus tardif, plus avancé, &c. (V. Late); postérieur, ultérieur, subéquent; — adv. plus tard. — on, plus tard, plus avant dans la saison

Lateral, adj. latéral, de côté. —ly, adv. latéralement, de côté

Latest, adj. adv. super. plus tardif; plus récent, dernier, &c. (V. Late); (remotest) plus reculé, dernier. At the —, au plus tard. — fashion, dernière mode, f. — news or intelligence, dernières nouvelles, f.pl. The — posterity, la postérité la plus reculée, la dernière postérité, f.

Lath, s. latte, f.; — v.a. lather. — and-plaster building; built of —s and plaster: V. Jerry

Lathe, s. tour, m. Turned in the —, fait au tour

Lather, s. mousse, f.; (of sweat) écume, f.; — v.n. mousser; écumer; — v.a. savonner

Latin, adj. latin, m., & f.; — s. le latin, m., la langue latine, f.

Latinism, -ist. V. p. 2, § 1

Latinity, s. latinité, f.

Latinize, v.a.n. latiniser

Latish, adj. un peu tard; un peu en retard

Latitude, s. latitude, f.; —s, pl. (nav.) parages, m.pl.

Latitudinarian, adj. s. latitudinaire [jaune, m.]

Latten, s. laiton, cuivre

Latter, adj. dernier. The —, celui-ci, celle-ci, ceux-ci, celles-ci. The — — —, ce dernier ... cette dernière ... ces derniers ... ces dernières ...; ce or cet ... , cette ... , ces ... — end or part, fin, f. —ly, adv. dernièrement, récemment, depuis peu, depuis quelque temps; vers la fin. — math, s. regain, m.

Lattice, — work, s. treillis,

treillage, m.; — v.a. treilliser. — **maker**, s. treillageur, m. — **window**, s. fenêtre treillissée, f.

Laud, s. louange, f.; —s, pl. (Cath. lit.) laudes, f.pl.; — v.a. V. Praise, v.a.

Laudable, adj. louable. — **ness**, s. caractère louable, mérite, m.

Laudably, adv. louablement

Laudanum, s. laudanum, m.

Laudatory, adj. laudatif,

louangeur; — s. éloge, panégyrique, m.

Laugh, v.n. rire; (fig.) rire, sourire; — at, rire de, se rire de, se moquer de, railler; — s. rire, m.; éclat de rire, m.; hilarité, f.; (mockery) risée, f. **Loud** —, rire bruyant, m. **To burst out** —ing, to — out, éclater de rire, rire aux éclats, partir d'un éclat de rire. **To burst into a loud** —, partir d'un grand éclat de rire. **To force a** —, rire du bout des dents or du bout des lèvres. **To have a good** — at, bien rire de; se bien moquer de

Laughable, adj. risible. — **ness**, s. ridicule, côté comique, m.

Laughably, adv. risiblement

Laughter, s. rieur, m., -euse, f.

Laughing, part. adj. riant; rieur; enjoué; (to be laughed at) risible; — s. rire, m., rires, m.pl.

—ly, adv. en riant. — **stock**, s. risée, f., jouet, plastron, m.

Laughter, s. V. Laugh

Launch, v.a. lancer; — v.n., — out, se lancer; se jeter; — s. (launching) lancement, m.; (boat) chaloupe, f.

Launching, s. lancement, m.

Laundress, s. blanchisseuse, f.

Laundry, s. buanderie, blanchisserie, f.; lavoir, m.

Laureate, adj. couronné de lauriers, (pers.) laureat; — s. laureat, m.; — v.a. couronner

Laurel, s. laurier, m. — **crown**, -wreath, s. couronne de laurier, f.

Laurelled, adj. couronné de lauriers

Laurestine, s. laurustine, s. laurier-tin, m.

Lava, s. lave, f.

Lavatory, s. lavabo, m., salle (f.) or cabinet (m.) de toilette; lavoir, m.; (pharm.)

lavage, m.; lotion, f. — **carriage**, s. (rail.) wagon-toilette, m.

[v.n. se laver, se baigner]

Lave, v.a. laver, baigner; — **Lavender**, s. lavande, f. **To bring up in** —, élever dans du coton. — **water**, s. eau de lavande, f.

Laver, s. lavoir, bassin, m.

Lavish, adj. prodigue; — v.a. prodiguer. —ly, adv. prodigement, prodigalement. — **ness**, s. prodigalité, f.

Lavisher, s. prodigue, m.

Law, s. loi, f.; (jurisprudence) droit, m.; (bar) barreau, m.; (chicanery) la chicane, f., les procès, m.pl. — of nations, droit international, m. **Court of** —, cour de justice, f. **Courts of** —, V. — courts. **Going to** —, les procès, m.pl. **In** —, en droit; de droit; (of relations) beau-, m., belle, f. **To be** —, faire loi, avoir force de loi. **To be at** —, être en procès. **To go to** —, recourir à la justice, plaider. **To go to** — with one, to sue one at —, citer quelqu'un en justice, poursuivre quelqu'un, faire or tenter un procès à quelqu'un. **To lay down the** —, expliquer la loi. **To study** —, étudier le droit. **To study for the** —, faire son droit. **To take the** — into o's own hands, se faire justice à soi-même. — **abiding**, adj. qui observe la loi. — **book**, s. livre de droit, m. — **breaker**, s. transgresseur de la loi, m. — **courts**, s.pl. cours de justice, f.pl., tribunaux, m.pl.; (building) palais de justice, m. — **expenses**, s.pl. frais de procédure, m.pl. — **ful**, adj. légal; légitime; valable; permis. — **fully**, adv. légalement; légitimement. — **fulness**, s. légalité, f.; légitimité, f. — **giver**, -**maker**, s. législateur, m. — **giving**, -**making**, s. législation, f. — **less**, adj. illégal, arbitraire; (uncontrolled) sans frein, éffréné, déréglé, désordonné. — **lessly**, adv. illégalement, arbitrairement; sans frein. — **lessness**, s. illégalité, f.; licence, f., déréglement, m. — **officer**, s. officier de justice, m.; légiste, m. — **report**, s. bulletin judiciaire, compte rendu des tribunaux, m. — **school**, s. école de droit, f. — **student**, s. étudiant en droit, m. — **suit**, s. procès, m. — **term**, s. terme de droit or de pratique or de palais, m.

Lawn, s. pelouse, f., gazon, m.; (linen) linon, m.; (fig. of a bishop) robe, f. — **mower**,

— **mowing machine**, s. tondeuse de gazon, f. — **sleeve**, s. manche de linon, f. — **tennis**, s. longue paume, f., lawn-

tennis, m. — **tennis ground** or court, jeu de longue paume or de lawn-tennis, m.

Lawyer, s. homme de loi, m.; légiste, jurisconsulte, juriste, m.; (solicitor) avocat, m.; (pleader) avocat, m.

Lax, adj. (not tight) lâche, relâché; (flabby) flasque, mou; (in morals, &c., med.) relâché; (vague) vague, peu exact

Laxation, s. relâchement, m.

Laxative, adj. s. laxatif, adj. m., -ive, f., laxatif, s. m.

Laxity, s. laxité, f.; relâche-

ment, *m.*; flaccidité, *f.*; manque d'exactitude or de précision, *m.*

Lay, *v.a.* mettre, poser, placer; ranger; appliquer; (*lay down*) déposer; (*lay flat*, *lay along*, *the corn or &c.*) coucher; (*beat down*, *the dust or &c.*) abattre; (*calm*, *the wind or &c.*) apaiser, calmer; (*rest*) reposer; (*bury*) déposer; (*spread*, *stretch*) étendre; (*eggs*) pondre; (*exhibit*, — *before*) exposer (à), soumettre (à), mettre sous les yeux (de); (*impute*) imputer (à), attribuer (à), mettre sur le compte (de); (*impose*) imposer ('upon', à); (*a tax*) mettre; (*scheme*) former, tracer; (*a wager*) faire; (*to wager*) parier, gager; (*a snare*, &c.) tendre, dresser; (*dishes on table*) servir; (*the fire*, &c.) préparer; (*tech.*, *build.*) poser; — *v.n.* (*of hens*) pondre; (*strike*) frapper; — (*a song*) chant, *m.*; (*poem*) lai, *m.*; — *adj.* laïque, lai; (*fig.*) profane. — **about** one, frapper de tous côtés, frapper à droite et à gauche. — **aside**, mettre de côté or à part; écarter; quitter, renoncer à; abdiquer. — **brother**, *s.* frère lai, frère convers, *m.* — **by**, mettre de côté, garder, réserver. — **clerk**, *s.* répondant, *m.*; chantre, *m.* — **down**, poser; déposer; mettre bas; coucher; établir; renoncer à; quitter; donner; exposer, expliquer; tracer; (*a book*, *shut it*) fermer. *To — oneself down*, se coucher. — **figure**, *s.* (*paint.*) mannequin, *m.* — **in**, (*a claim*, &c.) présenter; (*to store*) amasser; (*a stock*) faire (une or sa provision). — **man**, *s.* laïque, *m.*; (*fig.*, *outsider*) profane, *m.* (*paint.*) mannequin, *m.* — **on**, étendre; appliquer; poser; imputer (à), attribuer (à), mettre sur le compte (de); imposer; (*blows*) porter, donner; (*strike*) frapper fort, battre. — **it on**, (*beat*) étriller; (*lie*) broder, exagérer; (*in price*) surfaire, saler. — **open**, ouvrir; découvrir, mettre à nu; exposer; dévoiler. — **out**, arranger, disposer; (*a table*, *a plan*) dresser; (*a garden*, *a road*) tracer; (*a corpse*) ensevelir; (*display*) employer; (*spend*) dépenser; employer; (*invest*) placer. — **over**, étendre; (*cover*) couvrir; enrouler; (*inlay*) incruster. — **sister**, *s.* sœur laïque, sœur converse, *f.* — **up**, mettre de côté; (*keep*) garder; (*to store*) amasser; économiser; (*pers.*) aliter, forcer de garder le lit or la chambre, rendre malade; (*a ship*) désarmer. *Laid up with*, retenu au lit or chez soi par, malade de. — **upon**, importuner, être indiscret.

Layer, *s.* (*pers.*) poseur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; (*hen*) pondeuse, *f.*; (*bed stratum*) couche, *f.*, lit, *m.*; {

of bricks, &c.) rangée, *f.*; (*hort.*) marcotté, *f.*

Laying, *s.* mise, *f.*; (*tech.*, — *on*) pose, *f.*; (*of eggs*) ponte, *f.*; — *adj.* (*of a hen*) pondeuse. — **down**, *s.* pose, *f.*; exposition, explication, *f.* *The — on of hands*, *s.* l'imposition des mains, *f.*

Lazaret, **Lazar-house**, *s.* lazaret, *m.*

Laze, *v.n.a.* *V. Idle*, *v.n.a.*

Lazily, *adv.* paresseusement, dans la paresse, dans la fainéantise, comme un paresseux; (*slowly*) lentement

Laziness, *s.* paresse, fainéantise, *f.*; lenteur, indolence, *f.*

Lazy, *adj.* paresseux, fainéant; lent, indolent; de paresse. — *bones*, (*s.*) fainéant, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*, cagnard, *m.*, *e.*, *f.* — *man or fellow*, — *woman or creature*, *V. Idle*

Lea, *s.* pré, *m.*, prairie, *f.*

Lead, *s.* (*metal*) plomb, *m.*; (*nav.*) plomb, plomb de sonde, *m.*, sonde, *f.*; (*for pencils*) mine de plomb, *f.*; (*print.*) interligne, *f.*; — *s.* *s.pl.* plombs, *m.pl.*, toiture de plomb, *f.*, toit, *m.*; — *adj.* de (or en) plomb; — *v.a.* plomber; couvrir or garnir de plomb; (*print.*) interligner. — **grey**, *s.* *adj.* gris de plomb, *m.* — **line**, *s.* ligne de sonde, *f.* — **mine**, *s.* mine de plomb, *f.* — **pencil**, *s.* crayon de mine de plomb, *m.* — **work**, *s.* plomberge, *f.* — **works**, *s.pl.* plomberie, *f.*

Lead, *s.* (*guidance*) conduite, direction, *f.*; commandement, *m.*; influence, *f.*; (*precedence*) préséance, *f.*, pas, *m.*, premier rang, *m.*, première place, *f.*; (*at play*) début, *m.*; (*at cards*) main, *f.*; (*at billiards*) acquit, *m.*; (*leash*) laisse, *f.*; — *v.a.n.* mener, conduire; guider, diriger; dominer; commander; marcher le premier, être à la tête; (*dogs*, *a dog*) mener en laisse, tenir en laisse; (*a life*) mener, (*make one lead ditto*) faire mener; (*induce*) porter (à), faire; (*entice*) induire, entraîner ('to', à; 'into', dans, en); (*at play*) débiter; (*at cards*) avoir la main. *To take the —*, marcher le premier or en tête; être à la tête; occuper la première place; présider; dominer, commander, primer. *To — one to believe*, porter quelqu'un à croire, faire croire à quelqu'un. *To — the way*, marcher en tête or en avant, ouvrir la marche; montrer or frayer le chemin. *To — out of the way*, égarer. — **astray**, égarer; détourner (de). — **away**, emmener; entraîner; débaucher. — **back**, ramener, reconduire. — **off**, détourner; (*take away*) emmener; (*v.n.*) se mettre à la tête, marcher en tête; commencer. —

on, conduire; (*draw*) entraîner, attirer; (*v.n.*) marcher en tête

Leadén, *adj.* de plomb; couleur de plomb, plombé; (*heavy*) lourd. — **grey**, *s.* *adj.* gris de plomb, *m.*

Leader, *s.* conducteur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*, guide, *m.*; chef, *m.*; commandant, *m.*; (*of a party*) chef (de parti), chef politique, *m.*; (*of a faction*) meneur, *m.*; (*going first*) premier, *m.*, — *ière*, *f.*; (*of a newspaper*) article principal, article de fond, premier-Paris, premier-Londres, *m.*; (*barrister*) avocat principal, *m.*; (*mus.*) premier violon, *m.*; (*of a chorus*) chef d'attaque, *m.*; (*of carriage horses*) cheval de volée, *m.*; (*of a heavy draught team*) cheval de charrue, *m.*; (*leash*) laisse, *f.*; (*anat.*) tendon, *m.* — **ship**, *s.* conduite, direction, *f.*

Leading, *s.* conduite, direction, *f.*; — *adj.* (*chief*) principal, premier; (*great*) grand. — **article**, *s.* (*of a newspaper*) *V. Leader*; (*com.*) article de réclame, *m.* — **barrister**, — **counsel**, *s.* avocat principal, *m.* — **card**, *s.* première carte, *f.* — **hand**, *s.* premier en carte, *m.* — **man**, *s.* homme le plus important, *m.*; chef, *m.*; notabilité, *f.* — **strings**, *s.pl.*, lisières, *f.pl.* — **word**, *s.* premier mot, *m.*

Leaf, *s.* feuille, *f.*; (*of a flower*) pétale, *m.*; (*of a book*) feuillet, *m.*; (*of a folding door*) battant, *m.*; (*flap of a table*, *drop*) — abattant, battant, *m.*; (*insertion in a telescope-table*) allonge, rallonge, *f.*; (*of a screen*) feuille, *f.*; — *v.n.* feuille. *To come out in —*, feuille. *To take a — out of ...'s book*, prendre exemple sur ... (*out of my book*, sur moi). *To turn down the —*, faire une corne au feuillet or à la page. *To turn over the leaves of a book*, feuilleter un livre. *To turn over a new —* (*fig.*) changer de conduite. — **bud**, *s.* bourgeon, *m.* — **gold**, *s.* or en feuilles, *m.* — **less**, *adj.* sans feuilles; effeuillé. — **let**, *s.* petite feuille, *f.*; (*bot.*) foliole, *f.* — **stalk**, *s.* pétiole, *m.*

Leafage, *s.* feuillage, *m.*

Leafy, *adj.* feuillu; ombreux

League, *s.* ligue, *f.*; (*meas.*) lieue, *f.*; — *v.n.* se liguier. *In —*, ligué

Leaguer, *s.* confédéré, *li-*

Leak, *s.* fuite, *f.*; (*of a ship*) voie d'eau, *f.*; (*of a canal*, &c.) perte d'eau, *f.*; — *v.n.* fuir, couler; (*nav.*) faire eau. *To spring a —*, faire eau. — **out**, *v.n.* (*fig.*) transpirer, s'ébruiter

Leakage, *s.* fuite, perte, *f.*; (*quantity lost, allowance for ditto*) coulage, *m.*; (*nav.*) voie d'eau, *f.*

Leaky, *adj.* qui fuit, qui coule; (*nav.*) qui fait eau; (*fig.*) bavard, indiscret

Lean, *v.n.* pencher; (*of attitude*) se pencher; (*rest*) s'appuyer; — *v.a.* faire pencher, pencher; (*rest*) appuyer; — *adj.* s. maigre, *adj. m.f., s.m.* *Growing* —, amaigrissement, *m.* *To grow or get* —, maigrir. *To make* —, amaigrir. — *ly, adv.* maigrement. — *ness, s.* maigreur, *f.* — *to, s. V.* *Penthouse*

Leaning, *s.* penchement, *m.*; (*fig.*) penchant, *m.*; tendance, *f.*; partialité, *f.*; — *part.* (*active sense*) penchant, (*neuter sense*) penchant, se penchant, penché; (*active sense*) appuyant, (*neuter sense*) s'appuyant, appuyé

Leap, *v.n.* sauter, bondir; (*rush*) s'élaner, se précipiter; — *v.a.* sauter, franchir; — *s.* saut, bond, *m.* *At a* —, d'un saut. *By* — *and bounds*, par sauts et par bonds. *A* — *in the dark*, une action risquée. *To* — *for joy*, sauter de joie. *To take a* —, faire un saut. *To take a* — *in the dark*, se risquer, s'aventurer, agir en aveugle. — *frog, s.* saute-mouton, *m.* — *year, s.* année bissextile, *f.* **Leaper**, *s.* sauteur, *m.*, — *euse, f.*

Leaping, *adj.* sauteur; — *s.* saut, *m.*, sauts, *m.pl.* — *board, s.* tremplin, *m.*

Learn, *v.n.* apprendre; s'instruire. *To* — *to read*, apprendre à lire

Learned, *adj.* (*pers.*) savant, instruit, docte; (*things*) savant, docte; (*professions*) libéral. *A* — *man*, un savant, *m.* — *society*, société savante, *f.* — *ly, adv.* savamment

Learner, *s.* personne qui apprend, *f.*; élève, *m.f.*, écolier, *m.*, — *lère, f.*

Learning, *s.* étude, *f.*; savoir, *m.*, science, instruction, *f.*; lettres, *f.pl.* *Man of* —, savant, homme instruit, *m.*

Lease, *s.* bail, *m.*; — *v.a.* louer à bail. *Long* —, bail à longues années. *On* —, à bail. *To take a new (or a fresh)* — *of life*, renouveler son bail de vie, faire corps neuf. — *hold, s.* tenure à bail, *f.*; *adj.* tenu à bail. — *holder, s.* locataire à bail, *m.f.*

Leash, *s.* laisse, *f.*; — *v.a.* attacher; mener ou tenir en laisse

Least, *adj.* moindre, plus petit; — *adv. s.* (le) moins. *The* — *thing*, la moindre chose. *The* — *thing in the world*, la moindre des choses. *At* —, (*minimum*) au moins; (*restriction*) du moins; au moins. *At the* —, *at the very* —, pour le moins, tout au moins. *Not in the* —, pas le

moins du monde. *To say the* — *of it*, pour ne pas dire plus

Leather, *s.* cuir, *m.*; peau, *f.*; — *adj.* de cuir; de peau. — *apron, s.* tablier de cuir, *m.* — *bottle, s.* outre, bouteille de cuir, *f.* — *breeches, s. pl.* culottes de peau, *f.* — *cloth, s.* toile-cuir, toile américaine, *f.* — *dresser, s.* mégissier, *m.* — *seller, s.* marchand de cuirs, peaussier, *m.* — *trunk, s.* malle de cuir, *f.* [peau]

Leathern, *adj.* de cuir; de

Leathery, *adj.* de cuir; comme du cuir; (*tough*) coriace

Leave, *s.* permission ('to', *de*), *f.*; liberté, *f.*; (*of absence*) congé, *m.*, permission, *f.*; (*ticket*) permis, *m.*; exeat, *m.*; (*farewell*) congé, adieu, *m.*; — *v.a.m.* laisser; quitter; abandonner; (*not to take away, not to go to, bequeath*) laisser; (*trust*) s'en remettre (à), s'en rapporter (à); (*cease*) cesser; (*depart*) partir; partir de ... *By or with your* —, *by* —! avec votre permission; ne vous (en) déplaît; s'il vous plaît; pardon! *On* —, *on* — *of absence*, absent *on* —, en congé. *To beg* — *to*, demander la permission de; demander à; (*in letters*) avoir l'honneur de. *To give* —, donner la permission (à ... de ...), permettre (à ... de ...)

To take —, prendre congé (de); dire adieu (à), faire ses adieux (à); s'en aller. *To take French* —, partir sans prendre congé; prendre la permission sous son bonnet. *To* — *the house or the room*, sortir. *To* — *one to himself*, laisser quelqu'un de côté ou dans son coin; livrer quelqu'un à lui-même. *To be left*, rester, demeurer, &c. (*V. Left, and Called*). *Six from eight* — *s two*, six de huit, reste deux. — *about*, laisser trainer. — *alone, V. Let.* — *off*, quitter; laisser de côté; renoncer à; cesser, finir; (*stop*) s'arrêter; en rester. *To* — *off speaking, reading, &c.*, cesser de parler, de lire, &c. — *out*, laisser dehors; omettre, passer; oublier; exclure; supprimer. — *taking, s.* adieux, *m.pl.* — *it (or that) to*, s'en rapporter à; laisser faire. — *it to me!* laissez-moi faire!

Leaved, *adj.* feuillé; (*in compounds*) à feuilles ...; à ... feuilles; (*of a door*) à ... battants; &c. (*V. Leaf*). *Double* — *door*, porte à deux battants, *f.*

Leaven, *s.* levain, *m.*; — *v.a.* faire lever; corrompre

Leavings, *s. pl.* restes, *m.pl.*

Lecher, *s.* libertin, *m.*

Lecherous, *V. Lascivious*

Lection, *s.* lutrin, *m.*

Lecture, *s.* leçon, *f.*

Lecture, *s.* ('on', *de*, *sur*) leçon, *f.*; ('on', *sur*) conférence,

f., ('on', *de*) séance, *f.*; ('on', *sur*) discours, *m.*; (*reprimand*) mercuriale, sermon, *f.*; — *s.* *course of* — *s.* cours, *m.* ('on', *de*); — *v.n.a.* faire une leçon (de, *sur*); faire une conférence (sur); donner une séance (de); prononcer un discours (sur); faire un cours (de); (*reprimand*) faire une sermon, moraliser, morigéner. *To deliver or give or read a* —, *V. To* —, *v.n.a.* — *hall, room, s.* salle de cours, *f.*; salle de conférences, *f.*; amphithéâtre, *m.*

Lecturer, *s.* professeur, *m.*; (*public*) conférencier, *m.*, — *lère, f.*

Lectureship, *s.* chaire, *f.*

Lecturing, *s.* cours publics, cours, *m.pl.*

Lead, *part.* mené, &c. (*V. Lead, v.a.n.*); — *adj.* — *horse*, cheval de main, *m.*

Ledge, *s.* rebord, bord, *m.*; (*layer*) couche, *f.*; (*of rocks*) chaîne (de rochers), *f.*

Ledger, *s.* grand-livre, *m.*

Lee, *s.* (*nav.*) côté sous le vent, *m.*; — *s. pl.* He, *f.*; — *adj.* sous le vent. — *gage, s.* désavantage (ou dessous) du vent, *m.* — *side, ward, s.* côté sous le vent, *m.* — *ward, adj. adv.* sous le vent. — *ward Islands*, îles sous le Vent, *f.pl.* *To* — *ward*, sous le vent

Leech, *s.* sangsue, *f.*; — *v.a.* mettre des sangsues à

Leek, *s.* poireau, portreau, *m.*

Leer, *v.n.a.* regarder du coin de l'œil, faire de l'œil (à); lorgner, reluquer; — *s.* œillade, *f.*; regard du coin de l'œil, regard de côté, *m.*

Left, *part.* laissé, &c. (*V. Leave, v.a.n.*); — *adj.* gauche, de gauche; (*remaining*) qui reste, de reste (*to be* —, rester); — *s.* gauche, *f.*; — *adv.* à gauche. *At the* —, *on the* —, *to the* —, à gauche. *On my* —, à ma gauche. *Over the* —, (*jam*) ah bien oui! jolement! drolement! *To be* — *alone*, rester ou demeurer seul. *To be* — *without* ... rester ou être sans ... *I have six of them* —, il m'en reste six, j'en ai encore six. *I have only six of them* —, il ne m'en reste que six, j'en n'en ai plus que six. *I have nothing* —, il ne me reste rien. *I have* — *nothing*, je n'ai rien laissé. *There is some wine* —, il reste du vin, il y a encore du vin. *There is none* —, il n'en reste plus, il n'y en a plus.

Hand, *s.* main gauche, *f.*; (*side*) gauche, *f.*; *adj.* gauche, de gauche. — *hand side*, gauche, *f.*, côté gauche, *m.* *On the* — *hand (side)*, à main gauche, à gauche, du côté gauche. *On my* — *hand*, à ma gauche. — *handed, adj.* gaucher; (*of marriage*) de la main gauche.

— *handedness, s.* usage habi-

tuel de la main gauche, *m.* —
luggage office, *s. (rail.)* *f.*
Cloak-room. — *off, adj.* de
rebut

Leg, s. (pers.) jambe, *f.*; (*of quadrupeds without a hoof*) jambe, patte, *f.*; (*of quadrupeds with a hoof*) jambe, *f.*; (*of birds, insects, reptiles, shell-fish*) patte, *f.*; (*of a fowl*) cuisse, *f.*; (*of mutton, lamb, venison*) gigot, *m.*; (*of beef*) trumeau, jarret, *m.*; (*of veal*) cuisseau, *m.*; (*of a boot*) tige, *f.*; (*of furniture*) pied, *m.*; (*of compasses*) branche, jambe, *f.* — *of lamb, gigot d'agneau, m.* — *of mutton, gigot de mouton, gigot, m.* — *of mutton sleeve, manche à gigot, f.* Never *off o's* —, toujours sur pied; (ne ...) jamais malade. To be carried *off o's* —, perdre pied. To be on *o's* —, être debout, être sur pied; parler, faire un discours, (*Fr. parl.*) être à la tribune. To be on *o's last* —, tirer à sa fin; être aux abois. To stand on *o's own* —, se tirer d'affaire tout seul, être indépendant. — **guard, s.** jambière, *f.* — **rest, s.** appui pour la jambe, *m.*

Legacy, s. legs, *m.* To leave *a* — to, faire un legs à — **duty, s.** droit de succession, *m.*

Legal, adj. (conforme to law) légal; (allowed) licite; (connected with law) de loi; de droit; (pertaining to courts of justice) juridique; (*of a lawyer*) d'un homme de loi

Legality, s. légalité, *f.*

Legalization, s. légalisation, *f.* [singulariser]

Legalize, v.a. légaliser; **legally, adv.** légalement; juridiquement

Legate, s. légat, *m.*

Legatee, s. légataire, *m. f.*

Legation, s. légation, *f.*

Legator, trix, s. légateur, *m., -trice, f.*

Legend, s. légende, *f.*

Legendary, adj. s. légendaire, *adj. m. f., s. m.* [of hand]

Legerdemain, s. f. Sleight

Legged, adj. à jambes ..., à ... jambes; à pattes ..., à ... pattes; à pieds ..., à ... pieds

Legging, s. jambière, grande guêtre, longue guêtre, guêtre de chasse, *f.*

Leghorn, s. (*straw*) paille d'Italie, *f.*; (*hat or bonnet*) chapeau de paille d'Italie, *m.*

Legible, adj. lisible

Legibly, adv. lisiblement

Legion, s. légion, *f.*

Legislate, v.a. légiférer, faire des lois, rendre une loi

Legislation, s. législation, *f.*

Legislative, adj. législatif

Legislator, tress, s. législateur, *m., -trice, f.* [*f.*]

Legislature, s. législature, *f.*

Legist, s. légiste, *m.*

Legitimacy, s. légitimité, *f.*

Legitimate, adj. légitime;

— *v.a.* légitimer. — **ly, adv.**

légitimement

Legitimation, s. légitimation, *f.*

Legitimist, s. légitimiste, *m. f.* [neux]

Leguminous, adj. légumi-

Leisure, s. loisir, *m.*; liberté,

f.; commodité, convenance, *f.*

— *adj.* de loisir, de liberté, libre.

— *time, loisir, m.* At —, à loisir.

At *o's* —, à sa convenance. To

be at —, être de loisir, être

libre. — **ly, adj.** fait à loisir;

adv. à loisir

Lemma, s. lemme, *m.*

Lemon, s. citron, *m.*; limon,

m.; (*tree, wood*) citronnier, *m.*;

— *adj.* de citron. (*V. Salt.*) —

chips, s. pl. citronnat, *m.* —

colour, s. couleur citron, *f.*,

citron, m. — **coloured, adj.**

couleur citron, citron. — **grass,**

s. schénanthe, jonc odorant, *m.*

— **ice, s.** glace au citron, *f.* —

juice, s. jus de citron, *m.* —

peel, s. écorce de citron, *f.*

Candied — peel, citronnat, m.

— **sole, s.** sole pole, sole las-

caris, *f.* — **squeezer, s.** presse-

citrons, *m.* — **tree, s.** citron-

nier, *m.* — **yellow, s.** adj.

jaune citron, *m.*

Lemonade, s. limonade, *f.*

Lend, v.a., — out, prêter;

(to let) louer [*f.*]

Lender, s. prêteur, *m., -euse,*

Lending, s. prêt, *m.*; (*let-*

ting) location, *f.* — **library,**

s. bibliothèque de prêt, *f.*; loca-

tion de livres, *f.*, cabinet or abon-

nement de lecture, *m.*

Length, s. longueur, *f.*; étén-

due, *f.*; degré, point, *m.*; durée,

f.; extrémité, *f.*; pièce, *f.* Six

feet in —, *V. Long, adj.* Full

—, whole —, (*adject., of a por-*

trait) en pied. Half —, demi-

longueur, *f.*; (*adject. of a por-*

trait) en buste. Short —, (*of a*

stuff) coupon, *m.* The whole —,

all —, jusqu'au bout. At —,

enfin; à la fin; (*fully*) au long;

(*in the long run*) à la longue.

At full —, tout au long; (*of*

writing) en toutes lettres;

(*pers.*) tout de son long; (*of a*

portrait) en pied. At great —,

fort au long. At some —, assez

longuement. By half a —, (*at*

racés) d'une demi-longueur.

That —, (*so far*) jusque-là. To

great —, fort loin. To the —

of, jusqu'à. To such —, (so far)

si loin. — **ways, -wise, adv.**

en long, en longueur

Lengthen, v.a. allonger;

prolonger; étendre; rallonger;

(*time*) prolonger; — *v.n.* s'al-

longer; s'étendre; se prolonger;

(*of days*) croître, rallonger

Lengthening, s. allonge-

ment, *m.*; prolongement, *m.*;

(*of time*) prolongation, *f.*; (*pie-*

cing) rallongement, *m.*

Lengthily, adv. longuement

Lengthiness, s. longueur,

prolixité, *f.*

Lengthy, adj. long, prolix

Leniency, Lenity, s. dou-

ceur, *f.*; indulgence, *f.*

Lenient, adj. adoucissant;

doux; indulgent. — **ly, adv.**

avec douceur; avec indulgence

Lenitive, adj. s. lénitif, *adj.*

m., -ive, f., lénitif, *s. m.*

Leno, s. lénos, *m.*

Lens, s. lentille, *f.*, verre

lenticulaire, *m.*; loupe, *f.*

Lent, s. carême, *m.* To keep

—, faire carême

Lenten, adj. de carême

Lenticular, adj. lenticulaire

Lentil, s. lentille, *f.*

Lentisk, s. lentisque, *m.*

Leo, s. (*astr.*) le Lion, *m.*

Leonine, adj. de lion; léonin

Leopard, s. léopard, *m.*

Leper, s. lépreux, *m., -euse, f.*

Lepidopter, Lepidopteran,

s. lépidoptère, *m.*

Lepidopterous, Lepidop-

teral, adj. lépidoptère

Lepra, Leprosy, s. lèpre, *f.*

Leprous, adj. lépreux

Lesion, s. lésion, *f.*

Less, adj. moindre, plus

petit, moins grand; inférieur;

— *adv.* moins; (*before a noun*)

moins de; — *s.* moins, *m.* No

—, pas moins ('*than*,' que; de;

V. Than); rien moins ('*than*,'

que). None (*or not*) the —, n'en

pas moins. The —, all the

—, so much the —, d'autant

moins (que). The — (*repeated,*

or opposed to 'the more,' 'the

better,' or other comp.), moins.

— and —, de moins en moins.

For — than, à moins de. With

—, avec moins; à moins. To

grow or make —, *V. Lessen.*

A man —, un homme de moins

Lessee, s. locataire (à bail),

m. f.; preneur, *m., -euse, f.*

Lessen, v.a.n. amoindrir;

diminuer; (*shorten*) rapetisser;

(*lower*) rabaisser

Lessening, s. amoindrisse-

ment, *m.*; diminution, *f.*

Lesser, adj. moindre, plus

petit, moins grand, moins

important; inférieur; (*astr., geog.,*

bot., zool.) petit; (*of Asia*)

mineure, *f.*

Lesson, s. leçon (de ...), *f.*

To be a — to, servir de leçon à.

To do *o's* —, faire ses devoirs.

To say *o's* —, réciter ses le-

çons. To teach a —, donner

une leçon à. To teach anyone

his —, faire la (or sa) leçon à

quelqu'un, endoctriner quel-

qu'un.

Lessor, s. bailleur, *m., -eresse,*

f.

Lest, conj. de peur que, de

crainte que (*with the subj.* and

ne before it); (*after 'to fear' or*

any verb denoting apprehension) que (with ditto)

Let, v. a. (allow) laisser, permettre, souffrir; (cause to, make) faire; (rent, hire out) louer; — v. n. se louer; — s. (without) or hindrance, sans le moindre obstacle, en toute liberté). *To — be*, *V. To — alone*. *To — drop*, to — fall, laisser tomber; (words) prononcer, dire, proférer; (observations) faire; (opinions) émettre; (ecclesiastical) laisser échapper; (an affair) ne pas donner suite à; (geom.) abaisser. *To — fly*, lâcher; lancer; décharger, tirer; (an arrow) décocher. *To — go*, laisser aller; laisser partir; lâcher; relâcher; (loose o.'s hold) lâcher prise. *To — have*, donner; (of bargains) laisser; céder. *To — have back*, *V. Have*. *To — oneself be* (dazzled, &c.), *V. Allow*. *To — one know*, faire savoir à quelqu'un. *To — see*, (not oppose) laisser voir; (show) faire voir. *To — to be — to* ! à louer ! — it be so, — it be, soit. — *it be done*, que ce soit fait. — *me tell you*, permettez-moi de vous dire. — *us see*, voyons. — *me see*, laissez-moi voir; faites-moi voir; (together with you) voyons. — *that carriage pass*, laissez passer cette voiture. — *him pass*, laissez-le passer. — *that pass*, passe pour cela. — *him come*, qu'il vienne. — *us go*, allons. — *them go away*, qu'ils s'en aillent, qu'ils partent. — *no one go out*, que personne ne sorte. *Don't — him go out*, ne le laissez pas sortir. *Don't — the fire go out*, *V. — out*. *Don't — me detain you*, que je ne vous retienne pas. *My boots — (or — in) water*, mes chaussures prennent l'eau. — *alone*, (a pers. or thing) laisser tranquille, laisser; (a pers., let go on) laisser faire; (a thing) ne pas toucher à; (a business) ne pas se mêler de; ne pas entreprendre; (exclusive of) sans compter, à part; encore bien moins. — *down*, laisser descendre; faire descendre; descendre; (lover) baisser; abaisser; abattre; (fire) laisser tomber. — *for* (a price), louer; v. n. se louer. — *in*, laisser entrer; faire entrer, admettre, introduire; ouvrir la porte à; laisser pénétrer; insérer; (a piece) mettre. — *into*, laisser entrer (or &c., *V. — in*) dans; (a secret, &c.) initier à, mettre dans; mettre au fait de. — *off*, laisser partir; laisser échapper; lâcher; excuser, dispenser; exonerer; (forgive) faire grâce à, pardonner à; tenir quitte (de); (a firearm) tirer, faire partir, décharger; (fireworks) tirer; (an arrow) décocher. — *off — for*, faire grâce à ... de, tenir

... quitte de. *To be — off with*, en être quitte pour. — *out*, laisser or faire sortir; laisser échapper; lâcher; relâcher; (extend) élargir; (on hire) louer; (money) placer; (fire) laisser s'éteindre. *Don't — the fire out*, ne laissez pas éteindre le feu or ... le feu s'éteindre. *Don't — it out*, ne le laissez pas s'éteindre.

— *up*, laisser monter; faire monter. **Lethal**, adj. de mort [ter

Lethargic, adj. léthargique.

Lethargy, s. léthargie, f.

Letter, s. lettre, f.; (pers.)

loueur, m., -euse, f.; — s, pl.,

lettres, f. pl.; littérature, f.; —

v. a. (book-bindings) imprimer.

— *clause*, close —, lettre close,

f. — *balance*, -scales,

— *weigher*, s. pèse-lettres, m.

— *book*, s. copie de lettres, m.

— *box*, s. boîte aux lettres, f.

— *card*, s. carte-lettre, f.; (pers.)

carrier, s. facteur de la poste,

facteur, m. — *case*, s. porte-

lettres, m.; (print.) casse, f. —

clip, s. pince-notes, m. —

paper, s. papier à lettres, m.

— *post*, s. poste aux lettres, f.

— *press*, s. impression typographique, f.

— *press printer*, typographe, m.

— *press printing*, typographie, f.

— *writer*, s. épistolier, m., -ière, f., épisto-

laire, m.; (machine) presse à

copier, f.

Lettered, adj. (pers.) lettré;

(things) littéraire; (of a book

bound) avec couverture im-

primée; (of the binding itself)

imprimé [titre, m.]

Lettering, s. lettres, f. pl.;

Letting, — *out*, s. (on hire)

louage, m.; location, f.

Lettuce, s. laitue, f.

Levant, s. Levant, m.; —

adj. du Levant; — v. n. dé-

camper

Levanter, s. levant, vent

d'est, m.; (pers.) fuyard, m.

Levantine, s. adj. Levantin,

m., e, f. (silk stuff) levantine, f.

Levee, s. (of sovereigns)

lever, m.; réception, f.; (civ.

engin.) levée, dique, f. *To hold*

a —, recevoir. *A — will be held*,

il y aura réception

Level, adj. (even) uni, plat;

horizontal; (with) de niveau

(avec), au niveau (de), à fleur

(de); (equal) égal (à); — s.

niveau, m.; surface unie, f.,

terrain plat, m.; (fig.) portée,

f. — v. a. niveler, mettre de

niveau; aplanir; égaliser; af-

fleurir; (to aim) pointer, ajust-

er, braquer; diriger ('at', con-

tre); (a blow, 'at', à) porter, as-

séner, allonger; (fig.) niveler;

(to adapt, suit) mettre au ni-

veau (de), adapter (à); (throw

down) renverser, abattre; —

v. n. — *at*, viser. *On a — with*,

de niveau avec, au niveau de,

à fleur de; (fig.) à la portée de.

On a — with the water, à fleur d'eau. *Above the — of the sea*, au-dessus du niveau de la mer. *On a — with the ground*, à fleur de terre, à ras de terre. *To — with the ground*, raser. *To make —*, aplanir; (with) mettre de niveau (avec). — *crossing*, s. passage à niveau, m.

Leveller, s. niveleur, m.

Levelling, s. nivellement,

m.; aplanissement, m.; (artil.)

pointage, m.

Lever, s. levier, m.; (fasten-

ing) bascule, f. — *watch*, s.

montre à échappement à ancre,

Leveret, s. levraut, m. (f. pl.

Leviathan, s. léviathan, m.

Levite, s. lévite, m.

Leviticus, s. Lévitique, m.

Levity, s. légèreté, f.

Levy, v. a. lever; (a fine) im-

poser; s. levée, f.

Lewd, adj. impudique. — *ly*,

adv. impudiquement. — *ness*,

s. impudicité, f. [graphe, m.]

Lexicographer, s. lexicographe,

m. **Lexicography**, -logy, &c.

V. page 3, § 1 [naire, m.]

Lexicon, s. lexique, diction-

Leyden jar or phial, s.

bouteille de Leyde, f.

Liability, s. responsabilité,

f.; susceptibilité, f.; tendance,

f.; danger, m.; — *ies*, pl. en-

gagements, m. pl.; (com.) passif,

m. *With limited —*, (com.) en

commandite, à responsabilité

limitée

Liab, adj. responsable (de);

sujet (à), exposé (à); (to a penalty,

&c.) passible (de)

Liars, s. menteur, m., -euse, f.

Libation, s. libation, f.

Libel, s. libelle, m.; diffama-

tion, f.; — v. a. diffamer.

Action for —, plainte en diffama-

tion, f.

Libeller, s. libelliste, m.;

(law) diffamateur, m., -trice, f.

Libelling, s. diffamation, f.

Libellous, adj. diffamatoire,

diffamant

Liberal, adj. libéral; géné-

reux; large; abondant; copieux,

ample; — s. libéral, m. [m.]

Liberalism, s. libéralisme,

Liberality, s. libéralité, f.

Librally, adv. libérale-

ment; largement

Liberate, v. a. mettre en

liberté; (a prisoner) élargir; (a

slave) affranchir; (to rid, to

clear) délivrer (de); dégarer (de);

(law) libérer

Liberation, s. mise en

liberté, f.; élargissement, m.;

affranchissement, m.; déli-

vrance, f.; libération, f.

Liberator, s. libérateur, m.,

-trice, f. [m., e, f.]

Libertine, s. adj. libertin.

Libertinism, s. libertinage,

m.

Liberty, s. liberté, f. *At —*,

en liberté, libre; (fig.) libre (de).

To set at —, mettre en liberté, délivrer

Libidinous, *adj.* libidineux

Libra, *s.* la Balance, *f.*

Librarian, *s.* bibliothécaire, conservateur, *m.* — **ship**, *s.* place de bibliothécaire ou de conservateur, *f.*

Library, *s.* bibliothèque, *f.*

Librettist, *s.* librettiste, *m. f.*

Libretto, *s.* livret, libretto,

Licence, **License**, *s.* permission, autorisation, *f.*; (*excess*) licence, *f.*; (*in the arts, liter., poetical or grammatical or &c.*) licence, *f.*; (*of traders*) patente, *f.*, (*for excessive commodities*) licence (pour le débit du or de la or des . . .), *f.*; (*formerly of printers*) brevet, *m.*; (*of marriage*) dispense de bans, *f.*; (*for shooting*) port d'armes, permis de chasse, *m.*; (*of theatres*) privilège, *m.*; (*cabman's voucher*)

livret, *m.*; — *v. a.* autoriser;

patenter; breveter; privilégier

Licentiate, *s.* licencié, *m.*

Licentious, *adj.* licencieux.

ly, *adv.* licencieusement. —

ness, *s.* licence, *f.*

Lichen, *s.* lichen, *m.*

Licht, *adj.* licite

Lick, *v. a.* lécher; (*the dust*)

mordre; (*beat*) rosser

Lickerish, *adj.* friand; avide.

ness, *s.* friandise, *f.*

Licking, *s.* lèchement, *m.*; (*beating*) rossée, râlée, pile, *f.*

Lictor, *s.* licteur, *m.*

Lid, *s.* couvercle, *m.*; (*slap of a v. c. seat*) abattant, *m.*; (*of the eye*) paupière, *f.*

Lie, *v. n.* (*speak false*) mentir;

— *s.* mensonge, *m.*; (*contradiction*) démenti, *m.* **White** —,

petit mensonge, mensonge innocent ou officieux, *m.* **To — in**

o's throat, en avoir menti par la gorge. **To give the — to**, donner un démenti à, démentir. **The — direct**, un démenti formel

Lie, *v. n.* être couché, être étendu; se coucher; coucher;

être situé, être, se trouver; (*remain*) rester, demeurer, se tenir;

(*be laid*) être déposé; (*rest in o's grave*, *rest*) reposer; (*lean*) s'appuyer; (*consist*) consister; (*be comprised*) être renfermé; (*be imputed*) être imputé (à), retomber (sur); (*depend*) dépendre (de); (*belong*) appartenir (à); (*be an obligation*) incomber (à); (*at law*) se soutenir, être recevable. **To — at anchor**, être à l'ancre, être mouillé. **To let —, laisser**

à. **Here —, ci-gît, ici repose.**

— **a-bed**, *s.* paresseux, *m.*

— **ouse**, *f.* — **about**, être dispersé çà et là; traîner. — **by**, (*things*) être auprès de; être tenu en

réserve; (*pers.*) se reposer. —

down, être couché; se coucher;

reposer. **To — down again**, se recoucher. — **down!** (*to a dog*)

couchez! couchez là! — **idle**, (*mach., com.*) chômer; (*of money*)

dormir. — **in**, dépendre de, être

en; consister en; (*be in child-bed*) être en couches, faire ses

couches. **It — in my power to**, il dépend de moi de. **As far as**

— in me, autant qu'il est en moi.

— **open**, être ouvert; être libre;

être exposé (à); être en butte (à); être à découvert. —

out, s'étendre; coucher dehors;

découcher. — **over**, être remis;

rester en suspens. — **to**, (*nav.*)

être à la cape. — **under**, se

trouver (or être) sous or dans;

être sujet or exposé à; éprouver;

subir; (*an error, a mistake*) être dans (l'erreur)

Lief, *adv.* **V. Lieve**

Liege, *adj.* lige

Lien, *s.* droit de rétention, *m.*

Lieu. **In — of**, au lieu de.

To be or stand in — of, tenir

lieu de, remplacer [*nance*, *f.*]

Lieutenancy, *s.* lieute-

nance, *f.*

Lieutenant, *s.* lieutenant,

m.; (*nav.*) lieutenant de vaisseau,

m. **First —**, lieutenant en premier,

m. **Second —**, sous-lieutenant,

lieutenant en second, *m.* — **general**, lieutenant-général,

m.; (*milit.*) général de division, *m.*

Lieve, *adv.* volontiers. **I had**

(*or would*) **as — or just as**

(*or as soon*), **V. Soon**

Life, *s.* vie, *f.*; (*period*) âge,

m.; (*human being*) personne, *f.*,

homme, *m.*; (*class of society*)

monde, *m.*; (*animation*) vie, *f.*,

mouvement, *m.*, vivacité, *f.*;

(*soul*) âme, *f.*; (*blood*) sang, *m.*;

(*paint, sculpt.*) naturel, *m.*;

nature, *f.*; — *adj.* de vie, de la

vie; (*for the preservation of life*)

de sauvetage; (*for life*) à vie;

(*of annuities, &c.*) viager. **Advanced**

(*un*) âge avancé, *m.* **Change or turn of —**, temps

ou âge critique, *m.* **Full of —**,

plein de vie. **To die full of —**,

mourir tout en vie. **High —**,

le grand monde, *m.* **Humble**

or low —, la basse classe, *f.* **Manner**

or mode or way or course of —,

manière de vivre, *f.*, genre

ou train de vie, *m.* **Time of —**,

âge, *m.* — **time**, *See below.*

As large as —, de grandeur

naturelle. **Larger than —**,

plus grand que nature. **For —**,

for the term of o's —, à vie, pour

la vie; (*of pensions*) viager, à

vie; (*crim. law*) à perpétuité.

For the — of me, pour tout au

monde; avec la meilleure volonté

du monde. **From —**, d'après

nature. **To the —**, au naturel;

vivant; exactement; à s'y mé-

prendre. **Never in my —, in all**

my —, (jamais) de ma vie. **In**

— and death, à la vie et à la

mort. **In the vigour of —**, dans

la force de l'âge. **Late in —**,

dans un âge avancé. **Fifty lives**

have been lost, cinquante per-

sonnes ont péri. **To come to**

—, naître, venir au monde. **To**

come to — again, ressusciter,

renaître. **To fly or run for o's**

—, chercher son salut dans la

fuite. **To give — to**, animer,

vivifier. **To have as many lives**

as a cat, to have nine lives, avoir

l'âme chevillée dans le corps,

avoir la vie dure. **To lay down**

o's —, donner sa vie. **I lay my**

— upon it, j'en donnerais ma

tête à couper, j'en mettrais ma

main au feu. **To save o's (own)**

—, sauver sa vie. **To save his**

—, lui sauver la vie; (*his own*)

sauver sa vie. — **annuitant**,

s. rentier viager, *m.*, rentière

viagère, *f.* — **annuity**, *s.* rente

viagère, *f.* — **belt**, *s.* ceinture

de sauvetage, *f.* — **blood**, *s.*

le plus pur de son sang, *m.*;

(*fig.*) nerf, *m.*, âme, *f.* — **boat**,

s. canot de sauvetage, *m.* —

boat man, sauveur, *m.* — **boat**

institution, société de sauvetage

des naufragés, *f.* — **buoy**, *s.*

bouée de sauvetage, *f.* — **certi-**

ficate, *s.* certificat de vie, *f.* —

giving, *adj.* vivifiant. —

guard, *s.* garde du corps,

(*body*) *f.*, (*man*) *m.*; (*rail.*)

chasse-pierres, *m.* — **guards-**

man, *s.* garde du corps, *m.* —

insurance, *s.* assurance sur la

vie, *f.* — **insurance company or**

office, compagnie (*f.*) or bureau

(*m.*) d'assurance sur la vie. —

lease, *s.* bail à vie, *m.* — **less**,

adj. sans vie, inanimé, mort;

(*fig.*) sans force; sans âme. —

lessly, *adv.* sans vie. — **like**,

adj. comme la vie; vivant,

animé; naturel. — **long**, *adj.*

de toute la vie. — **office**, *s.*

bureau d'assurance sur la vie,

m. — **peer**, *s.* pair à vie, *m.* —

peerage, *s.* pairie personnelle,

f. — **policy**, *s.* police

d'assurance sur la vie, *f.* —

preserver, *s.* appareil de sau-

vetage, *m.*; (*weapon*) casse-tête,

assommoir, *m.* — **preserving**,

-saving, *s.* (*from wreck, drown-*

ing, fire, &c.) sauvetage, *m.*;

adj. de sauvetage. — **size**, *s.*

grandeur naturelle, *f.*; *adj.* de

grandeur naturelle. — **table**,

s. table de mortalité, *f.* —

time, *s.* vie, *f.*, vivant, *m.*

During or in his — time, pen-

dant sa vie, de son vivant.

During his brother's — time, du

vivant de son frère. — **weary**,

adj. las de la vie. — **work**, *s.*

travail de toute la vie, *m.*

Lift, *v. a.* (*— up*) lever, sou-

lever, hausser, enlever; (*o's hat*)

tirer, ôter; (*in rank, fortune,*

&c., *o's voice*, to elevate) élever;

(*in spirit*) relever; (*etc.*) voler;

(*in effort*, *m.*; (*help*) coup de

main, coup d'épaule, *m.*; (*load*)

charge, *f.*, poids, *m.*; (*machine*)

élevateur, monte-charge, monte-

bagages, *m.*; (*in a warehouse*,

in an hotel, &c., for raising pers.) ascenseur, m. To give a —, donner un coup de main or un coup d'épaule; (in travelling) faire monter avec soi, épargner une partie de la route

Lifting, s. soulèvement, m.; élévation, f.; (help) aide, f.; (stealing) vol (de ...), m. — **jack**, s. cric, m.; chèvre, f. — **pump**, s. pompe élévatrice, f.

Ligament, s. lien, m.; (anat.) ligament, m.

Ligature, s. lien, m.; (surg., writ., print.) ligature, f.

Light, s. lumière, f.; (day) jour, m.; (glimmer) lueur, clarté, f.; (lighting) éclairage, m.; (candle) bougie, f.; (of talow) chandelle, f.; (lamp) lampe, f.; (for the night in a bedroom) veilleuse, f.; (for a church) cierge, m.; (signal or watch) fanal, m.; (torch) flambeau, m.; (fire) feu, m.; (fusee, match, &c.) allumette, f.; (point of view) point de vue, m.; (paint.) jour, clair, m., lumière, f.; (arch.) jour, m.; fenêtre, f.; (nav.) feu, m.; — s, s.pl. (lungs) mou, m. "Let there be —" *éc., V. Be.*

— and shade, lumière et ombre; (paint.) clair-obscur, m. **Blue**, red —, lumière bleue, rouge, f.; (Bengal) — feu de Bengale, m. **Before the —**, (theat.) sur la scène. **By —**, à la lumière. **By the — of**, à la lumière de, à la clarté de. **To be —**, faire jour; faire clair. **To bring to —**, mettre au jour; mettre en lumière, découvrir, faire connaître. **To come to —**, se faire jour; se découvrir, se savoir. **To give (a) — (to)**, éclairer. **To give a good or a bad —**, éclairer bien ou mal. **To give or bring a —**, donner ou apporter de la lumière (or une bougie, &c.). **To give a —**, (for a cigar, &c.) donner du feu. **To see the —**, voir le jour. **To show a —**, éclairer. **To stand (or be) in ...'s —**, cacher le jour à ...; (fig.) faire du tort à ..., nuire à ... **To stand in o.'s own —**, se cacher le jour; (fig.) se faire du tort or se nuire à soi-même. **Get out of my —**, ôtez-vous de mon jour.

— **bearer**, s. porte-flambeau, m. — **house**, s. phare, m. — **less**, adj. sans lumière; sans clarté, obscur. — **ship**, **ves-**sel, **boat**, s. bateau-feu, m.

Light, adj. léger; agile, lesté; gai; facile; amusant, frivole; (of weight) faible; faux; (bright, pale) clair; (fair) blond; (of a room, &c., well lit) bien éclairé, clair; (of infantry, cavalry, artill.) léger; (of a ship) léger; (adverb.) *V. Lightly*. **To make — of**, traiter légèrement; faire peu de cas de, dédaigner; plaisanter de; se faire un jeu de. — **fingered**, adj. aux doigts

agiles; (thievish) aux mains crochues. — **fingered** gentleman, filou, m. — **fingered** gentry, filous, m.pl. **To be — fingered**, avoir les doigts agiles or &c. — **foot**, **-footed**, adj. aux pieds légers, agile. — **headed**, adj. à la tête légère, étourdi; (delirious) en délire. — **headedness**, s. étourderie, f.; délire, m. — **hearted**, adj. au cœur léger; gai. — **horse**, s. cavalier légère, f. — **horseman**, s. soldat de cavalerie légère, m. — **porter**, s. commissionnaire, m. — **ship**, s. navire léger, m.

Light, v.a. — **up**, (set fire, kindle) allumer; (give light) éclairer; illuminer; — v.n. s'allumer; (fig.) s'enflammer; s'animer; briller; (alight) *V. Alight*, v.n. **To — the fire**, a candle, allumer le feu, une bougie. **To — the streets**, a person, éclairer les rues, quelqu'un

Lighten, v.a. éclairer; (unburden) alléger, (fig.) soulager, alléger; (cheer) égayer; — v.n. (imp.) faire des éclairs, éclairer; (shine like lightning) lancer des éclairs, étinceler; (of weather) s'éclaircir

Lighter, s. (pers.) allumeur, m. — *euse*, f.; (thing) allumeur, m.; allumette, f.; (boat) allège, gabare, f., chalane, m., barque, f. — **man**, s. gabarier, m.

Lighterage, s. batelage, m. **Lighting**, s. éclairage ('by gas, &c., au gaz, &c.), m.; Illumination, f.

Lightly, adv. légèrement; & légèrement; agilement, lestement; facilement, aisément, à l'aise; gaîment; (little) peu. (*V. Think*). — **come**, — **go**, ce qui vient de la flûte s'en retourne au tambour [agilité, f.]

Lightness, s. légèreté, f.; **Lightning**, s. (flash) éclair, m., éclairs, m.pl.; (fluid) foudre, f. **A flash of —**, un éclair. **A stroke of —**, un coup de foudre. **Struck by —**, frappé de la foudre. **The — struck ...**, la foudre est tombée or a éclaté sur ... — **conductor**, **-rod**, s. paratonnerre, m. — **glance**, s. éclair, m.

Lightsome, adj. clair, éclairé; gai. — **ness**, s. clarté, f.; gaïeté, f.

Ligneous, adj. ligneux **Lignum vitae**, s. bois de gaïac, m.

Like, adj. pareil (à), semblable (à); même; tel; (equal) égal; (of a portrait, &c.) ressemblant; (probable) probable, vraisemblable; — *prep. adv.* comme, de même que, tel que; en; probablement; — s. pareil, m. — *ie*, f.; chose pareille or semblable, f. **And the —**, and such —, (pers.) et d'autres gens pareils; (things) et autres choses

semblables. — *father*, — *son*, tel père, tel fils. — *master*, — *man*, tel maître, tel valet. **It is — this**, voici ce qui en est, voici la chose, je vais vous dire. **There is nothing — ...**, il n'y a rien de tel que ... (before a verb, que de ... *inf.*). **Nothing —**, rien de pareil, rien de semblable, rien de tel. **That is just — you**, cela vous ressemble bien, c'est bien vous, voilà comme vous êtes, vous voilà bien. **This child is just — his father**, cet enfant est tout le portrait de son père. **That is something —** à la bonne heure! **To be —**, ressembler à. **To be — each other**, se ressembler. **To be as —** (or as much alike) as two peas, se ressembler comme deux gouttes d'eau. **I have one — it**, j'en ai un pareil. **To do the —** en faire autant. **To give — for —**, rendre la pareille. **To look —**, avoir l'air de; ressembler à. **To look something —**, avoir assez bonne apparence; ressembler assez (à), avoir un faux air {de}

Like, v.a.n. aimer (à); (approve) trouver à son goût; goûter; trouver bien; trouver bon; trouver beau; plaire (à); se plaire à (or dans or &c.); (of plants) se plaire dans (or à); (wish) vouloir; vouloir bien; désirer; (be glad) être bien aise; — s. (liking) goût, m., sympathie, f. (*V. Dislike*). **I — to read**, j'aime à lire. **I — tea**, j'aime le thé. **To — better or best**, aimer mieux, préférer. **How do you — your tea?** comment trouvez-vous votre thé? **I — it very well**, je le trouve très bon. **As to your portrait**, **I — it very well**, quant à votre portrait, je le trouve très bien. **Thanks for your present**, **I — it very much**, merci de votre présent, il me plaît beaucoup. **I — that**, j'aime cela; cela me plaît. **Don't go there, you know he does not — it**, n'y allez pas, vous savez qu'il n'aime pas cela (or, que cela ne lui plaît pas, or, que cela lui déplaît). **Henry — his school**, Henri se plaît à sa pension. **As you —**, comme vous voulez; comme il vous plaît; (future) comme vous voudrez; comme il vous plaira. **If you —**, si vous voulez; si cela vous plaît. **When you —**, quand vous voudrez. **I should — to know, to see, &c.**, je voudrais bien (or je serais bien aise de) savoir, voir, &c. **I should — to be there**, je voudrais être là. **I should — to have been there**, j'aurais voulu être là. **I should — you to do that**, je voudrais que vous fîssiez cela.

Likelihood, s. probabilité, apparence, vraisemblance, f. **In all —**, selon toute apparence

Likely, adj. probable; vrai-

semblable; (*capable*) dans le cas (de); propre (à), de nature (à); — *adv.* probablement, vraisemblablement. *He is — to come*, il viendra probablement, il est probable qu'il viendra. *He is not — to come*, il ne viendra probablement pas, il n'est pas probable qu'il vienne. *He seemed — to succeed*, il semblait devoir réussir

Liken, *v.a.* comparer (à); faire ressembler (à)

Likeness, *s.* ressemblance, *f.*; air, *m.*; portrait, *m.* *To be a good —*, être ressemblant. *To have o's — taken*, faire faire son portrait [de même, aussi]

Likewise, *adv.* pareillement

Liking, *s.* goût, *m.*; inclination, *f.*; amitié, affection, *f.* *To have a — for*, avoir du goût pour. *To take a —*, prendre goût à; prendre en affection

Lilac, *s. adj.* lilas, *s.m., adj. m.f.* [lien, *m.*], — *ne, f.*

Lilliputian, *s. adj.* Lilliputien
Lilly, *s. lis, m.* — *of the valley*, muguet, *m.*

Limb, *s. membre, m.*; (*of a tree*) grosse branche, *f.*

Limbed, *adj.* membré

Limber, *adj.* souple, flexible; (*fig.*) faible, frêle; — *s. (artil.)* avant-train, *m.* — **ness**, *s.* souplesse, flexibilité, *f.*; (*fig.*) faiblesse, fragilité, *f.*

Limbo, **Limbus**, *s. limbes, m.pl.*; (*fig.*) prison, *f.*

Limbe, *s. chaux, f.*; (*for birds*) glu, *f.*; (*lemon*) lime, limette, *f.*, (*acid*) — lime acide, *f.*, citron galet, *m.*; (*lemon-tree*) limettier, *m.*; (*linden*) tilleul, *m.* — *v.a.* engluer. *Sweet —*, lime douce, *f.* — **burner**, *s.* chauffournier, *m.* — **juteo**, *s.* jus de citron, *m.* — **kiln**, *s.* four à chaux, *m.* — **light**, *s.* lumière oxyhydrique (*or oxyhydrique*), *f.* — **pit**, *s.* carrière de pierre à chaux, *f.* — **stone**, *s.* pierre calcaire, pierre à chaux, *f.* — **tree**, *s.* (*lemon*) limettier, *m.*; (*linden*) tilleul, *m.* — **twig**, *s.* gniau, *m.* — **wash**, *s.* blanc de chaux, *m.*; échaudage, *m.*; *v.a.* blanchir à la chaux, échauder. — **washing**, *s.* blanchissage à la chaux, échaudage, *m.* — **water**, *s.* eau de chaux, *f.*

Limit, *s.* limite, borne, *f.*; — *v.a.* limiter; borner; restreindre

Limitation, *s.* limitation, restriction, *f.*; (*law*, — *of actions*) prescription, *f.*

Limited, *part. adj.* limité, borné, restreint; (*of companies*) *V. Liability*. — *joint-stock company*, société en commandite par actions, *f.* [dre]

Limn, *v.a.* enluminer; peindre

Limner, *s.* enlumineur, *m.*, — *euse, f.*; peintre, *m.*

Limning, *s.* enluminure, *f.*; peinture, *f.*

Limpy, *adj.* mou, flasque; souple; — *v.n.* *s. V. Halt*

Limpet, *s.* patelle, *f.*, lépas, *m.*

Limpid, *adj.* limpide. — **ness**, **Limpidity**, *s.* limpidité, *f.* [quant]

Limy, *adj.* calcaire; (*viscous*)

Lincture, **Linctus**, *s.* loech, *m.*

Linden, — **tree**, *s.* tilleul, *m.*

Line, *s.* ligne, *f.*; file, *f.*; (*serius*) suite, *f.*; (*or prose*) ligne, *f.*; (*of poetry*) vers, *m.*; (*short letter*) mot, *m.*, ligne, *f.*; (*string*) ficelle, ligne, *f.*, (*chalk*, —) cordeau, *m.*, (*clothes* —, *sash* —, &c.) corde, *f.*; (*for fishing*) ligne, *f.*; (*naut.*, *mil.*, *fort.*, *geom.*, *meas.*, *tech.*) ligne, *f.*; (*of men as a fence*) haie, *f.*; (*equator*) ligne, *f.*, équateur, *m.*; (*rail.*) (length) ligne, *f.*, (*way*) voie, *f.*; (*of omnibuses*, *trams*, *steamers*) ligne, *f.*; (*limit*) limite, *f.*; (*row in a straight line*) alignement, *m.*; (*outline*) contour, *m.*; (*sketch*) esquisse, *f.*; (*of life*) genre, *m.*; (*of conduct*) ligne, *f.*; (*of business*) commerce, *m.*, partie, spécialité, *f.*; profession, *f.*, métier, *m.*; (*of articles*) sorte, *f.*; (*fig.*) ressort, *m.*; — **s**, *pl.* lignes, &c.; (*black lines*, *for guiding the hand when writing*) transparent, *m.*; (*lot*) sort, *m.* (*V. Hard* — **s**); — *v.a.* (*clothes*, &c.) 'with', de doubler; garnir; (*edge*) border; (*cover*) couvrir, revêtir, tapisser; (*a purse*, *o's stomach*) garnir; (*strengthen*) fortifier; (*mas.*) revêtir; (*trace*) tracer. — *of battle*, ligne de bataille, *f.* — *of business*, genre de commerce or d'affaires, commerce, &c. (*See above*). — *of packets*, ligne (*f.*) or service (*m.*) de paquebots, messageries maritimes, messageries, *f.pl.* — *of poetry*, vers, *m.* **Public** —, commerce des boissons, *m.* *Ship of the —*, — *of battle ship*, vaisseau de ligne, *m.* *Troops of the —*, troupes de ligne, *f.pl.* *In a —*, en ligne; aligné; à la file. *To draw a —*, tirer une ligne; tracer une ligne de démarcation, assigner or fixer une limite; s'arrêter. *To cross the —*, passer la ligne; (*rail.*) traverser la voie. *To drop or write or send a — or a — or two*, (*message*) écrire un mot, écrire deux lignes. *That is out of my —*, cela n'est pas de mon ressort. — **fisher**, — **fish**, *s. V. Angler*, &c. — **rocket**, *s.* fusée courante, *f.* — **steamship**, — **steamer**, — **ship**, *s. V. Liner* [famille, *f.*]

Lineage, *s.* lignée, race, *f.*

Lineal, *adj.* linéaire; linéal; (*pers.*) en ligne directe, direct. — *measure*, mesure linéaire, *f.* — **yard**, yard courant, *m.* — **ly**, *adv.* en ligne directe [trait, *m.*]

Lineament, *s.* linéament, *m.*

Linear, *adj.* linéaire

Linen, *s.* toile, toile de lin, *f.*; (*made up*) linge, *m.*; — *adj.* (*shirt*, *sheet*, *napkin*, &c.) de toile. — **airer**, *s.* séchoir, *m.* — **basket**, *s.* panier à linge, *m.* — **cloth**, *s.* toile de lin, *f.* — **draper**, *s.* marchand de nouveautés, *m.*; (*for linen*) marchand de toiles, *m.* — *draper's shop*, magasin de nouveautés, *m.*; magasin de toiles, *m.* — **drapery**, *s.* (*business*) nouveautés, *f.*, (*for linen*) toilerie, *f.*; (*goods*) nouveautés, *f.pl.*, (*linen*) toilerie, *f.* — **goods**, *s.pl.* toilerie, *f.*; lingerie, *f.* — **keeper**, *s.* lingère, *f.* — **press**, *s.* armoire à linge, *f.* — **room**, *s.* lingerie, *f.* — **thread**, — **yarn**, *s.* fil de lin, *m.* — **warehouse** (*ready-made*), *s.* magasin de blanc, *m.*, lingerie, *f.*

Liner, *s.* (*ship*) — *between* ... and ... paquebot (*m.*) desservant la ligne de ... à ...

Ling, *s.* bruyère, *f.*; (*fish*) lingue, *f.* [languir; hésiter]

Linger, *v.n.* tarder; traîner;

Lingerer, *s.* trainard, retardataire, *m.*; personne qui languit, *f.*

Lingering, *adj.* qui tarde; qui traîne; lent; prolongé; languissant; hésitant; (*of illness*) de langueur; — *s.* retard, *m.*; lenteur, *f.*; langueur, *f.*; hésitation, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* lentement; languissamment; avec hésitation

Lingo, *s.* jargon, *m.*

Linguist, *s.* linguiste, *m.f.*

Liniment, *s.* liniment, *m.*

Lining, *s.* (*of clothes*, &c.) doublure, *f.*; garniture, *f.*; (*of a hat*) coiffe, *f.*; (*inner side*) paroi, *f.*; (*mas.*) revêtement, *m.*

Link, *s.* (*of a chain*) chaînon, anneau, *m.*; (*fig.*) lien, *m.*, chaîne, *f.*; (*torch*) torche, *f.*, flambeau, *m.*; — *v.a.* lier, enchaîner; unir. — **boy**, — **man**, *s.* porte-flambeau, *m.*

Linnet, *s.* linotte, *f.*

Linoleum, *s.* linoléum, *m.*

Linseed, *s.* graine de lin, *f.* — **meal**, *s.* farine de lin, *f.* — **poutice**, *s.* cataplasme de graine de lin, *m.* — **oil**, *s.* huile de lin, *f.*

Linsey, — **woolsey**, *s.* tartanette, *f.*; — *adj.* de tartanette; (*fig.*) mélangé; grossier

Lint, *s.* charpie, *f.*

Lintel, *s.* linteau, *m.*

Lion, *s.* (*zool.*, *astr.*) lion, *m.*; (*fig.*) curiosité, *f.*, (*pers.*) lion, *m.*, célébrité (du jour), *f.* — *s.* *whelp*, lionceau, *m.* *Richard the* — *hearted*, Richard Cœur-de-Lion. — **like**, *adj.* de lion

Lioness, *s.* lionne, *f.*

Lionize, *v.a.* faire une célébrité; montrer les curiosités à; — *v.n.* visiter les curiosités

Lip, *s.* lèvres, *f.*; (*of some animals*) babouine, *f.*; (*edge*) bord, *m.*

m.; (*spout*) bec, *m.* To hang the (or make a) —, faire la moue or la lippe. To open o's —, desserrer les dents. — *saive*, *s.* pomnade pour les lèvres, *f.* — *strap*, *s.* fausse gournette, *f.*

Lipped, *adj.* (*in compounds*) aux lèvres ..., qui a des lèvres ...; (*bot.*) labié [tion, *f.*

Liquefaction, *s.* liquéfaction. **Liquefiable**, *adj.* liquéfiable. **Liquefy**, *v.a.* liquéfier; — *v.n.* se liquéfier

Liqueur, *s.* liqueur, *f.* — **bottle**, *-case*, &c., *V.* **Liquor** **Liquid**, *adj.* liquide; (*soft*) doux, coulant; (*gram.*, of the consonants *l* and *r*) liquide; (*particularly of the letter l* and of *gn*, in *Fr. gram.*) mouillé; — *s.* liquide, *m.*; (*gram.*) liquide, *f.* — **measure**, *s.* mesure pour les liquides, *f.*

Liquidate, *v.a.* liquider; (*a debt*) acquitter, solder, payer

Liquidation, *s.* liquidation, [*m.*

Liquidator, *s.* liquidateur, **Liquor**, *s.* liqueur, *f.*; (*drinking*) boisson, *f.* — **up**, *v.n.* boire la goutte. **Strong** —; *In —, the worse for —, V.* **Drink**, *s.* —

bottle, *s.* carafon, flacon, *m.* — **case**, *s.* cave à liqueurs, *f.* — **frame**, *s.* porte-liqueurs, *m.* — **glass**, *s.* verre à liqueur, *m.* — **stand**, *s.* cabaret à liqueurs, *m.* — **trade**, **-traffic**, *s.* commerce des boissons, *m.*

Liquorice, *s.* réglisse, (*plant*) *f.*, (*extract*) *m.* **Spanish —** — *juice*, jus de réglisse, *m.* **Stick of —**, — *stick*, bâton de réglisse, *m.* **Stick —**, — *reglisse* en bâton, *m.* — **root**, *s.* racine (*f.*) or bois (*m.*) de réglisse. — *root water*, coco, *m.*

Lisp, *v.a.n.* zézayer; (*fig.*) bégayer, balbutier; — *s.* zézayement, *m.*; bégayement, *m.*

Lisper, *s.* personne qui zézaye, *f.*

Lisping, *adj.* qui zézaye; (*fig.*) qui bégaye; — *s.* *V.* **Lisp**, *s.* — *ly*, *adv.* en zézayant; (*fig.*) en bégayant

Lissome, *adj.* souple, flexible; agile, lesté, — **ness**, *s.* souplesse, flexibilité, *f.*; agilité, *f.*

List, *s.* liste, *f.*; (*memorandum*) note, *f.*; (*roll*) rôle, contrôle, état, tableau, *m.*; (*directory*) annuaire, *m.*; (*mil.*) états, contrôles, *m.pl.*; cadres, *m.pl.*; (*seivage of cloth*) lisère, *f.*; (*limit*) limite, borne, *f.*; (*arena*) lice, arène, *f.*; — *v.a.* (*register*) enregistrer; (*mil.*) enrôler; (*a door*, &c.) calfeutrer; — *v.n.* (*mil.*) s'engager, s'enrôler; (*desire*) désirer, vouloir. — *of wines*, carte des vins, *f.* To enter the —, entrer en lice; (*fig.*) se mettre sur les rangs. — **less**, *adj.* nonchalant, insouciant; inattentif. — **lessly**,

adv. nonchalamment, avec insouciance; inattentivement. — **lessness**, *s.* nonchalance, insouciance, *f.*; inattention, *f.* — **shoe**, **-slipper**, *s.* chaussure de lièvre, chausson, *m.*

Listen, *v.n.* écouter. — **to**, écouter; (*hear of*) entendre parler de. 'Not knowing which to — to, ne sachant auquel entendre

Listener, *s.* auditeur, *m.*; (*in a bad sense*) écouteur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*

Litany, *s.* litanies, *f.pl.*

Literal, *adj.* littéral. — **ly**, *adv.* littéralement; (*fig.*) à la lettre, au pied de la lettre. — **ness**, **Literality**, *s.* littéralité, *f.*

Literary, *adj.* littéraire; (*pers.*) lettré. — *character*, — *man*, *s.* homme de lettres, homme lettré, littérateur, *m.* — *woman*, femme lettrée, littératrice, *f.*

Literate, *s.* (*pl.* **Literates or **Literati**) lettré, littérateur, *m.*; — *adj.* lettré**

Literature, *s.* littérature, *f.*

Litharge, *s.* litharge, *f.*

Lithe, **Lithesome**, &c. *V.*

Lissome, &c.

Lithia, *s.* lithine, *f.*

Lithograph, *v.a.* lithographier; — *s.* lithographie, *f.*

Lithographer, *s.* lithographe, *m.*

Lithographic, **-al**, *adj.* lithographique; lithographié; (*pers.*) lithographe [page 3, § 1

Lithographically, **-y**, *V.*

Lithotomy, *s.* lithotomie, *f.*

Lithotritry, *s.* lithotritie, *f.*

Litigant, *adj.* plaident, en litige; — *s.* plaideur, *m.*, — *euse*,

Litigate, *v.a.n.* plaider [*f.*

Litigation, *s.* litige, *m.*; procès, *m.*, *m.pl.*

Litigious, *adj.* litigieux, contentieux; (*pers.*) processif.

ness, *s.* humeur litigieuse, *f.*, esprit de chicane, *m.*

Litmus, *s.* tournesol, *m.* —

paper, *s.* papier de tournesol

Litre, *s.* litre, *m.* [*m.*

Litter, *s.* litière, *f.*; (*disorder*) fouillis, désordre, *m.*; (*young*) portée, *f.*; — *v.a.* faire la litière à; pourvoir de litière; mettre en désordre; remplir, couvrir, encombrer; (*bring forth*) mettre bas

Little, *adj.* (*small*, *short*) petit; (*slight*) faible; (*scanty*) exigu, minime; — *adv.* (*not much*) peu; ne ... guère; (*before a noun*) peu de; ne ... guère de; — *s.* (*a small amount or quantity*) peu, *m.*; (*a slight thing*) peu de chose, *m.* *A —*, un peu, (*before a noun*) un peu de. *Not a —*, no ... pas peu, pas mal. *Or not*, — *or none*, — *if at all*, peu ou point; (*after a verb*) ne ... que peu ou point. — *or no ...*, peu ou point de ...; (*after a*

verb) ne ... que peu ou point de ... — *enough*, assez peu. — *by —*, *by — and —*, peu à peu, petit à petit. *But —*, ne ... guère; peu de chose. *Ever so —*, *V.* **Ever**. *However —*, pour peu que (*with subj.*). *As — as possible*, le moins possible. *A — more*, un peu plus. *A — less*, un peu moins. — *more*, (*ne ...*) guère plus. — *less*, (*ne ...*) guère moins. *Very — more*, très peu de chose de plus ('*than*, 'que); un peu plus mais très peu; encore un peu mais très peu; quelque chose de plus mais très peu. *Very — less*, un peu moins mais très peu. *To make —*, rapetisser. *To become —*, *to make oneself —*, se rapetisser, se faire petit. — *go*, *s.* examen préliminaire, *m.* — **ness**, *s.* petitesse, *f.* [*littoral*, *m.*

Littoral, *adj.* littoral; — *a*

Liturgy, *s.* liturgie, *f.*

Live, *v.n.* vivre ('*on*, 'upon,

'*by*, 'de); se nourrir (de); (*reside*) demeurer; habiter; — *v.a.* mener (une vie); — *adj.* vivant; en vie; (*of coals*) ardent; (*fig.*) vif. *To — at*, demeurer à habiter. — *again, over again*, revivre ('*in*, 'dans). — *away*, *v.n.* mener joyeuse vie, faire la vie. — *down*, *v.a.* survivre à. — *out*, *v.a.* passer. — *up to*, vivre conformément à. *To — up to o's income*, dépenser tout son revenu. *To — well or high*, vivre bien, se nourrir bien, faire bonne chère. *To — happily or unhappily*, (*of husband and wife*) faire bon or mauvais ménage. *To have just enough to — on*, avoir tout juste de quoi vivre. *To have nothing to — on*, n'avoir pas de quoi vivre. *He has only that to — upon*, il n'a que cela pour vivre. *What does he — upon?* de quoi vit-il? *Long — ...!* vive ...! (*pl.*) vivent ...! — *and let —*, il faut que tout le monde vive. — **oak**, *s.* chêne vert, *m.* — **stock**, *s.* *V.* **Stock**

Lived, *adj.* ayant vie, vivant.

Long —, &c. *V.* **Long**, &c.

Livelihood, *s.* vie, subsistance, *f.*; (*means of living*) gagne-pain, *m.* *For o's —*, *to earn a —*, *V.* **Living** (gaieté, *f.*

Liveliness, *s.* vivacité, *f.*; **Livelong**, *adv.* qui dure longtemps, long, sans fin, ennuyeux. *The — day*, tout le long du jour

Lively, *adj.* vif, animé; gai, enjoué; (*of place*) vivant, gai, riant; — *adv.* vivement; gaiement

Liver, *s.* foie, *m.*; (*pers.*)

personne qui vit ..., *f.* *Free or good or high —*, (*pers.*)

personne qui vit bien or qui fait bonne chère, *f.* *Fast —*, viveur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.* *Careful —*, personne prudente dans son genre de vie,

J. Loose —, libertin, *m.*, *e. f.*
— *colour*, *s.*, — *coloured*,
adj. couleur de foie. — *com-*
plaint, *s.* maladie de foie, *f.*
— *sick*, *s.* envie, *f.*
Livered, *adj.* (*in compounds*)
qui a le foie...

Livered, *adj.* en livrée
Livery, *s.* (*dress*) livrée, *f.*;
(*of horses*) pension, *f.*; (*in London*)
notables, électeurs munici-
piaux, *m. pl.* *Full* —, grande
livrée, *f.* *Undress* —, petite
livrée, *f.* *To put out at* —,
mettre en pension. — *coat*, *s.*
habit-livré, *m.* — *man*, *s.* do-
mestique en livrée, *m.*; (*freeman*
in London) notable, électeur
municipal, *m.* — *servant*, *s.*
domestique en livrée, *m.* —
stables, *s. pl.* écuries de che-
vaux de louage, *f. pl.*; pension
de chevaux, *f.* — *stable*
keeper, *s.* loueur de chevaux,
louageur, *m.*

Livid, *adj.* livide. — *ness*,
Lividity, *s.* lividité, *f.*
Living, *adj.* vivant; en vie;
vif; (*fig.*) vif; — *s.* vie, subsis-
tance, existence, *f.*; (*mainten-*
ance) nourriture, *f.*, entretien,
m.; (*fare*) chère, cuisine, *f.*;
(*means of* —) gagne-pain, *m.*;
(*of clergymen*) cure, *f.*, bénéfice,
m.; — *s. pl.* vivants, *m. pl.* —
is dear, la vie est chère, il fait
cher vivre. — *force*, force vive,
f. — *language*, langue vivante,
f. — *water*, eau vive, *f.* — *or*
dead, mort ou vif. *The* — *and*
the dead, les vivants et les morts.
For a —, pour vivre, pour ga-
gner sa vie. *Manner or* &c. *of*
—, *V. Life*. *While* —, de son
vivant. *To make or earn or*
get a —, gagner sa vie, gagner
de quoi vivre

Lizard, *s.* lézard, *m.*

Llama, *s.* lama, *m.*

Lo, *int.*, — *and behold*,
voyez ! voici ! voilà ! voilà que

Loach, *s.* loche, *f.*

Load, *s.* charge, *f.*; (*burden*)
fardeau, *m.*; (*weight*) poids, *m.*;
(*quantity*) tas, *m.*, quantité, *f.*;
(*cartload*) charretée, *f.*; — *v.a.*
charger (*with*, *de*); (*bestow*)
comblir (*de*); (*in a bad sense*)
accabler (*de*); (*a stick*, &c.)
plomber; (*dice*) piper, charger;
(*mil.*) charger (*with*, *à*). *To* —
with ball-cartridge, with blank
cartridge, with shell, with shot,
with grape-shot, &c., charger à
balle, à blanc (*or* à poudre), à
obus, à boulet, à mitraille, &c.
— *star*, *s.* étoile polaire, *f.*
— *stone*, *s.* aimant, *m.*, pierre
d'aimant, *f.*

Loader, *s.* chargeur, *m.*

Loading, *s.* charge, *f.*; (*nav.*)
chargement, *m.*

Loaf, *s.* pain, *m.*; — *v.n.*
fainéanter, vagabonder, flâner,
gouaquer. — *of bread*, pain, *m.*
— *of sugar*, *sugar* —, pain de

sucré, *m.* — *sugar*, *s.* sucre en
pain, sucre blanc, *m.*

Loafer, *s.*, *Loafing*, *adj.*
fainéant, *m.*, *e. f.*, cagnard, *m.*,
e. f., flâneur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*, goua-
peur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*

Loafing, *s.* fainéantise, flâ-
nerie, gouape, *f.*

Loam, *s.* terre grasse, glaise,
f.; — *v.a.* glaiser

Loamy, *adj.* glaiseux

Loan, *s.* (*lending*) prêt, *m.*;
(*borrowing*) emprunt, *m.*; —
v.a. prêter. — *bank*, *s.* banque
de prêt, *f.*, mont-de-piété, *m.* —
fund, *s.* caisse d'emprunt, *f.* —
office, *s.* maison de prêt, *f.*,
mont-de-piété, *m.* — *society*,
s. société de crédit, *f.*

Loath, *adj.* qui a de la répu-
gnance (*à*); (*sorry*) fâché (*de*).
To be — *to*, avoir de la répu-
gnance à; être fâché de

Loathe, *v.a.* haïr, détester;
avoir du dégoût or de l'aversion
pour [aversion, *f.*

Loathing, *s.* dégoût, *m.*
Loathingly, *Loathly*, *adv.*
avec dégoût; à contre-cœur

Loathness, *s.* répugnance, *f.*
Loathsome, *adj.* dégoûtant;
odieux. — *ly*, *adv.* dégoûtement;

odieusement. — *ness*,
s. nature dégoûtante, *f.*, dé-
goût, *m.*

Lob, *s.* rustre, lourdaud, *m.*
— *worm*, *s.* *V. Lugworm*

Lobby, *s.* couloir, *m.*; (*closet*)
cabinet, *m.*; (*anteroom*) anti-
chambre, *f.*; (*waiting-room*)
salle d'attente, *f.*; (*entrance-*
hall) vestibule, *m.*

Lobe, *s.* lobe, *m.*
Lobelia, *s.* lobélie, *f.*

Lobster, *s.* homard, *m.*
Spiny —, langouste, *f.* — *bas-*
ket, — *pot*, *s.* nasse, *f.* — *salad*,

s. salade de homard, *f.* —
sauce, *s.* sauce homard, *f.*

Local, *adj.* local; (*on a let-*
ter) en ville

Locality, *s.* localité, *f.*

Localization, *s.* localisa-
tion, *f.*

Localize, *v.a.* localiser

Locally, *adv.* localement

Locate, *v.a.* placer; établir;
fixer; loger; — *v.n.* s'établir;
se fixer; se loger

Location, *s.* placement, *m.*;
établissement, *m.*; situation,
f., emplacement, *m.*; logement,
m.; habitation, demeure, *f.*

Loch, *s.* lac, *m.*

Lock, *s.* serrure, *f.*; (*of a*
fire-arm) pièces, *f. pl.*; ressort,
m.; (*of a canal*) écluse, *f.*; (*of*
hair) boucle, mèche, *f.*, (*pl.*)
cheveux, *m. pl.*; (*of wool*) flocon,
m.; (*hug*) étreinte, *f.*; (*stoppage*)
obstruction, *f.*, embarras, *m.*,
bagarre, *f.*; — *v.a.n.* fermer à
clé; fermer; (*shut up*) enfer-
mer; renfermer; (*hug*) enlacer,
serrer; (*a wheel*, &c.) accrocher,
(*with the drag*) enrayer. *Under*

— *and key*, sous clé; (*pers.*)
sous les verrous. — *chain*, *s.*
enrayure, *f.* — *gate*, *s.* porte
d'écluse, *f.* — *in*, *v.a.* enfermer
(à clé). — *jaw*, — *ed jaw*, *s.*
trismus, *m.* — *keeper*, *s.*
écluseur, *m.* — *knife*, *s.* cou-
teau à loquet *or* à pompe *or* à
mouche, *m.* — *out*, *s.* renvoi
en masse (des ouvriers), *m.*,
fermeture des ateliers, contre-
grève, *f.* — (*one*) *out*, *v.a.*
fermer la porte à (quelqu'un);
(*workmen*) renvoyer en masse;
v.n. fermer les (or ses) ateliers.
— *smith*, *s.* serrurier, *m.* —
up, *v.a.* mettre sous clé, serrer;
(*pers.*) enfermer, (*imprison*)
coffrer; *s.* viciation, *m.* *In the* —
up, au violon

Lockage, *s.* écluses, *f. pl.*;
(*toll*) droit d'écluse, *m.*

Locker, *s.* coffre, tiroir, *m.*,
armoire, case, baraque, *f.*

Locket, *s.* médaillon, *m.* [*f.*

Locomotion, *s.* locomotion,
Locomotive, *adj.* *s.* locomo-
tif, *adj. m.*, — *ive*, *f.*; de loco-
motion; locomotive, *s. f.* — *engine*,
machine locomotive, locomoti-
ve, *f.*

Locust, *s.* sauterelle, *f.*,
criquet, *m.* — *tree*, *s.* (*Ameri-*
can) robinier, acacia, *m.*; (*West*
Indian) courbaril, *m.*; (*carob-*
tree) caroubier, *m.*

Locution, *s.* locution, *f.*

Lode, *s.* filon, *m.*

Lodge, *v.a.* loger; abriter;
placer, mettre; déposer; en-
foncer; planter; fixer; (*money*)
déposer, verser; (*a complaint*)
déposer (une plainte), porter
(plainte); (*an appeal*) interjeter
(appel, un appel); — *v.n.* loger;
se loger; — *s.* (*of porters*, &c., *of*
freemasons) loge, *f.*; (*of beasts*)
V. Lair. — *keeper*, *s.* con-
cierge, *m. f.* *Keeper's* —, maison
de garde-chasse, *f.*

Lodger, *s.* locataire, *m. f.*

Lodging, *s.* logement, *m.*;
chambre, *f.*; appartement, *m.*
Furnished — *s.*, *private* — *s.*,
— *s.* chambres garnies, *f. pl.*,
appartement meublé, *m.* *A*
night's —, le logement pour la
nuit. *At o.'s* — *s.*, chez soi. *To*
let — *s.*, louer en garni. *To live*
in (*furnished*) — *s.*, demeurer
en meublé, loger en garni. —
house, *s.* hôtel meublé, (*in-*
ferior) hôtel garni, garni, *m.*;
(*for working-men*, *model* —
house) cité ouvrière, *f.* —
house keeper, *s.* maître (*m.*)
or matresse (*f.*) d'hôtel meublé,
loueur (*m.*) *or* loueuse (*f.*) en
garni; (*for working-men* and
poor people) logeur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*

Lodgment, *s.* logement, *m.*;
(*of money*) dépôt, *m.*

Loft, *s.* grenier, *m.*; sou-
pente, *f.*; galerie, tribune, *f.*

Loftily, *adv.* en haut; noble-
ment; (*haughtily*) avec hauteur

Loftiness, *s.* hauteur, élévation, *f.*; sublimité, *f.*; (*haughtiness*) hauteur, *f.*

Lofty, *adj.* haut, élevé; sublime; (*haughty*) hautain, altier

Log, *s.* bûche, *f.*; bille, *f.*; bloc, *m.*; (*build*.) poutre, solive, *f.*, soliveau, *m.*; (*nav.*) loch, *m.*

King —, roi soliveau, roi faînéant, *m.* — **cabin**, **house**, **hut**, *s.* hutte de troncs d'arbres, *f.* — **man**, *s.* porteur de bois, *m.*; (*cutter*) bûcheron, *m.* — **wood**, *s.* bois de campêche, *m.*

Logarithm, *s.* logarithme, *m.*

Loggerhead, *s.* bûche, *f.*, sot, *m.*, sottise, *f.*, lourdaud, *m.*, *e. f.* **At** —, aux prises; en désaccord, en guerre. **To fall or go to** —, en venir aux prises, se prendre de bec, se quereller, se brouiller. **To set at** (or **bring to**) —, mettre aux prises, brouiller. — **ed**, *adj.* lourd, stupide

Logic, *s.* logique, *f.* — **chopping**, *s.* ergoterie, *f.* (3, § 1)

Log-ical, **ically**, *V.* page

Logicalness, *s.* logique, *f.*

Logician, *s.* logicien, *m.*

Logomachy, *s.* logomachie, *f.*

Logogriph, *s.* logogriphe, *m.*

Loin, *s.* (*of veal*) longe, *f.*; (*of mutton*) filet, *m.*; — **s. pl.** (*anat.*) reins, lombes, *m. pl.* — **chop**, *s.* côtelette de filet, *f.* — **strap**, *s.* surdos, *m.*

Loiter, *v. n.* tarder, lambiner; s'arrêter; traîner, flâner, s'amuser, muser

Loiterer, *s.* flâneur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*, traînard, musard, *m.*, *e. f.*

Loitering, *s.* flânerie, paresse, *f.* — **adj.** flâneur

Loll, *v. n.* s'étendre, s'étaler, se prélasser; se coucher; (*lean*) s'appuyer; se pencher; (*of the tongue*) pendre; — *v. a.* tirer, laisser pendre [fondant, *m.*

Lollipop, *s.* bonbon fondant, *m.*

Lombard, *s. adj.* Lombard, *m.*, *e. f.*

Londoner, *s.* Londonish, *adj.* Londonien, *m.*, — *ne, f.*

London-pride, *s.* (*bot.*) saxifrage ombreuse, *f.*

Lone, **Lonely**, **Lonesome**, *adj.* solitaire; désert; isolé; délaissé

Loneness, **Loneliness**, **Lonesomeness**, *s.* solitude, *f.*; isolement, *m.*

Long, *adj.* long; (*great*) grand; (*extensive*) étendu; (*drawn to a length, in shape*) allongé; (*protracted*) prolongé; (*measure*) de longueur; — *s.* long, *m.*; (*gram.*) longue, *f.* **As** — *as*, aussi long que; long comme. **How** —? de quelle longueur? **Six feet** —, de six pieds de long or de longueur, long de six pieds. **To be six feet** — *by four feet broad*, avoir six pieds de long (or de longueur) sur quatre pieds de large (or de largeur). **To know the** — *and*

the short of, savoir le court et le long de. **That is the** — *and the short of it*, voilà ni plus ni moins l'affaire. **The** — *and the short of it is*, pour tout dire en un mot, en un mot comme en cent.

— **armed**, *adj.* qui a les bras longs. — **boat**, *s.* (*nav.*) chaloupe, *f.* — **dated**, *adj.* à longue date, à longue échéance.

— **eared**, *adj.* aux longues oreilles, *s. pl.* — **ears**, *s. pl.* longues oreilles, *f. pl.*; (*ass*) l'animal aux longues oreilles, l'âne, Aliboron, *m.* — **head**, *s.* tête carrée, *f.* — **headed**, *adj.* à tête carrée.

— **holidays**, *s. pl.* grandes vacances, *f. pl.* — **legged**, *adj.* à longues jambes, haut enjambe.

— **legs**, *s.* (*insect*) *V.* **Daddy**.

— **necked**, *adj.* au long cou.

— **robe**, *s.* robe longue, *f.*; (*of lawyers*) robe, *f.* — **sighted**, *adj.* *V.* **Far-sighted** — **suffering**, *s.* patience, longanimité, *f.*; *adj.* *See below*.

— **vacation**, *s.* grandes vacances, *f. pl.* — **waited**, *adj.* long de taille. — **winded**, *adj.* *V.* **Winded**

Long, *adv.* longtemps; (*for a long time*) pendant longtemps; (*long since, long before*) depuis longtemps; (*during*) durant, pendant; le long de. **To be** — (*tinger*) être longtemps (à), tarder (à). **All his life** —, pendant toute sa vie. **All night** —, tout le long de la nuit, durant toute la nuit. **As** — *as*, aussi longtemps que, tant que (*followed by the verb in the future, in French, if the English present means the future*). **As** — *ago* as 1890 or &c., déjà en 1890 or &c. **Before** —, *ere* —, avant peu, bientôt. **How** — (*int.*) comme ... longtemps! **How** —? (*inter.*) combien de temps? depuis combien de temps? depuis quand? (*till when?*) jusqu'à quand? **How** — *you have been in coming*! comme vous avez été longtemps à venir! **How** — *is it since?* *V.* **Since**. **How** — *have you been in England?* combien de temps y a-t-il que vous êtes en Angleterre? depuis combien de temps or depuis quand êtes-vous en Angleterre? **How** — *were you in England?* combien de temps avez-vous été en Angleterre? **Have you been here** —? y a-t-il longtemps que vous êtes ici? **Not** — *before or after*, peu de temps avant or après. **So** — *as*, aussi longtemps que, tant que; (*since*) du moment que. — **drawn**, *adj.* long, prolongé. — **established**, *adj.* *V.* **Old-established**. — **forgotten**, *adj.* oublié depuis longtemps. — **lived**, *adj.* qui vit longtemps, vivace; qui dure longtemps, de longue durée. — **lost**, *adj.* perdu de

puis longtemps. — **suffering**, *adj.* endurant, patient; *s.* *See above*. — **tried**, *adj.* éprouvé

Long, *v. n.* tarder (*imp.*); avoir hâte, avoir grande envie; (*for*) soupirer (après), aspirer (à), désirer vivement. **I** — *to see him*, il me tarde de le voir, j'ai hâte or &c. de le voir

Longanimity, *s.* longanimité. *V.* **Lunge** [mité, *f.*

Longer, *adj.* plus long; — *adv.* plus longtemps. **No** —, ne ... plus; ne ... pas plus longtemps. **He sees no** —, il ne voit plus. **How much** —? (*adj.*) plus long de combien? (*adv.*) combien de temps encore? **Some time** —, quelque temps encore. **Five minutes** —, encore cinq minutes, cinq minutes de plus

Longer, *s.* personne qui désire vivement, personne qui soupire (après), *f.*

Longevity, *s.* longévité, *f.*

Longing, *s.* ('*for*,' de) envie, *f.*, vif désir, *m.*; soif, *f.*; aspiration, *f.*; — *adj.* d'envie, de désir, ardent. — **ly**, *adv.* avec désir, impatientement; avec regret

Longish, *adj.* un peu long

Longitude, *s.* longitude, *f.*

Longitudinal, *adj.* longitudinal. — **ly**, *adv.* longitudinalement

Loo, *s.* (*card-game*) mouche, *f.* — **table**, *s.* guéridon, *m.*

Loobily, *adj.* **Looby**, *s.* niais, *m.*, *e. f.*, nigaud, *m.*, *e. f.*

Look, *v. n.* a. regarder; considérer, réfléchir; (*seem*) avoir l'air, paraître, sembler; (*o's age*) paraître; (*be*) être ... à voir; faire un ... effet ...; (*assume an air*) prendre un air; ('*that*,' faire attention (que), veiller (à ce que), prendre garde (à ce que); — *s.* regard, *m.*; (*glance*) coup d'œil, *m.*; (*air*) air, *m.*, mine, *f.*; apparence, *f.*; aspect, *m.* **Good** — *s.* bonne mine. — **here!** voyez! écoutez! tenez! — **!** — **!** regardez! regardez! — **you**, — **ye**, voyez-vous. **To** — *and see*, voir. **To** — *to see if*, regarder si. **To** — *ill*, (*pers.*) avoir mauvaise mine, avoir l'air malade; (*things*) avoir mauvaise apparence, faire (un) mauvais effet, faire mal; prendre une mauvaise tournure. **To** — *well*, (*pers.*) paraître bien; (*in health*) avoir bonne mine, avoir l'air bien portant; (*things*) avoir bonne apparence, avoir bon air, faire (un) bon effet, faire bien; aller bien; promettre. **How does it** —? quel effet cela fait-il? de quoi cela a-t-il l'air? **By the** — *of him*, à le voir. **By the** — *of it*, à ce qu'il paraît. **To give a** —, jeter un regard or un coup d'œil, regarder. **To give a good** —, regarder bien. **To take or have a** — *at*, regarder. **To**

take a last — of, jeter un dernier regard sur. *Let me — or have a —*, laissez-moi voir. — **about**, regarder autour de soi, regarder de tous côtés; (*watch*) prendre garde (à), avoir l'œil ouvert (sur); (*know where one is*) s'orienter, se reconnaître. — **about for**, chercher des yeux. — **after**, regarder à; (*watch*) veiller à, avoir soin de, soigner; surveiller; garder; (*seek*) chercher. — **at**, regarder; examiner; considérer; (*a clock or watch to know the time*) regarder à; (*fig.*) envisager, considérer; (*see*) voir. — **away**, détourner ses regards. — **back**, regarder en arrière, regarder derrière soi; (*fig.*) se reporter (à); faire un retour (sur). — **down**, regarder en bas, regarder par terre, regarder; regarder au-dessous de soi; baisser les yeux; (*com.*) être en baisse. — **down upon**, regarder du haut en bas; dominer; considérer, regarder; (*despise*) mépriser. — **for**, (*seek*) chercher; chercher des yeux; rechercher; (*expect*) attendre, s'attendre à, prévoir. — **forward**, regarder en avant; (*'to,* ...) attendre, s'attendre à, prévoir, se promettre, espérer. — **in**, regarder; (*call, give a — in*) entrer un instant (chez), faire une petite visite (à), aller ou venir or entrer dire un petit bonjour (à). — **into**, regarder dans; examiner; (*face*) avoir vue sur, donner sur. — **on, upon**, regarder, considérer; être spectateur, regarder; (*face*) regarder, avoir vue sur, donner sur, faire face à. — **out**, regarder au dehors, regarder; (*seek*) chercher; (*choose*) choisir; (*watch*) être sur ses gardes; (*beware*) prendre garde; (*mind*) faire attention; (*int.*) gare! garde à vous! prenez garde! (*into*) avoir vue (sur), donner (sur); (*mil.*) être en observation; *s. vue, f.*; (*watch*) guet, *m.*; garde, *f.*; vigilance, *f.*; surveillance, *f.*; observation, *f.*; (*place*) lieu d'observation, *m.*; belvédère, *m.*; lanterne, *f.*; (*view, prospect*) vue, perspective, *f.*; (*nav.*) vigie, *f.*; (*business*) affaire, *f.* *To be on the — out*, veiller; avoir l'œil au guet, être sur ses gardes. *To keep a good (or a sharp) — out*, faire bonne garde, avoir l'œil au guet. *If you don't — out (— to it)*, si vous n'y prenez garde. — **out for**, tâcher de trouver, chercher; (*expect*) s'attendre à; attendre; (*beware*) prendre garde à; — *out for your ... !* gare le or la or les ... ! — **out man, s.** (*nav.*) vigie, *f.*; guetteur, *m.* — **out of**, regarder par. — **over**, regarder par-dessus; jeter un coup d'œil sur, parcourir; examiner; (*a house*) visiter; (*a lesson, &c.*) re-

passer; (*watch over*) surveiller; (*forgive*) fermer les yeux sur, pardonner. — **round**, regarder autour de; regarder autour de soi; se retourner. — **round for**, chercher des yeux. — **through**, regarder à travers; (*examine*) parcourir. — **to**, regarder; considérer; (*watch*) veiller à; veiller sur; soigner, avoir soin de; (*resort to*) avoir recours à; s'adresser à; (*expect*) s'attendre à; mettre son espoir en; compter sur; (*face*) avoir vue sur, donner sur, faire face à; être exposé à (*north, south, east, west*, au nord, au midi, à l'est, à l'ouest). — **up**, regarder en haut, lever les yeux; relever la tête; (*com.*) être en hausse; (*fig.*) aller mieux, (*— up again*) reprendre; (*search for*) chercher; (*call upon*) aller or venir voir, passer chez. — **up to**, regarder, considérer; respecter; (*expect*) *V. — to*

Looked-for, *adj.* attendu. *Not — V. Unlooked-for*

Looker-on, *s.* spectateur. *m., -trice, f., assistant, m., e, f.*

Looking, *adj.* à ... mine, à l'air ..., qui a l'air ..., d'un aspect ... *Fine* —, beau. *Good* —, joli. *Horrid* —, horrible à voir, qui a un air affreux. *Ill* —, de mauvaise mine; laid, vilain. *Well* —, de bonne mine; avenant. — **glass**, *s.* miroir, *m.*, glace, *f.* — **glass plate**, glace de miroir, *f.*

Loom, *s.* métier, *m.*; (*of an oar*) manche, *m.*; — *v.n.* paraître par l'effet du mirage, paraître sur l'horizon, paraître, s'élever, se dessiner (dans le lointain)

Looming, *s.* mirage, *m.*

Loon, *s.* drôle, vaurien, *m.*; (*bird*) grand plongeon, plongeon imbrim, *m.*

Loop, *s.* (*fold*) coque, *f.*; boucle, *f.*, œil, *m.*; (*button-fastening*) bride, *f.*, brandebourg, *m.*; (*of diamonds*) ganse, *f.*; (*moose*) noeud coulant, *m.*; — *v.a.* attacher. — **hole**, *s.* trou, *m.*, ouverture, *f.*; (*fort.*) meurtrière, *f.*, créneau, *m.*; (*shift*) échappatoire, défaite, *f.* — **holed**, *adj.* à meurtrières, crénelé. — **up**, *v.a.* relever

Loose, *v.a.* (*untie*) délier, détacher; défaire; (*relax*) desserrer, lâcher, relâcher; (*free*) dégager; — *adj.* délié, détaché; défait; desserré; dégagé; (*unpacked*) dépaqueté; (*of a stamp*) mobile; (*escaped*) échappé; (*un-chained*) déchaîné; (*free*) libre; (*not tight*) lâche; large, ample, flottant; (*not compact*) lâche, mou; (*shaking*) branlant; (*scattered*) éparé; (*fig.*) vague; diffus, décousu, sans suite; peu exact, peu rigide; (*in morals*) relâché, libre, licencieux; (*med.*) relâché;

(*of a cough*) humide, gras; — *s.* liberté, *f.* — *in (o's pocket, &c.)* à même (sa poche, &c.). — **cash** or coin or money, monnaie, *f.* — **fish**, dissipé, *m.* *On the —*, dissipé. *To come —*, se détacher, se défaire. *To get —*, se délier, se détacher, &c.; (*escape*) s'échapper; (*shake*) branler. *To give a — to*, donner (un) libre cours à; s'abandonner à. *To hang —*, pendiller; flotter. *To let —*, lâcher; (*the reins*) laisser flotter (les rênes); (*fig.*) lâcher la bride à; (*give vent*) donner (un) libre cours à; (*in a bad sense*) déchaîner. *To set —*, délier, dégager, affranchir. *To turn —*, lâcher, détacher, déchaîner. — **strife**, *s.* lysi-machie, *f.*

Loosely, *adv.* lâchement; (*carelessly*) négligemment; (*freely*) librement; (*feebly*) mollement; (*vaguely*) vaguement; d'une manière décousue, sans suite; (*in morals*) licencieusement

Loosen, *v.a.* détendre; (*shake*) ébranler; (*the bowels*) relâcher; (*untie, &c.*) *V. Loose, v.a.*; — *v.n.* *V. To get loose*

Looseness, *s.* relâchement, *m.*; (*fulness*) ampleur, *f.*; (*desultoriness*) nature décousue, *f.*, état décousu, *m.*; vague, *m.*; (*in morals*) licence, *f.*; (*of a ground, texture*) légèreté, *f.*

Loot, *v.a.n.* piller, saccager; — *s.* pillage, *m.*; (*booty*) butin, *m.*

Looter, *s.* pillard, *m.*

Looting, *s.* pillage, sac, *m.*

Lop, *v.a.* élaguer, émonder, ébrancher; — *s.* élagage, *m.*; — *adj.* pendant. — **eared**, *adj.* à oreilles pendantes; (*of a horse*) oreillard

Lopping, *s.* élagage, *m.*

Loquacious, *adj.* loquace. — **ness, Loquacity**, *s.* loquacité, *f.*

Lord, *s.* seigneur, maître, *m.*; (*jest., spouse*) époux, *m.*; (*title*) (old French) seigneur, *m.*, (*Engl.*) lord, milord, *m.*; (*God, Christ*) Seigneur, *m.*; — *v.n.* (*— it over*) dominer (sur); faire le maître (avec); tyranniser (...). *My —*, (*to a prince, an archbishop and a bishop only, in France*) monseigneur; (*to a nobleman*) monsieur le comte or &c., monsieur; (*to an Englishman*) milord. *My —s.* (old French) messeigneurs; (*to Englishmen*) milords. *House of —s.* (*in England*) Chambre des lords, *f.*; (*formerly in France*) Chambre des pairs, *f.* *The —s Jay*, le jour du Seigneur. (*V. Prayer, Supper, Table, & Year.*) *O —!* Seigneur! mon Dieu! *Oh —!* oh, Seigneur! *Good —!* bon Dieu! — **lieutenant**, (*Engl.*) lord-lieutenant, *f.*, (*of Ireland*) vice-royauté, *f.* — **lieutenant**, lord-lieutenant,

gouverneur de comté, *m.*, (*of Ireland*) vice-roi, *m.* — *of creation*, roi de la nature, *m.* — *s-and-ladies*, (*bot.*) gouet, pied-de-veau, *m.* — *liness*, *s.* dignité, *f.*; (*pride*) hauteur, morgue, *f.* — *ling*, *s.* petit seigneur, petit lord, gentilhomme, nobliau, *m.* — *ly*, *like*, *adj.* seigneurial; de seigneur, de grand seigneur; noble; magnifique; (*proud*) hautain, altier; *adv.* en seigneur, en grand seigneur; (*proudly*) avec hauteur. — *ship*, *s.* seigneurie, *f.*; autorité, *f.*, empire, *m.* *His* — *ship*, Sa Seigneurie; (*of a French nobleman*) monsieur le duc or le comte or &c.; (*of an archbishop or a bishop*) Sa Grandeur; monseigneur. *Your* — *ship*, Votre Seigneurie; monseigneur; (*to a French nobleman*) monsieur le duc or le comte or &c.; vous; (*to an archbishop or a bishop*) Votre Grandeur; monseigneur; vous [*m.*]; doctrine, *f.*

Lore, *s.* science, *f.*, savoir, **Loriot**, *s.* loriot, *m.*
Lorrain, *s.* Lorrain, *s.* Lorrain, *m.*, *e.* *f.*

Losable, *adj.* perdable
Lose, *v.a.n.* perdre ('*by*', à; '*by it*', *y*); (*miss*, as a *train*, &c.) manquer; (*of a clock or watch*) retarder; retarder de (...); (*to make one lose* ..., *to cost*) faire perdre (à quelqu'un); cotter (à quelqu'un); (*lose in value*) perdre de sa valeur. *To* — *oneself*, se perdre; s'égarer. *To* — *o's voice*, avoir une extinction de voix, perdre la voix; (*of a singer*) perdre sa voix. (*V. Lost*)

Losier, *s.* perdant, *m.*, *e.* *f.* *To be a* —, être en perte, perdre ('*by*', ..., à ..., '*by it*', *y*). *I am a* — *by it*, j'y perds

Losing, *adj.* (*at play, lotteries*) perdant (*V. Game*); — *s.* perte, *f.* *A* — *business*, une affaire où l'on perd

Loss, *s.* perte, *f.*; (*gradual*) déperdition, *f.*; (*of voice, temporary*) extinction, *f.* — *of life*, perte de la vie, *f.*; mort, *f.*, décès, *m.* *At a* —, à perte. *To be at a* — (*to*), être en peine (de), être embarrassé (pour or de); ne pouvoir pas; ne savoir; (*for*) manquer (de); être embarrassé (de trouver)

Lost, *part. adj.* ('*by a venture*', à; '*by a person*', par) perdu; &c. (*V. Lose*, *v.a.n.*) déchu; (*stray*) égaré; (*sunk*) abîmé; absorbé; (*of a motion, &c.*, *of a bill in parl.*) rejeté; (*having* —) qui a perdu. *To be* —, (*perish*) périr. *To be* — *to*, être perdu pour; (*to have lost*) avoir perdu (tout or toute ...). *To be* — *upon (a person)*, être perdu auprès de, —, *a dog* or &c. ..., (*on bills*) il a été perdu un chien or &c. ...

Lot, *s.* sort, lot, *m.*; part, quote-part, *f.*; quantité, *f.*; tas, *m.*; masse, *f.*; (*at a sale, and of land*) lot, *m.*; (*com.*) lot, *m.*, partie, *f.*; — *v.a.* assigner; (*com.*) lotir. *Bad* —, tas de vauriens, *m.*, maudite engeance, *f.* *All the* — *of you*, tous tant que vous êtes. *Casting or drawing* —, tirage au sort, *m.* *By* —, *by drawing* —, au sort, par la voie du sort. *To cast or draw* —, tirer au sort. *To cast in o's* — *with*, partager le sort de. *To fall to o's* —, *V. Share*

Lote, *s.* (— *tree*) micocoulier, *m.*; (*fish*) lotte, *f.*

Lotion, *s.* lotion, *f.*

Lottery, *s.* loterie, *f.*

Lotus, **Lotos**, *s.* lotus, lotier, *m.* — *eater*, *s.* lotophage, *m.*

Loud, *adj.* haut, fort; (*of cries, &c.*) grand; (*noisy*) bruyant; retentissant; éclatant; tapageur; (*showy*) éclatant, tapageur; — *adv.* *V.* — *ly*. *In a* — *voice*, à haute voix, d'une voix haute or forte. *With a* — *noise*, à grand bruit. *With* — *cries*, à grands cris. — *ly*, *adv.* haut, tout haut, à haute voix; fort; hautement; bruyamment, à grand bruit; à grands cris. — *ness*, *s.* (*of sound*) force, *f.*; (*noise*) bruit, *m.*; retentissement, *m.*; éclat, *m.*; (*showiness*) éclat, *m.*

Lounge, *v.n.* flâner; se promener; (*loll*) se coucher, s'étaler, s'étendre, se prélasser; — *s.* *V. Lounging*; (*place*) promenoir, *m.*; reposoir, *m.*; (*couch*) chaise longue, *f.* — *euse*, *f.*

Lounger, *s.* flâneur, *m.*, **Lounging**, *s.* flânerie, *f.*;

promenade, *f.*; — *adj.* flâneur. — *chair*, *s.* chaise longue, *f.*

Louse, *s.* pou, *m.*

Lousy, *adj.* pouilleux

Lout, *s.* rustre, rustaud, *m.*; lourdaud, butor, *m.*

Loutish, *adj.* rustre, rustaud

Louvre, *s.* Louvre, *m.*; (*turnet*) cheminée d'aération à persiennes fixes, *f.*; lanterneau, *m.* — *boarding*, — *boards*, — *window*, *s.* abat-vent, *m.*; persienne fixe, *f.*; (*of a bell-tower*) abat-son, — *shutter-blind*, — *shutter*, *s.* persienne, *f.* [rissable]

Lovable, *adj.* aimable; ché-
Lovage, *s.* livèche, *f.*

Love, *v.a.* aimer; affectionner; chérir; (*be in* — *with*) aimer, aimer d'amour; — *s.* amour, *m.*; affection, *f.*; sympathie, *f.*; (*friendship*) amitié, *f.*; (*object of love, of delight*) amours, *f.pl.*; (*term of endearment*) amour, *m.*, ami, *m.*, amie, *f.*; (*a lovely thing*) amour, bijou, *m.*; (*Cupid*) l'Amour, Cupidon, *m.* *First* —, premier amour, *m.*; premières amours, *f.pl.* *My* — *to*, mes amitiés à

Labour of —, travail fait par plaisir, *m.* *The god of* —, le dieu de l'amour, *m.* *For* —, *out of* —, par amour; par amitié. *For the* — *of God*, pour l'amour de Dieu. *To be in* —, être amoureux, aimer. *To be in* — *with*, être amoureux (or épris) de. *To fall in* —, devenir or tomber amoureux (de), s'prendre (de), (*foolishly*) s'amouracher (de). *To give or send o's* — *to*, faire ses amitiés à. *To make* — *to*, faire la cour à, courtiser; (*jam.*) conter fleurette à; (*in a bad sense*) faire l'amour à. *To play for* —, jouer pour l'honneur or pour le plaisir. *It cannot be had for* — *or money*, on n'en peut avoir ni pour or ni pour argent. *There is no* — *lost between them*, ils ne s'aiment pas de reste. — *me*, — *my dog*, qui m'aime aime mon chien. — *an affair*, *s.* amourette, *f.* — *favour*, — *token*, *s.* gage d'amour, *m.* — *in-idleness*, *s.* (*bot.*) pensée, *f.* — *knot*, *s.* lacs d'amour, noeud, *m.* — *less*, *adj.* sans amour.

Letter, *s.* billet doux, poulet, *m.* — *lies-bleeding*, *s.* amarante à fleurs en queue, *f.*

Liness, *s.* amabilité, *f.*; beauté, *f.*; charme, *m.*, charmes, *m.pl.*

Lorn, *adj.* abandonnée par son amant, abandonné par son amant, délaissé. — *ly*, *adj.* aimable; beau; charmant, ravissant, délicieux. — *making*, — *suit*, *s.* cour, *f.*, assiduités, *f.pl.* — *match*, *s.* mariage d'inclination, *m.* — *scene*, *s.* scène d'amour, *f.* — *sick*, *adj.* malade d'amour; plaintif.

Song, *s.* chanson d'amour, romance, *f.* — *tale*, — *story*, *s.* histoire galante, *f.*, roman, *m.*

Love, *s.* celui qui aime, adorateur, prétendant, *m.*, amant, *f.*; (*jam.*) amoureux, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; (*poet.*) amant, *m.*, *e.* *f.*; (*paramour*) amant, *m.*, (*intended*) prétendu, *m.*, *e.* *f.*; (*fancier*) amateur, *m.*; (*friend*) ami, *m.*, *e.* *f.*

Loving, *adj.* qui aime; aimant, affectueux, affectionné; tendre; (*things*) d'amour, amoureux; d'amitié, affectueux. — *cup*, *s.* coupe de l'amitié, *f.* — *kindness*, *s.* bonté, miséricorde, *f.* — *ly*, *adv.* affectueusement, tendrement, avec amour, amoureusement. — *ness*, *s.* affection, tendresse, *f.*

Low, *adj.* bas; peu élevé; petit; inférieur; (*deep*) profond; (*humble*) petit, humble; (*mean*) bas, vil; (*vulgar*) commun, vulgaire, trivial; (*weak*) faible; (*ill*) bas; (*defected*) abattu, triste; (*of stature, of a hat*) petit; (*of a dress*) décollé; (*of a shoe*) découvert; (*of a bow*) profond; (*of a public gathering*) mal composé; (*of*

diet peu substantiel, débilitant; pauvre; (*of fever*) léthargique; (*of sound*) grave, bas; (*— prised*) à bas prix; — *adv.* bas; (*deeply*) profondément; (*of bowing*) profondément; (*of speaking*) bas, tout bas, à voix basse; (*com.*) à bas prix; — *v.n.* mugir, beugler. — *body*, (*of a dress*) corsage décolleté, *m.* In *a* — *voice*, à voix basse, tout bas. *To bring* —, abattre; abaisser; humilier; réduire; affaiblir. *To get or run* —, baisser. *To lay* —, abattre, faire tomber, descendre, coucher par terre; ensevelir. *To lie* —, être enseveli, reposer. — *born*, *adj.* de basse naissance. — *bred*, *adj.* mal élevé. — *built*, *adj.* bas. — *Church*, *s.* basse Eglise, *f.*; *adj.* de la basse Eglise. — *class*, *s.* basse classe, *f.*; *adj.* de basse classe, de bas étage, vulgaire; inférieur. — *Countries* (*The*), *s. pl.* les Pays-Bas, *m. pl.* — *crowned*, *adj.* (*of a hat*) (à) basse forme, petit. — *down*, *adv.* bas; en bas. — *fed*, *adj.* mal nourri. — *land*, *s.* terrain bas, *m.*; plaine, basse terre, *f.* [*—lands*, *pl.* terrains bas, &c.; (*Netherlands*) Pays-Bas, *m. pl.*] — *lander*, *s.* habitant (*m.*, *e. f.*) des basses terres ou des plaines. — *Latin*, *s.* le bas latin, *m.*, la basse latinité, *f.* — *minded*, &c., *V.* Base-minded, &c. — *pressure*, *s.* basse pression, *f.* *adj.* à basse pression. — *price*, *s.* bas prix, prix peu élevé, *m.* — *priced*, *adj.* à bas prix, bon marché. — *relief*, *s.* bas-relief, *m.* — *spirited*, *adj.* triste, abattu, découragé; pusillanime. — *spiritlessness*, *s.* tristesse, *f.*, abattement, découragement, *m.*; pusillanimité, *f.* — *Sunday*, *s.* Quasimodo, *f.* — *water*, *s.* basses eaux, *f. pl.*, étage, *m.* (*nav.*) *V.* Tide. — *water mark*, niveau des basses eaux, *m.*

Lower, *adj.* plus bas; moins haut, moins élevé; inférieur; bas; de or du dessous, du bas, d'en bas; (*geog., nav.*) bas; — *down*, *adv.* plus bas; — *v.a.* baisser; abaisser; descendre; humilier, rabaisser, ravalier, dégrader, avilir; diminuer, réduire; (*weaken*) affaiblir; débilitier; (*com.*) baisser; (*nav.*) amener; (*make fall*) faire baisser, faire descendre; — *v.n.* baisser; (*of the sky*) s'obscurcir, s'assombrir, se couvrir, se brouiller; (*of clouds*) s'amoncèler; (*threaten*) menacer. *To oneself*, s'abaisser, se dégrader, s'avilir, se ravalier; s'humilier. — *animal*, *s.* animal, *m.*, bête, *f.* — *class*, *s.* basse classe, *f.*, peuple, *m.* — *classes*, *s. pl.* basses classes, classes inférieures, *f. pl.*, peuple, *m.* — *Empire*, *s.* Bas-Empire,

m. — *end*, *s.* bas bout, bas, *m.* — *House*, *s.* (*of part.*) Chambre basse, *f.* — *jaw*, *s.* mâchoire inférieure, *f.* — *lip*, *s.* lèvre inférieure, *f.* — *most*, *adj.* (le) plus bas, inférieur, dernier; (le) plus profond; (*adv.*) au-dessous, en dessous. — *part*, *-side*, *s.* dessous, *m.*; bas, *m.* — *regions*, *s. pl.* régions infernales, *f. pl.*, enfer, *m.* — *story*, *s.* étage inférieur, *m.* — *tooth*, *s.* dent d'en bas, *f.* — *town*, *s.* basse ville, *f.*

Lowering, *s.* abaissement, *m.*; (*of prices*) baisse, *f.*; — *adj.* sombre; menaçant; (*weakening*) affaiblissant, (*med.*) débilitant. — *ly*, *adv.* d'un air sombre ou menaçant (*most*)

Lowest, *adj.* *V.* *Lower*. *Lowing*, *s.* mugissement, beuglement, *m.*

Lowliness, *s.* humilité, *f.* *Lowly*, *adj.* humble; — *adv.* humblement

Lowness, *s.* peu d'élévation, *m.*; (*of a place*) situation basse, *f.*; (*fig.*) bassesse, *f.*; petitesse, *f.*; humilité, *f.*; vulgarité, *f.*; (*weakness*) faiblesse, *f.*; (*dejection*) abattement, *m.*; (*depth*) profondeur, *f.*; (*shallowness*) peu de profondeur, *m.*; (*of sound*) gravité, *f.*; (*of voice*) ton bas, *m.* *The — of the price*, la modicité du prix, le bas prix

Loyal, *adj.* fidèle; (*honest*) loyal. — *ly*, *adv.* fidèlement; loyalement

Loyalty, *s.* attachement au chef de l'Etat, *m.*, fidélité, *f.*; loyaleté, *f.*

Lozenge, *s.* losange, *m.*, (*her.*) *f.*; (*cake*) pastille, *f.*; tablette, *f.* — *shaped*, *adj.* en losange

Lubber, *s.* lourdaud, *m.*, *e. f.*, mastoc, *m.*; marin d'eau douce. — *ly*, *adj.* lourd, gauche, mastoc; *adv.* lourdement, gauchement [*graisser*]

Lubricate, *v.a.* lubrifier. *Lubrication*, *s.* lubrification, *f.*; graissage, *m.* [*zerne*].

Lucern, *Lucerne*, *s.* lu-

Lucid, *adj.* lumineux; limpide, transparent; (*fig.*) lucide. — *ly*, *adv.* lucidement, clairement. — *ness*, *Lucidity*, *s.* clarté, *f.*, éclat, *m.*; limpidité, *f.*; (*fig.*) lucidité, clarté, *f.*

Lucifer, *s.* Lucifer, *m.*; (*match*) allumette (chimique), *f.*

Luck, *s.* chance, fortune, *f.*; (*good* —) bonheur, *m.*, bonne fortune, bonne chance, chance, *f.* *Good — to you!* bonne chance! *By —, dy good* —, par bonheur. *Ill or bad* —, malheur, *m.*, mauvaise fortune, mauvaise chance, *f.*, guignon, *m.* *Run of —, veine*, *f.* *Run of ill —, déveine*, *f.* *To bring good or ill —, porter bonheur or malheur*. — *less*, *adj.* malheureux

Luckily, *adv.* heureusement, par bonheur

Luckiness, *s.* bonheur, *m.* *Lucky*, *adj.* heureux; propice, favorable. *To be —, être* heureux, avoir du bonheur or de la chance

Lucrative, *adj.* lucratif. — *ly*, *adv.* lucrativement

Lucre, *s.* lucre, *m.*

Luocubrate, *v.a.* élucubrer

Luoubration, *s.* élucubration, *f.*

Ludicrous, *adj.* plaisant, comique, risible, burlesque. — *ly*, *adv.* plaisamment, comiquement, burlesquement. — *ness*, *s.* plaisant, comique, burlesque, *m.*

Luff, *s.* lof, *m.*; — *v.n.* loffer

Lug, *s.* tirage, *m.*; fardeau, *m.*; — *v.a.* tirer, traîner. — *about*, *v.a.* traîner, trimbalier. — *away*, *off*, *v.a.* entraîner, enlever. — *in*, *v.a.* faire entrer, fourrer. — *out*, *v.a.* entraîner dehors; (*a sword, money*) dégainer. — *worm*, *s.* arénicole des pêcheurs, *f.*

Luggage, *s.* bagages, *m. pl.*, bagage, *m.*, effets, *m. pl.*; attirail, *m.* — *label*, *s.* étiquette de bagages, *f.* — *office*, *s.* bureau des bagages, *m.* — *porter*, *s.* porteur de bagages, *m.* — *rail*, *s.* (*of a cab*) galerie, *f.* — *room*, *s.* salle des bagages, *f.*; (*left luggage, cloak room*) *V.* *Cloak-room*. — *ticket*, *-receipt*, *s.* bulletin de bagages, *m.* — *train*, *s.* *V.* *Train*. — *van*, *s.* fourgon (*m.*) or voiture (*f.*) de (or des) bagages

Lugger, *s.* lougre, chasse-marée, *m.*

Lugubrious, *adj.* lugubre. *Lukewarm*, *adj.* tiède. — *ly*, *adv.* tièdement. — *ness*, *s.* tiédeur, *f.*; attédissement, *m.*

Lull, *v.a.* bercer; endormir; calmer, apaiser; (*a pain*) assoupir; (*to*) inviter (à); — *v.n.* se calmer, s'apaiser; — *s.* moment de calme, intervalle, *m.*; (*nav.*) accalmie, *f.* *To — with hopes*, bercer d'espérances. *To — to sleep*, endormir, bercer; inviter au sommeil

Lullaby, *s.* berceuse, chanson de nourrice, *f.*

Lumbago, *s.* lumbago, *m.*

Lumbar, *adj.* lombaire

Lumber, *s.* vieilleries, *f. pl.*; meubles inutiles, *m. pl.*; (*fig.*) rebut, *m.*; fatras, *m.*; — *v.a.* entasser confusément; embarrasser, encombrer; — *v.n.* se traîner lourdement. — *room*, *s.* chambre de débarras, pièce de décharge, *f.*, grenier, *m.*

Lumbering, *adj.* lourd, massif, encombrant

Luminary, *s.* corps lumineux, *m.*; (*star*) astre, *m.*; (*fig.*) lumière, *f.*, flambeau, *m.*

Luminous, *adj.* lumineux.
—ly, *adv.* lumineusement
Lump, *s.* masse, *f.*; bloc, *m.*; morceau, *m.*; paquet, *m.*; tas, *m.*; — *v.a.* mettre en masse or en bloc; prendre en bloc. *By the —*, *In a or the —*, en gros, en bloc, globalement. *In one —*, en tas. *A — in o's throat*, un nœud à la gorge. — **sugar**, *s.* sucre en pain, sucre blanc, *m.* — *of sugar*, morceau de sucre, *m.* — **sum**, *s.* somme grosse, somme globale, *f.*
Lumper, *s.* déchargeur, débardeur, *m.*
Lumpish, *adj.* lourd, pesant, mastoc. — **ly**, *adv.* lourdement. — **ness**, *s.* lourdeur, *f.*
Lumpy, *adj.* en masse; (*of earth, &c.*) en motets
Lunacy, *s.* aliénation mentale, folie, démence, *f.*
Lunar, *adj.* lunaire; (*de or de la*) lune. — *caustic*, pierre infernale, *f.* — *month*, mois lunaire, *m.*
Lunary, *s.* lunaire, *f.*
Lunatic, *adj.* d'aliéné, d'aliénés, de fou, de fous; (*pers.*) aliéné, fou; — *s.* aliéné, *m., e, f., fou, m., folle, f.* — *asylum*, maison (*f.*) or hospice (*m.*) d'aliénés
Lunation, *s.* lunaison, *f.*
Lunch, **Luncheon**, *s.* déjeuner, second déjeuner, lunch, *m.*; — *v.n.* déjeuner (*'on, de, avec*), faire son second déjeuner, luncher. — **rooms**, *s.pl.* restaurant, *m.*
Lunette, *s.* lunette, *f.*
Lung, *s.* poumon, *m.*
Lunge, *s.* (*Jenc.*) botte, *f.*; (*rid.*) piste, *f.*; — *v.n.* (*Jenc.*) se fendre; caver; — *v.a.* (*rid.*) trotter (*or faire trotter*) à la longe (*or à la plate-longe*). *To give or make a —*, porter or pousser une botte; se fendre; caver
Lunging, *s.* exercice à la longe, *m.* — **rein**, *s.* longe, plate-longe, *f.* — **ring**, *s.* piste, *f.* — **whip**, *s.* chambrière, *f.*
Lunisolar, *adj.* luni-solaire
Lupine, *s.* (*bot.*) lupin, *m.*
Lurch, *s.* embarras, *m.*; (*nav.*) coup de roulis, *m.*; — *v.n.* (*turk*) **V. Lurk**; (*dodge, shift*) blaiser. *To leave in the —*, laisser dans l'embarras, planter là
Lurcher, *s.* chien qui guette le gibier, *m.* **V. Lurker**
Lure, *s.* leurre, appât, attrait, *m.*; — *v.a.* leurrer, attirer
Lurid, *adj.* blafard; fauve; (*dismal*) sombre, triste, lugubre, sinistre
Lurk, *v.n.* être aux aguets, être en embuscade; être caché; se cacher
Lurker, *s.* personne aux aguets or en embuscade, personne qui se cache, *f.*
Lurking, *adj.* caché; secret;

— *s.* aguets, *m.pl.*, embuscade, *f.* — **hole**, **—place**, *s.* embuscade, *f.*; cachette, *f.*
Luscious, *adj.* très doux; délicieux; succulent; (*of wine*) liquoreux. — **ly**, *adv.* délicieusement. — **ness**, *s.* douceur excessive, *f.*; succulence, *f.*; (*of wine*) liqueur, *f.*
Lust, *s.* convoitise, *f.*; luxure, *f.*; — *v.n.* — **after**, convoiter. — **ful**, *adj.* convoiteux; luxueux. — **fully**, *adv.* avec convoitise; luxurieusement. — **fulness**, *s.* **V. Lust**. — **ily**, *adv.* vigoureusement, fort et ferme. *To cry out —ily*, jeter de grands cris. — **iness**, *s.* vigueur, *f.*; (*stoutness*) embonpoint, *m.*
Lustral, *adj.* lustral
Lustre, *s.* lustre, *m.*
Lustring, *s.* lustre, *f.*
Lusty, *adj.* vigoureux, fort, gros, corpulent
Lute, *s.* (*mus.*) luth, *m.*; (*chem.*) lut, *m.*; — *v.a.* (*chem.*) luter (*luth*, *m.*)
Luter, **Lutist**, *s.* joueur de luth, *m.* *s. adj.* luthérien, *m., -ne, f.* [*nisme, m.*]
Lutheranism, *s.* luthérisme, *m.*
Luxate, *v.a.* luxer
Luxation, *s.* luxation, *f.*
Luxuriance, *s.* luxuriance, exubérance, surabondance, *f.*
Luxuriant, *adj.* luxuriant, exubérant, surabondant. — **ly**, *adv.* exubéramment, surabondamment
Luxuriate, *v.n.* croître en abondance, surabonder; (*live*) vivre dans le luxe; (*enjoy*) nager (*dans*); (*delight*) se livrer avec délices (*à*), s'abandonner (*à*); se plaire (*dans, en*)
Luxurious, *adj.* luxueux; somptueux; (*pers.*) adonné au luxe; voluptueux. — **ly**, *adv.* luxueusement; somptueusement; voluptueusement. — **ness**, *s.* luxe, *m.*; somptuosité, *f.*; volupté, *f.*
Luxury, *s.* luxe, *m.*; somptuosité, *f.*; régai, *m.*; jouissance, volupté, *f.*; plaisir exquis, *m.*; objet de luxe, *m.*
Lyceum, *s.* lycée, *m.*
Lychnis, *s.* lychnide, *f.*
Scarlet —, croix de Malte, *f.*
Lycopod, **Lycopodium**, *s.* (*bot.*) lycopode, *m.*
Lye, *s.* lessive, *f.* — **tub**, *s.* cuvier, *m.*, cuve à lessive, *f.* — **washing**, *s.* lessivage, *m.*, lessive, *f.*
Lying, *part. adj.* (*recumbent, &c.*) couché, étendu, &c. (*V. Lie*, *v.n.*, *Second Entry*); situé, placé; (*false, deceptive*) (*pers.*) menteur, (*things*) mensonger; — *s.* mensonge, *m.* — *in*, *adj.* en couches; *s.* couches, *f.pl.*, accouchement, *m.* — *in hospital*, hôpital pour les femmes en

couches, hôpital de la maternité, *m.* — *in institution*, maison d'accouchements, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* mensongèrement. — **to**, *adj.* (*nav.*) à la cape
Lymph, *s.* lymphé, *f.*; (*vaccine* —) vaccin, *m.* [*que*]
Lymphatic, *adj.* lymphatique, *m.* *s. adj.* lymphé
lynch, *v.a.* lyncher. — **law**, *s.* loi de Lynch, *f.*
lynx, *s.* lynx, *m.* — **eyed**, *adj.* aux yeux de lynx
Lyre, *s.* lyre, *f.*
Lyric (*-al*), *adj.* lyrique; — *s.* lyrique, *m.*
Lyricism, *s.* lyrisme, *m.*
Lyrist, *s.* lyriste, *m., f.*

M

Macadam, *s.* macadam, *m.* — **road**, *s.* route (*or rue*) macadamisée, *f.* [*niser*]
Macadamize, *v.a.* macadamiser, *m.*
Macaroni, *s.* macaroni, *m.*
Macaroon, *s.* macaron, *m.*
Macaw, *s.* ara, *m.* — **tree**, *s.* cocotier du Brésil, *m.*
Mace, *s.* masse, *f.*; (*weapon*) masse d'armes, *f.*; (*of billiards*) masse, *f.*; (*spice*) macis, *m.*, fleur de muscade, *f.* — **bearer**, *s.* Macer, *s.* massier, *m.*
Macedonian, *s. adj.* Macédonien, *m., -ne, f.*
Macerate, *v.a.* macérer
Maceration, *s.* macération, *f.*
Machiavelian, *adj.* machiavélique [*vélisme, m.*]
Machiavelism, *s.* machiavélisme, *m.*
Machinate, *v.a.* machiner
Machination, *s.* machination, *f.* [*m.*]
Machinator, *s.* machinateur, *m.*
Machine, *s.* machine, *f.*; mécanique, *f.*; instrument, *m.*; (*poet.*) merveilleux, *m.*; (*bathing-cart*) voiture, *f.*; — *adj.* de machine; (*by machinery*) à la mécanique. — **gun**, *s.* mitrailleuse, *f.* — **made**, **—worked**, *adj.* fait à la mécanique, à la mécanique, mécanique. — **oil**, *s.* huile à graisser, *f.* — **sewed**, **—sown**, *adj.* cousu à la mécanique. — **work**, *s.* travail or ouvrage fait à la mécanique, *m.*
Machinery, *s.* mécanisme, *m.*; appareil, *m.*, appareils, *m.pl.*; (*machines*) machinerie, *f.*, machines, *f.pl.*; mécanique, *f.*; (*theat.*) machine, *f.*; (*poet.*) merveilleux, *m.* *By —*, au moyen des machines. *Made by —*, fait à la mécanique
Machinist, *s.* machiniste, *m.*; (*of a sewing-machine*) mécanicienne, *f.*
Macintosh, **Mackintosh**, *s.* macintosh, caoutchouc, *m.*
Mackerel, *s.* maquereau, *m.* — **boat**, *s.* maquilleur, *m.* — **sky**, *s.* ciel pommelé, *m.*

Maculate, *v.a.* maculer, tacher

Mad, *adj.* fou, aliéné, insensé; furieux; (*fam.*, *off.*) hors de soi; (*with rabies*) enragé. — *with pain*, fou de douleur. — *with a person*, furieux contre quelqu'un. *To be — for or after*, être fou de, avoir la rage de. *To drive or make —*, rendre fou, faire perdre la tête à; rendre furieux, exaspérer. *Like —*, comme un enragé, comme un perdu; en désespéré; follement. *To go or run —*, devenir fou; (*with rabies*) devenir enragé. — **bull**, s. taureau furieux, *m.* — **cap**, *s. adj.* fou, *m.*, folle, *f.*, écervelé, *m.*, *e. f.* — **doctor**, s. médecin de fous, *m.* — **dog**, s. chien enragé, *m.* — **house**, s. maison de fous ou d'aliénés, *f.* — **man**, s. fou, aliéné, insensé, *m.* — **people**, *s.pl.* les fous, les aliénés, les insensés, *m.pl.* — **woman**, s. folle, aliénée, insensée, *f.*

Madam, s. madame, *f.*

Madden, *v.a.* rendre fou; (*ver.*) faire enrager; — *v.n.* devenir fou

Maddening, *adj.* qui rend fou, à rendre fou; (*fam.*) enrageant

Madde, s. garance, *f.*

Made, *part. adj.* fait, &c. (*V. Make*, *v.a.*); rendu; forcé (de); (*ready*) — See *Letter R*; (*pers.*) qui a fait sa fortune, riche; (*in compounds*) fait à or en ..., de façon ...; de construction ...

— **dish**, plat apprêté, *m.* — **earth or ground**, terre rapportée, *f.* — **up**, (*V. To Make up*); artificiel, faux; (*story*) fait à plaisir, inventé, contourné; (*of o's face*) maquillé, peint; (*of clothing, &c.*) confectionné

Madeira, s. madère, *m.* — **cake**, s. biscuit à madère, *m.*

Madly, *adv.* follement; fureusement

Madness, s. folie, démente, *f.*; fureur, *f.*; rage, *f.*; (*rabies*) rage, *f.* *To drive to —*, *V. Mad* (*To drive*)

Madonna, s. madone, *f.*

Madrepore, s. madrepore, *m.*

Madrigal, s. madrigal, *m.*

Magazine, s. magasin, *m.*; (*periodical*) revue, *f.*; (*nav.*) soute aux poudres, *f.*

Magdalen, s. fille repentie, *f.* — *asylum or hospital*, madelonnettes, filles repenties, *f.pl.*

Magenta, s. *adj.* magenta, *s.m.*, *adj. m.f.*

Maggot, s. ver, *m.*, larve, *f.*, (*fish.*) ascicot, *m.*; (*whim*) lubie, *f.*, caprice, *m.*

Maggoty, *adj.* véreux, plein de vers; (*whimsical*) capricieux, fantasque

Magi, *s.pl.* mages, *m.pl.*

Magian, s. mage, *m.*; — *adj.* des mages

Magio (*al*), *adj.* magique; — *s. magie*, *f.*; enchantement, *m.* — *ally*, *adv.* magiquement

Magician, s. magicien, *m.*, — *ne*, *f.*

Magisterial, *adj.* de maître, magistral; de magistrat. — **ly**, *adv.* en maître, magistralement, d'un ton magistral. — **ness**, s. air ou ton de maître, ton magistral, *m.* [ture, *f.*]

Magistracy, s. magistrature, *m.* — **Magistrate**, s. magistrat, *m.*; juge, *m.*; juge de paix, *m.*; tribunal de police, *m.*, police, *f.* — *Examining or investigating* —, juge d'instruction, *m.*

Magna Charta, s. la Grande Charte, *f.* [mité, *f.*]

Magnanimity, s. magnanimité, *m.*

Magnanimous, *adj.* magnanime. — **ly**, *adv.* magnanimement

Magnate, s. magnat, *m.*; (*fig.*) grand personnage, grand, homme influent, *m.*; (*fam.*) gros bonnet, matador, *m.* Commercial —, gros commerçant, *m.*

Magnesia, s. magnésie, *f.*

Magnesium, s. magnésium, *m.* — **light**, s. lumière magnétique, *f.*

Magnet, s. aimant, *m.*

Magnetic, *-al*, *adj.* magnétique; aimanté. — *needle*, aiguille aimantée, *f.* [m.]

Magnetism, s. magnétisme, *m.*

Magnetize, *v.a.* aimanter, (*pers.*) magnétiser

Magnetizer, s. magnétiseur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*

Magnificence, *f.*

Magnificent, *adj.* magnifique. — **ly**, *adv.* magnifiquement

Magnifier, s. appareil propre à augmenter (le son, la lumière, &c.), *m.*; (*lens*) verre grossissant, *m.*; (*pers.*) personne qui exagère or exalte, *f.*, panégyriste, *m.*

Magnify, *v.a.* grossir; grandir; augmenter; exagérer; (*extol*) magnifier, exalter, prôner, louer, glorifier. *To — oneself*, s'exalter

Magnifying, *adj.* grossissant. — *glass*, verre grossissant, *m.*, loupe, *f.* — *power*, grossissement, *m.*

Magniloquence, s. emphase, *f.*, langage pompeux, *m.*

Magniloquent, *adj.* emphatique, pompeux. — **ly**, *adv.* avec emphase, pompeusement

Magnitude, s. grandeur, *f.*; importance, *f.* (*magnolier*, *m.*)

Magnolia, s. magnolia, *m.*

Magnum, s. bouteille de deux litres, *f.*

Magot, s. magot, *m.*

Magpie, s. pie, *f.*

Mahogany, s. acajou, *m.*; — *adj.* d'acajou, en acajou. — *table*, table d'acajou, *f.* —

dining-room table, table de salle à manger en acajou

Mahomedan, **Mahometan**, s. *adj.* mahométan, *m.*, *e. f.* — **ism**, s. mahométisme, *m.*

Mahratta, s. *adj.* Mahratte, *m.f.*

Maid, s. fille, jeune fille, demoiselle, vierge, *f.*; (*— servant, servant*) — *V. Servant*. — *of all work*, *V. General servant*. — *of honour*, demoiselle d'honneur, *f.* The — of Orleans, la pucelle d'Orléans, *f.* *An old —*, une vieille fille, *f.* *To remain an old —*, rester fille, (*fam.*) coiffer sainte Catherine

Maiden, s. fille, jeune fille, vierge, *f.*; — *adj.* virginal, de jeune fille; (*fresh, new*) vierge, neuf; (*first*) de début, premier. — *lady*, demoiselle, *f.* — *avant*, tante non mariée, *f.* — *like*, *V. Maidenly*. — *name*, nom de demoiselle, *m.* — *speech*, discours de début, *m.* — *sword*, épée vierge, *f.* — *stakes*, prix de début, *m.*

Maidenhair, s. capillaire, *m.*

Maidenhead, **Maidenhood**, s. virginité, *f.*; (*fig.*) pureté, *f.* [jeune fille, *f.pl.*]

Maidenliness, s. qualités de

Maidenly, *adj.* virginal, de jeune fille; modeste; doux; délicat; — *adv.* en jeune fille; modestement

Mail, s. (*links*) mailles, *f.pl.*; (*coat*) cotte de mailles, *f.*; (*post*) malle, *f.*; dépêches, *f.pl.*; poste, *f.*; courrier, *m.*; — *v.a.* mailier; (*fig.*) couvrir, cuirasser; (*post*) expédier. *Despatch of —*, expédition des dépêches, *f.*

bag, s. sac à dépêches, *m.*; dépêches, *f.pl.*, malle, *f.* — **boat**, paquebot, *m.* — **carriage**, s. (*rail.*) wagon-poste, *m.* — **cart**, s. tilbury des dépêches, *m.*, voiture de courrier, *f.* — **coach**, s. malle-poste, *f.*, courrier, *m.* — **guard**, s. chef de brigade (de la poste), *m.*; (*of the Ocean mail*) courrier de la malle, *m.* — **line**, s. ligne de paquebots, *f.* — **route**, s. route de la malle, *f.* — **service**, s. service de la malle or des mailles, *m.* — **steamer**, s. vapeur-poste, *m.* (*— steamers*, messageries maritimes, *f.pl.*) — **train**, s. *V. Train*. — **van**, s. fourgon des dépêches, *m.*

Maim, *v.a.* estroper, mutiler; (*fig.*) mutiler, tronquer; — *s.* mutilation, *f.*; blessure, *f.*

Main, *adj.* principal, premier; grand; important, essentiel; (*powerful*) puissant; (*nav.*) grand; — *s.* (*bulk*) gros, principal, *m.*, masse, plupart, *f.*; (*sea*) océan, *m.*; (*land*) continent, *m.*, terre ferme, *f.*; (*pipe*) grand conduit ou tuyau, *m.*, conduite maitresse, *f.*; (*strength*) force, *f.* *In the —*, en général, pour la plupart; en somme; au fond. — **body**, s.

gros, corps de bataille, *m.* — **land**, *s.* continent, *m.*; terre ferme, *f.* — **line**, (*ratl.*) voie principale, *f.* — **mast**, *s.* grand mâât, *m.* — **sail**, *s.* grande voile, *f.* — **sea**, *s.* **V. Sea**. — **sewer**, *s.* égout principal, égout collecteur, collecteur, *m.* — **spring**, *s.* grand ressort, *m.*; (*fig.*) cheville ouvrière, *f.*; mobile, *m.* — **thing**, *s.* principal, important, essentiel, *m.*

Mainly, *adv.* principalement; grandement, beaucoup

Maintain, *v.a.m.* maintenir; soutenir; entretenir; conserver; (*keep in food*, &c.) entretenir, nourrir, faire vivre

Maintainable, *adj.* soutenable; tenable

Maintenance, *s.* maintien, *m.*; soutien, *m.*; entretien, *m.*; conservation, *f.*; (*food*, &c.) entretien, *m.*, nourriture, *f.*; moyens de subsistance, *m.pl.*; (*law*) pension alimentaire, *f.*, aliments, *m.pl.* [*quit*, *m.*]

Maize, *s.* maïs, blé de Turquie

Majestic, *-al*, *adj.* majestueux. — **ally**, *adv.* majestueusement. — **alness**, *s.* majesté, *f.*

Majesty, *s.* majesté, *f.* *His* or *Her* —, *Sa* Majesté

Major, *adj.* majeur, plus grand, grand; (*senior*) aîné; (*mil.*) major; — *s.* (*of age*) majeur, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; (*log.*) majeure, *f.*; (*of infantry*) chef de bataillon, commandant, *m.*; (*of cavalry*) chef d'escadron, commandant, *m.* — **domo**, *s.* majordome, *m.* — **general**, *s.* général de division, *m.* [*ority*]

Majorate, *s.* (*mil.*) *V. Majority*, *s.* majorité, *f.*; (*of infantry*) grade de chef de bataillon, *m.*; (*of cavalry*) grade de chef d'escadron, *m.* *In a* —, en majorité

Make, *v. a.* faire; créer; former; composer; (*com.*) faire, confectionner; fabriquer; (*render*) rendre; (*compel*) faire, forcer (à), contraindre (à); (*gain*) faire, gagner ('by'), (à); (*o.s.* or *a fortune*) faire (fortune, une ... fortune); (*enrich*) faire la fortune de; (*of*) faire (de); comprendre (à); (*think*) penser (de); (*reckon*) compter; (*reach*) atteindre, gagner; (*a bed*, *a fire*) faire; (*a pen*) tailler; (*enemies to oneself*) se faire; (*friends*) *V. Friend*; (*represent*) faire, représenter; (*prove*) prouver; — *v.n.* (*towards*, *at*) se diriger (vers); s'élever (sur); (*for*, *to*) aller (à), se rendre (à), se diriger (vers); se sauver (à, dans); contribuer (à); tendre (à); prouver or être (en faveur de); (*nav.*) faire route (sur); (*as if*) faire (comme si), faire semblant (de); — *s.* saçon, forme, *f.*; figure, *f.*; tournure, *f.*; structure, *f.*; nature, *f.*; cons-

truction, *f.*; fabrique, fabrication, manufacture, *f.* [*Faire is not separated from the following verb as "to make" is in English.* *Ex.*: *To* — *o.s.* blood boil, faire bouillir le sang; *To* — *a person laugh*, faire rire quelqu'un.] *To* — *oneself heard*, understood, known, &c., se faire entendre, comprendre, connaître, &c. *To* — *o.s.* voice heard, faire entendre sa voix. *To* — *oneself popular*, ridiculous, &c., se rendre populaire, ridicule, &c. *To* — *little of*, faire peu de cas de; tirer peu de parti de; (*pers.*) mal accueillir. *To* — *much* (or *a great deal*) *of*, faire grand cas de; donner or attacher de l'importance à; tirer grand parti de; faire valoir; (*pers.*) traiter avec égard, bien accueillir; (*children*) choyer, dorloter, caliner. *To* — *the most of*, faire le plus grand cas de; tirer le plus grand parti possible de; utiliser le mieux possible, employer bien; (*save*) économiser; (*show off*) faire valoir; (*enjoy*) jouir le plus possible de. *To* — *nothing of*, ne faire aucun cas de; ne tirer aucun parti de; ne rien comprendre à; ne pas se faire scrupule de; n'avoir aucune difficulté à. *I can* — *nothing of it*, je n'y puis rien comprendre, je n'y comprends rien, je ne me l'explique pas. *I don't know what to* — *of it*, je ne sais qu'en penser. *To* — *one of us*, *of you*, *of them*, être des nôtres, des vôtres, des leurs; être du nombre. *Our own* —, (*com.*) fabrication spéciale de la maison. — **after**, suivre, courir après. — **again**, refaire. — **against**, prouver contre; être contraire à; être nuisible à, nuire à. — **away**, s'éloigner; s'échapper. — **away with**, faire disparaître; se défaire (de); (*kill*) tuer; (*destroy*) détruire; (*spend*) dissiper. — **away with oneself**, se suicider, se donner la mort. — **believe**, s. feinte, frime, *f.*; *adj.* feint. — **game**, *s.* jouet, piastron, *m.* — **off**, partir, s'en aller, décamper. — **out**, comprendre; expliquer; déchiffrer; découvrir; distinguer; prouver, établir; fournir; composer, rédiger; (*an account*) établir. — **over**, transférer, céder. — **peace**, *s.* pacificateur, *m.*, -trice, *f.* — **shift**, *s.* expédient, pis aller, *m.* — **up**, faire; compléter; conclure; combler; compenser, suppléer à; dédommager de; réparer; accommoder; arranger; préparer; former, façonner; composer; (*accounts*) régler, balancer; (*clothes*, &c.) confectionner; (*paint o.s. face*) se grimer, se peindre. (*s. of actors*) grimage, *m.* — **it up**, se réconcilier, se raccommode, faire la paix. —

up for, suppléer à, tenir lieu de; compenser; réparer. — **up to**, s'avancer or se diriger vers, aller à; (*fig.*) faire des avances à; faire la cour à. — **weight**, *s.* complément de poids, *m.* — **with**, marcher de concert avec, s'accorder avec, concourir avec

Maker, *s.* créateur, *m.*; auteur, *m.*; (*fam.*) faiseur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*; (*manu*)facturer) fabricant (de ...), *m.*; (*builder*) constructeur, *m.*; (*of clothing*) confectionneur, *m.*, -euse, *f.* (*de* ...) (*worker*) ouvrier, *m.*, -ière, *f.* ('of', *en*)

Making, création, *f.*; façon, *f.*; fabrication, *f.*; confection, *f.*; construction, *f.*; composition, *f.*; forme, *f.* *That was the* — *of him*, c'est ce qui l'a fait ce qu'il est, ça été la source de sa fortune. — **up**, *s.* (*of clothes*, &c.) confection, *f.*; (*theat.*) grimage, *m.*; (*fig.*) réconciliation, *f.*

Malacca cane, *s.* canne de jonc, *f.*, jonc, *m.*

Malachite, *s.* malachite, *f.*

Maladministration, *s.* mauvaise administration, *f.*

Malady, *s.* maladie, *f.*

Malaga, *s.* malaga, *m.*

Malanders, *s.pl.* malandre, *f.*

Malapert, *adj.* malappris, impertinent, insolent; — *s.* malappris, *m.*, *e.*, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* impertinemment, insolemment.

-ness, *s.* impertinence, insolence, *f.* [*m.*]

Malapropism, *s.* pataqués,

Malaria, *s.* malaria, *f.*

Malarial, **Malarious**, *adj.* miasmatique

Malay, *s. adj.* malais, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*

Malcontent, *adj.* *s.* mécontent

Male, *s.* mâle, *m.*; — *adj.* mâle; masculin; (*zool.*, *bot.*, *tech.*) mâle. — *sex*, sexe masculin, *m.*; (*of animals*) sexe mâle, *m.* — *child*, *s.* enfant mâle, *m.* — *mouse*, souris mâle, *f.* — *flower*, fleur mâle, *f.*

"Male" followed by a noun is often rendered in French by the noun alone with its masculine ending; as, — *cousin*, cousin, — *firt*, coquet, — *friend*, ami, — *prisoner*, prisonnier, détenu, prévenu, accusé, — *relation*, parent; &c. (*V. He*)

Malediction, *s.* malédiction, *f.* [*m.*]

Malefactor, *s.* malfaiteur,

Malefactress, *s.* malfaitrice, *f.* [*ance*, *f.*]

Malevolence, *s.* malveillance, *f.*

Malevolent, *adj.* malveillant. — **ly**, *adv.* avec malveillance

Malice, *s.* malice, méchanceté, malveillance, *f.*; (*law*) intention criminelle, *f.* — *aforethought*, — *prepnese*, (*law*) préméditation, *f.* *To bear* —,

en vouloir (à); garder rancune (à). *To bear no* —, n'avoir pas de rancune

Malicious, *adj.* malicieux, méchant, malveillant; (*law*) criminel. — *ly, adv.* malicieusement, méchamment; (*law*) avec intention criminelle. — **ness**, *s.* *V. Malice*

Malign, *v.a.* diffamer, noircir; — *adj. V. Malignant*

Malignancy, **Malignity**, *s.* malignité, *f.*

Malignant, *adj.* malin, méchant; malfaisant; nuisible; (*med.*) malin. — *ly, adv.* malignement, méchamment

Maligner, *s.* diffamateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*

Malkin, *s.* écouvillon, *m.*
Mail, *s.* mail, *m.*; — *v.a.* battre, meurtrir

Malleable, *adj.* malléable
Mallet, *s.* maillet, *m.*, mailloche, *f.*

Mallow, — *s.* mauve, *f.*

Malmsey, *s.* malvoisie, *m.*

Malpractice, *s.* méfait, *m.*; déportements, *m.pl.*; malversation, *f.*; incurie, *f.*; mauvais traitement, *m.*

Malt, *s.* malt, *m.*, drêche, *f.*; — *v.a.* malter. — **drink**, — **liquor**, *s.* bière, *f.* — **floor**, *s.* aire de germeoir, *f.* — **grains**, *s.* pl. marc de drêche, *m.*, drêche, *f.* — **house**, *s.* germeoir, *m.*, malterie, *f.* — **ing**, *s.* maltage, *m.* — **kiln**, *s.* touraille, *f.* — **man**, — **ster**, *s.* malteur, *m.* — **worm**, *s.* buveur de bière, ivrogne, *m.*

Maltese, *s.* Maltais, *m.*, *e, f.*; — *adj.* maltais, de Malte. — **cross**, *s.* croix de Malte, *f.* — **dog**, *s.* chien de Malte, bichon, *m.*

Maltreat, *v.a.* maltraiter

Maltreatment, *s.* mauvais traitement, *m.* [tion, *f.*

Malversation, *s.* malversation

Mam, **Mama**, **Mamma**, *s.* maman, mère, *f.*

Mameluke, *s.* mamelouk, *m.*

Mammal, *s.* mammifère, *m.*

Mammalia, *s. pl.* mammifères, *m.pl.*

Mammifer, *s.* **Mammiferous**, *adj.* mammifère, *s.m.*, *adj. m.f.*

Mammon, *s.* Mammon, *m.*

Mammonism, *s.* culte de Mammon, *m.*

Mammonist, **Mammonite**, *s.* adorateur (*m.*, — *trice*, *f.*) de Mammon [m.

Mammouth, *s.* mammoth, *m.*

Mammy, *s.* maman, *f.*

Man, *s.* homme, *m.*; (*servant*) domestique, valet, *m.*; (*workman*) ouvrier, *m.*; (*in a public establishment*, *com.*, *assistant*, *porter*, &c.) employé, *m.*; garçon, *m.*; (*husband*) mari, *m.*; (*in compounds*) mâle, *m.*; natif de ..., *m.*; habitant de ..., *m.*; (*dealer*) marchand de ..., *m.*;

(*at chess*) pièce, *f.*; (*of draughts*, *at backgammon*) dame, *f.*; (*at draughts*) pion, *m.*; (*mil.*) homme, soldat, *m.*; (*nav.*) (*sailor*) homme, matelot, *m.*, (*ship*) navire, vaisseau, *m.*; — *v.a. (a town)* *V. Garrison*, *v.a.*; (*a rampart*, &c.) garder, défendre, occuper; (*nav.*) armer, équiper; garnir de monde; (*a gun*, *a boat*, *a pump*) armer; (*a prize*) amarinier; (*fig.*) fortifier

Men, *s.pl.* hommes, *m.pl.*, &c.; (*people*) gens, *m.pl.*; (*soldiers*) soldats, *m.pl.*, troupes, *f.pl.*, armée, *f.*, hommes, *m.pl.*, (*after a number*) hommes, *m.pl.* **Officers and men**, officiers et soldats.

[*"Man"* followed by another noun is sometimes rendered in French by the second noun alone with its masculine ending; as

"—cook," cuisinier, &c.] Fine —, bel homme, *m.* **Handsome** —, beau garçon, *m.* *Fine or handsome old* —, beau vieillard, *m.* **A** —, un homme; (*anyone*) on, *m.* **My** —! —! mon garçon! mon brave! vous! **No** —, aucun homme, nul homme, nul, personne, *m.* — *and wife*, mari et femme. — *of all work*, homme à tout faire, factotum, *m.* — *of business*, *V. Business-man*. — *of money*, homme opulent, *m.* — *of pleasure*, viveur, *m.* — *of straw*, homme de paille, *m.* — *of war*, vaisseau de guerre, *m.* — *of the world*, homme qui connaît le monde, homme du monde, *m.* **The** — *in the moon*, un habitant de la lune. *To be a or the* — *to*, être homme à. *To a* —, jusqu'au dernier. — **eater**, *s.* anthropophage, cannibale, *m.* — **Friday**, *s.* suivant dévoué, *m.* — **hater**, *s.* misanthrope, *m.* — **slaughter**, *s.* homicide, meurtre, *m.*; (*law*) homicide involontaire, *m.* — **slayer**, — **killer**, *s.* homicide, meurtrier, *m.* — **trap**, *s.* chausse-trappe, *f.* [*For other compounds, See below*]

Manacle, *V. Handcuff*

Manage, *v.a.* conduire, diriger, gouverner, mener; administrer, gérer, régir; arranger; (*animals*) dompter, dresser; (*machines*, *a ship*) manoeuvrer; (*prepare*, *contrive*) ménager; (*carry out*, *get over*) venir à bout de; (*handle*) manier; (*set about*) faire, (*it*) s'y prendre; (*com.*, *admin.*) gérer; — *v.n.* s'arranger (pour), faire en sorte (que); faire; agir; s'y prendre; manoeuvrer; (*succeed*) venir à bout (de), parvenir (à); (*know how to*) savoir, trouver moyen (de); (*get off*) s'en tirer. *To know how to* — *anyone (by shifts)*, savoir prendre quelqu'un

Manageable, *adj.* traitable, docile; maniable, facile à

manier; praticable, faisable. — **ness**, *s.* docilité, *f.*; douceur, *f.*

Management, *s.* conduite, direction, *f.*, gouvernement, *m.*, administration, régie, *f.*, manieement, *m.*; économie, *f.*, savoir-faire, arrangement, *m.*, esprit d'ordre, ordre, *m.*; prudence, adresse, *f.*; conduite habile, *f.*; manoeuvre, *f.*; (*com.*, *admin.*) gestion, gérance, *f.* **Domestic** —, économie domestique, *f.*

Manager, *s.* directeur, *m.*; chef, *m.*; administrateur, *m.*; régisseur, *m.*; (*economist*) ménager, *m.*, — ère, femme de ménage, *f.*; (*bank, theat.*) directeur, *m.*; (*com.*, *admin.*) gérant, *m.* — **ship**, *s.* emploi (*m.*) ou fonctions (*f.pl.*) de directeur ou &c.; (*com.*, *admin.*) gérance, *f.*

Manageress, *s.* directrice, *f.*; (*com.*) gérante, *f.*

Managing, *adj.* qui conduit, qui dirige; directeur; (*com.*, *admin.*) gérant; — *s. V. Management* [censiller, *m.*

Manchineel, *s.* (tree) man-

Mandarin, *s.* *adj.* mandarin, *s.m.*, mandarin, *adj. m.*, *e, f.* — **orange**, *s.* orange mandarine, mandarine, *f.*

Mandatory, **Mandatory**, *s.* mandataire, *m.f.*

Mandate, *s.* mandat, *m.*; mandement, *m.*; ordre, *m.*

Mandible, *s.* mandibule, *f.*

Mandoline, *s.* mandoline, *f.*

— player, **Mandolinist**, *s.* joueur (*m.*, — *euse*, *f.*) de mandoline, mandoliniste, *m.f.*

Mandore, *s.* mandore, *f.*

Mandrake, *s.* mandragore, *f.*

Mandrel, *s.* mandrin, *m.*

Mandrill, *s.* mandrill, *m.*

Mane, *s.* crinière, *f.* — **sheet**, *s.* crinière, *f.*

Maned, *adj.* à crinière ...

Manege, *s.* manège, *m.*

Manes, *s.pl.* mânes, *m.pl.*

Manful, *adj. V. Manly*. — *ly, adv.* en homme, courageusement, hardiment; noblement.

—ness, *s. V. Manliness*

Manganese, *s.* manganèse, *m.*

Mange, *s.* gale, *f.* [m.

Mangel, *V. Mangold*

Manger, *s.* mangeoire, *f.*; (*for cattle*) crèche, *f.*

Maniness, *s.* état galeux, *m.*

Mangle, *v.a.* déchirer; mutiler; (*linen*, &c.) calandrer; — *s.* calandre, *f.*; (*tree*) manglier, *m.*; (*fruit*) mangle, *f.* — *euse*, *f.*

Manglier, *s.* calandrier, *m.*

Mangling, *s.* mutilation, *f.*; (*of linen*, &c.) calandrage, *m.*

Mango, *s.* mangue, *f.* — **tree**, *s.* manguiier, *m.*

Mangold, — **wurzel**, *s.* betterave champêtre, betterave fourragère, *f.*

Mangostan, **Mangosteen**, *s.* (tree) mangoustian, *m.*; (*fruit*) mangouste, *f.* [paléuvier, *m.*

Mangrove, *s.* manglier, *m.*

Mangy, *adj.* galeux
Manhood, *s.* virilité, *f.*; âge d'homme, âge viril, *m.* — **suffrage**, *s.* suffrage universel, *m.*
Mania, *s.* (*med.*) manie, folie, *f.*; (*fig.*) manie, rage ('for', *de*),
Maniac, *adj.* maniaque, *m. f.*, fou, *m.*, folle, *f.*, furieux, *m.* — *euse*, *f.*
Manicure, *s.* manucure, *m. f.*
Manifest, *v. a.* manifester; témoigner; laisser voir, montrer; — *adj.* manifeste, clair, évident; — *s.* manifeste, *m.*
Manifestation, *s.* manifestation, *f.*
Manifestly, *adv.* manifestement
Manifesto, *s.* manifeste, *m.*
Manifold, *adj.* nombreux; divers; de plusieurs sortes; multiplié; multiple. — *writer*, polygraphe, *m.*
Manikin, *s.* bout d'homme, *m.*
Manilla, *s.* manille, cigare de Manille, *m.*
Manioc, *s.* manioc, *m.*
Manipulate, *v. a. n.* manipuler
Manipulation, *s.* manipulation
Mankind, *s.* le genre humain, *m.*, l'espèce humaine, l'humanité, *f.*, les hommes, *m. pl.*
Manlike, *adj.* d'homme, mâle; (*of a woman*) homme
Manliness, *s.* air mâle, *m.*; caractère viril, *m.*; courage, *m.*; noblesse, *f.*
Manly, *adj.* mâle, viril, d'homme; courageux, hardi; noble, honorable; — *adv.* *V.*
Manfully
Manna, *s.* manne, *f.* — *ash*, *s.* orne, *m.* — *croup*, — *groats*, *s.* semoule russe, *f.*
Manner, *s.* manière, façon, *f.*, air, genre, *m.*; allures, *f. pl.*; procédés, *m. pl.*; sorte, espèce, *f.*; habitude, coutume, *f.*, usage, *m.*; (*liter. & arts*) manière, *f.*; — *s.*, *pl.* manières, *f. pl.*, &c.; mœurs, *f. pl.*; politesse, *f.*, savoir-vivre, *m.* — *s.* and *customs*, us et coutumes, mœurs. *Good* — *s.*, bonnes manières, *f. pl.*, bon ton, *m.* *All* — *of*, toutes sortes de. *After the* — *of*, à la manière ou façon de; selon l'habitude ou l'usage de. *After or in this* (*or that*) — *of*, de cette manière ou façon, ainsi. *In a* — *in some* — *in*, en quelque sorte, pour ainsi dire. *In a* . . . *manner*, d'une manière . . . *In like* — *of*, de la même manière, de même. *In the same* — *as*, de la même manière que, de même que, ainsi que, comme. *No* — *of*, aucune espèce de. *To have no* — *s.*, être grossier, ne savoir pas vivre. *To learn or teach* — *s* (*or better*) — *s.*, apprendre la politesse, apprendre à vivre. *The* — *in which*, la manière dont. *The* — *and the matter*, la forme et le fond. — *s* *piece* *or* *bit*,

s. (*at table*) morceau honteux, *m.*
Mannered, *adj.* (*in compounds*) aux manières . . .
Mannerism, *s.* manéisme, *m.*
Mannerist, *s.* manériste, *m.*
Mannerliness, *s.* politesse, civilité, *f.*
Mannerly, *adj.* poli; — *adv.*
Manish, *adj.* homme
Manœuvre, *s.* manœuvre, *f.*; — *v. n.* manœuvrer; — *v. a.* faire manœuvrer; manœuvrer
Manœuvring, *s.* manœuvres, *f. pl.*
Manor, *s.* manoir, *m.*; seigneurie, *f.* *Lord of a* (*or the*) —, seigneur foncier, châtelain, *m.* (*lady of ditto*, châtelaine, *f.*) — *house*, — *seat*, *s.* manoir, château, *m.*, maison seigneuriale, *f.*
Manorial, *adj.* seigneurial
Mansard-roof, *s.* toit en mansarde, comble brisé *or* coupé, *m.*
Manse, *s.* ferme, *f.*; (*parsonage*) presbytère, *m.*
Mansion, *s.* (*in towns*) hôtel, *m.*; (*country-seat*) château, *m.* — *house*, *s.* château, *m.*; hôtel du lord maire (à Londres), *m.*
Manlaughter, *s.* manslaughter, *V.* *Man*
Mantel, *s.* mantelet, *s.* *V.*
Mantle, *s.* mantelet
Mantilla, *s.* mantille, *f.*
Manteau, *s.* manteau, *m.*, mante, *f.*; (*arch. zool.*) manteau, *m.*; (*fig.*) manteau, voile, *m.*; — *v. a.* couvrir, voiler; — *v. n.* (*spread*) s'étendre, se répandre; (*of wine, beer*) écumer; (*of blood*) monter au visage. — *board*, *s.* planche de cheminée, *f.* — *clock*, *s.* pendule de cheminée, *f.* — *maker*, *s.* couturière, *f.* — *piece*, — *shelf*, *s.* manteau de cheminée, dessus de cheminée, *m.*, cheminée, *f.* *On the* — *piece*, sur la cheminée
Mantelet, *s.* mantelet, *m.*
Manual, *adj.* manuel; — *s.* manuel, *m.*; (*mus.*) clavier à mains, clavier, *m.* — *exercise*, (*mil.*) maniement d'armes, *m.*
Manufactory, *s.* manufacture, fabrique, usine, *f.*; atelier, *m.*
Manufacture, *s.* manufacture, fabrication, fabrique, *f.*; produit fabriqué, article, objet, *m.*; tissu, *m.*; — *v. a.* manufacturer, fabriquer
Manufacturer, *s.* manufacturier, fabricant (de . . .), *m.*; industriel, *m.* — *s* *price*, prix de fabrique, *m.*
Manufacturing, *adj.* manufacturier, industriel [*sion*, *f.*]
Manumission, *s.* manumission
Manumit, *v. a.* affranchir
Manure, *s.* engrais, *m.*; — *v. a.* engraisser, fumer; amender, fertiliser
Manuscript, *s.* *adj.* manus-

crit, *s. m.*, manuscrit, *adj.* *m.*, *e. f.*
Many, *adj.* beaucoup (de); bien (des); un grand nombre (de, d'entre); nombreux; (*various*) divers; — *s.* multitude, *f.*, grand nombre, *m.*, foule, *f.*, vulgaire, peuple, *m.*; majorité, *f.* — *a*, *full* — *a*, plus d'un, maint. — *persons or people*, beaucoup de personnes, bien des personnes, bien des gens; beaucoup de monde. — *times*, bien des fois. — *a time*, plus d'une fois, mainte fois. — *a man*, plus d'un homme, plus d'un. — *and* — *a*, maint et maint. *I have* — (*of them*), j'en ai beaucoup. *A great or good* —, *very* —, un grand nombre (de), bon nombre (de), beaucoup (de), bien (des). *A very great* —, un très grand nombre. *As* —, autant (de). *As* — *as*, autant que, tant que; (*before a numeral*) jusqu'à, (*neg.*) même. *As* — *more*, encore autant. *How* —, combien; (*before a noun*) combien de; (*exclam.*) que de. *So* —, si nombreux, en si grand nombre, en si grande quantité; un si grand nombre (de), tant (de); autant (de). *So* — *as*, tant que; autant que; (*even*) même. *Too* —, trop nombreux, en trop grand nombre, en trop grande quantité; (*after a noun expressed or understood*) de trop; (*before a noun*) trop de. *There are too* — (*of them*), il y en a trop. *Too* (., .), deux (., .), &c., too —, un (., .), deux (., .), &c. de trop. — *coloured*, *adj.* multicolore. — *flowered*, *adj.* multiflore. — *headed*, *adj.* aux têtes nombreuses. — *peopled*, *adj.* fort peuplé. — *sided*, *adj.* qui a un grand nombre de côtés
Map, *s.* carte (géographique), *f.*; (*of a town*) plan, *m.*; — *v. a.* dessiner la carte (or le plan) de — *of the world*, mappemonde, *f.* — *with names*, carte écrite, *f.* *Outline* —, skeleton —, carte muette, *f.* — *of the heavens*, mappemonde céleste, *f.*
Maple, *s.* érable, *m.*
Mar, *v. a.* gâter; (*joy*) troubler; (*to deform*) défigurer. — *plot*, *s.* brouillon, *m.*, — *ne*, *f.*
Marabout, *s.* marabout, *m.*
Maraschino, *s.* marasquin, *m.*
Maraud, *v. n.* marauder; — *s.* maraude, *f.*
Marauder, *s.* maraudeur, *m.*
Marauding, *s.* maraude, *f.*
Marble, *s.* marbre, *m.*; (*toy*) bille, *f.*; — *adj.* de (or en) marbre; (*veined*) marbré; — *v. a.* marbrer. — *cutter*, — *mason*, *s.* marbrier, *m.* — *edged*, *adj.* (*of a book*) marbré sur tranche. — *quarry*, *s.* carrière de marbre, marbrerie, *f.* — *top*, *s.* dessus de marbre, *m.*; *adj.* à

dessus de marbre. — **works**, — **yard**, s. marbrerie, *f.*

Marbling, s. marbrure, *f.*

Marcella, s. piqué, *m.* — **couverture**, s. piqué, *f.*

March, *v.n.* marcher, se mettre en marche; — *v.a.* faire marcher, mettre en marche, diriger; — *s.* marche, *f.*; progrès, *m.*; (*mil.*, *geog.*) marche, *f.*; (*step*, *pace*) pas, *m.*; (*month*) mars, *m.*; *To beat a* —, battre la marche, battre aux champs. *To be —ing or on the* —, être en marche. — **back**, *v.n.* (*come back*) revenir; (*go back*) retourner; *v.a.* faire revenir; *v.a.* retourner. — **brewed beer**, s. bière de mars, *f.* — **in**, *v.n.* entrer; *v.a.* faire entrer. — **off**, *v.n.* partir, s'en aller; (*fam.*) décamper; *v.a.* faire partir; faire décamper. — **on**, *v.n.* marcher; avancer. — **out**, *v.n.* sortir; *v.a.* faire sortir. — **past**, (*mil.*) *v.n.* défilé; (*...*) défilé devant (*...*); *s.* défilé, *m.* — **route**, s. feuille de route, *f.* — **wind**, s. vent de mars, *m.*

Marching, s. marche, *f.*; — *adj.* marchant, en marche; de marche. — **order**, *s.* (*mil.*) ordre de marche, *m.* — **past**, *s.* (*mil.*) défilé, *m.* — **regiment**, s. régiment de marche, *m.*; régiment de ligne, *m.* [*f.*]

Marchioness, s. marquise, *f.*

Mare, s. jument, cavale, *f.* — **pony**, s. poney, *f.* — **s nest**, s. (le) nid d'une souris dans l'oreille d'un chat, *m.*

Margarine, s. margarine, *f.*

Margin, s. bord, *m.*; (*of a book*, &c., and *fig.*) marge, *f.* — *v.a.* border; (*a book*, &c.)

Marginal, *adj.* marginal

Margrave, s. margrave, *m.*

Margraviate, s. margraviat, *m.*

Margravine, s. margrave, *f.*

Marguerite, s. V. Oxeye

daisy [*marine*, *f.*]

Mariet, s. mariette, violette

Marigold, s. souci, *m.* *African* —, oeillet (or grand oeillet)

d'Inde, *m.* *French* —, petit oeillet d'Inde, *m.*

Marine, *adj.* marin, de mer; naval; maritime; de marine;

— *s.* marine, *f.*; (*pers.*) soldat de marine, *m.* — *s.*, *s.pl.* soldats (*m.pl.*) de marine, infanterie (*f.*) de marine. — **artillery**, s. artillerie de marine, *f.*

— **officer**, s. officier d'infanterie de marine, *m.* — **painter or**

paintress, s. peintre de marine, *m.*, mariniste, *m.* *f.* — **stores**, *s.pl.* approvisionnements de navire, *m.pl.*; bric-à-brac, *m.*, friperie, *f.* — **store-**

dealer, s. marchand, s. marchand (*m.*, *e. f.*) de bric-à-brac; fripier, *m.*, — *lière*, *f.*

Mariner, s. marin, *m.* — *s* card, rose des vents, *f.* — *s* compass or needle, compas de mer, *m.*, boussole, *f.*

Marital, *adj.* marital. — *ly*, *adv.* maritalement

Maritime, *adj.* maritime

Marjoram, s. origan, *m.*, marjolaine, *f.* *Sweet* —, marjolaine, *f.*

Mark, s. marque, *f.*; signe, *m.*; (*aim*) but, blanc, *m.*, cible, *f.*; (*at school*) point, *m.*, note, *f.*; (*of exam.*) point, *m.*; (*signature*) marque, croix, *f.*; (*fig.*) bornes, *f.pl.*; réalité, vérité, *f.*; (*weight*) marc, *m.*; (*German coin*) marc, *m.*; (*of waters*) ligne, *f.*; (*nav.*) amer, *m.*; — *v.a.n.* marquer; (*notice*) remarquer, faire attention à. *A man of* —, un homme de marque. *Beside the* —, hors de propos, déplacé.

To be up to the —, (*pers.*) être vaillant, être gaillard. *To be hardly up to the* —, (*pers.*) n'être pas très vaillant or très gaillard; (*things*) laisser à désirer. *To come up to the* —, atteindre à la hauteur voulue. *To hit the* —, atteindre or toucher le but; (*fig.*) frapper juste. *To make o.s.* —, faire sa marque; (*fig.*) se faire remarquer, se distinguer. *To miss the* —, manquer le but; (*fig.*) frapper à faux; faire chou blanc. *Not to be far from the* —, n'être pas loin de la vérité. — *me!* — *my words!* faites bien attention à ce que je vous dis, notez bien ceci, prenez-y garde. *Save the* —! admirable, ma foi! — *out*, *v.a.* marquer; tracer; désigner; choisir

Marked, *part. adj.* marqué; accentué; spécial, particulier; (*of accent*, &c.) prononcé. *A* — *man*, un homme noté. — *ly*, *adv.* remarquablement; évidemment; spécialement, particulièrement

Marker, s. marqueur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; (*counter*) jeton, *m.*; (*of a book*) signet, *m.*

Market, s. marché, *m.*, halle, *f.*; (*com.*) marché, *m.*, place, *f.*; (*outlet*) débouché, *m.*; (*sale*) débit, *m.*, vente, *f.*; (*price*) cours, prix, *m.*; — *v.n.* (*buy*) acheter au marché, faire son marché; (*sell*) vendre au marché. *In the* —, au marché; à la halle; (*com.*) sur le marché, sur la place. — **day**, s. jour de marché, *m.* — **garden**, s. marais, jardin maraîcher, *m.* — **gardener**, s. maraîcher, *m.* — **gardening**, s. culture maraîchère, *f.* *The* — **penny**, s. (le) sou du franc. — **place**, s. place du marché, *f.*, marché, *m.*, place publique, *f.* — **porter**, s. fort de la halle, *m.* — **price**, — **rate**, s. cours du marché, prix courant, *m.* — **town**, s. ville & marché, *j.*,

bourg, *m.* — **woman**, s. femme (or dame) de la halle, *f.*

Marketable, *adj.* marchand, de vente, vénal; vendable; courant

Marketing, s. marché, *m.*

Marking, *adj.* à marquer

Marksmen, s. tireur, *m.*; bon (or habile) tireur, *m.* — **ship**, s. adresse au tir, *f.*

Mari, s. marie, *f.*; — *v.a.* marier

Marmalade, s. marmelade (de ...), *f.*

Marmoreal, **Marmorean**, *adj.* marmoreen, de marbre

Marmoset, s. ouistiti, *m.*

Marmot, s. marmotte, *f.*

Maroon, *adj.* marron; — *s.* marron, *m.*; (*pers.*) marron, *m.*, — *ne*, *f.* [lettre de marque, *f.*]

Marque (**Letter of** —), s. Marquee, s. marquise, *f.*

Marquess, **Marquis**, s. marquis, *m.* [*f.*]

Marquetry, s. marqueterie, *f.*

Marquisate, s. marquisat, *m.*

Marriage, s. mariage, *m.*; (*wedding*) noces, *f.pl.*, nocce, *f.*, mariage, *m.* — **articles**, — **contract**, s. contrat de mariage, *m.* — **bed**, s. lit nuptial, *m.* — **certificate**, s. acte de mariage, *m.*; (*copy of ditto*) extrait de mariage, *m.* — **favours**, *s.pl.*

V. Wedding. — **licence**, s. dispense de bans, *f.* — **portion**, s. dot, *f.* *As a* — **portion**, en dot, en mariage. — **settlement**, s. contrat de mariage, *m.*; douaire, *m.*

Marriageable, *adj.* (*fit for*) mariable, (*old enough*) nubile

Married, *part. adj.* (*pers.*) marié; (*things*) conjugal. — *couple*, mari et femme, *m.pl.*, ménage, *m.*, époux, *m.pl.* *Newly* — *couple*, nouveaux mariés, *m.pl.* — *life*, vie conjugale, *f.* — *state*, mariage, *m.* *To be* —, être marié; (*get* —) se marier

Marrow, s. moelle, *f.* — **bone**, s. os à moelle, *m.*; (*knee*) V. **Knee**. — **fat**, s. pois carré, *m.* — **less**, *adj.* sans moelle. — **spoon**, s. tire-moelle, *m.*

Marrowy, *adj.* moelleux

Marry, *v.a.* (*take*) épouser, se marier avec; (*give or unite*) marier ('to' & 'with', avec); — *v.n.* se marier. — *again*, se remarié. — *below o.'s station or below oneself*, se mésealer. — *each other*, s'épouser, se marier

Marsala, s. marsala, *m.*

Marsella, s. V. **Marcella**

Marsh, s. marais, marécage, *m.* — **harrier**, s. harpye, *m.* — **land**, s. sol marécageux, *m.* — **mallow**, s. guimauve, *f.*

Marshal, s. maréchal, *m.*; — *v.a.* ranger, ordonner, mettre en ordre. — *s* wife, maréchale, *f.* — *sea*, s. maréchaussée, *f.*

ship, s. maréchalat, *m.* [*m.*]

Marshaller, s. ordonnanceur, *m.*

Marshalling, *s.* arrangement, ordre, *m.*

Marshy, *adj.* marécageux; (*produced in marshes*) de marais

Mart, *s.* marché, *m.*; entrepôt, *m.*; magasin, *m.*; (*outlet*) débouché, *m.*

Marten, *s.* (*quadruped*) martre, *f.*; fouine, *f.*

Martial, *adj.* martial, de guerre; (*pers.*) guerrier, belliqueux. — *law*, loi militaire, *f.*; code militaire, *m.*; état de siège, *m.*

Martin, *s.* (*bird*) hirondelle

Martinet, *s.* officier sévère, rigoriste, *m.*

Martingale, *s.* martingale, *f.*

Martinmas, *s.* la Saint-Martin, *f.*

Martin, *f.* — *summer*, *s.* été de la Saint-Martin, *m.*

Martlet, *s.* (*bird*) hirondelle de fenêtre, *f.*; (*her.*) merlette, *f.*

Martyr, *s.* martyr, *m.*, *o.*, *f.* ('to', *do*); — *v.a.* martyriser

Martyrdom, *s.* martyre, *m.*

Martyrology, *s.* (*history or account*) martyrologie, *f.*; (*register*) martyrologe, *m.*

Marvel, *s.* merveille, *f.*; — *v.n.* s'émerveiller, s'étonner ('at', *de*). — *of Peru*, belle-de-nuit, *f.*

Marvellous, *adj.* merveilleux; — *s.* (*le*) merveilleux, *m.*

Marvel, *adv.* merveilleusement, à merveille. — *ness*, *s.* caractère merveilleux, *m.*

Masculine, *adj.* masculin; mâle; d'homme; (*of a woman*) homme, *m.*; (*gram.*) masculin; — *s.* masculin, *m.* *In the* — (*gender*), au masculin

Mash, *s.* mélange, *m.*; pâte, *f.*; (*fam.*) tripotage, *m.*; (*cook.*) purée, *f.*; (*brev.*) fardeau, *m.*; — *v.a.* écraser; mélanger; (*fam.*) tripoter; (*brev.*) brasser.

tub, *-vat*, *s.* brassin, *m.*

Mashed, *part. adj.* écrasé, &c.; (*cook.*) en purée. — *potatoes*, &c., purée de pommes de terre, &c., *f.*

Masher, *s.* galant, *m.*

Mask, *s.* masque, *m.*; mascarade, *f.*; (*arch.*) mascarade, *m.*; — *v.a.* masquer; — *v.n.* se masquer

Masker, *s.* masque, *m.*

Mason, *s.* maçon, *m.*

Masonic, *adj.* maçonnique

Masonry, *s.* maçonnerie, *f.*

Masquerade, *s.* mascarade, *f.*; — *v.n.* se masquer; faire une mascarade

Masquerader, *s.* masque, *m.*; coureur de bals masqués, *m.*

Mass, *s.* masse, *f.*; (*heap*) amas, *m.*; (*of smoke*, *revolving*) tourbillon, *m.*; (*Cath. rel.*) messe, *f.*; — *v.a.* masser; — *v.n.* se masser

High —, grand-messe, *f.*

Low —, basse messe, messe basse, *f.*

In a —, en masse, *m.*

book, *s.* livre de messe, *m.*

meeting, *s.* réunion or assemblée en masse, *f.*; (*Engl. and*

Amer. polit.) meeting en masse, *m.* [— *v.a.* massacer

Massacre, *s.* massacre, *m.*; **Massacrer**, *s.* massacrer, *m.*

Massage, *s.* massage, *m.*; — *v.a.* masser

Masseur, *s.* masseur, *m.*

Masseuse, *s.* masseuse, *f.*

Massive, *adj.* massif; solide. — *ness*, *Massiness*, *s.*

nature massive, *f.*; solidité, *f.*

Mast, *s.* mât, *m.*; (*bot.*) frut (of the beech) faine, *f.*, (*of the oak*, &c.) *V.* **Acorn**, *Nut*, &c.

Chestnut; — *s.* pl. mâts, *m. pl.*, mûre, *f.*; — *v.a.* mâter. — **head**, *s.* tête de mât, *f.*

Master, *s.* maître, *m.*; directeur, *m.*; chef, *m.*; intendant, *m.*; ordonnateur, *m.*; possesseur, propriétaire, *m.*; (*in a college or school*, *teacher*) maître, professeur, *m.*; (*head of a college*) principal, *m.*; fournisseur, *m.*; (*univers.*) fournisseur, *m.*; (*head of a school*) *V.* **School-master**; (*of clerks*) chef, patron, *m.*; (*of workmen*) maître, patron, bourgeois, *m.*; (*title of boys*) monsieur, *m.*; (*nav.*) maître, *m.*; capitaine, *m.*; patron, *m.*; (*in compounds*, *Two* —, deux-mâts, *m.*, *Three* —, trois-mâts, *m.*); — *adj.* principal, premier, grand; dominant; de maître; — *v.a.* maîtriser; dominer; dompter; vaincre, surmonter, venir à bout de; (*learn*) apprendre à fond. — **builder**, *V.* **Bulder**. — *mason*, maître maçon, *m.* — *and man*, maître et valet. — *s* and *men*, patrons et ouvriers. **Grand** —, — *general*, grand maître, *m.* — *of arts*, licencié ès lettres, *m.* — *of ceremonies*, maître des cérémonies, *m.* — *of the horse*, grand écuyer, *m.* — *of the hounds*, grand veneur, *m.* — *of the Mint*, directeur de la Monnaie, *m.* — *of the rolls*, directeur général des archives, garde des archives et juge de la cour d'appel, *m.* — *s* degree, licence, *f.* — *or my* — *is not at home*, (*serving speaking*) Monsieur n'y est pas. *To be* — *of*, être maître de; disposer de; (*to own*) posséder; (*to know*) posséder; entendre. *To be* — *of oneself*, être maître de soi, se posséder. *To be o's own* —, être son maître, être à soi, s'appartenir, ne dépendre que de soi, être libre. *To make oneself* — *of*, se rendre maître de, s'emparer de; (*learn*) se mettre au fait de, apprendre à fond. — **ful**, *adj.* impérieux; puissant; habile, de première force. — **hand**, *s.* main de maître, *f.*; (*pers.*) passé maître. — **key**, *s.* passe-partout, *m.* — **mind**, *s.* esprit supérieur, *m.*; (*la*) plus forte tête, *f.* — **piece**, *-work*, chef-d'œuvre, *m.* — **spring**, *s.* grand ressort, *m.* — **string**, *s.*

corde principale, *f.* — **stroke**, *s.* coup de maître, *m.* — **touch**, *s.* touche de maître, *f.*

Masterdom, *s.* domination, *f.*, empire, *m.*

Masterless, *adj.* sans maître

Masterliness, *s.* talent de maître, *m.*, grande habileté, *f.*

Masterly, *adj.* de maître; de main de maître; supérieur; excellent; parfait; impérieux; — *adv.* en maître, habilement.

— **stroke**, coup de maître, *m.* — **performance**, chef-d'œuvre, *m.*

Mastership, *s.* *V.* **Mastery**; direction, *f.*; (*in a college*) chaire, *f.*; (*in a school*) place de maître, *f.*

Mastery, *s.* autorité, *f.*; domination, *f.*, empire, *m.*; supériorité, *f.*, avantage, *m.*; possession, *f.*; grande habileté, *f.*; connaissance approfondie, connaissance, *f.* *To contend or struggle for the* — *with*, le disputer à. *To get the* — *of*, se rendre maître de. *To get the* — *over*, l'emporter sur

Mastic, *s.* mastic, *m.*; (*bot.*, — *tree*) lentisque, *m.*

Masticate, *v.a.* mâcher

Mastication, *s.* mastication, *f.*

Mastiff, *s.* mâtin, dogue, *m.* — *bitch*, mâline, *f.* — *pup*, mâlineau, *m.*

Mastodon, *s.* mastodonte, *m.*

Mat, *s.* natte, *f.*; (*of straw*) paillasson, *m.*; (*skin or wool*) tapis, *m.*; (*india-rubber*, &c.) essuie-pieds, *m.*; (*under a dish*) dessous (de plat), rond de table, *m.*; (*of a lamp*) dessous (de lampe), *m.*; (*hort.*) abrivant, *m.*; (*lump*) tampon, *m.*; — *v.a.* couvrir de nattes or de paillassons; (*twist*) natter; (*entangle*) feutrer, mêler, emmêler; coller ensemble, coller; (*press*) aplatiser; — *v.n.* se feutrer, s'emmêler; se coller ensemble, se coller; former tampon; s'aplatir. — **weed**, *s.* sparte, *m.*

Matador, *s.* matadore, *s.*

Match, *s.* (*for lighting*) allumette, *f.*; (*artil.*) mèche, *f.*; (*marriage*) mariage, *m.*; alliance, *f.*; (*person to be married*) parti, *m.*; (*equal*) égal, pareil, *m.*; (*suit*) assortiment, *m.*; (*companion-piece*) pendant, *m.*; (*contest*) lutte, *f.*, concours, *m.*; (*game*) partie, *f.*; (*race*) course, *f.*; (*wrestling*) lutte, *f.*; (*on the water*) joute, *f.*; (*fight*) combat, *m.*; (*with swords*, &c.) assaut, *m.*; — *v.a.* (*equal*) égaler; (*oppose*) tenir tête à, lutter contre, se mesurer avec; (*suit*) assortir, appareiller, (*things in pairs*) appairer; (*proportion*) proportionner; (*marry*) marier, allier; — *v.n.* s'assortir, aller ensemble, aller (avec); être assorti, être pareil; se marier, s'allier. *Even*

—, partie égale, *f.* **Quick** —, mèche fusante, mèche incendiaire, *f.* **Slow** —, mèche à canon, *f.*; traînée de poudre, *f.* **With** ... to —, avec ... pareil; avec ... assorti; avec ... comme pendant. **To be a** —, être de la force de, être de force à lutter avec; convenir à. **To be more than a** — **for**, être plus fort que; être trop pour. **To be a good or a bad** —, être bien ou mal assorti, aller bien ou mal ensemble. **To find or meet with o's** —, trouver son maître; trouver à qui parler. **To play a** —, faire une partie (de ...). **It is an unequal** —, la partie n'est pas égale. — **box**, — **holder**, s. porte-allumettes, *m.* — **less**, *adj.* sans pareil, sans égal, incomparable. — **lessly**, *adv.* incomparablement. — **maker**, s. fabricant d'allumettes, *m.*; faiseur (*m.*, — *euse*, *f.*) de mariages

Mate, s. camarade, *m. f.*, compagnon, *m.*, compagne, *f.*; (*assistant*) aide-..., *m.*; (*nav.*) second-maitre, *m.*; (*com. nav.*) second, *m.*; lieutenant, *m.*; (*chess*) mat, *m.*; — *v. a.* **V. Match**, *v. a.*; (*at chess*) faire mat, mater (*to be* — *ad.*, être mat); — *v. n.* tenir compagnie (à), frayer (avec); (*of animals*) s'accoupler, s'apparier. — **less**, *adj.* sans camarade or &c., seul

Material, *adj.* matériel; important, essentiel; — *s.* matière, *f.*; substance, *f.*; (*stuff for clothing*) étoffe, *f.*; tissu, *m.*; (*stock, stores*) matériel, *m.*; — *s.*, *s. pl.* matières, *f. pl.*, &c.; (*for building, for a work*) matériaux, *m. pl.*; (*photog.*, &c.) fournitures, *f. pl.* **Writing** — *s.*, ce qu'il faut pour écrire. **Gentlemen's or ladies' own** — *s.* made up, travail à façon, *m.* **To make up people's own** — *s.*, travailler à façon

Materialism, *s.* matérialisme, *m.*

Materialist, *s.* matérialiste, *m.*

Materiality, *ness*, *s.* matérialité, *f.*; importance, *f.*

Materially, *adv.* matériellement; essentiellement; considérablement [*médicale*, *f.*]

Materia medica, *s.* matière

Maternal, *adj.* maternel. — *grandfather*, aïeul maternel, *m.* — *grandmother*, aïeule maternelle, *f.* — *ly*, *adv.* maternellement

Maternity, *s.* maternité, *f.*

Mathematic, — *al*, *adj.* mathématique; mathématiques.

— *ally*, *adv.* mathématiquement

Mathematician, *s.* mathématicien, *m.*

Mathematics, *s. pl.* mathématiques, *f. pl.* **Higher** —, mathématiques spéciales

Matins, *s. pl.* matines, *f. pl.*

Matricide, *s.* matricide, *m.*

Matriculate, *v. a.* immatriculer; — *v. n.* (*of a student*) prendre ses inscriptions; — *adj.* immatriculé

Matriculation, *s.* immatriculation, matricule, *f.*; (*of a student*) inscription, *f.* — **book**, *s.* registre matricule, *m.*

Matrimonial, *adj.* conjugal, matrimonial, de (or du) mariage. — *ly*, *adv.* conjugalement, matrimonialement

Matrimony, *s.* mariage, *m.*

Matron, *s.* dame, femme, *f.*; mère de famille, *f.*; matrone, *f.*; directrice, *f.*; (*in an hospital*) lingère, *f.* — **like**, **Matronal**, *adj.* de dame; de mère de famille; de matrone, matronal; respectable; grave; mûr

Matronly, *adj.* d'âge mûr, respectable; grave

Matter, *s.* matière, *f.*; affaire, chose, *f.*; question, *f.*; cas, *m.*; sujet, point, *m.*, matière, *f.*; fond, *m.*; importance, *f.*; distance, *f.*; espace de temps, *m.*; (*med.*) pus, *m.* — *of taste*, *of opinion*, &c., affaire de goût, d'opinion, &c., *f.* — *of astonishment*, sujet d'étonnement, *m.* — *of history*, fait historique, *m.* — *A small* —, une bagatelle, *f.*, un rien, *m.* **For the** — *of that*, *for that* —, si ce n'est que cela, qu'à cela ne tienne; quant à cela. **In** — *of*, *in* — *s.* *of*, en matière de, en fait de. **No** —, n'importe. **That** (or *it*) *is no great* —, c'est peu de chose, ce n'est pas grand' chose, ce n'est pas une affaire. **That** (or *it*) *is or makes no* —, ce n'est d'aucune importance, cela ne fait rien. **There is something** —, il y a quelque chose. **What** *the* — *is*, *what is the* —, ce qu'il y a; ce dont il s'agit. **What is the** — ? qu'est-ce qu'il y a ? qu'y a-t-il ? de quoi s'agit-il ? **What is the** — *with you* ? qu'est-ce que vous avez ? qu'avez-vous ? qu'est-ce qui vous prend ? **What is the** — *with him* ? qu'est-ce qu'il a ? qu'a-t-il ? qu'est-ce qui lui prend ? **What is the** — *with your finger* ? qu'est-ce que vous avez au doigt ? **Nothing is the** — *with me*, *there is nothing the* — *with me*, je n'ai rien. **As if nothing was the** —, comme si de rien n'était. — **of fact, *s.* fait, *m.*; vérité, réalité, *f.*; *adj.* positif**

Matter, *v. n.* (*imp.*) importer. **It** — *little*, peu importe (*'whether'*, que, *with the subj.*). **It** — *much*, il importe beaucoup. **It** — *not*, *it or that does not* —, n'importe. **What** — *it* ? qu'importe ? **What** — *it to him* ? que lui importe ?

Matting, *s.* natte, *f.*; (*straw* —) paillason, *m.*; (*entanglement*) feutrage, *m.*

Mattock, *s.* hoyau, *m.*

Mattress, *s.* matelas, *m.*;

(*under* —) sommier, *m.* — **maker**, *s.* matelassier, *m.*, — *ière*, *f.*

Maturate, *v. a. n.* mûrir [*f.* **Maturation**, *s.* maturation, **Mature**, *adj.* mûr; mûri; (*of wine*) mûr, fait, en boîte; — *v. a. n.* mûrir; (*to become due*) échoir. — *ly*, *adv.* mûrement

— **ness**, **Maturity**, *s.* maturité, *f.*; (*of a bill*, &c.) échéance, *f.*

Matured, *part. adj.* mûri, mûr; (*of wine*) mûr, fait, en boîte

Maudlin, *adj.* larmoyant, pleurard, pleurnicheur; stupide; (*tipsy*) gris, en train, attendri, ému [appui-main, *m.*]

Maul, *V. Mail*. — **stick**, *s.*

Maunder, *v. n.* marmotter; gronder, murmurer

Maundy - Thursday, *s.* jeudi saint, *m.*

Mausoleum, *s.* mausolée, [*m.*]

Mauve (— **coloured**, *adj.*, — **colour**, *s.*), mauve, *adj. m. f.*, *s. m.*

Mavis, *s.* (*bird*) **V. Thristle**

Maw, *s.* panse, *f.*; (*of a bird*) jabot, *m.* — **seed**, *s.* graine d'oilette, *f.* — **worm**, *s.* (*pers.*) cafard, tartufe, *m.*

Mawkish, *adj.* fade, insipide; dégoutant. — **ness**, *s.* fadeur, insipidité, *f.*

Maxim, *s.* maxime, *f.*

Maximize, *v. a.* porter or mettre au maximum, maximiser

Maximum, *s.* maximum, *m.*; — *adj.* (le) plus grand; (le) plus haut. — **thermometer**, *s.* thermomètre à maxima, *m.*

May, *v. auxil.* pouvoir. **I** —, (*present tense*) je peux or je puis; (*future*) je pourrai. — **I** ? (*present tense*) puis-je ? (*future*) pourrai-je ? **I** — *go*, je peux (or puis) aller; il se peut qu'il aille. **It** — *rain*, il peut pleuvoir; il se peut qu'il pleuve. — **I go out** ? puis-je sortir ? voulez-vous me permettre de sortir ? — **I request you** ? puis-je vous prier ? oserai-je vous prier ? — **I see her again** ! puis-je la revoir ! — **you be happy** ! puissiez-vous être heureux ! — **she live long** ! puisse-t-elle vivre longtemps ! — **I die if** ... , que je meure si ... — **God bless you**, (que) Dieu vous bénisse. **You** — *see*, vous pouvez voir. **You** — *have seen*, vous avez pu (or auez pu, according to the tense meant by the English context) voir. **You** — *not have seen*, vous avez pu ne pas voir. **One** (or *I, thou*, &c.) — *as well* ... , (*it will be the same to* ...) autant vaut ... , autant ... **That** or *it* — *be* (...), cela peut être (...). **That** — *be*, *it* — *be* so, cela se peut. **It** — *be that* ... , il se peut que ... , il peut se faire que ... **That I** —, (*subj.*) que je puisse. (*As the sign of the subj. of another verb,*

it is not expressed separately in French.) That I — receive, (subj. of "may") que je puisse recevoir; (subj. of "receive") que je reçoive. — **be**, adv. peut-être

May, *s.* (month) mai, *m.*; (*fig.*) printemps, *m.*; (*bot.*) aubépine, *f.* To be or go a — **ing**, célébrer le premier mai. — **beetle**, **bug**, *s.* hanneton, *m.* — **bloom**, **flower**, *s.* fleur d'aubépine, *f.* — **day**, *s.* (le) premier mai, *m.* — **fly**, *s.* éphémère, *f.* — **game**, *s.* jeu or divertissement du premier mai, *m.* — **lily**, *s.* muguet, *m.* — **morn**, *s.* matinée de mai, *f.*; (*fig.*) fraîcheur, fleur, *f.* — **pole**, *s.* mai, arbre du premier mai, *m.*

Mayor, *s.* maire, *m.*
Mayoralty, *s.* mairie, *f.*
Mayoress, *s.* femme du maire, *f.* **Lady** —, femme du lord maire, *f.*

Mazarine, *s.* bleu foncé, *m.*
Maze, *s.* labyrinthe, dédale, *m.*; embarras, *m.*, perplexité, *f.*; — *v.a.* étonner; embrouiller, embarrasser, troubler

Mazurka, *s.* mazurka, *f.*
Mazy, *adj.* de labyrinthe, sinueux; (*intricate*) embrouillé, compliqué, confus

M.D.D.M. (docteur-médecin), docteur en médecine

Me, *pron.* me; moi
Mead, *s.* **V.** Meadow; (liquor, wine —) hydromel vineux, *enome*, *m.*

Meadow, *s.* prairie, *f.*, *pré*, *m.* — **saffron**, *s.* colchique d'automne, *m.* — **sweet**, *s.* reine des prés, spirée ulmaire, *f.*
Meadowy, *adj.* de prairie

Meagre, *adj.* maigre; pauvre. — **ly**, *adv.* maigrement; pauvrement. — **ness**, *s.* maigreur, *f.*; pauvreté, *f.*

Meal, *s.* repas, *m.*; (*flour*) farine, *f.*; gruau, *m.* — **man**, *s.* farinier, marchand de farine, *m.* — **time**, *s.* heure des repas, *f.* — **tub**, *s.* huche, farinière, *f.*

Mealy, *adj.* farineux; (*fig.*) poudreux. — **mouthed**, *adj.* doucereux. — **mouthedness**, *s.* langue doucereuse, *f.*

Mean, *adj.* (low) bas; (*despicable*) vil, abject, méprisable; (*poor*) pauvre, petit, chétif, médiocre, mesquin; (*niggardly*) mesquin, ladre, sordide; (*middle*) moyen. — **time**, (*astr.*) temps moyen, *m.* — **time**, (*while*, *in the* — *time* or *while*, *adv.* dans l'intervalle, pendant ce temps-là, en attendant; d'ici là; sur ces entrefaîtes. — **spirited**, *adj.* à l'âme basse. — **spiritedness**, *s.* bassesse d'âme, *f.*

Mean, *s.* milieu, moyen terme, *m.*; médiocrité, *f.*;

(*math.*) moyenne, *f.*; — **s.** moyen, *m.*, voie, manière, *f.*; moyens, *m.pl.*, voies, *f.pl.*; (*pecuniary*) moyens, *m.pl.*, fortune, *f.*; ressources, *f.pl.* By — **s.** of, au moyen de; moyennant. By **fair** — **s.** par des moyens honnêtes; par la douceur. By **foul** — **s.** par des moyens déloyaux; par la rigueur, de force. By **fair** — **s.** or **foul**, de gré ou de force. By **all** — **s.**, by **any** — **s.**, par tous les moyens; à toute force; absolement; certainement. By **no** — **s.**, not by **any** — **s.**, par aucun moyen; en aucune façon, aucunement, nullement, pas du tout; certainement non. By **some** — **s.** or **other**, de manière ou d'autre. By **this** — **s.**, by **that** — **s.**, by **which** — **s.**, par ce moyen, par là. To **live** on **o's** — **s.**, vivre de son revenu or de ses rentes

Mean, *v.a.n.* (*intend*) se proposer (de), avoir l'intention (de); vouloir; prétendre; entendre; (*do on purpose*) faire exprès; (*signify*) signifier, vouloir dire; (*to say*) vouloir dire; (*to speak of*) vouloir parler de; (*think*) penser; (*for*) destiner (à). What does this word — ? que veut dire or que signifie ce mot? What do you — ? que voulez-vous dire? What do you — by that ? qu'entendez-vous par là? Do you — it ? êtes vous sérieux? You don't — that / pas possible! ah bah! vraiment! I did not — it, (*to do it*) je ne l'ai pas fait exprès; (*to say it*) je n'ai pas voulu le dire. I don't — that, je ne veux pas dire cela. I don't — to say that ..., je ne prétends pas que ... I — you to do it, je veux or je prétends or j'entends que vous le fassiez. I meant that for you, je vous destinais cela. I meant it for a joke, j'ai voulu plaisanter. To — well (*to*), avoir de bonnes intentions (à l'égard de), vouloir le bien (de)

Meander, *s.* détour, *m.*, sinuosité, *f.*, méandre, *m.*; dédale, labyrinthe, *m.*; — *v.n.* serpenter

Meandering, *adj.* qui serpente, sinueux, tortueux

Meaning, *s.* intention, *f.*, dessein, *m.*; pensée, idée, *f.*; sens, *m.*, signification, *f.*; — *adj.* (*pers.*) intentionné; (*things*) significatif. Double —, double sens, *m.*, double entente, *f.*; (*adject.*) à double sens, &c. My —, mon intention; ma pensée; (*what I mean to say*) ce que je veux (*mean*, je voulais or j'ai voulu) dire. You mistake my —, vous vous méprenez sur le sens de mes paroles, vous me comprenez mal. To be without —, être dénué de sens, ne signifier rien. To know the — (or

what is the —) of anything, savoir ce que quelque chose signifie or veut dire. What is the — of that ? qu'est-ce que cela signifie or veut dire? que veut dire cela? — **less**, *adj.* **V.** Unmeaning. — **ly**, *adv.* avec intention; d'un air or d'un ton significatif

Meanly, *adv.* bassement; vilement; pauvrement, chétivement, médiocrement; mesquinement; sordidement; (*unfavourably*) défavorablement, peu avantageusement. To think — *of*, avoir une triste opinion de, faire peu de cas de

Meanness, *s.* bassesse, *f.*; caractère vil, *m.*; pauvreté, *f.*; médiocrité, *f.*; mesquinerie, *f.*; ladrerie, lésinerie, *f.* [*pig*] ladre
Measled, **Measly**, *adj.* (*of a Measles*, *s.pl.* rougeole, *f.*; (*of pigs*) ladrerie, *f.*

Measurable, *adj.* mesurable; modéré

Measurably, *adv.* modérément, avec mesure

Measure, *s.* mesure, *f.*; (*of the mind*) portée, *f.*; (*mus.*, *vers.*) mesure, *f.*; — *v.a.n.* mesurer ('by', *à*, sur, d'après); (*a building*, *ground*, &c.) métrer; (*land*) arpenter; (*walk or run over*) arpenter, franchir; (*a person for clothes*) prendre mesure à; (*be*) avoir, mesurer ('in', *de*). Beyond —, beyond all —, out of all —, outre mesure, sans mesure, démesurément. In —, avec mesure. In a —, in some —, en partie; jusqu'à un certain point; en quelque sorte. In a certain — dans une certaine mesure. In a great —, en grande partie. To have hard —, être durement traité (*This is hard* —, voilà qui est bien dur). To have ... made to —, faire faire ... sur mesure. To have no — *s.* to keep with, n'avoir aucun ménagement à garder avec. To take a person's — (or to — a person) for a coat, prendre mesure à quelqu'un pour un habit. To — o's length on the ground, s'étaler par terre, s'étaler, tomber de son long. — **less**, *adj.* immense, infini, illimité. — **out**, *v.a.* mesurer

Measured, *adj.* mesuré; (*equal*) égal, uniforme. With — steps, à pas comptés
Measurement, **Measuring**, *s.* mesurage, *m.*; métage, mètre, *m.*; arpentage, *m.*; mesure, *f.*

Measurer, *s.* mesureur, *m.*;

mètreur, *m.*; arpenteur, *m.*

Meat, *s.* (*flesh*) viande, *f.*; chair, *f.*; (*food*) aliment, *m.*, nourriture, *f.* Coarse or inferior —, basse viande. — **breakfast**, *s.* déjeuner à la fourchette, *m.* — **cover**, *s.* couvre-plat, *m.*, cloche, *f.* — **diet**, *s.* (la) viande, *f.* — **fly**, *s.* mouche à viande,

f. — **market**, *s.* marché à la viande, *m.* — **safe**, *s.* garde-manger, *m.* — **salesman**, *s.* boucher en gros, chevillard, *m.* — **screen**, **hastener**, *s.* cuisinière, rôtissoire, *f.* — **soup**, *s.* potage gras, *m.*, soupe grasse, *f.*

Meaty, *adj.* de viande; charnu
Mechanic (*-al*), *adj.* mécanique; (*fig.*) machinal; (*pers.*) ouvrier, de la classe ouvrière; — *e.* artisan, ouvrier, *m.*; — *s.*, *s. pl.* (*science*) mécanique, *f.* — **ally**, *adv.* mécaniquement; (*fig.*) machinalement

Mechanician, **Mechanist**, *s.* mécanicien, *m.* [*m.*]

Mechanism, *s.* mécanisme

Mechlin, **— lace**, *s.* malines, [*médailleur*]

Medal, *s.* médaille, *f.*; — *v. a.* **Medallio**, *adj.* de médaille, des médailles

Medallion, *s.* médaillon, *m.*

Medallist, *s.* (*engraver*, &c.) médaillleur, *m.*; (*person skilled in medals*) médailliste, *m.*; (*rewarded*) médaillé, *m.*

Meddle, *v. n.* se mêler des affaires des autres; se mêler des affaires (de); se mêler (de); s'immiscer (dans); s'ingérer (dans, de); intervenir (dans); s'occuper (de); toucher (à); ne pas laisser (...) tranquille (*not to* —, *laisser* (...)) tranquille]

Meddler, *s.* importun, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; intrigant, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; brouillon, *m.*, *ne*, *f.*; touche-à-tout, *m.*, *f.*; tatillon, *m.*, *ne*, *f.*

Meddlesome, **Meddling**, *adj.* indiscret; impertinent; importun; intrigant; brouillon; qui se mêle de tout; qui touche à tout [*moyen âge*]

Mediæval, *adj.* médiéval, du **Mediate**, *adj.* médiant; intermédiaire; interposé; — *v. n.* s'interposer, s'entremettre, intercéder, être médiateur; — *v. a.* effectuer or obtenir par sa médiation

Mediation, *s.* médiation, *f.*; intercession, *f.*; intermédiaire, *m.*, entremise, *f.*

Media-tor, **tress**, *s.* médiateur, *m.*, trice, *f.*

Medical, *adj.* médical; de médecine; de médecin; médical. — *question*, question médicale. — *school*, — *book*, *dictionary*, école, livre, dictionnaire de médecine. — *profession*, profession de médecin, médecine, *f.*; médecins, *m. pl.* — *science or art*, science (*f.*) médicale, art (*m.*) médical, médecine, *f.* — *plant*, plante médicinale. — *student*, étudiant en médecine. — *man*, — *adviser*, — *attendant*, — *officer*, médecin, *m.* — *practitioner*, médecin praticien. — *friend*, ami médecin. — *our* — *board*, notre ami le médecin. — *board*, conseil supérieur de santé, *m.*

— *staff*, personnel médical, *m.*; (*mil.*, *nav.*) corps médical, corps de santé, *m.* — *department*, service de santé, *m.* — *advice or attendance*, consultations, *f. pl.*; visites d'un (or du or de) médecin, *f. pl.*; soins d'un (or du) médecin, *m. pl.* [*To take* — *advice*, *V. Advice*] — *jurisprudence*, médecine légale. — *ly*, *adv.* médicalement

Medicament, *s.* médicament, *m.* [*camentaire*]

Medicamental, *adj.* médicinal

Medicate, *v. a.* médicamenter

Medicated, *part. adj.* médicamenté; médicamenteux; medicinal. — *bath*, bain médicinal, bain médicamenteux, *m.* — *beer*, bière médicinale, *f.* — *paper*, papier médicamenté, *m.* — *soup*, savon médicinal, *m.* — *wine*, vin médicinal, cenolé, *m.* [*f.*]

Medication, *s.* médication, *f.*

Medicinal, *adj.* médicinal; médicamenteux

Medicine, *s.* médecine, *f.*; médicament, *m.*; remède (*for*, contre), *m.* — **chest**, *s.* caisse à médicaments, pharmacie (portative), *f.*, droguier, *m.*

Mediocre, *adj.* médiocre

Mediocrity, *s.* médiocrité, *f.*

Meditate, *v. n.* méditer; avoir l'intention (de), se proposer (de); — *v. a.* méditer; projeter

Meditation, *s.* méditation, *f.*

Meditative, *adj.* méditatif

Mediterranean, *adj.* méditerranéen; méditerranéen, de la Méditerranée; — *s.* Méditerranée, *f.* — *Sea*, Mer Méditerranée, *f.*

Medium, *s.* milieu, *m.*; moyen terme, *m.*; (*expédient*) moyen, *m.*; (*agency*) intermédiaire, *m.*; agent, *m.*; (*log.*) moyen terme, *m.*; (*math.*) moyenne, *f.*; (*phys.*) milieu, *m.*; (*in spiritualism*) médium, *m.*; — *adj.* moyen. *Circulating* —, — *of circulation*, agent de circulation, agent monétaire, *m.* *Just or happy* —, juste milieu, *m.* [*néflier*, *m.*]

Medlar, *s.* nèfle, *f.*; (*— tree*)

Medley, *s.* mélange, *m.*; macédoine, *f.*; bigarrure, *f.*; (*mus.*) pot pourri, *m.*; — *adj.* mêlé, confus (*m.*); tribut, *m.*

Meed, *s.* récompense, *f.*, prix,

Meek, *adj.* doux; débonnaire; humble, soumis. — *ly*, *adv.* avec douceur; humblement. — **ness**, *s.* douceur, *f.*; humilité, *f.*

Meerschau, *s.* écume de mer, *f.*; (*— pipe*) pipe d'écume (de mer), *f.*

Meet, *adj.* propre (à); convenable, à propos; — *s.* rendez-vous (de chasse), *m.*, assemblée, *f.*; — *v. a.* rencontrer, faire la rencontre de; (*make an appoint-*

ment) trouver, joindre, rejoindre, retrouver; (*to appear before*) se présenter devant; (*in society*) voir, se trouver avec; (*fight*) se battre avec; (*find*) trouver; recevoir; (*a sentence*) subir; (*success, approbation*) obtenir, avoir; (*to face*) faire face à, affronter; aborder; (*expenses, wants, &c.*) faire face à, subvenir à; (*com.*) (*a bill, &c.*) faire honneur à, (*o. s. engagements*) faire honneur à, faire face à, remplir; (*obviate*) obvier à; (*trains, said of omnibuses*) desservir; (*a train or an omnibus, catch it, said of pers.*) *V. Catch*; (*the ear*) frapper; (*the eye*) *V. Eye*; (*answer*) répondre à; (*anticipate*) prévenir, aller au-devant de; (*foresee and provide for or against*) prévoir; (*satisfy*) satisfaire; (*fulfil*) remplir; (*accommodate*) arranger, s'arranger avec; — *v. n.* se rencontrer; se voir; se trouver ensemble, se trouver; se joindre, se rejoindre, se retrouver; s'assembler, se réunir; (*of things*) se joindre, se réunir; (*end*) aboutir. *To* — *with*, rencontrer; se trouver avec; trouver; tomber sur; recevoir; (*see*) voir; (*experience*) éprouver, essayer, subir; (*success, approbation*) obtenir, avoir; (*happen, imp.*) arriver. *To go or come or rush to* —, aller or venir or se précipiter au-devant de or à la rencontre de (... to — *me*, ... au-devant de moi or à ma rencontre, ... to — *him, &c.*, ... au-devant de lui, &c., or à sa rencontre, &c.). *To* — *death*, affronter la mort; attendre la mort. *To* — *with o. s. death*, trouver la mort, mourir, être tué. *She has met with an accident*, il lui est arrivé un accident. *To* — *again*, (*v. a.*) rencontrer or &c. de nouveau; revoir; (*v. n.*) se rencontrer or &c. de nouveau; se revoir. *When shall we — again?* quand nous reverrons-nous? *Until we — again*, jusqu'à revoir, au revoir. *Persons met together*, des personnes réunies ensemble

Meeting, *s.* rencontre, *f.*; entrevue, *f.*; conférence, *f.*; rendez-vous, *m.*; assemblée, *f.*; réunion, *m.*; séance, *f.*; (*fight*) duel, *m.*, rencontre, *f.*; (*public* — *in England & America*) meeting, *m.*; (*of horse-racing*) réunion, *m.*; (*competitive*) concours, *m.*; (*of rivers*) confluent, *m.*; (*of roads*) jonction, *f.*; (*of dissenters*) office, service, *m.*; (*gram.*) concours, *m.* *The* — *of Parliament*, l'ouverture des Chambres, *f.* *Right of* —, droit de réunion, *m.* *To call a* —, convoquer une assemblée. *To hold a* —, tenir une assemblée or une réunion. — **house**, *s.* maison de réunion, *f.*; (*of dis-*

sentes) chapelle, *f.*, temple, *m.*

Meetly, *adv.* convenablement, à propos, bien

Meetness, *s.* convenance, *f.*

Megrim, *s. (med.)* migraine, *f.*; — *s. pl. (vet.)* vertigo, *m.*

Melancholly, *adv.* mélancoliquement

Melancholy, *s.* mélancolie, *f.*; — *adj.* mélancolique, triste; (*afflictive*) triste

Melliot, *s.* mélilot, *m.*

Meliorate, &c. *V.* **Ameliorate**, &c.

Mellow, *adj.* (*of fruit*) blet; (*fig., ripe*) mûr; (*tender*) tendre, mou; (*to the ear*) mélodieux, doux; (*to the taste, touch, or sight*) moelleux; (*of land*) meuble; (*in liquor*) (un peu) gris, entre deux vins, en train, gai, attêndri; — *v. a.* mûrir, faire mûrir; (*soften*) amollir, (*fig.*) adoucir; rendre moelleux; (*land*) ameublir; — *v. n.* blettir, devenir blet; mûrir; s'amollir; s'adoucir. — **ness**, *s.* maturité, *f.*; (*softness*) mollesse, *f.*; douceur, *f.*; (*of sound*) mélodie, *f.*; (*as to taste, touch, or sight*) moelleux, *m.*

Melodeon, *s.* mélodium, mélodion, *m.*

Melodious, *adj.* mélodieux, — *ly*, *adv.* mélodieusement. — **ness**, *s.* mélodie, *f.* [*m.*]

Melodrama, *s.* mélodrame, *m.*

Melodramatic, — **al**, *adj.* mélodramatique

Melodramatist, *s.* mélodramaturge, *m. f.*

Melody, *s.* mélodie, *f.*

Melon, *s.* melon, *m.* — **bed**, *s.* melonnière, *f.* — **pit**, *s.* bêche à melons, *f.*

Melt, *v. a. n.* fondre; (*soften*) attendrir; fléchir; (*get softened*) s'attendrir; fléchir; (*into tears*) fondre (en larmes). — **away**, *v. a.* fondre; *v. n.* fondre, se fondre; (*fig.*) disparaître

Melter, *s.* fondeur, *m.*

Melting, *adj.* fondant; (*affecting*) attendrissant, touchant; — *s.* fonte, fusion, *f.*; (*fig.*) attendrissement, *m.* — **heat**, (*of the weather*) chaleur accablante, *f.* — **house**, *s.* fonderie, *f.* — **point**, *s.* point de fusion, *m.* — **pot**, *s.* creuset, *m.*

Member, *s.* membre, *m.*; (*M. P.*) membre du parlement, *m.* **Oldest** — doyen, *m.*

Membered, *adj.* membré

Membrane, *s.* membrane, *f.*

Membranous, *adj.* membraneux [*souvenir*, *m.*]

Memento, *s.* memento, *m.*; **Memoire**, *s.* mémoire, *m.*

Memoirist, *s.* mémorialiste, *m. f.*

Memorable, *adj.* mémorable

Memorandum, *s.* note, *f.*, mémorandum, *m.*; (*com.*) bordereau, *m.* *To make a — of*,

prendre note de, noter. — **book**, *s.* agenda, carnet, calepin, *m.*

Memorial, *s.* mémorial, *m.*; souvenir, *m.*; monument, *m.*; (*report*) mémoire, *m.*; (*written note*) note, *f.*; (*petition*) requête, pétition, demande, *f.*; — *adj.* commémoratif. *As a —*, *of*, en commémoration de

Memorialist, *s.* mémorialiste, *m. f.*; pétitionnaire, *m. f.*

Memorialize. *V.* **Pétition**, *v. a.*

Memory, *s.* mémoire, *f.*; (*remembrance*) souvenir, *m.* *By or from —*, de mémoire, de tête. *Within the — of man*, de mémoire d'homme. *To escape (or slip from) my —*, échapper de ma mémoire, me sortir de la

Men, *s. pl. V. Man* [mémoire]

Menace. *V.* **Threat and Threaten**

Ménagerie, *s.* ménagerie, *f.*

Mend, *v. a.* (*clothes, common utensils*) raccommoder; (*various senses*) réparer; arranger; corriger, réformer; améliorer; rétablir; rectifier; (*a pen*) tailler; (*o's pace*) hâter (le pas); — *v. n.* se corriger; s'améliorer; (*in sickness*) se rétablir; (*of the weather*) se remettre

Mendable, *adj.* raccommodable; réparable; corrigible

Mendacious, *adj.* mensonger; (*pers.*) menteur

Mendacity, *s.* mensonge, *m.*

Mender, *s.* raccommodeur, *m.*; — *euse*, *f.*; (*fig.*) réparateur, *m.* [*s.* mendicite, *f.*]

Mendicancy, **Mendicinity**, **Mendicant**, *adj.* mendiant; de mendicité, de mendiant; — *s.* mendiant, *m.*, *e*, *f.*; (*monk*) frère (or moine) mendiant, *m.* — *orders, friars, ordres, frères* (or moines) mendiants, *m. pl.*

Mending, *s.* raccommodage, *m.*; réparation, *f.*; correction, réforme, *f.*; amélioration, *f.*

Menial, *adj.* domestique, de domestique; servile, bas, vil; — *s.* domestique, *m. f.*; valet, laquais, *m.*

Meningitis, *s.* méningite, *f.*

Mensurable, *adj.* mesurable

Mensuration, *s.* mesurage, *m.*

Mental, *adj.* mental; intellectuel; moral. — **ly**, *adv.* mentalement; intellectuellement; moralement

Menthol, *s.* menthol, *m.*

Mention, *s.* mention, *f.*; rapport, *m.* *To make — of*, *V. To Mention*, *v. a.*

Mention, *v. a.* mentionner, faire mention de, parler de, dire; rapporter; indiquer; (*in reports, &c.*) constater; (*an instance*) citer. *To — a person's name*, dire or prononcer le nom de quelqu'un; nommer quelqu'un; se servir du nom de

quelqu'un. *I — no names*, je ne nomme personne. *Not to —*, (*setting aside*) sans parler de; sans compter. *Don't — it*, n'en parlez pas, ne m'en parlez pas, cela ne vaut pas la peine d'en parler; (*in reply to merci*) de rien (l, monsieur, &c.); (*in reply to pardon*) du tout (l, monsieur)

Mentor, *s.* mentor, *m.* (&c.)

Menu, *s.* menu, *m.* — **card**, *s.* carte pour menu, *f.*

Mephitic, — **al**, *adj.* mephitique [*m.*]

Mephitism, *s.* mephitisme

Mercantile, *adj.* mercantile, commercial, de commerce; commerçant; marchand. — *affairs*, affaires commerciales, *f. pl.* — *house or establishment*, maison de commerce, *f.* — *law*, droit commercial, code de commerce, *m.* — *community*, classe commerçante, *f.*, commerce, *m.* — *navy*, marine marchande, *f.* — *steamer*, bateau à vapeur marchand, *m.* — *nation*, nation commerçante, *f.* — *system*, système mercantile, *m.* — *town*, ville marchande, *f.*

Mercenary, *s. adj.* mercenaire, *m. f.*

Mercer, *s.* mercier, *m.*, — *ière*, *f.*

Mercery, *s.* mercerie, *f.*

Merchandise, *s.* marchandise, *f.*

Merchant, *s.* négociant (en ...), *m.*; commerçant, *m.*; (*retailer, of wood, coal*) marchand (de ...), *m.*; — *adj.* marchand, de or du commerce. *The — of Venice*, le marchand de Venise.

— **like**, *adj.* en (or de) commerçant. — **man**, — **ship**, — **vessel**, *s.* navire marchand, navire or bâtiment de commerce, *m.* — **prince**, *s.* prince du commerce, *m.* — **service**, — **navy**, *s.* marine marchande, *f.* — **tailor**, *s.* marchand tailleur, tailleur-confectionneur, *m.*

Merchantable, *adj.* marchand, vendable

Merciful, *adj.* ('to', pour) miséricordieux, clément; compatissant; indulgent. — **ly**, *adv.* miséricordeusement, avec clémence; avec compassion. — **ness**, *s.* miséricorde, clémence, *f.*; compassion, *f.* [*iful*, &c.]

Merciless, &c. *V. Unmerciful*

Mercurial, *adj.* (*myth.*) de Mercure; (*chem.*) mercuriel, de mercure; (*fig.*) vif, ardent; — *s.* préparation mercurielle, *f.* — *barometer or thermometer*, baromètre or thermomètre à mercure, *m.* — *ointment*, onguent mercuriel, *m.*

Mercury, *s.* (*myth., astr.*) Mercure, *m.*; (*metal*) mercure, *m.*; (*pers.*) mercure, messenger, *m.*; (*bot.*) mercuriale, *f.*, (*English*) — bon-Henri, *m.*

Mercy, *s.* miséricorde, merci, clémence, *f.*; compassion, pitié,

f.; indulgence, *f.*; grâce, *f.*, pardon, *m.*; bienfait, *m.*, grâce, bénédiction, *f.*; merci, discrétion, *f.* — *grâce!* — *on me!* miséricorde! *Sister of* —, sœur de charité, *f.* *At or to the — of*, to the tender — *ies of*, à la merci de, à la discrétion de. *With a recommendation to —*, (law) avec des circonstances atténuantes. *To cry —*, crier merci, demander grâce. *To have — on*, avoir pitié de. *To show — to*, faire miséricorde à, user de miséricorde envers. — *seat*, s. propitiatoire, *m.* — *stroke*, s. coup de grâce, *m.*

Mere, *adj.* simple, pur, seul; vrai, franc; rien que, ne... pas autre chose que, ne... que. — *ly*, *adv.* simplement, purement, seulement, uniquement, tout bonnement; rien que, ne... pas autre chose que, ne... que [d'emprunt, faux]

Meretricious, *adj.* (fig.) Merganser, s. harle, *m.*

Merge, *v.a.* plonger; (fig.) éteindre, perdre; fondre; — *v.n.* s'éteindre, se perdre; se fondre

Meridian, s. méridien, *m.*; (noon) midi, *m.*; (highest point) apogée, *m.* — *adj.* méridien; de midi; à son apogée, à l'apogée. *The — of life*, le midi de la vie

Meridional, *adj.* méridional
Merino, s. mérinos, *m.*; — *adj.* de mérinos; mérinos. — *sheep*, s. mouton mérinos, mérinos, *m.* — *wool*, s. laine de mérinos, *f.*, mérinos, *m.*

Merit, *v.a.* mériter; — *s.* mérite, *m.*; qualité, *f.*

Meritorious, *adj.* méritoire; (pers.) méritant. — *ly*, *adv.* méritoirement. — *ness*, s. mérite, *m.*

Merle, s. merle, *m.* [rite, *m.*

Merlin, s. émerillon, *m.*

Mermaid, s. sirène, *f.*

Merrily, *adv.* gaîment, joyeusement

Merriment, s. gaieté, *f.*; jeux, divertissements, amusements, *m.pl.*

Merriness, s. gaieté, *f.*

Merry, *adj.* gai, joyeux; jovial; plaisant; — *s.* merise, *f.* *As — as a grig* (or *as a cricket* or *as a lark*), gai comme un pinson. *To make —*, se divertir ('with', de). *The more the merrier*, plus on est de fous, plus on rit. — *andrew*, s. bouffon, pailasse, *m.*; parodiste, pitre, *m.*; jeu de bagues, *m.* — *making*, s. réjouissances, *f.pl.*, divertissement, *m.*, fête, *f.* — *thought* (bone), s. lunette, fourchette, *f.*

Mesdames, *s.pl.* mesdames, *f.pl.*; les dames, *f.pl.*

Mesh, s. maille, *f.*; — *v.a.* prendre au filet, mailier. —

pin, -rule, -stick, s. moule (à filet), *m.* — *work*, s. V. Net-work [en réseau]

Meshy, *adj.* maille, réticulé,

Meslin, s. métail, *m.* [m.]

Mesmerism, s. mesmerisme,

Mesmerize, *v.a.* magnétiser

Mesmerizer, s. magnétiseur, *m.* — *cuse*, *f.*

Mess, s. (dish) mets, plat, *m.*; (mil., nav.) (bowl) gamelle, *f.*; (of mil. officers) mess, *m.*, pension, table, *f.*, (non-com.) ordinaire, *m.*; (of privates) gamelle, *f.*; chambrée, *f.*; (of nav. officers) mess, *m.*, table, *f.*; (of seamen) plat, *m.*; (fig.) gâchis, margouillis, *m.*; saleté, *f.*; (failure) cacade, *f.*, fiasco, *m.*; (scrape) pétrin, *m.*; affaire, *f.*; — *v.n.* manger; (mil., nav.) manger ensemble; — *v.a.* donner à manger à, nourrir; (fig.) gâcher, salir, gâter, abîmer, tripoter. — *of pottage*, (of Esau's swap) plat de lentilles, *m.* *In a fine (or nice) —*, dans un beau gâchis. *To get into a —*, (fig.)

V. Scrape. *To make a —*, faire du gâchis. *To make a — of*, (vungle) gâcher, gâter; (confuse) embrouiller, barbouiller; (— of it) se blouser, patauger, gâter tout; faire fiasco. —

mate, s. compagnon de table, camarade de plat, *m.* — *room*, s. chambrée, *f.*

Message, s. message, *m.*, commission, *f.*; (telegraphic) dépêche, *f.*; (polit.) message, *m.*

Messenger, s. messenger, *m.*, — *ère*, *f.*; courrier, *m.*; commissionnaire, *m.*; (admin.) garçon de bureau, *m.*; (fig.) avant-coureur, *m.*, avant-courrière, *f.* — *pigeon*, s. pigeon messenger, *m.*

Messiah, s. Messie, *m.* [m.]

Messieurs, *Messrs.*, *s.pl.* Messieurs, *MM.*, *m.pl.*

Messuage, s. maison et dépendances, *f.pl.*

Metage, s. mesurage, *m.*

Metal, s. métal, *m.*; (rail.) rail, *m.*; (road —) empierrement, cailloutis, *m.*; — *v.a.* empierrer, ferrer

Metallic, *adj.* métallique. — *currency*, numéraire, *m.* [fère

Metaliferous, *adj.* métallifère

Metallurgy, &c., métallurgie, &c. (V. p. 3, § 1) [morphoser

Metamorphose, *v.a.* métamorphoser

Metamorphosis, s. métamorphose, *f.*

Metaphor, s. métaphore, *f.*

Metaphoric, — *al*, &c.; **Metaphysic**, — *al*, &c. (V. page 3, § 1, & Fr.-Engl. part)

Metaphysician, s. métaphysicien, *m.* [physique, *f.*

Metaphysics, *s.pl.* métaphysique, *s.*

Mete, *v.a.* (— out) mesurer; — *s.* mesure, *f.* [tempsycose, *f.*

Meteor, s. météore, *m.*

Meteorite, *adj.* météorique

Meteorite, s. météorite, *m.*

Meteorolite, s. météorolithe, *m.*

Meteorology, &c., météorologie, &c. (V. page 3, § 1, & Fr.-Engl. part)

Meter, s. mesureur, *m.*; (of gas, &c.) compteur, *m.* [ble

Methinks, *v. imp.* il me semble

Method, s. méthode, *f.*; (way) manière, *f.*; moyen, *m.*; (order) ordre, *m.*

Methodic, — *al*, &c. méthodique, &c. (V. page 3, § 1, & Fr.-Engl. part)

Methought, *v. imp.* il me semblait, il me sembla

Methylate, *v.a.* méthyler. — *d spirit*, alcool dénaturé, *m.*

Metonymic, — *al*, *adj.* métonymique

Metonymy, s. métonymie, *f.*

Metre, s. (poet.) mesure, *f.*, mètre, *m.*; vers, *m.*; (French yard) mètre, *m.*

Metric, — *al*, *adj.* métrique [m.]

Metronome, s. métronome, *m.*

Metropolis, s. capitale, métropole, *f.*

Metropolitan, *adj.* de la capitale, métropolitain; — *s.* métropolitain, *m.*

Mettle, s. fougue, ardeur, vivacité, *f.*, feu, *m.*; courage, cœur, *m.* *To put him on his —*, le piquer d'honneur [some

Mettled, *adj.* V. Mettle

Mettlesome, *adj.* fougueux, ardent, vif; courageux, plein de cœur. — *ly*, *adv.* avec fougue, avec ardeur, avec feu. — *ness*, *s.* Mettle

Mew, s. (gull) mouette, *f.*; (cage) mue, *f.*; (fig.) prison, *f.*; (of a cat) miaulement, *m.*; — *s.* s.pl. (stables) écuries, *f.pl.*; — *v.a.* enfermer; — *v.n.* (of a cat) miauler

Mewing, s. miaulement, *m.*

Mewl, *v.n.* vagir

Mewling, s. vagissement, *m.*

Mexican, s. mexicain, *m.*, *e.* *f.*; — *adj.* mexicain, du Mexique

Mezereon, s. mézéréon, bois gentil, *m.* [entresol, *m.*

Mezzanine, — *floor*, s. mezzanine, *m.*, manière noire, gravure à la manière noire, *f.* [m.]

Miasm, **Miasma**, s. miasme, *m.*

Miasmal, **Miasmatic**, — *al*, *adj.* miasmatique

Mica, s. mica, *m.*

Michaelmas, — *day*, s. la Saint-Michel, *f.*

Mickle, *adj.* beaucoup, grand. *Many a little makes a —*, les petits ruisseaux font les grandes rivières

Microbe, s. microbe, *m.*

Microscope, s. microscope, *m.* [pique

Microscopic, *adj.* microscopique

Mid, *adj.* du milieu; mi. *In —*, au milieu (du, de la, des)

...; à mi-... — **age**, s. âge moyen, m. — **air**, s. milieu de l'air, haut des airs, m. — **Channel**, s. milieu de la Manche, m. — **course**, s. milieu de la carrière, m. — **day**, s. midi, m.; **adj.** de midi. — **heaven**, s. milieu du ciel, m. — **land**, **adj.** de l'intérieur, intérieur; central. — **leg**, s. mi-jambe, f. — **lent**, s. mi-carène, f. — **most**, **adj.** le plus au milieu, central. — **night**, s. minuit, m.; **adj.** de minuit; de nuit, nocturne. — **riff**, s. diaphragme, m. — **ship**, s. milieu du navire, m. — **ship beam**, maître bau, m. (—ships, **adv.** V. Amidships.) — **shipman**, s. aspirant de marine, m. — **stream**, s. milieu du courant, m. — **summer**, s. milieu or cœur de l'été, m.; (—summer day) la Saint-Jean, f. A — **summer night's dream**, le Songe d'une nuit d'été, m. — **way**, s. milieu du chemin, m.; (**fig.**) milieu, m.; **adj.** **adv.** à moitié chemin, à mi-chemin. — **wife**, s. sage-femme, accoucheuse, f. — **wifery**, s. obstétrique, f.; assistance d'accoucheuse, f. — **winter**, s. milieu or cœur de l'hiver, m. — **wood**, s. milieu du (or des) bois, m.

Midden, s. fumier, m.

Middle, s. milieu, m.; centre, m.; (**waist**) ceinture, f.; — **adj.** du milieu; central; moyen; intermédiaire. *About the — height*, de taille moyenne. *In the — of*, au milieu de; au centre de. *In the — of it or of them (things)*, au milieu. *In the very — of, right in the — of*, au beau milieu de. *Up to o's —*, jusqu'à la ceinture. — **age**, s. âge moyen, moyen âge, m.; **adj.** (**hist.**) du moyen âge. — **aged**, **adj.** d'âge moyen, de moyen âge, entre deux âges. — **ages**, s. pl. (**hist.**) moyen âge, m. — **class**, s. classe moyenne, bourgeoise, f.; **adj.** de la classe moyenne, bourgeois. *Lower — class*, petite bourgeoisie. *Upper — class*, haute bourgeoisie. — **class education**, enseignement secondaire, m. — **class school**, école secondaire, f. — **class examination**, examen d'enseignement secondaire, m. — **course**, s. parti mitoyen, m. *There is no — course*, il n'y a pas de milieu. — **cut**, s. (cook.) tronçon du milieu, m., (**of cod**) entre-deux, m. — **finger**, s. doigt du milieu, médus, m. — **ground**, s. milieu (d'un tableau), m. — **man**, s. principal locataire, m.; intermédiaire, m.; agent, m.; (**of contracts**) marchand, m.; (**mil.**) homme du centre, m. — **most**, **adj.** V. **Midmost** — **sized**, **adj.**, **of — size**, (**things**) de grandeur or de grosseur moyenne, moyen;

(pers., animaux) de taille moyenne

Middling, **adj.** moyen; (**moderate**) médiocre; (**tolerable**) passable, assez bon; (**adverb.** of the health) tout doucement; (**com.**) bon ordinaire. — **ly**, **adv.** médiocrement; passablement, assez bien; tout doucement

Midge, s. moucheron, m.

Midget, s. nabot, m.; miniature, f.

Midst, s. milieu, m.; fort, m. *From the — of*, du milieu de; *du sein de*. *In the — of*, au milieu or fort de; dans le sein de. *In the — of it or of them (things)*, au milieu. *In their —*, au milieu d'eux

Mien, s. mine, f., air, m.

Miff, s. boutade, f.; accès d'humeur, m.; (**bickering**) pique, bisbille, f.; — **v.a.** piquer. *To take a —*, prendre la mouche, se piquer (de)

Might. I —, (*was allowed to, was likely to, &c.*) je pouvais, (*should be allowed to, should likely or possibly, &c.*) je pourrais. I — go, je pouvais (or pourrais) aller; il se pourrait que j'allasse. *It — rain*, il pourrait pleuvoir, il se pourrait qu'il plût. *That or it — be (...)*, cela pourrait être (...). *That — be, it — be so*, cela se pourrait. *It — be that ...*, il se pourrait que ..., il pourrait se faire que ... *You — see*, vous pourriez (or pourriez) voir. *You — have seen*, vous aviez pu (or auriez pu, according to the tense meant by the English context) voir. *You — not have seen*, vous aviez (or auriez) pu ne pas voir. *You — have been ten years old*, vous pouviez avoir dix ans. *It — have been ten o'clock*, il pouvait être dix heures. *You — have been killed*, vous pourriez (or vous auriez pu) vous tuer. *That I —, (subj.)* que je pusse. (*As the sign of the subj. of another verb, it is not expressed separately in French*) *That I — receive*, (**pret. subj.** of "may") que je pusse recevoir; (**pret. subj.** of "receive") que je reçusse. *One (or I, thou, &c.) — as well ...*, (*it would be the same to ...*) autant vaudrait ..., autant ...

Might, s. force, f.; puissance, f., pouvoir, m. — **overcomes** (or **overrides**) **right**, la force prime le droit. *With all o's —*, de toute sa force. *With — and main*, de toutes ses forces; à corps perdu

Mightily, **adv.** fortement, vigoureusement; puissamment; (**fam.**) beaucoup, fort, extrêmement [grandeur, f.]

Mightiness, s. puissance, f.; **Mighty**, **adj.** fort, vigoureux; puissant; violent; grand; — **adv.** fort, extrêmement

Mignonette, s. réséda, m. **Migrate**, **v.n.** émigrer, passer **Migration**, s. migration, f. **Migratory**, **Migrating**, **adj.** migrateur

Milch, **adj.** à lait, laitière **Mild**, **adj.** doux; (**med.**) bénin. *Draw it —*, n'exagérez pas

Mildew, s. (**on plants**) rouille, f.; (**on cloth, paper**) tache d'humidité, f.; (**in wine, &c.**) fleurs, f. pl.; — **v.a.** frapper de rouille; (**spoilt**) tacher, gâter par l'humidité, mouiller

Mildly, **adv.** doucement, avec douceur; modérément

Mildness, s. douceur, f.

Mile, s. mille, m. [*a little more than 1½ kilomètre; 5 — s = about 8 kilomètre.*] — **post-stone**, s. borne milliaire, f., (**in France**) borne kilométrique, f.

Mileage, s. prix or péage par mille, m.

Milfoil, s. mille-feuilles, f.

Military, **adj.** militaire

Militant, **adj.** militant

Militarily, **adv.** militairement

Military, **adj.** militaire; — s. militaires, m. pl., troupe, force armée, f., militaire, m., — **academy or school**, école militaire, f. — **examination**, examen or concours d'admission aux écoles militaires, m. — **law**, code militaire, m. — **man**, militaire, m. — **officer**, officier militaire, officier de l'armée de terre, m. — **service**, service militaire, m. — **stores**, munitions de guerre, f. pl. — **surgeon**, médecin militaire, m. — **tuition**, préparation aux écoles militaires, f. — **tutor**, préparateur aux écoles militaires, m.

Militate, **v.n.** militer

Militia, s. milice, f. — **man**, s. milicien, m.

Milk, s. lait, m.; — **adj.** de lait; laitieux; à or au lait; — **v.a.** traire. — **and water**, lait coupé. — **bread**, s. pain au lait, m. — **can**, — **pot**, s. pot à (or au) lait, m.; (**hand-can**) boîte à lait, f. — **cart**, s. voiture de laitier, f. — **diet**, — **food**, s. diète lactée, f., laitage, m. — **fever**, s. fièvre de lait, f. — **jug**, — **ewer**, s. pot à lait, m. — **maid**, — **woman**, s. laitière, f. — **man**, s. laitier, m. — **pan**, s. terrine or jatte à lait, f. — **porridge**, s. soupe au lait, f. — **punch**, s. punch au lait, m. — **roll**, s. petit pain au lait, m. — **shop**, s. crèmerie, laiterie, f. — **sop**, s. trempette de lait, f.; (**pers.**) poule mouillée, f. — **tooth**, s. dent de lait, f. — **trade**, s. laiterie, f. — **walk**, s. tournée or clientèle de laitier, f. — **white**, **adj.** blanc comme du lait

Milker s. trayeur, m., — **ense**,

f.; (animal giving milk) laitère, *f.*; (*fig.*) douceur, *f.*
Milkiness, s. nature laiteuse,
Milking, s. traite, *f.*
Milky, adj. laitoux; (*of milk*) de lait; (*yielding milk*) à lait; (*fig.*) doux. — **way**, s. voie lactée, *f.*
Mill, s. moulin, *m.*; (*factory*) manufacture, fabrique, usine, filature, *f.*; ateliers, *m.pl.*; (*of a chocolate-pot*) moussoir, *m.*; (*fight*) combat à coups de poing, *m.*; — *v.a.* moudre; (*chocolate*) faire mousser; (*cloth, &c.*) fouler; (*to beat*) frapper à coups de poing, rouer de coups. — **board**, s. carton, *m.* — **dust**, s. folle farine, *f.* — **hand**, s. ouvrier de filature, *m.* — **house**, s. maison du moulin, *f.* — **owner**, s. propriétaire de moulin, *m.*; (*manu.*) chef de fabrique, manufacturier, usinier, fileur, *m.* — **pond**, s. réservoir de moulin, *m.* — **race**, s. bief, *m.* — **stone**, s. meule (de moulin), *f.*; (*fig.*) pierre, *f.* **A stone round the neck**, une pierre au cou. — **tooth**, s. dent molaire, *f.* — **wright**, s. constructeur de moulins, *m.*
Millenarian, **Millenary**, adj. s. millénaire, adj. *m.f.*, *s.m.*
Millennial, adj. millénaire
Millennium, s. millénium, *m.*
Millepede, s. mille-pattes, mille-pieds, *m.*
Miller, s. meunier, *m.*, -ière, *f.* — *s. wife*, meunière, *f.* — *s. thumb*, (*fish*) meunier, chabot, *m.*
Millet, s. millet, *m.* — **grass**, s. millet, *m.* — **seed**, s. graine de millet, *f.*, millet, *m.*
Milliard, s. milliard, *m.*
Milliary, adj. s. milliaire, adj. *m.f.*, *s.m.* [*me*, *m.*]
Milligramme, s. milligramme, *m.*
Millimetre, s. millimètre, *m.*
Milliner, s. modiste, marchand de modes, *f.* **Man** — marchand de modes, modiste, *m.* — *s. shop*, magasin de modes, *m.* [article modes, *m.*]
Millinery, s. modes, *f.pl.*
Million, s. million, *m.* **The** —, la multitude, *f.*, les masses, *f.pl.*, le peuple, *m.*, la masse du peuple, *f.* **Thousand** — s, billion, *m.*, (*Am.*) milliard, *m.* **Worth a** —, s, (*pers.*) millionnaire, riche à millions. **Worth two, three** —, deux fois, trois fois millionnaire [naire, *m.f.*]
Millionaire, s. adj. millionnaire
Millionth, adj. s. millionième, adj. *m.f.*, *s.m.*
Milt, s. rate, *f.*; (*of fish*) l'atance, laite, *f.*; — *v.a.* féconder
Milter, s. poisson laité, poisson mâle, *m.*
Mimetic, -al, adj. d'imitation
Mimic, adj. mimique; imi-

tatif; (*pers.*) imitateur; — *s.* mime, *m.f.*; imitateur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*; — *v.a.* imiter, contre, faire, mimer. — **art**, s. mimique, *f.*
Mimical, adj. *V.* Mimic
Mimicler, s. contrefaiseur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*
Mimicry, s. mimique, *f.*; imitation, parodie, *f.*
Mimosa, s. mimosa, *m.*
Minaret, s. minaret, *m.*
Mince, *v.a.* hacher menu, hacher; (*fig.*) adoucir, atténuer, pallier; *o. s. words* manger (ses mots); — *v.n.* minauder. **Not to** — *matters* (or *the matter*), ne pas y aller par quatre chemins, ne pas mâcher ce qu'on pense, ne pas le mâcher. — **meat**, s. hachis (de viande), *m.* **To chop as small as** — *meat*, *to make* — *meat of*, hacher menu comme chair à pâté. — **pie**, s. "mincepie", *m.* — **veal**, s. hachis de veau, *m.*
Mincing, s. action de hacher menu, *f.*; (*fig.*) minauderie, *f.*; — adj. minaudier, affecté.
knife, -**machine**, s. hachoir, *m.* — **ly**, *adv.* en petites parties, menu; (*fig.*) en minaudant
Mind, s. esprit, *m.*; intelligence, *f.*; raison, tête, *f.*; (*soul*) âme, *f.*; (*heart*) cœur, *m.*; (*liking*, *inclination*, *desire*) goût, désir, *m.*, envie, *f.*; idée, *f.*; intention, *f.*; (*memory*) mémoire, *f.*, souvenir, *m.*; (*opinion*) opinion, *f.*, avis, sentiment, *m.*, pensée, *f.* **Men's** — s, les esprits. **Right** —, esprit droit. **In my** —, dans mon esprit; (*opinion*) à mon avis. **In o. s. right** —, dans son bon sens. **In o. s. 's eye**, présent à l'esprit; en vue. **Of one** —, du même avis, unanimes, d'accord. **Out of** —, *V.* **Out**. **To alter or change o. s.** —, changer d'avis or d'idée, se raviser. **To be of the same** —, être dans les mêmes idées; (*as*) être du même avis (que). **To be easy**, *uneasy in o. s.* —, avoir, n'avoir pas l'esprit tranquille. **To be out of o. s.** —, avoir perdu la raison or la tête, être hors de son bon sens. **To bear or keep in** —, se souvenir de, se rappeler, ne pas oublier, penser à. **To bring or call to** —, rappeler, rappeler le souvenir de; (*remember*) se rappeler. **To bring o. s. — to**, se résoudre à; s'habituer à. **To give or turn o. s. — to**, appliquer son esprit à, s'appliquer à. **To go out of o. s. —**, (*go mad*) perdre la raison or la tête. **It had gone out of my** —, cela m'était sorti de la mémoire. **To have a** —, a good —, half a — to, avoir envie, bonne or bien envie, presque envie de. **To have o. s. — clear about**, avoir le cœur net de. **To keep o. s. — easy**, être sans inquiétude, être tranquille.

To know o. s. own —, savoir ce qu'on veut. **To make up o. s. —**, se décider (à); se résoudre (à); prendre son parti; se résigner. **To put one in — of a thing**, faire penser quelqu'un à une chose, rappeler une chose à quelqu'un. **To set o. s. — upon**, se mettre dans l'esprit, se mettre en tête. **To speak o. s. —**, dire sa pensée or sa façon de penser, dire ce qu'on pense. **To tell him a bit (or give him a bit or a piece) of my —**, lui dire un peu ce que je pense
Mind, *v.a.* faire attention à; s'occuper de; songer à; se souvenir (de), ne pas oublier (de); (*meddle with*) se mêler de; (*be ware*) prendre garde à, (*before a verb*) prendre garde de; (*listen to*) écouter; (*obey*) obéir à; (*care about*) s'inquiéter de; tenir à; (*have a care*) avoir soin de; (*watch*) veiller à or sur, surveiller; garder; (*consider*, *stick at*) regarder à; (*fear*) craindre, avoir peur de. **I don't — (it)**, cela m'est égal; je veux bien. **If you don't — (it)**, si cela vous est égal; si vous le voulez bien; si vous n'y prenez garde. **Never** —, n'importe, peu importe, c'est égal, ça ne fait rien; ne vous inquiétez pas; n'ayez pas peur; ce n'est rien. **Never** — ..., ne faites pas attention à ... &c. — *you*, notez bien ceci, notez bien. — *you tell him so*, n'oubliez pas de le lui dire. — *what you are about*, prenez garde à ce que vous faites. — *you don't fall*, prenez garde de tomber. — *your business*, songez or veillez à vos affaires. — *your own business*, mêlez-vous de vos affaires or de ce qui vous regarde. — *yourself*, gare à vous. **Do you — my telling him so?** cela vous est-il égal (or cela vous fait-il quelque chose) que je le lui dise? voulez-vous que je le lui dise? **You don't — my cigar?** mon cigare ne vous gêne pas?
Minded, adj. d'humeur (à), disposé (à); intentionné; à esprit ..., à l'esprit ..., à l'âme ..., d'un esprit ...
Mindedness, s. humeur, disposition, *f.*
Mindful, adj. attentif (à), soigneux (de); (*bearing in mind*) qui se souvient (de). — **ly**, *adv.* attentivement, soigneusement. — **ness**, s. attention, *f.*, soin, *m.*; souvenir, *m.*
Mindless, adj. sans esprit, sans intelligence; inattentif (à), insouciant (de), sans égard (pour); oublieux (de)
Mine, pron. poss. le mien, le mienne, *f.*, les miens, *m.pl.*, les miennes, *f.pl.*; mes, *m.f. pl.*; à moi; de moi. **This drawing is —**, (*belongs to me*) ce dessin

est à moi; (*comes from me; I am the author of it*) ce dessin est de moi. *A friend of* —, un de mes amis, *m.*, une de mes amies, *f.* *An old aunt of* —, une vieille tante à moi. *It is no fault of* —, ce n'est pas ma faute. *No effort of* —, aucun effort de ma part

Mine, *s.* mine, *f.*; — *v.a.n.* miner; (*fig.*) miner, saper

Miner, *s.* mineur, *m.*

Mineral, *adj.* *s.* minéral, *adj.* *m., e, f.*, minéral, *s.m.*

Mineralogy, &c. *V.* page 3, § 1

Miner, *s.* petit-gris, *m.*

Mingle, *v.a.* mélanger; mêler; confondre; — *v.n.* se mélanger; se mêler; se confondre

Mingling, *s.* mélange, *m.*

Miniature, *s.* miniature, *f.*; — *adj.* en miniature. — **painter or paintress**, **Miniaturist**, *s.* peintre en miniature, *m.*, **miniaturiste**, *m.f.* — **painting**, *s.* miniature, *f.*

Minikin, *s.* (*pin*) camion, *m.*

Minim, *s.* (*monk*) minime, *m.*; (*drop*) goutte, *f.*; (*mus.*) blanche, *f.*; — **rest**, *s.* (*mus.*) demi-pause, *f.*

Minimize, *v.a.* réduire or mettre au minimum

Minimum, *s.* minimum, *m.*; — *adj.* (le) plus petit; (le) plus bas. — **thermometer**, *s.* thermomètre à minima, *m.*

Mining, *adj.* des mines, de mines; de mineur; — *s.* exploitation des mines, *f.*; travail dans les mines, *m.*

Minion, *s.* mignon, favori, *m.*

Minister, *s.* ministre, *m.*; — *v.a.n.* administrer; donner, fournir, procurer; servir; (*do duty*) desservir; officier; (*relieve*) assister, secourir; (*provide*) pourvoir (à); (*contribute*) contribuer (à); (*take care of*) soigner

Ministerial, *adj.* ministériel; de ministre; des ministres; de ministère; du gouvernement; sacerdotal

Ministering, *s.* service, *m.*; secours, *m.*; soins, *m.pl.*; ministère des autels, sacerdoce, *m.*

Ministration, **Ministry**, *s.* ministère, *m.*

Minium, *s.* minium, *m.*

Miniver. *V.* **Miniver**

Mink, *s.* vison, *m.*

Minnow, *s.* vairon, véron, *m.*

Minor, *adj.* moindre, plus petit, petit; inférieur, de second ordre; accessoire; léger, peu important; (*geog.*, *mus.*, *log.*) *of rel. orders* mineur; (*pers.*) cadet, jeune; — *s.* (*pers.*) mineur, *m.*, *e, f.*; (*frier*) frère mineur, *m.*; (*log.*) mineure, *f.* — **orders**, (*eccl.*) ordres mineurs, *m.pl.* — **planet**, petite planète, planète télescopique, *f.* — **poem**, petit poème, *m.* — **poet**, poète

de second ordre, *m.* — *poetry*, poésie légère, *f.*

Minority, *s.* minorité, *f.* *In a* —, en minorité

Minotaur, *s.* Minotaure, *m.*

Minster, *s.* cathédrale, *f.*

Minstrel, *s.* ménestrel, *m.*; musicien, chanteur, *m.*

Minstrelsy, *s.* art du ménestrel, *m.*; musique, *f.*, chants, *m.pl.*

Mint, *s.* Monnaie, *f.*, hôtel de la Monnaie, *m.*; (*fig.*) fabrique, *f.*; mine, *f.*, trésor, *m.*; (*bot.*) menthe, *f.*; — *v.a.* monnayer, frapper; (*fig.*) fabriquer, forger, inventer, controuver. — **man**,

Minter, *s.* monnayeur, *m.* — **sauce**, *s.* sauce à la menthe, *f.*

Mintage, *s.* (*duty*) droit de monnayage, *m.*

Minuet, *s.* menuet, *m.*

Minus, *adv.* moins; (*without*) sans; (*losing*) en perte de; — *s.* moins, *m.*

Minute, *adj.* menu; très petit; (*exact*) minutieux; — *s.* minute, *f.*; instant, moment, *m.*; note, *f.*; — *s.* *pl.* minutes, &c.; (*of proceedings*) procès-verbal, *m.*; — *v.a.* minuter; prendre note de. *The minutest particulars*, les moindres détails. *In a* —, (*hence*) dans or (*within*) en une minute; (*presently*) tout à l'heure. *Many* — *s.*, longtemps. *A* — *s* rest, un moment de repos. *This* —, (*directly*) à l'instant. *This very* —, à l'instant même. *I am expecting him every* —, j'attends d'un moment (or d'un instant) à l'autre. *To make a* — *of it*, en prendre note. — **book**, *s.* agenda, *m.*; carnet, *m.*; registre des procès-verbaux, *m.*; (*ad-min.*) journal de correspondance et d'actes, *m.*; (*law*) pluriel, *m.* — **glass**, *s.* sablier de minute, *m.* — **hand**, *s.* aiguille des minutes, grande aiguille, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* minutieusement; (*every minute*) à chaque minute, à chaque instant, toutes les minutes; *adj.* de chaque minute, de chaque instant, de toutes les minutes. — **ness**, *s.* petitesse, *f.*; exiguïté, *f.*; finesse, *f.*; nature minutieuse, *f.*; exactitude minutieuse, *f.*

Minutia, *s.* **Minutiae**, *s.pl.* minutie, *f.*, minuties, *f.pl.*

Minx, *s.* coquise, friponne, *f.*; (*pert*) péronnelle, pim-beche, *f.*

Mirabelle, *s.* mirabelle, *f.*

Miracle, *s.* miracle, *m.* *By a* —, par miracle. — **play**, *s.* miracle, *m.*

Miraculous, *adj.* miraculeux. — **ly**, *adv.* miraculeuse-

Mirage, *s.* mirage, *m.* (*ment*)

Mire, *s.* fange, boue, bourbe, *f.*; (*place*) bourbier, *m.*; — *v.a.* embourber, crotter; — *v.n.* s'embourber

Mirk, &c. *V.* **Murk**, &c.

Mirror, *s.* miroir, *m.* — **plate**, *s.* glace de miroir, *f.*

Mirth, *s.* joie bruyante, joie, gaieté, *f.*; hilarité, *f.*; rire, *m.* — **ful**, *adj.* joyeux, gai. — **fully**, *adv.* joyeusement, gaîment

Miry, *adj.* fangeux, boueux, bourbeux [*turc*, *f.*]

Misadventure, *s.* mésaventure

Misadvice, *v.a.* mal conseiller

Misalliance, *s.* mésalliance

Misallied, *adj.* mésallié

Misanthrope, **Misanthropist**, *s.* misanthrope, *m.*

Misanthropic, **-al**, *adj.* (*things*) misanthropique; (*pers.*) misanthrope [*pie*, *f.*]

Misanthropy, *s.* misanthropie

Misapplication, *s.* faussee (or mauvaise) application, *f.*; mauvais emploi, abus, *m.*; détournement (de fonds), *m.*

Misapply, *v.a.* mal appliquer, appliquer mal à propos; mal employer; détourner, distraire

Misappreciate, *v.a.* mal apprécier

Misapprehend, *v.a.* comprendre mal, mal entendre; se méprendre sur

Misapprehension, *s.* mal-entendu, *m.*; méprise, *f.*

Misappropriate, *v.a.* *V.*

Misapply [**Misapplication**]

Misappropriation, *s.* *V.*

Misarrange, *v.a.* arranger mal [*vais arrangement*, *m.*]

Misarrangement, *s.* mauvais arrangement

Misascibe, *v.a.* attribuer à tort

Misbecome, *v.a.* convenir mal à; (*of clothes*) aller mal à

Misbecoming, *adj.* inconvenant, malséant. — **ness**, *s.* inconvenance, *f.*

Misbehave, — **oneself**, *v.n.* se conduire mal, se comporter mal

Misbehaved, *adj.* désordonné dans sa conduite; mal élevé, malappris, grossier

Misbehaviour, *s.* mauvaise conduite, inconduite, *f.*

Misbelief, *s.* fausse croyance, incréduité, *f.*

Misbeliever, *s.* **Misbelieving**, *adj.* mécréant, *m., e, f.*, infidèle, *m.f.*

Miscalculate, *v.a.* mal calculer, mal compter

Miscalculation, *s.* calcul erroné, *m.*; erreur de calcul or de compte, erreur, *f.*; mécompte, *m.* [*prement*]

Miscall, *v.a.* nommer impro-

Miscarriage, *s.* insuccès, *m.*; affaire manquée, *f.*; coup manqué, *m.*; échec, *m.*; chute, *f.*; accident, *m.*; erreur, faute, *f.*; (*med.*) fausse couche, *f.*; avortement, *m.*

Miscarry, *v.n.* (*fail*) échouer, manquer, ne pas réussir, avorter; (*be lost*) ne pas arriver à

destination, ne pas parvenir, s'égarer; (*med.*) faire une fausse couche; avorter [*late*]

Miscast, *v.a.* **V. Miscalculer**

Miscellaneous, *adj.* mêlé, mélange, varié; divers; de mélanges; d'articles divers; (*in accounts, statistics*) divers. — *news*, faits divers, *m.pl.* — *works*, mélanges, *m.pl.*

Miscellanist, *s.* auteur de mélanges, *m.*

Miscellany, *s.* mélange, *m.*; (*liter.*) mélanges, miscellanées, *m.pl.*

Mischance, *s.* mauvaise chance, *f.*; malheur, *m.*, infortune, *f.*; mésaventure, *f.*, accident fâcheux, *m.*

Mischarge, *v.a.* compter à tort; — *s.* somme portée à tort, *f.*

Mischief, *s.* mal, *m.*; tort, dommage, *m.*; dégât, *m.*; (*wickedness*) méchanceté, *f.*; malice, *f.* *For* —, *out of* —, par méchanceté, par malice. *To do* —, faire le mal, (*some* —) faire du mal (*'to, &c.*). *To make* — *between* (*people*), semer la discorde entre (les gens), brouiller (les gens). — *maker*, *s.* brandon de discorde, *m.*, brouillon, *m.*, — *ne, f.* — *making*, *adj.* malfaisant; qui sème la discorde

Mischievous, *adj.* (*pers.*) méchant, malicieux; malfaisant; (*animal*) méchant; nuisible; (*thing*) malfaisant, mauvais, nuisible, pernicieux, funeste. — *ly, adv.* méchamment, malicieusement; (*with injury*) nuisiblement. — *ness*, *s.* malice, méchanceté, *f.*; mal, *m.*; nature malfaisante, *f.*

Miscite. **V. Misquote**

Misceivable, *v.a.m.* concevoir mal, juger mal. — *d*, mal conçu

Misconception, *s.* conception erronée, idée fausse, *f.*; malentendu, *m.*

Misconduct, *v.a.* conduire mal; — *s.* inconduite, *f.*

Misconstruction, *s.* fausse interprétation, *f.*; contresens, *m.* [*ter mal*; mal traduire]

Misconstrue, *v.a.* interpréter

Miscopy, *v.a.* mal copier, copier incorrectement

Miscount, *v.a.* mal compter

Miscreant, *s.* scélérat, misérable, gredin, *m.*

Misdate, *v.a.* dater mal; — *s.* fausse date, *f.* [méfait, *m.*]

Misdeed, **Misdoing**, *s.*

Misdemean. **V. Misbehave** [quant, *m.*, *e, f.*]

Misdemeanant, *s.* délinquant, *m.*

Misdemeanour, *s.* (*law*) délit, *m.* *High* —, grave délit

Misdirect, *v.a.* diriger (*or &c.*, *V. Direct*) mal; (*a letter, &c.*) adresser mal; mettre mal l'adresse à

direction, *f.*; fausse indication, *f.*, faux renseignement, *m.*; adresse inexacte, fausse adresse, *f.*

Misemploy, *v.a.* employer mal, faire un mauvais emploi de. — *ment*, *s.* mauvais emploi, abus, *m.*

Misenter, *v.a.* inscrire inexactement or à faux; (*book-keep.*) contre-poser

Misentry, *s.* inscription inexacte or fausse, *f.*; (*book-keep.*) contre-position, *f.*

Miser, *s.* avaré, *m.f.*

Miserable, *adj.* misérable; malheureux; affreux; mauvais, triste, pauvre. *To make anyone's life* —, rendre la vie dure à quelqu'un. — *ness*, *s.* état misérable or malheureux, *m.*

Miserably, *adv.* misérablement; malheureusement; affreusement; tristement, pauvrement, mal

Miserly, *adj.* d'avaré, avaré

Misery, *s.* misère, *f.*; tourment, supplice, *m.*; (*suffering, sufferings*) souffrance, *f.*, souffrances, *f.pl.* *To put one out of his* —, mettre fin aux souffrances de quelqu'un

Misestimate, *v.a.* estimer à tort; apprécier mal

Misfit, *s.* vêtement qui va mal, vêtement manqué, *m.*, coupe manquée, *f.*, laissé pour compte, pourcompte, loup, *m.*; (*boots, shoes*) chaussure qui va mal, chaussure manquée, *f.*

Misfortune, *s.* malheur, *m.*; infortune, *f.*

Misgive, *v.a.* faire craindre à, inspirer des craintes à; faire soupçonner à, inspirer des soupçons or des doutes or de la méfiance à; faire pressentir; (*to fail*) manquer à

Misgiving, *s.* crainte, *f.*; soupçon, *m.*; doute, *m.*; méfiance, *f.*; pressentiment, *m.*

Misgovern, *v.a.* mal gouverner; mal administrer

Misgovernment, *s.* mauvais gouvernement, *m.*; mauvaise administration, *f.*

Misguidance, *s.* fausse direction, *f.*; mauvais conseils, *m.pl.*

Misguide, *v.a.* mal guider, mal diriger; égarer; fourvoyer

Misguided, *part. adj.* mal guidé, mal dirigé; mal inspiré; (*astray*) égaré; fourvoyé; aveugle

Mishap, *s.* malheur, *m.*, mésaventure, *f.*; contretemps, *m.* [*salmigondis, fatras, m.*]

Mishmash, *s.* mélange

Misinform, *v.a.* mal informer; mal renseigner

Misinformation, **Misintelligence**, *s.* fausse information, *f.*; faux renseignement, *m.*; faux avis, *m.*; fausse nouvelle, *f.*

Mis instruct, *v.a.* mal ins-

Misinterpret. **V. Misconstrue** [tromper sur

Misjudge, *v.a.* mal juger, se

Misjudgment, *s.* jugement erroné, *m.*, faussé idée, *f.*; jugement injuste, *m.* [(*lose*) égarer]

Mislay, *v.a.* placer mal;

Mislead, *v.a.* égarer, fourvoyer, faire tromper, induire en erreur; (*deceive, seduce*) tromper, séduire

Misleader, *s.* personne qui égare, *f.*; trompeur, corrupteur, *m.*

Mismanage, *v.a.* conduire mal, mal diriger, mal administrer; mal gérer

Mismanagement, *s.* mauvaise conduite, mauvaise direction, mauvaise administration, *f.*; mauvais arrangement, *m.*; (*of business*) mauvaise gestion, *f.*

Mismanager, — *ess*, *s.* mauvais administrateur, *m.*, mauvaise administratrice, *f.*; mauvais gérant, *m.*, mauvaise gérante, *f.*; personne qui conduit mal or dirige mal, *f.*; mauvaise femme de ménage, *f.*; brouillon, *m.*, — *ne, f.* [appareiller mal]

Mismatch, *v.a.* assortir mal;

Misname, *v.a.* nommer improprement

Misnomer, *s.* nom or titre mal approprié, *m.*, fausse appellation, appellation impropre, *f.*; erreur de nom, *f.*, faux nom, *m.*

Misplace, *v.a.* placer mal; déplacer

Misprint, *v.a.* imprimer mal or incorrectement; — *s.* faute d'impression, *f.* [prononcer]

Mispronounce, *v.a.* mal prononcer

Mispronunciation, *s.* mauvaise prononciation, prononciation incorrecte, *f.*

Misquotiation, *s.* fausse citation, *f.* [citer à faux]

Misquote, *v.a.* citer mal,

Misread, *v.a.* lire mal

Misreckon, *v.a.n.*, **Misreckoning**, *s.* **V. Miscalculate** & **Miscalculation**

Misrelate, *v.a.* raconter or rapporter inexactement

Misrelation, *s.* narration inexacte, *f.*; rapport inexact, *m.*

Misreport, *v.a.* rapporter inexactement

Misrepresent, *v.a.* représenter mal, représenter sous un faux jour, dénaturer, altérer, fausser; calomnier; travestir

Misrepresentation, *s.* représentation sous un faux jour, *f.*, compte rendu inexact, faux rapport, faux exposé, *m.*

Misrule, *s.* confusion, *f.*, désordre, *m.*; mauvais gouvernement, *m.*, tyrannie, *f.*

Miss, *s.* (*pers.*) mademoiselle, *f.*; demoiselle, *f.*; (*fail to hit*) manque de touche, *m.*; coup perdu, *m.*; (*failure*) affaire manquée, *f.*, coup manqué, *m.*; (*error, mistake*) erreur, faute.

méprise, *f.*; pas de clerc, *m.*; omission, *f.* *Yes*, —, oui, mademoiselle. *A little* —, une petite demoiselle. *Little masters and —es*, de petits messieurs et de petites demoiselles. — *Smith*, mademoiselle Smith. *The —es Smith*, Mesdemoiselles Smith, les demoiselles Smith. *The two —es Smith*, les deux demoiselles Smith.

Miss, *v.a.n.* manquer; s'apercevoir de (or remarquer) l'absence de; s'apercevoir que (...) manque, ne pas voir, ne plus voir; regretter l'absence de; regretter; (*not to find*) ne pas trouver, ne plus trouver; (*be in want of*) avoir besoin de; (*mistake*) se tromper de; (*lose*) perdre; (*leave out*) omettre, passer, sauter; (*billiards*) manquer de touches. *I have —ed my arm or my (or the) mark*, j'ai manqué mon but or mon coup. *I — a book*, il me manque un livre. *I — her*, je m'aperçois de son absence; je regrette son absence; je la regrette; elle me manque. *I — that*, cela me fait défaut. *To be —ing*, manquer; être absent; être disparu. *There is a volume —ing*, il manque un volume. — *cue*, *s.* (at *billiards*) lausque ousee, *f.* — *fire*, *s.* raté, *m.* — *out*, *v.a.* omettre, passer, sauter.

Missal, *s.* missel, *m.* [*f.* **Missel**, — *thrush*, *s.* draine, **Misshapen**, *adj.* difforme **Missile**, *adj.* de jet, de trait, lancé; — *s.* arme de jet or de trait, *f.*; projectile, *m.*

Missing, *part. adj.* manquant, &c. (*V. Miss*, *v.a.n.*); qui manque, de moins; égaré, perdu; absent; disparu. *Killed, wounded, or —*, tués, blessés, ou disparus. *To be —*, *V. Miss*, *v.a.n.* [—, en mission]

Mission, *s.* mission, *f.* *On a Missionary*, *s.* missionnaire, *m.*; — *adj.* de mission; des missions; de missionnaire; missionnaire

Missive, *s. adj.* missive, *f.* **Misspell**, *v.a.* épeler mal; (*of writing*) écrire mal, orthographe mal

Misspelling, *s.* orthographe vicieuse, *f.*; faute d'orthographe, *f.*

Mispend, *v.a.* dépenser mal à propos; gaspiller; employer mal

Mistake, *v.a.* exposer incorrectement, rapporter inexactement, rendre un compte inexact de. — *ment*, *s.* exposé or rapport inexact, compte rendu erroné, récit inexact or contourné, *m.*

Mist, *s.* brouillard, *m.*, brume, *f.*; vapeur, *f.*; (*drizzle*) bruine, *f.*; (*fig.*) nuage, *m.*

Mistakable, *adj.* susceptible

d'être mal compris, qui prête à l'erreur; (*for*) qu'il est possible de confondre (avec). *Easily — for*, facile à confondre avec

Mistake, *v.a.* comprendre mal; se méprendre à or sur; se tromper de or sur; (*for*) prendre (pour), confondre (avec); — *v.n.* se tromper, se méprendre, s'abuser, être dans l'erreur. *To — o's* ..., se tromper de ... *To be —n*, se tromper, se méprendre, s'abuser, être dans l'erreur. *To be much or greatly —n*, se tromper fort. *If I — not, if I am not —n*, si je ne me trompe

Mistake, *s.* (*taking one for another*) méprise, *f.*; (*wrong notion, error*) erreur, *f.*; (*falling*) faute, *f.* *By —*, par erreur; (*through inadvertence*) par mégarde. *To make a —*, faire une méprise or &c., se tromper. *And no —*, c'est positif. *There is no — about that*, il n'y a pas à s'y tromper, cela est exact, cela est certain, c'est positif

Mistaken, *adj.* (*pers.*) dans l'erreur; aveugle; (*things*) erroné, faux; aveugle; mal compris; mal entendu. — *ly*, *adv.* par erreur, par méprise; fausement

Misteach, *v.a.* enseigner mal

Mister, *s.* *V. Mr.*

Mistily, *adv.* obscurément

Mistiness, *s.* état brumeux, *m.*; (*fig.*) obscurité, *f.*

Mistietoe, *s.* gui, *m.* — *thrush*, *s.* draine, *f.*

Mistral, *s.* mistral, *m.*

Mistranslate, *v.a.* traduire mal or inexactement

Mistranslation, *s.* traduction inexacte, *f.*; contresens, *m.*

Mistress, *s.* maîtresse, *f.*; (*directress*) directrice, *f.*; (*governess*) institutrice, *f.*; (*title*, *Mrs.*) Madame, *f.* *My —*, or — *is not at home*, (*servant speak-*) Madame n'y est pas. *To be o's own —*, être sa maîtresse, être à soi, s'appartenir, ne dépendre que de soi, être libre

Mistrust, *v.a.* se méfier de; — *s.* méfiance, *f.* — *ful*, *adj.* méfiant. — *fully*, — *ingly*, *adv.* avec méfiance. — *less*, *adj.* sans méfiance; confiant

Misty, *adj.* brumeux; (*of light*, &c.) vaporeux; brouillé; (*fig.*) nuageux; obscur; (*of sight*) trouble

Misunderstand, *v.a.* comprendre mal, entendre mal; se méprendre sur; se méprendre sur le sens de. *Let me not be misunderstood*, qu'on ne se méprenne pas sur le sens de mes paroles

Misunderstanding, *s.* conception erronée, *f.*; (*mistake*) malentendu, *m.*; (*quarrel*) mésintelligence, *f.*

Misusage, *s.* mauvais usage,

mauvais emploi, *m.*; abus, *m.*; mauvais traitements, *m.pl.*

Misuse, *v.a.* abuser de; mal-traiter; — *s.* *V. Misusage*

Miswrite, *v.a.* écrire mal or incorrectement

Mite, *s.* (*insect*) mite, *f.*; (*a trifle*) rien, iota, brin, centime, *m.*; petite part, *f.*; légère offrande, *f.*; obole, *f.*; (*widow's*) denier, *m.*

Mitigate, *v.a.* adoucir, calmer, apaiser; mitiger; tempérer, modérer

Mitigation, *s.* adoucissement, *m.*; mitigation, *f.*

Mitre, *s.* mitre, *f.*

Mitred, *adj.* mitré

Mitt, *s.* miton, *m.*, mitaine, *f.*

Mitten, *s.* mitaine, *f.*

Mity, *adj.* mité, miteux

Mix, *v.a.* mêler ('with', avec; *fig.* à, 'in', dans); mélanger (avec); (*a salad*) retourner, (*a salad thoroughly*) fatiguer; (*pharm.*) mixtionner; — *v.n.* se mêler; se mélanger; (*in society*) se répandre, fréquenter

Mixed, *adj.* mêlé ('with', avec; *fig.* à, de); mélangé; mixte. — *mathematics*, mathématiques mixtes. — *ly*, *adv.* confusément

Mixture, *s.* mélange, *m.*; (*pharm.*) mixtion, *f.*; (*compound, specific*) mixture, *f.*

Mizen, **Mizzen**, *s.* artimon, *m.* — *mast*, *s.* mâât d'artimon, *m.* — *top*, *s.* hune d'artimon, *f.* — *top gallant mast*, *s.* mâât de perruche, *m.* — *top gallant sail*, *s.* perruche, *f.* — *topmast*, *s.* mâât de perroquet de fougue, *m.* — *top-sail*, *s.* perroquet de fougue, *m.*

Mizzle, *v.n.* brouillasser, bruiner; (*disappear*) s'évaporer, s'écipeler, se dérober, décamper; — *s.* brouillard, *m.*, bruine, *f.*

Mizzling, **Mizzly**, *adj.* — *rain*, pluie fine, *f.*

Mnemonic (-al), *adj.* mnémonique; — *s.* *s.pl.* mnémonique, *f.* [*technic*, *f.*]

Mnemotechny, *s.* mnémotechnie, *f.*

Moan, *v.n.* gémir, se lamenter; gémir; — *v.a.* gémir de, gémir sur, se lamenter sur, lamenter, déplorer, pleurer; —

Moaning, *s.* gémissement, *m.*, plainte, lamentation, *f.* — *ful*, *adj.* plaintif, lamentable. — *fully*, *adv.* plaintivement, lamentablement

Moat, *s.* fossé, *m.*; — *v.a.* entourer d'un fossé or de fossés

Mob, *s.* (*crowd*) foule, cohue, *f.*; rassemblement, attroupe-ment, *m.*; (*rabble*) populace, canaille, *f.*, bas peuple, *m.*; — *v.a.* attaquer, houspiller, poursuivre. — *cap*, *s.* cornette, *f.*

rule, **Mobocracy**, *s.* ochlocratie, voyoucratie, *f.*

Mobbish, *adj.* populacier; tumultueux

Mobility, s. mobilité, *f.* ; populace, voyoucratie, *f.*

Mobilization, s. mobilisation, *f.*

Mobilize, *v.a.* mobiliser

Mocha, s. moka, café de Moka, *m.*

Mock, *v.a.n.* se moquer de, se rire de, se jouer de, railler; (*mimic*) imiter, contrefaire, singer; (*deceive*) tromper; — *s.* **V. Mockery**; — *adj.* dérisoire, pour rire; burlesque; (*false*) faux; contrefait; imitation de; simulé. — **fight**, *s.* **V. Sham**. — **heroic**, *adj.* héroï-comique. — **orange**, *s.* seringa, *m.* — **turtle**, *s.* **V. Turtle**

Mocker, s. moqueur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*, railleur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*

Mockery, s. moquerie, dérision, raillerie, *f.*; (*sport*) risée, *f.*; (*false show*) semblant, *m.*; illusion, *f.*

Mocking, *s.* **V. Mockery**; — *adj.* moqueur. — **bird**, s. oiseau moqueur, *m.* — **ly**, *adv.* moqueusement. — **stock**, s. risée, *f.*, jouet, *m.*

Mode, *s.* mode, manière, façon, *f.*; genre, *m.*; (*means*) moyen, *m.*; (*fashion*) mode, *f.*; (*form*) mode, *m.*, forme, *f.*; (*gram.*, *mus.*) mode, *m.*

Model, s. modèle, *m.*; — *adj.* modèle; — *v.a.* modeler; former; façonner, dessiner, tracer

Modeller, s. dessinateur, *m.*; (*arts*) modelleur, *m.*

Modelling, s. (*act*) modelage, *m.*; (*result*) modèle, *m.*; (*art*) plastique, *f.* — **wax**, s. cire à modeler, *f.*

Moderate, *v.a.* modérer, tempérer; présider; — *v.n.* se modérer; présider; — *adj.* modéré; (*in value*) modique; (*middling*) ordinaire; passable; raisonnable; médiocre. — **ly**, *adv.* modérément; modiquement; passablement; médiocrement. — **ness**, s. modération, *f.*; modicité, *f.*; médiocrité, *f.*

Moderation, s. modération, mesure, *f.* **In** —, avec modération

Moderator, s. modérateur, *m.*; (*of an assembly*) président, *m.*; (*univers.*) examinateur, *m.* — **lamp**, s. lampe à modérateur, *f.* [*adj.* *m.f.*, *s.m.*]

Modern, *adj.* s. moderne, **Modernize**, *v.a.* moderniser

Modest, *adj.* modeste. — **ly**, *adv.* modestement

Modesty, s. modestie, *f.*

Modicum, s. petite portion, petite or faible quantité, *f.*, peu, *m.*, pitance, *f.* [*tion*, *f.*]

Modification, s. modification, *f.*

Modify, *v.a.* modifier

Modillion, s. modillon

Modish, *adj.* à la mode, de mode. — **ly**, *adv.* à la mode. —

ness, s. goût de la mode, asservissement à la mode, *m.*

Modulate, *v.a.n.* moduler

Modulation, s. modulation, mélodie, *f.*

Mogul, s. Mogol, *m.*

Mohair, s. mohair, *m.*

Mohammedan, &c. **V. Mahomedan**, &c.

Molety, s. moitié, *f.*

Moll, *v.n.* travailler péniblement, peiner, se fatiguer

Moire, s. moire, *f.* — *antique*, moire antique, *f.*

Moist, *adj.* humide ('with' de); moite

Moisten, *v.n.* humecter, mouiller, rendre humide

Moistness, **Moisture**, s. humidité, *f.*; moiteur, *f.*

Molar, *adj.* molaire; — *s.* molaire, *f.*

Molasses, s. mélasse, *f.*

Mole, s. môle, *m.*; (*spot*) tache de naissance, *f.*, signe, grain de beauté, *m.*; (*zool.*) taupe, *f.* — **cast**, **hill**, s. taupinière, *f.* — **catcher**, s. taupier, *m.* — **cricket**, s. taupe-grillon, courtillière, *f.* — **eyed**, *adj.* aux yeux de taupe; (*fig.*) aveugle.

— **skin**, s. moleskine, *f.* — **track**, s. trainée de taupe, *f.*

— **trap**, s. taupière, *f.*

Molecule, s. molécule, *f.*

Molest, *v.a.* molester, tourmenter, vexer, inquiéter

Molestation, s. molestation, contrariété, vexation, importunité, *f.*

Molleton, s. molleton, *m.*

Mollify, *v.a.* amollir; (*assuage*) adoucir; apaiser, calmer

Mollusc, s. mollusque, *m.*

Molly, s. (*man*) fouille-aupot, jocrisse, *m.* — **coddle**, s. poule mouillée, *f.*, enfant élevé sous les jupes de sa mère, *m.*

Molten, *adj.* fondu

Moment, s. moment, *m.*; instant, *m.*; importance, *f.* **At the present** —, en ce moment, à l'heure qu'il est, à présent, maintenant, actuellement. **At the very** — **when**, au moment même où. **Every** —, à tout moment, d'un moment à l'autre, à chaque instant. **In a** —, (*presently*) dans un moment; (*speedily*) en un instant, à l'instant, aussitôt. **The** — (*that*), (*as soon as*) aussitôt que, dès que. **This very** —, à l'instant même

Momentarily, *adv.* momentanément; à tout moment

Momentary, *adj.* momentané

Momentous, *adj.* important

Monachal, *adj.* monacal

Monachism, s. monachisme, *m.*

Monarch, s. monarque, *m.*

Monarch-ic, al. — **ically**, — **ist**, — **y**. **V.** page 3, § 1

Monastery, s. monastère, *m.*

Monast-ic, al. — **ically**. **V.**

Monday, s. lundi, *m.* [p. 3, § 1]

Monetary, *adj.* monétaire

Money, s. argent, *m.*; (*coin*) monnaie, *f.*; pièces, *pl.*; (*price*) prix, *m.*; (*wages*) **V. Wages**; (*sum*) somme, *f.*; — **s.** **pl.** propriétés, *f.*; fonds, *m.pl.*; deniers, *m.pl.* — **of account**, monnaie de compte. **Bad** —, fausse monnaie. **Even** —, somme ronde, *f.*, compte rond, *m.* **Hard** —, espèces, *pl.*, numéraire, *m.* **Public** —, deniers publics, *m.pl.* **Made of** —, (*pers.*) cousu d'or. **Ready** —, — **down**, argent comptant, comptant; (*adject.*) au comptant. **For** —, **for ready** — (*only*), (expressément) au comptant. **Heaps or lots (or a lot of)** —, de l'argent en masse, un argent fou, des mille et des cents. **To be worth** —, avoir de la valeur; (*pers.*) avoir de l'argent. **To be worth any** —, n'avoir pas de prix, être impayable. **To have** — **with (or about) oneself**, avoir de l'argent sur soi. **To make or earn** —, faire or gagner de l'argent. **To throw good** — **after bad**, mettre de bon argent contre du mauvais. **To turn everything into** —, faire argent de tout. **Your** — **or your life!** la bourse ou la vie! — **box**, s. tirelire, *f.*; caisse, *f.* — **broker**, **-dealer**, s. courtier de change, *m.* — **change**, s. change de monnaies, change, *m.* — **changer**, s. changeur, *m.* — **getting**, *adj.* à gagner de l'argent. — **grubber**, s. grippe-sou, *m.* — **grubbing**, *adj.* accumulateur, parcimonieux, avaré; s. gains sordides, *m.pl.* — **lender**, s. prêteur d'argent, *m.*; (*com.*) bailleur de fonds, *m.* — **less**, *adj.* sans argent. — **maker**, s. personne qui fait de l'argent, *f.* **To be a** — **maker**, faire de l'argent. — **making**, *adj.* qui fait de l'argent; (*things*) lucratif; s. action de faire de l'argent. **f.** gain, *m.* — **market**, s. Bourse, *f.*; place, *f.* **In the** — **market**, à la Bourse; sur la place. — **market intelligence**, (*of newspapers*) bulletin financier, *m.* — **matter**, s. affaire d'argent, *f.* — **order**, s. mandat, *m.* — **scales**, *s.pl.* trébuchet, *m.* — **'s worth**, s. valeur de l'argent, *f.*; objet de valeur or de prix, *m.* (**V. Worth**, s.) — **taker**, s. receveur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*, caissier, *m.*, -ière, *f.*, dame de comptoir, *f.*; (*theat.*) burlesque, *m.f.* — **till**, s. caisse de comptoir, *f.* — **wort**, s. herbe aux écus, numulaire, *f.*

Moneyed, *adj.* (*pers.*) riche, qui a de l'argent; (*things*) en argent [vendeur (de...), *m.*]

Monger, s. marchand (de...),

Mongrel, *adj.* métis; (*fig.*) mélangé; — *s.* métis, *m.*, — *se*, *f.*
Monied. *V.* **Moneyed**
Monition, *s.* avertissement
Monitor, *s.* moniteur, *m.*;
 (*zool.*, *nav.*) *monitor*, *m.*
Monitorial, *adj.* d'avertissement; de moniteur; (*of schools*) d'enseignement mutuel
Monitory, *adj.* d'avertissement; — *s.* avertissement, *m.*
Monitress, *s.* monitrice, *f.*
Monk, *s.* moine, religieux, *m.* — *fish*, *s.* ange de mer, angelot, *m.* — *sbeard*, *s.* (salad) barbe-de-capucin, *f.* — *shood*, *s.* (*bot.*) napel, *m.* [moinerie, *f.*]
Monkery, **Monkhood**, *s.*
Monkey, *s.* singe, *m.*, (*she* —) guenon, *f.*; (*of a pile-driver*) mouton, *m.* — *puzzle*, *s.* (*bot.*) araucaria (*imbricata*), pin du Chili, *m.* — *trick*, *s.* singerie, *f.*
Monkish, *adj.* de moine, de moines, monacal
Monocle, *s.* monocle, *m.*
Monocular, *adj.* monoculaire
Monody, *s.* monodie, *f.*
Monogamy, *s.* monogamie, *f.*
Monogram, *s.* monogramme, *m.* — *iphie*, *f.*
Monograph, *s.* monographie, *m.*
Monography, *s.* dessin au trait, *m.*
Monolith, *s.* monolithe, *m.*
Monologue, *s.* monologue, *m.* (*f.*)
Monomania, *s.* monomanie
Monomaniac, *adj.* *s.* monomaniac, monomane, *m. f.*
Monomial, *s.* monôme, *s. m.*, *adj. m. f.* [pétale]
Monopetalous, *adj.* *mono-*
Monopolist, **Monopolizer**, *s.* monopoleur, accapareur, *m.*
Monopolize, *v. a.* monopoliser; accaparer. *To — the conversation*, s'emparer de la conversation [accaparement, *m.*]
Monopoly, *s.* monopole, *m.*;
Monosepalous, *adj.* monosépale [syllabe, monosyllabique]
Monosyllabic, *adj.* *mono-*
Monosyllable, *s.* monosyllabe, *m.*
Monotonous, *adj.* monotone. — *ly*, *adv.* monotone
Monotony, *s.* monotonie, *f.*
Monsoon, *s.* mousson, *f.*
Monster, *s.* monstre, *m.*; — *adj.* monstre
Monstrance, *s.* ostensor, *m.*
Monstrosity, *s.* monstruosité, *f.*
Monstrous, *adj.* monstrueux; énorme. — *ly*, *adv.* monstrueusement; énormément; furieusement. — *ness*, *s.* monstruosité, *f.*; énormité, *f.*
Monteth, **Monteith**, *s.* verrière, *f.*
Month, *s.* mois, *m.* *In the — of*, au (ou dans le) mois de. *In two — s time*, en deux mois; (*hence*) dans deux mois. *A — ago*, *a — back*, il y a un mois. *A*

— ago to-day, il y a aujourd'hui un mois. *This day —, a — to-day*, d'aujourd'hui en un mois; (*past*) il y a aujourd'hui un mois. *Twelve —, un an, m.*, une année, *f.* *What is the day of the —?* quel est le quatorzième du mois? — *s-mind*, *s.* trentain, *m.*
Monthly, *adj.* de tous les mois; mensuel; (*by the month*) au mois; — *adv.* tous les mois; mensuellement; par mois; — *s.* publication mensuelle, *f.* — *nurse*, garde d'accouchée, *f.* — *rose*, rose de Chine, *f.* [*m.*]
Monument, *s.* monument
Monumental, *adj.* monumental; commémoratif. — *ly*, *adv.* en monument; par des monuments
Mood, *s.* humeur, disposition, *f.*; (*gram.*) mode, *m.* *In the — to do*, en humeur (ou en train) de faire, disposé à faire
Moodily, *adv.* avec humeur; tristement, pensivement
Moodiness, *s.* humeur, mauvaise humeur, *f.*; (*sadness*) tristesse, *f.*
Moody, *adj.* de mauvaise humeur, chagrin; (*sad*) triste, pensif
Moon, *s.* lune, *f.*; — *v. n.* musser. *Full —*, pleine lune. *New —*, nouvelle lune. *The light of the —*, la lumière de la lune. *By the light of the —*, au clair (ou à la clarté) de la lune. — *beam*, *s.* rayon de lune, *m.* — *caif*, *s.* monstre, *m.*; idiot, *m.* — *eye*, *s.* oeil lunaire, *m.* — *eyed*, *adj.* (*vet.*) lunatique; (*fig.*) aveugle. (*full*) — *face*, *s.* visage (*m.*, or face, *f.*) de pleine lune. — *less*, *adj.* sans lune. — *light*, *s.* clair de lune, *m.*; *adj.* de or au clair de lune; éclairé par la lune. *By — light, in the — light*, au clair de (la) lune. — *light scenery*, effet de clair de lune, *m.* — *lit*, *adj.* éclairé par la lune. — *rise*, *s.* lever de la lune, *m.* — *shine*, *s.* clair de lune, *m.*; (*fig.*) illusion, *f.*; faux brillant, *m.*; calembredinnes, *f. pl.*, blague, *f.* — *shine*, *shiny*, *adj.* *V.* — *light*. — *struck*, *adj.* lunatique. — *wort*, *s.* lunaire, *f.*
Mooner, *s.* musard, *m.*, *e. f.*, flâneur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*
Moonish, *adj.* lunatique
Moony, *adj.* de la lune; de croissant
Moor, *s.* lande, bruyère, *f.*; (*marsh*) marais, *m.*; (*preserve*) chasse réservée, réserve, *f.*; (*pers.*) More, Maure, *m.*; — *v. a.* amarrer; — *v. n.* s'amarrer. — *berry*, *s.* canneberge, *f.* — *cock*, *fowl*, *game*, *s.* coq de bruyère d'Ecosse, *m.* — *hen*, *s.* poule d'eau, *f.*; poule de bruyère d'Ecosse, *f.* — *land*, *s.* lande, bruyère, *f.*; pays marécageux, *m.*; *adj.* de landes, de

bruyères; de pays marécageux. — *shooting*, *s.* chasse dans les landes, *f.*; chasse au marais, *f.*
Moors, *s.* Moresque, Mauresque, *f.* [*s. pl.* amarrés, *f. pl.*]
Mooring, *s.* amarrage, *m.*;
Moorish, *adj.* more, maure, moresque, mauresque [cageux]
Moorish, **Moory**, *adj.* maré-
Moose, *— deer*, *s.* élan, *m.*
Moot, *v. a.* discuter, débattre; (*start*) soulever; — *adj.* discutable, contestable, incertain, douteux; — *s.* thèse, question à discuter, question incertaine, *f.*; conférence, discussion, *f.*, débat, *m.* [tenant, *m.*]
Mooter, *s.* disputeur, *m.*; sou-
Mooting, *s.* conférence, discussion, *f.*, débat, *m.*
Mop, *s.* balai à laver, écouvillon, *m.*; (*head of hair*) tignasse, crinière, lure, *f.*; — *v. a.* laver, nettoyer; (*fig.*) éponger. — *stick*, *s.* manche à balai, *m.*
Mope, *v. n.* être triste; s'ennuyer; être hébété; — *v. a.* attrister; ennuyer; hébéter; — *s.* personne triste, *f.*; personne qui s'ennuie, *f.*; personne hébété, *f.*
Mopish, **Moping**, *adj.* triste; ennuyé; hébété. — *ly*, *adv.* tristement. — *ness*, **Moping**, *s.* tristesse, *f.*; ennui, *m.*
Moppet, **Mopsey**, *s.* poupée, *f.*; marionnette, *f.*; (*darling*) pouponne, petite, *f.* [souillon, *f.*]
Mopsey, *s.* (*slut*) agouine,
Moquette, *s.* moquette, *f.*
Moral, *adj.* moral; de morale; — *s.* morale, *f.*; — *s. pl.* mœurs, *f. pl.*; moralité, *f.* — *certainty*, certitude morale, *f.* — *essays*, essais de morale, *m. pl.* — *writer*, moraliste, *m.*
Moralist, *s.* moraliste, *m.*
Morality, *s.* morale, *f.*; moralité, *f.*
Moralization, *s.* moralisation, *f.*; (*of fables, &c.*) morale, *f.*
Moralize, *v. n. a.* moraliser
Moralizer, *s.* moralisateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*, moraliseur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*
Morally, *adv.* moralement
Morass, *s.* marais, marécage, *m.* [*m. f.*]
Moravian, *s. adj.* Morave,
Morbid, *adj.* morbide; maladif; malsain
Mordacious, *adj.* mordant
Mordacity, *s.* mordacité, *f.*
Mordant, *adj.* *s.* mordant, *adj. m.*, *e. f.*, mordant, *s. m.*
More, *adj.* plus; de plus; plus nombreux; autre, de plus, encore; — *adv.* *s.* plus; davantage; encore. — *time*, plus de temps. — *men*, plus d'hommes. — *than*, *V. Than*. *A little —*, un peu plus, encore un peu. *Any —*, davantage; encore; autre. *Any — tea?* encore du thé? *Any — reasons*, d'autres raisons. *Much —*, beaucoup plus, bien plus

(que, de), bien davantage. *Never* —, jamais plus, plus jamais; plus. *No —, not any —*, pas davantage; plus; plus de... (*no longer, none left*) ne... plus. *No — of that!* assez de cela! *No — than*, pas plus que, (*before a numeral*) pas plus de. *Once —*, encore une fois, une fois de plus. *One —*, encore un, un de plus. *One... the —*, un... de plus. *Some —*, davantage, encore; encore quelques-uns. *Some — coffee*, encore du café. *The —, all the —, so much the —*, d'autant plus (que); d'autant mieux (que); (n'en...) que plus (...); à plus forte raison. *The — (repeated, or opposed to 'the less', 'the better', or other comp.)* plus. — *and —*, de plus en plus. — *or less*, plus ou moins. *Neither — nor less*, ni plus ni moins (que). *A man —*, un homme de plus; encore un homme. *No — lessons!* plus de leçons! *Give me some — (of it, of them)*, donnez-m'en encore, donnez-m'en davantage. *Give me some — sweets*, donnez-moi encore des bonbons. *Will you have any or some — (of it, of them)?* en voulez-vous encore? *What — could I do?* que pouvais-je faire de plus? *They are — than we*, ils sont plus nombreux que nous. *There are — of them*, il y en a encore d'autres. *There is or are no —*, il n'y en a plus. *To be no —*, n'être plus.

Moreen, s. moiré de laine, m.
Morella, **Morello**, s. (*cherry*) amarelle, cerise amarelle, griotte, f.
Moreover, *adv.* de plus, en outre, d'ailleurs [*adj. m. f., s. f.*]
Moresque, *adj.* s. moresque,
Morganat-ic, *-ically*. *V.* p. 3, § 1 [*adj.* Mormon, m., -ne, f. Mormon, Mormonite, s. Mormonism, s. *V.* page 3, § 1]
Morning, **Morn**, s. matin, m.; (*whole morning, in regard to work, occupation, or weather*) matinée, f.; — *adj.* du matin. *From — till night*, du matin au soir. *In the — (morning time)* le matin; (*in the course of the morning*) dans la matinée; (*of the hour*) du matin; (*of the day of the month*) au matin [on the 10th in the —, le dix au matin]. *This —*, ce matin. *The next or following —*, le lendemain matin. *The — after...*, le lendemain matin de... *The — after to-morrow*, après-demain matin. *The — before*, la veille au matin (de...). *The — before yesterday*, avant-hier matin. *Good —*, bonjour; je vous salue; je vous salue bien; j'ai l'honneur de vous saluer. — *concert*, s. matinée musicale, f. — *dress*, s. *-wrapper*, s. déshabillé du

matin, peignoir, m. — *gown*, s. robe de chambre, f. — *performance*, *-recital*, s. matinée, f. — *serenade*, s. aubade, f. — *star*, s. étoile du matin, f.
Morocco, *-leather*, s. maroquin, m.; — *adj.* de (or en) maroquin. — *binding*, s. reliure en maroquin, f. — *paper*, s. papier maroquin, m.
Morose, *adj.* morose. — *ness*, s. morosité, f.
Morphia, **Morphine**, s. morphine, f.
Morris, — *dance*, s. moresque, danse moresque, f.
Morrow, s. demain, m.; lendemain, m. *On the —*, le lendemain. *V.* **To-morrow**
Morse, s. morse, m.
Morsel, s. morceau, m.
Mortal, *adj.* mortel; des mortels, humain; (*of a strife*) à mort, à outrance; (*in the world*) au monde; — s. mortel, m., -le, f. *A mere —*, un simple mortel. *Every or any — thing*, tout au monde; n'importe quoi; tout ce qui, tout ce que. *No — thing*, rien au monde
Mortality, s. mortalité, f.; mort, f.; humanité, nature humaine, f.
Mortally, *adv.* mortellement, à mort, à la mort
Mortar, s. mortier, m.
Mortgage, s. hypothèque, f.; — *v. a.* hypothéquer. — *deed*, s. contrat hypothécaire, m. [*-ière, f.*] hypothécaire
Mortgagee, s. créancier (m., m.)
Mortgager, s. débiteur (m., -trice, f.) hypothécaire
Mortification, s. mortification, f.; (*med.*) mortification, gangrène, f.
Mortify, *v. a.* mortifier; (*med.*) gangrener; — *v. n.* se mortifier; (*med.*) se gangrener
Mortise, s. mortaise, f.; — *v. a.* mortaiser
Mortmain, s. mainmorte, f.
Mortuary, *adj.* mortuaire; — s. droit mortuaire, m.; (*burial-place*) cimetière, m.; (*dead-house*) salle des morts, f.; morgue, f.
Mosaic, *adj.* mosaïque, de Moïse; (*inlaid*) en mosaïque; — s. mosaïque, f. — *work*, s. ouvrage en mosaïque, m., mosaïque, f.
Moselle, s. moselle, m.
Mosque, s. mosquée, f.
Mosquito, s. moustique, m. — *net*, s. moustiquaire, f.; cousinière, f.
Moss, s. (*bot.*) mousse, f.; (*marsh*) marais, m.; — *v. a.* couvrir de mousse. — *agate*, s. agate mousseuse, f. — *clad*, *-grown*, *adj.* couvert de mousse, moussu. — *green*, s. *adj.* vert mousse, m. — *land*, s. terrain tourbeux, m. — *rose*, s. rose mousseuse, f.

Mossy, *adj.* moussu, couvert de mousse
Most, *adj.* le plus de; (*most part*) la plupart de (or d'entre); (*greatest*) (le) plus grand (*V. Part*); — *adv.* le plus; plus; (*very, extremely, highly*) très, fort, bien, extrêmement, excessivement; on ne peut (pas) plus, tout ce qu'il y a de plus; (*before qualificatives of titles*) très; — s. la plupart, la plus grande partie, f., le plus grand nombre (de, d'entre), m. — *money*, le plus d'argent. — *men*, la plupart des hommes. — *people*, la plupart des gens. *The things which we value —*, les choses que nous estimons le plus. *The — skilful man*, l'homme le plus habile, le plus habile homme. — *holy*, très saint. — *noble*, très noble. — *of all*, surtout, principalement. *At (the) —*, au plus, tout au plus. *To make the — of, V.*
Make
Mostly, *adv.* principalement; surtout; pour la plupart; en grande partie; le plus souvent, la plupart du temps; ordinairement [*paille, f.*]
Mote, s. atome, m.; étu, m.,
Motet, s. motet, m.
Moth, s. papillon de nuit, papillon, m., phalène, f.; (*clothes or etc.*) teigne, gerce, f.; (*larva*) ver, m., mite, f.; (*fig.*) ver rongeur, m. — *eat*, *adj.* mangé aux vers, rongé des vers, mité
Mother, s. mère, f.; (*old woman*) bonne femme, bonne vieille, la mère, f.; (*of liquids*) moisissure, f.; moisi, m., (*of vinegar*) mère, f.; — *adj.* mère; maternel; naturel; national; — *v. a.* servir de mère à, adopter; — *v. n.* (*of liquids*) se moisir, moisir. — *Thompson*, la mère Thompson. — *of a family*, mère de famille. — *church*, s. église mère, église métropolitaine, f.; (*Church of Rome*) mère des fides, f. *Holy — Church*, notre sainte mère l'Eglise. — *country*, s. mère patrie, f.; métropole, f. — *Goose's tales*, s. pl. les contes de ma mère l'Oie, m. pl. — *hood*, s. maternité, f. — *in-law*, s. belle-mère, f. — *land*, s. patrie, f. — *less*, *adj.* sans mère, orphelin (de mère). — *less child*, orphelin, m., s, f. — *ly, adj.* maternel; de mère; *adv.* maternellement; en mère. *To look —ly*, avoir l'air d'une mère de famille, avoir l'air respectable. — *of pearl*, s. nacre, nacre de perle, f.; *adj.* de nacre. — *of thyme*, s. serpolet, m. — *spot*, *-s mark*, s. tache de naissance, f. — *tongue*, s. langue maternelle, propre langue, f. — *wit*, s. esprit natu-

rel, *m.* —y, *adj.* (of a liquid) moisi

Mothy, adj. *V. Moth-eaten*
Motion, s. mouvement, *m.*; signe, geste, *m.*; (proposals) motion, proposition, *f.*; (med.) selle, *f.*; — *v.n.* faire signe. —less, *adj.* immobile

Motive, s. motif, *m.*; mobile, *m.*; — *adj.* moteur; (*fig.*) qui fait agir, déterminant. —power, force motrice, *f.*; moteur, *m.*

Motley, Mottled, adj. bigarré; pommelé; tacheté; (*trout-like*) truité; (*of wood, porcelain*) marbré; (*of soap*) marbré, marbré; (*mixed*) mêlé, mélangé, varié

Motor, s. moteur, *m.*; force motrice, *f.*; mobile, *m.* —bicycle, *s.* motocyclette, *f.* —car, —s. automobile, *f.* —ist, *s.* automobiliste, *m. f.*

Mottle, v.a. madrer, marbrer

Motto, s. devise, *f.* —of a device, âme (*f.*) or mot (*m.*) d'une devise. —kiss, *s.* diabolotin, *m.*, papillote, *f.*

Mouffon, s. mouflon, *m.*

Mould, s. moule, *m.*; (*fig.*) calibre, *m.*, trempe, *f.*; (*earth*) terre végétale, *f.*; terreau, *m.*, terre franche, terre, *f.*; (*mustiness*) moisi, *m.*, moisissure, *f.*; —*v.a.* mouler, former; (*knead*) pétrir; (*make mouldy*) moisir; —*v.n.* se moisir, moisir.

board, s. versoir, *m.*, oreille, *f.*

Moulder, s. mouleur, *m.*; —*v.n.* se réduire or tomber en poussière; (*fig.*) dépérir; —*v.a.* réduire en poussière

Mouldiness, s. moisissure, *f.*, moisi, *m.*

Moulding, s. (casting) moulage, *m.*; (*arch., tech.*) moulure, *f.*

Mouldy, adj. moisi. *To become or get —*, se moisir, moisir. *To make —*, moisir. *To smell —*, sentir le moisi

Moult, v.n. muer; —, *—*

Moulting, s. mue, *f.*

Mound, s. monticule, *m.*, butte, *f.*, tertre, remblai, *m.*; rempart, *m.*, digue, levée, *f.*; —*v.a.* fortifier par une digue or par une levée

Mount, s. mont, *m.*, montagne, *f.*; monticule, tertre, *m.*; (*mourning*) monture, *f.*; (*horse, &c.*) monture, *f.*; —*v.n.* monter, s'élever; (*on a horse*) monter à cheval, monter; —*v.a.* faire monter, monter, élever, hisser; (*ascend*) monter sur or à, monter; (*a horse or &c., jewels, &c., tech., mil.*) monter. *To — o.'s horse*, monter à cheval. *To — a staircase, &c.*, *V. Ascend*

Mountain, s. montagne, *f.*; (*heap*) monceau, *m.*; (*wine*) malaga, *m.*; — *adj.* de montagne, de la montagne, de montagnes, des montagnes; montagnard.

The sea ran — s high, les vagues s'élevaient hautes comme des montagnes. *To make a — of a molehill*, faire d'une mouche un éléphant. —ash, *s.* sorbier des oiseaux, *m.* —chain, —range, *s.* chaîne de montagnes, *f.* —lad, *s.* jeune montagnard, *m.* —lass, —maid, *s.* jeune montagnarde, *f.* —map, *s.* carte orographique, *f.* —rose, *s.* rose des Alpes, *f.* —stream, *s.* torrent, *m.*

Mountaineer, s. montagnard, *m.*, *e. f.*; — *v.n.* pratiquer l'ascension des montagnes

Mountaineering, s. ascension des montagnes, *f.*

Mountainous, adj. montagneux, de montagnes; (*huge*) énorme (banque, charlatan, *m.*)

Mountebank, s. saltimonté, *m.*

Mounted, part. adj. monté; (*on horseback*) à cheval

Mounter, s. monteup, *m.*, —euse, *f.*

Mounting, s. (*going up, ascent*) montée, ascension, *f.*; (*act of setting, &c.*) montage, *m.*, (*result of ditto, piece in which a gem or &c. is set*) monture, *f.* —of a (or the) play or piece, (*theat.*) mise en scène, *f.*

Mourn, v.n. pleurer, se lamenter; s'affliger; (*wear mourning*) porter le deuil; —*v.a.* pleurer, déplorer, lamenter. *To — for*, pleurer. *To — at*, s'affliger de

Mourner, s. affligé, *m.*, *e. f.*, malheureux, *m.*, —euse, *f.*; (*of a funeral*) personne qui suit le convoi, *f.*, (*hired*) pleureur, *m.*, —euse, *f.* *To be a —*, suivre le convoi (or le deuil). *To be chief —*, conduire (or mener) le deuil

Mournful, adj. triste, lugubre; déplorable, lamentable; (*afflicted*) affligé. —ly, *adv.* tristement, lugubrement; avec affliction. —ness, *s.* affliction, douleur, tristesse, *f.*, deuil, *m.*; air triste or lugubre, *m.*

Mourning, s. deuil, *m.*; affliction, *s.*; —*adj.* (*pers.*) affligé, triste; (*things*) de deuil. *Deuil —*, grand deuil. *Light —*, petit deuil. *To be in — to wear —* ('for,' de) être en deuil, porter le deuil. *To go into —*, prendre le deuil. *To go out of —*, quitter le deuil. —hatband, *s.* crêpe, *m.*

Mouse, s. souris, *f.*; rat, *m.*; —*v.n.* prendre des souris. —colour, *s.*, —coloured, *adj.*, —grey, *s. adj.* gris souris, *m.* —hole, *s.* trou de souris, *m.* —trap, *s.* souricière, *f.*

Mouser, s. preneur (*m.*, —euse, *f.*) de souris. *This cat is a good —*, ce chat est bon pour les souris

Moustache, s. moustache, *f.*

Moustached, adj. à moustaches, moustachu

Mouth, s. (*pers.*) bouche, *f.*; (*of carnivorous beasts, fishes, reptiles*) gueule, *f.*; (*of herbivorous animals, &c.*) bouche, *f.*; (*of birds*) bec, *m.*; (*teeth*) dents, *f. pl.*; (*very face*) moue, grimace, *f.*; (*voice*) voix, *f.*; (*speaker*) orateur, *m.*; (*opening*) ouverture, *f.*; orifice, *m.*; (*of an oven, of a pitcher or jug*) gueule, *f.*; (*of a bottle*) trou, *m.*; (*of a cave, &c.*) of a harbour) entrée, *f.*; (*of a river, of a wind instr.*) embouchure, *f.*; (*of a cannon*) bouche, gueule, *f.*; (*of a hand-gun*) bouche, *f.*, bout, *m.*; (*of a pistol*) gueule, *f.*, bout, *m.*; —*v.n.a.* crier, brailler, vociférer; déclamer; (*chev*) macher; (*eat*) manger; (*devour*) dévorer; (*seize*) happer. *To be in everybody's —*, être dans toutes les bouches. *To have in o.'s —*, avoir dans la bouche; (*words*) avoir à la bouche; (*a word, a name, almost remembered*) avoir sur le bout de la langue or sur le bord des lèvres. *To stop anyone's —*, fermer la bouche à quelqu'un, faire taire quelqu'un. —friend, *s.* ami en paroles, soi-disant ami, *m.* —ful, *s.* bouchée, *f.* *At a —ful*, d'une bouchée. —less, *adj.* sans bouche; muet. —organ, *s.* flûte de Pan, *f.* —piece, *s.* (*of an instrument, and tech.*) embouchure, *f.*, (*reed of a clarinet or &c.*) anche, *f.*; (*of a bride-bit*) embouchure, *f.*, canon, *m.*; (*of a tobacco-pipe*) bouquin, bout, *m.*; (*of a cigar*) fume-cigare, *m.*; (*speaker*) *V. Spokesman*

Mouthed, adj. à la bouche ... qui a la bouche ... *Wide —*, qui a une grande bouche (or &c.) [clamateur, *m.*]

Mouthier, s. brailleur, déclamation, *f.*

Mouthing, s. brailleurie, déclamation, *f.*

Movable, adj. mobile; (*law*) meuble, mobilier; —*s.* meuble, *m.*; —*s.* pl. meubles, biens meubles, effets mobiliers, *m. pl.* —ness, *s.* mobilité, *f.*

Move, v.a. (*set in motion*) faire mouvoir, mettre en mouvement, mouvoir; faire marcher, faire aller; (*cause to change place, stir*) remuer; bouger; (*shake*) ébranler; agiter; (*furniture*) déménager; (*goods*) transporter; (*at chess, &c.*) jouer; bouger; (*affect*) émouvoir, toucher, attendrir; (*excite, induce*) exciter (à), porter (à), engager (à); (*propose*) proposer; (*law*) demander; —*v.n.* se mouvoir; se mettre en mouvement; (*walk, get on*) marcher, avancer, s'avancer, aller; (*of an army*) s'avancer; (*one step or several*) faire (*v.a.*); (*stir*) remuer, se remuer; bouger; s'agiter; se déplacer; (*backward, aside*) se reculer; se

ranger; (*from*) s'éloigner (de); (*change residence*) démenager; (*act*) agir; (*live*) vivre; (*at chess*, &c.) jouer; (*propose*) faire une motion or une proposition, proposer; (*law*) demander; — *s.* mouvement, *m.*; (*at chess*, &c.) coup, *m.*, (*turn*) tour, *m.*, (*regular motion*) marche, *f.*; (*fig.*) coup, *m.*; manœuvre, *f.*; *Whose* — (*turn*) *is it?* à qui à jouer? *It is your* —, c'est à vous à jouer. *To — heaven and earth*, remuer ciel et terre. *To — in high* (or &c.) *society*, vivre dans (or fréquenter) la haute (or &c.) société. *To be on the* —, être en mouvement, se remuer, se démenager. *To be — d by*, se laisser émuvoir or toucher par. *To make a —*, (*play*) jouer; (*fig.*) agir. *To make a lucky —*, faire un coup heureux. — *about*, *v.n.* aller çà et là, aller et venir, se promener; circuler; (*stir much*) se secouer, se donner du mouvement; (*change places*) se déplacer. — *away*, *v.a.* éloigner, ôter; *v.n.* s'éloigner, s'en aller. — *back*, *v.a.n.* reculer. — *down*, *v.a.* baisser; descendre; *v.n.* descendre. — *forward*, *v.a.n.* avancer. — *in*, *v.a.n.* entrer; (*of furniture*) emménager. — *off*, *v.a.* ôter, enlever; *v.n.* s'en aller; s'éloigner; décamper, filer. — *on*, *v.n.* avancer, s'avancer; marcher; circuler; passer. — *out*, *v.a.n.* sortir; (*of furniture*) déménager. — *round*, *v.a.n.* tourner; (*turn oneself*) se retourner, se tourner. — *up*, *v.a.* monter; hausser; *v.n.* monter; avancer (*m.*)

Movement, *s.* mouvement.
Mover, *s.* moteur, *m.*; mobile, *m.*; (*proposer*) motionnaire, *m.* *Prime* —, cheville ouvrière, *f.*; principal moteur, *m.*
Moving, *adj.* (*having motion*) mouvant, mobile; (*giving motion*) moteur; (*affecting*) émuvant, touchant; — *s.* mouvement, *m.*; démenagement, *m.* — *off*, départ, *m.* — *power*, force motrice, *f.*; moteur, *m.* — *ly*, *adv.* d'une manière émuillante or touchante, pathétiquement

Mow, *s.* (*heap*) tas en grenier, tas, *m.*; (*part of a barn*) grenier, *m.*; — *v.a.n.* faucher; (*a law*) tondre; (*lay in a heap*) mettre en tas, engranger. — *down*, *v.a.* faucher; (*fig.*) faucher, moissonner, abatre

Mower, *s.* faucheur, *m.*; (*machine*) faucheuse, *f.*, (*for lawns*) tondeuse, *f.*

Mowing, *s.* fauchage, *m.*; (*produce*) fauche, *f.* — *machine*, *s.* *V. Mower*. — *time*, *s.* fauchaison, *f.*

Mr., Monsieur, *M.*, *Mr.*; (*before certain titles*) Monsieur le ... — *mayor*, — *president* or

chairman, &c., Monsieur le maire, Monsieur le président, &c. *Our* — *A.*, (*com.*) notre sieur *A.*

Mrs., Madame, *Mme.*

Much, *adv.* *adj.* *s.* beaucoup; bien; (*strongly*) fortement; vivement; (*before a noun*) beaucoup de, bien du, bien de la, bien des; (*very, before a part. used adj.*) très, fort, bien; (*nearly*, — *about*) à peu près; (*by far*) de beaucoup; (*often*) souvent; (*a long time*) longtemps. *As* —, autant; (*before a noun*) autant de. *As* — *as*, autant que, tant que; assez pour; jusqu'à; (*even*) même; (*as if*) comme pour. *As* — *as saying*, *V. Tantamount*. *As* — *more*, encore autant. *By* —, (*by far*) de beaucoup. *How* —, combien; (*before a noun*) combien de. *Not* —, (*ne ...*) pas beaucoup; (*ne ...*) guère. *Not* —, *nothing* —, (*ne ...*) pas grand-chose; peu de chose. *So* —, tant; autant; (*before a noun*) tant de; autant de; (*before a past part.*) si, tellement; (*much*) beaucoup, bien; (*very*) très, bien. *So* — *as*, tant que; autant que; assez pour; (*even*) même. *So* — *for*, *thus* — *for*, voilà pour. *So* — *so that* (or *as*), au point que (or *de*), à tel point que, si bien que. *So very* —, *V. Very*. *Too* —, trop; (*after a noun expressed or understood*) de trop; (*before a noun*) trop de; (*too dear*) trop cher; (*too strong*) trop fort. *Very* —, beaucoup, bien; très; grandement, très fort; énormément; excessivement; infiniment. *To be* — or — *about the same*, être à peu près la même chose (or *de même*). *To make* — *of*, *V. Make*. *There is not* — *in him* (or *that*), il (or *cela*) n'est pas fort. — *ness*, *s.* quantité, *f.* *It is much of a —ness*, c'est à peu près la même chose, c'est bonnet blanc et blanc bonnet

Mucilage, *s.* mucilage, *m.*
Mucilaginous, *adj.* mucilagineux

Muck, *s.* fumier, *m.*; (*fig.*) fumier, *m.*, saleté, *f.*; — *v.a.* fumer. — *heap*, — *hill*, *s.* tas de fumier, *m.* — *sweat*, *s.* sueur abondante, *f.* *All in a —sweat*, tout en eau, (tout) en nage. — *worm*, *s.* ver de fumier, *m.*; (*miser*), avare, ladre, *Mucous*, *adj.* muqueux [*m.*]
Mucus, *s.* mucus, *m.*, muco-sité, *f.*

Mud, *s.* boue, crotte, *f.*; bourbe, fange, *f.*; (*in rivers, ponds*, &c.) vase, *f.*; (*earth*) terre, *f.*; (*build.*) *V. Cob*; — *v.a.* couvrir de boue, crotter, salir; (*a liquid*) troubler. — *cart*, *s.* brouet à boue, *m.* — *guard*, *s.* garde-crotte, paracrotte, *m.* — *lark*, *s.* ravageur, tafouilleux, *m.* — *pie*, *s.* pâte de terre,

m. — *wall*, *s.* mur de terre, *m.*; (*build.*) *V. Cob-wall*

Muddiness, *s.* état boueux, *m.*, crotte, *f.*; état fangeux, *m.*; état trouble, *m.*

Muddle, *v.* *a.* troubler; (*stupefy*) hébéter; (*intoxicate*) griser; — *v.n.* patagner, faire du gâchis; — *s.* embrouillamini, désordre, *m.*; gâchis, *m.* *All in a* —, tout brouillé. — **headed**, *adj.* hébété

Muddled, *part. adj.* troublé; trouble; confus; hébété; (*tipsy*) en train, gris

Muddy, *adj.* boueux, bourbeux, fangeux; vaseux; (*of clothes*, &c.) couvert de boue, crotté, sale; (*of a liquid*) trouble; (*fig.*) confus; lourd, stupide; (*jewel*) nageux. *It is* — (*in the streets*), il fait crotté or sale (dans les rues). — **brained**, — **headed**, *adj.* lourd, stupide

Muff, *s.* manchon, *m.*; (*pers.*) serin, jobard, *m.*

Muffete, *s.* miton, *m.*

Muffin, *s.* muffin, *m.* — **cap**, *s.* toque, *f.*

Muffle, *v.a.* envelopper; affubler, emmitoufler; (*blindfold*) bander les yeux à; (*a bell*) couvrir de crêpe, assourdir; (*a drum*) voiler; (*ears*) assourdir; (*fig.*) couvrir, cacher; étouffer; — *s.* (*zool.*) muflin, *m.*; (*chem.*) moufle, *m.*; (*boxing-glove*) gant bourré, *m.*

Muffier, *s.* cache-nez, *m.*

Mufti, *s.* mufti, *m.*; (*dress, not uniform*) *F. Private clothes, at Clothes*

Mug, *s.* gobelet, *m.*, timbale, *f.*; tasse, *f.*; pot, *m.*; (*face*) frimousse, *f.*; muflin, *m.*, (*mouth*) gueule, *f.* — **wort**, *s.* armoise, *f.*

Muggy, *adj.* humide; (*of weather*) lourd et humide, mou

Mulatto, *s.* *adj.* mulâtre, *s.m.*, *adj.* *m.f.*

Mulatress, *s.* mulâtresse, mulâtre, *f.*

Mulberry, *s.* mûre, *f.*; (*— tree*) mûrier, *m.*

Mulet, *s.* amende, *f.*; — *v.a.* punir d'une amende, punir

Mule, *s.* mulet, *m.*, (*she* —) mule, *f.*; (*any hybrid in zool. or bot.*) mulet, *m.*; (*spin.*) mule-jenny, *f.* — **driver**, **Muleteer**, *s.* muletier, *m.*, — *ière*, *f.* — **jenny**, *s.* mule-jenny, *f.*

Mulish, *adj.* de mulet

Mull, *v.a.* chauffer et épicer; — (*s. blunder*) brioche, boulette, *f.*, four, *m.* *To make a — of*, gâcher, gâter. *To make a — of it*, se blouser, gâter tout

Mulled, *adj.* — *egg*, lait de poule, *m.* — *wine*, vin chaud, *m.* — (*blon-blanc*, *m.*)

Mullein, *s.* molène, *f.*, bouillotte, *f.* (*for grinding*)

Mullet, *s.* (*for beer, wine*, &c.) réchaud, *m.*

Mullet, *s.* (*fish*) mulot, muge,

m. Grey —, mulet, muge, *m.*
Red —, rouget, *m.* [couleur]
Multicolour, *adj.* multi-
Multifarious, *adj.* nom-
 breux, multiplié; varié, divers.
 — *ly*, *adv.* avec variété, diverse-
 ment. — *ness*, *s.* diversité, *f.*;
 multiplicité, *f.*

Multiform, *adj.* multiforme
Multiple, *adj.* *s.* multiple
adj. m. f., *s. m.* [pliable]
Multiplicable, *adj.* multi-
Multiplicand, *s.* multipli-
 cande, *m.*

Multiplicate, *adj.* multiplié
Multiplication, *s.* multipli-
 cation, *f.* — *table*, *s.* table
 de multiplication, table de
 Pythagore, *f.*

Multiplicator, **Multiplier**,
s. multiplicateur, *m.* [*f.*]
Multiplicity, *s.* multiplicité,
Multiply, *v. a.* multiplier;
 — *v. n.* (of plants, abstract things)
 se multiplier; (of people, ani-
 mals) multiplier

Multitude, *s.* multitude, *f.*
Multitudinous, *adj.* nom-
 breux

Mum, *adj.* silencieux, muet;
 — *int.* (—'s the word!) chut!
 motus! bouche close!

Mumble, *v. n. a.* marmotter;
 (chew) machonner [mottant]

Mumbly, *adv.* en mar-
Mumm, *v. n.* se masquer

Mummer, *s.* masque, *m.*
Mummery, *s.* mascarade, *f.*;
 momerie, *f.*

Mummify, *v. a.* momifier
Mummy, *s.* momie, *f.* *To*
beat to a —, battre comme plâtre,
 rouler de coups

Mump, *v. n. a.* (nibble) grigno-
 ter; (talk) marmotter; (beg)
 mendier; (cheat) duper; (sham)
 faire des grimaces

Mumper, *s.* mendiant, *m.*, *e.*
f., drogueur, *m.*

Mumping, *s.* ruses de men-
 diant, grimaces, *f. pl.*

Mumpish, *adj.* maussade.
 — *ness*, *s.* maussaderie, *f.*

Mumps, *s. pl.* mauvaise hu-
 meur, maussaderie, *f.*; (*med.*)
 oreillons, *m. pl.* [quer]

Munch, *v. n. a.* mâcher, cro-
Mundane, *adj.* du monde,
 de ce monde, terrestre; (*fig.*)
 mondain [*m.*]

Mungo, *s.* (*com.*, *bot.*) mungo,
Municipal, *adj.* municipal
Municipality, *s.* municipa-
 lité, *f.* [palement]

Municipally, *adv.* munici-
Munificence, *s.* munificence,
f.

Munificent, *adj.* plein de
 munificence, libéral. — *ly*, *adv.*
 avec munificence, libéralement

Muniment, *s.* titre, *m.*,
 charte, *f.*, archives, *f. pl.*;
 acte, document, *m.* — **house**,
 — **room**, *s.* chartrier, *m.*; ar-
 chives, *f. pl.* [tion]

Munition. *V.* Ammuni-

Mural, *adj.* mural

Murder, *v. a.* assassiner, tuer;
 (a work) massacrer; (a language)
 écorcher; (a word, a name)
 estropier; (a meurtre, assassi-
 nat, homicide, *m.*; — *int.* à
 l'assassin! *Wifful* —, meurtre
 avec préméditation, assassinat,
m. *To call out or cry out* —,
 crier à l'assassin; (*fig.*) crier au
 meurtre [assassin, *m.*]

Murderer, *s.* meurtrier, *as-*

Murderess, *s.* meurtrière, *f.*

Murderous, *adj.* meurtrier,
 assassin, homicide; sanguinaire,
 cruel. — *ly*, *adv.* par le meurtre,
 par l'assassinat; cruellement.
 — *ly inclined*, porté au meurtre

Murk, **Murkiness**, *s.* obs-
 curité, *f.*, ténèbres, *f. pl.*

Murky, *adj.* sombre, obscur,
 ténébreux, noir

Murmur, *v. n. a.* murmurer;
 — *s.* murmure, *m.*

Murmurer, *s.* murmura-
 teur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*

Murmuring, *adj.* murmu-
 rant, murmurateur; — *s.* mur-
 mure, *m.*, murmures, *m. pl.* —
ly, *adv.* en murmurant

Murrain, *s.* épizootie, *f.* [*m.*]

Murrey, *s.* *adj.* rouge foncé,
Muscato, **Muscatoel**, *s.* *adj.*

Muscato, *s.* muscat, *m.*

Muscle, *s.* muscle, *m.*

Muscle, *s.* muscle, *m.*

Muscovite, *s.* *adj.* Mosco-
 vite, *m. f.*

Muscular, *adj.* (power, &c.)
 musculaire; (*limb*, *pers.*, &c.)
 musculéux

Muse, *s.* muse, *f.*; (*thought*)
 rêverie, méditation, *f.*; — *v. n.*
 méditer, réfléchir; (*be absent*)
 rêver, être rêveur

Muser, *s.* rêveur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*

Musette, *s.* musette, *f.*

Museum, *s.* musée, *m.*

Mushroom, *s.* champignon
 (comestible), *m.*; (*upstart*) par-
 venu, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; — *adj.* (*fig.*)
 éphémère, d'un jour. — **bed**,
s. couche de champignons,
 champignonnière, *f.* — **ket-**
chup, *s.* sauce piquante aux
 champignons, *f.* — **sauce**, *s.*
 sauce aux champignons, *f.* —
spawn, *s.* blanc de champi-
 gnion, *m.*

Music, *s.* musique, *f.*; har-
 monie, *f.*; — *adj.* de musique;
 à musique. **Rough** —, musique
 enragée, *f.*, charivari, *m.* *To*
set to —, mettre en musique. —
book, *s.* livre ou cahier de mu-
 sique, *m.* — **desk**, *s.* pupitre
 à musique, *m.*; (*ecccl.*) lutrin, *m.* —
hall, salle de concert, *f.*; *café*-
concert, *m.* — **licence**, *s.*
 autorisation de salle de concert
 ou de café-concert, *f.* — **loft**,
s. orchestre, *m.*, estrade ou tri-
 bune de musiciens, *f.* — **mad**,
adj. mélomane. — **master** or
mistress, *s.* maître (*m.*) or
 maîtresse (*f.*) de musique. —

paper, *s.* papier de musique,
m. — **pen**, *s.* griffe, *f.* —
publisher, *s.* éditeur de mu-
 sique, *m.* — **room**, *s.* salle de
 musique, *f.*; (*for concerts*) *V.*
 — **hall** — **seller**, *s.* marchand
 (*m.*, *e.*, *f.*) de musique. — **stand**,
s. pupitre à musique (à pied),
m.; (*canterbury*) casier à mu-
 sique, *m.* — **stool**, *s.* tabouret
 de piano, *m.* — **warehouse**,
 — **shop**, *s.* magasin de musique,
m.

Musical, *adj.* musical; har-
 monieux, mélodieux; de or à
 musique; (*of a clock or watch*)
 à carillon; (*pers.*) musicien.
The — *art*, l'art musical, *m.*, la
 musique, *f.* — *society*, société
 musicale, *f.* — *evening party*,
 soirée musicale, *f.* — *album*,
 album à musique, *m.* — *box*,
 boîte à musique, *f.* — *instru-*
ment, instrument de musique,
m. — *instrument maker*, fac-
 teur d'instruments de musique,
 luthier, *m.* — *dictionary*, dic-
 tionnaire de musique, *m.* —
sounds, des sons harmonieux or
 mélodieux, *m. pl.* — *bells*, ca-
 rillon, *m.* — *glasses*, harmonica,
m. *To have a* — *ear*, avoir de
 l'oreille pour la musique, avoir
 de l'oreille (à *very* — *ear*, beau-
 coup d'oreille). — *ly*, *adv.* mu-
 sicalement; en musique; har-
 monieusement. — *ness*, *s.* har-
 monie, mélodie, *f.*

Musician, *s.* musicien, *m.*,
 — *ne*, *f.*

Musimon, *s.* mouflon, *m.*

Musing, *s.* méditation, rê-
 verie, *f.*

Musk, *s.* musc, *m.*; — *adj.*
 de musc; musqué; — *v. a.* mus-
 quer. — **apple**, *s.* pomme
 musquée, *f.* — **bag**, *s.* sachet
 de musc, *m.* — **cat**, *s.* chat
 musqué, *m.*, civette, *f.* — **deer**,
s. chevreton porte-musc, porte-
 musc, musc, *m.* — **duck**, *s.*
 canard musqué, *m.* — **melon**,
s. melon musqué, *m.* — **pear**,
s. poire musquée, *f.* — **rose**, *s.*
 rose muscade, *f.* — *rose tree*,
 rosier musqué, *m.* — **seed**, *s.*
 ambrette, *f.*

Musket, *s.* (matchlock) mous-
 quet, *m.*; (*flint-gun* or *percus-*
sion-gun) fusil de munition,
 fusil, *m.* — **ball**, *s.* balle de
 fusil, *f.* — **drill**, *s.* exercice du
 fusil, *m.* — **proof**, *adj.* à l'é-
 preuve des balles. — **shot**, *s.*
 coup de fusil, *m.*; (*range*) portée
 de fusil, *f.* [*m.*]

Musketeer, *s.* mousquetaire,
Muskatoon, *s.* mousqueton,
m.

Musketry, *s.* mousqueterie,
f.; (*muskets*) fusils, *m. pl.* *Dis-*
charge or *fire* or *volley* of —, dé-
 charge de mousqueterie, fusil-
 lade, *f.* *School* of —, école de
 tir, *f.* — **instructor**, *s.* ins-
 tructeur, *m.* — **practice**, *s.*

exercice du fusil, *m.*; exercice à feu, *m.* [*musc*]

Musky, *adj.* musqué; de **Muslin**, *s.* mousseline, *f.*; — *adj.* de mousseline. — **do-laine**, *s.* mousseline de laine, *f.*

Muslinet, *s.* mousselinette, *f.*
Musmon, *s.* moufon, *m.* [*f.* *quetsche*, *f.* [*m.*, *e.*, *f.*]

Mussulman, *s.* musulman, *m.*
Must, *v.n.* (*implying necessity, obligation, duty, &c.*) falloir (*imp.*); devoir; (*implying a supposition, an inference*) devoir. *I — answer*, il faut que je réponde. — *he not write?* ne faut-il pas qu'il écrive? *My son — go to Paris*, il faut que mon fils aille à Paris. *My son — be in Paris by this time*, mon fils doit être maintenant à Paris. *One — do o's duty*, il faut faire son devoir. *We — be just*, nous devons être justes or il faut être juste. *You — know*, vous devez savoir; il faut que vous sachiez; (*shall*) vous saurez. *You — be tired*, vous devez être fatigué. *What — I do when I get there?* que faudra-t-il que je fasse quand je serai là? *I saw clearly that I — yield*, je vis bien qu'il fallait céder. *There — be some mistake*, il faut qu'il y ait (or il doit y avoir) quelque erreur. *I thought there — be something*, j'ai pensé qu'il devait y avoir quelque chose. *That — be done*, il faut que cela se fasse. *That — not be done*, cela ne doit pas se faire. *It — be done*, *de said*, il faut le faire, le dire. *It — be so*, (*should be done*) il le faut; (*cannot but be the case*) cela doit être ainsi. *I —, (understood 'do it')* il le faut. *There — have been a mistake*, il faut qu'il y ait eu (or il a dû y avoir) une erreur. *You — have made a mistake*, il faut que vous ayez fait une erreur. *You — have seen*, vous avez dû voir. *The pain which he — have felt*, la douleur qu'il a dû (or qu'il dut) éprouver. *You — have been ten years old at that time*, vous deviez avoir dix ans à cette époque. *It — have been ten o'clock*, il devait être dix heures. (*implying want*) *I — have a new hat*, il me faut un chapeau neuf. *She — have a book*, il lui faut un livre. *I — have it*, il me le faut. *She — have it*, il le lui faut. *These children — have books*, il faut des livres à ces enfants

Must, *v.a.* (*make musty*) moisir; aigrir; — *v.n.* (*become musty*) se moisir; s'aigrir; — *s.* moût, *m.* (*mustiness*) moisir, *m.*
Mustard, *s.* moutarde, *f.*
After meat, —, de la moutarde après dîner. — **maker**, — **pot**, *s.* moutardier, *m.* — **seed**, *s.* graine de moutarde, *f.*

Mustee, *s.* octavon, *m.*, — *ne, f.*
Muster, *v.a.* faire l'appel de; passer en revue; (*gather*) rassembler, réunir; — *v.n.* faire l'appel; passer la revue; s'assembler, se réunir; (*amount*) être; être au nombre de, compter, s'élever à, se monter à; — *s.* appel, *m.*; revue, *f.*; (*gather- ing*) rassemblement, *m.*, réunion, *f.*; foule, *f.*; (*of birds*) troupe, bande, *f.*; (*register*) états, contrôles, *m.pl.* *To — courage*, prendre courage. *To — strong*, s'assembler en grand nombre; être très nombreux; être en force. *To pass —, passer à l'appel; (fig.) passer.* — **master**, *s.* officier d'appel, *m.* — **roll**, *s.* rôle, contrôle, *m.*, feuille d'appel, *f.* *To call over the — roll*, faire l'appel

Mustiness, *s.* moisir, *m.*; relent, renfermé, *m.*
Musty, *adj.* moisir; (*sour*) aigre; (*smelling*) sentant le relent or le renfermé; (*fig.*) suranné, vieilli. — *smell*, odeur de relent or de renfermé. *To make or become —, V. Must*, *v.a.n.* *To smell —, sentir le relent or le renfermé*

Mutable, *adj.* changeant, inconstant, peu stable. — **ness**, **Mutability**, *s.* mutabilité, *f.*; inconstance, instabilité, *f.*
Mutation, *s.* mutation, *f.*, changement, *m.*
Mute, *adj.* muet; silencieux; (*gram.*) muet; — *s.* muet, *m.*, — *te, f.*; (*of a funeral*) personne placée à la porte d'une maison mortuaire, *f.*; (*gram.*) lettre muette, *f.*; (*mus.*) sourdine, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* en muet; silencieusement. — **ness**, *s.* mutisme, *m.*; silence, *m.* [*trouquer*]

Mutilate, *v.a.* mutiler
Mutilation, *s.* mutilation, *f.*
Mutineer, *s.* mutin, révolté, *m.* [*tiné*]. — **ly**, *adv.* en mutin
Mutinous, *adj.* mutin, mu-
Mutiny, *s.* mutinerie, ré-
volte, *f.*; — *v.n.* se mutiner, se révolter

Mutter, *v.n.a.* murmurer, marmotter; — *s.* murmure, *m.*
Mutteringly, *adv.* en murmurant, en marmottant
Mutton, *s.* mouton, *m.*; — *adj.* de mouton. — **chop**, — **outlet**, *s.* côtelette de mouton, *f.* — **list**, *s.* main grossière, grosse patte, *f.*, gigot, battoir, *m.*
Mutual, *adj.* mutuel, réci-
proque; (*improperly for 'common'*) commun. — *friendship*, amitié mutuelle, *f.* — *friend*, ami commun, *m.* — **ly**, *adv.* mutuellement, réciproquement
Mutuality, *s.* mutualité, réciprocité, *f.*

Muzzle, *s.* museau, *m.*; (*of a cannon, hand-gun, pistol*) *V.*
Mouth; (*of bellows*) bec, tuyau, *m.*; (*of a pipe*) bout, *m.*; (*fasten-*

ing for the mouth) muselière, *f.*; — *v.n.* approcher son museau, flairer; — *v.a.* museler. — **loader**, *s.* arme (*f.*) à feu (fusil or &c.) se chargeant par la bouche. — **loading**, *adj.* se chargeant par la bouche [*m.*]
Muzzling, *s.* musellement,
My, *adj.* poss. mon, *m.*, ma, *f.*, mes, *m.f.pl.*

Myope, *s.* myope, *f.*
Myopy, *s.* myopie, *f.*
Myosotis, *s.* myosotis, *m.*
Myriad, *s.* myriade, *f.* [*m.*]
Myriametre, *s.* myriamètre, *m.*
Myrmidon, *s.* mirmidon, *m.*
Myrrh, *s.* myrrhe, *f.*
Myrtle, *s.* myrte, *m.* — **berry**, *s.* baie de myrte, *f.*

Myself, *pron.* moi-même; moi; (*in a reflect. verb.*) me. *I — think*, moi, je pense
Mysterious, *adj.* mystérieux. — **ly**, *adv.* mystérieusement

Mystery, *s.* mystère, *m.*
Myst-ic, *al.-ically*, — **icism**. *V.* page 3, § 1
Mystification, *s.* mystification, *f.*
Mystificator, **Mystifier**, *s.* mystificateur, *m.*
Mystify, *v.a.* mystifier
Myth, *s.* mythe, *m.*
Mytholog-ic, *al. -y*. *V.* page 3, § 1 [*mythologiste, m.*]
Mythologist, *s.* mythologue, *m.*

N

Nab, *v.a.* happer, saisir; at-
traper, pincer

Nabob, *s.* nabab, *m.*
Nacarar, *s.* *adj.* nacarat, *m.*
Nacre, *s.* nacre, *f.*
Nacreous, *adj.* nacré
Nadir, *s.* nadir, *m.*
Nag, *s.* bide, petit cheval, *m.*, (*jest.*) bique, *f.*; — *v.a.n.* agacer, tracasser, vexer; gronder
Naggy, *adj.* irritable, irascible; hargneux

Nailad, *s.* nailade, *f.*
Nail, *s.* clou, *m.*; (*of persons, animals*) ongle, *m.*; (*meas.*) nail, *m.*, (*French equivalent*) 57 millimètres, *m.pl.*; — *v.a.* (*down* — *up*) clouer, attacher, fixer; (*to stud with nails*) clouer, garnir de clous; (*a tree*) palisser; (*a door, &c.*) condamner; (*a person*) coller, tenir, (*in a bargain*) prendre au mot. *To hit the — on the head*, frapper juste, mettre le doigt dessus. *To pay on the —, payer comptant. One — drives out another*, un clou chasse l'autre. — **brush**, *s.* brosse à ongles, *f.* — **maker**, *s.* cloutier, *m.* — **making**, — **manufactory**, — **trade**, *s.* clouterie, *f.* — **scissors**, *s.pl.* ciseaux à ongles, *m.pl.*

Nailed, *part. adj.* (*fastened*,

&c.) cloué, &c. (*V. Nail, v.a.*); (*furnished with nails*) à clous
Nailer, *s.* cloutier, *f.*
Nailery, *s.* clouterie, *f.*
Nainsouk, *s.* nansouk, *m.*
Naive, *adj.* naïf, *m.*, naïve, *f.*
-ly, *adv.* naïvement
Naiveté, *s.* naïveté, *f.*
Naked, *adj.* nu; à nu; découvert; à découvert; ouvert; dégariné; dépouillé; sans défense; simple, pur. — *sword*, épée nue, *f.* — **-ly**, *adv.* à nu; nument; à découvert; sans défense; simplement. — **-ness**, *s.* nudité, *f.*; (*fig.*) dénûment, *m.*; faiblesse, *f.*
Namby-pamby, *adj.* affecté, maniéré; fade, insipide
Name, *s.* nom, *m.*; (*fig.*) renommée, réputation, *f.*, nom, *m.*; — *v.a. (call)* nommer, appeler; (*nominate*) nommer; (*point out*) désigner, mentionner; indiquer; fixer; dire; parler de. *Assumed* — pseudonyme, nom d'emprunt, nom de guerre, *m.* *Another* — for, synonyme de. *By* —, de nom; nommé. *By* —, *s. & v.a. V.*
Nickname. *By the* — of, sous le nom de; du nom de. *By o's* —, par son nom; sous son nom. *By that* —, sous ce nom-là. *In* —, de nom. *In my* —, en mon nom; de ma part. *In the* — of, au nom de; sous le nom de; de la part de. *The mere* — of it, (*very little*) une idée, un soupçon. *To be* — d, s'appeler, se nommer. *To be* — d after, s'appeler du nom de. *To call* (a person) — s or hard —, dire des injures à, injurier. *To call by a* —, appeler d'un nom. *To call by o's or its* —, appeler par son nom. *To go* (or *pass*) *by or under the* — of, *V. Go*. *There is no* — for that (or *for it*), cela n'a pas de nom. *What is your* — ? comment vous appelez-vous? *What is that gentleman's* — ? comment s'appelle ce monsieur? *My* — is F..., je m'appelle F... *A man whose* — was S..., un homme qui s'appelait S... *The man* — d A..., le nommé A... *Don't* — it, *I beg*, *V. Mention*. — *day*, *s.* jour de nom, *m.*, fête, *f.*, jour de sa fête, *m.* — **-less**, *adj.* sans nom, inconnu, anonyme; (*unknown*) inconnu, obscur; (*inexpressible*) qui n'a pas de nom, inexprimable. ... *that shall be* — less, ... dont on taira le nom, ... que je ne nommerai pas. — **-ly**, *adv.* savoir, nommément, c'est-à-dire. — **-sake**, *s.* homonyme, *m.*
Nanny-goat, *s.* chèvre, bique, *f.*
Nap, *s.* (*sleep*) somme, *m.*; (*of cloth, hats*) poil, *m.*; (*of plants*) duvet, *m.*; — *v.n.* faire un somme, sommeiller; (*fig.*) s'endormir. *Afternoon's* —, sieste,

f. *Noon's* —, méridienne, *f.*
To catch — *ping*, surprendre, prendre au dépourvu; prendre en défaut. — **-less**, *adj.* sans poil, ras; (*worn out*) pelé, râpé.
Nape, *s.* nuque, *f.* [usé]
Naphtha, *s.* naphte, *m.*
Napkin, *s.* serviette, serviette de table, *f.*; (*baby's wrapper*) couche, *f.* — **-ring**, *s.* rond de serviette, *m.*
Nappy, *adj.* poilu; (*of plants*) duveteux
Narcissus, *s.* narcissus, *m.*
Narcotic, *adj.* *s.* narcotique, *adj.* *m.* *f.*, *s.* *m.*
Nard, *s.* nard, *m.* [ter, conter]
Narrate, *v.a.* narrer, raconter
Narration, *Narrative*, *s.* narration, *f.*; récit, narré, *m.*
Narrative, *adj.* narratif; conteur
Narrator, *s.* narrateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*, conteur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*
Narrow, *adj.* étroit; limité; resserré, restreint, gêné; exact, rigoureux, attentif; (*of mind, views, &c.*, *contracted*) étroit, rétréci, borné; (*small*) petit; exigu; (*niggardly*) mesquin; (*near*) de près; — **-s**, *a.pl.* goulet, *m.*; — *v.a.* rétrécir; limiter, resserrer, restreindre; (*into*) réduire (à); — *v.n.* se rétrécir, se resserrer. — **-brimmed**, *adj.* à petits bords. — **-minded**, *adj.* à l'esprit étroit ou borné. — **-mindedness**, *s.* petitesse d'esprit, *f.* [ment, *m.*]
Narrowing, *s.* rétrécissement
Narrowly, *adv.* étroitement, à l'étroit; (*fig.*) étroitement, exactement, rigoureusement, attentivement; (*niggardly*) mesquinement; (*nearly*) de près; de peu. *V. Escape, v.n.*
Narrowness, *s.* étroitesse, *f.*; (*fig.*) étroitesse, petitesse, *f.*; (*of fortune, &c.*) exiguïté, modicité, petitesse, *f.*; (*niggardliness*) mesquinerie, *f.*
Narwhal, *s.* narval, *m.*
Nasal, *adj.* nasal; — *s.* (*gram.*) nasale, *f.*
Nascent, *adj.* naissant
Nastily, *adv.* salement; désagréablement
Nastiness, *s.* saleté, *f.*
Nasturtium, *s.* capucine, *f.*; (*fruit*) graine de capucine, *f.* *Pickled* —, capre capucine, *f.*
Nasty, *adj.* sale; vilain; mauvais. — *boy*, vilain enfant, vilain, vilain sale, *m.* — **-smelling**, *adj.* qui sent mauvais
Natal, *adj.* natal, de naissance
Natatorial, *adj.* nageur
Natatory, *adj.* natatoire
Nation, *s.* nation, *f.*; peuple, *m.*; pays, *m.*
National, *adj.* national. — *debt*, dette publique, *f.* — *calamity*, calamité publique, *f.* — *nary*, marine de l'État, marine militaire, *f.*

Nationality, *s.* nationalité, *f.*
Nationalize, *v.a.* nationaliser [ment]
Nationally, *adv.* nationale-
Native, *adj.* naturel, natif; (*of a place*) natal; (*of language*) propre, maternel; (*of people*) indigène; (*of productions, animals, &c.*) indigène, originaire (de); du pays; (*min.*) natif. — *air*, air natal, *m.* — *country* or *land*, patrie, *f.*, pays natal, *m.*, terre natale, *f.* — *oyster*, huître native, *f.* — *place*, lieu natal, lieu de naissance, pays natal, pays, *m.* — *subjects*, (*polit.*) nationaux, *m.pl.* — *longue* or *language*, propre langue, langue maternelle, *f.*
Native, *s.* homme né (, *m.* or *personne née*, *f.*) dans le pays, natif, indigène, *m.*; (*admin.*) natif, *m.*; (*of savage tribes, &c.*) naturel, *m.*; indigène, *m.*; (*oyster*) *V. Native, adj.* — **-s**, *pl.* gens du pays, natifs, indigènes, habitants, *m.pl.*; naturels, *m.pl.*; (*polit.*) nationaux, *m.pl.* *I am a* — of England (, *of London*), je suis né (née, *f.*) en Angleterre (, à Londres), je suis Anglais (e, *f.*) de naissance. *The coco-tree is a* — of Abyssinia, le cocotier est originaire d'Abyssinie
Nativity, *s.* naissance, *f.*; (*theol.*) nativité, *f.*; (*astrology*) horoscope, *m.*, nativité, *f.* *To cast* ... —, tirer l'horoscope de
Natty, *adj.* propre, pimpant
Natural, *adj.* naturel; naïf; réel; (*mus.*) bécarre; — *s.* idiot, *m.*, *e.* *f.*, imbécile, *m.* *f.*; (*mus.*) bécarre, *m.*
Naturalism, *-ist*, *V. p.3, §1*
Naturalization, *s.* naturalisation, *f.*
Naturalize, *v.a.* naturaliser
Naturally, *adv.* naturellement
Naturalness, *s.* naturalité, *f.*; naturel, *m.*; (*simplicity*) naïveté, *f.*
Nature, *s.* nature, *f.*; (*temper*) naturel, *m.* *Good* —, bon naturel, *m.*; bonté, bonhomie, *f.* *Ill* —, mauvais naturel, *m.*; méchanceté, *f.* *From* —, (*arts*) d'après nature. *In a state of* —, dans l'état de pure nature. *Of a* — *to*, de nature à
Natured, *adj.* de nature ...; d'un ... naturel, d'un naturel ... *Good* —, d'un bon naturel, bon. *Ill* —, d'un mauvais naturel, méchant. — **-ly**, *adv.* *Good* — *ly*, avec bonté; avec bonhomie; sans se fâcher. *Ill* — *ly*, méchamment
Naught, *s.* rien, *m.*; (*arith.*) zéro, *m.*; — *adv.* nullement, aucunement. *To come to* —, échouer, ne pas réussir. *To set at* —, ne faire aucun cas de, mépriser; braver, défier

Naughtily, *adv.* méchamment, mal [ceté, *f.*]
Naughtiness, *s.* méchamment, *adj.* méchant, mauvais, vilain. — *boy*, enfant méchant (*int.* méchant enfant !), petit mauvais sujet, méchant, vilain, *m.* — *girl*, enfant méchante (*int.* méchante enfant !), méchante, vilaine, *f.* — *yellow*, mauvais sujet, mauvais (or méchant) garnement. — *dog* ! méchante bête ! — *thing*, petite méchante, *f.* — *trick*, méchant, *f.* — *To be a — boy or girl or child*, être méchant (*m., e, f.*)
Nausea, *s.* nausée, *f.*
Nauseate, *v.n.a.* avoir des nausées ; (*fig.*) avoir du dégoût pour, repousser avec dégoût ; dégoûter
Nauseous, **Nauseating**, *adj.* nauséabond ; dégoûtant. — *ly*, *adv.* d'une manière nauséabonde. — **ness**, *s.* nature nauséabonde, *f.* ; (*fig.*) dégoût, *m.* [marin ; de marine
Nautic, **-al**, *adj.* nautique ;
Nautilus, *s.* nautille, *m.*
Naval, *adj.* naval ; maritime ; de la marine ; (*of officers, expressions*) de marine. — *action*, — *engagement*, combat naval, *m.* — *examination*, concours d'admission à l'école de marine, *m.* — *force*, — *army*, force navale, *f.*, armée navale, armée de mer, flotte, marine, *f.* — *hospital*, hôpital maritime, *m.* — *power*, puissance maritime, *f.* — *service*, marine, *f.* — *stores*, approvisionnements de marine, *m.pl.* — *surgeon*, *V. Navy*
Nave, *s.* (arch.) nef, *f.* ; (*of a wheel*) moyeu, *m.*
Navel, *s.* nombril, *m.* ; (*fig.*) centre, cœur, *m.*
Navigability, *V.* page 3, § 1
Navigable, *adj.* navigable
Navigate, *v.n.* naviguer ; — *v.a.* (a sea) naviguer dans, parcourir ; (*a ship*) naviguer sur ; faire naviguer
Navigation, *s.* navigation, *f.* — *laws*, *s.pl.* code maritime, *m.* ; législation maritime, *f.*
Navigator, *s.* navigateur, *m.*
Navy, *s.* terrassier, *m.*
Navy, *s.* marine, *f.* — *agency*, *s.* agence maritime, *f.* — *agent*, *s.* agent maritime, *m.* — *blue*, *s.* bleu marine, *m.* — *board*, *s.* conseil de la marine, *m.* — *clothier*, *-contractor*, *s.* entrepreneur de marine, *m.* — *estimates*, *s.pl.* budget de la marine, *m.* — *examination*, *s.* *V. Naval*. — *list*, *s.* annuaire de la marine, *m.* — *office*, *s.* bureaux de la marine, *m.pl.* — *officer* (*surgeon*), *s.* officier (, médecin) de marine, *m.* — *yard*, *s.* arsenal maritime, *m.*
Nay, *adv. int.* non ; non pas ; même, et même, bien plus, qui

plus est ; que dis-je ? eh bien ! eh mais ! erreur ! bah ! — *s. V.*
No, *s.* — *more*, il y a plus ; et même [Nazaréen, *m.* — *ne*, *f.*
Nazar-ean, **-ene**, **-ite**, *s.*
Napolitan, *s.* Napolitain, *m., e, f.* ; — *adj.* napolitain, de Naples
Neap-tide, *s.* morte-eau, *f.*
Near, *adj.* voisin, prochain, proche, rapproché ; (*of relations*) proche (parent, *m., e, f.*) ; (*fig.*) intime, cher ; exact, fidèle ; (*parsimonious*) regardant, parcimonieux, serré ; (*short*) court ; (*left-hand*) gauche, de gauche ; — *adv.* près, auprès ; de près ; (*about*, *almost*, *nearly*) *V.*
Nearly ; — *prep.* près de, auprès de ; (*of time*) près de ; — *v.a.* s'approcher de. — *it, them* (*things*), auprès. *To be — and dear to ...*, toucher de près ... *That would go — to ruin me*, cela me ruinerait presque. *He was very — getting it*, il était bien près de l'obtenir, il s'en fallait de bien peu qu'il ne l'obtint. — *horse*, *s.* cheval de gauche, (*with a rider position-fashion*) porteur, *m.* — *side*, *s.* côté gauche, *m.* ; (*rid.*) côté du monitoir, *m.* — *sighted*, *adj.* *V. Short-sighted*
Nearly, *adv.* de près ; intimement, étroitement ; (*about*) à peu près ; environ ; (*almost*) presque, (*before a numeral*) près de ; (*parsimoniously*) parcimonieusement. *This apple is — ripe*, cette pomme est presque mûre. *This apple is not — ripe*, cette pomme n'est pas mûre à beaucoup près, il s'en faut que cette pomme soit mûre. *Not to be — so ...*, n'être pas à beaucoup près aussi ... *He was — killed*, peu s'en est fallu qu'il n'ait été tué, il a failli (or manqué d') être tué. *Very —*, de très près ; à très peu de chose près ; bien (or tout) près de. *He was very — killed*, il s'en est bien peu fallu qu'il n'ait été tué, il a bien manqué d'être tué
Nearness, *s.* proximité, *f.*, voisinage, *m.* ; — (*of relationship*) proche parenté, *f.* ; (*fig.*) intimité, union étroite, *f.* ; exactitude, fidélité, *f.* ; parcimonie, *f.*
Neat, *adj.* propre ; (*fair*, *clear*) net ; (*tidy*) rangé ; soigné, bien tenu ; joli ; (*pure, genuine, unmixed, of spirits*) pur ; (*clever*) adroit ; (*pretty*) joli, gentil ; (*of style*) élégant, pur, simple ; (*of compliments*) joli, bien tourné ; — *adv.* (*of drinking*) sec ; — *s.* — (*cattle*) gros bétail, *m.* — *wine*, du vin naturel, *m.* — *herd*, *s.* bœuvier, vacher, *m.* — *ly*, *adv.* proprement ; nettement ; purement ; soigneusement ; adroitement ; bien. — **ness**, *s.* propreté, *f.* ; netteté, *f.* ; pureté, *f.* ;

adresse, *f.* — *a foot oil*, *s.* huile de pied de bœuf, *f.* — *s. tongue*, *s.* langue de bœuf, *f.*
Neb, *s.* bec, *m.* [leuse, *f.*
Nebula, *s.* (astr.) nébuleuse, *f.*
Nebulous, *adj.* nébuleux.
ness, **Nebulosity**, *s.* nébulosité, *f.* [saire, *m.*
Necessaries, *s.pl.* (le) nécessaires, *adv.* nécessairement
Necessary, *adj.* nécessaire ; inévitable ; (*not free*) obligé, forcé ; — *s.* chose nécessaire, *f.* ; (le) nécessaire, *m.* ; (*privy*) *V.*
Privy, *s.* *To be —*, être nécessaire ; falloir. *If —*, si c'est nécessaire, s'il le faut, au besoin. *Longer, more than —*, plus longtemps, plus qu'il ne faut
Necessitate, *v.a.* nécessiter ; obliger, contraindre
Necessitous, *adj.* nécessairement, indigent. *In — circumstances*, dans l'indigence. — **ness**, *s.* indigence, *f.*, dénuement, *m.*
Necessity, *s.* nécessité, *f.* ; (*indigence*) nécessité, *f.*, besoin, *m.* *Of —*, de toute nécessité ; nécessairement. *From (or out of) —*, par nécessité. *To be (or lie) under a —*, se trouver dans la nécessité de. *To make a virtue of —*, faire de nécessité vertu
Neck, *s.* cou, *m.* ; (*of a horse*) encolure, *f.*, cou, *m.* ; (*of mutton, of veal*) collet, *m.* ; (*of beef*) collier, *m.* ; (*of a coat, &c.*) encolure, *f.* ; (*of a bottle, &c.*) cou, goulot, *m.* ; (*of a violin, &c.*) manche, *m.* ; (*of a mountain*) col, *m.* ; (*of land*) langue, *f.* *A short —*, un cou court. *A long —*, un long cou. — *and crop*, *V. Outright*, *adv.* ; (*of turning out*) par les épaules. — *and —*, nez à nez, ensemble ; (*adject.*) égaux. — *or nothing*, le tout pour le tout. *Best end of the —*, (*of mutton*) carré, *m.* *By a —*, (*in horse-racing*) d'une encolure. *To break anyone's —*, casser le cou à quelqu'un. *To break the — of (a task)*, faire le plus fort de. *To tread on the — of*, fouler aux pieds ; subjugué, assujettir, écraser, opprimer. *To twist or wring the — of, or (...)'s —*, tordre le cou à. *She felt (or swung herself) on her (or his) —*, elle lui sauta au cou, elle se jeta à son cou. — **chain**, *s.* chaîne de cou, *f.* — **chop**, *s.* côtelette découverte, *f.* — **erchief**, *s.* fichu, *m.* — **lace**, **-let**, *s.* collier, *m.* ; chaîne de cou, *f.* — **tie**, *s.* cravate, *f.* [a goulot
Necked, *adj.* à cou, au cou ;
Necrologic, **-al**, *adj.* nécrologique
Necrology, *s.* nécrologie, *f.*
Necromancer, *s.* nécromancien, *m.* — *ne*, *f.*
Necromancy, *s.* nécromancie, *f.*

Necromantic, *adj.* nécromantique

Necropolis, *s.* nécropole, *f.*

Nectar, *s.* nectar, *m.*

Nectarine, *s.* (clingtonne) — brugno, *m.*; (freestone) — pêche lisse, *f.*

Need, *s.* besoin, *m.*, nécessité, *f.* *If — be*, s'il le faut, si c'est nécessaire. *In case of —*, en cas de besoin, au besoin. *To be in —*, être dans le besoin or dans la misère. *To be or stand in — of*, to have — *of*, avoir besoin de

Need, *v.a.* avoir besoin de; manquer de; (require) exiger, demander, réclamer; — *v.n.* avoir besoin (de, with the *inf.*); que, with the *subj.*); être nécessaire (de, que), devoir, falloir; être obligé (de); avoir (à). *You — not laugh*, il n'y a pas là de quoi rire

Needed, *part.* dont on a besoin, qui manque, nécessaire. *It was much —*, on en avait grand besoin, c'était bien nécessaire

Needful, *adj.* nécessaire; — *s.* The —, le nécessaire, *m.*; ce qu'il faut, *m.*; (money) le or du quibus, *m.* — *ly*, *adv.* nécessairement. — *ness*, *s.* nécessité, *f.*

Needily, *adv.* dans le besoin

Neediness, *s.* indigence, *f.*, besoin, *m.*

Needle, *s.* aiguille, *f.* — *book*, *s.* aiguillier, *m.*, trousse à aiguilles, *f.* — *case*, *s.* étui à aiguilles, *m.* — *fish*, *s.* aiguille de mer, *f.* — *ful*, *s.* aiguillée, *f.* — *gun*, *s.* fusil à aiguille, *m.* — *maker*, *s.* aiguillier, fabricant d'aiguilles, *m.* — *woman*, *s.* couturière, lingère, *f.* — *work*, *s.* ouvrage à l'aiguille, *m.*; (plain) couture, *f.*; (fancy) tapisserie, *f.* [also, broderie, tricotage, &c.] *To do — work*, travailler à l'aiguille, faire de la couture or &c. — *worked*, *adj.* fait à l'aiguille

Needless, *adj.* inutile. — *ly*, *adv.* inutilement; sans nécessité. — *ness*, *s.* inutilité, *f.*

Needs, *adv.* nécessairement, absolument. *I must — (f.)*, je dois nécessairement (*inf.*), il faut absolument que je (*subj.*)

Needy, *adj.* nécessiteux, indigent

Nefarious, *adj.* abominable, exécrable. — *ly*, *adv.* abominablement, exécrablement

Negation, *s.* négation, *f.*

Negative, *adj.* négatif; — *s.* négative, *f.* (gram.) négation, *f.*; (phot.) négatif, *m.*, épreuve négative, *f.* (plate) cliché, *m.*; — *v.a.* rejeter. *In the —*, — *ly*, *adv.* négativement

Neglect, *v.a.* négliger ('to do); — *s.* V. Negligence

Neglectful, — *ly*. V. Negligent, — *ly*

Negligee, *s.* négligé, *m.*

Negligence, *s.* négligence, *f.*; inattention, *f.*; (omission, forgetfulness) oubli, *m.*

Negligent, *adj.* négligent; (of) qui néglige. *To be — of*, négliger. — *ly*, *adv.* négligemment

Negligible, *adj.* négligeable

Negotiability, *s.* négociabilité, *f.* [Not —, innégociable

Negotiable, *adj.* négociable

Negotiate, *v.a.n.* négocier

Negotiation, *s.* négociation, *f.*

[ciateur, *m.*, — trice, *f.*

Negotia-tor, trix, *s.* négociateur, *m.*

Negress, *s.* négresse, *f.*

Negro, *s.* nègre, *m.*; — *adj.* nègre, de nègre; noir. — *boy*, *s.* petit nègre, négroillon, *m.*

girl, *s.* petite négresse, négroillon, *f.* — *woman*, *s.* négresse, *f.*

Negus, *s.* vin chaud, *m.*

Neigh, *v.n.* hennir; — *s.* hennissement, *m.*

Neighbour, *s.* voisin, *m.*, *e.* *f.*; (fellow-creature) prochain, *m.*; — *v.a.* avoisiner. *To — it*, voisiner. — *hood*, *s.* voisinage, *m.*; environs, alentours, *m.pl.*; (part of a town) quartier, *m.*; (part of a country) localité, *f.*, pays, *m.* — *ing*, *adj.* voisin; avoisinant, d'alentour, des environs. — *liness*, *s.* bon voisinage, *m.*, rapports de bon voisin, *m.pl.* — *ly*, *adj.* de voisin; de bon voisin; — *adv.* en voisin; en bon voisin. *To be — ly*, voisinier [*m.*

Neighing, *s.* hennissement, [*m.*

Neither, *pron. adj.* ni l'un (l'une, *f.*) ni l'autre; aucun (*e.* *f.*); — *conj.* ni; ne ... pas non plus. — *shall have it*, ni l'un (l'une, *f.*) ni l'autre ne l'aura. — *of them shall have it*, ni l'un (l'une, *f.*) ni l'autre ne l'aura, aucun d'eux (aucune d'elles, *f.*) ne l'aura. — *you nor he shall have it*, ni vous ni lui ne l'auront. — *you nor I shall have it*, ni vous ni moi ne l'aurons. — *shall you have it*, vous ne l'auront pas non plus. *That does — good nor harm*, cela ne fait ni bien ni mal. *He — thinks nor talks as you do*, il ne pense ni ne parle comme vous

Nem. con., **Nem. diss.**, (abbrev.) à l'unanimité, sans opposition

Nemean, *adj.* néméen, de Némée. — *games*, jeux néméens, *m.pl.* — *lion*, lion de Némée, *m.*

Nénuphar, *s.* nénuphar, *m.*

Neologism, — *y*, &c., néologisme, &c. V. page 3, § 1 [*m.f.*

Neophyte, *s.* adj. néophyte, [*m.f.*

Nephew, *s.* neveu, *m.*

Ne plus ultra, *s.* nec plus ultra, *m.*

Nepotism, *s.* népotisme, *m.*

Nereid, *s.* néréide, *f.*

Neroli, *s.* néroli, *m.*

Nerve, *s.* nerf, *m.*; courage, sang-froid, *m.*; (bot., arch.) nervure, *f.*; — *v.a.* donner du nerf or de la vigueur à, fortifier. — *less*, *adj.* sans nerf, énérvé, sans vigueur, sans force

Nervous, *adj.* nerveux; (*fig.*) nerveux, vigoureux; timide; impressionnable; intimidé, effrayé, troublé; inquiet. — *diseases*, maladies nerveuses, *f.pl.* — *fit*, attaque de nerfs, crise nerveuse, *f.* — *system*, système nerveux, *m.* — *ly*, *adv.* nerveusement; vigoureusement; timidement; avec inquiétude. — *ness*, *s.* état nerveux, *m.*; (jam.) agacement des nerfs, *m.*, irritation nerveuse, *f.*; (*fig.*) nerf, *m.*, vigueur, force, *f.*; timidité, *f.*; trouble, *m.*; inquiétude, *f.*

Nest, *s.* nid, *m.*; (brood) nichée, *f.*; (*fig.*) repaire, *m.*; — *v.n.a.* nicher. — *of drawers*, casier, *m.* — *egg*, *s.* nichet, *m.*

Nestle, *v.n.* nicher; (*fig.*) se nicher; — *v.a.* nicher, loger; (cherish) chérir, choyer

Nesting, *s.* petit oiseau au nid, *m.*; — *adj.* encore au nid, nouvellement éclos

Net, *s.* filet, rets, *m.*; réseau, *m.*; (for the hair) résille, *f.*; (open lacework) tulle, *m.*; — *adj.* de or en filet; de or en tulle; (com.) net; — *v.a.* (com.) produire or rapporter net, (gain) gagner net; — *v.n.* faire du filet. — *cost*, *s.* prix de revient, *m.* — *ishing*, *s.* pêche aux filets, *f.* — *work*, *s.* réseau, lacis, *m.*; filet, *m.* — *work purse*, bourse en filet, *f.*

Nether, *adj.* inférieur, bas. — *most*, *adj.* (le) plus bas, (le) plus profond

Netting, *s.* V. Net, *s.* — *needle*, *s.* navette (à filet), *f.* — *pin*, — *rule*, *s.* moule (à filet), *m.* — *silk*, *s.* cordonnet, *m.*

Nettle, *s.* ortie, *f.*; — *v.a.* (*fig.*, 'at' de) piquer, blesser, irriter. — *rash*, *s.* urticaire, *f.* — *tree*, *s.* micocoulier, *m.*

Neuralgia, *s.* névralgie, *f.*

Neuralgic, *adj.* névralgique

Neuter, **Neutral**, *adj.* *s.* neutre, *adj. m. f.*, *s.m.*

Neutrality, *s.* neutralité, *f.*

Neutralization, *s.* neutralisation, *f.*

Neutralize, *v.a.* neutraliser

Neutrally, *adv.* neutralement

Never, *adv.* jamais; pas; nullement, aucunement; (with a verb) ne ... jamais, jamais ne ...; ne ... pas; ne ... nullement, ne ... aucunement; quelque ... que, quelque ... que ce soit; (in compounds) qui ne ... jamais, qui jamais ne ...;

qui ne ... pas; — *int.* jamais! (*nonsense!*) pas possible! allons donc! bah! — *again*, — *more*, *V.* *Again*. *Were it* — *so pleasant*, quelque agréable que ce soit. *Be he* — *so careful*, quel que prudent qu'il soit. *Well*, *!* — *!* ah bien, par exemple! *at-on* jamais vu! — *ceasing*, *adj.* qui ne cesse pas, incessant, continu. — *dying*, *adj.* qui ne mourra jamais, immortel. — *ending*, *adj.* qui ne finit pas, infini, éternel. — *fading*, *adj.* qui jamais ne se flétrira, qui ne doit jamais périr, impérissable. — *falling*, *adj.* infaisable. — *to-be-forgotten*, *adj.* à jamais mémorable.

Nevertheless, *adv.* néanmoins, cependant, toutefois, pourtant, malgré cela; n'en ... pas moins.

New, *adj.* (*fresh from the maker, not used or little used before, not second-hand, in prime condition, untired, unexplored, &c.*) neuf; (*different, additional, novel, lately brought out or discovered, of a later season*) nouveau; (*recent*) récent; frais; (*bread*) tendre, frais; (*milk*) non écramé; (*cider*) doux; (*in compounds*) nouvellement, nouveau, de nouveau, re ... — *from*, frais de. *A* — *book*, (*not used*) un livre neuf; (*newly published*) un livre nouveau; (*a different one*) un nouveau livre. *A* — *work*, un nouvel ouvrage. *A* — *word*, un mot nouveau. *A* — *planet*, une nouvelle planète. *A* — *prepu* or *boy*, un nouvel élève, un nouveau. — *potatoes*, des pommes de terre nouvelles. — *wine*, du vin nouveau. — *ideas*, des idées neuves. *As good as* —, ayant peu servi, presque neuf, comme neuf. *To do up like* —, to *repair equal to* —, to *make as good as* —, remettre à neuf. — *baked*, *adj.* nouvellement cuit, frais, tendre. — *born*, *adj.* nouveau-né (nouveau-née, *f.*, nouveau-nés, *m. pl.*, nouveau-nées, *f. pl.*). — *bottom*, *v.a.* remettre un fond à; (*with straw*) rempailer. — *comer*, *s.* nouveau venu, *m.*, nouvelle venue, *f.*, nouveaux venus, *m. pl.*, nouvelles venues, *f. pl.* — *fangled*, *adj.* de nouvelle invention, d'un nouveau genre, nouveau. — *fashioned*, *adj.* de nouvelle mode. — *found*, *adv.* nouvellement découvert. — *foundland*, *s.* Terre-Neuve, *f.*; — *adj.* de Terre-Neuve. — *laid*, *adj.* (*egg*) frais pondu (*pl.* frais pondus), frais. — *made*, *adj.* récemment fait, récent, neuf. — *sole*, *v.a.* ressemeler. — *soling*, *s.* ressemelage, *m.* — *year*, &c. *V.* *Year*

Newish, *adj.* assez neuf, &c. (*V.* *New*)

Newly, *adv.* nouvellement, fraîchement, récemment

Newsness, *s.* nouveauté, *f.*
News, *s.* nouvelle, *f.*, nouvelles, *f. pl.* *Pieces of* —, nouvelle, *f.* *No* — *is good* — *s.* point de nouvelles, bonnes nouvelles. *What is the* — *?* quelles sont les nouvelles? qu'y a-t-il de nouveau? — *agency*, *s.* agence d'expédition et de commission de journaux, *f.* — *agent*, *s.* commissionnaire en journaux, *m.* — *boy*, — *man*, — *vender*, *s.* marchand de journaux, *m.* — *monger*, *s.* débitant (*m.*, *e. f.*) de nouvelles, nouvelliste, *m. f.* — *paper*, *s.* journal, *m.* — *paper writer*, journaliste, *m.* — *paper wrapper*, (*post.*) bande timbrée, *f.* — *room*, *s.* cabinet de lecture, *m.* — *shop*, *s.* boutique de marchand de journaux, *f.*

Newt, *s.* salamandre aquatique, *f.*, triton, *m.*

Next, *adj.* (*of place*) voisin; d'à côté; (*of place and order*) suivant; (*of time to come, coming*) prochain; (*having followed a time now past*) suivant, d'après; (*of degree, rank*) plus proche; (*first*) premier; — *prep.* *V.* — *to*, (*below*). — *o's skin*, sur la peau. — *o's heart*, le plus cher à son cœur. — *but one*, second, deuxième. — *but two*, &c., troisième, &c. *V.* *Day & Door*. — *Monday*, lundi prochain. *The* — *Monday*, le lundi suivant or d'après. — *Monday week, fortnight*, de lundi en huit, en quinze. — *week*, la semaine prochaine. *The* — *week*, la semaine suivante or d'après. — *year*, l'année prochaine, l'an prochain. *The* — *year*, l'année suivante or d'après. — *month*, le mois prochain. — *January*, janvier prochain; (*in ditto*) en janvier prochain. — *summer*, l'été prochain. *The* — *page*, la page suivante. — *time*, *the* — *time*, la prochaine fois. *The* — *time that* ... la première fois que ... (*fut.*). *My* — *visit will be* ... ma prochaine visite sera ... *The* — *thing to be done*, la première chose à faire ensuite. *What was the* — *thing he did?* qu'a-t-il fait (or que fit-il) ensuite?

Next, *adv.* après; ensuite. — *to*, auprès de, près de, à côté de; tout contre; (*on*) sur; (*coming after*) après, le premier après; (*almost*) presque, à peu près. — *to it, them (things)*, auprès, à côté; tout contre; dessus; après, ensuite. *What* — *?* après? ensuite? et ensuite? — *to o's skin*, to *o's heart*, *V.* — *prep.* (*above*)

Nib, *s.* (*of a bird, of a pen*)

bec, *m.*; (*end*) pointe, *f.*, bout, *m.*; (*of cocoa*) caisson, *m.*

Nibbed, *adj.* à bec ... , à ... bec

Nibble, *v.a.n.* grignoter, ronger; mordiller; (*grass, leaves*) brouter; (*of fishes*) mordre (à l'hameçon); (*to carp*, '*at*, sur) épiloguer; — *s.* coup de dent, *m.* *Squire* —, maître Rougemaille, *m.*

Nice, *adj.* bon; agréable; friand; délicat; (*comfortable*) bon; (*fine*) beau, joli, gentil; fin; (*tidy*) propre, soigné; (*amiable*) aimable, gentil, charmant; (*well-behaved, of children*) sage, gentil; (*exact*) exact, scrupuleux, soigneux; rigoureux; juste; (*keen*) subtil; (*refined*) recherché; (*sensitive*) sensible, chatouilleux; (*particular*) difficile, exigeant; (*punctilious*) pointilleux; (*jest.*) joli. — *and* ... (*very* ...) bien ... — *and fresh*, bien frais. *A* — *fellow*, *a* — *man*, un homme aimable; (*good*) un brave homme; (*handsome*) un beau garçon; (*jest.*) un joli garçon. — *looking*, *adj.* beau, joli, gentil. — *smelling*, *adj.* qui sent bon, d'une odeur agréable

Nicely, *adv.* bien; agréablement; délicatement; joliment; gentiment; exactement, scrupuleusement; subtilement; (*of dressing*) avec recherche; (*jest.*) joliment

Niceness, **Nicety**, *s.* goût agréable, *m.*; gentillesse, *f.*; délicatesse, finesse, *f.*; exactitude, *f.*; justesse, *f.*; raffinement, *m.*, subtilité, *f.*; (*care*) soin, *m.*; (*in dress*) recherche, *f.*; (*delicacy*) friandise, *f.* *To a nicety*, à point; parfaitement; exactement

Niche, *s.* niche, *f.*

Nicke, *s.* (*of time*) moment précis, *m.*; (*notch*) coche, entaille, *f.*; — *v.a.* (*hit*) rencontrer juste; (*notch*) entailler; (*a ticket*) contrôler; (*a horse's tail*) niquer, anglaier. *In the* — (*of time*), à point nommé, fort à propos. — *naak*, *s.* bibelot, brimborion, colifichet, *m.*, babiole, chinoiserie, *f.* — *name*, *s.* sobriquet, *m.*; *v.a.* donner un sobriquet à, baptiser, appeler, nommer, surnommer

Nickel, *s.* nickel, *m.*; — *v.a.* nickeler. — *plated*, *adj.* nickelé. — *silver*, *s.* alténide, *m.*

Nickelize, *v.a.* nickeler, nickeliser

Nicotine, *s.* nicotine, *f.*

Niece, *s.* nièce, *f.*

Niggard, *s.* avare, ladre, *m.*; — *adj.* *V.* *Niggardly*

Niggardliness, *s.* avarice, laderie, *f.*; mesquinerie, *f.*

Niggardly, *adj.* avare, ladre; mesquin, chiche; — *adv.* en avare, mesquinement

Nigger, s. nègre. m., négresse, f., moricaud, m., e, f.

Nigh, *V. Near*

Night, s. nuit, f.; (*evening*) soir, m., (*whole evening*) soirée, f.; (*theat.*) représentation, f.; — *adj.* de nuit, nocturne. ... a —, (*so much a* —) ... par soirée.

All —, the whole —, toute la nuit. *At —*, la nuit, pendant la nuit, dans la nuit; le soir; (*of the hour*) du soir [*twelve o'clock at —*, minuit]. *By —*, de nuit. *Every —*, toutes les nuits; tous les soirs. *Over —*, la veille au soir; (*yesterday*) hier soir. *Good —* / bonsoir / bonne nuit! *Last —*, cette nuit, la nuit dernière; hier soir, hier au soir. *The —* (*evening*) after or before ... &c., *V. Evening*.

The — before last, avant-hier soir. *To —*, cette nuit; ce soir. *To be —*, faire nuit. *To turn — into day*, faire de la nuit le jour.

— *bell*, s. sonnette de nuit, f.

— *boat*, s. bateau de nuit, m.

— *cap*, s. bonnet de nuit, m.

— *cart*, s. voiture de vidange, f.

— *clothes*, *things*, s. pl. vêtements de nuit, m. pl.

— *damp*, *dew*, s. serain, m.

— *dress*, *gown*, *shirt*, s. chemise de nuit, f.

— *fall*, s. tombée de la nuit, f.

— *fire*, s. feu de nuit, m.; (*ignis fatuus*) feu follet, m.

— *glass*, s. lunette de nuit, f.

— *house*, s. cabaret ouvert la nuit, m.

— *ingale*, s. rossignol, m.

— *lamp*, *light*, s. veilleuse, f.

— *less*, *adj.* sans nuit.

— *long*, *adj.* de toute la (or une) nuit.

— *ly*, *adj.* de nuit, nocturne;

adv. nuitamment, de nuit, la nuit, pendant la nuit; (*every night*) chaque nuit, toutes les nuits; tous les soirs.

— *mail*, s. malle de nuit, f.

— *man*, s. vidangeur, m.

— *mare*, s. cauchemar, m.

— *piece*, s. effet (or tableau) de nuit, m.

— *porter*, s. employé (or garçon) de nuit, m.

— *refuge*, s. asile de nuit, m., hospitalité de nuit, f.

— *shade*, s. morelle, f.

— *shady*, *adj.* belladone, f.

— *Woody*, *shade*, douce-amère, f.

— *soil*, s. vidanges, f. pl.

— *'s rest*, s. nuit, f. *To have a good —'s rest*, passer une bonne nuit, bien reposer.

— *time*, s. nuit, f. *In the — time*, pendant la nuit.

— *train*, s. train de nuit, m.

— *walk*, s. promenade nocturne, f.

— *walker*, s. rôdeur de nuit, m.

— *somnambule*, m. f.

— *walking*, *adj.* qui rôde la nuit; somnambule; s. vagabondage nocturne, m.

— *somnambulisme*, m.

— *watch*, s. garde de nuit, f.

— *watchman*, s. gardien or garde de nuit, veilleur de nuit, veilleur, m.

— *work*, s. travail de nuit,

m.; veilles, f. pl.; (*of cesspools*) vidange, f.

[§ 1] **Nihilism**, *-ist*, *V. page 3*.

Nihility, s. néant, m.

Nil, s. rien, néant, m.; — *adj.* (*com.*) nul

Will, *v.n.* ne pas vouloir.

Will or —, &c. *V. Will*, *v.n.*

Nimble, *adj.* agile, lesté, actif, léger, ingambe, alerte, dispos.

To have a — tongue, avoir la langue bien pendue or bien affilée.

— **footed**, *adj.* aux pieds légers; lesté.

— **ness**, s. agilité, légèreté, f.

Nimby, *adv.* agilement, lestement

Nimbus, s. nimbe, m.

Nincompoop, s. nicodème, nigaud, m.

Nine, *adj.* s. neuf (*adj. m.f.*, s. m.); (*elliptically*) (*of the clock*) neuf heures, f. pl., (*of o's age*) neuf ans, m. pl.

The —, (*poet.*) les neuf Muses, f. pl.

Dressed up to the —, tiré à quatre épingles.

— **fold**, s. *adj. adv.* neuf fois autant.

— **holes**, s. pl. balle au pot, f.

— **pins**, s. pl. quilles, f. pl.

Nineteen, *adj.* dix-neuf

Nineteenth, *adj.* s. dix-neuvième; (*of the month*) (le) dix-neuf, m.

The —, (*of sovereigns*) dix-neuf [dixième]

Ninetieth, *adj.* quatre-vingt-neuf

Ninety, *adj.* quatre-vingt-dix

— *one*, quatre-vingt-onze

— *two*, &c., quatre-vingt-douze, &c.

— *first*, quatre-vingt-onzième

— *second*, &c., quatre-vingt-douzième, &c.

Ninny, s. nigaud, m., e, f., niais, m., e, f.

Ninth, *adj.* neuvième; — s. neuvième, (*part*) m., (*mus.*) f.; (*of the month*) (le) neuf, m.

The —, (*of sovereigns*) neuf

Ninety, *adv.* neuvièmement

Nip, *v.a.* (*— off*) (*pinch*) pincer; (*cut*) couper, (*sugar*) casser; (*bite*) mordre; (*catch*) prendre; (*blast*) flétrir, brûler; (*destroy*) détruire; (*vear*) piquer; — s. pincer, m.; coupure, f.; morsure, f.; (*blast*) flétrissure, f.; (*taunt*) sarcasme, trait piquant, lardon, m.; (*of liquor*) petit coup, m., goutte, f.

To — in the bud, détruire dans son germe; (*pers.*) moissonner dans sa fleur.

To — evil in the bud, couper le mal dans sa racine

Nipper, s. pince, f.; — s. pl. pinces, pincettes, f. pl. (*V. Sugar*) [pince]

Nipping, *adj.* piquant, qui pique

Nipple, s. mamelon, bout de sein, m.; (*of a fire-arm*) chemise, f.

Nit, s. lente, f. [née, f.]

Nitrate, s. nitrate, m.

Nitre, s. nitre, m.

Nitric, *adj.* nitrique

Nitrogen, s. azote, m.

Nitroglycerine, s. nitro-glycérine, f.

No, *adv.* non; ne ... pas; pas; — *int.* (*nonsense!*) pas possible! allons donc! bah!

— *adj.* aucun, nul; ne ... pas de, ne ... point de; ne ... pas un; ne ... pas moyen de; ne ... pas à;

— s. non, m.; vote négatif, m., voix contre, f.; (*abbrev. of 'number'*) N° (numéro), m.

— **one**, *V. Nobody* — **where**, *See below*. *I have friends, but I have — enemies*, j'ai des amis, mais je n'ai pas d'ennemis.

It is — small matter, ce n'est pas une petite affaire.

To say —, (*refuse*) dire non; (*deny*) dire que non.

To be of — effect, to have — effect, être sans effet, être de nul effet, n'avoir aucun effet.

There is — avoiding it, il n'y a pas moyen de l'éviter.

There is — knowing, il n'y a pas moyen de savoir, on ne sait pas.

There is — hesitating, il n'y a pas à hésiter

Nob, s. caboche, boule, f.; (*pers.*) gros bonnet, aristocrate, m.

Nobility, s. noblesse, f. *The higher —*, la haute noblesse.

The lower —, la petite noblesse

Noble, *adj.* noble; grand, élevé, illustre; beau, superbe, magnifique; excellent; généreux; — s. (*— man*) noble, m.; gentilhomme, m.

— **ness**, s. noblesse, f.; grandeur, élévation, f.; magnificence, f.

— **woman**, s. femme noble, f.

Nobly, *adv.* noblement; magnifiquement; de famille noble

Nobody, s. personne, m. *I see —*, je ne vois personne.

— sees me, there ne me voit pas.

Who is there? — qui est là? personne.

There is —, il n'y a personne.

It is —, ce n'est personne.

He is —, il n'est rien (à mure —, — at all, rien du tout), c'est un pleutre or un zéro or un homme sans conséquence; il ne compte pas [nocturne, m.]

Nocturn, *Nocturne*, m.

Nocturnal, *adj.* nocturne

Nod, *v.n.* faire un signe de tête; incliner la tête; s'incliner; (*salute*) saluer; (*from drowsiness*) dodeliner; (*be drowsy*) s'assoupir, s'endormir; (*things*) se balancer; — *v.a.* incliner; balancer; exprimer or montrer par une inclination de tête; — s. signe de tête, signe, m.; inclination de tête, f.; salut, m.; (*command*) ordres, m. pl.; (*of things*) balancement, m.

To — to, faire un signe de tête à; saluer

Noddle, s. caboche, boule, f.

Noddy, s. (*pers.*) niais, m., e, f., sot, m., -te, f.

Node, s. nœud, m. [godet, m.]

Noggin, s. petit pot, m.

Noise, s. bruit, m.; (*rustle, uproar*) fracas, tapage, vacarme, tintamarre, m.; (*in the ears*)

tintement, bourdonnement, *m.*; (*fig.*) éclat, retentissement, *m.*; — *v.n.* faire du bruit, retentir; — *v.a.* (— *abroad*) répandre, divulguer, ébruiter, publier. *To hold o's* —, faire silence, se taire. *It is —d abroad*, le bruit court. *To make a —*, faire du bruit (*with an adj.*, un bruit ...) or &c. — *less*, *adj.* sans bruit; silencieux. — *lessly*, *adv.* sans bruit, silencieusement. — *lessness*, *s.* silence, *m.*, tranquillité, *f.*, calme, *m.*; — *maker*, *s.* tapageur, *m.*; clabauder, *m.*

Noisily, *adv.* bruyamment
Noisiness, *s.* bruit, *m.*; nature bruyante, *f.*; turbulence, *f.*

Noisome, *adj.* nuisible, mal-faisant; insalubre, malsain, délétère; dégoutant, fétide, infect. — *ly*, *adv.* nuisiblement; dégoutamment. — *ness*, *s.* nature nuisible or dégoutante, fétidité, *f.*

Noisy, *adj.* bruyant; tumultueux; turbulent, tapageur
Noli me tangere, *s.* noli me tangere, *m.*

Nomad, *adj.* *s.* Nomadic, *adj.* nomade, *adj.* *m.f.*, *s.m.*

Nomenclature, *s.* nomenclature, *f.*

Nominal, *adj.* nominal; de nom. — *ly*, *adv.* nominalement, de nom

Nominate, *v.a.* nommer; désigner; (*at elections*, &c.) présenter, proposer

Nomination, *s.* nomination, *f.*; présentation, *f.* *In the — of*, à la nomination de

Nominative, *s.* (— *case*) nominatif, *m.* *In the —*, au nominatif [*m.*]

Nominator, *s.* nominateur, *m.*
Nominee, *s.* nominataire, *m.*, personne nommée, *f.*; candidat présenté, *m.*

Non, *adv.* (in compounds) non, défaut, manque, *m.*, absence, *f.*, in ..., im ... — *ability*, *s.* incapacité, *f.*; (*law*) inhabilité, *f.* — *acceptance*, *s.* non-acceptation, inacceptation, *f.*, refus, *m.* — *acquaintance*, *s.* ignorance ('with' de), *f.* — *admission*, *s.* refus d'admettre, *m.*; exclusion, *f.* — *age*, *s.* minorité, *f.* — *aged*, *adj.* mineur. — *appearance*, *s.* absence, *f.*; (*civ. law*) non-comparution, *f.*, défaut de comparution, défaut, *m.*; (*crim. law*) contumace, *f.* — *appointment*, *s.* défaut de nomination, *m.* — *arrival*, *s.* inexactitude, *f.*; retard, *m.*; absence, *f.* — *attendance*, *s.* absence, *f.* — *claim*, *s.* non-réclamation, *f.* — *combatant*, *s.* non-combatant, *m.* — *commissioned*, *adj.* sans brevet. — *commissioned officer*, sous-officier, *m.* — *com-*

pliance, *s.* refus d'acquiescer or de se conformer (*h*), *m.* — *complying*, *adj.* qui refuse d'acquiescer, qui ne se conforme pas. — *conducting*, *adj.* non conducteur. — *conductor*, *s.* non-conducteur, *m.* — *conforming*, *adj.*, — *conformist*, *s.* non-conformiste, *m.f.* — *conformity*, *s.* non-conformité, *f.*; (*ecc.*) non-conformisme, *m.* — *contagious*, *adj.* non contagieux. — *content*, *s.* (*parl.*) voix contre, *f.* — *delivery*, *s.* manque de livraison, *m.*; non-remise, *f.*; non-distribution, *f.* — *descript*, *adj.* non décrit; indéfinissable; inclassable; sans nom; *s.* chose sans nom, chose indéfinissable, *f.*, animal (*m.*) or plante (*f.*) inclassable; (*pers.*) original, *m.*, *e.f.* — *effective*, *adj.* *V.* Ineffective; (*mil.*, *nav.*) en non-activité. — *electric*, *adj.* non électrique; *s.* substance non électrique, *f.* — *entity*, *s.* *V.* — *existence*; (*pers.*) nullité, *f.* — *essential*, *s.* chose non essentielle, *f.* — *execution*, *s.* inexécution, *f.* — *existence*, *s.* non-existence, *f.*; chose qui n'existe pas, *f.* — *existent*, *adj.* non existant, qui n'existe pas. — *explosive*, *adj.* *V.* Inexplosive. — *fulfilment*, *s.* inaccomplissement, *m.* — *inflammable*, *adj.* *V.* Uninflammable. — *interference*, — *intervention*, *s.* non-intervention, *f.*; laisser-faire, laissez-faire, *m.* — *manufacturing*, *adj.* non manufacturier. — *member*, *s.* celui qui n'est pas membre, *m.* — *observance*, *s.* *V.* Inobservance. — *pareil*, *adj.* non-pareil, sans égal; *s.* non-pareille, *f.* — *payment*, *s.* non-paiement, défaut de paiement, *m.* — *performance*, *s.* inexécution, *f.* — *plus*, *s.* embarras, *m.*; *v.a.* embarrasser, dérouter. *At or to a — plus*, au pied du mur, à quia. — *poisonous*, *adj.* non venimeux; non vénéneux. — *presentation*, *s.* non-présentation, *f.* — *professional*, *adj.* non professionnel; qui n'est pas du métier; étranger à la profession, profane; *s.* profane, *m.f.* — *proficiency*, *s.* faiblesse, *f.*, peu de progrès, *m.* — *proficient*, *adj.* faible, arriéré. — *residence*, *s.* non-résidence, *f.* — *resident*, *adj.* *s.* non résident; externe; (*of landowners*) forain. — *sense*, *s.* non-sens, *m.*; absurdité, sottise, bêtise, *f.*; galimatias, *m.*; (*trifles*) balivernes, fadaïses, niaiseries, *f.pl.*; (*int.*) allons donc! laissez donc! quelle sottise! bah! *Soft — sense*, fleur-rette, *f.* *To talk — sense*, dire des sottises or des bêtises or

des balivernes, &c., déraisonner. *To talk soft — sense*, conter fleur-rette. *Hold your — sense*, none of your — sense, no — sense, pas de bêtises, pas de plaisanteries. — *sensical*, *adj.* vide de sens, absurde, sot, bête. — *sensical stuff*, sottises, bêtises, *f.pl.* — *sensically*, *adv.* contre le bon sens, absurdement, sottement, bêtement. — *sensicalness*, *s.* absurdité, *f.* — *striker*, *s.* non-gréviste, antigreviste, *m.* — *such*, *V.* Nonesuch. — *suit*, *s.* désistement, *m.*; débouté, *m.*; *v.a.* débouter, mettre or renvoyer hors de cour. — *trader*, *s.*, — *trading*, *adj.* non-commerçant, non-marchand. — *unionist*, *s.* *adj.* non-unioniste, *s.m.*, *adj.* *m.f.* — *voter*, *s.* absténant, *m.*, *e.f.*, abstentionniste, *m.f.*

Nonagenarian, *s.* *adj.* nonagénaire, *m.f.*

Nonce, *s.* *For the —*, pour cette fois, pour le moment; en passant; pour la circonstance; de circonstance; à cet effet; exprès

None, *adj.* pron. aucun, nul, pas un; pas; (*nobody*) personne, *m.*; — *s.* none, *f.* *I have — of your books*, je n'ai aucun de vos livres. *I have — of them*, je n'ai aucun d'eux, je n'en ai aucun. *I have — or — of it*, je n'en ai pas. — *can do it*, personne ne peut le faire. — *but*, nul autre que, seulement. — *so-pretty*, *s.* (*bot.*) saxifrage ombreuse, *f.* — *such*, *s.* sans pareil, *m.*; (*apple*) nonpareille, *f.*

Noodle, *s.* nigaud, *m.*, *e.f.*; — *s.pl.* (*cook.*) nouilles, *f.pl.*

Nook, *s.* recoin, coin, réduit, *m.*; renforcement, *m.* — *s.* and corners, coins et recoins, *m.pl.*

Noon, — *day*, *s.* midi, *m.*; — *adj.* de midi. *At — day*, en plein midi, à midi. *As clear as — day*, clair comme le jour.

Tide, *s.* heure de midi, *f.*, midi, *m.* [repas de midi, *m.*]

Nooning, *s.* méridienne, *f.*

Noose, *s.* nœud coulant, *m.*

Nopal, *s.* nopal, *m.*

Nor, *conj.* ni; ni ... ne; et ... ne ... pas; ne ... pas non plus. — *I, ni moi. — is this all*, et ce n'est pas tout. — *do I go (shall I go, &c.)*, je n'y vais pas (je n'irai pas, &c.) non plus. — *do I, — shall I, — did I, &c.*, (— *I either*) ni moi non plus.

Neither [normale, *f.*

Normal, *adj.* normal; — *s.* **Norman**, *s.* Normand, *m.*, *e.f.*; — *adj.* normand, de Normandie, des Normands. — *conquest*, conquête des Normands, *f.*

North, *s.* nord, *m.*; septentrion, *m.*; — *adj.* du nord, nord, septentrion; boreal; — *adv.* au nord; vers le nord. — *American* *adj.* de l'Amérique

du Nord. — **Cape**, s. le Cap Nord, *m.* — **Channel**, s. canal du Nord, *m.* — **east**, s. nord-est, *m.*; *adj.* du nord-est, nord-est; *adv.* au nord-est. — **eastern**, s. vent du nord-est, *m.* — **eastern**, *adj.* du nord-est. — **German**, *adj.* de l'Allemagne du Nord. — **man**, s. homme du Nord, *m.* — **polar**, *adj.* du pôle nord. — **pole**, s. pôle nord, *m.* — **Sea**, s. Mer du Nord, *f.* — **star**, s. étoile polaire, étoile du nord, *f.* — **ward**, s. *adj. adv.* vers le nord, au nord. — **west**, s. nord-ouest, *m.*; *adj.* du nord-ouest, nord-ouest; *adv.* au nord-ouest. — **west passage**, passage du nord-ouest, *m.* — **wester**, s. vent du nord-ouest, *m.* — **western**, *adj.* du nord-ouest. — **wind**, s. vent du (or de) nord, *m.*

Northerly, *adj.* du nord, nord; septentrional; — *adv.* vers le nord, au nord

Northern, *adj.* *V.* North, *adj.*; (of aspect) au nord. *The* — hemisphere, l'hémisphère boréal, *m.* — **lights**, s. pl. aurore boréale, lumière polaire, *f.* — **most**, *adj.* (le) plus au nord, à l'extrême nord. — **Ocean**, s. Mer du Nord, *f.* — **Great** — **railway**, s. chemin de fer du nord, *m.* — **star**, s. étoile du nord, *f.*

Northerner, s. *adj.* septentrional, *m.*, *e. f.*

Norwegian, s. Norvégien, *m.*, *ne, f.*; — *adj.* norvégien de Norvège

Nose, s. nez, *m.*; (of some animals) museau, *m.*; (of bellows) tuyau, *m.*; (end) bout, *m.*; (tech.) bec, *m.*; — *v. a.* sentir, flairer. *Bleeding at the nose*, saignement de nez, *m.* *To bleed at the* —, *o. s.* — *to bleed*, saigner du nez. *To blow o. s.* —, se moucher. *To hold o. s.* —, se boucher le nez. *To lead by the* —, mener par le nez or par le bout du nez. *To pay through the* —, payer un prix exorbitant, être écorché or rançonné. *To speak through the* —, parler du nez, nasiller. *To turn up o. s.* —, faire la petite bouche; (at) faire fi (de), dédaigner (...). — **bag**, s. musette, *f.*, sachet, *m.* — **band**, s. musserolle, *f.* — **gay**, s. bouquet, *m.* — **less**, *adj.* sans nez. — **piece**, s. bec, bout, *m.* — **ring**, s. nasière, *f.* — **Nosed**, *adj.* qui a le nez ..., au nez ...

Nosing, s. nez, *m.*

Nostril, s. narine, *f.*; (of an animal) naseau, *m.* [arcane]

Nostrum, s. remède secret,

Not, *adv.* ne ... pas, ne ... point; non; pas; non pas. *I know —, I do —* (or don't know), je ne sais pas. *I think (or hope) —*, je pense (or j'espère) que non, je ne le pense (or ne l'espère)

pas. *It may or might —*, il se peut or se pourrait que non. *It may — happen*, cela peut ne pas arriver. *It cannot happen*, cela ne peut pas arriver. *Sold or —*, vendu ou non. — *here*, pas ici. — *but*, — *that*, non que, non pas que, ce n'est pas que. — *but that*, ce n'est pas que ... ne. — *I*, pas moi. — *I or he or she*, &c. ! — *if I know it!* (no fear) oh que non! il n'y a pas de danger! plus souvent! *Is it —?* 'Does it —?' 'Do they —?' 'Are you —?' 'Will you —?' 'Shall we —?' 'Would he —?' 'Was she —?' &c., &c. (at the end of a sentence) n'est-ce pas? (if expressing surprise) vraiment?

[Point is always used absolutely, in the sense of 'not at all,' 'none whatever.' Thus we must say pas (not point) toujours (not always), pas (not point) beaucoup (not much), &c.]

Notability, s. notabilité, *f.*

Notable, *adj.* notable, remarquable; laborieux, actif, économe, entendu, habile; — s. notable, *m.* [remarquablement]

Notably, *adv.* notablement,

Notarial, *adj.* (pertaining to a notary) notarial, de notaire; (done or taken by a notary) notarié, par-devant notaire

Notary, s. notaire, *m.*

Notation, s. notation, *f.*; numération écrite, *f.*

Note, s. coche, entaille, *f.*; (of edge-tools) brèche, *f.*; (of machines) cran, *m.*; — *v. a.* entailler; ébrécher

Note, s. note, *f.*; marque, *f.*, signe, *m.*; distinction, *f.*; réputation, *f.*; remarque, *f.*; (letter) billet, *m.*, lettre, *f.*; (com., bank) billet, *m.*; (sound) son, accent, accord, *m.*; (in a book, & dipl.) note, *f.*; (mus.) note, *f.*; ton, *m.*; (gram.) point, *m.* — *v. a.* noter, prendre note de; marquer; écrire, inscrire; remarquer, observer; (mus.) noter. — *of hand*, billet à ordre, *m.* *To make or take a — of*, prendre note de. — **book**, s. cahier de notes, carnet, calepin, agenda, *m.* — **less**, *adj.* peu remarquable, obscur. — **paper**, s. papier à lettres, *m.* — **worthy**, *adj.* digne de remarque

Noted, *adj.* connu, célèbre, remarquable, éminent, fameux, renommé; (in a bad sense) fameux, insigne, fiéffé

Nothing, s. rien, *m.*; néant, *m.*; (before an *adj.* or a *part.*) rien de; (*adverb.*, in no way) en rien, nullement, aucunement. *A mere —*, une pure bagatelle, un rien. — *but*, rien que; pas autre chose que; que. — *good*, — *new*, — *done*, rien de bon, rien de nouveau, rien de fait. — *like it*, rien comme cela; rien de semblable (or de pareil). —

more, rien de plus. *To —*, (entirely) entièrement, complètement. *To come to —*, (things) n'aboutir à rien, se réduire à rien; (pers.) tomber dans la misère. *To do —*, ne rien faire, ne faire rien. *To do — but*, ne faire que. *He does — but talk*, il ne fait que parler. *He talks of — but*, il ne parle que de. *To make — of, V. Make. That (or it) is — to me, V. Be. He knows —*, il ne sait rien. — *affects him*, rien ne le touche. *There is — to laugh at*, to boast of, &c., il n'y a pas de quoi rire, se vanter, &c. — **ness**, s. néant, *m.*; rien, *m.*

Notice, s. observation, *f.*; attention, *f.*; connaissance, *f.*; (regard) égard, *m.*; (advice) avis, *m.*; avertissement, *m.*; (stuck up) avis, *m.*; (liter.) notice, *f.*; (— to leave or to quit) congé, *m.*; (law) notification, *f.* — *to leave or to quit*, congé, *m.* *At or without a moment's —*, sur-le-champ, immédiatement. *At short —*, à court délai. *At the shortest —*, dans le plus court délai. *Until further —*, jusqu'à nouvel avis. *To attract —*, attirer l'attention. *To bring into or introduce to —*, faire connaître, produire. *To bring under the — of*, porter à la connaissance de. *To escape —*, échapper à l'attention, passer inaperçu. *To give —*, donner avis (à), prévenir, avertir, faire savoir (à); (— to leave or to quit) donner congé (à). *To give a month's —*, prévenir un mois d'avance. *To receive or have —* (— to leave or to quit), recevoir son congé. *To rise into —*, se faire connaître. *To take — of, V. To Notice, v. a., below. Take —*, vous êtes prévenu ('that', que), avis, avis au public, le public est prévenu (que). *He is beneath your —*, il ne mérite pas que vous fassiez attention à lui or que vous lui répondiez

Notice, *v. a.* remarquer, observer; s'apercevoir de; faire attention à, prendre garde à; faire connaître; parler de, mentionner; s'occuper de; avoir des attentions or des égards pour; (to resent) relever

Noticeable, *adj.* perceptible, visible, sensible; remarquable

Notification, s. notification, *f.* [connaître, faire savoir]

Notify, *v. a.* notifier; faire **Notion**, s. notion, idée, *f.*; opinion, *f.*; intention, envie, *f.* *To my —*, à mon idée; suivant moi. *To have a — that*, avoir dans l'idée que

Notional, *adj.* idéal, imaginaire, chimérique; (pers.) à lubies, fantasque

Notoriety, s. notoriété, *f.*

Notorious, *adj.* notoire; (in a bad sense) insigne, fiéffé. —

ly, adv. notablement. —ness, s. notoriété, f.

Notwithstanding, prep. malgré, nonobstant; — adv. conj. néanmoins, malgré cela, quand même; — *that, although* quoique

Nought, *v. Naught*

Noun, s. nom, m.

Nourish, *v. a.* nourrir; entretenir; fomentier [sant, nutritif]

Nourishing, adj. nourris-

Nourishment, s. nourriture, f.; propriété nutritive, f.

Novel, adj. nouveau; neuf; étrange; — s. roman, m. —

Novel, *adj.* nouveau; neuf; étrange; — s. roman, m. —

Novelties, s. nouvelles, f., petit roman, m.

Novelty, s. nouveauté, f.

November, s. novembre, m.

Novice, s. novice, m. f.

Novitiate, s. noviciat, m.

Now, adv. maintenant, à présent, actuellement, en ce moment; donc; (*now that*) maintenant que; (*still*) encore, toujours; (*sometimes*) tantôt; (*then*) alors; — conj. or; — *int.* voyons! — s. présent, m., temps

moment présent, m. — *Barab-*

bas was a robber, or Barabbas était un brigand. *Before* —

ere —, auparavant, déjà, plus tôt. *But* —, (*not long since*)

tout à l'heure, il n'y a qu'un instant. *Not* —, (*not any more*)

ne... plus. —, *then*, maintenant

donc, maintenant; or; (*exclam.*) voyons! voyons donc!

ah ça! enfin! allons! allons donc! tenez! tiens! eh bien!

mais! (*look out!*) gare! attention!

— *and then, every* — *and then*, — *and again*, de temps en

temps, de temps à autre; (*of place*) de distance en distance,

ça et là. —, *then* —, (*or* —

—, —), tantôt..., tantôt...

Nowadays, adv. de nos jours, par le temps qui court

Nowhere, adv. nulle part

Nowise, **Noways**, adv. nullement, en aucune façon, aucunement

Noxious, adj. nuisible, per-

nicieux, malfaisant. —ly, adv. nuisiblement. —ness, s. nature

nuisible ou pernicieuse, f.

Noyau, s. noyau, m.

Nozzle, s. nez, m.; &c. (*V. Snout*); (*of things*) bec, bout,

m.; (*tube*) tuyau, f. —ne, f.

Nubian, s. adj. Nubien, m.,

Nubile, adj. nubile

Nucleus, s. noyau, m.

Nude, adj. nu; (*law*) nul; — s. nu, m.

Nudge, s. coup de coude, m.; — *v. a.* pousser du coude

Nudity, s. nudité, f.

Nugatory, adj. futile, frivole; inefficace, vain, inutile

Nugget, s. pépite, f.

Nuisance, s. incommodité,

f.; plaie, peste, f.; embarras, m.; désagrément, m.; ennui, m.; soie, corvée, f.; tourment, cauchemar, m.; (*filth*) ordures, f. pl.; (*law*) dommage, m.; abus, m.; établissement insalubre, m. *What a —!* quel ennui!

Inspector of —s, inspecteur de salubrité, m. *Commit no —*, défense de déposer aucune or-

duire; défense d'uriner

Null, adj. nul. — *and void*, nul et de nul effet, nul et non

avenu

Nullify, *v. a.* annuler, rendre

Nullity, s. nullité, f.

Numb, adj. engourdi; transi; — *v. a.* engourdir; transir

Number, s. (*arith.*) nombre

(*pl.* nombres, m.); (*quantity*, *singular or plural*, — *s*) nom-

bre, m.; (*sign of distinction among many*) numéro, m.; (*of a book: part*) livraison, f.; (*gram., rhet.*) nombre, m.; (*poet.*) vers, m., m. pl.; — *s*, *of the Pentateuch*) Nombres, m. pl.;

(— *s*, *elliptical for —s of people*) nombre de gens, une foule de

personnes; — *v. a.* compter, supputer, nombrer; (*to mark*)

numéroter; (*fig., 'with'*) mettre au nombre (de), compter

(parmi), mettre au rang (de); (*to amount to*) se monter à. — *s* of, a — *of*, nombre de, un grand

nombre de, une foule de.

Among the —, dans le nombre; parmi les autres, entre autres;

(*of*) du nombre (de). *In the —*, dans le nombre. *In the — of*, au nombre de, parmi. *In great*

— *s*, en grand nombre, très nombreux. *In —s*, par livraisons.

In small —s, en petit nombre, peu nombreux. *Ten in —*, au

nombre de dix. *One of our —*, d'entre nous. *The advantage of —s*, l'avantage du nom-

bre. — 25 *St. James's-street*, rue St-Jacques numéro (N°)

25. — *one*, numéro un; (*o's own self*) son individu, m., sa

petite personne, f. *His days are —ed*, ses jours sont comptés.

—less, adj. innombrable, sans nombre (ment, m.; torpéur, f.)

Numbness, s. engourdisse-

Numeral, adj. numéral; — s. lettre numérale, f.; chiffre, m. — *noun*, nom de nombre, m.

Numeration, s. numération, f. (*m.*)

Numerator, s. numérateur,

Numéro, —al, adj. numé-

rique. —ally, adv. numérique-

ment

Numerous, adj. nombreux.

—ly, adv. en grand nombre

Numismatic, adj. numis-

matique; — *s*, s. pl. numis-

matique, f. (*mate*, m.)

Numismatist, s. numis-

matiste, m.

Numskull, s. *V. Dolt*

Nun, s. religieuse, f., (*jest.*)

nonne, nonnain, nonnette, f.

White —, (*bird*) nonnette

blanche, piette, f.

Nunciature, s. nonciature, f.

Nuncio, s. nonce, m.

Nuncle, **Nunky**, s. noncle,

tonton, m.

Nunnery, s. couvent (de reli-

gieuses or de femmes), m.

Nuptial, adj. nuptial, de

noces; conjugal; — *s*, s. pl.

noces, f. pl.

Nurse, s. (*for infants*) nour-

rice, f.; (*for children*) bonne

(d'enfant), f.; (*for the sick*)

garde-malade, garde, f.; (*in an hospital*) infirmière, f.; (*man* —)

infirmier, m.; (*fig.*) mère, f.; — *v. a.* (*— up*) nourrir, allaiter;

(*bring up*) élever; (*keep up*) entre-

tenir; (*attend*) soigner, garder,

choyer; (*cherish*) chérir; (*en-*

courage) encourager, fomentier;

(*spare*) ménager; (*supply*) alim-

enter. *At —*, en nourrice.

To put out to —, mettre en

nourrice. — *child*, s. nourris-

son, m. — *girl*, s. petite bonne

d'enfant, f. — *maid*, s. bonne

d'enfant, f.

Nursery, s. chambre des en-

fants, f.; (*public, for the infants*

of working mothers) crèche, f.;

(*for plants, and fig.*) pépinière,

f.; (*of silkworms*) magnanerie,

f. — *garden*, s. pépinière, f.

— *governess*, s. gouvernante

pour le premier âge, f. —

maid, s. bonne d'enfant, f. —

man, s. pépiniériste, m.

— *rhymes, tales*, s. pl. chan-

sons (f. pl.), contes (m. pl.) de

nourrice

Nursing, s. (*suckling*) allaitement, m.; (*attendance*) soins,

m. pl. [(*fondling*) *V. Fondling*]

Nursling, s. nourrisson, m.;

Nurture, s. nourriture, f.;

éducation, f.; — *v. a.* nourrir;

élever

Nut, s. noix, f.; (*hazel-nut*)

noisette, f.; (*walnut*) noix, f.;

(*of a violin, &c.*) silet, m.; (*of*

a screw) écrou, m.; — *v. n.*

cueillir des noixettes. *A hard*

to crack, un problème difficile

à résoudre. *To give (or to be)*

a hard — *to crack*, donner du fil

à retordre. *To go nutting*, aller

cueillir des noixettes. —

brown, adj. noixette; (*of hair*)

châtain. — *cracker*, s., —

crackers, s. pl. casse-noisettes,

casse-noix, m. — *gall*, s. noix

de galle, f. — *meg*, s. muscade,

f. — *meg tree*, muscadier, m.

— *oil*, s. huile de noixette, f.

— *shell*, s. coquille de noixette,

f.; coquille de noix, f. *In a*

shell, en raccourci, succinctement.

To be (or lie) in a — shell, pouvoir se résumer en un

mot; être très facile à com-

prendre or à résoudre; être

très simple. — *tree*, s. nois-

etier, m.; (*walnut tree*) noyer, m.

Nutrient, Nutrimet, s. nourriture, f., aliment, m.

Nutrition, s. nutrition, f.; (*food*) nourriture, f., aliment, m.

Nutritious, Nutritive, adj. nourrissant, nutritif; nourricier [noisettes, f.]

Nutting, s. cueillette des **Nutty, adj.** de noisette; qui a un goût de noisette

Nux vomica, s. noix vomique, f. — **tree, s.** vomiquier, m.

Nuzzle, v.a.n. (ring) anneler, boucler, ferrer; (*root*) fouiller; (*hide the head*) cacher sa tête, se cacher

Nye, s. troupe (de faisans), f.

Nymph, s. nymphe, f. — **like, adj.** comme une nymphe

Nymphaean, adj. de nymphe; des nymphes

O

O, int. ô! oh! — *that ...!* plutôt à Dieu que ... (*subj.*)!

Oaf, s. enfant changé par les fées, m.; (*doit*) imbécile, idiot, m.

Oak, s. (bot.) chêne, m.; (*wood*) chêne, bois de chêne, m.; — *adj.* de (or *en*) chêne.

Carved —, s. chêne sculpté. — **apple, -gall, s.** pomme de

chêne, galle de chêne, f. — **bark, s.** écorce de chêne, f.; (*with tanners*) tan, m. — **grove, -plantation, s.** chênaie, f.

ling, s. chêneau, m. — **paper, s.** papier chêne, m. — **table, s.** table de chêne, f. — **library table, s.** table de bibliothèque en

chêne. — **timber, s.** bois de chêne, m. — **tree, s.** chêne, m.

— **wood, s.** bois de chêne, m.; (*plantation*) bois de chênes, m.

Oaken, adj. de chêne

Oakum, s. étoupe, f. **To pick —, s.** faire de l'étoupe

Oaky, adj. de chêne, dur comme le chêne

Oar, s. rame, f., aviron, m.; — *v.a.* conduire à la rame; — *v.n.* ramer. **To die at the —, mourir à la peine. To pull the —, s.** ramer

Oared, adj. à ... rames

Oarsman, s. rameur, canotier, m. — **ship, s.** art de ramer, talent de rameur, m.

Oary, adj. ramé, en forme de rame, en manière de rame

Oasis, s. oasis, f.

Oat, Oats, s. avoine, f. **Wild —, s.** folle avoine, f. **To sow o.'s wild —, s.** jeter sa gourme. — **cake, s.** galette d'avoine, f.

— **chaff, s.** paille d'avoine, f., balles or balles d'avoine, f. pl.

— **grass, s.** avoine élevée, f., fromental, m. — **meal, s.** gruau d'avoine, m. — **sieve, s.** van-

nette-crible, f.

Oaten, adj. d'avoine

Oath, s. serment, m.; (*blasphemous*) juron, jurement, serment, m. **On (or upon) —, on o.'s —, sous serment, sous la foi**

du serment. To break o.'s —, violer or rompre or fausser son serment. To make —, prêter

serment, jurer. To take an —, faire serment. To take the — of, prêter serment de. I would

take my — of it, j'en lèverais la main, j'en ferais serment, j'en

jurerais. To put one on his —, faire prêter serment à quel-

qu'un. To swear an —, faire un serment (a tremendous —, un horrible serment). —

breaking, s. parjure, m.

Obduracy, s. endurcissement, m.; impénitence, f.; (*obstinacy*) entêtement, m.

Obdurate, adj. endurci; impénitent; entêté, obstiné. — **ly, adv.** avec endurcissement; avec impénitence; obstinément

Obedience, s. obéissance, f.; soumission, f. **In — to, par obéissance à; conformément à**

Obedient, adj. obéissant; soumis. **To be — to, obéir à. — ly, adv.** avec obéissance, avec

soumission. **Yours —, votre serviteur, votre tout dévoué**

Obese, s. obésité, f.

Obelisk, s. obélisque, m.

Obese, adj. obèse

Obesity, s. obésité, f.

Obey, v.a. obéir à; — *v.n.* obéir. **To be —ed, être obéi**

Obfuscate, v.a. ofusquer, m.

Obit, s. obit, m. [obscurcir]

Obituary, s. obituaire, m.; (*account, notice*) nécrologie, f.; — *adj.* obituaire; nécrologique. — *notice, notice* nécrologique, f.

Object, s. objet, m.; chose, f.; (*end*) but, m.; considération, f.; (*fright*) horreur, f.; (*gram.*) régime, complément, m.; — *v.a.* objecter (à), opposer (à); reprocher (à); — *v.n.* s'opposer (à); trouver à dire or à redire (à); refuser (de), se refuser à; (...) répugner (à). **That is an**

(of consequence) c'est important. I — to that man, cet

homme me répugne. — glass, s. objectif, m. — **less, adj.** sans

objet, sans but. — **lesson, s.** leçon de choses, f. — **teach-**

ing, s. enseignement par les choses, m.

Objection, s. objection, f.; difficulté, f.; inconvénient, empêchement, m. **To have an — to, s'opposer à; avoir de la ré-**

pugnance pour. I have no — (to it), je ne m'y oppose pas, je le

veux bien

Objectionable, adj. objectionnable; répréhensible; mauvais; inadmissible; répugnant; désagréable

Objective, adj. objectif; —

s. objectif, m.; (*aim*) but, m.; (*gram.*) régime direct, m. — *case, régime* direct, m.

Objector, s. objecteur, m.

Objurgation, s. objurgation, f.

Oblation, s. oblation, ofrande, f.

Obligation, s. obligation, f. **To be or lie under an — to, (to do a thing) être dans l'obligation de, être tenu de; (to a person) avoir obligation or de l'obligation (a great —, une**

grande obligation) à. To lay one under an —, obliger quel-

qu'un

Obligatory, adj. obligatoire

Oblige, v.a. obliger (à); (*do a service*) obliger (de); faire plaisir à; être utile à. **To — with, (give) avoir l'obligeance**

de donner (à)

Obliged, part. adj. (indebted, in duty bound) obligé ('to, 'à; 'for, 'de; 'for it, 'en; (com-

pelled) obligé ('to, 'de). I am much —, exceedingly — to you, je vous suis très or bien obligé, infiniment obligé. Much — (to you) ! bien obligé !

Obliging, adj. obligeant, complaisant, serviable. — **ly, adv.** obligeamment. — **ness, s.** obligeance, f.

Oblique, adj. oblique; indirect, détourné; — *v.n.* obliger. — **ly, adv.** obliquement. — **ness, Obliquity, s.** obli-

quité, f.

Obliterate, v.a. oblitérer; effacer; faire oublier; (*cancel*) biffer; (*admin., post.*) oblitérer. **To become —d, s'oblitérer; s'effacer; s'éteindre, s'oublier**

Obliteration, s. oblitération, f.; effacement, rature, f.; (*admin., post.*) oblitération, f.

Oblivion, s. oubli, m.; (*polit.*) amnistie, f. **To bury in —, to consign to —, ensevelir dans l'oubli**

Oblivious, adj. d'oubli, de l'oubli; (*forgetful*) oublieux, sujet à oublier

Oblong, adj. oblong; — *s.* figure oblongue, f., carré long, m.

Obloquy, s. blâme, reproche, m.; médisance, f., dénigrement, m.

Obnoxious, adj. sujet (à), exposé (à); soumis (à); blâmable, répréhensible; odieux (à); offensant, désagréable (à);

(*unpleasant*) malfaisant, nuisible. — ly, adv. répréhensiblement; odieusement; désagréablement. — **ness, s.** sujétion, f.; odieux, m.; nature désagréable, f.

Oboe, s. hautbois, m.

Oboist, s. hautboiste, m.

Obolus, s. obole, f.

Obscene, adj. obscène, déshonnête. — **ly, adv.** d'un

manière obscure. —**ness, Obscenity**, s. obscénité, f. —**Obscuration**, s. obscurcissement, m.

Obscure, adj. obscur; ténébreux; — v.a. obscurcir; éclipser; (*hide*) cacher. —**ly**, adv. obscurément; dans l'obscurité. —**ness, Obscurity**, s. obscurité, f. [*pl.*]

Obsequies, s.pl. obseques. **Obsequious**, adj. obsequieux. —**ly**, adv. obsequieusement. —**ness**, s. obsequiosité, f.

Observable, adj. observable, appréciable, sensible; remarquable

Observance, s. observation, f., accomplissement, m.; (*theol.*) observance, pratique, f.

Observant, adj. observateur; attentif. — *of*, attentif à; attentif à observer or à pratiquer [*f.*]; attention, f.

Observation, s. observation, f. **Observatory**, s. observatoire, m.

Observe, v.a. observer; (*remark*) observer, remarquer; (*point out*) faire observer, faire remarquer [*m.*], trice, f.

Observer, s. observateur. **Observing**, adj. observateur; attentif [*tivement*]

Observingly, adv. attentivement. **Obsolence**, s. vieillissement, m.

Obsolent, adj. vieillissant, qui vieillit; (*of a law*) qui tombe en désuétude

Obsolete, adj. vieux, suranné, hors d'usage; (*gram.*) vieilli, inusité, archaïque; (*of a law*) tombé en désuétude. *To become or grow* —, vieillir; tomber en désuétude. —**ness**, s. état de désuétude, m., vétusté, f.

Obstacle, s. obstacle, m. *To throw an — or —s in the way of*, mettre obstacle à

Obstinacy, s. obstination, opiniâtreté, f.; acharnement, m.; (*headiness*) entêtement, m.

Obstinate, adj. obstiné, opiniâtre; acharné; (*heady*) entêté, tétu. —**ly**, adv. obstinément, opiniâtrement

Obstreperous. V. Noisy **Obstruct**, v. a. obstruer, boucher, fermer, barrer; encombrer; intercepter; (*fig.*) faire obstacle à, arrêter, empêcher; retarder; interrompre. *To become —ed*, s'obstruer, se boucher

Obstruction, s. obstruction, f.; encombrement, embarras, empêchement, obstacle, m. *To cause an —, (in the streets)* gêner la circulation

Obtain, v.a. obtenir ('*from*'), de; '*for*'), pour; ('*to*'), de; acquérir; recevoir; tirer; se procurer; (*get for others*) faire obtenir, procurer ('*for*'), à; (*gain*) gagner, remporter; (*find*) pouvoir trouver; (*bring*) valoir; (*at-*

tain) atteindre; — v.n. s'accroître, s'établir; avoir cours; exister, subsister, se conserver; prévaloir, régner. *Easily —ed*, facile à obtenir

Obtainable, adj. qu'on peut obtenir or se procurer, à obtenir; accessible (à). *Easily —*, facile à obtenir

Obtainer, s. obtenteur, m., personne qui obtient, f.

Obtaining, **Obtainment**, s. obtention, f. [*&c.*]

Obtrude, &c. V. Intrude. **Obtuse**, adj. obtus; (*blunt*) émoussé; (*of sound*) sourd. — **angled**, adj. obtusangle

Obverse, s. obvers, m.

Obviate, v.a. obvier à, prévenir

Obvious, adj. évident, clair, sensible, qui saute aux yeux, visible. —**ly**, adv. évidemment, clairement, sensiblement. —**ness**, s. évidence, clarté, f.

Occasion, s. occasion, f.; circonstance, f.; (*cause*) sujet, motif, m., cause, f., lieu, m., occasion, f.; (*need*) besoin, m., nécessité, f.; — v.a. occasionner, donner lieu à, causer, produire; (*influence*) déterminer. *As — requires*, suivant l'occasion; au besoin. *For the —*, pour la circonstance. *On (or upon) — or the —, as or when — serves*, dans l'occasion; au besoin. *On the — of*, à l'occasion de. *On this or that —*, dans (or en or à) cette occasion, dans cette circonstance. *On the first —*, à la première occasion. *On another —*, dans une autre occasion or circonstance, une autre fois. *On all —s*, en toute occasion. *To give (to have) — to*, donner (avoir) occasion de. *To have — for*, avoir besoin de. *To rise to the —*, s'élever à la hauteur de la circonstance. *To take —*, profiter de l'occasion (pour). *There is no — for*, il n'y a (or il n'est) pas besoin de. *There is no — for it*, il n'en est pas besoin; cela n'est pas nécessaire. *What — is there for or to ...?* qu'est-il besoin de ...?

Occasional, adj. (*causing*) occasionnel; (*occurring at times*) par occasion; de temps en temps; accidentel; (*for the occasion*) de circonstance. — **chair**, chaise de fantaisie, f. — **table**, petite table, table de canapé, table de fantaisie, f. —**ly**, adv. occasionnellement; par occasion, dans l'occasion; (*sometimes*) quelquefois, parfois, de temps en temps

Occidental, adj. occidental

Occult, adj. occulte

Occupancy, s. occupation, f.

Occupation, s. occupation, f.; travail, m.; (*profession*) état, métier, m.; (*tenure*) occupation,

possession, f.; (*mil.*) occupation, f.

Occuper, **Occupant**, s. occupant, m, e, f.; possesseur, m, e, f.; (*of a house*) habitant, m, e, f.; (*tenant*) locataire, m, f. *First —*, premier occupant, m.

Occupy, v.a. occuper; employer; (*a house*) habiter. *To — oneself (or to be occupied) in or with*, s'occuper à or de

Occur, v.n. se présenter à l'esprit, s'offrir, venir, venir à l'idée; se rencontrer, se trouver; (*happen*) arriver, survenir. *A thought —ed to me*, une pensée me vint. *The idea —ed to me to ask*, l'idée me vint de demander. *It —ed to me that ...*, il me vint à l'idée que ... *It —s to me that ...*, j'ai dans l'idée que ... *An accident has —ed to me*, il m'est arrivé un accident. — **again**, arriver encore, se renouveler, se reproduire (*won't — again*, n'arrivera plus)

Occurrence, s. occurrence, f.; événement, incident, m.; rencontre, f. *At the time of its —*, lorsque c'est arrivé. *To be of common or frequent —*, arriver souvent

Ocean, s. océan, m.; (*fig.*) immensité, f.; — **adj.** de l'océan. — **mail**, s. malle d'outremer, f.

— **steamer**, s. steamer transatlantique, m.

Oceanic, adj. océanique

Ochre, s. ocre, f.

Octagon, s. **Octagonal**, adj. octogone, s.m., adj. m, f.

Octant, s. octant, m.

Octave, s. octave, f.; (*—cask*) quartaut, m., (*of champagne*) caque, f. — **flute**, s. octavin, m., octave, f., piccolo, m., petite flûte, f. [*m, f.*, s.m.]

Octavo, adj. s. in-octavo, adj.

Octet, s. octuor, m.

October, s. octobre, m.

Octogenarian, s. adj. octogénaire, m, f. [*m.*], pleuvre, f.

Octopus, s. octopus, poulpe, **Octoroon**, s. octavon, m., —ne, f.

Ocular, adj. oculaire. —**ly**, adv. oculairement, de ses propres yeux

Oculist, s. oculiste, m.

Odalisque, s. odalisque, f.

Odd, adj. (*not even*) impair; (*some*) quelques; (*remaining*) de surplus, de plus, de reste; (*of money*) d'appoint, de reste; (*of time*) perdu, de loisir; (*one of a set*) dépareillé; (*one of a pair*) déparié; (*small*) petit; (*strange*) singulier, étrange; bizarre, baroque; drôle; excentrique, original. — **end**, reste, m.; **bribe**, f. — **fellows**, drôle de corps, original, m. *The — fellows*, (*association*) les excentriques, m.pl. — **money**, appoint, m. — **number**, nombre impair, m.; numéroid impair, m. — *or even*,

pair ou impair; (*game*) pair ou non. *Twenty and — pounds*, vingt et quelques livres. *Thirteen francs —*, treize francs et quelque chose. *The — fifteen pence*, les trente sous d'appoint or de reste. *At — times*, dans des moments perdus. — *eyed*, *adj.* vaïron

Oddity, *s.* singularité, *f.*; bizarrerie, *f.*; (*pers.*) original, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*

Oddly, *adv.* singulièrement, étrangement; bizarrement

Oddment, *s.* (*com.*) article dépareillé or restant, *m.*

Oddness, *s.* imparité, *f.*; singularité, *f.*; bizarrerie, *f.*

Odds, *s.* *pl.* inégalité, disparité, *f.*; avantage, *m.*, supériorité, *f.*; chances, *f.* *pl.*; (*betting*) pari, *m.*; (*difference*) différence, *f.*; (*quarrel*) différend, *m.*; dispute, querelle, *f.* — *and ends*, petits bouts, pièces et morceaux, fragments, *m.* *pl.*, bribes, *f.* *pl.* *To be at —*, être en désaccord or en querelle. *To set at —*, brouiller. *The — are that ...*, il y a à parier que ... *It makes no —*, cela ne fait pas de différence, cela ne fait rien. *What's the — ?* qu'est-ce que

Ode, *s.* ode, *f.* [cela fait?]

Odeon, *s.* odéon, *m.*

Odious, *adj.* odieux; détestable. — *ly*, *adv.* odieusement.

Odeus, *s.* nature odieuse, *f.*, odieux, *m.*

Odium, *s.* odieux, *m.*; haine, *f.* *To bring — upon*, rendre odieux

Odometer. *V.* **Hodometer**

Odont, *s.* odontine, *f.*

Odorator, **Odorizer**, *s.* odorisateur, parfumoir, *m.*

Odoriferous, **Odorous**, *adj.* odoriférant, odorant. — *ness*, *s.* parfum, *m.*

Odour, *s.* odeur, *f.*; senteur, *f.*; parfum, *m.* — *less*, *adj.* inodore, sans odeur

Odyssey, *s.* Odyssée, *f.*

Oecumenic, *-al*, *adj.* oecuménique

Oesophagus, *s.* œsophage, *m.*

Of, *prep.* de; (*in*) en; (*among*) parmi, entre; (*among and above*, *before* 'all') par-dessus, entre; (*of among*) d'entre; (*over*) sur. *On the first, second, &c. — the month*, le premier, le deux, &c. du mois. [*Untranslated if immediately between the day and the name of a month, as:* *On the first, second — January, &c.*, le premier, le deux janvier, &c. — *all others*, entre tous. *Several — us*, plusieurs d'entre nous. *It is very kind — you* (to ...), c'est bien aimable à vous (de ...), c'est bien bon de votre part (de ...). *It is very bad (or wrong or unkind) — you* (to ...), c'est bien mal à vous (de ...), c'est bien mal de votre part (de ...).

It was well said — you, c'était bien dit à vous

Off, *prep.* (*far from*) loin de, éloigné de; (*from on*) de dessus; (*out of*) hors de; (*on, from*) de; (*nav.*) en dehors de, au large de; à la hauteur de, devant, en vue de. *Take that — the table*, ôtez cela de dessus la table. *To dine — a pie*, dîner d'un pâté.

— *hand*, *adj.* dégagé, libre, sans gêne, sans cérémonie; aisé; nonchalant; improvisé; *adv.* librement; haut la main; (*at once*) sur-le-champ; (*fluently*) couramment; sans préparation; sans peine; (*of writing*) au courant de la plume, à main levée.

— *handed*, *adj.* brusque.

— *handedness*, *s.* brusquerie, *f.*

Off, *adv.* *adj.* (*of place*) loin, de distance; d'ici; de là; (*aside*) de l'écart; éloigné; (*farthest*) (le) plus éloigné; (*gone*) parti; (*denoting separation*) séparé; enlevé, ôté; détaché; (*from on it*) de dessus; (*denoting cessation*) terminé, fini; rompu; manqué; (*off duty*) *V.* **Duty**; (*void*) nul; (*shut*) fermé; (*to be deducted*) à déduire; (*right hand*) droit, de droite; (*nav.*) en dehors, au large. *A mile —*, à un mille de distance (or, 'from here', d'ici; 'from there', de là). *With one shoe —*, avec un soulier de moins. *V.* **Hat & Hand**. — *and on*, de temps à autre; à différentes reprises; par intervalles; par boutades; à bâtons rompus. — *I partez!* — *with!* (*things*) ôtez! enlevez! à bas! (*pers.*) emmenez! — *with you!* *be —!* allez-vous-en! partez! (*fam.*) filez! — *he goes!* le voilà parti! *To be —*, (*pers.*) s'en aller, partir, se sauver, s'enfuir; aller; (*things*) être terminé or *éc.* *To be badly — or ill —*, n'être pas heureux; (*for, as to*) être mal pourvu (de). *To be well —*, être à son aise, être dans l'aisance; (*for, as to*) être bien pourvu (de). *To be worse —*, être plus malheureux; être moins riche. — *cast*, *s.* rebut, *m.*

— *horse*, *s.* cheval de droite, sous-verge, *m.* — *room*, *s.* pièce hors d'œuvre, *f.*, hors-d'œuvre, *m.*, chambre annexe, annexe, *f.* — *side*, *s.* côté droit, *m.*; (*rid.*) côté hors montoir, *m.*

Offal, *s.* (*butch.*) abats, *m.* *pl.*, issues, *f.* *pl.*; (*of a table*) restes, *m.* *pl.*, desserte, *f.*; (*rubbish*) rebut, *m.*

Offense, *s.* offense, *f.*; outrage, *m.*; injure, *f.*; déplaisir, mécontentement, *m.*; infraction, atteinte, *f.*; (*law*) infraction à la loi, atteinte, *f.*; (*law*) contravention, *f.*; (*law*) délit, *m.*; (*law*) crime, *m.* *Fresh —*, (*law*) récidive, *f.* *Indictable —*, fait qualifié crime ou délit, *m.*

Political —, délit politique. *To commit an — against*, faire outrage à; (*law*) enfreindre, porter atteinte à. *To give — to*, *V.* **Offend**, *v.a.*; faire ombrage à. *To take — to be offended* (at), s'offenser (de), se fâcher (de), se formaliser (de). *No —, I hope*, soit dit sans vouloir vous offenser

Offend, *v.a.* offenser, blesser, froisser, choquer; fâcher; déplaire à; désobliger; — *v.n.* déplaire; commettre une infraction; (*to sin*) pécher, faillir. *To — the ear*, blesser l'oreille or l'ouïe. *To — the eye*, blesser la vue or les regards. *To — against*, offenser, blesser, outrager; enfreindre, violer, transgresser; nuire à

Offender, *s.* offensur, *m.*; (*culpité*) coupable, criminel, malfaiteur, *m.*; (*sinner*) pécheur, *m.*, pécheresse, *f.*; (*law*) délinquant, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; contrevenant, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; criminel, *m.*, -le, *f.* *Old —*, récidiviste, *m.*, repris de justice, *m.* *To be an old —*, (*fam.*) être coutumier du fait

Offensive, *adj.* offensant, blessant, choquant, injurieux; désagréable; (*aggressive*) offensif; — *s.* offensive, *f.* — *ly*, *adv.* d'une manière offensante or blessante; désagréablement; (*in attacking*) offensivement. — *ness*, *s.* nature offensante or blessante, *f.*; nature désagréable, *f.*

Offer, *v.a.* offrir (à); présenter (à); proposer (à); — *v.n.* s'offrir (à), se présenter (à); offrir (de); (*attempt*) essayer (de), tenter (de), vouloir; — *s.* offre, *f.*; demande en mariage, *f.* *To — violence*, *an insult*, faire violence, une insulte. *Not to — to speak*, ne pas ouvrir la bouche [critique, *m.*]

Offering, *s.* offrande, *f.*; sa-

Offertory, *s.* (*Cath. lit.*) offertoire, *m.*, offerte, *f.*; (*Protestant lit.*) lecture pendant la quête, *f.*; (*collection*) quête, *f.*

Office, *s.* office, emploi, *m.*, charge, *f.*; fonction, *f.*, fonctions, *f.* *pl.*; ministère, *m.*; (*duty*) devoir, *m.*; (*power*) place, *f.*, pouvoir, *m.*; (*turn*) office, service, *m.*; (*room*) bureau, cabinet, *m.*; agence, *f.*; (*of a lawyer*) étude, *f.*; (*counting-house*) comptoir, *m.*; (*lit.*) office, *m.*; — *s.* *pl.*, domestic or servants' — *s.*, offices, *f.* *pl.*, communs, *m.* *pl.*, dépendances, *f.* *pl.* *In —*, en place; au pouvoir. — *bell*, *s.* sonnette de (or du) bureau, *f.*; (*call-bell*) timbre (de table), *m.* — *copy*, *s.* ampliation, *f.* — *holder*, *s.* fonctionnaire, homme en place, *m.* — *hours*, *s.* *pl.* heures des bureaux, *f.* *pl.* — *keeper*, *s.* bureau-

liste, *m.* — **lead**, *s.* presse-papiers, *m.* — **servant**, *s.* garçon de bureau, *m.* — **table**, *s.* table-bureau, *f.*

Officer, *s.* (mil., nav., &c.) officier, *m.*; (*public*) fonctionnaire, *m.*; (*dignitary*) dignitaire, *m.*; (*of police, justice*) agent, *m.*; (*sheriff's or summoning*) huissier, *m.*; (*clerk*) commis, employé, proposé, *m.*; — *v.a.* pourvoir d'officiers; commander. **Civil** —, fonctionnaire civil. **High** —, haut fonctionnaire; grand dignitaire. *To be —ed with*, avoir pour officier ou pour officiers. *To be —ed by*, être commandé par

Official, *adj.* officiel; public; — *s.* employé, *m.*; fonctionnaire, *m.*; (*ecc.*) official, *m.* — *assignee*, — *receiver*, syndic, *m.* — *ly*, *adv.* officiellement

Officiant, *s.* officiant, *m.* **Officiate**, *v.n.* exercer, exercer ses fonctions; (*ecc.*) officier. *To — in or at*, desservir. *To — for*, suppléer, remplacer, remplir les fonctions de

Officiating, *part. adj.* exerçant ses fonctions; (*for*) remplissant les fonctions (de); (*ecc.*) officiant, desservant. — *priest or clergyman*, officiant, desservant, *m.*

Officious, *adj.* officieux. — **ly**, *adv.* officieusement. — **ness**, *s.* empiètement officieux, *m.* [—, au large] **Offing**, *s.* large, *m.* **In the Offscouring**, **Offscum**, *s.* rebut, *m.*

Offset, *s.* (*hort.*) rejeton, celléton, *m.*; (*com.*) compensation, *f.*; (*arch.*) retraite, *f.*

Offshoot, *s.* rejeton, *m.*

Offspring, *s.* enfant, *m.*, enfants, *m.pl.*, descendant, *m.*, descendants, *m.pl.*, race, postérité, *f.*; (*of animals*) petits, *m.pl.*; (*fig.*) fruit, produit, *m.*

Of, *adv.* souvent

Often, *adv.* souvent. *As — as*, aussi souvent que, autant de fois que; toutes les fois que. *How — ?* combien de fois? *How — !* que de fois! combien de fois! *How — do you go there ?* y allez-vous souvent? *How — in a week do you go there ?* combien de fois y allez-vous par semaine? *Not —*, pas souvent, rarement. *It is not — that ...*, il n'arrive pas souvent que ... (*with the subj.*). *So —*, si souvent, tant de fois. — **repeated**, **-told**, *adj.* souvent répété; (*trite*) rebattu. — **times**, *adv.* souvent

Ogee, *s.* cymaise, *f.*; talon, *m.* **Ogive**, *s.* ogive, *f.*; — *adj.* en ogive

Ogle, *v.a.* lorgner; reluquer; faire de l'œil à; — *s.* oillade, *f.*

Ogler, *s.* lorgneur, *m.*, — euse,

Ogling, *s.* lorgnerie, *f.*, cellades, *f.pl.* [ogresse, *f.*

Ogre, **Ogress**, *s.* ogre, *m.*, **Oh**, *int.* oh! ô! ah! tiens!

— *me!* malheureux que je suis! malheur

Oidium, *s.* oidium, *m.*

Oil, *s.* huile, *f.*; (*of turpentine*, &c.) essence, *f.*; — *v.a.* huiler; graisser; (*the tongue*) délier. *In — in — colours*, (*paint.*) à l'huile. *To pour — on the troubled waters*, (*fig.*) calmer l'irritation des esprits. *A well —ed tongue*, **V.Nimble**.

— **cake**, *s.* tourteau, *m.* —

oan, *s.* burette à huile, *f.* —

cloth, *s.* toile cirée, *f.* —

colour, **-paint**, *s.* couleur or

peinture à l'huile, *f.* — **cruet**,

s. burette à l'huile, *f.* — **lamp**,

s. lampe à huile, *f.* — **man**, *s.*

marchand d'huile, *m.* — **mill**,

-works, *s.* huilerie, *f.* —

painting, *s.* peinture à l'huile,

m. — **press**, *s.* pressoir à huile,

m. — **seed**, *s.* graine oléagi-

neuse, *f.* — **seed cake**, tourteau,

m. — **shop**, *s.* magasin d'huile,

m. — **silk**, *s.* taffetas gommé,

m. — **skin**, *s.* toile vernie, *f.* —

varnish, *s.* vernis gras, *m.*

Oilery, *s.* huilerie, *f.*

Oiliness, *s.* nature huileuse,

f.; onctuosité, *f.*

Oily, *adj.* huileux; oléagi-

neux; onctueux

Ointment, *s.* onguent, *m.*

Old, *adj.* vieux, vieil; âgé;

ancien; antique. — *age*, vieillesse, *f.* — *clothes*, vieux habits,

m.pl. — *house*, vieille maison,

f. — *man*, vieillard, homme

âgé, *m.*; (*Script.*) vieil homme,

m.; (*fam.*) vieux, bonhomme,

m.; (*goodman, husband*) homme,

m.; (*plant*) citronnelle, *f.* —

woman, femme âgée, vieille

femme, (*fam.*) vieille, bonne

femme, *f.* — *people*, vieillards,

gens âgés, *m.pl.*, vieilles (*f.pl.*)

gens, (*fam.*) vieux, *m.pl.* —

England, la vieille Angleterre.

— *Tom*, le père Tom. — *est*

member, **V. Senior**, *s.* —

enough (*to*), assez âgé (*pour*),

d'âge (*à*), en âge (*de*). *Of —*,

jadis, autrefois, anciennement.

Ten years —, âgé de dix ans.

At ten years —, à l'âge de dix

ans. *To be ten years —*, avoir

dix ans, être âgé de dix ans. *To*

be an — man, être âgé, être

vieux, être un vieillard. *To be*

an — woman, être âgée, être

vieille. *To grow or get —*, **V.**

Grow. *To make* (*one*) — *or —*

(or look — or —er), vieillir. *To*

put off the — man, dépourvoir le

vieil homme. *How — are you ?*

quel âge avez-vous? *How — is*

your brother ? quel âge a votre

frère? *How — should you take*

him to be ? quel âge lui donneriez-vous? *As — as the hills*,

vieux comme les rues, comme

les chemins, comme Adam. — **established**, *adj.* établi (*or* fondé) depuis longtemps, ancien; (*business*) ancienne maison. — **fashioned**, *adj.* à l'ancienne mode, antique, ancien; du vieux temps; passé de mode, démodé; suranné

Olden, *adj.* vieux, ancien

Oldish, *adj.* assez âgé, d'un certain âge, un peu vieux, vieillot

Oldness, *s.* vieillesse, *f.*; ancienneté, *f.*; antiquité, *f.*; (*deterioration*) vétusté, *f.*

Oleaginous, *adj.* oléagineux

Oleander, *s.* laurier-rose,

oléandre, *m.* [*s.* oléographie, *f.*

Oleograph, **Oleography**,

Olefactory, *adj.* oléactif

Olibanum, *s.* oliban, *m.*

Oligarch-ic, *al.-y. V.* page

Olio, *s. V. Medley* [3, § 1

Olive, *s.* olive, *f.*; (*tree*)

olivier, *m.*; (*colour*) olive, *m.*; —

adj. d'olive, d'olives; d'olivier;

(*of colour*) couleur olive, olive,

olivâtre. *The Mount of —*, le

mont (*m.*) or la montagne (*f.*)

des Oliviers. — **branch**, *s.*

branche (*f.*) or rameau (*m.*)

d'olivier; (*child*) enfant, *m.* —

colour, *s.* couleur olive, *f.*,

olive, *m.* — **coloured**, *adj.*

couleur olive, olive, olivâtre.

— **complexion**, *s.* teint olivâtre,

m. — **green**, *s.* adj. vert olive,

m. — **oil**, *s.* huile d'olive, *f.* —

plantation, *s.* olivais, *f.* —

tree, *s.* olivier, *m.*

Olympiad, *s.* olympiade, *f.*

Olympian, *adj.* olympien

Olympic, *adj.* olympique

Ombre, *s.* ombre, *m.*

Omega, *s.* oméga, *m.*

Omelet, *s.* omelette, *f.* **A**

two-egg —, une omelette de

deux œufs. **A pappy —**, une

omelette bavraise

Omen, *s.* augure, présage,

pronostic, *m.* [présage

Omened, *adj.* d'augure, de

Ominous, *adj.* de mauvais

augure, sinistre; (*of looks*, &c.)

menaçant. — **ly**, *adv.* de mauvais augure. — **ness**, *s.* nature

sinistre, *f.*

Omission, *s.* omission, *f.*

Omit, *v.a.* omettre; (*neglect*)

négliger; (*let go*) manquer, laisser échapper

Omnibus, *s.* omnibus, *m.*; —

adj. d'omnibus; des omnibus

Omnipotence, *s.* omnipotence,

toute-puissance, *f.*

Omnipotent, *adj.* tout-

puissant; — *s.* Tout-Puissant, *m.*

Omnium, *s.* omnium, *m.* —

gathering, *s.* (*of things*)

foaillis, fatras, ramassis, *m.*;

caparnaûm, *m.*; (*pers.*) ramassis, *m.*

Omnivorous, *adj.* omnivore

On, *prep.* sur; (*adverb.* in

opposition) dessus; (*at, to, about,*

employed at) à; (*of, from, to*,

wards) de ; (in, into, while) en ; dans ; (after) après ; (according to) d'après ; (for) pour ; (against) contre ; (of weather) par ; (with) avec ; — it, them (things), dessus ; y ; d'après, en conséquence.

[Untranslated before the words 'day,' 'night,' 'morning,' 'evening,' or before the names of the days of the week, or before the numbers of the days of a month.] — the table, sur la table (V. Under). — my honour, sur mon honneur. — his approach, entrée (or entering), departure, arrival, or return, à son approche, entrée, départ, arrivée, or retour. — the death of, à la mort de. — Michaelmas day, à la Saint-Michel. A ring — o's finger, une bague au doigt. To put — dry bread, mettre au pain sec. V. Part, and Side.

— entering, en entrant. — inspection, après examen. He has retired — an income of £1,000, il s'est retiré avec 25,000 francs de rente. — the day of ..., le jour de ... — that day, ce jour-là. — Sunday, dimanche ; (occasionally or regularly) le dimanche. — the Sunday of ..., le dimanche de ... — a Sunday, un dimanche ; (occasionally or regularly) le dimanche. — Sundays, les dimanches. — the first of May, le premier mai. — the 5th ultimo, le cinq du mois dernier. — a fine day, (weather) par un beau jour. — and after ..., à dater de ..., à partir de ..., à compter de ...

On, adv. dessus ; (of clothes) sur soi ; (of head-gear) sur la tête ; (of foot-gear) aux pieds ; (on the fire) sur le feu ; (on duty) V. Duty ; (forward) en avant ; devant soi ; avant ; toujours ; (in the year, &c.) avancé ; (going) en marche ; en train ; parti ; (taking place) qui a lieu (to be —, avoir lieu) ; (open) ouvert. Far — in the night, bien avant dans la nuit. Read —, lisez toujours, continuez de lire, continuez. Walk —, marchez toujours, allez toujours. — I en avant ! — with it ! continuez ! With this coat —, these shoes —, avec cet habit, ces souliers. With it or them —, avec. With o's shoes or boots —, chaussé ; botté. With o's gloves —, ganté. And so —, V. So. Neither — nor off, irrésolu, indécis. — looker, s. V. Looker-on

Once, adv. une fois ; (only) — une seule fois ; (formerly) autrefois, jadis, un jour, une fois ; (when once) une fois que. — or twice, une fois ou deux. — before, une première fois. — for all, une fois pour toutes, une bonne fois. — in a way, une fois en passant, une fois par hasard. — too many, — too

often, une fois de trop. At — (immediately) tout de suite, sur-le-champ ; (at a time) à la fois ; d'un coup ; (at the same time) à la fois, en même temps ; (suddenly) tout d'un coup, tout à coup. All at —, tout or tous à la fois ; (suddenly) tout d'un coup, tout à coup. For —, une fois, une seule fois, une fois du moins ; pour cette fois. This —, pour cette fois. When —, une fois que, quand une fois ; du moment que

One, adj. un, m., une, f. ; (only, even) — un seul, m., une seule, f. ; (only) seul (e, f.), unique ; (the same) le même, m., la même, f. ; (elliptically) (of the clock) une heure, f., (of o's age) un an, m. ; — pron. (man, people, they, we) on ; (somebody) quelqu'un, m. ; (a person) une personne, f. ; (a man) un homme, m. ; (a woman) une femme, f. ; (before a proper name) un nommé ; un certain ; (the —) celui, m., celle, f. ; — (of them) l'un (d'eux), m., l'une (d'elles), f. ; — (of those) de ceux, m.pl., de celles, f.pl. [Often untranslated.] At —, d'accord. — and all, tous sans exception. — another, V. Each other. — with another, — with the other, l'un (m., l'une, f.) avec l'autre ; (on an average) l'un (l'une) dans l'autre, l'un (l'une) portant l'autre. With — another, l'un (or l'une) avec l'autre ; (of more than two) les uns (m.pl., les unes, f.pl.) avec les autres. — after the other, l'un (l'une) après l'autre. It is all —, c'est la même chose, c'est tout un, c'est égal. It is all — to me, cela m'est égal. That —, celui-là, m., celle-là, f. This —, celui-ci, m., celle-ci, f. The —, V. That. — Smith, un nommé Smith, (in contempt) un certain Smith. — may say, on peut dire. He is not — who thinks ..., il n'est pas de ceux qui pensent ... I have — (of them), j'en ai un (or une). I have a good —, j'en ai un bon (m., une bonne, f.). I have two good —s, j'en ai deux bons (or bonnes). I have (some) good —s, j'en ai de bons (or bonnes). Good —s are rare, les bons (or bonnes) sont rares. Only —, un seul, une seule ; ne ... qu'un (or qu'une). I have only (or but) — (of them), je n'en ai qu'un (or qu'une). The only —, le seul, la seule. The black —, le noir, la noire. The small or little —s, les petits, les petites. Little —s, (children) petits enfants ; (of animals) petits. It makes — shudder, cela fait frémir. To be — of, faire partie de, être au nombre de. Shall you be — of us ? serez-vous des nôtres ? I for — ...

pour ma part je ... ; moi du moins je ... — armed, handed, adj. s. manchot, m., e, f. — eyed, adj. s. borgne, m, f. A — horse carriage, une voiture à un cheval, f. — sided, adj. à un seul côté, qui n'a qu'un côté ; partial ; exclusif. — sidedness, s. partialité, f. Onerous, adj. onéreux One's, pron. son, m., sa, f., ses, pl.

Oneself, pron. soi-même ; soi ; (in a reflect. verb) se

Onion, s. oignon, m. Young —, ciboule, f. — peel, s. pelure d'oignon, f. — sauce, s. sauce aux oignons, sauce Soubise, f.

Only, adj. seul ; unique ; (of a child, son or daughter) unique ; — adv. seulement ; rien que ; uniquement ; simplement ; un peu ; (not farther back than) pas plus loin que, pas plus tard que ; encore. His or her — hope, son seul espoir, son unique espoir. His or her — son, son fils unique. — that ! rien que cela ! fancy ! imaginez un peu ! — yesterday, pas plus loin (or pas plus tard) qu'hier ; hier encore. If —, pour peu que ; si ... encore ; (were it —) ne fût-ce que. Not —, non seulement ; ne ... pas seulement. To — (and a verb), (no more than, never except) ne ... que, (do nothing but) ne faire que ... I will give you — two francs, je ne vous donnerai que deux francs. It — irritates him, cela ne fait que l'irriter [pée, f.]

Onomatopœia, s. onomatopœie, s. Onslaught, s. attaque, f., assaut, m.

Onward, adj. en avant ; avancé ; progressif ; —s, adv. en avant ; plus loin ; progressivement. To move —, s'avancer, avancer

Onyx, s. onyx, m.

Ooze, v.n. (— out) suinter ; filtrer ; découler, s'écouler ; s'échapper ; (fig.) glisser, s'échapper ; (become known) transpirer, s'ébruiter ; — s. vase, f., limon, m. ; (flow) suintement, m.

Oozing, s. (— out) suintement, m. ; filtration, f. ; (disclosure) ébruitement, m.

Oozy, adj. vaseux, limoneux

Opal, s. opale, f.

Opaque, adj. opaque. — ness, Opacity, s. opacité, f.

Open, v.a. ouvrir. (a door, window, &c., o's arms [les bras], hand [la main], eyes [les yeux], ears [les oreilles], mouth [la bouche], heart [son cœur], the mind [l'esprit]) ouvrir ; (o's legs) écartier [les jambes] ; (uncover) découvrir ; (lay open) exposer ; expliquer ; dévoiler, révéler ; (unseal) ouvrir, décaucher ; (a bottle) déboucher ; (cut roads, streets, doors and windows in a

wall) percer; (*split*) fendre; (*the skin*) entamer; (*an abscess, a vein, a trench*) ouvrir; (*begin*) ouvrir, commencer, entamer; (*fire, mil.*) ouvrir (le feu, *with an adj.* un feu ...); — *v.n.* s'ouvrir; (*of flowers*) s'épanouir, s'ouvrir; (*begin*) ouvrir, s'ouvrir, commencer; (*on, into*) donner (sur), ouvrir (sur)

Open, *adj.* ouvert; (*uncovered, &c.*) découvert; nu, à découvert; exposé; manifeste, clair; (*enemy*) déclaré; public; libre; accessible; permis; (*frank*) franc, sincère, ouvert; (*of a bottle*) débouché; (*of the weather*) doux; (*middle or midst, full*) plein; (*of the air, of day*) plein, grand; (*of a question*) indéfini, non résolu, à décider, pendant [*It is still an — question*, la question reste ouverte]; (*of a secret*) **V. Secret**; (*in open work*) à jour; à claire-voie. — *to*, exposé à; en butte à; disposé à écouter; prêt à accepter; en position d'accepter. **An — country**, un pays ouvert ou découvert, *m.* **The — air**, le grand air, *m.* **In the — air**, *in the —*, — *air* (*adj.*), en plein air, au grand air. **The — fields**, la libre campagne, *f.* **In the — fields**, *in the —*, en plein champ, en pleine (ou en rase) campagne. **In the — street**, en pleine rue. **To go out in the — air**, prendre l'air. — **account**, *s.* compte ouvert, *m.* — **carriage**, *s.* voiture découverte, *f.* — **eyes**, *adj.* qui a les yeux ouverts, vigilant. — **handed**, *adj.* libéral, généreux. — **handedness**, *s.* libéralité, générosité, *f.* — **hearted**, *adj.* franc, sincère; généreux. — **heartedly**, *adv.* à cœur ouvert, franchement, sincèrement. — **heartedness**, *s.* franchise, sincérité, *f.*; générosité, *f.* — **season**, *s.* saison de la chasse ou de la pêche, *f.* — **war**, *s.* guerre ouverte, *f.* — **town**, *s.* ville ouverte, *f.* — **work**, *s.* ouvrage à jour, *m.*; ouvrage à claire-voie, *m.* — **work**, — **worked**, *adj.* à jour; à claire-voie

Opener, *s.* ouvrier, *m.*, -euse, *f.*; (*thing, in compounds*) ouvre-...

Opening, *s.* ouverture, *f.*; (*gap*) brèche, *f.*; (*split*) fente, *f.*; (*in clouds, fog*) éclaircie, *f.*; (*fig.*) ouverture, *f.*; commencement, *m.*; chance de succès, occasion, perspective, *f.*; (*com.*) débouché, *m.*; — *adj.* qui s'ouvre; naissant; premier; (*med.*) apéritif, laxatif. — **price**, (*on 'Change*) premier cours, *m.*

Openly, *adv.* ouvertement; publiquement; franchement; à découvert

Openness, *s.* situation découverte, *f.*; franchise, sincérité,

f.; (*unreservedness*) abandon, laisser-aller, *m.*; (*clearness*) clarté, *f.*; (*of the weather*) douceur, *f.*

Opera, *s.* opéra, *m.* — **book**, *s.* livret, *m.* — **cloak-mantle**, *s.* sortie de bal, *f.* — **dancer**, *s.* danseur (*m.*), -euse, (*f.*) d'opéra. — **glass**, *s.* jumelle de théâtre, *f.* — **hat**, *s.* claque, *m.* — **house**, *s.* opéra, salle de l'opéra, *f.*, théâtre de l'opéra, *m.* — **night**, *s.* jour d'opéra, *m.* — **writer**, *s.* auteur d'opéras, *m.*, librettiste, *m.f.*, parolier, *m.*, -ière, *f.*

Operate, *v.n.* opérer; agir; produire son effet; spéculer; — *v.a.* opérer, effectuer, produire. — *for a rise, for a fall*, (*on 'Change*) jouer à la hausse, à la baisse. — **on, upon**, opérer *or* &c. sur; (*surg.*) opérer [lyrique] **Operatic**, -**al**, *adj.* d'opéra; **Operating**, *adj.* opérant; d'opération. — **room or theatre**, *s.* (*of an hospital*) amphithéâtre, *m.* — **surgeon**, *s.* médecin opérant, opérateur, *m.*

Operation, *s.* opération, *f.*; action, *f.*; effet, *m.*; (*surg. mil.*) opération, *f.* **To perform an —**, faire une opération. **To perform an — on or upon**, opérer. **To put in —**, mettre en mouvement; mettre à exécution. **To come into —**, être mis à exécution

Operative, *adj.* actif, efficace; (*of workmen*) ouvrier, des ouvriers, des artisans; — *s.* ouvrier, artisan, travailleur, *m.* — *arts, arts manuels*, *m.pl.* — *class*, classe ouvrière, *f.* — *surgery*, médecine opératoire, *f.* **Operator**, *s.* opérateur, *m.*; agent, *m.*; spéculateur, *m.* — *for a rise, for a fall*, (*on 'Change*) jouer à la hausse, à la baisse, *m.*, hausser, baissier, *m.*

Operetta, *s.* opérette, *f.* **Ophicleide**, *s.* ophicléide, *m.* **Ophthalmic**, *s.* ophtalmie, *f.* **Ophthalmic**, *adj.* ophtalmique [narcotique, soporifique] **Oplate**, *s.* opiacé, *m.*; — *adj.* **Opine**, *v.n.* opiner, être d'avis, penser

Opinion, *s.* opinion, *f.*; avis, sentiment, *m.*; pensée, idée, *f.*; consultation, *f.* **In the — of**, selon l'opinion de. **In my —**, à mon avis. **To be of —**, être d'avis. **To take counsel's —**, consulter un avocat

Opinionative, **Opinionate**, -**d**, **Opiniative**, *adj.* opiniâtre, obstiné, entêté; (*conceded*) suffisant. — **ly**, *adv.* opiniâtrément, obstinément; avec suffisance. — **ness**, *s.* opiniâtreté, obstination, *f.*; suffisance, *f.* (même, suffisant) **Opioned**, *adj.* plein de sol-
Opium, *s.* opium, *m.*

Opossum, *s.* opossum, *m.*, sarigue, *m.* (*she —*, *f.*)

Opponent, *adj.* opposé, contraire; — *s.* adversaire, antagoniste, *m.f.*; opposant, *m.*, *e.f.*

Opportune, *adj.* opportun, à propos, convenable. — **ly**, *adv.* opportunément, en temps opportun, à propos. — **ness**, *s.* opportunité, *f.*, à-propos, *m.*

Opportunism, -**ist**, *V.* page 3, § 1

Opportunity, *s.* occasion, *f.*; opportunité, *f.* — *makes the thief*, l'occasion fait le larron

Oppose, *v.a.* opposer (*à*); (*resist*) s'opposer à, combattre, résister à; (*thwart*) contrarier; (*hinder*) arrêter, empêcher

Opposed, *adj.* opposé, contraire (*à*); contre

Opposer, *v.* **V. Opponent**

Opposite, *adj. prep. adv.* opposé; en face (*de*), vis-à-vis (*de*); contraire (*à*); — *s.* opposé, *m.* **The — sex**, l'autre sexe. — *to it, them (things)*, en face, vis-à-vis. — **ly**, *adv.* en face, à l'opposite; (*adversely*) en sens opposé

Opposition, *s.* situation opposée, *f.*; (*fig.*) opposition, *f.*; obstacle, *m.*; résistance, *f.*; (*competition*) concurrence, *f.* **In — to**, en opposition à; par opposition à. **To be in the —**, être de l'opposition [*de l'opposition*, *m.*]

Oppositionist, *s.* membre

Oppress, *v.a.* opprimer; (*tyrannize over*) opprimer; (*crush*) écraser; (*overwhelm*) accabler

Oppression, *s.* oppression, *f.*; (*fig.*) accablement, *m.*

Oppressive, *adj.* oppressif; (*fig.*) accablant

Oppressor, *s.* oppresseur, *m.*

Opprobrious, *adj.* infamant; injurieux, outrageant; couvert d'opprobre, infâme

Opprobrium, *s.* opprobre, *m.*

Optative, *s.* *adj.* optatif, *m.*

Optic (-**al**), *adj.* optique;

d'optique; — *s.*, *pl.* optique, *f.*

Optician, *s.* opticien, *m.*

Optimism, -**ist**, *V.* p. 3, § 1

Option, *s.* option, *f.*, choix, *m.*; alternative, faculté, *f.*

Optional, *adj.* laissé au choix; facultatif

Opulence, *s.* opulence, *f.*

Opulent, *adj.* opulent

Or, *conj.* ou; soit (*V. Either, conj.*); (*neg.*) ni; — *s.* (*her.*) or, *m.* — *else*, ou bien, ou, autrement. **Without** ... — ..., sans ... ni ...

Orache, *s.* arroche, *f.*

Oracle, *s.* oracle, *m.*

Oracular, *adj.* oraculeux, d'oracle; prophétique; ambigu, obscur, énigmatique. — **ly**, *adv.* comme un oracle, en oracle

Oral, *adj.* oral. — **ly**, *adv.*

Orang, *s.* orang, *m.* [orlement]

Orange, *s.* orange, *f.* (*tree*)

oranger, *m.*; (colour) orange, *m.*, orange, *m.*; — *adj.* d'orange; couleur orange, orange, orangé. *Bitter* or *Seville*, orange amère, bigarade, *f.*; (*tree*) bigaradier, *m.* — *chips*, *s.pl.* orangéat, *m.* — *colour*, *s.* couleur orange, *f.*, orange, *m.*, orangé, *m.* — *coloured*, *adj.* couleur orange, orange, orangé. — *flower*, *blossom*, *s.* fleur d'oranger, *f.* — *flower* water, eau de fleur d'oranger, *f.* — *grove*, *house*, *s.* orangerie, *f.* — *ice*, *s.* glace à l'orange, *f.* — *man*, *s.* marchand d'oranges, *m.*; (*Engl. hist.*) Orangiste, *m.* — *marmalade*, *s.* marmelade d'oranges, *f.* — *peel*, *s.* écorce d'orange, *f.* *Candied* — *peel*, orangeat, *m.* — *tree*, *s.* oranger, *m.* — *woman*, *girl*, *s.* marchande d'oranges, *f.*

Orangeade, *s.* orangeade, *f.*
Orangery, *s.* orangerie, *f.*
Orange-outang, *s.* orang-outang, *m.*

Oration, *s.* discours, *m.*, harangue, oraison, *f.*
Orator, *s.* orateur, *m.*
Oratorical, *adj.* oratoire.
— *ly*, *adv.* oratoirement
Oratorio, *s.* oratorio, *m.*
Oratory, *s.* art oratoire, *m.*; éloquence, *f.*; (*chapel*) oratoire, *m.*

Orb, *s.* globe, *m.*; corps sphérique, *m.*; sphère, *f.*; orbe, *m.*; astro, *m.*; cercle, *m.* *The* — *of day*, *of night*, l'astre du jour, de la nuit

Orbed, *adj.* sphérique, rond, circulaire. *Full* —, (*of the moon*) pleine, dans son plein

Orbicular, *adj.* orbiculaire
Orbit, *s.* orbite, *f.*
Orchard, *s.* verger, *m.*

Orchestra, *s.* orchestre, *m.* *Full* —, grand orchestre.
stall or *seat*, *s.* stalle (*f.*) or fauteuil (*m.*) d'orchestre

Orchestral, *adj.* orchestral, d'orchestre, de l'orchestre

Orchid, *Orchis*, *s.* orchide, *f.*, orchis, *m.* — *house*, *s.* serre à orchidées, *f.*

Ordain, *v.a.* ordonner, décréter, prescrire; établir, instituer; destiner; (*eccl.*) ordonner

Ordainer, *s.* ordonnateur, *m.*; instituteur, *m.*; (*eccl.*) ordonnant, *m.*

Ordeal, *s.* épreuve, *f.*

Order, *s.* ordre, *m.*; (*rule*) règle, *f.*, règlement, *m.*; (*decree*) ordonnance, *f.*, arrêt, *m.*; (*rank*) rang, *m.*; classe, *f.*; (*arch.*, *nat. hist.*, *her.*, *eccl.*, *mil.*) ordre, *m.*; (*badge*) décoration, *f.*; (*condition*) état, *m.*; (*ticket*) billet donné, billet de faveur, *m.*; entrée de faveur, *f.*; billet, *m.*; permission, *f.*; (*for bread*, *soup*, or *to the poor*) bon, *m.*; (*for money*) mandat, *m.*; (*for*

goods) commande, demande, *f.*; — *s.*, *pl.* ordres, *m.pl.* &c.; instructions, *f.pl.*; (*mil.*) ordres, *m.pl.*; consigne, *f.*; (*eccl.*) ordres, *m.pl.* — *!* à l'ordre! — *of the day*, ordre du jour. *In* —, (*things*) en ordre; en état; en règle; (*alphabetical*, *chronological*, &c.) par ordre (alphabétique, chronologique, &c.); (*parl.*) dans la question. *In* (*holy*) — *s.*, dans les ordres (sacés). *In* — *to*, afin de; pour. *In* — *to this*, dans ce but. *In* — *that*, afin que, pour que. *Of a high* —, d'un ordre élevé. *Of the highest* —, du premier ordre. *On* —, commandé. *Out of* —, en désordre; dérangé, détraqué; irrégulier; (*pers.*) indisposé, malade; (*parl.*) hors de la question. *To* —, de commande; (*made*, *fait*) sur commande; (*of a bill*) à ordre; (*V. Call*, *v.a.* & *s.*) *To Mr. J. H.* or —, à M. J. H. ou à son ordre. *Until* (*or till*) further — *s.*, jusqu'à nouvel ordre. *To get out of* —, se dé ranger, se détraquer; tomber malade. *To give an* —, donner un ordre; (*com.*) faire une commande or une demande (*a large* —, une forte commande). *To keep* —, maintenir l'ordre. *To keep in* —, tenir dans l'ordre; tenir dans le devoir; (*pupils*, *children*) tenir. *To put or set in* —, mettre en ordre. *To put out of* —, (*things*) mettre en désordre; dé ranger, détraquer; (*pers.*) incommoder, rendre malade. — *book*, *s.* (*com.*) livre de commandes, *m.*; (*mil.*) livre d'ordres, *m.*

Order, *v.a.* ordonner, arranger, disposer; régler, gouverner, diriger, conduire; (*command*) ordonner; donner ordre; ordonner à, donner l'ordre à; commander; demander; charger; faire; (*engage*) retenir; (*com.*) commander, demander, se faire faire; (*arms*, *mil.*) repouser; — *v.n.* ordonner; (*to decree*) arrêter. *To* — *a person* (*to* ...) ordonner (or donner l'ordre) à quelqu'un (de ...). *To be* — (*ed*, (*pers.*) recevoir l'ordre (*de*); (*be under orders*) avoir ordre (*de*). *They* — *ed him* *to put her in prison*, ils lui ordonnèrent de la mettre en prison. *They* — *ed him* *to be put in prison*, ils ordonnèrent qu'on le mit en prison, ils le firent mettre en prison. *The troops are* — *ed for India*, les troupes ont ordre de partir pour les Indes. *The dinner is* — *ed*, le dîner est commandé. — *about*, envoyer de côté et d'autre, envoyer à droite et à gauche, faire aller. — *away*, *off*, faire en aller, dire (à ...) de s'en aller. — *back*, renvoyer. — *down*, faire descendre. — *in*, faire

entrer. — *out*, ordonner (à ...) de sortir, faire sortir. — *up*, faire monter (*m.*, *trice*, *f.*)

Orderer, *s.* ordonnateur, *m.*
Ordering, *s.* ordonnance, disposition, *f.*; ordre, *m.*

Orderless, *adj.* sans ordre, désordonné

Orderliness, *s.* ordre, *m.*, régularité, *f.*, bon ordre, *m.*; esprit d'ordre, *m.*, méthode, *f.*; tranquillité, *f.*; bonne conduite, *f.*

Orderly, *adj.* régulier, méthodique; réglé, en bon ordre; (*pers.*) rangé, tranquille; (*mil.*) d'ordonnance; — *adv.* en ordre; avec ordre; — *s.* ordonnance, *f.*; (*street-sweeper*) balayeur de rues, *m.* — *book*, *s.* (*mil.*) livre d'ordres, *m.* — *room*, *s.* (*mil.*) salle du rapport, *f.*

Ordinal, *adj.* ordinal; — *s.* nombre ordinal, *m.*; (*eccl.*) ordinal, *m.*

Ordinance, *s.* ordonnance, *f.*; décret, *m.*; règlement, *m.*

Ordinarily, *adv.* ordinairement, d'ordinaire

Ordinary, *adj.* ordinaire; — *s.* ordinaire, *m.*; (*of hotels*) table d'hôte, *f.*; (*law*, *eccl.*) trinaire, *m.*; (*jail-chaplain*) aumônier, *m.*; (*her.*) pièce, *f.* *In* —, ordinaire

Ordinate, *adj.* régulier

Ordination, *s.* ordination, *f.*

Ordnance, *s.* artillerie, *f.*

Piece of —, pièce d'artillerie, bouche à feu, *f.* — *map*, *s.* carte du dépôt de la guerre, *f.*

— *office*, *department*, *s.* bureau de l'artillerie, *m.* — *yard*, *s.* polygone, *m.*

Ore, *s.* minéral, *m.*, mine, *f.*

Organ, *s.* organe, *m.*; (*mus. instr.*) orgue, *m.* *Full* —, plein jeu, *m.* *Great* —, grand orgue, *m.* — *blower*, *s.* souffleur d'orgues, *m.* — *builder*, *s.* facteur d'orgues, *m.* — *grind-*

er, *s.* joueur (*m.*, *euse*, *f.*) d'orgue de Barbarie. — *grind-*

ing, *s.* musique d'orgue de Barbarie, *f.* — *loft*, *s.* tribune d'orgues, *f.* — *pipe*, *s.* tuyau d'orgue, *m.* — *player*, *s.* joueur (*m.*, *euse*, *f.*) d'orgue; organiste, *m.* *f.* — *stop*, *s.* jeu d'orgue, *m.* [*V. page 3, § 1*]

Organic, *al*, *-ism*, *-ist*.

Organization, *s.* organisation, *f.*

Organize, *v.a.* organiser.

To be or *become* — *d*, s'organiser

Organzine, *s.* organzin, *m.*

Orgat, *s.* orgat, *m.*

Orgy, *s.* orgie, *f.*

Oriel, *— window*, *s.* fenêtre en saillie, *f.*

Orient, *adj.* (*rising*) levant; naissant; (*eastern*) oriental, d'orient; (*bright*) brillant, écla-

tant, étincelant; — *s.* orient, *m.*

Oriental, *adj.* oriental, de l'Orient; — *s.* Oriental, *m.*, *e.*

f. The —s, les Orientaux, *m.pl.*

Orientalist, *s.* orientaliste,
Orifice, *s.* orifice, *m.* (*m.*)
Origin, *s.* origine, *f.*; (*pro-*
duce, &c.) provenance, *f.*

Original, *adj.* original;
(*primitive*) originaire, original,
primitif; (*theol.*) original; — *s.*
original, *m.* (*f.*)

Originality, *s.* originalité,
Originally, *adv.* originaire-
ment, dans l'origine; d'une
manière originale

Originate, *v.a.* produire,
faire naître, donner naissance
à, créer; concevoir, inventer;
— *v.n.* tirer son origine (de),
prendre sa source (dans), pro-
venir (de), venir (de); commen-
cer (*f.*; origine, *f.*)

Origination, *s.* génération,
Originator, *s.* auteur, *m.*;
cause première, *f.*, mobile, *m.*

Oriole, *s.* loriot, *m.*
Orion, *s.* Orion, *m.*

Orison, *s.* oraison, *f.*
Orleans, *s.* (cloth) orléans,

m.; (*plum*) prune de Monsieur,
f. (*m.*; entrepont, *m.*)

Orlop, — **deck**, *s.* faux pont,
Ormolu, *s.* or moulu, *m.*; —
adj. d'or moulu

Ornament, *s.* ornement, *m.*;
— *v.a.* ('with,' de) orner, dé-
corer; (*arts*) ornermenter

Ornamental, *adj.* ornemental,
d'ornement; d'agrément.

— **ly**, *adv.* de manière à orner,
comme (or pour) ornement.

painter, *s.* peintre décorateur,
décorateur, *m.* — **painting**,
s. décor, *m.* (*Piece* or *sheet* of)

— **water**, *s.* pièce d'eau, *f.*

Ornamentation, *s.* ornementation,
décoration, *f.*, embellissement,
ornement, *m.*

Ornament, *s.* ornementiste, *m.*

Ornate, *adj.* orné, élégant.
— **ly**, *adv.* élégamment.

— **ness**, *s.* élégance, *f.*

Ornithology, &c. *V.* p. 3, § 1

Orphan, *s.* adj. orphelin, *m.*,
e, f.; — *v.a.* rendre orphelin or
orpheline.

— **asylum**, *s.* orphelinat,
— **boy**, — **child**,
— **girl**, *s.* orphelin, *m.*, *e, f.*

— **hood**, *s.* orphelinage, *m.*

Orphanage, *s.* orphelinage,
m.; (*asylum*) orphelinat, *m.*

Orpin, **Orpine**, *s.* orpin, *m.*
Orrery, *s.* planétaire, *m.*

Orris, *V.* Iris

Ort, *s.*, **Orts**, *s.* pl. rebut,
m., restes, débris, *m.pl.*; éplu-
chures, *f.pl.*

Orthodox, *adj.* orthodoxe

Orthodoxy, *s.* orthodoxie, *f.*

Orthographer, *s.* orthogra-
phiste, *m.f.*

Orthograph-ic, **al**, — **ically**,
— **ist**, *V.* page 3, § 1. **Orthogra-**
phical error or **mistake**, faute
d'orthographe, *f.*

Orthography, *s.* ortho-

graphe, *f.*; (*arch*, *fort*, *geom*.)
orthographe, *f.*

Orthoped-ic, — **ist**, — **y**, or-
thopédique, &c. *V.* page 3, § 1

Ortolan, *s.* ortolan, *m.*

Oscillate, *v.n.* osciller; (*fig.*)
balancer, hésiter

Oscillation, *s.* oscillation, *f.*

Oscillatory, *adj.* oscillatoire

Osculatory, *s.* (Cath. rel.)
paix, *f.*

Osier, *s.* osier, *m.*; — *adj.*
d'osier. — **bed**, — **ground**,
— **hoit**, **Osiery**, *s.* oseraie, *f.*

Osmond, *s.* osmonde, *f.*

Osprey, *s.* orfraie, *f.*

Osseous, *adj.* osseux

Ossification, *s.* ossification,
f. (*s'ossifier*)

Ossify, *v.a.* ossifier; — *v.n.*

Ostensible, *adj.* ostensible

Ostensibly, *adv.* ostensible-
ment

Ostentatious, *adj.* plein
d'ostentation, fastueux. — **ly**,
adv. avec or par ostentation,
avec étalage, fastueusement.

— **ness**, **Ostentation**, *s.* os-
tentation, *f.*, faste, étalage, *m.*,
parade, *f.*

Osteology, *s.* ostéologie, *f.*

Ostler, *s.* garçon d'écurie,
palefrenier, *m.*

Ostracism, *s.* ostracisme, *m.*

Ostracize, *v.a.* ostraciser

Ostrich, *s.* autruche, *f.* —
feather, *s.* plume d'autruche, *f.*

Other, *adj. pron. autre*. — *s.*,
— *people*, — *folks*, (*generally*) les
autres; d'autres; autrui; (*par-*
ticularly) les autres personnes.

Some ... or ... quelque ...
No — than, personne autre
que; (*of things*) rien autre que.

The property of —s, le bien
d'autrui. — **wise**, *adv.* autre-
ment; sans cela, sans quoi; (*be-*
sides) d'ailleurs

Ottar, **Otto**, *s.* (— *of roses*)
essence de roses, *f.*

Otter, *s.* loutre, *f.* **Dog** —,
loutre mâle, *f.* — **dog**, —
hound, chien pour chasser la
loutre, *m.* — **skin**, *s.* peau de
loutre, loutre, *f.* — **skin cap**,
casquette de loutre, *f.*

Ottoman, *s.* adj. Ottoman,
m., *e, f.*; (*sofa*) ottomane, *f.*

Box — **coffre** rembourré, *f.*

Fender —, banquette-tabouret
de foyer, *f.* **Foot** —, tabouret
(de pieds) rembourré, *m.* —
seat, *s.* pouf, *m.*

Ought, *pron. s. V.* Aught;
(*cipher*) zéro, *m.*

Ought, *v. def.* devoir; fal-
loir. *It — to be so*, cela doit
être ainsi. *It is as it — to be*,
c'est comme il faut, c'est bien.

You — to see, (*must*) vous devez
voir; (*should*) vous devriez voir;

il faudrait voir; il faut voir.

You — to have seen, vous auriez
 dû voir; il aurait fallu voir; il
fallait voir

Ounce, *s.* (animal, *Engl.* and

old Fr. weight) once, *f.*; (*Fr.*
modern weight) — avoirdupois,
28 grammes (and a little more);
— *troy*, — *apothecaries' weight*,
31 grammes (and a little more)

Our, *adj. poss.* notre, *m.f.*,
sing., nos, *pl.* — **self**, *sing.*,
— **selves**, *pl.*, *pron. pers.* nous-
même, *sing.*, nous-mêmes, *pl.*;

nous; (*in a reflect. verb*) nous

Ours, *pron. poss.* le nôtre, *m.*,
la nôtre, *f.*, les nôtres, *m.pl.*;

nos, *m.f.pl.*; à nous; de nous
(*V. for examples*, **Mine**, **His**,
Hers, **Yours**)

Ousel, *s.* merle, *m.*

Oust, *v.a.* évincer, débuis-
quer, dégommer; (*law*) évincer,
dépos-éder (*sion*, *f.*)

Ouster, *s.* éviction, déposes-
tion, *adv. adj.* *s.* dehors

(*gone out*) dehors, sorti, absent,
(*on an errand*) en course; (*of*
troops, police) sur pied; (*at sea*)
en mer; (*of sails*) dehors, dé-
ployé; (*taken off*) ôté, enlevé;

(*pulled out*) arraché; (*unharn-*
nessed) détélé; (*let go*, *let loose*)
lâché; (*let*) loué; (*lent*) prêté;

(*invested*) placé; (*adject.*, *out-*
door) externe; (*way out*) sortie,
s.f.; (*omitted*) omis; (*omission*
in print) bourdon, *s.m.*; (*loudly*)
haut, tout haut, hautement; à
haute voix; distinctement;

(*openly*) ouvertement; (*found*
out) découvert; connu; (*pub-*
lished) publié, paru; (*hatched*)
éclos; (*blown*) éelos, épanoui;

(*empty*) vide; (*expired*) expiré;
échu; (*fulfilled*) accompli;

(*finished*) fini; (*exhausted*)
épuisé; à bout; (*of fire, light*)
éteint; (*end*) fin, *s.f.*; (*to the*
end) jusqu'au bout, jusqu'à la
fin; (*past*) passé; (*of fashion*)
passé de mode; (*worn out*) usé;

(*torn*) déchiré; (*in holes*) troué,
percé; (*wholly*) complètement,
entièrement, tout à fait; (*con-*
fused) brouillé, embarrassé; (*in*
error) dans l'erreur, en défaut;
(*of a clock or watch*) ne ... pas à
l'heure, en avance or en retard
(de ...); (*not in power*) non au
pouvoir, ne ... plus au pouvoir,
non en fonctions, ne ... plus en
fonctions; (*on strike*) en grève;
(*for foreign parts*) à l'étranger,
d'aller [— and home voyage,
voyage d'aller et retour]. — *of*,
hors de; sorti de; (*down from*)
à bas de; (*from*) de; (*among*)
parmi; (*above*) au-dessus de;
(*beyond*) outre, au-delà de; (*by*,
through) par; (*in*) dans; à
même; (*of numbers*) de; sur;
(*with*) avec; (*without any*) sans;
(*at the end of*) à bout de. — *of*
danger, hors de danger. — *of*
water, hors de l'eau. — *of num-*
ber, sans nombre, innombrable.

— *of sight*, hors de vue; à perte
de vue; éloigné, absent; caché.

— *of mind*, (*forgotten*) oublié;

(*of time*) **V. Time**. — *of sight*,

— *of mind*, loin des yeux, loin du cœur. — *of charity*, par charité. *To eat — of a plate*, manger dans une assiette. *To drink — of a glass*, — *of a bottle*, boire dans un verre, à même une bouteille. — *of ten*, de dix. *Six — of ten*, six sur dix. — *of whom*, dont. — *of which*, d'où; dont. — *of place*, sans place; (*fig.*) déplacé; hors de propos. *To be — of*, être hors de; être sorti de; n'être pas or n'être plus en (or dans le or la or les); (*with-out any left*) être sans, n'avoir plus de, manquer de, être à bout de. *To be — with*, être sorti avec; (*at variance*) être brouillé (or être mal) avec. *To be quite —, far —, (mistaken)* se tromper complètement, n'y être pas du tout, en être bien loin. *To be ten minutes —, (of a clock or watch)* être en avance or en retard de dix minutes; (*pers.*) se tromper de dix minutes. *The sun is —*, le soleil paraît, le soleil luit, il fait du soleil. *Where are you going? où allez-vous? —, je vais sortir.* — *and-out, (adject.)* complet, entier; extrême; outré; à outrance; franc, fleffé; renforcé; (*adverb.*) complètement, entièrement; extrêmement; à outrance. — *patient*, s. malade externe, *m. f.* — *pensioner*, s. invalide externe, externe, *m.* *Out, int.* dehors! — (*of my sight*) hors d'ici! — (*upon ...*) fi de ...! honte à ...! peste soit de ...! au diable ...! — *with it!* dites-le donc! achevez! finissez! voyons! (*take away*) emportez-le! — *with him*; mettez-le dehors! à la porte! faites-le sortir! emmenez-le! — *with you!* sortez! hors d'ici! à la porte! — *with the laughers!* à la porte les rieurs!

Out, v.n. sortir; se faire jour; se manifester; se découvrir, se savoir [passer]

Outact, v.a. surpasser; dépasser

Outbalance, v.a. l'emporter sur [surenchérir sur]

Outbid, v.a. enchérir sur

Outbidder, s. surenchérisseur, *m.*

Outbrave, v.a. braver, défier

Outbreak, s. explosion, *f.*; éruption, *f.*; éclat, *m.*; débordement, *m.*; déchainement, *m.*; insurrection, *f.*; soulèvement, *m.*; rupture, *f.*; commencement, *m.*; (*of an epidemic*) invasion, *f.*; (*epidemic itself*) épidémie, *f.*; (*murrain*) épizootie, *f.*; (*fire*) incendie, *m.*

Outbuilding, s. V. Out-house

Outburst, s. V. Burst, s.

Outcast, adj. rejeté; chassé; expulsé; banni, exilé, proscrit; sans asile; — s. banni, exilé, *m.*; e, *f.*, proscrit, *m.*; paria, *m.*;

réprouvé, *m.*, e, *f.*, abandonné, *m.*, e, *f.*; (*refuse*) rebut, *m.*

Outcome, s. produit, *m.*; résultat, *m.*; conséquence, *f.*

Outcry, s. cri, *m.*, clameur, *f.*; grand cri, *m.*, haute cris, *m. pl.*; (*of dejection*) tollé, *m.*; (*auction*) criée, *f.* *To raise an —*, pousser des clameurs; jeter les hauts cris; (*against*) crier tollé (sur or contre) [ter]

Outdare, v.a. braver, affronter

Outdo, v.a. surpasser; enchérir sur; l'emporter sur

Outdoor. V. Door. — games, jeux de parc et jardin, *m. pl.*

Outdrink, v.a. boire plus que

Outer, adj. extérieur, du dehors; externe; (*upper, over*) de dessus. — *most, adj.* (le) plus en dehors, (le) plus extérieur

Outface, v.a. faire baisser les yeux à, déconcerter; affronter, braver

Outfall, s. chute d'eau, *f.*; (*engin*) embouchure, *f.*

Outfit, s. armement, *m.*; équipement, *m.*; trousseau, *m.*

Outfitter, s. fabricant d'équipements, *m.*; confectioneer, *m.*, -euse, *f.*

Outfitting, s. équipement, *m.*; confection, *f.* — *department*, confection, *f.* [tourner]

Outflank, v.a. déborder

Outflow, v.n. s'écouler, dé-couler, provenir, venir; — *s. V. Efflux* [dépasser]

Outfly, v.a. dépasser au vol

Outgo, v.a. devancer, dépasser; surpasser; — s. dépense, *f.*

Outgoer, s. sortant, *m.*; ancien propriétaire or locataire, *m.*

Outgoing, adj. sortant, qui sort; (*former*) ancien; (*laid out*) qui sort, déboursé, dépensé; — s. sortie, *f.*; — s. s. pl. sorties, *f. pl.*; (*of money*) déboursés, frais, *m. pl.*, dépenses, *f. pl.*

Outgrow, v.a. surpasser en croissance; (*o.'s clothes*) devenir trop grand pour (ses habits); (*a habit, &c.*) perdre ... or se défaire de ... or (*an infirmity*) guérir de ... or se débarrasser de ... en grandissant (or avec l'âge). *He has outgrown his clothes*, (il grandit tellement que) ses habits sont devenus trop petits pour lui

Outgrowth, s. excroissance, *f.*; produit, *m.*; résultat, *m.*, conséquence, *f.* [f.]

Outguard, s. garde avancée, *f.*

Out-Herod, v.a. surpasser en violence or en cruauté; (*fig.*) surpasser; dépasser. *To — Herod*, renchérir sur (or surpasser) Hérode en violence or en cruauté; (*fig.*) dépasser le but; dépasser tout

Outhouse, s. bâtiment extérieur, *m.*; dépendance, *f.*; pavillon isolé, *m.*; hangar, *m.*;

appentis, *m.*; — s. pl. (*domestic offices*) communs, *m. pl.*, offices, dépendances, *f. pl.*

Outing, s. sortie, *f.*; excursion, *f.*; promenade, *f.*; tour, *m.*

Outlandish, adj. étranger; rustique, grossier; bizarre

Outlast, v.a. durer plus longtemps que; (*outlive*) survivre à

Outlaw, s. proscrit, *m.*; bandit, brigand, *m.*; — *v.a.* proscrire, bannir, mettre hors la loi [mise hors la loi, *f.*]

Outlawry, s. proscription, *m. pl.*, dépense, *f.*

Outlay, s. déboursés, frais, *m. pl.*, dépense, *f.*

Outlet, s. issue, *f.*; sortie, *f.*; (*fig.*) débouché, *m.*

Outline, s. contour, *m.*; (*sketch*) esquisse, ébauche, *f.*; tracé, *m.*; (*fig.*) aperçu, *m.*, esquisse, *f.*; — *adj.* fait au trait, au trait; (*map*) V. Map; — *v.a.* contourner; esquisser

Outlive, v.a. survivre à; (*a period of time*) passer [e, *f.*]

Outliver, s. survivant, *m.*

Outlook, s. V. Look-out, s.; — *v.a. V. Outstare*

Outlustre, v.a. V. Out-shine [éloigné]

Outlying, adj. extérieur; [rieure, *f.*]

Outmarch, Outpace, v.a. devancer

Outmost. V. Outermost

Outnumber, v.a. surpasser en nombre, être supérieur en nombre à, être plus nombreux que, accabler or écraser par le nombre [rieure, *f.*]

Outparish, s. paroisse extérieure

Outpatient, Outpensioner. V. Out

Outport, s. port éloigné, *m.*

Outpost, s. avant-poste, poste avancé, *m.* [verser à flots]

Outpour, v.a. épancher

Outpour, Outpouring, s. épanchement, *m.*, effusion, *f.*

Outrage, v.a. outrager, faire outrage à; — *s.* outrage, *m.*; violence, *f.*

Outrageous, adj. outrageant, outrageux; scandaleux; énorme; violent, furieux; tumultueux, turbulent; outré, exagéré, exorbitant; abominable. — *ly, adv.* d'une manière outrageante, outrageusement; énormément; violemment, furieusement; tumultueusement; d'une manière outrée, à outrance. — *ness, s.* nature outrageante or outrageuse, *f.*; énormité, *f.*; violence, fureur, *f.*; tumulte, *m.*, turbulence, *f.*

Outreach, v.a. dépasser; outrepasser [cheval]

Outride, v.a. devancer (à cheval)

Outrider, s. piqueur, *m.*

Outrigger, s. (*nav.*) arc-boutant, *m.*; (*of a canoe*) balancier, *m.*; (*boat*) outrigger, *m.*

Outright, adv. sur-le-champ, tout de suite; sur le coup; tout

à fait, entièrement, complètement, fort et ferme; tout droit, net, carrément. *To laugh* —, partir d'un grand éclat de rire

Outroot, *v.a.* déraciner, extirper

Outran, **Outsail**, *v.a.* gagner de vitesse; dépasser

Outsell, *v.a.* vendre (or se vendre) plus cher que; vendre plus que

Outset, *s.* début, commencement

Outshine, *v.a.* surpasser en éclat, surpasser, éclipser

Outside, *s.* dehors, extérieur, *m.*; (of a coach, of an omnibus) impériale, *f.*; (of a cab) dessus, *m.*; (of roast meat) rissolé, *m.*; (utmost) (le) plus, (le) maximum, *m.*; — *adj.* extérieur; du (or de) dehors; de l'extérieur; de l'impériale, d'impériale; — *adv.* en dehors, dehors, à l'extérieur; sur l'impériale; (on the box-seat) à côté du siège; (of a cab) sur la voiture; — *prep.* en dehors de, à l'extérieur de. — *the door*, à la porte. *At the* —, *at the very* —, au plus, tout au plus. *On the* —, en dehors, au dehors, à l'extérieur; sur l'impériale or &c. *To go or ride* —, aller sur l'impériale or &c. — **passenger**, *s.* voyageur (*m.*, — *euse*, *f.*) d'impériale. — **shutter**, *s.* contre-vent, *m.*

Outsider, *s.* étranger, *m.*, — *ère*, *f.* (jest.) profane, *m.f.*; (on the stock-exchange) coulisier, *m.*; (turk) cheval non classé, *m.*; — *s.*, *pl.* (in a general sense) public, *m.* *There is an* — *here*, il y a ici quelqu'un qui n'est pas des nôtres

[longtemps que]

Outsits, *v.a.* rester assis plus

Outskirt, *s.* bord, *m.*, extrémité, *f.*; (of a wood) lisière, *f.*; (of a town) faubourg, *m.*

Outsleep. *V.* **Oversleep**

Outspoken, *adj.* franc; clair, explicite; distinct, net

Outspread, *v.a.* étendre, déployer; répandre

Outstanding, *adj.* en saillie; (old) vieux; (of debts) impayé, à percevoir; (of business) en suspens [les yeux à, déconcerter]

Outstare, *v.a.* faire baisser

Outstep, *v.a.* devancer, dépasser

Outstretch, *v.a.* étendre

Outstrip, *v.a.* gagner de vitesse, devancer; surpasser

Outtalk, **Outtongue**, *v.a.* parler plus que; réduire au silence [surpasser]

Outvie, *v.a.* l'emporter sur

Outvote, *v.a.* obtenir la majorité sur. *To be* — *d.*, être laissé en minorité

Outwalk, *v.a.* marcher plus vite or plus longtemps que; devancer

Outwall, *s.* mur extérieur

Outward, *adj.* *V.* **Outer**; (*nav.*) d'aller; —, — *s.*, *adv.* *V.*

— *ly*; (*nav.*) pour l'étranger. **Bound** —, — **bound**, *adj.* (*nav.*) à destination d'un port étranger. — *ly*, *adv.* à l'extérieur, au dehors, en dehors, extérieurement

— **room**, *s.*, — **rooms**, *s.pl.* antichambre, *f.* — **voyage**, — **passage**, *s.* voyage d'aller, aller, *m.* [longtemps que; user]

Outwear, *v.a.* durer plus

Outweigh, *v.a.* peser plus que; (*fig.*) l'emporter sur, surpasser

Outwit, *v.a.* surpasser en finesse, duper, attraper, mettre dedans

Outwork, *s.* ouvrage extérieur, ouvrage avancé, *m.*

Ouzel, *s.* merle, *m.* [*s.m.*]

Oval, *adj.* *s.* ovale, *adj. m.f.*, *Ovary*, *s.* ovaire, *m.*

Ovation, *s.* ovation, *f.*

Oven, *s.* four, *m.* — **baked**, *adj.* cuit au four

Over, *prep.* (at a distance up, on high, above, on the surface, on, upon) sur; (from one side down to the other; covering all) par-dessus; (at top of; of superiority) au-dessus de; sur; (of way, watching) sur; (more than) au-dessus de; plus de; (more than ... since) depuis plus de; (in addition to) par-dessus; en sus de; (on the other side) de l'autre côté de; (beyond) au-delà de; (across) à travers, à travers de; (through) par, dans; d'un bout à l'autre de; (to the close of) jusqu'à la fin de; (during) pendant, durant; (covered with) couvert de; — *adv.* *adj.* dessus; par-dessus; au-dessus; de l'autre côté; d'un côté à l'autre; d'un bout à l'autre, complètement; au-delà; (more) davantage; (extra) en plus, en sus; (of surplus) de reste; (covered) couvert de; (at an end) *V.* **End** (*At an*); (*wide*) de large; (*too, too much*) trop, par trop, excessivement, à l'excès; plus qu'il ne faut; (*too great*) trop grand; excessif; (*turn over l*) tournez; (*book-keeping*) à reporter. — *it*, *them* (*things*), dessus; par-dessus; au-dessus; de l'autre côté; au-delà; en sus; de reste; (more) davantage. *All* —, par or dans tout (*m.*, or toute, *f.*) ... (*gone, done*) passé, fini, terminé, fait; (*covered with*) tout couvert de; (*everywhere*) partout; d'un bout à l'autre; (*from head to foot*) des pieds à la tête; de tous ses membres; (*entirely*) entièrement, en entier; tout à fait, tout; dans toute la force du terme. *All the world* —, dans le monde entier. *It is all* —, tout est fini, c'en est fait. *It is all* — *with*, c'en est fait de. *Red all* —, tout rouge. — *and above*, par-dessus. en sus de; (*adverb.*)

par-dessus; en sus, en outre, de plus; (*excessively*) par trop. — *and* —, sans cesse, bien souvent, mille fois; tant et plus; dans tous les sens. — *again*, de nouveau, encore une fois. — *and* — *again*, mille et mille fois. — *against*, *V.* **Against**. — *or under*, plus ou moins

Overabound, *v.n.* surabonder

Overact, *v.n.* exagérer, charger

Overall, *s.* pardessus, *m.*; blouse, *f.*; — *s.*, *pl.* (*pair of trousers*) pantalon de dessus, *m.*, (*of workmen*) cotte, parisienne, salopette, *f.*, (*of cavalrymen*) charivari, *m.*; (*leggings*) *V.* **Leggings**

Overanxiety, *s.* trop grande inquiétude or &c. (*V.* **Anxiety**), inquiétude (or &c.) excessive, *f.*

Overanxious, *adj.* trop inquiet or &c. (*V.* **Anxious**), inquiet (or &c.) à l'excès

Overassess, *v.a.* surtaxer

Overassessment, *s.* surtaux, *m.*

Overawe, *v.a.* imposer à, tenir en respect; intimider

Overbaked, *part. adj.* trop cuit

Overbalance, *v.a.* excéder; basculer; (*fig.*) l'emporter sur. *To* — *oneself*, perdre l'équilibre, faire la bascule

Overbear, *v.a.* subjuguier, soumettre, dompter; (*fig.*) surmonter, maîtriser; (*overwhelm*) accabler, écraser

Overbearing, *adj.* accablant, écrasant; impérieux, arrogant. — *ly*, *adv.* d'une manière accablante; impérieusement, arrogantement. — **ness**, *s.* *V.* **Imperiousness**

Overbend, *v.a.* plier or courber or tendre trop (or à l'excès)

Overbid, *v.a.* enchérir sur; (*things*) offrir trop pour (or de)

Overblow, *v.n.* passer, cesser; (*nav.*) survenir; — *v.a.* chasser, dissiper

Overboard, *adv.* par-dessus le bord; (*in the sea*) à la mer

Overboil, *v.n.* bouillir trop; (*boil over*) *V.* **Boil**

Overboiled, *adj.* trop bouilli

Overbuilt, *adj.* couvert or chargé de bâtiments

Overburden, *v.a.* ('*with*,') de surcharger

Overbusy, *adj.* trop affairé, trop occupé; trop officieux

Overbuy, *v.a.* acheter trop; acheter trop cher

Overcare, *s.* excès de soucis, *m.*; trop de soins, *m.* — **ful**, *adj.* soucieux à l'excès; par trop soigneux

Overcast, *v.a.* obscurcir; survaluer; (*need*,) surjeter, faire un surjet à, coudre en surjet; — *part. adj.* obscurci;

(of weather) convert; (need.) surjeté. — *stitch*, s. surjet, m.

Overcautious, *adj.* par trop prudent

Overcharge, *v.a.n.* surcharger ('with, de); (a fire-arm) charger trop; (exaggerate) charger; (in price) faire payer trop cher, surfaire, rançonner; (of taxes) surfacturer; — *s.* surcharge, charge excessive, *f.*; (in price) prix excessif, *m.*; (of taxes) surtaxe, *f.*

Overcloud, *v.a.* couvrir de nuages, assombrir, obscurcir

Overcoat, *s.* pardessus, *m.*

Overcoating, *s.* étoffe pour pardessus, *f.*

Overcolour, *v.a.* surcharger de couleur; (*fig.*) charger, exagérer

Overcome, *v.a.* vaincre, dompter, soumettre, triompher de; (*fig.*) surmonter, vaincre, maîtriser; (seize) saisir, emouvoir; (overwhelm) accabler ('with, de); — *v.n.* vaincre, triompher

Overconfidence, *s.* confiance excessive, *f.*; trop d'assurance, *m.*

Overconfident, *adj.* trop confiant; trop assuré, trop sûr de soi, présomptueux

Overcredulous, *adj.* trop crédule [à l'excès]

Overcrowd, *v.a.* encombrer

Overcrowding, *s.* encombrement excessif, *m.*

Overdo, *v.a.* exagérer, outrer, pousser trop loin (to — *it*, trop en faire, en faire trop, aller trop loin; to have — *ne it*, en avoir trop fait, être allé trop loin); surcharger, charger; harasser, fatiguer; (cook) cuire trop, faire trop cuire; — *v.n.* faire trop, aller trop loin

Overdone, *part.adj.* exagéré, &c. (*V. Overdo*); (cook) trop cuit [f.]

Overdose, *s.* trop forte dose, *m.*

Overdraw, *v.a.n.* exagérer, charger; excéder, dépasser ('by, de). — *o.'s account*, excéder son crédit, dépasser son actif. — *on account*, compte découvert, *m.*

Overdress, *v.a.* habiller trop; (adorn) parer avec excès

Overdrink, *v.n.* boire avec excès, boire trop

Overdrinking, *s.* excès dans le boire, excès de boisson, *m.*

Overdrive, *v.a.* (animals) surmener; (*fig.*) pousser trop loin; (*tech.*) enfonceur trop avant

Overdry, *v.a.* sécher trop; — *adj.* trop sec

Overdue, *adj.* en retard

Overeager, *adj.* trop ardent, trop empressé. — *ly*, *adv.* trop ardemment, avec trop d'empressement

Overeat, *v.n.* (v.a. to — *one-*

self) manger avec excès, manger trop

Overeating, *s.* excès dans le manger, excès de table, *m.* — *and overdrinking*, excès dans le manger et le boire, *m.*

Overestimate, *v.a.* surestimer; estimer trop; évaluer trop haut; présumer trop de

Overexcite, *v.a.* surexciter

Overexcitement, *s.* sur-excitation, *f.*

Overfatigue, *s.* fatigue excessive, *f.*, excès de fatigue, *m.*; — *v.a.* fatiguer à l'excès, excéder de fatigue

Overfeed, *v.a.* donner trop à manger à, nourrir trop; gorgier; rassasier

Overfill, *v.a.* remplir trop; (*fig.*) surcharger

Overflow, *v.n.* déborder, se déborder; (*fig.*) déborder ('with, de); (abound) regorger ('with, de); (expand) s'épancher; — *v.a.* inonder, submerger; couvrir; (fill too much) faire déborder; — *s.* débordement, *m.*, inondation, *f.*; (*fig.*) débordement, transport, épanchement, *m.*; surabondance, *f.*, excès, *m.*; trop-plein, *m.* To — *its* (or *their*) banks, se déborder

Overflowing, *adj.* qui déborde; surabondant; qui regorge; — *s. V. Overflow*, *s.* Full or filled to —, tout plein, comble

Overfond, *adj.* qui aime trop, trop passionné (pour), fou (de); trop tendre, trop indulgent. — *ly*, *adv.* trop passionnément; trop tendrement

Overforward, *adj.* trop empressé; trop présomptueux; (*hort.*) trop hâtif. — *ness*, *s.* trop grand empressement, *m.*; trop de présomption, *m.*

Overfree, *adj.* trop libre. — *ly*, *adv.* trop librement

Overfreight, *v.a.* surcharger

Overfull, *adj.* trop plein

Overgrow, *v.n.* croître trop; (*pers.*) grandir trop; — *v.a.* couvrir, recouvrir, tapisser ('with, de); s'élever au-dessus de, dépasser

Overgrown, *part. adj.* ('with, de) couvert, recouvert, plein; trop développé, trop grand; trop puissant; énorme; immense

Overgrowth, *s.* croissance excessive, *f.*; accroissement excessif, *m.*

Overhang, *v.a.* être suspendu sur; surplomber; — *v.n.* avancer, surplomber [plomb]

Overhanging, *adj.* en sur-

Overhaste, *s.* extrême précipitation, *f.*

Overhastily, *adv.* trop précipitamment; (*passionately*) trop vivement, avec trop d'empressement

Overhastiness, *s.* extrême

précipitation, *f.*; (*passion*) vivacité excessive, *f.*, trop grand emportement, *m.*

Overhasty, *adj.* trop précipité; (*passionate*) trop vif, trop emporté

Overhaul, *v.a.* examiner, visiter; revoir; (*overtake*) gagner

Overhead, *adv.* au-dessus de la tête, au-dessus, en haut; en l'air

Overhear, *v.a.* entendre (par hasard or sans le vouloir), saisir, surprendre

Overheat, *v.a.* chauffer à l'excès, échauffer trop; (*fig.*) échauffer; (*tech.*) surchauffer. To — *oneself*, to become or get — *ed*, s'échauffer [l'excès]

Overjealous, *adj.* jaloux à l'excès

Overjoy, *v.a.* ('at, 'to, de) combler de joie, ravir, transporter; — *s.* ravissement, *m.*

Overkind, *adj.* trop bon. — *ness*, *s.* excès de bonté, *m.*

Overlade, *v.a.* surcharger ('with, de)

Overland, *adj.* *adv.* par la voie de terre. — *journey*, *s.* voyage par terre, *m.* — *mail*, *s.* dépêches par la voie de terre, *f.pl.* By — *mail*, par la voie de terre. — *route*, *s.* voie de terre, *f.*

Overlap, *v.a.* recouvrir; — *v.n.* se recouvrir; — *Overlapping*, *s.* recouvrement, *m.*

Overlay, *v.a.* couvrir, recouvrir; (*cover too much*) couvrir trop; (*smother*) étouffer; (*obscure*) obscurcir; (*overwhelm*) surcharger, accabler ('with, de)

Overleap, *v.a.* sauter pardessus, franchir

Overliberal, *adj.* trop libéral, trop généreux [vir]

Overlie, *v.a.* couvrir, recouvrir

Overload, *v.a.* ('with, de) surcharger, accabler; combler; — *s.* surcharge, *f.*

Overlook, *v.a.* (*of sight*) voir or regarder d'en haut, planer sur; (*of situation*) avoir vue sur; dominer, commander; (*examine*) examiner, voir, regarder; (*watch*) surveiller, inspecter; épier; (*review*) revoir, reviser; (*excuse*) passer, fermer les yeux sur; (*not to notice*) laisser échapper, laisser passer, ne pas voir, ne pas remarquer; (*neglect*) négliger, laisser de côté, passer sur; (*disdain*) dédaigner

Overlooker, *s.* surveillant, inspecteur, *m.*; (*of a factory*) contremaître, *m.* [lance, *f.*

Overlooking, *s.* surveil-

Overlying, *part. adj.* qui couvre, qui recouvre; superposé

Overmantel, *s.* glace de cheminée avec tablettes, *f.*

Overmaster, *v.a.* maîtriser, subjuguier

Overmatch, *v.a.* être trop

fort pour ; surpasser ; (*conquer*) vaincre ; (*oppress*) accabler ; — *s.* trop forte partie, *f.* ; force supérieure, *f.* *To be — ed*, avoir affaire à (*or trouver*) plus fort que soi, avoir le dessous

Overmeasure, *v. a.* mesurer trop largement ; surestimer ; — *s.* trop bonne mesure, *f.*, surplus, *m.* [deste]

Overmodest, *adj.* trop modeste ;
Overmuch, *adv.* trop, par trop, excessivement ; — *adj.* excessif ; — *s.* excès, *m.*

Overnice, *adj.* trop délicat ; trop difficile ; vétuleux

Overofficial, *adj.* trop officieux [payé trop cher]

Overpaid, *adj.* trop payé ;

Overpaint, *v. a.* peindre de couleurs trop vives

Overpass, *v. a.* traverser ; passer ; (*not to notice*) laisser passer, ne pas remarquer ; (*omit*) omettre, passer

Overpay, *v. a.* payer trop ; payer trop cher ; récompenser trop largement [*f.*]

Overpayment, *s.* surpaye ;

Overpeopled, *adj.* trop peuplé

Overplease, *v. a.* plaire trop à. *Not — d at or with*, pas trop content de [dent, *m.*]

Overplus, *s.* surplus, excès ;

Overpopulated, **Overpopulous**, *adj.* trop peuplé, trop peuplé [population, *m.*]

Overpopulation, *s.* excès de

Overpower, *v. a.* être trop fort pour, être plus fort que ; (*get over*) vaincre, subjugué ;

(*crush*) accabler, écraser ; (*overwhelm*) accabler ('*with*', *de* ; '*by*', *par*) ; (*with fatigue*) excéder, accabler ; (*dazzle*) éblouir ; (*astound*) étonner

Overpowering, *adj.* accablant, écrasant. — *ly*, *adv.* irrésistiblement [cès]

Overpraise, *v. a.* louer à l'ex-

Overpraising, *s.* louange excessive, *f.*, éloges excessifs, *m. pl.*

Overpress, *v. a.* presser vivement ; (*crush*) accabler ; (*overcome by impurity*) vaincre par des instances

Overprize, *v. a.* estimer trop, priser trop, faire trop grand cas de [tion excessive, *f.*]

Overproduction, *s.* production excessive, *f.*

Overrate, *v. a.* évaluer trop haut ; exagérer ; s'exagérer ; présumer trop de ; surtaxer

Overreach, *v. a.* dépasser ; (*deceive*) tromper, duper, attraper, mettre dedans ; — *v. n.* (*of a horse*) (*rid.*) forger, (*vet.*) s'atteindre ; — *s.* (*vet.*) atteinte, *f.* — *oneself*, se faire tort à soi-même, (*fam.*) se mettre dedans

Overrefinement, *s.* excès de raffinement, *m.* [cher]

Overrent, *v. a.* louer trop

Override, *v. a.* (*ride too*

much) surmener ; (*prevail over*) primer ; (*supersede*) *V.*

Supersede

Overripe, *adj.* trop mûr

Overripen, *v. a. n.* mûrir trop

Overroast, *v. a.* rôti trop

Overrule, *v. a.* gouverner, diriger, contrôler ; dominer, maîtriser ; l'emporter sur ; décider contre ; (*law*) rejeter ; annuler, casser

Overruling, *adj.* qui gouverne, qui dirige, souverain

Overrun, *v. a.* parcourir, se répandre sur or dans ; envahir ; couvrir (*de*) ; inonder (*de*) ;

infecter (*de*) ; (*tread down*) fouler, écraser ; (*go beyond*) dépasser ; (*in speed*) courir plus vite que, devancer, dépasser ; (*print*) remanier ; — *v. n.* déborder ; regorger [*m.*]

Overrunner, *s.* envahisseur,

Overrunning, *s.* envahissement, *m.* ; inondation, *f.* ; (*print*) remaniement, *m.*

Overscrupulous, *adj.* trop scrupuleux ; méticuleux

Oversee, *v. a.* surveiller

Overseer, *s.* surveillant, inspecteur, *m.* ; (*of the poor*) administrateur (de la taxe des pauvres), *m.* ; (*of a factory*, &c.) contremaître, *m.* ; piqueur, *m.* ; (*print*) prote, *m.* [cher]

Overseil, *v. a.* vendre trop

Overset, *v. a.* renverser ; bouleverser ; (*a carriage*) faire verser, verser ; (*a boat*) faire chavirer ; — *v. n.* se renverser ; verser ; chavirer. *To be —*, verser ; chavirer

Overset, **Oversetting**, *s.* renversement, *m.* ; bouleversement, *m.* ; (*of a carriage*) versade, *f.* ; (*of a boat*) chavirement, *m.*

Overshade, **Overshadow**, *v. a.* ombrager, couvrir d'ombre ; (*protect*) couvrir de son ombre, protéger, abriter ; (*eclipse*) jeter dans l'ombre, éclipser ; (*darken*) obscurcir

Overshoe, *s.* claque, galoches, *f.*, socque, caoutchouc, *m.*

Overshoot, *v. a.* porter au-delà de ; dépasser ; — *v. n.* porter trop loin, dépasser le but

Over sight, *s.* inadvertance, méprise, erreur, *f.* ; négligence, omission, *f.*, oubli, *m.* ; surveillance, inspection, *f.*

Over skip, *v. a.* sauter pardessus, franchir ; (*omit*) sauter, passer [*f.*]

Over skirt, *s.* jupe de dessus,

Over sleep, *v. a.* dormir au-delà de, laisser passer, dépasser. *To — oneself*, dormir trop longtemps, s'éveiller or se réveiller trop tard (*or après l'heure*), dépasser l'heure [per]

Over slip, *v. a.* laisser échapper

Over soon, *adj.* trop tôt

Over spent, *adj.* épuisé, excédé, harassé, exténué

Overspread, *v. a.* couvrir ('*with*', *de*), se répandre sur

Overstate, *v. a.* exagérer

Overstep, *v. a.* outrepasser, dépasser, enfreindre

Overstock, *v. a.* encombrer ('*with*', *de*), approvisionner à l'excès ; — *s.* surabondance, *f.*, encombrement, *m.*

Overstrain, *v. n.* faire de trop grands efforts ; — *v. a.* outrer, pousser trop loin ; forcer ; (*the mind*) tendre trop. — *oneself*, s'exécuter ; se donner un effort

Overstrew, *v. a.* répandre sur ; joncher (*de*), parsemer (*de*)

Overstrong, *adj.* trop fort

Over sure, *adj.* trop certain ; trop confiant

Over t, *adj.* ouvert ; découvert ; évident, manifeste, patent ; public. — *act*, commencement d'exécution, *m.*

Over take, *v. a.* atteindre ; rejoindre ; rattraper ; (*surprise*) surprendre ; gagner

Over task, *v. a.* imposer une tâche trop lourde à, surcharger de travail, surcharger ; abuser de, excéder ; (*a horse*, &c.) surmener

Over tax, *v. a.* surtaxer ; surcharger d'impôts ; surcharger ; (*overwork*) surmener ; (*abuse*) abuser de, excéder

Over taxation, *s.* surtaxe, *f.*

Over throw, *v. a.* renverser ; bouleverser ; détruire, ruiner ; (*defeat*) vaincre, mettre en déroute ; — *s.* renversement, *m.* ; destruction, ruine, *f.* ; défaite, dérouté, *f.* [Across]

Over thwart, *prep. adv. V.* **Over time**, *s.* heures de travail en plus (de la journée ordinaire), heures en plus, *f. pl.* ; — *adv.* après les heures (de travail), après l'heure, passé l'heure, en plus [fatigue]

Over tire, *v. a.* *V.* **Over tively**, *adv.* ouvertement

Over top, *v. a.* s'élever au-dessus de, dépasser ; dominer ; (*fig.*) surpasser

Over trade, *v. n.* faire des affaires au-dessus de ses moyens

Over trading, *s.* commerce trop étendu, *m.*, spéculations, *f. pl.* [ment sur, effleurer]

Over trip, *v. a.* passer légèrement

Over trust, *v. a.* se fier trop à

Over ture, *s.* ouverture, *f.*

Over turn, *V.* **Over set**

Overturnable, *adj.* renversable

Over valuation, *s.* surévaluation, surestimation, *f.*

Over value, *v. a.* surevaluer, surestimer ; (*fig.*) estimer trop, priser trop, faire trop grand cas de, avoir une trop haute opinion de, exagérer

Over weary, *v. a.* *V.* **Over fatigue** ; — *adj.* fatigué à l'excès, excédé de fatigue

Over ween, *v. n.* s'en faire

accroître, être présomptueux; se flatter, se faire illusion

Overweening, *adj.* présomptueux; — *s.* présomption, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* présomptueusement

Overweigh. *V.* **Outweigh**
Overweight, *s.* excédent de poids, excédent, *m.*; supériorité de poids, *f.*

Overwhelm, *v.a.* accabler (de), écraser; (*with good things*) combler (de)

Overwhelmingly, *adv.* d'une manière accablante

Overwise, *adj.* par trop sage

Overwork, *s.* travail excessif, excès de travail, *m.*; (*extra*) travail en sus, surplus de travail, ouvrage de surcroît, *m.*; — *v.a.* surcharger de travail, faire trop travailler, excéder de fatigue; (*a horse, &c.*) surmener; (*things*) travailler trop; (*overload*) surcharger. *To oneself*, travailler trop, s'excéder de travail, se fatiguer [trop ardent]

Overzealous, *adj.* trop zélé
Ovine, *adj.* ovine, *f.*; de or de la brebis. — *species or race*, espèce or race ovine, *f.*

Oviparous, *adj.* ovipare

Ovoid, *adj.* ovoïde

Owe, *v.a.* devoir. *To — a debt of*, devoir. *You must — it to me*, vous me devez cela

Owing, *part. adj.* dû (à); à cause (de); par suite (de); grâce (à); l'effet (de); qui tient (à)

Owl, *s.* hibou, *m.*, chouette, *f.* *Brown or tawny*, — hulotte, *f.*, chat-huant, *m.* *Little*, — cheveche, *f.* *White*, — effraie, *f.* — **like**, *adj.* comme un hibou

Owlet, *s.* jeune hibou, *m.*

Owlish, *adj.* de hibou

Own, *adj.* propre; — *s.* bien, *m.*; — *v.a.* (*possess*) posséder, être propriétaire de, avoir (en propre); (*acknowledge*) reconnaître; (*confess*) avouer, confesser, reconnaître, convenir de (*or que, 'that'*); (*claim*) réclamer. *O's —*, son propre, son (sa, ses); (*when not used before a noun*) son bien; le sien; à soi; sien; (*coming from*) de soi; sien; (*relations*) les siens. *A house of o's —*, of my —, of his —, of her —, une maison à soi, à moi, à lui, à elle. *At or in his — house*, chez lui. *A trick of his —*, un tour de sa façon. *To give or pay anyone his —*, donner à quelqu'un ce qui lui appartient; (*jest.*) donner à quelqu'un son fait, rendre la pareille à quelqu'un. *To hold o's —*, tenir sa place; se soutenir, se maintenir; soutenir ses droits, se défendre, tenir bon; résister (à), tenir tête (à). *To make (a thing) o's —*, se rendre propre, s'approprier. *To tell anyone his —*, dire à quelqu'un son fait or ses vérités

Owner, *s.* propriétaire, *m. f.*;

possesseur, *m.*; maître, *m.*, — *esse*, *f.* — **ship**, *s.* propriété, *f.*

Ox, *s.* bœuf, *m.* — **driver**, *s.* bouvier, *m.* — **eye**, *s.* œil-de-bœuf, *m.*; (*plant*) buphtalme, *m.*; (*bird*) mésange charbonnière, *f.* — **eye daisy**, grande marguerite, marguerite des champs, *f.*, paquette, *f.* — **eyed**, *adj.* aux yeux de bœuf

— **fly**, *s.* taon, *m.* — **like**, *adj.* comme un bœuf — **lip**, *s.* primèverre élevée, *f.* — **stall**, *s.* étable à bœufs, *f.* — **tail**, *s.* queue de bœuf, *f.* — *tail soup*, potage à la queue de bœuf, *m.* — **tongue**, *s.* langue de bœuf, *f.*; (*bot.*) buglosse, *f.*

Oxidation, *s.* oxydation, *f.*

Oxide, *s.* oxyde, *m.*

Oxidizable, *adj.* oxydable

Oxidize, *v.a.* oxyder; — *v.n.* s'oxyder

Oxonian, *s.* étudiant or gradué de l'université d'Oxford,

Oxygen, *s.* oxygène, *m.* [*m.*]

Oxymel, *s.* oxymel, *m.*

Oyes, *Oyez*, *int.* écoutez !

Oyez (*obsolete*)

Oyster, *s.* huître, *f.*; (*titbit of a soul*) sot-l'y-laisse, *m.* — **bank-bed**, — **scalp**, *s.* banc d'huîtres, *m.*, huîtrière, *f.* — **bed** (*artificial*), *s.* parc à huîtres, *m.*, éclaire, *f.* — **breeder**, *s.* ostréiculteur, *m.* — **breeding**, — **culture**, *s.* ostréiculture, *f.* — **brood**, — **ling**, — **spat**, *s.* naissain, *m.* — **dreder**, — **fisher**, *s.* pêcheur d'huîtres, *m.* — **dredding**, *s.* pêche des huîtres, *f.* — **fishery**, *s.* pêche des huîtres, *f.*; (*place*) huîtrière, *f.* — **knife**, — **opener**, *s.* couteau à huîtres, ouvre-huîtres, *m.* — **man**, *s.* marchand d'huîtres, écailler, *m.* — **patty**, *s.* petit pâté d'huître, *m.* — **pie**, *s.* pâté d'huîtres, *m.* — **rooms**, *s. pl.* salon d'un marchand d'huîtres, *m.* — **sauce**, *s.* sauce aux huîtres *f.* — **shell**, *s.* écaille d'huître, *f.* — **spawn**, *s.* frai d'huîtres, *m.* — **woman**, *s.* écaillère, marchande d'huîtres, *f.* [*ozocerite*, *ozokerite*, *f.*]

Ozocerite, **Ozokerite**, *s.*

Ozone, *s.* ozone, *m.*

P

P. *To mind o's —'s and Q's*, to be on o's —'s and Q's, mettre les points sur les i, observer les longues et les brèves; être or se mettre sur son bien-dire; être attentif, être sur ses gardes.

— **jacknet**, *s.* vareuse, *f.*

Pabular, *adj.* alimentaire

Pabulum, *s.* nourriture, *f.*, aliment, *m.*

Pace, *s.* (*step*, *gait*) pas, *m.*; (*of a horse*) pas, *m.*, allure, *f.*; (*mil.*) pas, *m.*; (*rate*) train, *m.*;

— *v.n.* aller au pas; aller, marcher; — *v.a.* mesurer; (*to walk over*) arpenter, parcourir; (*to regulate in motion*) faire marcher, faire aller, diriger. *At a good —*, d'un bon pas, bon train. *At a great —*, à grands pas, grand train. *At a slow —*, à pas lents; au petit pas. *To keep — with*, tenir pied à, suivre; (*fig.*) marcher de pair avec. *To mend or quicken or hurry o's —*, hâter or presser le pas. *To — up and down*, se promener à grands pas dans, parcourir à grands pas

Paced, *adj.* qui a le pas ..., au pas ..., à l'allure ..., *Easy*, à l'allure douce, doux d'allure. *Slow —*, qui a le pas lent, au pas lent. *V.* **Through**

Pacer, *s.* personne qui marche, *f.*; (*horse*) cheval qui va le pas, *m.* *Good —*, cheval qui va bien au pas, cheval de pas, *m.*

Pacha, &c. *V.* **Pasha**, &c.

Pachyderm, *s.* pachyderme, *m.*

Pachydermatous, *adj.* pachyderme

Pacific, *adj.* pacifique; paisible, calme; (*geog.*) Pacifique; — *s.* (*geog.*) Pacifique, *m.* — *Ocean*, Océan Pacifique, *m.* [*f.*]

Pacification, *s.* pacification

Pacificator, **Pacifier**, *s.* pacificateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*

Pacify, *v.a.* pacifier; apaiser, calmer

Pack, *s.* ballot, *m.*, balle, *f.*, paquet, *m.*; (*load*) fardeau, *m.*, charge, *f.*; (*heap*) tas, *m.*, masse, *f.*; (*of people*) bande, *f.*, tas, *m.*; (*of hounds*) meute, *f.*; (*of cards*) jeu, *m.* — *of hounds*, meute de chiens, meute, *f.* — **cloth**, *s.* *V.* **Packing**. — **horse**, *s.* cheval de charge or de somme or de bât, sommier, *m.* — **man**, *s.* porteballe, colporteur, *m.* — **saddle**, *s.* bât, *m.* — **thread**, *s.* ficelle, *f.*

Pack, *v.a.* emballer; empaqueter; (*in a case*) encaisser; (*in a cask*) embariller, mettre en baril; (*fish*) encaquer; (*o's trunk*) faire; (*pers.*) entasser; (*a jury*, &c.) trier subrepticement; (*cards*) préparer; — *v.n.* s'emballer; s'encaisser; (*pers.*) emballer, faire son paquet (or ses paquets), faire sa malle (or ses malles); (*run off*) plier bagage, partir, décamper. — **off**, *v.a.* emballer; (*despatch*) expédier; *v.n.* plier bagage, partir, décamper. — **up**, *v.a.* emballer; empaqueter; encaisser; expédier; *v.n.* emballer, faire son paquet (or ses paquets), faire sa malle (or ses malles). *To send — ing*, envoyer promener. *A — ed assembly*, un ramassis de gens corrompus, *m.*

Package, *s.* emballage, *m.*; encaissement, *m.*; (*bundle*)

paquet, ballot, *m.*, (*com.*, *rail.*) solis, *m.*

Packer, *s.* emballer, *m.*

Packet, *s.* paquet, *m.*; (*boat*)

paquebot, *m.* — **boat**, *ship*, *s.* paquebot, *m.*

Packing, *s.* emballage, *m.*; encaissement, *m.* — **case**, *s.* caisse d'emballage, *f.* — **case**

maker, layetier, *m.* — **cloth**, *needle*, **paper**, *s.* toile (*f.*),

aiguille (*f.*), papier (*m.*) d'emballage. — **press**, *s.* presse à

Pact, *s.* pacte, *m.* [empier, *f.*

Pad, *s.* (*horse*) cheval doux d'allure, *m.*; (*robber*) voleur de grand chemin, *m.*; (*cushion*)

coussinet, *m.*; bourrelet, *m.*; matelas, *m.*; (*of rage*, and *inking*) — tampon, *m.*; (*for fencing*) plastron, *m.*; (*of a carriage-horse*) mantelet, *m.*, selle-

lette, *f.*; — *v.a.* rembourrer; matelasser; (*a room*, *a door* all over) matelasser; (*a door* all round, *a window*) calfeutrer; (*garments*) ourter; — *v.n.* voyager lentement

Padding, *s.* (*material*) bourre, *f.*; (*for garments*) ouate, *f.*; (*liter.*) remplissage, *m.*, bourre, *f.*; (*act of padding*) rembourrage, *m.*; calfeutrage, *m.*

Paddle, *v.n.* pagayer, nager à la pagaie; ramer, nager; (*to dabble*) patrouiller, barboter, patauger; (*to finger*) jouer (avec les doigts), patiner; — *v.a.* pagayer; (*to finger*) patiner; — *s.* pagaie, *f.*; (*of a wheel*) pale, aube, *f.* — **board**, *s.* pale, aube, *f.* — **boat**, *steamer*; *s.* vapeur à roues, *m.* — **box**, *s.* tambour, *m.* — **shaft**, *s.* arbre des roues, *m.* — **wheel**, *s.* roue à aubes, roue, *f.*

Padding, *s.* nage à la pagaie, *f.*; nage, *f.*; petit exercice, *m.*

Paddock, *s.* enclos, pâturage herbage, pré, paddock, *m.*; (*of a race-ground*) promenoir, *m.*; (*toad*) crapaud, *m.*

Padella, *s.* lampion, *m.*

Padishah, *s.* padischah, *m.*

Padiack, *s.* cadenas, *m.*; — *v.a.* cadénasser

Pæony, *s.* pivoine, *f.* [*f.*

Pagan, *s.* adj. païen, *m.*, — *ne*, *s.* adj. païen, *m.*, — *ne*, *s.* adj. païen, *m.*

Paganism, *s.* paganisme, *m.*

Page, *s.* (*a youth*, *obsolete*) page, *m.*; (*— boy*, *boy in livery*) groom, petit laquais, *m.*; (*dress-holder*) page, *m.*; (*of a book*) page, *f.*; — *v.a.* paginer

Pageant, *s.* spectacle, *m.*, parade, *f.*; pompe, *f.*, faste, appareil, appareil, *m.*; — *adj.* pompeux, fastueux, d'apparat

Pageantry, *s.* **V.** **Pageant**

Pagination, **Paging**, *s.* pagination, *f.*

Pagoda, *s.* pagode, *f.*

Paid, *part. adj.* payé, &c. (*V.*

Pay, *v.a.*); (*of a bill*) acquitté;

(*to be written on a receipt before o.'s signature*) pour acquit, acquitté; (*of a letter*, &c.) affranchi; (*on a parcel*) port payé.

— **up**, payé; (*of capital*, *fin.*) versé; (*of a share*, *fin.*) libéré.

Fully — **up**, entièrement libéré. **25 francs** — **up**, libéré de 25 francs. **To put** — **on** (*or to*),

mettre son acquit sur (*or à*)

Pail, *s.* seau, *m.*

Paillasse, *s.* paillasse, *f.*

Pain, *s.* (*bodily*) douleur, souffrance, *f.*, mal, *m.*; (*mental*)

peine, douleur, *f.*; (*penalty*) peine, *f.*; — *s.* pl. peine, fatigue, *f.*, travail, *m.*; (*care*) soin, *m.*; — *v.a.* faire mal à, causer de la

douleur (*or* des douleurs) à, faire souffrir; (*afflict*) peiner, faire de la peine à, affliger.

For o.'s — **s.** pour sa peine. **In** — **up**, souffrant. **On** — **of death**, sous peine de mort. **To be at the** (*or some*) — **s.** avoir de la

peine (à); se donner de la peine (pour). **To be in great** — **s.** être très-souffrant, souffrir beaucoup.

To give — **to**, **to put in** — **s.** (*bodily*) faire du mal à, faire mal à, causer de la douleur (*or* des douleurs) à, faire souffrir; (*mentally*) faire de la peine à. **To suffer** — **s.** souffrir. **To take** — **s.** se donner de la peine; (*with* ...) soigner (...).

— **ful**, *adj.* douloureux; pénible. — **fully**, *adv.* douloureusement; péniblement.

— **fulness**, *s.* nature douloureuse, *f.*; peine, *f.* — **less**, *adj.*; — **lessly**, *adv.* sans douleur.

— **s-taker**, *s.* travailleur, *m.*, — **seuse**, *f.* — **s-taking**, *adj.* laborieux; (*careful*) soigneux; *s.* peine, *f.*, labeur, travail, *m.*; (*care*) soin, *m.*

Paint, *v.a.n.* peindre; (*fig.*) peindre, dépeindre; (*o.'s face*) se farder; se grimer, se maquiller; — *s.* couleur, *f.*; peinture, *f.*; enduit, *m.*; (*for the face*) fard, rouge, *m.* **Wet** — **painture** fraîche, *f.*; (*caution*) prenez garde à la peinture. **To** — **black**, *green*, *red*, &c., peindre en noir, en vert, en rouge, &c.

— **box**, *s.* boîte de or à couleurs, *f.* — **brush**, *s.* pinceau, *m.* — **pot**, *s.* pot à peinture, *m.*

Painted, *part. adj.* peint, &c. (*V. Paint*, *v.a.*); (*of glass*) peint; de couleur

Painter, *s.* peintre, *m.* — **stainer**, *s.* peintre héraldique, peintre d'armoiries, *m.*

Painting, *s.* peinture, *f.*; (*picture*) tableau, *m.*, peinture, *f.*

Paintress, *s.* femme peintre, peintresse, *f.*

Pair, *s.* (*things*) paire, *f.*; (*pers.*) couple, *m.*; (*live animals*) paire, *f.*; (*male and female*) paire, *f.*, couple, *m.*; (*brace*, *of game*, *poultry*, *fish*, &c., *for the table*) couple, *f.*; — *v.a.* appairer, accoupler; (*pers.*) unir; (*fig.*) ap-

parier, assortir; — *v.n.* s'apparier, s'accoupler; se marier; (*fig.*) s'assortir; s'accorder; (*parl.*)

paire. **Carriage and** — **s.** voiture à deux chevaux, *f.* — **of stairs**, — **of steps**, *V. Stair & Step*. **In** — **s.** par paires; par couples; deux à deux. **To keep o.'s carriage and** — **s.** avoir chevaux et voiture.

— **horse**, *adj.* à deux chevaux. — **oar**, *adj.* à deux avirons; *s.* canot à deux avirons, *m.* — **oared**, *adj.* à deux avirons. — **off**, *v.n.* s'en aller de compagnie; (*parl.*) paier.

— **royal**, *s.* brelan, *m.*

Pairing, *s.* appariement, accouplement, *m.* — **off**, *s.* (*parl.*) absence simultanée, *f.* — **time**, *s.* saison de l'appariement, *f.*

Pai, *s.* compère, acolyte, complice, *m.*

Palace, *s.* palais, *m.*

Paladin, *s.* paladin, *m.*

Palanquin, *s.* palanquin, *m.*

Palatable, *adj.* agréable au goût; agréable, *m.* — **ness**, *s.* goût agréable, *m.*

Palatal, *adj.* (*gram.*, *anat.*) palatal; — *s.* (*gram.*) palatale, *f.*

Palate, *s.* palais, *m.*; (*taste*) goût, *m.* [grandiose

Palatial, *adj.* de palais, *palatinat*, *s.* palatinat, *m.*

Palatine, *adj.* palatin; — *s.* palatin, *m.*

Palaver, *s.* palabre, *f.*, verbiage, *m.*, discours frivoles, *m.pl.*, sornettes, *f.pl.*; (*flattery*) flagornerie, *f.*; — *v.n.* parler pour ne rien dire, faire des phrases; verbiager; radoter; déclamer; (*flatter*) flagorner; — *v.a.* flagorner

Pale, *adj.* pâle ('with', *de*); (*of red wine*) paillet, clair; (*of French beer*) blanc, blond; (*of moist sugar*) blond; — *s.* pieu, palis, *m.*; (*torture*, *her.*) pal, *m.*; (*enclosure*) clôture, enceinte, *f.*; (*bounds*) limites, *f.pl.*; (*of the Church*) giron, sein, *m.*; — *v.a.* palissader, clôturer; (*fig.*) entourer; (*make pale*) faire pâlir; pâlir; — *v.n.* pâlir. — *as a sheet*, blanc comme un linge. — *as death*, deadly — *as a ghost*, — *as ashes*, pâle comme la mort. **To grow or turn** — **s.** devenir pâle, pâlir ('with', *de*). **To make** — **s.** pâlir. — **faced**, *adj.* au visage pâle. — **ness**, *s.* pâleur, *f.*

Paleographer, *s.* paléographe, *m.*

Paletot, *s.* paletot, *m.*

Palette, *s.* palette, *f.* — **knife**, *s.* couteau à palette, *m.*, amassette, *f.*

Palfrey, *s.* palefroi, *m.*

Paling, *s.* palis, *m.*, palissade, *f.*

Palinode, *s.* palinodie, *f.*

Palisade, *s.* palissade, *f.*; — *v.a.* palissader [pilot

Palish, *adj.* un peu pâle, *pal*, *s.* manteau, *m.*; (*eccl.*)

pallium, *m.*; (*of funerals*) *poêle*, *drap mortuaire*, *m.*; — *v.a.* (*make rapid*) *éventer*; (*fig.*) *af-fadir*, rendre fade or insipide; (*the taste*) *blaser*; (*to blunt*) *émousser*; (*deadens*) *amortir*; (*depress*) *abattre*, décourager, refroidir; (*satiates*, *cloy*) *ras-sasier*; (*weakens*) *affaiblir*; — *v.n.* *s'éventer*; (*fig.*) *s'affadir*, de-venir fade or insipide; (*weakens*) *s'affaiblir*, perdre sa force. *To hold or bear the* —, tenir or porter les coins (or les cordons) du *poêle* (or du *drap mortuaire*). — *bearer*, *s.* personne qui tient un coin du *poêle*, *f.* — *mail*, *s.* mail, *m.*

Palladium, *s.* palladium, *m.*
Pallet, *s.* palette, *f.*; (*bed*) *grabat*, lit de veille, *m.*

Pallasse, *s.* paillasse, *f.*

Palliate, *v.a.* pallier

Palliation, *s.* palliation, *f.*

Palliative, *adj.* *s.* palliatif,

adj. m., — *ive*, *f.*, palliatif, *s.m.*

Pallid, *adj.* pâle. — *ness*,

Pallidity, **Pallor**, *s.* pâleur, *f.*

Pallium, *s.* pallium, *m.*

Palme, *s.* (*of the hand*) *paume*,

f.; (*hand*) *main*, *f.*, (*fam.*) *patte*,

f.; (*meas.*) *palme*, *m.*; (*tree*)

palmier, *m.*, *palme*, *f.*; (*branch*)

palme, *f.*; (*victory*) *palme*,

victoire, *f.*, *triomphe*, *m.*; —

v.a. *escamoter*; (*— off*, *upon*,

à) *imposer*, glisser, couler;

faire passer (*'for'*, *pour*); *attribu-*

er, *prêter*; (*handle*) *manier*,

patiner; (*stroke*) *caresser*. *To*

bear (or to bear away) the —,

remporter la palme, *primer*;

l'emporter (sur). *To grease or*

oil... *s.*, *graisser la patte à*.

— *branch*, *s.* *palme*, *f.* —

cabbage, *s.* *chou palmiste*, *m.*

— *house*, *s.* *serre à palmiers*, *f.*

— *leaf*, *s.* *feuille de palmier*, *f.*

— *oil*, *s.* *huile de palme*, *f.* —

Sunday, *s.* *dimanche des*

Rameaux, *m.* — *tree*, *s.*

palmier, *m.* — *wine*, *s.* *vin de*

palme, *m.*

Palma Christi, *s.* *palma-*

christi, *ricin*, *m.*

Palmate, *—d*, *adj.* *palmé*

Palmer, *s.* *pèlerin*, *m.*; (*cheat*)

tricheur, *grec*, *m.*; (*thing*)

férule, *f.* (*adj.* *m.*, *s.m.*)

Palmiped, *adj.* *s.* *palmipède*,

Palmister, *s.* *chiromancien*,

m., — *ne*, *f.*

Palmistry, *s.* *chiromancie*,

f.; (*trick*) *tour de main*, *esca-*

motage, *m.*

Palmy, *adj.* *couvert de*

palmes; (*fig.*) *victorieux*, *glo-*

rieux; *florissant*, *heureux*, *beau*

Palp, *s.* *palpe*, *m.*

Palpable, *adj.* *palpable*

Palpably, *adv.* *palpablement*

Palpitate, *v.n.* *palpiter*

Palpitation, *s.* *palpitation*, *f.*

Palsy, *s.* *paralysie*, *f.*; — *v.a.*

paralyser (*biaser*)

Palter, *v.n.* *tergiverser*,

Paltrily, *adv.* *mesquinement*

Paltriness, *s.* *petitesse*,

mesquinerie, *f.*

Paltry, *adj.* *méchant*, *misé-*

érable, *mesquin*, *chétif*, *pauvre*,

triste. *A — fellow*, un *pauvre*

sire, un *triste personnage*

Pampa, *s.* *pampa*, *f.* — *s*

grass, *s.* *gynérium argenté*, *m.*

Pamper, *v.a.* *nourrir à l'ex-*

cès, *ressasier*, *gorger*; (*indulge*)

choyer; *dorlôter*; *caresser*,

flatter. — *ed mental*, *valet*

orgueilleux, *m.*

Pamphlet, *s.* *brochure*, *f.*;

(*satirical*) *pamphlet*, *m.*

Pamphleteer, *s.* *auteur de*

brochures, *m.*; (*satirical*)

pamphlétaire, *m.*

Pan, *s.* *poêle*, *f.*; (*earthen*)

terrine, *f.*; (*frying* —) *poêle*, *f.*;

(*sauce or stew* —) *casserole*, *f.*,

(*earthen*) *poêlon*, *m.*; (*conf.*,

pharm., &c.) *bassine*, *f.*; (*tech.*,

&c.) *bassine*, *f.*; *bassin*, *m.*;

cuvette, *f.*; (*of a flint-lock*) *bassin-*

et, *m.*; (*myth.*) *Pan*, *m.* —

cake, *s.* *crêpe*, *f.* *As flat as a*

— cake, *plat comme une galette*.

— *ful*, *s.* *poêlée*, *f.* — *'s pipes*,

s.pl. *flûte de Pan*, *f.*

Panacea, *s.* *panacée*, *f.* [*f*]

Panada, **Panade**, *s.* *panade*,

Panama, — *hat*, *s.* *panama*,

m.

Pandean, *adj.* *de Pan*. —

pipes, *s.pl.* *flûte de Pan*, *f.*

Pandemonium, *s.* *pandé-*

monium, *m.*

Pander, *s.* *complaisant*, *m.*,

e.f.; (*fig.*) *ministre complaisant*,

m. (*'to*, *de*); — *v.n.* *se prêter*

(*à*), *favoriser*; (*to a person*) *se*

faire le complaisant (de)

Pane, *s.* *panneau*, *comparti-*

ment, *m.*; *carreau*, *m.*; (*of glass*)

vitre, *f.*, (*square*) *carreau*, *m.*;

(*of a hammer*) *panne*, *f.* — *of*

glass, — *of window*, *vitre*, *f.*;

carreau de vitre, *m.* — *of painted*

glass, — *of painted window*, *vitre*

de couleur, *f.* — *less*, *adj.* *sans*

vitres, *sans carreaux*

Panegyric (— *al*), *adj.* *s.* *pané-*

gyrique, *adj. m.*, *f.*, *s.m.* [*m*]

Panegyrist, *s.* *panégyriste*,

Panegyryze, *v.a.* *faire le*

panégyrique de

Pannel, *s.* (*arch.*, *carp.*, *part*

of a saddle) *panneau*, *m.*; (*law*)

liste des jurés, *f.*, *jury*, *m.*; —

v.a. *diviser par panneaux*, *faire*

à panneaux; (*wainscot*) *lam-*

brisser. — *door*, *s.* *porte à*

panneaux or à placard, *f.* —

work, *s.* *V. Panelling*

Panelled, *adj.* *à panneaux*

Panelling, *s.* *panneaux*,

lambris, *m.pl.*, *boiserie*, *f.*;

lambrisage, *m.*

Pang, *s.* *angoisse*, *douleur*, *f.*;

serrement de cœur, *m.*; *sais-*

issement, *m.*

Panic, *adj.* *panique*; — *s.*

panique, *terreur panique*, *f.*;

frayeur subite, *f.* — *grass*, *s.*

panic, *m.* *In a* —, — *struck*,

adj. *saisi de panique*

Panicle, *s.* *panicule*, *f.*

Pannel, *V. Panel*

Pannier, *s.* *panier*, *m.*

Panoply, *s.* *panoplie*, *f.*

Panopticon, *s.* *panoptique*,

m.; *bazar*, *m.*

Panorama, *s.* *panorama*, *m.*

Panoramic, *adj.* *panora-*

Pansy, *s.* *pensée*, *f.* (*unique*)

Pant, *v.n.* (*for breath*) *haleter*;

(*of the heart*) *palpiter*, *battre*;

(*to long for*) *soupirer* (*après*);

— *s.* *palpitation*, *f.*, *battement*

de cœur, *m.* *To — for breath*,

haleter

Pantalets, *s.pl.* *Same word*

in French as for Trousers,

which see

Pantaloon, *s.* (*pers.*) *Panta-*

lon, *m.*; — *s.*, *pl.* (*old-fashioned*)

pantalon à pieds, *m.*; (*trousers*)

V. Trousers

Pantechnicon, *s.* *bazar*, *m.*;

garde-meuble, *m.*

Panthe — *ism*, — *ist*, &c.

panthéisme, &c. (*V. page 3, § 1*)

Pantheon, *s.* *panthéon*, *m.*

Panther, *s.* *panthère*, *f.*

Panting, *part. adj.* *haletant*,

&c. (*V. Pant*, *v.n.*); — *s.* *palpi-*

tation, *f.*, *battement de cœur*,

m.; *respiration*, *difficile*, *f.*,

essoufflement, *m.*; (*fig.*) *désir*

ardent, *m.* — *ly*, *adv.* *en halet-*

ant; *en palpitant*

Pantier, *s.* *panetier*, *m.* [*m*]

Pantograph, *s.* *panlographe*,

Pantomime, *s.* *pantomime*,

f.; — *adj.* *pantomime*

Pantomimic, *al*, — *ically*.

V. page 3, § 1 [*mime*, *m.*]

Pantomimist, *s.* *panto-*

Panton, — *shoe*, *s.* *fer à*

pantoufle, *m.*, *pantoufle*, *f.*

Pantry, *s.* *office*, *f.*, *garde-*

manger, *m.*

Pants, *s.pl.* *caleçon*, *m.*

Pap, *s.* *mamelon*, *m.*; (*food*)

bouillie, *f.*; (*of fruit*) *pulpe*, *f.*

Papa, *s.* *papa*, *m.*

Papacy, *s.* *papauté*, *f.*

Papal, *adj.* *papal*, *du pape*.

The — nuncio, *le nonce du pape*,

m. *The — States*, *les Etats du*

pape (or de l'Eglise), *m.pl.*

Papaw, *s.* (*fruit*) *papaye*, *f.*;

papillote, *f.*; — **adj.** (*of paper*) de papier; (*for paper*) à papier; (*thin*) mince, léger; — **v.a.** couvrir ou recouvrir de papier; envelopper dans du papier; (*a room*) tapisser ou tendre (de papier peint), décorer de papier. **Public**, *s.* papiers publics, journaux, *m.pl.* — **cover**, (*of a book*) broché. — **cap**, *s.* bonnet de papier, *m.* — **case**, *s.* papeterie, *f.* — **chase**, *s.* rallie-papier, *m.* — **clip**, *s.* pince-notes, *m.* — **credit**, *s.* crédit sur effets, *m.*; papier-monnaie, *m.* — **cutter**, **-cutting machine**, *s.* coupe-papier, *m.* — **faced**, *adj.* à figure de papier mâché. — **folder**, *s.* plioir, *m.* — **hanger**, *s.* colleur de papier, *m.* — **hanging**, *s.* papier-tenture, papier peint, *m.* — **holder**, *s.* serre-papiers, serre-notes, *m.* — **kite**, *s.* cerf-volant, *m.* — **knife**, *s.* couteau à papier, *m.* — **maker**, **-manufacturer**, *s.* fabricant de papier, papetier, *m.* — **making**, **-manufacture**, *s.* fabrication du papier, papeterie, *f.* — **manufactory**, *s.* fabrique de papier, papeterie, *f.* — **mill**, *s.* moulin à papier, *m.*, papeterie, *f.* — **money**, **-currency**, *s.* papier-monnaie, *m.*, billets de banque, *m.pl.* — **stainer**, *s.* fabricant de papiers peints, *m.*; dominotier, *m.* — **staining**, *s.* fabrication de papiers peints, *f.*; dominoterie, *f.* — **war**, *s.* guerre de plume, *f.* — **warehouse**, *s.* magasin de papier, *m.*, papeterie, *f.* — **weight**, *s.* presse-papiers, *m.* — **window**, *s.* châssis de papier, *m.*

Papier mâché, *s.* papier mâché, *m.*; carton, *m.* **Papilionaceous**, *adj.* papilionacé. **Papism**, **-ist**, **-istic**, *al.* *V.* p. 3, § 1 [succulent (*V.* Omelet)] **Pappy**, *adj.* pulpeux; mou; **Papyrus**, *s.* papyrus, *m.*

Par, *s.* pair, *m.* **Above** —, au-dessus du pair. **At** —, au pair. **Below** —, au-dessous du pair; (*fig.*) au-dessous du médiocre; au-dessous de la moyenne. **On a** —, de pair (avec), sur un pied d'égalité (avec), égal (à), au niveau (de)

Parable, *s.* parabole, *f.* **Parabola**, *s.* parabole, *f.* **Parabol-ic**, **-al**, **-ically**. *V.* page 3, § 1

Parachute, *s.* parachute, *m.* **Paraclete**, *s.* paraclet, *m.*

Parade, *s.* parade, *f.*, étalage, *m.*; cortège, *m.*, procession, *f.*; (*mil.*) **fencé** parade, *f.*; (*ground*) **See below**; (*public walk*) promenade, *f.*; avenue, *f.*; terrasse, *f.*; esplanade, *f.*; cours, *m.*; boulevard, *m.* — **v.a.** faire parader; promener; (*show off*) faire parade de; — **v.n.** parader. **On** —, (*mil.*) à la parade. **To**

make a — **of**, faire parade de. — **ground**, *s.* place d'armes, place, *f.*, champ de manœuvres, *m.*

Paradigm, *s.* paradigme, *m.*

Paradise, *s.* paradis, *m.*

Paradisiac, **-al**, *adj.* paradisiaque

Paradox, *s.* paradoxe, *m.*

Paradoxical, *adj.* paradoxal.

— **ly**, *adv.* paradoxalement

Paraffin, **Paraffine**, *s.* paraffine, *f.* — **candle**, *s.* bougie de paraffine, *f.* — **lamp**, *s.* lampe à paraffine, *f.*

Paragon, *s.* parangon, modèle parfait, *m.*

Paragraph, *s.* paragraphe, *m.*; alinéa, *m.*; (*in a newspaper*) entrefilet, article, *m.*

Parakeet. *V.* **Farrakeet**

Parallel, *adj.* ('*to*', or '*with*', à) parallèle; (*similar*) semblable, pareil; conforme; — *s.* (*geom.*) parallèle, ligne parallèle, *f.*; (*fort.*) parallèle, *f.*; (*geog.*) parallèle, *m.*; (*compari-*) parallèle, *m.*, comparaison, *f.*; (*conformity*) conformité, ressemblance, *f.*; (*equal*) égal, *m.*, *e*, *f.*; (*example*) exemple, *m.*; — **v.a.** placer parallèlement; (*fig.*) mettre en parallèle, comparer (à); correspondre à; égaliser, ressembler à. **Without a** —, sans exemple. **To draw a** — **between**, établir un parallèle entre, mettre en parallèle. **To run** — **to** (or **with**), être parallèle à, aller parallèlement à; (*fig.*) suivre, se conformer à. — **ruler**, *s.* parallélographe, parallèle, *m.*

Parallelism, *s.* parallélisme, *m.*; (*fig.*) ressemblance, *f.*; parallèle, *m.* [gramme, *m.*]

Parallelogram, *s.* parallélogramme, *m.*

Parallelopiped, *s.* parallélépipède, *m.*

Paralysis, *s.* paralysie, *f.*

Paralytic, *adj.* paralytique; de paralysie; — *s.* paralytique, *m.* *f.* — **stroke**, attaque de paralysie, *f.*

Paralyse, *v.a.* paralyser

Paramount, *adj.* principal, souverain, suprême, très haut; (*to, over*) supérieur (à), qui l'emporte (sur); (*feud.*) suzerain; — *s.* souverain, chef, *m.* **Lord** —, seigneur suzerain, suzerain, *m.*

Paramour, *s.* amant, *m.*, maîtresse, *f.*

Parapet, *s.* parapet, *m.* — **wall**, *s.* parapet, *m.* [parafer]

Paraph, *s.* parafe, *m.*; — **v.a.**

Paraphernal, *adj.* paraphernal

Paraphernalia, *s.pl.* biens paraphernaux, *m.pl.*; (*trappings*) attirail, équipement, équipage, *m.*; (*finery*) atours, affiquets, falbalas, *m.pl.*

Paraphrase, *s.* paraphrase, *f.*; — **v.a.n.** paraphraser [*m.*]

Paraphrast, *s.* paraphraste, *m.*

Parasite, *s.* parasite, *m.*; —

insecte parasite, *m.*; plante parasite, *f.*

Parasitic, **-al**, *adj.* parasite

Parasitism, *s.* parasitisme, *m.*

Parasol, *s.* parasol, *m.*; (*lady's walking and carriage*) ombrelle, *f.* **Jointed-handle** —, marquée, *f.*

Parboil, *v.a.* bouillir (or faire bouillir) à demi, cuire (or faire cuire) à moitié

Parboiled, *adj.* à demi bouilli, à moitié cuit

Parcel, *s.* (*bundle*) paquet, *m.*; (*rail.*, *post.*) colis, *m.*; (*com.*) partie, *f.*; envoi, *m.*; (*set*) tas, *m.*; (*piece*) parcelle, pièce, *f.*; partie, *f.*; — **v.a.** (**out**) morceler; partager, diviser; distribuer; parcelier; (*pack up*) empaqueter. **A** — **of nonsense**, *of people*, un tas de sottises, de gens. — **book**, *s.* livre d'expéditions, *m.* — **delivery**, *s.* factage, *m.* — **express**, factage par voie expresse, *m.* — **office**, *s.* bureau de factage or de messagerie, *m.* — **post**, *s.* service des colis postaux, *m.*, colis postaux, *m.pl.*

Parcelling, — **out**, *s.* morcellement, *m.*; partage, *m.*, division, *f.*; distribution, *f.*; parcelllement, *m.*

Parch, *v.a.* brûler, griller, rôtir; (*dry*) dessécher; — **v.m.** se brûler; se dessécher. — **ed**, brûlé, &c.; desséché, sec

Parchedness, *s.* état brûlé or desséché, *m.*; aridité, *f.*

Parching, *adj.* brûlant; desséchant

Parchment, *s.* parchemin, *m.* — **maker**, *s.* parcheminier, *m.* — **making**, **-manufactory**, **-trade**, *s.* parcheminerie, *f.* — **paper**, *s.* papier parchemin, *m.*

Pardon, *v.a.n.* *V.* **Forgive**; (*law*) gracier; — *s.* pardon, *m.*; (*law*) grâce, *f.* **To ask or beg** — **of**, demander pardon à. **To beg** — **for**, demander pardon de. — **me**! pardonnez-moi! pardon! **I beg your** —, je vous demande pardon; pardon! (*I did not hear what you said*) comment? plait-il?

Pardonable, *adj.* pardonnable, excusable; (*law*) gracieux. — **ness**, *s.* nature pardonnable or gracieuse, *f.*

Paré, *v.a.* rogner; (*fruit*, *cheese*, &c.) peler; (*vegetables*, &c.) éplucher; (*turf*, *cloth*, &c.) tondre; (*a quill*, *cast metal*, &c.) ébarber; (*o's nails*) se couper or se rogner (les ongles); (*a horse's hoof*) parer. **To** — **...s claws**, rogner les ongles à. — **away**, *off*, couper, enlever, ôter

Parent, *s.* père, *m.*, mère, *f.*; cause, source, *f.*; — **s**, *pl.* père et mère, parents, *m.pl.*; — **adj.**

mère, principal. — **bank**, s. banque mère, *f.* — **country or state**, s. *V.* **Mother-country**. — **less**, *adj.* sans père ni mère [*parents*, *m.pl.*]

Parentage, s. naissance, *f.*
Parental, *adj.* des parents; de père, paternel; de mère, maternel

Parentesis, s. parenthèse, *f.* *By way of* —, par parenthèse. *In a* —, en parenthèse, entre parenthèses

Parenthetic, **-al**, *adj.*, **-ally**, *adv.* par parenthèse; entre parenthèses

Pariah, s. paria, *m.*

Parian, *adj.* parien, de Paros; — s. parian, *m.*

Parish, s. (*refuse*) rognure, *f.*; (*of fruit, cheese, &c.*) pelure, *f.*; (*of vegetables, &c.*) épluchure, *f.*

Parish, s. commune, *f.*; (*eccl.*) paroisse, *f.*; — *adj.* communal; de (or de la) commune; paroissial; de (or de la) paroisse. *To be brought (or to come) upon the* —, tomber à la charge de la commune. — **church**, s. église paroissiale, *f.* — **clerk**, s. clerc de la paroisse, clerc de l'œuvre, *m.* — **poor**, *s.pl.* indigents à la charge de la commune, *m.pl.* — **priest**, s. curé or prêtre de la paroisse, *m.* — **register**, s. registre de la paroisse, *m.*; registre de l'état civil, *m.* — **relief**, s. secours du bureau de bienfaisance, *m.* — **road**, s. chemin communal or vicinal, *m.* — **school**, s. école communale, *f.*; école paroissiale, *f.*

Parishioner, s. habitant (*m., e., f.*) de la commune; (*eccl.*) paroissien, *m., -ne, f.*

Parisan, s. Parisien, *m., -ne, f.*; — *adj.* parisien, de Paris

Parity, s. parité, *f.*

Park, s. parc, *m.*; (*fashionable ride*) bois, *m.*; (*artil.*) parc, *m.*; — *v.a.* parquer. *Greenwich* —, le parc de Greenwich.

keeper, s. gardien de parc, *m.*

Parlance, s. conversation, *f.*; langage, *m.* *In common* —, dans le langage usuel; en termes usuels, comme on dit ordinairement

Parley, *v.n.* s'entretenir, converser; conférer; être en pourparler; discuter, raisonner; (*mil.*) parlementer; — s. pourparler, *m.*, conférence, *f.* *To beat a* —, battre la chamade. *To desire a* —, demander à parlementer

Parliament, s. parlement, *m.*; chambre, *f.*; chambres, *f.pl.*; (*Fr. hist.*) parlement, *m.*; (*gingerbread*) rond de pain d'épice, *m.*, nonnette, *f.* *Act of* —, acte du Parlement, *m.*, loi, *f.* *The Houses of* —, le palais du Parlement, *m.*, les Chambres, *f.pl.* *In* —, au parle-

ment. *In open* —, en plein parlement

Parliamentarian, s. *adj.* parlementaire, *s.m., adj.m.f.*

Parliamentary, *adj.* parlementaire; du parlement; de la tribune. — *eloquence*, éloquence parlementaire, éloquence de la tribune, *f.*

Parlour, s. petit salon, *m.*; (*of a public-house, &c.*) salon, *m.*; salle commune, salle, *f.*; (*of a convent, school, &c.*) parloir, *m.*

— **boarder**, s. pensionnaire (or élève) en chambre, *m.f.*

Parmesan cheese, s. parmesan, *m.*

Parochial, *adj.* *V.* **Parish**.

Parody, s. parodie, *f.*; — *v.a.* parodier

Parole, s. parole, *f.*; (*watch-word*) mot d'ordre, *m.*

Paroled, *adj.* sur parole; prisonnier sur parole

Paroquet, s. perruche, *f.*

Paroxysm, s. paroxysme, *m.*

Parquet, s. parquet, *m.*; — *v.a.* parqueter. — **floor**, s. parquet, *m.* — **floor layer**, parqueteur, *m.*

Parquetry, s. parqueterie, *f.* — **floor**, s. parquet, *m.*

Parrakeet, s. perruche, *f.*

Parricidal, *adj.* parricide

Parricide, s. parricide, (*pers.*) *m.f.* (*murder*) *m.*

Parrot, s. perroquet, *m.*, (*hen*) — perruche, *f.*

Parry, *v.a.n.* parer; (*avoid*) éviter, éluder; (*fenc.*) parer; — *s.* parade, *f.* — *and thrust*, (*v.n.*) riposter; (*s.*) riposte, *f.*

Parse, *v.a.* analyser

Parsee, s. *adj.* parsi, *m., e., f.*

Parsonious, *adj.* parcimonieux. — **ly**, *adv.* parcimonieusement. — **ness**, **Parsony**, s. parcimonie, *f.*

Parsing, s. analyse, *f.*

Parsley, s. persil, *m.*

Parsnip, s. panais, *m.*

Parson, s. prêtre, ecclésiastique, *m.*; (*of a parochial church*) curé, pasteur, ministre, *m.* — **'s nose**, s. (*of a fowl*) croupion, as de pique, *m.*

Parsonage, s. cure, *f.*; (*house*) presbytère, *m.*

Parsonic, *adj.* de prêtre, d'ecclésiastique, cléricale; de curé, curial

Part, s. partie, *f.*; (*share*) part, *f.*; portion, *f.*; (*side, party*) parti, *m.*; (*place*) endroit, *m.*; localité, *f.*; point, *m.*; (*of a town*) quartier, *m.*; (*character*) rôle, *m.*; personnage, *m.*; (*duty*) devoir, *m.*; (*bookselling*) livraison, *f.*; (*butch.*) morceau, *m.*; (*mus.*) partie, *f.*; — **s.** *pl.* parties, *f.pl.* &c.; talent, *m.*, moyens, *m.pl.*, esprit, *m.*, intelligence, *f.*, facultés, *f.pl.*; pays, *m.pl.*, contrées, *f.pl.*; (*nav.*) parages, *m.pl.* — *adv.* en partie, partie; — *v.a.* partager, diviser; (*from*)

séparer (*de*); — *v.n.* se quitter; (*from, with*) se séparer (*de*), quitter (*...*); (*let go*) se dessaisir (*de*); (*get rid of*) se défaire (*de*), renoncer (*à*), céder (*...*); (*suffer the loss of*) perdre (*...*). *For my* —, pour ma part, pour moi.

For the most —, pour la plupart; la plupart du temps. *In* —, en partie. *In a great* —, en grande partie. *In good or ill* —, en bonne or mauvaise part. *In* —, (*of books*) par livraisons; en livraisons. *On the* — *of*, de la part de. *On my, his or &c.* —, de ma part, de sa part, &c.; de mon côté, de son côté, &c. *The greatest* —, *the most* —, la plus grande partie, la plupart. *Three* —, (*three fourths, &c.*) aux trois quarts. *To be* — *and parcel of*, faire partie intégrante de. *To take the* — *of*, prendre le parti or la défense de, prendre parti pour, prendre fait et cause pour. *To take* — *against*, prendre parti contre. *To take a* — *in*, prendre part à; partager. — **music**, s. morceau (*m.*, or morceaux, *m.pl.*) d'ensemble. — **owner**, s. copropriétaire, *m.f.*

Partake, *v.n.* prendre part (*à*); participer (*à*), partager (*...*); (*to have the same qualities*) participer (*de*), tenir de la nature (*de*), tenir (*de*); (*eat of, a dish*) manger (*de*); (*have, a meal*) faire (*...*); (*take, some food or refreshment*) prendre (*...*). *To* — *of breakfast or lunch, &c.*, déjeuner, &c.

Partaker, s. participant, *m., e., f.* *To be a* — *of*, *V.* **Partake**

Parterrie, s. parterre, *m.*

Partial, *adj.* (*biased*) partial; (*fond of*) qui aime; (*not total*) partiel; particulier. *To be* — *to*, (*to like*) aimer, être amateur de; avoir un faible pour. *To be very* — *to*, aimer beaucoup, être grand amateur de, &c.

Partiality, s. partialité, *f.*; prédilection, préférence, *f.*; goût, *m.*; affection, *f.*; faible, *m.*

Partially, *adv.* partialement, avec partialité; (*in part*) partiellement, en partie

Participant, *adj.* s. (*'of*, 'in, 'à) participant, *m., e., f.*

Participle, *v.n.* *V.* **Partake** [tion, *f.*]

Participation, s. participation, *f.*

Participle, s. participe, *m.*

Particle, s. particule, *f.*; (*very small portion*) parcelle, *f.*

Particular, *adj.* particulier; spécial; singulier; remarquable; à part; précis, exact; délicat, difficile, exigeant; recherché; soigneux; scrupuleux, pointilleux, minutieux, méticuleux; détaillé, circonscrit; intime; — s. particularité, *f.*; détail, *m.*; point, *m.*; circonstance, *f.* *In* —, en particulier, particulièrement. *To be (very)* — *about*,

tenir (beaucoup) à; (*with a verb*) tenir (beaucoup) à ce que (*with subj.*). To be — about it, y tenir; y regarder de près. Further —, plus amples détails. For further — s'appliquer, s'adresser pour de plus amples renseignements chez or à

Particularity, s. particularité, f.; détail, m.

Particularize, v.a. particulariser, détailler; spécifier; — v.n. entrer dans des détails

Particularly, adv. particulièrement; individuellement

Parting, s. partage, m., division, f.; séparation, f.; départ, m.; adieu, m.; (*of the hair*) raie, f.; — adj. d'adieu, de séparation, du départ; sur son départ, qui part. — **cup**, -glass, s. coup de l'étrier, m.

Partisan, s. partisan, m.; homme de parti, m.; — adj. de parti; (*mil.*) de partisans. — **ship**, s. esprit de parti, m.

Partition, s. partage, m.; séparation, division, f.; (*thing separating*) séparation, cloison, f.; (*mus.*) partition, f.; — v.a. partager, diviser; (*rooms, stalls*) cloisonner. — **wall**, s. mur de séparation, m.

Partitive, adj. partitif

Partly, adv. en partie, partie

Partner, s. compagnon, m., -gne, f.; (*com.*) associé, m., e, f.; sociétaire, m, f.; (*in dancing*) cavalier, m., dame, f., danseur, m., -euse, f., partenaire, m, f.; (*at play*) partenaire, m, f.

Partnership, s. association, société, f. Deed of —, contrat d'association, acte de société, m. Dissolution of —, dissolution de société, f. To dissolve a —, dissoudre une association or une société. To enter into — with, s'associer avec. To take into —, s'associer

Partridge, s. perdrix, f. — **poult**, young —, s. perdreau, m. — **shooting**, s. chasse aux perdrix, f.

Parturition, s. parturition, f.

Party, s. parti, m.; (*person contending at law, or contracting, &c.*) partie, f.; (*person concerned in*) partie intéressée, f., intéressé, m., e, f.; (*an accomplice*) complice (de), m, f.; (*an individual*) personne, f., individu, m.; (*company*) réunion, société, f., (du) monde, m.; groupe, m.; troupe, f.; bande, f.; (*retinue*) suite, f., cortège, m.; (*in the evening*) soirée, f.; (*of pleasure, excursion*) partie (de ...), f.; (*mil.*) détachement, parti, m., troupe, f.; colonne, f.; — adj. de parti; en partie. To be a — to, prendre part à; concourir à; s'associer à; être complice de, tremper dans. To be no — to, n'être pour rien dans. To give

a —, donner une soirée. To go on a —, —, faire une partie de ... To go (or go out) to a —, aller en soirée. To join the —, se mettre de la partie. To join our —, se joindre à nous, être des nôtres. To make one of the —, être de la partie. — **coloured**, adj. bigarré. — **man**, s. homme de parti, m. — **spirit**, s. esprit de parti, m. — **wall**, s. mur mitoyen, m.

Parvenu, s. parvenu, m. (*m.*)

Parvis, **Parvise**, s. parvis,

Paschal, adj. pascal, de

Pasha, s. pacha, m. [Pâques

Pashalic, s. pachalik, m.

Pasque-flower, s. pulsatille, coquelourde, f.

Pasquin, s. pasquin, m.

Pasquinade, s. pasquinade, f.; — v.a. pasquiniser

Pass, v.n. passer; (*of time*)

passer, se passer, s'écouler;

(*occur*) se passer; — v.a. passer;

(*send*) passer, faire passer;

(*for*) faire passer (pour); (*transfer*)

transférer; (*a sentence, &c.*, utter) prononcer; (*a judgment*)

rendre, prononcer, (*fig.*) porter;

(*a remark, a compliment, &c.*) faire;

(*a trick, a jest*) faire; (*a resolution, &c.*) adopter; (*admit*)

admettre; (*an account, &c.*) approuver;

(*a law, &c.*) faire, porter, rendre; (*o's word*) en-

gager; (*omit*) passer, omettre;

(*through the hands of*) passer par les mains de; (*under the eyes of*)

passer sous les yeux de; (*pass by or through*) passer par;

(*pass close to*) passer à côté de or auprès de, passer devant;

se croiser avec, croiser; (*go beyond*) dépasser, passer;

(*surpass*) passer, surpasser; (*void*) évacuer, rendre, faire;

— s. passage, défilé, m.; (*state*)

passé, f., point, état, état de choses, m., situation, f.; (*licence, ticket*)

passé, f.; laisser-passer, m.; permis de circulation, permis, m.;

billet de sortie, m.; exeat, m.;

billet gratuit, m.; carte d'entrée or d'admission

(gratuite), entrée, carte, f.; (*mil.*)

permission, f.; (*nav.*) lettres de mer, f, pl.; (*fenc.*) passe,

botte, f.; (*of mesmerists*) passe, f. To bring to —, amener, faire

arriver; effectuer, accomplir. To be brought to —, s'accomplir,

arriver, avoir lieu. To come to —, arriver. To — each other, se

croiser. — **again**, v.n.a. repasser. — **away**, v.n. passer;

(*of time*) passer, se passer, s'écouler;

(*disappear*) disparaître, s'évanouir;

(*die*) mourir; v.a. passer. — **book**, s. carnet de

banque, carnet, m.; (*com.*) livret, m.; — **by**, v.n. passer devant,

passer auprès or à côté; passer par là or par ici, passer; v.a.

passer devant, passer auprès de or à côté de; (*omit*) omettre,

négliger; (*in silence*) passer (sous silence); ne pas faire attention à; passer; (*forgive*) pardonner, excuser. — **check**, s. contre-marque, f. — **for**, V. — **off for**. — **in**, v.n. entrer. — **in and out**, v.n. entrer et sortir.

— **key**, s. passe-partout, m. — **off**, v.n. passer; se passer; se dissiper; cesser; (*for, as*) passer

(pour); se donner (pour); v.a. faire passer (pour); donner

(pour). To — oneself off for, se

faire passer pour; se donner pour. — **on**, v.n. passer; passer

son chemin; passer outre; v.a. passer, faire passer. — **out**, v.n. sortir. — **over**, v.n. passer

par-dessus; passer; v.a. passer par-dessus; passer sur;

(*to cross*) passer, franchir, traverser; (*overlook*) ne pas faire

attention à, négliger; omettre, passer, sauter; passer sur, passer

sous silence, ne pas parler de. — **round**, v.n. circuler;

v.a. faire circuler. — **through**, v.n. traverser; v.a. traverser,

passer à travers, passer par; (*several editions*) avoir (plusieurs

éditions). — **ticket**, s. billet gratuit, m. — **word**, s. mot de

passé, m.

Passable, adj. (*of a road, ford, &c.*) praticable; (*of a river, &c.*) navigable; (*tolerable*)

passable

Passably, adv. passablement

Passage, s. passage, m.; (*crossing by sea*) traversée, f.;

(*fare*) passage, m.; (*of a house*)

corridor, couloir, m., (*hall*) vestibule, m.; (*road*) passage, m.,

voie, route, f., chemin, m.; accès, m.; (*in a town*) passage, m.;

(*anat.*) voie, f.; (*entrance*) entrée, f.; (*mus., of a book*)

passage, m.; morceau, m.; (*flight*)

passé, f. — **at** (*or of*) arms, passe d'armes, f. — **boat**, s. bateau de passage, m.;

bac, m. — **money**, s. prix du passage or de la traversée, m.

Passenger, s. (*on a road*)

passant, m., e, f.; (*by rail, in public vehicles*) voyageur, m.,

-euse, f.; (*by water*) passager, m., -ère, f., voyageur, m., -euse

f. — **boat or ship**, s. bateau or navire transportant des

passagers, m. — **carriage**, s. (*rail.*) wagon de voyageurs, m.

— **deck**, s. pont des passagers, m. — **lift**, s. ascenseur, m. — **traffic**, s. (*rail.*) transport or mouvement des voyageurs, m.

V. Train [8, f.]

Passer, — **by**, s. passant, m.

Passing, s. passage, m.; (*of a bill in parl., &c.*) adoption, f.;

(*of a sentence*) prononcé, m.; — **adj.** passager, fugitif; (*present*)

actuel; du jour; (*surpassing*) extrême, éminent, supérieur;

rare; (*adverb.*) extrêmement, fort. The — **in and out**, les en-

trées et les sorties, *f. pl.* — **bell**, *s.* glas, *m.*

Passion, *s.* passion, *f.*; zèle, *m.*, ardeur, *f.*; (*anger*) colère, *f.*, emportement, *m.*; (*theol.*) *Passion*, *f.* *In a* —, en colère. *To put oneself into a* —, to fall or fly or get into a —, se mettre en colère, s'emporter. — **flower**, *s.* passiflore, grenadille, *f.* — **less**, *adj.* exempt de passion; impassible, calme. — **week**, *s.* semaine de la Passion, *f.*; (*improperly for Holy week*) semaine sainte, *f.*

Passionate, *adj.* (*pers.*) irascible, colère, emporté, vif; (*things*) passionné, ardent, vif. — **ly**, *adv.* passionnément, ardemment; (*angrily*) avec colère, avec emportement. — **ness**, *s.* caractère irascible, *m.*, vivacité, *f.*

Passive, *adj.* passif. *In the* — voice, (*gram.*) à la voix passive, au passif. — **ly**, *adv.* passivement

Passover, *s.* Pâque, *f.*

Passport, *s.* passeport, *m.*; (*fig.*) passe-partout, *m.*

Past, *adj.* passé; dernier; — *s.* passé, *m.*; — *prep.* au-delà de; (*near*) à côté de, près de; (*in front of*) devant; (*without*) sans; hors de; (*above*) au-dessus de; (*of age*) plus de, passé; (*of time*) passé, après, et; (*no longer able*) devenu incapable de, hors d'état de; — *adv.* au-delà; à côté, près; devant. — **tense**, temps passé, passé, *m.* *For some time* —, depuis quelque temps. *In the* —, dans le passé; (*gram.*) au passé. — **age**, hors d'âge. — **all belief**, incroyable. — **bearing**, — **endurance**, insupportable. — **cure**, — **help**, — **remedy**, — **recovery**, incurable; sans remède, irréductible. — **mending**, irrémédiable; irréparable; incorrigible; incurable; sans remède. — **shame**, déshon. — **wearing**, ne ... plus mettable, hors d'usage. — **work**, hors d'état de travailler; hors de service. *He is* — **ten**, il a plus de dix ans, il a dix ans passés. *It is* — **ten** (*o'clock*), il est dix heures passées. — (*or after*) *ten o'clock*, *it will be too late*, passé (or après) dix heures, il sera trop tard. *It is ten minutes* — **two**, il est deux heures dix minutes (or deux heures dix). *Half* — **twelve** (*o'clock*), midi (*noon*) et demi, minuit (*midnight*) et demi. *Half* — **one** (*o'clock*), une heure et demi. *Half* — **two** or **&c.** (*o'clock*), deux or &c. heures et demi. *It is half* —, il est la demi. *A quarter* — **one** (*or &c.*) une heure (or &c.) un quart. *It is a quarter* —, il est le quart

Paste, *s.* pâte, *f.*; (*for stick-*

ing) colle de pâte, colle, *f.*; (*jewel*) strass, *m.*; — *v. a.* coller. — **board**, *s.* carton, *m.*; (*cook*) planche à pâte, *f.*; *adj.* de carton. — **board maker**, carton-nier, *m.* — **cutter**, *s.* coupe-pâte, *m.* — **pin**, — **roller**, *s.* rouleau à pâte, *m.* — **pot**, *s.* pot à colle, *m.* — **up**, *v. a.* *V.* **Post up**

Pastel, *s.* pastel, *m.* — **drawing**, &c. *V.* **Crayon**

Pastern, *s.* paturon, *m.* — **joint**, *s.* boulet, *m.*

Pastille, *s.* pastille, *f.*

Pastime, *s.* passe-temps, *m.*

Pastor, *s.* pasteur, *m.* — **like**, — **ly**, *adj.* de pasteur,

pastoral

Pastoral, *adj.* pastoral; — *s.* pastorale, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* pastoral-

ement

Pastr, *s.* pâtisserie, *f.* — **cook**, *s.* pâtissier, *m.* — **ière**, *f.*

Pasturage, *s.* pâturage, *m.*

Pasture, *s.* pâture, *f.*; pâtu-

rage, *m.*; — *v. a.* faire paître, mener paître; nourrir; — *v. n.*

paître, pâturer. — **ground**,

— **land**, *s.* pâturage, *m.*

Pasty, *adj.* pâteux; de pâte;

— *s.* pâte, *m.*

Fat, *adj.* *adv.* à propos, tout

juste (pour); — *s.* tafe, *f.*; (*mould for butter*, *butter* —)

moule (à beurre), *m.*; — *v. a.*

taper, tapoter; caresser. — *of*

butter, pain de beurre, rond de

beurre, *m.*, coquille de beurre, *f.*

Patch, *s.* pièce, *f.*, morceau,

m.; plaque, *f.*; (*of flowers*, *plants*) touffe, *f.*; (*of land*) mor-

ceau, lopin, coin, *m.*; (*for the*

face) mouche, *f.*; (*of inland work*)

pièce de rapport, *f.*; — *v. a.* (—

up) mettre une pièce or des

pièces à, rapiécer, raccommoder;

(*the face*) orner de mouches; (*fig.*)

plâtrer; replâtrer; bâcler. —

work, *s.* pièces de rapport, *f. pl.*;

rapiéçage, *m.*; assemblage de

pièces et de morceaux, *m.*; as-

semblage disparate, habit d'a-

lequin, *m.*; mosaïque, *f.*

Patching, *s.* rapiéçage, *m.*;

replâtrage, *m.*

Patchouli, *s.* patchouli, *m.*

Patchy, *adj.* plein de pièces

Pate, *s.* tête, *f.*, (*pop.*) ca-

boche, boule, *f.* [tête ...]

Pated, *adj.* (*in compounds*) à

Paten, *s.* patène, *f.*

Patent, *adj.* patent; (*of in-*

ventions) breveté; — *s.* lettres

patentes, *f. pl.*; privilège, *m.*;

(*of invention*) brevet, brevet d'in-

vention, *m.*; — *v. a.* accorder par

lettres patentes; (*an invention*)

breveter. — *medicine*, spécialité

(pharmaceutique), *f.* — *of no-*

bility, lettres de noblesse, *f. pl.*

Letters —, lettres patentes, *f. pl.*;

brevet, *m.* *To take out a* —,

prendre un brevet. — **agency**

(*agent*), *s.* agence (*f.*, *agent*,

m.) de brevets (d'invention). —

fuel, *s.* *V.* **Fuel**. — **leather**, *s.* cuir verni, *m.*; *adj.* verni. — **office**, *s.* bureau des brevets, *m.* — **right**, *s.* droit de brevet, privilège du brevet, *m.*

Patentee, *s.* breveté, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*

Paternal, *adj.* paternel

— *grandfather*, aïeul paternel, *m.* —

— *grandmother*, aïeule pa-

ternelle, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* paternelle-

ment

Paternity, *s.* paternité, *f.*

Path, *s.* sentier, *m.*; chemin,

m.; (*in a garden*) allée, *f.*; (*astr.*)

route, *f.*, cours, *m.*; (*fig.*) sen-

tier, chemin, *m.*, voie, *f.* — **less**,

adj. sans chemin frayé, sans

sentier tracé (or battu), *m.*

— **way**, *s.* sentier, *m.*; chemin,

m.; (*roadside*) bas-côté, accote-

ment, *m.*; (*in a town*) trottoir,

m.

Pathetic, *adj.* *s.* pathétique,

adj. m. f., *s. m.* — **ally**, *adv.*

pathétiquement. — **alness**, *s.*

pathétique, *m.* [*V.* page 3, § 1]

Pathologic, *al*, — **ist**, — **y**

Pathos, *s.* pathétique, *m.*

Patience, *s.* patience, *f.*;

(*bot.*) patience, *f.* *To be out of*

—, être à bout de patience,

avoir perdu patience. *To lose*

—, to get out of —, perdre

patience, s'impatiser. *To have*

—, avoir de la patience; (*take*)

prendre patience, patien-

ter. *To put out of* —, faire

perdre patience à, impatienter.

I am out of — *with it*, cela a mis

ma patience à bout. *I am out of*

— *with you*, je n'ai plus de

patience avec vous. *I have no*

— *with*, la patience me manque

avec

Patient, *adj.* patient; — *s.*

(*med.*) malade, *m. f.* — **ly**, *adv.*

patiemment

Patly, *adv.* à propos, à point

Patness, *s.* à-propos, *m.*, ius-

tesse, *f.*

Patriarch, *s.* patriarche, *m.*

Patriarchal, *adj.* patriarchal

Patriarchate, *s.* patriarchat,

m. [*m.*, — *ne*, *f.*]

Patriarian, *s.* *adj.* patrien

Patrimonial, *adj.* patrimon-

ial

Patrimony, *s.* patrimoine, *m.*

Patriot, *s.* patriote, *m. f.*; —

adj. *V.* **Patriotic**

Patriotic, *adj.* (*things*)

patriotique; (*pers.*) patriote

Patriotically, — **ism**. *V.*

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Patrol, *s.* patrouille, *f.*; —

v. n. faire la patrouille; — *v. a.*

faire la patrouille dans; par-

courir

Patron, *s.* patron, *m.* —

less, *adj.* sans patron. — **saint**,

s. patron; saint patron, *m.* —

saint's day, fête patronale,

fête, *f.*

Patronage, *s.* patronage, *m.*

Patroness, *s.* patronne, *f.*;

protectrice, *f.*; (*of a charity*, *of*

a festival, &c.) patronnesse, dame patronnesse, *f*.

Patronize, *v.a.* patronner; protéger; favoriser; défendre; (of a saint) patroniser

Patronizer, *s.* Patronizing, *adj.* protecteur, *m.*, -trice, *f*.

Patronymic, *adj.* patronymique; — *s.* nom patronymique, *m.*

Patten, *s.* socque à l'anglaise, *f*.
Patter, *v.n.* battre, frapper, fouetter; grésiller, crépiter; (talk) caqueter; — **Pattering**, *s.* petit bruit, *m.*; grésillement, crépitemment, *m.*; crépitation, *f*; (talk) caquet, *m.*; volubilité, *f*.

Pattern, *s.* modèle, *m.*; (sample) échantillon, *m.*; (for cutting) patron, *m.*; (design) dessin, *m.*; (example) exemple, *m.*; — *v.a.* patronner; imiter.

To have ... made to —, faire faire ... sur échantillon. To take — by, se modeler sur. — **book or card**, *s.* livre (*m.*) or carte (*f.*) d'échantillons. — **drawer**, *s.* patronneur, dessinateur, *m.* — **maker**, *s.* modèleur, *m.*

Patty, *s.* petit pâté, *m.* — **pan**, *s.* moule à petits pâtés, *m.*

Paucity, *s.* petit nombre, *m.*, petite quantité, *f*, peu, *m.*, paucité, *f*.

Paunch, *s.* (zool.) panse, *f*; (jest) panse, bedaine, *f*, ventre, *m.*; (butch.) tripes, *f.pl.*; — *v.a.* éventrer [*f.*, indigent, *m.*, e, *f*].

Pauper, *s.* pauvre, *m.*, -esse, *f*.
Pauperism, *s.* paupérisme, *m.*

Pauperize, *v.a.* réduire à la misère, *f*.

Pause, *s.* pause, *f*; intervalle, *m.*; (in a colloquy) moment de silence, silence, *m.*, pause, *f*; (vers) repos, *m.*; (print.) tiret, *m.*; (mus.) point d'arrêt, point de repos, point d'orgue, *m.*; — *v.n.* faire une pause, s'arrêter; attendre; réfléchir ('upon', à)

Pave, *v.a.* paver ('with', de); (fig.) frayer, préparer

Pavement, *s.* pavage, pavement, *m.*; pavé, *m.*; (of tiles) carreau, *m.*; (of flags) dallage, *m.*; dalles, *f.pl.*; (side path) trottoir, *m.*

Pavilion, *s.* pavillon, *m.*; **Paving**, *s.* Pavement; (act of paving) pavage, *m.* — **beetle**, *s.* hie, *f*.
stone, *s.* pavé, *m.*; (flag) dalle, *f*. — **tile**, *s.* carreau, *m.*

Paviour, *s.* paveur, *m.*

Paw, *s.* patte, *f*; — *v.a.* frapper du pied; (to scratch) griffer, donner des coups de griffe à; (handle) (rudely) patiner, patrouiller, manier rudement, (fondly) caresser; — *v.n.* (— the ground) trépingner, piétiner, piaffer. — *s down!* à bas les pattes!

Pawed, *adj.* à pattes

Pawn, *s.* gage, *m.*; (at chess) pion, *m.*; — *v.a.* engager, mettre en gage; mettre au mont-de-piété. In —, en gage, engagé. To put in —, mettre en gage, engager. To take out of —, dégager. — **broker**, *s.* prêteur sur gages, *m.*; commissionnaire au mont-de-piété, *m.*

At or to the — broker's, au mont-de-piété. — **broker's shop**, — **shop**, *s.* maison de prêts sur gages, *f*, mont-de-piété, *m.*; succursale du mont-de-piété, *f*.

— **ticket**, — **broker's duplicate**, *s.* reconnaissance du mont-de-piété, *f*.

Pawnee, *s.* prêteur (*m.*, -euse, *f*.) sur gage (or sur gages)

Pawnier, *s.* emprunteur (*m.*, -euse, *f*.) sur gage (or sur gages)

Pawning, *s.* engagement, *m.*

Pax, *s.* paix, *f*.

Pay, *v.a.* payer; acquitter, s'acquitter de; (fin.) verser; (a visit) *V. Visit*; (compliments) faire; (respect, regard) avoir, témoigner; (o's respects) présenter; (homage, honour) rendre; (o's duty, ses devoirs) rendre; (attention, o's addresses) See below; (remunerate) rétribuer; (troops) solder; (to beat) donner son compte à, battre, rosser; (bring in) rapporter; rapporter un bénéfice à; (to smear, nav.) enduire, brayer, couvrir.

To — for, payer ('with', avec, fig. de); (suffer) payer cher, expier. To — a person, payer quelqu'un. To — a person for a thing, payer quelque chose à quelqu'un. To — a person for his trouble, payer quelqu'un de sa peine. To — attention, faire attention (à); avoir des attentions (pour); (to a young lady) faire la cour (à). To — o's addresses, to — court (or o's court), faire la (or sa) cour (à). To — with o's life, payer de sa vie. To make him — dearly for it, le lui faire payer cher. It or that — well, cela rapporte assez; on y gagne bien; c'est une bonne affaire. It or that does not —, cela ne rapporte rien; on n'y gagne pas; c'est une mauvaise affaire. It does not — to do so, on n'a aucun bénéfice (or aucun avantage or aucun intérêt) à faire cela. That does not — me, cela ne me rapporte rien, je n'y gagne pas; cela ne fait pas mon compte. It — me to do it, j'y trouve mon compte. — **again**, payer de nouveau, repayer. — **away**, payer; (a cable) filer. — **back**, rendre, restituer. — **down**, compter, payer. — **in**, verser; (a cheque) remettre à l'encaissement. — **into**, verser à or chez. — **off**, payer, solder, acquitter; rembourser, désintéresser; (a mortgage) purger;

(dismiss) congédier, donner son compte à; (retaliante) rendre la pareille à; (retort on) rembarber, donner son fait à; (nav.) congédier, (a ship) désarmer. — **out**, payer; (retaliante) *V.* — **off**; (a cable) filer. — **up**, payer; (fin.) verser; (shares, &c.) libérer

Pay, *s.* paye or paie, *f*; (mil., nav.) solde, *f*, prêt, *m.*, paye, *f*; (of servants) gages, *m.pl.*; (of workmen) salaire, *m.*; (salary) appointements, *m.pl.* Extra —, haute paye, *f*. Full —, solde entière, *f*. Half —, demi-solde, *f*; *adj.* en demi-solde. On full —, à solde entière. On half —, en demi-solde. In the — of, à la solde (or aux gages) de. In my —, à ma solde, à mes gages. — **bill**, *s.* feuille de paye, *f*; (mil.) feuille de prêt, *f*. — **day**, *s.* jour de paye, *m.* — **master**, *s.* payeur, *m.*; (mil.) trésorier, *m.*; (nav.) commissaire, *m.* — **office**, *s.* caisse, *f*.

Payable, *adj.* payable. — to, (com.) à l'ordre de. — to bearer, au porteur. — to order, à ordre. To make a bill — to, passer un effet à l'ordre de

Payee, *s.* destinataire, *m.f*; (post.) destinataire, bénéficiaire, *m.f*; (bearer) porteur, *m.*

Payer, *s.* payeur, *m.*, -euse, *f*; payant, *m.*, e, *f*.

Payment, *s.* payement or paiement, *m.*; (fin.) versement, *m.* In part —, à compte. A sum in part —, un acompte, *m.*

Pea, *s.* pois, *m.* Green —, pois verts, petits pois, *m.pl.* Grey —, pois secs, *m.pl.* Tall —, *V. Stick-peas*. — **chick**, *s.* ponneau, *m.* — **cock**, -**fowl**, *s.* paon, *m.* — **cock butterfly**, paon de jour, *m.* — **cock moth**, grand paon de nuit, *m.* — **green**, *s.* *adj.* vert pois, *m.* — **hen**, *s.* ponne, *f*. — **jacket**, *s.* vareuse, *f*. — **pod**, -**shell**, — **scod**, *s.* cosse de pois, *f*. — **shooter**, *s.* tube, *m.*, sarbacane, *f*. — **soup**, *s.* purée de pois, *f*.

Peace, *s.* paix, *f*; tranquillité, *f*; (law) ordre public, *m.*, paix publique, *f*. At —, en paix. To hold o's —, se taire, garder le silence. To keep the —, ne pas troubler l'ordre public; s'abstenir de voies de fait (envers). To make — (or o's —), faire la paix. His (or her) end was —, sa mort a été (or fut) douce. — **breaker**, *s.* perturbateur de l'ordre public, *m.* — **establishment**, -**footing**, *s.* pied de paix, *m.* — **less**, *adj.* sans paix, sans repos. — **maker**, *s.* pacificateur, *m.*, -trice, *f*, conciliateur, *m.*, -trice, *f*. — **making**, *s.* pacification, *f*; *adj.* pacificateur, — **officer**, *s.* officier de paix, *m.* —

society, *f.* société des amis de la paix, *f.*

Peaceful, **Peaceable**, *adj.* paisible ; tranquille. — **ly**, **Peaceably**, *adv.* paisiblement ; tranquillement. — **ness**, *s.* caractère paisible, *m.* ; tranquillité, *f.*, calme, *m.*

Peach, *s.* pêche, *f.* ; (*of a tree*) pêcher, *m.* ; — *v.n.* rapporter, cafarder, capotter. — **blossom**, *s.* fleur de pêcher, *f.* — **colour**, *s.*, — **coloured**, *adj.* couleur de fleur de pêcher. — **stone**, *s.* noyau de pêche, *m.*

Peak, *s.* pointe, *f.* ; (*of a cap*) visière, *f.* ; (*of a mountain*) cime, *f.*, sommet, piton, *m.*, aiguille, *f.* ; (*geog., nav.*) pic, *m.* ; — *v.n.* avoir l'air malade or chétif ; languir

Peaked, *adj.* pointu ; (*of a cap*) à visière

Peaked, **Peaking**, **Peakish**, *adj.* maladif, chétif, languissant

Peal, *s.* bruit, *m.* ; retentissement, *m.* ; (*of thunder*) éclat, coup, *m.* ; (*of cannon*) salve, *f.*, coup, grondement, *m.* ; (*of bells*) carillon, *m.*, volée, *f.*, son, *m.* ; (*of an organ*) ronflement, *m.* ; (*of applause*) salve, *f.* ; (*of laughter*) éclat, *m.* ; — *v.n.* retentir ; (*of thunder, cannon*) gronder ; (*of an organ*) ronfler ; — *v.a.* faire retentir ; (*bells*) carillonner, sonner. *To ring a* —, carillonner. *To ring in* —, sonner en branle or en volée. *To ring a full* —, sonner à toute volée

Pear, *s.* poire, *f.* ; (*tree*) poirier, *m.* — **tree**, *s.* poirier, *m.*

Pearl, *s.* perle, *f.* ; (*mother of*) nacre, *f.* ; (*her.*) argent, *m.* ; — *v.a.n.* perler. *To cast* — *before* *swine*, jeter (or semer) des perles devant les porceux. — **ash**, *s.* perliasse, *f.* — **barley**, *s.* **V. Barley**. — **button**, *s.* bouton de nacre, *m.* — **eyed**, *adj.* qui a une tache blanche à l'œil. — **fishery**, **— fishing**, *s.* pêche des perles, *f.* — **grey**, *s.* adj. gris perle, gris de perle, *m.* — **necklace**, *s.* collier de perles, *m.* — **oyster**, *s.* huître perlière, *f.* — **powder**, **— white**, *s.* blanc de perle, *m.*

Pearled, *adj.* orné de perles ; (*her.*) perlé

Pearly, *adj.* de perle, perlé. — **grey**, *gris* de perle, *m.*

Pearmain, *s.* permaine, *f.*

Peasant, *s.* paysan, *m.* — **ne**, *f.* ; — *adj.* **V. — like**. — **boy**, **— lad**, *s.* petit paysan, *m.* — **girl**, **— lass**, *s.* petite paysanne, *f.* — **like**, *adj.* de paysan, campagnard. — **ry**, *s.* paysans, *m.pl.*

Peat, *s.* tourbe, *f.* ; (*piece for fuel*) motte à brûler, motte, *f.* — **bog**, **— fen**, *s.* tourbière, *f.* — **moss**, *s.* tourbe, *f.* ; (*fen*)

tourbière, *f.* — **soil**, *s.* sol tourbeux, *m.*

Peaty, *adj.* tourbeux

Pebble, *s.* (— *stone*) caillou, *m.* ; (*on the seashore*) galet, *m.* ; (*opt., colourless, for spectacles*) cristal de roche, *m.* — **Jewellery**, *s.* bijouterie de pierres dures, *f.* — **work**, *s.* cailloutage, *m.* [louteux]

Pebbled, **Pebbly**, *adj.* caill-

Peccadillo, *s.* peccadille, *f.*

Peccavi, *s.* peccavi, *m.* *To cry* —, dire son peccavi or son mea culpa

Peck, *s.* (*of oats*) picotin, *m.* ; (*fig.*) grande quantité, foule, *f.*, tas, *m.* ; (*blow*) coup de bec, *m.* ; — *v.a.* becqueter ; donner des coups de bec à ; picoter, percer.

— **up**, *v.a.* ramasser avec le bec ; (*fig.*) ramasser

Pecker, *s.* pic, pivert, *m.*

Pecking, *s.* coups de bec, *m.pl.*

Peckish, *adj.* en appétit

Pectoral, *adj.* *s.* pectoral, *adj.* *m.*, *e.*, *f.*, pectoral, *s.m.*

Peculate, *v.n.* se rendre coupable de péculation

Peculation, *s.* péculation, *m.*

Peculator, *s.* concussionnaire, *m.*

Peculiar, *adj.* particulier ; propre ; à soi ; spécial ; singulier ; bizarre ; original ; — *s.* propriété particulière, *f.*, propre, *m.*

Peculiarity, *s.* particularité, *f.* ; singularité, *f.* ; originalité, *f.*

Peculiarize, *v.a.* approprier

Peculiarly, *adv.* particulièrement

Pecuniary, *adj.* pécuniaire

Pedagogic, **— ic**, **— y**, *adjectif*, *g.*, &c. (*V. page 3, § 1*) [*m.*]

Pedagogue, *s.* pédagogue, *m.*

Pedal, *s.* pédale, *f.* — **organ**, *s.* orgue à pédales, *m.*

Pedant, *s.* pédant, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*

Pedantic, **— al**, *adj.* (*pers.*) pédant ; (*things*) pédantesque, pédant.

— **ally**, *adv.* pédantesquement ; pédantisme, *m.*

Pedantry, *s.* pédanterie, *f.*

Peddle, *v.n.* s'occuper de bagatelles, nuiser, bagueigner ; — *v.n.a.* — **about**, (*to hawk*) colporter

Peddling, *adj.* futile, frivole, petit, mesquin

Pedestal, *s.* piédestal, *m.* ; (*mach.*) palier, *m.* *Bedroom* or *chamber* —, table de nuit, *f.* — *toilet-table* or *dressing-table* or *washstand*, toilette-commode, commode-toilette, *f.* — *writing-table*, bureau-caisse, bureau-ministre, *m.*

Pedestrian, *adj.* à pied, pédestre ; (*of pedestrians*) de or des piétons ; — *s.* piéton, *m.*, — *ne*, *f.* ; (*walker*) marcheur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*, (*racer, professional*) pédestrien, *m.* — *journey*, voyage à pied, *m.* — *statue*, statue

pédestre, *f.* *The* — *traffic*, la circulation des piétons, *f.*

Pedestrianism, *s.* pédestrianisme, *m.*, course (*f.*, or courses, *f.pl.*) à pied

Pedicure, *s.* pédicure, *m.f.*

Pedigree, *s.* généalogie, *f.* ; — *adj.* généalogique

Pediment, *s.* fronton, *m.*

Pedlar, **Pedler**, *s.* colporteur, camelot, porteballe, *m.*

Pedlary, **Pedlery**, *s.* colportage, *m.* ; marchandises de colportage, *f.pl.* [compte-pas, *m.*]

Pedometer, *s.* pedomètre, *m.*

Peduncle, *s.* pédoncule, *m.*

Peel, *v.a.* peler ; — *v.n.* se peler ; s'écailler ; — *s.* peau, pelure, écorce, *f.* ; (*shovel*) pelle (de four), *f.* — **off**, *v.a.* écorcher ; enlever, emporter ; *v.n.* se peler ; s'écailler, s'enlever

Peep, *v.n.* (*to look*) regarder (furtivement) ; (*of the day*) poindre, paraître ; (*of the sun, moon, &c.*, *show through*) percer ; se montrer, paraître ; poindre ; — *s.* (*a look*) coup d'œil, regard (furtif), *m.* ; (*first appearance*) première apparition, *f.* ; (*of the day*) point, *m.*, pointe, *f.*, aube, *f.* *To give or have or take a* — *at*, regarder. — **hole**, *s.* judas, *m.* — **show**, *s.* optique, *f.*

Peeper, *s.* curieux, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.* ; espion, *m.* ; (*chick*) poussin, *m.*

Peer, *s.* pair, *m.* ; égal, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*, pareil, *m.*, — *le*, *f.* ; compagnon, *m.*, compagne, *f.* ; (*nobleman*) pair, *m.* ; — *v.n.* **V. Peep**

Tried by o's — *s.* jugé par ses pairs. — **less**, **— lessly**, **V. Matchless**, &c.

Peerage, *s.* pairie, *f.* — **book**, *s.* nobiliaire, *m.*

Peeress, *s.* pairresse, *f.*

Peevish, *adj.* maussade, chagrin ; bourru, hargneux, acariâtre, grincheux. — **ly**, *adv.* maussadement. — **ness**, *s.* maussaderie, humeur chagrine or bourrue, *f.*

Peewit, *s.* vanneau, *m.*

Peg, *s.* cheville, *f.* ; (*of a cask*) fausset, *m.* ; (*coat* —, *hat* —, &c.) patère, *f.*, portemanteau, *m.* ; *To fasten linen or prints on a line* épingler (de bois), *f.*, ficher, *m.* ; (*of a ladder*, &c.) ranche, *f.* ; (*of a violin*, &c.) cheville, *f.* ; (*of a top*) fer, *m.* ; (*degree*) cran, point, degré, *m.* ; — *v.a.n.* cheviller ; marquer ; (*— away*, *— on*) travailler d'arrache-pied, piocher ; persister, persévérer, poursuivre (or pousser) sa pointe. *Row of coat* — *s.* portemanteau, *m.* *To come down a* —, baisser d'un cran. *To rise a* — *higher*, monter or hausser d'un cran. *To take down a* —, abaisser d'un cran ; rabattre le caquet de, humilier. *To keep* — *going away at it*, piocher tous

jours, persévérer. — **ladder**,

s. échelier, rancher, m. — top, s. toupie, f.

Pekoe, s. (tea) péko, *m.*

Pelargonium, s. pélargonium, *m.*

Pelerine, s. pélerine, *f.*

Pelf, s. richesses, *f. pl.*, argent, *m.*; gain, lucre, *m.*

Pelican, s. pélican, *m.*

Pelisse, s. pelisse, *f.*

Pellet, s. boulette, *f.*

Pellicle, s. pellicule, *f.*

Pellitory, s. pariétaire, *f.*

— of Spain, pyrèthre, *m.*

Pell-mell, adv. péle-mêle

Pellucid, adj. transparent.

—ness, Pellucidity, s. transparence, *f.*

Pelt, s. V. Fell, s. ; — v.a. assaillir or poursuivre à coups de (pierres, or boules de neige, or &c.) ; (throw) jeter, lancer

Pelting, adj. furieux ; (of rain) battant ; — s. violence, *f.* ; attaque, *f.*, assaut, *m.*

Peltry, s. peausserie, *f.* ; peloterie, *f.*

Pen, s. plume, *f.* ; (for sheep, &c.) parc, *m.* ; (coop) poulailler, *m.* ; — v.a. écrire ; (— up, sheep, &c.) parquer ; (fig.) enfermer. With the —, à la plume. — and ink, une plume et de l'encre. — and ink drawing (or sketch), dessin à la plume, *m.* To take up the —, to put — to paper, prendre la plume, mettre la main à la plume. — case, s. porte-plumes, plumier, *m.*

—craft, s. art d'écrire, *m.* ; calligraphie, *f.* —ful, s. plumé, *f.*

—holder, s. porte-plume, *m.*

—knife, s. canif, *m.* —man, s. calligraphe, *m.* ; écrivain, *m.*

To be a good —man, avoir une bonne (or belle) écriture. —manship, s. écriture, *f.* ; calligraphie, *f.* —mark, s. (of a pen) marque de plume, *f.* (with a pen) marque à la plume, *f.*

—name, s. nom littéraire, pseudonyme, *m.* —rack, s. porte-plumes étagère, *m.*

—rest, —tray, s. plumier, porte-plumes, *m.* —wiper, s. essuie-plume, *m.*

Penal, adj. pénal ; passible d'une peine ; prévu par le code pénal. — servitude, travaux forcés, *m. pl.* [Ten years' — servitude, dix ans de travaux forcés.]

— settlement, colonie pénale (or pénitentiaire), *f.*

Penalty, s. peine, *f.* ; (fine) amende, *f.* ; (turf slang) surcharge, *f.* To pay the — of, porter la peine de

Penance, s. pénitence, *f.*

Penates, s. pl. pénates, *m. pl.*

Pence, s. pl. pence, *m. pl.* V. Penny & Peter

Pencil, s. crayon, *m.* ; (brush) pinceau, *m.* ; (opt.) faisceau, pinceau, *m.* ; — v.a. (draw) dessiner au crayon, dessiner ; (write or mark) écrire or marquer au

crayon ; (paint) peindre. — of rays, faisceau de rayons lumineux, *m.* In —, au crayon.

—case, s. porte-crayons, *m.* —drawing, —sketch, s. dessin au crayon, *m.* —holder, s. porte-crayon, *m.* —mark, s. marque au crayon, *f.*

—pointer, s. taille-crayons, *m.*

—pendant, s. pendent, *m.* ; pendeloque, *f.* ; (ear-drop) pendent d'oreille, *m.* ; (of a watch-chain) breloque, *f.* ; (nav.) flamme, *f.* Broad —, (nav.) guidon, *m.*

—Pendency, s. suspension, *f.*

—Pendent, adj. pendent ; (hanging) suspendu ; (jutting) saillant, en saillie

—Pendentive, s. pendentif, *m.*

—Pending, adj. pendent ; — prep. pendent ; (until) en attendant [oscillant]

—Pendulous, adj. pendent ;

—Pendulum, s. pendule, *m.* ; (horol.) pendule, balancier, *m.* ; — adj. (of a pendulum) de pendule, (with ditto) à pendule.

—clock, s. pendule, *f.* ; horloge à pendule, *f.* [bilité, *f.*

—Penetrability, s. pénétrabilité, *f.*

—Penetrable, adj. pénétrable

—Penetrate, v.a.n. pénétrer

—Penetration, s. pénétration, [chot, *m.*

—Penguin, s. pingouin, man-

—Peninsula, s. péninsule, presqu'île, *f.*

—Peninsular, adj. péninsulaire ; de la Péninsule. The — war, la guerre de la Péninsule, la guerre d'Espagne, *f.*

—Penitence, s. pénitence, *f.*, repentir, *m.*

—Penitent, adj. s. pénitent, *m.*, e, *f.*, repentant, *m.*, e, *f.*

—Penitential, adj. s. de pénitence, de repentir, pénitentiel, *adj. m.*, —le, *f.*, pénitentiel, *s. m.* — canons, psalms, canons, psaumes pénitentiels, *m. pl.* — works, œuvres pénitentielles, *f. pl.* — tears, larmes de repentir, *f. pl.*

—Penitentiary, adj. pénitentiaire ; — s. (pers.) pénitencier, *m.* ; (things) maison pénitentiaire, *f.*, pénitencier, *m.* ; colonie pénale (or pénitentiaire), *f.* ; maison centrale, *f.*

—Penitently, adv. avec pénitence, avec repentir [dant]

—Pennant, s. (nav.) V. Pen-

—Penner, s. rédacteur, auteur, *m.* [pauvre]

—Penniless, adj. sans le sou,

—Penning, s. écriture, *f.* ; (com- posing) rédaction, *f.* ; (of sheep, &c.) parcage, *m.*

—Pennon, s. pennon, *m.*

—Penny, s. (Eng. coin) penny, *m.*, (Fr. equivalent) dix centimes, deux sous, *m. pl.* ; (admin.) dé- cime, *m.* ; — adj. d'un penny ; de dix centimes, de deux sous.

Pence (pl.), pence, m. pl. Pennies

(pl.), pièces d'un penny, *f. pl.*

Two pence, deux pence, vingt centimes, quatre sous. Five pence, Six pence, V. Five & Six.

Ten pence, un franc, *m.*, dix pence, *m. pl.* Not to have or be worth a —, (pers.) n'avoir pas le sou. To turn a —, faire un petit bénéfice, gagner quelque chose. To turn an honest —, faire un profit légitime ; gagner honnêtement sa vie. — a-

linier, s. correspondant or rédacteur (de journal) à dix centimes la ligne, *m.* — gaff, *s. V.*

Gaff, — loaf, s. pain de dix centimes, *m.* — piece, s. pièce d'un penny, pièce de dix centimes or de deux sous, *f.* — royal, s. pouliot, *m.* — stamp, s. timbre de dix centimes, *m.*

—steam-boat, —steamer, s. bateau-omnibus, *m.* — weight, s. (coin.) denier de poids, *m.* — winkle, *s. V. Periwinkle.*

— wise, adj. liardeur, ménager de bouts de chandelles. — wise and pound foolish, économe dans les petites choses et prodigue dans les grandes. — wort, s. hydrocotyle, *f.*

—worth, s. pour deux sous, pour dix centimes ; (bargain) marché, *m.*, (jam.) pour son argent. Two — worth, pour quatre sous, pour vingt centimes [pendu]

—Fensile, adj. pendent ; sus-

—Fension, s. pension, *f.* ; rente, *f.* ; (admin., mil., nav.) pension de retraite, retraite, *f.* ; — v.a. pensionner. — off, mettre à la retraite, retraiter. To retire on a —, prendre sa retraite

—Pensionary, adj. pensionné ; consistant en une pension ; — s. pensionnaire, *m. f.*

—Pensioner, s. pensionnaire, *m. f.* ; (univers.) étudiant ordinaire, *m.* ; (soldier, sailor) invalide, *m.*

—Pensive, adj. pensif. —ly, adv. d'un air pensif. —ness, s. air pensif, *m.*

—Pentagon, s., Pentagonal, adj. pentagone, *s. m.*, *adj. m. f.*

—Pentameter, s. adj. pentamètre, *m.* [teuque, *m.*

—Pentateuch, s. Penta-

—Pentecost, s. Pentecôte, *f.*

—Penthouse, s. appentis, auvent, hangar, *m.*

—Penult, Penultima, s., Penultimate, adj. s. pénultième, *s. f.*, *adj. m. f.*

—Penumbra, s. pénombre, *f.*

—Penurious, adj. parcimonieux, avare, ladeur ; pauvre ; de disette, peu abondant. —ly, adv. avec pénurie ; pauvrement. —ness, s. parcimonie, avarice, laderie, *f.* ; pénurie, *f.*

—Penury, s. pénurie, *f.*

—Peony, s. pivoine, *f.*

—People, s. (nation) peuple, *m.* ; nation, *f.* ; (individuals) anywhere) gens, *m. f. pl.* (See foot

of p. 6); personnes, *f.pl.*; (considered together, within certain limits) monde, *m.*; (if a number is mentioned or inquired about, persons) personnes, *f.pl.*; individus, *m.pl.*; (inhabitants) habitants, *m.pl.*; population, *f.*; (men) hommes, *m.pl.*; gens, *m.pl.*; (subjects) peuple, *m.*; (hands) *V. Hand*; (lower class, common folk) peuple, *m.*; vulgaire, *m.*; (they, one) on; — *v.a.* peupler ('with, de'). *Little* —, les petites personnes, *f.pl.*, les enfants, *m.f.pl.*; (*fig.*) les petites gens, *f.pl.* *All these little* —, tout ce petit monde. *Great* —, les grandes personnes, *f.pl.*; (*fig.*) les grands personnages, les grands, *m.pl.* *Few* —, peu de gens, peu de personnes; peu de monde. *A few* —, quelques personnes; peu de monde. *Learned* —, les gens instruits, *m.pl.*, les personnes instruites, *f.pl.* *Common* —, many —, most —, old —, other —, *é.c.*, *V. Common*. *Many*, *Most*, *Old*, *Other*, *é.c.* *The English* —, *the French* —, les Anglais, les Français, *m.pl.*; (*nation*) le peuple anglais, *m.*, la nation anglaise, *f.*, le peuple français, *m.*, la nation française, *f.* *They are French* —, ce sont des Français; ils sont Français. *There were many* — *at church*, il y avait beaucoup de monde à l'église. — *say*, on dit

Pepper, *s.* poivre, *m.*; — *v.a.* poivrer; (*with shot, blows, &c.*) cribler. *Long* —, poivre long. — *and salt*, *adj.* (*colour*) poivre et sel. — **box-caster**, *s.* poivrier, *m.*, poivrière, *f.* — **corn**, *s.* grain de poivre, *m.*; (*fig.*) bagatelle, *f.* — *corn rent*, loyer nominal, *m.* — **grass**, — **wort**, *s.* passereau, *f.* — **mint**, *s.* menthe poivrée, menthe, *f.* — **mint drops** or **lozenges**, pastilles de menthe, *f.pl.* — **plant**, *s.* poivrier, *m.* — **sauce**, *s.* poivrade, *f.*

Peppery, *adj.* poivré, de poivre; (*fig., pers.*) vif, irascible, irritable; (*fig., things*) poivré, piquant, vif, vert, fort

Pepsine, *s.* pepsine, *f.*

Per, *prep.* par; (*pers.*) par l'entremise de, par; (*according to*) suivant; (*in accounts, bills*) le, *m.*, la, *f.*, les, *pl.* — *annum*, par an. — *cent*, pour cent. — *contra*, par contre. — *diem*, par jour. — *dozen*, la douzaine. — *head*, par tête; par personne. — *hundred*, le cent. — *hundred "kilos"*, les cent kilos. — *ream*, la rame. — *se*, en soi. *As* —, (*com.*) suivant

Peradventure, *adv.* par aventure, par hasard, peut-être

Pereambulate, *v.a.* parcourir; visiter; inspecter

Pereambulation, *s.* parcours,

m., tournée, *f.*, voyage, *m.*; visite, *f.*; inspection, *f.*

Pereambulator, *s.* hodomètre, compte-pas, *m.*; (*carriage*) voiture d'enfant, *f.* [*ble*]

Perceivable, *adj.* perceptible

Perceivably, *adv.* perceptiblement

Perceive, *v.a.* (*see, with the eye or mind*) apercevoir; voir; (*find out, notice, by the mind only*) s'apercevoir de; — *v.n.* s'apercevoir ('that, que')

Percentage, *s.* tant pour cent, pour-cent, pourcentage, *m.*; droit de ... pour cent, *m.*; intérêt (de tant pour cent), *m.*; taux, *m.*; commission, *f.* [*ble*]

Perceptible, *V. Perceivable*

Perception, *s.* perception, *f.*; observation, *f.*

Perch, *s.* (*pole*) perche, *f.*; (*bird's*) perchoir, *m.*; (*meas.*) perche (6 mètres), *f.*; (*fish*) perche, *f.*; — *v.a.* percher; — *v.n.* percher, se percher

Perchance, *adv.* par hasard; peut-être

Percher, *s.* [*percheur*, *m.*]

Perching, *adj.*

Percolate, *v.a.* filtrer, passer; — *v.n.* filtrer

Percolation, *s.* filtration, *f.*

Percolator, *s.* percolateur, *m.*

Percussion, *s.* percussion, *f.*; — *adj.* à percussion, percutoire

— **cap**, *s.* capsule, *f.* —

gun, *s.* fusil à percussion, fusil à piston, *m.*

Perdition, *s.* perte, ruine, destruction, *f.*; (*theol.*) perdition, *f.*

Peregrination, *s.* pérégrination, *f.*; séjour à l'étranger, *m.*

Peregrinatory, *adv.* pérégrinairement

Peregrinoriness, *s.* caractère pérégrinoire, *m.*; ton tranchant, *m.*

Peregrinatory, *adj.* pérégrinatoire; tranchant, absolu

Perennial, *adj.* qui dure toute l'année; perpétuel; (*bot.*) vivace; — *s.* plante vivace, *f.*

Perfect, *adj.* parfait; accompli, consommé; (*of an insect*) parfait; (*bot.*) complet; (*gram., arith., mus.*) parfait; — *s.* (*gram.*) parfait, *m.*; — *v.a.* rendre parfait; perfectionner; achever; compléter; accomplir; instruire à fond. — *tense*, parfait, *m.* *In the* — *tense*, au parfait. — *ly*, *adv.* parfaitement

— **ness**, *s.* perfection, *f.*

Perfecter, *s.* perfectionneur, *m.* [*bilite*, *f.*]

Perfectibility, *s.* perfectibilité, *f.*

Perfectible, *adj.* perfectible

Perfection, *s.* perfection, *f.* *To* —, à la perfection, dans la perfection, en perfection. *To bring or carry to* —, porter à la perfection

Perfidious, *adj.* perfide. — *ly*, *adv.* perfidement. — **ness**, *s.* perfidie, *f.*

Perfidy, *s.* perfidie, *f.*

Perforate, *v.a.* perforer, percer

Perforation, *s.* perforation, *f.*, percement, *m.*; (*hole*) trou, orifice, *m.* [*m.*]

Perforator, *s.* perforateur

Perforce, *adv.* par force, de force, forcément

Perform, *v.a.* faire; exécuter; accomplir; (*fulfil*) remplir, s'acquitter de; (*a play*) jouer, représenter, donner, (*a part*) remplir, jouer, faire; (*mus.*) jouer, exécuter; — *v.n.* (*theat.*) jouer; (*mus.*) exécuter; jouer ('on the, du, de la, des); — *ing*, *adj.* (*of animals*) savant

Performance, *s.* exécution, *f.*, accomplissement, *m.*; exercice, *m.*; action, *f.*, acte, *m.*; (*work*) ouvrage, *m.*, œuvre, *f.*; (*theat.*) représentation, *f.*, (*way of acting*) jeu, *m.*; (*of acrobats, horse-riders, &c.*) exercice, *m.*; (*mus.*) exécution, *f.* *No* —, relâche, *m.*

Performer, *s.* auteur, *m.*; (*theat.*) artiste, *m.*, acteur, *m.*, actrice, *f.*, comédien, *m.*, — *ne*, *f.*; (*mus.*) artiste, *m.*, exécutant, *m.*, *e*, *f.*, musicien, *m.*, — *ne*, *f.* — *on the piano, on the organ, &c.*, pianiste, organiste, *é.c.*

Perfume, *v.a.* ('with, de) parfumer; embaumer; — *s.* parfum, *m.* [*ause*, *f.*]

Perfumer, *s.* parfumeur, *m.*

Perfumery, *s.* parfumerie, *f.*

Perfuming, *s.* action de parfumer, *f.*; — *adj.* qui parfume. — **pan**, *s.* cassolette, *f.*, parfumoir, *m.*

Perfunctorily, *adv.* négligemment, par manière d'acquies

Perfunctoriness, *s.* négligence, *f.*

Perfunctory, *adj.* négligent, léger, superficiel; fait par manière d'acquies

Perhaps, *adv.* peut-être. — *so*, peut-être que oui, peut-être bien. — *not*, peut-être que non. — *you have*, vous avez peut-être, peut-être que vous avez, peut-être avez-vous [*f.*]

Pericarditis, *s.* péricardite, *f.*

Pericarp, *s.* péricarpe, *m.*

Peril, *s.* péril, danger, *m.* — *v.a.* *V. Endanger*. *At o's* —, à ses risques et périls. *At the* — *of*, au péril de, au risque de. *In* —, en péril, en danger. *In* — *of*, en danger de

Perilous, *adj.* périlleux. — *ly*, *adv.* périlleusement. — **ness**, *s.* nature périlleuse, *f.*, danger, *m.*

Perimeter, *s.* périmètre, *m.*

Period, *s.* période, *f.*; (*duration*) période, *f.*, espace, laps (de temps), *m.*; délai, *m.*; durée, *f.*, temps, *m.*; (*epoch*) époque, *f.*; (*limit*) terme, *m.*; fin, *f.*; (*degré*) période, *m.*, degré, *m.*; (*astr., chron., gram., mus., med.*) période, *f.*; (*full stop*) point, *m.*;

(arith.) tranche, *f.* *At an early* —, dans les premiers temps. *At a later* —, plus tard. *To put a — to, to bring to a —*, mettre un terme à, mettre fin à

Periodic, *adj.* périodique
Periodical, *adj.* périodique;
— *s.* périodique, *m.*

Periodicalist, *s.* périodiste, *m. f.*

Periodically, *adv.* périodiquement

Periodicity, *s.* périodicité, *f.*

Periosteum, *s.* périoste, *m.*

Peripatetic, *s. adj.* péripatéticien, *m.*, — *ne, f.*

Peripateticism, *s.* péripatétisme, *m.*

Periphery, *s.* périphérie, *f.*

Periphrase (**Periphrasis**), *s.* périphrase, *f.*; — *v. n. a.* périphraser [de]; déperir

Perish, *v. n.* périr [*with*],

Perishable, *adj.* périssable, *f.*

Peristyle, *s.* péristyle, *m.*

Peritoneum, *s.* péritoine, *m.*

Peritonitis, *s.* péritonite, *f.*

Periwig, *s. V.* Wig

Periwinkle, *s.* (shell-fish)

vigneau, vignot, bigorneau, *m.*;

(bot.) pervenche, *f.*

Perjure, *v. a.* parjurer. *To*

oneself, se parjurer

Perjured, *adj.* parjure

Perjurer, *s.* parjure, *m. f.*;

(law) faux témoin, *m.*

Perjury, *s.* parjure, *m.*; (law)

faux témoignage, *m.* *To commit*

—, commettre un parjure; (law)

se rendre coupable de faux

témoignage

Perk (— **up**), *v. n.* se rengor-

ger; — *v. a.* attifer, parer, orner

Permanence, *s.* permanence, *f.*; emploi permanent, *m.*

Permanent, *adj.* perma-

nent; en permanence. — **ly**,

adv. d'une manière perma-

nente; en permanence

Permeability, *s.* perméabi-

lité, *f.*

Permeable, *adj.* perméable

Permeate, *v. a.* pénétrer [*f.*

Permeation, *s.* pénétration,

Permissible, *adj.* qui peut

se permettre, permis

Permission, *s.* permission,

f.; (admin.) permis, *m.*, per-

mission, *f.*

Permissive, *adj.* qui per-

met, qui tolère; permis, toléré.

— **ly**, *adv.* avec permission, par

tolérance

Permit, *v. a.* permettre (*for*

constructions, *V.* Allow); — *s.*

permis, *m.*; laisser-passer, *m.*

Permutation, *s.* permuta-

tion, *f.*

Pernicious, *adj.* pernicieux.

— **ly**, *adv.* pernicieusement. —

ness, *s.* nature pernicieuse, *f.*

Perration, *s.* péroration, *f.*

Peroxide, *s.* peroxyde, *m.*

Perpendicular, *adj. s.* per-

pendicularité, *f.*

Perpetrate, *v. a.* commettre;
exécuter; (law) commettre,
pépétrer

Perpetration, *s.* action de
commettre, commission, *f.*; exé-
cution, *f.*; (law) perpétration, *f.*

Perpetrator, *s.* auteur (d'un
crime), coupable, *m.*

Perpetual, *adj.* perpétuel;
continu; constant; (*hort.*) (*of*
flowers) perpétuel, (*of plants*)
remontant. — *curate*, vicaire
perpétuel, *m.* — *rose*, rose per-
pétuelle, *f.* — *flowering*, (*adj.*)
remontant. — *motion*, mouve-
ment perpétuel, *m.* — **ly**, *adv.*
perpétuellement

Perpetuate, *v. a.* perpétuer

Perpetuation, *s.* perpétua-

tion, *f.*

Perpetuity, *s.* perpétuité, *f.*

Perplex, *v. a.* embrouiller;

(puzzle) embarrasser. — **edly**,

adv. d'une manière embrouillée,

confusément; avec perplexité.

— **edness**, **Perplexity**, *s.* em-

broûillement, *m.*, confusion, *f.*;

perplexité, *f.*, embarras, *m.*

Perquisites, *s. pl.* revenants-

bons, émoluments, *m. pl.*; re-

venus casuels, *m. pl.*, casuel,

éventuel, *m.*; (*of servants*)

petits profits, profits, *m. pl.*;

(*from jobbery*) (le) tour du

hâton, *m.*; (*gratuities, tips*)

gratifications, *f. pl.*, pots-de-vin,

pourboires, *m. pl.*

Perron, *s.* perron, *m.*

Perry, *s.* poiré, *m.*

Persecute, *v. a.* persécuter

Persecuting, *adj.* persé-

cuteur [*f.*

Persecution, *s.* persécution,

Persecu-tor, **trix**, *s.* persé-

cuteur, *m.*, — *trice, f.*

Perserverance, *s.* persévé-

rance, *f.*

Perservere, *v. n.* persévérer

(*'in ...'*, *V.* Persist)

Perserveringly, *adv.* avec

persévérance

Persian, **Persic**, *s. a. adj.*

Persan, *m.*, *e. f.*; (*anc.*) Perse,

m. f.; (*of or from Persia*) de

Perse; (*arch.*, *geog.*) persique;

(*language*) le persan, *m.*, la

langue persane, *f.* — *carpet*,

cat, lilac, tapis, chat, lilas de

Perse, *m.* — *Gulf*, Golfe Per-

sique, *m.* — *tobacco*, tabac

persan, *m.*

Persist, *v. n.* persister (*'in a*

thing, dans une chose; *'in*

doing a thing, à faire une

chose; *'in it*, y) [*stance, f.*

Persistence, **Persisting**, *s.*

persistant. — **ly**, *adv.* avec

persistance

Person, *s.* personne, *f.*; per-

(*they, one*) on, quelqu'un, *m.* *A*
French —, un Français, *m.*, une
Française, *f.* *In* —, en per-
sonne. *In the first* (*, second*,
third) —, (*gram.*) à la première
(, seconde, troisième) personne.
No —, personne, *m.*

Personable, *adj.* bien fait
(or bien) de sa personne, de
bonne mine

Personage, *s.* personnage, *m.*

Personal, *adj.* personnel;

(law) personnel; mobilier, meu-

ble. — *estate*, — *property*, biens

mobiliers, biens meubles, *m. pl.*

— *share*, (*com.*, *fin.*) action no-

minative, *f.*

Personality, *s.* personnalité,

Personally, *adv.* person-

nellement [*bles, m. pl.*

Personalty, *s.* biens meu-

Personate, *v. a.* jouer le

rôle or le personnage de; se

faire passer pour, se dire; repré-

senter

Personation, *s.* action de se

faire passer pour un autre, *f.*

Personator, *s.* personne qui

se fait passer pour un autre,

(or) personne qui joue le rôle

de or qui représente, *f.*

Personification, *s.* person-

nification, *f.*

Personify, *v. a.* personnifier

Perspective, *adj.* perspec-

tif; — *s.* perspective, *f.*

Perspicacious, *adj.* perspi-

ceux, pénétrant [*cité, f.*

Perspicacity, *s.* perspicac-

Perspicuous, *adj.* clair, net.

— **ly**, *adv.* clairement, nette-

ment. — **ness**, **Perspicuity**,

s. perspicuité, clarté, netteté, *f.*

Perspiration, *s.* transpira-

tion, sueur, *f.* *Profuse* —, sueur

abondante (or profuse). *To be*

in a profuse —, to perspire

profusely, être tout en sueur or

tout en nage or tout en eau,

suer à grosses gouttes

Perspire, *v. n.* transpirer.

To — profusely, *V.* Perspira-

tion

Persuade, *v. a.* persuader

(*'to*, *'of*, *dem*); (*induce*) décider

(*'to*, *h.*) — *from*, dissuader de

Persuasion, *s.* persuasion,

f.; opinion, croyance, *f.*; reli-

gion, *f.*, culte, *m.*

Persuasive, *adj.* persuasif

Pert, *adj.* leste, libre, incon-

venant, impertinent, insolent

Pertain, *v. n.* appartenir;

avoir rapport, se rapporter

Pertinacious, *adj.* opini-

âtre. — **ly**, *adv.* opiniâtre-

ment. — **ness**, **Pertinacity**,

s. opiniâtreté, pertinacité, *f.*

Pertinence, **ness**, *s.* justesse,

f., à-propos, *m.*, convenance, *f.*

Pertinent, *adj.* pertinent,

juste, à propos. — **ly**, *adv.* per-

tinément, avec justesse, à

propos

Pertly, *adv.* impertinem-

ment, insolemment

Pertness, *s.* impertinence, insolence, *f.* [*&c.*]

Perturb, *&c.* *V.* Disturb, **Peruke**, *V.* Wig

Perusal, *s.* lecture, *f.* **Worthy** of —, digne d'être lu, qui mérite d'être lu

Peruse, *v.a.* lire, parcourir **Peruser**, *s.* lecteur, *m.*, —trice, *f.*

Peruvian, *s.* Péruvien, *m.*, —ne, *f.*; — *adj.* péruvien, du Pérou. — *bark*, quinquina, *m.*

Pervade, *v.a.* pénétrer, pénétrer dans, passer à travers; se répandre dans or sur; être répandu dans; régner dans; remplir; (*seize*) s'emparer de, saisir

Pervasion, *s.* pénétration, *f.* **Perverse**, *adj.* pervers; méchant; mauvais; intraitable. — *ly*, *adv.* avec perversité; méchamment. — *ness*, **Perversité**, *s.* perversité, *f.*; méchanceté, *f.*

Perversion, *s.* perversion, *f.* **Pervert**, *v.a.* pervertir; — *s.* perversité, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*

Perverter, *s.* pervertisseur, *m.*, —euse, *f.*, corrupteur, *m.*, —trice, *f.* [*sable*]

Pervertible, *adj.* perversité, *adj.* pénétrable; perméable. — *ness*, *s.* pénétrabilité, *f.*; perméabilité, *f.*

Pessim-ism, — *ist*, *V.* p. 3, § 1 **Pest**, *s.* peste, *f.* — *house*, *s.* hôpital de pestiférés, *m.*

Pester, *v.a.* tourmenter, importuner, assommer **Pestiferous**, *adj.* pestifère; malfaisant, funeste

Pestilence, *s.* peste, *f.*; pestilence, *f.*

Pestilent, **Pestilential**, *adj.* pestilent, pestilential; malfaisant, funeste, pernicieux **Pestle**, *s.* pilon, *m.*

Pet, *s.* boutade, *f.*, accès de mauvaise humeur, mouvement de dépit or d'impatience, *m.*; (*fondling*) favori, *m.*, —te, *f.*, malignon, *m.*, —ne, *f.*; chéri, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; enfant gâté, *m.*, enfant gâtée, *f.*; — *adj.* favori; — *v.a.* choyer, dorloter; — (*too much*, *spoil*) gâter. — *name*, petit nom d'amitié, *m.* *In a* —, dans un accès de mauvaise humeur. *To be in a* —, être de mauvaise humeur, être fâché. *To be a great* —, être très aimé. *To get into a* —, *to take* — or a —, prendre la mouche, se dépitier, se fâcher

Petal, *s.* pétale, *m.* **Petard**, *s.* pétard, *m.*

Peter, *s.* Pierre, *m.* —'s *pence*, *s.pl.* le denier de saint Pierre, *m.*

Petiole, *s.* pétiole, *m.*

Petition, *s.* pétition, *f.*; demande, supplice, prière, *f.*; (*law*) requête, *f.*; — *v.a.n.* présenter une pétition à, pétition-

ner; demander; (*law*) présenter une requête à. — *of Right*, (*Engl. hist.*) pétition des droits

Petitioner, *s.* pétitionnaire, *m.*, *f.*; (*law*) requérant, *m.*, *e.*, *f.* **Petitioning**, *s.* pétitionnement, *m.*; pétitions, *f.pl.* **Right** of —, droit de pétition, *m.*

Petrel, *s.* pétrel, *m.* **Storm** or **stormy** —, pétrel tempête, *m.* **Petrification**, **Petrification**, *s.* pétrification, *f.* **Petrifactive**, *adj.* pétrifiant **Petrify**, *v.a.* pétrifier; — *v.n.* se pétrifier

Petroleum, *s.* pétrole, *m.* — **lamp**, *s.* lampe à pétrole, *f.*

Petticoat, *s.* jupon, *m.*; jupe, *f.*; (*of the lower class*, & *jest*, for "woman" in general) (le) cotillon, *m.*; — *s.*, *pl.* (*of a little boy*) jaquette, *f.* — **body**, *s.* cache-corset, corsage de dessous, *m.* — **government**, *s.* régime du cotillon, *m.* — **lane**, *s.* friperie, *f.*

Petticoating, *s.* étoffe pour jupons, *f.*

Pettifog, *v.n.* avocasser

Pettifogger, *s.* petit avoué, *m.*; petit avocat, avocassier, chicaneur, *m.*

Pettifoggery, *s.* avocasserie, chicane, *f.*

Pettifogging, *adj.* avocassier, chicaneur, chicaneur; — *s.* avocasserie, chicane, *f.*

Pettiness, *s.* petitesse, *f.* **Pettish**, *adj.* sujet à des accès d'humeur, irritable. — *ly*, *adv.* avec humeur, avec dépit.

— *ness*, *s.* humeur chagrine, impatience, *f.*

Pettitoes, *s.pl.* pieds de cochon, *m.pl.*; (*of children*) petons, *m.pl.*; (*of grown up people*, *jest.*) pieds, *m.pl.*, pattes, *f.pl.*

Petto (*In*), *adv.* in petto

Petty, *adj.* petit; inférieur, subalterne; mesquin, insignifiant. — *charges* or *expenses*, menus frais, *m.pl.* — *officer*, officier marinier, *m.* — **chaps**, *s.* becfigue, *m.* [*f.*]

Petulano-e, *y*, *s.* pétulance, **Petulant**, *adj.* pétulant. — *ly*, *adv.* avec pétulance

Petunia, *s.* pétunia, *m.*

Pew, *s.* banc d'église, banc, *m.* — **opener**, *s.* gardien (*m.*, —ne, *f.*) des bancs (à l'église)

Pewet, **Pewit**, *s.* *V.* Lapwing

Pewter, *s.* étain, *m.*; (*pot*) pot d'étain, *m.*; (*wares*) poterie d'étain, *f.*; (*plate*) vaisselle d'étain, *f.*; — *adj.* d'étain [*m.*]

Pewterer, *s.* potier d'étain, **Phaeton**, *s.* (*carriage*, *bird*) phédon, *m.* **Cab** —, milord, *m.* **Mail** —, phaéton, *m.* **Park** —, duc, *m.* **Victoria** —, victoria, *f.*

Phalanx, *s.* phalange, *f.*

Phantasmagoria, *s.* fantasmagorie, *f.* [*tasmagorique*]

Phantasmagoric, *adj.* fantasmagorique

Phantom, *s.* fantôme, *m.*

Pharisaic, — *al*, *adj.* pharisaïque, — *alness*, **Pharisaism**, *s.* pharisaïsme, *m.*

Pharisee, *s.* pharisien, *m.*

Pharmaceut-ic, *al*, *V.* page 3, § 1 [*maceutique*]

Pharmaceutics, *s.pl.* pharmacopée, *f.*, codex, *m.* [*macien*, *m.*]

Pharmacopoeia, *s.* pharmacopée, *f.*, codex, *m.* [*macien*, *m.*]

Pharmacoplist, *s.* pharmacie, *f.*

Pharynx, *s.* pharynx, *m.*

Phase, **Phasis**, *s.* phase, *f.*

Phaesant, *s.* faisan, *m.* **Cock** —, *hen* —, *V.* **Cock** & **Hen**. — **breeder**, *s.* faisandier, *m.* — **cock**, *s.* coqnard, *m.* — **hen**, *s.* coquarde, *f.* — **poult**, *young* —, *s.* faisandeau, *m.* — **'s eye**, *s.* (*bot.*) adonide d'automne, *m.* — **shooting**, *s.* chasse au faisan, *f.* [*f.*]

Phaesantry, *s.* faisanderie, *f.*

Phenix, *s.* phénix, *m.* — *like*, comme le phénix [*ménal*]

Phenomenal, *adj.* phénomenal, *adj.* phénomenon, *s.* phénomène, *m.*

Phial, *s.* fiole, *f.*; flacon, *m.*; (*jar*) bouteille, *f.*; (*ampulla*) ampoule, *f.*

Philanthropic, — *al*, *adj.* philanthropique; (*pers.*) philanthrope [*thrope*, *m.*]

Philanthropist, *s.* philanthrope, *m.*

Philanthropy, *s.* philanthropie, *f.* [*monique*]

Philharmonic, *adj.* philharmonique, *adj.* philharmonique, *adj.*

Philippic, *s.* philippique, *f.*

Philistine, *s.* philistin, *m.*

Philologist, *s.* philologue, *m.*

Philomel, *s.* Philomèle, *f.*, le rossignol, *m.*

Philosopher, *s.* philosophe, *m.*; savant, *m.*; (*moral*) — moraliste, *m.*; (*natural*) — physicien, *m.* — **'s stone**, *s.* pierre philosophale, *f.*

Philosophic, — *al*, *adj.* philosophique; de morale; de physique; (*pers.*) philosophe. — *instrument*, instrument de physique, *m.* [*-ist*, *V.* page 3, § 1]

Philosophically, — *ism*, **Philosophize**, *v.n.* philosopher

Philosophy, *s.* philosophie, *f.*; (*moral*) — philosophie morale, morale, *f.*; (*natural*) — physique, *f.*

Philter, *s.* philtre, *m.*; — *v.a.* charmer, ensorceler

Phiz, *s.* face, trogne, binette, frimousse, balle, touche, *f.*, mufle, *m.* [*tomie*, *f.*]

Phlebotomy, *s.* phlébotomie, *f.*

Phlegm, *s.* flegme, *m.*

Phlegmatic, *adj.* flegmatique, — *ally*, *adv.* flegmatiquement

Phlox, *s. phlox*, *m.*
Phonician, *adj.* Phénicien, *m.*, -ne, *f.*
Phoenix, *V. Phoenix*
Phonet-ic, *al.* -ically, phonétique, &c. (*V. page 3, § 1*) [*f.*]
Phonetics, *s. pl.* phonétique
Phonic, *adj.* phonique; — *s. pl.* phonique, *f.* [graphie, *m.*]
Phonograph, *s. phonograph*
Phonography, &c. (*V. page 3, § 1*) [phonium, *m.*]
Phormium, *s. phormion*
Phosphate, *s. phosphate*, *m.*
Phosphor, *s. V. Phosphorus* — **paste**, *s. pâte phosphorée*, *f.* [phorer
Phosphate, *v.a.* phosphoresce, *v.n.* être phosphorescent (phorescence, *f.*)
Phosphorescence, *s. phosphorescent*, *adj.* phosphorescent [rique
Phosphoric, *adj.* phosphorique
Phosphorous, *adj.* phosphoreux
Phosphorus, *s. phosphore*, *m.*; (*astr.*) Lucifer, *m.*, étoile du matin, *f.* [chromie, *f.*]
Photochromy, *s. photochromy*
Photoengrave, *v.a.* photo-graver [gravure, *f.*]
Photoengraving, *s. photolithograph*, *v.a.* photolithographier; — *s. photographie*, *f.*
To have or get o.'s — taken, se faire photographier. — **album**, *m.*, album de photographies, *m.*
Photographer, *s. photographe*, *m.*
Photographic, *adj.* photographique, de photographie; (*pers.*) photograph, — *artist*, *printer*, &c., artiste, imprimeur, &c. photographe, *m.* — *printing*, imprimerie photographique, *f.* — *studio*, atelier photographique (or de photographie), *m.*, photographie, *f.* — *apparatus*, appareil photographique (or de photographie), *m.* — *album*, album de photographies, *m.*
Photographically, -*ly*, *V. page 3, § 1* [vure, *f.*]
Photogravure, *s. photolithograph*, *v.a.* photolithographier; — *s. photolithographie*, *f.*
Photolithographer, *s. photolithographe*, *m.*
Photolithographic, -*al*, *adj.* photolithographique; (*pers.*) photolithographe, — *printer* or &c., imprimeur or &c. photolithographe, *m.* — *printing*, photolithographie, *f.* [p. 3, § 1]
Photolithography, &c. *V.*
Photomicrograph, **Photomicrography**, *s. photomicrographie*, *f.* [sculpture, *f.*]
Photoculture, *s. photo*
Phrase, *s. phrase*, locution, *f.*; (*mus.*) phrase, *f.*; — *v.a.* exprimer; nommer, appeler; — *v.n.* (*mus.*) phraser [logie, *f.*]
Phraseology, *s. phraséologie*, *f.*

Phrenolog-ic, *al.* -*y*, phrénologique, &c. (*V. page 3, § 1*)
Phrenologist, *s. phrénologiste*, phrénologue, *m.*
Phrygian, *s. adj.* Phrygien, *m.*, -ne, *f.* — *cap*, bonnet phrygien, *m.* [*f.*]
Phtisic, (*pers.*) phtisique
Phtisical, *adj.* phtisique
Phtisis, *s. phtisie*, *f.*
Phylloxera, *s. phylloxéra*, *m.*
Physic, *s. V. Medicine*; — *s. pl.* physique, *f.*; — *v.a.* *V. Doctor*, *v.a.*
Physical, *adj.* physique. — *science*, (*la*) physique, *f.* — *sciences*, (les) sciences physiques, *f. pl.* — *ly*, *adj.* physiquement
Physician, *s. médecin*, *m.*
Physicist, *s. physicien*, *m.*
Physiognomies, *s. pl.* physiognomonie, *f.* [nomiste, *m.*]
Physiognomist, *s. physiognomiste*, *m.*
Physiognomy, *s. physiognomie*, *f.*; (*art*) physiognomonie, *f.* [*V. page 3, § 1*]
Physiolog-ic, *al.* -*ist*, -*y*, **Physique**, *s. physique*, *m.*
Pianette, **Piano**, *s. pianino*, *m.*
Pianist, *s. pianiste*, *m. f.*
Piano, **Pianoforte**, *s. piano*, *m.* *Cottage* —, *upright* —, piano droit. *Cabinet* —, grand piano droit. *Grand* —, piano à queue. *Upright grand* —, piano à queue verticale. *Semi-cottage* —, *piccolo* —, petit piano droit. *Semi-grand* —, petit piano à queue. *Square* —, piano carré. — **insulator**, *s. isolateur* (or socle) de piano, *m.* — **maker**, *s. facteur* de pianos, *m.* — **tuner**, *s. accordeur* de pianos, *m.* — **tuning**, *s. accord* de pianos, *m.* [*f.*]
Plaster, **Piastre**, *s. piastre*
Piazza, *s. (in Italy)* place, *f.*; (*in England*) galerie à arcades or à colonnes, *f.*, passage, *m.*
Picaron, *s. pirate*, forban, *m.*
Piccalilli, *s. achars*, *m. pl.*
Piccolo, *s. piccolo*, octavin, *m.* — **piano**, *s. V. Piano*
Pick, *v.a.* (*gather*) cueillir; (*choose*) choisir, prendre; trier; (*— dirt out of*) éplucher; (*collect*) ramasser; (*take from*) ôter, enlever; (*peck*) becqueter, picoter; (*nibble*) grignoter; (*a bone*) ronger; (*o.'s teeth, ears, nails*) se curer (les dents, les oreilles, les ongles); (*o.'s nose*) se nettoyer (le nez); (*a lock*) crocheter; (*a pocket*) vider; prendre dans; (*a fowl*) plumer; (*old ropes*) décorer; (*seek, a quarrel or &c.*) chercher; — *v.n.* grignoter, pignocher; — *s. (tool)* pic, *m.*; (*choice*) choix, *m.*; élite, *f.* *The — of the basket*, le dessus du panier. *To — pockets*, filouter. — **aback**, *adv.* sur le dos. — **axe**, *s. pioche*, *f.*; pic, *m.* — **lock**, *s. crochet* (à ser-

rures), (*thieves*) rossignol, *m.*; (*pers.*) crocheteur de serrures, *m.* — **off**, *v.a.* cueillir; enlever, ôter; (*select*) choisir; (*single out*) marquer. — **out**, *v.a.* (*pull off*) arracher; enlever, ôter; (*select*) choisir; trier. — **pocket**, *s. flou*, voleur à la tire, voleur, *m.* — **thank**, *s. complaisant*, officieux, *m.*; parasite, *m.*; flageonneur, *m.* — **up**, *v.a.* ramasser; relever; racrocher; recueillir; attraper; prendre; (*find*) trouver; (*a living*) gagner péniblement (sa vie); (*an acquaintance*) faire; (*men from a boat at sea*) recueillir. — **up again**, *v.n.* se remettre, se refaire, reprendre des forces
Picked, *part. adj.* épluché, &c. (*V. Pick*, *v.a.*); (*sharp*) pointu; (*select*) choisi, de choix, (*pers.*) d'élite
Picker, *s. cueilleur*, *m.*, -euse, *f.*; éplucheur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*; ramasseur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*; (*of locks*) crocheteur, *m.*; (*pickaxe*) pioche, *f.*; pic, *m.*
Pickereel, *s. brocheton*, *m.*
Picket, *s. piquet*, *m.*; — *v.a.* piqueter; attacher à un piquet
Picking, *s. cueillage*, *m.*; épluchement, épluchage, *m.*; choix, *m.*; triage, *m.*; — *s. pl.* épluchures, *f. pl.*; petits profits, *m. pl.*, grattes, *f.* — *pockets*, filouterie, *f.*, vol à la tire, *m.*
Pickle, *s. saumure*, marinade, *f.*; vinaigre, *m.*; (*thing preserved*) conserve au vinaigre, *f.*; (*state*) état, *m.*, condition, *f.*; affaire, *f.*; embarras, pétrin, *m.*; (*child*) diabolin, *m.*; — *v.a.* mariner; conserver (or confire) au vinaigre, conserver; (*to salt*) saler; (*pers.*) saler, saucer. *Mixed* —, variantes, *f. pl.* — **dish**, *s. ravier*, *m.* — **fork**, *s. fourchette* à cornichons, *f.* — **frame**, *s. ménagère* pour conserves, *f.*
Pionio, *s. pique-nique*, *m.*; — *adj.* de pique-nique; — *v.n.* pique-niquer. *To get up (or go on) a —*, to have a —, faire un pique-nique [œillet jaspé, *m.*]
Piottee, *s. œillet tiquete*
Pictorial, **Pictural**, *adj.* pictural; illustré, pittoresque. — *ly*, *adv.* avec illustrations; pittoresquement
Picture, *s. tableau*, *m.*, peinture, *f.*; (*engraving*) gravure, *f.*, (*fam.*) image, *f.*; (*likeness*) portrait, *m.*; — *v.a.* peindre; dépeindre; représenter. *It is the dark side of the —*, c'est le revers de la médaille, cela fait ombre au tableau. *To — to oneself*, se figurer, s'imaginer, se représenter. — **book**, *s. livre* d'images, *m.* — **card**, *s. (court-card)* figure, *f.* — **dealer**, -*seller*, *s. marchand* de tableaux, *m.* — **frame**, *s. cadre*, *m.*

— *frame maker*, encadreur, *m.*
— *gallery, -room*, *s.* galerie de tableaux, *f.* — *restorer, -cleaner*, *s.* restaurateur de tableaux, *m.*

Picturesque, *adj.* *s.* pittoresque, *adj. m. f. s. m.* — *ly*, *adv.* pittoresquement. — *ness*, *s.* pittoresque, *m.*

Piddle, *v.n.* grignoter, *pl.* gnocher; *uriner*; (*to trifle*) *V. Feddle*

Pie, *s.* (*of meat*) pâté, *m.*; (*of fruit, and sometimes of meat*) tourte, *f.*; (*mag*) pie, *f.* — *in a dish*, pâté en terrine. *Raised* —, pâté en croûte. *To eat humble* —, flirer doux; s'humilier. *To have a finger in the* —, y être pour quelque chose, être mêlé dans l'affaire. — *bald*, *adj. pie*. — *crust*, *s.* croûte de pâté, *f.* — *dish*, *s.* tourtière, terrine, *f.* — *man*, *s.* marchand de petits pâtés, *m.*

Piece, *s.* morceau, *m.*; fragment, *m.*; (*bit*) bout, *m.*; (*of a thing burst, chip*) éclat, *m.*; (*complete whole*; also, *part of a whole generally*; patch; *of water, land, coin, artill., mach., theat.*) pièce, *f.*; (*stuff of determinate length and width*) pièce, *f.*; (*of wall-paper*) rouleau, *m.*; (*of wood*) morceau, *m.*; (*of timber*) pièce, *f.*; (*of a wall*) pan (de mur), *m.*; (*mus., liter.*) morceau, *m.*; (*poet.*) morceau, *m.*, pièce, *f.*; (*point*) tableau, *m.*; (*hand-grun*) fusil, *m.*; (*an act*) acte, trait, *m.*; (*work*) œuvre, *f.*; — *s.*, *pl.* morceaux, &c.; (*remnants*) coupons, *m. pl.*; (*butch.*) débris, *m. pl.*; *rogures*, *f. pl.*; — *v.a.* rapiécer, mettre une pièce ou des pièces à; joindre, unir; — *v.n.* se joindre, s'unir. *A* — *of bread, of cheese, of paper, &c.*, un morceau de pain, de fromage, de papier, &c. *A* — *of business*, une affaire, *f.* (*work*) une besogne, *f.* *A* — *of fun*, une farce, *f.* *A* — *of ground*, une pièce de terre, *f.*, un terrain, *m.* *A* — *of impertinence*, une impertinence, *f.* *A* — *of ingratitude*, un acte d'ingratitude, *m.* *A* — *of knavery* ou *of roguery*, une friponnerie, *f.* *A* — *of poetry*, un morceau ou une pièce de poésie, une pièce de vers. *A* — *of wit*, un trait d'esprit. *A* — *of work, of news, &c.*, *V. Work*, *News*, &c. *Broken* —, morceau cassé, *m.*; fragment, *m.*; (*of a weapon, of a column*) tronçon, *m.*; (*of a pot or bottle*) tesson, *m.* *A* —, (*each*) *V. Apiece* (*at Letter A*). *A five franc* —, une pièce de cinq francs. *Five francs a* —, cinq francs pièce ou &c. (*V. Apiece*). *Of a* —, *all of a* —, d'un seul morceau, d'une seule pièce, tout d'une pièce; (*fig.*) uniforme; (*with*)

semblable (*à*); de la même espèce (*que*); à l'avant (*de*). — *by* —, pièce à pièce. *By the* —, à la pièce. *To break in* or *to* — *s.*, *v.a.* mettre en morceaux or en pièces; *v.n.* tomber en morceaux or en pièces. *To come or fall or drop or go to* — *s.*, se démonter; se défaire; tomber en morceaux; s'écouler. *To cut in* or *to* — *s.*, couper en morceaux, mettre en pièces; (*fig.*) tailler en pièces; (*criticize*) abîmer. *To dash or knock in* or *to* — *s.*, briser en morceaux. *To fly in* or *to* — *s.*, voler en éclats. *To shake to* — *s.*, faire tomber en pièces. *To take to* — *s.*, *v.a.* démonter; (*a garment*) découder; (*a ship*) dépecer; *v.n.* se démonter. *To tear (or pull)* in or *to* — *s.*, mettre en pièces or en morceaux or en lambeaux; (*fig.*) déchirer; abîmer. — *goods*, *s. pl.* marchandises à la pièce, *f. pl.* — *master*, *s.* marchand, *m.* — *meal*, *adv.* par (or en) morceaux, par (or en) pièces; pièce à pièce; par parties; en détail; peu à peu; *adj.* séparé; détaché. — *out*, *v.a.* allonger, mettre une pièce à; augmenter, prolonger. — *up*, *v.a.* raccommode, plâtrer. — *work*, *s.* travail (ou ouvrage) à la pièce, *m.* *To do* — *work*, travailler à la pièce. — *worker, -hand*, *s.* ouvrier (*m.*, — *ière*, *f.*) à la pièce
Pied, *adj.* bigarré, bariolé; (*of a horse*) pie. — *ness*, *s.* bigarrure, *f.* (*montais*, *m.*, *e. f.*)
Piedmontese, *s.* *adj.* Piémontaise
Pier, *s.* (*of a bridge*) pile, *f.*; (*of a harbour, &c., on the sea-side*) jetée, *f.*, môle, *m.*; (*on a river*) ponton, *m.*; (*arch.*) trumeau, entre-deux (de croisées), *m.*; (*build.*) contrefort, *m.* — *due*, *Pierage*, *s.* droit de jetée, *m.* — *glass*, *s.* trumeau, *m.* *The* — *head*, *s.* le muisoir de la jetée, *m.* — *table*, *s.* console, *f.*
Pierce, *v.a.n.* percer; pénétrer. *Pierced*, (*openwork*) à jour
Piercingly, *adv.* d'une manière perçante
Piercingness, *s.* nature perçante, *f.*; nature pénétrante
Piety, *s.* piété, *f.* (*trante*, *f.*)
Pig, *s.* cochon, porc, porcceau, *m.*; (*of lead or tin*) saumon, *m.*; (*of iron*) gueuse, *f.*; — *v.a.* mettre bas; — *v.n.* cocheronner. *In* or *with* —, (*of a sow*) pleine. *To buy a* —, acheter un porc. *To buy a* — *in a poke*, acheter chat en poche. — *driver*, *s.* porcher, *m.* — *eyed*, *adj.* qui a des yeux de cochon. — *headed*, *adj.* à grosse tête; (*fig.*) entêté, obstiné, têtard; stupide. — *headedness*, *s.* entêtement, *m.*, obstination, *f.* — *salesman*,

s. marchand de cochons, *m.* — *s cheek*, *s.* bajoue, *f.* — *sty*, *s. V. Piggery*. — *tail*, *s.* queue de cochon, *f.*; (*of hair*) queue, *f.*; (*of tobacco*) andouille, *f.* — *tail tobacco*, andouille de tabac, *f.*, tabac en corde, *m.* — *tub*, *s.* baquet aux restes, baquet des cochons, *m.*
Pigeon, *s.* pigeon, *m.*; (*pers.*) pigeon, *m.*, dupe, *f.*; — *v.a.* pigeonner. *Young* —, pigeonneau, *m.* — *club*, *s.* société colombophile, *f.* — *dung*, *s.* colombine, *f.* — *express*, *s.* correspondance par pigeons messagers, *f.* — *fancier*, *s.* colombophile, *m. f.* — *fancying*, *adj.* colombophile; *s.* colombophilie, *f.* — *hole*, *s.* boulin, *m.*; (*of a desk, &c.*) case, *f.*; — *s. pl.* (*set of* — *holes*) casier, *m.* — *house*, *Pigeonry*, *s.* pigeonnerie, colombier, *m.* — *pie*, *s.* pâté (*m.*, ou tourte, *f.*) de pigeonneaux. — *shooting, -shooting match*, *s.* tir au pigeon, *m.* [*porcherie*, *f.*]
Piggery, *s.* toit à porcs, *m.*, *Piggish*. *V. Hoggish*
Pigment, *s.* couleur, *f.*; (*anat.*) pigment, *m.* [*my*, &c.]
Pigmy, Pigeon, *V. Pyg*
Pike, *s.* pique, *f.*; (*fish*) brochet, *m.* — *man*, *s.* piquier, *m.* — *staff*, *s.* bois de pique, *m.*; bâton ferré en pointe, *m.* *As plain (or as clear)* as a — *staff*, clair comme le jour
Piked, *adj.* pilastre
Pilaster, *s.* pilastre, *m.*
Pilau, *s.* pilau, *m.*
Pilch, *s.* (*for an infant*) linge, *m.*, couche, *f.*; (*small saddle*) sellette, *f.* [*m.*]
Pilchard, *s.* pilchard, célan, *m.*
Pile, *s.* pile, *f.*; tas, *m.*; monceau, amas, *m.*; (*of fire-wood*) bûcher, *m.*; (*of arms*) faisceau, *m.*; (*of shot*) pile, *f.*; (*phys.*) pile, *f.*; (*of pieces of money rolled up in paper*) rouleau, *m.*; (*on a coin*) pile, *f.*; (*building*) construction, *f.*, bâtiment, édifice, *m.*; (*of a church*) basilique, *f.*; (*stake*) pieu, *m.*; (*for building*) pilot, pilotis, *m.*; (*nap*) poil, *m.*; — *s.*, *pl.* piles, *f. pl.*, &c.; (*med.*) hémorroïdes, *f. pl.*; — *v.a.* empiler, entasser; amonceler; (*mil.*) mettre en faisceau or en faisceaux; (*to drive piles into, to support with piles*) piloter. — *of buildings*, pâté de maisons, *m.*; construction, *f.*, édifice, *m.* — *of weights*, pile de cuivre, *f.* *Built on* — *s.*, bâti sur pilotis. *To drive a* —, enfoncer un pieu or un pilotis. — *bridge*, *s.* pont de pilotis, *m.* — *carpet*, *s.* tapis velouté, tapis de haute laine, *m.* — *driver, engine*, *s.* sonnette (*à pilotis*), *f.* — *work*, *s.* pilotage, pilotis, *m.*
Pilfer, *v.a.n.* dérober, sous-

traire, chiper; grappiller; butiner. [*f.* chipeur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*]
Pilferer, *s.* fripon, *m.*, -ne,
Pilfering, *s.* soustraction, *f.*,
 larcin, *m.*

Pilgrim, *s.* pèlerin, *m.*, *e.* *f.*
Pilgrimage, *s.* pèlerinage, *m.*
Piling, *s.* empilement, *m.*;
 entassement, *m.*; (*of buildings*)
 pilotage, pilotes, *m.*

Pill, *s.* pilule, *f.* *To swallow*
many a bitter —, avaler bien des
 couleuvres [*v.a.n.* piller]

Pillage, *s.* pillage, *m.*; —
Pillager, *s.* pillard, *m.*

Pillar, *s.* pilier, *m.*, colonne,
f.; borne, *f.*; (*bearer*) soutien,
 pilier, *m.* — *of salt*, statue de
 sel, *f.* *The — of Hercules*, les
 colonnes d'Hercule. *To send*
from — to post, renvoyer de
 Caïphe à Pilate. — **letter-box**,
s. borne-boîte (aux
 lettres), borne-poste, *f.*

Pillared, *adj.* à piliers, à
 colonnes; (*like pillars*) en pilier,
 en colonne

Pillion, *s.* selle de femme, *f.*,
 coussin, *m.*; (*of a saddle*) coussi-
 net, *m.* [*piliorier*]

Pillory, *s.* pilori, *m.*; — *v.a.*
Pillow, *s.* oreiller, *m.*; (*for*
making lace, &c.) tambour, *m.*;

— *v.a.* reposer, poser; (*to sup-
 port*) servir d'oreiller à, soutenir.
 — **case**, -**slip**, *s.* taie
 d'oreiller, *f.* — **lace**, *s.* dentelle
 au tambour, *f.*

Pilot, *s.* pilote, *m.*; — *v.a.*
 piloter; (*rail*) remorquer.

balloon, *s.* ballon d'essai, *m.*

— **boat**, -**vessel**, *s.* bateau-
 pilote, *m.* — **cloth**, *s.* drap
 pilote, *m.* — **coat**, *s.* paletot
 pilote, *m.* — **engine**, *s.* (*rail*),
 machine-pilote, remorqueuse, *f.*

— **jack**, *s.* vareuse, *f.* — **tag**,
s. bateau-pilote, remorqueur, *m.*

Pilotage, **Piloting**, *s.* pi-
 lotage, *m.*

Pimento, *s.* piment, *m.*

Pimpernel, *s.* anagallide, *f.*,
 mouron, *m.* *Scarlet —*, mouron
 rouge, *m.*

Pimpinella, *s.* boucage, *m.*

Pimple, *s.* bouton, bourgeois,
m., pustule, *f.*

Pimpled, *adj.* boutonné, cou-
 vert de boutons, bourgeois

Pin, *s.* épingle, *f.*; (*peg*) che-
 ville, *f.*; (*bolt*) boulon, *m.*; (*for*
curtains, &c.) patère, *f.*; (*of a*
watch, &c.) goupille, *f.*; (*of a*
wheel) clavette, *f.*; (*of a hinge*)
 fiche, *f.*; (*of a lock*) broche, *f.*;
 (*to play with*) quille, *f.*; (*a trifle*)
 rien, *m.*, bagatelle, *f.*, (le) moins
 du monde, *m.*; (*slang for "leg"*)
 quille, *f.*; — *v.a.* attacher avec
 une épingle ou avec des épin-
 gles, épingler; cheviller; (*fig.*)
 clouer, attacher. — *s.* and *needles*,
 (*in the legs*) picotements (dans
 les jambes), *m.pl.* *To be on —*
 and *needles*, être sur les (ou des)
 épingles, être sur les charbons.

To — o.'s faith to, (*trust*)
 avoir confiance en, se fier à,
 compter sur; (*believe*) avoir foi
 en, ajouter foi à, croire à. *I*
don't care a — for it, je m'en
 soucie comme d'une épingle, &c.
 (*V. Care*, *v.n.*). — **case**, *s.*
 étui à épingles, *m.* — **cushion**,
s. pelote à épingles, pelote, *f.* —
down, *v.a.* attacher, fixer, re-
 tenir; (*fig.*) clouer, lier. —
feather, plume naissante,
 petite plume, *f.*; duvet, *m.* —
feathered, *adj.* aux plumes
 naissantes. — **maker**, *s.* épin-
 glier, fabricant d'épingles, *m.* —
money, *s.* argent de poche,
m., menus plaisirs, *m.pl.*; épin-
 gles, *f.pl.* — **point**, *s.* pointe
 d'épingles, *f.*; (*fig.*) pointe d'ai-
 guille, minutie, *f.*, rien, *m.* —
prick, *s.* piquette d'épingles, *f.*,
 coup d'épingles, *m.* — **tail**,
 à pile, *m.* — **up**, *v.a.* relever
 (ou tresser) avec une épingles
 ou avec des épingles

Pinafore, *s.* tablier (d'en-
 fant), *m.*, blouse, *f.*

Pinaster, *s.* pinastre, *m.*

Pince-nez, *s.* pince-nez, *m.*

Pincers, *s.pl.* pince, *f.*; to-
 nailles, *f.pl.*

Pinch, *v.a.n.* pincer; (*of the*
cold) pincer; (*of clothes*) serrer,
 gêner, blesser; (*press*) presser;
 (*spare*) épargner sur, refuser à,
 priver; (*straiten*) gêner; (*live*
close) *V. — oneself*; — *s.* pince-
 ment, *m.*; (*mark*) pincion, *m.*;
 (*quantity*) pincée, *f.*; (*of snuff*)
 prise (de tabac), *f.*; (*pain, pang*)
 douleur, angoisse, *f.*; (*strait*)
 gêne, extrémité, nécessité, *f.*,
 besoin, *m.* — *ed with hunger*,
 pressé par la faim. — *ed for*
money, pressé d'argent. *At or*
on a —, au besoin; à l'extré-
 mité. *To — oneself*, se priver
 du nécessaire, se gêner. *To give*
him a —, (*nip*) le pincer;
 lui faire un pincion. *To know*
where the shoe —es, savoir où le
 bât blesse. — *off*, *v.a.* arracher,
 emporter. — **penny**, *s.* grippe-
 sou, *m.*, pingre, *m.*, pingresse,
f. [*similar*, *m.*]

Pinchbeck, *s.* chrysocale,

Pinching, *adj.* qui pince;
 pressant; (*of cold*) piquant; —
s. pincement, *m.*

Pindaric, *adj.* pindarique;
 — *s.* ode pindarique, *f.*

Pine, *s.* pin, *m.*; (*— apple*)
 ananas, *m.*; — *v.n.* (*— away*)
 languir, dépérir; (*to long for*)
 soupirer (après), languir (après).

— **apple**, *s.* ananas, *m.* — **apple**
strawberry, *V. — strawberry*

— **cone**, -**nut**, *s. V. Fir-cone*

— **grove**, -**plantation**, **Pine-**
tum, *s.* pinière, *f.* — **house**,
Pinery, *s.* serre à ananas, *f.*

— **strawberry**, *s.* fraise ana-
 nas, *f.*, ananas, *m.*; (*plant*)
 fraisier ananas, *m.* — **tree**, *s.*
 pin, *m.* — **wood**, *s.* (*material*)

bois de pin, *m.*; (*plantation*)
 bois de pins, *m.*

Pining, *adj.* languissant; de
 langueur; — *s.* langueur, *f.*; dé-
 pèrissement, *m.*; ardent désir,
m.

Pinion, *s.* aileron, *m.*; bout
 d'aile, *m.*, plume, *f.*; (*fetters*)
 liens, *m.pl.*; (*tech.*) pignon, *m.*;
 — *v.a.* lier les ailes à; (*to cut*)
 couper le bout de l'aile à; (*pers.*)
 — *down or up* lier les bras à,
 garrotter, lier, attacher; (*fig.*)
 enchaîner

Pink, *adj.* rose; — *s.* (*colour*)
 rose, *m.*; (*flower*) œillet, *m.*;
 (*fig.*) fleur, fine fleur, perle,
 crème, *f.*, modèle, *m.*; (*eyelet*)
 œillet, *m.*; (*ship*) pinque, *f.*;
 — *v.a.* faire des œillets à, travailler
 à jour; (*cut*) découper. — **eyed**,
adj. qui a de petits yeux

Pinking, *s.* ouvrage à jour,
m.; découpage, *m.*; découpure, *f.*

Pinnace, *s.* grand canot, *m.*

Pinnacle, *s.* pinacle, *m.*;
 (*fig.*) faite, sommet, pinacle, *m.*;

Pin, *s.* (*Engl. meas.*) pinte,
f.; (*old Fr. meas.*) demi-pinte,
 chopine, *f.*; (*equivalent modern*
Fr. meas.) demi-litre, *m.*, (*of*
wine, in small eating-houses)
 chopine, *f.* — **bottle** (*d. de-*
canter), *s.* bouteille (*carafe*)
 de demi-litre, *f.* **Half —**, *s.*
 (*Engl. meas.*) demi-pinte, *f.*;
 (*Fr. meas.*) quart de litre, *m.*,
 (*of beer*) bock, *m.*, (*of wine, in*
eating - houses) carafon, *m.*

Quarter of a —, *s.* (*Engl.*)
 quart de pinte, *m.*; (*Fr.*) huiti-
 ème de litre, *m.*, (*of wine or*
spirits, in public-houses) canon,
m.

Piny, *adj.* couvert de pins

Pioneer, *s.* pionnier, *m.*

Pious, *adj.* pieux. — **ly**,
adv. pieusement

Pip, *s.* (*on cards, on dominoes*)
 point, *m.*; (*of fruit*) pépin, *m.*;
 (*of birds*) **P. Roup**; — *v.n.* (*of*
birds) pépier, crier. — **fruit**,
s. fruit à pépins, *m.*

Pipe, *s.* (*tube*) tuyau, conduit,
m.; (*for smoking*) pipe, *f.* (*flute*)
 pipeau, chalumeau, *m.*, flûte, *f.*;
 (*of an organ*) tuyau, *m.*; (*of a*
syringe, of an enema) canule, *f.*;
 (*of a key*) canon, *m.*; (*butch.*) (*in*
liver) veine, *f.*, (*windpipe*) cornet,
m.; (*of the voice*) organe, *m.*;
 (*voice itself*) voix, *f.*, son de voix,
m.; (*meas.*) pipe, *f.*; pièce (an-
 glaise), *f.*; (*nav.*) sifflet, *m.*;
 — *v.n.a.* jouer du chalumeau ou de
 la flûte ou du flageolet; jouer
 de...; jouer... (*sur*) (*whistle*)
 siffler; appeler; (*of birds*) siffler;
 (*of things*) siffler, crier. — *of*
peace, calumet de (ou de la) paix,
m. **Short — (cutty)**, brûle-gueule,
m. — **case**, *s.* porte-pipe, étui
 à pipe, *m.* — **clay**, *s.* terre de
 pipe, *f.* — **cleaner**, *s.* déboureur-
 pipe, *m.* — **light**, *s.* **V. Spill**.
 — **rack — stand**, *s.* porte-pipes,

m. — **smoker**, s. fumeur de pipes, *m.* — **stem**, s. tuyau de pipe, *m.* [— *key*, clé fourée, *f.*

Piped, *adj.* à tuyau; tubulé.

Piper, s. joueur de cornemuse or de flûte or de flageolet, musicien, *m.* *To pay the* — (*fig.*) payer les violons. *No pay, no* —, point d'argent, point de suisse

Piping, *adj.* qui joue du chalumeau or &c. (*V. Pipe*, *v.n.a.*), qui siffle, sifflant, siffleur; (*of voice*) flûté; (*hot*) bouillant; — s. musique d'instrument à anche, *f.*, son de la flûte or &c., *m.*; sifflement, *m.*; (*need*) passe-poil, liseré, *m.* — **hot**, *adj.* tout chaud, tout bouillant [*m.*

Pipkin, s. poêlon, coquemar, **Pippin**, s. reinette, pomme de reinette, *f.* *Normandy* — s., pommes tapées, *f.pl.*

Piquancy, s. goût piquant, *m.*; (*fig.*) piquant, *m.*, pointe, *f.*

Piquant, *adj.* piquant. — **ly**, *adv.* d'une manière piquante

Pique, s. pique, brouille, brouillerie, *f.*; (*of honour*) point, *m.*; — *v.a.n.* piquer. *To take a* — *at*, *to* — *oneself on*, se piquer

Piqué, s. basin, *m.* [*de*

Piquet, s. piquet, *m.*

Piracy, s. piraterie, *f.*; (*liter.*)

contrefaçon, *f.*

Pirate, s. pirate, *m.*; (*liter.*) contrefacteur, *m.*; — *v.n.* pirater; — *v.a.* contrefaire, piller

Pirated, *part. adj.* contrefait, de contrefaçon

Piratical, **Pirating**, *adj.* de pirate; (*liter.*) de contrefacteur, de contrefaçon. — **ly**, *adv.* en pirate; (*liter.*) en contrefaçon

Pirogue, s. pirogue, *f.* [*leur*

Pirouette, s. pirouette, *f.*; — *v.n.* pirouetter [*m.pl.*

Piscas, *s.pl.* les Poissons, **Pisciculture**, s. pisciculture,

Piscina, s. piscine, *f.* [*f.*

Pish, *int.* bah! — *v.n.* dire 'bah!'

Pistachio, — **nut**, s. pistachie, s. pistil, *m.*

Pistol, s. pistolet, *m.*; — *v.a.* tuer d'un coup de pistolet. *To fight with* — s., se battre au pistolet. *To fire a* —, tirer un coup de pistolet. — **case**, s. fourreau de pistolet, *m.*; boîte à pistolets, *f.* — **gallery**,

-shooting, s. tir au pistolet, *m.* — **shot**, s. coup de pistolet, *m.* (*range*) portée de pistolet, *f.* *Within* — **shot**, à portée de pistolet

Pistole, s. pistole, *f.*

Piston, s. piston, *m.*

Pit, s. fosse, *f.*; (*abyss*) abîme, gouffre, *m.*; (*grave*) fosse, *f.*; (*cavity*) creux, *m.*, cavité, *f.*; (*of the stomach*) creux, *m.*; (*of the arm*) aisselle, *f.*; (*of a theatre*) parterre, *m.*; (*for cock-fighting*) arène, *f.*; (*hort.*) fosse, *f.*; bache, *f.*; (*shaft*) puits, *m.*; (*mine*)

mine, *f.*; (*quarry*) carrière, *f.*; (*mark*) marque, trace, *f.*; — *v.a.* creuser; (*with*) marquer (*de*); (*against*) opposer (*à*), mettre aux prises (*avec*). — *ted with smallpox*, *V. Pock-marked*.

box, s. (*theat.*) baignoire, *f.* — **coal**, s. charbon de terre, *m.*, houille, *f.* — **door**, s. (*theat.*)

entrée du parterre, *f.* — **fall**, s. trappe, *f.*, piège, *m.* — **man**, s. scieur de long de dessous, *m.*; mineur, *m.* — **saw**, s. scie de long, *f.* — **ticket**, s. billet de parterre, *m.* — **tier**, s. (*theat.*) pourtour, *m.* — **tier box**, baignoire, *f.*

Pitapat, *adv.* en palpitant, en battant; — s. palpitation, *f.*, battement, *m.* *To go* —, palper, battre

Pitch, s. (*resin*) poix, *f.* (*nav.*) brai, *m.*; (*degree*) point, degré, *m.*; (*height*) hauteur, élévation, *f.*; faite, *m.*; (*slope*) pente, *f.*, penchant, *m.*; (*of the voice*) étendue, *f.*; portée, *f.*; (*mus.*) ton, diapason, *m.*; (*plunge of a ship*) coup de tangage, *m.*; — *v.a.* (*smear*) poisser, enduire de poix; (*a road*) paver de galets; (*throw*) jeter, lancer; précipiter, plonger; (*strike in*) planter, fixer; (*a camp*) asseoir; (*a tent*) dresser; (*a net*) tendre; (*mus.*) donner le ton à; — *v.n.* (*fall*) tomber; (*of a bird*) s'abattre; (*of a carriage*) plonger; (*of a ship*) tanguer; (*nav. o.s. choice*) jeter son dévolu (sur), choisir, faire choix (de), s'arrêter (à); (*encamp*) camper. *To* — *into*, se jeter dans, se précipiter dans, plonger dans; (*to attack*) tomber sur. *To* — *heavily*, (*nav.*) tanguer rudement. — *and tar*, goudron, *m.* — *and toss*, pile ou face. *The highest or utmost* —, le comble, le faite. *Dark as* —, — **dark**, *adj.* noir comme un four, noir comme dans un four; (*of night*) nuit noire. — **farthing**, s. fossette, *f.* — **fork**, s. fourche, *f.* — **pine**, s. pin à trochets, *m.*; (*wood*) pitchpin, *m.*

Pitched, *part. adj. V. Pitch, *v.a.n.* — *battle*, bataille rangée, *f.* **High** —, (*of a room*) haut de plafond. **Low** —, bas de plafond*

Pitcher, s. cruche, *f.*

Pitching, s. (*of a carriage*, an engine, &c.) plongement, *m.*; (*nav.*) tangage, *m.*; — *adj.* incliné, en pente

Pitchy, *adj.* de poix; poissé, enduit de poix; (*dark*) noir, sombre

Piteous, **Pitiful**, *adj.* piteux, pitoyable; compatissant. — **ly**, *adv.* piteusement; pitoyablement; avec pitié. — **ness**, s. nature pitoyable, *f.* tristesse, *f.*; pitié, compassion, *f.*

Pith, s. moelle, *f.*; (*fig.*) sève, *f.*; force, vigueur, énergie, *f.*;

quintessence, *f.* — **ily**, *adv.* avec force, vigoureusement. — **iness**, s. vigueur, *f.* — **less**, *adj.* sans moelle; sans sève; sans vigueur, sans force. — **y**, *adj.* moelleux; plein de sève; vigoureux, énergique

Pitiable, *adj.* digne de pitié, pitoyable. — **ness**, s. état pitoyable, *m.*

Pitiless, *adj.* sans pitié, impitoyable. — **ly**, *adv.* sans pitié, impitoyablement. — **ness**, s. nature impitoyable, cruauté, *f.*

Pittance, s. pitance, *f.*

Pituite, s. pituite, *f.*

Pituitous, *adj.* pituiteux

Pity, s. pitié, *f.*; (*matter for regret*) dommage, *m.*; — *v.a.* plaindre; avoir pitié de. *It is a* —, c'est dommage. *It is a great* —, *a thousand* — *ies*, c'est bien (or grand) dommage. *The more is the* —, c'est d'autant plus dommage; tant pis. *What a* — *!* quel dommage! quel malheur! *To have or take* — *on*, avoir pitié de. *To move to* —, apitoyer. *To be moved to* —, s'apitoyer. *He is to be pitied*, il est à plaindre

Pitying, *adj.* compatissant, de pitié. — **ly**, *adv.* avec pitié

Pivot, s. pivot, *m.*

Pix, *V. Pyx*

Placard, s. placard, *m.*; affiche, *f.*; — *v.a.* placarder (*with*, *de*) afficher

Place, s. (*particular spot*, *seat*, *situation*, &c.) place, *f.*, (*voider*) endroit, *m.*, (*voider still*, and in a vague sense) lieu, *m.*, localité, *f.*; (*site*) emplacement, *m.*; (*in a book*) endroit, passage, *m.*; (*square or row of houses or &c. in a town*; and *mil.*) place, *f.*; (*house*) maison, *f.*; local, *m.*; établissement, *m.*; (*residence*) logis, *m.*, demeure, résidence, *f.*; (*city, town*) ville, *f.*; (*county, province*) pays, *m.*; (*employment*) place, *f.*, emploi, *m.*; (*rank*) rang, *m.*, position, condition, *f.*; (*at school*) place, *f.*; — *v.a.* placer; mettre. *The first* —, la première place; le premier rang. *At or to my, his, your*, &c., (*dwelling*) chez moi, chez lui, chez vous, &c. *In* —, (*in office*) en place. *In o.s. or its* —, *in my, your*, &c., à sa place, à ma place, à votre place, &c. *In (the)* — *of*, à la place de; au lieu de; en remplacement de. *In the first* —, en premier lieu, d'abord. *In the next* —, ensuite, puis, en second lieu. *In the last* —, en dernier lieu, finalement, enfin. *In high* — s., *V. High*. *Out of* —, *V. Out*. *Time and* —, temps et lieu. *To give* —, faire place (à); céder la place (à). *To take* —, avoir lieu, arriver, se passer. *To take the* — *of*, prendre la place de; (*replace*) remplacer. — **holder**,

-man, *s.* homme (*pl. gens*) en place, *m.* — **name**, *s.* nom de lieu, *m.*

Placer, *s.* placeur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*; (*of seats*) placer, *m.*, -ière, *f.*; (*of gold-diggings*) placer, *m.*

Placid, *adj.* placide, tranquille, paisible, doux; calme, serein. — **ly**, *adv.* placidement, tranquillement, paisiblement, doucement, avec calme. — **ness**, **Placidity**, *s.* placidité, tranquillité, douceur, *f.*; calme, *m.*, sérénité, *f.*

Placket-hole, *s.* fente de jupon ou de jupe, *f.*

Plagiarism, *s.* plagiat, *m.*

Plagiarist, *s.* **Plagiary**, *adj.* plagiaire, *m.*

Plagiarize, *v.a.n.* plagier

Plague, *s.* peste, *f.*; (*fig.*) peste, *f.*, fléau, tourment, *m.*, peste, *f.*; (*warrior*) tourment, *m.*; — *v.a.* infecter de la peste; tourmenter, importuner, assommer, être un fléau or &c. pour. — *s. of Egypt*, plaies d'Égypte, *f.pl.* — *To — to death*, assommer. *A — on ... ! — on ... !* (la peste soit de ... ! peste de ... !)

Plaguiely, *adv.* furieusement, affreusement

Plaguy, *adj.* maudit, affreux

Plaice, *s.* plie, *f.*, carrelet, *m.*

Plaid, *s.* (garment) plaid, *m.*; (*stuff*) tartan, *m.*; — *adj.* écossais

Plain, *adj.* (smooth, flat) uni, égal, plain, plat; (*not ornamented with designs or carvings, &c.*; *of one colour*) uni; (*simple, &c.*) simple; sans façon; ordinaire, commun; franc, sincère; pur; (*mere, bare*) simple; (*evident*) évident, clair; distinct; bon, intelligible; (*ugly*) laid; commun; (*without sauce, &c.*) au naturel; — *adverb.* *V.*

Plainly; — *s.* plaine, *f.* — *A — woman*, une femme qui n'est pas jolie, (*disparagingly*) une femme laide. — *features*, des traits communs. *She is very —*, elle est loin d'être jolie, (*disparagingly*) elle n'est rien moins que jolie, elle est laide. *In — English or French*, *V. English & French*. — *clothes, dress, V. Clothes*. — *cook*, *s.* cuisinière bourgeoise, *f.* — *cooking*, *s.* cuisine bourgeoise, *f.* — *dealer*, *s.* homme franc, homme tout rond, *m.*, femme franche, *f.* — *dealing*, *adj.* franc; *s.* franchise, rondeur, *f.* — *living*, *s.* une nourriture simple, *f.* — *needlework, sewing, work*, *s.* couture, *f.* — *song, -chant*, *s.* plainchant, *m.* — *speaking*, *s.* franchise, *f.*; clarté, *f.* — *spoken*, *adj.* franc, tout rond; clair, explicite

Plainly, *adv.* simplement; sans façon; franchement, sin-

cèrement, nettement, ouvertement; bonnement; clairement; distinctement; évidemment; (*without sauce, &c.*) au naturel

Plainness, *s.* égalité, *f.*; simplicité, *f.*; franchise, netteté, *f.*; évidence, clarté, *f.*; (*ugliness*) laideur, *f.*, air com-

Plaint, *s.* plainte, *f.* (*mun. m.*)

Plaintiff, *s.* demandeur, *m.*, -eresse, *f.*; plaignant, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*

Plaintive, *adj.* plaintif, *m.* — *ly*, *adv.* plaintivement. — *ness*, *s.* ton plaintif, *m.*; tristesse, *f.*

Plait, *s.* pli, *m.*; (*of hair, &c.*) tresse, natte, *f.*; — *v.a.* plisser (*hair, &c.*) tresser, natter

Plaiting, *s.* plissement, *m.*; plissure, *f.*; (*of a lady's dress*) balayouse, *f.*

Plan, *s.* plan, *m.*; système, *m.*; (*project*) plan, projet, dessin, *m.*; (*means*) moyen, *m.*; (*course*) parti, *m.*; — *v.a.* faire or tracer le plan de; tracer, dessiner; (*to scheme*) projeter; préparer; arranger; imaginer, concevoir. *Raised —*, élévation, *f.* *To make or draw a —*, faire or tracer un plan. *To raise or take a —*, lever un plan

Plane, *adj.* plan (*m.*, *e.*, *f.*); — *s.* plan, *m.*, surface plane, *f.*; (*math.*, *persp.*) plan, *m.*; (*tool*) rabot, *m.*; (*tree*) platane, *m.*; — *v.a.* (— down) aplanir; égaliser; (*join., carp.*) raboter. — *tree*, *s.* platane, *m.*

Planet, *s.* planète, *f.*

Planetary, *adj.* planétaire

Planing, *s.* rabotage, *m.* — *machine*, *s.* machine à raboter, raboteuse, *f.* [*m.*]

Planisphere, *s.* planisphère, *m.* **Plank**, *s.* planche, *f.*, ais, *m.*; (*nav.*) bordage, *m.*; — *v.a.* plancher; (*nav.*) border

Planner, *s.* auteur d'un plan or d'un projet, *m.*, projeteur, *m.*

Plant, *s.* plante, *f.*; pied, *m.*; (*young plant*) plant, *m.*; (*com.*) matériel, équipement, outillage, *m.*; — *v.a.* planter ('*with*, *de*); établir, fonder; fixer; poser; (*a cannon*) braquer; — *v.n.* planter. — *house*, *s.* serre, *f.* — *louse*, *s.* puceron, *m.* — *out*, *v.a.* repiquer

Plantain, *s.* plantain, *m.*

Plantation, *s.* plantation, *f.*; établissement, *m.*, fondation, *f.*

Planter, *s.* planteur, *m.*

Planting, *s.* plantage, *m.*, plantation, *f.* — *out*, *s.* repiquage, *m.*

Plantlet, *s.* petite plante, *f.*

Plash, *s.* flaque d'eau, flaque, *f.*; (*splash*) *V. Splash*, *s.*; — *v.n.a.* *V. Splash*, *v.n.a.*; (*intertwine*) entrelacer

Plashy, *adj.* boueux, bourbeux, plein de flaques d'eau

Plaster, *s.* plâtre, *m.*; (*pharm.*) emplâtre, *m.*, (*sticking*

—) *V. Sticking*; — *v.a.* plâtrer; (*med.*) mettre un emplâtre à. — *of Paris*, plâtre fin, gypse, *m.* *Old —*, plâtras, *m.* — *cast*, *s.* plâtre, ouvrage moulé en plâtre, *m.*, figure tirée en plâtre, *f.*; masque de plâtre, *m.* — *figure*, — *ornament*, *s.* plâtre, *m.* — *work*, *s.* plâtrage, *m.*

Plasterer, *s.* plâtrier, *m.*; (*in figures*) mouleur en plâtre, *m.*

Plastering, *s.* plâtrage, *m.*

Plastic, *adj.* plastique

Plastron, *s.* plastron, *m.*

Plat, *s.* tresse, natte, *f.*; (*field*) pièce de terre, *f.*; — *v.n.* tresser, natter

Platband, *s.* plate-bande, *f.*

Plate, *s.* (piece of metal) plaque, lame, *f.*; (*of glass, &c.*) lame, *f.*; (*of a looking-glass*) glace (de miroir), *f.*; (*gold or silver*) vaisselle d'or ou d'argent, *f.*; (*silver*) argenterie, vaisselle plate, *f.*; (*prize*) prix (en vaisselle d'or ou d'argent), *m.*; (*to eat from*) assiette, *f.*, (— *ful*) assiettée, *f.*; (*for collections*) bassin, plat, *m.*; (*of a lock, tech.*) platine, *f.*; (*engr.*) planche, *f.*; (*print.*) cliché, *m.*; (*phot.*) plaque, *f.*, (*with the negative*) cliché, *m.*; (*dial*) cadran, *m.*; — *v.a.* plaquer; (*adorn with plates*) orner de plaques; (*a looking-glass*) étamer; (*a ship*) border (en fer), (*armour* —) *V.*

Armour; (*beat flat*) réduire en plaques or en lames, laminier. *Gold —*, vaisselle d'or, *f.* *Silver —*, vaisselle d'argent, argenterie, *f.* *Piece of —*, pièce d'argenterie, *f.* *The —s and dishes*, la vaisselle. — **armour**, *s.* *V. Armour-plate*, *s.* — **basket**, *s.* panier aux assiettes, *m.*; panier à l'argenterie, *m.* — **cover**, *s.* cloche d'assiette, *f.* — **ful**, *s.* assiettée, *f.* — **glass**, verre à glaces, *m.*, glace, *f.*; *adj.* de glace. — **iron**, *s.* tôle forte, tôle, *f.* — **layer**, *s.* (rail.) poseur, *m.* — **powder**, *s.* rouge anglais, *m.*, poudre à polir, *f.* — **rack**, *s.* porte-assiettes, *m.*; égouttoir, *m.* — **room**, *s.* office, *f.* — **shelf**, *s.* planche aux assiettes, *f.* — **stand**, *s.* porte-assiette, *m.* — **warmer**, *s.* chauffe-assiettes, *m.*

Plateau, *s.* plateau, *m.* [*m.*]

Platform, *s.* plate-forme, *f.*; estrade, *f.*; tribune, *f.*; (*rail.*) quai, *m.*; (*arch.*, *mil.*) plate-forme, *f.*; (*of a bridge*) tablier, *m.*

Plating, *s.* placage, *m.*; (*of looking-glasses*) étamage, *m.*

Platinum, *s.* platine, *m.*

Platitude, *s.* platitude, *f.*

Platonic, *adj.* platonicien; platonique. — *love*, amour platonique, *m.* [page 3, § 1]

Platonically, — **ism**, *V.*

Platonist, *s.* platonicien, *m.*

Platoon, s. peloton, *m.* — **exercice**, s. école de peloton, *f.* — **fring**, s. feu de peloton, *m.* [treisseur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*] **Platter**, s. plat, *m.*; (*pers.*) **Plaudit**, s. applaudissement, *m.* [dissement] **Plauditory**, *adj.* d'applaudissement **Plausibility**, *bleness*. *V.* page 3, § 1 **Plausible**, *adj.* plausible; (*pers.*) à arguments or à paroles plausibles **Plausibly**, *adv.* plausiblement

Play, *v.n.* jouer; (*on a mus. instr.*) jouer (de); (*deride*) se jouer (de); (*waive*) se jouer, floter; (*glisten*) briller, chatoyer; (*tech.*) jouer. — **fair**, jouer franc jeu. — **false**, jouer faux, tricher; tromper. — **first**, jouer le premier, débiter; (*at cards*) avoir la main. — **high or deep**, jouer gros jeu. — **low**, jouer petit jeu. — **at ...**, jouer à ...; jouer au ... or à la ... or aux ... — **on**, jouer sur (*words*, &c., les mots, &c.). — **on the**, (*mus.*) jouer du or de la or des. — **to (a person)**, faire de la musique à. — **upon**, *V.* — **on**; (*deride*) se jouer (de). — **with**, jouer avec; (*deride*) se jouer de

Play, *v.a.* jouer; (*a mus. instr.*) jouer de; (*music*) faire (de la musique); (*a piece of music, a tune*) jouer, exécuter; (*a game*) jouer (un jeu); (*a game at ... or of ...*) faire (une partie de ...); (*improperly, for* — 'at') *V.* — **at**, *v.n.*; (*to practise*) prétend to be, act like; (*make, do*) jouer, faire; (*machines, &c., play*) faire jouer. — **cards**, jouer aux cartes. — **the violin, the piano, the harp, &c.**, jouer du violon, du piano, de la harpe, &c. — **away**, perdre au jeu. — **off**, mettre en jeu, déployer; (*a person*) exposer à la risée; (*against*) opposer (à); (*tricks*) faire, jouer. — **out**, jouer jusqu'au bout; jouer. — **ed out**, (*fig.*) épuisé, à bout de forces; à bout de voie, à bout. — ... **to**, jouer ... à

Play, s. jeu, *m.*; récréation, *f.*; badinage, *m.*; (*scope*) essor, *m.*, carrière, *f.*; (*liter.*) pièce de théâtre, pièce, *f.*; (*performance, playhouse*) spectacle, *m.*; théâtre, *m.*; (*mus.*) exécution, *f.*, jeu, *m.*; (*tech.*) jeu, *m.* **A** — **on words**, un jeu de mots. **A book of the** —, un livret, *m.*, la pièce, *f.* **By** **fair** —, de bon jeu. **Fair** — beau jeu; (*honesty*) franc jeu, bon jeu, *m.*; justice, *f.*; loyauté, bonne foi, *f.*; procédé loyal, *m.*; (*adject., adverb.*) juste, loyal, de bonne guerre. **False** —, faux, mauvais jeu, *m.*; (*dishonesty*) déloyauté, mauvaise foi, *f.*; mauvais procédé, vilain tour, *m.*, perfidie, trahison, *f.* **Full**

of —, folâtre, enjoué, très joueur. **Full** —, libre essor, pleine carrière. **Rough** —, *V.* **Horse-play**. **Shakespeare's**, **Racine's** —, théâtre de Shakespeare, de Racine. **At** —, en jouant, en récréation; (*gamboling*) au jeu. **In** —, pour badiner, pour rire. **To be at** —, être au jeu, être à jouer; être en récréation. **To bring or call into** — (*or into action*), *V.* **Action**. **To give fair** — **to**, donner beau jeu à; (*deal fairly*) jouer franc jeu avec, jouer cartes sur table avec. **To give** — **to**, donner l'essor à, donner carrière à. **To give free or full** — **to**, donner un libre essor à, donner pleine carrière à. **To keep in** —, tenir en haleine, amuser. — **bill**, *s.* (*poster*) affiche de théâtre, *f.*, (*hand-bill*) programme de spectacle, *m.* — **book**, s. recueil de pièces de théâtre, *m.*; (*theat.*) la pièce, *f.*, (*le*) livret, *m.* — **day**, s. jour de congé, *m.* — **debt**, s. dette de jeu, *f.* — **dinner**, s. dinette, *f.* — **fellow**, — **mate**, s. camarade de jeu, camarade, *m.f.* — **ful**, *adj.* qui aime à jouer, joueur, enjoué; folâtre, badin, gai. — **fully**, *adv.* avec enjouement, en folâtrant, en badinant. — **fulness**, s. enjouement, badinage, *m.*, humeur enjouée, gaieté, *f.* — **goer**, s. amateur de théâtre, coureur de théâtres, *m.* — **going**, *adj.* qui fréquente les théâtres. — **ground**, s. cour (de récréation), *f.* — **hours**, — **time**, s. heures de récréation, *f.pl.*, récréation, *f.* — **house**, s. salle de spectacle, *f.*, théâtre, *m.* — **night**, s. jour de spectacle, *m.* — **room**, s. salle de récréation, *f.* — **thing**, s. jouet, *m.*, (*fam.*) joujou, *m.* — **wright**, — **writer**, s. auteur dramatique, *m.*, dramaturge, *m.f.*

Player, s. joueur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*; musicien, *m.*, -ne, *f.*, artiste, *m.f.*; (*theat.*) acteur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*, artiste, *m.f.* — **on the** ... or **at** ... , joueur (*m.*, -euse, *f.*) de ...

Playing, s. jeu, *m.* — **card**, s. carte à jouer, *f.* — **card maker**, cartier, *m.*

Plea, s. procès, *m.*, cause, *f.*; excuse, allegation, justification, *f.*; prétexte, *m.*; exception, *f.* **Common** —, plaid communs, *m.pl.*

Plead, *v.n.* plaider; alléguer, déclarer, faire valoir; donner pour excuse; intercéder ('with', auprès de); militer ('for', en faveur de); (*crim. law*) se déclarer; s'avouer; — *v.a.* plaider; défendre; invoquer; alléguer, déclarer, faire valoir; s'excuser sur; prétexter; opposer (à). (*V. Ignorance*) **To** — **guilty**,

s'avouer coupable. **To** — **not guilty**, se déclarer innocent

Pleader, s. avocat, *m.* **Pleading**, s. plaidoirie, *f.*; — *s.pl.* débats, *m.pl.*

Pleasant, *adj.* agréable; charmant; aimable; doux; riant; gai; (*ludicrous*) plaisant, risible. — **ly**, *adv.* agréablement; d'une manière charmante; gaîment; plaisamment. — **ness**, s. agrément, charme, *m.*; gaieté, *f.* [*f.*]

Pleasantry, s. plaisanterie,

Pleaze, *v.a.* plaire à, faire plaisir à; charmer; contenter, satisfaire; — *v.n.* plaire; vouloir, vouloir bien; trouver bon; daigner. **I** —, (*am agreeable to*) je plais à; (*choose*) il me plaît ('to' ..., de ...). **To be** — **d**, être content. **To be** — **d with**, *V.* **Pleased**. **To be** — **d to**, se faire un plaisir de; être heureux de; se plaire à; (*be willing*) vouloir, vouloir bien; daigner. **To** — **oneself**, se plaire, se faire plaisir, se contenter; faire comme on veut, faire à sa guise; (*to select*) choisir, faire son choix. — s'il vous plaît; veuillez; pardon! **It has** — **d God**, il a plu à Dieu ('to' ..., de ...). — **God**, plaise à Dieu! s'il plaît à Dieu. **As or when you** —, comme or quand il vous plaît or (*future*) plaira, comme or quand vous voulez or (*future*) voudrez. **If you** —, s'il vous plaît; si cela vous fait plaisir or vous est agréable or vous plaît, si vous voulez. **If I** —, si cela me plaît; s'il me plaît ('to' ..., de ...). **May it** —, plaise à. **You are** — **d to say so**, cela vous plaît à dire. — **to send me**, veuillez m'envoyer, envoyez moi s'il vous plaît. — **turn over**, tournez s'il vous plaît

Pleased, *part. adj.* (*with pers. or things*) content (de); charmé (de); (*with things only*) satisfait (de); heureux (de). **To be** — **to**, *V.* **Pleaze** [*&c.*]

Pleasing, &c. *V.* **Pleasant**, **Pleasurable**, *adj.* agréable, charmant. — **ness**, s. agrément, charme, *m.* [*ment*]

Pleasurably, *adv.* agréablement

Pleasure, s. plaisir, *m.*; agrément, *m.*; (*will*) volonté, *f.*, gré, *m.* **At** —, à o.s. —, à volonté, à son gré. **What is your** — **?** que désirez-vous? que voulez-vous? qu'y a-t-il pour votre service? **To afford or give** — **to**, faire plaisir à. **To esteem it a** — **to**, to make a — of, se faire un plaisir de. **To take** (a) — **in**, prendre plaisir à. — **boat**, s. bateau or canot de plaisance or de promenade, *m.* — **farm**, s. ferme d'agrément, *f.* — **grounds**, *s.pl.* jardin d'agrément, jardin anglais, *m.*; parc, *m.* — **house**, s. maison de plaisance, *f.* — **navigation**,

s. navigation de plaisance, f. — **party, s. partie de plaisir, f.** — **seeking, adj.** qui cherche le plaisir, *ami du plaisir.* — **train, s. train de plaisir, m.** — **trip, s. voyage d'agrément, m.; partie de plaisir, f.** — **van, s. char à bancs, m.** — **walk, s. promenade, f.** — **yacht, s. yacht de plaisance, m.**

Plebeian, adj. s. plébéien, m., -ne, f.; roturier, m., -ière, f. **Plebiscite, s. plébiscite, m.** **Plectrum, s. plectrum, m. plectre, m.**

Pledge, s. gage, m.; (surety) garantie, f., garant, m.; (law) nantissement, m. (mil.) otage, m.; (promise) promesse, f.; assurance, f.; (testator) vœu de tempérance, m.; (a health) toast, m., santé, f.; — v. a. engager, mettre en gage; (fig.) engager; (answer for) garantir; (in drinking) faire raison à. To — oneself, ('to') s'engager (à), se faire fort (de); ('for') se porter garant (de); ('that') garantir (que), répondre (que). To put in —, mettre en gage, engager. To take or sign the —, faire vœu de tempérance. Unredeemed —s, effets non dégages (du mont-de-piété), *m.pl.*

Pledgee, s. V. Pawnee **Pledger, s. personne qui met en gage, f., débiteur sur gage, m.; garant, m.; (in drinking) personne qui fait raison à un toast, f.** [Pléiades, *f.pl.*

Pleiads, Pleiades, s.pl. Pleiary, adj. plein, complet, entier. — indulgence, indulgence plénière, f.

Plenipotentiary, s. adj. plénipotentiaire, m.

Plenitude, s. plénitude, f. **Plenteous, Plentiful, adj. abondant; copieux. —ly, adv. abondamment, en abondance. —ness, s. abondance, f.**

Plenty, s. abondance, f.; (adject.) abondant, en abondance; (adverb.) beaucoup, en abondance, abondamment; bien assez, plus qu'il n'en faut; (quite) bien. — of time, plus de temps qu'il n'en faut, bien or tout le temps. — big enough, bien assez gros

Pleonasm, s. pléonasme, m. **Pleonastic, -al, adj. pléonastique**

Plethora, s. pléthore, f. **Plethoric, adj. s. pléthorique** **Pleura, s. plèvre, f.** **Pleurisy, s. pleurésie, f.** **Pliability, Pliability, s. flexibilité, souplesse, f.**

Pliable, Pliant, adj. pliable, pliant; flexible, souple [*f.pl.* **Pliers, s.pl. pince, tenailles, f.** **Plight, v. a. engager. — s. état, m., condition, f. (pledge) gage, m.**

Plinth, s. plinthe, f. **Plod, v. n. marcher péniblement, aller clopin-clopant; (fig.) travailler assidument, piocher, pâlir (sur); — v. a. suivre péniblement or lentement**

Plodder, s. travailleur assidu, piocheur, m.

Plodding, adj. assidu, laborieux; — s. travail assidu, m. **Plot, s. (plat) pièce de terre, f.; plantation, f.; (surveying) plan, m.; (conspiracy) complot, m., conspiration, trame, f.; (stratagem) ruse, f., stratagème, m.; (liter.) intrigue, f.; — v. a. n. comploter, conspirer, v. a. tramer, machiner. To lay a —, tramer un complot, ourdir une trame**

Plotter, s. comploteur, conspirateur, m.; (schemer) V. Schemer

Plotting, s. action de comploter, f.; complots, m.pl., machinations, f.pl.; (land-surveying) lever des plans, m.

Plough, s. charrue, f.; (carp.) bœuf, m.; (astr.) grand Chariot, m.; — v. a. labourer; (fig.) sillonner, fendre; (at an exam.) refuser, (fam.) retoquer; — v. n. labourer. — boy, s. garçon (or valet) de charrue, m. — land, s. terre de labour, f. — man, s. labourer, valet de charrue, m.; rustre, m. — ox, s. bœuf de labour, m. — share, s. soc (de charrue), m. — out or up, v. a. déterrer. — wright, s. charron, m. [ble, arable

Ploughable, adj. labourable **Plougher, s. labourer, cultivateur, m.**

Ploughing, s. labourage, labour, m. — match, s. concours de charrues, m.

Plover, s. pluvier, m. —s' eggs, œufs de vanneau, m.pl.

Pluck, v. a. tirer; (pull off) arracher, enlever; (flowers, fruit) cueillir; (a fowl) plumer; (at an exam.) V. Plough, v. a.; — s. action de tirer or d'arracher, f.; (an animal's heart, liver, and lights) fressure, f.; (fig.) courage, cœur, m., (fam.) toupet, m. — away, off, out, arracher. — up, arracher, déraciner; reprendre (courage)

Pluckily, adv. courageusement, bravement

Plucky, adj. courageux, brave **Plug, s. tampon, m.; bouchon, m.; (peg) cheville, f.; (of a pump, of a v.c.) piston, m.; (of a water-pipe) robinet, m.; crapaudine, f.; bouche d'eau, f.; (valve) soupape, f.; (of a tobacco-pipe) culot, m.; — v. a. tamponner; (in dentistry) fouler. — hole, s. (of a water-pipe) bouche d'eau, f.**

Plum, s. prune, f., (tree) prunier, m.; (raisin) raisin sec, m.; (£100,000) cent mille livres ster-

ling; (pers.) millionnaire, *m.f.* **French —s, pruneaux de table, m.pl. To be worth a —, être deux fois millionnaire. — cake, s. plum-cake, m. — orchard, s. prunelle, f. — pie, s. tourte aux prunes, f. — pudding, s. plum-pudding, m. — stone, s. noyau de prune, m. — tart, s. tarte aux prunes, f. — tree, s. prunier, m.**

Plumage, s. plumage, m. **Plumassier, s. plumassier, m., -ière, f.**

Plumb, s. plomb, m.; — adj. adv. à plomb, d'aplomb; — v. a. mettre à plomb; (to lead) plomber. — level, s. niveau à plomb, niveau à perpendiculaire, m. — line, s. fil à plomb, m. — rule, s. chas, chat, m.

Plumbago, s. plombagine, f. **Plumber, s. plombier, m.**

Plumbery, s. plomberie, f. **Plumbing, s. plomberie, m.**

Plume, s. plume, f.; (as ornament) plume, f., plumet, panache, m.; (mil.) plumet, m.; (mil., horsehair — of a helmet) crinière, f.; (honour) palme, f., trophée, m.; — v. a. plumer; (clean) nettoyer; (adorn) orner de plumes, empanacher. Borrowed —s, ornements empruntés, *m.pl.* To — itself, (of a bird) se nettoyer, nettoyer ses plumes. To — oneself (on), se piquer (de), se glorifier (de), être fier (de)

Plumed, part. adj. plumé, &c. (V. Plume, v. a.); à plumes; à panache

Plumelet, s. petite plume, f. **Plummet, s. plomb, m.; (fathom-line) sonde, f.; (weight) poids, contrepoids, m. — line, s. fil à plomb, m. [plumeux**

Plumose, Plumous, adj. Plum, adj. dodu, potelé, gras; (fig.) gros; brusque, net; — adv. tout d'un coup, droit; lourdement; — int. pouf! — v. n. tomber lourdement; (enlarge) s'engraisser; gonfler; (at elections) voter pour un seul candidat; — v. a. rendre dodu, engraisser; gonfler, enfler. To — for, donner toutes ses voix à; voter en masse pour. To — a vote, rassembler ses votes sur un seul candidat. No —ing! distribuez vos voix

Plumper, s. bourde, f., conte, m.; (at elections) vote donné à un seul candidat, m.; vote en masse, m. [nettement

Plumply, adv. rondement **Plumpness, s. embonpoint, m.; rondeur, f. [panaché**

Plumy, adj. emplumé; em-Plunder, v. a. piller; voler; dépouiller; s. pillage, m.; (booty) butin, m.

Plunderer, s. pillard, m.

Plunge, v. a. plonger; précipiter; — v. n. plonger, se plon-

ger; se précipiter, se jeter, s'élançer; — **Plunging**, s. plongement, plongeon, m.; élan, m.; (step) pas, m.; (difficulty) embarras, m.; abîme, m.

Plunger, s. plongeur, m.

Pluperfect, s. plus-que-parfait, m.

Plural, adj. pluriel; — s. pluriel, m. *In the — number*, in the —, au pluriel

Pluralism, s. possession de plusieurs bénéfices, f., cumul, m.

Pluralist, s. possesseur de plusieurs bénéfices, cumulard, m.

Plurality, s. pluralité, f.; (— of emoluments, &c.) cumul, m.

Plus, adv. plus

Plush, s. peluche, f.; panne, f. — **breaches**, s. pl. culotte (*if more than one pair*, culottes, f. pl.) de panne, f. [cheux]

Plushy, adj. peluché, pelu-

Ply, v. a. s'appliquer à, s'at-

tacher à; appliquer, exécuter,

employer; travailler avec; (*to*

handle) manier; (*set going*)

faire jouer; (*attack*) attaquer;

(*urge*) presser, supplier, sollici-

ter; (*canvass*) offrir ses services

à; (*encumber*) accabler (de);

importuner (de); bourrer (de);

servir à; verser à; — v. n.

(*work*) travailler rudement;

(*busy oneself*) s'occuper; (*be-*

tween two points) aller, marcher;

faire le parcours or le

trajet; faire le service; desser-

vir la ligne (de ... à ...), des-

servir; (*go in haste*) se rendre à

la hâte. *To — the needle*, tra-

vailer à l'aiguille. *To — the*

oar, manier l'aviron or le rame,

ramer, rager. *To — the whip*,

faire usage du fouet. — **for**,

tâcher d'obtenir, chercher; de-

mander. — **for hire**, (*of public*

vehicles) prendre des voyageurs;

(*to crawl*) marauder

Plyers. V. **Pliers**

P.M. de l'après-midi; (*evening*

or night) du soir; (*in time-tables*)

soir

Pneumatic (-al), adj. pneu-

matique; — s. s. pl. pneumati-

que, f. [s. pneumonie, f.]

Pneumonia, **Pneumony**,

Poach, v. a. (*eggs*) pocher;

(*plunder*) voler, piller; — v. n.

braconner; (*of animals*) chas-

ser, aller à la chasse; (*of land*)

devenir humide, s'amollir

Poacher, s. braconnier, m.

Poachiness, s. humidité, f.

Poaching, s. braconnage, m.

Poachy, adj. humide, mou

Poachard, s. milouin, m.

Pock, s. grain de petite vé-

role, m. — **mark**, -**hole**, s.

marque de petite vérole, f.

— **marked**, -**pitted**, adj.

marqué or gravé de petite vé-

role, grêlé

Pocket, s. poche, f.; (*bil-*

lards) blouse, f.; — **adj.** de

poche; — v. a. empocher, met-

tre dans sa poche; (*steal*) déro-

ber, soustraire; (*an affront*)

avaler, digérer; (*at billiards*) V.

Hole, v. a. *To be in —*, gagner

(*'by'*, à). *To be out of —*, perdre

(*'by'*, à). *I am four pounds out*

of — by that speculation, by it,

je perds cent francs à cette

spéculation, j'y perds cent

francs. *To pay out of o's —*,

payer de sa poche. *To spare*

anyone's —, ménager la bourse

de quelqu'un. *To pick —*,

flouter. — **book**, s. porte-

feuille, m. — **bottle**, -**flask**,

s. bouteille plate, f., flacon, m.

— **dictionary**, s. dictionnaire

de poche, m. — **ful**, s. poche

pleine, f. — **glass**, -**mirror**,

s. miroir de poche, m. — **hand-**

kerchief, s. mouchoir de

poche, m. — **money**, s. arg-

ent de poche, m., menus plai-

sirs, m. pl., cassette, f.; (*weekly*)

semaine, f. — **picking**, s.

filouterie, f., vol à la tire, m.

— **violin**, s. pochette, f. —

volume, s. volume portatif, m.

Pod, s. cosse, f.; gousse, f.

Poem, s. poème, m.

Poesy, s. poésie, f.

Poet, s. poète, m. — **like**,

adj. de poète; (*adverb.*) en poète

Poetaster, s. poètereau, m.

Poetess, s. poétesse, femme

poète, f.

Poetic, -al, adj. poétique.

— **ally**, adv. poétiquement

Poetics, s. pl. poétique, f.

Poetize, v. a. n. poétiser

Poetry, s. poésie, f. *The art*

of —, l'art poétique, m.

Poh. V. **Pooch**

Poignancy, s. piquant, m.;

(*of wit*) pointe, f., sel, m.; (*of*

grief) violence, f.

Poignant, adj. piquant, mor-

dant; (*of grief*) poignant, cui-

sant. — **ly**, adv. d'une manière

piquante or &c.

Point, s. point, m.; (*sharp*

end) pointe, f.; (*tagged string*,

&c.) aiguillette, f.; (*of wit*)

pointe, f.; piquant, m.; (*wit*

itself) esprit, sel, m.; (*of land*)

pointe, f.; (*geom.*, *astr.*, *gram.*,

mus., *persp.*, *cards*, &c.) point,

m., (*engr.*, *sculp.*) pointe, f.;

(*rail*, *ail*) aiguille, f.; (*nav.*) (*of*

compass) aire de vent, f., quart

de vent, m., (*of a sail*) garette

de ris, f.; (*question*) question,

f.; affaire, f.; essentiel, m.;

(*score*) point, chapitre, m.; (*as-*

sertion) dire, m.; (*aim*) but, m.,

fin, f. pl.; (*feature*) trait, m.;

qualité, f.; (*side*) côté, m.; (*lace*)

point, m.; — v. a. (*sharpen*)

aiguiler; (*cut*) tailler en pointe,

tailler; (*with stops*) pointer,

ponctuer; (*show*) montrer, in-

diquer; (*direct*) diriger; adres-

ser; (*a cannon*, *a telescope*)

pointer, braquer; (*a book*)

pointer; (*gram.*) ponctuer;

(*rail*, *ail*) aiguiller; — v. n. poin-

ter; ponctuer; se diriger, se

tourner; (*of a dog*) arrêter;

(*rail*, *ail*) aiguiller. — *of the com-*

pass, (*nav.*) aire de vent, f.,

quart de vent, m. — *of support*,

point d'appui, m. — *of view*,

point de vue, m. (*in this — of*

view, sous ce point de vue). *Car-*

dinal — s., points cardinaux,

m. pl. *Chief or great or main*

—, point capital, grand point,

(l') important, (l') essentiel, m.

Decimal —, virgule décimale, f.

At the — of death, sur le point

de mourir, à l'article de la mort.

At all —s, (*armed*) de toutes

pièces. *In all —s*, in every —,

sous tous les rapports; de tous

points, en tout point. *In —*,

en question, dont il s'agit; 'ad

hoc' à, à propos (*the case in —*,

le cas dont il s'agit; *an instance*

or a case in —, un exemple

topique). *In — of*, sous le rap-

port de; en fait de, en matière

de. *In — of fact*, dans or par

le fait, au fait; en effet. *On the*

— of, sur le point de, au mo-

ment de. *To be (or speak) to*

the —, aller au fait; (*in —*)

être à propos. *To come to the*

—, venir or arriver au fait. *To*

end in a —, se terminer en

pointe (*ending in a —*, terminé

or taillé en pointe). *To gain*

(*or carry*) o's —, en venir à ses

finis. *To have come to the —*, y

être. *To make a — of*, to make

it a — (to), se faire une loi or

une règle (de); se faire un de-

voir (de); s'arranger (pour);

avoir soin (de); prendre à tâche

(de); affecter (de). *To maintain*

or press o's —, maintenir son

dire. *To — with o's finger*, in-

diquer (or montrer) du doigt.

To — the finger at, V. — **at**.

To press the —, insister. *To*

pursue o's —, tendre à ses fins,

pousser sa pointe. *To strain*

or stretch a —, forcer les choses;

faire un effort; faire une ex-

ception. — **at**, v. a. montrer du

doigt; (*in contempt*) montrer

au doigt. *To be (or get) —ed at*,

être montré (or se faire mon-

trer) au doigt. — **blank**, adv.

(*artil.*) de but en blanc; (*of*

small arms, *close*) à bout por-

tant; (*fig.*) à brûle-pourpoint;

(*directly*) directement; droit au

but; (*positively*) positivement

net; (*inconsiderately*) de but en

blanc; **adj.** de but en blanc;

(*fig.*) à brûle-pourpoint; direct;

positif, net, formel. — **lace**,

s. point, m. — **less**, **adj.** sans

pointe, émoussé; (*fig.*) fade. —

out, v. a. indiquer, désigner,

montrer, signaler, faire remar-

quer. — **smán**, s. aiguilleur,

m. — **to**, v. a. V. — **out**; v. n.

(*turn*) se diriger vers, se tourner

vers

Pointed, **adj.** pointu, en

pointe; (*fig.*) piquant, mordant, acéré; direct; net; (*arch.*) ogival, en ogive. — *ly, adv.* en pointe; (*fig.*) d'une manière piquante; positivement; directement; nettement. — *ness, s.* forme pointue, *f.*; pointe, *f.*, piquant *m.*

Pointer, s. index, *m.*; (*of a dial*) aiguille, *f.*; (*in schools*) touche, *f.*; (*dog*) chien d'arrêt, *m.*

Pointing, s. (*of books, artill.*) pointage, *m.*; (*gram.*) ponctuation, *f.*; — *part. adj.* (*of a dog*) en arrêt, à l'arrêt

Poise, s. poids, *m.*; balance, *f.*, équilibre, *m.*; contrepoids, *m.*; — *v.a.* peser; balancer, équilibrer

Poison, s. poison, *m.*; venin, *m.*; — *v.a.* empoisonner. — **fang, s.** crochet venimeux, *m.*, dent venimeuse, *f.* — **nut, s.** noix venimeuse, *f.*; noix de tanguin, *f.* — **tree, s.** arbre vénéneux, *m.* [*m.*], — *euse, f.*

Poisoner, s. empoisonneur

Poisoning, s. empoisonnement, *m.*

Poisonous, adj. (*general sense*) toxique; (*particularly of animals*) venimeux; (*particularly of plants, of animals eaten, of animal or inorganic substances*) vénéneux; (*poisoned*) empoisonné; (*fig.*) empoisonné, funeste

Poke, s. poche, *f.*, sac, *m.*; (*thrust*) poussée, *f.*, coup, *m.*; — *v.a.* (*thrust*) pousser; fourrer, mettre; (*the fire*) tisonner, attiser, remuer, fourgonner; (*of horned cattle*) donner des coups de corne à, corner; — *v.n.* se fourrer; fourgonner; (*jumble*) fouiller, farfouiller; (*foel*) tonner; (*of horned cattle*) donner des coups de corne. (*V. Nose and Fun.*) — **after or for**, chercher à tâtons, chercher

Poker, s. tisonnier, fourgon, *m.*

Poking, adj. servile [*m.*]

Poky, adj. resserré, étroit, petit; misérable, minable. — *hole*, taudis, *m.*

Polar, adj. polaire. — *star*, étoile polaire, *f.*

Polarity, s. polarité, *f.*

Pole, s. (*geog.*, *astr.*, *phys.*) pôle, *m.*; (*staff*) perche, *f.*; bât, *m.*; bâton, *m.*; (*top of a mast*) flèche, *f.*; (*for hops*) perche, *f.*, échalas, *m.*; (*for vines*) échalas, *m.*; (*for curtains, &c.*) bâton, *m.*; (*of a carriage*) timon, *m.*; (*of a stable*) barre, *f.*; (*of a rope-dancer*) balancier, *m.*; (*meats*) perche (5 mètres), *f.*; (*pers.*) Polonais, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; — *v.a.* (*hops, &c.*) échalasser. — **axe, s.** hache d'armes, *f.*; (*of butchers*) merlin, assommoir, *m.* — **cat, s.** putois, *m.* — **jump, s.** saut à la perche, *m.* — **star, s.** étoile polaire, *f.*

Polemic, -al, adj. polémique
Polemic, s., **Polemics, s.pl.** polémique, *f.* [polémiste, *m.*]

Polemic, Polemist, s.

Poliathanes, s. tubéreuse, *f.*

Police, s. police, *f.*; (*rural*)

gendarmerie, *f.* — à la garde!

— *ceil, s.* violon, *m.* — **court,**

s. tribunal de police, m. —

magistrate, s. juge d'un tribunal de police, juge de police, *m.* —

man, -constable, -officer, -agent, s. agent de police, agent, gardien de la paix, *m.*; (*rural*) gendarme, *m.* —

office, s. bureau de police, *m.*; mairie, *f.* — **spy, s.** espion de police, *m.*; (*in contempt*)

mouchard, *m.* — **station, s.** bureau du commissaire de police, commissariat de police, *m.*; poste de police, poste, *m.* —

van, s. voiture cellulaire, *f.*

Policy, s. politique, *f.*; (*of insurance*) police, *f.* — **holder, s.** assuré, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*

Polish, adj. polonais

Polish, v.a. polir; (*furniture*) cirer, (*to French-polish*) vernir (des meubles), vernir à l'esprit-de-vin; (*boots*) cirer; (*refine*)

polir, policer, (*fam.*) — *up a person* façonner, dégourdir; — *v.n.* se polir; (*pers.*) se façonner, se dégourdir; — *s.* (*material*)

enduit, vernis, *m.*; (*gloss*) poli, luisant, *m.*; (*pers.*) vernis, *m.*; élégance, politesse, *f.* *French* —

vernir à l'alcool, vernis à l'esprit-de-vin, vernis, *m.* —

off, v.a. expédier, trousseur, régler (*to — him off*, lui régler son compte, en finir avec lui)

Polished, part. adj. poli, &c. (*V. Polish, v.a.n.*); luisant; (*pers.*) policé; de bon ton; (*of manners*) poli, distingué. —

oak, chêne ciré, *m.*

Polisher, s. polisseur, *m.*, — *euse, f.*; (*tool*) polissoir, *m.* *French* — vernisseur (en

meubles), *m.*

Polishing, s. poli, *m.*; (*act of*) — polissage, *m.*; (*French*) — vernissage (de meubles), vernissage à l'esprit-de-vin, *m.*; (*of boots*) cirage, *m.* — **brush, s.** polissoir, *f.* — **paste, s.** (*powder*), *s.* pâte (poudre) à polir, *f.*

Polite, adj. poli. — *literature or learning*, les belles-lettres, *f.pl.* — *thing*, politesse, *f.* — *ly, adv.* poliment. — **ness, s.** politesse, *f.*

Politico, -al, adj. politique

Politically, Politicly, adv. politiquement

Politician, s. politique, *m.*

Politics, s.pl. politique, *f.*

Polity, s. gouvernement, *m.*, forme de gouvernement, *f.*, constitution, *f.*, régime politique, *m.*

Polk, v.n. polker [*s. polka, f.*]

Polka, s. polka, *f.* — **jacket,**

Polker, s. polkeur, *m.*, — *euse, f.*

Poll, s. (*head*) tête, *f.*; (*register, &c.*) liste, *f.*; liste électorale, *f.*; inscription des votes, *f.*; élection, *f.*; (*place*) lieu de l'élection, *m.*; (*voting*) vote, *m.*; (*votes*) voix, *f.pl.*, suffrages, *m.pl.*; scrutin, *m.*; (*parrot*)

perroquet, *m.*; Jacquot, *m.*; — *v.a.n.* (*a tree*) étêter; (*shear*)

tondre; (*to register*) inscrire; (*to vote*) voter, donner sa voix, se faire inscrire; (*to elect*) élire; (*votes*) (*to give*) donner, (*to obtain*) obtenir. *To be at the head of the —*, être en tête du scrutin, avoir la majorité. *To demand a —*, demander le scrutin. —

book, s. registre des électeurs, *m.* —

clerk, s. membre du bureau (électoral), *m.* —

parrot, s. perroquet, *m.* —

tax, s. capitation, *f.*

Pollard, s. (*tree*) arbre étêté, têtard, *m.*; (*fish*) meunier, chabot, *m.*; (*flour and bran*)

issues, *f.pl.*; — *v.a.* étêter

Pollen, s. pollen, *m.*

Poller, s. membre du bureau (électoral), *m.*; (*voter*) votant, *m.*

Polling, s. vote, *m.*, élection, *f.*; (*of trees*) étêtement, *m.* —

book, -clerk, V. Poll.

booth, -place, -station, s. section de vote, *f.*

Pollute, v.a. polluer, souiller ('with,' de); profaner; corrompre

Polluter, s. profanateur, *m.*, — *trice, f.*; corrupteur, *m.*, — *trice, f.* [*lure, f.*]; profanation, *f.*

Pollution, s. pollution, souillure, *f.*

Polony, s. cervelas, *m.* [*f.*]

Poltroon, s. poltron, *m.*, — *ne, s.*

Poltroonery, s. poltronnerie, *f.*

Polyanthus, s. polyanthe, *m.*, primevère cultivée, *f.*

Polygamist, s., **Polygamous, adj.** polygame, *m.f.*

Polygamist, s. polygame, *f.*

Polyglot, adj. *s.* polyglotte, *adj. m.f.*, (*pers.*) *s.m.f.*, (*Bible*) *s.f.*

Polygon, s., **Polygonal, adj.** polygone, *s.m.*, *adj. m.f.* [*m.*]

Polygraph, s. polygraphe, *m.*

Polyhedral, adj., **Polyhedron, s.** polyèdre, *adj. m.f.*, *s.m.*

Polyp, Polypus, s. polype, *m.*

Polysyllabic, adj. polysyllabique, polysyllabique [*labe, m.*]

Polysyllable, s. polysyllabe, *m.*

Polytechnic, adj. polytechnique [*m.*]

Polytheism, s. polythéisme, *m.*

Polytheist, s., **Polytheistic, -al, adj.** polythéiste, *m.f.*

Pomade, s. pommade, *f.*; — *v.a.* pommader

Pomegranate, s. grenade, *f.*; (*— tree*) grenadier, *m.*

Pomelo, s. pamplemousse, *f.*

Pommel, s. pommelte, *f.*; (*of a saddle, of a sword*) pom-

meau, *m.*; — *v.a.* gourmer, battre, rosser, froter

Pommelling, *s.* gourmades, *f.pl.*, coups, *m.pl.* [*faste, m.*]
Pomp, *s.* pompe, *f.*, éciat,
Pompelmoose, **Pompel-**
mous, **Pompelo**, *s.* pample-
mousse, *f.*

Pompion, *s.* *V.* **Pumpkin**
Pompous, *adj.* pompeux. —
ly, *adv.* pompeusement. — **ness**,
Posmosity, *s.* pompe, *f.*; (*of*
language or style) pompe, em-
phase, *f.*

Pond, *s.* (*for fish*) étang,
vivier, *m.*; (*pool*) mare, *f.*; (*of*
a mill) réservoir, *m.*; (*horse* —)
abreuvoir, *m.* — **lily**, *s.* nénu-
phar, *m.* — **weed**, *s.* potamot,
m.

Ponder, *v.n.* réfléchir (*à*),
méditer (*sur*). — *v.a.* peser, con-
siderer, réfléchir *à*, méditer

Ponderability, *s.* pondéra-
bilité, *f.*

Ponderable, *adj.* pondérable

Ponderingly, *adv.* avec
réflexion, avec méditation

Ponderous, *adj.* pesant,
lourd, massif; (*fig.*) important,
de poids. — **ly**, *adv.* pesam-
ment. — **ness**, **Ponderosity**,
s. poids, *m.*, pesanteur, *f.*

Poniard, *s.* poignard, *m.*; —
v.a. poignarder

Pontiff, *s.* pontife, *m.*

Pontifical, *adj.* pontifical;
— *s.* *s.pl.* habits pontificaux,
m.pl. — **ly**, *adv.* pontificalement;
en pontife

Pontificate, *s.* pontificat, *m.*

Pontine, *adj.* pontin

Pontonier, *s.* pontonnier, *m.*

Pontoon, — **bridge**, *s.* pon-
ton, *m.* — **train**, *s.* équipage
de pont, *m.*

Pony, *s.* poney, ponet, *m.*,
(*mare* —) ponette, *f.* — **chaise**,
s. chaise à poney, *f.*

Poodle, *s.* caniche, *m.f.*, bar-
bet, *m.*, -te, *f.* — **dog**, *s.* chien
caniche, caniche, barbet, *m.* —
bitch *s.* chienne caniche, ca-
niche, barbette, *f.* [*done!*]

Poooh, *int.* pouh ! bah ! allons

Poooh-poooh, *v.a.* traiter lé-
gèrement ou dérisoirement;
mépriser, faire fi de, narguer, se
moquer de (*play*) poule, *f.*

Pool, *s.* mare, *f.*; étang, *m.*;

Poop, *s.* dunette, *f.* — **deck**,
s. pont de la dunette, *m.*, du-
nette, *f.*

Poor, *adj.* pauvre; indigent;
malheureux; (*bad*) mauvais,
triste; (*barren*) pauvre, maigre.
— *in spirit*, pauvre d'esprit. —
man, (*needy*) homme pauvre,
pauvre, *m.*; (*expression of pity*)
pauvre homme, *m.* — *woman*,
(*needy*) femme pauvre, pau-
vresse, *f.*; (*expression of pity*)
pauvre femme, *f.* — *people*,
pauvres gens, pauvres, *m.pl.*
My — *boy*, mon pauvre garçon.
The —, les pauvres, les indi-

gents, *s.m.pl.* *The* — *est of the*
—, les misérables, les prolé-
taires, *s.m.pl.* *To be a* — *man*,
être pauvre, n'avoir pas de for-
tune. *To grow* (*or get or be-*
come) —, *V.* **Grow**. *As* — *as*
Job, pauvre comme Job. *As* —
as a church-mouse, gueux
comme un rat d'église. — **box**,
s. tronc des pauvres, *m.* —
house, *s.* asile des indigents,
dépôt de mendicité, *m.* —
law, *s.* loi sur l'assistance pu-
blique, *f.*; assistance publique,
f. — **law board or commis-**
sioners, *s.* conseil (*or bureau*)
de l'assistance publique, *m.* —
law commissioner, membre du
conseil de l'assistance publique,
m. — **ly**, *adv.* pauvrement;
(*badly*) mal; (*very little*) très
peu; (*adject.*) indisposé, souf-
frant. — **ness**, *s.* pauvreté, *f.*;
stérilité, *f.*; mauvaise qualité,
f.; mauvais état, *m.* — **rate**,
s. — **rates**, *s.pl.* taxe des
pauvres, *f.* — **spirited**, *adj.*
pusillanime. — **spiritedness**,
s. pusillanimité, *f.*

Pop, *s.* petit bruit sec et vif,
m.; — *v.n.* survenir; (*go off*)
partir; sauter; (*shoot at*) tirer
(*sur*); — *v.a.* mettre précipi-
tamment ou bien vite; fourrer;
passer; lâcher; — *int.* crac !
— *goes* ... ! voilà ... qui part !
To — *the question*, offrir d'épou-
ser, lancer ou lâcher sa déclara-
tion. — **down**, *v.n.* descendre
subitement; se laisser tomber.

— **gun**, *s.* canonnière, *f.* — **in**,
v.n. entrer subitement; entrer
pour un instant. — **off**, *v.a.*
lancer; *v.n.* (*depart*) filer; (*die*)
claquer. — **out**, *v.n.* sortir
subitement; paraître (*or se*
montrer) subitement; *v.a.*
(*thrust out*) passer; (*a word*)
lâcher. — **up**, *v.n.* sauter en
l'air. — (*v.n.*) **upon**, tomber
(comme une bombe) sur

Pope, *s.* pape, *m.*; (*of the*
Greek Church) pope, *m.* —
Joan, *s.* (*game*) le nain jaune,
m. — **'s eye**, *s.* (*of meat*) noix,
f. — **'s nose**, *s.* (*of a fowl*)
croupion, as de pique, *m.*

Popedom, *s.* papauté, *f.*
Popery, *s.* papisme, *m.* *No*
— ! à bas les papistes !

Popinjay, *s.* papegai, oiseau
bleu, *m.*; (*fop*) fat, freluquet, *m.*

Popish, *adj.* (*pers.*) papiste;
(*things*) de papiste. — **ly**, *adv.*
en papiste

Poplar, *s.* peuplier, *m.*

Poplin, *s.* popeline, *f.*

Poppet, *s.* poupée, marion-
nette, *f.*; (*pers.*) bichon, *m.*,
bichonne, bibiche, *f.*

Poppy, *s.* pavot, *m.* *Red* —,
coquelicot, ponceau, *m.* —
colour, *s.* — **coloured**, *adj.*
ponceau, *m.* — **head**, *s.* tête
de pavot, *f.*; (*arch.*) poupée, *f.*

Populace, *s.* populace, *f.*

Popular, *adj.* populaire;
aimé; en vogue; couru. *To*
become —, se populariser. — **ly**,
adv. populairement

Popularity, *s.* popularité, *f.*

Popularize, *v.a.* populariser

Populate, *v.a.* peupler

Population, *s.* population, *f.*

Populous, *adj.* populeux. —

ness, *s.* nombreuse popula-
tion, *f.*

Porcelain, *s.* porcelaine, *f.*
(*V. China*). — **painter** *or*
paintress, *s.* peintre sur por-
celaine, *m.*, peintresse, *f.*

Porch, *s.* porche, *m.*; por-
tique, *m.*; (*carriage* —) mar-
quise, *f.*; (*anc. philos.*) Por-
tique, *m.*

Porcine, *adj.* porcine, *f.*; de
or du porc. — *species or race*,
espèce or race porcine, *f.*

Porcupine, *s.* porc-épic, *m.*

Pore, *s.* pore, *m.*; — *v.n.*
avoir les yeux fixés (*sur*); re-
garder attentivement. *To* — *over*
(*a book*), avoir les yeux collés sur,
dévorer, pâler sur

Pork, *s.* porc, *m.*; — *adj.* de
porc. *Salt* —, porc salé, salé, *m.*
Pickled —, petit salé, *m.* —
butcher, — **man**, *s.* charcutier,
m. — **chop**, *s.* côtelette de porc,
f. — **salesman**, *s.* charcutier
forain, gargon, *m.* — **shop**,
— **trade**, *s.* charcuterie, *f.*

Porker, *s.* porc, cochon, *m.*

Porous, *adj.* poreux

Porphyry, *s.* porphyre, *m.*

Porpoise, *s.* marsouin, *m.*

Porridge, *s.* bouillie, *f.*

soupe, *f.* — **pot**, *s.* marmite, *f.*

Porringer, *s.* écuelle, *f.*

Port, *s.* port, *m.*; (*of a ship*)
sabord, *m.*, (*side*) bâbord, *m.*;
(*mien*) port, maintien, air, *m.*;
(*wine*) porto, vin de Porto, *m.*;
— *v.a.* porter. *Outer* —, avant-
port, *m.* — **admiral**, *s.* major
de la flotte, *m.* — **charges**,
— **dues**, *s.pl.* droits de port, *m.pl.*
— **crayon**, — **folio**, &c., *See*
below. — **hole**, *s.* sabord, *m.* —
lid, *s.* mantelet de sabord, *m.* —
town, *s.* port, *m.* — **wine**,
s. vin de Porto, *m.* — *wine*
stain, tache de vin, *f.*

Portable, *adj.* portatif [*m.*]

Portage, *s.* portage, *m.*; port,

Portail, *s.* portail, *m.*; porte, *f.*

Portcrayon, *s.* porte-crayon,

Portcullis, *s.* herse, *f.* [*m.*]

Porte, *s.* Porte, *f.* *Sublime*

—, *Sublime Porte* [*rer*]

Portend, *v.a.* présager, angu-

Portent, *s.* présage sinistre,

mauvais augure, *m.*

Portentous, *adj.* de mau-

vais augure, sinistre, funeste;

monstrueux, prodigieux

Porter, *s.* (*door-keeper*) con-

cierge, portier, *m.*; suisse, *m.*;

(*Cath. minor order*) portier, *m.*;

(*carrier*) porteur, *m.* — *euse*,
f., portefaix, crocheteur, *m.*;

(*licensed, in a town*) commis-

sionnaire, *m.*; (*market-porter*, *heaver*) porteur (de...), *m.*; (*rail*) facteur de chemin de fer, facteur, *m.*; (*com.*) garçon de magasin, garçon, *m.*; garçon (or homme) de peine, *m.*; (*admin.*) garçon de bureau, *m.*; (*English beer*) porter, *m.*, bière brune, *f.* — *s lodge*, loge de (or du) concierge, *f.*

Porterage, *s.* portage, port, *m.*; factage, *m.*; état de concierge, *m.* [(*draw*) carton, *m.*]

Portfolio, *s.* portefeuille, *m.*;

Portico, *s.* portique, *m.*

Portion, *s.* portion, part, *f.*;

partie, *f.*; (*of inheritance*) part, *f.*; (*in marriage*) dot, *f.* — *v.a.* partager, distribuer, répartir; (*in marriage*) doter. — *less*, *adj.* sans dot

Portland. — *cement*, ciment de Portland, *m.* — *stone*, pierre de liais, pierre de Portland, *f.*

Portliness, *s.* noble port or maintien, *m.*, prestance, *f.*;

compulce, *f.*

Portly, *adj.* de noble port; noble, majestueux; corpulent

Portmanteau, *s.* portemanteau, *m.*, valise, *f.* naie, *m.*

Portmonnaie, *s.* portemonnaie

Portrait, *s.* portrait, *m.* — *painter or paintress*, *s.* peintre de portraits, *m.*, portraitiste, *m.f.* — *painting*, *s.* peinture de portraits, *f.*, le portrait, *m.* *V. Likeness*

Portraiture, *s.* portrait, *m.*;

(*fig.*) tableau, *m.*, peinture, représentation, *f.*

Portray, *v.a.* peindre; dépeindre, décrire; représenter

Portrayer, *s.* peintre, *m.*

Portress, *s.* concierge, portière, *f.*

Portuguese, *s.* Portugais, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; (*language*) le portugais, *m.*; — *adj.* portugais, de Portugal. — *wine*, vin de Portugal, *m.*

Pose, *v.a.* embarrasser, fermer la bouche à, coller; poser des questions embarrassantes or capiteuses à; — *v.a.n.* (*paint*, *sculpt.*, *photog.*, &c., and *dominoes*) poser; — *v.n.* (*to attitude*) poser; — *s.* pose, *f.*

Poser, *s.* personne qui embarrasser, *f.*; examinateur (*m.*, *trice*, *f.*) sévère; question embarrassante, devinette, *f.*;

(*paint*, &c.) poseur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*

Position, *s.* position, *f.*;

principe posé, *m.*, assertion, *f.*;

(*gram.*, *mil.*) position, *f.*; (*arith.*) fausse position, *f.* *In a* — *to*, en position de, à même de

Positive, *adj.* positif; absolu; sûr, certain; précis, formel; exprès; décisif, tranchant; (*obstinate*) opiniâtre, entêté, entier; (*gram.*, *phot.*, *phys.*, *alg.*, *philos.*) positif; — *s.* positif, *m.* — *ly*, *adv.* positivement; absolument; certainement, assurément; pré-

cisément; décidément, d'une manière tranchante; opiniâtrément. — *ness*, *s.* nature positive, réalité, *f.*; certitude, assurance, *f.*; précision, *f.*; ton tranchant, *m.*; *opiniâtré*, *f.*

Positiv-ism, *-ist*, *V. p. 3*, § 1

Posse (— *comitatus*), *s.* force publique, *f.* (*crowd*) foule, cohue, *f.*

Possess, *v.a.* posséder; (*enjoy*) jouir de; (*occupy*) occuper; (*seize*) s'emparer de. *To* — *oneself* of, s'emparer de, se rendre maître de. *To be* — *ed of*, posséder; être muni or pourvu de; être saisi or nanti de. *Like one* — *ed*, comme un possédé, comme un homme possédé du démon

Possession, *s.* possession, *f.*

To come into —, *to enter upon* — *of*, entrer en possession or en jouissance de. *To gain or get or take* — *of*, prendre possession de; entrer en jouissance de; (*seize*) s'emparer de, se rendre maître de

Possessive, *adj.* *s.* possessif, *adj. m.*, — *ive*, *f.*, possessif, *s. m.*

Possessor, *s.* possesseur, *m.*;

(*of a bill*) porteur, *m.*

Posses, *s.* posset, *m.*

Possibility, *s.* possibilité, *f.*;

(*means*) moyen, *m.*

Possible, *adj.* possible; — *s.* (le) possible, *m.* *If* —, si c'est (or s'il est) possible, si possible, si cela (or s'il) se peut

Possibly, *adv.* avec or par possibilité; bien; en quelque manière, le moins du monde; absolument; (*perhaps*) peut-être. *He may* — *do it*, il est possible (or il se peut) qu'il le fasse. *Can he* — *be*...? *It may* — *be so*, cela se peut bien. *You might* — *be mistaken*, vous pourriez bien vous tromper. *I cannot* — *do it*, je ne peux absolument pas le faire. [*Untranslated*] *I have done all I* — *could*, j'ai fait tout ce que j'ai pu

Post, *s.* (*of letters and travelling*) poste, *f.*; (*station, situation*, &c.) poste, *m.*; emploi, *m.*; (*mil.*) poste, *m.*; (*piece of timber*) poteau, *m.*; (*pillar*) pilier, *m.*;

(*stone* —, *mile* —, *limit, boundary*) borne, *f.*; (*of a bedstead*) colonne, *f.*; (*of a door*) *V. Door*; (*paper of a certain size, in stationery*) écu, *m.*, (*small*) coquille, *f.*;

— *adj.* de (or de la) poste; postal; — *adv.* en poste; — *v.n.* aller or voyager en poste; courir la poste; (*to*) aller or se rendre en poste (*to*) — *v.a.* (*a letter*, &c.) mettre à la poste; (*to*) envoyer par la poste, envoyer (*to*) — (*to place*) poster; (*a sentry*) poser; — *up*, *book-keep.* porter au grand livre; — *up*, *inform.* 'in', de) mettre au courant or au fait; (*up*, *bills*, &c.) placer, mettre, poser, coller; afficher, placarder;

(*stigmatize*) afficher. *By* —, par la poste. *By return of* —, poste pour poste, (*old*) par le retour du courrier. *To be* — *ed up*, être porté au grand livre or &c. (*V.* — *up*); (*pers.*) être au courant or au fait ('in', de). *To ride* —, courir la poste. *To travel* —, voyager en poste. — *boy*, *s.* postillon, *m.* — *card*, *s.* carte postale, *f.* — *chaise*, *-coach*, *s.* chaise de poste, *f.* — *day*, *s.* jour de courrier, *m.* — *free*, *adj. adv. V. Prepaid*. — *haste*, *s.* train de poste, *m.*; *adv.* d'un train de poste, en toute hâte, à toute bride. — *horse*, *s.* cheval de poste, *m.* — *hour*, *-time*, *s.* heure de la poste, *f.* — *house*, *s.* poste aux chevaux, *m.* — *man*, *s.* facteur, facteur de la poste, *m.*; (*nav.*) vaguemestre, *m.* — *mark*, *s.* timbre de la poste, timbre, *m.*; *v.a.* timbrer. — *master*, *s.* maître de poste, *m.*; directeur des postes (or d'un bureau de poste), *m.* — *master general*, directeur général des postes, *m.* — *mastership*, emploi de maître de poste or &c., *m.* — *note*, *s.* mandat de banque, *m.* — *office*, *s.* bureau de poste, *m.*, poste, *f.*; (*department, authorities*) administration des postes, poste, *f.*; (*in addressing letters*) poste restante; *adj.* de la poste, postal. *General* — *office*, grande poste, *f.*, hôtel des postes, *m.*; administration générale des postes, *f.* — *office clerk*, employé de la poste, *m.* — *office director*, almanach des adresses, annuaire du commerce or &c., *m.* — *office (money)* order, mandat de poste, mandat-poste, *m.* — *office savings bank*, caisse d'épargne postale, *f.* — *office stamp*, *V.* — *mark*. — *paid*, *adj. adv. V. Prepaid*. — *paper*, *s.* (*note-paper, letter-paper*) papier à lettres, *m.*; (*in stationery*) écu, *m.*, (*small*) coquille, *f.* — *parcel*, *s.* colis postal, *m.* — *road*, *s.* route postale, *f.* — *stage*, *s.* relais de poste, *m.* — *town*, *s.* ville ayant un bureau de poste, *f.*; (*for horses*) ville ayant une poste aux chevaux, *f.* — *wrapper*, *s.* bande timbrée, *f.*

Postage, *s.* port de lettre, port, *m.*; ports de lettres, frais de correspondance, *m. pl.*;

(*prepaid*) affranchissement, *m.*;

affranchissements, *m. pl.*;

(*admin.*) taxe, *f.* *Extra* —, supplément de port, *m.*; (*admin.*) surtaxe, *f.* *Payment of* —, affranchissement, *m.* *To pay the* — *of*, payer le port de, affranchir.

— *scales*, *s. pl.* balance-poste, *f.* — *stamp*, *s.* timbre-poste, *m.*

Postal, *adj.* postal, de poste, de la poste. — *clerk*, employé de la poste, *m.* — *note*, *V.*

Post. — *order*, bon de poste,

m. — *packet*, paquet postal, *m.* — *parcel*, colis postal, *m.* — *union*, union postale, *f.*

Postdate, *s.* postdate, *f.*; — *v.a.* postdater

Poster, *s.* (bill) affiche, *f.*, placard, *m.*; (*pers.*) colleur (d'affiches), afficheur, *m.*; courrier, *m.*; (*horse*) cheval de poste, *m.* — **bearer**, *s.* porte-affiche, homme-affiche, *m.* [tante, *f.*]

Poste restante, *s.* postes-restantes

Posterior, *adj.* postérieur;

— *s. pl.* postérieure, *m.* [riori

Posteriori (A), *adv.* à posté-

Posteriority, *s.* postériorité,

f. [rieurement

Posteriorly, *adv.* posté-

Posterity, *s.* postérité, *f.*

Postern, *s.* (fort.) poterne, *f.*

Posthumous, *adj.* posthume

Postillon, *s.* postillon, *m.*

Posting, *s.* voyage en poste,

m.; (*hiring, letting*) louage de

chevaux de poste, *m.*; (*of letters, &c.*) mise à la poste, *f.*; (*of bills*)

affichage, *m.*; (*book-keep.*) ins-

cription au grand livre, *f.* —

house, *s.* poste aux chevaux, *f.*

Post-mortem, *adv.* — *ex-*

amination, autopsie, *f.*

Postpone, *v.a.* (*to put off*)

remettre, différer, ajourner;

(*to subordinate*) placer (après),

faire passer (après), mettre au-

dessous (de), subordonner (à),

sacrifier (à)

Postponement, *s.* remise,

f., ajournement, *m.*; retard, *m.*

Postscript, *s.* post-script-

um, *m.* [e, *f.*]

Postulant, *s.* postulant, *m.*,

Postulate, *s.* postulat, *m.*

Posture, *s.* posture, *f.*; pose,

f.; attitude, *f.*; position, *f.*, état,

m. *In a sitting* —, assis. *In a*

standing —, debout [m]

Possy, *s.* devise, *f.*; bouquet,

Pot, *s.* pot, *m.*; (*cook.*) pot,

m., marmite, *f.*; (*for preserved*

meat) pot, *m.*, terrine, *f.*; (*for*

jam, &c.) pot, *m.*; (*quart*) litre,

m.; (*paper*) pot, *m.*; — *v.a.* (—

up) empoter, mettre en pot or

en terrine; conserver en pot;

(*hort.*) empoter. *To go to* —,

s'en aller au diable, se ruiner,

être ruiné or enfoncé. *To make*

the — boil, to keep the — boiling,

faire aller le pot-au-feu, faire al-

ler (or faire bouillir) la marmite.

The — calls the kettle black, la

pelle se moque du fourgon.

boy — *man*, *s.* garçon de cabaret,

m. — *companion*, *s.* cama-

rade de bouteille, *m.* — *cover* —

screen, *s.* cache-pot, *m.* — *ful*,

s. potée, *f.*; marmite, *f.* —

hanger, *s.* crémaillère, *f.* —

herb, *s.* herbe potagère, *f.* —

hook, *s.* crémaillère, *f.*; (*in*

writing) jambage, *m.*; (*scrawl*)

griffonnage, *m.* — **house**, *s.*

cabaret, bouchon, *m.*, taverne,

f. — **luck**, *s.* fortune du pot, *f.*

To take — luck, courir (or accep-

ter) la fortune du pot. — **off**, *v.a.* dépoter. — **paper**, *s.* pa-

pier pot, *m.* — **sherd**, *s.* tesson,

m. — **valiant**, *adj.* brave

après boire, courageux le verre

en main

Potable, *adj.* potable [f]

Potash, **Potass**, *s.* potasse,

Potassium, *s.* potassium, *m.*

Potation, *s.* potation, liba-

tion, *f.*; débauche de boisson,

f.; boisson, *f.*

Potato, *s.* pomme de terre, *f.*

— **blight**, — **disease**, *s.* mala-

die des pommes de terre, *f.* —

famine, *s.* disette de (or

des) pommes de terre, *f.*

Potency, *s.* puissance, *f.*;

efficacité, *f.*

Potent, *adj.* puissant; effi-

cace — **ly**, *adv.* puissamment;

efficacement

Potentate, *s.* potentat, *m.*

Potential, *adj.* virtuel;

(*gram., med.*) potentiel

Pother, *s.* bruit, vacarme,

tapage, *m.*; tumulte, *m.*, con-

fusion, *f.*; embarras, *m.*; tour-

ment, *m.*; — *v.a.* tourmenter,

tracasser; — *v.n.* se trémou-

ser; faire de l'embarras

Potichomania, *s.* poticho-

manie, *f.* [rage, *m.*]

Potion, *s.* potion, *f.*; breu-

Pottage, *s.* potage, *m.*

Potted, *adj.* en pot, en ter-

rine; conserve de ..., *f.*

Potter, *s.* potier, *m.*; — *v.n.*

s'occuper de bagatelles, tracs-

ser; s'amuser (à), se mêler (de).

— *s'clay*, — *s'earth*, terre à potier,

f. — *s'ware*, **Pottery**, *s.* poté-

rie, *f.*

Potting, *s.* empotement, *m.*,

mise en pot or en terrine, *f.* —

off, *s.* dépotement, *m.*

Pottle, *s.* (basket) panier, *m.*

Pouch, *s.* poche, *f.*; sac, *m.*;

bourse, *f.*; (*belly, jest.*) grosse

panse, bedaine, *f.*; (*of animals*)

poche, *f.*; (*of a monkey*) abajoue,

f.; (*for tobacco*) bague, *f.*; (*of a*

sportsman) gibecière, *f.*; carna-

sière, *f.* (*mil.*) cartouchière, *f.*

Poult, **Poultre**, *s.* poule,

m., plevre, *f.* [jeune oiseau, *m.*]

Poult, *s.* jeune volaille, *f.*

Poulterer, *s.* marchand (*m.*,

e, f.) de volaille

Poultice, *s.* cataplasme, *m.*;

— *v.a.* mettre or appliquer un

cataplasme à; entretenir de

cataplasmes. **Mustard** —, sina-

pisme, *m.*

Poulticing, *s.* application

de cataplasmes, *f.*, cataplasmes,

m. pl.

Poultry, *s.* volaille, *f.* —

house, *s.* poulailler, *m.* —

salesman, *s.* marchand de vo-

laille, poulailler, *m.* — **yard**,

s. basse-cour, *f.*

Pounce, *s.* (*for paper*) san-

daraque, *f.*; (*for drawing*)

ponce, *f.*; (*of a bird of prey*)

serre, griffe, *f.*; — *v.a.* fondre

(sur); — *v.a.* poudrer; (*draw.*)

poncer

Pound, *s.* (weight) demi-kilo-

gramme (minus a little), *m.*;

livre, *f.*; (*coin*) livre sterling,

livre [25 francs], *f.*; (*enclosure*)

fourrière, *f.*; — *v.a.* piler,

broyer, concasser; (*strike*) frap-

per, battre. *So much in the —*,

au centime le franc, tant pour

cent. *Five shillings in the —*,

vingt-cinq pour cent. — **fool-**

ish, *adj.* prodigue. — **rate**, *s.*

taux de tant par livre, *m.*

Pounder, *s.* pilon, *m.*; (*in*

compounds) de ... livres. *Ten*

(*gun*) billet de banque de dix

livres. *Twenty-four —*,

(*gun*) pièce (de canon) de ving-

quatre, *f.*

Pour, *v.a.* verser; répandre;

(*send forth*) lancer, lâcher, en-

voyer; — *v.n.* (flow) couler; (rain)

pleuvoir à verse; (*fig.*) pleuvoir;

(*to rush*) se précipiter; fondre

(sur); — *s.* pluie abondante, *f.*,

torrent, déluge, *m.* *To — with*

rain, pleuvoir à verse. — **down**,

verser, répandre; lancer; (flow)

couler; (*of rain*) tomber à

verse; (*to rush*) fondre (sur);

tomber, pleuvoir, descendre.

— **forth**, verser; répandre. —

in, verser; lancer; entrer par-

tout; arriver en foule. — **out**,

verser; répandre; décharger;

épancher; lâcher, envoyer;

sortir en foule [battant

Pouring, *adj.* torrentiel

Pout, *v.a.* boudier, faire la

moue; (*jut*) faire saillie; — *s.*

bouderie, moue, *f.*

Pouter, *s.* bodeur, *m.*,

— *euse*, *f.*; (*zool.*) **V. Cropper**

Pouting, *adj.* bodeur;

(*jutting*) saillant; — *s.* bouderie,

moue, *f.* — **lips**, grosses lèvres,

f. pl. — **ly**, *adv.* en boudant,

d'un air bodeur, en faisant la

moue

Poverty, *s.* pauvreté, *f.* —

is no crime, pauvreté n'est pas

vice

Powder, *s.* poudre, *f.*; —

v.a. réduire en poudre, pul-

vériser; (*hair*) poudrer; (*sprinkle*)

saupoudrer (de); saler; (*fig.*)

parsem (de); — *v.n.* se ré-

duire en poudre; tomber en

poussière. *To waste (or to throw*

away) — *and shot*, tirer sa

poudre aux moineaux. *Not to*

be worth — and shot, ne valoir

pas la peine d'y penser. — *ed*

sugar, sucre en poudre, *m.* —

cart, *s.* caisson, *m.* — **fac-**

tory — **manufactory**, — **mill** —

works, *s.* poudrerie, poudrière,

f. — **flask**, *s.* poire à poudre,

flasque, *f.* — **magazine**, *s.*

magnin à poudre, *m.*; (*nav.*)

soute aux poudres, *f.* — **puff**,

s. houppie à poudrer, *f.* —

room, *s.* (*nav.*) soute aux

poudres, *f.* [friable

Powdery, *adj.* poudreux;

Power, *s.* (*capacity, ability*) pouvoir, *m.*; faculté, *f.*; (*might, inherent and extensive*) puissance, *f.*; (*effective strength*) force, *f.*; (*acquired authority, command, influence*) pouvoir, *m.*; empire, *m.*, autorité, *f.*; (*discretion*) pouvoir, *m.*; (*means*) moyens, *m. pl.*; talent, *m.*; (*nation, mighty being*) puissance, *f.*; (*math., opt.*) puissance, *f.*; (*of machines*) force, puissance, *f.*; effet, *m.*, (*horse* —, *V. Horse*); (*a* —, *pop.*) (*un*) grand nombre, *m.*, (*une*) grande quantité, *f.*, (*un*) tas, *m.* (*'of* de), force (*...*); — *adj.* mécanique. *In* —, (*in office*) au pouvoir. *In the* — *of*, au pouvoir de. *In my, his, &c.* —, en mon, ton, &c. pouvoir. *To have it in o's* — *to*, être en pouvoir de, avoir en son pouvoir de, être à même de. *It is out of my* — *to*, il n'est pas en mon pouvoir de. *It lies in my* — *to*, il dépend de moi de. — *ful, adj.* puissant; fort; vigoureux; énergique; efficace; actif, agissant; vif; intense; (*deep*) profond. — *fully, adv.* puissamment; fortement; vigoureusement; énergiquement; efficacement; activement; vivement. *A* — *fully built man*, un homme solidement bâti ou bien charpenté ou vigoureusement constitué. — *fulness*, *s.* puissance, *f.*; force, *f.*; énergie, *f.*; efficacité, *f.* — *less, adj.* sans pouvoir; impuissant (*'for*, pour); dans l'impuissance (*'to*, de); faible; inefficace. — *lessness*, *s.* impuissance, *f.*; faiblesse, *f.*; inefficacité, *f.* — *loom*, *s.* métier mécanique, *m.* — *press*, *s.* presse mécanique, *f.*

Practicability, *s.* bleness, *s.* praticabilité, *f.*

Practicable, *adj.* praticable, faisable

Practically, *adv.* pratiquement

Practical, *adj.* pratique; praticien. — *joke*, tour, mauvais tour, *m.*, farce de fumiste, mauvaise farce, mauvaise plaisanterie, attrape, *f.* — *ly, adv.* pratiquement; en pratique, dans la pratique; réellement, en effet, de fait. — *ness*, *s.* nature pratique, *f.*

Practice, *s.* pratique, *f.*; habitude, coutume, *f.*, usage, *m.*; exercice, *m.*; (*mil.*) exercice, *tir.*, *m.*; (*mus.*) étude, *f.*; (*connection of professional men*) clientèle, *f.*, (*of a solicitor or notary*) clientèle, étude, *f.*; (*proceeding*) procédé, *m.*; (*of law-courts*) procédure, *f.*; pratique, *f.*; (*artifice*) pratique, menée, intrigue, *f.*; (*arith.*) méthode des parties aliquotes, *f.*; — *v.a.n.* *V. Practise*. *In* —, (*of professional men*) en exercice. *To*

put in or into —, *to reduce to* —, mettre en pratique. *To get out of* —, perdre l'habitude. *To be out of* —, ne s'être pas exercé, avoir perdu l'habitude. *To make it o's* — *to*, se faire une habitude de. — *makes perfect*, en forgeant on devient forgeron, usage rend maître. — *ground*, *s.* *V. Firing*

Practician, *s.* praticien, *m.*

Practise, *v.a.* pratiquer; (*a profession*) exercer; (*to commit*) commettre, exercer; faire; (*to use*) user de, employer; (*to study*) étudier; s'exercer à; (*mus.*) étudier; — *v.n.* pratiquer; exercer; étudier; s'exercer; (*shoot*) tirer; (*use artifices*) employer des pratiques ou des menées, intriguer. *To* — *what one (oneself) preaches*, prêcher d'exemple. — *upon*, tromper, en imposer à; jouer; entortiller; exploiter; spéculer sur; abuser de

Practised, *adj.* exercé (à, dans, en); expérimenté (dans, en); versé (dans, en); rompu (à); habile (dans, en), émérite; — *part. pratiqué, &c.* (*V. Practise*, *v.a.*); en usage

Practiser, *s.* personne qui pratique, *f.*; (*not an amateur*) professeur, *m.*

Practising, *adj.* praticien; (*of physicians*) praticien, exerçant, traitant; (*of lawyers*) exerçant, en exercice

Practitioner, *s.* praticien, *m.* *General* —, médecin-chirurgien, *m.*

Prætor, &c. *V. Pretor*, &c.

Pragmatic (*-al*), *adj.* pragmatique; officieux, importun. — *sanction*, pragmatique sanction, pragmatique, *f.* — *ally, adv.* officieusement, avec importunité. — *alness*, *s.* importunité, *f.*

Prairie, *s.* prairie, *f.*

Praise, *v.a.* louer (*'for*, de); faire l'éloge de; glorifier, célébrer; vanter, prôner; — *s.* louange, *f.*, éloge, *m.*; gloire, *f.* *In* — *of*, à la louange de. *To bestow or give* — *to*, donner des louanges à, louer. *To sound o's oien* — *s.* faire son propre éloge. *To speak in* — *of*, faire l'éloge de. — *worthily, adv.* louablement. — *worthiness*, *s.* mérite, *m.* — *worthy, adj.* louable, digne d'éloges

Praiser, *s.* louangeur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*, prôneur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*; approbateur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*; panégyriste, *m.*

Prance, *v.n.* bondir; piaffer; (*pers.*) se pavaner, se carier

Prancing, *s.* piaffement, *m.*

Frank, *s.* escapade, folie, fredaine, *f.*; (*trick*) tour, *m.*, farce, niche, *f.*; — *v.a.n.* *V. Prink*. *To play o's* — *s.*, faire des siennes. *To play* — *s* on,

jouer des tours à, faire des niches à

Frankish, *adj.* espiegle

Pratique, *s.* livre pratique, *f.*

Prattle, *Prate*, *v.n.* babiller, caqueter; — *s.* babill, caquet, *m.*

[*lard, m., e, f.*]

Prattler, *Prater*, *s.* babilleur

Prawn, *s.* grande crevette, grosse salicote, *f.*, bouquet, *m.*

Pray, *v.a.n.* prier; (*law*) demander. *I* — *you*, —, je vous prie, je vous en prie, de grâce, je vous le demande; veuillez; dites-moi. —, tell me, dites-moi, je vous prie. —, sit down, —, take a seat, veuillez vous asseoir. — *for*, prier pour; (*ask*) demander. — *to God*, prier Dieu. — *to*, (*before a verb*) prier de

Prayer, *s.* prière, *f.*; (*law*) demande, *f.* *The Lord's* —, l'oraison dominicale, *f.* *To say* — *s.*, faire la prière. — *book*, *s.* livre de prières, *m.*; rituel, *m.* — *desk*, *s.* prie-Dieu, *m.* — *ful, adj.* pieux. — *meeting*, *s.* réunion pour prier, réunion pieuse, *f.*

Praying, *s.* prière, *f.*

Preach, *v.a.n.* prêcher. *To* — *a sermon*, faire ou prêcher un sermon. — *up*, prêcher, prôner

Preacher, *s.* prédicateur, *m.*; (*in contempt*) prêchreur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*

Preaching, *s.* prédication, *f.*; sermon, *m.*, sermons, *m. pl.*; (*le*) prêche, *m.*; — *adj.* prêchreur. — *frar*, frère prêchreur, prêchreur, *m.*

Preacquaintance, *s.* connaissance préalable, *f.*

Preadamite, *s.* *adj.* préadamite, *m. f.*

Preadmonish, *v.a.* prévenir, avertir d'avance

Preadmonition, *s.* avertissement préalable, *m.*

Preamble, *s.* préambule, *m.*; (*law, &c.*) préambule, *m.*; considérant, *m.*; exposé des motifs, *m.* [*d'avance*]

Prearrange, *v.a.* arranger

Prebend, *s.* prébende, *f.*

Prebendary, *s.* prébendé, prébendier, *m.*

Precarious, *adj.* précaire, incertain. — *ly, adv.* précairement. — *ness*, *s.* nature précaire, incertitude, *f.*

Precaution, *s.* précaution, *f.*; — *v.a.* précautionner

Precautionary, *adj.* de précaution

Precede, *v.a.* précéder; (*fig.*) avoir le pas ou la préséance sur, précéder

Precedence — *e, y*, *s.* priorité, *f.*; supériorité, *f.*; (*in rank*) préséance, *f.*, pas, *m.* *To have* — *of*, *V. Precede*, *v.a.* (*fig.*)

Precedent, *adj.* *s.* précédent, *adj. m., e, f.*, précédent, *s. m.* *To become* (*or be drawn into*) a

—, être un précédent, tirer à conséquence

Precedented, *adj.* autorisé par un précédent; dont on a vu un exemple

Preceding, *adj.* précédent

Precentor, *s.* maître de chapelle, *m.*; chantre, *m.*

Precept, *s.* précepte, *m.*

Preceptor, *s.* précepteur, *m.*

Precincts, *s. pl.* enceinte, *f.*; limites, bornes, *f. pl.*; district, *m.*

Precious, *adj.* précieux

(*great*) fameux, fier; — *adverb.* —

— *ly*, *adv.* précieusement; (*very*) fameusement, fièrement. —

ness, *s.* nature précieuse, *f.*, grand prix, *m.*, haute valeur, *f.*

Precipice, *s.* précipice, *m.*

Precipitate, *v. a.* précipiter;

— *v. n.* se précipiter; — *adj.* précipité; — *s.* précipité, *m.*

— *ly*, *adv.* précipitamment

Precipitation, *s.* précipitation, *f.*

Precipitous, *adj.* précipiteux, précipité, escarpé; (*fig.*)

rapide; précipité. — *ly*, *adv.* à pic, en précipice; (*fig.*) précipitamment. — **ness**, *s.* escarpement, *m.*; (*fig.*) précipitation, *f.*

Precise, *adj.* précis, exact; juste; scrupuleux; pointilleux, vétilleux; formaliste, cérémonieux. — *ly*, *adv.* précisément, exactement; au juste; (*fig.*) avec précision; scrupuleusement; cérémonieusement; (*of the hour*)

précis, *adj.* *Three o'clock* — *ly*, trois heures précises. — *ly so*, précisément. — **ness**, *s.* précision, exactitude, *f.*; scrupule, *m.*; formalité, cérémonie, *f.*

Precision, *s.* précision, *f.*; justesse, *f.*

Preclude, *v. a.* exclure; (*prevent*) empêcher; prévenir; écarter

Preclusion, *s.* exclusion, *f.*

Preclusive, *adj.* qui exclut; (*preventive*) qui empêche, qui prévient, qui écarte. — *ly*, *adv.* avec exclusion

Precoious, *adj.* précoce. — **ness**, **Precoity**, *s.* précocité, *f.* [voir; préjuger]

Preconceive, *v. a.* préconcevoir

Preconception, **Precon-**

ceit, *s.* opinion préconçue, *f.*, préjugé, *m.*, prévention, *f.*

Preconcert, *v. a.* concerter d'avance [avant-coureur, *m.*]

Precursor, *s.* précurseur

Precursory, *adj.* précurseur

Predaceous, *adj.* qui vit de proie

Predatory, *adj.* déprédateur; de proie, rapace; (*things*) de rapine, de pillage

Predecessor, *s.* prédéces-

seur, *m.*; devancier, *m.* — *ière*, *f.*

Predestinate, **Predest-**

tine, *v. a.* prédestiner [tiné]

Predestination, *adj.* prédes-

tination, *s.* prédestination, *f.* [déterminé]

Predetermine, *adj.* pré-

Predetermination, *s.* dé-

termination prise d'avance *f.*;

(*theol.*) prédétermination, *f.*

Predetermine, *v. a.* détermi-

ner ou arrêter d'avance;

(*theol.*) prédéterminer

Predicament, *s.* catégorie, *f.*;

ordre, *m.*; position, *f.*, état, *m.*, passe, *f.*; cas, *m.*

Predicant, *adj.* *s.* affirmant;

prêcheur. — *frat.*, — frère

prêcheur, *m.*

Predicate, *v. a. n.* affirmer;

— *s.* prédicat, attribut, *m.* [*f.*]

Predication, *s.* affirmation,

Predicatory, *adj.* affirmatif

Predict, *v. a.* prédire

Predictor, *s.* prophète, *m.*,

prophétesse, *f.*

Prediction, *s.* prédiction, *f.*

Predilection, *s.* prédilec-

tion, *f.*

Predispose, *v. a.* predisposer

Predisposition, *s.* predis-

position, *f.* [dominance, *f.*]

Predominance, *y*, *s.* pré-

Predominant, *adj.* pré-

dominant

Predominate, *v. n.* pré-

dominer; prévaloir; l'emporter;

régner

Preelect, *v. a.* élire d'avance

Preelection, *s.* élection

antérieure, *f.*; élection faite

d'avance, *f.*

Preeminence, *s.* préémi-

nence, *f.*; supériorité, *f.*

Preeminent, *adj.* préémi-

nent; supérieur. — *ly*, *adv.* supé-

rieurement; souverainement;

par excellence; entre

tous (plumes)

Preen, *v. a.* nettoyer (ses

Preengage, *v. a.* engager

d'avance [ment antérieur, *m.*]

Preengagement, *s.* engage-

Preestablish, *v. a.* pré-

établir [préalable, *m.*]

Preexamination, *s.* examen

préalablement

Preexist, *v. n.* préexister

Preexistence, *s.* préexis-

tence, *f.* [tant]

Preexistent, *adj.* préexis-

Preface, *s.* préface, *f.*, avant-

propos, *m.*; — *v. a.* faire une

préface à; faire précéder (*with*,

'by, *de*); commencer (par); —

v. n. dire en manière de préface,

commencer par dire. *To be —*

(*with* or *by*), être précédé (de)

Prefatorial, **Prefatory**,

adj. servant de préface, pré-

liminaire, introductif

Prefatorily, *adv.* en manière

(or par forme) de préface

Prefect, *s.* préfet, *m.*

Prefectoral, **Prefectorial**,

adj. préfectoral

Prefecture, *s.* préfecture, *f.*

Prefer, *v. a.* préférer (*'to*, à),

aimer mieux (*'to*, que); (*pro-*

note) avancer, élever; (*offer*) pré-

senter, offrir; (*a complaint*, a

charge, an indictment) déposer

(une plainte) ou porter (plainte),

intenter ou former (une accusa-

tion) — **ness**, *s.* avantage, *m.*

Preferable, *adj.* préférable.

Preferably, *adv.* préféra-

blement, de préférence

Preference, *s.* préférence,

f. *In — to*, de préférence à. —

or *preferential* (*adj.*) **shares**,

s. pl., — **stock**, *s.* actions privi-

légiées, *f. pl.*

Preferment, *s.* avancement,

m., promotion, *f.*; hautes fonc-

tions, *f. pl.*

Prefix, *v. a.* mettre en tête

(*'to*, de); — *s.* préfixe, *m.*

Pregnancy, *s.* grossesse, *f.*;

(*fig.*) fécondité, *f.*

Pregnant, *adj.* enceinte,

grosse; (*fig.*) fécond (en), fertile

(en), gros (de), plein (de); d'une

grande portée. — *ly*, *adv.* avec

fécondité, pleinement

Prehensile, *adj.* — (*tail*,

queue prenante, *f.* [rique]

Prehistoric, *adj.* préhisto-

Prejudice, **Prejudicate**,

v. a. préjuger; condamner

d'avance

Prejudice, *s.* préjugé, *m.*,

prévention, *f.*; (*injury*) pré-

judice, tort, dommage, *m.*; — *v. a.*

prévenir, donner des préjugés

ou des préventions à; (*injure*) pré-

judicier, porter préjudice à,

nuire à, faire tort à

Prejudiced, *adj.* prévenu;

à préjugés, à préventions

Prejudicial, *ly*. **V. Detri-**

mental, *ly*. — **ness**, *s.* nature

préjudiciable, *f.*

Preiacy, **Preiature**, *s.* pré-

lature, *f.*; épiscopat, *m.*

Prelate, *s.* prélat, *m.*

Prelatic, *al*, *adj.* de prélat

Preliminarily, *adv.* pré-

liminairement

Preliminary, *adj.* *s.* pré-

liminaire, *adj. m. f.*, *s. m.*

Prelude, *v. n.* préluder; —

v. a. préluder à; — *s.* prélude, *m.*

Prelusive, **Prelusory**, *adj.*

préliminaire, préparatoire

Premature, *adj.* prématuré.

— *ly*, *adv.* prématurément. —

ness, **Prematurity**, *s.* pré-

matrité, *f.*

Premeditate, *v. a.* prémé-

ter [tation, *f.*]

Premeditation, *s.* prémé-

ditation, *f.*

Premier, *adj.* premier; —

s. premier ministre, *m.*; (*in*

France) président du conseil

des ministres, *m.* — **ship**, *s.*

dignité (*f.*) ou fonctions (*f. pl.*)

de premier ministre; (*in France*)

présidence du conseil des ministres, *f.*

Premise, *v. a. n.* déclarer or

exposer d'avance; dire d'abord,

commencer par dire, annoncer;

commencer

Premises, *s. pl.* lieux, *m. pl.*;

local, *m.*; établissement, *m.*;

propriété, *f.* *Large* —, vaste

local. — *for sale*, propriété à

vendre. *On the —*, sur les lieux; sur place; dans l'établissement

Premiss, *s. (log.)* prémisses, *f.*
Premium, *s.* prime, *f.*; (*bonus*) pot-de-vin, *m.*; (*prize, reward*) prix, *m.*, récompense, *f.* *High —*, forte prime. *At a —*, à prime; en prime; en hausse; (*fig.*) en faveur, en crédit [avertir d'avance]

Premish, *v.a.* prévenir
Premontion, *s.* avertissement préalable, *m.*

Premontory, *adj.* qui avertit d'avance, avertisseur; d'avertissement [tré, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*]

Premonstrant, *s.* prémon-
Preobtain, *v.a.* obtenir d'avance

Preoccupancy, **Preoccup-**
pation, *s.* préoccupation, *f.*

Preoccupy, *v.a.* préoccuper

Preordain, *v.a.* préordonner

Preordination, *s.* préordina-
tion, *f.*

Prepaid, *adj.* affranchi. *All letters to be —*, affranchir

Preparation, *s.* (*making fit for a state or purpose, thing prepared*) préparation, *f.*; (*making ready for an occasion*) préparatifs, apprêts, *m. pl.*, dispositions, *f. pl.*; (*making fit for a certain use*) apprêt, *m.*; (*condition*) état, *m.* *To be in —*, se préparer; s'apprêter

Preparative, *adj.* préparatoire; — *s.* préparation, *f.*; préparatifs, *m. pl.*

Preparatory, *adj.* préparatoire; (*to*) qui prépare à [to be — *to*, préparer à]; — *adverb.* comme préparation à; préalable (à); avant (...), avant de (...), before the inf.]

Prepare, *v.a.* préparer; app-
prêter; disposer; (*provide*) se
pourvoir de; (*fabrics, &c.*, and
food) apprêter; — *v.n.* se pré-
parer (à); s'apprêter (à); se dis-
poser (à)

Prepared, *part. adj.* pré-
paré; apprêté; disposé; en
position (de); (*ready*) prêt. *To be — for the worst*, s'attendre au
pire. — *ly*, *adv.* par la prépara-
tion, par des mesures prépara-
toires. — *ness*, *s.* état de pré-
paration, *m.*

Preparer, *s.* préparateur,
m., — *trice*, *f.*; (*dresser*) app-
rêteur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*

Prepay, *v.a.* payer d'avance;
(*a letter, &c.*) affranchir

Prepayment, *s.* paiement
d'avance, *m.*; affranchissement,
m. [pondérance, *f.*]

Preponderance, *y*, *s.* pré-
ponderant, *s.* prépondérant

Preponderate, *v.a.* peser
plus que, l'emporter sur; — *v.n.*
peser le plus, avoir le plus de
poids, l'emporter [*f.*]

Preposition, *s.* préposition,

Prepositor, *s.* moniteur, *m.*
Prepossess, *v.a.* prévenir;
préoccuper; (*win*) gagner

Prepossessing, *adj.* pré-
venant, engageant

Prepossession, *s.* préven-
tion, *f.*, préjugé, *m.*

Preposterous, *adj.* ab-
surde; le monde renversé. —
ly, *adv.* absurdement. — *ness*,
s. absurdité, *f.*

Prerogative, *s.* prérogative,
f.

Presage, *s.* présage, *m.*; —
v.a.n. présager. — *ful*, *adj.*
plein de présages

Presbyter, *s.* (*an elder*) an-
cien, *m.*; (*priest*) prêtre, *m.*

Presbyterian, *adj.* *s.* pres-
bytérien, *m.*, — *ne*, *f.*

Presbyterianism, *s.* pres-
bytérianisme, *m.*

Prescience, *s.* prescience, *f.*

Prescribe, *v.a.n.* prescrire,
ordonner; (*med.*) ordonner;
faire une ordonnance; (*give law*)
faire la loi; (*law*) prescrire.
— *for*, soigner [tibble]

Prescriptible, *adj.* prescrip-
tion, *s.* prescription, ordonnance,
f., précepte, *m.*; (*med.*) ordonnance, *f.*; (*law*)
prescription, *f.*

Prescriptive, *adj.* établi ou
acquis par prescription. —
right, droit fondé sur le long
usage, *m.*

Presence, *s.* présence, *f.*;
port, air, *m.*, mine, prestance,
représentation, *f.*; assemblée,
réunion, société, *f.*; person-
nage, *m.* — *of mind*, présence
d'esprit, *f.* *In the — of*, en pré-
sence de, devant. *In my —*, en
ma présence, devant moi. *In such a —*, devant une telle as-
semblée; devant un si grand
personnage. *Saving your —*,
sauf votre respect. — **cham-**
ber, -room, *s.* salon de récep-
tion, *m.*

Present, *adj.* présent; ac-
tuel; attentif; (*gram.*) présent.
— *month*, mois courant, *m.* —
time, — *tense*, temps présent,
présent, *m.* *At the — time*, *at the — moment*, *V. Time & Moment*. *In the — tense*, au
présent. *To be — at*, être présent
à, assister à, se trouver à

Present, *s.* (*time, tense*) pré-
sent, *m.*; (*gift*) présent, cadeau,
don, *m.*; (*letter*) présente, pré-
sente lettre, *f.*; — *s*, *pl.* (*letters, deed, &c.*) présentes, *f. pl.* *At —*, à présent, maintenant, ac-
tuellement, aujourd'hui. *For the —*, quant à présent, pour le
présent; pour le moment. *In the —*, (*gram.*) au présent. *Up to the —*, *V. Until now*. *To make a — (to)*, faire un présent
ou un cadeau ou un don (à). *To make a — of ... (to)*, faire
présent (ou cadeau ou don) de
... (à)

Present, *v.a.* présenter (à);

offrir (à); faire présent (ou ca-
deau ou don) de ... (à); (*arms*)
présenter. *To — anyone with a thing*, faire présent (ou &c.) de
quelque chose à quelqu'un; (*as a token of respect*) faire hom-
mage de quelque chose à quel-
qu'un. — *as a token of respect by*,
hommage respectueux de. *To — at*,
(*take aim*) coucher en joue, viser, — *! ... fire!* (*mil.*)
joue! ... feu! [ble]

Presentable, *adj.* présenta-
tion, *s.* présentation, *f.*; hom-
mage, *m.* *On —*, à présenta-
tion. — **copy**, *s.* exem-
plaire en hommage, *m.*

Presentiment, *s.* pressen-
timent, *m.*

Presently, *adv.* tout à
l'heure; bientôt; peu de temps
après

Preservation, *s.* conserva-
tion, *f.*; salut, *m.*; (*from*) pro-
tection (contre), préservation
(de), *f.* — *of life from shipwreck or drowning or fire or &c.*, sau-
vetage, *m.* *Instinct of —*, ins-
tinct de conservation, *m.*

Preservative, *adj.* présér-
vatif; préservateur; conserva-
teur; — *s.* préservatif, *m.*

Preserve, *v.a.* (*from*) pré-
server (de), garantir (de), pro-
téger (contre); (*keep*) conserver;
garder; (*in sugar, &c.*) confire;
— *s.* conserve (alimentaire), *f.*;
(*fruit, in sugar*) conserve, *f.*,
fruits confits, *m. pl.*; (*jam*) con-
fitures, *f. pl.*, confiture, *f.*; (*for game*) chasse réservée, chasse,
réserve, *f.*; parc, *m.* — *articles of food*, — *d provisions*, con-
serves alimentaires. *To — o's health*,
o's life, conserver sa santé, sa vie.
To — his life, lui sauver la vie

Preserver, *s.* conservateur,
m., — *trice*, *f.*; (*benefactor*) sau-
veur, *m.*; bienfaiteur, *m.*, — *trice*,
f.; (*weapon*) porte-respect, *m.*,
&c. (*V. Life*) —, — *s*, *pl.* (*glasses*)
conserves (pour les yeux), *f. pl.*

Preserving pan, *s.* bas-
sine, *f.*

Preside, *v.n.* présider. *To — over*,
présider; (*fig.*) présider à

Presidency, **President-**
ship, *s.* présidence, *f.*

President, *s.* président, *m.*,
(*lady* —) présidente, *f.* — *by age*,
président d'âge

Presidential, *adj.* présiden-
tiel, de ou du président

Press, *v.a.* presser; serrer;
(*urge*) presser (de), pousser (à);
(*embrace*) serrer, presser, étreindre;
(*impose*) imposer (à); (*in-*
culcate) faire sentir (à), faire
voir (à); (*insist upon*) insister
sur; (*sailors*) presser; (*manu.*)
presser; (*fruit, cheese*) pres-
surer; (*paper*) satiner; (*land*)
plomber; — *v.n.* presser; pou-
sser; se presser; se serrer; s'ap-
procher; (*run*) accourir; se pré-

cipiter; (*encroach*) empiéter. To ... *'s hand*, serrer la main. To ... To — *his (your)* —, lui (vous) serrer la main. To — *hard*, presser fort; serrer fort; (*fig.*) serrer de près. — *ed with hunger*, pressé par la faim. — *ed for money*, pressé d'argent. — *ed for time*, pressé. — *down*, v.a. comprimer, appuyer fortement sur; (*fig.*) accabler, écraser. — *forward*, — *on*, v.a. pousser en avant, hâter; v.n. se porter en avant; s'empresser; (*go fast*) se presser, se hâter. — *out*, v.a. exprimer

Press, s. (*machine*) presse, f.; (*for fruit*) pressoir, m.; (*print*) presse, f.; (*publications, newspapers, &c.*) presse, f.; (*closet*) armoire, f.; (*crowd*) presse, foule, f.; (*urgency*) presse, urgence, f.; (*for sailors*) presse, f. *Error of the —*, faute d'impression, f. *In the —*, sous presse. *The newspaper —*, le journalisme, m., la presse, f. *To go or send to —*, mettre sous presse. — *bed, -bedstead*, s. lit à or en armoire, lit-armoire, m. — *gang*, s. presse, f. — *man*, s. (*print*) pressier, m.; (*writer*) journaliste, m. — *order*, s. (*theat.*) billet de service, service, m.; (*print*) bon à tirer. — *orders*, s.pl. billets de service, m.pl., service, m. — *reader*, s. correcteur d'imprimerie or d'épreuves, m. — *room*, s. (*print*) atelier des presses, m. — *work*, s. (*print*) tirage, m.

Pressing, adj. pressant; — s. pression, f.; serrement, m.; (*of fabrics*) pressage, m.; (*of fruit, cheese*) pressurage, m.; (*of paper*) satinage, m.; (*fig.*) instances, prières, f.pl., instance, f. *To require —*, (*pers.*) se faire prier (pour). — *ly*, adv. vivement, instamment, avec insistance

Pressure, s. pression, f.; (*of the hand*) serrement, m.; (*fig.*) malheur, m.; poids, m., oppression, f.; force, f.; presse, urgence, f. [*redvance*, f.]

Prestation, s. prestation, f.

Prestige, s. prestige, m.

Presto, adv. presto [mable]

Presumable, adj. présu-

Presume, v.a.n. présumer;

prétendre; (*upon*) présumer (de); compter (sur); se flatter (de); abuser (de); (*dare*) se permettre (de), prendre la liberté (de), s'aviser (de), oser; être présomptueux [m.]

Presumer, s. présomptueux;

Presuming, **Presumptuous**, adj. présomptueux. —

ly, adv. présomptueusement.

-ness, **Presumption**, s. présomption, f.

Presumptive, adj. pré-

sumé; (*of heirs*) présomptif (en

ligne collatérale); (*of evidence*) V. **Circumstantial**

Presuppose, v.a. présup-

poser [position, f.]

Presupposition, s. présup-

Pretence, s. prétexte, m.;

faux semblant, m., feinte, dé-

faite, f.; (*claim*) prétention, f.

Under —, sous prétexte. *Under*

false —s, par moyens fraudu-

leux. *To make — of*, feindre.

To make — to, faire semblant

de

Pretend, v.a. prétexter; feindre, affecter; — v.n. pré-

tendre (à), avoir des prétén-

tions (à); (*feign*) feindre (de),

faire semblant (de), faire (le, la,

les). *To — illness*, *to — to be ill*,

feindre une maladie, feindre

d'être malade, faire le malade

Pretended, adj. prétendu,

supposé; feint, faux, simulé.

— *ly*, adv. faussement

Pretender, s. prétendant,

m., e, f.; (*feigner*) personne qui

feint or qui fait semblant (de),

f., tartufe (de), m.

Pretendingly, adv. pré-

somptueusement

Pretension, s. prétention, f.

Pretentious, adj. préten-

tieux. — *ly*, adv. prétentieuse-

ment [*the —*, au préterit]

Preterit, s. préterit, m. *In*

Preternatural, adj. anormal

Pretext, s. prétexte, m.

Pretor, s. préteur, m. —

ship, s. préture, f.

Pretorial, adj. de préteur,

des préteurs

Pretorian, adj. s. prétorien,

adj. m., ne, f., prétorien, s.m.

Prettily, adv. joliment;

gentiment; avec grâce; agré-

ablement

Pretiness, s. beauté, f.;

gentillesse, f.; élégance, f.;

grâce, f.

Pretty, adj. joli; gentil;

élégant; gracieux; (*ironically*)

joli, plaisant, beau; — *adv.*

assez, passablement; (*nearly*)

à peu près, presque; (*prettily*)

gentiment. — *ways*, — *tricks*,

— *sayings*, — *thoughts*, gentil-

lesses, f.pl. *My — dear*, mon

mignon, m., ma mignonne, f.

— *good*, assez bon. — *much*,

— *near*, à peu près. — *well*,

assez bien; assez

Prevail, v.n. prévaloir

(*over*, sur; *'against*, contre),

l'emporter (*'over*, sur), triom-

pher (de); (*succeed*) réussir;

(*extend over*) régner, dominer;

être répandu; (*with*) avoir de

l'influence or du pouvoir (sur);

(*persuade*) décider (à), persuader

(de). *To — on any one to do a*

thing, décider quelqu'un à (or

persuader quelqu'un de) faire

une chose. *To be — ed (on,*

upon), se laisser entraîner (à) or

persuader (de), consentir (à)

Prevailing, **Prevalent**,

adj. prévalent; dominant, régnant; général; répandu; puissant, efficace; triomphant, victorieux. — *ly*, adv. puissamment, efficacement

Prevalence, s. prévalence, f.; ascendant, empire, pouvoir, m.; influence, f.; règne, m.; puissance, efficacité, f.; généralité, f.; durée, f.

Prevaricate, v.n. (*shuffle*) tergiverser; (*law*) prévariquer

Prevarication, s. tergiver-

sation, f.; prévarication, f.

Prevaricator, s. tergiversa-

teur, m.; prévaricateur, m.

Prevent, v.a. prévenir;

(*hinder*) empêcher (de)

Preventable, adj. évitable

Prevention, s. empêche-

ment, m.; obstacle, m.

Preventive, adj. préventif;

propre à prévenir or à empêcher

(*'of*, ...); — s. préservatif (*'of*,

contre), m.

Previous, adj. antérieur,

précédent, préalable. — *to*,

antérieur à, avant; (*adverb.*)

V. — *ly to*. — *question*, ques-

tion préalable, f. — *ly*, adv.

antérieurement, précédem-

ment; préalablement, aupara-

vant, d'avance. — *to*, anté-

rieurement à, avant, (*before a*

verb) avant de (*inf.*). — **ness**,

s. antériorité, priorité, f.

Provision, s. prévision, f.

Prey, s. proie; — v.n. — *on*,

upon, dévorer; piller, voler,

victimiser; (*waste*) miner, ronger;

(*worry*) tourmenter, obséder.

Beast of —, bête carnassière, f.,

carnassier, m. *Bird of —*,

oiseau de proie, m. *To be a —*

to, être la proie de; (*fig.*) être

en proie à. *To fall a — to*, de-

venir la proie de

Preyer, s. prédateur, spolia-

teur, m., — *trice*, f.

Price, s. prix, m.; — v.a.

mettre un prix à, évaluer;

tarifier; coter; marquer; (*ask*

the price of) marchandier.

Above all —, sans prix. *All at*

one —, *all one —*, au choix. *At*

any —, à tout prix, à quelque

prix que ce soit, à n'importe

quel prix, coûte que coûte;

(*neg.*) ne ... à aucun prix. *At*

reduced —s, *under —*, au rabais,

à vil prix. *At greatly reduced*

—s, au grand rabais. *Beyond*

all —, hors de prix; inestima-

ble. *Is that the lowest —?* est-ce

là le dernier (or le plus juste)

prix? *To rise or fall in —*, haus-

ser (or augmenter) or baisser de

prix. *To set a — on*, mettre un

prix à; (*a person's head*) mettre

à prix. — **less**, adj. sans prix,

inappréciable, inestimable. —

list, s. liste des prix, f., tarif,

m.; (*on 'Change*) cote, f.

Prick, v.a. piquer; (*fix*) en-

fonceur; (*o.'s ears*) dresser; (*mark*)

pointer, piquer, marquer, dési-

guer; (*spur*) piquer; (*urge on*) aiguillonner, exciter, pousser; (*with remorse*) piquer de remords, tourmenter; (*nav.*, — *the chart*) pointer (la carte); (*a horse's foot in shoeing*) enclouer; — *v.n.* piquer; (*spur on*) piquer des deux, galoper; (*aim*) viser; (*of wine, &c.*) se piquer; — *s.* pointe, *f.*; piquant, *m.*; (*good*) aiguillon, *m.*; (*spur*) éperon, *m.*; (*puncture*) piqure, *f.*; (*in an animal's foot*) enclouure, *f.*; (*pain*) douleur poignante, *f.*; remords, *m.pl.*; (*mark*) point, *m.*, marque, *f.*; (*on a target*) but, blanc, *m.* *To kick against the —*, regimber contre l'éperon (or contre l'aiguillon), regimber. *This wine is —ed*, ce vin est piqué. — **down or off**, *v.a.* pointer, piquer. — **up**, *v.a.* dresser

Pricker, *s.* pointe, *f.*; piquant, *m.*; (*tech.*) poinçon, *m.*; épinglette, *f.* [cotement, *m.*]

Pricking, *s.* piqure, *f.*; **Prickle**, *s.* (*bot.*) aiguillon, piquant, *m.*; (*zool.*) piquant, *m.*

Prickly, *adj.* plein de piquants, piquant, épineux

Pride, *s.* orgueil, *m.*, fierté, *f.*; pompe, *f.*, faste, éclat, *m.*, splendeur, *f.*; ornement, *m.*; — *v.n.r.* (*oneself on*) s'enorgueillir (de), se glorifier (de). *To take — in*, mettre son orgueil à; être fier de [*f.*]; espion, *m.*

Prier, *s.* curieux, *m.*, —euse, *f.*

Priest, *s.* prêtre, *m.* — **riden**, *adj.* gouverné par les prêtres

Priestcraft, *s.* cléricalisme, *m.*, intrigues de prêtres, *f.pl.*

Priestess, *s.* prêtresse, *f.*

Priesthood, *s.* prêtrise, *f.*, sacerdoce, *m.*; clergé, *m.*

Priestlike, *adj.* de prêtre; comme un prêtre, en prêtre

Priestliness, *s.* air de prêtre, *m.* [cerdotal, *adj.*]

Priestly, *adj.* de prêtre; **Prig**, *v.a.* chiper, escamoter; — *s.* freluquet, faquin, fat, *m.*; (*thief*) fripon, *m.*

Priggish, *adj.* fat, suffisant, —ly, *adv.* en fat, avec suffisance.

Priggism, *s.* fatuité, suffisance, *f.*

Prim, *adj.* affecté, précieux, collet monté; tiré à quatre épingle; — *v.a.* parer avec affectation (*[fig.]*) primauté, *f.*

Primacy, *s.* primatie, *f.*; **Primarily**, *adv.* primitivement, dans le principe

Primary, *adj.* primitif; principal, premier; (*preparatory*) primaire; élémentaire. *Of — importance*, de la dernière importance

Primate, *s.* primat, *m.* —ship, *s.* primatie, *f.*

Primal, *adj.* primordial

Prime, *adj.* premier; principal; de premier ordre; de pre-

mière qualité, excellent; — *s.* (*dawn*) aube, aurore, *f.*, point du jour, *m.*; (*beginning*) commencement, *m.*, premiers jours, *m.pl.*, origine, *f.*; (*spring*) printemps, *m.*; (*of life, &c.*) printemps, *m.*, fleur, fraîcheur, *f.*, éclat, *m.*, beauté, *f.*; force, *f.*; première jeunesse, *f.*; (*best*) fleur, élite, *f.*, choix, meilleur, *m.*, meilleure partie, *f.*; (*perfection*) comble de la perfection, *m.*; (*of fire-arms*) amorce, *f.*; (*Cath. lit.*, *fenc.*) prime, *f.*; — *v.a.* (*a fire-arm, a pump, &c.*) amorcer; (*paint.*) imprimer. — **minister**, *V. Premier*, *s.* — **number**, (*arith.*) nombre premier, *m.* *In the — of life*, *in o's —*, à la fleur de sa beauté (or sa fleur); (*of flowers and fruits*) en pleine saison. — **ly**, *adv.* parfaitement

Primer, *s.* (*prayer-book*) livre d'heures, *m.*; (*elementary book*) premier livre de lecture, abécédaire, *m.* [mier]

Primeval, *adj.* primitif, **Priming**, *s.* (*of fire-arms*) amorce, *f.*; (*paint.*) impression, *f.* [*ly*, *adv.* primitivement]

Primitive, *adj.* primitif. — **Primly**, *adv.* avec affectation, avec affecterie [féterie, *f.*]

Primness, *s.* affectation, affecterie, *f.*

Primogeniture, *s.* primogéniture, *f.*

Primordial, *adj.* primordial

Primrose, *s.* primevère, *f.*

Prince, *s.* prince, *m.* — **liness**, *s.* caractère (or air) de prince, *m.*; magnificence, *f.* — **ling**, *s.* principule, *m.* — **ly**, —like, *adj.* de prince; digne d'un prince; princier; *adv.* en prince

Princess, *s.* princesse, *f.* —like, *adj.* de princesse

Principal, *adj.* principal; — *s.* chef, *m.*; patron, *m.*; (*of a college*) principal, *m.*; fournisseur, *m.*; directeur, *m.*; (*lady*) —directrice, *f.*; (*com.*) commentant, *m.*; (*partner*) associé principal, *m.*; (*law*) mandant, *m.*; (*of a crime*) auteur principal, *m.*; (*in a duel*) combattant, *m.*; (*of money*) principal, capital, *m.*; (*main point*) principal, *m.* [*f.*]

Principality, *s.* principauté, **Principally**, *adv.* principalement

Principle, *s.* principe, *m.* *On —*, par principe. *Of no —*, void of —, without —, sans principes. *To be a man of —*, avoir des principes

Principled, *adj.* qui a des principes. *High —*, qui a des principes élevés, qui a des sentiments nobles. *Low —*, qui a de mauvais principes. *Well —*, qui a de bons principes

Prink, *v.a.* attifier; — *v.n.* s'attifier

Print, *v.a.* imprimer; (*to*

mark) faire une empreinte sur, laisser une trace sur, empreindre; (*print.*) imprimer, tirer; (*phot.*) tirer; — *v.n.* imprimer; se faire imprimer; — *s.* empreinte, impression, marque, trace, *f.*; (*of books*) impression, *f.*; (*printed book or sheet*) imprimé, *m.*; (*printed matter*) imprimé, *m.*; publication, *f.*; (*newspaper*) journal, *m.*, feuille, *f.*; (*engraving*) estampe, gravure, *f.*; (*photographic, &c.*) épreuve, *f.*; (*cloth*) indienne, toile peinte, *f.*; (*type*) caractère, *m.*; (*stamp*) moule, *m.* **Public** —s, feuilles publiques, *f.pl.*, journaux, *m.pl.* *In —*, imprimé. *Out of —*, épuisé. *To appear in —*, (*pers.*) se faire imprimer. — **dress**, *s.* robe d'indienne, *f.* — **less**, *adj.* qui ne laisse aucune trace. — **off**, *v.a.* tirer. — **seller**, *s.* marchand (*m.*, *e.*, *f.*) d'estampes. — **shop**, *s.* magasin d'estampes, *m.* — **works**, *s.pl.* imprimerie pour étoffes, *f.*

Printed, *part. adj.* imprimé. — *by*, imprimé par; (*on books*) imprimerie (or typographie) de. — *for*, imprimé pour; (*on books*) librairie de, chez. — **calico**, — **cotton**, *s.* — **goods**, *s.pl.* toile peinte, *f.*; indienne, *f.*; toiles peintes, *f.pl.*; indiennes, *f.pl.*; rouennerie, *f.* — **paper**, *s.* imprimé, *m.*

Printer, *s.* imprimeur, *m.* —s *reader*, correcteur d'imprimerie, *m.* —s *devil*, apprenti imprimeur, *m.*

Printing, *s.* impression, *f.*; (*print.*) impression, *f.*, tirage, *m.*; (*phot.*) tirage, *m.*; (*art, profession*) imprimerie, *f.* — **expenses**, *s.pl.* frais d'impression, *m.pl.* — **house**, — **office**, *s.* imprimerie, *f.* — **ink**, *s.* encre d'imprimerie, *f.* — **off**, *s.* tirage, *m.* — **paper**, *s.* papier d'impression, papier à imprimer, *m.* — **press**, *s.* presse d'imprimerie, presse à imprimer, *f.* — **type**, *s.* caractère (*m.*) or caractères (*m.pl.*) d'imprimerie, caractères typographiques

Prior, *adj.* antérieur; — *to*, *V. Previous*; — *s.* prieur, *m.*

Priorate, **Priors**, *s.* priorat, *m.*

Prioresse, *s.* prieure, *f.*

Priori (**A**), *adv.* à priori

Priority, *s.* priorité, *f.*

Priory, *s.* prieuré, *m.*

Prise, *s.* levier, *m.*; — *v.a.* soulever (avec un levier). — **open**, ouvrir or forcer (à l'aide d'un levier)

Prism, *s.* prisme, *m.* [*tique*]

Prismatic, — **al**, *adj.* prisma-

Prison, *s.* prison, *f.* *In or into or to —*, en prison. — **bars**, *s.pl.* — **base**, *s.* barres, *f.pl.* — **breaking**, *s.* bris de prison, *m.*

— **house**, *s.* prison, *f.* — **labour**, *s.* travail des prisons, *m.* — **ship**, *s.* vaisseau-prison, *m.* — **van**, *s.* voiture cellulaire, *f.*

Prisoner, *s.* prisonnier, *m.* — *ière*, *f.*; détenu, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; (*accused*) prévenu, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; accusé, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; (*in war*) prisonnier, *m.* — *'s evidence, witness for the* — témoin à décharge, *m.* — *'s base, barres, f.pl.* — *At the bar*, accusé, *m.*, *e.*, *f.* — *To take* — faire prisonnier

Pristine, *adj.* primitif, premier, ancien

Privacy, *s.* secret, *m.*; retraite, solitude, *f.*; intérieur, *m.* *In* —, dans son intérieur. *To live in* —, vivre dans la retraite

Private, *adj.* privé; particulier; personnel; intime; confidentiel; domestique; secret; retiré; bourgeois; simple; (*of dress, clothes*) civil, bourgeois, &c. (*V. Clothes*); (*of a sale*) à l'amiable; (*on a letter, &c.*) confidentiel; (*law, with closed doors*) à huis clos; — *s.* simple soldat, soldat, *m.* — *asylum or hospital*, maison de santé, *f.* — *audience*, audience particulière, *f.* — *ball*, bal bourgeois, *m.* — *carriage*, voiture particulière, voiture bourgeoise, *f.* — *door*, porte secrète, *f.* — *education*, éducation particulière, *f.*; enseignement libre, *m.* — *family*, famille bourgeoise, *f.* — *gentleman*, simple particulier, rentier, *m.* — *hotel*, maison meublée, *f.* — *house*, maison bourgeoise, *f.* — *individual*, — *man*, simple particulier, *m.* — *lesson*, leçon particulière, répétition, *f.* — *letter*, lettre confidentielle, *f.* — *life*, vie privée, *f.*; vie domestique, *f.* — *lodging-house*, maison meublée, *f.* — *lodgings*, *V. Lodging*. — *people*, particuliers, *m.pl.*; bourgeois, *m.pl.*; rentiers, *m.pl.* — *pupil*, élève particulier, *m.* — *room*, (*for business or consultations*) cabinet, *m.*; (*in eating-houses, &c.*) salon or cabinet de société, salon particulier, *m.*, (*small*) cabinet particulier, *m.* — *school*, école libre, *f.*; pension, *f.*, pensionnat, *m.*; institution, *f.* — *secretary*, secrétaire particulier, *m.* — *soldier*, simple soldat, *m.* — *staircase*, escalier dérobé, *m.* — *student*, personne qui étudie sans maître, *f.* — *teacher*, maître particulier, professeur libre, *m.* — *teaching*, — *tuition*, enseignement libre, *m.*, éducation particulière, *f.*; leçons en ville, *f.pl.*; répétitions, *f.pl.* — *tutor*, précepteur, *m.*; répétiteur, *m.* — *By* — *deed*, sous seing privé. *In* —, en particulier; en secret; (*law*) à huis clos. *Of his*

own — *authority*, de son autorité privée

Privateer, *s.* corsaire, *m.*; — *v.n.* faire la course. — **smán**, *s.* corsaire, *m.*

Privateering, *s.* course, *f.* **Privately**, *adv.* en particulier; personnellement; secrètement; (*amicably*) de gré à gré, à l'amiable; (*of living, &c.*) bourgeoisement, en bourgeois, en rentier; (*law*) à huis clos

Privation, *s.* privation, *f.*; perte, absence, *f.*

Privative, *adj.* qui prive; négatif; (*gram.*) privatif

Privet, *s.* troène, *m.*

Privilege, *s.* privilège, *m.*; — *v.a.* privilégier; (*from*) exempter [confidentiel]

Privileged, *adj.* privilégié; **Privily**, *adv.* secrètement

Privy, *s.* communication secrète, connaissance, *f.*; assentiment, *m.*

Privy, *adj.* privé; secret; retiré, caché, dérobé; (*acquainted*) instruit (de), initié (à); — *s.* lieux, lieux d'aisances, *m.pl.*, commodités, latrines, *f.pl.* — *council*, conseil privé, *m.* — *councillor*, conseiller privé, *m.* — *purse*, cassette, *f.* [*Keeper of the* — *purse*, trésorier de la maison du roi or de la reine or &c.]

Prize, *s.* prise, *f.*; butin, *m.*, proie, *f.*; (*reward*) prix, *m.*; (*premium*) prime, *f.*; (*in a lottery*) lot, *m.* [*highest* —, gros lot; (*nav.*) prise, *f.*; (*lever*) levier, *m.*] — *adj.* qui a remporté le (or un) prix, primé, médaillé; (*liter.*) couronné; — *v.a.* priser, estimer, faire cas de, tenir à; (*with a lever*) *V. Prise*. — **essay**, *s.* essai or ouvrage couronné (or qui a obtenu un prix), *m.* — **exhibitor**, *s.* médaillé, *m.* — **fight**, *s.* assaut de pugilat, *m.* — **fighter**, *s.* pugiliste de profession, *m.* — **fighting**, *s.* (le) pugilat, *m.*; assaut de pugilat, *m.* — **firing**, — **shooting**, *s.* concours de tir, *m.* — **medal**, *s.* médaille d'honneur, *f.* — **meeting**, — **match**, — **show**, *s.* concours, *m.* — **money**, *s.* part de prise, *f.* — **ring**, *s.* arène de pugilat, *f.*; association des pugilistes, *f.*; pugilistes, *m.pl.*; (le) pugilat, *m.* — **taker**, — **holder**, — **winner**, — **man**, *s.* remporteur de prix, lauréat, *m.*; médaillé, *m.*

Pro, *prep.* *s.* pour (*s.m.*). — *and con*, pour et contre; le pour et le contre. *The* — *s* and *the* *cons*, les pour et les contre

Probability, *s.* probabilité, *f.* *In all* —, *V. Likelihood*

Probable, *adj.* probable

Probably, *adv.* probablement

Probate, *s.* vérification (d'un testament or des testaments),

f. — **duty**, *s.* droit de succession (par testament), *m.*

Probation, *s.* épreuve, *f.*; essai, *m.*; examen, *m.*; stage, *m.*; (*in a convent*) probation, *f.* *On* —, à l'essai

Probational, **Probationary**, *adj.* d'épreuve; de stage; de probation

Probationer, *s.* candidat, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; aspirant, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; stagiaire, *m.*; novice, *m.f.*

Probe, *s.* sonde, *f.*, stylet, *m.*; — *v.a.* sonder

Probity, *s.* probité, *f.*

Problem, *s.* problème, *m.*

Problematic, — **al**, *adj.*

problématique. — **ally**, *adv.*

problématiquement

Probois, *s.* trompe, *f.*

Procedure, *s.* procédé, *m.*

manière de procéder, *f.*

Proceed, *v.n.* procéder; (*come from*) procéder (de), provenir (de); venir (de); partir (de); découler (de); émaner (de); naître (de), tirer son origine (de); (*follow out*) poursuivre, continuer; passer; (*advance*) avancer, marcher, faire des progrès; (*to go*) se rendre, aller; (*to act*) agir, procéder; (*to manage*) s'y prendre; (*set to*) se mettre (à), passer (à); (*to ... and a verb*) se mettre (à); ... ensuite; se disposer (à); aller (pour); (*to action*) en venir (à l'action); (*to measures*) avoir recours (à), recourir (à); (*to blows*) en venir (aux coups or aux mains); (*to extremities, excesses*) se porter (à des extrémités, à des excès); (*law*) procéder. — **against**, procéder contre, poursuivre. — **with**, poursuivre, continuer; donner suite à; (*pers.*) agir avec

Proceeding, *s.* procédé, *m.*, manière d'agir, *f.*; acte, *m.*; mesure, *f.*; événement, fait, *m.*; — *s.*, *pl.* procédés, *m.pl.*; actes, *m.pl.*; mesures, *f.pl.*; (*what is going on*) événements, *m.pl.*, ce qui se fait or se passe; (*of assemblies*) actes, *m.pl.*; (*law*) procédure, *f.*; poursuites, *f.pl.* *To take* — *s* *against*, exercer des poursuites contre, poursuivre

Proceeds, *s.pl.* produit, *m.*; rapport, *m.*; revenu, *m.*; bénéfice, *m.*

Process, *s.* cours, *m.*, marche, *f.*, progrès, *m.*; (*of time*) suite, *f.*; (*in arts and sciences*) procédé, *m.*; opération, *f.*; (*law*) procès, *m.*; (*verit*) exploit judiciaire, exploit, *m.*; assignation, *f.* *In* — *of time*, dans la suite des temps, avec le temps. — **server**, *s.* huissier, *m.*

Procession, *s.* procession, *f.*; cortège, *m.*; marche, *f.*; promenade, *f.*; (*funeral*) cortège, convoi, *m.*; (*rel.*) procession, *f.*

Proclaim, *v.a.* proclamer; publier; déclarer; (*outlaw*) mettre hors la loi

Proclamation, *s.* proclamation, *f.*; publication, *f.*; ordonnance, *f.*
Proclivity, *s.* inclination, *f.*; penchant, *m.*; disposition, facilité, *f.*
Proconsul, *s.* proconsul, *m.*
Proconsular, *adj.* proconsulaire
Proconsulate, **Proconsulship**, *s.* proconsulat, *m.*
Procrastinate, *v.a.n.* différer, remettre; — *v.n.* temporiser
Procrastination, *s.* délai, *m.*, temporisation, *f.*; lenteur, *f.*
Procrastinator, *s.* temporisateur, *m.* [produire]
Procreate, *v.a.* procréer
Procreation, *s.* procréation, production, *f.*
Proctor, *s.* procureur, *m.*; (*univers.*) censeur, *m.* — **ship**, *s.* fonctions de censeur, *f.pl.*
Procumbent, *adj.* couché
Procurable, *adj.* procurable
Easily —, aisément procurable, facile à se procurer [*f.*]
Procuration, *s.* procuration
Procure, *v.a.* procurer, faire avoir; (*to oneself*) se procurer; obtenir; (*to cause*) causer, amener
Procurement, *s.* obtention, *f.*; entremise, *f.*
Prod, *v.a.* piquer
Prodigal, *adj.* *s.* prodigue
The—son, l'enfant prodigue, *m.*
Prodigality, *s.* prodigalité, *f.*
Prodigally, *adv.* *V. Lav.*
Prodigious, *adj.* prodigieux
—ly, *adv.* prodigieusement. — **ness**, *s.* nature prodigieuse, *f.*; énormité, *f.*
Prodigy, *s.* prodige, *m.*
Produce, *v.n.* produire; (*geom.*) prolonger; — *s.* produit, *m.*; (*provisions*) denrées, *f.pl.*
Producer, *s.* producteur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*
Producible, *adj.* productible
Producing, *adj.* producteur; (*in compounds*) qui produit ...
Product, *s.* produit, *m.*
Production, *s.* production, *f.*; (*com.*) provenance, origine, *f.*
Productive, *adj.* productif; (*of*) qui produit (...), fécond (*en*). *To be — of*, être fécond *en*, produire. — **ly**, *adv.* productivement. — **ness**, *s.* productivité, *f.* [*f.*]
Profanation, *s.* profanation
Profane, *adj.* profane; — *s.* profane, *m.*; — *v.a.* profaner. — **swearing**, — **oath**, jurement, juron. — **ly**, *adv.* avec profanation. — **ness**, **Profanity**, *s.* impiété, *f.* [*—trice*, *f.*]
Profaner, *s.* profanateur, *m.*
Profess, *v.a.n.* professer, faire profession de; exercer; déclarer; dire. *To — oneself* a ..., se déclarer ..., se dire ...
Professed, *adj.* déclaré; de profession; (*Cath. rel.*) profes-

— **ly**, *adv.* ouvertement, publiquement; de profession; de son propre aveu
Profession, *s.* (*declaration*) profession, déclaration, *f.*; (*calling*) profession, *f.*; état, métier, *m.*; carrière, *f.*; (*people*) hommes de l'art, gens du métier, *m.pl.*
Military —, métier des armes.
By —, de profession; de son état
Professional, *adj.* professionnel; de (*or* dans) sa profession; de la profession, du métier; de profession; — *s.* homme de l'art, *m.*; homme du métier, *m.*; (*not an amateur*) professeur, *m.* — *brother*, confrère, *m.* — *man*, homme de profession libérale, *m.*; homme de l'art, *m.*; homme du métier, *m.* — **ly**, *adv.* professionnellement; de (*or* par) profession, par état; dans l'exercice de sa profession
Professor, *s.* professeur, *m.*; (*of religion*) personne qui professe, *f.* [sorn], de professeur
Professorial, *adj.* professoriat, *s.* corps de professeurs, *m.*
Professorship, *s.* professorat, *m.*; chaire, *f.*
Proffer, *v.a.* offrir, proposer; — *s.* offre, proposition, *f.*
Proficiency, *s.* progrès, *m.*, *m.pl.*, force, *f.*; talent, *m.*, habileté, *f.* *To attain great — in*, devenir de grande force (ou très fort) en, faire de grands progrès dans (ou en)
Proficient, *adj.* avancé, fort; versé, expert, habile
Profile, *s.* profil, *m.*; — *v.a.* profiler. *In —*, de (*or* en) profil
Profit, *s.* profit, avantage, *m.*, utilité, *f.*; (*revenue*) rapport, produit, revenu, *m.*; (*com.*) bénéfice, profit, *m.* — *and loss*, (*book-keep.*) profits et pertes. *On half —*, de moitié dans les bénéfices, de compte à demi. *To make a — by*, bénéficier sur, gagner sur
Profit, *v.a.* profiter à, être utile à, faire du bien à, avancer; (*improve*) améliorer, perfectionner; — *v.n.* profiter; servir; faire des progrès. *To be —ed by*, gagner à; profiter de. *To — by*, profiter de. *What will it — you to ...?* à quoi vous servira de ...?
Profitable, *adj.* profitable, utile, avantageux; lucratif. — **ness**, *s.* utilité, *f.*, avantage, profit, *m.*
Profitably, *adv.* profitablement, utilement, avantageusement [sans avantage, inutile]
Profitless, *adj.* sans profit
Profligacy, *s.* dérèglement, libertinage, *m.*; scélératesse, noirceur, *f.*
Profligate, *adj.* déréglé, libertin; scélérat, noir; — *s.* libertin, *m.*, *e*, *f.*; scélérat,

m., *e*, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* sans mœurs; dans le dérèglement, dans le libertinage
Profound, *adj.* profond; — *s.* abîme, gouffre, *m.* — **ly**, *adv.* profondément. — **ness**, **Profundity**, *s.* profondeur, *f.*
Profuse, *adj.* prodigue; (*things*) extravagant; excessif; abondant. — **ly**, *adv.* profusément; prodigement. — **ness**, **Profusion**, *s.* profusion, *f.*; prodigalité, *f.*
Progenitor, *s.* ancêtre, aïeul (*pl. aïeux*), *m.*; premier père, *m.*
Progeny, *s.* *V. Offspring*
Prognostic, *s.* pronostic, *m.*
Prognosticate, *v.a.* pronostiquer [*pronostic*, *m.*]
Prognostication, *s.* présage
Prognosticator, *s.* pronostiqueur, *m.* [*m.*]
Programme, *s.* programme
Progress, *s.* progrès, *m.*, *m.pl.*; marche, course, *f.*, cours, *m.*; (*journey*) voyage, tour, *m.*; (*of a judge*) tournée, *f.*; — *v.n.* s'avancer; faire des progrès, progresser, avancer, marcher.
In —, en état de progrès; en cours d'exécution. *To make —*, faire des progrès (*pl.*). *To report —*, faire un rapport sur l'état de la question; (*Jam.*) faire son rapport [*f.*]
Progression, *s.* progression
Progressive, *adj.* progressif. — **ly**, *adv.* progressivement
Prohibit, *v.a.* défendre, interdire; (*law, cust.*) prohiber
Prohibition, *s.* défense, interdiction, *f.*; (*law, cust.*) prohibition, *f.* [*adj.* prohibitif]
Prohibitive, **Prohibitory**, **Project**, *v.a.* projeter; — *v.n.* se projeter; être en saillie, faire saillie, avancer; — *s.* projet, *m.*
Projectile, *adj.* *s.* projectile, *adj.m.f.*, *s.m.*
Projecting, *adj.* en saillie
Projection, *s.* projection, *f.*; saillie, *f.*
Projector, *s.* *V. Schemer*
Prolegomena, *s.pl.* prolégomènes, *m.pl.*
Proletarian, **Proletary**, *adj.* *s.* prolétaire [*m.*]
Proletariat, *s.* prolétariat, *m.*
Prolific, *adj.* fécond; fécondant; prolifique. — **ness**, *s.* fécondité, fertilité, *f.*
Prolix, *adj.* prolif. — **ly**, *adv.* prolifiquement. — **ness**, **Prolixity**, *s.* prolifité, *f.*
Prolocutor, *s.* président, *m.*
Prologue, *s.* prologue, *m.*; — *v.a.* introduire par un prologue
Prolong, *v.a.* prolonger; (*to delay*) différer, retarder. *To be —ed*, se prolonger, être prolongé
Prolongation, *s.* (*of extent*) prolongement, *m.*; (*of duration*) prolongation, *f.*
Promenade, *s.* promenade,

f.; (covered walk, or in doors) promenoir, *m.*; — *v.n.* se promener [*m.*], —euse, *f.*

Promeneur, *s.* promeneur, **Promineuse**, *y.*, *s.* prééminence, *f.*; (*fig.*) prééminence, distinction, *f.*

Prominent, *adj.* proéminent; éminent, distingué; (*conspicuous*) accentué, prononcé, marquant, remarquable; en évidence, en vue; (*paint.*) prononcé. — *eyes*, yeux à fleur de tête. — *features*, traits accentués. *In a* (or *occupying a*) — *position*, en évidence, en vue. — *ly*, *adv.* d'une manière proéminente; en saillie; éminemment, remarquablement; en évidence, en vue

Promiscuous, *adj.* mêlé; confus, sans ordre, sans distinction; général, en commun.

— *ly*, *adv.* indistinctement; en commun; confusément, pêle-mêle. — *ness*, **Promiscuity**, *s.* mélange confus, *m.*, confusion, promiscuité, *f.*

Promise, *s.* promesse, *f.*; (*hopes*) espérances, *f.pl.*; — *v.a.n.* promettre. *Of great* —, qui donne de grandes espérances, qui promet beaucoup. *Land of —*, — *a Land*, terre de promission, terre promise, *f.* *To — anyone* to, promettre à quelqu'un de. *To — fair*, faire de belles promesses; (*things*) donner de belles espérances, s'annoncer bien. *I — to pay*, je payerai. *I — you!* je vous le promets [*m.*], —euse, *f.*

Promiser, *s.* prometteur.

Promising, *adj.* qui promet, qui donne des espérances. *Very —*, *V. Promise* (*of great*). *To look —*, promettre

Promissory, *adj.* qui contient une promesse. — *note*, billet à ordre, *m.* [*toire*], *m.*

Promontory, *s.* promontoire.

Promote, *v.a.* favoriser, encourager, protéger; servir; (*raise*) avancer, donner de l'avancement à, promouvoir, nommer; élever; (*bring on*) provoquer. *To be —d*, obtenir de l'avancement; (*in rank*) être promu

Promoter, *s.* protecteur, *m.*, —trice, *f.*, promoteur, *m.*; (*speculating schemer, company*) — moniteur (or lanceur) d'affaires, *m.*

Promotion, *s.* encouragement, *m.*, protection, *f.*; avancement, *m.*, promotion, *f.*; élévation, *f.*

Prompt, *adj.* prompt; empressé; (*com.*) au comptant; (*of the hour*) *V. Sharp*, *adv.* — *s.* terme (de paiement), *m.*; — *v.a.* porter (à), pousser (à), exciter (à); suggérer, dicter, inspirer (à); (*an actor, an orator*) souffler. — *book*, *s.* (*theat.*) exemplaire du souffleur, *m.* —

ly, *adv.* promptement. — *ness*, **Promptitude**, *s.* promptitude, *f.*; empressément, *m.*

Prompter, *s.* (*theat.*) souffleur, *m.* [*f.*]; instigation, *f.*

Prompting, *s.* suggestion, *f.*

Promulgate, *v.a.* promulguer [*gation*], *f.*

Promulgation, *s.* promulgation, *f.*

Prone, *adj.* (*bending*) incliné, penché; (*lying*) couché la face contre terre; (*sloping*) en pente, incliné; (*fig.*) enclin (à), porté (à), disposé (à). — *ness*, *s.* inclination, pente, *f.*; (*fig.*) inclination, *f.*, penchant, *m.*, disposition, *f.*

Prong, *s.* pointe, *f.*, fer, *m.*; (*of a fork, harrow, scariër, &c.*) dent, *f.*; (*of a deer*) cor, *m.* *A three —* (or *—ed fork*), une fourche (or une fourchette) à trois dents

Pronged, *adj.* à dents [*nal*]

Pronominal, *adj.* pronominal, *m.*

Pronoun, *s.* pronom, *m.*

Pronounce, *v.a.* prononcer; déclarer; — *v.n.* prononcer, se prononcer. *To — oneself*, se prononcer. *To be —ed*, être prononcé, se prononcer

Pronounceable, *adj.* prononçable

Pronouncing, *s.* prononciation, *f.*; — *adj.* de prononciation; donnant (or qui donne) la prononciation [*ciation*], *f.*

Pronunciation, *s.* prononciation, *f.*

Proof, *s.* preuve, *f.*; (*trial*) épreuve, *f.*; essai, *m.*; (*print, engr., phot.*) épreuve, *f.*; (*alg., arith., dist.*) preuve, *f.*; (*of a debt or claim, in bankruptcy*) affirmation (de créance, en matière de faillite), *f.*; — *adj.* à l'épreuve (du, de la, des). *In —*, *as a —*, pour preuve. *Over or above —*, (*spirit*) au-dessus de preuve. *Under —*, au-dessous de preuve. *To be — against*, être à l'épreuve de. — *less*, *adj.* sans preuve, sans preuves. — *sheet*, *s.* épreuve, *f.* — *spirit*, *s.* esprit de preuve, *m.*

Prop, *v.a.* étayer, soutenir, appuyer; (*a plant*) mettre un tuteur à, (*a vine*) échalasser; — *s.* étai, soutien, appui, *m.*; (*of a plant*) tuteur, *m.*, (*of a vine*) échalin, *m.*; (*of a cart*) chambrière, *f.*; (*fig.*) soutien, appui, pilier, *m.* [*f.*]

Propaganda, *s.* propagande, **Propagand-ism**, — *ist*, *V.* page 3, § 1

Propagate, *v.a.* propager; (*a report, news, &c.*) répandre; (*produce*) créer, enfanter; — *v.n.* se propager [*f.*]

Propagation, *s.* propagation, **Propagator**, *s.* propagateur, *m.*

Propel, *v.a.* pousser en avant, mouvoir, mettre en mouvement, faire marcher; (*throw*) lancer

Propeller, *s.* propulseur, *m.*; (*screw*) propulseur à hélice, *m.*, hélice propulsive, *f.*; (*steamer*) navire à hélice, *m.*

Propelling, *adj.* propulseur, propulsif. — *penet*, crayon porte-mine, porte-mine, *m.* — *power*, force propulsive, *f.*

Propension, **Propensity**, *s.* propension, *f.*, penchant, *m.*, inclination, tendance, disposition, *f.*, goût, *m.*

Proper, *adj.* propre; particulier; naturel; (*fit, becoming*) convenable, à propos; bon; bien; (*correct*) propre, juste, exact; (*properly so called*) proprement dit; (*gram.*) propre. — *name*, nom propre, *m.* *The — word*, le mot propre. — *sense or meaning*, sens propre, *m.* *In a — sense*, au propre. *To deem it — (to)*, to think — (*to*), *V. Think*. *It is — to*, il est bon de; il convient de

Properly, *adv.* proprement; convenablement, à propos; comme il faut, bien; (*by rights*) pour bien faire; à la rigueur. — *called*, — *so called*, proprement dit. — *speaking*, à proprement parler. *More — speaking*, pour mieux dire

Property, *s.* (*ownership*) propriété, *f.*; (*thing owned*) propriété, *f.*; bien, *m.*, biens, *m.pl.*; fortune, *f.*; (*peculiar quality*) propriété, qualité, *f.*; propre, *m.*; (*theat.*) accessoire, *m.* *Man of —*, propriétaire, homme riche, homme qui a de la fortune, *m.* *Man of small —*, petit propriétaire, petit rentier, *m.* *Man of large —*, grand propriétaire, homme d'une grande fortune, *m.* *This house is my —*, cette maison m'appartient. *To become public —*, (*of books*) tomber dans le domaine public. — *man*, *s.* (*theat.*) chef d'accessoires, *m.*, (*subordinate*) garçon d'accessoires, *m.* — *tax*, *s.* impôt foncier, *m.*

Prophecy, *s.* prophétie, *f.*

Prophesy, *v.a.n.* prophétiser

Propheying, *s.* prophétie, *f.*

Prophet, *s.* prophète, *m.* *Greater or major —*, grand prophète. *Lesser or minor —*, petit prophète. — *of evil*, prophète de malheur [*f.*]

Prophetess, *s.* prophétesse, *f.*

Prophetic, — *al*, *adj.* prophétique. — *ally*, *adv.* prophétiquement

Proximity, *s.* proximité, *f.*; (*kindred*) parenté, *f.*

Propitiable, *adj.* qu'on peut rendre propice; qu'on peut apaiser

Propitiate, *v.a.* rendre propice or favorable; apaiser

Propitiation, *s.* propitiation, *f.*; apaisement, *m.*

Profitatory, *adj.* *s. profitatoire, adj. in. f., s. m.*

Propitious, *adj.* propice, favorable. — *ly*, *adv.* favorablement

Proportion, *s.* proportion, *f.*; partie, quantité, *f.*; (*share*) part, *f.*; — *v. a.* proportionner. *In — to*, en or à proportion de; proportionné à. *In — as*, à mesure que [proportion]

Proportionably, *adv.* en proportion; — *s.* proportionnelle, *f.* — *ly*, *adv.* proportionnellement, en or à proportion

Proportionate, *adj.* proportionné; — *v. a.* proportionner. — *ly*, *adv.* proportionnellement, proportionnellement, en or à proportion [proportion]

Proportionless, *adj.* sans proportion; — *s.* proposition, *f.*; proposition de mariage, demande (en mariage), *f.*

Propose, *v. a.* proposer; offrir; (*a toast*) porter; — *v. n.* proposer; (*intend*) se proposer (de); (*for marriage*) proposer le mariage (à), demander (...) en mariage, faire sa demande (en mariage), offrir sa main (à), demander la main (de). *To — to anyone* to, proposer à quelqu'un de. *To — to oneself*, se proposer

Proposer, **Propounder**, *s.* auteur d'une proposition, *m.*, personne qui propose, *f.*

Proposition, *s. V. Proposal
Propound, *v. a.* proposer; exposer; avancer, mettre en avant*

Propping, *s.* appui, soutien, *m.*; (*carp.*) étayement, *m.*; (*hort.*) échelassement, *m.*

Proprietary, *adj.* de propriété; de propriétaire; par actions; — *s.* propriétaire, *m. f.*; propriétaires, *m. pl.*; actionnaires, *m. pl.* — *article*, spécialité, *f.* — *school*, école par actions, *f.*

Proprietor, **tress**, *s.* propriétaire, *m. f.*; maître, *m.*, -esse, *f.* [priété]

Proprietorship, *s.* propriété, *f.*
Propriety, *s.* décence, bienséance, *f.*; convenances, *f. pl.*; (*correctness*) propriété, *f.*

Propulsion, *s.* propulsion, *f.*
Propulsive, *adj.* propulsif

Pro rata, *adv.* à proportion, au prorata [f.]

Prorogation, *s.* prorogation, *f.*

Prorogue, *v. a.* proroger

Prosaic, *-al*, *adj.* prosaïque.

-ally, *adv.* prosaïquement

Prosaist, *s.* prosaïste, *m.* [f.]

Proscenium, *s.* avant-scène, *f.*

Proscribe, *v. a.* proscrire [m.]

Proscribe, *v. a.* proscrire [m.]

Proscription, *s.* proscription, *f.* [cription]

Proscriptive, *adj.* de proscription, *f.*

Prose, *s.* prose, *f.*; — *v. a.*

raconter ennuyusement. — **writer**, *s.* prosateur, *m.*

Prosecute, *v. a. n.* poursuivre

Prosecution, *s.* poursuite, *f.*; (*crim. law*) poursuites, *f. pl.*; accusation, *f.* *For the —*, (*of witnesses*) à charge

Prosecutor, *s.* poursuivant, *m.*; plaignant, *m.* **Public** [f.] ministère public, *m.*

Prosecutrix, *s.* plaignante, *f.*

Proselyte, *s.* prosélyte, *m. f.*

Proselytism, *s.* prosélytisme, *m.*

Proselytize, *v. a. n.* convertir; faire des prosélytes

Proser, *s.* conteur ennuyeux or fastidieux, *m.*

Prosimy, *adv.* prosaïquement

Prosimy, *s.* prosaïsme, terre à terre, *m.*; verbosité, *f.* [3, § 1]

Prosod-ia, *al*, *-y*, *V.* page

Prosopopoeia, *s.* prosopopée, *f.*

Prospect, *s.* vue, perspective, *f.*, point de vue, coup d'œil, paysage, aspect, *m.*; (*expectation*) perspective, espérance, *f.*, espoir, *m.*, chance, *f.* (*-s*, *pl.*, *future -s*, *-s in life*, espérances d'avenir, *f. pl.*, avenir, *m.*, carrière, *f.*). *In —*, en vue, en perspective. *He has fine — before him*, il a devant lui un bel avenir. *To blight or destroy his —s*, briser son avenir or sa carrière

Prospective, *adj.* prospective; prévoyant. — *ly*, *adv.* en perspective, pour l'avenir

Prospectus, *s.* prospectus, *m.*

Prosper, *v. n.* prospérer; réussir; — *v. a.* faire prospérer, faire réussir

Prosperous, *adj.* florissant, heureux, prospère. — *ly*, *adv.* heureusement. — *ness*, **Prosperity**, *s.* prospérité, *f.*

Prostitute, *v. a.* prostituer; — *s.* prostituée, *f.*

Prostitution, *s.* prostitution, *f.*

Prostrate, *adj.* prosterné; couché; (*fig.*) abattu; — *v. a.* (*lay flat*) coucher; (*throw down*) abattre, renverser; (*destroy*) détruire; (*in humility or adoration*) prosterner; (*fig.*) abattre. *To — oneself, to fall —*, se prosterner. *To lay —*, *V. Prostrate*, *v. a.* *To lie —*, être prosterné

Prostration, *s.* (*throwing down*) renversement, *m.*; destruction, *f.*; (*bowing, kneeling*) prosternation, *f.*; (*dejection*) abattement, *m.*; (*med.*) prostration, *f.*; (*of trade*) stagnation, *f.*

Prosy, *adj.* prosaïque, terre à terre; lourd, ennuyeux

Protean, *adj.* protéen, de Protée

Protect, *v. a.* protéger (*from*, contre; *with*, de); défendre (de); garantir (de); (*shelter*) abriter (contre, de), mettre à l'abri (de); (*interests*, &c.) sauvegarder. *To*

— *oneself*, se défendre; se garantir; s'abriter

Protection, *s.* protection (*from*, contre; *f.*; défense, *f.*; garantie, *f.*; abri, *m.*, sauvegarde, passe, *f.*, sauf-conduit, *m.*; (*from arrest*) privilège contre les arrestations, *m.*; (*com.*) bon accueil, *m.*; (*political economy*) protection, *f.* [p. 3, § 1]

Protection-ism, *-ist*, *V.*

Protective, **Protecting**, *adj.* protecteur

Protector, *s.* protecteur, *m.*

Protectorate, *s.* protectorat, *m.* [f.]

Protectress, *s.* protectrice, *f.*

Protégé, *e*, *s.* protégé, *m.*, *e*, *f.*

Protest, *v. n.* protester; — *v. a.* protester; (*com.*) protester, faire protester; — *s.* protestation, *f.*; (*com.*) protêt (*for non-acceptance*, faute d'acceptation; *for non-payment*, faute de paiement), *m.* *Under —*, protesté. *To enter o's — against*, protester contre [tant, *m.*, *e*, *f.*]

Protestant, *adj.* protestant, *m.*

Protestantism, *s.* protestantisme, *m.* [tion, *f.*]

Protestation, *s.* protestation, *f.*

Protocol, *s.* protocole, *m.*

Prototype, *s.* prototype, *m.*

Protoxide, *s.* protoxyde, *m.*

Protract, *v. a.* prolonger; traîner en longueur; (*put off*) remettre, différer

Protraction, *s.* prolongation, *f.*; remise, *f.*, retard, *m.*

Protractor, *s.* (*instr.*) rapporteur, *m.*

Protrude, *v. a.* pousser en avant, avancer, faire sortir, sortir; — *v. n.* s'avancer, sortir, passer; faire saillie [jection, *f.*]
Protrusion, *s.* saillie, *f.*

Protuberance, *s.* protubérance, *f.* [rant]

Protuberant, *adj.* protubérant

Protuberate, *v. n.* faire saillie, bomber

Proud, *adj.* fier; orgueilleux; altier, hautain, superbe; beau, grand, noble, magnifique. — *flesh*, chair fongueuse or baveuse, fongosité, *f.* *As — as Lucifer* or *as a peacock*, fier comme Artaban or comme un paon. — *ish*, *adj.* un peu fier, fiérot. — *ly*, *adv.* fièrement, orgueilleusement

Provable, *adj.* prouvable

Prove, *v. a.* prouver; démontrer; (*show*) montrer; (*arith.*) faire la preuve de; (*a debt*) affirmer (une créance); (*try*) éprouver, mettre à l'épreuve, faire l'épreuve de; (*a will*) vérifier; — *v. n.* se montrer; (*be found to be*) se trouver, se trouver être; (*be*) être; (*turn out*) tourner

Provençal, *s. adj.* Provençal, *adj.* Provençal, *m.*, *e*, *f.*

Provence, *s.* la Provence, *f.*
— **oil**, *s.* huile de Provence, *f.*
— **rose**, *s.* *V.* Cabbage-rose
Provender, *s.* fourrage, *m.*,
nourriture, *f.*

Proverb, *s.* proverbe, *m.*
Proverbial, *adj.* proverbial.
To become —, devenir proverbial,
passer en proverbe. — **ly**, *adv.*
proverbialement

Provide, *v.a.n.* (*with*) pour-
voir (de), munir (de), fournir
(... à; *'with'*, de); approvision-
ner (de); se pourvoir (de); (*for*
a thing) pourvoir (à); (*for* *a*
pers.) pourvoir (...), mettre (...)
à l'abri du besoin; (*against*) se
pourvoir or se prémunir (contre);
parer (à); (*forsee*, &c.) prévoir;
préparer; stipuler, porter (*'that'*,
que). *To — one with a thing*,
pourvoir (or munir) quelqu'un
d'une chose, fournir une chose
à quelqu'un or fournir quel-
qu'un d'une chose. *To — one-
self with*, se pourvoir de. *To —
for oneself*, se suffire. *To be*
—d for, être pourvu

Provided, *conj.* pourvu que.
— *that*, pourvu que

Providence, *s.* prévoyance,
prudence, *f.*; économie, *f.*;
(*theol.*) Providence, *f.*

Provident, *adj.* prévoyant,
prudent; économe. — *society*,
société de secours mutuels,
société de prévoyance, *f.*

Providential, *adj.* providen-
tial. — **ly**, *adv.* providentiellement
[voyance, prudemment]

Providently, *adv.* avec pré-
Provider, *s.* pourvoyeur, *m.*,
— *euse*, *f.*

Province, *s.* province, *f.*;
(*fig.*) département, ressort, *m.*,
compétence, *f.*; emploi, *m.*,
affaire, *f.* *It is not in (or within)*
(*or It is out of*) *my — (to)*, il
n'est pas de ma compétence (de)

Provincial, *adj.* provincial,
de province; — *s.* provincial,
m., e, f. [lisme, *m.*]

Provincialism, *s.* provincial-
Provision, *s.* provision, *f.*;
précaution, mesure de pré-
voyance, *f.*; stipulation, dispo-
sition, *f.* — **s.** *pl.* provisions,
f.pl., &c.; (*vituals*) vivres, *m.pl.*;
denrées, *f.pl.*; comestibles,
m.pl.; — *v.a.* approvisionner.
To make — for, pourvoir à,
prendre des mesures pour (or
en vue de). *To make a — for*,
(*things*) pourvoir à; (*pers.*) pour-
voir aux besoins de, mettre à
l'abri du besoin; faire une pen-
sion à. — **dealer**, *s.* marchand
de comestibles, *m.* — **depart-
ment**, *s.* rayon des comestibles,
m. — **warehouse**, *s.* magasin
de comestibles, *m.*

Provisional, *adj.* provisoire;
(*law*) provisionnel. — **ly**, *adv.*
provisoirement; (*law*) provision-
nellement

Proviso, *s.* clause, condition,

f. *With a — that*, à or sous
condition que, pourvu que.
With this —, avec cette clause
or condition [conditionnel]
Provisory, *adj.* provisoire;
**Provocation, *s.* provoca-
tion, *f.***

Provocative, *adj.* provoca-
teur, provocant; — *s.* stimu-
lant, *m.*

Provoke, *v.a.* provoquer;
exciter; (*irritate*, *make angry*)
irriter, fâcher, impatienter,
contrarier, agacer; (*challenge*)
défier. *To — to anger*, mettre
en colère, irriter [—trice, *f.*]

Provoker, *s.* provocateur, *m.*,
Provoking, *part.* provo-
quant, &c. (*V.* **Provoke**); —

adj. provocant, provocateur;
irritant, impatientant, contra-
riant, agaçant, ennuyeux. — **ly**,
adv. d'une manière irritante or
impatiente or &c.

Provost, *s.* prévôt, *m.*; (*of*
a college) président, *m.* —

ship, *s.* prévôté, *f.*; (*of a college*)
présidence, *f.*

Prow, *s.* proue, *f.*

Prowess, *s.* bravoure, va-
leur, *f.*; prouesse, *f.*

Prowl, *v.n.* rôder

Prowler, *s.* rôdeur, *m.*

Proximate, *adj.* prochain,
immédiat [diatement]

Proximally, *adv.* immé-

proximity, *s.* proximité, *f.*

Proximo, *adv.* du mois pro-
chain

Proxy, *s.* procuration, délé-
gation, *f.*; (*pers.*) fondé de pou-
voir, mandataire, délégué, *m.*

By —, par procuration

Prude, *s.* prude, *f.* [gesse, *f.*]

Prudence, *s.* prudence, *s.*

Prudent, *adj.* prudent, sage.

— *marriage or match*, mariage
de convenance or de raison, *m.*

Prudential, *adj.* de pruden-
ce, dicté or commandé par
la prudence; — **s.** *pl.* maximes
de prudence, *f.pl.*

Prudentially, **Prudently**,
adv. prudemment, sagement

Prudery, *s.* pruderie, *f.*

Prudish, *adj.* prude; de
prude. — **ly**, *adv.* avec pruderie

Prune, *v.a.* (*tree*) élaguer,
émonder, tailler; (*to cut*) rogner,
couper; — *s.* pruneau, *m.*

sauce, *s.* compote de pruneaux,
f. [plum] brignole, *f.*

Prunello, *s.* prunelle, *f.*;

Pruning, *s.* élagage, émon-
dage, *m.*, taille, *f.* — **bill**,

hook, *s.* serpe, *f.*; croissant,

m. — **knife**, *s.* serpette, *f.*

— **shears**, **—scissors**, *s.pl.* sé-
cateur, *m.*

Prurienc-e, **y**, *s.* déman-
geaison, *f.*; désir immodéré, *m.*;
(*med.*) prurit, *m.*

Prurient, *adj.* qui démange;
(*fig.*) ardent, brillant

Prussian, *s.* Prussien, *m.*,
— *e, f.*; — *adj.* prussien, de

Prusse. — *blue*, bleu de Prusse,

Prussic, *adj.* prussique [m.

Pry, *v.n.* (*into*) scruter (...);
fureter (...), fouiller (dans);

chercher à pénétrer or à voir
(...); (*meddle*) se mêler (de),

(*fam.*) mettre le nez or fouiller
son nez (dans); — *s.* regard

scrutateur, regard indiscret,
m.; (*pers.*, *Paul* —) curieux,

indiscret, *m.* *To — in upon*,
observer, épier

Prying, *adj.* curieux, indis-
cret; — *s.* curiosité, *f.*; indis-
crétion, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* curieuse-

ment; indiscrètement

Psalm, *s.* psaume, *m.* —
book, *s.* livre de psaumes,

psautier, *m.* — **singing**, *s.*
psalmodie, *f.*

Psalmist, *s.* psalmiste, *m.*;
(*singer*) chanteur, *m.* [dier]

Psalmidize, *v.n.* psalmo-

psalmody, *s.* psalmodie, *f.*

Psalter, *s.* psautier, *m.*

Psaltery, *s.* psaltérion, *m.*

Pseudo, *adj.* pseudo, faux

Pseudonym, **Pseudonymo-**
mous, *adj.* pseudonyme, *s.m.*,
adj.m.f. [cope, *m.*]

Pseudoscope, *s.* pseudos-

shaw, *int. bah*! allons donc!

Psycholog-ic, *al*, *—ically*,
—y, *V.* page 3, § 1

Psychologist, *s.* psycho-
logue, psychologue, *m.*

Ptarmigan, *s.* ptarmigan, *m.*

Ptisan, *s.* tisane, *f.*

P.T.O., (*abbrev. of* 'Please
turn over') T.S.V.P. (Tournez
s'il vous plaît)

Puberty, *s.* puberté, *f.*

Pubescence, *s.* (*pers.*) âge
de puberté, *m.*; (*bot.*) pubes-

cence, *f.* [bère; (*bot.*) pubescent]

Pubescent, *adj.* (*pers.*) pu-

Public, *adj.* *s.* public, *adj.m.*,
publique, *f.*, public, *s.m.* *At the*

— charge or expense, aux frais
de l'Etat. *To make —*, rendre

public. — **house**, *s.* cabaret,
m.; brasserie, *f.*; auberge, *f.*

— **line**, *s.* commerce de cabaret,
m. — **servant**, *s.* serviteur

de l'Etat, *m.* — **speaking**, *s.*
discours en public, *m.*; art ora-

toire, *m.* — **spirit**, *s.* esprit
public, *m.* — **spirited**, *adj.*

animé de l'amour du bien public

Publican, *s.* cabaretier, *m.*;
aubergiste, *m.*; (*Rom. antiq.*)
publicain, *m.* [f.]

Publication, *s.* publication,
Publicist, *s.* publiciste, *m.*

Publicity, *s.* publicité, *f.*

Publicly, *adv.* publique-

ment; en public

Publish, *v.a.* publier; (*a*
book) publier, éditer. — *ed by*,

publié par; (*on books*) librairie
de, chez. *Just —ed*! *V.* **Just**

Publisher, *s.* (*of books*, &c.)
éditeur, *m.*; (*bookseller* and —)
libraire-éditeur, *m.*; (*of a news-*

paper) directeur, *m.*

Publishing, *s.* publication,

f. — **trade, -house**, *s.* librairie, *f.*

Puce, — **coloured**, *adj.* puce

Puceron, *s.* puceron, *m.*

Puck, *s.* lutin, follet, *m.*

Pucker, *v.a.* rider; (*clothes* &c.) plisser, froncer; faire goder; — *v.n.* goder, grimacer; — *s.* ride, *f.*; (*of clothes*, &c.) fronce, *f.*; mauvais pli, *m.*, poche, *f.*

Pudding, *s.* pudding, pouding, *m.*; (*cake*) gâteau, *m.*; (*sausage*) boudin, *m.*; saucisse, *f.* **Black** —, boudin noir, boudin, *m.* — **face**, *s.* face empatée, *f.* — **faced**, *adj.* à face empatée. — **sleeve**, *s.* grande manche, *f.*

Puddle, *s.* mare, flaque d'eau, *f.*; gâchis, *m.*; (*mas.*) corroi, *m.*; — *v.a.* troubler, rendre trouble ou brouiller; (*mas.*) corroyer; (*metal*) puddler

Puddly, *adj.* trouble, brouillé, broueux

Pudicity, *s.* pudicité, *f.*

Puerile, *adj.* puéril. — **ly**, *adv.* puérilement

Puerility, *s.* puérilité, *f.*

Puff, *s.* soufflé, *m.*; (*of wind*, *of air*, *of heat*, *of smoke*) bouffée, *f.*; (*for powdering the hair*) houppe (*à poudrer*), *f.*; (*of a dress*) bouillon, *m.*; (*of a sleeve*) bouffant, *m.*; (*vain boast*) pouf, *m.*; réclame, *f.*; (*pastry*) gâteau feuilleté, feuilleté, chausson, chou, *m.*; (*bot.*) vessie-de-loup, *f.*; — *v.a.n.* (*blow*) souffler; (*pant*) haletter; (*smoke*) fumer; lancer des bouffées (*de tabac*); (*swell out*) bouffir; (*swell*) bouffir, enfler, gonfler; (*boast*) (*v.a.*) faire mousser; (*v.n.*) faire des poufs, pouffer; faire de la réclame, faire l'article; (*boast oneself*) se faire mousser. *To give a* —, souffler. *To — and blow*, *V. Huff and puff*. — **ball**, *s.* vessie-de-loup, *f.* — **paste**, *s.* pâte feuilletée, *f.*, feuilleté, feuilletage, *m.* — **up**, *v.n.* bouffir; *v.a.* bouffir, enfler (*'with'*, *de*)

Puffed, *part. adj.* soufflé, &c. (*V. Puff*, *v.a.n.*); (*of dress*) bouffant

Puffer, *s.* personne qui soufflé, *f.*; (*boaster*) pouffiste, faiseur de poufs ou de réclames, *m.* [*m.*]; réclame, *f.*

Puffery, *s.* poufferie, *f.*, pouf

Puffin, *s.* macareux, mormon, *m.*; (*bot.*) vessie-de-loup, *f.*

Puffiness, *s.* bouffissure, boursouffure, *f.*; (*fig.*) boursouffure, enflure, *f.*

Puffing, *s.* pouf, *m.*; — *adj.* pouffiste; qui sait faire l'article. — **advertisement**, réclame, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* en haletant; (*swelling*) avec enflure; (*boasting*) par des poufs [*style*] boursouffé

Puffy, *adj.* enflé, bouffi; (*of Pug*, *s.* (*dog*) carlin, doguin, *m.*; (*monkey*) singe, *m.*; Jacquot,

Fagotin, *m.* — **dog**, *s.* *V. Pug*.

— **nose**, *s.* nez camus, nez épaté, *n.* — **nosed**, *adj.* au nez camus ou épaté, camard, camus

Pugaree, *s.* couverte-nuque, *m.*

Pugh, *int.* à l pouah!

Pugilism, *s.* pugilat, *m.*, boxe, *f.* [*m.*]

Pugilist, *s.* pugiliste, boxeur,

Pugilistic, *adj.* pugilistique, de pugilat

Pugnacious, *adj.* querelleur, batailleur. — **ness**, **Pugnacity**, *s.* humeur querelleuse ou batailleuse, pugnacité, *f.*

Puisne, *adj.* inférieur, subalterne. — **judge or justice**, conseiller, *m.* [*tit*, *m.*]

Puke, *v.n.* vomir; — *s.* vomissement

Pule, *v.n.* piauler

Puler, *s.*, **Puling**, *adj.* piauler, *m.* — **euse**, piaulard, *m.*, *e. f.* [*ly*, *adv.* en piaulant]

Puling, *s.* pialement, *m.*

Pull, *v.a.n.* tirer; (*tear*) arracher; déchirer; (*gather*) cueillir; (*the trigger*) presser ou lâcher (*la détente*); (*print*) tirer; (*an oar*) manier; (*to row*) ramer; — *s.* tirage, *m.*; secousse, *f.*; coup, *m.*; effort, *m.*; (*help*) coup de main, *m.*; (*of the collar*, and *fig.*) coup de collier, *m.*; (*at a bell*) coup de sonnette, *m.*; (*at an oar*, *at the oars*) coup d'aviron ou de rame, *m.*; (*of drinking*) coup, trait, *m.*; (*work*) besogne, tâche, *f.*; (*struggle*) lutte, *f.*; (*expense*) dépense, charge, *f.*; (*burden*) charge (*'upon'*, pour), *f.*; (*advantage*) avantage, *m.*; (*bell-rope*) cordon, *m.* *A — on the water*, une promenade sur l'eau. *Hard —*, rude effort; rude besogne ou tâche. *To —* ... *'s ears*, tirer les oreilles à. — **about**, *v.a.* tirailler, tirer, traîner ça et là. — **apart**, — **asunder**, *v.a.* déchirer en deux, séparer. — **away**, *v.a.* arracher; *v.n.* (*— hard*) tirer ferme ou fort. — **back**, *v.a.* tirer en arrière; faire reculer, reculer; retenir; *s.* obstacle, *m.*; (*fig.*) mécompte, *m.* — **down**, *v.a.* tirer en bas, faire descendre, descendre; (*to lower*) baisser, abaisser; (*sink*) enfoncer; (*demolish*) démolir, abatre, renverser; (*weaken*) abatre; (*humble*) abaisser, rabattre. — **in**, *v.a.* tirer, faire entrer; rentrer; (*the bridle*) serrer; (*a horse*) retenir. — **off**, *v.a.* arracher, enlever; (*o.'s clothes*) ôter; (*o.'s boots*) tirer, ôter; (*print*) tirer. — **on**, *v.a.* (*boots*, &c.) mettre. — **open**, *v.a.* ouvrir (vivement). — **out**, *v.a.* tirer dehors, tirer; arracher, ôter; faire sortir, sortir; (*hair*, *teeth*, *anyone's eyes*) arracher. — **through**, *v.a.* aïder à surmonter; tirer de; en tirer; *v.n.* réussir; s'en tirer. — **to**, *v.a.* (*shut*) fermer, tirer. — **together**, *v.n.* agir de concert,

s'accorder, s'entendre. — **up**, *v.a.* tirer en haut, faire monter, monter; relever; (*root out*, *pluck*) arracher, déraciner, extirper; (*stimulate*) stimuler; remonter; (*scold*) saucer, sabouler; (*bring before a court*) traduire, citer; accuser; (*stop*) arrêter; *v.n.* arrêter, s'arrêter; descendre. — **up!** (*to a horse*) hue! (*to a driver*) arrêtez! [*m.*]

Puller, *s.* tireur, arracheur,

Pullet, *s.* poulette, *f.* **Fattened** —, poularde, gelinotte, *f.*

Pulley, *s.* poulie, *f.*

Pulmonary, *adj.* pulmonaire

Pulmonic, *adj.* *s.* pulmonique

Pulp, *s.* (*bot.*, *anat.*, *pharm.*) pulpe, *f.*; (*of fruit*) pulpe, chair, *f.*; (*for making paper*) pâte, *f.*; — *v.a.* réduire en pulpe ou en pâte; (*pharm.*) pulper; (*deprive of its integument*) décoriquer

Pulpit, *s.* (*for ecclesiastics*) chaire, *f.*; (*for orators*) tribune, *f.* *In or into the —*, en chaire.

— **eloquence**, — **oratory**, *s.* éloquence de la chaire, éloquence sacrée, *f.* — **orator**, *s.* orateur de la chaire, orateur sacré, *m.* [*peux*]

Pulpous, **Pulpy**, *adj.* pul-

Pulsation, *s.* pulsation, *f.*

Pulse, *s.* pouls, *m.*; (*phys.*)

pulsation, *f.*; (*bot.*) plante légumineuse, *f.*; légume, *m.* *To feel anyone's —*, tâter le pouls à quelqu'un; (*fig.*) sonder quelqu'un. — **less**, *adj.* sans pouls

Pulverization, *s.* pulvérisation, *f.*

Pulverize, *v.a.* pulvériser

Pulverulent, *adj.* pulvérulent

Pumice, *s.* ponce, pierre ponce, *f.*; — *v.a.* poncer, — **stone**, *s.* pierre ponce, *f.*

Pummel, *V. Pommel*

Pump, *s.* pompe, *f.*; (*shoe*)

escarpin, *m.*; — *adj.* de pompe; — *v.a.n.* pomper; (*question*) sonder, tirer les vers du nez à; (*things*) tirer (*'out of'*, *de*).

Forcing or force —, pompe foulante. **Lift and force** —, pompe aspirante et foulante. — **room**, *s.* buvette, *f.* — **water**, *s.* eau de pompe, *f.*

Pumpkin, **Pumpion**, *s.* citrouille, courge, *f.*

Pun, *s.* calembour, jeu de mots, *m.*, pointe, *f.* — *v.n.* faire des calembours, jouer sur les mots; jouer (*sur*)

Punch, *s.* (*tool*) emporte-

pièce, *m.*; poinçon, *m.*; (*blow*) coup de poing, *m.*; (*drink*) punch, *m.*; (*horse*) ragot, *m.*; (*pers.*)

cortaud, *m.*, *e. f.*, ragot, *sa. e. f.*; (*in shows*) polichinelle, *m.*; — *v.a.* percer; découper; (*strike*) gommer, donner un coup (or des coups) de poing à; (*anyone's eye*) pocher. — *and Judy*, — *s.* show, le théâtre de Guignol, *m.* —

bowl, *s.* bol à punch, *m.* —
ladie, *s.* cuiller à punch, *f.* —
out, *v.a.* enlever à l'emporte-
pièce

Puncheon, *s.* poinçon, *m.* ;
(*measure*) pièce (anglaise), *f.* [*m.*]

Punchinello, *s.* polichinelle,

Punchy, *adj.* trapu, ramassé

Puntillo, *s.* pointillerie,

vétile, *f.* ; formalité, cérémonie,

f. To stand upon — *s.* être

pointilleux, mettre les points

sur les i, attacher de l'importance

à des vétiles

Punctilious, *adj.* pointil-

leux, vétéilleux ; minutieux ;

cérémonieux. — *ly*, *adv.* pointil-

llement ; minutieusement.

— *ness*, *s.* caractère pointilleux,

m. ; exactitude scrupuleuse, *f.* ;

attention minutieuse, *f.*

Punctual, *adj.* ponctuel,

exact. — *ly*, *adv.* ponctuel-

lement, exactement

Punctuality, *s.* ponctualité,

exactitude, *f.*

Punctuate, *v.a.* ponctuer

Punctuation, *s.* ponctua-

tion, *f.* [*v.a.* piquer]

Puncture, *s.* piqure, *f.* ; —

Pungency, *s.* goût piquant

or fort, *m.* ; acreté, *f.* ; (*fig.*) al-

greur, acrimonie, *f.* ; (*of sarcasm*,

&c.) piquant, *m.*

Pungent, *adj.* piquant ; âcre,

acrimonieux ; (*of grief*, &c.) poi-

gnant, cuisant. — *ly*, *adv.* d'une

manière piquante, vivement

Punio, *adj.* punique

Puniness, *s.* nature chétive,

f. ; petitesse, *f.*

Punish, *v.a.* ('for,' de) punir,

châtier ; corriger ; (*injure*) mal-

traiter [*('by,' de)*]

Punishable, *adj.* punissable

Punisher, *s.* punisseur, *m.*

Punishment, *s.* punition,

f. ; châtement, *m.* ; peine, *f.* ;

(*execution*) supplice, *m.* — *of*

death, capital —, peine de mort,

peine capitale, *f.*

Punitive, *adj.* punitif

Punnet, *s.* maniveau, *m.* ;

semelle, *f.*

Punning, *s.* calembours,

jeux de mots, *m.pl.*, pointes,

f.pl. [*m.f.*]

Punster, *s.* calembouriste,

Punt, *s.* (beat) bachot, chalan,

m. ; — *v.n.* pointer

Punter, *s.* (at play) ponte, *m.*

Puny, *adj.* chétif, faible ;

petit

Pup, *s.* (dog —) petit (or

jeune) chien, *m.*, (bitch —) petite

(or jeune) chienne, *f.* [*—s, pl.*

(young) petits, *m.pl.*] ; (*pers.*)

V. Puppy ; — *v.a.n.* *V. Cub.*

In or with —, (*of a bitch*) pleine.

A bitch and her —, and her — *s.*

une chienne et son petit, et ses

petits

Pupa, *s.* chrysalide, *f.*

Pupil, *s.* (of the eye) pupille,

f. ; (scholar) élève, *m.f.* ; écolier,

m., —ière, *f.* ; (ward) pupille,

m.f. — **teacher**, *s.* élève-

maître, *m.*, élève-maitresse, *f.*

Pupilage, *s.* état d'élève, *m.* ;

(*nonage*) pupillarité, *f.*

Pupillary, *adj.* pupillaire

Puppet, *s.* marionnette, *f.* ;

poupée, *f.* ; (*pers.*) pantin, *m.*

— **man**, — **player**, *s.* joueur de

marionnettes, *m.* ; (*fig.*) celui

qui tient les ficelles, *m.* —

play, — **show**, *s.* jeu or

spectacle de marionnettes, *m.*,

marionnettes, *f.pl.*

Puppy, *s.* *V. Pup* ; (*pers.*)

roquet, frelquet, fat, faquin,

m. ; drôle, *m.* [*pertinence*, *m.*]

Puppyism, *s.* fatuité, im-

Pur, *V. Purr*

Purblind, *adj.* myope ; qui

ne voit pas clair, presque

aveugle

Purchasable, *adj.* achetable

Purchase, *v.a.* acheter ('*of*,

&c.) acquérir ('*of*,

&c.) de] ; — *for* (*a price*), acheter ; —

s. achat, *m.* ; acquisition, em-

plette, *f.* ; (*law*) acquisition, *f.* ;

(*mech., power*) force mécanique,

f. ; abattage, *m.* ; (*hold*) prise, *f.*

To make — *s.* (*go shopping*) faire

des emplettes. — **money**, *s.*

prix d'achat, *m.*

Purohaser, *s.* acheteur, *m.*

— *euse*, *f.* ; (*of an estate*, &c.) ac-

quéreur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*

Pure, *adj.* pur. — *ly*, *adv.*

purement. — *ness*, *s.* pureté, *f.*

Purfie, *s.* bordure de bro-

derie, *f.*

Purgation, *s.* purgation, *f.*

Purgative, *adj.* *s.* purgatif,

adj.m., — *ive*, *f.*, purgatif, *s.m.*

Purgatorial, *adj.* du purga-

toire

Purgatory, *s.* purgatoire, *m.*

Purge, *v.a.* purger ; nettoyer ;

purifier ; épurer ; (*med., law*)

purger ; — *v.n.* se purger ; — *s.*

purgation, *f.*

Purging, *s.* purgation, *f.* ;

diarrhée, *f.* ; (*fig.*) purification,

f. [*f.* ; épuration, *f.*]

Purification, *s.* purification,

Purificator, **Purifier**, *s.*

purificateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*

Purify, *v.a.* purifier ; épurer ;

— *v.n.* se purifier ; s'épurer

Pur-ism, — **ist**, *V. p. 3, § 1*

Puritan, *s.* *adj.* puritain, *m.*,

e, f. [*de puritain*]

Puritanic, — **al**, *adj.* puritain

Puritanism, *s.* puritanisme,

Purity, *s.* pureté, *f.* [*m.*]

Purl, *s.* bordure de broderie,

f. ; (*of lace*) engrelûre, *f.* ; (*in*

knitting) ouvrage à mailles re-

touronnées, *m.* ; (*noise*) murmure,

gazouillement, *m.* ; (*a drink*)

mélange de bière et de genièvre,

m. ; — *v.a.* orner de broderie ;

(*lace*) engreler ; (*knit*) travailler

(or faire) à mailles retournées ;

— *v.n.* murmurer, gazouiller

Purlieu, *s.* limites, *f.pl.*, en-

ceinte, *f.* ; alentours, *m.pl.*

Purling, *adj.* murmurant,

qui murmure ; — *s.* murmure ;

gazouillement, *m.*

Purloin, &c. *V. Pilfer*,

&c.

Purple, *s.* pourpre, (*colour-*

ing matter, textile fabric,

dignity) *f.*, (colour) *m.* ; — *s, pl.*

(*med.*) pourpre, *m.* ; — *adj.* de

pourpre, pourpre ; (*med.*) pour-

pré ; — *v.a.* teindre en pourpre ;

(*fig.*) empourprer ; rougir.

Tyrian —, pourpre de Tyr, *f.*

— **coloured**, *adj.* pourpré.

— **tinged**, *adj.* empourpré.

— **wood**, — **heart**, *s.* bois violet,

bois d'amarante, *m.*

Purplish, *adj.* purpurin

Purport, *s.* but, objet, *m.* ;

(*sense*) sens, contenu, *m.*, teneur,

f. ; (*import*) portée, valeur, *f.* ;

— *v.a.n.* signifier, vouloir dire,

donner à entendre ; montrer

(par le sens), faire voir, indi-

quer ; tendre à montrer ;

paraître, être censé ; prétendre,

avoir la prétention (de) ; tendre

(à), avoir pour but (de)

Purpose, *s.* but, *m.* ; fin, *f.* ;

intention, *f.*, dessein, projet, *m.* ;

effet, *m.* ; utilité, *f.*, avantage,

but d'utilité, *m.* ; besoin, usage,

m. ; — *v.a.* se proposer (de),

avoir l'intention (de), avoir (le)

dessein (de), avoir en vue (de).

For the —, dans ce but, à cet

effet. *For the — of*, dans le but

de. *On —*, exprès, à dessein ;

(*for*) exprès (pour). *On or of*

set —, de propos délibéré. *To*

good —, avantageusement, utile-

ment ; avec fruit ; fort bien.

To little —, to no —, inutile-

ment, en vain, en pure perte.

To some —, utile ; utilement ;

bien. *To the —*, à propos ;

utilement, dans un but utile

(*Much to the —*, fort à propos).

To what — ? à quoi bon ? à quoi

sert ? à quel effet ? *That is not*

to the —, cela est inutile ; cela

n'a pas de rapport. *That is no*

thing to the —, cela ne fait rien

à l'affaire, cela ne signifie rien.

To answer (*suit, serve*), to defeat

o's —, *V. Answer & Defeat*,

v.a. To come to the —, venir au

fait. — **less**, *adj.* sans but,

inutile. — *ly*, *adv.* à dessein,

exprès, de propos délibéré ;

(*for*) exprès (pour)

Purposed, *adj.* projeté

Purpure, *s.* pourpre, *m.*

Purr, *v.n.* fuire ronron, ron-

ronner, filer ; — *s.* ronron, *m.*

Purring, *s.* ronron, *m.* ; —

adj. qui fait ronron, qui ron-

ronne, qui file

Purse, *s.* bourse, *f.* ; (*of a*

nation) finances, *f.pl.* ; — *v.a.*

embourser, mettre dans sa

bourse ; (*fig.*) plisser, froncer.

Long —, heavy —, well-lined —,

bourse bien garnie. *To hold*,

to draw, to untie (or loose) the —

strings, tenir, serrer, délier les

cordons de la bourse. —

proud, *adj.* fier des ses richesses ou de son argent

Purser, *s.* agent comptable, *m.* — **ship**, *s.* emploi d'agent comptable, *m.*

Pursiness, *s.* courte haleine, **Purslane**, *s.* pourpier, *m.*

Pursuance, *s.* poursuite, *f.*; suite, conséquence, *f.* **In — of**, en conséquence de, conformément à, en vertu de; en exécution de

Pursuant, *adj. adv.* — **to**, **V. Pursuance** (*in — of*)

Pursue, *v.a.n.* poursuivre; suivre; (*seek*) chercher

Pursuer, *s.* personne qui poursuit, *f.*, poursuivant, *m.*

Pursuit, *s.* poursuite, *f.*; recherche, *f.*; occupation, profession, *f.* — **s.** pl. occupations, *f.* pl., travaux, *m.* pl., carrière, *f.* **In — of**, à la poursuite de; à la recherche de

Pursuivant, *s.* (*— at arms*) poursuivant d'armes, *m.*

Pursey, *adj.* pousif

Purulence, *y.* *s.* purulence, *f.*

Purulent, *adj.* purulent

Purvey, *v.a.* pourvoir; fournir; procurer; — *v.n.* faire ses provisions, se pourvoir

Purveyance, *s.* approvisionnement, *m.*; provisions, *f.* pl.

Purveyor, *s.* pourvoyeur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*, fournisseur (*'to*, *de*), *m.*

Purview, *s.* limites, *f.* pl.; (*law*) corps, dispositif, texte, *m.*

Pus, *s.* pus, *m.*

Push, *v.a.* pousser; (*from*) repousser (*de*); (*urge*, *hurry*) presser (*'for*, *'de*); importuner;

— *v.n.* pousser; faire un effort; (*fig.*) se pousser; — *a.* coup, *m.*;

impulsion, *f.*; poussée, poussade, bousculade, *f.*; attaque, *f.*, assaut, *m.*; effort, *m.*;

moment critique, *m.*, extrémité, conjoncture, *f.*; presse, *f.*; besoin, *m.*; énergie, hardiesse, *f.*

At or on a —, dans une extrémité; à l'heure du besoin; au moment critique. **At one —**, d'un seul coup. **To give a — to**, pousser. **To have plenty of —**, (*pers.*) être très entreprenant, aller toujours de l'avant. **To be —ed for money**, être pressé d'argent. **We are —ed for an answer**, on nous presse de répondre. — **against**, pousser contre; heurter; bousculer. — **at**, attaquer, se jeter sur. — **away**, *v.a.* repousser, éloigner; *v.n.* pousser ferme. — **back**, repousser, faire reculer. — **down**, renverser, faire tomber; faire descendre. — **forward**, *v.a.* pousser en avant, pousser, avancer, faire avancer, activer, hâter; *v.n.* avancer, se porter en avant; se frayer un chemin; (*fig.*, — *oneself forward*) se pousser (dans le monde), faire

son chemin. — **in**, faire entrer. — **on**, *V.* — **forward**; (*o's horse*) lancer. — **open**, ouvrir, pousser. — **out**, pousser dehors, faire sortir, expulser. — **pin**, *s.* poussette, *f.* — **round**, faire circuler. — **stroke**, *s.* (*at billiards*) queueutage, *m.* **To make a — stroke**, queuter. — **to**, pousser, fermer. — **up**, pousser; faire monter; lever

Pusher, *s.* pousseur, *m.*

Pushing, *adj.* entreprenant, énergique. — **ly**, *adv.* vigoureusement

Pusillanimity, *s.* pusillanimité

Pusillanimous, *adj.* pusillanime

Puss, *s.* (*cat*) minet, *m.*, — *te*, *f.*, le chat, *m.*, la chatte, *f.*; (*pet name*) Mimi; (*hare*) lièvre, *m.* — **in boots**, le chat botté, *m.* **To play at — in the corner**, jouer aux quatre coins

Pustular, *s.* pustuleux, *adj.*

Pustule, *s.* pustule, *f.*

Put, *v.a.* mettre; (*to place*) placer; (*to lay*) poser; (*to apply*, and various other senses) appliquer, employer (*à*); supposer; proposer; soumettre; attribuer (*à*), imputer (*à*); réduire (*à*); forcer, contraindre (*à*); exprimer, dire; présenter; offrir; (*ask*) demander; (*a question*) faire, poser, adresser; (*a problem*) poser; — *v.n.* (*nav.*) se rendre, aller. **If I may — it so**, si je puis m'exprimer ainsi, pour ainsi dire. **As the French — it**, comme disent les Français, comme on dit en français. **To — it clearly**, pour parler clairement. — **about**, faire passer, faire circuler; (*disturb*, &c.) déranger, embarrasser; troubler, démonter. — **again**, remettre; (*repeat*) répéter. — **aside**, mettre de côté; écarter. — **away**, ôter; (*place in safety*) serrer; (*discard*) éloigner, repousser; renvoyer; bannir; repudier, divorcer. — **back**, (*replace*) remettre; (*move back*) reculer; (*a clock*, &c.) retarder; *v.n.* (*nav.*) s'en retourner. — **by**, détourner; écarter; (*save*) mettre de côté; (*place in safety*) serrer; ranger. — **down**, déposer, poser; mettre par terre; (*pers. from a carriage*) descendre; (*fig.*) supprimer; réprimer; rabattre, rabaisser, humilier; (*a blind*, &c.) baisser; (*an umbrella*) fermer; (*to answer*) relancer, remettre à sa place; réfuter, confondre, faire taire; (*write down*) mettre par écrit, écrire, inscrire; (*to the account of*) mettre au compte (*de*); (*to consider*) considérer (comme); (*arith.*) poser. — **forth**, mettre en avant; avancer; sortir; proposer; publier; (*spread*) étendre; tendre; (*display*) déployer;

(*leave*, &c.) pousser. — **forward**, mettre en avant; avancer; proposer; pousser; (*hasten*) hâter, presser. **To — oneself forward**, se mettre en avant; se pousser, se produire. — **in**, mettre dans or en ...; mettre dedans; serrer; introduire; (*drive in*) enfoncer; (*insert*) insérer; (*a word in speech*) placer, dire; (*present*) présenter; (*com.*) passer; *v.n.* (*nav.*) relâcher; (*at play*) mettre au jeu; (*for*) se mettre sur les rangs (*pour*). — **into** ..., *v.n.* (*nav.*) relâcher à ... **To — into port**, relâcher. — **off**, ôter; quitter; (*discard*) mettre de côté; se défaire de; (*postpone*) remettre, différer; (*send off*) renvoyer; (*pass*) faire passer; *v.n.* (*nav.*) prendre le large, partir; *s.* prétexte, *m.*, défaite, *f.*; retard, *m.* — **on**, mettre sur; (*clothes*, *a mask*, *to set*) mettre; (*fig.*) revêtir, prendre, se donner; affecter; feindre; emprunter; imposer à, infliger à; attribuer à, imputer à, mettre sur le compte de; (*add*) ajouter; (*a kettle*, or &c., *on the fire*) mettre sur le feu; (*dishes*, *on table*) servir; (*a clock*, &c.) avancer; (*the break*, *rail*, &c.) serrer; (*the screw*, *the steam*, &c.) **V. Screw**, **Steam**, &c.; **V. — upon**. — **on**, *s.* duperie, *f.*; feinte, *f.*; excuse, *f.* — **out**, mettre dehors; (*of*) mettre hors (*de*); sortir; faire sortir; mettre à la porte; expulser; (*o's tongue*) tirer, montrer, faire voir; (*o's head*) passer; (*a fire*, *light*) éteindre; (*eyes*) crever; (*extend*) étendre, avancer; (*unfold*) déployer; (*flowers*, *leaves*) pousser; (*money at interest*) placer (à intérêt); (*a book*) publier; (*to service*, *to nurse*, *to grass*) mettre; (*dislocate*) démettre; (*inconvenience*) gêner, déranger; (*disconcert*, &c.) déconcerter, embarrasser, troubler; embrouiller; dérouter, faire tromper; vexer, tracasser, affliger. — **to**, mettre or &c. à; (*refer to*) s'en rapporter à; demander à; exposer à; (*harness*) atteler; (*add*) ajouter à; (*shut*) fermer. — **to it**, embarrasser; mettre aux abois; pousser à bout. — **together**, mettre ensemble; assembler, rassembler; amasser; réunir; joindre, unir; (*a machine*) monter. — **up**, mettre en haut, lever; élever; mettre, fixer, mettre en place, installer; (*curtains*, *bells*) poser; (*put back*) remettre; (*pack up*) emballer, empaqueter; (*save*) mettre de côté, serrer; (*a prayer*, &c.) adresser, faire, offrir; (*a petition*) présenter, adresser; (*a motion*, &c.) faire (une motion, &c.); proposer; (*banns*) publier; (*an umbrella*)

ouvrir; (*a sword*) remettre dans le fourreau; (*o's compliment*) rengainer; (*a carriage*) remiser; (*a horse*) mettre à l'écurie; (*game in hunt.*) faire lever; (*for sale*) mettre (en vente); (*at auctions*) mettre (aux enchères); offrir; v.n. se présenter comme candidat; (*lodge*) loger, descendre. *A put-up affair* or *job*, un coup monté. — *up to*, instruire de, mettre au fait or au courant de; (*incite*) pousser à. — *up with*, supporter, souffrir, endurer; se soumettre à, se résigner à; s'accommoder de, s'arranger de, se contenter de. — *upon*, en imposer à, tromper, se jouer de; abuser de; exploiter; opprimer; maltraiter; (*incite*) pousser (à); *V.* — *on*. — *oneself upon*, se mettre sur, &c.; en appeler à

Putative, *adj.* putatif
Putrefaction, *s.* putréfaction, *f.* [*v.n.* se putréfier]
Putrefy, *v.a.* putréfier; — **Putrescence**, *s.* putrescence, *f.*

Putrescent, *adj.* putrescent
Putrid, *adj.* putride; (*stagnant*) croulant. — **ness**, **Putridity**, *s.* putridité, *f.*

Putter, *s.* metteur, *m.* — **off**, *s.* temporisateur, *m.* — **or**, *s.* instigateur, *m.*

Putting, *s.* mise, pose, *f.* — **back**, *s.* (*nav.*) retour, *m.* — **into port**, *s.* relâche, *f.* — **off**, *s.* remise, *f.*, retard, *m.*; (*nav.*) départ, *m.* — **up**, *s.* candidature, *f.*; (*mach.*) installation, *f.*
Patty, *s.* mastic, *m.*; — *v.a.* mastiquer. — *often*, — *powder*, potée d'étain, *f.*

Puzzle, *v.a.* embarrasser, intriguer; (*o's brains*) *V.*

Brain; (*confuse*) embrouiller; — *v.n.* être embarrassé; se creuser le cerveau; (*get or be bewildered*) se perdre (à); (*by it*) s'y perdre; — *s.* embarras, *m.*, difficulté, *f.*; énigme, *f.*; devinette, *f.*; (*toy*) jeu de patience, casse-tête, *m.*; *To be (much)* — *d how to* ..., être (fort) en peine de savoir comment ..., être (fort) embarrassé de ...

Puzzler, *s.* personne qui embarrasse, *f.*; chose embarrassante, énigme, *f.*

Pygmean, **Pygmy**, *adj.* pygméen, de pygmée

Pygmy, *s.* pygmée, *m.*

Pyramid, *s.* pyramide, *f.*

Pyramidal, **Pyramidal**, *adj.* pyramidal. — **ly**, *adv.* pyramidalement, en pyramide

Pyre, *s.* bûcher, *m.*

Pyrite, *s.* pyrite, *f.*

Pyrotechnic (*-al*), *adj.* pyrotechnique; — *s.* *pl.* pyrotechnie, *f.*

Pyrotechnician, **nist**, *s.* pyrotechniste, artificier, *m.* [*f.*

Pyrotechny, *s.* pyrotechnie,

Pyrrhonian, **Pyrrhonic**, *adj.* **Pyrrhonist**, *s.* pyrrhonien
Pyrrhonism, *s.* pyrrhonisme, *m.*

Pythagorean, *adj.* *s.*, **Pythagoric**, *-al*, *adj.* pythagoricien, *m.*, *-ne*, *adj.* *s.* *m.* *f.*, pythagorique, *adj.* *m.* *f.* [*thique*]

Pythian, *adj.* pythien, *py-*

Pythonesse, *s.* pythionisse, *f.*

Pyx, *s.* (*coin*) boîte d'échantillons de monnaies, *f.*; (*Cath. rel.*) ciboire, *m.* *Trial of the* —, essai des monnaies, *m.*

Q

Quack, *v.n.* crier comme le canard, nasiller; (*in music*) canarder, faire un canard (or des canards), faire un couac (or des couacs); (*to boast*) se vanter, habler; faire le charlatan; — *s.* (*noise of a duck*, &c.) couac, *m.*; (*in music*) canard, couac, *m.*; (*pers.*) charlatan, empirique, marchand d'orviétan, *m.*; — *adj.* de charlatan; de empirique; faux. — **doctor**, *s.* charlatan, empirique, *m.* — **medicine**, *s.* remède de charlatan, *m.*

Quackery, *s.* charlatanisme, empirisme, *m.*; charlatanerie, *f.*

Quackish, *adj.* de charlatan, charlatanesque, d'empirique

Quadrangarian, *s.* *adj.* quadrangulaire, *m.* *f.*

Quadragesima, *s.* Quadragesime, *f.* — *Sunday*, dimanche de la Quadragesime, *m.*

Quadragesimal, *adj.* quadragesimal

Quadrangle, *s.* quadrangle, *m.*; carré, *m.*; place, cour, *f.*

Quadrangular, *adj.* quadrangulaire

Quadrant, *s.* quart de cercle, *m.*; (*astr.*, *navig.*) octant, *m.*; (*of a town*) place, *f.*, carrefour, *m.*

Quadrat, *adj.* *s.* carré, *adj.* *m.*, *e*, *f.*, carré, *s.* *m.* [*f.*

Quadrature, *s.* quadrature, *f.*

Quadrifennial, *adj.* quadriennal. — **ly**, *adv.* tous les quatre ans

Quadrige, *s.* quadrige, *m.*

Quadrilateral, *adj.* quadrilatéral; — *s.* quadrilatère, *m.*

Quadrille, *s.* quadrille, *m.*

Quadrifoliate, *s.* quadrifoliate, *m.* [*-ne*, *f.*]

Quadrone, *s.* quartieron, *m.*

Quadruman, *s.* quadruman, *m.* [*drumane*]

Quadrumanous, *adj.* quadrumanous, *adj.* *s.* quadrupède, *adj.* *m.* *f.*, *s.* *m.*

Quadruple, *adj.* *s.* quadruple, *adj.* *m.* *f.*, *s.* *m.*; — *v.a.n.* quadrupler

Quadruplicate, *adj.* quadruplé; — *v.a.* quadrupler

Quaff, *v.a.n.* boire à longs traits, boire, avaler, sabler

Quaffer, *s.* buveur, grand buveur, *m.* [*dière*, *f.*]

Quag, **Quagmire**, *s.* fond, *m.*

Quaggy, *adj.* marécageux

Quail, *s.* caille, *f.*; — *v.n.* perdre courage, faiblir; fléchir; trembler; reculer; hésiter; se troubler, s'écouler. — **call**, — **pipe**, *s.* courcaillet, appeau, *m.*

Quaint, *adj.* affecté, prétentieux; singulier, bizarre, original. — **ly**, *adv.* d'une manière affectée; bizarrement. — **ness**, *s.* singularité, bizarrerie, originalité, *f.* [*tremblement*, *m.*]

Quake, *v.n.* trembler; — **s.**

Quaker, *s.* trembleur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; (*ecc.*) quaker, *m.*

Quakeress, *s.* quakeresse, *f.*

Quakerism, *s.* quakerisme, *m.* [*de quaker*; des quakers]

Quakerly, **Quakerish**, *adj.*

Quaking, *adj.* tremblant; — *s.* tremblement, *m.* — **ly**, *adv.* en tremblant

Qualification, *s.* qualité, *f.*; qualité requise, *f.*; talent, *m.*; capacité, *f.*; titre, *m.*; préparation, *f.*; modification, restriction, *f.*; réserve, *f.*; (*designation*) qualification, désignation, *f.*

Qualificative, *adj.* *s.* qualificatif, *adj.* *m.*, *-ive*, *f.*, qualificatif, *s.* *m.*

Qualified, *part. adj.* qui a les qualités requises (pour), capable (de), propre (à), apte (à), en état (de); préparé (à); fait (pour); autorisé; admissible; modifié; restreint; tempéré; conditionnel; (*designated*) qualifié

Qualify, *v.a.* rendre capable (de) or propre (à) or apte (à), mettre en état or à même (de); préparer (à); autoriser (à); modifier, restreindre; tempérer, modérer; (*as*) qualifier (de); — *v.n.* se préparer (à)

Quality, *s.* qualité, *f.* *In the* — *of*, en qualité de

Qualm, *s.* nausée, *f.*, soulèvement de cœur, *m.*; scrupule, *m.*; remords, *m.*

Qualmish, *adj.* qui a des nausées, qui a envie de vomir. — **ness**, *s.* nausée, envie de vomir, *f.*

Quandary, *s.* incertitude, *f.*; embarras, *m.*, difficulté, *f.*

Quantity, *s.* quantité, *f.*

Quantum, *s.* quantité, *f.*, total, *m.*

Quarantine, *s.* quarantaine, *f.*; — *v.a.* mettre en quarantaine. *To perform* —, faire quarantaine

Quarrel, *v.n.* se quereller, se disputer; se brouiller; (*scold*) gronder, faire des reproches (à); (*find fault*) trouver à redire (à); — *s.* querelle, dispute, *f.*; brouille, *f.* *To* — *with*, se quereller avec. *To fasten a* — *on*, *to pick a* — *with*, *to want to* — *with*, chercher querelle à. *To*

have —led with, être en querelle avec; être brouillé avec

Quarreller, *s.* querelleur, *m., -euse, f.*

Quarrelling, *s.* querelle, dispute, *f.*; désaccord, *m.*, brouille, *f.*; reproche, *m.*, réprimande, gronderie, *f.*

Quarrelsome, *adj.* querelleur. — *ly, adv.* en querellant.

— **ness**, *s.* humeur querelleuse.

Quarrier, *s.* carrier, *m.* [*f.*]

Quarry, *s.* carrière, *f.*; (*hum.*) curée, *f.*; (*prey*) proie, *f.*; — *v.a.* extraire (ou tirer) d'une carrière, extraire, tirer. — **man**, *s.* carrier, *m.* [la carrière], *f.*

Quarrying, *s.* extraction (de **Quart**, *s.* (measure) litre, *m.*)

— **bottle**, decanter, *s.* bouteille, carafe de litre, *f.*

Quartan, *adj.* quarte (*f.*); — *s.*, — *ague* ou *fever*, fièvre quarte, *f.*

Quarte, *s.* (*fec.*) quarte, *f.*

Quarter, *s.* (*fourth part*) quart, *m.*; (*of a hundredweight*) quart de quintal, *m.* [*French* équivalent, kilogr. 12-6358]; (*astr.*, *her.*, *mil.*, *vet.*, *of a town*, *of a shoe*, *of meat*) quartier, *m.*; (*of a walrus*) quartier, *m.*, cuisse, *f.*; (*of the year*, *of schooling*) trimestre, *m.*; (*of rent*) terme, *m.*; (*of an annuity*, &c.) quartier, *m.*; (*place*) endroit, *m.*, région, *f.*, (*nav.*) partie, *m.*; (*side*) côté, *m.*, parage, *f.*; point, *m.*; partie, *f.*; (*mercy*) quartier, *m.*; — *s.*, *pl.* (*dwelling*) logement, *m.*, demeure, *f.*; (*premises*) local, *m.*; (*place*) endroit, *m.*; (*mil.*) quartiers, *m. pl.*; quartier, *m.*; (*nav.*) parages, *m. pl.*; (*of a ship*) poste de combat, *m.*; — *v.a.* partager en quarts, diviser en quatre parties; partager, diviser; (*tear to pieces*) écarteler; (*mil.*) loger, mettre; (*her.*) écarteler; — *v.n.* être en quartier, loger, être. **Four** — *of the world*, quatre parties du monde. **From all** — *s.*, de tous côtés, de toutes parts, de tous les points. — *of an hour*, quart d'heure, *m.* — *of a hundred*, quarteron, *m.* — *of a quatre*, (*of writing-paper*) cahier, *m.* — *of a year*, trimestre, *m.*; trois mois, *m. pl.* — *s.* pay, trimestre, *m.* — *s.* rent, terme, *m.* **Fore** — *s.*, avant-main, train de devant, avant-train, *m.* **Hind** — *s.*, arrière-main, train de derrière, arrière-train, *m.* **At free** — *s.*, à discrétion. **In high** — *s.*, en haut lieu. **In or to the proper** — *s.*, à qui de droit. **To come to close** — *s.*, en venir aux prises ou aux mains. **To crave** — *s.*, demander quartier. **To give no** — *s.*, ne pas faire quartier. **To — in barracks**, to be — *ed in barracks*, caserner. — **oak**, *s.* (*of French wine*) demi-pièce, feuillette, *f.* — **clock**, *s.* pendule (ou horloge)

sonnant les quarts, *f.* — **day**, *s.* terme, jour du terme, *m.* — **deck**, *s.* gaillard d'arrière, *m.* — **master**, *s.* (*infantry*) fourrier, *m.*; (*cavalry*) maréchal des logis, *m.* — **master general**, chef d'état-major général, *m.* — **sessions**, *s. pl.* assises trimestrielles (avec juridiction limitée), *f. pl.* — **staff**, *s.* bâton à deux bouts, *m.*

Quartering, *s.* division par quarts, *f.*; (*mil.*) logement, quartier, *m.*; (*punishment*) écartèlement, *m.*; (*her.*) écartelure, *f.* — *in barracks*, casernement, *m.*

Quarterly, *adj.* trimestriel; — *s.* trimestriel, *m.*; — *adv.* par trimestre, tous les trois mois

Quartern, *s.* *V. Gill*. — **loaf**, *s.* pain de quatre livres, *m.*

Quartet, *s.* quatuor, *m.*

Quarto, *adj.* *s.* in-quarto, *adj. m. f. s. m.*

Quartz, *s.* quartz, *m.*

Quash, *v.a.* écraser, aplatis; (*subdu*) subjuguier, dompter; (*suppress*) réprimer, étouffer; (*law*) casser, annuler; — *s.* (*bot.*) **V. Squash**

Quasi, *adv.* quasi. — **contract**, *s.* quasi-contrat, *m.*

Quasimodo, *s.* Quasimodo, *f.*

Quassia, *s.* (*bot.*) quassier, quassia, *m.*; (*pharm.*) quassie, *f.*, quassia, *m.*

Quaternary, *adj.* quaternaire, *m.*

Quaternion, *s.* nombre *m.* ou série (*f.*) de quatre, quaternaire, *m.*

Quatrain, *s.* quatrain, *m.*

Quaver, *v.n.* (*of voice*) chevrotter; (*mus.*) triller; (*fig.*) trembler, vibrer; — *s.* chevrottement, *m.*; trille, *m.*; tremblement, *m.*, vibration, *f.*; (*mus. note*) croche, *f.* — **rest**, *s.* demi-soupir, *m.*

Quay, *s.* quai, *m.*; — *v.a.* garnir ou border de quais

Quean, *s.* coquine, gueuse, *f.*

Queasiness, *s.* dégoût, *m.*, nausée, envie de vomir, *f.*

Queasy, *adj.* qui a mal au cœur, qui éprouve des nausées; nauséabond, dégoûtant; dégoûté, délicat

Queen, *s.* reine, *f.*; (*at cards*) dame, *f.*; (*at chess*) dame, reine, *f.*; — *v.a.* (*at chess*) damer; — *v.n.* (*— it*) faire la reine; (*at chess*) aller à dame. — **Victoria**, la reine Victoria. — **bee**, *s.* reine abeille, mère abeille, *f.* — **like**, — **ly, adj.** de reine, comme une reine. — **s. metal, *s.* métal de la reine, *m.* — **mother**, *s.* reine mère, *f.* — **s. scholar, *s.* boursier, *m.* — **s. ware, *s.* faïence café au lait, *f.*******

Queer, *adj.* étrange, bizarre, singulier, original; drôle; drôle de (...). [*V. Fellow*, &c.]; (*unwell*) mal à son aise, ne ... pas

bien. — **ish, adj.** un peu drôle, assez drôle, cocasse. — **ly, adv.** étrangement, bizarrement, singulièrement; drôlement. — **ness**, *s.* étrangeté, bizarrerie, singularité, *f.*

Quell, *v.a.* réprimer, étouffer; dompter; apaiser

Quench, *v.a.* éteindre; apaiser; amortir. **To — o's thirst**, étancher sa soif, se désaltérer.

— **less**, *adj.* inextinguible

Querist, *s.* *V. Questioner*

Querulous, *adj.* plaintif. — **ly, adv.** plaintivement.

— **ness**, *s.* habitude de se plaindre, *f.*

Query, *s.* question, demande, *f.*; point d'interrogation, *m.*; ? — *v.a.n.* questionner, interroger, demander; s'informer de; douter de; douter ('if', 'si'); mettre en doute ou en question; marquer d'un point d'interrogation

Quest, *s.* quête, recherche, poursuite, *f.*; requête, demande, sollicitation, *f.* **In — of**, à la recherche de, en quête de, à la poursuite de; pour chercher. **In — of him (or her)**, of them, of us or &c., à sa, à leur, à notre or &c., recherche

Question, *s.* question, *f.*; demande, *f.*; interrogation, *f.*; (*parliam.*) interpellation, *f.*; (*doubt*) doute, *m.*; (*matter*) affaire, *f.*; (*dispute*) discussion, *f.*; (*math.*) question, *f.*, problème, *m.*; (*torture*) question, torture, *f.*; — *v.a.n.* questionner, interroger; mettre en question, révoquer en doute, contester, douter de; ('whether', 'but' after 'not') se demander (si), douter (que). — *I int. (to a speaker)* au fait! revenez au fait! **A pretty —!** belle question! la belle demande! **Begging the —**, (une) pétition de principe, *f.* **Beyond all —**, out of —, part —, hors de doute, incontestable. **In — and answers**, par demandes et par réponses. **Without —**, sans aucun doute, sans contredit. **To ask (a person) a —**, faire une question (à quelqu'un). **To beg the —**, faire une pétition de principe, supposer ce qui est en question. **To call in —**, mettre en question, révoquer en doute. **To put a —**, faire ou poser ou adresser une question; (*part.*) faire ou adresser une interpellation. **That is the —**, voilà la question. **That is not the —**, ce n'est pas là la question, il ne s'agit pas de cela. **That is out of the —**, cela est hors de la question; c'est une autre affaire; il ne faut pas y songer. **What is the —?** de quoi est-il question? de quoi s'agit-il? **I — it**, j'en doute. **I — whether she will come**, je me

demande si elle viendra, je doute qu'elle vienne. *I do not — but she will come*, je ne doute pas qu'elle ne vienne

Questionable, *adj.* contestable, douteux, incertain; suspect, équivoque. — **ness**, *s.* nature douteuse, *f.*; incertitude, *f.*; nature suspecte, *f.*

Questioner, *s.* questionneur, *m.*; — *euse*, *f.*; interrogateur, *m.*; — *trice*, *f.*

Questionless, *adj.* hors de doute, incontestable

Questor, *s.* questeur, *m.* — **ship**, *s.* questure, *f.*

Quib, *V.* **Quip**

Quibble, *s.* chicane de mots, argutie, *f.*; faux-fuyant, *m.*; (*pun*) jeu de mots, calembour, quolibet, *m.*; — *v.n.* ergoter, jouer ou chicaner sur les mots; (*to pun*) faire des calembours

Quibbler, *s.* ergoteur, *m.*; — *euse*, *f.*; calembouriste, *m.f.*

Quibbling, *s.* arguties, chicanes de mots, *f.pl.*; calembours, *m.pl.*

Quick, *adj.* vif; ardent; prompt, rapide; lesté, agile, actif; diligent, expéditif; intelligent; (*living*) vivant; vif; — *adv.* *V.* **Quickly**; — *s.* vif, *m.*, chair vive, *f.*; plante vive, *f.*; — *s.pl.* (*living men*) *V.*

Living, *To the —*, au vif. *To be —*, (*go fast*) aller vite; (*make haste*) se dépêcher [*Be — !* dépêchez-vous !]. — **blow**, *s.* coup sec, *m.* — **eared**, *adj.* qui a l'oreille fine. — **eye**, *s.* œil vif, *m.*; coup d'œil prompt, *m.* — **eyed**, *adj.* aux yeux vifs, à la vue perçante; au coup d'œil prompt. — **fence**, — **hedge**, *s.* haie vive, *f.* — **flesh**, *s.* chair vive, *f.* — **lime**, *s.* chaux vive, *f.* — **pace**, — **step**, — **time**, — **march**, *s.* (*mil.*) pas accéléré, pas de charge, *m.* *At a — pace* or *step*, d'un pas rapide; (*mil.*) au pas accéléré, au pas de charge. — **sale**, *s.* prompt débit, *m.* — **sand**, *s.* sable mouvant, *m.* — **scented**, *adj.* qui a l'odorat ou le nez fin. — **set**, *s.* plante vive, *f.*; *v.a.* border or entourer d'une haie vive. — *set hedge*, haie vive, *f.* — **sighted**, *adj.* à la vue perçante, pénétrant, clairvoyant. — **sightedness**, *s.* vue perçante, *f.*; (*fig.*) sagacité, *f.* — **silver**, *s.* vif-argent, mercure, *m.*; *v.a.* étamer. — **silvering**, *s.* tain, *m.*; (*action*) étamage, *m.* — **tempered**, *adj.* emporté; vif. — **witted**, *adj.* d'un esprit vif

Quicken, *v.a.* vivifier, animer; (*hasten*) hâter, accélérer; activer; (*rouse*) exciter; réveiller; — *v.n.* s'animer. *To — o.'s pace*, hâter le pas. — **tree**, *s.* sorbier des oiseaux, *m.*

Quickly, *adv.* vite, prompte-

ment; rapidement; vivement; (*soon*) bientôt

Quickness, *s.* vitesse, *f.*; promptitude, *f.*; rapidité, célérité, *f.*; vivacité, *f.*; activité, *f.*; finesse, *f.*; pénétration, sagacité, *f.* — **Quid**, *s.* chique, *f.* [*clé*], *f.* — **Quiddity**, *s.* pointe, *f.*, jeu de mots, *m.*; argutie, subtilité, *f.*

Quidnunc, *s.* curieux, nouvelliste, *m.*, gazette, commère, *f.*, olibrius, *m.*

Quid pro quo, *s.* équivalent, *m.*; (*mistake*) quiproquo, *m.*

Quiescence, *s.* *V.* **Quiesce**

Quiescent, *adj.* en repos; calme, tranquille

Quiet, *adj.* tranquille; calme, paisible, en repos; (*soft, gentle*) doux; (*unostentatious*) modeste, sans éclat; simple; (*of a patient, of weather, of the sea, com.*) calme; — *s.* tranquillité, *f.*; repos, *m.*; calme, *m.*; paix, *f.*; silence, *m.*; — *v.a.* tranquilliser; calmer, apaiser; (*make — still*) faire rester tranquille; (*make silent*) faire taire. *Things are (business is) very —*, les affaires sont très calmes or vont tout doucement. *To be —*, être tranquille or &c.; rester tranquille; (*be silent*) se taire, garder le silence. *To keep —*, tenir tranquille; (*to be —*) se tenir (or rester) tranquille. *To make or make (..) be — V.* *To —, v.a.* *Be or keep —* restez tranquille; taisez-vous, silence! *Let me be —*, laissez-moi tranquille. *On the —*, tranquillement, sans bruit, en silence; en secret, en cachette

Quietism, *s.* quietisme, *m.*

Quietist, *s.* quietiste, *m.f.*

Quietly, *adv.* tranquillement; paisiblement; avec calme; en silence, sans bruit; doucement, tout doucement; modestement, sans éclat, simplement

Quietness, *s.* tranquillité, *f.*; calme, *m.*; repos, *m.*; paix, *f.*

Quiescude, *s.* quiescude, tranquillité, *f.*, repos, *m.*

Quiescus, *s.* coup mortel, coup de grâce, *m.*; repos, *m.*, mort, *f.*; (*acquittance*) quitus, *m.* *To give a (or to give one his) —*, faire taire, river (à quelqu'un) son clou; donner le coup de grâce à

Quill, *s.* (*feather*) plume, *f.*; (*of a feather*) tuyau (de plume), *m.*; (*pen*) plume, *f.*; (*goose*) plume d'oie, *f.*; (*of a porcupine*) piquant, *m.*; — *v.a.* tuyauter.

Driver, *s.* gratte-papier, plumitif, *m.* — **driving**, *s.* métier de gratte-papier, *m.* — **feather**, *s.* plume, *f.* — **float**, *s.* flotte en plume, *f.* — **pen**, *s.* plume d'oie, *f.* [autage, *m.*]

Quilling, *s.* tuyau, *m.*; tuy-

Quilt, *s.* piqué, *m.*; (*bed-*

cover) couvre-lits piqué, cou-

vre-pieds, *m.*, couverture, *f.*; — *v.a.* piquer; (*to stuff*) ouater, (*furniture*) capitonner [ton, *m.*]

Quilting, *s.* piqué, *m.*; molle-

Quince, *s.* coing, *m.* — **tree**, *s.* cognassier, *m.*

Quincunx, *s.* quinconce, *m.*

Quinine, *s.* quinine, *f.* — **wine**, *s.* vin de quinquina, *m.*

Quinquagenarian, *s.* *adj.* quinquagénaire, *m.f.*

Quinquagesima, *s.* Quinquagésime, *f.* — *Sunday*, dimanche de la Quinquagésime, *m.*

Quinquennial, *adj.* quinquennal, *m.*

Quinquina, *s.* quinquina, *m.*

Quinsy, *s.* esquinance, *f.*

Quint, **Quinte**, *s.* quinte, *f.*

Quintessence, *s.* quintessence, *f.*

Quintet, *s.* quintette, *m.*

Quintuple, *adj.* *s.* quintuple, *adj.* *m.f.*, *s.m.*; — *v.a.n.* quintupler

Quip, *v.a.n.* railler; — *s.* raillerie, *f.*, sarcasme, lardon, *m.*

Quire, *s.* main, *f.* *In —*, en feuilles [*f.*]

Quirk, *s.* subtilité, *f.*; pointe, *f.*

Quit, *v.a.* quitter; sortir de; acquitter; tenir quitte; — *adj.* quitte; — *s.* quitte, (*mutually*) quittes. *To — oneself*, s'acquitter (de). *To get — of*, s'acquitter de; se débarrasser de. *To — cost*, payer les frais. *To — scores*, être quitte à quitte. *We'll cry —*, nous voilà quittes. — **claim**, *s.* remise, *f.* — **rent**, *s.* redevance, *f.* [dent, *m.*]

Quitch, *s.* grass, *s.* chien-

Quite, *adv.* tout à fait, entièrement, complètement, tout (toute, *f.*, *before a consonant*), bien, parfaitement; (*very, much*) tout (toute, *f.*, *before a consonant*); très, bien. — *another ...*, un tout autre ... *m.*, une tout autre ... *f.* — *as well*, tout aussi bien. — *as much*, tout autant. *Not — so much*, pas tout à fait autant. — *alone*, tout seul, *m.*, toute seule, *f.*, tout seuls, *m.pl.*, toutes seules, *f.pl.* — *differently*, — *otherwise*, tout autrement. — *done*, tout à fait fini, entièrement terminé. — *enough*, bien assez; tout ce qu'il faut. — *good enough*, bien assez bon. — *hot*, tout chaud, *m.*, toute chaude, *f.*, tout chauds, *m.pl.*, toutes chauds, *f.pl.* — *new*, tout neuf, *m.*, toute neuve, *f.*, tout neufs, *m.pl.*, toutes neuves, *f.pl.* — *ready*, tout prêt, *m.*, toute prête, *f.*, tout prêts, *m.pl.*, toutes prêtes, *f.pl.* — *right*, parfaitement juste; très bien; très exact; (*of a watch or clock*) bien à l'heure; (*pers.*, 'to be', avoir) bien raison, parfaitement raison. — *well*, tout à fait bien, très bien. — *young*, tout jeune, *m.*, toute jeune, *f.*, tout jeunes, *m.pl.*

toutes jeunes, *f.pl.* To be — sure, être très sûr, être bien sûr. He is — dead, il est bien mort. That was — a month ago, il y a bien un mois de cela. It is — ten years since that happened, il y a bien dix ans que cela est arrivé

Quittance, *s. f.* **Acquit-Quiver**, *s. m.* carquois, *m.*; (*quivering*) *V.* **Quivering**; — *v.n.* trembler; frissonner; palpiter [quois]

Quivered, *adj.* muni d'un carquois, *s. m.* tremblement, *m.*; frissonnement, *m.*

Quixotic, *adj.* don-quistotique, de Don Quichotte

Quixotism, **Quixotry**, *s. m.* don-quistotisme, *m.*

Quix, *s. (pers.)* railleur, *m.*, — euse, *f.*, persifleur, *m.*, — euse, *f.*; (*woag*) loustic, *m.*; (*hoax*) *V.* **Hoax**; (*puzzle*) énigme, *f.*; (*odd fellow*) *V.* **Guy**; — *v.n.* lorgner; (*banter*) railler, persifler, se moquer de; (*hoax*) mystifier, berner [mique, cocasse]

Quizzical, *adj.* railleur; co-

Quizzing, *s. m.* lorgnerie, *f.*; (*bantering*) raillerie, *f.*; persiflage, *m.* — *glass*, *s. m.* lorgnon, *m.*

Quodlibet, *s. m.* subtilité, *f.*

Quoit, *s. m.* palet, *m.*; (*antig.*) disque, *m.* To play at —, jouer au palet

Quondam, *adj.* ci-devant, ancien, d'autrefois

Quorum, *s. m.* quorum, quantum, *m.* To form a —, être en nombre [contingent, *m.*]

Quota, *s. m.* quote-part, *f.*

Quotation, *s. m.* citation, *f.*; (*com., fin.*) cote, *f.*, cours, *m.*

marks, *s. pl. (print.)* guillemets, *m.pl.* [coter]

Quote, *v.a.* citer; (*com., fin.*)

Quoter, *s. m.* citateur, *m.*, — trice, [dit-il]

Quoth, *v.* — *I*, dis-je. — *he*, *Quotidian*, *adj.* quotidien;

— *s.* fièvre quotidienne, *f.*

Quotient, *s. m.* quotient, *m.*

R

R.A., artillerie royale; académie royale (de peinture); contre-amiral

Rabbet, *s. m.* feuillure, *f.*

Rabbi, *s. m.* rabbin, *m.* Chief —, grand rabbin [page 3, § 1]

Rabbin-ic, *adj.* — *ism*, *sc. f.*

Rabbit, *s. m.* lapin, *m.*, — *e*, *f.* Tame (or hutch) —, lapin de clapier (or de chou). Wild (or warren) —, lapin sauvage, lapin de garenne. Young —, lapereau, *m.* — **burrow**, — **hole**, *s. m.* terrier de lapin, terrier, *m.*

— **hutch**, *s. m.* cabane à lapins, *f.*, clapier, *m.* — **'s nest**, *s. m.* rabouillière, *j.* — **warren**, *s. m.* garenne, *f.*

Rabbie, *s. m.* populace, canaille, *f.*; (*crowd*) cohue, *f.*

Rabid, *adj.* furieux; (*mad*) enragé; (*of hunger, appetite*) dévorant. — **ness**, *s. m.* rage, *f.*;

Rabies, *s. m.* rage, *f.* [fureur, *f.*]

Raccoon, *s. m.* raton, *m.*

Race, *s. m.* race, *f.*; (*root*) racine, *f.*; (*of wine*) *V.* **Raciness**; (*running, match*) course, *f.*; (*prize*) prix de course, *m.*; (*career*) carrière, course, *f.*; (*of the sea*) raz, *m.*; — *v.n.* courir; faire une course; — *v.a.* faire courir; lutter à la course avec.

Boat —, course nautique. Flat —, course plate. Foot —, course à pied. Horse —, course de chevaux. Hurdle —, course de haies. Short —, course de petite distance. To run a —, faire une course; (*fig.*) parcourir or poursuivre ou suivre or fournir une carrière. To win the —, remporter le prix (de la course).

oard, *s. m.* programme des courses, *m.* — **course**, — **ground**, *s. m.* champ (or terrain) de courses, *m.*; piste, *f.*; hippodrome, *m.*; carrière, *f.* — **cup**, *s. m.* **V.**

Racing. — **glass**, *s. m.* **V.** **Field-glass**. — **horse**, *s. m.* cheval de course, *m.* — **stand**, *s. m.* tribunes (de courses), *f.pl.*

Racer, *s. m.* coureur, *m.*; cheval de course, *m.*

Rachitic, *adj.* rachitique

Rachitis, *s. m.* rachitisme, *m.*

Raciness, *s. m.* goût de terroir, *m.*; sève, vinosité, *f.*; (*fig.*) caractère particulier, *m.*; verve, *f.*; piquant, *m.*

Racing, *adj.* de course, de courses; hippique; rapide; — *s. m.* courses, *f.pl.* course, *f.* Horse —, courses (or course) de chevaux; turf, *m.* Boat —, *sc. f.* **V.**

Race. — **boat**, — **craft**, *s. m.* canot de course, *m.* — **crew**, *s. m.* équipe de course, *f.* — **cup**, — **plate**, *s. m.* prix de course, *m.* — **stand**, *s. m.* **V.** **Race**. — **stud**, *s. m.* chevaux de course, *m.pl.*

Rack, *s. m.* (*punishment*) roue, question, *f.*; torture, *f.*; (*instr. for stretching*) chevalet, *m.*; (*of a stable, and for tools, arms, &c.*) râtelier, *m.*; (*in tiers*) étagère, *f.*; (*toothed*) — crémaillère, *f.*; (*in compounds generally*) porte-... *m.* (*V.* **Bottle & Plate**);

(*of mutton or veal*) bout saigneux, *m.*; (*rid.*) traquenard, *m.*; (*liquor*) *V.* **Arrack**; — *v.a.* mettre à la question; (*fig.*) mettre à la torture, torturer; pressurer, opprimer; (*o.'s brains*) *V.* **Brain**; (*— off*) soutirer; — *v.n.* commettre des exactions; (*rid.*) traquenarder, ahler le traquenard. To be, to put on the —, être, mettre à la torture. To go to — (or to — and ruin), *V.* **Wreck**. — **rent**, *s. m.* maximum de loyer, *m.*; loyer excessif, *m.*

Racket, **Racquet**, *s. m.* raquette, *f.*; (*noise*) tintamarre, tapage, *m.*; caquet, *m.*; — *s. pl.* (*game*) raquette, *f.*; — *v.n.* faire du tapage; (*revel*) faire la vie, rigoler, s'amuser; courir. — **court**, — **ground**, *s. m.* jeu de raquette, *m.* — **player**, *s. m.* joueur (*m.*, — euse, *f.*) de raquette

Racketer, *s. m.* tapageur, *m.*; rigoleur, *m.*; coureur, *m.*

Racketing, *s. m.* tapage, *m.*; — **Rackety**, *adj.* tapageur, bruyant; (*revelling*) désordonné, qui fait la vie, qui s'amuse; coureur

Racking, *s. m.* torture, *f.*; (*of wine, &c.*) soutirage, *m.*; — *adj.* de torture; (*of pain*) atroce. — **pace**, *s. m.* traquenard, *m.*

Raccoon, *s. m.* raton, *m.*

Racy, *adj.* (*of wine*) qui a un goût de terroir; qui a de la sève, vineux; (*fig.*) piquant

Radiance, *s. m.* rayonnement, *m.*, éclat, *m.*, splendeur, *m.*

Radiant, *adj.* rayonnant ('with, de); radieux; (*bot., her.*) radlé. — **ly**, *adv.* avec un éclat radieux

Radiate, *v.n.a.* rayonner; — *adj.* *s. m.* radié, *adj. m.*, *e, f.*, radié, *s.m.* [*m.*, radiation, *f.*]

Radiation, *s. m.* rayonnement, *m.*

Radical, *adj.* *s. m.* radical, *adj. m.*, *e, f.*, radical, *s.m.* [*m.*]

Radicalism, *s. m.* radicalisme, *m.*

Radically, *adv.* radicalement, *adv.*

Radish, *s. m.* (*turnip-rooted*) radis, *m.*; (*long-rooted*) rave, *f.* — **bed**, *s. m.* ravière, *f.* — **dish**, *s. m.* ravier, *m.*

Radius, *s. m.* rayon, *m.*

Raff, *s. m.* rebut, *m.*; (*cad*) galopin, voyou, *m.*, canaille, *f.*; (*mob*) *V.* **Riffraff**

Raffle, *s. m.* loterie, *f.*; — *v.n.* faire une loterie; — *v.a.* mettre en loterie. To — for, to put up to —, mettre en loterie

Raft, *s. m.* radeau, train, *m.*; — *v.a.* flotter [*f.*]

Rafter, *s. m.* chevron, *m.*, poutre, *f.*

Rafting, *s. m.* flottage, *m.*

Raftsmen, *s. m.* flotteur, *m.*

Rag, *s. m.* chiffon, *m.*; lambeau, *m.*; morceau de linge, linge, *m.*; (*duster*) torchon, *m.*; (*of garments*) haillon, lambeau, *m.*; loque, guenille, *f.* In — *s.*, *V.* **Ragged**, *adj.* Botlé or done to — *s.*, (*cook*) (réduit) en bouillie, en charpie, en compote, pourri de cuisson (or de cuire). To tear to — *s.*, mettre en lambeaux. — **and-bone man**, — **collector**, — **gatherer**, — **picker**, *s. m.* chiffonnier, *m.* — **dealer**, — **man**, *s. m.* marchand de chiffons, chiffonnier, *m.* — **doll**, *s. m.* poupée de chiffons, *f.* — **fair**, *s. m.* friperie, *f.* — **merchant**, *s. m.* marchand de chiffons en gros, chiffonnier en gros, *m.* — **stone**, *s. m.* pierre à aiguiser, *f.*, grès siliceux, *m.*;

(*build.*) moellon, *m.* — **tag**, *s.* *V.* **Tag-rag**

Ragamuffin, *s.* va-nu-pieds, gueux, goudat, polisson, *m.*

Rage, *s.* (*anger*) fureur, rage, furie, *f.*, emportement, *m.*; (*violent desire*) rage, fureur, manie (de; *a* — *for pictures*, la rage des tableaux, *f.*; (*of things*) fureur, furie, force, violence, *f.*; — *v.n.* (*pers.*) être furieux, être en fureur, enrager, s'emporter, tempêter; (*of the sea*) être en fureur, se couroucer; (*of the wind, of a storm*) être furieux, se déchaîner, être déchaîné, faire rage; (*of passions*) être déchaîné; (*of jamine*) sévir; (*of an epidemic*) sévir, faire (or exercer) des ravages; (*of fire*) faire des ravages, faire rage, (*it'll* ...) durer avec violence; (*of a fight*) faire fureur, faire rage. *To be in a* —, (*pers.*) *V.* *To* —, *To get or fly into a* —, se mettre en fureur or en colère, entrer en furie, s'emporter. *To put into a* —, mettre en fureur, faire enrager. *To be all the* —, faire fureur, faire rage

Ragged, *adj.* (*pers.*) en haillons, en guenilles, déguenillé; (*things*) en lambeaux, en loques, déchiré; (*jagged*) ébréché; (*uneven*) inégal, raboteux, rude. — **robin**, *s.* lynchide des prés, fleur de coucou, *f.* — **school**, *s.* école de charité, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* en lambeaux, en guenilles. — **ness**, *s.* délabrement, état déguenillé, *m.*, guenilles, *f.pl.*, haillons, *m.pl.*; (*roughness*) incalculable, rudesse, *f.*

Raging, *adj.* furieux, en fureur; déchaîné; violent, impétueux; (*fight*) acharné; — *s.* fureur, *f.*; violence, *f.* — **fever**, fièvre ardente, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* furieusement, avec fureur

Ragout, *s.* ragout, *m.*
Raid, *s.* incursion, irruption, descente, razzia, *f.*; — *v.a.* razzier

Rail, *s.* barre, *f.*; barreau, *m.*; (*railing*) grille, *f.*; (*balusters*) balustrade, *f.*; (*of a staircase*) rampe, *f.*; (*fence*) barrière, *f.*; (*of a bridge*) garde-fous, *m.*; (*nav.*) lisse, *f.*; (*of railway*) rail, *m.*, (*railway itself*) chemin de fer, *m.*; (*bird*) râle, *m.*; — *v.a.* griller, fermer d'une grille; — *v.m.* — **at**, injurier; invectiver contre. — **in**, **round**, *v.a.* griller; entourer d'une grille. — **fence**, *s.* barrière, *f.* — **off**, *v.a.* séparer par une grille. — **road**, — **way**, *s.* See below. *Line of* —, ligne ferrée, voie ferrée, voie de fer, ligne, voie, *f.* *To go*, *to travel by* —, aller, voyager en chemin de fer. *To* — *it*, voyager en chemin de fer; aller (or venir) par le chemin de fer; prendre le chemin de fer. *To run or come or go off the* —, *s.*

to throw off the —, dérailler. *Running or throwing off the* —, déraillement, *m.*

Railer, *s.* personne qui injurie, *f.*, frondeur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*
Railing, *adj.* injurieux; — *s.* grille, *f.*; rampe, balustrade, *f.*; (*of a bridge*) garde-fous, *m.*; (*of railway*) rails, *m.pl.*; (*abuse*) injures, invectives, *f.pl.* — **ly**, *adv.* injurieusement

Railery, *s.* raillerie, *f.*

Railroad, *s.* chemin de fer, *m.*, voie de fer, voie ferrée, *f.*

Railway, *s.* chemin de fer, *m.*; — *adj.* de or du chemin de fer, de or des chemins de fer. — **carriage**, — **car**, *s.* wagon (*m.*) or voiture (*f.*) de chemin de fer. — **carrier**, *s.* correspondant de chemin de fer, *m.* — **company**, *s.* compagnie de (or du) chemin de fer, *f.* — **guard**, *s.* chef or conducteur de train, *m.* — **guide**, *s.* indicateur des chemins de fer, *m.* — **line**, *s.* ligne de chemin de fer, ligne or voie ferrée, *f.* — **porter**, *s.* facteur de chemin de fer, *m.* — **rug**, — **wrapper**, *s.* couverture de voyage, *f.* — **share**, *s.* action de chemin de fer, *f.* — **station**, *s.* station or gare de (or du) chemin de fer, *f.* — **terminus**, *s.* gare de (or du) chemin de fer, *f.* — **ticket**, *s.* billet de chemin de fer, *m.* — **train**, *s.* train de chemin de fer, *m.* — **travelling**, *s.* voyages en chemin de fer, *m.pl.*

Raiment, *s.* vêtements, *m.pl.*
Rain, *v.n.* pleuvoir; — *v.a.* faire pleuvoir, verser, répandre; — *s.* pluie, *f.* *Fine* —, pluie fine. *Heavy* —, pluie abondante. *In the* —, à la pluie. *To* — *fast or hard*, pleuvoir à verse, pleuvoir fort. *To* — *cats and dogs*, pleuvoir (or tomber) des hallebardes. — **bow**, *s.* arc-en-ciel, *m.* — **cloud**, *s.* nuage pluvieux, *m.* — **fall**, *s.* quantité de pluie, *f.* *Heavy* — *fall*, pluie abondante, *f.* — **gauge**, *s.* pluviomètre, *m.* — **less**, *adj.* sans pluie. — **tight**, *adj.* étanche, imperméable à la pluie. — **water**, *s.* eau de pluie, eau pluviale, *f.*

Rainy, *adj.* pluvieux, de pluie. — *day*, jour de pluie, *m.* — *season*, saison des pluies, saison pluvieuse, *f.* — *weather*, temps pluvieux, *m.* *It looks* —, le temps est à la pluie. *To lay by for a* — *day*, mettre de côté pour les mauvais jours, garder une poire pour la soif

Raise, *v.a.* (*o.'s hand, head, a blind, a curtain, a veil, a blister, a siege, a blockade, troops, taxes, &c.*) lever; (*dough, dust*) faire lever; (*lift, as a weight, waves, dust, &c.*) lever, a tempest, a question, stir up, make) soulever; (*a sunken ship, &c.*) take up, pick up) relever;

(*o.'s hat*) tirer, ôter; (*to dignities, rear, breed, elevate, a pretension, the voice, the temperature*) élever; (*a difficulty, an objection, a doubt, a scruple*) élever, faire naître; (*hopes, suspicions*) donner, faire naître; (*build*) élever, construire, bâtir; (*a statue, &c.*) élever, ériger; (*found*) fonder; (*draw out*) tirer (de); (*make higher*) hausser; (*make rise*) faire hausser; (*increase*) augmenter, agrandir, accroître; porter (à); (*excite*) exciter; provoquer; (*produce*) produire, faire naître; (*a quarrel, a disturbance*) susciter; (*a crowd*) assembler; (*cultivate*) cultiver, produire; (*money*) trouver; trouver à emprunter, se procurer, obtenir; recueillir; réunir; (*a fund*) former; (*a loan*) faire, contracter; (*a subscription*) faire; (*wealth*) amasser; (*the wind*) *V.* **Wind**; (*a cry*) pousser, jeter; (*a rumour*) faire courir, semer; (*anyone's courage or spirits*) ranimer, relever, remonter; (*strengthen*) fortifier; (*ghosts*) évoquer; (*the dead*) ressusciter. *To* — *anyone's salary or wages or rent*, augmenter quelqu'un (*Pie*)

Raised, *adj.* en relief (*V.*)

Raiser, *s.* auteur, *m.*; fondateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*; (*breeder*) éleveur, *m.*; (*agr., hort.*) cultivateur, *m.*

Raisin, *s.* raisin sec, *m.*; (*single berry*) grain de raisin sec, *m.*

Raising, *s.* (*of a siege, a blockade, troops, taxes*) lever, *f.*; (*other senses*) *V.* **Raise**) soulèvement, *m.*; élévation, *f.*; érection, *f.*; fondation, *f.*; exaltation, *f.*; production, *f.*; culture, *f.*; (*breeding*) élevage, *m.*; (*of ghosts*) évocation, *f.* (*m.*)

Rajah, Rajah, *s.* raja, rajah, *m.*

Rake, *s.* râteau, *m.*; (*pers.*) libertin, débauché, roué, *m.*; — *v.a.n.* râteau; (*collect*) ramasser, rassembler; (*search*) fouiller dans; fouiller; (*stir*) remuer; (*with guns*) enfler; (*be rakish*) libertiner. — **off**, *v.a.* enlever au râteau. — **out**, *v.a.* (*the cinders or ashes*) enlever; (*the fire*) éteindre. — **together**, *v.a.* ramasser. — **up**, *v.a.* (*to rake*) *V.* —; (*cover up*) couvrir; (*bring to light, revive*) exhumer; raviver, réveiller

Raking, *s.* râtelage, *m.*; (*fig.*) ramassis, *m.*; (*course of life*) libertinage, *m.*; (*with guns*) enfilade, *f.*; — *s.* pl. râtelures, *f.pl.*; (*fig.*) ramassis, *m.* — **fire**, feu d'enfilade, tir en enfilade, *m.*

Rakish, *adj.* libertin, débauché, dissolu. — **ness**, *s.* libertinage, *m.*

Rally, *v.a.* rallier; rassembler, réunir; (*recover*) repren-

dre; (*banter*) railler; — *v.n.* se rallier; se rassembler, se réunir; (*recover*) (*pers.*) se remettre, (*things*) reprendre; (*banter*) railler

Rallying, Rally, s. ralliement, *m.*; (*recovery*) rétablissement, *m.*; (*bantering*) raillerie, *f.*; — *adj.* de ralliement; (*bantering*) railleur

Ram, s. (*zool., astr., engine*) bélier, *m.*; (*of pavours*) hie, *f.*; (*break of an ironclad ship*) éperon, *m.*; (*ship itself, steam-*) navire éperonné, *m.*; — *adj.* (*nav.*) éperonné; — *v.a.* (*force in*) enfoncer; (*beat*) battre; (*the ground*) tasser; (*fig.*) bourrer; (*a ship*) aborder à l'éperon

Ramadan, Ramazan, s. ramazan, ramadan, *m.*

Ramble, s. excursion, course, promenade, *f.*, tour, *m.*; (*fig.*) divagation, *f.*; — *v.n.* errer, rôder; aller ça et là, battre la campagne; courir; se promener; (*fig.*) divaguer. — *from*, s'écarter de. — *over*, parcourir

Rambler, s. vagabond, *m.*, *e. f.*; promeneur, *m.*, — *euse, f.*; (*fig.*) divagateur, *m.*, — *trice, f.*

Rambling, adj. errant; vagabond; hors de la question; divagateur, divagant, plein de divagations; décousu, sans suite, incohérent; détaché; — *s. excursion, f.* (*s. pl.*), course, *f.* (*s. pl.*), promenade, *f.* (*s. pl.*); vagabondage, *m.*; (*fig.*) divagation, *f.* (*s. pl.*). — *ly, adv.* en courant; en divaguant; d'une manière décousue [*tion, f.*]

Ramification, s. ramification, *f.*

Ramify, v.n. *a. ramifier*; — *v.n.* se ramifier

Rammer, s. (*artil.*) refouloir, *m.*; (*of pavours*) hie, *f.*; (*of a pile-driver*) mouton, *m.*

Rammish, Rammy, adj. qui a une odeur forte; fort; rance. — *ness, s.* odeur forte, *f.*; rancidité, *f.* [*branchu*]

Ramous, adj. rameux

Ramp, v.n. sauter, bondir; gambader, folâtrer; (*climb*) grimper; — *s. saut, bond, m.*; gambade, *f.*

Rampancy, s. surabondance, exubérance, *f.*, excès, *m.*; prévalence, *f.*, empire, pouvoir, *m.*

Rampant, adj. surabondant, exubérant; prévalent, dominant, prédominant; effréné; (*her.*) rampant, (*of a leopard*) lionné

Rampart, s. rempart, *m.*

Rampion, s. raiponce, *f.*

Ramshackle, adj. délabré, décrépît, qui tombe en ruine

Rancid, adj. rance. *To get* — *rancid*, devenir rance. *To smell* — *sentir le rance*. — *ness, Rancidity, s.* rancidité, rancissure, *f.*

Rancorous, adj. rancunier; haineux. — *ly, adv.* avec rancune; avec haine, par haine

Rancour, s. rancune, *f.*; haine, *f.*

Random, s. hasard, *m.*; — *adj.* au hasard, fait or dit (or donné or &c.) au hasard. *At* — *au hasard*; à l'aventure; (*of speaking*) à tort et à travers; (*of firing cannon*) à toute volée. — *shot, s.* coup tiré au hasard or à toute volée, coup perdu, *m.*

Range, v.a. ranger; arranger; aligner; (*rove over*) parcourir; (*pass over*) franchir; (*arch., print.*) aligner; — *v.n.* être rangé, se ranger; être aligné, s'aligner; s'étendre, aller; varier; errer, courir, rôder; (*artil.*) porter; — *s. rangée, f.*, rang, *m.*; ligne, *f.*; classe, *f.*, ordre, *m.*; espace, *m.*, étendue, distance, *f.*; champ, *m.*, carrière, *f.*; (*reach*) portée, *f.*; (*ramble*) excursion, course, *f.*; (*kitchen* —) *V. Kitchen*; (*of mountains*) chaîne, *f.*; (*firing-ground*) champ de tir, *m.* *Out of* —, hors de portée. *Within* —, à portée

Ranger, s. conservateur, garde forestier, *m.*; (*robber*) voleur de grand chemin, *m.*; (*dog*) chien courant, *m.* — *ship, s.* charge de conservateur, *f.*

Ranging, s. rangement, *m.*; arrangement, *m.*; alignement, *m.*; vie errante, *f.*; excursion, course, *f.*

Rank, s. rang, *m.*; ordre, *m.*, classe, *f.*; (*of soldiers*) rang, *m.*; (*standing of officers in the army or navy*) grade, *m.*; (*high* —) haut rang, *m.*, qualité, *f.*; (*of cabs*) place, station, *f.*; — *s. pl.* rangs, *m. pl.*; grades, *m. pl.*; (*privates*) simples soldats, *m. pl.*; — *v.a.* ranger; placer; classer; — *v.n.* se ranger; être rangé or placé or classé; (*take rank*) avoir or prendre rang; avoir or occuper un rang; — *adj.* fort, vigoureux; luxuriant, plantureux, fertile, fécond, abondant; (*thick*) épais; (*rancid*) rance, fort; (*excessive*) grand, violent, excessif; (*coarse*) grossier; (*downright*) insigne, fleffé. — *and file*, simples soldats, soldats, hommes, *m. pl.* [200 — *and file*, 200 hommes]; (*fig.*) (la) grande masse, *f.* *High* —, haut rang; (*mil., nav.*) grade élevé. *A man of high* — or of —, un homme de haut rang or de qualité. *An officer of high* —, un officier supérieur. *To leave or quit the* — *s.*, sortir des rangs; se débander. *To reduce to the* — *s.*, casser. *To rise from the* — *s.*, sortir des rangs. *To take* — *of*, avoir rang avant. *To* — *high*, avoir or occuper un haut rang or un grade élevé, être haut placé.

To — *with*, avoir le rang de. *To* — *next to*, prendre rang après

Rankle, v.n. s'envenimer, s'enflammer

Rankly, adv. fortement, vigoureusement; grossièrement

Rankness, s. vigueur, exubérance, luxuriance, *f.*; rancidité, *f.*, goût fort, *m.*, odeur forte, *f.*; excès, *m.*, extravagance, *f.*

Ransack, v.a. saccager, piller; mettre à contribution; (*search*) fouiller

Ransom, s. rançon, *f.*; rachat, *m.*; — *v.a.* racheter; (*a merchant ship*) rançonner

Rant, s. déclamation, *f.*; clabaudage, *m.*; galimatias, *m.*; — *v.n.* déclamer avec extravagance, extravaguer; tempêter; clabauder

Ranter, s. déclamateur, *m.*, — *trice, f.*; énergumène, *m. f.*

Ranting, adj. extravagant; enragé; d'énergumène; — *s. V. Rant, s.*

Ranunculus, s. renoncule

Rap, v.a.n. frapper; (*into, with*) ravir, transporter (de); (*from*) ravir, enlever, arracher (à); — *s. (blow)* coup, *m.*, tape, *f.*; (*with a knocker*) *V. Knock, s.*; (*money, fig.*) centime, *m.* *Not to be worth a* —, (*pers.*) n'avoir pas un centime; (*things*) ne valoir pas les quatre fers d'un chien, ne valoir pas le diable. *I don't care a* — *for it*, *V. Care, v.n.* *Rapt in*, transporté de; (*of meditation*) plongé dans. — *out, v.a.* lâcher

Rapacious, adj. rapace. — *ly, adv.* rapacement. — *ness,*

Rapacity, s. rapacité, *f.*

Rape, s. enlèvement, rapt, *m.*; (*law*) viol, *m.*; (*bot.*) navette, *f.*; (*of grapes*) maro, *m.* *The* — *of the Sabine women*, l'enlèvement des Sabines. — *cake, s.* tourteau de navette, *m.*

Rapid, adj. rapide; — *s.* rapide, *m.* — *consumption,* phthisie galopante, *f.* — *ity, —ness, s.* rapidité, *f.* — *ly, adv.* rapidement

Rapier, s. rapière, *j.*

Rapine, s. rapine, *f.*

Rappee, s. tabac rapé, *m.*

Rapper, s. frappeur, *m.*; (*knocker of a door*) marteau, *m.*

Rapping, adj. qui frappe, frappeur; — *s.* frapement, *m.*; coups, *m. pl.* *A loud* —, de grands coups. — *spirit, s.* esprit frappeur, *m.* [*proie*]

Raptorial, adj. rapace; de

Rapture, s. ravissement, *m.*; transport, *m.*; extase, *f.*; enthousiasme, *m.*; ivresse, *f.* *In* — *s.*, dans le ravissement, en extase

Raptured, adj. ravi, transporté, extasié, en extase

Rapturous, adj. ravissant; enivrant; enthousiaste, frénétique; (*pers.*) ravi. — *ly, adv.*

avec transport, avec enthousiasme, avec frénésie, à outrance

Rare, *adj.* rare; (*thin*) clairsemé; peu nombreux; (*exquisite*) exquis, exc. ent; impayable; (*great*) fameux, furieux, fier; (*underdone*) peu cuit, saignant

Rareeshow, *s.* spectacle ambulant, *m.*; curiosité, *f.*

Rarefaction, *s.* rarefaction, **Rarefy**, *v.a.* rarefier; — *v.n.* se rarefier. *To become rarefied*, se rarefier

Rarely, *adv.* rarement; (*greatly*) parfaitement; faiblement, furieusement, bien

Rareness, **Rarity**, *s.* rareté, *f.*

Rascal, *s.* coquin, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*, gredin, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*, fripon, *m.*, — *ne*, *f.* [dinerie, friponnerie, *f.*

Rascality, *s.* coquinerie, gre-
Rascallion, *s.* drôle, polisson, *m.*

Rascally, *adj.* de coquin, misérable; (*pers.*) coquin de ...

Rase, *v.a.* *V. Raze*

Rash, *adj.* téméraire; inconsidéré, irréfléchi; — *s.* éruption, *f.*

Rasher, *s.* tranche (de lard), **Rashly**, *adv.* témérairement; inconsidérément

Rashness, *s.* témérité, *f.*; irréflexion, *f.*; imprudence, *f.*; précipitation, *f.*

Rasp, *s.* râpe, *f.*; — *v.a.* râper; (*bread*) chapelier

Raspberry, *s.* framboise, *f.* — **bush**, *s.* framboisier, *m.* —

flavoured, *adj.* framboisé, *f.* — **ice**, *s.* glace aux framboises, *f.* —

jam, *s.* confitures de framboises, *f.pl.* — **vinegar**, *s.* vinaigre framboisé (or à la framboise), *m.*

Raspings, *s.pl.* râpure, *f.*; (*of bread*) chapelure, *f.*

Rat, *s.* rat, *m.*; (*pers.*) (*turncoat*) transfuge, *m.*, (*underworker*) gâte-métier, *m.*; — *v.n.* (*change sides*) tourner casaque; (*underworker*) gâter le métier. (*V. Smell*). — **catcher**, *s.* preneur de rats, *m.* — **hole**, *s.* nid à rats, *m.* — **sbane**, *s.* mort aux rats, *f.* — **trap**, *s.* ratière, *f.*

Ratable, *adj.* évaluable; (*taxable*) imposable

Ratafia, *s.* ratafia, *m.*

Rat-a-tat, *s.* rataplan, *m.*

Rate, *s.* proportion, *f.*; *taux*, *m.*; *prix*, *m.*; *rang*, *ordre*, *m.*; *classe*, *f.*; (*pace*) train, *pus*, *m.*; (*speed*) vitesse, *f.*; (*tax*) taxe, *f.*; *impôt*, *m.*, *contribution*, *f.*; (*due*) droit, *m.*; (*of interest and discount*) *taux*, *m.*; (*of exchange*) cours, *m.*; (*of a ship*) rang, *m.*; — *v.a.* évaluer; *tarifier*; *coter*; *estimer*; *apprécier*; (*tax*) imposer, *taxer*; (*assess*) *coter*; (*ships, &c.*) *classer*; (*child*) *gourmander*, *tancer*; — *v.n.*

faire une évaluation or une estimation; être classé. *First* —, de premier rang or ordre, de première classe or qualité, excellent, parfait, admirable, éminent, supérieur, (*talented*) de première force; (*substant.*) vaisseau de premier rang, *m.*; (*adverb.*) parfaitement, admirablement. *Second* —, de second rang or ordre, de seconde classe or qualité, inférieur. *At any* —, quoi qu'il en soit; de toute manière, de toute façon; dans tous les cas, en tout cas; (*at any price*) *V. Price*. *At a cheap* —, à bon compte. *At a high* —, à un taux élevé; (*fig.*) grandement. *At (or after) the* —, à proportion. *At the* — *of*, au taux de; au cours de; à raison de, sur le pied de; à la vitesse de. *At the* — *he goes*, au train dont il (y) va. *At a great* —, grand train, bon train, rondement, vite; grandement. *At a rapid* —, bon train. *At a tremendous or furious* —, d'un train formidable; ventre à terre. *At this* —, *at that* —, à ce taux-là; de ce train, de ce train-là; de cette manière, de cette façon; sur ce pied-là; à ce compte-là. — **payer**, *s.* contribuable, *m.f.*

Rathor, *adv.* (*slightly*, *some-what*) un peu; (*tolerably*) assez; (*in preference*) plutôt; (*better*) mieux. — *better*, un peu mieux. *Or* —, ou plutôt; ou pour mieux dire. *The* — ('*as*', &c.), d'autant plus (que). *To have or choose* —, aimer mieux, préférer. *I had or would* —, j'aime mieux, je préfère; j'aimerais mieux. *I had* — *not*, *thank you*, j'aime mieux en être dispensé, merci. *I* — *think* ('*that*' ... que ...), je suis porté à croire, je suis d'avis, j'ai idée, je soupçonne, il me semble. *Anything* — *than*, tout plutôt que; rien moins que. — *than* *do*, *than see*, &c., plutôt que de faire, que de voir, &c. [*f.*

Ratification, *s.* ratification, **Ratify**, *v.a.* ratifier

Rating, *s.* évaluation, *f.*; classement, *m.*; taxation, *f.*; (*assessment*) répartition de l'impôt, *f.*; (*proportion of tax*) cote, quotité, *f.*; (*nav.*) rang, grade, *m.*, classe, *f.*; (*chiding*) semonce, *f.*

Ratio, *s.* proportion, raison, *f.*, rapport, *m.* *In a direct or an inverse* — *to*, en raison directe or inverse de

Ration, *s.* ration, *f.*; — *v.a.* rationner

Rational, *adj.* rationnel; (*having reason*; *judicious*) raisonnable

Rationale, *s.* analyse raison-

Rationalism, *-ist*, *V.*

Rationality, *s.* rationalité, *f.*; raisonnement, *m.*; nature raisonnable, justesse, *f.*

Rationally, *adv.* rationnellement; raisonnablement

Rattan, *s.* rotin, rotang, *m.*; (*rat-a-tat of a drum*) rataplan, *m.*

Ratteen, *s.* ratine, *f.*

Ratten, *v.a.* priver de ses outils, empêcher de travailler, intimider

Ratter, *s.* ratier, *m.*; (*one who rats*) transfuge, apostat, déserteur, *m.*; (*underworker*) gâte-métier, *m.*

Rating, *s.* apostasie, désertion, défection, *f.*; (*underworking*) action de gâter le métier, *f.*

Rattle, *v.n.* faire du bruit; résonner, retentir; (*beat, patter*) battre; grésiller; (*in the throat*) râler; (*talk*) dégoiser; (*of the tongue*) marcher, aller; — *v.a.* faire résonner, faire retentir; — *s.* (noise) bruit, *m.*; (*of metal*) cliquetis, *m.*; (*talk*) bavardage, caquetage, *m.*; (*talker*) bavard, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; (*instrument*) crécelle, *f.*; (*toy*) hochet, *m.*; (*of a rattle-snake*) grelot, *m.*; (*in the throat*) râle, *m.* — **along**, *v.n.* rouler bruyamment. — **away**, *v.n.* (move) s'éloigner bruyamment; (*talk*, — **on**) dégoiser, aller toujours. — **brained**, **headed**, *adj.* étourdi. — **into**, *v.n.* entrer bruyamment dans. — **snake**, *s.* serpent à sonnettes, crotale, *m.* — **traps**, *s.pl.* bagages, *m.pl.*, bataclan, *m.*

Rattling, *s.* bruit, &c. (*V. Rattle*); — *adj.* bruyant

Raucity, *s.* raucité, *f.*

Ravage, *v.a.* ravager; — *s.* ravage, *m.*

Ravager, *s.* ravageur, dévastateur, *m.*

Rave, *v.n.* avoir le délire, être en délire, délirer; divaguer, extravaguer

Ravel, *v.a.* embrouiller; — *v.n.* s'embrouiller, s'embarrasser. — **out**, *v.a.* débrouiller, démêler; (*a tissue*) effiler, effiloquer; *v.n.* s'effiler

Ravelin, *s.* ravelin, *m.*

Raven, *s.* corbeau, *m.*; — *adj.* de corbeau; (*black*) noir; — *v.a.* dévorer. — **black**, *s.* *adj.* noir de corbeau, *m.*

Ravenous, *adj.* vorace; dévorant. — **ly**, *adv.* voracement. *To be* — *ly hungry*, avoir un appétit vorace or dévorant (or d'enfer), avoir une faim dévorante (or de loup). — **ness**, *s.* voracité, *f.*

Ravine, *s.* ravin, *m.*; ravine, *f.*

Raving, *adj.* en délire, délirant; furieux, fou; extravagant; — *s.* délire, *m.*, frénésie, *f.*; divagation, extravagance, *f.* — **mad**, *fo* furieux, fou à lier.

ly, *adv.* furieusement, avec frénésie

Ravish, *v.a.* ravir ('*from*', &);

law) enlever; (*delight*) ravir, transporter ('*wish*,' '*to*,' *de*)

Ravisher, *s.* ravisseur, *m.*

Ravishing, *adj.* ravissant.
— *ly*, *adv.* d'une manière ravissante, à ravir

Ravishment, **Ravishing**, *s.* ravissement, *m.*; (*law*) enlèvement, *m.*

Raw, *adj.* (*not cooked*) cru; (*galled*) au vif, écorché; (*unripe*) vert; (*unskilled*) inexpérimenté, novice; (*new*) nouveau; (*of products*) brut; cru; (*of the weather*) froid et humide; (*of liquors*) pur; — *s. vif*, *m.*; (*excoriation*) écorchure, *f.*; (*sore*) plaie, *f.*; (*sensitive spot*) endroit vif, *m.* — *boned*, maigre, décharné, qui n'a que la peau et les os. — *coffee*, café vert, *m.* — *flesh*, chair vive, *f.*, *vif*, *m.* — *hand*, novice, *m. f.* — *head*, loup-garou, *m.* — *hide*, cuir vert, cuir cru, *m.* — *material*, matière brute, matière première, *f.* — *metal*, métal cru, *m.* — *recruit*, conscrit, Jean-Jean, *m.* — *silk*, soie crue, soie grège, *f.* — *sugar*, sucre brut, *m.* — *ly*, *adv.* inhabilement, en novice; nouvellement. — *ness*, *s.* crudité, *f.*; inexpérience, *f.*; (*of weather*) froid humide, *m.*

Ray, *s.* rayon, *m.*; (*fish*) raie, *f.* — *grass*, *s.* ray-grass, *m.*, ivraie vivace, *f.*

Raze, *v. a.* raser; effacer, oblitérer. *To — to the ground*, raser complètement, raser

Razee, *adj.* rasé. — *ship*, navire rasé, *m.*

Razor, *s.* rasoir, *m.*; (*boar's tusk*) défense, *f.* — *bill*, *s.* pinguin commun, *m.* — *case*, *s.* trousse à rasoirs, *f.* — *cloth*, *s.* linge à barbe, frottoir, *m.* — *strop*, *s.* cuir à raser, *m.*

Razzia, *s.* razzia, *f.*

Reach, *v. a.* (*touch*) atteindre, toucher; (*so far as*) atteindre à; (*hand*) passer, donner, (*— out*) tendre; (*arrive at*) arriver à; gagner; parvenir à; atteindre; (*come to hand*) parvenir à; (*have access*) parvenir jusqu'à; (*extend*) étendre; — *v. n.* s'étendre; pénétrer; (*carry*) porter; (*V. Retch.*) — *s.* (*power of reaching*) portée, *f.*; atteinte, *f.*; (*distance*) portée, *f.*; (*extent*) étendue, *f.*; (*fig.*) portée, capacité, étendue, *f.*; (*power*) pouvoir, *m.*; (*artifice*) ruse, *f.*; (*in rowing*) brassée, *f.* ... *which is — ed by* ... où l'on arrive par ... *Beyond —, out of —, hors d'atteinte. Beyond (the) — of, out of the — of*, hors de la portée de, hors d'atteinte de; (*l'abri de*; loin de; (*fig.*) au-dessus de la portée de. *Within —, à portée. Within my —, à ma portée*, en mon pouvoir. — *after*, s'efforcer d'atteindre. — *down*, descendre

Reachable, *V. Attainable*
Reaching, *s. V. Retching*
React, *v. n.* réagir; — *v. a.* rejouer

Reaction, *s.* réaction, *f.*
Reactionary, *adj. s.* Reactionist, *s.* réactionnaire, *m. f.*

Reactive, **Reacting**, *adj.*
Read, *v. a. n.* lire; déclamer; (*music*) lire; (*translate*) traduire, expliquer, lire; (*a riddle*, &c.) expliquer, interpréter; (*study*) étudier; (*for*) se préparer à; (*fathom*) pénétrer, démêler, lire dans; (*a lecture*) *V. Lecture*; (*a lesson*) donner; (*make sense*) faire un sens; (*be read*) se lire, être conçu. *To — at sight*, (*books*) *V. Sight*; (*music*) lire à première vue or à livre ouvert, déchiffrer. *To — to a person*, faire la lecture à quelqu'un. *To — to oneself*, lire tout bas. *This sentence does not —*, cette phrase ne fait aucun sens. *That does not — well*, cela n'est pas bien conçu. *I have — of a man who ...*, j'ai lu quelque part l'histoire d'un homme qui ...; ... *which we — of*, ... dont on parle or dont on fait mention dans les livres; ... *which we (or you) — of in history*, ... dont l'histoire nous (or vous) parle. — *again, over again*, relire. — *on*, continuer de lire, continuer sa lecture. — *out*, lire jusqu'au bout, lire en entier. — *out loud*, lire à haute voix. — *over*, lire, parcourir. — *over and over again*, lire et relire
Read, *part. lu*, &c. (*V. Read*, *v. a. n.*); — *adj. (pers.)* qui a lu, qui a de la lecture. *To hear ... —, entendre lire* ... *Well —, deeply —, instruit*, qui a beaucoup lu. *To be well —, avoir beaucoup lu*, avoir beaucoup de lecture, être instruit; (*in*) être versé (dans)

Readable, *adj.* lisible
Readress, *v. a.* réadresser
Reader, *s.* lecteur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*; (*fond of or given to reading*) liseur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; (*ecc.*) lecteur, *m.*; (*univers.*) professeur, *m.*; (*print.*) correcteur, *m.*; (*reading-book*) livre de lecture, *m.* *Kind or courteous or gentle —, ami lecteur*

Readily, *adv.* promptement, sans hésiter; (*willingly*) avec empressement, volontiers

Readiness, *s.* promptitude, *f.*; (*ease*) facilité, *f.*; (*willingness*) empressement, *m.*, bonne volonté, *f.* *In —, prêt*, tout prêt, préparé

Reading, *s.* lecture, *f.*; déclamation, *f.*; explication, interprétation, *f.*; (*study*) étude, *f.*; (*lecture*) leçon, *f.*; (*lection*, *in a text*) leçon, *f.*; (*of the barometer*, &c.) variation, *f.*; indication, *f.* — *book*, *s.* livre de lecture,

m. — *boy*, *s.* (*print.*) teneur de copie, *m.* — *desk*, *s.* pupitre, *m.*; (*in a church*) lutrin, *m.* — *glass*, *s.* loupe à lire, *f.* — *hook*, *s.* liseur, *m.* — *lamp*, *s.* lampe de travail, lampe à coulisse, *f.* — *man*, *s.* travailleur, (*jam.*) picheur, *m.* — *room*, *s.* (*of a public library, club*, &c.) salle de lecture, *f.*; salon de lecture, *m.*; (*news-room*) cabinet de lecture, *m.* — *stand*, *s.* pupitre, *m.*

Readjust, *v. a.* rajuster
Readjustment, *s.* rajustement, *m.*

Readmission, **Readmittance**, *s.* réadmission, *f.*

Readmit, *v. a.* réadmettre
Ready, *adj.* (*prepared*) prêt ('*to*,' *à*); (*quick*) prompt; vif; (*easy*) facile; (*short*) court; (*clever*) habile; (*willing*) prêt (*à*), disposé (*à*), porté (*à*), empressé (*à*, *de*); (*on the point of*) près (*de*), sur le point (*de*); (*near at hand*) proche, à sa portée, sous la main, le premier venu; (*of money*) comptant; — *s.* argent comptant, *m.*, espèces sonnantes, *s. pl.*; — *adv.* tout. *Making —, prépar.* *To get or make —, (v. a.)* préparer; apprêter; tenir prêt; (*v. n.*, *to get or make oneself —*) se préparer; s'apprêter; se tenir prêt. — *armed*, *adj.* tout armé. — *done*, *adj.* fait d'avance. — *made*, *adj.* tout fait (*m. sing.*, toute faite, *f. sing.*, tout faits, *m. pl.*, toutes faites, *f. pl.*), confectionné; de confection. — *made clothes shop*, maison de confection, *f.*, magasin de confections, *m.* — *made clothier*, confectionneur, *m.* — *made linen*, linge confectionné, *m.* — *money*, &c., *s. V. Money*, &c. — *witted*, *adj.* à l'esprit prompt

Reagent, *s.* réactif, *m.*

Real, *adj.* réel; vrai, véritable; (*law*) réel; immobilier, immeuble; — *s.* (*coin*) réel, *m.* — *estate*, — *property*, biens immobiliers, biens immeubles, *m. pl.*

Realism, *s.* réalisme, *m.*

Realist, *s.* Realistic, *adj.* réaliste, *m. f.*

Reality, *s.* réalité, *f.*; réel, *m.* *In —, en réalité*, réellement

Realizable, *adj.* réalisable
Realization, *s.* réalisation, *f.*; (*law*) immobilisation, *f.*

Realize, *v. a.* réaliser; effectuer; (*convert into money*) réaliser, convertir en espèces; (*convert into real property*) immobiliser, convertir en immeubles; (*understand*, &c.) comprendre, concevoir, bien comprendre, bien sentir; calculer, se rendre compte de; apprécier; se faire une idée de,

se figurer, se représenter; se faire; (*obtain*) obtenir; (*derive*) tirer, recueillir, gagner. *To be — d.*, se réaliser, &c.

Really, *adv.* réellement; en effet; vraiment, véritablement, en vérité; moi foi; (*candidly*) franchement [domaine, m.]

Realm, *s.* royaume, *m.*; (*fig.*)

Realty, *s.* biens immeubles,

Ream, *s.* rame, *f.* [*m.pl.*]

Reanimate, *v.a.* ranimer

Reap, *v.a.n.* moissonner, récolter; (*fig.*) recueillir, retirer. *To — the harvest*, faire la moisson

Reaper, *s.* moissonneur, *m.*, — *euse, f.*; (*machine*) moissonneuse, *f.*

Reaping, *s.* moissonnage, *m.*; moisson, *f.*; récolte, *f.* —

hook, *s.* faucille, *f.* —

machine, *s.* moissonneuse, *f.*

time, *s.* temps de la moisson, *m.*

Reappear, *v.n.* reparaitre

Reappearance, *s.* réapparition, *f.*; (*of an actor*) rentrée, *f.* *On his —*, lorsqu'il reparut; à sa rentrée

Reapplication, *s.* nouvelle application, *f.*, &c. (*V. Application*)

Reapply, *v.a.n.* appliquer or &c. (*V. Apply*) de nouveau

Reappoint, *v.a.* instituer or &c. (*V. Appoint*) de nouveau; renommer

Reappointment, *s.* nouvelle nomination, *f.*; nouveau rendez-vous, *m.*

Rear, *s.* dernier rang, *m.*, queue, *f.*; (*back*) arrière, derrière, dos, *m.*; (*mil.*) arrière-garde, *f.*; derrières, *m.pl.*; —

adj. dernier; arrière-...; — *v.a.* élever; — *v.n.* se cabrer. *At or in the —*, derrière; par derrière. *At or in the — of*, derrière. *In their —*, derrière eux. *To bring up the —*, fermer la marche. *To attack in —*, attaquer en queue. — **admiral**, *s.* contre-amiral, *m.* — **guard**, *s.* arrière-garde, *f.* — **rank**, *s.* dernier rang, *m.*

Rearer, **Rearing**, *V.*

Breeder, **Breeding**

Rearrange, *v.a.* rearranger

Rearrangement, *s.* nouvel arrangement, *m.*

Reascend, *v.n.* remonter; — *v.a.* remonter; (*upon*) remonter à or sur (*V. Ascend*)

Reason, *s.* raison, *f.*; — *v.a.n.* raisonner. *The — for* *valch, the — why, the — that*, la raison par or pour laquelle; pourquoi. *By — of*, en raison de; pour cause de. *For that very — that* ..., par cela même que ...; précisément parce que ... *For — s best known to myself*, pour des raisons à moi connus. *In —, in all —*, avec raison; en toute justice. *Out*

of all —, contre toute raison. *With good —*, à bon auroit; pour cause. *With still more —*, à plus forte raison. *To bring to —*, faire entendre raison à, mettre à la raison. *To have, to give — to*, avoir, donner lieu de. *There is every — to*, il y a tout lieu de. *To listen to —*, entendre raison. *That stands to —*, cela tombe sous le sens; cela est parfaitement raisonnable. *It stands to — that* ..., la raison (or le bon sens) dit que ... *All (or so much) the more — to*, raison de plus pour

Reasonable, *adj.* raisonnable. — *ness*, *s.* nature raisonnable, *f.*; modération, *f.*

Reasonably, *adv.* raisonnablement [*-euse, f.*]

Reasoner, *s.* raisonneur, *m.*

Reasoning, *s.* raisonnement, *m.*; — *adj.* qui raisonne, raisonnable

Reassemble, *v.a.* rassembler; — *v.n.* se rassembler

Reassert, *v.a.* affirmer or &c. (*V. Assert*) de nouveau

Reassess, *v.a.* réimposer, imposer or &c. (*V. Assess*) de nouveau [position, *f.*]

Reassessment, *s.* réim-

Reassign, *v.a.* réassigner

Rearrangement, *s.* réassignation, *f.*

Reassume, *v.a.* reprendre

Reassurance, *s.* réassurance, *f.* [*insure*] réassurer

Reattach, *v.a.* rattacher

Reattempt, *v.a.* tenter or &c. (*V. Attempt*) de nouveau

Rebaptism, **Rebaptizing**, *s.* rebaptisation, *f.*

Rebaptize, *v.a.* rebaptiser

Rebate, *v.a.* émonner; rabattre, diminuer; —, **ment**, *s.* diminution, *f.*, rabais, *m.*, réduction, *f.*; (*com.*) réfaction, *f.*

Rebec, *s.* rebec, *m.*

Rebel, *s.* *adj.* rebelle, *m.f.*; — *v.n.* se révolter, se rebeller

Rebellion, *s.* rébellion, *f.*

Rebellious, *adj.* rebelle.

ly, *adv.* en rebelle. — **ness**, *s.* caractère de rébellion, *m.*, rébellion, *f.*

Rebind, *v.a.* relier, lier or &c. (*V. Bind*) de nouveau; (*a book*) relier de nouveau

Reblossom, *v.n.* refleurir

Rebound, *v.n.* rebondir; rejallir; (*to reach*) retentir; — *v.a.* faire rebondir; faire retentir; renvoyer, répéter; —

Rebounding, *s.* rebond, *m.*; rebondissement, *m.*; rejallissement, *m.*; — *coup*, *m.*

Rebuff, *s.* rebuffade, *f.*; rebut, *m.*; refus, échec, *m.*; — *v.a.* rebuffer; repousser; rebuter [truire]

Rebuild, *v.a.* rebâtir, reconstruire, *f.*

Rebuilding, *s.* reconstruc-

tion, *f.*

Rebukable, *adj.* répréhensible, blâmable

Rebuke, *v.a.* réprimander, reprendre, blâmer, censurer; — *s.* réprimande, *f.*, reproche, blâme, *m.*

Rebus, *s.* rébus, *m.*

Rebut, *v.a.* repousser; — *v.n.* riposter

Recall, *v.a.* rappeler; rétracter; révoquer; (*remember*) se rappeler; — *s.* rappel, *m.*; rétractation, *f.*; révocation, *f.*

Recant, *v.a.* rétracter, désavouer, revenir sur; — *v.n.* se rétracter, se dédire

Recantation, *s.* rétractation, palinodie, *f.* [ler]

Recapitulate, *v.a.* récapituler

Recapitulation, *s.* récapitulation, *f.* [tutatif]

Recapitulatory, *adj.* récapit-

Recarry, *v.a.* reporter, rapporter

Recast, *v.a.* refondre; recom-

puter, calculer or &c. (*V. Cast*) de nouveau [fonte, *f.*]

Recast, **Recasting**, *s.* re-

Recede, *v.n.* reculer (devant), se retirer (de), s'éloigner (de), fuir; se désister (de); se rétracter (de), revenir (sur)

Receipt, *s.* (*act of receiving*) réception, *f.*; reçu, *m.*; (*recipe*) recette, *f.*; (*acknowledgment*) acquittance) reçu, *m.*, quittance, *f.*, acquit, *m.*, (*admin.*)

récepissé, *m.*; (*money received*) recette, *f.*; — *s.*, *pl.* recette, *f.*, recette, *f.pl.*; — *v.a.* acquitter. — *in full*, *in full of all demands*, *in full discharge*, quittance pour solde de tout compte. — *in part*, reçu à compte, reçu à valoir. *On — of*, au reçu de; (*stamps*, *P.O. order*, &c.) contre envoi de (timbres-poste, mandat-poste, &c.). *To be in — of*, avoir reçu. *To put o's — to*, mettre son acquit à, acquitter. *V. Acknowledgment & Acknowledgment*. — **book**, *s.* livre de recettes, *m.* — **stamp**, *s.* timbre de quittance, *m.*

Receivable, *adj.* recevable, admissible, valable; (*com.*) à recevoir

Receive, *v.a.* recevoir; (*a person*) recevoir, accueillir; (*admit*) recevoir, admettre; (*accept*) recevoir, agréer, accepter; (*money*) recevoir, toucher; (*admin.*) recevoir, percevoir; (*a person's last breath*) recueillir. *To — stolen goods*, receler des objets volés

Received, *part. adj.* reçu, &c.; (*to be written on an account before o's signature*) pour acquit. — *from Mr. ... (the sum of, &c.)*, reçu de M. ... (la somme de, &c.)

Receiver, *s.* receveur, *m.*, — *euse, f.*; (*of*) personne qui reçoit ... *f.*; (*sharer*) dispensataire, distributaire, *m.f.*; (*of a*

letter or parcel) destinataire, *m. f.*; (admin.) receveur, percepteur, *m.*; (of stolen goods) receleur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*; (chem., phys.) récipient, *m.* — of stolen goods, receleur, *m.*, -euse, *f.* — ship, *s.* recette, *f.*

Receiving, *s.* réception, *f.*; (of stolen goods) recel, recèlement, *m.* — house, -office, *s.* (for goods) bureau de messagerie, *m.*; (for parcel delivery) bureau de factage, *m.*; (post.) boîte de quartier, *f.*, petit bureau de poste, *m.* — (of the Royal Humane Society) maison de secours pour les noyés, *f.*

Recent, *adj.* récent, nouveau, frais. —ly, *adv.* récemment. **Until** —ly, jusque dans ces derniers temps. —ness, **Recency**, *s.* nouveauté, date récente, *f.*

Receptacle, *s.* réceptacle, *m.* **Reception**, *s.* réception, *f.*; accueil, *m.*

Recess, *s.* retraite, *f.*; (in a wall) renforcement, *m.*; niche, *f.*; (for a bed) alcôve, *f.*; (of a window) embrasure, *f.*; (corner) recoin, *m.*; (of the heart) repli, *m.*; (vacation) vacances, *f. pl.*

Recession, *s.* retraite, *f.*; désistement, *m.*; restitution, *f.*

Recharge, *v. a. n.* recharger

Recheat, *s.* rappel, *m.*; — *v. n.* sonner le rappel [*f.*]

Recipe, *s.* récipé, *m.*, recette

Recipient, *s.* (of) personne (*f.*) or celui (*m.*, celle, *f.*) qui reçoit ...; &c. (*V. Receiver*); (of a diploma, &c.) impétrant, *m.*, *e. f.*; (things) réceptacle, récipient, *m.*, (of) chose qui reçoit ...; *f.*, ce qui reçoit ...; *m.*; (chem.) récipient, *m.*

Reciprocal, *adj.* réciproque. —ly, *adv.* réciproquement. —ness, **Reciprocity**, *s.* réciprocité, *f.*

Reciprocate, *v. a.* échanger; rendre; répondre à; éprouver de son côté or pour sa part; — *v. n.* alterner, se succéder; rendre la pareille

Reciprocating, *adj.* alternatif, de va-et-vient

Reciprocation, *s.* échange, retour, réciproque, *m.*; réciprocation, *f.*

Recital, *s.* récit, *m.*, narration, *f.*; répétition, *f.*; énumération, *f.*; (entertainment) séance (musicale, or de déclamation, &c.), *f.*; (law) exposé, *m.*

Recitation, *s.* récitation, *f.*

Recitative, *s.* récitatif, *m.*; — *adj.*, —ly, *adv.* en récitatif

Recite, *v. a. n.* réciter; répéter; raconter, narrer, faire le récit de; énumérer

Reciter, *s.* récitateur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*; narrateur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*

Reckless, *adj.* insouciant (de); indifférent (à); téméraire.

—ly, *adv.* avec insouciance;

témérement. —ness, *s.* insouciance, *f.*; indifférence, *f.*; témérité, *f.*

Reckon, *v. a. n.* compter, calculer; (depend) compter ('on', 'upon', sur); estimer; considérer comme; (think) penser, croire bien. —ing from to-day, à compter d'aujourd'hui. To — with or without, compter avec or sans. — again, recompter. — off, décompter, décaler. — up, compter, additionner

Reckoner, *s.* calculateur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*, chiffreur, *m.*, -euse, *f.* **Ready** —, prompt calculateur, *m.*; (book) barème, *m.*

Reckoning, *s.* compte, calcul, *m.*; (at an inn) compte, écot, *m.*; (at an eating-house) addition, *f.*; (nav.) estime, *f.* You are out of (or in) your —, vous vous êtes trompé dans votre calcul, vous êtes loin de (votre) compte. I am 20 francs or 20 minutes out of my —, je me suis trompé de vingt francs or de vingt minutes. Short — make long friends, les bons comptes font les bons amis. — off, *s.* décompte, *m.*, décalculation, *f.* — up, *s.* addition, *f.*

Reclaim, *v. a.* réformer, corriger, ramener au bien; (from) faire revenir (de); tirer (de); (to) ramener (à); (tame) apprivoiser, dompter; (waste lands) défricher, cultiver; bâtir sur; (recover) recouvrer. —less, *adj.* incorrigible

Reclaimable, *adj.* réformable, corrigible; apprivoisable; cultivable

Reclaiming, **Reclamation**, *s.* réforme, *f.*; amendement, *m.*; défrichement, *m.*, culture, *f.*; recouvrement, *m.*

Reclination, *s.* position inclinée, *f.*

Recline, *v. a.* incliner, pencher; appuyer; coucher; reposer; — *v. n.* s'incliner, se pencher; s'appuyer; se coucher; se reposer

Reclining, *adj.* incliné, penché; appuyé; couché. — chair, *s.* fauteuil à la Voltaire, *m.* [*v. n.* se retenir]

Recluse, *v. a.* retenir; — **Recluse**, *adj.* *s.* reclus, *m.*, *e. f.*

Reclusion, *s.* reclusion, *f.*

Recognition, *s.* reconnaissance, *f.* [naïssance]

Recognizable, *adj.* reconnaissable, *f.* [law] obligation, *f.*

To enter into —, s'engager à comparaître; souscrire une obligation en bonne et due forme

Recognize, *v. a.* reconnaître. He is not to be —d, il n'est pas reconnaissable, il est méconnaissable

Recoil, *v. n.* reculer ('from', devant; 'with', de); avoir hor-

reur (de); se révolter (contre); (upon) retomber (sur); — **Recoiling**, *s.* recul, *m.*; (fig.) répugnance, horreur, *f.*

Recoin, *v. a.* refondre

Recoinage, *s.* refonte, *f.*

Recollect, *v. a.* rassembler; (remember) *V. Remember*; — *s.* (frien) récolet, *m.* To — oneself, se remettre

Recollection, *s.* souvenir, *m.*

Recollect, *s.* récolet, *m.*

Recomfort, *v. a.* reconforter; consoler de nouveau

Recommence, *v. a. n.* recommencer

Recommencement, *s.* recommencement, *m.*

Recommend, *v. a.* recommander; (in o.'s favour) pour, prep. He has nothing else to — him, il n'a que cela pour lui

Recommendable, *adj.* recommandable. —ness, *s.* mérite, *m.*

Recommendation, *s.* recommandation, *f.* To be o.'s own —, se recommander de soi-même [recommandation]

Recommendatory, *adj.* de

Recommit, *v. a.* renvoyer en prison

Recommitment, **Recommittal**, *s.* renvoi en prison, *m.*

Recompense, *v. a.* ('for', de) récompenser; (indemnify) dédommager; (compensate) compenser; réparer; — *s.* ('for', de) récompense, *f.*; dédommagement, *m.*; compensation, *f.*; réparation, *f.*; retour, équivalent, *m.*

Recompose, *v. a.* recomposer; calmer de nouveau, tranquilliser, remettre, refaire

Recomposition, *s.* recomposition, *f.*

Reconcilable, *adj.* (pers.) réconciliable; (things) conciliable, compatible

Reconcile, *v. a.* (pers.) réconcilier ('with', 'to', avec); (accustom) habituer (à); (things) concilier (avec), faire accorder (avec); arranger. To — oneself to (a thing), to become or get or be —d to (a thing), s'habituer à, se faire à; se résigner à

Reconciliation, **Reconciliation**, *s.* réconciliation, *f.*; conciliation, *f.*

Reconciler, *s.* réconciliateur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*

Recondite, *adj.* secret, caché; abstrus; profond; mystérieux

Reconduct, *v. a.* reconduire

Reconnaissance, *s.* reconnaissance, *f.*

Reconnoitre, *v. a.* reconnaître; — *v. n.* faire une reconnaissance, reconnaître

Reconnoitring, *s.* reconnaissance, *f.*; — *adj.* de reconnaissance. — **expedition**, -party, *s.* reconnaissance, *f.*

Reconquer, *v.a.* reconquérir
Reconsider, *v.a.* reconsi-
 dérer; (*parl.*) revenir sur
Reconsideration, *s.* reconsi-
 dération, *f.* [truire
Reconstruct, *v.a.* recons-
Reconstruction, *s.* recons-
 truction, *f.*
Recopy, *v.a.* recopier
Record, *v.a.* enregistrer;
 Inscrire, consigner; graver, im-
 primer; mentionner, rappor-
 ter; — *s.* registre, *m.*; docu-
 ment, *m.*; mention, *f.*; rapport,
 récit, témoignage, *m.*, trace, *f.*,
 souvenir, monument, *m.*; (*in*
competitive sports) record, *m.*;
 — *s.* pl. registres, *m.pl.*, &c.;
 annales, *f.pl.*, fastes, *m.pl.*;
 archives, *f.pl.*, mémoires, *m.pl.*;
 note, *f.*, notes, *f.pl.*; antécé-
 dents, *m.pl.*; état de services,
m. **Public** — *s.* archives natio-
 nales, *f.pl.* **Keeper of the** — *s.*
 garde des archives, archiviste,
m.; (*law*) greffier, *m.* **On or**
upon —, enregistré; inscrit;
 rapporté dans l'histoire. *It is*
on — that..., il est fait mention
 dans l'histoire que... **To make**
a — of, to put on or upon —,
 inscrire dans un registre, enre-
 gistrer, inscrire, consigner. —
office, *s.* archives, *f.pl.*; (*law*)
 greffe, *m.*
Recorder, *s.* archiviste, *m.*;
 greffier, *m.*; juge, *m.* — **ship**,
s. charge d'archiviste or de
 greffier, *f.*; fonctions de juge,
f.pl. [(*fig.*) raconter, rapporter
Recount, *v.a.* recompter
Recoup, *v.a.* indemniser,
 dédommager (*'for'* de); com-
 penser; récupérer, recouvrer,
 rattraper; reprendre (*o.s. ex-
 penses*) rentrer dans (ses fonds);
 (*law*) défalquer, faire le dé-
 compte de. **To — oneself** (*'for'*,
 de; *'by'*, sur), s'indemniser, se
 dédommager; s' rattraper (sur)
 se rôtir (sur); rentrer dans
 ses fonds
Recoupment, *s.* indemnité,
f., dédommagement, *m.*; récu-
 pération, *f.*; reprise, *f.*
Recourse, *s.* recours, *m.* **To**
have —, to avoir recours à, re-
 courir à
Recover, *v.a.* (*to get again*)
 recouvrer; retrouver; regagner;
 rattraper; ravoier (*used only in*
the inf.); (*out of the water*) repê-
 cher; (*o.s. health, o.s. liberty, a*
debt) recouvrer; (*pers.*) rétablir,
 guérir; faire revenir; remettre;
 (*repair*) réparer; (*retake*) repren-
 dre; reconquérir; (*obtain*) ob-
 tenir; (*com.*, *fin.*) recouvrer;
 (*cover anew*) recouvrir; — *v.n.*
 (*from illness*) se rétablir, se re-
 mettre, se refaire, guérir; se
 relever, relever; revenir; (*from*
surprise, fright, &c.) revenir;
 se remettre; (*from misfortune,*
losses) se relever; — (*o.s. senses*)
 revenir à soi; (*of things*) repren-

dre; (*law*) avoir gain de cause.
To — oneself, se remettre; —
o.s. senses) reprendre ses sens,
 revenir à soi
Recoverable, *adj.* recou-
 vable; réparable; (*pers.*) gué-
 rissable
Recovering, *s.* recouvre-
 ment, *m.*; (*covering again or*
anew) recouvreage, *m.*
Recovery, *s.* recouvrement,
m.; reprise, *f.*; (*of health*) re-
 couvrer, rétablissement, *m.*,
 guérison, *f.*; (*of debts, taxes, o.s.*
liberty) recouvrement, *m.*; (*law*)
 gain de cause, *m.*
Recreant, *adj. s.* lâche, pol-
 tron, *m.*; traître, infidèle, apos-
 tat, *m.* [vertir, distraire
Recreate, *v.a.* récréer, di-
Recreation, *s.* récréation,
 distraction, *f.*
Recreative, *adj.* récréatif
Recriminate, *v.n.* récrimi-
 ner [nation, *f.*
Recrimination, *s.* récrimi-
Recriminatory, *adj.* récri-
 minatoire [repasser
Recross, *v.a.* retraverser
Recrudescence, *y, s.* re-
 crudescence, *f.* [descent
Recrudescant, *adj.* recru-
Recruit, *v.a.* réparer, réta-
 blir, refaire; (*troops, &c.*)
 recruter; — *v.n., v.r.* (*— oneself*)
 se rétablir, se refaire; (*of troops,*
&c.) se recruter; — *s.* recrue,
f.; (*fig.*) renfort, *m.* — **drill**,
s. école du soldat, *f.*
Recruiter, *s.* **Recruiting**,
adj. recruteur, *m.*
Recruiting, Recruitment,
s. recrutement, *m.*
Rectangle, *s.* rectangle, *m.*
Rectangled, Rectangu-
lar, *adj.* rectangulaire, rectangu-
 laire, à angle droit
Rectangularly, *adv.* à an-
 gles droits
Rectifiable, *adj.* rectifiable
Rectification, *s.* rectifica-
 tion, *f.* [m.
Rectifier, *s.* rectificateur,
Rectify, *v.a.* rectifier
Rectilinear, Rectilinear,
adj. rectiligne
Rectitude, *s.* (*intellectual*)
 rectitude, *f.*; (*moral*) droiture, *f.*
Rector, *s.* (*university*) recteur,
m.; (*of a public school, in Scot-*
land) principal, *m.*; (*ecc.*) curé,
m.; (*of rel. orders*) directeur,
 supérieur, *m.*
Rectorate, Rectorship, *s.*
 rectorat, *m.*; (*ecc.*) cure, *f.*
Rectorial, *adj.* rectoral;
 (*ecc.*) curial, de or du curé, de
 la cure [tère, *m.*
Rectory, *s.* cure, *f.*; presby-
Rectum, *s.* rectum, *m.*
Recumbence, *y, s.* po-
 sition couchée, *f.*; repos, *m.*
Recumbent, *adj.* couché,
 étendu; appuyé; en repos;
 (*fig.*) inactif [rable
Recoverable, *adj.* récupé-

Recuperate, *v.a.* récupérer,
 recouvrer
Recuperation, *s.* récupéra-
 tion, *f.*
Recoverative, *adj.* récupé-
 rateur. — *pouvoir, faculté* récu-
 pératrice, *f.*
Recour, *v.n.* revenir à l'esprit;
 revenir, repaître, se repré-
 senter; se reproduire, arriver;
 (*pers.*) revenir, (*have recourse*)
 recourir (à), avoir recours (à)
Recurrence, *s.* retour, *m.*;
 renouvellement, *m.*, reproduc-
 tion, *f.*; recours, *m.* **To be of**
frequent —, revenir (or arriver)
 souvent
Recurrent, Recurring,
adj. qui revient, périodique
Recusant, *s. adj.* non-con-
 formiste, *m.f.*
Red, *adj.* rouge (*'with, de'*);
 (*of the hair*) roux; (*of the face,*
nose) rouge; enluminé; (*rosy*)
 vermeil; — *s.* rouge, *m.*; (*of the*
hair) roux, *m.* **As — as a**
turkey-cock, *as a lobster*, rouge
 comme un coq, comme une
 écrevisse. — **breast**, *s.* rouge-
 gorge, *m.* — **coat**, *s.* habit
 rouge, soldat (anglais), *m.* —
face, *s.* visage enluminé, *m.*,
 visage rubicond, *m.*, face rubi-
 conde, *f.* — **faced**, *adj.* rou-
 geaud. — **haired**, *adj.* roux.
 — **haired person**, — **head**, *s.*
 roux, *m.*, rousse, *f.*, rousseau,
m. — **hand**, — **handed**, *adj.* les
 mains teintes de sang; (*fig.*) en
 flagrant délit, sur le fait. —
heat, *s.* chaleur rouge, *f.* **As**
a — heat, chauffé au rouge.
 — **herring**, *s.* hareng saur, *m.* —
hot, *adj.* rouge, tout rouge,
 chauffé au rouge, tout chaud.
 — **hot iron**, fer rouge, *m.* —
Indian, — **man**, — **skin**, *s.* Indien
 d'Amérique, Peau-rouge, *m.* —
lead, *s.* minium, *m.* —
legged, *adj.* (*of partridges, &c.*)
 rouge. — **letter**, — **lettered**,
adj. marqué or imprimé en let-
 tres rouges. — **letter day**, jour
 de fête, jour propice, jour de
 bonheur, *m.* — **pole**, — **poll**, *s.*
 linotte, *f.* — **River**, *s.* (la)
 Rivière Rouge, *f.* — **Sea**, *s.*
 (la) Mer Rouge, *f.* — **shank**,
s. (*bird*) chevalier gambette, *m.*,
 gambette, *f.* — **start**, — **tail**,
s. rouge-queue, *f.* — **tape**, *s.*
 ruban (de fil or de coton) rouge, *m.*;
 (*fig.*) routine administra-
 tive, routine, *f.*; réglementation,
f.; bureaucratie, *f.*; *adj.*
 routinier; bureaucratique. —
tapism, *s.* bureaucratie, *f.*;
 routine, *f.* — **tapist**, *s.* rond
 de cuir, bureaucrate, *m.*; routi-
 nier, *m.* — **wing**, *s.* mauvis, *m.*
Redan, *s.* redan, *m.*
Redden, *v.a.n.* rougir
Reddish, *adj.* rougeâtre;
 roussâtre. — **ness**, *s.* couleur
 or teinte rougeâtre, *f.*
Reddle, *s.* craie rouge, *san-*

guine, *f.*; (*carp.*) rubrique, *f.*; — *v.a.* **V. Ruddle**

Redeem, *v.a.* racheter; (*fin.*) racheter, rembourser, amortir, (*from debt*) purger, (*from mort-gage*) libérer, (*from pawn*) dégager, retirer; (*fig.*) délivrer; (*o. s. word*) dégager; (*a promise*) s'acquitter de, acquitter; (*a fault*) racheter, réparer; (*time*) bien employer, mettre à profit; (*lost time*) réparer

Redeemable, *adj.* rachetable; remboursable; amortissable

Redeemer, *s.* racheteur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; libérateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*; (*theol.*) Rédempteur, *m.*

Redeeming, *adj.* qui rachète; réparateur. *A — quality*, une qualité qui rachète des défauts

Redemand, *v.a.* redemander

Redemption, *s.* rachat, *m.*; (*theol.*) rédemption, *f.*; (*law*) rachat, réméré, *m.*; libération, *f.*

Redescend, *v.n.* redescendre

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amaigrir; (*degrade*) dégrader; — (*to the ranks*) casser. *To — to despair*, *to nothing*, *to powder*, réduire au désespoir, à rien, en poudre. *To — to practice*, mettre en pratique. *To — to rule*, soumettre à des règles. *To be in — d circumstances*, être tombé dans la gêne. — *d scale*, échelle réduite, *f.*

Reducible, *adj.* réductible

Reduction, *s.* réduction, *f.*

Redundant, *adj.* surabondant; (*of style*) redondant. — *ly*, *adv.* surabondamment; (*of style*) redondamment

Reduplicate, *v.a.* redoubler; — *adj.* redoublé, double

Reduplication, *s.* reduplication, *f.*, redoublement, *m.*

Reduplicative, *adj.* *s.* reduplicatif, *adj.* *m.*, — *ive*, *f.*, reduplicatif, *s. m.*

Reecho, *v.a.* répéter; renvoyer; retentir de; — *v.n.* retentir, résonner; répondre; — *s.* écho répété, *m.*; retentissement, *m.*

Reed, *s.* roseau, *m.*; (*pipe*) chalumeau, *m.*; (*mouth-piece*) anche, *f.*; — *s.*, *pl.* (*mouldings*) *V. Reeding*; — *v.a.* canneler (en relief). — *instrument*, *s.* instrument à anche, *m.* — *pipe*, *s.* chalumeau, pipeau, *m.*; flûte de Pan, *f.*; (*of an organ*) tuyau à anche, *m.* — *stop*, — *work*, *s.* (*of an organ*) jeu à anches, *m.*

Reeded, *adj.* couvert de roseaux; cannelé (en relief)

Reeding, *s.* cannelure, *f.*, cannelures, *f. pl.* (en relief)

Reedy, *adj.* abondant en roseaux

Reef, *s.* (*of rocks*) récif, *m.*; écueil, *m.*; (*of coral*) récif, banc, *m.*; (*of a sail*) ris, *m.* *To take in a —*, prendre un ris

Reefy, *adj.* plein de récifs

Reek, *v.n.* fumer; exhaler des vapeurs; suer; — *s.* fumée, *f.*; vapeur, exhalaison, *f.* — *ing* *with*, fumant de. — *ing hot*, tout chaud et tout fumant

Reeky, *adj.* enfumé, noirci, noir

Reel, *s.* dévidoir, *m.*; bobine, *f.*; (*fish.*) moulinet, *m.*; (*dance*) branle, *m.*; — *v.a.* dévider; — *v.n.* tourner; (*stagger*) chanceler, tituber, festonner. *Scotch —*, branle écossais, *m.*, écossaise, *f.*

Reelect, *v.a.* réélire

Reelection, *s.* réélection, *f.*

Reeligibility, *s.* rééligibilité, *f.*

Reeligible, *adj.* rééligible

Reeling, *s.* dévidage, *m.*; pas chancelant, *m.*

Reembarkation, *s.* rembarquement, *m.*

Reembark, *v.a.* rembarquer; — *v.n.* se rembarquer

Reemerge, *v.n.* ressortir, reparaître

Reenaet, *v.a.* ordonner de nouveau; ramettre en vigueur, rétablir

Reenactment, *s.* remise en vigueur, *f.*; rétablissement, *m.*

Reenforce, *v.* Reinforce

Reengage, *v.a.* rengager; — *v.n.* se rengager

Reengagement, *s.* rengagement, *m.*

Reenter, *v.a.* rentrer dans or à; — *v.n.* rentrer

Reentering, *part. adj.* rentrant; — *s.* rentrée, *f.*

Reentrain, *v.a.* rembarquer; — *v.n.* se rembarquer. — *ment*, *s.* rembarquement, *m.*

Reentrance, *s.* rentrée, *f.*

Reestablish, *v.a.* rétablir

Reestablishment, *s.* rétablissement, *m.*

Reeve out, *v.a.* éfaufiler

Reexamination, *s.* nouvel examen, *m.*; (*of a prisoner*) nouvel interrogatoire, *m.*

Reexamine, *v.a.* réexaminer; revoir; (*a prisoner*) interroger de nouveau

Reexchange, *s.* nouvel échange, *m.*; (*com.*) rechange, *m.*

Reexport, *v.a.* réexporter; — *s.* Reexportation, *s.* réexportation, *f.*

Refection, *s.* réfection, *f.*, repas, *m.*, collation, *f.*, rafraichissement, *m.*

Refectory, *s.* réfectoire, *m.*

Refer, *v.a.* référer (à), renvoyer (à); soumettre (à); remettre à la décision (de); (*attribute*) attribuer (à); rapporter (à); (*pers.*) adresser (à), adresser pour des renseignements (à); renvoyer (à), envoyer (à); — *v.n.* (*have relation*) se référer (à), se rapporter (à), avoir rapport (à), avoir trait (à); (*allude*) faire allusion (à); (*rely on*) se référer (à), s'en référer (à), s'en rapporter (à); (*report to*) en référer (à); (*appeal*) en appeler (à); (*consult*) consulter (...); avoir recours (à); (*apply*) s'adresser (à); (*make use of the name of*) se recommander (de), se réclamer (de)

Referable, *adj.* référible; attribuable

Referee, *s.* arbitre, *m. f.*

Reference, *s.* (*direction*) renvoi, *m.*; (*relation*) rapport, *m.*; allusion, *f.*; (*information*) renseignement, *m.*; recommandation, *f.*; (*com.*) référence, *f.*; (*pers.*) référence, *f.*, répondant, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; (*print.*) renvoi, *m.*, lettrine, *f.*; (*law*) renvoi, *m.*

Book or work of —, livre ou ouvrage de référence, livre ou ouvrage à consulter, *m.* *List of —*, (*on a map*, &c.) légende, *f.* *For —*, à consulter. *In or*

with — *to*, (things) quant à, à l'égard de, par rapport à, relativement à. *On* — *to*, en s'en référant à; en s'adressant à; en consultant. *To have* — *to*, se rapporter à, avoir rapport à, avoir trait à; faire allusion à. *To make* — *to*, parler de; citer; faire allusion à [dire, m.]

Referendary, s. référendaire.
Refine, v.a. (liquids) épurer; (metals) affiner; (sugar, &c.) raffiner; (fig.) épurer, purifier, polir; — *v.n.* s'épurer; se purifier; se perfectionner; (subtilize) raffiner, subtiliser

Refined, part. adj. épuré, &c. (*V. Refine*); pur; fin; cultivé; poli: délicat; élégant; raffiné, subtil; affecté, recherché. — **ly, adv.** avec raffinement. — **ness, s.** *V. Refinement* (fig.)

Refinement, s. épuration, *f.*; affinage, *m.*; raffinage, *m.*; (fig.) pureté, *f.*; politesse, *f.*; poli, vernis, *m.*; élégance, *f.*; raffinement, *m.*; subtilité, *f.*; recherche, *f.*

Refiner, s. épurateur, *m.*; affineur, *m.*; raffineur, *m.*; (fig.) purificateur, épurateur, *m.*; raffineur, *m.* [raffinerie, *f.*]

Refinery, s. raffinerie, *f.*; **Refining, s.** épuration, *f.*; affinage, *m.*; raffinage, *m.*; (fig.) épuration, *f.*; subtilisation, *f.*; recherche, *f.*

Reft, v.a. réparer; (a ship) radoub; — *v.n.* se radoub; radoub; son navire

Reft, Refitting, s. réparation, *f.*; (nav.) radoub, *m.*

Refect, v.a. réfléchir; réfecter; (fig.) faire rejallir (sur); (honour or credit on) faire (honorer à); — *v.n.* réfléchir; se réfléchir; (think) réfléchir (à, sur); songer (à, que). *To be* — *ed*, être réfléchi; se réfléchir. — **on, upon, réfléchir sur or à; (fig.)** rejallir sur, retomber sur; blâmer, censurer, critiquer

Reflecting, adj. (sur/face) réfléchissant; réflécheur; (circle, instr.) à or de réflexion; (mind, &c.) réfléchi. — **ly, adv.** avec réflexion; avec blâme

Reflection, s. (of light, &c.) réflexion, *f.*; (flash) zélel, *m.*; (thought) réflexion, *f.*; (censure) blâme, *m.*; censure, critique, *f.*; reproche, *m.* *On or upon* —, en y réfléchissant, réflexion faite, décidément. *To cast* — *on or upon*, porter atteinte à. *To cast* — *on or upon*, déverser le blâme sur, censurer, critiquer

Reflective, Reflexive, adj. *V. Reflecting*; (gram.) réfléché

Reflector, s. réflécheur, *m.*
Reflex, adj. réfléchi; (paint.) reflété; — *s.* réflexion, *f.*; reflet, *m.* [refleurir

Reflourish, Reflower, v.n.

Refluenc-e, y, Reflux, s. reflux, *m.*

Reflux, adj. qui reflue

Reform, v.a. réformer; (form again, re-form) réformer; — *v.n.* se réformer, se corriger; se réformer; — *s.* réforme, *f.*; — *adj.* de réforme; réformiste

Reformable, adj. réformable

Reformation, s. réformation, réforme, *f.*; (new formation) nouvelle formation, *f.*

Reformatory, adj. de réforme; de correction, correctionnel. — **institution, V. Reformatory, s.** — *ship*, navire pénitencier, *m.*

Reformatory, s. (— school) maison de jeunes détenus, maison de correction, maison d'éducation correctionnelle, *f.*

Reformer, s. réformateur, *m.*; — *trice, f.*

Reformist, s. réformiste, *m. f.* [fondre

Refound, v.a. (recast) re-

Refract, v.a. réfracter. *To be* — *d*, se réfracter

Refracting, adj. réfringent; à or de réfraction

Refraction, s. réfraction, *f.*

Refractoriness, s. indocilité, *f.*

Refractory, adj. réfractaire, récalcitrant, rebelle, indocile, intraitable; (of a horse) rétif; (chem.) réfractaire

Refrain, v.a. retenir, contenir; — *v.n.* (before a verb) se retenir (de), (help, before 'can' or 'could') s'empêcher (de); (avoid) se garder (de); (before a noun) retenir (...); (abstain, do without, before either a verb or a noun) s'abstenir (de). *To* — *from tears*, retenir ses larmes

Refrain, s. refrain, *m.*

Refrangibility, s. réfrangibilité, *f.* [ble

Refrangible, adj. réfrangi-

Refresh, v.a. rafraîchir; (strengthen) retenir, remettre; (rest) délasser, reposer; (cheer) récréer; (a cask of wine) corriger, repasser; ouiller

Refresher, s. chose qui rafraîchit or qui délasse, *f.*; (see) supplément d'honoraires, *m.*

Refreshing, adj. rafraîchissant; réparateur; délassant; récréatif: charmant, délicieux

Refreshment, s. rafraîchissement, *m.*; (relaxation) délassement, repos, *m.*; récréation, *f.* — **booth, -stand, s.** buvette, *f.* — **room, -s, s.** buffet, *m.*

Refrigerant, adj. *s.* réfrigérant, *adj. m., e, f.*, réfrigérant, *s. m.* [refroidir; rafraîchir

Refrigerate, v.a. réfrigérer;

Refrigeration, s. réfrigération, *f.*; refroidissement, *m.*

Refrigerative, adj. *s.* réfrigératif, *adj. m., -ive, f.*, réfri-

gératif, *s. m.*

Refrigerator, Refrigeratory, s. réfrigérateur, *m.*; réfrigérant, *m.*; (for ice) glacière, *f.*

Refuge, s. refuge ('from', contre), *m.*; abri; asile, *m.*; ressource, *f.*; (against carriages) refuge, *m.* *To fly (or flee) for* —, se réfugier ('to': 'a place, à, a person, auprès de, chez). *To take* —, to seek a —, se réfugier ('in', dans; 'with', auprès de, chez) [e, f.]

Refugee, s. adj. réfugié, *m.,*

Refulgence, y, s. splendeur, *f.*, éclat, *m.*

Refulgent, adj. resplendissant, éclatant

Refund, v.a. rembourser; rendre, restituer

Refunding, s. remboursement, *m.*; (law) rapport, *m.*

Refurnish, v.a. remeubler

Refusal, s. refus, *m.*; (option) choix, *m.*; option, *f.*; première offre, préférence, *f.* *To meet with a flat* —, essuyer un refus net

Refuse, v.a.n. refuser; — *s.* rebut, *m.*; — *adj.* de rebut. *That (or it) is not to be* — *d*, cela n'est pas de refus

Refutable, adj. réfutable

Refutation, s. réfutation, *f.*

Refute, v.a. réfuter

Regain, v.a. regagner; recouvrer; reprendre, ressaisir; reconquérir. *Paradise* — *d*, (of Milton) le Paradis reconquis

Regal, adj. royal; — *s.* (mus. instr.) régale, *m.*

Regale, v.a. régaler; charmer; réjouir; — *v.n.* se régaler; —, **Regalement, s.** régál, festin, banquet, *m.*

Regalia, s. (cigar) régalia, *m.*; — *s. pl.* insignes de la royauté, *m. pl.*; droits régaliens, *m. pl.*; (fig.) insignes, *m. pl.*

Regally, adv. royalement

Regard, v.a. regarder; considérer; avoir égard à; prendre garde à; regarder à; faire attention à; respecter, estimer, faire cas de; avoir rapport à. *As* — *s*, quant à, pour ce qui est de

Regard, s. égard, *m.*; considération, *f.*; attention, *f.*; soin, *m.*; intérêt, *m.*; égards, *m. pl.*, respect, *m.*; estime, *f.*; (relation, reverence) égard, rapport, *m.*; — *s, pl.* amitiés, *f. pl.*, compliments, *m. pl.* *Out of* — *for*, par égard pour. *With or in* — *to*, à l'égard de, quant à. *To give or send o's (kind)* — *s to*, faire ses amitiés à. *My kindest* — *s to*, mille amitiés de ma part à. *With the author's kind* — *s*, avec les compliments affectueux de l'auteur. *I remain, with kindest* — *s*, agréé l'expression de mes meilleurs sentiments. *To have or pay* — *to*, avoir égard à

Regardful, adj. plein d'égards (pour); soigneux (de), at-

tentif (à). — **ly**, *adv.* avec égard, respectueusement; avec soin, attentivement [**cerning**]

Regarding, *prep.* **V. Con-**
Regarding, *adj.* sans avoir égard (à); peu soigneux (de), inattentif (à); insouciant (de), sans se soucier ou s'inquiéter (de), sans regarder (à). — **ly**, *adv.* avec indifférence, avec insouciance. — **ness**, *s.* indifférence, insouciance, *f.*

Regatta, *s.* régatée, *f.*
Regency, *s.* régence, *f.*
Regeneracy, **Regeneration**, *s.* régénération, *f.*

Regenerate, *v.a.* régénérer;
— *adj.* régénéré [**reuter**]
Regenerating, *adj.* régénérant
Regenerator, *s.* régénérateur, *m.* — *trice*, *f.* [**f.**]

Regent, *s. adj.* régent, *m., e.*
Regicide, *s.* régicide, *m.*
Regild, *v.a.* redorer
Regimen, *s.* régime, *m.*
Regiment, *s.* régiment, *m.*; — *v.a.* enrégimenter

Regimental, *adj.* régimentaire, de (or du) régiment; (*of clothes*) d'uniforme; — *s. pl.* uniforme, *m.*; habit d'uniforme, *m.* *In full* — *s.* en grande tenue, en tenue

Region, *s.* région, *f.*
Register, *s.* registre, *m.*; (*of voters*) liste électorale, *f.*; (*of a furnace, stove, &c., mus., print*), registre, *m.*; — *v.a.* enregistrer; inscrire; (*luggage*) enregistrer; (*a design, trademark, &c.*) *to prevent imitation* déposer; (*post*), recommander, (*declared valuable*) charger.

— *ed share*, action nominative, *f.* — *or* — *ing thermometer*, *V.*
Self-registering, — *ed trademark*, marque déposée, *f.* — *ed*, (*on a commercial article*) déposé, modèle déposé.

— **office**, *s.* bureau d'enregistrement, *m.*, &c. (**V. Register**); (*for servants*) bureau de placement, *m.* — **stove**, *s.* poêle à registre, *m.*; cheminée à registre, *f.*

Registrar, *s.* secrétaire, *m.*; (*law*) greffier, *m.*; (*university*) archiviste, *m.*; (*of births, deaths, and marriages*) officier de l'état civil, *m.* — *s.* office, bureau d'enregistrement, *m.*; (*of births, deaths, and marriages*) bureaux de l'état civil, *m. pl.*, mairie, *f.* — **ship**, *s.* place (*f.*) de secrétaire or de &c., (**V. Registrar**)

Registration, *s.* enregistrement, *m.*; inscription, *f.*; (*of designs, trademarks, &c.*) *to prevent imitation* dépôt, *m.*; (*post*), recommandation, *f.*, (*of declared valuable*) chargement, *m.*

Registry, *s.* secrétariat, *m.*; (*law*) greffe, *m.*; (*registration*) **V. Registration**. — **office**, *s.* **V. Register and Registrar**

Regnant, *adj.* régissant; (*fig.*) régissant, dominant

Regorge, *v.a.n.* regorger, vomir; (*swallow back*) raval

Regret, *v.a.* regretter; — *s.* regret, *m.* *With* —, avec regret; (*reluctantly*) à regret. *To feel* —, éprouver or avoir du regret. *I — having or to have said*, je regrette d'avoir dit. *It is much to be —ed that* —, il est fort à regretter que —, il est fort regrettable que... — **ful**, *adj.* plein de regrets; regrettable. — **fully**, *adv.* avec regret [**ble**]

Regrettable, *adj.* regrettable
Regrettably, *adv.* regrettablement

Regular, *adj.* régulier; (*steady*) réglé; (*in due form*) en règle; dans les règles; (*geom., gram., mil.*) régulier; (*true*) vrai, véritable; (*downright*) franc, défilé; — *s.* régulier, *m.*; — *s. pl.* réguliers, *m. pl.*; troupes réglées, *f. pl.* — *price*, prix ordinaire, prix fait, *m.* *To make* —, régulariser

Regularity, *s.* régularité, *f.*
Regularly, *adv.* régulièrement; (*thoroughly*) complètement; (*truly*) vraiment, véritablement; franchement

Regulate, *v.a.n.* régler

Regulation, *s.* règlement, *m.*; — *adj.* réglementaire; d'ordonnance

Regulator, *s.* régulateur, *m.*; (*of a watch*) raquette, aiguille de l'avance et du retard, *f.* [**ter**]

Rehabilitate, *v.a.* réhabiliter
Rehabilitation, *s.* réhabilitation, *f.* [**veau**]

Rehear, *v.a.* entendre de nouveau
Rehearing, *s.* nouvelle audition, *f.*

Rehearsal, *s.* récitation, *f.*; (*narration*) récit, *m.*; (*theat., mus.*) répétition, *f.*

Rehearse, *v.a.* réciter, répéter; (*relate*) raconter; (*theat., mus.*) répéter

Reheat, *v.a.* réchauffer

Reign, *v.a.* régner; — *s.* règne, *m.*; (*authority*) souveraineté, *f.* *In or during the — of*, sous le règne de

Reigning, *adj.* **V. Regnant**

Reimburse, *v.a.* rembourser

Reimbursement, *s.* remboursement, *m.*

Reimport, *v.a.* réimporter; —, **Reimportation**, *s.* réimportation, *f.* [**ner**]

Reimprison, *v.a.* remprisonner

Rein, *s.* rêne, *f.*, (*driving*) — guide, *f.*; — *s. pl.* rênes, *f. pl.*; guides, *f. pl.*; bride, *f.*; (*fig.*) rênes, *f. pl.*; — *v.a.* conduire à la bride, manier; (*control*) brider, contenir, retenir. *To give the —s to*, *to slacken the —s of*, lâcher la bride à. *To keep a tight — over*, tenir la bride

serrée à. — **back**, reculer. — **in**, retenir. — **less**, *adj.* sans rênes; (*fig.*) sans frein, effréné.

— **up**, *v.n.* serrer la bride, arrêter; — *v.a.* retenir; (*fig.*) contenir

Reindeer, *s.* renne, *m.*

Reinforce, *v.a.* renforcer; (*fig.*) fortifier

Reinforcement, *s.* (*action*) renforcement, *m.*; (*troops, &c.*) renfort, *m.*; (*fig.*) secours, appui, *m.*

Reingratiate, *v.a.* faire rentrer en grâce, remettre en faveur. *To — oneself, to be —d*, rentrer en grâce [**habiter**]

Reinhabit, *v.a.* réhabiter

Reinsert, *v.a.* réinsérer

Reinsertion, *s.* réinsertion, *f.* [**rétablir**]

Reinstall, *v.a.* réinstaller;

Reinstalment, *s.* réinstallation, *f.*; rétablissement, *m.*

Reinstate, *v.a.* rétablir; réintégrer; réhabiliter

Reinstatement, *s.* rétablissement, *m.*; réintégration, *f.*; réhabilitation, *f.* [**rance, f.**]

Reinsurance, *s.* réassurance

Reinsure, *v.a.* réassurer

Reintegrate, *v.a.* réintégrer, rétablir

Reintegration, *s.* réintégration, *f.*, rétablissement, *m.*

Reinvest, *v.a.* investir de nouveau; (*money*) remplacer

Reinvestment, *s.* nouvel investissement, *m.*; (*of money*) remplacement, *m.*

Reinvigorate, *v.a.* redonner de la vigueur à, ranimer

Reinvite, *v.a.* réinviter

Reissue, *v.a.* rémettre; republier; réimprimer; — *s.* réimpression, *f.*; republication, *f.*; réimpression, *f.*

Reiterate, *v.a.* réitérer

Reiteration, *s.* réitération, *f.*

Reject, *v.a.* rejeter

Rejection, *s.* rejet, *m.*

Rejoice, *v.a.* réjouir; — *v.n.* se réjouir (de); (*jam.*) se complaire (dans), être fier (de), faire parade (de). *I — at it*, je m'en réjouis

Rejoicing, *s.* réjouissance, *f.*; joie, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* joyeusement, avec joie

Rejoin, *v.a.n.* (*join again*) rejoindre; (*reply*) répliquer, répartir, répondre [**tie, f.**]

Rejoinder, *s.* réplique, riposte

Rejuvenate, **Rejuvenize**, *v.a.* rajeunir

Rejuvenescence, *s.* rajeunissement, *m.* [**flammer**]

Rekindle, *v.a.* rallumer; ren-

Relapse, *v.n.* retomber; (*into crime*) récidiver; — *s.* rechute, *f.*; (*into crime, fresh offence*) récidive, *f.*

Relapser, *s.* relaps, *m., e. f.*

Relate, *v.a.* raconter, rapporter, conter, relater; alier; — *v.n.* se rapporter (à), avoir rapport (à)

Related, *adj.* ayant rapport (à); (*allied: to a person*) parent (de), (*to a family*) allié (à). *Closely or nearly* — proche parent, allié de près. *Distantly* — parent éloigné, allié de loin. *Well* —, bien apparenté

Relater, *s.* narrateur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*, conteur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*

Relation, *s.* (*narrative*) relation, *f.*, récit, rapport, *m.*; (*connection, reference*) rapport, *m.*, relation, *f.*; (*kinship*) parenté, *f.*; (*pers.*) parent, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; — *s.*, *pl.* (*intercourse*) relations, *f.*, *pl.*, rapports, *m.*, *pl.* *Distant* — *s.*, parents éloignés. *Near* — *s.*, proches parents. *In* — *to*, *V. Reference*

Relationship, *s.* parenté, *f.*

Relative, *adj.* relatif; — *s.* relatif, *m.*; (*pers.*) parent, *m.*, *e.*, *f.* — *ly*, *adv.* relativement

Relax, *v. a.* relâcher; détendre; (*fig.*) relâcher de, se relâcher de; (*the mind*) délasser, détendre, relâcher; (*the bowels*) relâcher; — *v. n.* se relâcher; se détendre; (*rest*) se délasser

Relaxation, *s.* relâchement, *m.*; (*fig.*) relâche, délassement, repos, *m.*

Relaxing, *adj.* relâchant, laxatif; énévrat; mou

Relay, *s.* relais, *m.*; — *v. a.* reposer, remplacer

Release, *v. a.* (*from confinement*) relâcher, élargir, libérer; (*free from*) délivrer (de); (*from an obligation, &c.*) décharger (de), dégraver (de), relever (de), tenir quitte (de); (*let go*) lâcher; (*relinquish*) abandonner, renoncer à; — *s.* élargissement, *m.*, libération, *f.*; (*fig.*) délivrance, *f.*; (*from pain*) soulagement, *m.*; (*rest*) relâche, *m.*; (*from an obligation, &c.*) décharge, *f.*; (*relinquishment*) abandon, *m.*, renonciation, cession, *f.* — *à convict*, *V. Returned*

Relegate, *v. a.* reléguer

Relegation, *s.* relégation, *f.*

Relent, *v. n.* se radoucir, s'adoucir, s'attendrir; (*yield*) fléchir, céder. — *less, &c. V.*

Unrelenting, *&c.*

Relet, *v. a.* relouer

Relevance, *y.* *s.* convenance, *f.*, rapport, *m.*, relation, *f.* [port (à); applicable (à)]

Relevant, *adj.* ayant rapport

Reliable, *adj.* digne de confiance, digne de foi, croyable. — *ness, Reliability*, *s.* crédibilité, *f.*; foi, *f.*; certitude, *f.*; véracité, *f.*

Reliably, *adv.* d'une manière digne de foi, d'une manière croyable; sûrement, certainement, positivement

Reliance, *s.* confiance, *f.* *To place* — *on*, mettre sa confiance dans (or en), avoir confiance en (or dans), se fier à, compter sur

Reliant, *adj.* confiant; comptant (sur)

Relic, *s.* reste, *m.*; (*of a saint or martyr*) relique, *f.*; — *s.*, *pl.*, restes, *m.*, *pl.*; reliques, *f.*, *pl.*; (*of a dead person generally*) restes, *m.*, *pl.*, cendres, *f.*, *pl.*

Relict, *s.* veuve, *f.*

Relief, *s.* soulagement, adoucissement, allègement, *m.*; secours, *m.*, aide, assistance, *f.*; subvention, *f.*; redressement, *m.*, réparation, justice, *f.*; (*sculp.*, *paint.*) relief, *m.*; (*spell, of workmen, of sentries, & nav.*) relève, *f.* *In* —, en relief. *Indoor* —, secours (*m.*, *pl.*) dans les maisons de charité. *Outdoor* —, secours (*m.*, *pl.*) à domicile. *To stand out*, *to bring out in bold (or strong)* —, ressortir, faire ressortir vivement (or vigoureusement). — *fund*, *s.* caisse de secours, *f.* — *less*, *adj.* sans secours. — *ticket*, *s.* bon de secours, *m.*

Relievable, *adj.* secourable

Relieve, *v. a.* soulager, adoucir, alléger; délivrer (de); (*from a burden*) soulager; (*assist*) secourir, aider, assister, subvenir aux besoins de, subvenir à; (*from any wrong*) faire droit à la demande de, faire justice à; (*set off*) relever, donner du relief à; (*take the place of*) relayer; (*a guard, sentry, watch, mil. & nav.*) relever; (*a besieged place*) secourir

Reliever, *s.* personne (*f.* or chose (*f.*) qui soulage or &c. (*V. Relieve*)

Relieving, *s.* soulagement, adoucissement, *m.*; secours, *m.*, aide, assistance, *f.*; (*of a guard, &c.*) relève, *f.*; — *adj.* qui soulage; qui donne du secours; (*mil.*) de secours. — *officer*, *s.* employé chargé de distribuer les secours, *m.*

Relight, *v. a.* rallumer; éclairer de nouveau

Religion, *s.* religion, *f.*

Religious, *adj.* religieux; de religion; pieux; de piété. — *book*, livre de piété or de dévotion. *m.* — *name*, nom de religion. *m.* — *order*, ordre religieux, *m.* — *people*, les personnes pieuses, *f.*, *pl.* — *war*, guerre de religion, *f.* — *ly*, *adv.* religieusement

Relinquish, *v. a.* abandonner, renoncer à. — *ment*, *s.* abandon, *m.*, renonciation, *f.*

Reliquary, *s.* reliquaire, *m.*

Relish, *v. a.* donner du goût à, relever; (*enjoy*) goûter; savourer; (*of eating*) trouver bon, aimer; manger de bon appétit; — *v. n.* avoir bon goût; (*fig.*) plaisir (à); (*of*) sentir (le, la, les); — *s.* goût, *m.*; saveur, *f.*; plaisir, *m.*; charme, *m.*; piquant, *m.*; parfum, *m.*; (*tibbit*) morceau friand, *m.*, friandise, *f.*; (*seasoning*) assaisonnement,

m. *With a* —, de bon appétit. *To give a* — *to*, donner du goût à, relever le goût de, relever, assaisonner. *To have a* — *for*, avoir le goût de, avoir du goût pour [*adj.* savoureux, agréable]

Relishable, **Relishing**, **Reload**, *v. a.* recharger [*f.*]

Reluctance, *s.* répugnance, **Reluctant**, *adj.* (*pers.*) qui a de la répugnance (à), peu disposé (à), peu empressé (à), agissant à contre-cœur, hésitant; (*things*) fait à contre-cœur, forcé. *I am or feel* —, je répugne (à), il me répugne (de), j'ai or j'éprouve de la répugnance (à).

ly, *adv.* avec répugnance, à contre-cœur, à regret

Rely, *v. n.* compter (sur), se reposer (sur), faire fond (sur); se fier (à), avoir confiance (en, dans). *V. Depend*

Remain, *v. n.* rester; demeurer; séjourner; (*être*) *être*. *Nothing* — *s.* il ne reste rien. *What* — *s to be done*, ce qui reste à faire. *It (or there)* — *s for me to*, il me reste à. *It only* — *s for me to*, il ne me reste plus qu'à. *That* — *s to be proved*, cela n'est pas prouvé. *That* — *s to be seen*, c'est à voir; c'est ce que nous verrons. *It* — *s to be seen whether*, reste à savoir si. *I* — *yours truly*, je suis votre tout dévoué. *Take 2 out of 6, there* — *4*, de 6 ôtez 2, reste 4 [*m.*]

Remainder, *s.* reste, restant,

Remaining, *part. adj.* restant, qui reste, de reste (to be —, rester). *To have* —, avoir de reste, rester (*imp.*) à (*I have* ...), j'ai ... de reste, il me reste ...; *all I have* —, tout ce qui me reste. *There is or are* ... —, il reste ...

Remains, *s. pl.* restes, *m. pl.*; reste, *m. sing.*; vestiges, *m. pl.*; traces, *f. pl.*; ruines, *f. pl.*; débris, *m. pl.*; (*mortal* — *s*) restes (morts), *m. pl.*, dépouille mortelle, *f.*, cendres, *f. pl.*

Remake, *v. a.* refaire

Remand, *v. a.* renvoyer; (*law*) renvoyer à une autre audience; — *s.* renvoi à une autre audience. *m.* *To* — *for a week, (law)* renvoyer à huitaine

Remark, *v. a.* remarquer, observer; (*point out*) faire remarquer, faire observer; (*mark again*) remarquer; — *v. n.* faire des remarques; — *s.* remarque, observation, *f.*

Remarkable, *adj.* remarquable. — *ness*, *s.* nature remarquable, *f.*, caractère remarquable, *m.* [*quablement*]

Remarkably, *adv.* remarquablement

Remarry, *v. a.* remarier; — *v. n.* se remarier

Remeasure, *v. a.* remesurer

Remediable, *adj.* remédiable

Remedial, *adj.* réparateur

Remedi - less, -lessly, -lessness. *V.* Irremediable, -bly, -bleness

Remedy, *s.* remède, *m.*; (*in law*) recours, *m.*; — *v.a.* remédier à. *That may be —ed*, on peut y remédier. *It is easily —ed*, il est facile d'y remédier

Remember, *v.a.* se souvenir de, se rappeler; ne pas oublier; (*recognize*) reconnaître, remettre; (*of compliments*) rappeler au souvenir (de); — *v.n.* se souvenir, se rappeler, ne pas oublier (*'that, que*). *I — it*, je m'en souviens, je me le rappelle. — *it*, souvenez-vous-en, rappelez-vous-le. — *me (kindly)* to, rappelez-moi au (bon) souvenir de, to him or her, à son (bon) souvenir. — *me at home*, mes compliments chez vous. *If I — aright or right or rightly*, si je m'en souviens bien, si j'ai bonne mémoire

Remembrance, *s.* souvenir, *m.*; mémoire, *f.* *Give my kind — to him or her*, dites-lui bien des choses de ma part

Remembrancer, *s.* moniteur, *m.*; secrétaire, *m.*; (*thing*) souvenir, *m.*; aide-mémoire, *m.*; memento, *m.*

Remind, *v.a.* faire penser (à), faire souvenir (de), rappeler (à); (*look like*) faire l'effet (de), représenter. *To — him of his promise*, le faire souvenir de sa promesse, lui rappeler sa promesse

Reminder, *s.* souvenir, *m.*; aide-mémoire, *m.*; memento, *m.*; mémorial, *m.*; (*advice*) avis, *m.*; (*pers.*) personne qui fait souvenir, *f.*

Reminiscence, *s.* reminiscence, *f.*

Remiss, *adj.* négligent, nonchalant; inexact; lent; mou

Remissible, *adj.* rémissible

Remission, *s.* relâchement, adoucissement, *m.*; (*of a penalty, a tax, &c.*) remise, *f.*; (*pardon*) grâce, *f.*; (*theol., méd.*) remission, *f.*

Remissly, *adv.* négligemment

Remissness, *s.* négligence, nonchalance, *f.*; lenteur, *f.*

Remit, *v.a.* se relâcher de; (*a penalty, a tax, &c.*) remettre; faire remise de; (*forgive*; *give up, refer*) remettre; (*send on*) remettre, faire remettre, faire une remise de, envoyer; — *v.n.* se relâcher; se calmer; diminuer [remise, *f.*; remission, *f.*]

Remittal, **Remitment**, *s.* remise, *f.*

Remittance, *s.* remise, *f.*, envoi de fonds, envoi, *m.*

Remittent, *adj.* remittent

Remitter, *s.* personne qui fait une remise, *f.*

Remnant, *s.* reste, *m.*, restes, *m.pl.*; débris, *m.pl.*; (*of stuff*) coupon, *m.*; bout, *m.*

Remodel, *v.a.* remodeler; (*fin.*) refondre; remanier

Remodelling, *s.* refonte, *f.*

Remonstrance, *s.* remontrance, *f.*; (*Cath. rel.*) ostensor, *m.*

Remonstrate, *v.n.* remontrer; faire des remontrances (à); faire entendre raison (à); se plaindre

Remorse, *s.* remords, *m.* — *ful*, *adj.* plein de remords, bourré ou dévoré de remords.

— *less*, *adj.* sans remords; sans pitié, impitoyable. — *lessly*, *adv.* sans remords; sans pitié, impitoyablement

Remote. *V.* Distant

Remoteness, *s.* éloignement, *m.*, distance, *f.*; époque reculée, *f.*; degré éloigné de parenté, *m.*; faible degré, *m.*; (*slightness*) faiblesse, *f.*

Remount, *v.a.n.* remonter; — **Remounting**, *s.* remontée, *f.*

Removability, *s.* amovibilité

Removable, *adj.* transportable; (*pers., offices*) amovible

Removal, *s.* déplacement, changement de place, *m.*; éloignement, *m.*; départ, *m.*; changement de domicile, *m.*; (*of furniture: from a place*) déménagement, *m.*, (*to a place*) emménagement, *m.*; (*taking away*) enlèvement, *m.*; transport, *m.*; abolition, suppression, *f.*; extirpation, *f.*; (*dismissal*) renvoi, *m.*, destitution, *f.*; expulsion, *f.*; (*of a dressing, of a bandage*) levée (d'un appareil, *f.*; (*of the seals, law*) levée (des scellés), *f.*; (*cure*) guérison, *f.*

Remove, *v.a.* déplacer; (*discard, place at a distance*) éloigner; écarter; (*withdraw*) retirer; (*take away*) ôter, enlever; effacer; faire disparaître; abolir, supprimer, détruire, faire cesser; extirper; (*by death*) enlever; (*dismiss*) renvoyer, destituer; (*expel*) chasser; (*an obstacle, a difficulty, a doubt*) lever; (*a dressing, a bandage, the seals*) lever; (*cure*) guérir; (*carry*) transporter; transférer; (*furniture: from a place*) déménager; (*to a place*) emménager; (*law*) porter; — *v.n.* se déplacer; s'éloigner; se retirer; partir; se transporter; (*change o's residence*) changer de domicile, déménager; (*go from*) aller (de); (*go to*) aller (à), aller demeurer (à); — *s.* degré, *m.*; distance, *f.*; (*in a school*) division, *f.*; (*at chess or draughts*) coup, *m.*; (*cook.*) relevé, *m.*; (*for other senses, V. Remove*). *Far —d from*, très loin de, bien éloigné de

Removed, *adj.* éloigné, retiré, isolé, solitaire; au ... degré. *A cousin five times —*, un cousin au cinquième degré

Remover, *s.* personne (*f.*) or chose (*f.*) qui enlève or &c. (*V.*

Remove, *v.a.*; entrepreneur de transports, *m.*

Remunerate, *v.a.* rémunérer, rétribuer

Remuneration, *s.* rémunération, rétribution, *f.*

Remunerative, *adj.* rémunératif, lucratif

Renaissance, *s.* renaissance, *f.* — *style*, style renaissance, *m.*

Renal, *adj.* rénal, des reins

Rename, *v.a.* renommer

Renard, *V. Reynard*

Renascent, *adj.* renaissant

Recount, *v.* raconter

Rend, *v.a.* déclarer; (*split*) fendre; (*pluck, snatch off or away*) arracher; — *v.n.* se déchirer; se fendre. *To — the air with acclamations*, faire retentir l'air d'acclamations

Render, *v.a.* rendre; — *s.* fendeur, *m.*

Rendering, *s.* traduction, *f.*

Rendezvous, *s.* rendez-vous, *m.*; — *v.a.* donner rendez-vous à; réunir; — *v.n.* se donner rendez-vous; se réunir

Renegade, *s.* renégat, *m.*; déserteur, *m.*; vagabond, *m.*

Renerve, *v.a.* redonner du nerf or de la vigueur à, fortifier

Renew, *v.a.* renouveler

Renewable, *adj.* renouvelable [ment, *m.*]

Renewal, *s.* renouvellement

Renewed, *adj.* renouvelé; redoublé; nouveau [trice, *f.*]

Renewer, *s.* renouvelateur, *m.*

Rennet, *s.* présure, *f.*; (*anat.*) caillotte, *f.*; (*apple, renneting*) *V. Pippin*

Renounce, *v.a.* renoncer à; (*deny*) renoncer, renier, désavouer; — *v.n.* renoncer; — *s.* renonce, *f.*

Renouncement, *s.* renoncement, *m.*

Renovate, *v.a.* renouveler, faire renaitre; rajeunir

Renovation, *s.* rénovation, *f.*; renouvellement, *m.*

Renown, *s.* renommée, *f.*, renom, *m.*

Renowned, *adj.* renommé

Rent, *s.* (lacération) déchirement, *m.*, déchirure, *f.*; (*in garments*) accroc, *m.*, déchirure, *f.*; (*assure*) fente, fissure, *f.*; (*fig.*) déchirement, *m.*; rupture, *f.*; schisme, *m.*; (*revenue*) rente, redevance, *f.*; (*of a farm*) ferme, *m.*; (*of a house, of rooms*) loyer, *m.*; — *v.a.* louer; — *v.n.* se louer. *Heavy —*, fort loyer. *High —*, loyer élevé. *Low —*, faible loyer. — **collection**, *s.* recette de rentes, *f.* — **collector**, *s.* receveur de rentes, *m.* — **day**, *s.* terme, jour de terme, *m.* — **free**, *adj.* exempt de loyer, sans payer de loyer. — **roll**, *s.* état de revenus, *m.*

Rentable, *adj.* qui peut être loué

Rental, *s.* état de revenus, *m.*; revenu, *m.*

Renter, *s.* locataire, *m. f.*;

fermier, *m.*, -ière, *f.*

Renting, *s.* location, *f.*

Renumber, *v.a.* renumé-

roter [*clation*, *m.*]

Renunciation, *s.* renon-

ceoccupation, *s.* réoccupa-

tion, *f.*

Reoccupy, *v.a.* réoccuper

Reopen, *v.a.* rouvrir; —

v.n. se rouvrir; (*begin again*)

rouvrir; (*of schools, parliam-*

ment, courts, &c.) rentrer

Reopening, *s.* (*of a theatre,*

shop, &c.) réouverture, *f.*; (*of*

schools, parliament, courts, &c.)

rentrée, *f.* — *of schools*, ren-

trée des classes

Reorganization, *s.* réorga-

nisation, *f.* [*niser*]

Reorganize, *v.a.* réorga-

Rep, *s.* reps, *m.*; — *adj.* de

reps [rempaquette]; renchérir

Repack, *v.a.* remballer;

Repacking, *s.* remballage,

m.; rempaquetage, *m.*; ren-

cassage, renchéissement, *m.*

Repaint, *v.a.* repeindre

Repair, *v.a.* réparer; (*clothes,*

common utensils) raccommoder;

(*a ship*) réparer, radoub; (*o's*

strength, a loss, a wrong) répa-

rer; (*o's health*) rétablir; —

v.n. aller, se rendre, se trans-

porter; se réfugier; — *s.* ré-

paration, *f.*; entretien, état,

m.; (*of clothes, common utensils*)

raccommodage, *m.*; (*of a ship*)

réparation, *f.*, radoub, *m.*

Heavy or substantial — *s.* *V.*

Tenantable. *In* —, en état.

In good or thorough —, en bon

état. *Out of* —, en mauvais

état. *Under* —, *undergoing*

— *s.*, being — *ed*, en réparation.

Keeping in —, entretien, *m.*

To keep in —, entretenir, tenir

en bon état, faire les réparations

de. *To undergo a thorough*

—, être réparé entièrement

Repairer, *s.* réparateur, *m.*,

-trice, *f.*; raccommodeur, *m.*,

-euse, *f.*

Reparable, *adj.* réparable

Reparation, *s.* réparation,

f.; (*of o's health*) rétablissement,

m.

Reparative, *adj.* réparateur

Repartee, *s.* repartie, *ri-*

poste, *f.*

Repass, *v.a.n.* repasser

Repast, *s.* repas, *m.*

Repave, *v.a.* repaver

Repaying, *s.* repavage, *m.*

Repay, *v.a.* rembourser;

récompenser, payer (de); ren-

dre, payer de retour, valoir;

dédommager (de). *To — per-*

suad, inspection, &c., valoir la

peine (ou mériter) d'être lu,

examiné, &c. *To — with ingra-*

tude, payer d'ingratitude [ble

Repayable, *adj.* rembour-

sable

ment, *m.*

Repeal, *v.a.* rapporter, rap-

peler, révoquer, abroger; — *s.*

rappel, *m.*, révocation, abroga-

tion, *f.* — *of the Union*, rappel

de l'union, rappel, *m.*

Repealer, *s.* (*Engl. polit.*)

partisan du rappel de l'union, *m.*

Repeat, *v.a.* répéter; réité-

rer; redire; (*by heart*) réciter;

— *v.n.* recommencer, y revenir;

— *s.* répétition, *f.*; (*mus.*) ren-

voi, *m.*

Repeatedly, *adv.* plus d'une

fois, plusieurs fois, bien des

fois, souvent; à plusieurs re-

prises; à chaque instant

Repeater, *s.* rediseur, *m.*,

-euse, *f.*; (*repeating watch*)

montre à répétition, *f.*; (*repea-*

ting shap) répétiteur, *m.*

Repeating, *adj.* qui répète;

à or de répétition. — *rule*, fusil

à répétition, *m.* — *ship*; —

watch: *V. Repeater*

Repel, *v.a.* repousser; com-

battre; — *v.n.* repousser

Repellent, **Repelling**, *adj.*

répulsif [*v.a.* se repentir de

Repent, *v.n.* se repentir; —

Repentance, *s.* repentir, *m.*

Repentant, *adj.* repentant;

(*things*) de repentir; — **Re-**

penitent, *s.* repentant, repenti,

m., *e. f.*, pénitent, *m.*, *e. f.*

Repentingly, *adv.* avec

repentir

Repeople, *v.a.* repeupler

Repeopling, *s.* repeuple-

ment, *m.* [*sion*, *f.*]

Repercussion, *s.* répercus-

sion, *f.*

Repertory, *s.* répertoire, *m.*

Repetition, *s.* répétition, *f.*;

(*by heart*) récitation, *f.*; (*mus.*)

reprise, *f.*

Repine, *v.n.* s'affliger (de),

gémir (de or sur); (*complain*)

se plaindre (de), murmurer

(contre)

Repining, *s.* plainte, *f.*; re-

gret, *m.*; murmure, *m.*; — *adj.*

disposé à s'affliger or à murmu-

rer; mécontent. — *ly*, *adv.* en

murmurant

Replace, *v.a.* (*put back*)

remplacer, remettre; (*supply or take*

the place of) remplacer

Replacement, *s.* (*putting*

back) remplacement, *m.*; (*substi-*

tution) remplacement, *m.*

Replant, *v.a.* replanter

Replantation, *s.* replanta-

tion, *f.*

Replate, *v.a.* replaquer

Replating, *s.* replaquage, *m.*

Replenish, *v.a.* remplir

(*'with*, *de*); — *v.n.* se remplir

Replete, *adj.* rempli (de),

plein (de) [*med.*] réplétion, *f.*

Repletion, *s.* plénitude, *f.*;

Reply, *v.a.n.* répondre; ré-

plicquer, repartir; — *s.* réponse,

réplique, *f.* — **post card**, *s.*

carte postale réponse, *f.*

Repolish, *v.a.* repolir

ment, *m.*

Report, *v.a.* (*tell*) rapporter,

raconter, dire; (*to rumour*)

ébruiter; (*give an account*) faire

un rapport sur or le rapport de;

rendre compte de; — *v.n.* faire

un rapport; (*in newspapers*)

faire le reportage; — *s.* (*state-*

ment) rapport, *m.*; exposé, *m.*;

(*relation*) récit, *m.*; (*of societies,*

meetings, &c.) compte rendu,

m.; (*rumour*) bruit, *m.*, rumeur,

f., oui-dire, *m.*; (*news*) nouvelle,

f.; (*repute*) réputation, *f.*; (*of a*

fire-arm) détonation, *f.*, bruit,

coup, *m.* (*the — of a ...*, un coup

de ...). **Official** —, rapport

officiel, *m.*; (*law*) procès-verbal,

m. **By mere** —, par oui-dire.

Of good —, bien famé. **It is**

—ed, there is a — abroad (that),

on rapporte (que), on dit (que),

le bruit court (que)

Reporter, *s.* rapporteur, *m.*;

(*of newspapers*) reporter, *m.*;

(*shorthand writer*) sténographe,

m. — *s'* gallery, tribune des

journalistes (or des sténo-

graphes), *f.* **Parliamentary** —,

reporter (or sténographe) des

chambres

Reporting, *s.* reportage, *m.*;

comptes rendus, *m.pl.* **Parlia-**

mentary —, comptes rendus des

chambres

Repose, *v.n.* se reposer; re-

poser; (*to trust*) se reposer

(sur), se confier (à); — *v.a.*

reposer; (*confidence*) *V. Con-*

fidence; — *s.* repos, *m.*

Reposit, *v.a.* déposer

Repository, *s.* dépôt (de

...), *m.*; magasin (de ...), *m.*;

(*book*) répertoire, *m.*; (*for*

horses) écuries, *f.pl.*

Repossess, *v.a.* reposséder,

rentrer en possession de. *To —*

oneself of, reprendre possession

de, se remettre en possession

de

Repossession, *s.* rentrée en

possession, *f.*

Repot, *v.a.* rempoter

Repotting, *s.* repotage, *m.*

Repoussé, — **work**, *s.* re-

Repp, *V. Rep* [poussé, *m.*]

Reprehend, *v.a.* reprendre,

réprimander, censurer

Reprehensible, *adj.* ré-

préhensible [hension, *f.*]

Reprehension, *s.* repré-

hension, *f.*

Reprehensive, *adj.* de re-

proche

Represent, *v.a.* représenter

Representation, *s.* repré-

sentation, *f.*

Representative, *adj.* repré-

sentatif; (*of*) représentant (...);

— *s.* représentant, *m.*; (*thing*)

représentation, *f.*

Repress, *v.a.* réprimer

Repression, *s.* répression, *f.*

Repressive, *adj.* répressif

Reprivee, *v.a.* (*law*) accor-

der un sursis à, surseoir à l'exé-

cution de; (*fig.*) donner du

répit à; — *s.* (*law*) sursis, *m.*;

(*fig.*) répit, *m.*; délai, *m.*

Reprimand, *v.a.* réprimander; — *s.* réprimande, *f.*
Reprint, *v.a.* réimprimer;
Reprinting, *s.* réimpression, *f.*
Reprisal, *s.* représaille, *f.*
To make — *s.* user de représailles
Reproach, *s.* reproche, *m.*; (*shame*) honte, *f.*, opprobre, *m.*; — *v.a.* faire or adresser des reproches à; (*with or for*) reprocher; blâmer, accuser, réprimander. *To* — (*a person*) *with a thing, with having done* ... reprocher à (quelqu'un) quelque chose, d'avoir fait ... *To be* — *ed with*, recevoir des reproches de. *I am* — *ed with having said*, on me reproche d'avoir dit. *He is a* — *to*, il est la honte (or l'opprobre) de. — **ful**, *adj.* plein de reproches; de reproche; injurieux; (*shameful*) honteux. — **fully**, *adv.* avec reproche, d'un air or d'un ton de reproche; injurieusement; honteusement. — **less**, *adj.* sans reproche, irréprochable [chable]
Reproachable, *adj.* repro-
Reprobate, *adj.* *s.* réprouvé, *m., e, f.*; — *v.a.* réprouver
Reprobation, *s.* réprobation, *f.*
Reproduce, *v.a.* reproduire
Reproduction, *s.* reproduction, *f.*
Reproductive, *adj.* reproductif. — **ly**, *adv.* reproductivement
Reproof, *s.* reproche, *m.*, réprimande, répréhension, *f.*, blâme, *m.* [sible]
Reprovable, *adj.* répréhensible
Reprove, *v.a.* *V.* **Reprehend**
Reproving, *adj.* de reproche
Reptile, *adj.* reptile; (*fig.*) rampant, bas, vil; — *s.* reptile, *m.*
Republic, *s.* république, *f.*
Republican, *adj.* *s.* républicain, *m., e, f.* [blicanisme, *m.*
Republicanism, *s.* républicanisme
Republicanize, *v.a.* républicaniser [cation, *f.*
Republication, *s.* républication
Republish, *v.a.* republier
Reputate, *v.a.* répudier
Reputation, *s.* réputation, *f.*
Repugnance, *y, s.* répugnance, *f.*; résistance, *f.*; contrariété, *f.*
Repugnant, *adj.* répugnant, qui répugne (à), contraire (à). *To be* — *to* (or *to my feelings*) *to*, il me répugne de. — **ly**, *adv.* avec répugnance
Repulse, *s. V.* **Rebuff**, *s.*; — *v.a.* repousser, rebuffer; rebutter [rebuffade, *f.*; échoir, *m.*
Repulsion, *s.* répulsion, *f.*; **Repulsive**, *adj.* repoussant, rebutant; (*phys.*) répulsif. —

ly, *adv.* d'une manière repoussante. — **ness**, *s.* caractère repoussant, *m.* [— *s.* rachet, *m.*
Repurchase, *v.a.* racheter;
Reputable, *adj.* honorable, estimable; considéré. — **ness**, *s.* honorabilité, *f.*
Reputably, *adv.* honorablement
Reputation, *s.* réputation, *f.*
Repute, *v.a.* réputer; — *s.* réputation, *f.*, renom, *m.*, renommée, *f.* *To bring into* —, mettre en réputation or en vogue, faire la réputation de
Reputed, *adj.* réputé, censé; (*father*) putatif. — **ly**, *adv.* suivant l'opinion commune
Request, *s.* demande, prière, requête, *f.*; (*law*) requête, *f.*; (*vogue*) vogue, réputation, *f.* *In* —, en vogue; à la mode; (*com.*) demandé, recherché; (*pers.*) recherché (dans le monde, dans la société). *In great* —, très demandé, très recherché
Request, *v.a.* demander; solliciter; prier; inviter. *To* — *a thing of a person*, demander une chose à une personne, solliciter une chose d'une personne. *To* — *a person* (*to* ...), demander à une personne or prier une personne (de ...); inviter une personne (à ...)
Requiem, *s.* requiem, *m.*; (*mass*) messe de requiem, *f.*
Requirable, *adj.* exigible; désirable
Require, *v.a.* exiger, requérir, demander, réclamer; vouloir; (*have occasion for, want*) avoir besoin de; (*must have*) falloir (*imp.*). *To be* — *d*, falloir. *It is* — *l*, il faut. *What is* — *d of me*, ce qu'on exige de moi. *To* — *doing, &c.*, *V.* **Want**, *v.a.* *She* — *s a book*, il lui faut un livre. *Two are* — *d*, il en faut deux. *This is all that is required*, c'est tout ce qu'il faut
Required, *adj.* *V.* **Requisite**
Requirement, *s.* exigence, *f.*, besoin, *m.*, nécessité, *f.*; condition requise, qualité voulue, *f.*
Requisite, *adj.* requis, exigé, voulu; nécessaire; — *s.* condition or qualité requise, *f.*; chose nécessaire, *f.*; article, *m.*
Requisition, *s.* réquisition, *f.*; demande, requête, *f.*; réclamation, *f.*; convocation, invitation, *f.*; — *v.a.* réquisitionner, mettre en réquisition; convoquer, inviter [tionnement, *m.*
Requisitioning, *s.* réquisition
Requit, *s.* récompense, *f.*, retour, *m.*
Requite, *v.a.* récompenser (de), reconnaître (...), payer (de); (*return*) rendre
Resail, *v.n.* retourner
Resale, *s.* revente, *f.* [ger
Rescind, *v.a.* annuler, abro-

Rescission, *s.* annulation, abrogation, *f.*
Rescript, *s.* rescrit, *m.*
Rescue, *v.a.* délivrer (de), sauver (de), tirer (de), arracher (à); secourir; reprendre (à, sur); (*law*) délivrer par force (à, prisonier), ressaisir (à, thing); — *s.* délivrance, *f.*; secours, *m.*; (*from shipwreck, drowning, fire, &c.*) sauvetage, *m.*; (*law*) délivrance par force, *f.* *To the* — *!* au secours!
Rescuer, *s.* libérateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*; sauveur, *m.*; (*from shipwreck, &c.*) sauveteur, *m.*; (*law*) personne qui délivre par force, *f.* [— *v.a.* rechercher
Research, *s.* recherche, *f.*; **Reseat**, *v.a.* rasseoir; replacer; rétablir; réclaire; (*regl with seats*) regarnir de sièges; (*a chair, trousers*) remettre un fond à
Reseize, *v.a.* ressaisir [*f.*
Reseizure, *s.* nouvelle saisie, *f.*
Resell, *v.a.* revendre
Resemblance, *s.* ressemblance, *f.*; image, *f.*
Resemble, *v.a.* ressembler à. *To* — *each other*, se ressembler
Resent, *v.a.* ressentir, se ressentir de; conserver le souvenir de; se venger de; recevoir mal, prendre en mauvaise part, s'offenser de; s'indigner de
Resentful, *adj.* plein de ressentiment, rancuneux, vindicatif. *To be* — *of, V.* **To Resent**, *v.a.* — **ly**, **Resenting**, *ly*, *adv.* avec ressentiment
Resentment, *s.* ressentiment, *m.*
Reservation, *s.* réserve, *f.*; restriction, *f.*; (*thought withheld*) arrière-pensée, *f.*; (*law*) réserve, réservation, *f.* **Mental** —, restriction mentale, *f.*
Reserve, *v.a.* réserver; se réserver; — *s.* *V.* **Reservation**; (*prudence*) réserve, retenue, discrétion, *f.*; (*fin, mil., nav.*) réserve, *f.*; — *adj.* de réserve. *To* — *oneself or to oneself*, se réserver. — **fund**, *s.* fonds de réserve, *m.*
Reserved, *adj.* réservé. — *price*, prix minimum, *m.* — **ly**, *adv.* avec réserve. — **ness**, *s.* réserve, *f.*
Reservist, *s.* réserviste, *m.*
Reservoir, *s.* réservoir, *m.*
Reset, *v.a.* reposer, replacer, remettre; fixer or &c. (*V. Set*) de nouveau; (*print.*) recomposer
Resetting, *s.* (*print.*) recomposition, *f.*
Resettle, *v.a.* rétablir; arranger or installer or &c. (*V. Settle*, *v.a.*) de nouveau; — *v.n.* se fixer or s'établir or &c. (*V. Settle*, *v.n.*) de nouveau
Resettlement, *s.* rétablissement, *m.*; réinstallation, *f.*
Reship, *v.a.* rembarquer.

—ment, *s.* rembarquement, *m.*

Reside, *v.n.* résider; demeurer

Residence, *s.* résidence, *f.*; demeure, *f.*; (*law*) domicile, *m.*; (*stay*) séjour, *m.*; résidence, *f.*; (*lodging*) logement, *m.*

Resident, *adj.* résident; (*dipl.*) résident; (*living in the house where employed*) interne; — *s.* habitant, *m., e, f.*; (*dipl.*) résident, *m.*; (*in a school*) maître interne, *m.*, institutrice interne, *f.* — **ship**, *s.* résidence, *f.*

Residential, *adj.* de résidence; d'habitation. — *estate*, maison d'habitation, *f.* (reste)

Residual, *adj.* de reste, qui

Residuary, *adj.* du reste; (*of legacies and legatees*) à titre universel

Residue, *s.* reste, restant, *m.*; (*of a debt or account*) reliquat, *m.*; (*refuse*) marc, *m.* [*m.*]

Residium, *s.* résidu, reste

Resign, *v.a.* résigner, se démettre de, donner sa démission de; (*yield*) céder, abandonner, renoncer à; (*sign again*) résigner, signer de nouveau; — *v.n.* démissionner, donner sa démission; (*ecc.*) résigner. *To be —d.*, être résigné; (*— oneself*) se résigner

Resignation, *s.* résignation, *f.*; soumission, *f.*; (*from an office*) démission, *f.*; (*cession*) cession, *f.*, abandon, *m.*, renonciation, *f.* *To give in or send in o.'s* —, donner sa démission

Resigned, *adj.* résigné; (*from an office*) démissionnaire

—*ly*, *adv.* avec résignation

Resigner, *s.* démissionnaire, résignant, *m.*

Resilver, *v.a.* réargenter; (*looking-glasses*) rétamé

Resilvering, *s.* réargenture, *f.*; (*of looking-glasses*) rétamage, *m.*

Resin, *s.* résine, *f.*; (*colophony, for violins, &c.*) colophane, *f.*

Resinous, *adj.* résineux

Resist, *v.a.* résister à; combattre; se refuser à; — *v.n.* résister

Resistance, *s.* résistance, *f.*

Resistant, *adj.* résistant

Resistible, *adj.* résistant

Resistless, &c. *V. Irresistible*, &c.

Resole, *v.a.* ressemeler

Resolvable, *adj.* résoluble

Resolute, *adj.* résolu. —*ly*, *adv.* résolument. —**ness**, *s.* résolution, fermeté, *f.*

Resolution, *s.* résolution, *f.*; (*of a deliberative body*) proposition, *f.*; décision, *f.* *To move a —*, faire une proposition. *To adopt or pass a —*, adopter une proposition

Resolvable, *adj.* résoluble

Resolve, *s.* résolution, *f.*; décision, *f.*; — *v.a.* résoudre; décider, arrêter; (*med., math.*) résoudre; — *v.n.* résoudre (*de*); décider (*de*); se résoudre (*à*), se décider (*à*); (*into*) se résoudre (*en*). *To fully —*, se promettre bien (*de*). *V. Committee*

Resonance, *s.* résonance, *f.*

Resonant, *adj.* résonnant

Resonator, *s.* résonateur, *m.*

Resort, *v.n.* avoir recours (*à*), recourir (*à*); (*to go*) se rendre, aller; fréquenter; — *s.* recours, *m.*; ressource, *f.*; concours, *m.*, affluence, *f.*; fréquentation, *f.*; (*place*) rendez-vous, *m.*; (*law*) ressort, *m.* *In the last —*, en dernier ressort. *A great place of — for*, un lieu très fréquenté par

Resound, *v.n.* résonner, retentir (*'with'*, *de*); avoir du retentissement; — *v.a.* faire résonner, faire retentir; répéter; célébrer

Resounding, *s.* résonnement, *m.*; retentissement, *m.*; — *adj.* retentissant

Resource, *s.* ressource, *f.* *Beyond —*, sans ressource. —**ful**, *adj.* de ressource, plein de ressources. —**less**, *adj.* sans ressource

Respect, *v.a.* respecter; considérer; honorer; (*concern*) concerner, regarder, avoir rapport à; — *s.* respect, *m.*; considération, *f.*; égards, *m.pl.*; (*reference*) rapport, égard, *m.*; —**s**, *pl.* respects, hommages, devoirs, *m.pl.* *As —s in or with — to*, par rapport à; à l'égard de, quant à. *In all —s, in every —*, sous tous les rapports, à tous égards. *In no —*, sous aucun rapport. *In other —s*, sous d'autres rapports, à d'autres égards, d'ailleurs. *In some —s*, sous quelques rapports, à quelques égards. *In some —*, en quelque sorte. *In this (or that) —*, sous ce rapport, à cet égard, en cela. *Out of — to*, par égard pour, par considération pour. *To have — of persons*, to — *persons*, faire acception de personnes. *To pay — to*, avoir du respect or des égards pour. *To pay o.'s —s to*, rendre ses respects or ses devoirs à, offrir or présenter ses hommages à

Respectability, *s.* respectabilité, *f.*; honorabilité, *f.*; considération, *f.*, crédit, *m.*; décence, *f.* *Of —*, respectable; honorable

Respectable, *adj.* respectable; honorable; considéré; honnête; comme il faut; décent, convenable; passable, pas mal; (*of public gatherings*) bien composé

Respectably, *adv.* respectablement; honorablement;

honnêtement; comme il faut; décentement, convenablement; passablement, pas mal

Respected, *part. adj.* respecté; considéré; respectable, vénérable, digne

Respecter, *s.* personne qui respecte, *f.* *To be a — of persons*, faire acception de personnes

Respectful, *adj.* respectueux. —*ly*, *adv.* respectueusement, avec respect. —**ness**, *s.* caractère respectueux, *m.*

Respecting, *prep.* par rapport à, à l'égard de, quant à; au sujet de; sur le compte de

Respective, *adj.* respectif; relatif. —*ly*, *adv.* respectivement; relativement

Respirable, *adj.* respirable

Respiration, *s.* respiration, *f.*

Respirator, *s.* respirateur, *m.*

Respiratory, *adj.* respiratoire

Respire, *v.n.a.* respirer

Respite, *s.* répit, relâche, *m.*; (*law*) sursis, *m.*; — *v.a.* donner du répit à; (*defer*) suspendre, différer; (*law*) surseoir, surseoir à; accorder un sursis à

Resplendence, *y*, *s.* resplendissement, *m.*, splendeur, *f.*, éclat, *m.*

Resplendent, *adj.* resplendissant (*'with'*, *de*). —*ly*, *adv.* d'une manière resplendissante

Respond, *v.n.* répondre (*à*); — *s.* répons, *m.*

Respondent, *s.* répondant, *m., e, f.*; (*law*) défendeur, *m.*, —*esse*, *f.* [(*lit.*) répons, *m.*]

Response, *s.* réponse, *f.*

Responsibility, *s.* responsabilité, *f.*

Responsible, *adj.* responsable (*'for'*, *de*). *To make or hold —*, rendre responsable

Rest, *v.n.* (*cease from action or motion*) se reposer; (*lie quiet or dead, sleep*) reposer; dormir; (*lean, be supported*) s'appuyer; (*bear on*) porter, reposer; (*be*) être; (*go no farther than*) s'en tenir (*à*); (*trust*) se reposer (*sur*), se fier (*à*), se confier (*à*); s'en remettre (*à*); se fonder (*sur*); compter (*sur*); (*lie as an obligation*) incomber (*à*); (*with*) ne tenir (*qu'à*), dépendre (*de*); — *v.a.* reposer; faire reposer; (*lean*) appuyer; poser; fonder; (*confidence*) *V. Confidence*; — *s.* repos, *m.*; (*sleep*) sommeil, *m.*; (*vers.*) repos, *m.*, césure, *f.*; (*mus.*) silence, *m.*; (*support*) support, *m.*, appui, *m.*; (*for a lance*) arrêt, *m.*; (*remainder*) reste, restant, *m.*; (*les*) autres, *m.f.pl.* *Among the —*, entre autres. *At —*, en repos, tranquille; à l'aise. *To — assured*, être assuré. *To go or retire to —*, aller se reposer, aller se coucher; se coucher. *To have a good night's —*, faire

or passer une bonne nuit. *To set at* —, mettre en repos, tranquilliser, calmer; (*fig.*) faire cesser, décider, résoudre, dissiper, éclaircir, régler, vider, en finir avec. *It —s with him to decide*, il ne tient qu'à lui de décider. *The thing —s with you*, la chose dépend de vous. —ness, &c., *See below*

Restaurant, s. restaurant, m. —keeper, s. restaurateur, m.

Resting, *part.* se reposant, &c. (*V. Rest*, v. n. a.); (*leaning: active sense*) appuyant; (*leaning: neut. sense*) s'appuyant; appuyé; posé; (*laying oneself down*) se couchant; (*lying down*) couché; —s repos, m. —place, s. lieu de repos, m.; abri, m.; gîte, m.; coucher, m.; (*arch.*) repos, m. *Last — place*, dernière demeure, f.

Restitution, s. restitution, f.

Restive, *adj.* rétif; opiniâtre. —ness, s. caractère rétif, m.; opiniâtreté, obstination, f.

Restless, *adj.* sans repos; incessant; inquiet; agité; turbulent, remuant. —night, nuit agitée, f. —ly, *adv.* sans repos; sans cesse; avec inquiétude; avec agitation; turbulamment. *To sleep —ly*, avoir un sommeil agité. —ness, s. mouvement incessant, m.; inquiétude, f.; agitation, f.; turbulence, f.; caractère remuant, m.; (*sleeplessness*) insomnie, f.

Restoration, s. (*of a dynasty, building, picture, &c.*) restauration, f.; (*fig.*) rétablissement, m.; (*giving back*) restitution, f.

Restorative, *adj.* s. restaurant, *adj.* m., e, f., restaurant, s. m.

Restore, *v. a.* (*a dynasty, building, picture, &c.*) restaurer; (*health, &c.*) rétablir; remettre; faire revenir; (*confidence, &c.*) *to bring back*) ramener; (*a passage*) rétablir; (*a text*) restituer; (*to replace*) remettre; (*give back*) rendre, restituer. *To — to health, to life*, rendre à la santé, rappeler à la vie

Restorer, s. restaurateur, m., -trice, f.; régénérateur, m., -trice, f.

Restrain, *v. a.* retenir, contenir; réprimer; (*limit*) restreindre; (*hinder*) gêner; (*prevent*) empêcher; détourner, éloigner (tient; restrictif)

Restraining, *adj.* qui re-

Restrained, s. contrainte, f.; gêne, f.; restriction, f.; (*hindrance*) empêchement, m., entrave, f.; (*curb*) frein, m.

Restrict, *v. a.* restreindre

Restriction, s. restriction, f.

Restrictive, *adj.* restrictif

Result, *v. n.* résulter; —s. résultat, m. *In the —*, finalement. *The — is that ...*, il s'ensuit que...

Resume, *v. a.* reprendre; (*claiming*) renouer

Resumption, s. reprise, f.

Resurrection, s. résurrection, f. —pie, s. pâte de restes de viande, m.

Resuscitate, *v. a.* ressusciter; — *v. n.* ressusciter, revivre

Resuscitation, s. résurrection, f., retour à la vie, m.; renaissance, f.

Retail, *v. a.* détailler, vendre en détail, débiter; (*tell*) débiter, redire, colporter; —s. détail, m., vente en détail, f., commerce de détail, m.; — *adj.* en détail; (*house, price, trade or business*) de détail. *By —*, en détail. —dealer, s. marchand (m., e, f.) en détail, détaillant, m., e, f.

Retailer, s. détaillant, m., e, f., débitant, m., e, f.; (*tell*) débiteur, m., -euse, f., colporteur, m., -euse, f.

Retain, *v. a.* retenir; garder; conserver; (*fee*) retenir, arrêter; (*hire*) retenir, engager, prendre à son service

Retainer, s. personne qui retient or qui garde or qui conserve, f.; (*attendant, &c.*) personne de la suite, f., suivant, m., e, f.; dépendant, m.; adhérent, partisan, m.; (*fee*) honoraires (donnés avance), m. pl.; —s, pl. (*attendants*) suite, f., gens, m. pl.

Retaining, *adj.* qui retient or &c. (*V. Retain*). —fee, honoraires (donnés d'avance), m. pl.

Retake, *v. a.* reprendre

Retaking, s. reprise, f.

Retaliate, *v. a.* user de représailles pour, rendre la pareille de, rendre, se venger de; — *v. n.* user de représailles ('upon', envers), rendre la pareille ('upon', à), se venger

Retaliation, s. représailles, f. pl., revanche, f.; talion, m., peine du talion, f. *Law of —*, loi du talion, f.

Retaliatory, *adj.* de représailles

Retard, *v. a.* retarder

Retardation, s. retardement, m.

Retch, *v. n.* faire des efforts pour vomir, faire (or avoir) des haut-le-cœur; —s. haut-le-cœur, m.

Retching, s. haut-le-cœur, efforts pour vomir, m. pl.

Retell, *v. a.* redire, répéter

Retention, s. conservation, f.; (*med., law*) rétention, f.

Retentive, *adj.* (*of the memory*) fidèle, tenace, sûr. —ness, s. (*of the memory*) fidélité, ténacité, sûreté, f.

Reticence, s. s. réticence, f.

Reticent, *adj.* réservé, tacite

Reticulate, *adj.* réticulé

Reticule, s. (*bag*) sac, réticule, ridicule, m.

Retina, s. rétine, f.

Retinue, s. suite, f.; cortège, m.

Retire, *v. n.* se retirer; (*go to bed*) aller se coucher; se coucher

Retired, *adj.* retiré; (*superannuated*) en retraite, retraité. —pay, pension de retraite, f.

On the — list, en retraite, retraité. *To place or put on the — list*, mettre à la retraite, re-

traiter. —ly, *adv.* dans la retraite. —ness, **Retirement**, s. retraite, f.; solitude, f., isolement, m.

Retiring, *adj.* qui se retire; (*leaving office or &c.*) sortant; (*of pensions, &c.*) de retraite; (*reserved*) réservé, modeste. —allowance or pension, pension de retraite, f. —fund, caisse de retraite, f.

Retort, s. réplique, riposte, f.; (*chem.*) cornue, f.; — *v. a.* renvoyer; (*an argument, &c.*) rétorquer; (*to reply*) répliquer; — *v. n.* répliquer, riposter. —on, *upon*, rembarrer

Retouch, *v. a.* retoucher; —s. retouche, f. (m., -euse, f.)

Retoucher, s. retoucheur, m.

Retrace, *v. a.* (*o's steps*) (*come back*) revenir (or, go back, retourner) sur (ses pas); (*o's way*) reprendre (le même chemin); (*investigate*) remonter à, rechercher; (*a line, &c.*) retracer

Retract, *v. a.* rétracter; (*withdraw*) retrair; — *v. n.* se rétracter, se dédire [tion, f.]

Retraction, s. rétractation, f.

Retractile, *adj.* rétractile

Retranslate, *v. a.* retraduire

Retranslation, s. retraduction, f.

Retreat, s. retraite, f.; — *v. n.* se retirer; (*mil.*) *make a —* battre en retraite, faire retraite, (*from, to, into, &c.*) se retirer (de, à, dans, &c.). *To beat a (or the) —*, battre la retraite. *To beat a hasty —*, faire une retraite précipitée

Retreating, *adj.* qui se retire; (*mil.*) en retraite, qui bat en retraite

Retrench, *v. a.* retrancher; restreindre, retrancher de; — *v. n.* se retrancher

Retrenchment, s. retranchement, m.; économie, f., économies, f. pl.

Retribution, s. récompense, f.; rétribution, f.; châtement, m., vengeance, f.

Retributive, **Retributory**, *adj.* qui récompense; qui punit, vengeur. —justice, justice distributive, f.

Retrievable, *adj.* recouvrable; réparable; qui peut se rétablir

Retrieve, *v.a.* retrouver, recouvrer, récupérer, se récupérer de; regagner; réparer; rétablir; réhabiliter; (*recall, bring back*) faire revenir (de), tirer (de), retirer (de). *To — o's character*, réhabiliter sa réputation

Retriever, *s. (dog)* retriever, chien retrouvreur, *m.*

Retraction, *s.* rétroaction, *f.*

Retrospective, *adj.* rétroactif. — *ly*, *adv.* rétroactivement

Retrogradation, *s.* rétrograde, *f.*

Retrograde, *adj.* rétrograde; — *v.n.* rétrograder

Retgression, *s.* rétrogression, *f.*

Retrogressive, *adj.* rétrogressif

Retrospect, *s.* coup d'œil retrospectif, regard en arrière, *m.*; revue, *f.*, examen, *m.*

Retrospection, *s.* rétrospection, *f.*

Retrospective, *adj.* retrospectif; rétronctif. — *ly*, *adv.* rétrospectivement; rétroactivement

Return, *v.n. (go back)* retourner; (*come back*) revenir; (*inside, indoors*) rentrer; (*answer*) répondre, répliquer; — *v.a. (give back)* rendre; (*repay*) rendre; restituer; (*send back*) renvoyer, (*com.*) retourner; (*acquiesce*) reconnaître; rendre; (*an answer*) rendre, faire; (*thanks*) *V. Thanks*; (*a visit, a civility, a compliment, a salute, a verdict*) rendre; (*put back*) remettre; (*give an account*) rendre compte de, rapporter, faire un rapport de, (*officially*) dresser l'état de, (*produce*) rapporter; (*turn over, com.*) faire (...) d'affaires; (*elect*) élire, nommer; — *s. (going back, coming back)* retour, *m.*; (*inside, indoors*) rentrée, *f.*; (*giving back*) restitution, *f.*; (*reimbursement*) remboursement, *m.*; (*requital*) retour, *m.*; (*answer*) réponse, *f.*; (*sending back*) renvoi, *m.*; (*putting back*) remise en place, *f.*; (*profit*) profit, gain, avantage, *m.*; (*produce*) produit, *m.*; (*account*) rapport, compte rendu, *m.*; état, *m.*; relevé, *m.*; chiffre, *m.*; liste, *f.*; statistique, *f.*; (*mil.*) liste, *f.*, état, *m.*; (*com.*) profit, gain, *m.*; retour (d'un effet), *m.*; rentrée (de fonds), *f.*; montant (des opérations, des remises), *m.*, affaires, *f.pl.*; (*election*) élection, nomination, *f.*; — *adj.* de retour, &c.; (*of carriages and horses*) de renvoi. — *!* (*at a rail, ticket office*) aller et retour! *About to —*, sur son retour. *But to —*, (*after a digression*) mais revenons. *In —*, en retour, en revanche; par contre. *In — for*, en retour de. *To have*

— *ed, (be back)* être de retour. *To make some — for*, reconnaître, payer de retour. *Small profits and quick —*, de petits bénéfices et de promptes ventes. — *fare*, *s.* prix d'aller et retour, *m.* — *Journey*, *s. (rail.)* retour, *m.* — *match*, *s.* revanche, *f.* — *ticket*, *s. V. Ticket*. — *voyage*, *s.* voyage de retour, retour, *m.*

Returnable, *adj.* restituable; de renvoi, à renvoyer, pour être renvoyé; éligible

Returned, *part. adj.* retourné, revenu, &c. (*V. Return*, *v.n.a.*). — *convict*, forcé libéré, repris de justice, *m.* — *letter*, (*post.*) lettre retournée, lettre mise au rebut, *f.*, rebut, *m.* — *letter office, (post.)* bureau des rebuts, *m.* *To send to the — letter office*, mettre au rebut

Returning, *adj.* qui retourne, qui revient, &c. (*V. Return*, *v.n.a.*); de retour; — *s. V. Return*, *s.* — *officer*, *s.* secrétaire d'un (or du) bureau d'élection, rapporteur du procès-verbal des élections, *m.*

Reunion, *s.* réunion, *f.*

Reunite, *v.a.* réunir; — *v.n.* se réunir

Revaccinate, *v.a.* revacciner

Revaccination, *s.* revaccination, *f.*

Revannish, *v.a.* revernir

Reveal, *v.a.* révéler

Revealer, *s.* révélateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*

Reveille, *s.* réveil, *m.*, diane, *f.*

Revel, *v.n.* se réjouir, se divertir, s'ébattre; (*feast*) faire bombance, faire la noce, faire ripaille, ripailler; (*in*) se plonger (dans), se livrer (à); — *s.* divertissements, ébats, *m.pl.*, réjouissances, *f.pl.*; fête, *f.*; festin, *m.*; débauche, bombance, ripaille, orgie, *f.*

Revelation, *s.* révélation, *f.*; (*in the Bible*) Apocalypse, *f.* *Book of —*, Apocalypse, *f.*

Reveler, *s.* joyeux convive, *m.*; viveur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*, noceur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*, bacchante, *f.*

Reveling, Revelry, *s. V. Revel*, *s.*

Revenge, *v.a.* venger; se venger de; (*in a mild sense*) revancher; se revancher de; — *s.* vengeance, *f.*; (*in a mild sense*) revanche, *f.* *To be — d*, se venger. *To be — d on*, to — oneself on, se venger de. — *ful*, *adj.* vindictif; (*avenging*) vengeur. — *fully, Revengingly*, *adv.* vindictivement, par vengeance. — *fulness*, *s.* caractère vindictif, *m.*; esprit de vengeance, *m.* — *less*, *adj.* sans vengeance, sans être vengé

Revenger, *s.* vengeur, *m.*, — *eresse*, *f.*

Revenue, *s.* revenu, *m.*; (*treasury*) fisc, trésor, *m.* *Inland —*, contributions directes et indirectes, *f.pl.* *Public —*, revenus publics or de l'Etat, *m.pl.* — *account*, *s.* compte de revenu, *m.* — *officer*, *s.* employé du fisc, *m.* [rer, renvoyer

Reverberate, *v.a.* réverbérer, *f.*

Reverberation, *s.* réverbération, *f.*

Reverberatory, *adj.* à réverbère; — *s.* fourneau à réverbère, *m.*

Revere, *v.a.* révéler

Reverence, *s.* révérence, *f.*; — *v.a.* révéler

Reverencer, *v.* Reverer

Reverend, *adj.* vénérable; (*of the clergy*) *Catholic* abbé, (*Protestant*) pasteur, (*monk, English clergyman*) révérend, *m.*

The — Mr. P. Monsieur l'abbé P.; Monsieur le pasteur P.; (*monk*) le Révérend Père P.; (*Engl.*) le Révérend Mr. P. *The — gentleman*, l'abbé; le pasteur; le révérend père; le révérend. — *Sir*, monsieur l'abbé; monsieur le pasteur; (*to a monk*) mon révérend. *Very — (dean)*, très révérend. *Right — (bishop)*, Most — (*archbishop*), révérendissime

Reverent, Reverential, *adj.* révérencieux. — *ial fear or awe*, crainte révérencielle, *f.*

ly, *adv.* révérencieusement, révéremment

Reverer, *s.* personne qui révere, *f.*

Reverie, *s.* rêverie, *f.*

Reversal, *s.* renversement, *m.*; annulation, cassation, *f.*

Reverse, *v.a.* renverser; annuler, casser, infirmer; révoquer; (*a steam-engine*) renverser (la vapeur); — *adj.* inverse, contraire; — *s.* vicissitude, *f.*, retour, *m.*; (*misfortune*) revers, *m.*; (*contrary*) inverse, opposé, contraire, *m.*; (*of a medal or coin*) revers, *m.*; (*of a page*) verso, revers, *m.* *The very —*, quite the —, tout l'opposé, tout le contraire. *To — the engine, (rail.)* faire machine en arrière; (*nav.*) renverser la marche. — *ly, Reversedly*, *adv.* en sens inverse

Reversi, Reversis, *s.* reversi, reversis, *m.*

Reversible, *adj.* réversible; renversible; (*of stuffs and clothes*) réversible, à deux endroits, sans envers; (*fig.*) annulable; révoicable

Reversion, *s.* réversion, *f.*, retour, *m.*; succession, *f.*; (*of offices*) survivance, *f.*

Reversionary, *adj.* réversible; de survivance

Revert, *v.n.* revenir ('to', sur); (*law*) retourner ('to', à), faire retour ('to', à)

Revertible, *adj.* réversible

Revetment, *s.* revêtement, *m.* — *v.n.* se ravitailler
Revictual, *v.a.* ravitailler
Revictualling, *s.* ravitaillement, *m.*

Review, *v.a.* revoir; reviser; examiner; (*milit.*, and *fig.*) passer en revue, faire la revue de; (*a book*) rendre compte de, faire la critique de, analyser; — *s.* revue, *f.*; revision, *f.*; examen, *m.*; (*of a book*) compte rendu, *m.*, critique, analyse, *f.*, article, *m.*; (*of theat. performances*, &c.) revue, critique, *f.*; (*periodical*) revue, *f.*; (*mil.*) revue, *f.*; (*law*) revision, *f.* **To take a —** of, faire la revue de, passer en revue

Reviewer, *s.* reviseur, *m.*; (*of books*) critique, *m.*; (*periodical*) rédacteur de revue, *m.* **Edinburgh —**, rédacteur de la Revue d'Edimbourg [outrager]

Revile, *v.a.* injurier, insulter, *v.*
Reviler, *s.* insulteur, *m.*
Reviling, *s.* injures, *f.pl.* — **ly**, *adv.* injurieusement, outrageusement [vision, *f.*]

Revisal, **Revision**, *s.* revise, *v.a.* revoir; reviser; — *s.* (*print.*) seconde épreuve, *f.* **Second —**, troisième épreuve, tierce, *f.*

Reviser, *s.* reviseur, *m.*
Revisit, *v.a.* revisiter; revoir; retourner à; revenir à

Revival, *s.* (*to life*) retour à la vie, *m.*; recouvrement des forces, *m.*; (*of business, theat.*, &c.) reprise, *f.*; (*of letters*) renaissance, *f.*; (*renewal*) renouvellement, *m.*; remise en vigueur, *f.*; (*of religion*) réveil religieux, *m.*

Revive, *v.a.* faire revivre, rappeler à la vie, ressusciter; (*rouse*) ranimer; réveiller; raviver; (*letters, arts*) faire renaitre; (*put in use*) remettre en vigueur, renouveler; (*the soul*) revivifier; (*theat.*) reprendre; — *v.n.* revenir à la vie, revivre, renaitre, ressusciter; (*recover*) se ranimer; reprendre; se raviver; (*of letters, arts*) renaitre, refleurir

Reviver, *s.* restaurateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*, personne or chose qui ranime or &c. (*V. Revive*)
Revivify, *v.a.* revivifier [*f.*]

Revocable, *adj.* révocable
Revocation, *s.* révocation, *f.*
Revoke, *v.a.* révoquer; (*orders*) lever (une consigne); — *v.n.* (*at cards*) renoncer; — *s.* (*at cards*) renonce, *f.*

Revolt, *v.a.* révolter, soulever; — *v.n.* se révolter, se soulever; — *s.* révolte, *f.* **To cause to —**, faire révolter, révolter, soulever

Revolted, *adj.* révolté, en révolte, soulevé, rebelle [*m.*]

Revolted, *s.* révolté, rebelle, *m.*
Revoluting, *adj.* révoltant.

— **ly**, *adv.* d'une manière révoltante

Revolution, *s.* révolution, *f.*
Revolutionary, *adj.* **Revolutionist**, *s.* révolutionnaire
Revolutionize, *v.a.* révolutionner

Revolve, *v.a.* tourner; (*in the mind*) retourner, repasser, rouler dans son esprit, penser à, réfléchir à; — *v.n.* tourner; (*astr.*) tourner, faire sa révolution; (*fig.*) retourner, revenir

Revolver, *s.* revolver, *m.*
Revolving, *adj.* tournant; qui retourne, qui revient; périodique; qui tourne, qui fait sa révolution

Reward, *v.a.* récompenser (*'for'*; *de*); — *s.* récompense, *f.*; prix, *m.* **Handsome —**, belle récompense; (*in advertisements*) récompense honnête. **As a — for**, en (ou pour) récompense de

Rewarder, *s.* rémunérateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*

Rewrite, *v.a.* récrire
Reynard, *s.* maître Renard, *m.*; renard, *m.*

Rhapsodist, *s.* rapsodiste, *m.*; (*ant.*) rapsode, *m.*

Rhapsody, *s.* rapsodie, *f.*

Rhenish, *adj.* du Rhin; (*geog.*) rhénan. — *wine*, vin du Rhin, *m.* [*fig.*] éloquence, *f.*

Rhetoric, *s.* rhétorique, *f.*;

Rhetorical, *adj.* de rhétorique [rhétoricien, *m.*]

Rhetorician, *s.* rhétteur, *m.*;

Rheum, *s.* catarrhe, *m.*;

Rheumatic, *adj.* rhumatismal; (*pers.*) rhumatisant. — *disease*, affection rhumatismale, *f.* — *fever*, rhumatisme aigu, *m.* — *gout*, goutte rhumatismale, *f.* — *rheumatism*, rhumatisme, *m.*

Rheumatoid, *adj.* rhumatoïde, *m.*

Rheumatism, *s.* rhumatisme, *m.* [*m.*]

Rhinoceros, *s.* rhinocéros, *m.*

Rhododendron, *s.* rhododendron, *m.*

Rhomb, *s.* rhombe, *m.*

Rhomboid, *s.* rhomboïde, *m.*

Rhomboidal, *adj.* rhomboïdal

Rhubarb, *s.* rhubarbe, *f.* — *pie*, *s.* tourte de rhubarbe, *f.*

Rhumb, *s.* rumb, *m.* — *line*, *s.* rumb de vent, *m.*

Rhyme, *s.* rime, *f.*; (*verse*) vers, *m.pl.*; (*not blank verse*) vers rimés, *m.pl.*; — *v.a.n.* rimer; (*in contempt*) rimailleur. **In —**, rimé; en vers. **Without —** or reason, sans rime ni raison

Rhymer, **Rhymster**, **Rhymist**, *s.* rimeur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; (*in contempt*) rimailleur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*

Rhythm, *s.* rythme, *m.*

Rhythmical, *adj.* rythmique

Rib, *s.* (*anat.*, *bot.*, *of cloth*, &c.) côte, *f.*; (*of an umbrella*)

branche, *f.*; (*roof-timber*) ferme, *f.*; (*nav.*) membre, *m.*; (*wife*) moitié, épouse, *f.* **Short —**, fausses côtes, *f.pl.*

Ribald, *adj.* vil, bas; ribaud, licencieux; — *s.* débauché, libertin, ribaud, *m.*, *e, f.*

Ribaldry, *s.* ribauderie, *f.*, langage licencieux, *m.*

Ribbed, *adj.* côtelé, à côtes

Ribbon, *s.* ruban, *m.*; (*of knighthood*, &c.) ruban, *m.*, cordon, *m.*; (*shred*) *V. Shred*; — *v.a.* garnir or orner de rubans, rubaner; (*bedizen*) enrubaner. — **grass**, *s.* alpiste roseau, *m.* — **trade**, — **weaving**, *s.* rubanerie, *f.* — **weaver**, *s.* rubanier, *m.*

Rice, *s.* riz, *m.*; — *adj.* de riz; (*with —*) au riz. — **cake**, *s.* gâteau de riz, *m.* — **custard**, *s.* crème de riz, *f.* — **field**, *s.* rizière, *f.* — **milk**, *s.* riz au lait, *m.* — **powder**, *s.* poudre de riz, *f.* — **pudding**, *s.* pudding au riz, gâteau de riz, *m.* — **soup**, *s.* potage au riz, *m.* — **water**, *s.* eau de riz, *f.*

Rich, *adj.* riche; opulent; fécond, fertile; abondant; précieux; magnifique, superbe, beau, excellent; (*of estates*) succulent; corsé; délicieux, exquis; savoureux; (*high-seasoned*) de haut goût, relevé; (*fat*) gras; (*of wine*) qui a du corps, corsé, vineux; velouté; (*of furniture*) riche, bien meublé; (*of colours*) vif, brillant; — *s.pl.* riches, *m.pl.* **A — man**, un homme riche, un riche, *m.* **The — man of the Gospel**, le mauvais riche, *m.* **To be a — man**, être riche, avoir de la fortune. **To grow (or get or become) —**, *V. Grow*

Riches, *s.pl.* richesses, *f.pl.*, richesses, *f.*

Richly, *adv.* richement; grandement, amplement, largement; magnifiquement; bien. **He — deserved it**, il l'a bien mérité, il ne l'a pas volé

Richness, *s.* richesse, *f.*; opulence, *f.*; fécondité, fertilité, *f.*; magnificence, beauté, *f.*; (*of estates*) succulence, *f.*; goût délicieux or exquis, *m.*; haut goût, *m.*; (*of wine*) vinosité, sève, *f.*; (*of colours*) vivacité, *f.*, éclat, *m.*

Rick, *s.* & *v.a.* (*agr.*) *V. Stack*

Rickets, *s.pl.* rachitisme, *m.* **To have the —**, être rachitique, être noué

Rickety, *adj.* rachitique, noué; (*fig.*) faible; détraqué, dérangé, en mauvais état; (*of furniture with legs, unsteady*) boiteux

Ricochet, *s.* ricochet, *m.*; — *v.n.* ricocher, faire un ricochet or des ricochets, tirer à ricochet; — *v.a.* battre à ricochets.

— **fire, -firing**, s. feu à ricochet, tir à ricochet, m.

Rid, v.a. délivrer, débarrasser, défaire; — **adj.** libre. *To oneself of, to get — of*, se débarrasser de, se défaire de.

Riddance, s. délivrance, f., débarras, m. *Good —* bon débarras !

Riddle, s. énigme, f.; (sieve) crible, m.; — v.a. cribler; (fig.) cribler ('with, de); (solve) expliquer; — v.n. parler par énigmes

Ride, v.n. (on a horse) monter à cheval; monter; être or aller or venir or voyager or se promener or passer (à cheval); (on an ass) monter or être or &c. à âne; (on any other animal) monter or être or &c. ('on, 'upon, sur); (on a cycle) monter (sur), être (sur), se promener (sur un... or à...), aller, venir, courir, passer (sur); (on a stick) monter or être à cheval (sur un bâton); (be mounted) être monté (sur); (in a carriage) **V. Drive**; (in a rail, train, in an omnibus, &c.) être or aller or venir en chemin de fer, en omnibus, &c., aller, venir, voyager, faire route; (on the water) voguer, flotter; être porté (sur); (on the winds, &c.) être porté (sur); (go) aller; (a distance) faire... à cheval or &c.; (nav., — at anchor) être à l'ancre, être mouillé; — v.a. (a horse or other animal, a cycle) monter; (persons, fig.) mener, conduire; — s. promenade (or course or distance) à cheval (or en voiture, à vélocipède), promenade, course, f.; (in an omnibus or cab) course, f.; (journey) voyage, m.; trajet, m.; parcours, m.; (place) promenade, allée, f. *Shall you — to-day?* monterez-vous à cheval aujourd'hui? *Shall we walk or —?* irons-nous à pied ou à cheval, (à &c.)? *I rode a part of the way*, j'ai fait une partie du chemin à cheval (or en voiture, en chemin de fer, à bicyclette). *Some were riding*, quelques-uns étaient à cheval. *To — hard, easy, (nav.)* fatiguer, ne pas fatiguer à l'ancre. *To — well*, monter bien, monter bien à cheval. *To — with o's back to the engine or to the horses*, aller à reculons. *Good to — or drive, for riding or driving*, (horse) à deux fins. *He gave me a —*, il m'a fait monter avec lui; il m'a fait faire une promenade. — **about**, se promener (or faire une promenade) à cheval (or en voiture). — **away, off**, partir, s'éloigner. — **back**, (come back) revenir; (go back) retourner, s'en retourner. — **backward**, aller à reculons. — **behind**, suivre à cheval; (on the same beast) monter en croupe; (in a car-

riage) aller sur le siège derrière la voiture. — **by**, passer devant. — **on**, (go along) poursuivre son chemin. — **out**, go out for a —, sortir, aller se promener (à cheval or en voiture). — **over**, parcourir; (a person, &c.) passer sur. — **up**, monter; arriver, venir, s'avancer ('to, vers)

Rider, s. cavalier, m., -ière, f.; écuyer, m., -ère, f.; (professional) écuyer, m., -ère, f.; (on a cycle) cavalier, m., -ière, f.; (in a carriage) personne en voiture, f.; (horse-breaker) écuyer, m.; (at horse-races) jockey, m.; (document) annexe, f.; (com.) allonge, f. *Gentleman —* écuyer amateur. — **less**, adj. sans cavalier

Ridge, s. sommet, m., crête, f.; (eminence) élévation, hauteur, f.; tertre, m.; butte, f.; (of a roof) faite, m.; (of mountains, rocks) chaîne, f.; (mountain-top) crête, f.; (agr.) billon, m., butte, f.

Ridicule, s. ridicule, m.; — v.a. tourner en ridicule, ridiculiser. *To bring into —*, donner un ridicule à

Ridiculous, adj. ridicule. *The —*, le ridicule, m. — **ly**, adv. ridiculement. — **ness**, s. ridicule, m.

Riding, part. adj. qui va à cheval; à cheval; monté; (part. of v.a.) montant (...), monté sur (...); (nav., — at anchor) à l'ancre, mouillé; (in compounds) de cheval; d'équitation; — s. action de monter (or d'aller) à cheval, f.; exercice à cheval, m.; promenade (f.) or voyage (m.) à cheval; (horsemanship) équitation, f.; manège, m.; (in a carriage) promenade en voiture, f.; (ride) **V. Ride**, s. *To learn —*, apprendre à monter à cheval. *To like —*, aimer à monter (or à aller) à cheval or &c. (**V. Ride**, v.n.). — **boots**, s. bottes à l'écuyère, f.pl. — **coat**, s. habit de cheval, m.; redingote (de voyage), f. — **habit**, s. amazore, f.m., habit d'amazone, m. — **hood**, s. capuchon, m. *Little red — hood*, le petit chaperon rouge. — **master**, s. maître d'équitation, m.; (mil.) écuyer instructeur, capitaine or officier instructeur (de cavalerie), m. — **school, academy**, s. école d'équitation, f., manège, m. — **whip**, s. cravache, f.

Rife, adj. régnant; dominant; abondant; général, répandu; accrédité; (full) plein (de). *To be —*, régner; être répandu or &c. — **ly**, adv. abondamment; généralement. — **ness**, s. fréquence, f.; abondance, grande quantité, f. [canaille, racaille, f.]

Riffraff, s. rebut, m.; (mob) **Rifle**, v.a. dévaliser, voler,

pillier; (empty) vider; (a fire-arm) rayer; — s. carabine (rayée), f., fusil (rayé), rifle, m.; — **s**, pl. (rifle-corps) **V. — corps**. — *ed gun*, canon rayé, m.; fusil rayé, m. — **ball, -bullet**, s. balle forcée, f. — **barrelled**, adj. à canon rayé, rayé. — **butt**, s. butte de tir, f.; (butt-end) crosse de carabine, &c., f. — **club**, s. société de tir, f. — **corps**, -**brigade**, s. corps des chasseurs, m.; chasseurs (à pied), m.pl.; (formerly) corps des carabiniers, m., carabiniers (à pied), m.pl. — **exercise**, s. exercice du fusil, m. — **gallery**, -**ground, -practice, -shoot-**ing, s. tir à la carabine, m. — **man**, s. chasseur (à pied), m.; (formerly) carabinier (à pied), m. — **match**, s. concours à la carabine, m. — **pit**, s. caponnière, f. — **range**, s. tir à la carabine, m.; (distance) portée de carabine, f. — **sword**, s. sabre-baïonnette, m.

Rifler, s. pillard, m. **Rift**, s. fente, fissure, crevasse, f.; trouée, f.; (in a cloud, &c.) éclaircie, f.

Rig, s. accoutrement, m.; (trick) tour, m., farce, f.; (nav.) grément, m.; — v.a. — *out* accoutrer, équiper, attifer; (a ship) gréer. *To run a —*, ('upon, à) jouer un tour

Rigadoon, s. rigodon, m. **Rigging**, s. accoutrement, m.; (of a ship) grément, m.; manœuvres, f.pl.

Right, adj. (straight) droit; (direct) direct; (not the left) droit, de droite; (fit, proper) convenable, propre, bon, bien, comme il faut; (wanted) ... qu'il faut, (just) qu'il fallait; (just, honest) juste, honnête, droit; (correct) juste, exact; correct; (regular) régulier, en règle; (true) vrai, véritable, bon, légitime. *All —*, très bien; (regular) en règle; en ordre; (quite ready) tout prêt; *int.* c'est bon ! c'est bien ! bon ! bien ! tout va bien ! (good ! à la bonne heure ! (agreed ! c'est convenu ! (go on ! en route ! allez ! roulez ! *The — book* or &c., le livre or &c. qu'il faut or qu'il fallait. *The — one*, celui qu'il faut or qu'il fallait. *It is the — one*, c'est celui qu'il faut. *That is the — one*, c'est celui-là qu'il faut. *The — thing*, ce qu'il faut, ce qu'il fallait. *The — road*, le bon chemin. *The — word*, le mot propre. *The — train*, &c., le train, &c. qu'il faut or qu'il fallait. *This is the — train*, c'est là le train. *To be in the — place*, être bien placé, être à sa place. *To be —*, être juste or &c.; aller bien; (pers.) avoir raison (de); être dans le vrai; (of a time-piece) aller bien; être à l'heure. *To come or get —*,

s'arranger; se rarranger; se remettre; se rétablir. *To set or make* —, arranger, mettre or remettre en ordre, régulariser, mettre en règle; corriger, redresser, rectifier; remettre; rétablir; (*pers.*) désabuser; mettre sur la voie; mettre à la raison; (*cure*) guérir. (*a time-piece*) régler. *That is — or all —*, c'est bien, c'est très bien; c'est juste; c'est cela; (*good!*) à la bonne heure! — **angled**, *adj.* à angle droit, rectangle. — **angled triangle**, triangle rectangle, *m.* — **hand**, *s.* main droite, *f.*; (*side*) droite, *f.*; (*friend, supporter*) bras droit, *m.*; *adj.* droit, de droite. — **hand man**, bras droit, *m.* — **hand side**, droite, *f.*, côté droit, *m.* — **On the — hand (side)**, à main droite, à droite, du côté droit. *On my — hand*, à ma droite. — **handed**, *adj.* droitier. — **hearted**, *adj.* qui a le cœur droit. — **heartedness**, *s.* droiture de cœur, *f.* — **minded**, *adj.* qui a l'esprit juste or droit. — **mindness**, *s.* justesse or droiture d'esprit, *f.*

Right, *adv.* droit; directement; en plein; à raison; juste; justement; (*properly*) bien, comme il faut; (*quite*) tout à fait; entièrement, tout; (*very*) très; (*on the — hand side*) à droite; *int.* bien! bon! — **away**, — **off**, — **on**, tout droit. — **honorable**, très honorable. — **and left**, à droite et à gauche; (*at random*) à tort et à travers; (*in dancing*) chaîne anglaise, *s. f.* — **at the top**, tout en haut. — **in the middle**, au beau milieu. — **or wrong**, bien ou mal; à tort ou à raison; à tort et à travers. *To send to the — about*, (*fig.*) expédier, se débarrasser de; envoyer promener; faire partir. — **thinking**, *adj.* bien pensant.

Right, *s.* (*justice*) droit, *m.*, justice, raison, *f.*; (*claim, o's due*) droit, *m.*; (*what is right, good*) bien, *m.*; (*right side*) droite, *f.*, côté droit, *m.* — **and wrong**, le bien et le mal. *At the —, on the —, to the —*, à droite. *On my —, à ma droite.* *By —, of —*, de plein droit, de droit. *By —s*, pour bien faire; à la rigueur. *In o's own —*, de son chef; en propre. *To be in the —*, avoir raison; être dans son droit. *To be within o's — (or —s)* être dans son droit. *To have a — to, (full right)* avoir le droit de, être en droit de; (*a claim to, reason to expect*) avoir droit (or des droits) à. *To put or set to —, V.* *To set — (adj.)*

Right, *v. a.* rendre justice à, faire droit à; (*things*) redresser; rectifier; corriger; arranger, remettre; — *v. n.*, — *itself*, *v. r.* se redresser, &c.

Righteous, *adj.* juste, droit. — **ly**, *adv.* justement. — **ness**, *s.* droiture, justice, *f.*

Righter, *s.* redresseur, *m.* **Rightful**, *adj.* légitime; juste. — **ly**, *adv.* légitimement; justement, à juste titre. — **ness**, *s.* justice, *f.*

Rightly, *adv.* comme il faut, bien; justement, à juste titre; juste. — **or wrongly**, à tort ou à raison

Rigid, *adj.* raide; (*nat. hist.*, *fig.*) rigide. — **ly**, *adv.* avec raideur; rigide. — **ness**, *s.* raideur, *f.*; rigidité, *f.*

Rigmarole, *s.* amphigouri, galimatias, *m.*; — *adj.* amphigourique [3, § 1]

Rigorism, — *ist*. *V.* page **Rigorous**, *adj.* rigoureux. — **ly**, *adv.* rigoureusement; à la rigueur. — **ness**, **Rigour**, *s.* rigueur, *f.*

Rile, *v. a.* irriter, vexer, faire enrager, faire endéver

Rilievo, *s.* relief, *m.*

Rill, *s.* ruisseau, *m.*

Rim, *s.* bord, rebord, *m.*; (*of a wheel*) jante, *f.*; — *v. a.* border

Rime, *s.* givre, *m.*, gelée blanche, *f.* [— *v. a.* rider, plisser]

Rimpe, *s.* rjde, *f.*, pli, *m.*; **Rimy**, *adj.* givré, couvert de givre

Rind, *s.* écorce, peau, pelure, *f.*; (*of cheese*) croûte, pelure, *f.* (*of bacon*) couenne, *f.* [**plague**]

Rinderpest, *s. V.* **Cattle Ring**, *s.* cercle, rond, *m.*; (*for a curtain, keys, &c.*, *astr.*) anneau, *m.*; (*for a finger*) bague, *f.*, anneau, *m.*; (*for the ear*) boucle, *f.*; (*for a napkin*) rond, *m.*; (*of a bottle, of an animal*) collier, *m.*; (*enclosure*) enceinte, *f.*; (*ground for fighting*) arène, *f.*, terrain, *m.*; (*of pugilists*) *V.* **Frize-ring**; (*for riding*) piste, *f.*; (*at horse-races*) ring, *m.*; (*fig.*) ligue, coalition, bande noire, *f.*; clique, coterie, *f.*; (*sound*) son, bruit, *m.*; retentissement, *m.*; (*clime of bells*) sonnerie, *f.*; (*of a house-bell*) coup de sonnette, *m.*; (*tolling, tinkling*) tintement, *m.*; retentissement, *m.*; (*way of ringing*) manière de sonner, *f.*; — *adj.* (*zool.*) à collier; — *v. n.* sonner; (*toll, tinkle; also of the ears*) tinter; (*resound*) 'with, de) résonner, retentir; — *v. a.* sonner; faire sonner; faire retentir; (*a little hand-bell*) agiter; (*encircle*) entourer; (*put a ring or rings to*) mettre un anneau or des anneaux à; (*a bull, a pig*) boucler. *To dance in a —*, danser en rond. *To form in a —*, se former en cercle. *To give a —*, sonner, sonner un coup (*a loud —*, un grand coup). *To hear a — or a bell —*, entendre sonner. *To —*

a coin, faire sonner une pièce.

To — the bees, carillonner les abeilles. *To — the bell, &c.*, *V.*

Bell *To — for the waiter or &c.*, sonner le garçon or &c. *The bells are —ing*, les cloches sonnent, on sonne les cloches.

There is a — at the door, on sonne à la porte. — **away**, *v. n.* carillonner. — **dove**, **pigeon**, *s.* pigeon ramier, *m.* — **finger**, *s.* (doigt) annulaire, *m.* — **leader**, *s.* meneur, chef de bande, *m.* — **let**, *s.* petit anneau, *m.* — **cercle**, rond, *m.*; (*of hair*) boucle (de cheveux), *f.* — **shaped**, *adj.* annulaire. — **worm**, *s.* teigne consurante, *f.*

Ringed, *adj.* annelé; (*zool.*) à collier

Ringer, *s.* sonneur, *m.*

Ringing, *s.* action de sonner, *f.*; (*sound*) son, *m.*; sonnerie, *f.*; (*tolling, tinkling*) noise in the ears) tintement, *m.*; (*resounding*) retentissement, *m.* — *of bells*, son de cloches, *m.* (*of small bells*, bruit de sonnettes, *m.*), sonnerie, *f.* — *in the ears*, tintement d'oreilles. — **sound**, *s.* tintement, son argenté, son

Rink, *s.* rink, *m.* [*clair*]

Rinse, *v. a.* rincer

Rinsing, *s.* rinçage, *m.*; (*stops*) rinçure, *f.*

Riot, *s.* tumulte, vacarme, *m.*; excès, *m.*, festins, *m. pl.*; intemperance, assipation, ripaille, *f.*, orgies, *f. pl.*; (*law*) attroupement, *m.*; (*polit.*) sédition émeute, *f.*; — *v. n.* faire du vacarme; (*revolt*) faire une émeute, s'ameuter; (*revel*) faire des excès, ripailler; se réjouir, se divertir; (*fly out*) se déchaîner. *To run —*, faire des excès; s'indiscipliner; se dévergondner; se déchaîner; (*fig.*) vaguer, divaguer; exhubérer. — **act**, *s.* loi contre les attroupements, *f.* *To read the — act*, faire les sommations légales

Rioter, *s.* émeutier, séditionnaire, *m.*; ripailler, *m.*; (*noisy person*) tapageur, *m.*

Rioting, *s. V.* **Riot**, *s.*

Riotous, *adj.* tumultueux; séditieux; déréglé, dissipé; intempérant. — **assembly**, attroupement séditieux, *m.* — **ly**, *adv.* tumultueusement; séditieux; dans la dissipation; avec excès, avec intempérance. — **ness**, *s.* nature tumultueuse or séditieuse, *f.*; dérèglement, *m.*, dissipation, *f.*; excès, *m. pl.*, intempérance, *f.*

Rip, *v. a.* déchirer, fendre, ouvrir; (*take away*) arracher; (*need*) découdre; — *s.* déchirure, fente, *f.*; (*worthless fellow*) vaurien, *m.*; (*jade*) rosse, *f.* — **off**, *v. a.* arracher; enlever. — **open**, *v. a.* ouvrir; (*need*) découdre; (*man or beast*) éventrer. — **up**, *v. a.* fendre, ouvrir; (*man*

or beast) éventrer; (*fig.*) fouiller, exhumer

Ripe, *adj.* mûr; accompli, parfait. — *ly*, *adv.* mûrement; à temps, à propos

Ripen, *v.a.n.* mûrir

Ripeness, *s.* maturité, *f.*

Ripening, *s.* maturation, *f.*

Ripple, *v.a.* rider; — *v.n.* se rider; clapoter; murmurer; — *s.* ride, *f.*; clapotis, *m.* — **marks**, *s.pl.* rides (du sable), *f.pl.*

Rippling, *s.* rides, *f.pl.*; clapotage, clapotement, *m.*; murmure, *m.*; — *adj.* — *sea*, mer clapoteuse, *f.*

Rise, *v.n.* (*get up*, *of pers.*, *sun*, *moon*, &c.) se lever; (*get up again*) se relever; (*heave*, *swell*) se soulever; (*revolt*) se soulever; (*aloft*, *mount up*) s'élever, monter; (*of ground*) monter; (*increase*) s'accroître, s'augmenter; grossir; grandir; (*improve*) gagner; (*originate*, *proceed*) naître (de), venir (de), provenir (de); sortir (de); (*appear*) se présenter, s'offrir; (*of a river*, *begin to flow*) prendre sa source; (*of waters*) s'accroître, s'élever, monter, hausser; (*of the tide*, *of the mercury*) monter; (*ferment*) lever; (*of prices*) hausser, monter, s'élever, augmenter; (*in price*) renchérir; (*in rank*, &c.) s'élever; parvenir; (*of the dead*) ressusciter; renaitre; (*of assemblies*) se séparer. *To — in the world*, faire son chemin. — **again**, se relever; (*of the dead*) ressusciter; renaitre. — **to**, se lever sur; s'élever or &c. à or jusqu'à; (*become*) devenir, (*from bad to worse*) dégénérer en. — **up**, se lever; s'élever; se soulever

Rise, *s.* lever, *m.*; (*ascend*) ascension, *f.*; (*of a hill*) montée, *f.*; (*rising ground*) hauteur, éminence, élévation, *f.*; rampe, *f.*; butte, *f.*; (*preference*, *eminence*, *greatness*) avancement, *m.*, élévation, *f.*; grandeur, *f.*; (*origin*) source, origine, naissance, *f.*, commencement, *m.*; (*beginning of a stream*) source, *f.*; (*increase*) accroissement, *m.*, augmentation, *f.*; (*of waters*) crue, *f.*; (*of prices*) hausse, *f.*; augmentation, *f.*; (*in price*) renchérissement, *m.*; (*phys.*) ascension, *f.*; (*of the temperature*) élévation, *f.* *The — and fall of the stocks*, la hausse et la baisse des fonds. *The — and fall of empires*, la grandeur et la décadence des empires. *To be on the —*, (*of prices*) être en hausse, monter. *To give — to*, donner naissance à, faire naître; donner lieu à. *To have or take its — (in)*, avoir sa source (dans), prendre naissance (dans), provenir (de)

Riser, *s.* (*vertical face of a*

step) contremarche, *f.* **Early** —, personne matinale, *f.* **Late** —, personne qui se lève tard, *f.*, dormeur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.* *To be an early —*, être matinal, se lever de bonne heure. *To be a late —*, se lever tard [p. 3, §1]

Risibility, *s.* blâmes, *s.*

Risible, *adj.* risible

Rising, *adj.* levant; (*of tide*) montant; (*growing*) naissant; (*promising*) d'avenir, qui a de l'avenir; (*improving*) qui gagne.

— **ground**, *V. Rise*, *s.* *The — generation*, la génération naissante, *f.*

Rising, *s.* (*of the sun*, &c., *getting out of bed*) lever, *m.*; (*ascend*; *rising ground*; *increase*; &c.) *V. Rise*, *s.*; (*heaving*, *swelling*) soulèvement, *m.*; (*revolt*) soulèvement, *m.*, insurrection, *f.*; (*of the dead*) résurrection, *f.*; renaissance, *f.*; (*of the sitting of an assembly, of a court*) levée, clôture, *f.*; (*of the curtain*, *theat.*) lever, *m.* — *in arms*, levée de boucliers, *f.* — *of the stomach*, soulèvement d'estomac, *m.*; (*nausea*) soulèvement de cœur, *m.* *To vote by — and sitting*, voter par assis et levé

Risk, *s.* risque, *m.*; — *v.a.* risquer. *At all —s*, à tout hasard. *At the — of*, au risque de, au péril de. *At o's —*, à ses risques et périls [ceux

Risky, *adj.* hasardeux, chan-

Rissolo, *s.* rissole, *f.* [f.]

Rite, *s.* rite, *m.*; cérémonie,

Ritornello, *s.* ritournelle, *f.*

Ritual, *adj.* *s.* rituel, *adj.* *m.*, — *le*, *f.*, rituel, *s.m.*

Ritualism, — *ist*, *V. p. 3, §1*

Rival, *adj.* *s.* rival, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*;

émule, *m.f.*; — *adj.* rival; —

v.a. rivaliser avec

Rivalry, *s.* rivalité, *f.*

Rive, *v.a.* fendre; — *v.n.*

se fendre

River, *s.* rivière, *f.*, (*running*

into the sea, *great —*) fleuve, *m.*;

— *adj.* de rivière. — **bathing**,

s. bains de rivière, *m.pl.* —

god, *s.* fleuve, *m.* — **keeper**,

s. garde-pêche, *m.* — **side**,

bank, *s.* bord de l'eau, *m.*; *adj.*

du (or au) bord de l'eau; (*geog.*

and of estates) riverain. *By or*

on the — side, au bord de l'eau

Rivet, *v.a.* riveter; (*clinch*)

river; (*boots*) clouer, cheviller;

(*fig.*) clouer; fixer; consolider;

— *s.* rivet, *m.*; (*shoemaker's*)

pointe, cheville, *f.*; (*for china*)

attache, *f.*

Rivulet, *s.* ruisseau, *m.*

Rixdollar, *s.* rixdale, *f.*

R.N., (*Royal Navy*) de la

marine royale. *Lieutenant ...*

R.N., ... lieutenant *m.* de vais-

Roach, *s.* gardon, *m.* [seau

Road, *s.* route, *f.*; chemin,

m.; voie, *f.*; (*of a street*) chaus-

sée, *f.*; (*street itself*) rue, *f.*; (*nav.*)

rade, *f.* — *s and bridges*, (*admin.*) ponts et chaussées. *On the —*, sur la route; en route, en chemin. *On the — to*, sur le chemin de, sur la route de; en route pour. *No —!* **V. Thoroughfare**.

— **engine**, — **loco-**

motive, — **steamer**, *s.* loco-

motive routière, *f.* — **labour-**

er, — **man**, *s.* cantonnier, *m.* —

map, *s.* carte routière, *f.* —

metal, *s.* empierrement, caill-

loutis, *m.* — **roller**, *s.* rouleau

compresseur, *m.* — **side**, *s.*

bord de la route, *m.*; bas-côté,

m. *By or on the — side*, au bord

de la route. — **stead**, *s.* rade,

f. — **ster**, *s.* cheval de route or

de voyage, cheval de fatigue, *m.*

— **surveyor**, *s.* agent or archi-

tecte voyer, *m.* — **way**, *s.*

chaussée, *f.*; (*of a bridge*) voie, *f.*

Roam, &c. *V. Ramble*, &c.

Roan, *adj.* *s.* roan, *m.*;

(*leather*) basane maroquinée,

peau maroquinée, *f.*

Roar, *v.n.* (*of a wild beast*)

rugir; (*of the bull*, *the sea*, &c.)

mugir; (*of a horse*) corner; (*of*

cannon, *thunder*) gronder; (*of*

fire) ronfler; (*cry out*) vociférer,

beugler, crier, jeter les hauts

cris, brailler; (*with pain*) hurler

(de douleur); (*in anger*) rugir

(de colère); (*with laughter*)

éclater, éclater de rire, rire aux

éclats; (*blubber*) pleurer comme

un veau; — *s.* rugissement, *m.*;

mugissement, *m.*; grondement,

m.; ronflement, *m.*; clameur,

vocifération, *f.*, cri, *m.*, cris,

m.pl.; hurlement, *m.*; éclat,

éclat de rire, *m.*; (*noise*) bruit

fracas, *m.* — *of laughter*, éclat

de rire, *m.* *To — with laughter*,

éclater de rire, rire aux éclats.

To set or keep in a —, faire

éclater de rire, faire rire aux

éclats

Roarer, *s.* animal qui rugit,

m.; (*horse*, *mare*) cheval cornard,

(cheval) corneur, *m.*, jument

cornarde, (jument) corneuse, *f.*;

(*pers.*) brailard, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*

Roaring, *s.* *V. Roar*, *s.*; (*of*

a horse) cornage, *m.*; — *part.*

adj. rugissant; mugissant; qui

gronde; ronflant, &c. (*V. Roar*,

v.n.); (*of a horse*) cornard, cor-

neur; (*noisy*) bruyant; (*great*)

étourdissant; ébouffissant. *To*

do or drive a — trade, faire

énormément d'affaires. — *ly*,

adv. en rugissant, &c. (*V. Roar*,

v.n.); avec bruit, avec fracas;

aux éclats

Roast, *v.a.n.* rôti; cuire;

(*coffee*) brûler, torréfier; (*fig.*)

griller; (*to jeer*) railler; (*met.*)

griller; — *adj.* rôti; — *s.* rôti,

m. — **beef**, *V. Beef*. — **dish**,

— **meat**, rôti, *m.* — **veal**, veau

rôti, rôti de veau, *m.* *To rule*

the —, avoir la haute main,

gouverner, faire la pluie et le

beau temps

Roaster, *s.* (pers.) rôtisseur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*; (thing) rôtissoire, *f.*; (for coffee) brûloir, *m.*; (for chestnuts) poêle, *f.*

Roasting, *s.* rôtissage, *m.*; cuisson, *m.*; torréfaction, *f.*; grillage, *m.*; raiillerie, *f.*, rai-leries, *f.pl.* — **Jack**, *s.* tourne-broche, *m.*

Rob, *v.a.* voler; dérober; dévaliser; piller; dépouiller (de), frustrer (de), priver (de); — *s.* rob, *m.* To — a person, voler or piller quelqu'un. To — an orchard, &c., piller un verger, &c. To — a person of a thing, voler or dérober un objet à quel-qu'un; dépouiller or frustrer or priver quelqu'un d'une chose. He has been —ed, on l'a volé. He was —ed of his money, on lui vola son argent. They have —ed me of everything, on m'a tout pris. To — Peter to pay Paul, déshabiller (or découvrir) saint Pierre pour habiller (or pour couvrir) saint Paul

Robber, *s.* voleur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*; brigand, *m.*

Robbery, *s.* vol, vol à main armée, *m.*; brigandage, *m.*, — with violence, vol à main armée, *m.*

Robe, *s.* robe, *f.*; — *s.*, *pl.* robes, *f.pl.*; vêtements, *m.pl.*; — *v.a.* revêtir d'une robe; revêtir de ses vêtements; — *v.n.* mettre sa robe. Master of the —, intendant de la garde-robe, *m.* Gentlemen of the long —, gens de robe, *m.pl.*

Robin, — **redbreast**, *s.* rouge-gorge, *m.*

Robing-room, *s.* vestiaire, *m.*

Robust, *adj.* robuste, — *ness*, *s.* nature robuste, *f.*

Ro, *s.* rock, *m.*

Roambole, *s.* rocambole, *f.*

Rochet, *s.* rochet, *m.*

Rock, *s.* rocher, roc, *m.*; roche, *f.*; (fig.) roc, *m.*; (geol.) roche, *f.*; (distaff) quenouille, *f.*; (sweetmeat) bâton (or gros morceau) de sucrerie, *m.*; — *v.a.* agiter, remuer, ébranler; (swing) balancer; basculer; (a child, and fig.) bercer; (the cradle) remuer, balancer; — *v.n.* se balancer; branler; trembler. As firm as a —, aussi ferme qu'un roc. To — to sleep, bercer, endormir en berçant. — **bound**, *adj.* entouré de rochers. — **built**, *adj.* bâti sur les rochers. — **crystal**, cristal de roche, *m.* — **hearted**, *adj.* au cœur de roche. — **rose**, *s.* hélianthème, ciste, *m.* — **salt**, *s.* sel gemme, *m.* — **water**, *s.* eau de roche, *f.* — **work**, *s.* rocaille, *f.*; rocher artificiel, *m.*

Rock, *s.* berceuse, *f.*; (thing) bascule, *f.* [ciel, *m.*]

Rockery, *s.* rocher artificiel

Rocket, *s.* (firework, mil.) fusée, *f.*; (bot.) roquette, *f.* — **stick**, *s.* baguette de fusée, *f.*

Rockiness, *s.* nature rocailleuse, *f.*

Rocking, *s.* agitation, *f.*, ébranlement, *m.*; branlement, *m.*; balancement, *m.*; (of a child, and fig.) bercement, *m.* — **chair**, *horse*, *s.* chaise (*f.*), cheval (*m.*) à bascule

Rocky, *adj.* rocailleux, plein de rochers; (of rock) de roc, de roche; (geol., nav.) rocheux. The — Mountains, les Montagnes Rocheuses, *f.pl.*

Rod, *s.* baguette, *f.*; verge, *f.*; (bundle of birch-twigs, punishment) verges, *f.pl.*; (of Moses, of ushers, &c., badge of office) verge, *f.*; (sceptre) sceptre, *m.*; (for fishing) canne, *f.*; (for a curtain, a stair-carpet, &c.) tringle, *f.*; (of a piston, &c.) tige, *f.*; (long meas.) 1. **Perch**. Bundle of —, faisceau de verges, *m.*, vergette, *f.* An iron —, (fig.) une verge de fer. — and line, ligne à pêcher, *f.* With the (or a) — and line, à la ligne. To have a — in pickle for, la garder bonne à. — **fisher**, *s.* V. Angler. — **fish-ing**, *s.* V. Angling

Rodent, *adj.* *s.* rongeur, *m.*

Rodomont, *s.* rodomont, *m.*; — *adj.* de rodomont

Rodomontade, *s.* rodomontade, *f.*; — *v.n.* faire le rodomont

Roe, *s.* (deer) chevreuil, *m.*, chevette, *f.*; (of fish) (hard —) œufs, *m.pl.*, (soft —) laitance, laite, *f.* This fish has no —, ce poisson n'a ni œufs ni laitance. — **duck**, *s.* chevreuil, *m.* — **deer**, *s.* chevreuil, *m.*, chevette, *f.* [œuv. Soft —, lait

Roed, *adj.* plein. Hard —

Rogation, *s.* Rogations, *f.pl.* — **week**, *s.* semaine des Rogations, *f.*

Rogue, *s.* coquin, *m.*, e, *f.*, fripon, *m.*, -ne, *f.*; fourbe, *m.f.*; (wag) espiègle, *m.f.*, malin, *m.*, e, *f.*, farceur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*; (law) vagabond, *m.*

Roguery, *s.* V. Roguishness; (law) vagabondage, *m.*

Roguish, *adj.* de coquin, coquin, fripon; (waggish) espiègle, malin. — **trick**, espièglerie, malice, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* en coquin, en fripon; avec espièglerie, malicieusement. — **ness**, *s.* friponnerie, fourberie, *f.*; espièglerie, malice, *f.*

Roister, *v.n.* faire du tapage

Roisterer, *s.* tapageur, *m.*

Roistering, *adj.* tapageur, bruyant

Roland, *V.* Rowland

Roll, *v.a.* rouler; (metal) laminier; (a field, walk, &c.) passer au rouleau; — *v.n.* rouler; se rouler; (turn) tourner; revenir; (mil.) faire un roulement (de tambour). — **away**, *v.n.* s'éloigner en rou-lant; (of time) s'écouler, passer.

— **back**, *v.n.* revenir; retourner; reculer. — **by**, *v.n.* passer en roulant. — **down**, *v.a.n.* rouler en bas. — **on**, *v.n.* continuer de rouler; rouler; passer; (of time) s'écouler. — **round**, *v.a.* peloter; rouler en boule; *v.n.* se peloter; se rouler en boule. — **up**, *v.a.* rouler en haut; rouler; enrouler; (wrap) envelopper; *v.n.* se rouler; s'enrouler. — **oneself** up, s'enrouler; (cuddle) se pelotonner; (wrap) s'envelopper

Roll, *s.* rouleau, *m.* (rolling) roulement, *m.*; roulade, *f.*; (of drum) roulement, *m.*; (of musketry) feu roulant, *m.*; (motion of a ship) roulis, *m.*; (of butter) motte, *f.*; (of tobacco) rouleau, *m.*, carotte, *f.*; (loaf) petit pain, *m.*; — *s.*, *pl.*, — *sing.* (list) rôle, *m.*, liste, *f.*, tableau, *m.*; (mil., and of certain societies) contrôles, *m.pl.*, contrôle, *m.*; (nav.) rôle, *m.*; (records) archives, *f.pl.*; annales, *f.pl.*; (of attorneys) tableau, *m.* To call the —, faire l'appel. To strike off the —, rayer du rôle or des contrôles or du tableau, dérolier. — **call**, *s.* appel, *m.* — **s court**, *s.* cour des rôles, *f.*

Roller, *s.* rouleau, *m.*; cylindre, *m.*; (cater) roulette, *f.*; (metal.) laminoir, *m.*; (wave) vague (or lame) déferlante, *f.*; (bird) rolier, *m.* — **blind**, *s.* store, *m.* — **skate**, *s.* patin à roulettes, *m.* — **skating**, *s.* patinage sur des patins à roulettes, *m.* — **towel**, *s.* V. Jack-towel [nent; rigoler

Rollic, *v.n.* aller joyeuse-

Rollicker, *s.* rigoleur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*

Rollicking, *adj.* joyeux, rigoleur; — *s.* rigolade, *f.*

Rolling, *part. adj.* roulant, qui roule; — *s.* roulement, *m.*; roulage, *m.*; (of metals) lami-nage, *m.*; (nav.) roulis, *m.* — **fire**, feu roulant, *m.* — **stock**, — **plant**, (rail.) matériel roulant, *m.* — **machine**, — **mill**, *s.* laminoir, *m.* — **pin**, *s.* rouleau, *m.* — **press**, *s.* presse à cylindres, *f.*

Rolly-poly, **Roly-poly**, *s.* pudding roulé aux confitures, *m.*; (game) balle au pot, *f.*

Roman, *adj.* romain; (of the nose) aquilin; — *s.* Romain, *m.*, e, *f.*; (print.) romain, *m.* — **law**, droit romain, *m.* — **punch**, punch à la romaine, *m.*

Romance, *s.* roman, *m.*; (mus.) romance, *f.*; — *v.n.* romaniser; broder. — **writer**, *s.* romancier, *m.*, -ière, *f.*

Romancer, *s.* (writer) romancier, *m.*, -ière, *f.*; (in contempt) faiseur (*m.*, -euse, *f.*) de contes; brodeur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*

Romanesque, *adj.* *s.* ro-manesque, *adj.* *m.f.*, *s.m.*

Roman-ism, -ist. *V.* p. 3, § 1

Romanize, *v.a.n.* romaniser
Romantic, *adj.* romanesque, de roman; (*of scenery, style*) romantique. — *name*, nom de roman, *m.* — **ally**, *adv.* romanesquement; romantiquement

Romanticness, *s.* nature romanesque, *f.*; (*of scenery, style*) nature romantique, *f.*

Romish, *adj.* romain

Romp, *s.* (girl) garçonne, gamine, tapageuse, *f.*; (*play*) jeu grossier, divertissement bruyant, tapage, *m.*; — *v.n.* jouer rudement or bruyamment, faire du tapage, folâtrer, batifoler; gaminer

Romping, *s.* jeux grossiers, divertissements bruyants, *m.pl.*, tapage, *m.*

Rompish, *adj.* qui joue rudement, tapageur. — **ness**, *s.* nature tapageuse, *f.*

Rondeau, **Rondo**, *s.* rondeau, *m.*

Rood, *s.* (square meas.) 10 ares, *m.pl.*, quart d'arpent, *m.*; (*cross*) croix, *f.*, crucifix, *m.* — **loft**, *s.* anbon, *m.* — **screen**, *s.* jubé, *m.*

Roof, *s.* toit, *m.*, toiture, *f.*; (*vault*) voûte, *f.*; (*of a coach, of an omnibus*) impériale, *f.*; (*of a cab*) dessus, *m.*; (*of the mouth*) palais, *m.*; — *v.a.* couvrir d'un toit, couvrir; (*to shelter*) abriter. *On the —*, (*of a coach, &c.*) *V.*

Outside, *adv.* — **less**, *adj.* sans toit, sans toiture; (*fig.*) sans abri, sans asile. — **timbers**, *s.pl.* comble, *m.*, combles, *m.pl.*

Roofed, *s.* couvreur, *m.*

Roofing, *s.* toiture, *f.*
Rook, *s.* freux, *m.*, grolle, corneille, *f.*; (*cheat*) fripon, *m.*; — *v.a.n.* friponner

Rookery, *s.* lieu habité par des freux or des corneilles, *m.*, colonie de corneilles, *f.*; (*fig.*) assemblage de mesures, *m.*; mauvais lieu, *m.*

Rooky, *adj.* habité par des freux or des corneilles

Room, *s.* (any part of a house) pièce, *f.*; (*one for public use*) salle, *f.*; (*one for private use, bedroom, chamber*) chambre, *f.*; (*small*) cabinet, *m.*; (*admin.*, *med.*, *surg.*, &c.) cabinet, *m.*; (*in barracks*) chambrée, *f.*; (*nav.*) chambre, *f.*; (*nav.*) (*for stores*) soute, *f.*; (*workroom, workshop*) atelier, *m.*; [*s.pl.* (*suite*) appartement, *m.*] (*space*) place, *f.*; espace, *m.*; intervalle, *m.*; (*fig.*) latitude, marge, *f.*; (*stead*) lieu, *m.*, place, *f.*; (*reason*) lieu, sujet, *m.*, matière, *f.*, motif, *m.*; (*possibility*) possibilité, *f.*; — *v.n.* loger. *In — of*, au lieu de, à la place de. *To give —*, to make

— (*'for'* à), faire de la place; faire place. *To keep o's —*, garder la chambre. *There is no —*, il n'y a pas de place; (*reason*) il n'y a pas lieu (de). *There is still — for improvement*, on peut faire mieux encore. — **ful**, *s.* chambre pleine, chambre, *f.*; salon plein de monde, *m.*

Roomed, *adj.* (*of houses, in compounds*) de... pièces

Roomy, **Roominess**. *V.*

Spacious, — **ness**
Roost, *s.* juchoir, perchoir, *m.*; — *v.n.* jucher, se jucher, percher. *To be at — or — ing*, to be gone to —, être juché. *To go to —*, se jucher, se percher

Rooster, *s.* coq, *m.*
Roosting, *s.* action de jucher, *f.* — **place**, *s.* juchoir, *m.*

Root, *s.* (*of a plant, of a nail, of hair, &c.*, *math.*, *surg.*, & *fig.*) racine, *f.*; (*fig.*) source, *f.*; fondement, *m.*; (*first ancestor*) souche, *f.*; (*gram.*) racine, *f.*, radical, *m.*; — *v.n.* s'enraciner, prendre racine; (*as swine*) fouiller. *To strike or take —*, prendre racine. — **crop**, *s.* — **crops**, *s.pl.* racinage, *m.* — **let**, *s.* radicule, *f.* — **out**, *up*, *v.a.* déraciner; arracher; extirper [*ment*]

Rootedly, *adv.* profondément
Rooty, *adj.* plein de racines
Rope, *s.* corde, *f.*; cordage, *m.*; (*nav.*) cordage, *m.*, manœuvre, *f.*; (*of a house-bell*) cordon, *m.*; (*of onions*) glane, *f.*; (*room*) latitude, *f.*; ses coudeuses franches, *f.pl.*; — *v.n.* filer. — *'s end*, bout de corde, *m.* — **Long —**, (*for skipping*) grande corde, *Slack —*, corde lâche, voltige, *f.* — **Tight —**, corde raide, corde tendue. *To be upon the high —*, être monté sur ses grands chevaux. *To give — to*, lâcher la courroie (or la bride) à. — **dancer**, *s.* danseur (*m.*, -euse, *f.*) de corde, funambule, *m.f.* — **dancing**, *s.* danse de corde, *f.* — **ladder**, *s.* échelle de corde, *f.* — **maker**, *s.* cordier, *m.* — **making**, — **trade**, *s.* corderie, *f.* — **mat**, *s.* essuie-pieds de corde, *m.* — **trick**, *s.* tour pendable, *m.* — **walk**, *s.* corderie, *f.* — **walker**, *s.* funambule, *m.f.*

Roper, *s.* cordier, *m.*

Ropery, *s.* corderie, *f.*

Ropiness, *s.* viscosité, *f.*; (*of wine, &c.*) graisse, *f.*

Ropy, *adj.* flant, visqueux; (*of wine, &c.*) gras

Rosaceous, *adj.* rosacé

Rosary, *s.* rosaire, *m.*; (*rosery*) roseraie, *f.*

Rose, *s.* rose, *f.*; (*of ribbon*) rosette, *f.*; (*arch.*) rosace, *f.*; (*of a watering-pot*) pomme, *f.*;

(*of a pipe, of a pump, &c.*) crépine, *f.*; — *adj.* de rose, rose, rosé. *Bed of —*, lit de roses, *m.*; (*hort.*) massif de rosiers, *m.*; corbeille de roses, roseraie, *f.* — **Under the —**, sous le manteau (de la cheminée), en secret. *The wars of the —*, la guerre des deux Roses. — **acacia**, *s.* acacia-rose, *m.* — **bay**, *s.* laurier-rose, laurose, *m.*; rhododendron, rosage, *m.* — **bed**, *s.* roseraie, *f.* — **beetle**, — **chafer**, *s.* cécidie dorée, *f.*, hanneton vert, *m.* — **bud**, *s.* bouton de rose, *m.* — **bush**, *s.* rosier, *m.* — **campion**, *s.* lychnide coronnaire, coquelourde, *f.* — **cheeked**, *adj.* aux joues rosées or vermeilles. — **colour**, *s.* couleur de rose, *f.*, rose, *m.* — **coloured**, *adj.* couleur de rose, rose, rosé; vermeil. — **gall**, *s.* bédéguar, *m.* — **garden**, *s.* roseraie, *f.* — **grower**, *s.* rosieriste, *m.f.* — **knot**, *s.* rosette, *f.* — **laural**, *s.* laurier-rose, *m.* — **lipped**, *adj.* aux lèvres rosées or vermeilles. — **mallow**, *s.* rose trémière, passe-rose, *f.* — **mary**, *s.* romarin, *m.* — **show**, *s.* exposition de roses, *f.* — **tree**, *s.* rosier, *m.* — **tribe**, *s.* rosacées, *f.pl.* — **water**, *s.* eau de rose, *f.*; *adj.* d'eau de rose; à l'eau de rose. — **window**, *s.* rosace, *f.* (*Gothic arch.*) rose, *f.* — **wood**, *s.* palissandre, *m.*; *adj.* de (or en) palissandre

Roseate, *adj.* rosé, de rose; vermeil; de roses [*rale*, *f.*]

Rosery, **Rosetum**, *s.* roseraie

Rosette, *s.* rosette, *f.*; (*arch.*) rosace, *f.*; (*of a horse*) rosette, cocarde, bouffette, *f.*

Rosicrucian, *s.* rose-croix, *m.*; — *adj.* des rose-croix

Rosin, *s.* *V.* Resin

Rosiness, *s.* couleur rose, *f.*, rose, *m.*; vermillon, *m.*

Roster, *s.* règlement, *m.*

Rostrai, *adj.* rostral

Rostrum, *s.* (platform) rostrales, *m.pl.*, tribune aux harangues, tribune, *f.*; (*of auctioneers*) tribune aux enchères, tribune, *f.*, bureau, *m.*; (*of a ship*) bec, éperon, *m.*; (*nat. hist.*) rostre, *m.*

Rosy, *adj.* *V.* Roseate. — **bosomed**, *adj.* au sein de rose.

— **cheeked**, — **lipped**, &c., *V.*

Rose. — **drop**, *s.* goutte rose, couperoie, *f.* — **fingered**, *adj.* — **fingered dawn** (*or morn*), l'aurore aux doigts de rose, *f.*

Rot, *v.a.* pourrir; (*bones, teeth*) carier; — *v.n.* pourrir, se pourrir; (*of bones, teeth*) se carier; — *s.* pourriture, *f.*; (*vet.*) tac, *m.*; clavelée, *f.*

Rota, *s.* rôle, *m.*, liste, *f.*; (*at Rome*) rote, *f.* — *On the —*, (*law*) de tournée; en tournée

Rotate, *v.n.* tourner; alterner

Rotation, *s.* rotation, *f.*; roulement, *m.*; succession, *f.*, changement, *m.* — *of crops*, assolement, *m.* *By or in* —, à tour de rôle, tour à tour

Rotatory, **Rotary**, *adj.* à rotation, tournant; de rotation, rotatoire

Rote, *s.* routine, *f.* *By* —, par routine; par cœur

Rotten, *adj.* pourri; (*of bones*) carié; (*of teeth*) gâté, carié; (*insolvent, suspicious, bad: fig.*) véreux. *To get* —, *V. Rot*, *v.n.* *To smell* —, sentir le pourri. — *staff or stick*, (*fig.*) planche pourrie, *f.* — *stone*, terre pourrie, *f.*, tripoli, *m.* — *ness*, *s.* pourriture, *f.*; (*of bones, teeth*) carie, *f.*

Rotund, *adj.* rond, arrondi

Rotunda, *s.* rotonde, *f.*

Rotundity, *s.* rondeur, *f.*; (*pers.*) rotondité, *f.*

Roubie, *s.* rouble, *m.*

Rouge, *s.* (jewellers') rouge anglais, rouge à polir, *m.*; (*cosmetic*) rouge, fard, *m.*; — *v.a.* farder, maquiller, mettre du rouge à; — *v.n.* se farder, se maquiller, se mettre du rouge. — *et noir*, *s.* trente et quarante, trente et un, *m.*

Rough, *adj.* rude; dur; (*to the taste*) âpre; (*rugged*) raboteux; (*etern*) rude, sévère; (*coarse*) grossier; gros; (*in manner*) brusque; violent, brutal; (*not polished*) brut; (*of glass*) époli; (*ruffled, of the hair*) ébouriffé; (*bristling*) hérissé; (*not exact*) approximatif; (*stormy*) orageux, gros; (*of the sea*) grosse (*f.*), houleuse (*f.*), agitée (*f.*), mauvaise (*f.*) [*A — passage*, une mauvaise traversée]; — *s.* état brut, *m.*; (*pers.*) voyou, polisson, *m.*; boxeur, *m.*; — *s.* *spl.* voyoux, &c.; canaille, racaille, *f.*; — *v.a.* endurer; (*roughen*) rendre rude; (*a horse*) dresser, rompre; (*rough-shoe*) ferrer à glace; (*glass, &c.*) épolir. — *and ready*, brusque; prompt, tout prêt. *In the* —, à l'état brut; en gros; (*roughed out*) ébauché. *To — it*, lutter contre l'adversité or contre les difficultés, vivre de privations, gagner péniblement sa vie, manger de la vache enragée. — *cast*, *v.a.* ébaucher; (*mas.*) crépir; *s.* ébauche, *f.*; (*mas.*) crépi, *m.* — *coat*, *s.* gros pardessus, *m.* — *copy*, *s.* brouillon, *m.* — *down*, *v.a.* dégrossir. — *draft*, *s.* brouillon, *m.*; *v.a.* brouillonner. — *draught*, *draw*, *s.* esquisse, ébauche, *f.* — *draw*, *v.a.* esquisser, ébaucher. — *footed*, *adj.* pattu. — *haired*, *adj.* (*animal*) au poil rude; (*pers.*) ébouriffé. — *hew*, *v.a.* dégrossir; ébaucher. — *hewn*, *adj.* dégrossi; ébauché;

(*pers.*) rude, grossier. — **legged**, *adj.* pattu. — **model**, *s.* ébauche, *f.*; maquette, *f.*; *v.a.* ébaucher. — **out**, *v.a.* ébaucher; (*bear*) endurer or supporter jusqu'au bout. — **polish**, *v.a.* débrutir. — **rider**, *s.* dressur de chevaux, casse-cou, *m.*; (*mil.*) sous-officier instructeur (de cavalerie), *m.* — **shod**, *adj.* grossièrement ferré; (*for ice*) ferré à glace; (*pers.*) grossièrement chaussé. *To ride — shod over*, rompre en visière à, manquer à; brusquer. — **shoe**, *v.a.* ferrer grossièrement; (*for ice*) ferrer à glace. — **sketch**, *s.* esquisse rapide, ébauche grossière, *f.*; *v.a.* esquisser rapidement; ébaucher grossièrement. — **towel**, *s.* serviette de bain, *f.* — **weather**, *s.* temps orageux, gros temps, *m.* — **work**, *s.* grosse besogne, *f.*; *v.a.* travailler (or faire) grossièrement

Roughen, *v.a.* rendre rude; — *v.n.* devenir rude; (*of the sea*) grossir. — **down**, *v.a.* dégrossir

Roughish, *adj.* un peu rude; un peu grossier

Roughly, *adv.* rudement; durement; brusquement; violemment, brutalement; à peu près

Roughness, *s.* aspérité, *f.*; (*of temper*) rudesse, *f.*; (*of manners*) grossièreté, *f.*; (*of manner*) brusquerie, *f.*; sans-façon, *m.*; (*of features*) rudesse, *f.*; (*of a road*) état raboteux, mauvais état, *m.*; (*to the taste*) âpreté, *f.*; (*to the ear*) dureté, rudesse, *f.*; (*of the sea*) agitation, *f.*; (*of the weather*) nature orageuse, violence, *f.*

Roulade, *s.* roulade, *f.*

Roulette, *s.* roulette, *f.*

Round, *adj.* rond; (*open, fair*) rond, franc; (*of style*) facile, coulant; (*positive*) positif, absolu, net; (*of price, pace*) bon; (*of a sum*) bon, rond. — *numbers*, — *figures*, nombre rond, *m.*, chiffres ronds, *m.pl.*, compte rond, *m.* *A — sum*, une bonne somme, une somme ronde, *f.* *As — as an apple or as a ball*, rond comme une boule. *At a — pace*, d'un bon pas. *At a — trot*, au grand trot. *To become —*, s'arrondir. *To cut —*, couper en rond. *To make —*, arrondir. — **backed**, **shouldered**, *adj.* voûté, au dos rond. — **hand**, *s.* (*writ.*) ronde, *f.*, moyen, *m.* — **head**, *s.* (*Engl. hist.*) tête ronde, *f.* — **robin**, *s.* pièce (pétition, protestation, &c.) revêue de signatures en rond, *f.* — **towel**, *s.* *V. Jack-towel*

Round, *s.* rond, *m.*; cercle, *m.*; (*round slice*) rouelle, *f.*; (*tech.*) rondelle, *f.*; (*of a ladder*)

échelon, *m.*; (*of beef*) cimier, gîte, *m.*; (*draw, paint.*) bosse, *f.*; (*sculp.*) ronde bosse, *f.*; (*turning*) tour, *m.*; (*circuit, walk*) tournée, *f.*; (*inspection*) ronde, tournée, *f.*; (*course*) cours, *m.*; (*beat*) *V. Beat*, *s.* (*mil.*) *of police, watchmen* ronde, *f.*; (*fenc.*) assaut, *m.*; (*in a fight*) assaut, *m.*; reprise, *f.*; (*at play*) tour, *m.*; (*dance, song*) ronde, *f.*; (*of musketry*) décharge (générale), *f.*, (*of each man*) coup, *m.*; (*of cannon*) volée, salve, décharge, *f.*; coup, *m.*; (*of cartridge*) charge (de cartouche), cartouche, *f.*; (*of applause*) salve, *f.* — *s. pl.* (*mil.*) ronde, *f.*; rondes, *f. pl.* — *of ammunition*, cartouche, *f.* — *of toast*, rôtie, *f.* *From the —*, (*draw, paint.*) d'après la bosse. *In a —*, en rond. *In the —*, (*sculp.*) en ronde bosse. *On the —*, en tournée; (*mil.*, &c.) en ronde. *Silver side of the —*, (*of beef*) gîte à la noix, *m.* *To fire a —*, *V. Volley*. *To go the —* (or — *s*), faire le tour; circuler, courir; faire la tournée; faire la ronde

Round, *prep.* *V. Around*, *prep.*; — *adv.* (*circularly*) en rond; (*in circumference*) de tour; (*about, &c.*) *V. Around*, *adv.* *All —*, — *about*, (*prep.*) tout autour de (...); (*adv.*) tout autour; partout; depuis le premier jusqu'au dernier; (*by turns*) à la ronde. — **about**, *adj.* & *s.* [*See below*]. *All the year —*, pendant toute l'année, toute l'année. *To walk or come or go or get —*, (*a place*) aller (or venir) autour de (...); faire le tour de (...); (*a thing*) tourner autour de (...); (*adv.*) aller (or venir) autour; faire le tour; faire un détour; tourner autour; (*fig.*) circuler. *To come —*, (*various other senses*) *V. Come*. *To go or get —*, (*veer, revolve*) tourner. *To get —*, (*recover*) se rétablir, se remettre; (*surround*) entourer; (*wheel*) circonvenir; entortiller. *To go — and —*, faire et refaire le tour de (...); tournoyer. *With a rope — o's neck*, la corde au cou

Round, *v.a.* arrondir; (*surround*) entourer; environner; (*go round*) faire le tour de, contourner; tourner; (*a cape*) doubler, arrondir; — *v.n.* s'arrondir. — **off**, *finir*

Roundabout, *adj.* détourné; indirect; — *s.* manège, *m.*; jeu de bagues, *m.* [*roundenau, m.*]

Roundel, **Roundelay**, *s.* **Rounders**, *s. pl.* (*game*) balle au camp, *f.* [*ment, m.*]

Rounding, *s.* arrondissement

Roundish, *adj.* arrondi; (*pers., purse*) rondelet

Roundly, *adv.* en rond; (*fig.*) rondement

Roundness, *s.* rondeur, *f.*

Roup, *s.* (disease of birds) pépie, *f.*

Rouse, *v.a.* éveiller, réveiller; exciter, stimuler; soulever; (*the fire*) activer; (*game*) *V. Start*. *To — oneself*, se réveiller; sortir de son abattement

Rousing, *part. adj.* qui réveille *or* &c. (*V. Rouse*); (*of fire*) grand, bon

Route, *s.* réunion, assemblée, *f.*, raout, *m.*; (*crowd*) cohue, foule, multitude, *f.*; (*mil.*) dérouté, *f.*; — *v.a.* mettre en dérouté. *To put to (the) —*, mettre en dérouté. *Completely —ed*, en pleine dérouté

Route, *s.* route, *f.*; itinéraire, *m.*; (*mil.*) feuille de route, *f.*

Routine, *s.* routine, *f.* [*f.* **Rove** *V. Ramble*. — **beetle**, *s.* staphylin, *m.*

Rover, *s.* coureur, *m.*; rôdeur, *m.*; corsaire, pirate, écumeur de mer, *m.*

Roing, *adj.* vagabond; errant; — *s. V. Rambling*, *f.*

Row, *s.* rang, *m.*; rangée, *f.*; ligne, file, *f.*; (*agr.*) rayon, *m.*; (*arith.*) colonne, *f.*; (*street*) rue, ruelle, *f.*; (*vessel*) tapage, vacarme, *m.*; querelle, *f.*; scène, *f.*; (*excursion in a boat*) promenade à la rame, *f.*; — *v.n.* ramer, (*nav.*) nager; — *v.a.* (*a boat*) faire aller; conduire; (*pers.*) mener à la rame; promener en bateau. *In a —*, en rang, en ligne. *In —s*, par rangs; (*agr.*) en lignes. *In two or &c. —s*, sur deux *or* &c. rangs. *To get into a —*, s'attirer une querelle, se faire une mauvaise affaire. *To make or kick up a —*, faire du tapage, (*with an adj.*) faire un tapage... — **boat**, *s.* bateau à rames, *m.* — **lock**, *s.* dame, toletière, *f.* — **over**, *v.a.n.* passer à l'autre bord, passer. — **port**, *s.* sabord d'aviron, *m.* [oiseaux, *m.*

Rowan-tree, *s.* sorbier des

Rowdy, *s.* tapageur, *m.*

Rowel, *s.* (*of a spur*) molette, *f.*; (*of a bit*) bossette, *f.*

Rower, *s.* rameur, nageur, canotier, *m.*

Rowing, *adj.* qui va à la rame; — *s.* art (*m.*) *or* action (*f.*) de ramer; promenade à la rame, *f.*; (*nav.*) nage, *f.* *To like (or be fond of) —*, aimer à ramer. — **boat**, *s.* bateau à rames, *m.* — **club**, *s.* cercle nautique, *m.* — **match**, *s.* course à la rame *or* à l'aviron, *f.*

Rowland, *s.* Roland, *m.* *A — for an Oliver*, *V. Tit for tat*

Royal, *adj.* royal; de roi; du roi; de reine; de la reine; (*of paper*) grand raisin; — *s.* (*paper*) grand raisin, *m.*; (*nav.*) cacatois, *m.* — *academy, society, &c.*, académie, société, &c. royale, *f.* — *blue*, bleu de roi, *m.* — *navy*, marine royale, marine mili-

taire, *f.* — *sail*, cacatois, *m.* — *tiger*, tigre royal, *m.* [3, § 1

Royal-ism, *-ist*, *V.* page

Royally, *adv.* royalement

Royalty, *s.* royauté, *f.*; (*payment*) redevance, *f.*; (*bookselling*) droit d'auteur, droit sur la vente, *m.*

Rub, *v.a.n.* frotter; (*med.*) frictionner; (*pass*) se frayer un passage. — *along*, on, aller son petit bonhomme de chemin.

— *away*, *off*, *out*, enlever en frottant, enlever; effacer. — *down*, frotter; (*a horse*) bouchonner. — *up*, frotter; polir; (*the rust*) dérouiller; (*to brush*) donner un coup de brosse à; (*with a cloth*) donner un coup de torchon à; (*fig.*) retoucher; rafraîchir; (*rouse*) réveiller, exciter; (*o's knowledge*) se remettre à *or* au; (*neut.*) se polir, se dérouiller

Rub, *s.* frottement, *m.*; (*with a brush*) coup de brosse, *m.*; (*with a cloth*) comp de torchon, *m.*; (*cause of uneasiness*) désagrement, froissement, *m.*, contrariété, *f.*; (*difficulty*) difficulté, *f.*, obstacle, embarras, (*fam.*) hic, *m.*; point difficile, *m.*; (*sarcasm*) lardon, coup de langue, *m.*; (*whist*, &c.) *V. Rubber*. *To come to the —*, en venir au fait et au prendre. *There's the —*, c'est là la difficulté *or* le hic. — *a-dub*, *s.* rataplan, *m.* — *down*, *s.* (*to a horse*) coup de bouchon, *m.*

Rubber, *s.* frotteur, *m.*; (*professional*) frictionneur, *m.*, — *case*, *f.*; (*thing*) frottoir, *m.*, (*rub*) *V. Rub*; (*at play*) partie liée, *f.*; (*third deciding game*) belle, *f.*; (*whist*) rob, robe, *m.*; partie de whist, *f.*; (*India*) — *V. India-rubber*

Rubbing, *s.* frottement, *m.*; frottage, *m.*; (*med.*) friction, *f.*, frictions, *f.pl.* *Professional —*, frictionnement, *m.*

Rubbish, *s.* décombres, gravats, gravats, débris, *m.pl.*; (*dirt*) ordures, immondices, *f.pl.*; (*trash*) rebut, *m.*, drogue, *f.*; (*nonsense*) fadaïses, *f.pl.*, bêtise, *f.*; fatras, *m.* *Old —*, vieilleries, *f.pl.* — *cart*, *s.* tombereau, *m.*

Rubbishy, *adj.* de rebut; sans valeur, mauvais, méchant

Rubble (— *stone*), *s.* moellon, blocage, *m.* — *work*, *s.* maçonnerie de moellons, *f.*

Rubicund, *adj.* rubicund

Rubied, *adj.* de rubis; couleur de rubis, vermeil

Rubrio, *s.* rubrique, *f.*

Ruby, *s.* rubis, *m.*; (*redness*) incarnat, teint vermeil, *m.*; (*pimple*) rubis, *m.*; — *adj. V. Rubied*

Rudd, *s.* (*fish*) rotengle, *m.*

Rudder, *s.* gouvernail, *m.*

Ruddiness, *s.* rougeur, *f.*; incarnat, *m.*; fraîcheur, *f.*

Ruddle, *s. V. Reddle*; — *v.a.* marquer de rouge; (*theat.*) grimer, maquiller; — *v.n.* se grimer, se maquiller

Ruddy, *adj.* vermeil, rouge de santé. — *complexion*, teint vermeil, *m.*

Rude, *adj.* rude; grossier; (*uncivil*) malhonnête, impertinent, grossier; (*rough*) rude, sévère, dur; (*harsh, inclement*) rude, rigoureux; (*strong*) violent. — *ly*, *adv.* rudement; grossièrement; malhonnêtement; sévèrement, durement; rigoureusement; violemment. — *ness*, *s.* rudesse, *f.*; grossièreté, *f.*; malhonnêteté, impertinence, *f.*; sévérité, dureté, *f.*; rigueur, *f.*; violence, *f.*

Rudiment, *s.* rudiment, *m.*

Rudimental, **Rudimentary**, *adj.* rudimentaire, élémentaire

Rue, *v.a.* se repentir de, regretter, déplorer; — *s.* (*bot.*) rue, *f.* — *ful*, *adj.* triste, lamentable; lugubre. — *fully*, *adv.* tristement, lamentablement. — *fulness*, *s.* tristesse, *f.* [*mil. V. Ruffle*

Ruff, *s.* (*collar*) fraise, *f.*; **Ruffian**, *s.* brigand, bandit, *m.*; scélérat, *m.*; chenapan, gredin, *m.*; brutal, *m.*; — *adj.* — *like*, *adj. V. Ruffianly*

Ruffianism, *s.* brigandage, *m.*; scélératesse, *f.*; brutalité, *f.* [*de bandit; brutal*

Ruffianly, *adj.* de brigand,

Ruffle, *v.a.* (*plat*) froncer, plisser; (*wrinkle, ripple*) rider; (*rumple*) chiffonner, froisser; (*the feelings*) froisser; (*disorder*) mettre en désordre, déranger; agiter; (*agitate*) troubler, ébouffier; — *s.* manchette, *f.*; trouble, *m.*, agitation, *f.*; (*mil.*) roulement (de tambour), coup de baguette, appel, *ra*, *m.*

Ruffling, *s.* froissement, plissement, *m.*; froissement, *m.*; trouble, *m.*, agitation, *f.*, émoi, *m.*

Rug, *s.* tapis, *m.*; (*centre carpet*) carpeste, *f.*; (*bedside carpet*) *V. Bed*; (*hearth —*) *V. Hearth*; (*covering*) couverture, *f.*

Rugged, *adj.* (*uneven*) raboteux; (*rough*) rude; rugueux; (*harsh*) âpre; (*shaggy*) hérissé; (*of temper*) refragné. — *ly*, *adv.* rudement; âprement. — *ness*, *s.* aspérité, *f.*; nature raboteuse, *f.*; âpreté, *f.*; rudesse, *f.*

Rugose, **Rugous**, *adj.* rugueux

Rugosity, *s.* rugosité, *f.*

Ruin, *v.a.* ruiner; perdre; — *v.n.* tomber en ruine; — *s.* ruine, *f.*; perte, *f.* *To fall or go to —*, tomber en ruine

Ruination, *s.* ruine, perte, *f.*

Ruinous, *adj.* en ruine, en ruines, ruineux; (*fig.*) ruineux. — *ly*, *adv.* ruineusement

Rule, *v.a.* gouverner; diriger, conduire; régler; décider; (*to mark with lines*) régler; — *v.n.* gouverner; (*over*) régner (*sur*); (*to decide*) décider; (*com.*) rester, demeurer, se maintenir; — *s. règle, f.*; gouvernement, empire, *m.*, autorité, *f.*, règne, *m.*; (*law*) décision, ordonnance, *f.*; (*print.*) fillet, *m.*; (*instr.*) règle, *f.*; (*for making nets*) moule, *m.* — *of three*, règle de trois, *f.* *As a* —, en général, règle générale, en thèse générale; ordinairement. *To live by* —, vivre de régime. *To make it a* — *to*, se faire une règle de, avoir pour règle de

Ruler, *s. (polit.)* gouvernant, *m.*; (*master*) maître, gouverneur, *m.*; souverain, *m.*; arbitre, *m.*; (*paper* —, &c.) régleur, *m.* — *euse, f.*; (*instr.*) règle, *f.*

Ruling, *adj.* dominant; régissant; — *s. décision, f.*

Rum, *s. rhum, m.*; — *adj.* drôle, cocasse. *A* — *fellow, a* — *one*, un drôle de corps, un original, *m.*, une originale, *f.* — **punch**, *s.* punch au rhum, *m.*

Rumble, *v.n.* gronder; murmurer, bruire; (*of a carriage*) retentir, résonner; (*of the bowels*) grommeler; — *s. (seat)* siège de derrière, *m.*; (*noise*) *V. Rumbling, s.*

Rumbling, *adj.* qui gronde *or* &c. (*V. Rumble, v.n.*); — *s.* grondement, *m.*; (*of a carriage*) bruit, roulement, *m.*; (*of the bowels*) grommellement, *m.* *A* — *noise*, un bruit sourd

Ruminant, *adj.* *s.* ruminant, *adj. m.*, *e, f.*, ruminant, *s. m.*

Ruminate, *v.n.a.* ruminer

Rumination, *s.* rumination, *f.*; méditation, *f.*

Rummage, *s.* remue-ménage, *m.*; fouille, *f.*; — *v.a.n.* fouiller, farfouiller (*piéd, m.*)

Rummer, *s.* grand verre à

Rumour, *s.* rumeur, *f.*; bruit, *m.*; — *v.a.* faire courir le bruit de (*or que*), répandre; ébruiter. *There is a* — *or it is* — *ed (that)*, le bruit court (que)

Rump, *s.* croupe, *f.*; (*butch.*) culotte, cuisse, *f.*; (*of a bird, pers., Engl. hist.*) croupion, *m.* — **parliament**, *s.* parlement

croupion, *m.* — **steak**, *s.* (*butch.*) rumpsteak, faux-filet, contre-filet, *m.*; (*cook.*) rumpsteak, *m.*

Rumple, *v.a.* chiffonner, friper, froisser; plisser; — *s.* pli, faux pli, *m.*

Rumpus, *s.* bruit, tapage, *m.*; (*quarrel*) rixe, *f.*

Run, *v.n.* courir; (*fam.*) trotter; (*to the place we are at in body or mind*) accourir; (*rush*) se jeter, se précipiter; (*fall*) tomber; (*knock*) heurter,

se heurter, se cogner; (*flee*) fuir, s'enfuir, se sauver; s'échapper; (*go, get on, move*) aller; marcher; (*pass*) passer; (*enter*) entrer, pénétrer; (*roll*) rouler; (*turn*) tourner; (*of dis-course*) rouler (*sur*); (*be circulated*) courir, circuler; (*in o's head*) trotter (dans la tête); (*extend*) courir, s'étendre; (*glide*) glisser; (*rise*) monter, s'élever; (*become*) devenir; commencer à être; (*turn into*) se changer (*en*); (*to be*) être; se trouver; (*to last*) durer; (*be played on the stage*) se jouer, être représenté, tenir l'affiche; (*flow*) couler; (*drop, drip*) dégoutter; suinter; (*melt, fuse*) fondre, couler; (*of the eyes*) pleurer; (*of the nose, of a candle*) couler; (*of time*) s'écouler, passer; (*to leak*) fuir; (*of ink through paper*) pénétrer; (*of a wound*) suppurer; (*of a coach, an omnibus, a train, a packet, &c.*) aller, marcher, faire le service, faire le parcours, faire le trajet (*entre* ... *et*; *or de* ... *à*), desservir, desservir la ligne (*de* ... *à* ...); (*of a writing*) être conçu; s'exprimer; (*of prices, figures*) aller, monter; (*of a bill*) courir; (*of a ship*) courir; (*knots or miles an hour, ship's speed*) filer (... *nœuds*) *or* faire (... *milles*) (*à l'heure*); — *v.a.* (*thrust, drive, throw, &c.*) pousser; enfoncer; forcer, introduire; fourrer; précipiter, lancer, jeter, mettre; passer; (*knock*) heurter; (*incur*) courir (*un risque, &c.*), encourir; (*pursue*) poursuivre, suivre; (*chase*) chasser; (*horses, dogs*) faire courir; (*a train, a coach, &c.*) mettre en circulation, mettre, faire marcher, établir (*un service de*); (*a race, a career, o's course*) *V. Race & Course*; (*melt, cast*) fondre, couler; (*liquids*) verser, répandre; (*roll*) rouler; (*o's eye*) jeter (*un coup d'œil*); (*a line*) tirer; (*smuggle*) introduire en fraude, passer; (*a blockade*) forcer; — *s.* course, *f.*; excursion, promenade, *f.*, tour, *m.*; trotte, *f.*; poursuite, *f.*; attaque, *f.*; (*hunt*) chasse, *f.*; (*course*) cours, *m.*; courant, *m.*; (*succession*) suite, *f.*; (*generally*) commun, ordinaire, *m.*; *plupart, f.*; (*of luck*) veine, *f.*; (*success*) succès, *m.*; vogue, *f.*; (*duration*) durée, *f.*; (*clamour*) cri, *m.*, clameur, opposition, *f.*; (*on a bank, &c.*) descente, irruption, invasion, *f.*; (... *hours* —, *by rail, &c.*) trajet (*de* ... *heures, m.*; *parcours, m.*; (*crossing*) traversée, *f.*; (*nav.*) marche, *f.*; voyage, *m.*; (*free access*) libre accès, *m.*; (*pasture ground*) parcours, pâturage, *m.*; — *part. adj.* couru, &c.; (*melted*) fondu;

(*contraband*) de contrebande; (*Per foot* —, le pied courant); *In the long* —, à la longue; à la fin. *Out of* (*or above or superior to*) *the common or ordinary* —, au-dessus de l'ordinaire, *peu* ordinaire, hors ligne, à part. *To* — *a thorn into o's finger*, s'enfoncer une épine dans le doigt. *To* — *bills*, prendre à crédit, faire des dettes. *To* — *horses*, faire courir des chevaux, faire courir. *To have or take a* —, *to go for a* —, faire une course; faire une promenade; trotter. *To have had o's* —, avoir eu son temps. *It* — *s in the blood*, c'est dans le sang. *It keeps* — *ning in his head*, cela lui trotte dans la tête. — **about**, courir ça et là, courir partout, courir, trotter. — **across**, traverser en courant, traverser; (*meet*) rencontrer. — **after**, courir après; poursuivre; (*fig.*) courir après. — **against**, courir contre; se heurter contre, heurter; s'opposer à; attaquer; rencontrer tout à coup. — **at**, courir sur; attaquer. — **away**, s'enfuir, fuir, se sauver; s'échapper (*de*), échapper (*à*); (*of a horse*) s'emporter, s'emballer; (*of time*) s'écouler, passer, s'enfuir. — *away with*, emporter; enlever; (*imagine*) s'imaginer, se mettre dans la tête. — **back**, retourner (*en courant*), retourner vite; (*come back*) revenir (*en courant*), revenir vite; rebrousser chemin. — **down**, courir en bas, descendre en courant, descendre; (*from the capital*) aller; venir; (*of liquids*) découler, couler, (*indrops*) dégoutter, (*instreams*) ruisseler; (*of a clock, &c.*) s'arrêter faute d'être remontée; (*hunt*) forcer; (*crush*) écraser, abattre; (*echaurst*) épuiser; (*disparage*) décrier; déprécier; (*a ship*) couler. — **for**, courir chercher; (*a prize or plate, in a race*) courir. *V. Life*. — **hard**, presser. — **high**, monter *or* s'élever haut, s'élever; s'échauffer; être *or* devenir violent; être acharné. *The sea* — *s high*, la mer est grosse. *Words ran high*, la dispute s'échauffait. — **in**, entrer en courant, entrer; courir; (*v.a.*) rentrer; enfoncer; (*take into custody*) arrêter; (*lock up*) coffrer. — *in again*, rentrer. — *in with*, s'accorder avec, tomber d'accord avec. — **into**, courir dans (*or à*), entrer en courant dans; entrer dans; s'avancer dans; se jeter *or* se précipiter dans; tomber dans; se livrer à; (*debt*) *V. Debt*; (*money*) coûter (*de l'argent*); (*expenses*) se mettre en (frais), faire (des frais); (*to thrust*) ... (*V. v.a.*) dans; (*of a rail. train*) entrer dans, (*collide*

with) rencontrer, heurter, tamponner; (of a ship) entrer dans le port de, (run foul of) aborder (par accident); (become) devenir, se changer en. — **low**, baisser; diminuer d'intensité. — **off**, s'enfuir, fuir, se sauver; s'échapper; (of liquids) couler; s'écouler. To — **off the line or the rails**, **V. Rail**. — **on**, courir en avant; courir; continuer, aller toujours; (of time) s'écouler; (keep talking) dégoiser, ne pas déparler; (of the tongue) aller, marcher; (roll, turn) rouler sur; (strike) donner sur. — **out**, v.n. courir dehors, sortir en courant, sortir; courir; (into) se lancer or se jeter (dans), se livrer (à); (extend, enlarge) s'étendre (en); s'allonger; (flow, leak) couler; (of the tide) descendre; (become exhausted) s'épuiser; (expire) expirer, finir, tirer à sa fin; (against) crier (contre); v.a. faire sortir; étendre, prolonger; finir, terminer; épuiser; dissiper, gaspiller. To have — **out**, (be exhausted) être épuisé; (be without) être à sec (de), n'avoir plus (de). — **over**, passer sur; (a pers.) passer sur le corps à, écraser; (cross) passer, traverser (en courant); (to) courir (à); passer (à); (a distance, and fig. read cursorily) parcourir; (of liquids) déborder, (boil over) s'enfuir; (seize) s'emparer de. — **through**, courir à travers, parcourir; passer par, traverser; enfilier; (to read) parcourir; (go direct, rail) aller directement (à); (with a weapon) percer de part en part, percer d'outre en outre, transpercer; (squander) dissiper, gaspiller, manger. He ran him through the body, (with a sword) il lui passa son épée au travers du corps (or à travers le corps), il le perça de part en part d'un coup d'épée. — **up**, courir en haut, monter en courant, monter; (a stream, a channel) remonter; (to) accourir (vers), courir (à, vers); (go) aller; (come) venir; (of plants, &c.) grimper, monter, s'élever; (of accounts, &c., to amount) monter (à), s'élever. (à); (v.a.) élever; (an account, &c.) faire monter; (to build) élever or bâtir (à la hâte), construire (légerement). To — **up bills**, faire des dettes. To — **up again**, remonter. — **upon**, courir sur; (roll) rouler sur, aller sur; (strike) donner sur.

Runaway, s. fugitif, m., -ive, f.; fuyard, m.; déserteur, m.; échappé, m., e, f.; — **adj.** fugitif; échappé. — **slave**, esclave (m. f.) fugitif (m., -ive, f.). — **horse**, cheval échappé, m. — **marriage or match**, mariage d'enlèvement, m.

Rundle, Rung, s. (of a ladder) échelon, m.

Runner, s. (pers., horse, mare) coureur, m., -euse, f.; (pers.) messager, courrier, m.; (hort.) filet, coulant, rejeton, m.; — (bean) haricot d'Espagne, m.

Running, adj. courant; (of a horse) de course; (in succession) consécutif, de suite; (of water) courant, vif; (of a wound) en suppuration; (of a knot) coulant; (of an account) courant; (of a bill) à échoir; (mil., of fire) roulant; (print., nav.) courant; — s. course, f.; (flowing) écoulement, m.; (of a wound) suppuration, f.; (of the pen) courant (de la plume), m.; (of needlework) point devant, m.; (of trains, steamers, &c.) service, m.; (smuggling) introduction en fraude, f. — **across**, s. traversée, f. — **away**, off, s. fuite, f. — **fight**, s. (mil.) combat en retraite, m.; (nav.) combat en chasse, m. — **match**, s. lutte à la course, f.

Runt, s. animal rabougri, m.; pigeon romain, m.; (pers.) avorton, nabot, crapoussin, m.

Rupée, s. roupie, f.; **Rupture**, s. rupture, f.; hernie, descente, f.; — v.a. rompre; — v.n. se rompre. To be — **d**, (pers.) avoir une hernie

Rural, adj. rural, champêtre, des champs, de (or de la) campagne; agreste, rustique. — **district**, campagne, commune rurale, f. — **postman**, facteur rural, piéton, m. — **ly**, adv. rurale

Ruralize, v.n. aller en villégiature. To be — **ing**, être en villégiature

Rush, s. (bot.) jonc, m.; (trifle) **V. Straw**; (violent course) course précipitée, f.; mouvement précipité, m.; élan, m.; bond, m.; attaque, f.; choc, m.; impétuosité, f.; violence, f.; (crowd) foule (qui se précipite), f.; — **adj.** de jonc; — v.n. se précipiter, s'élaner, se lancer, se jeter, se ruier ('upon', sur), fondre (sur); courir (à); affluer (vers); (of the wind, in chimneys, &c.) s'engouffrer. A — **was made to the door**, on se précipita vers la porte. There was a — **to ...**, on se précipita pour ... There is a — **after it**, (fig.) on se l'arrache. — **bottomed**, adj. à fond de jonc. — **broom**, s. genêt or jonc d'Espagne, m. — **candle**, -**light**, s. veilleuse, f. — **mat**, -**matting**, s. natte de jonc, f.

Rushing, s. élan, m.; précipitation, f.; impétuosité, f.; — **adj.** impétueux [de jonc] **Rushy**, adj. plein de joncs; **Rusk**, s. biscotte, f.

Russet, adj. roussâtre, roux;

groslier, rustique, simple; — s. (colour) roux, m.; (apple) reinette grise, f.; (pear) roussellet, m.

Russeting, s. (apple, pear) **Russia** (leather), s. cuir de Russie, m.

Russian, s. Russe, m. f.; (language) le russe, m., la langue russe, f.; — **adj.** russe, de Russie. — **ambassador**, empereur, ambassadeur, empereur de Russie

Rust, s. rouille, f.; (of plants) rouille, f.; — v.a. rouiller; — v.n. se rouiller. **Black** —, charbon (des céréales), m., nielle, f. To lose its —, se dérouiller. To rub off the — from, dérouiller

Rustic, adj. rustique; — s. rustre, paysan, campagnard, m.; rustaud, m. — **ally**, adv. rustiquement

Rusticate, v.a. reléguer à la campagne; (accustom) habiter à la vie champêtre; (univers.) renvoyer; (arch.) rustiquer; — v.n. vivre à la campagne; (ruralize) **V. Ruralize**

Rusticating, **Rustication**, s. vie à la campagne, f.; villégiature, f.; (univers.) expulsion, f.

Rusticity, s. rusticité, f. **Rustiness**, s. rouilleure, rouille, f.; (mustiness) moisissure, f.; rancidité, rancissure, f.

Rustle, v.n. bruire, frémir; (of a dress, &c.) faire froufrou; — **Rustling**, s. bruissement, frémissement, m.; (of a dress, &c.) frôlement, froufrou, m. To — **against**, frôler

Rusty, adj. rouillé; (of colour) rouilleux, roux; (of voice) rauque, de rogomme; (musty) moisi; rance. To become —, se rouiller; roussir; devenir rauque; moisir, se moisir; rancir, se rancir

Rut, s. (track of a wheel) ornière, f.; (of the sea) choc (des lames), m.; — v.a. sillonner d'ornières

Ruthless, &c. **V. Pitiless**. **Rutty**, adj. rempli d'ornières **Rye**, s. seigle, m. — **bread**, s. pain de seigle, m. — **grass**, s. paille, f.

S

S, s. — **hole**, s. (of a violin, &c.) esse, f. — **hook**, s. esse, f.

'S, (possessive case) de ...; (that of ...) celui de ..., m., celle de ..., f.; (those of ...) ceux de ..., m. pl., celles de ..., f. pl.; (belonging to ...) after the verb 'to Be' à ...; (the house or shop of ...) chez ... **John's book**, le livre de Jean. **Take my book and give me John's**, prenez mon livre et donnez-moi celui de Jean. **That book is John's**, ce livre-là est à Jean. **I am**

going to your sister's, to the baker's, je vais chez votre sœur, chez le boulanger. *I was at your sister's, &c.*, j'étais chez votre sœur, &c. *I come from your sister's, &c.*, je viens de chez votre sœur, &c.

Sabbatarian, *s. adj.* sabbataire, *m. f.*; strict observateur du dimanche, *m.*

Sabbath, *s. (of the Jews)* sabbat, *m.*; (*Sunday*) dimanche, *m.*; (*rest*) repos, *m.* *Observance of the —*, observation du dimanche, *f.* — **day**, *s.* jour du sabbat or du repos, sabbat, *m.*; dimanche, *m.* — **breaker**, *s.* — **breaking**, *adj.* violateur (*m.*), *-trice*, *f.* du sabbat or du dimanche. — **breaking**, *s.* violation du sabbat or du dimanche, *f.* [*tique*] du sabbat

Sabbatic, *-al*, *adj.* sabbatique, *s. (bot.)* sabine, *f.*

Sable, *s. (animal, its fur)* zibeline, martre zibeline, *f.*; (*her.*) sable, *m.*; (*mourning*) vêtement de deuil, *m.*; — *adj.* de zibeline; (*her.*) de sable; (*black*) noir, sombre; de deuil

Sabre, *s.* sabre, *m.*; — *v. a.* sabrer, *m.* — **cut**, *s.* coup de sabre, *m.*

Saccharine, *adj.* saccharin **Saccharotal**, *adj.* saccharotal

Sachel, *s. V. Satchel*

Sachet, *s.* sachet, *m.*

Sack, *s.* sac, *m.*; (*wine*) vin d'Espagne, *m.*; — *v. a.* mettre en sac, ensacher; (*pillage*) saccager, mettre à sac; (*dismiss*) congédier, renvoyer. *Jumping in —*, course en sac, *f.* *To give the — to*, congédier, renvoyer. *To get the —*, être congédié or renvoyé. — **cloth**, *s.* toile à sacs, *f.*; (*theol.*) sac, *m.* *In — cloth and ashes*, dans le sac et dans la cendre. — **clothed**, *adj.* couvert d'un sac. — **coat**, *s.* paletot-sac, *m.* — **ful**, *s. V. Bagful*

Sacker, *s.* saccageur, *m.*

Sacking, *s.* mise en sac, *f.*; (*pillage*) saccagement, sac, *m.*; (*cloth*) toile à sacs, *f.*; (*of a bed*) sangle, *f. V. Folding-bedstead*

Sacrament, *s.* sacrement, *m.*; communion, *f.* *The last —*, les derniers sacrements. *To receive or take the —*, communier

Sacramental, *adj.* sacramental

Sacred, *adj.* sacré (*generally after the noun, in French*); saint; (*to*) consacré (à). — *to the memory of*, consacré à la mémoire de. — *music*, musique sacrée, musique religieuse, *f.* — *concert*, concert spirituel, *m.* — *vestments*, vêtements sacerdotaux, *m. pl.* — *war*, guerre sacrée, *f.* — *way*, (*Rom. ant.*) voie sacrée, *f.* *The — books*, les livres saints, les livres sacrés, *m. pl.* — *city*,

V. Holy. — *history*, l'histoire sainte, l'histoire sacrée, *f.* *The — heart (of Jesus)*, le sacré cœur (de Jésus), *m.* *The — college*, le sacré collège, *m.* *The — writings*, les saintes Écritures, *pl. His — Majesty*, Sa Sacrée Majesté. *To hold —*, tenir pour sacré. — *ly*, *adv.* saintement; religieusement. — *ness*, *s.* caractère sacré, *m.*, sainteté, *f.*

Sacrifice, *v. a. n.* sacrifier; — *s.* sacrifice, *m.*; (*victim*) *V. Victim*. *Selling off at a (great)* —, vente à perte, *f.* [*m.*]

Sacrificer, *s.* sacrificateur, **Sacrilege**, *s.* sacrilège, *m.* **Sacrilegious**, *adj.* sacrilège. — *ly*, *adv.* sacrilegiquement.

Sacredness, *s.* caractère (*m.*) or nature (*f.*) sacrilège

Sacriligist, *s.* sacrilège, *m. f.* **Sacring**, *s.* consécration, *f.*; sacre, *m.* — **bell**, *s.* cloche de l'élevation, *f.* [*sacristain*, *m.*]

Sacrist, **Sacristan**, *s.* **Sacristy**, *s.* sacristie, *f.*

Sad, *adj.* triste, pitoyable; déplorable; (*of a loss*) cruel. — *fellow*, triste sujet, triste sire, *m.* *To grow —*, devenir triste, s'attrister. *To make —*, rendre triste, attrister [*s'attrister*]

Sadden, *v. a.* attrister; — *v. n.* **Saddle**, *s.* (*for riding*) selle, *f.*; (*for harness*) sellette, *f.*; (*of mutton, lamb, venison*) selle, *f.*; — *v. a.* seller; (*with a pack-saddle*) bâter; (*fig.*) charger (*'with'*, *de*); mettre (*...*, *thing*) sur le dos de (*...*, *pers.*) *Lady's —*, *selle*, *selle de femme*. — *or harness*, (*horse*) à deux fins. *In the (or o's) —*, en selle (*V. Sit*). *To be — d with*, être chargé de; avoir sur le dos. — **backed**, *adj.* ensellé; (*tech.*) à or en dos d'âne. — **bag**, *s.* — **bags**, *s. pl.* sacoches, *f.* — **bow**, *s.* arçon, *m.* — **cloth**, *s.* housse (de cheval), *f.* — **gall**, *s.* écorchure sous la selle, *f.* — **horse**, *s.* cheval de selle, *m.* — **tree**, *s.* pontet, *m.*

Saddler, *s.* sellier, *m.*

Saddlery, *s.* sellerie, *f.*

Saddling, *s.* sellage, *m.* — **room**, *s.* (*at races*) enceinte du pesage, *f.*

Sadly, *adv.* tristement; mal; sérieusement, grièvement, cruellement; (*much*) bien, beaucoup, fort. — *wounded or hurt*, grièvement blessé. *To be — in want of*, *to — want*, avoir grand besoin de

Sadness, *s.* tristesse, *f.*

Safe, *adj.* (*without hurt*) sauf, sain et sauf; sans accident; (*not dangerous*) sûr; sans danger; (*affording safety, trusty, certain*) sûr; (*in safety, secure, sheltered*) en sûreté (contre), à l'abri (de); (*untouched*) intact; (*consistent with safety*) prudent; — *s.* (*for meat, &c.*) garde-manger, *m.* à

(*iron —, for money, &c.*) caisse de sûreté, *f.*, coffre-fort, *m.* — *and sound*, sain et sauf. *It is not — to ...*, il y a du danger à ...; il n'est pas prudent de ... — **bind**, — **find**, la défiance (or la méfiance) est mère de la sûreté. — **conduct**, *s.* sauf-conduit, *m.*; escorte, *f.* — **guard**, *s.* sauvegarde, protection, *f.*; (*rail*) chasse-pierres, *m.*; *v. a.* sauvegarder, protéger; assurer. — **ly**, *adv.* sain et sauf; sans accident; (*in a safe place*) en sûreté, en lieu sûr; (*in safe keeping*) sous bonne garde; (*surely*) sûrement; (*without danger or fear*) sans danger; en toute sûreté; en toute sécurité, sans crainte. — **ness**, *s.* sûreté, *f.*; solidité, *f.*

Safety, *s.* sûreté, *f.*; (*pre-ervation*) salut, *m.*; — *adj.* de sûreté. *In a place of —*, en lieu de sûreté, en lieu sûr. *To flee (or fly) for —*, *to seek — in flight*, chercher son salut dans la fuite; chercher un refuge. — **belt**, &c., *V. Life-belt, &c.* — **bicycle**, *s.* bicyclette, *f.* — **lamp**, *s.* lampe de sûreté, *f.* — **look**, *s.* serrure de sûreté, *f.* — **match**, *s.* allumette de sûreté, allumette amorphe, *f.* — **valve**, *s.* soupape de sûreté, *f.*

Safflower, *s. (bot.)* carthame, safran bâtarde, *m.*

Saffron, *s.* safran, *m.*; — *adj.* safrané, de safran, couleur de safran; — *v. a.* safraner

Saffrony, *adj.* safrané

Sag, *v. n.* s'affaisser; dépasser

Sagacious, *adj.* sagace. — **ly**, *adv.* avec sagacité. — **ness**, *s.* sagacité, *f.*

Sage, *s.* sage, *m.*; (*herb*) sauge, *f.*; — *adj.* sage; prudent. — **cheese**, *s.* fromage persillé, *m.* — **ly**, *adj.* sagement. — **ness**, *s.* sagesse, *f.* — **tea**, *s.* eau de sauge, *f.*

Sagging, *s.* affaissement, *m.*

Sagittarius, *s.* le Sagittaire, *m.*

Sagittary, *s.* sagittaire, *m.*

Sago, *s.* sagou, *m.*

Said, *adj.* dit; susdit

Sail, *s.* voile, *f.*; (*collectively*) voilure, voile, *f.*, voiles, *s. pl.*; (*ship*) voile, *f.*, navire, vaisseau, *m.*; (*excursion*) promenade à la voile, *f.*; (*of a windmill*) aile, *f.*; toile, *f.*; (*wing*) aile, *f.* *With all —s out*, à plumes voiles, toutes voiles dehors. *To be under —*, être sous voiles. *To crowd or press —*, faire force de voiles. *To get under —*, *to set —*, mettre à la voile. *To strike —*, saluer avec une voile haute. — **boat**, *s.* bateau à voiles, *m.* — **cloth**, *s.* toile à voiles, *f.* — **maker**, *s.* voilier, *m.* — **making**, *s.* voilerie, *f.*

Sail, *v. n.* naviguer or aller à la voile, naviguer, courir, mar-

cher, aller; ('to,' vers) faire voile; (*cross*) faire la traversée (de ... à ...); (... knots) filer (... nœuds; *an hour*, à l'heure); (*for amusement*) se promener ou faire une promenade à la voile; (*depart*) partir; (*waft*) voguer; (*float*); (*swim*) nager; (*fly*) voler; (*hover*) planer; — *v.a.* naviguer sur; voguer sur. *To be about or in readiness to*, être en partance. *To — round the world*, faire le tour du monde. — *about*, croiser; se promener. — *down*, (*a river*) descendre. — *in*, entrer. — *into* (*port*), entrer dans (le port). — *out*, sortir. — *up*, (*a river*) remonter.

Sailable, *adj.* navigable
Sailer, *s.* voilier, *m.* *Fast* or *good* or *prime* —, bon or fin voilier. *Heavy* or *bad* —, mauvais voilier. *She is a good* —, il est bon voilier, c'est un bon voilier.

Sailing, *s.* navigation or marche à la voile, *f.*; (*motion, speed*) marche, *f.*; (*departure*) départ, *m.*; partance, *f.*; (*crossing*) traversée, *f.*; (*excursion*) promenade à la voile, *f.*; (*flight*) vol, *m.*; — *s.*, *pl.* bâtiments en partance, *m.pl.*; départs, *m.pl.*; — *adj.* à voiles; (*of speed*) d'une marche... *Fast* —, d'une marche rapide. — *boat, packet, vessel* (or *ship*), *s.* bateau, paquebot, navire à voiles, *m.* — *match*, *s.* course à la voile, *f.* — *signal*, *s.* signal de partance, *m.*

Sailor, *s.* marin, *m.*; (*common* —) matelot, *m.* *Common* —, simple matelot. — *boy*, mousse, *m.* — *s' home*, asile de marins, *m.*

Sainfoin, *s.* sainfoin, *m.*

Saint, *s. adj.* saint, *m.*, *e. f.*; — *v.a.* canoniser, mettre au nombre des saints. — *s' bell*, cloche de l'élévation, *f.* — *s' day*, fête, *f.* (*V. All*). — **Andrew's cross**, *s.* croix de Saint-André, *f.* — **Bernard dog** (or *bitch*), *s.* chien (*m.*, or chienne, *f.*) de Saint-Bernard. — **John's wort**, *s.* herbe de Saint-Jean, *f.*, millepertuis, *m.* — *like*, — *ly*, *adj.* (*pers.*) saint; (*things*) de saint. — *liness*, — *ship*, *s.* sainteté, *f.* — **Martin's summer**, *s.* été de la Saint-Martin, *m.* — **Monday**, *s.* la Saint-Lundi, *f.* *To keep — Monday*, fêter la Saint-Lundi, faire le lundi. — **Switin's day**, *s.* la Saint-Médard, *f.* — **Vitus's dance**, *s.* danse de Saint-Guy, *f.* [canonisé]

Sainted, *adj.* saint; sacré;

Saintfoin, *s.* sainfoin, *m.*

Sake, *s. For the* — *of* ..., *for* ...'s —, pour l'amour de, pour, à cause de; par égard pour; par; (*in order to*, *for*)

pour; (*in order to have*) pour avoir. *For jour* —, par égard pour vous, à cause de vous, pour vous. *For o's own* —, pour soi-même, pour soi; dans son propre intérêt. *For argument's* —, pour les besoins de la cause; pour un instant. *For charity's* —, pour l'amour de Dieu. *For conscience* —, pour l'acquisition de sa conscience. *For form's* —, pour la forme. *For the — of change*, pour changer, pour le plaisir de changer. *For the — of peace*, pour avoir la paix. *For God's —*, *for Goodness' —*, pour l'amour de Dieu; pour Dieu; de grâce, je vous en supplie. *For mercy's —*, *for pity's —*, par pitié

Salable, *adj.* vendable; facile à vendre, de bonne vente

Salacious, *V. Lascivious*

Salad, *s.* salade, *f.* — **bowls**, *s.* saladier, *m.* — **dressing**, — **mixture**, *s.* assaisonnement pour salades, *m.* — **herb**, *s.* plante propre à la salade, *f.* — **herbs** (*pl.*) verdure, *f.* — **oil**, *s.* huile à manger, *f.*

Salading, *s.* salade, *f.*

Salamander, *s.* salamandre, *f.*; (*cook*) fer à gratter; four de campagne, *m.*

Salary, *s.* appointements, *m.pl.*, traitement, *m.*; honoires, *m.pl.*; (*of ambassadors, high functionaries*) traitement, *m.*; (*fig.*) salaire, *m.*; — *v.a.* salarier; appointer

Sale, *s.* vente, *f.*; débit, *m.*; (*opening, market*) débouché, *m.*; (*putting up for sale*) mise en vente, *f.* *Heavy* —, vente difficile. *Quick or ready* —, prompt débit, bonne vente. *For* —, à vendre; en vente. *For private* —, à vendre à l'amiable. *On* —, en vente. *On — or return*, en dépôt, à condition. *To expose for* —, exposer en vente. *To offer* (or *put up*) *for* —, mettre en vente. *To meet with a ready* —, être de bonne vente, se vendre bien. *There is no — for that*, cela ne se vend pas, on n'en vend pas. — **bill**, *s.* affiche de vente, *f.* *Bill of* —, *V. Bill*.

porter, *s.* garçon de salle de ventes, *m.* — **price**, *s.* prix de ventes, *m.* — **room**, *s.* salle de ventes, *f.* — **s-book**, *s.* livre de vente, *m.* — **sman**, *s.* (*dealer*) marchand (de ...), *m.*; (*wholesale*) marchand (de ...), *m.* en gros, *m.*; (*in a shop*) commis marchand, *m.*; (*seller*) vendeur, *m.*; (*agent*) facteur (de la halle), courtier (de commerce), *m.* — **s woman**, *s.* (*seller*) vendeuse, *f.*

Salic, *adj.* salique. — *law*, loi salique, *f.*

Salient, *adj.* qui saute; bon-

dissant; (*projecting, prominent, conspicuous, math., fort., her.*)

saillant

Saline, *adj.* salin; — *s.* source salée, *f.*; saline, *f.*

Saliva, *s.* salive, *f.*

Salivary, *adj.* salivaire

Salivate, *v.a.* faire saliver;

— *v.n.* saliver

Salivation, *s.* salivation, *f.*

Sallenders, *s.pl.* solandre, *f.*

Sallow, *adj.* jaunâtre, jaune;

blême, blafard; — *s.* marsault,

m. — **ness**, *s.* teinte jaunâtre,

f.; (*complexion*) teint jaunâtre,

teint blême, *m.*, pâleur, *f.* —

thorn, *s.* argousier, *m.*

Sally, *s.* saillie, *f.*, trait d'es-

prit, *m.*; folie, boutade, *f.*; écart, *m.*; excursion, *f.*; — *v.n.*

(— **forth** — **out**) faire une

sortie, sortir. — **lunn**, *s.* gâteau

à thé, *m.* [*m.*]

Salmagundi, *s.* salmigondis,

Salmon, *s.* saumon, *m.*

Young —, saumoneau, *m.* —

fishery, *s.* pêche du saumon,

f.; (*place*) pêcherie de saumon,

f. — **fishing**, *s.* pêche du sa-

umon, *f.* — **trout**, *s.* truite

saumonée, *f.*

Salon, *s.* salon, *m.*; (*theat.*)

foyer (du public), *m.* — **car**,

— **carriage**, *s.* (*rail.*) wagon-

salon, *m.* — **passenger**, *s.*

passager de première classe, *m.*

Salsify, *s.* salsifis, *m.*

Salt, *s.* sel, *m.*; (*seaman*)

marin, marsoin, loup de mer,

m. — **s.**, *pl.* sels, *m.pl.*; sel de

..., *m.*; — *adj.* de sel; à sel;

(*containing salt, salted*) salé; —

v.a. saler. — **tears**, larmes

amères, *f.pl.* **Coarse** —, gros

sel. **Epsom** —, **bitter** —, sel

d'Epsom, sel de Sedlitz. — *of*

sorrel or *of lemons*, sel d'oseille,

m. *He is not worth his* —, il ne

vaut pas le pain qu'il mange.

— **beef**, **junk**, *s.* bœuf salé,

m. — **box**, *s.* boîte au sel, *f.*

— **butter**, *s.* beurre salé, *m.*

— **cat**, *s.* salignon, *m.* —

cellar, *s.* salière, *f.* — **fish**, *s.*

poisson salé, *m.*, saline, sala-

son, *f.*; (*cod*) morue salée, *f.* —

lake, *s.* lac salé, *m.* — **less**,

adj. sans sel; insipide, fade. —

marsh, **meadow**, *s.* marais

salant, *m.*; pré salé, *m.* —

marsh sheep or **mutton**, pré-

salé, *m.* — **meat**, *s.* viande

salée, salaison, *f.* — **mine**,

— **pit**, *s.* saline, mine de sel, *f.*

— **pork**, *s.* salé, *m.* — **pro-**

visions, *s.pl.* viandes salées,

salaisons, *f.pl.* — **spoon**, *s.*

pelle à sel, *f.* — **spring**, *s.*

source salée, *f.* — **water**, *s.*

eau salée, eau de mer, *f.* —

water fish, poisson de mer, *m.*

— **works**, *s.pl.* saline, saunerie,

f. — **wort**, *s.* soude, sali-

corne, *f.*

Salter, *s.* saleur, *m.*, -euse,

f.; (*salt seller*) saunier, mar-

chand de sel, *m.*; (*drysalter*)

droguiste, *m.*

Salting, *s.* salaison, *f.*

salage, *m.* — tub, *s.* saloir, *m.*

Saltire, Saltier, s. sautoir, *m.* — wise, *adv.* en sautoir

Saltish, Salty, adj. un peu salé; saumâtre. — **ness, s.** goût salin, *m.*; goût saumâtre, *m.*

[salé, *m.*]
Saltiness, s. salure, *f.*; goût

Saltpetre, s. salpêtre, *m.* — **works, s. pl.** salpêtrière, *f.*

Salubrious, adj. salubre, *—ly, adv.* salubrement

Salubrity, s. salubrité, *f.*
Salut, s. salut, *m.* [ment

Salutarily, adv. salutaire-
Salutary, adj. salutaire

Salutation, s. salutation, *f.*, salut, *m.*

Salute, v. a. saluer ('with,' de); (to kiss) embrasser; (to welcome) accueillir; — *s.* salut, *m.*; salutation, *f.*; (kiss) baiser, *m.*, embrassade, *f.*; (mil., nav.) salut, *m.*; (artil.) salvo, *f.*

A — of twenty-one guns, une salve de vingt et un coups de canon.

To — with 21 guns, saluer de 21 coups de canon.

To beat a —, battre aux champs.

To exchange —s, échanger des saluts.

To fire a —, tirer une salve;

(nav.) faire un salut. To return a —, rendre un salut

Salvage, s. (act) sauvetage, *m.*; (goods) objets sauvés, *m. pl.*

— **corps, s.** corps de sauvetage, *m.* — **money, s.** indemnité pour sauvetage, *f.*

Salvation, s. salut, *m.* *To work out o's —, faire son salut.*

— **army, s.** armée du salut, *f.*

Salvationist, s. enrôlé (*m.*, *e, f.*) de l'armée du salut

Salve, s. onguent, *m.*, pommade, *f.*; (fig.) remède, *m.*; baume, *m.*; — *v. a.* panser, mettre de l'onguent à; (*from shipwreck, fire, &c.*) sauver; (fig.) remédier à, guérir; (*save*) sauver. *A — for every sore, un remède à tous maux* [coupe, *f.*]

Salver, s. plateau, *m.*; sou-

Salvo, s. réserve, restriction, *f.*; échappatoire, *f.*; (*artil., fig.*) salvo, *f.*

Salvor, s. sauveteur, *m.*

Samaritan, s. adj. Samaritain, *m., e, f.* [Zam-

Sambo, Samba, V. Zambo,

Same, adj. même ('as,' 'with,' que); (*substant.*) même chose, *f.*

The —, (the above-mentioned) ledit, m., ladite, f. pl.; lesdits, m. pl., lesdites, f. pl.; (the same thing) la même chose; (in the same manner) de même.

All or just the —, tout de même. One and the —, un seul et même.

To come to the — or to the — thing, revenir au même. To do, to say the —, en faire, en dire autant (or faire, dire de même).

It is all or just the —, c'est égal, c'est tout un, c'est tout de même, c'est la même chose. It

is all the — to me, cela m'est égal, cela m'est parfaitement égal. It is the — with, il en est de même de. It is the — as saying, cela revient à dire. The — to you, et moi de même.

— **ness, s.** identité, *f.*; ressemblance, *f.*; uniformité, *f.*; monotonie, *f.* [èdes, *m. pl.*

Samoyedes, s. pl. Samoy-

Samphire, s. criste marine, *f.*, fenouil marin, *m.*, perce-

— pierre, *f.*

Sample, s. échantillon, *m.*; — *v. a.* échantillonner. *By — post, comme échantillon.*

Bottle, s. bouteille d'échan-

— tillon, *f.* [m.; marquoir, *m.*]

Sampler, s. modèle, patron,

Sanative, Sanatory, adj. curatif; sanitaire

Sanatorium, s. maison de

santé, *f.*; infirmerie, *f.*

Sanctification, s. sanctifi-

cation, *f.* [(in contempt) béat

Sanctified, adj. sanctifié;

Sanctifier, s. sanctificateur,

Sanctify, v. a. sanctifier [m.

Sanctimonious, adj. dévot; (*in contempt*) béat, hypocrite.

— **ly, adv.** dévotement; (*in contempt*) d'un air béat, hypocritement. — **ness, Sancti-**

mony, s. dévotion, *f.*; air de

santété, *m.* [*v. a.* sanctionner

Sanction, s. sanction, *f.*; —

Sanctity, s. sainteté, *f.*

Sanctuary, s. sanctuaire, *m.*; asile, *m.*; refuge, *m.* *Right of —, droit d'asile, m.*

Sanctum, s. sanctuaire, *m.*; retraite, *f.*; cabinet particulier, cabinet, *m.*

Sanctus, s. sanctus, *m.* —

bell, s. cloche de l'élévation, *f.*

Sand, s. sable, *m.*; — *adj.* de

sable; — *v. a.* sabler. — **bag, s.** (*for doors, windows*) bour-

relet, *m.*; (*mil.*) sac à (or de)

terre, *m.* — **bank, s.** banc de

sable, *m.* *To run on a — bank, (v. a.) ensabler, (v. n.) s'ensabler.*

— **crack, s. (vet.)** seime, *f.*

— **down - hill, s.** dune de sable,

f. — **drift, s.** sable mouvant,

m.; amas de sable, *m.* —

glass, s. sablier, *m.* — **paper, s.** papier sablé, *m.* — **paper, s.** maubèche, *f.*; chevalier, *m.*; bécasseau, *m.* — **pit, s.** sa-

— blière, sablonnière, *f.* — **stone, s.** grès, *m.* — **storm, s.** our-

agan de sable, *m.*

Sandal, s. sandale, *f.*; (—

wood) santal, sandal, bois de

santal, *m.*

Sandarac, s. sandaracque, *f.*

Sanded, adj. sablé; (*sandy*)

sablonneux

Sandiness, s. nature sablon-

neuse, *f.*; (*colour*) blond ardent,

m.

Sandwich, s. sandwich, *f.*

— **man, s.** homme-sandwich,

homme-affiches, porte-affiches,

m.

Sandy, adj. sablonneux; de

sable; (*of colour*) d'un blond

ardent. — **colour, s.** blond

ardent, *m.* — **coloured, adj.**

d'un blond ardent

Sane, adj. sain, sain d'esprit.

— **man, homme d'un jugement**

sain, *m.*; bon esprit, *m.* —

ness, s. V. Sanity [naître

Sanguinary, adj. sangui-

Sanguine, adj. sanguin;

ardent, vif; confiant, plein de

confiance. — **hopes, de vives**

espérances. *Beyond my most —*

hopes, au-delà de toutes mes

espérances. *Quite — of success,*

plein de confiance dans le suc-

cess. *I am not very — as to ...*

je n'ai pas grande confiance en

(or dans) ... —ly, adv. ardem-

ment; avec confiance. — **ness,**

s. nature sanguine, f.; ardeur,

f.; confiance, *f.*

Sanguineous, adj. sanguin

Sanhedrim, s. sanhédrin, *m.*

Sanitarian, s. hygiéniste, *m.*

Sanitarium. V. Sanato-

rium

Sanitary, adj. sanitaire;

hygiénique, d'hygiène; de salu-

brité. — **inspector, inspecteur**

de salubrité, *m.* — *science, hy-*

giène, f.

Sanitation, s. assainisse-

ment, *m.*; régime sanitaire, *m.*;

hygiène, *f.*

Sanity, s. sanité, *f.*, état

sain, jugement sain, *m.*

Sanscrit, Sanskrit, s.

sanscrit, *m.*

Sap, s. sève, *f.*; (— *wood*)

aubier, *m.*; (*mil.*) sape, *f.*; —

v. a. saper; — *v. n.* saper, aller à

la sape. — **green, s.** vert de

vessie, *m.* — **less, adj.** sans

sève; (*dry*) sec, desséché. —

wood, s. aubier, *m.*

Sapajou, s. sapajou, *m.*

Sapan or Sappan-wood,

s. bois de sapan, sapan, m.

Sapid, adj. sapide. — **ness,**

Sapidity, s. sapidité, *f.*

Sapience, s. sagesse, *f.*

Sapient, adj. sage

Sapiential, adj. *The —*

books, les livres sapientiaux,

m. pl. [plant, *m.*]

Sapling, s. jeune arbre,

Saponification, s. saponifi-

cation, *f.*

Saponify, v. a. saponifier

Sapper, s. sapeur, *m.* — **s**

and miners, corps du génie, m.,

troupes (f. pl.) or soldats (m. pl.)

du génie [adj. *m. f., s. m.*]

Sapphic, adj. s. sapphique,

Sapphirine, adj. sapphirin

Sappiness, s. abondance de

sève, *f.* [de sève

Sappy, adj. plein de sève;

Saraband, s. sarabande, *f.*

Saracen, s. adj. Sarrasin,

m., e, f.

Saracenic, adj. sarrasin

Sarcasm, s. sarcasme, *m.*

Sarcastic, *al. adj.* sarcas-
tique. — **ally**, *adv.* d'une ma-
nière ou d'un ton sarcastique

Sarcenet, *s.* florence, *m.*

Sarcophagus, *s.* sarco-
phage, *m.*

Sardine, *s.* sardine, *f.*

Sardinian, *s.* Sarde, *m. f.*;
— *adj.* sarde, de Sardaigne

Sardonio, *adj.* sardonique

Sardonyx, *s.* sardoine, *f.*

Sarsaparilla, *s.* salsepa-

reille, *f.*

Sash, *s.* ceinture, *f.*; (*mark*
of distinction) écharpe, *f.*; (*of a*
window) châssis à coulisse,

châssis, *m.*; — *v.a.* parer d'une
ceinture; garnir de châssis. —

door, *s.* porte vitrée, *f.* —

frame, *s.* châssis dormant, *m.* —

line, *s.* corde de châssis à
coulisse, *f.* — **window**, *s.*
fenêtre à coulisse ou à guillo-

tine, *f.*

Sassafras, *s.* sassafras, *m.*

Satan-ic, *al. adj.* satanique

Satchel, *s.* sachet, petit sac,
m.; (*of lawyers*) sac, *m.*; (*of*
children) cartable, *m.*, gibecière,

f., sac, carton, *m.*

Sate, *v.a.* rassasier ('with',
de). — **less**, *adj.* insatiable

Sateen, *s.* tissu satiné, *m.*

Satellite, *s.* satellite, *m.*

Satiato, *v.a.* rassasier ('with',
de); — *adj.* rassasié

Satiation, **Satiety**, *s.* ras-
sasiement, *m.*, satiété, *f.* **To** —

jusqu'à satiété

Satin, *s.* satin, *m.*; — *adj.*
de satin; (*satin-like*) satiné.

stitch, *s.* plumetis, *m.* —

wood, *s.* bois satiné, *m.*

Satinet, *s.* satinet, *m.*, sати-
nette, satinade, *f.*

Satiny, *adj.* satiné

Satire, *s.* satire, *f.* [3, § 1]

Satire-ic, *al. -ically*. *V. p.*

Satirist, *s.* satirique, *m.*

Satirize, *v.a.* satiriser

Satisfaction, *s.* satisfaction,
f.; contentement, *m.*; répara-

tion, *f.*; (*of a debt*) acquitte-
ment, *m.* **To o's** —, à son gré.

To demand —, demander raison
(*from*, *a*), *for an offence*, d'une
offense. **To give** —, (*content-*
ment) donner de la satisfaction;

(*amends*) faire réparation; (*to*
fight) faire réparation par les
armes, rendre raison ('to', *à*;
'for', *de*)

Satisfactorily, *adv.* d'une
manière satisfaisante; suffisam-

ment [satisfaisante, *f.*

Satisfactoriness, *s.* nature

Satisfactory, *adj.* satisfai-

sant

Satisfied, *part. adj.* (*with*
things) satisfait (*de*), (*with pers.*
or things) content (*de*); (*con-*
vinced) convaincu ('of', *about*,
de; 'that', *que*); certain (*de*),

sûr (*de*); (*settled*) fixé ('about',
sur; 'about that', là-dessus);
&c. (*V. Satisfy*)

Satisfy, *v.a.n.* satisfaire;
satisfaire à; contenter; (*with*
food) rassasier; (*o's passions*)
contenter, assouvir; (*persuade*)
convaincre, persuader; (*assure*)
assurer; (*settle*) fixer; (*a debt*)
acquitter

Satrap, *s.* satrape, *m.*

Satrapy, *s.* satrapie, *f.* [*de*]

Saturate, *v.a.* saturer ('with',

Saturation, *s.* saturation, *f.*

Saturday, *s.* samedi, *m.*

Saturn, *s.* (*myth.*, *astr.*, *old*
chem.) Saturne, *m.* [*f. pl.*]

Saturnalia, *s. pl.* saturnales,

Saturnalian, *adj.* des saturn-
nales [taciturne, grave

Saturnine, *adj.* sombre,

Satyr, *s.* satyre, *m.*

Sauce, *s.* sauce, *f.*; (*of stewed*
fruit) compote (*de*...), *f.*; (*fig.*)
impertinence, insolence, *f.*; —

v.a. assaisonner; (*be saucy*) *to*
dire des impertinences à. **None**
of your —, pas d'impertinence.

— **boat**, *s.* (petite) saucière,

— **box**, *s.* impertinent, *m.*,
e. f., insolent, *m.*, *e. f.* —

ladie, *s.* cuiller à sauce, *f.* —

pan, *s.* casserole, *f.*; cocotte, *f.*;
(*earthen*) poêlon, *m.* — **tureen**,

s. saucière, *f.* [(*paint*.)] godet, *m.*

Saucer, *s.* soucoupe, *f.*; *f.*

Saucily, *adv.* insolemment

Sauciness, *s.* impertinence,
insolence, *f.* [saucisson, *m.*]

Saucisse, **Saucisson**, *s.*

Saucy, *adj.* impertinent, in-
solent. — *fellow or creature*,
impertinent, *m.*, *e. f.*, insolent,

m., *e. f.* [*f.*

Sauerkraut, *s.* choucroute,

Saunter, *v.n.* flâner. **To** —
away the time, perdre son temps
à flâner [—euse, *f.*]

Saunterer, *s.* flâneur, *m.*,

Sauntering, *s.* flânerie, *f.*

Saurians, *s. pl.* sauriens,
m. pl.

Sausage, *s.* (small) saucisse,
f. (large, and high-seasoned)

saucisson, *m.* — **cake**, *s.* atti-
gnole, *f.* — **finger**, *s.* boudin,

m. — **meat**, *s.* chair à sau-
cisse, *f.*

Savage, *adj.* sauvage; fé-
roce; farouche; cruel; brutal;

furieux; — *s.* sauvage, *m. f.* **A**
— *animal* (*dog*, &c.), un animal
(chien, &c.) féroce. — **ly**, *adv.*

sauvagement; féroce-ment;
cruellement; brutalement; fu-
rieusement. — **ness**, **Sava-**

gery, *s.* sauvagerie, *f.*; féro-
cité, *f.*; cruauté, *f.*; brutalité,

f.; fureur, *f.*

Savanna, *s.* savane, *f.*

Save, *v.a.* (rescue, preserve)
sauver; préserver; (keep) con-

server; (*spare, as trouble*, &c.)
épargner (*à*); (*keep from wear*
and *tear, use sparingly*) ménager,

(*till* ...) garder (jusqu'à
...), (*lay by, put by*) mettre de
côté, garder; réserver; (*lay up*,
prevent waste) économiser, épar-

gner; (*gain, as time*, &c.) gagner;
(*not to lose*) ne pas perdre; (*not*
to miss) ne pas manquer, ne pas
perdre; profiter de; (*catch, as*
a train, &c.) *V. Catch*; (*help,*
as appearances) sauver; (*avoid*)
éviter; (*prevent*) prévenir; —

v.n. économiser, faire des éco-
nomies; — *prep.* sauf, hors,
hormis, excepté; si ce n'est; (*he*
...) que. **God — the King!** (*Dieu*
sauve le roi! *Vive le*
roi! — *all*, *s.* brûle-tout, *m.*

Saveloy, *s.* cervelas, *m.*

Saver, *s.* sauveur, *m.*, libé-
rateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*; économ-

ménager, *m.*, — *ère*, *f.*

Savin, **Savine**, *s.* sabine, *f.*

Saving, *adj.* sauveur, qui
sauve; (*sparing*; *pers.*) éco-

nomne, ménager, (*things*) éco-
nomique; de réserve; — *s.*
épargne, économie, *f.*; excep-

tion, réserve, *f.*; (*rescue from*
wreck, drowning, fire, &c.) sau-
vetage, *m.*; — *prep.* *V. Save*,
prep. — *ly*, *adv.* économiquem-

ent. — **s-bank**, *s.* caisse
d'épargne, *f.*

Saviour, *s.* Sauveur, *m.*

Savonette, *s.* savonnette, *f.*

Savory, *s.* sarriette, *f.*

Savour, *s.* saveur, *f.*; goût,
m.; odeur, *f.*; — *v.n.* (*taste*)
avoir le goût ('of', *de*); (*smell*)
avoir l'odeur ('of', *de*), sentir

('of', *le, la, les*). — **less**, *adj.*
sans saveur, insipide [ment

Savourily, *adv.* savoureuse-

Savouriness, *s.* saveur, *f.*;
bon goût, *m.*; odeur agréable, *f.*

Savoury, *adj.* savoureux;
ragoutant; (*of smell*) suave; (*of*
herbs) *V. Sweet*. — **omelet**,
omelette aux fines herbes, *f.* —

longue, langue fourrée, *f.*

Savoy, *s.* la Savoie, *f.*; (—
cabbage) chou de Milan, *m.* —

cake, — **biscuit**, *s.* gâteau (or
biscuit) de Savoie, *m.*

Savoyard, *s. adj.* Savoisien,
m., — *ne*, *f.*; (*sweep*, &c.) Savoy-

ard, *m.*, *e. f.*

Saw, *s.* scie, *f.*; (*saying*)
dicton, adage, proverbe, *m.*; —

v.a. scier; — *v.n.* scier; (*things*)
se scier. — **bones**, *s.* carabin,

m. — **dust**, *s.* sciure de bois,

f.; sciure, *f.* — **mill**, — **yard**,
s. scierie, *f.* — **pit**, *s.* fosse de
scieur de long, *f.*

Sawyer, *s.* scieur, *m.*; *m.*;
scieur de long, *m.*

Saxhorn, *s.* saxhorn, *m.*

Saxifrage, *s.* saxifrage, *f.*

Saxon, *s. adj.* Saxon, *m.*,
— *ne*, *f.*; (*language*) le saxon, *m.*,
la langue saxonne, *f.*

Say, *v.a.* dire; répéter, ré-
citer; (*speak*) parler ('of',
'about', *de*); (*o's prayers*) faire,

(*to* ...) dire; (*mark*) marquer;
— *v.n.* dire; — *s.* mot à dire,
mot, *m.*; dire, *m.* *As much as*
to —, comme pour dire. *To*
have o's —, dire son mot, dire

ce qu'on a à dire. — (*let us say*) disons. *I* — ! dites donc ! écoutez ! (*of wonder, &c.*) *aspristi ! voyons ! ah ça ! par exemple ! That is to — , c'est-à-dire. That (or it) is as much as to — (or as saying), it comes to saying*, cela revient à dire, c'est comme si l'on disait, c'est assez dire. *That is — ing much*, c'est beaucoup dire. *It is said that ... , they — that ... , on dit que ... He is said to be, V. Be. Be it said*, soit dit. *I must — (I confess) that ... , j'avoue que ... ; franchement ... I had almost said*, j'allais dire. *Don't — another word*, pas un mot de plus. *To — much for*, faire l'éloge de. *To — nothing of (setting aside)* pour ne pas parler de, sans parler de. *Let us — no more about it*, n'en parlons plus. *It is hard to — , on ne sait (pas). What did you — ? qu'avez-vous dit ? (I did not hear)* que dites-vous ? vous dites ? plait-il ? comment ? quoi ? *You don't — so ! pas possible ! ah bah ! vraiment ! — 5 francs*, disons 5 francs. *To — to oneself or to each other*, se dire. *To be said, (being said)* se dire ; *as, That is said every day*, cela se dit tous les jours. — *again*, redire, répéter. — *over and over again*, dire et redire

Sayer, *s.* diseur, *m.*, -euse, *f.* ; **Saying**, *s.* mot, *m.*, parole, *f.* ; expression, *f.* ; remarque, *f.* ; (statement) dire, *m.* ; (proverb) dicton, adage, proverbe, *m.* ; maxime, sentence, *f.* — *and doing are different things*, dire et faire sont deux. — *s and doings*, dits et faits, *m.pl.* ; faits et gestes, *m.pl.* *As the — is (or goes)*, comme on dit

Scab, *s.* croûte, *f.* ; (*vet.*) gale, rogne, *f.*

Scabbard, *s.* fourreau, *m.*

Scabbied, **Scabby**, *adj.* couvert de croûtes ; galeux ; vil

Scabious, *adj.* scabieux ; — *s.* scabieuse, *f.*

Scaffold, *s.* échafaud, *m.* ; — *v.n.* échafauder. — **ing**, *s.* échafaudage, *m.*

Scalade, *s.* escalade, *f.*

Scaid, *v.a.* échauder ; (*burn*) brûler ; (*boil*) bouillir ; — *s.* brûlure, *f.* ; (*med.*) teigne, *f.* — **head**, *s.* teigne, *f.*

Scalding, *s.* brûlure, *f.* ; — *adj.* bouillant. — **hot**, *adj.* tout bouillant

Scale, *s.* (gradation, *geog.*, *math.*) échelle, *f.* ; (*mus.*) gamme, échelle, *f.* ; (*list of prices*) tarif, *m.* ; (*of a balance*) plateau, bassin, *m.* ; (*balance itself*, — *ing*), — *s.* *pl.*, pair of — *s.* balance, *f.* ; (*of metals, & zool.*, *of fish, &c.*) écaille, *f.* ; (*crust, as in boilers, &c.*) incrustation, crasse, *f.*, tartre, *m.* — *v.a.* écailler ;

(*clean*) nettoyer ; (*climb*) escalader ; — *v.n.* s'écailler. *On a large — , sur une grande échelle ; sur un grand pied ; en grand. On a small — , sur une petite échelle ; en petit. Drawn to a — of ... to the foot*, dressé à l'échelle de ... millimètres par mètre. *The — s have fallen from his eyes*, les écailles lui sont tombées des yeux, ses yeux sont dessillés

Scaled, *adj.* *V. Scaly*

Scalene, *adj.* scalène ; — *s.* triangle scalène, *m.* [euse, *f.*

Scaliness, *s.* nature écaillée

Scaling, *s.* escalade, *f.* — **ladder**, *s.* échelle de siège, *f.*

Scall, *s.* teigne, *f.*

Scalled, *adj.* teigneux. — **head**, *s.* teigne, *f.*

Scallion, *s.* échalote, *f.*

Scallop, *s.* pétoncle, *m.*, coquille de Saint-Jacques, *f.*, pèlerin Saint-Jacques, *m.* ; coquille, *f.* ; (*indentation*) feston, *m.*, dentelure, *f.* ; (*for furniture, arch.*) lambrequin, feston, *m.* ; — *v.a.* festonner, denteler ; (*cook.*) accommoder en coquille

Scalloped, *adj.* festonné, dentelé ; (*cook.*) en coquille. — *oysters, coquilles d'huitres, f.pl.*

Scalp, *s.* (skull) crâne, *m.* ; (skin) cuir chevelu, *m.* ; (*cut off by sagaces*) chevelure, *f.*, scalpe, *m.* ; (*of false hair*) toupet, *m.* ; (*fig.*) sommet, front, *m.* ; (*bed of oysters, of mussels*) banc ou parc (d'huitres, de moules), *m.* ; — *v.a.* scalper. *A hairless — , un crâne chauve, m.* — **wound**, *s.* blessure à la tête, *f.*

Scapel, *s.* scalpel, *m.*

Scalping, *s.* scalpement, *m.* — **knife**, *s.* couteau à scalper, couteau de scalpe, *m.*

Scaly, *adj.* écailléux, écaillé ; (*mean*) mesquin, ladre

Scammony, *s.* scammonée, *f.*

Scamp, *s.* chenapan, mauvais garnement, *m.* ; — *v.a.* brocher, bâcler. *Young — , petit polisson, m.*

Scamper, *v.n.* courir ; — *s.* course, *f.* ; fuite précipitée, *f.* — **away**, *off*, *v.n.* décamper, filer, détalier

Scan, *v.a.* (verses) scander ; (*fig.*) scruter, examiner, (*fun.*) éplucher

Scandal, *s.* scandale, *m.* ; (*shame*) honte, *f.*, opprobre, *m.* ; (*slander*) médisance, *f.* ; calomnie, diffamation, *f.* *To cause a — , faire du scandale.*

monger, *s.* médisant, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*, colporteur (*m.*, -euse, *f.*) de médisances

Scandalize, *v.a.* scandaliser (*'at, de*) ; (*slander*) médire de ; calomnier, diffamer

Scandalous, *adj.* scandaleux ; honteux ; médisant ; calomnieux. — **ly**, *adv.* scandaleusement ; honteusement ;

calomnieusement. — **ness**, *s.* nature scandaleuse, *f.*, scandale, *m.* [*dinave, m.f.*

Scandinavian, *s.* *adj.* Scan-

Scant, *adj.* *V. Scanty* ; — *v.a.* restreindre, limiter ; étriquer ; rogner ; épargner

Scantly, *adv.* étroitement, à l'étroit ; modiquement ; mesquinement ; chichement ; (*no ...*) guère ; à peine ; faiblement

Scantiness, *s.* étroitesse, *f.* ; modicité, exiguïté, *f.* ; mesquinerie, *f.* ; (*scarcity*) rareté, disette, *f.* ; insuffisance, *f.*

Scantling, *s.* (carp.) volige, *f.*

Scanty, *adj.* limité ; (*narrow*) étroit, étriqué ; (*small*) modique, faible, exigu ; (*poor*) pauvre, mesquin ; (*scarce*) peu abondant, rare, clairsemé ; peu nombreux ; insuffisant ; (*sparring*) chiche, avare. — **meal**, maigre repas, *m.*

Scape, *s.* (bot.) hampe, *f.* — **goat**, *s.* bouc émissaire, *m.* — **grace**, *s.* vaurien, mauvais garnement, *m.* [*ment, m.*

Scapement, *s.* échappe

Scapular, *adj.* *s.*, **Scapular**, *s.* scapulaire, *adj.* *m.f.*, *s.m.*

Scar, *s.* cicatrice, *f.* ; balafre, *f.* ; — *v.a.* cicatriser ; balafre

Scrab, **Scarabee**, *s.* scarabée, escarbot, *m.*

Scarce, *adj.* rare ; — *adv.* *V. Scarcely*. *To make oneself — ,* filer, décamper ; s'éclipser

Scarcely, *adv.* à peine ; (*ne ...*) presque pas, guère, pas trop ; (*ne ...*) presque. — *any*, (*ne ...*) presque pas (de). — *anybody* or *anyone*, (*ne ...*) presque personne. — *anything*, (*ne ...*) presque rien. — *anyone* or *anything but*, (*ne ...*) guère que. — *any more*, *any left*, *any now*, (*ne ...*) presque plus. — *anywhere*, (*ne ...*) presque nulle part. — *ever*, (*ne ...*) presque jamais, que très rarement. — *less*, (*ne ...*) guère moins. — *more*, (*ne ...*) guère plus. *I can — believe it*, j'ai peine à le croire

Scarceness, **Scarcoty**, *s.* rareté, *f.* ; disette, *f.*

Scare, *s.* frayeur, panique, *f.* ; — *v.a.* effrayer, faire peur à, effaroucher, effarer. — **d look**, air effaré, *m.* — **crow**, *s.* épouvantail, *m.*

Scarf, *s.* (for men) cravate longue, cravate, *f.* ; (for women) châtelaine, *f.* ; (*worn over the shoulders* or *round the waist*) écharpe, *f.* ; — *v.a.* parer d'une écharpe. — **pin**, *s.* épingle (de cravate), *f.* — **skin**, *s.* épiderme, *m.* [*tion, f.*

Scarification, *s.* scarifica-

Scaricator, **Scarifier**, *s.* scarificateur, *m.*

Scarify, *v.a.* scarifier

Scarlatina, *s.* scarlatine, *f.*

Scarlet, *adj.* écarlate ; — *s.*

écarlate, (*dye, cloth*) *f.*, (*colour*) *m.* — **fever**, *s.* fièvre scarlatine, *f.* — **runner**, — **bean**, *s.* haricot d'Espagne (*à fleurs écarlates*), *m.*

Scarp, *s.* escarpe, *f.*; (*her.*) écharpe, *f.*; — *v.a.* escarper

Scath, **Scathe**, *v.a.* endommager, nuire à; ravager, détruire; frapper; — *s.* dommage, *mal*, *m.* — **less**, *adj.* sans dommage, sain et sauf

Scathing, *adj.* dommageable, nuisible; terrible

Scatter, *v.a.* disperser; dissiper; éparpiller; répandre; semer; (*of a fire-arm*) écarter; — *v.n.* se disperser; se dissiper; s'éparpiller; se répandre; (*of small shot*) s'écarter

Scattered, *part. adj.* dispersé, &c. (*V. Scatter*); épars. **Thinly** —, clairement

Scavage, *v.a.* ébouer, nettoyer, balayer [*layer*, *m.*]

Scavenger, *s.* boueur, bas

Scene, *s.* scène, *f.*; (*scenery*) décoration, *f.*, décor, *m.*; (*of great events*) théâtre, *m.* **Behind** the — *s.*, dans les coulisses.

To get up a — with, faire une scène à. **The — is laid** or lies ... la scène se passe or est ...

painter, *s.* peintre en décors, *m.* — **painting**, *s.* peinture de décors, *f.* — **shifter**, — **man**, *s.* machiniste, *m.* — **shifting**, *s.* changement de décorations, *m.*

Scenery, *s.* scène, vue, *f.*, point de vue, coup d'œil, *m.*, perspective, *f.*; (*landscape*) paysage, site, *m.*; (*theat.*) décors, *m.pl.*

Scenio, *adj.* scénique, théâtral

Scent, *s.* odeur, *f.*; senteur, *f.*; parfum, *m.*; (*power of smell in animals*) odorat, flair, *m.*, (*in a dog*) nez, *m.*; (*track of an animal*) piste, vole, trace, *f.*, (*fig.*) vole, *f.*; — *v.a.* parfumer ('with', *de*); (*of animals*) sentir, flairer. **To be off the —**, être en défaut. **To get — of**, sentir; (*fig.*) avoir vent de. **To put on the right —**, mettre sur la (bonne) vole. **To put on the wrong —**, mettre en défaut; (*fig.*) donner (or faire prendre) le change à. **To throw off the —**, mettre en défaut. — **bag**, *s.* sachet, *m.* — **bottle**, *s.* flacon d'odeurs, *m.* — **box**, *s.* cassolette, *f.* — **less**, *adj.* inodore, sans odeur

Scented, *adj.* parfumé (do ...); odorant; qui a une odeur ... qui sent (le ... la ... les ...)

[*-icism*, *V.* page 3, § 1]

Scept-ic, *al*, — **-ically**, *adv.*

Sceptre, *s.* sceptre, *m.*

Sceptred, *adj.* portant un sceptre

Schedule, *s.* inventaire, *m.*; liste, *f.*; (*of deeds*, &c.) annexe, *f.*; (*com.*) bilan, *m.* **To file o's —**, déposer son bilan

Scheme, *s.* plan, *m.*; projet, *m.*; — *v.n.* faire un projet or des projets; intriguer; — *v.a.* faire le plan de, projeter; machiner

Schemer, projeteur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*, faiseur (*m.*, — *euse*, *f.*) de projets, homme (*m.*, femme, *f.*) à projets; intrigant, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; machinateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*

Scheming, *adj.* à projets; intrigant; — *s.* projets, *m.pl.*; machinations, *f.pl.*

Schiedam, *s.* schiedam, *m.*

Schismatic, *adj.* *s.* schismatique

Scholar, *s.* élève, *m.f.*, écolier, *m.*, — *ière*, *s.*; savant, érudit, lettré, homme instruit, *m.*, personne instruite, *f.*; (*on a foundation*) boursier, *m.* **Classical** —, humaniste, *m.* **Greek** —, helléniste, *m.* **Latin** —, latiniste, *m.* **Oriental** —, orientaliste, *m.* **To be a good French —**, savoir bien le français, posséder à fond le français. — **like**, — **ly**, *adj.* d'écolier, d'élève; de savant, d'érudit, d'homme instruit; savant, lettré, instruit; (*adverb.*) en écolier; en savant, en homme instruit. — **ship**, *s.* savoir, *m.*, instruction, érudition, *f.*; (*at public schools*) bourse, *f.*

Scholastic (*-al*), *adj.* scolastique, scolaire, des écoles; — *s.* scolastique, *m.* — **-ism**, *s.* scolastique, *f.*

Scholias, *s.* scholiaste, *m.*

Scholium, *s.* scolie, (*in philology*), *f.*, (*in geometry*) *m.*

School, *s.* école, *f.*; (*middle-school, grammar school*) collège, *m.*; (*government high school or college*) lycée, *m.*; (*for science or art*) école, *f.*; conservatoire, *m.*; (*board or private lower school*) école primaire, école, *f.*; (*private boarding-school*) pension, *f.*, pensionnat, *m.*, maison d'éducation, *f.*; institution, *f.*; (*med. vet. law, mil., nav., paint., science, theol., philos., sect*) école, *f.*; (*room*) classe, salle, *f.*; (*lesson*) classe, *f.*; (*fig.*) école, *f.*; — *adj.* d'école, de l'école, des écoles, du collège, des collèges, &c., scolastique, scolaire; — *v.a.* instruire, enseigner; (*fig.*) former; réprimander, donner une leçon à. — *of arms*, salle d'armes, *f.* **Board** —, école communale, *f.* **Boarding** —, pension, *f.*, pensionnat, *m.*, maison d'éducation, *f.*; (*of a higher grade*) institution, *f.* **Charity** —, **District** —, **Free** —, **Grammar** —, **High** —, &c., *V.* **Charity**, &c. **Commercial** —, école de commerce, *f.* **Day** —, externat, *m.* **Evening** —, école du soir, *f.*; classe du soir, *f.* **Infant** —, école du premier âge, école maternelle, (*charity*) école d'asile, *f.* **Military** —, école militaire, *f.* **Naval** —,

école de marine, école navale, *f.* **Normal** —, école normale, *f.* **Public** —, école publique, *f.*; collège, lycée, *m.* **Sunday** —, école du dimanche, *f.* **Young gentlemen's** —, pension or institution de jeunes gens, *f.* **Young ladies'** —, pension de demoiselles, institution de jeunes demoiselles, *f.* **At** —, **to** —, à l'école, au collège, &c.; en pension; (*o's* —) à la pension. **In** —, en classe. **Of the old —**, (*old sort*) de la vieille roche. **The — for husbands**, **for wives**, l'école des maris, des femmes. **The — for scandal**, l'école de la médisance. — **agent**, *s.* agent scolastique, *m.* — **assistant**, *s.* sous-maître, maître répétiteur, *m.*, sous-maitresse, *f.* — **bag**, *s.* cartable, *m.* — **board**, *s.* conseil d'éducation, *m.* — **book**, *s.* livre de classe, livre classique, *m.* **J. Smith**, — **bookseller**, librairie classique de J. Smith, *f.* — **boy**, *s.* écolier, pensionnaire, collègien, lycéen, *m.*; élève, *m.* — **boy's trick**, malice d'écolier, *f.* **Still a — boy**, encore sur les bancs. — **lay**, *s.* jour de classe, *m.* — **days**, *s.pl.* jours de classe, *m.pl.*; temps des études, *m.*, études, *f.pl.* — **fees**, *s.pl.* écolage, *m.* — **fellow**, — **mate**, *s.* camarade de collège or de pension or d'école or de classe, camarade, condisciple, *m.*; (*of girls*) camarade de pension, camarade, *f.* — **ittings**, *s.pl.* — **furniture**, *s.* matériel d'école, *m.* — **girl**, *s.* écolière, pensionnaire, *f.*; élève, *f.* — **hours**, *s.pl.* heures de classe, *f.pl.*, classe, *f.* — **house**, *s.* école, maison d'école, *f.* — **inspector**, *s.* inspecteur des écoles, *m.* — **man**, *s.* scolastique, *m.* — **master**, *s.* maître de pension, *m.*; chef d'institution, instituteur, *m.*; (*of a parish*) maître d'école, instituteur primaire, *m.* — **mistress**, *s.* maîtresse de pension, institutrice, *f.*; (*of a parish*) maîtresse d'école, *f.* — **money**, *s.* écolage, *m.* — **room**, *s.* classe, *f.*; salle d'étude, étude, *f.* — **ship**, *s.* vaisseau-école, *m.* — **teacher**, *s.* maître d'école, *m.*; maître, professeur, *m.* — **time**, *s.* classe, *f.*, temps de la classe, *m.*

Schooling, *s.* instruction, éducation, *f.*, enseignement, *m.*; (*price*) pension, *f.*; écolage, *m.*; (*reproof*) réprimande, *f.*

Schooner, *s.* goélette, *f.*

Schottish, *s.* schottish, schottisch, *f.*

Sciatic, — **-al**, *adj.* sciatique

Scistica, *s.* sciatique, *f.*

Science, *s.* science, *f.*

Scientific, *adj.* scientifique, de science, savant. — **corps**, (*mil.*) armes savantes, armes

spéciales, *f. pl.* — *man*, *Scientist*,
savant, homme de science, *m.*

— *ally*, *adv.* scientifiquement

Scimitar, *s.* cimeterre, *m.*

Scintillant, *adj.* scintillant

Scintillation, *v. n.* scintiller

Scintillation, *s.* scintillation

Scion, *s.* demi-savant, *m.*

Scion, *s.* scion, *m.*; (*fig.*) re-

jeton, *m.*

Scission, *s.* scission, *f.*

Scissors, *s. pl.* ciseaux, *m. pl.*

— *case*, *s.* étui à ciseaux, *m.*

Scoff, *v. n.* se moquer (*de*),

railer; — *s.* moquerie, raille-

rie, *f.*

Scoffer, *s.* moqueur, *m.*,

— *euse*, *f.*, railleur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*

Scoffing, *s.* moquerie, raille-

rie, dérision, *f.*; — *adj.* mo-

queur, railleur. — *ly*, *adv.* par

moquerie, en dérision

Scold, *v. a. m.* gronder; (*at*)

crier (après); — *s.* (*scolding*)

gronderie, *f.*; (*scolder*) grondeur,

m., grondeuse, mégère, *f.*

Scolding, *adj.* grondeur; —

s. gronderie, *f.* *To give* (...) *a* —

gronder (...), *laver la tête à*

(...). — *ly*, *adv.* en grondant

Scollop, *V.* Scallop

Sconce, *s.* bobèche, *f.*; (*brack-*

ket) bras de lumière, bras de

piano, bras, *m.*; (*hanging sup-*

port) candélabre, *m.*; (*head*)

caboche, *f.*

Scoop, *s.* grande cuiller, *f.*; (*for*

cheese) sonde, *f.*; (*shovel*)

pelle à main, pelle, *f.*; (*nav.*)

écopé, *f.*; — *v. a.* vider; (*hollow*

out) creuser; (*nav.*) écopé. —

out, enlever

Scope, *s.* (*room*) espace, *m.*,

place, *f.*; étendue, *f.*; (*fig.*)

carrière, *f.*; essor, cours, *m.*;

liberté, *f.*; (*aim*, *drift*) but, *m.*,

intention, *f.*, dessein, *m.*; (*im-*

port, *reach*) portée, *f.* *Within*

the — *of*, à portée de; dans le

cadre de. *To give* —, *free or*

full — *to*, *V.* *Play*, *s.* *To give*

play, *etc.*, *to*. *To have full* —,

avoir libre carrière ou liberté

entière, (*Jam.*) avoir ses coudees

franches [tique, *m. f.*

Scorbuto, *adj.* *s.* scorbu-

Scorch, *v. a. n.* brûler; (*linen*,

etc.) roussir; (*fig.*) brûler, griller,

rôtir, (*the complexion*) hâler

Score, *s.* (*notch*) entaille,

coche, *f.*; (*a line*) ligne, *f.*; trait,

m.; (*mark*) marque, *f.*; (*reckon-*

ing) compte, écot, *m.*; (*of debt*)

article de compte, *m.*; (*in games*,

matches) point, *m.*; nombre de

points, *m.*; (*reason*, *account*)

raison, *f.*, motif, *m.*, cause, *f.*;

chapitre, *m.*, compte, *m.*; (*mus.*)

partition, *f.*; (*twenty*) vingtaine,

f. *Half* —, dizaine, *f.* *V.*

Three & Four, *On*, *upon* *the* —

af, en considération de, à cause

de; au sujet de, sur; sur le compte

de. *On*, *upon* *that* (*or this*) —,

cette raison; sur ce chapitre, à cet égard

Score, *v. a.* (*notch*) entailler; (*mark*)

marquer; tracer; (*of accounts*)

porter en compte, compter; (... *points*) faire (...

points); (*mus.*) orchestrer

Scorer, *s.* marqueur, *m.*

Scoria, *s.* scorie, *f.* (*tion*, *f.*

Scoring, *s.* (*mus.*) orchestra-

Scorn, *v. a. n.* mépriser; dé-

daigner ('*to*'), *de*; — *s.* mépris,

dédain, *m.*; (*pers.*) objet de

mépris, *m.* *To laugh to* —, se

rire de, se moquer de, mépri-

ser. — *ful*, *adj.*, — *fully*, *adv.*

V. Contemptuous, *adj.*, &

Contemptuously, *adv.* —

fuiness, *s.* nature méprisante

ou dédaigneuse, *f.*, dédain, *m.*

Scorpio, *s.* le Scorpion, *m.*

Scorpion, *s.* scorpion, *m.*

Scot, *s.* écot, *m.*; quote-part,

f.; (*Scotch*) Écossais, *m.* —

free, *adj.* exempt de paiement,

sans rien avoir à payer; (*unhurt*)

sain et sauf

Scotch, *adj.* écossais, d'É-

cosse; — *s.* (*cut*) taillade, en-

taille, *f.*; (*of a wheel*) enrayure,

f.; (*people*) (les) Écossais, *m. pl.*;

(*language*) l'écossais, *m.*, la

langue écossaise, *f.*; — *v. a.* (*cut*)

taillader; entamer; blesser; (*a*

wheel) enrayer. *Broad* —, patois

écossais, *m.* — **bonnet**, *s.*

toque écossaise, *f.*, béret, *m.*

— **boy**, *s.* (petit) Écossais, *m.*

— **collop**, *s.* escalope à l'écos-

saise, *f.* — **fir**, — **pine**, *s.* pin

d'Écosse, *m.* — **girl**, *s.* (petite

ou jeune) Écossaise, *f.* — **hop-**

pers, *s. pl.* marelle, *f.* — **kale**,

s. chou d'Écosse, chou frisé, *m.*

— **lady**, *s.* dame écossaise,

Écossaise, *f.* — **man**, *s.* Écos-

sais, *m.* — **mist**, *s.* brume, *f.*

— **terrier**, *s.* terrier écossais,

terrier-griffon, *m.* — **thistle**,

s. (*bot.*) chardon aux ânes, *m.*;

(*national emblem*) chardon, *m.*

— **woman**, *s.* Écossaise, *f.*

Scoter, *s.* macreuse, *f.*

Scotish, *adj.* écossais,

d'Écosse

Scoundrel, *s.* scélérat, misé-

nable, drôle, gredin, gueux, *m.*

Scour, *v. a. n.* écurer, récu-

rer; nettoyer; (*clothes*, *utensils*)

dégraisser, détacher; (*clear*)

nettoyer, purger, débarrasser

(*de*); (*with artillery*) balayer;

(*the country*, *etc.*) battre, par-

courir; (*the seas*) écurer;

(*graze*) raser; (*run*) courir;

(*med.*) purger; évacuer; avoir

la diarrhée. — **away**, décamper

Scourer, *s.* écurer, *m.*,

— *euse*, *f.*; nettoyeur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*;

dégraisseur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*;

purgatif, *m.*; coureur, *m.*

Scourge, *s.* fouet, *m.*; (*afflic-*

tion) féau, *m.*; — *v. a.* flageller,

fouetter; (*chastise*) châtier;

affliger

Scouring, *s.* flagellation, *f.*

Scouring, *s.* écurage, récu-

rage, *m.*; nettoyage, *m.*; dé-

graisseage, détachage, *m.*; pu-

gation, *f.*; diarrhée, *f.*; — *s*, *pl.*

lavure, *f.*; (*fig.*) rebut, *m.*

Scout, *s.* (*mil.*, *nav.*) éclai-

reur, *m.*; — *v. n.* aller à la

découverte; — *v. a.* parcourir,

explorer; traiter avec dédain;

se moquer de; repousser avec

mépris

Scovel, *s.* écouvillon, *m.*

Scowl, *v. n.* se refragner,

froncer les sourcils; menacer;

— *s.* air refragné, air maus-

sade, *m.*; aspect sombre ou

menaçant, *m.*

Scowling, *adj.* refragné,

maussade; menaçant. — **ly**,

adv. d'un air refragné ou maus-

sade; d'un air sombre ou mena-

çant

Scrag, *s.* corps décharné,

squelette, *m.*; — (*end*, *butch.*)

bout saigneux, *m.*

Scragginess, *s.* rudesse,

inégalité, *f.*; état rocaillieux,

m.; anfractuosité, *f.*; (*lean-*

ness) maigreux, *f.*; état déchar-

né, *m.*

Scraggy, **Scragged**, *adj.*

rude, raboteux; rocaillieux;

anfractueux; abrupt; (*lean*)

décharné, maigre

Scramble, *v. a.* (*eggs*) grouil-

ler; — *v. n.* (*up*) grimper; —

for, tâcher d'attraper, se dis-

puter, s'arracher, se battre

pour avoir; — **Scrambling**,

s. dispute, lutte, *f.*; mêlée, *f.*;

(*in a bad sense*) curée, *f.*; (*play*)

gouille, gribouillette, *f.* *To*

throw for a —, jeter à la gouille

ou à la gribouillette. *They will*

— for it, *there will be a* — *for*

it, on se l'arrachera, on se bat-

tra pour l'avoir. — **over**, **up**,

grimper

Scrambler, *s.* grimpeur, *m.*,

— *euse*, *f.*; (*asp.*) aspirant, pré-

tendant, *m.*

Scranch, *v. a.* croquer

Scrap, *s.* morceau, bout,

fragment, *m.*, brique, *f.*; mor-

ceau détaché, *m.*; extrait, *m.*;

(*of paper*) bout, chiffon, *m.*;

— *s*, *pl.* restes, *m. pl.*, bribes,

f. pl. — *s of Latin*, des bribes

de latin. — **album**, **book**, *s.*

album, *m.*

Scrape, *v. a. n.* gratter; râ-

cler; (*clean*) ratisser; (*the mud*

or dirt off) décroter; (*— to-*

gether, — *up*) amasser pénible-

ment, amasser peu à peu ou sou-

à sou; (*on a fiddle*) râcler; (*with*

the foot) trainer le pied. *To*

bow and —, faire des courbettes.

To — *acquaintance* (*with*), se

faufiler (dans ou parmi), s'in-

sinuer dans les bonnes grâces

(*de*). — **along**, *v. n.*

salut, *m.*; (*difficulty*) embarras, *m.*, difficulté, *f.*, mauvais pas, *m.*; mauvaise affaire, *f.*; pétrin, guépier, boubier, *m.* To get into a —, se mettre dans l'embarras or dans le pétrin; s'attirer or se faire une mauvaise affaire; donner dans un guépier

Scraper, *s.* grattoir, *m.*; râcloir, *m.*; (*hort.*, &c.) ratissoire, *f.*; (*for shoes*) décrotoir, *m.*; (*fiddler*) râcleur, *m.*; (*miser*) grappe-sou, *m.*

Scraping, *s.* grattage, *m.*; râclage, *m.*; (*bad music*) râclerie, *f.*; (*of ivory*, &c.) râclure, *f.*; (*hort.*, &c.) ratisage, *m.*; (*of vegetables*) ratisure, *f.*; — *s.*, *pl.* râclure, ratisure, *f.*; (*various things collected*) ramassis, *m.*; (*of money*) épargnes, *f.*, *pl.*; petits profits, *m.*, *pl.*; (*of the streets*) immondices, *f.*, *pl.* Bowing and —, courbettes, *f.*, *pl.*

Scratch, *v.a.n.* gratter; (*dig*) creuser; (*wound slightly*) with the nails, a pin, &c.) égratigner, (*with claws*) égratigner, griffer; (*mark a smooth surface*) rayer; (*erase*) *V.* — out; (*a racehorse*) retirer; — *s.* égratignure, *f.*; coup d'ongle (*nail*) or coup de griffe (*claw*), *m.*; (*on a smooth surface*) rayure, raie, *f.*; (*line across the prize-ring*) raie, marque, *f.*; (*crasure*) rature, *f.*; (*wig*) toupet, *m.* To come to the —, en venir au fait et au prendre. To — o.'s head, se gratter la tête. — *cradle*, *s.* scie, *f.* — out, *v.a.* rayer, biffer, raturer, effacer; (*pull out*) arracher (...) avec les ongles, arracher. — up, *v.a.* gratter. — weed, *s.* grateron, *m.* — wig, *s.* toupet, *m.*

Scaunch, *v.a.* croquer

Scrawl, *v.a.n.* griffonner; barbouiller; — *s.* griffonnage, barbouillage, *m.* [—euse, *f.*]

Scrawler, *s.* griffonneur, *m.*

Scream, *s.* cri, *m.* (*out*) *v.n.* crier; jeter or pousser un cri (*or des cris*); — *s.* cri, cri perçant, *m.*

Screaming, *s.* cris, *m.*, *pl.*

Screech, *V.* **Scream**. — owl, *s.* effraie, *f.*

Screen, *s.* écran, *m.*; (*fold-ing*) paravent, *m.*; (*out of doors*) abri, *m.*; (*of trees*) rideau, *m.*; (*fig.*) abri, *m.*; défense, *f.*; rideau, *m.*; voile, *m.*; (*arch.*) cloison, clôture, grille, *f.*; (*of an altar*) retable, arrièredos, *m.*; (*hort.*) brise-vent, contresol, *m.*; (*sicte*) claiie, *f.*, crible, *m.*; (*phys.*) écran, *m.*; — *v.a.* abriter (contre), protéger (contre), mettre à couvert or à l'abri (de); garantir (de), préserver (de); (*from view*) dérober (aux regards); (*from a punishment*) soustraire (à); (*sift*) cribler, passer au crible. **Roasting** —, rôtissoire, cuisinière, *f.*

Screw, *s.* vis, *f.*; (*nav.*) hélice, *f.*; (*of paper*) cornet, *m.*; (*at billiards*) effet, *m.*; (*pers.*) grippe-sou, grigou, pingre, *m.*; (*jade*) rosse, *f.*, carcan, *m.*; — *adj.* à vis; (*nav.*) à hélice. **Endless** —, vis sans fin, *f.* There is a — loose somewhere, il y a quelque chose qui ne va pas. To put the — on ..., serrer les pouces or le bouton à ... — boat, ship or vessel. **steamer**, *s.* navire, vapeur à hélice, *m.* — crane, — jack, *s.* vérin, *m.* — driver, *s.* tournevis, *m.* — eye, — ring, *s.* piton, *m.* — key, — wrench, *s.* clé à vis, *f.* — nut, female —, *s.* écrou, *m.* — stopper, *s.* bouchon à vis, *m.*

Screw, *v.a.* visser; (*press*) serrer; (*fig.*) pressurer, écraser; (*distort*) déformer; — *v.n.* se visser. — down, visser; (*fig.*) pressurer; (*of profits*) rogner les ongles à. — in, visser; introduire, faire entrer. — out, dévisser; (*fig.*) tirer ('of', *de*), extorquer ('of', *à*). — up, visser; (*shut*) fermer; (*an instr.*) monter. — up o.'s courage, rappeler tout son courage

Screwed, *part. adj.* vissé, &c. (*V.* **Screw**, *v.a.*); (*having a screw*) à vis; (*tipsy*) gris, pochard

Scribble, *v.a.n.* griffonner; barbouiller; (*in bad style*) écrire; — *Scribbling*, *s.* griffonnage, *m.*; barbouillage, *m.*

Scribbler, *s.* griffonneur, *m.*, —euse, *f.*, barbouilleur, *m.*, —euse, *f.*; (*petty author*) écrivassier, *m.*

Scribe, *s.* scribe, *m.*; écrivain, *m.*

Scrimmage, *s.* querelle, rixe, *f.*, chamailis, *m.*, lutte, bagarre, *f.* [**Scant** & **Scanty**]

Scrimp, *v.a. & adj.* *V.*

Scrip, *s.* (*bag*) gibecière, *f.*; (*of paper*) chiffon, *m.*; (*fin.*) inscription, *f.*; titres, *m.*, *pl.*, valeurs, *f.*, *pl.*; (*of shares*) certificat provisoire de souscription, *m.* (titre provisoire, *m.*)

Script, *s.* (*print.*) anglaise, *f.*; (*law*) original, *m.*

Scriptural, *adj.* scriptural, de l'Ecriture sainte; conforme à l'Ecriture sainte

Scripture, *s.* Ecriture, Ecriture sainte, *f.* Holy —, Ecriture sainte. — history, *s.* histoire sainte, histoire sacrée, *f.* — reader, *s.* lecteur (*m.*, —trice, *f.*) de l'Ecriture sainte; évangéliste, *m.*

Scrivener, *s.* notaire, *m.*; écrivain public, *m.*; courtier de change, *m.*

Scrofula, *s.* scrofules, humeurs froides, *f.*, *pl.*

Scrofulous, *adj.* scrofuleux

Scroll, *s.* rouleau, *m.*; (*arch.*) enroulement, rouleau, *m.*, vouite, *f.*

Scrub, *v.a.n.* frotter ferme; laver avec une brosse dure, nettoyer, dégraisser, écurer, recurer; (*fig.*) travailler dur et vivre de peu; — *s.* (*pers.*) souffredouleur, *m.*; pauvre diable, *m.*; (*thing*) chose de rien, drogue, *f.*; (*old brush*) vieille brosse, *f.*, vieux balai, *m.*; (*wood*) broussailles, *f.*, *pl.*, buisson, *m.*; (*scrubbing*) *V.* **Scrubbing**. To keep —ing away, frotter sans cesse. To — hard for a living, gagner péniblement sa vie

Scrubbing, *s.* frottage, *m.*; écurage, récurage, *m.* To give a good —, frotter ferme; laver bien. — brush, *s.* brosse dure, *f.*

Scrubby, *adj.* chétif, mauvais, méchant, misérable; (*stunted*) rabougri [cou], *f.*

Scuff, *s.* nuque, peau (du

Scunch, *v.a.* croquer

Scruple, *s.* scrupule, *m.*; — *v.n.* se faire scrupule (de); hésiter (à) [—euse, *f.*]

Scrupler, *s.* scrupuleux, *m.*, *pl.*

Scrupulous, *adj.* scrupuleux. —ly, *adv.* scrupuleusement. —ness, **Scrupulosity**, *s.* scrupulosité, humeur scrupuleuse, *f.*, esprit scrupuleux, *m.*; nature scrupuleuse, *f.*; scrupules, *m.*, *pl.*; scrupule, *m.*

Scrutator, **Scrutineer**, *s.* scrutateur, *m.*

Scrutinize, *v.a.* scruter, sonder; examiner

Scrutinizer, *s.* scrutateur, *m.*, —trice, *f.*

Scrutinizing, *adj.* scrutateur, inquisiteur, pénétrant

Scrutiny, *s.* examen rigoureux, *m.*, recherche minutieuse, enquête sévère, *f.*

Scutoire, *s.* *V.* **Escritoire**

Scud, *v.n.* fuir, s'enfuir, se sauver; courir; (*nav.*) fuir; — *s.* fuite, *f.*; course précipitée, *f.*; (*cloud*) léger nuage chassé par le vent, diabolotin, *m.*

Scuffle, *s.* lutte, rixe, querelle, bagarre, *f.*; — *v.n.* lutter, se battre, se houspiller

Skulk, **Sculker**, **V. Skulk**, **Skulker**

Skull, *s.* (*short oar*) aviron à deux mains, aviron de couple, *m.*; (*stern oar*) godille, *f.*; — *v.a.* conduire à la godille; — *v.n.* nager à deux mains, nager en couple; godiller

Sculler, *s.* nageur en couple, sculler, *m.*; (*with a stern oar*) godilleur, *m.*; (*boat*) *V.* **Sculling-boat**

Soullery, *s.* lavoir (de cuisine), *m.* — maid, *s.* laveuse de vaisselle, *f.*

Souling, *s.* nage à l'aviron de couple, nage en couple, *f.*; (*with a stern oar*) manœuvre à la godille, *f.* **Roving and —**, nage à l'aviron de pointe et nage à l'aviron de couple (or nage en couple). — boat, *s.*

canot à avirons de couple, *m.*
 — **match**, *s.* course à l'aviron
 de couple, *f.* — **oar**, *s.* godille, *f.*
Scullion, *s.* marinon, laveur
 de vaiselle, *m.*; laveur de vais-
 selle, *f.*

Sculptor, *s.* sculpteur, *m.*
Sculptural, *adj.* sculptural,
 de sculpture

Sculpture, *s.* sculpture, *f.*;
 ciselure, *f.*; — *v.a.* sculpter;
 ciseler

Scum, *s.* écume, *f.*; (*of metals*)
 crasse, scorie, *f.*; (*fig.*) écume, lie,
f., rebut, *m.*; — *v.a.* écumer. — *of*
the people, lie du peuple. — *of*
the earth, excrément de la terre.

Scummer, *s.* écumeur, *f.* (*m.*)

Scumming, *s.* écumage, *m.*;
 — *s.* pl. écume, *f.* [(*fig.*) *vii*]

Scummy, *adj.* écumeux

Scupper, *s.* dalot, *m.* —

hole, *s.* trou de dalot, *m.*

Scurf, *s.* (*on the head*) pellicu-
 les (de la tête), *f.* pl.; (*crust*)
 croûte, *f.* [*m.*]

Scurfiness, *s.* encroûtement

Scurfy, *adj.* furfuracé; cou-
 vert de croûtes

Sourilous, *adj.* grossier,
 bas, injurieux. — *ly*, *adv.* gros-
 sièrement. — **ness**, **Scurri-
 lity**, *s.* grossièreté, *f.*; raillerie
 grossière, *f.* [*s'enfuir*]

Sourry, *v.n.* courir, filer.

Sourvily, *adv.* vilement,
 basement, indignement; mes-
 quinement

Sourviness, *s.* (*med.*) état
 scorbutique, *m.*; (*vileness*) bas-
 sesse, *f.*; (*stinginess*) ladrerie, *f.*

Sourvy, *s.* scorbut, *m.*;
 — *adj.* (*med.*) atteint du scorbut,
 scorbutique; (*vile*) vil, mépri-
 sable, misérable, vilain; (*stingy*)
 ladre, mesquin. — **grass**, *s.*
 cochléaria officinal, *m.* [*cheon*]

Scutcheon. *V.* **Escut-**

Scuttle, *s.* panier, *m.*; (*for*
coals) seau, *m.*, boîte, *f.*; (*nav.*)
 hublot, *m.*; écoutillon, *m.*;
 (*pace*) pas pressé, *m.*, marche
 rapide, *f.*; — *v.a.* (*nav.*) saborder;
 — *v.n.* marcher d'un pas lesté,
 courir vite. — **away**, *v.n.*
s'enfuir, se sauver, décampé.

ful, *s.* panier plein, seau
 plein, *m.* [*ment*], *m.*

Scutling, *s.* (*nav.*) saborde

Soythe, *s.* faux, *f.* — **d**, *adj.*
 armé de faux

Soythian, *s.* Scythe, *m.*; —

adj. scythe, des Scythes

Sea, *s.* mer, *f.*; (*broken sea*,
wave) lame, *f.*; (*stroke of the sea*)
 coup de mer, *m.*; (*quantity*)
 multitude, infinité, *f.*, déluge,
m., mer, *f.*, océan, *m.*; (*in com-
 pounds, adject.*) de la mer, de
 mer; marin; maritime; naval;
 (*by sea*) par mer. **Deep** — pleine
 mer, haute mer. **Half** — *à*
moitié ivre, entre deux vins.
Heavy — grosse mer, mer hou-
 leuse; (*wave*) grosse lame, *f.*
Main —, haute mer. **Narrow**

—, détroit, *m.* **Open** —, mer
 libre. **Rough** —, **high** —, grosse
 mer, mer houleuse. **At** —, en
 mer; (*fig.*, *all at* —) embarras-
 sé, dérouter, perdu, confondu, dans
 l'erreur. **Beyond** —, outremer,
 d'outremer. **Beyond the** —, au-
 delà des mers. **By** — *and land*,
 par terre et par mer. **On the** —,
 sur mer. **On the open** —, out at —,
 en pleine mer. **On the high** —,
 en haute mer. **To go to** —, aller
 en mer, prendre (*again*, reprendre)
 la mer; s'embarquer; (*as a profession*) se faire marin. **To**
put to —, mettre en mer, prendre
 la mer. **To send to** —, envoyer
 en mer; (*pers.*) embarquer;
 faire un marin de. **To ship a** —,
 embarquer (or recevoir) une
 lame. **To stand out to** —, gagner
 le large, se tenir au large. —
air, *s.* air de la mer, *m.* —
anemone, *s.* anémone de mer,
f.; **bank**, *s.* digue, *f.*; (*shore*)
V. — **Shore**. — **bath**, *s.* bain
 de mer, *m.* — **bathed**, *adj.*
 baigné par la mer. — **bathing**,
s. bains de mer, *m.* pl. — **bear**,
s. ours blanc, *m.*; (*seal*) ours
 marin, phoque oursin, *m.* —
beaten, *adj.* battu par la mer.
 — **bird**, **fowl**, *s.* oiseau de
 mer, *m.* — **biscuit**, **bread**,
s. biscuit de mer, *m.* — **board**,
s. *V.* — **shore**. — **boat**, *s.*
 embarcation, *f.* — **born**, *adj.*
 né de la mer; né sur mer. —
borne, *adj.* porté par la mer;
 (*of coal, &c.*) transporté par mer.
 — **bound**, *adj.* borné par la
 mer. — **boy**, *s.* mousse, *m.*;
 (*com.nav.*) novice, *m.* — **breeze**,
s. brise de mer, *f.* — **built**, *adj.*
 construit pour la mer. — **caif**,
s. veau marin, *m.* — **captain**,
s. *V.* **Captain** (*of a ship*). —
card, *s.* rose des vents, *f.* —
chart, *s.* carte marine, *f.* —
coast, *s.* côte (de la mer), *f.*;
 bord de la mer, rivage, *m.*; *li-
 toral*, *m.* — **compass**, *s.* bous-
 sole marine, *f.*, compas de mer,
m. — **dog**, *s.* (*dogfish*) chien de
 mer, *m.*; (*seal*) veau marin, *m.* —
eagle, *s.* aigle de mer, aigle
 pêcheur, pygargue, *m.*, orfraie,
f. — **eel**, *s.* anguille de mer, *f.*;
 congre, *m.* — **elephant**, *s.*
 éléphant marin, phoque à
 trompe, *m.* — **farer**, *s.* marin,
 homme de mer, *m.* — **faring**,
adj. appartenant à la marine.
 — **faring man**, *V.* — **farer**.
 — **fight**, **engagement**, *s.*
 combat naval, *m.* — **fish**, *s.*
 poisson de mer, *m.* — **foam**,
froth, *s.* écume de mer, *f.* —
fog, *s.* brume, *f.* — **forces**,
s. pl. forces navales, *f.* pl., armée
 de mer, flotte, marine, *f.* —
gauge, *s.* tirant d'eau, *m.* —
girt, *adj.* entouré par la mer.
 — **god**, *s.* dieu marin, *m.* —
goddess, *s.* déesse marine, *f.* —
going, *adj.* allant en mer;

de mer. — **grass**, *s.* zostère,
f. — **green**, *s.* *adj.* vert de
 mer, vert d'eau, *m.* — **gull**, *s.*
V. **Gull** — **hedgohog**, *s.*
 hérisson de mer, oursin, *m.* —
hog, *s.* marsouin, *m.* — **holly**,
s. pancaut maritime, chardon
 bleu, *m.* — **horse**, *s.* (*myth.*)
 cheval marin, *m.*; (*valrus*)
 morse, cheval marin, *m.*; (*fish*)
 hippocampe, cheval marin, *m.*
White horses, (*breakers*, *nav.*)
 moutons, *m.* pl. — **kale**, *s.* chou
 marin, *m.* — **king**, *s.* roi de la
 mer, *m.* — **kit**, *s.* habits de
 bord, *m.* pl. — **language**, *s.*
 langage des marins, *m.* — **legs**,
s. pl. (le) pied marin, *m.* — **level**,
s. niveau de la mer, *m.* — **life**,
s. vie de marin, *f.* — **like**, *adj.*
 comme une mer. — **lion**, *s.*
 lion marin, phoque à crinière,
m. — **maid**, *s.* sirène, *f.* —
man, *s.* marin, homme de mer,
m.; **matelot**, *m.* — **man of the**
navy, marin (or matelot) de
 l'Etat. — **manlike**, *adj.* de
 marin; *adv.* en marin. — **man-
 ship**, *s.* manœuvre, *f.*; **matelo-
 tage**, *m.* **Good** — **manship**, habile
 manœuvre, *f.* **Bad** — **manship**,
 mauvaise manœuvre, *f.* **Expert**
in — **manship**, bon manœuvrier,
m. — **mark**, *s.* balise, *f.*; **amer**,
m. — **mew**, *s.* mouette, *f.* —
mile, *s.* mille marin, *m.* —
monster, *s.* monstre marin, *m.* —
mud, **ooze**, *s.* vase, *f.* —
nymph, *s.* nymphe de la mer,
 néreïde, *f.* — **pheasant**, *s.* fais-
 an de mer, pilet, *m.* — **piece**,
scape, *s.* marine, *f.* — **pike**,
s. brochet de mer, *m.*; (*gar-
 fish*) *V.* **Garfish**. — **plant**,
s. plante marine, *f.* — **port**,
s. port de mer, *m.* — **port**
town, port de mer, *m.*, ville
 maritime, *f.* — **robber**, *s.*
 pirate, *m.* — **route**, *s.* voie de
 mer, *f.* — **rover**, *s.* écumeur
 de mer, pirate, *m.* — **salt**, *s.*
 sel marin, *m.* — **sand**, *s.* sable
 de (or de la) mer, *m.* — **ser-
 pent**, **snake**, *s.* serpent de
 mer, *m.* — **service**, *s.* service
 de la marine, *m.* — **shell**, *s.*
 coquille de mer, *f.*, coquillage,
m. — **shore**, **side**, *s.* bord de
 la mer, *m.* — **sick**, *adj.* qui a
 le mal de mer, pris or souffrant
 du mal de mer. **To be** — **sick**,
 avoir le mal de mer. — **sick-
 ness**, *s.* mal de mer, *m.* —
storm, *s.* tempête sur mer, *f.* —
surgeon, *s.* médecin de
 marine, *m.* — **term**, *s.* terme
 de marine, *m.* — **tossed**, *adj.*
 ballotté par les flots or sur la
 mer. — **trade**, *s.* commerce
 par mer, *m.* — **travelling**,
s. voyages par (or sur) mer,
m. pl. — **trip**, *s.* court voyage
 par mer, *m.*, excursion en mer,
 promenade sur (or de) mer, *f.* —
trout, *s.* truite de mer, truite
 saumonée, *f.* — **urchin**, *s.*

oursin, *m.* — **view**, *s.* vue de la mer, *f.* ; (*paint.*) marine, *f.* — **voyage**, *s.* voyage par (or sur) mer, *m.* ; traversée, *f.* — **wall**, *s.* digue, *f.*, endiguement, *m.*, chaussée, *f.* — **ward**, *adv.* vers la mer. — **water**, *s.* eau de mer, *f.* — **water fish**, *V.* — **fish**. — **weed**, *s.* plante (or herbe) marine, algue, *f.*, varech, *m.* — **wind**, *s.* vent de mer, *m.* — **worm**, *s.* ver de mer, taret, *m.* — **worn**, *adj.* usé par la mer. — **worthiness**, *s.* navigabilité, *f.* — **worthy**, *adj.* en état de navigabilité, navigable. — **wrack**, *s.* varech, *m.*

Seal, *s.* (*official*) sceau, *m.*, (*private*) cachet, *m.* ; (*law*) scellé, *m.* ; (*fig.*) sceau, *m.* ; (*animal*) phoque, veau marin, *m.* ; — (*up*), *v.a.* sceller ; (*a letter, parcel, box, or bottle*) cacheter ; (*law*) mettre le scellé or les scellés sur, sceller ; (*fig.*) mettre le sceau à, confirmer, ratifier ; décider ; (*close*) fermer, clore ; (*mas.*) sceller. **Great** —, grand sceau. **Privy** —, petit sceau. **Solomon's** —, (*bot.*) sceau de Salomon, *m.* **Breaking of the** —, (*law*) bris de scellé, *m.* **To break the** — *of*, rompre or briser le cachet de, décaocheter. **Their fate (or their doom)** is — *ed*, leur sort est décidé, leur perte est arrêtée or assurée or certaine. — *ed letter*, lettre cachetée, *f.* ; (*fig.*) lettre close, *f.* — **engraver**, *s.* graveur sur pierres fines, *m.* — **fishery**, — **fishing**, *s.* pêche du phoque, *f.* — **ring**, *s.* *V.* **Signet-ring**. — **skin**, *s.* peau de veau marin, *f.* — **skin cap**, casquette de veau marin, *f.*

Sealer, *s.* scelleur, *m.* ; (*fisherman*) pêcheur de phoques, *m.* ; (*vessel*) navire pour la pêche du phoque, *m.*

Sealing, *s.* (*official*) apposition de sceau, *f.* ; (*law*) apposition de scellé or de scellés, *f.* ; (*of letters, parcels, &c.*) cachetage, *m.* ; (*mas.*) scellement, *m.* ; (*fishing*) pêche du phoque, *f.* — **wax**, *s.* cire à cacheter, *f.*

Seam, *s.* couture, *f.* ; (*joint*) joint, *m.* ; (*geol., mining*) veine, couche, *f.* ; (*scar*) couture, cicatrice, *f.* ; — *v.a.* coudre ; (*fig.*) couturer ('*with*', *de*). — **less**, *adj.* sans couture. — **rent**, *s.* décousure, *f.* — **stress**, *s.* couturière, lingère, *f.* — **y**, *adj.* plein de coutures, à couture ; (*of side*) de l'envers

Sear, *v.a.* brûler ; cautériser ; (*with*) faner, flétrir, dessécher, sécher ; (*harden*) endurcir ; — *adj.* fané, flétri, desséché, séché, sec. — **leaf**, feuille morte, *f.*

Search, *v.a.* chercher ; rechercher ; explorer ; examiner ; scruter ; visiter, fouiller ; (*a*

person) visiter, fouiller ; (*a wound*) sonder ; (*law*) faire une perquisition dans, visiter ; (*cust., & a ship*) visiter ; — *v.m.* chercher ; fouiller. — **after**, rechercher. — **for**, chercher. — **into**, approfondir, examiner à fond. — **out**, rechercher, découvrir

Search, *s.* recherche, *f.* ; (*law*) perquisition, visite, descente, *f.* ; (*cust., & of a ship*) visite, *f.* **In** — *of*, *V.* **Quest** (*in* — *of*). **To make a** — *for*, chercher. — **less**, *adj.* impénétrable. — **warrant**, *s.* mandat de perquisition, *m.*

Searcher, *s.* personne qui cherche or qui recherche, *f.*, chercheur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.* ; fouilleur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.* ; investigateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.* ; scrutateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.* ; (*cust., &c.*) visiteur, *m.*, (*female* —) visiteuse, fouilleuse, *f.*

Searching, *adj.* pénétrant ; scrutateur ; pressant ; minutieux ; — *s.* recherche, *f.* ; examen, *m.* ; investigation, *f.* ; visite, perquisition, *f.* ; (*surg.*) sondage, *m.* ; — **ly**, *adv.* d'une manière pénétrante or pressante ; d'un regard scrutateur ; minutieusement

Searedness, *s.* sécheresse, *f.* ; (*fig.*) endurcissement, *m.*, insensibilité, *f.*

Season, *s.* saison, *f.* ; temps, *m.* ; moment, *m.* ; époque, *f.* ; — *v.a.* assaisonner ; tempérer, modérer ; acclimater ; accoutumer, faire, endurcir ; préparer ; (*dry*) sécher ; (*salt*) saler ; (*a tobacco-pipe*) culotter ; — *v.n.* s'acclimater ; s'endurcir ; (*get dry*) se sécher. **In** —, de saison ; (*in due* —) à temps, en temps opportun, au bon moment ; à propos. **In full** —, en pleine saison. **Out of** —, hors de saison ; hors de propos, mal à propos. **In** — *and out of* —, à propos et hors de propos. — **ticket**, *s.* *V.* **Ticket**

Seasonable, *adj.* de saison ; à propos, opportun, convenable. — **ness**, *s.* opportunité, *f.*, à-propos, *m.*

Seasonably, *adv.* à propos, en temps opportun

Seasoned, *part. adj.* assaisonné, &c. (*V. Season, v.a.*) ; (*dry*) sec [sonnement, *m.*]

Seasoner, *s.* (*thing*) assai-

Seasoning, *s.* assaisonnement, *m.* ; acclimatation, *f.* ; préparation, *f.* ; séchage, *m.* ; (*of a tobacco-pipe*) culottage, *m.*

Seat, *s.* siège, *m.* ; place, *f.* ; situation, *f.*, emplacement, lieu, *m.* ; (*where anything is established*) siège, *m.* ; (*of war*) théâtre, *m.* ; (*med.*) siège, *m.* ; (*abode*) séjour, *m.*, demeure, *f.* ; (*country house*) château, *m.*, maison de campagne, *f.* ; (*tri-*

bunal, throne, fig.) tribunal, trône, *m.* ; (*bench*) banc, (*stuffed*) banquette, *f.* ; (*in church*) banc, *m.*, place, *f.* ; (*in tiers*) gradin, *m.* ; (*cushion, as of a carriage*) coussin, *m.* ; (*of an omnibus, rail., &c.*) banquette, *f.*, (*a person's*) place, *f.* ; (*of a chair*) fond, siège, *m.* ; (*fundament*) siège, *m.* ; (*of trousers*) fond, *m.* ; (*of a saddle*) siège, *m.* ; (*riding*) assiette, *f.* ; — *v.a.* assoier ; faire assoier ; placer ; établir, fixer ; (*hold*) contenir ; (*fit up with seats*) garnir de sièges ; (*a chair, trousers*) mettre un fond à. **To have a** — *in parliament*, siéger au parlement. **To keep o's** —, garder sa place ; rester assis ; (*on horseback*) rester en selle. **To resign or give up or vacate o's** —, (*in parliament*) donner sa démission. **To take a** —, s'assoier, prendre un siège. **To take o's** —, *to oneself*, prendre sa place ; s'assoier ; s'établir, se fixer. **Pray, take a** —, veuillez vous assoier

Seated, *part. adj.* assis ; placé, &c. (*V. Seat, v.a.*) ; (*with seats*) à ... places ; (*of a chair*) à fond, à siège. **Double** —, à deux places. **Cane** —, à fond de canne, canné. **Low** —, à siège bas. **To be** —, être assis or &c. **Pray, be** —, veuillez vous assoier

Seating, *s.* fond, *m.*

Seant, *s.* sécante, *f.*

Secede, *v.n.* séceder, se séparer, faire scission

Seceder, *s.* **Secessionist**, *s. adj.*, **Seceding**, *adj.* sécessioniste, scissionnaire, *m. f.*

Secession, *s.* sécession, scission, *f.*

Seciude, *v.a.* séparer ; écarter, éloigner ; retirer ; exclure ; (*shut up*) renfermer, reclure

Secluded, *part. adj.* retiré ; reclus

Seclusion, *s.* retraite, *f.* ; exclusion, *f.* ; reclusion, *f.* ; solitude, *f.*

Second, *adj.* seconde ; deuxième ; (*after 20, 30, &c.*) deuxième ; (*of the month*) (le) deuxième ; (*fig.*) inférieur ; (*of cousins*) issu de germain, au second degré ; (*mil., nav.*) en second, sous-... ; — *s.* soutien, appui, aide, *m.* ; (*in a duel*) témoin, *m.* ; (*part of a minute, and mus.*) seconde, *f.* ; — *s. s. pl.* seconde qualité, *f.* ; — *v.a.* seconde, appuyer, aider ; (*a motion*) appuyer. **The** —, (*of sovereigns*) deux [Charles the —, Charles deux, Charles II.]. **A** — **César**, un second César, un autre César. — **best**, qualité numéro (n°) 2. **My** — **best hat** or &c., mon chapeau or &c. numéro (n°) 2. **To come off** — **best**, avoir le dessous. **To be** — **to**

none, ne le céder à personne. — *class train, carriage, ticket, &c.*, train, wagon (or voiture), billet, &c. de seconde classe. — *floor, s. V. Floor.* — *hand*, *adj. adv.* de seconde main; (*things not new*) d'occasion. *At* — *hand*, de seconde main, indirectement. — *hand book-seller*, marchand de livres d'occasion, bouquiniste, *m.* — *hand furniture-dealer, V. Furniture-broker.* — *or — s hand, s. (of a dial)* aiguille des secondes, *f.* — *lieutenant, s.* lieutenant en second, sous-lieutenant, *m.* — *sight, s.* seconde vue, *f.* — *sighted, adj.* doué de seconde vue. — *thought, V. Thought.* — *or — s watch, s.* montre à secondes, *f.* [d'airain] **Secondarily, adv.** second. **Secondary, adj.** secondaire; subalterne, subordonné, inférieur [seconde or appuie, *f.*] **Seconder, s.** personne qui **Secondly, adv.** seconde-ment, deuxièmement **Secrecy, s.** secret, *m.*; discrétion, *f.*; retraite, solitude, *f.* **Secret, adj.** secret; retiré; discret; — *s. secret, m.* *An open —, everybody's —*, le secret de la comédie. *In —*, en secret; sous le secret. *To keep —*, tenir secret. *To keep a —*, garder un secret. — *look, spring look, s.* serrure à secret, *f.* **Secretary, s.** secrétaire ('to', 'of', *de*), *m.*; (*minister*) ministre, *m.*; (*— bird, piece of furniture*) secrétaire, *m.* — *s office*, secrétariat, *m.*; secrétairerie, *f.* — *of state*, secrétaire d'état. — *of state for war, — of or for war*, ministre de la guerre **Secretaryship, s.** secrétariat, *m.* [*biology*] **Secréter** **Secrete, v.a.** cacher; (*phys.*) **Secretion, s.** sécrétion, *f.* **Secretly, adv.** secrètement, en secret; intérieurement **Secretness, s.** nature secrète, *f.*; discrétion, *f.* **Seet, s.** secte, *f.* **Sectarian, s. adj., Sectary, s.** sectaire [secte, *m.*] **Sectarianism, s.** esprit de **Section, s. (division)** section, *f.*; (*portion*) partie, *f.*; (*draw.*) coupe, *f.* **Sector, s. (geom.)** secteur, *m.*; (*instr.*) compas de proportion, *m.* **Secular, adj.** séculier; temporel; (*of music*) profane; (*of years*) séculaire; — *s. séculier*, laïque, *m.*; prêtre séculier, *m.*; chante, *m.* *The — arm*, le bras séculier, *m.* [sation, *f.*] **Secularization, s.** sécularisation **Secularize, v.a.** séculariser **Secularly, adv.** séculièrement **Secure, adj. (in safety)** en

sûreté (contre), à l'abri (de); (*affording safety*) sûr; (*confident*) dans la sécurité; (*sure*) sûr, assuré; — *v.a.* mettre en sûreté (contre), mettre à l'abri (de), garantir (de), protéger (contre), préserver (de); (*make certain*) assurer, (*to oneself*) s'assurer; (*settle*) s'assurer de, s'emparer de; (*confine*) mettre en lieu de sûreté; (*insure*) assurer, garantir; (*engage*) retenir; (*make fast*) assurer, affermir; fixer; attacher; barrer; fermer. — *ly, adv.* en sûreté; sans danger; (*confidently*) avec confiance, sans crainte, en toute sécurité; (*surely*) sûrement; bien; (*strongly*) fortement, solidement; bien **Security, s.** sûreté, *f.*; assurance, *f.*; (*pledge*) garantie, *f.*, nantissement, cautionnement, *m.*; (*law*) caution, *f.*; (*confidence*) sécurité, *f.*; — *ies, pl. (fin.)* effets, titres, *m. pl.*, valeurs, *f. pl.* *To give —*, fournir un cautionnement; donner des garanties; (*law*) fournir caution [porteurs, *f.*] **Sedan, — chair, s.** chaise à **Sedate, adj.** posé; calme; tranquille; rassuré. — *ly, adv.* posément, avec calme. — *ness, s.* calme, sérieux, *m.* **Sedative, adj. s.** sédatif, *adj. m.*, — *ive, f.*, sédatif, *s. m.* **Sedentarily, adv.** sédentairement **Sedentariness, s.** état sédentaire, *m.*; vie sédentaire, *f.* **Sedentary, adj.** sédentaire; lent, inactif **Sedge, s.** laiche, *f.* [pôt, *m.*] **Sediment, s.** sédiment, *dé.* **Sedition, s.** sédition, *f.* **Seditionary, Seditionist, s.** séditionnaire, *m.* **Seditious, adj.** séditionnaire. — *ly, adv.* séditionnairement. — *ness, s.* caractère séditionnaire, *m.*; esprit séditionnaire, *m.* **Seditz, V. Seidlitz** **Seduce, v.a.** séduire **Seducer, s.** séducteur, *m.*, — *trice, f.* [séduisant, séducteur] **Seducing, Seductive, adj.** séduisant, *f.* **Seduction, Seducement, s.** séduction, *f.* **Sedulous, adj.** assidu; diligent; appliqué. — *ly, adv.* assidument; diligemment; avec application. — *ness, s.* assiduité, *f.*; diligence, *f.*; application, *f.* **See, s.** siège, *m.* **Papal —, Holy —, — of Rome**, saint-siège, *m.* **See, v.a.n.** voir; (*understand*) comprendre; (*attend*) conduire; reconduire; accompagner; (*take care*) avoir soin (de), s'occuper (de), veiller (à); (*consider*) penser (à); aviser (à). *To be seen, être vu*; (*of things*) se voir. ... *is to be seen, on voit ... Easy to be seen, easily seen*, facile à

voir. *To — to a thing*, s'occuper d'une chose. *To — that ...*, avoir soin que ... veiller à ce que ... (*with subj.*). *I will — about it*, j'y penserai, je verrai. *I will — to it*, je m'en occuperai, j'y veillerai. *I — your brother coming*, je vais venir votre frère, je vais votre frère qui vient. *I saw this house built*, j'ai vu bâtir cette maison. *To be able to (or can)* — (*about, to do anything*) y voir. *In June we can — till nine*, en juin on y voit jusqu'à neuf heures. *One cannot — any more, (it is too dark)* on n'y voit plus. *I —, je comprends, j'y suis.* *You —, voyez-vous.* — *! voyez!* — *again, revoir.* — *into*, voir dans; (*fig.*) pénétrer. — *off*, voir partir; conduire, accompagner au départ (or jusqu'au train). — *out*, voir la fin de, rester jusqu'au bout de; (*a person*) reconduire. — *through*, voir à travers; deviner, pénétrer, comprendre **Seed, s.** semence, *f.*; (*of vegetables*) graine, *f.*; (*corn*) grain, *m.*; (*for sowing*) semences, *f. pl.*; (*of silkworms*) œufs, *m. pl.*, graine, *f.*; (*fig.*) semence, *f.*; race, *f.*; — *adj. (from or for seed)* de semence; — *v.n.* grener; (*shed the seed*) s'égrenier; — *v.a.* semer. *To run to —*, monter en graine. *To sow —, to sow the — of, semer.* — *bed, — plot, s.* semis, *m.* — *box, s. (of a bird-cage)* anet, *m.* — *cake, s.* gâteau anisé, *m.*; (*of oil-seed*) tourteau, *m.* — *ling, s.* semis, *m.*; (*tree*) arbre franc, sauvageon, *m.*; *adj.* venu de graine; (*tree*) franc. — *ling carrots*, semis de carottes, *m.* — *merchant, — sman, s.* grainier, grainetier, *m.* — *oil, s.* huile de graines, *f.* — *pearl, s.* semence de perles, *f.* — *time, s.* semences, *f. pl.* — *trade, s.* grainetierie, *f.* **Seediness, s.** état rapé or usé, délabrement, *m.*; abatement, *m.*; malaise, *m.*; panne, *f.* **Seedy, adj.** grenu; (*of clothes*) rapé, usé; (*exhausted*) éreinté; défait; abattu; fatigué; (*unwell*) mal à son aise; (*miserable*) panné **Seeing, s.** vue, *f.* **Seeing, — that, conj.** vu que, puisque **Seek, v.a.n.** — *after, for, out*, chercher; rechercher; (*ask*) demander ('of', 'from', à); (*endeavour*) chercher (à), s'efforcer (de). *To — the life of, en vouloir à la vie de*; chercher à tuer [cause, *f.*] **Seeker, s.** chercheur, *m.* **Seeking, s.** recherche, *f.* **Seel, v.a.** fermer les yeux à, aveugler **Seem, v.n.** sembler, paraître;

avoir l'air (de); (*feign*) faire semblant (de), feindre (de). *It —s to me*, il me semble ('that', 'que'); ce me semble. *As it —s*, as it would —, so it —s, it would — so, à ce qu'il paraît

Seeming, *adj.* apparent; spécieux; — *s.* apparence, *f.*; dehors, *m.*; semblant, *m.* — **ly**, *adv.* en apparence. — **ness**, *s.* apparence, *f.*; caractère spécieux, *m.*

Seemliness, *s.* bienséance, convenance, *f.*; beauté, grâce, *f.*

Seemly, *adj.* bienséant, convenable; — *adv.* convenablement

Seer, *s.* voyant, *m.* [*ment*]

Seesaw, *s.* bascule, *f.*; (*play*) bascule, balançoire, *f.*; (*mech.*) va-et-vient, *m.*; — *adj.* de bascule; de va-et-vient; — *v.n.* faire la bascule, basculer; — *v.a.* basculer

Seethe, *v.a.n.* bouillir

Segment, *s.* segment, *m.*; partie, portion, *f.*, morceau, *m.*

Segregate, *v.a.* séparer [*f.*]

Segregation, *s.* séparation

Seidlitz, *s.* Seidlitz, *m.* — **powders**, *s.pl.* poudre de Seidlitz, *f.* — **water**, *s.* eau de Seidlitz, *f.*

Seignior, *s.* seigneur, *m.*

Seigniorial, *adj.* seigneurial

Seigniorly, *s.* seigneurie, *f.*

Seine, *s.* seine, *f.* — **boat**, *s.* bateau seineur, *m.* — **fisher**, *s.* pêcheur, *m.*

Seiner, *s.* seineur, pêcheur à la seine, *m.* — **fishing**, *s.* pêche à la seine, *f.* — **net**, *s.* seine, *f.*

Seizable, *adj.* saisissable

Seize, *v.a.*, — **on**, *upon*, saisir; se saisir de, s'emparer de, prendre; arrêter; (*law*) saisir

To — again, ressaisir [*m.*], *v.*

Seizer, *s.* (*law*) saisissant

Seizing, *s.* action de saisir, *f.*; (*law*) saisie, *f.*

Seizure, *s.* prise, *f.*; capture, *f.*; arrestation, *f.*; prise de possession, *f.*; (*oust.*, *police*, *law*) saisie, *f.*; (*med.*) attaque, *f.*, accès, *m.*

Seldom, *adv.* rarement

Select, *v.a.* choisir; — *adj.* choisi, de choix; d'élite; distingué; (*of a public gathering*) bien composé. *The — few*, l'élite de la société, l'élite, *f.* — **edly**, *adv.* avec choix. — **ness**, *s.* choix, *m.*, excellence, *f.*

Selection, *s.* choix, *m.*; recueil, *m.*; (*in zootechny and biology*) sélection, *f.* **Natural** —, sélection naturelle. **Choice** —, excellent choix, surchoix, *m.*; sélection, *f.*; (*liter.*) recueil choisi, *m.*

Self, *pron.* *s.* même; soi-même, *soi*, *se*; personne, *f.*, individu, *m.* *My own —*, *thy own —*, *his own —*, &c., moi-même, toi-même, lui-même, &c. (*V. Myself, Thyself, Himself, &c.*) *His (own) dear or*

little —, sa petite personne. *His wretched —*, son misérable individu. *The —*, (*the I*) le moi, *m.* *Another or a second —*, *my other —*, un autre moi-même, mon sosie, *m.* *His other —*, un autre lui-même, son sosie, *m.* *For my own —*, pour ma part. — **accusing**, *adj.* qui s'accuse soi-même. — **acting**, — **moving**, — **propelled** or **propelling**, — **regulating**, *adj.* (*mech.*) automateur, automobile, automatique. — **assertion**, *s.* revendication de ses droits, *f.*; présomption, *f.* — **command**, — **control**, *s.* empire sur soi-même, *m.*; sang-froid, *m.* *To have — command*, avoir de l'empire sur soi-même, être maître de soi. — **confidence**, *s.* confiance en soi-même, assurance, *f.* — **confident**, *adj.* confiant en soi-même, plein de confiance en soi-même, sûr de soi. — **contradiction**, *s.* contradiction avec soi-même, *f.* — **contradictory**, *adj.* qui se contredit. — **deceived**, — **deceiving**, trompé par soi-même, qui se trompe soi-même, dupe de ses propres illusions. — **defence**, *s.* défense personnelle, *f.*; légitime défense, *f.* *In — defence*, pour se défendre. — **denial**, — **devotion**, *s.* abnégation (de soi-même), *f.*, renoncement à soi-même, désintéressement, dévouement, *m.* — **denying**, *adj.* qui fait abnégation de soi-même, désintéressé, dévoué; d'abnégation, de dévouement. — **dependent**, — **depending**, *adj.* indépendant. — **destroyed**, *adj.* détruit de ses propres mains, suicidé. — **destroyer**, — **destruction**, *V. Suicide*. — **educated**, *adj.* qui a fait sa propre éducation, qui s'est formé or instruit soi-même. — **education**, *s.* éducation de soi-même or sans maîtres, instruction acquise par soi-même, *f.* — **esteem**, *s.* estime de soi-même, (*sa*) propre estime, *f.* — **evident**, *adj.* évident de soi, qui parle de soi-même. — **examination**, *s.* examen de soi-même, examen de conscience, *m.* — **governed**, *adj.* (*polit.*) gouverné par soi-même, autonome. — **government**, *s.* (*polit.*) gouvernement du pays par lui-même, *m.*, autonomie, *f.* **Local — government**, autonomie administrative. — **heal**, *s.* (*bot.*) brulure, *f.* — **healing**, *adj.* qui se guérit soi-même; (*of things*) qui se guérit soi-même. — **help**, *s.* aide de soi-même, indépendance, *f.* — **importance**, *s.* haute opinion de soi, suffisance, *f.* — **imposed**, *adj.* imposé par soi-même. — **improvement**, *s.* culture de

soi-même, *f.*; instruction sans maîtres, *f.* — **indulgence**, *s.* indulgence pour soi-même, intempérance, *f.* — **interest**, *s.* intérêt personnel, *m.*; égoïsme, *m.* — **interested**, *adj.* intéressé, personnel, égoïste. — **invited**, *adj.* invité par soi-même. — **knowledge**, *s.* connaissance de soi-même, *f.* — **love**, *s.* égoïsme, *m.*; amour-propre, *m.* — **loving**, *adj.* égoïste, personnel. — **made**, *adj.* *He is a — made man*, il s'est fait ce qu'il est, il est fils de ses œuvres. — **murder**, — **murderer**, *V. Suicide*. — **opinioned**, *adj.* entier dans ses opinions, plein de soi-même, suffisant. — **pleasing**, *adj.* égoïste; content de soi. — **possessed**, *adj.* maître de soi, calme, de sang-froid. — **possession**, *s.* empire sur soi-même, *m.*; calme, sang-froid, *m.*; aplomb, *m.* — **praise**, *s.* éloge de soi-même, *m.* — **preservation**, *s.* conservation de soi-même, *f.* — **registering**, *adj.* à registre. — **registering thermometer**, thermomètre à maxima et à minima, thermomètre à registre, *m.* — **reliance**, *s.* confiance en soi-même, *f.*; indépendance, *f.* — **respect**, *s.* respect de soi-même, amour-propre, *m.* — **restrained**, *adj.* contenu par soi-même. — **restraint**, *s.* retenue, *f.*, empire sur soi-même, *m.* — **same**, *adj.* *The — same*, le même, exactement le même. — **satisfaction**, *s.* contentement de soi-même, amour-propre satisfait, *m.* — **satisfied**, *adj.* content de soi. — **seeker**, *s.* égoïste, *m.* *f.* — **seeking**, *adj.* égoïste; *s.* égoïsme, *m.* — **styled**, *adj.* soi-disant, prétendu. — **sufficiency**, *s.* suffisance, *f.* — **sufficient**, *adj.* suffisant. — **supported**, *adj.* indépendant. — **supporting**, *adj.* qui se soutient de soi-même, qui se suffit à soi-même. — **taught**, *adj.* qui s'est instruit soi-même. — **will**, *s.* obstination, *f.* — **willed**, *adj.* obstiné, entêté, volontaire

Selfish, *adj.* égoïste, intéressé, personnel. — **ly**, *adv.* égoïstement, avec égoïsme, par égoïsme. — **ness**, *s.* égoïsme, *m.*

Sell, *v.a.* vendre; (*get rid of*) se défaire de; (*deceive*) attraper, jouer, mettre dedans; — *v.n.* (*pers.*) vendre; (*things*) se vendre; — *s.* attrape, dupere, fumisterie, *f.* *To be sold*, être vendu; se vendre; (*duped*) être attrapé, être joué, être refait, être mis dedans, être volé; (*for sale*) à vendre. — *for (a price)*, *v.a.* vendre; *v.n.* se vendre. *To — for 5 francs*, vendre (*v.a.*) or se vendre (*v.n.*) 5 francs. *To — for nothing*, vendre (*v.a.*) or se

vendre (v.n.) pour rien. — **off**, v.a. liquider, solder; v.n. (com.) se liquider; (things) s'écouler. — **out**, vendre; vendre tout. *It is (or they are or we are) sold out*, (com.) tout est vendu, nous sommes à court. — **up**, v.a. vendre; faire vendre

Seller, s. vendeur, m., -euse, f. (de...); marchand, m., e, f. (de...)

Selling, s. vente, f.; (in compounds) commerce (de...), m. — **off**, s. liquidation, f. — **out**, s. vente totale, f. — **price**, s. prix de vente, m.

Seltzer-water, s. eau de Seltz, f. **A bottle of** —, une bouteille d'eau de Seltz, f.; (in coffee-houses and eating-houses) un siphon, m.

Seltzogene, s. seltzogène, m. **Selvaige**, s. selve, f.

Semaphore, s. sémaphore, m. **Semblance**, s. semblant, m., apparence, f.; (likeness) ressemblance, image, f. [contra, m.]

Semen contra, s. semen-

Semi, semi; demi; à demi, à moitié. — **annual**, adj. semi-annuel, semestriel. — **annually**, adv. tous les six mois, semestriellement. — **barbarian**, s. adj., — **barbarous**, adj. semi-barbare, m. f.

breve, s. ronde, f. — **breve rest**, pause, f. — **circle**, s. demi-cercle, m. — **circular**, adj. demi-circulaire, semi-circulaire, en demi-cercle. — **colon**, s. point et virgule, m. — **demi-semiquaver**, s. quadruple croche, f. — **detached**, adj. (house) (maison) jumelle, f. — **monthly**, adj. semi-mensuel; adv. semi-mensuellement.

official, adj. semi-officiel, officieux. — **officially**, adv. semi-officiellement, officieusement. — **quaver**, s. double croche, f. — **quaver rest**, quart de soupir, m. — **spheric**, -al, adj. hémisphérique. — **tone**, s. demi-ton, m. — **weekly**, adj. semi-hebdomadaire; adv. deux fois par semaine, semi-hebdomadairement

Seminal, adj. séminal [m.]

Seminarist, s. séminariste, m.

Seminary, s. V. School; (ecccl.) séminaire, m.

Semitic, adj. sémitique

Semolina, s. semoule, f. — **pudding**, s. pudding à la semoule, gâteau de semoule, m. — **soup**, s. potage à la semoule, m. [stress]

Sempstress, V. Seam-

Senata, s. sénat, m. — **house**, s. sénat, m.

Senator, s. sénateur, m. — **ship**, s. sénatorerie, f.

Senatorial, **Senatorian**, adj. sénatorial, sénatorien; du sénat

Senatus-consult, s. sénatus-consulte, m.

Send, v.a.n. envoyer; expédier; (grant) accorder, donner; (diffuse) répandre. — **again**, renvoyer. — **away**, off, envoyer; expédier; faire partir; (dismiss) renvoyer, congédier. — **back**, renvoyer. — **down**, envoyer en bas, faire descendre; envoyer; répandre. — **for**, envoyer cherché, faire venir, envoyer demander. — **forth**, envoyer; (throw) jeter, lancer; (a groan) pousser; (of trees) pousser; (emit) émettre, répandre, exhiler; (sounds) faire entendre; (publish) publier. — **forward**, envoyer, expédier. — **in**, envoyer; faire entrer; introduire; (deliver) livrer; déposer; (serve up) servir; (announce) annoncer. — **on**, envoyer, expédier, faire suivre. — **out**, envoyer dehors, faire sortir; renvoyer, chasser; (on an errand) envoyer en course; (to) envoyer (à, en) or expédier (à, en); (emit) V. — **forth**. — **up**, envoyer en haut, faire monter; envoyer; (aloft) envoyer dans les airs; lancer en l'air; (serve up) servir, monter

Sender, s. expéditeur, m., -euse, f.; (com.) expéditeur, m., -trice, f. [ditton, f.]

Sending, s. envoi, m.; expé-

Seneschal, s. sénéchal, m.

Sengreen, s. joubarbe, f.

Senile, adj. sénile, de vieill-

lard (lesse, f.)

Senility, s. sénilité, vieil-

Senior, adj. s. (in age) aîné, m., e, f.; (in time) plus ancien (adj.), ancien, (s.m.); doyen (s.m.); (father) père, m.; (chief) premier (adj.); (of partners) principal (adj.), associé principal (s.m.), chef (s.m.); (in an assembly) doyen (— by age, doyen d'âge); V. Clerk. — **classes**, hautes classes, f.pl. *You are much my —*, vous êtes mon aîné (or aînée) de beaucoup. *She is my — by ten years*, elle est mon aînée de dix ans

Seniority, s. supériorité d'âge, f., âge, m.; doyenneté, f.; (in office) ancienneté, f.

Senna, s. séné, m.

Sennight, s. V. Week

Sensation, s. sensation, f.; — **adj.** à sensation, à effet, qui fait (or qui a fait) sensation, qui vise à l'effet; frappant, saisissant; célèbre. *To make or create a —*, *quite a —*, faire sensation, une grande sensation

Sensational, adj. V. Sensation, adj.

Sense, s. sens, m.; (perception, consciousness) sentiment, m.; (wits, intellect) sens, bon sens, esprit, m., raison, f.; jugement, m.; (opinion) sens, sentiment, avis, m., opinion, f.;

(meaning) sens, m., signification, f.; (good or bad acceptation) part, f. *The five —s*, les cinq sens, m.pl. **Common —**, sens commun; bon sens; *adj.* du sens commun; sensé, raisonnable. **Good —**, bon sens. **Good common —**, plain good —, gros bon sens. **Mere common —**, simple bon sens. **Man of —**, homme de sens, homme sensé, m. **A grain of —**, un grain de bon sens, m. **Against all —**, contre toute raison, en dépit du bon sens or du sens commun. **In one —**, dans un sens. **In a good —**, en bonne part. **In a bad —**, en mauvaise part. **In the full — of the world**, dans toute l'acceptation du mc., dans toute la force du terme. **There is no — in that**, cela n'a pas de sens, cela ne fait aucun sens, cela ne signifie rien; cela n'a pas le sens commun. **To be in o.'s — (or right —)**, être dans son bon sens, avoir perdu la raison or la tête; être hors de soi. **To bring (...) to his —**, ramener or mettre (...) à la raison. **To come to o.'s —**, to recover o.'s —, reprendre ses sens, reprendre connaissance, revenir à soi; (fig.) revenir à la raison. **To drive (...) out of his —**, faire perdre la raison or la tête (...). **To have a — of**, avoir le sentiment de; (appreciate) sentir. **To have a lively — of**, avoir un vif sentiment de; sentir vivement. **To lose o.'s —**, perdre la raison; perdre la tête; (become unconscious) perdre connaissance. **To make — (of words)** faire un sens; (pers.) trouver du sens ('of', à). **To make no —**, ne faire aucun sens; ne trouver aucun sens (à); ne rien comprendre (à). **To retain o.'s —**, V. Conscious (To be). **To take the — of**, consulter, prendre l'avis de. **To talk —**, parler raison, dire des choses sensées. — **less**, adj. (of) insensible (à); (unconscious) V. Unconscious; (foolish) insensé, absurde; (meaningless) sans aucun sens, vide de sens. **To knock — less**, étourdir. — **lessly**, adv. d'une manière insensée, sottement, absurdement. — **lessness**, s. insensibilité, f.; sottise, absurdité, déraison, f.

Sensibility, s. sensibilité, f.; sentiment, m.

Sensible, adj. sensible ('of', 'to', à); qui a le sentiment (de); (wise) sensé; (conscious) en pleine connaissance; (phys., mus.) sensible. **To be — of**, être sensible à, sentir; avoir le sentiment de. **Not to be — (conscious)**, être sans connaissance. **To become — again**, re-

prendre connaissance. — **ness**, s. sensibilité, *f.*; sens, bon sens, *m.*, raison, *f.*

Sensibly, *adv.* sensiblement; vivement; (*wisely*) sensément

Sensitive, *adj.* sensitif; (*pers.*) sensible; impressionnable; délicat; (*touchy*) susceptible. — **ness**, s. sensibilité, *f.*; susceptibilité, *f.* — **plant**, s. sensitif, *f.*

Sensual, *adj.* sensuel; des **Sensualism**, -*ist*. *V.* page 3, § 1

Sensuality, s. sensualité, *f.* **Sensually**, *adv.* sensuellement

Sentence, s. (*judgment*) sentence, *f.*, jugement, arrêt, *m.*; condamnation, *f.*; (*maxim*) sentence, maxime, *f.*; (*gram.*) phrase, *f.*; — *v.a.* prononcer une sentence or un jugement sur or contre, (*to*) condamner (à). *Under* — of death, condamné à mort. *To pass* — on, prononcer une sentence or un jugement sur or contre. *To pass* — of death on, prononcer une sentence de mort contre, condamner à mort

Sententious, *adj.* sentencieux; laconique. — **ly**, *adv.* sentencieusement; laconiquement

Sentient, *adj.* sensible **Sentiment**, s. sentiment, *m.* **Sentimental**, *adj.* sentimental. — **ly**, *adv.* sentimentalement [*sentimentale*, *f.*] **Sentimentalist**, s. personne **Sentimentality**, s. sentimentalité, *f.*

Sentinel, s. (*pers.*) *V.* **Sentry**, s. (*pers.*) sentinelle, *f.*; factionnaire, *m.*; (*guard*) faction, sentinelle, *f.* *To stand* —, *to be on* —, faire faction, être en (or de) faction, faire sentinelle, être en sentinelle. — **box**, s. guérite, *f.*

Separable, *adj.* séparable **Separate**, *v.a.* séparer; diviser; désunir; — *v.n.* se séparer; se diviser; se désunir; — *adj.* séparé; distinct; à part. — **ly**, *adv.* séparément; à part **Separation**, s. séparation, *f.* **Separatist**, s. séparatiste, *m.* **Sepia**, s. sépia, *f.* *In* —, à la sépia. — **drawing**, s. dessin à la sépia, *m.*, sépia, *f.*

Sepoy, s. cipaye, *m.*

September, s. septembre, *m.*

Septennate, s. septennat, *m.*

Septennial, *adj.* septennal.

— **ly**, *adv.* tous les sept ans

Septentrional, *adj.* septentrional

Septet, s. septuor, *m.*

Septuagenarian, s. *adj.* septuagénaire, *m.f.*

Septuagesima, s. Septuagésime, *f.* — *Sunday*, dimanche de la Septuagésime, *m.*

Septuagint, s. version des Septante, *f.*

Septuple, *adj.* s. septuple, *adj. m.f.*, *s.m.*; — *v.a.n.* septupler

Sepulchral, *adj.* sépulcral **Sepulchre**, s. sépulture, *m.*; — *v.a.* ensevelir

Sepulture, s. sépulture, *f.*

Sequel, s. suite, *f.*; conséquence, *f.* *In the* —, dans la suite

Sequence, s. suite, succession, série, *f.*; (*cards*) séquence, *f.* [*v.a.* séquestrer]

Sequester, **Sequestrate**, **Sequestered**, *adj.* retiré; écarté; (*law*) en séquestre

Sequestration, s. séquestre, *m.*, séquestration, *f.*; (*retirement*) retraite, *f.*, isolement, *m.*

Sequin, s. sequin, *m.*

Seraglio, s. sérail, *m.*

Seraph, s. séraphin, *m.*; — *im*, pl. séraphins, *m.pl.* [*ique*]

Seraphic, -**al**, *adj.* séraphique

Sere, *adj.* *V.* **Sear**, *adj.*

Serenade, s. sérénade, *f.*; — *v.a.* donner une sérénade à; — *v.n.* donner des sérénades

Serene, *adj.* serein; (*title*) sérénissime. *All* — *I* tout va bien! parfait! — **ly**, *adv.* avec sérénité. — **ness**, **Serenity**, s. sérénité, *f.*

Serf, s. serf, *m.*, serve, *f.*

Serfage, **Serfdom**, s. serfage, *f.*

Serge, s. serge, *f.* (*vage*, *m.*)

Sergeant, s. (*of infantry*)

sergent, *m.*; (*of cavalry, of marine artill.*) maréchal des logis, *m.*; (*of police*) brigadier, *m.* — **at-arms**, s. sergent d'armes, *m.*; huissier, *m.* — **major**, s. sergent-major, *m.*; maréchal des logis chef, *m.*

— **cy**, -**ship**, s. grade de sergent, *m.*; grade de maréchal des logis, *m.*; grade de brigadier, *m.*

Serial, *adj.* sérial; (*of liter. works*) paraissant par série, paraissant périodiquement; — s. publication périodique, *f.*, périodique, *m.* — **ly**, *adv.* par série [*ment*, par ordre]

Seriatim, *adv.* régulièrement

Serles, s. série, suite, *f.*

Serio-comic, *adj.* serio-comique

Serious, *adj.* sérieux; grave. *To be* —, (*speak seriously*) parler sérieusement. — **ly**, *adv.* sérieusement; gravement. *To take* — *ly*, *to take for* —, prendre au sérieux. — **ness**, s. sérieux, *m.*; gravité, *f.*

Serjeant, s. huissier, *m.* (*obsolete*) sergent, *m.*; — (*at-law*) avocat de première classe, *m.*; — (*at-arms*) *V.* **Sergeant**.

— **cy**, -**ship**, s. fonctions d'huissier, *f.pl.*; (*law*) rang d'avocat de première classe, *m.*

Sermon, s. sermon, *m.*

Sermonize, *v.n.* prêcher; — *v.a.* sermonner

Sermonizer, s. sermonneur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*

Serosity, s. sérosité, *f.*

Serous, *adj.* séreux

Serpent, s. (*zool.*, *astr.*)

mus., *fig.*) serpent, *m.*; (*squib*) serpentéau, *m.* — **player**, s. serpent, *m.*

Serpentine, *adj.* serpentin, de serpent; (*winding*) qui serpente, sinueux, tortueux; — s. (*stone*) serpentine, *f.*

Serried, *adj.* serré, pressé, compact

Serum, s. sérum, *m.*

Servant, *adj.* servable

Servant, s. serviteur, *m.*, servante, *f.*; (*domestic*) domestique, *m.f.*; bonne, *f.*, servante, *f.* (*dignified*) serviteur, *m.*; (*of public companies, &c.*) employé, *m.*; s. *f.*; garçon, *m.*, fille, femme, *f.* (*soldier waiting on a military officer*) brousseur, *m.* *Man* —, — *man*, domestique, domestique mâle, *m.* *Woman or female* —, bonne, domestique, domestique femme, servante, *f.* — *of all work*, *V.* **General** —, — **boy**, s. petit domestique, *m.* — **girl**, -**maid**, **maid** —, s. jeune bonne, bonne, domestique, servante, fille, fille de service, *f.* — **'s** hall or room, s. office, *f.* — **'s** room, (*bedroom*) chambre de domestique, *f.*

Serve, *v.a.n.* servir; (*a purpose*) servir à, remplir, *sc.* (*V.*)

Answer, *v.a.*; (*satisfy*) satisfaire, contenter, suffire à; (*treat*) traiter, agir envers, agir à l'égard de, en agir avec, en user avec; (*comply with*) s'accommoder à, se conformer à; (*a trick*) jouer; (*a church*) desservir; (*o's time, an apprenticeship, a campaign, &c.*) faire; (*of trains, omnibuses*) desservir; (*artil.*) (*a gun*) servir (une pièce), (*a battery*) desservir (une batterie); (*a writ, &c.*) signifier ('upon', à); (*suffice*) servir (à), suffire (à); (*be convenient*) être convenable, être favorable; (*mil., nav.*) servir, être au service. *To* — (*anyone*) as or as a or for ..., servir de ... (à quelqu'un). *To be* — *right*, n'avoir que ce qu'on mérite. *He* — *you right*, il vous a traité comme vous le méritiez. *It* — *him* (*her, you, &c.*) *right*, il (elle, &c.) n'a que ce qu'il (elle, &c.) mérite, il (elle, &c.) ne l'a pas volé, c'est bien fait. — *out*, finir; distribuer; (*pay off*) rendre la pareille à, arranger. *I will* — *him out*, je lui revaudrai cela; il me le payera. — *up*, servir

Server, s. assistant, *m.*; (*basket for horses*) vannette, *f.*

Service, s. service, *m.*; (*in church*) office, service, *m.*; (*respect*) respect, hommage, *m.*; (*bidding*) ordres, *m.pl.*; (*ode-*

dience) obéissance, *f.*; (use) utilité, *f.*, avantage, *m.*; secours, *m.*; (*good*) bien, *m.*; (*of a writ, &c.*) signification, *f.*; (*mil.*) service, *m.*; armée, *f.*; (*nav.*) service, *m.*; marine, *f.*; (*for the table, &c., set*) service, *m.*; (*bot.*) sorbier, cormier, *m.* **At** —, *In* —, (*of servants*) en service, en condition. **In active** —, en activité de service, en activité. **In the** —, au service; à l'armée; dans la marine. **Of** —, utile (*à*). **On** —, de service. **Out of** —, (*of servants*) sans place. **Secret** — money, fonds secrets, *m.pl.* **To do** — *to*, être utile à; faire du bien à. **To do anyone a** —, rendre un service à quelqu'un. **To enter the** —, entrer au service. **To enter into** —, *to go to* —, (*of servants*) entrer en condition, se mettre en service. **To see** —, avoir du service. — **berry**, *s.* sorbe, corme, *f.* — **book**, *s.* rituel, *m.* — **tree**, *s.* sorbier, cormier, *m.*

Serviceable, *adj.* utile (*à*); avantageux (*à*); propre au service; (*obliging*) serviable. — **ness**, *s.* utilité, *f.*; avantage, *m.*; serviabilité, *f.*

Serviceably, *adv.* utilement; serviablement

Servile, *adj.* servile; (*in subjection*) asservi, esclave. — *vours*, (*Rom. hist.*) guerres des esclaves, guerres serviles, *f.pl.* — **ly**, *adv.* servilement. — **ness**, *s.* servilité, *f.* — **Servility**, *s.* servilité, *f.*; (*slavery*) servitude, *f.*

Servitor, *s.* serviteur, *m.*; (*univers.*) boursier, *m.*

Servitude, *s.* servitude, *f.* — **Sesame**, *s.* sésame, *m.* **Open**, —/ Sésame, ouvre-toi!

Session, *s.* session, *f.*; (*sitting*) séance, *f.*; — **s**, *pl.* assises, *f.pl.*

Setet, *s. (mus.)* sextuor, *m.* **Set**, *v.a.* mettre; poser; placer; planter; fixer; indiquer; (*a time-piece*) régler (*'by'*, *sur*); (*a task, lesson*) donner, imposer; (*an example*) donner; (*to value*) estimer, faire cas de; (*a price*) mettre; (*a gem, &c.*) monter, enchâsser, sertir; (*adorn*) orner, garnir; (*sharpen*) repasser, affiler; (*a tool*) affûter; (*to music*) mettre (en musique); (*a snare, &c.*) tendre, dresser; (*a hen*) faire couvrir; (*milk: to let stand*) faire reposer, (*to curdle*) faire cailler; (*a seal, signature*) apposer; (*a limb, a bone*) remettre, remboîter; (*of a dog*) arrêter; (*print*) composer; (*mas.*) poser. **To** — *in motion*, mettre en mouvement. — **oneself about or to**, se mettre à; s'appliquer à. — **against**, mettre contre, mettre près de; opposer à; indisposer ou exciter contre; comparer à or avec; balancer par. — **agoing**, *V.*

— **going**. — **apart**, mettre à part or de côté. — **aside**, mettre de côté; écarter; rejeter; annuler, casser, infirmer. — **at**, mettre à; exciter après, agacer contre. — **by**, mettre de côté; écarter; rejeter. **To** — *little by*, faire peu de cas de, estimer peu. — **down**, déposer, poser; mettre par terre; (*from a carriage*) descendre; (*wrote down*) écrire, inscrire; prendre en note; (*establish*) établir; (*to answer*) relancer, remettre à sa place; (*as or for*) considérer (comme). — **forth**, faire paraître, déployer, montrer; rehausser, faire ressortir; exposer; publier. — **forward**, avancer; faire avancer; pousser, favoriser; encourager. — **going**, faire aller, faire jouer, mettre en mouvement, mettre en train. — **off**, (*start*) faire partir; (*adorn*) orner, parer, embellir; (*show off*) rehausser, relever, mettre en relief, faire ressortir, faire valoir; dessiner; (*against*) compenser (par). — **on**, employer (*à*), mettre (*à*); pousser (*à*), exciter (*à*); (*dogs*) lancer, lâcher; (*to fix*) fixer sur, attacher à. — **out**, assigner, fixer; marquer, tracer; (*adorn: show off*) *V.* — **off**; (*spread*) étaler; mettre; (*a table*) servir. — **over**, établir sur; préposer à, donner à. — **up**, (*erect*) élever, ériger, dresser; planter; fixer; placer, mettre; établir, monter, fonder; (*a person*) établir; faire la fortune de; (*exalt*) élever, exalter; (*expose to view*) exposer, mettre en évidence; (*an opinion, &c.*) avancer, mettre en avant; (*cries*) pousser, jeter; (*at auctions*) mettre à prix, mettre; (*print*) composer; (*a carriage*) se donner. **To** — *up a laugh*, se mettre à rire. **To** — *up in business*, établir dans le commerce, établir. — **up for**, ériger en

Set, *v.n. (of the sun, &c.)* se coucher; (*fig.*) s'éteindre; (*be fixed*) se fixer; (*of the teeth*) se serrer; (*congeal, &c.*) se figer, se congeler, se prendre, prendre; (*of cement, plaster*) prendre du corps, prendre; (*of plants*) prendre racine, prendre; (*of fruit on the tree*) se nouer; (*to plant*) planter; (*to tend*) se diriger, porter; (*of a dog*) arrêter. — **about**, se mettre à; faire; commencer; (*apply oneself*) s'appliquer à. — **about it**, (*to fail to*) s'y mettre; (*to manage*) s'y prendre. — **forth**. — **forward**, partir, se mettre en route. — **in**, (*of the seasons, &c.*) commencer; (*of the weather*) se mettre (*à*); (*of temperature, be felt*) se faire sentir; (*of a gale*) s'élever; (*of the tide*) monter. **It has** — *in for rain*, le temps

est à la pluie. *The fine weather is —ing in*, le temps se met au beau. — **off**, partir. — *off again*, repartir. — **on**, **upon**, commencer, s'y mettre; attaquer; s'attacher à. — **out**, partir; commencer; débiter. — *out again*, repartir. — **to**, se mettre à; s'appliquer à; (*to work*) *V. Work, s.* — **up**, s'établir. — **up for**, s'ériger en, se poser en, faire le or la or les; avoir des prétentions à, prétendre à. **To** — *up in business*, se mettre dans le commerce, s'établir. **To** — *up for oneself*, s'établir pour (or) à son compte

Set, *part. adj.* mis, posé, placé, &c. (*V. Set, v.a. & v.m.*); fixé; fixe, immobile; réglé; régulier; suivi, soutenu; établi, prescrit; formel; étudié; apprêté; préparé; d'apparat; conforme, fait, constitué, bâti, pris; ferme, résolu, délibéré; (*of price*) fixe; (*of a battle*) rangé; (*congealed, &c.*) de ciment or plâtre pris; (*of fruit on the tree*) noué

Set, *s.* assortiment, *m.*; série, *f.*; collection, *f.*; assemblage, *m.*; (*of ornaments, buttons, ribbons, &c.*) garniture, *f.*; (*of plate, china, table-linen, &c.*) service, *m.*; (*of precious stones*) parure, *f.*; (*of chairs, tables, &c.*) assortiment, *m.*; (*row*) rang, *m.*, rangée, *f.*; (*of pers.*) société, *f.*, corps, *m.*, réunion, *f.*, assemblage, *m.*, classe, *f.*, monde, *m.*, (*in contempt*) tas, *m.*, bande, clique, coterie, *f.*; (*hort.*) plant, *m.*; (*at play*) partie, *f.*; (*of horses*) attelage, *m.*; (*of chess, dominoes, oars, sails, charts*) jeu, *m.*; (*of the sun, &c.*) coucher, *m.*; (*hunt.*) arrêt, *m.*; (*against*) opposition (*à*), *f.*; attaque (contre), *f.*; combat, assaut (contre, avec), *m.* — *of furniture*, ameublement, *m.* — *of shelves, étagère, f.* — *of teeth*, rangée de dents, denture, *f.*, (*jest.*) râtelier, *m.*; (*artificial*) dentier, *m.* **To spoil a** —, dépareiller un assortiment or &c. — **down**, *s. V. Clincher.* — **off**, *s.* ornement, embellissement, *m.*; relief, *m.*; compensation, *f.*; (*law*) reconvention, *f.*; (*paint, fig.*) repoussoir, *m.*; (*arch.*) retraite, *f.* **As a** — *off against*, en compensation de. — **out**, *s.* étalage, attirail, équipage, *m.*; affaire, *f.*; commencement, début, *m.*; (*row*) vie, *f.*; (*dinner*) festin, *m.* — **to**, *s.* assaut, *m.*; peignée, brossée, *f.*; (*of words*) dispute, prise de bec, *f.*

Seton, *s.* seton, *m.*

Settee, *s.* chaise longue à deux têtes, *f.*

Setter, *s. (dog)* setter, chien couchant, *m.*; (*pers.*) (*tech.*) poseur, monteur, *m.*, —euse, *f.*

(of music) compositeur, *m.*; (thing for raising a carriage when washing it) chèvère, *f.* — **on**, instigateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*

Setting, *adj.* (*sun, dog*) couchant; — *s. mise*, *f.*; *pose*, *f.*; *placement*, *m.*; *établissement*, *m.*; (of the sun, &c.) coucher, *m.*, (*fig.*) déclin, *m.*; (of gems, &c.) **V. Mounting**; (of razors, knives, &c.) repassage, *m.*; (of tools) affûtage, *m.*; (to music) mise (en musique), *f.*; (of seals, signatures) apposition, *f.*; (tendency) direction, *f.*; (of streams) cours, *m.*; (congealment, &c.) figement, *m.*, conglutination, prise, *f.*; (of cement, plaster) prise, *f.*; (of fruits) nouure, *f.*; (of bones) remboitement, *m.*; (*print.*) composition, *f.*; (*mas.*) pose, *f.* — **free**, *s. V. Liberation*. — **in**, *s. commencement*, *m.* — **off**, *s. départ*, *m.* — **on**, *s. instigation*, *f.* — **out**, *s. départ*, *m.*; *début*, *m.* — **stick**, *s. (print.) compositeur*, *m.* — **up**, *s. établissement*, *m.*; (*print.*) composition, *f.*

Settle, *s. banc à dossier*, *banc*, *m.*; — *v. a.* fixer; établir; déterminer; décider; arrêter; conclure; terminer; achever; arranger; organiser; installer; calmer; (*marry*) établir, marier; (*property*, *on*) assurer (à); (*an annuity*, *a portion*, *on*, à), constituer, assigner, faire; (*an affair*) régler; (*a dispute*, *a difference*) arranger; (*an account*) arrêter, régler; (*pay*) payer; (*a question*) décider; (*a liquid*) faire déposer; (*colonize*) coloniser; (*build*) tasser, faire tasser; — *v. n.* se fixer; s'établir; se décider; s'arranger; s'organiser; s'installer; se mettre; se poser; s'attacher (à); se ranger, devenir rangé; se calmer; (*get married*) se marier; (*sit*) s'asseoir; (*of birds, insects*) se poser; (*of the weather*) se remettre au beau, se remettre, se rassurer; (*of the wind*) se fixer; (*of a liquid*) déposer, reposer; (*of drugs or sediment*) se déposer; (*com.*) régler; s'arranger; (*build*) tasser, se tasser. *To let* —, laisser reposer. — **down**, *v. n.* se fixer, s'établir, &c. (*V.* — *v. n.*) — *down to*, s'appliquer à. — **into**, (*become*) devenir, se faire; finir par former

Settled, *part. adj.* fixé, établi, &c. (*V. Settle*); fixe; stable; rangé; calme; rassuré; beau; — *price*, prix fait, *m.* — *habit*, habitude faite, *f.* — *phrase*, phrase faite, *f.*

Settlement, *s. établissement*, *m.*; fixation, *f.*; règlement, *m.*; décision, *f.*; (*of an annuity*) constitution, *f.*; (*annuity*) rente, pension, *f.*; (*jointure*) douaire, *m.*; (*of marriage*)

contrat, *m.*; (*marriage*) établissement, *m.*; (*adjustment*) arrangement, *m.*; (*of an account*) règlement, *m.*; liquidation, *f.*; (*colony*, &c.) colonie, *f.*; établissement, *m.*; colonisation, *f.*; (*of a liquid*) dépôt, *m.*; (*build*) tassement, *m.* **Act of** —, (*Engl. hist.*) Acte de succession, *m.* **Deed of** —, acte or contrat de constitution, *m.*

Settler, *s. colon*, *m.*
Seven, *adj. s. sept* (*adj. m. f.*, *s. m.*); (*elliptically*) (*of the clock*) sept heures, *f. pl.*, (*of o.'s age*) sept ans, *m. pl.* — **fold**, *s. adj.* adv. septuple, sept fois autant, sept fois. — **hilled**, *adj. V. City*

Seventeen, *adj. dix-sept*
Seventeenth, *adj. s. dix-septième*; (*of the month* (le) dix-sept, *m. The* —, (*of sovereigns*) dix-sept

Seventh, *adj. septième*; — *s. septième*, (*part*) *m.*, (*mus.*) *f.*; (*of the month* (le) sept, *m. The* —, (*of sovereigns*) sept. — **ly**, *adv. septièmement* (dixième)
Seventieth, *adj. soixante-septième*, *adj. soixante-dix*. — *one*, soixante et onze. — *two*, &c., soixante-douze, &c. — *first*, soixante et onzième. — *second*, &c., soixante-douzième, &c. *The* —, (*of the Septuagint*) les Septante, *m. pl.*

Sever, *v. a.* séparer; diviser; désunir; (*cut*) couper; trancher; (*law*) disjoindre; — *v. n.* se séparer; s'entrouvrir

Several, *adj. plusieurs*; divers; différent; particulier; séparé, distinct, à part. — **ly**, *adv. séparément*; individuellement; à part; diversement

Severance, *s. séparation*, *f.*; (*law*) disjonction, *f.*

Severe, *adj. sévère*; rigoureux, rude; violent, grand; grave; vif, aigu; cruel. *A* — *cold*, un grand froid, *m.*; (*indisposition*) un fort (or un gros) rhume, *m.* *A* — *headache*, un violent mal de tête, *m.* *A* — *illness*, une maladie grave, *f.* *A* — *winter*, un hiver rigoureux, *m.* — **ly**, *adv. sévèrement*; rigoureusement, rudement; gravement; vivement; cruellement

Severity, *s. sévérité*, *f.*; rigueur, *f.*; violence, *f.*; gravité, *f.* [coudre]

Sew, *v. a. n.* (— *on, up*)
Sewer, *s. (pers.) coureur*, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; (*drain*) égout, *m.* — *man*, *s. égoutier*, *m.*

Sewerage, **Sewage**, *s. construction (f.) or système (m.) d'égouts, égouts, m. pl.*; (*matter*) immondices des égouts, eaux d'égout, *f. pl.*; curures, *f. pl.*, gadoue, *f.*

Sewing, *s. couture*, *f.*; — *adj.* à coudre. — **machine**,

— **needle**, *s. machine, aiguille à coudre*, *f.*

Sex, *s. sexe*, *m.* *The fair* —, le beau sexe, le sexe, *m.*

Sexagenarian, *s. adj.* sexagénaire, *m. f.*

Sexagesima, *s. Sexagésime*, *f.* — *Sunday*, dimanche de la Sexagésime, *m.*

Sextain, *s. sizain*, *m.*

Sextant, *s. sextant*, *m.*

Sexton, *s. sacristain*, *m.*; (*grave-digger*) fossoyeur, *m.* — **beetle**, *s. fossoyeur*, *m.* — **ship**, *s. charge de sacristain*, *f.*

Sextuple, *adj. s. sextuple*, *adj. m. f.*, *s. m.*; — *v. a. n.* sextuple

Sexual, *adj. sexuel* [pler]

Shabbily, *adv. mesquinement*. — *dressed*, pauvrement vêtu, à l'air râpé

Shabbiness, *s. mesquinerie*, *f.*; (*poorness*) pauvreté, *f.*

Shabby, *adj. mesquin*, petit; méprisable; (*of clothes*) vieux, usé, râpé, (*of a hat*) vieux, usé, pelé; (*ill-clad*) mal vêtu, râpé. — **genteel**, *adj. à demi râpé*; assez mal vêtu, à moitié bien.

— **looking**, *adj. de mauvaise apparence*; (*ill-clad*) à l'air râpé

Shackle, *v. a.* enchaîner; (*to tie*) lier, garrotter; (*fig.*) entraver; — *s.* entrave, *f.*; — *s. pl.* chaînes, *f. pl.*, fers, liens, *m. pl.*; (*fig.*) entraves, *f. pl.*

Shad, *s. alose*, *f.*

Shaddock, *s. chadec*, *m.*

Shade, *s. ombre*, *f.*; (*of a tree*) ombre, *f.*, ombrage, *m.*; (*dark place*) lieu obscur, *m.*, retraite, *f.*; (*spirit, ghost*) ombre, *f.*; mânes, *m. pl.*; (*draw*, *paint*) ombre, *f.*; (*of colours*, *and fig.*) nuance, *f.*; (*degree, quantity*) idée, *f.*; (*to protect the eye*) garde-vue, abat-jour, *m.*, (*of a cap*) visière, *f.*, garde-vue, *m.*, (*of a lamp*, &c.) abat-jour, *m.*; (*of a clock*, &c.) cylindre, globe, *m.*, cloche, *f.*; — *s. pl.* ombres, &c.; (*for actine*) cavenu, *m.*; (*of an hotel*, &c.) buvette, *f.*, estaminet, *m.*; — *v. a.* ombrager (*with*, *de*); couvrir d'ombre; (*hide*) cacher, masquer, obscurcir; (*shelter, screen*) abriter, couvrir, protéger; (*draw*, *paint*) ombrer, nuancer.

In or under the —, à l'ombre. *Done to a* —, cuit à point. *To throw into the* —, rejeter dans l'ombre, faire ombre à; éclipser.

— **less**, *adj. sans ombre*, privé d'ombre

Shadow, *s. ombre*, *f.*; — *v. a.* *V. Shade*, *v. a.*; (*to follow and watch closely*) filer; (— **forth**, *out*) figurer, représenter. — **figure**, *s. silhouette*, *f.* — **less**, *adj. sans ombre*; (*of a lamp*) sinombré

Shadowy, *adj. ombragé*; sombre, obscur, ténébreux; chimérique

Shady, *adj. ombragé*, cm-breux; à l'ombre; de l'ombre;

obscur, douteux; (*thick*) touffu, épais

Shaft, *s.* (arrow) flèche, *f.*; dard, trait, *m.*; (*fig.*) trait, *m.*; (*of a column*) fût, *m.*; (*chinnery-stack*) souche, *f.*; (*of a carriage*) brancard, *m.*; (*of a cart or waggion*) brancard, limon, *m.*; (*of a leather, candlestick, &c.*) tige, *f.*; (*of a tool or weapon*) manche, *m.*; (*of a lance*) bois, *m.*, hampe, *f.*; (*mech.*) arbre, *m.*; (*of a mine*) puits, *m.* — **horse, *s.* cheval de brancard, limonier, *m.***

Shag, *s.* (cloth) paune, peluche, *f.*; (hair) poil rude, *m.*; (tobacco) caporal, *m.*

Shagged, **Shaggy**, *adj.* peluché, pelucheux; (*hair*) poilu, velu, à poil long et rude; (*rough*) hérissé; (*rugged*) raboteux, inégal. — **ness**, **Shagginess**, *s.* rudesse, *f.*

Shagreen, *s.* chagrin, *m.*, peau de chagrin, *f.*; — *adj.* de chagrin, de peau de chagrin; — *v.a.* chagriner

Shah, *s.* schah, *m.*

Shake, *v.a.* (agitate) secouer; agiter; (*to make totter or tremble or waver*) ébranler; (*move*) remuer; (*frighten*) effrayer; (*affect*) émouvoir; agiter; (*weaken*) affaiblir; (*rouse*) réveiller, faire sortir, tirer (de); (*throw down*) renverser, faire tomber; (*o's head*) secouer ou hocher (la tête); (*anyone's hand*) serrer (la main à...); (*o's fist, a weapon or &c.*) à anyone) menacer (quelqu'un de...); (*mus.*) triller; — *v.n.* s'agiter, remuer, branler; s'ébranler; (*be loose*, — *about*, *rail*, &c.) ballotter; trembler (*with*, *de*); (*totter*) chanceler; (*be weak*) être faible, être affaibli; (*of o's head*) branler; (*of o's hand*) trembler; (*mus.*) triller; — *s.* secousse, *f.*; agitation, *f.*; tremblement, *m.*; (*of the head*) hochement (de tête), *m.*; (*of the hand*) serrement (*m.*) ou poignée (*f.*) (de main); (*mus.*) tremblement, trille, *m.*; — *s.* pl. fièvre intermittente, *f.* *No great* — *s.*, pas grand' chose. *To — a tree*, secouer un arbre. *To — the table*, remuer la table. *To — hands with*, to — (...) *by the hand*, serrer la main à, donner (once) une or (habituellement) la poignée de main à. *To — hands (with each other)*, se donner une or la poignée de main, se donner la main. *To — o's fist at*, menacer du poing. — **down**, *v.a.* faire tomber; *s.* lit improvisé, *m.* — **off**, secouer, faire tomber; (*get rid of*) se débarrasser de, se défaire de; (*free oneself*) s'affranchir de; (*the yoke*) secouer (le joug). — **up**, remuer, secouer

Shakespearean, **Shakespearean**, *adj.* shakespearien

Shaking, *part. adj.* secouant,

&c. (*V. Shake, v.a.n.*); tremblant; chancelant; effrayé; ému; affaibli, faible; — *s.* secousse, *f.*; agitation, *f.*; ébranlement, *m.*; ballottement, *m.*; tremblement, *m.*; (*of hands*) serrement, *m.* *To give a —*, secouer

Shako, *s.* shako, schako, *m.* **Shaky**, *adj.* peu solide, branlant, qui branle; tremblant; chancelant, mal assuré; (*in health*) infirme, cassé, tombé; (*for exam.*) peu préparé; (*doubtfully solvent*) véreux

Shale, *s.* argile schisteuse, *f.*, schiste, *m.* — **oil**, *s.* huile de schiste, *f.*

Shall, *v. auxil.* *I — go*, j'irai. — *I go*! irai-je? dois-je aller? faut-il aller? faut-il que j'aille? voulez-vous que j'aille? *You — do it*, je veux que vous le fassiez, vous le ferez. *You — be rewarded*, vous serez récompensé. *Thou shalt not kill*, tu ne tueras point. *I — go* (immediately), je vais aller

Shalloon, *s.* chalon, escot, *m.* **Shallop**, *s.* chaloupe pontée, péniche, pinasse, *f.*

Shallot, *s.* échalote, *f.* — **sauce**, *s.* sauce aux échalotes, *f.*

Shallow, *adj.* peu profond, bas; (*of a plate, &c.*) plat; (*fig.*) superficiel, léger; futile; (*— brained*) borné, superficiel; — *s.* bas-fond, *m.* **A — plate**, une assiette plate, *f.* **A — dish**, un plat plat, *m.* — **water**, eau peu profonde, *f.*, bas-fond, *m.*, bas-fonds, *m.pl.* — **ly**, *adv.* à peu de profondeur; (*fig.*) superficiellement, légèrement. — **ness**, *s.* peu de profondeur, *m.*; futilité, *f.*; nature superficielle, *f.*, esprit borné, *m.*

Sham, *s.* feinte, *f.*; — *adj.* feint; simulé; faux; — *v.a.* feindre, simuler; (*deceive*) tromper, duper; (*make believe*) faire accroire ('upon', à); — *v.n.* feindre, user de feinte. *To — a headache*, feindre un mal de tête. *To — illness*, feindre d'être malade, faire le malade. *To — madness, blindness*, contrefaire l'insensé, l'aveugle. *To — Abraham*, faire le malade. — **fight**, *s.* combat simulé, simulacre (de combat), *m.*, (la) petite guerre, *f.*

Shamble, *v.n.* marcher lourdement; — *s.* *s.pl.* boucherie, *f.*; abattoir, *m.*

Shambling, *adj.* lourd, traînant; — *s.* démarche lourde, *f.*; pas lourd, *m.*

Shame, *s.* honte, *f.*; pudeur, *f.*; — *v.a.* faire honte à. — *on* ...! honte à ...! *For —*, de honte; par pudeur; (*exclam.*) fi donc! quelle honte! c'est honteux! *It is a —*, c'est une honte. *He is a — to*, il est la honte (or l'opprobre) de. *To blush*, to cry for —, rougir,

pleurer de honte. *To cry — at*, crier au scandale or à l'infamie contre. *To put to —*, faire honte à. *The more — for him*, c'est d'autant plus honteux pour lui. — **aced**, &c. *V.* **Bashful**, &c. — **ful**, *adj.* honteux. — **fully**, *adv.* honteusement. — **fulness**, *s.* honte, ignominie, *f.* — **less**, *adj.* éhonté; effronté, impudent. — **lessly**, *adv.* sans honte; effrontément, impudemment. — **lessness**, *s.* effronterie, impudence, *f.*

Shammer, *s.* imposteur, *m.* **Shammy**, **Shamoy**, *s.* chamois, *m.*, peau de chamois, *f.*

Shampoo, *v.a.* (the body) masser; (*the head*) nettoyer

Shampooer, *s.* masseur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*

Shampooing, *s.* (*of the body*) massage, *m.*; (*of the head*) shampooing, *m.*

Shamrock, *s.* trèfle, *m.*

Shank, *s.* jambe, *f.*; (*bone*) os de la jambe, *m.*; (*of a horse*) canon, *m.*; (*of a tobacco-pipe*) tuyau, *m.*; (*of a button*) queue, *f.*; (*of a key, of a nail, &c.*) tige, *f.* — **bone**, *s.* (vet.) os du canon, canon, *m.*

Shanked, *adj.* à jambes ... à tige ... &c. (*V. Shank*)

Shanty, *s.* hutte, baraque, *f.*; appentis, *m.*

Shape, *v.a.* former; façonner; (*govern*) régler ('by', 'on', sur); diriger; (*nav.*) donner or déterminer (*o's course*, sa route); — *s.* forme, *f.*; figure, *f.*; (*pers.*) taille, tournure, *f.*; (*ashion*) façon, *f.*; (*of a bonnet*) forme, *f.* *In the — of a*, sous la forme d'un; (*shaped like*) en forme de, en. *To get out of —*, se déformer. *To put out of —*, déformer. — **less**, *adj.* informe. — **liness**, *s.* belle forme, *f.* — **ly**, *adj.* bien fait

Shaped, *part. adj.* fait; formé, &c. *V. Shape, v.a.*; (*in compounds*) en forme de... en ... *To be ill —*, être mal fait, avoir une mauvaise tournure. *To be well —*, être bien fait, avoir une bonne tournure

Shard, *s.* tesson, *m.*; (*of a bottle*) élytre, *m.*

Share, *s.* part, *f.*; portion, *f.*; (*fig.*) participation, *f.*; (*com.*, *fin.*) action, *f.*; (*interest*) intérêt, *m.*; (*quota*) contingent, *m.*; (*of a plough*) soc, *m.*; — *v.a.* partager; (*fig.*) partager, prendre part à, participer à; — *v.n.* partager, — *in*, partager, prendre (or avoir) part à, participer à. *To — alike*, partager également. *The lion's —*, la part du lion. *In half —*, de compte à demi. *To fall to o's*, échoir en partage (à); être donné (à); (*happen*) arriver (à). *To go —*, partager. — **broker**,

s. courtier d'actions, m. — **capital**, s. capital social, m. — **certificate**, s. action, f. (titre définitif, m.). — **dealer**, s. actioniste, m. — **holder**, s. actionnaire, m. f. — **list**, s. cote (f.) or cours (m.) des actions

Sharer, s. partageant, m., e, f.; participant, m., e, f.

Sharing, s. partage, m.; participation, f.

Shark, s. requin, m.; (pers.) escroc, m.; — v.n. escroquer

Sharker, s. escroc, m.

Sharking, s. escroquerie, f.

Sharp, adj. (general sense, edged) tranchant; (particular sense, sharp-edged) qui coupe bien, affilé; (pointed) aigu, pointu; (subtle) fin, subtil; (cunning) fin, rusé; roué; (clever) intelligent; habile; (of a child) intelligent, éveillé, vif, dégourdi; (brisk) vif; (acute) vif, violent, fort; (abrupt) brusque; (piercing) perçant, pénétrant; (salient) saillant; anguleux; (clear, distinct) net; (in taste) acide; aigre, piquant, âpre; (harsh, biting) dur, piquant, mordant, amer; (of cold, wind, &c.) vif, piquant, pénétrant; (of sound) aigu, perçant; (mus.) dièse; (of appetite) dévorant, fort, violent; (of a fight) rude; (of a blow) bien appliqué; (of the tongue) bien affilé. **A** — **edge**, un fil tranchant. **A** — **instrument**, un instrument tranchant. **A** — **knife**, un couteau qui coupe bien. **As** — **as a needle**, (pers.) fin comme l'aiguille. — **edged**, adj. bien affilé.

— **featured**, **-visaged**, adj. aux traits saillants, au visage anguleux. — **practice**, s. procédé indélicat, m., indelicatessa, f. — **sauce**, s. sauce piquante, f. — **set**, adj. aux expédients; (hungry) affamé; vorace; (eager) avide. — **shooter**, s. tirailleur, m. — **sighted**, adj. **V. Quick-sighted**. — **tempered**, adj. vif, pétulant. — **witted**, adj. **V. Quick-witted**

Sharp, adv. vite, vivement; (of the hour) précis (adj. m.), précise (f.). **Twelve o'clock** —, midi précis. **One o'clock** —, une heure précise. **Two, &c. o'clock** —, deux, &c. heures précises. **To look** —, faire attention; être vigilant; (make haste) se dépêcher. **To look** — **after**, surveiller de près. **Look** — **at** —, attention! dépêchez-vous! vite! vivement!

Sharp, s. (mus.) dièse, m.; (pers.) malin, habile, m.; — v.a. (mus.) diéser

Sharpen, v.a. (a knife, &c.) aiguiser, affiler; (a tool) affûter; (cut) tailler en pointe; (fig.) aiguiser; exciter; (to make

sharp, in other senses) rendre vif or &c. (**V. Sharp**, adj.), rendre acide or aigre, aigrir; (a pers.) dégourdir; (mus.) diéser

Sharper, s. escroc, flou, chevalier d'industrie, m.

Sharply, adv. d'une manière perçante; rudement, sévèrement, vertement; violemment, fortement; fort, ferme; vivement; activement; brusquement; (distinctly) nettement; (willily) finement, spirituellement

Sharpness, s. tranchant, m.; pointe, f.; vivacité, f.; pénétration, f.; subtilité, finesse, f.; intelligence, habileté, f.; sévérité, rigueur, f.; violence, force, f.; acidité, f.; (of language) piquant, m.; aigreur, amertume, f.; (of the weather) rudesse, âpreté, f.; (of the cold) intensité, rigueur, f.; (of sound) éclat, m.; acuité, f.; (clearness) netteté, f.

Shatter, v.a. briser, fracasser, mettre en pièces; (impart) délabrer; (derange) déranter, détraquer; — v.n. se briser, se fracasser; — s. éclat, fragment, m.

Shave, v.a. raser; (an animal, twy) tondre; (ecc.) tonsurer; (skim) raser, effleurer; (cheat) écorcher, plumer; (plane) planer; — v.n. se raser; (in bargains) rogner; — s. action de raser or de se raser, f., rase-ment, m. **A** close —, (fig.) tout juste. **To** — **oneself**, **to have a** —, se raser. **To get** — **d**, se faire raser. **The bullet missed his ear by a close** —, la balle lui passa rasibus de l'oreille

Shaveling, s. tonsuré, calotin, prêtre, moine, m.

Shaver, s. barbier, m.; (hag-ler) barguigneur, m.; (cheat) écorcheur, fripon, voleur, m.; (cunning fellow) malin, m.; (youngster) gosse, m.

Shaving, s. action de raser or de se raser, f., rasement, m.; (of wood) copeau, m. **It is very close** —, c'est de bien près; c'est bien juste; (of charges) c'est au plus bas prix, il y a fort peu de bénéfice. — **basin**, — **dish**, s. plat à barbe, m. — **box**, s. boîte à savonnette, f. — **brush**, s. pinceau à barbe, blaireau, m. — **case**, s. nécessaire à barbe, m. — **cloth**, s. linge à barbe, frotoir, m. — **day**, s. jour de barbe, m. — **glass**, s. miroir à barbe, m. — **soap**, s. savon à barbe, m. — **stick**, s. bâton de savon à barbe, m.

Shawl, s. châle, m. [**m.** **She**, pron. adj. elle, f.; (the one, anyone, before 'who', 'whom', 'that', or 'whose') celle, f.; (when separated from 'who' by a verb) celle-là, f.; (before the verb être followed by une and a

noun) ce, c'; (of some animals) femelle; (of women) **V. Female**; (of a ship) il (masc.), ce, c' (followed by un, masc., for 'a') — s. (of animals) femelle, f.; (woman, in contempt) femme, femelle, f. — **speaks**, elle parle. — **who speaks**, celle qui parle. — **is ... who ...**, celle-là est ... qui ... — **will be or** — **is a fine woman**, ce sera or c'est une belle femme. — **ass**, ânesse, f. — **bear**, ourse, f. — **cat**, chatte, f. — **devil**, diablesse, f. — **elephant**, éléphante, f. — **foal**, renarde, f. — **goat**, chèvre, f. — **monkey**, guénon, f. — **mouse**, souris femelle, f. — **mule**, mule, f. — **rat**, rat femelle, m., rate, f. — **squirrel**, écureuil femelle, m. — **wolf**, louve, f.

Sheaf, s. (of corn) gerbe, f., (loose) javelle, f.; (of arrows) faisceau, m.; — v.a. engorber, javeler

Shear, v.a. tondre; (**Ag.**, 'of' de) dépouiller, priver, frustrer; — s. s. pl. grands ciseaux, m. pl.; (tech.) cisailles, forces, f. pl. — **man**, s. tondeur, m. — **water**, s. puffin, m.

Shearer, s. tondeur, m., -euse, f.; (machine) tondeuse, f.

Shearing, s. tonte, f.; (manu.) tondage, m.; — s. pl. tonture, f. — **machine**, s. tondeuse (mécanique), f. — **time**, s. tonte, f.

Sheath, s. étui, m.; gaine, f.; (scabbard) fourreau, m.; (anat., bot.) gaine, f.; (zool., wing-case) étui, élytre, m. — **knife**, s. couteau à gaine, m. — **maker**, s. guinier, m. — **winged**, adj. à élytres

Sheathe, v.a. mettre dans un étui, engainer; (a sword) remettre dans le fourreau, rengainer; (fig.) renfermer (dans), recouvrir (de); (a ship) doubler

Sheathing, s. doublage, m.

Shed, v.a. verser; répandre; (of animals) jeter, quitter; perdre (**V. Tooth**); (of plants) se dépouiller de, perdre; — s. hangar, appentis, m., remise, f.; (for cattle) étable, f.; (hovel) hutte, cabane, f.; (workshop) atelier, m.; (build.) chantier, m.

Shedder, s. personne qui verse or qui répand, m.

Shedding, s. jet, m., chute, perte, f.; (of blood) effusion, f. — **of the teeth**, chute des dents de lait, seconde dentition, f.

Shen, s. lustre, éclat, brillant, m., splendeur, f.

Shen, **Sheeny**, adj. éclatant, brillant, resplendissant

Sheep, s. mouton, m.; brebis, f.; (cheat.) brebis, f.; (fool) mouton, sot, m.; (leather) basane, f., mouton, m. **Lost or stray** —, (fig.) brebis égarée. — **bell**, s. bellère, f. — **breeder**, **-farmer**, **-master**, **-owner**,

s. éleveur de moutons, m. — breeding, s. élevage des moutons, m. — oot, -fold, -pen, s. parc à moutons, bercail, m., bergerie, f. — dog, s. chien de berger, m. — hook, s. houlette, f. — like, adj. de mouton; moutonnier. — market, s. marché aux moutons, m. — run, -station, -walk, s. pâturage de moutons, m. — 's-eye, s. (fig.) regard timide, m.; œillade, f., les yeux doux, m.pl. To cast —'s eyes at or on, faire les yeux doux à. — shearer, s. tondeur de moutons, m. — shearing, s. tonte des moutons, f. — skin, s. peau de mouton, f.; (leather) basane, f., mouton, m. — stealer, s. voleur de moutons, m. — stealing, s. vol de moutons, m. Sheepish, adj. timide, niais, honteux; penaud, interdit. — ly, adv. timidement, niaisement; d'un air penaud. — ness, s. timidité niaise, niaiserie, f.; air penaud, m. Sheer, adj. pur; (of textile fabrics, eggs) clair; — v.n. s'écarter, dévier, se détourner. — off, s'écarter; s'enfuir, s'esquiver

Sheet, s. (of a bed) drap, m.; (of paper, glass) feuille, f.; (of metal) feuille, f.; lame, f.; (fig.) rideau, m.; (of water) nappe, f.; pièce, f.; (of blood, ice, flame) nappe, f.; (nav.) écoute, f.; — v.a. garnir de draps; (to cover) couvrir; (nav.) border. — of paper, feuille de papier, f. Loose — of paper, feuille volante, f. — anchor, s. maitresse ancre, ancre de salut, ancre de miséricorde, f.; (fig.) ancre de salut, f. — copper, lead, s. cuivre, s. tôle, f. — iron, s. tôle, f. — lightning, s. éclair en nappe, m. — zinc, s. V. Zinc-plates

Sheeting, s. toile pour draps de lit, f.; (sheets) draps de lit, m.pl.

Sheldrake, s. tadorne, m. Shelf, s. planche, f. (small) planchette, f.; tablette, f., rayon, m.; (at sea) écueil, m. On the —, (fig.) mis de côté, sous la remise. To lay or put on the —, (fig.) mettre de côté, mettre sous la remise

Shelly, adj. plein d'écaillés Shell, s. (of fruit) coquille, f.; (of an egg) coquille, coque, f.; (of a walnut) coquille, f., (green —, hull) écale, f.; (of a seed) cosse, écale, f.; (of shell-fish generally) coquille, f.; coquillage, m.; (of an oyster, of a tortoise, turtle, lobster) écaillé, f.; (of a snail) coquille, f.; (outside) écorce, f., extérieur, m.; (of a house) carcasse, f.; (of a drum) caisse, f., fût, m.; (on a coat)

brandebourg, m.; (a coffin) cercueil de sapin, m.; cercueil intérieur, m.; (artil.) obus, m., bombe, f.; (of a ship) coque, f.; (mus.) lyre, f., luth, m.; — v.a. (to hull, as walnuts, almonds, chestnuts) écaler; (pulse, as peas, beans, &c.) écosser; (grain, seeds) égrener; (oysters) écaler; (shrimps) éplucher; (fire upon) bombarder; — v.n. s'écaler; s'écaler; s'égrener. In the —, (of eggs, cook.) à la coque. — fish, s. coquillage, mollusque, crustacé, m. — jacket, s. (mil.) dolman, m. — off, v.n. V. —, v.n. — out, v.n. payer, s'exécuter. — proof, adj. à l'épreuve de la bombe. — work, s. coquillage, m. [noir, m.]

Sheller, s. (machine) égreneur, s. égrenage, m.; (firing) bombardement, m.

Shelly, adj. abondant en coquillages

Shelter, s. abri, couvert, m.; asile, refuge, m.; protection, f.; — v.a. abriter (contre, de), mettre à l'abri (de); donner un asile à, recueillir; protéger (contre). Under —, à l'abri (de), à couvert (de). To get under —, to take —, to oneself ('from, de; 'under, sous), se mettre à l'abri, s'abriter; se réfugier. — less, adj. V. Houseless

Sheltered, adj. abrité, à Shelve, v.n. aller or être en pente, incliner; — v.a. mettre sur un rayon; (a room) rayonner; (fig.) mettre de côté, négliger [pente]

Shelving, Shelvy, adj. en Shepherd, s. berger, pâtre, m.; (poet., fig.) pasteur, m. — boy, s. jeune berger, m. — ess, s. bergère, f. — girl, s. jeune bergère, f. — kings, s.pl. rois pasteurs, m.pl. — ly, adj. de berger, pastoral. — spider, s. faucheur, m. —'s purse, f. (bot.) bourse à pasteur, f.

Sherbet, s. sorbet, m. Sheriff, s. shérif, m. —'s officer, huissier, m. — ship, s. V. Shrievalty

Sherry, s. xérès, vin de Xérès, m. [m.]

Shibboleth, s. schibboleth, Shield, s. bouclier, m.; (in the middle ages) écu, m.; (myth.) égide, f.; (fig.) bouclier, m., égide, f.; (her.) écu, écusson, m.; — v.a. couvrir d'un bouclier; (fig.) (cover) couvrir (de); (defend) abriter (contre, de), mettre à l'abri (de), protéger (contre), défendre (contre, de), garantir (de). — bearer, s. écuyer, m.

Shift, v.n.a. changer; changer de place; changer de vêtements or de linge, changer; (rail.) changer de voiture; changer de voie; transborder; (turn) tourner; (fig.) trouver des expé-

dients; se tirer d'affaire; (prevaricate) blaiser; (transfer) transférer, transporter, faire passer; changer; (mus.) démancher. To — for oneself, se tirer d'affaire, se retourner. — off, remettre; se débarrasser de Shift, s. changement, m.; expédient, moyen, m., ressource, f.; (mean refuge) biais, détour, m.; (trick to escape detection) faux-fuyant, m., défile, f.; (mus.) démanché, m.; (chemise) chemise (de femme), f. To be reduced or put to o.'s —, en être aux expédients. To make —, trouver moyen de, s'arranger pour. To make — with, s'accommoder de, s'arranger de. To make — without, se passer de. To use —, user de biais. — less, adj. sans ressources

Shifter, s. personne qui change, f.; (trickster) blaiseur, m., -euse, f.

Shifting, adj. changeant; (of sand, &c.) mouvant; (pers.) blaiseur, retors; — s. changement, m.; subterfuge, détour, biais, m. [(Irish) l. Cudgel

Shillelagh, Shillelah, s. Shilling, s. (Engl. coin) shilling, m. (equivalent in Fr. money) 1 franc 25 centimes. Four —s in the pound, (in bankruptcy) vingt pour cent [dally

Shilly-shally, V. Dilly-shin, (— bone) s. os de la

jambe, tibia, m.; (vet.) tibia, m. (of beef) trumeau, jarret, m.

Shindy, s. (quarrel) chamaillais, m.; grabuge, m.; (noise, row) tapage, train, m. To kick up a —, V. Row

Shine, v.n. luire; reluire; briller; (pers.) briller; — v.a. faire reluire, faire briller; (boots) cirer; — s. éclat, brillant, m., clarté, f.; (fair weather) le soleil, le beau temps, m. — forth, éclater, se montrer. The sun —, le soleil luit, (fam.) il fait du soleil. The moon —, il fait clair de lune. To — brightly, briller avec éclat, briller. To take the — out of, éclipser, surpasser

Shingle, s. galet, m.; caillou, m.; (carp.) bardeau, m.

Shingly, adj. de galets; abondant en galets, couvert de galets. — beach, plage de galets, f.

Shining, s. brillant, m.; éclat, m., splendeur, f.; lueur, f.

Shining, Shiny, adj. luisant; brillant; éclatant

Ship, s. (chiefly for war) vaisseau, (chiefly for trade) navire, (general term) bâtiment, m.; (boat) bateau, m.; — v.a. embarquer; — v.n. s'embarquer. — of war, vaisseau de guerre. His or Her Majesty's —, vaisseau de la marine royale. To take —, s'embarquer. — biscuit, s. biscuit de mer, m. — board

(On), *adv.* à bord. — **boy**, *s.* mousse, *m.* — **broker**, *s.* courtier maritime, *m.* — **builder**, *s.* constructeur de navires, *m.* — **building**, *s.* construction navale, *f.* — **chandler**, *s.* entrepreneur de marine, *m.* — **less**, *adj.* sans navire, sans navires; sans marine. — **load**, *s.* chargement, *m.*, cargaison, *f.* — **master**, *s.* capitaine de navire de commerce, capitaine marchand, *m.* — **mate**, *s.* camarade de bord, matelot, *m.* — **money**, *s.* taxe des navires, *f.* — **off**, *v.a.* expédier ou transporter (par mer). — **owner**, *s.* armateur, *m.* — **shape**, *adj.* (nav.) marin; (*fig.*) bien arrangé; (*adv.*) (*fig.*) en ordre, bien, proprement, comme il faut. — **worm**, *s.* taret, *m.* — **wreck**, *s.* naufrage, *m.*; *v.a.n.* *V. Wreck*. — **wrecked**, *adj.* naufragé. — **wright**, *s.* charpentier (d'arsenal), *m.* — **yard**, *s.* chantier de construction navale, *m.*

Shipment, *s.* embarquement, chargement, *m.*; expédition, *f.* [gour, *m.*]

Shipper, *s.* expéditeur, char-
Shipping, *s.* vaisseaux, na-
vires, *m.pl.*; forces navales, *f.pl.*,
marine, *f.*; embarquement, *m.*;
— *adj.* maritime, naval. — *con-*
cerns, intérêts ou affaires mari-
times. — *interest*, marine mar-
chande. — **agent**, *s.* commis-
sionnaire-expéditeur, *m.* — **in-**
telligence, *s.* événements de
mer, *m.pl.* — **trade**, *s.* com-
merce maritime, *m.*

Shire, *s.* comté, *m.*

Shirk, *v.n.* finasser; — *v.a.*
(— *from*) éluder, éviter; se dis-
penser de, manquer à. *To — it*,
(*back out*) reculer

Shirt, *s.* chemise (d'homme),
f.; — *adj.* de chemise. *Clean*
—, chemise blanche. *In o.'s* (or
his) — *sleeves*, en manches de
chemise. *To sell the — off o.'s*
back, vendre jusqu'à sa chemise.
— **collar**, *s.* col de chemise,
faux-col, *m.* — **front**, *s.* devant
de chemise, *m.*; (*dicky*) che-
misette, *f.* — **ing**, *s.* étoffe pour
chemises, *f.* — **less**, *adj.* sans
chemise. — **maker**, *s.* che-
miste, *m.*, — *ière*, *f.* — **making**,
s. chemiserie, *f.*

Shiver, *v.a.* briser en mor-
ceaux, faire voler en éclats, fra-
casser; — *v.n.* se briser en mor-
ceaux, voler en éclats, éclater;
(*tremble*) trembler, trembloter,
(*with fear, fever*) frissonner,
(*with cold*) grelotter, frissonner;
— *s.* morceau, fragment, éclat,
m.; (*trembling*) frisson, frissonne-
ment, tremblement, *m.* *To break*
to — s. (*v.a.*) briser or (*v.n.*) se
briser en morceaux. *To fly into*
— *s.*, voler en éclats. *To have the*
— *s.*, avoir le frisson

Shivering, *s.* brisement, *m.*;
(*trembling*) frissonnement, fris-
son, tremblement, *m.* — **ly**, *adv.*
en tremblant, en frissonnant,
en grelottant

Shoal, *s.* foule, multitude,
troupe, *f.*; (*of fish*) banc, *m.*,
bande, *f.*; (*nav.*) haut-fond, *m.*;
(*of a river*) barre, *f.*; — *adj.* bas,
peu profond; — *v.n.* s'attrouper;
affluer; (*of fish*) se réunir en
bancs; (*of water*) diminuer,
baisser. *In — s.*, en troupes; en
foule

Shoaliness, *s.* peu de pro-
fondeur, *m.*; abondance de
hauts-fonds, *f.* [fonds

Shoaly, *adj.* plein de hauts-

Shock, *s.* choc, *m.*; (*fig.*)
choc, coup, *m.*; saisissement,
m.; (*med.*) choc, *m.*; (*of electri-*
city, of an earthquake) secousse,
f.; (*of corn*) tas, *m.*, moyette, *f.*; (*of*
hair) tignasse, crinière, hure,
f.; — *v.a.* choquer, heurter;
secouer; (*fig.*) saisir; choquer,
offenser, blesser; révolter,
scandaliser; (*agr.*) mettre en
moyettes. — **dog**, *s.* chien à poil
long et hérissé, *m.* — **head**,
— **headed**, *adj.* à tous crins

Shocking, *adj.* choquant,
blessant, offensant; révoltant;
horrible, affreux. *Oh! — !* fi,
l'horreur! — **ly**, *adv.* horriblement,
affreusement

Shoddy, *s.* effilochage, effi-
loché, *m.*, renaissance, *f.*; (*fig.*)
camelote, *f.*; — *adj.* d'effilo-
chage; (*trumpery*) de camelote,
de pacotille, de mauvais aloi.
— **manufacturer**, *s.* effilo-
cheur (de laines), *m.* — **mill**,
s. (machine) effilocheuse, *f.*;
(factory) fabrique d'effilochage,
f. — **trade**, — **making**, *s.* effi-
lochage (de laines), *m.*

Shoe, *s.* soulier, *m.*; (*of a*
horse, &c.) fer, *m.*; (*of a vehicle,*
pile, &c., tech.) sabot, *m.*; (*of a*
sleigh) semelle, *f.*; (*of an anchor*)
savate, *f.*; — *v.a.* (*pers.*) chauser;
(*a horse, &c.*) ferrer; (*a*
pile, &c., tech.) saboter. *Wooden*
—, sabot, *m.* *A — loose*, (*of a*
horse, &c.) un fer qui loche. *In*
anyone's — s., (*fig.*) à la place de
quelqu'un. *To walk in anyone's*
— *s.*, marcher dans les souliers
de quelqu'un. — **black**, *s.*
décorateur, *m.* — **boy**, *s.*
petit décorateur, *m.* —

brush, *s.* brosse à souliers,
f. — **horn**, *s.* chausse-pied,
m., corne, *f.* — **lace**, — **string**,
— **tie**, *s.* cordon de soulier, *m.* —
leather, *s.* cuir de bottes, *m.* —
less, *adj.* sans souliers; sans
fers. — **lift**, *s.* chausse-pied, *m.* —
maker, *s.* cordonnier, *m.* —
making, — **manufactory**,
— **room**, — **trade**, *s.* cordonnerie,
f. — **shop**, — **mart**, *s.* magasin
de chaussures, *m.*, cordonnerie,
f.

Shoeing, *s.* ferrage, *m.*;

(shoes) ferrure, *f.* — **forge**, *s.*
forge maréchale, *f.* — **horn**,
— **lift**, *s.* *V. Shoe*. — **smith**,
s. maréchal ferrant, maréchal,
m.

Shoot, *v.a.* (*a fire-arm, a*
bow, &c.) tirer, décharger;
lâcher un coup de (fusil, &c.);
(*an arrow, &c.*) lancer, décocher,
darder; (*game*) tirer, chasser;
(*hit*) frapper, atteindre ('*in*' à);
(*with an arrow*) percer (d'une
flèche); (*anyone with a fire-arm*)
tirer sur, faire feu sur; (*killed*)
tuer d'un coup de feu, tuer,
(*particularly with a gun or*
pistol or &c.) tuer d'un coup de
fusil or de pistolet or &c.;
(*execute militarily*) fusiller;
(*fig.*) lancer, darder, décocher;
(*push forth, branches, &c., a*
bolt) pousser; (*the contents of*
anything) décharger, verser, dé-
poser; (*go through*) traverser
rapidement. *To — oneself*, se
tirer un coup de pistolet or de
fusil. *To — dead*, tuer d'un
coup de feu (or de ...), tuer
raide. *He shot him in the leg*,
il (lira sur lui et) l'atteignit à la
jambe. *He was shot in the arm*,
il reçut un coup de feu au bras;
il fut atteint au bras. — **forth**,
pousser; (*dart*) lancer, darder.
— **off**, (*a fire-arm*) tirer, dé-
charger; (*carry off*) emporter.
— **out**, *V.* — **forth**. —

through, traverser, transper-
cer, percer de part en part. *He*
was shot through the body, un
coup de feu lui traversa le
corps. *He was shot through the*
arm, il eut le bras traversé par
une balle

Shoot, *v.n.* tirer; (*go a-*
sporting) chasser (au tir or au
fusil), aller à la chasse; (*— out*:
of plants) pousser, croître; (*to*
form) se former; se développer;
(*rush*) s'élaner, se précipiter,
courir, passer rapidement; (*of*
light, water) jaillir; (*of stars*)
flir; (*jut*) s'avancer, avancer,
faire saillie; (*of pain*) élaner.
To — true, tirer juste. *To go*
out — ing, aller à la chasse. *My*
finger — s., le doigt m'élance, j'ai
des élanements au doigt.

— **across**, traverser comme un
trait. — **along**, voler. — **at**,
tirer sur; (*a target, an aim*)
tirer à; (*game*) tirer. — **by**,
passer rapidement. — **forth**,
s'élaner; (*of light, &c.*) jaillir;
(*of plants*) pousser. — **off**,
partir or s'élaner comme un
trait. — **out**, s'élaner dehors;
(*jut*) s'avancer, avancer, faire
saillie; (*of plants*) pousser. —
through, traverser, percer,
pénétrer. — **up**, (*grow up*)
croître, pousser, grandir; (*be-*
come) devenir promptement;
(*dart*) s'élaner; monter; (*of*
water, &c.) jaillir

Shoot, *s.* coup, *m.*; (*throw*)

jet, *m.*; (of a plant) reje-ton, jet, *m.*; pousse, *f.*; (spout) gouttière, *f.*; (slide) descendeur, *m.*; (place for rubbish) décharge, voirie, *f.*; (young pig) goret, *m.*

Shooter, s. tireur, *m.*

Shooting, s. (of fire-arms) tir, *m.*; décharge, *f.*; coups de feu, *m.pl.*, fusillade, *f.*; (sporting) chasse au tir or au fusil, chasse, *f.*; (execution) fusillement, *m.*; (slaughter) tuerie, *f.*; (of arrows) décochement, *m.*; (throwing) jet, *m.*; (of rubbish, &c.) décharge, *f.*; dépôt, *m.*; (of pain) élancement, *m.*; (of plants) pousse, *f.*; — *adj.* de tir; de chasse; (of pain) lancinant; (of stars) flant; (of jutting) saillant. To go a —, aller à la chasse. To practise —, s'exercer au tir. — **box, lodge, s.** rendez-vous (or pavillon) de chasse, *m.* — **coat, dress, s.** habit de chasse, *m.* — **gallery, ground, s.** tir, *m.* — **licence, s.** port d'armes, permis de chasse, *m.* — **match, s.** concours de tir, *m.* — **pain, s.** douleur lancinante, *f.*, élancement, *m.* — **party, s.** partie de chasse, *f.*; (des) chasseurs, *m.pl.* — **pouch, s.** gibecière, *f.* — **powder, s.** poudre de chasse, *f.* — **practice, s.** exercices du tir, exercice à feu, *m.* — **season, s.** temps (m.) or saison (f.) de la chasse, chasse, *f.* — **star, s.** étoile filante, *f.*

Shop, s. boutique (de ...), *f.*; (large) magasin (de ...), *m.*; (workshop) atelier, *m.*; — *v.n.* faire des emplettes; courir les magasins. To go —ing, aller faire des emplettes; courir les magasins. To keep a —, tenir un magasin, tenir boutique (or une boutique de ...). To keep the —, garder la boutique or le magasin. — **assistant, s.** V. — **man & — girl, s.** — **board, s.** établi, *m.* — **boy, s.** garçon de boutique or de magasin, *m.* — **girl, s.** fille de boutique, demoiselle de magasin, *f.* — **keeper, s.** marchand, *m.*, e, *f.*, boutiquier, *m.*, -ière, *f.* Old — keeper, garde-boutique, garde-magasin, rossignol, *m.* — **lifter, s.** voleur (m., -euse, *f.*) à l'étalage or à la détournée, détourneur, *m.*, -euse, *f.* — **lifting, s.** vol à l'étalage, vol à la détournée, *m.* — **like, adj.** sentant la boutique; de marchand, de boutiquier, boutiquier, vulgaire. — **man, s.** garçon de boutique, commis de magasin, commis, *m.* — **walker, s.** inspecteur de magasin, *m.* — **window, s.** étalage de boutique or de magasin, *m.* In the — window, V. Window (In the). — **woman, s.** dame or demoiselle de magasin, *f.*

Shopper, s. faiseur (m., -euse, *f.*) d'emplettes, coureur (m., -euse, *f.*) de magasins

Shopping, s. emplettes, *f.pl.*

Shoppish, Shoppy, adj.

V. Shoplike

Shore, s. (of the sea) rivage, bord, *m.*, côte, *f.*; littoral, *m.*; (of a river) rive, *f.*, bord, *m.*; (prop) étal, étaçon, *m.*, (nav.) accore, *m.*; — *v.a.* (up) élayer, étaçonner; (nav.) accorer. On —, V. Ashore. — **boat, s.** embarcation, *f.* — **less, adj.** sans rivage, sans bords

Short, adj. court; petit; exigu, maigre; réduit, diminué; insuffisant; (wanting) qui manque, de manque; (curt, concise) bref, succinct; (of short duration) de courte durée; (pers., stature) petit; (of) au-dessous (de), moins (que), (in want) à court (de), (without ...) sans (...); (narrow) borné, étroit; (abrupt) brusque; (gram., mus.) bref; (of measures and weights) faux; (crisp, brittle) cassant; (of earth) friable; (of pastry) croquant; (of spirits) pur, sans eau; (of the sea) court, clapoteux; — *adv.* court, tout court; brusquement, vivement; peu; trop peu; en moins; (of drinking) sec; — *s.* court, *m.*; (gram.) brève, *f.*; — *s.*, *s.pl.* (breeches) culotte courte, *f.* A pair of —, une culotte courte. In —, bref, en un mot, enfin. To be or come or fall — of, être (or rester) au-dessous de, être loin de; ne pas atteindre; ne pas répondre à; (want: of things) s'en falloir de (imp.), (of persons) être à court de, être sans, manquer de. To become or get —er, raccourcir, se raccourcir. To cut —, couper court à; abrégé; retrancher, réduire, rogner; (pers.) couper la parole à, interrompre. To fall or come or run —, être insuffisant, manquer; (of) V. To be — of. To make —er, raccourcir; (fig.) abrégé. To stop —, s'arrêter tout court; (fig.) rester court. To stop — of, manquer de. To turn —, tourner court or tout court; (round) se retourner brusquement or vivement. It falls very — of it, il s'en faut de beaucoup. It does not fall very — of it, il ne s'en faut guère. This hoghead is one gallon —, il manque à cette pièce quatre litres et demi. — **coming, s.** insuffisance, *f.*; manquement, *m.*, faute, négligence, *f.*, oubli, *m.*, omission, *f.* — **dated, adj.** à courte date, à courte échéance. — **hand, s.** sténographie, *f.*; *adj.* sténographique. — **hand writer, s.** sténographe, *m.* To take down in —hand, sténographier. — **handed, adj.**

(short of hands) qui n'a pas tout son personnel, à court de monde. — **horn, adj.** à courtes cornes. — **lived, adj.** qui vit peu de temps; de courte durée, court, passager, éphémère. — **ly, adv.** bientôt, sous peu, prochainement; (briskly) brièvement, en peu de mots. — **necked, adj.** qui a le cou court, au cou court. — **ness, peu** de longueur, *m.*; peu, *m.*; courte durée, *f.*; brève, *f.*; imperfection, *f.*; (smallness) petitesse, *f.*; (want) manque, *m.* — **ness of breath, courte** haleine, *f.* — **ness of memory, (la)** mémoire courte, *f.* — **ness of waist, courte** taille, *f.* — **sighted, adj.** myope; (fig.) peu clairvoyant, peu sagace; peu prévoyant. To be — sighted, avoir la vue basse or courte, être myope or &c. — **sightedness, s.** myopie, vue basse, vue courte, *f.*; (fig.) peu de clairvoyance or de sagacité, peu de prévoyance, *m.* — **tempered, adj.** vif, pétulant. — **waisted, adj.** court de taille. — **winded, adj.** V. Winded. — **witted, adj.** d'un esprit borné, borné

Shortage, s. V. Deficiency

Shorten, v.a. raccourcir; diminuer; (contract) resserrer; (the way, o's days or life, a tale) abrégé; — *v.n.* se raccourcir; diminuer; se resserrer; s'abrégé; (of days) décroître, raccourcir

Shortening, s. raccourcissement, *m.*; diminution, *f.*; resserrement, *m.*

Shot, s. (discharge of a fire-arm) coup de feu, *m.*; (if the fire-arm is mentioned) coup (de ...), *m.*; (from a bow) trait, *m.*; (cannon-ball) boulet, *m.*; boulets, *m.pl.*; (bullet) balle, *f.*; balles, *f.pl.*; (for sporting) plomb, plomb de chasse, *m.*; (for a fishing-line) grain de plomb, plomb, *m.*; (reach) portée, *f.*; (marksman) tireur, *m.*; (reckoning) écot, *m.*; — *part.* V. Shoot; — *adj.* (of colours) gorge-de-pigeon, changeant, chatoyant; (of velvet) glacé; — *v.a.* (artik.) charger à boulet or à obus. Round —, boulet rond, boulet, *m.*, boulets, *m.pl.* At one —, d'un coup. Like a —, (fast) comme un trait. Within —, à portée. Within ... —, à portée de ... Without firing a —, sans brûler une amorce. To fire a — at, tirer sur. — **belt, s.** ceinture de chasse, *f.* — **free, adj.** V. Scot-free. — **pouch, s.** sac à plomb, *m.* — **proof, adj.** à l'épreuve du boulet or des balles. — **tower, s.** tour à plomb de chasse, *f.*

Shotten, adj. (of fish) qui a lâché ses œufs ou sa laite; (of a

done) disloqué. *As thin as a — herring*, maigre comme un hareng saur

Should, (*as the sign of the conditional, is not expressed separately in French*) *I — go*, j'irais; (*neither is it so, as the sign of the subjunctive*) *That I — go*, que j'aille (*present tense*), que j'allasse (*prét.*). — *I see him, if I — see him*, si je le vois; si je le vois. — *As I was walking ... whom — I see but my friend Smith?* comme je me promenais ..., qu'est-ce que je vois? mon ami Smith! (*When used for 'ought to', V. Ought*)

Shoulder, *s.* épaule, *f.*; — *v.a.* pousser de l'épaule, pousser; (*take up*) prendre or charger sur ses épaules, mettre sur l'épaule, porter sur les épaules; (*mil.*) (*arms*) porter. **Round —**, dos rond, *m.* **Across the —**, over the —, (*slung*) en bandoulière; en sautoir. **Over the left —**, (*fam.*) par-dessus l'épaule. **To give (or tip or turn or show) the cold — to**, battre froid à. **To put (or lay) o's — to the wheel**, donner un coup d'épaule, pousser à la roue. — **belt**, *s.* V. **Cross-belt**. — **blade**, *s.* omoplate, *f.* — **knot**, *s.* nœud d'épaule, *m.*, aiguillette, *f.* — **piece**, *s.* épaulette, *f.* — **strap**, *s.* bretelle, *f.*; (*of linen*) épaulette, *f.*

Shouldered, *adj.* à épaules
Shout, *v.a.n.* crier, vociférer, pousser des cris; — *s.* cri, *m.*, acclamation, *f.*; (*of derision*) huée, *f.*; (*of laughter*) éclat, *m.* — *s.* of applause, acclamations, *f.pl.* **To — at**, saluer or accueillir par des acclamations; (*deride*, — *after*) huer. **To — out**, crier, s'écrier

Shouting, *s.* acclamation, *f.*, acclamations, *f.pl.*; cris, *m.pl.*; huée, *f.*, huées, *f.pl.*

Shove, *v.a.* pousser; (*put*) fourrer; — *v.n.* pousser; — *s.* coup, *m.*; poussée, *f.* **To give a — to**, pousser. — **away**, *v.a.* repousser, éloigner; *v.n.* s'éloigner. — **back**, *v.a.* repousser, faire reculer. — **down**, *v.a.* pousser en bas, faire tomber. — **from**, *v.a.* repousser de, éloigner de. — **in**, *v.a.* pousser dedans, faire entrer. — **off**, *v.a.* repousser; (*a boat*) pousser à l'eau; *v.n.* s'éloigner; (*nav.*) pousser au large. — **out**, *v.a.* pousser dehors, faire sortir

Shovel, *s.* pelle, *f.*; — *v.a.* pelleter; (*gather*) amasser; ramasser. — **away**, *v.a.* débayer. — **ful**, *s.* pelletée, *f.* — **hat**, *s.* chapeau (d'ecclésiastique) à larges bords, *m.* — **out**, *v.a.* jeter dehors avec la pelle; vider

par pelletées. — **up**, *v.a.* ramasser

Shoveller, *s.* (*bird*) souchet, *m.*
Show, *v.a.* montrer, faire voir; présenter; témoigner, manifester, avoir; démontrer, prouver; indiquer; faire connaître; expliquer; exposer; conduire; (*out*) reconduire; — *v.n.* se montrer; paraître, se voir; (*seem*) avoir l'air de. **To — a person how to do a thing**, montrer à quelqu'un à faire (*or comment il faut faire*) quelque chose. — **down**, reconduire en bas. — **forth**, exposer; publier, proclamer; manifester. — (*one*) *in*, faire entrer, introduire (*'into'*, dans). — **off**, faire valoir; étaler, faire parade de; (*a horse*) faire parader; (*embellish*) rehausser, faire ressortir; dessiner; (*v.n.*) ressortir; se dessiner; (*pers.*) (*— oneself off*) se faire valoir, se faire remarquer, briller; parader, se pavaner, se donner des airs, poser. — (*one*) **out**, reconduire; (*get rid of*) éconduire. — **over**, faire visiter, faire voir; faire traverser. — (*one*) **up**, faire monter; conduire; (*fig.*) exposer; (*to reprobation*) démasquer; plorier

Show, *s.* apparence, *f.*; semblant, *m.*; (*display*) étalage, faste, *m.*, parade, montre, *f.*; pompe, *f.*, apparat, *m.*; représentation, *f.*; (*sight*) vue, *f.*, coup d'œil, spectacle, *m.*; (*exhibition*) exposition, *f.*, concours, *m.*; théâtre, spectacle, *m.*; procession, *f.*; (*of a shop*) étalage, *m.*, montre, *f.* — *of hands*, vote à main levée, *m.* **For —**, pour l'apparence, pour la montre. **To make —**, briller, paraître, faire figure; (*of*) faire parade (*de*); étaler; afficher; (*pretend*) faire semblant (*de*); faire profession (*de*). — **bill**, — **card**, *s.* pancarte, *f.* — **box**, *s.* optique, *f.* — **bread**, *s.* pain de proposition, *m.* — **case**, — **glass**, *s.* montre, vitrine, *f.* — **man**, *s.* directeur de spectacle forain, *m.*; montreur de curiosités, montreur, *m.*; explicateur, *m.* — **room**, *s.* salle (*f.*) or salon (*m.*) d'exposition, magasin, *m.* — **window**, *s.* étalage, *m.*, montre, *f.*

Shower, *s.* (*pers.*) montreur, *m.*, — *use*, *f.*; (*rain*) ondée, *f.*, (*heavy*) averse, *f.*, (*generally*) pluie, *f.*; (*fig.*) pluie, grêle, *f.*; (*of arrows*) grêle, nuée, *f.* **Heavy —**, forte averse. — *of gold*, golden —, pluie d'or. **It is only a —**, ce n'est qu'une ondée. — **bath**, *s.* douche (en pluie or en arrosoir), *f.*

Shower, — **down**, *v.a.* faire pleuvoir, verser, répandre; (*to water*) arroser, inonder; — *v.n.* pleuvoir, tomber

Showery, *adj.* pluvieux
Showily, *adv.* avec éclat; d'une manière voyante; fastueusement

Showiness, *s.* éclat, *m.*; couleurs voyantes, *f.pl.*; mise exagérée, *f.*; faste, *m.*, ostentation, *f.*

Showing, *s.* aveu, *m.*, représentation, *f.*; démonstration, *f.*; exposition, *f.* **By or on o's own —**, de son propre aveu. **By or on the adversary's own —**, de l'aveu même de l'adversaire

Showy, *adj.* brillant, éclatant; tapageur; voyant; fastueux

Shred, *v.a.* déchiqueter; — *s.* lambeau, chiquet, *m.*; (*fig.*) fragment, lambeau, bout, *m.* **To tear into —s**, mettre en lambeaux

Shrew, *s.* (*woman*) grondeuse, pie-grièche, mégère, *f.*; (*zool.* — *mouse*) musaraigne, *f.* **The Taming of the —**, la grondeuse mise à la raison

Shrewd, *adj.* fin, sagace, adroit, malin, rusé. — **ly**, *adv.* finement, avec sagacité; fort. **To —ly suspect**, soupçonner fort. — **ness**, *s.* finesse, sagacité, pénétration, *f.*

Shrewish, *adj.* grondeur, acariâtre. — **ly**, *adv.* en grondant, avec aigreur. — **ness**, *s.* humeur grondeuse or acariâtre, *f.*

Shriek, *v.* **Scream**
Shrievalty, *s.* charge (*f.*) or fonctions (*f.pl.*) or juridiction (*f.*) de shérif

Shrike, *s.* pie-grièche, *f.*

Shrill, *adj.* aigu, perçant, strident; grêle. — **ness**, *s.* acuité, *f.*; son aigu or perçant, *m.* [*d'une voix grêle*]

Shrilly, *adv.* d'un son aigu
Shrimp, *s.* crevette, salicoque, *f.*; (*pers.*) nabot, *m.*, e, *f.*, bout d'homme, eriquet, *m.*; — *v.n.* pêcher des crevettes. — **net**, *s.* filet à crevettes, *m.* — **sauce**, *s.* sauce aux crevettes, *f.* [*crevettes*, *m.*]

Shrimper, *s.* pêcheur de
Shrimping, *s.* pêche des crevettes, *f.*

Shrine, *s.* chaise, *f.*, reliquaire, *m.*; (*fig.*) autel, *m.*; temple, *m.*

Shrink, *v.n.* se rétrécir, se contracter, se raccourcir, se resserrer; se retirer; se rapetisser, se ratatiner; diminuer, baisser; (*fig.*, 'with' de; 'at', à; 'from', devant) reculer; trembler; ('from', à) se refuser; ('from', ...) fuir; — *v.a.* rétrécir; diminuer; réduire. — **away**, se rétrécir, &c.; se dérober (à), fuir; disparaître; se dissiper; s'évanouir. — **back**, reculer ('from', devant). — **up**, se rétrécir; se ratatiner, se croqueviller

Shrink, **Shrinkage**, **Shrinking**, *s.* rétrécissement, *m.*; contraction, *f.*; retrait, *m.*; (*fig.*) assèchement, *m.*; serrement (de cœur), *m.*

Shrivel (*up*), *v.a.* rider; grésiller, racornir, ratatiner, recroqueviller; — *v.n.* se rider; se racornir, se ratatiner, se recroqueviller

Shroud, *s.* (*shelter*) abri, couvert, *m.*; (*winding-sheet*) linceul, suaire, *m.* (*nav.*) hauban, *m.*; — *v.a.* abriter, couvrir, envelopper; (*the dead*) ensevelir; (*hide*) cacher, couvrir, voiler

Shrove. — **tide**, *s.* les jours gras, *m.pl.* — **Tuesday**, *s.* (le) mardi gras, *m.*

Shrub, *s.* arbuste, arbrisseau, *m.*; (*drink*) grog au rhum, *m.*

Shrubbery, *s.* plantation d'arbustes or d'arbrisseaux, *f.*, bosquet, *m.*

Shrubby, *adj.* d'arbuste, d'arbrisseau; plein (or couvert) d'arbustes or d'arbrisseaux, touffu

Shrug, *v.a.* hausser or lever (les épaules); — *s.* haussement d'épaules, *m.*

Shuck, *s.* *V. Husk*

Shudder, *v.n.* ('*with*, *de*) frissonner, frémir; — *s.* frisson, frissonnement, frémissement, *m.*

Shuffle, *v.a.* agiter, remuer, mélanger, confondre; (*cards*) battre, mêler; (*dominoes*) remuer, mêler, brouiller; (*cheat*) tromper; — *v.n.* battre les cartes; (*evade, shift*) bialiser, tergiverser, chicaner; (*get out of*) se tirer d'affaire; (*in walking*) traîner le pied; — *s.* mélange, *m.*, confusion, *f.*; marche traînante, *f.*; (*evasion*) fauxfuyant, *m.*, défaite, *f.*; (*trick*) tour, artifice, *m.* — **along**, *v.n.* traîner le pied, traîner la savate.

— **away**, *v.a.* escamoter. — **in**, *v.a.* introduire or glisser adroitement ('*into*, dans);

— **off**, *v.a.* rejeter; se débarrasser de; eluder. — **up**, *v.a.* terminer or conclure à la hâte, bâcler

Shuffler, *s.* bialiseur, chicanneur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*; fourbe, *m.f.*; (*of cards*) personne qui bat les cartes, *f.*

Shuffling, *adj.* évasif; (*of gait*) traînant; (*pers.*) bialiseur, chicanneur; — *s.* mélange, *m.*, confusion, *f.*; battement (des cartes), *m.*; (*evading, shifting*) détour, *m.* (*s. pl.*), défaite, *f.* (*s. pl.*), chicane, *f.*; (*gait*) marche traînante, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* évasivement, en bialisant; d'un pas traînant

Shun, *v.a.* éviter, fuir

Shunt, *s.* (*rail.*) *V. Siding*; — *v.a.* changer de voie, garer; — *v.n.* changer de voie, se garer

Shunting, *s.* garage, *m.*; voie de garage, *f.*

Shut, *v.a.* fermer; (*enclose*) enfermer; (*from*) exclure (de); (*to*) interdire (à); — *v.n.* fermer; se fermer. — **again**, refermer.

— **down**, fermer. — **in**, enfermer. — **off**, intercepter.

— **out**, fermer la porte à; interdire l'entrée à; empêcher d'entrer; exclure; intercepter; (*prohibit*) interdire. — **up**, fermer; (*a door, a window*) condamner;

(*confine*) enfermer; (*imprison*) mettre en prison; (*end, leave off*) finir, terminer, cesser; (*silence*) fermer la bouche à, faire taire;

interloquer; (*hold o.'s tongue or noise*, — *up o.'s mouth*) se taire, taire son bec. — **up!** assez comme ça! finissez! arrêtez! taisez-vous!

Shutter, *s.* personne qui ferme, *f.*; (*of a window*) (*inside*) volet, *m.*, (*outside*) contrevent, *m.*, (*louvre-boarded, Venetian*) persienne, *f.*; (*of a shop*) volet, *m.*; (*of a door*) guichet, *m.*; (*of a carriage-door*) jalousie, *f.*; (*flap*) abattant, *m.*; (*stretcher*) brancard, *m.*, civière, *f.*; (*lid*) couvercle, *m.*; (*phot.*) obturateur, *m.*; — *s.* pl. volets, *m.pl.*, &c.; (*of a shop*) volets, *m.pl.*, fermeture, *f.* *To put up the —*, mettre les volets, fermer

Shuttle, *s.* navette, *f.* — **cock**, *s.* volant, *m.*

Shy, *adj.* timide; sauvage, farouche, honteux; réservé, circonspect; soupçonneux, ombrageux; (*of a horse*) ombrageux; — *v.n.* avoir peur (de), faire un écart; être ombrageux; — *v.a.* jeter, lancer; — *s.* coup, *m.*; (*start aside*) écart, *m.* *To be — of*, se défier de; craindre de; hésiter à. *To fight — of*, éviter.

To have a — at, jeter une pierre à. — **ly**, *adv.* timidement; avec réserve. — **ness**, *s.* timidité, sauvagerie, mauvaise honte, *f.*; réserve, *f.*; nature ombrageuse, *f.* [e, f.]

Siamese, *s. adj.* Siamois, *m.*, **Siberian**, *s.* Sibérien, *m.*, — *ne*, *f.* — *adj.* sibérien, de Sibirie [lettre sifflante, *f.*]

Sibilant, *adj.* sifflant; — *s.* **Sibyl**, *s.* sibylle, *f.*

Sibylline, *adj.* sibyllin

Siccative, *adj.* *s.* siccatif, *adj. m.*, -ive, *f.*, siccatif, *s. m.*

Sicilian, *s.* Sicilien, *m.*, — *ne*, *f.* — *adj.* sicilien, de Sicile

Sick, *adj.* malade; (*inclined to vomit*) qui a mal au cœur, qui a des nausées; (*weary*) dégoûté (de), las (de). *The —*, — *people*, les malades, *s. m.pl.* *To be —*, avoir mal au cœur; vomir; être malade; être dégoûté or las (de). *To be — at heart*, avoir la mort dans le cœur or dans l'âme. *To feel —*, avoir mal au cœur, avoir des envies de vomir. *To grow — of*, se dégoûter de. *To make —*, écœurer, faire mal au cœur

à, soulever le cœur à; faire vomir; dégoûter (de). — **bed**, *s.* lit de douleur, *m.* — **boy**, *s.* lit de douleur, *m.* — **girl**, *s.* jeune malade, *m.f.* — **fund**, *s.* caisse de malades, *f.*; caisse de secours mutuels, *f.* — **headache**, *s.* (la) migraine, *f.* — **list**, *s.* rôle des malades, *m.* — **man**, — **woman**, *s.* malade, *m.f.* — **nurse**, *s.* garde-malade, *f.* — **room**, *s.* chambre de malade, *f.*; infirmerie, *f.* — **ticket**, *s.* billet d'hôpital, *m.* — **ward**, *s.* salle des malades, *f.*; infirmerie, *f.*

Sicken, *v.a.* rendre malade; (*heave the stomach*) soulever (le cœur); soulever le cœur à, écœurer (*a person*); (*disgust*) dégoûter; — *v.n.* tomber malade; (*of the stomach*) se soulever; (*to get disgusted or weary*) se dégoûter (de); (*languish*) languir.

She — ed at the sight, le cœur lui souleva à ce spectacle, ce spectacle lui souleva le cœur

Sickening, *adj.* nauséabond, à soulever le cœur; dégoûtant

Sickish, *adj.* (*pers.*) un peu malade; (*things*) fadasse, nauséabond

Sickle, *s.* faucille, *f.* [abond]

Sickliness, *s.* (*pers.*) état maladif, *m.*; (*things*) insalubrité, *f.*

Sickly, *adj.* (*pers.*) maladif, malingre; (*plants*) étioilé; (*things: connected with sickness, as constitution, state, or look*) maladif, (*producing disease*) malsain, insalubre, (*nauseous*) nauséabond; (*languid*) languissant

Sickness, *s.* maladie, *f.*; (*— of stomach*) mal de cœur, mal au cœur, *m.*, nausées, *f.pl.* *Bed of —*, lit de douleur, *m.*

Side, *s.* côté, *m.*; flanc, *m.*; (*edge, border*) bord, *m.*; (*of a hill*) pente, *f.*, penchant, *m.*; (*of a mountain-range*) versant, *m.*; (*party*) parti, *m.*; (*in games, matches*) camp, *m.*; (*inner —*, *of a vase, tube, &c., mas.*) paroi, *f.*; (*of bacon*) flèche, *f.* — *adj.* de côté, latéral; indirect, oblique; de profil; — *v.n.* (*with*) se mettre du côté or du parti (de), prendre le parti (de); donner raison (à). *By my —*, à côté de moi, à mes côtés. *By the — of*, à côté de, auprès de; (*of roads, rivers*) sur le bord de, au bord de. *From — to —*, d'un côté (or d'un bout) à l'autre. *On both —*, des deux côtés ('*of*, de); de part et d'autre. *On each —*, de chaque côté ('*of*, de); de part et d'autre. *On every —*, on or from all —, de tous côtés, de toutes parts. *On my —*, de mon côté; (*in my favour*) pour moi. *On neither —*, ni d'un côté ni de l'autre, d'aucun côté. *On one —*, d'un côté; d'une part. *On the other —*, de l'autre côté ('*of*, de);

au-delà ('of; de); d'autre part. *On the* —, du côté ('of; de); (*laid down*) sur le côté, couché. *On that* —, de ce côté-là, de ce côté; au-delà. *On this* —, de ce côté-ci, de ce côté; en deçà. *On this* — of Christmas, avant Noël. *On the right* —, du côté droit; à droite; (*fig.*) du bon côté; (*of stuffs*) à l'endroit. *Wrong* —, mauvais côté, m.; (*of stuffs*) envers, m. *The wrong* — out, à l'envers. *The wrong* — up, sans dessus dessous. *This* — up, (on cases, &c.) dessus. — by —, côte à côte, à côté l'un de l'autre. *To be on the wrong* — of fifty, &c., avoir plus de cinquante ans, &c. *To change* —, changer de parti. *To choose* —, choisir son parti. *To hear both* —, entendre le pour et le contre. *To lash o's* —, se battre les flancs. *To pierce his* —, lui percer le flanc. *To shake o's* — with laughing, se tenir les côtes de rire. *To take* (..s) —, to take —s (with), *V.* To —, v.n. On whose — are you? de quel parti êtes-vous? — alley, s. contre-allée, f. — arm, s. arme blanche, f. — board, s. buffet, m. — box, s. (theat.) loge de côté, f. — comb, s. petit peigne, m. — dish, s. (of first course) entrée, f.; (small) hors-d'œuvre, m.; (of second course) entremets, m.; (ware) *V.* Corner-dish. — door, s. porte latérale, f. — drum, s. tambour, m. — face, — front, s. profil, m. — faced, adj., *A* — front, adverb. de profil. — light, s. jour de côté, m. — long, adj. de côté, oblique; adv. de côté. — look, — glance, s. regard oblique, m. *To cast* — looks upon, regarder du coin de l'œil, lorgner, (sweetly) faire les yeux en coulisse à, regarder en coulisse. — note, s. note marginale, f. — scene, s. coulisse, f. — sman, s. marguillier adjoint, m. — spring, s. (of a boot) élastique, m.; adj. à élastiques. — walk, s. contre-allée, f.; trottoir, m. — way, — path, s. bas-côté, accotement, m. — ways, — wise, adv. de côté, obliquement.

Sided, adj. (in compounds) à ... côté, à ... côtés; à ... face, à ... faces

Sideral, **Sidereal**, adj. sidéral; des astres

Siding, s. (rail.) gare d'évitement, voie de garage, f.; (in a railway of a single line of rail) croisière, f.

Sidle, v.n. marcher de côté

Siege, s. siège, m.; — adj. de siège. *In a state of* —, en état de siège. *To lay* —, faire le siège de, mettre le siège devant, assiéger

Siesta, s. sieste, f. *To take o's* —, faire sa (or la) sieste

Sieve, s. tamis, sas, m.; crible, m.

Sift, v.a. tamiser, sasser; cribler; (*fig.*) séparer; épucher; examiner; sonder. *To* — out, découvrir

Sifter, s. (sieve) *V.* Sieve; *V.* Cinder & Sugar

Sifting, s. tamisage, m.; criblage, m.; (*fig.*) examen, m.; — s, pl. criblure, f., criblures, f, pl.

Sigh, v.n. soupirer; — s. soupir, m. *To* — for or after, soupirer après; regretter. *To* — over, gémir sur

Sighing, s. soupirs, m. pl.

Sight, s. vue, f.; vision, f.; spectacle, m.; scène, f.; curiosité, f.; caricature, f.; degré, m.; quantité, f., tas, m.; (looks) regards, yeux, m. pl.; (*of math. instr.*) lumière, f.; (*of fire-arms, fore* —) guidon, m., mire, f.; (*opt.*) point, m.; — v.a. apercevoir; (*nav.*) reconnaître. *Far* or *long* —, vue longue. *Near* or *short* —, vue basse, vue courte. *At* —, (com.) à vue. *At* —, at first —, à (la) première vue, au premier coup d'œil; (*of reading books, of playing on an instr., of singing*) à livre ouvert; (*of reading mus.*) *V.* Read, v.a.n. *At the* — of, à la vue de. *At three days' —*, three days after —, à trois jours de vue. *Before my* —, sous (or devant) mes yeux. *By* —, de vue. *In* —, within —, en vue; à portée de la vue. *In the* — of, à la vue de; devant. *Out of* —, *V.* Out. *Out of my* —! hors d'ici! *Get out of my* —, ôtez-vous de devant mes yeux. *To come in* —, paraître. *To gain* or *get* or *have* or *catch* (a) — of, apercevoir. *To keep in* —, ne pas perdre de vue; (*not to go away*) ne pas s'éloigner. *To keep from* (or *out of*) —, se tenir éloigné or caché; (*fig.*) s'effacer. *To lose* — of, to let out of o's —, perdre de vue. *To lose*, to recover o's —, perdre, recouvrer la vue. *To see* a —, voir un spectacle, assister à un spectacle, jouir d'une vue (...). *To take* —, viser, (*artil.*) pointer. *To take* a — of, jeter un coup d'œil sur. *To take* a — at anyone, faire un pied de nez à quelqu'un. *To vanish out of* —, disparaître. *I hate* (or *cannot bear*) the — of him, je ne peux pas le voir (or le sentir), c'est ma bête noire.

— reader, s. déchiffreur, m., — euse, f. — seeing, s. *To be fond of* — seeing, aimer à voir les curiosités. — seer, s. curieux, m., — euse, f.; badaud, m., e, f.

[...] à vue ...

Sighted, adj. qui a la vue

Sightless, adj. privé de la

vue, aveugle. — ness, s. cécité, f.

Sightliness, s. beauté, f.

Sightly, adj. beau, gracieux, charmant; apparent

Sign, s. signe, m.; (— board) enseigne, f.; — v.a. signer; — v.n. signer; (*make signs* or *a sign*) faire signe. — of the times, signe du temps or des temps.

To show — s of, donner signe de; (*look as if*) faire mine de.

— board, s. enseigne, f. — manual, s. seing, m., signatur, f.

— painter, s. peintre d'enseignes, m. — post, s. poteau d'enseigne, m.

— writer, s. peintre en lettres, m.

Signal, s. signal, m.; — v.a.n. signaler; — adj. de signal, de signaux; (*eminent*) signalé; remarquable; (*in a bad sense*) insigne. — ball, s. (nav.) ballon (m.) or boule (f.) de signaux. — box, s. (rail.) poste des sémaphores, m.

— gun, s. coup de canon de signal, m. — lamp, s. (rail.) lampe de signal, f. — lantern, s. (nav.) fanal de signaux, m. — light, s. fanal, m. — man, **Signalist**, s. signaliste, m. — post, — staff, s. (rail.) sémaphore, m. — sound, — word, s. signal, m.

Signalize, v.a. signaler. *To* — oneself, se distinguer

Signally, adv. d'une manière signalée or remarquable [m.f.]

Signatory, s. adj. signataire

Signature, s. signature, f.; signe, m., marque, empreinte, f.

Signer, s. signataire, m. f.

Signet, s. sceau, m.; cachet, m. *Writer* (or *clerk*) *to the* —, (in Scotland) avoué, m.; notaire, m. — ring, s. bague à cachet, chevalière, f.

Significanc-e, y, s. signification, f., sens, m.; force, énergie, f.; importance, portée, f.

Significant, **Significative**, adj. significatif; important. — ly, adv. significativement

[tion, f.]

Signification, s. signification, f.

Signify, v.a. (mean) signifier, vouloir dire; (*make known*) signifier, faire connaître, notifier; (*matter*) *V.* Matter, v.n.

Nothing (or *not*) *to* —, rien de bien important, un rien, une bagatelle, peu de chose, pas grand' chose, pas beaucoup, presque rien

Signing, s. signature, f.

Silence, s. silence, m.; taciturnité, f.; oubli, m.; — v.a. faire taire, réduire au silence, imposer silence à; (*fig.*) faire cesser; (*artil.*) éteindre le feu de. *In* —, en silence. *To keep* —, garder le silence, faire silence. *To pass over in* —, passer sous silence. — gives consent, qui ne dit mot consent

him, combien de temps (or combien) y a-t-il que cela est arrivé, que vous ne l'avez vu?

Sincere, *adj.* sincère; de bonne foi. — **ly**, *adv.* sincèrement; de bonne foi. **V. Yours**. — **ness**, **Sincerity**, *s.* sincérité, *f.*; bonne foi, *f.*

Sine, *s.* (math.) sinus, *m.*

Sinsecure, *s.* sinécure, *f.*

Sine die, *adv.* indéfiniment; — **adject.** indéfini

Sinew, *s.* nerf, *m.*; (anat.) tendon, *m.*; — **s.**, *pl.* nerfs, *cs.*; (fig.) nerf, *m.*, force, *f.* **The —s of war**, le nerf de la guerre. **The —s of government**, la force du gouvernement. — **less**, *adj.* sans nerf, sans vigueur, faible

Sinewed, **Sinewy**, *adj.* nerveux, vigoureux

Sinful, *adj.* (pers.) pécheur; coupable; (things) de pécheur; de pécheurs; de péché; coupable; criminel. — **ly**, *adv.* coupablement; criminellement. — **ness**, *s.* culpabilité, *f.*; iniquité, *f.*

Sing, *v.a.n.* chanter; (of the cat) **V. Purr**; (of the wind) siffler; (of the ears) tinter. **To — a person to sleep**, endormir quelqu'un en chantant. **To — small**, déchanter; filer doux. — **out**, *v.n.* (jam.) crier. — **song**, *s.* chant monotone, *m.*; psalmodie, *f.*; *adj.* traînant, monotone

Singe, *v.a.* brûler (légèrement), roussir; flamber; — *s.* brûlure légère, *f.*

Singer, *s.* chanteur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; (professional) chanteur, *m.*, cantatrice, *f.*; (of a church) chante, *m.*; (bird) oiseau chanteur, *m.*

Singing, *s.* chant, *m.*; (of the cat) ronron, *m.*; (of the wind) sifflement, *m.*; (tingling) tintement, bourdonnement, *m.*; — *adj.* de chant. — **bird**, *s.* oiseau chanteur, *m.* — **book**, *s.* cahier de chant, *m.* — **boy**, *s.* enfant de chœur, *m.* — **class**, **school**, *s.* classe, école de chant, *f.* — **man**, *s.* chanteur, *m.* — **master**, **mistress**, *s.* maître (m.), maîtresse (f.) de chant. — **woman**, *s.* chanteuse, *f.*

Single, *adj.* seul, simple, unique; particulier; individuel; (uncompounded, not double) simple; (unmarried) non marié, célibataire; (theol.) simple, pur; — *v.a.* (— **out**) choisir; distinguer; marquer; remarquer; séparer. **To be —**, (pers.) (m.) n'être pas marié, être garçon; (f.) n'être pas mariée, être fille ou demoiselle. **To live —**, vivre dans le célibat. **To remain —**, ne pas se marier, rester garçon (m.), rester fille ou demoiselle (f.). — **barrelled**, *adj.* à un coup. — **bedded**, *adj.* à un lit. — **cased**, *adj.* (watch) à simple boîte. — **combat**, *s.*

combat singulier, *m.* — **flower**, *s.* fleur simple, *f.* — **flowered**, *adj.* à une seule fleur. —

gentleman, **—man**, *s.* célibataire, garçon, *m.* **Lodgings for — gentlemen**, appartement de garçon, *m.* — **handed**, *adj.* seul, tout seul, sans aide. —

hearted, *adj.* sincère. — **heartedness**, *s.* sincérité, *f.*

— journey, *s.* (rail.) voyage simple, aller, *m.* — **lady**, **—woman**, *s.* demoiselle, fille, *f.* (A) — **life**, *s.* (celibacy) (le) célibat, *m.* **Annuities on — lives**, rentes viagères sur une seule tête, *f.pl.* — **line**, *s.* (rail.) voie simple, *f.* — **minded**, *adj.* simple, sincère. — **people**, *s.pl.* célibataires, *m.pl.* — **railway**, *s.* chemin de fer à une seule voie, *m.* — **seated**, *adj.* à une place. — **state**, *s.* célibat, *m.* — **stick**, *s.* canne, *f.*; (art) la canne, le bâton. — **ticket**, *s.* **V. Ticket**

Singleness, *s.* unité, *f.*; sincérité, simplicité, *f.*; célibat, *m.*

Singly, *adv.* individuellement, séparément, un à un; (alone, unassisted) seul, sans aide

Singular, *adj.* singulier; seul, unique; simple; (gram.) singulier; — *s.* singulier, *m.* **In the — number**, in the —, au singulier. — **ly**, *adv.* singulièrement; (gram.) au singulier

Singularity, *s.* singularité, *f.* [sénestre]

Sinister, *adj.* sinistre; (her.)

Sink, *v.n.* (— **down**) s'enfoncer, enfoncer, aller or tomber au fond; entrer, pénétrer; plonger; descendre; (fall, fail) tomber, baisser; (pers.) se laisser tomber, tomber; (lose height) s'abaisser, baisser, descendre; (decrease) diminuer, baisser; (decline, decay) décliner, baisser, périr; (be weighed down) s'affaisser; (be deflected) être abattu, défailir; (be overwhelmed) succomber (*under*); a weight, sous; (fig. à); (be reduced to) se réduire (à); dégrader (en); (of the sun, &c.) descendre, se coucher; (of a ship) couler bas, sombrer; (of a building) se tasser. **He is —ing fast**, (dying) il baisse rapidement. — **back**, retomber. — **in**, s'écrouler

Sink, *v.a.* enfoncer; faire aller (or faire tomber) au fond; plonger; précipiter (dans), faire tomber (dans); (lower) faire baisser; diminuer; (degrade) abaisser; (depress) abattre, accabler; (weaken) affaiblir; (waste) dissiper; (lose) perdre; (reduce to) réduire (à); faire dégrader (en); (not to mention) ne pas parler de, laisser de côté; (dig) creuser; (a well) foncer; (money) aliéner, placer à fonds perdu,

placer en viager; (a debt) amortir; (a ship) couler bas. **To — the shop**, ne pas parler boutique. — **ing the others**, non compris les autres. — **ing the offal**, (meat) abats non compris

Sink, *s.* puisard, *m.*; (of a kitchen, — stone) évier, *m.*; (in a road) égout, *m.*; (fig.) sentine, *f.* — **stone**, *s.* pierre d'évier, *f.*, évier, *m.* [(fish.) plomb, *m.*]

Sinker, *s.* (weight) poids, *m.*

Sinking, *s.* (under a weight) affaissement, *m.*; (of a building) tassement, *m.*; (of strength) déclin, affaiblissement, *m.*; (of a well) foncement, *m.*; (of money) placement à fonds perdu or en viager, *m.*; (of a debt) amortissement, *m.* — **fund**, *s.* fonds d'amortissement, *m.*; (of a national debt) caisse d'amortissement, *f.*

Sinless, *adj.* exempt de péché; innocent. — **ness**, *s.* innocence, *f.* [resse, *f.*]

Sinner, *s.* pécheur, *m.*, pécheur, *m.*

Sinuosity, *s.* sinuosité, *f.*

Sinuous, *adj.* sinueux

Sinus, *s.* cavité, *f.*; (geog.) baie, *f.*; (anat., surg.) sinus, *m.*

Sip, *v.a.n.* buvoter, siroter; — *s.* petit coup, *m.*, gorgée, *f.*

Siphon, *s.* siphon, *m.* — **bottle**, *s.* siphon, *m.*

Sippet, *s.* crouton, *m.*; (to dip in a boiled egg) mouillette, *f.*

Sir, *s.* monsieur, *m.*; (before the name of an English knight or baronet) sir, *m.*

Sire, *s.* (father) père, *m.* (— *s*, *pl.* pères, aïeux); (speaking to a sovereign) sire, *m.* [sirène]

Siren, *s.* sirène, *f.*; — *adj.* de

Sirius, *s.* Sirius, *m.*

Sirloln, *s.* aïolay, *m.*

Sirocco, *s.* sirocco, sirocco, *m.*

Sirrah, *s.* drôle, coquin, maraud, *m.*

Siskin, *s.* tarin, *m.*

Sissy, *s.* sœurlette, *f.* — *adj.* sœur, de même nature, de même espèce. — **german**, sœur germane, *f.* **Fatal** — *s.* Farques, *f.pl.* — **hood**, *s.* communauté de sœurs, *f.*, sœurs, *f.pl.* — **in-law**, *s.* belle-sœur, *f.* — **ly**, *adj.* de sœur; *adv.* en sœur

Sit, *v.n.* (sat oneself) s'asseoir; (be seated) être assis; se tenir assis, rester assis; (to be) être; (stay, remain) rester, demeurer, se tenir; (on a horse) se tenir; (of an assembly or court) siéger, tenir séance, se réunir, être assemblée, (of each member, of a judge) siéger; (in judgment) juger; (for o.'s portrait or bust) poser; (bear heavily on) peser (sur); (on the face) être empreint; (of birds) broder; couvrir; (not to be on the wing) être au repos; être perché; se percher; se poser, poser; (fit, become) aller (à); (place oneself at table) se

mettre, se placer; — *v. a.* asseoir; (*a horse*) se tenir sur, monter. *To — oneself down*, s'asseoir. *To — in judgment on*, juger. *To — a horse well*, to — *well in o's saddle*, être bien en selle. — *close*, (*to make room*) se serrer; être serré. — *down*, s'asseoir; (*down again*) se rasseoir; (*to breakfast, to dinner, to table*) se mettre (à table); (*begin a siege*) mettre le siège (devant); (*be seated*) être assis; (*with*) se contenter (de). — *for*, (*o's likeness*) poser pour (son portrait); (*in parliament*) représenter. — *loose*, (*of clothes*) être large. — *on*, s'asseoir or &c. sur; (*eggs*) couvrir; (*of coroners, &c.*) faire une enquête sur. — *out*, rester jusqu'à la fin de. — *tight*, (*of clothes*) être étroit or serré. — *up*, (*straight*) se tenir droit; (*rise*) se lever sur son séant; (*watch*) veiller; passer la nuit. — *up for*, attendre. — *up with*, (*an invalid*) veiller. — *upon*, *V.* — *on*; (*squash*) écraser; (*smother*) étouffer; (*snub*) *V.* *Snub*. — *upright*, se tenir droit; se mettre sur son séant. *Site*, *s.* situation, *f.*, emplacement, *m.*; (*of a landscape*) site, *m.*

Sitter, *s.* personne sédentaire, *f.*; (*paint, &c.*) poseur, *m.*; — *euse*, *f.*, modèle, *m.*; (*hen*) couveuse, *f.*

Sitting, *part. adj.* assis; (*of an assembly, a court, a judge*) séant, qui siège, en séance; (*not on the wing*) au repos, au posé; perché; (*of a hen*) (*brooding there and then*) qui couve, (*broody*) couveuse (*f.*); — *s.* séance, *f.*; (*of a court of law*) audience, *f.*; (*for o's portrait or bust*) pose, *f.*, (*time of ditto*) séance, *f.*; (*brooding*) couvaison, incubation, *f.*; (*church-seat*) place, *f.* *In a — posture*, sur son séant. *To be — or — down*, (*pers.*, *general sense*) être assis. *To be —*, (*in other senses*) *V.* *Sit*, *v. n.* — *pad*, *s.* rond, rond de cuir, *m.*; (*air-cushion*) coussin (à air), *m.* — *room*, *s.* salon, *m.*; (*space*) place pour s'asseoir, *f.* — *up*, *s.* veille, veillée, *f.*

Situate, *-d*, *adj.* situé; (*pers.*) dans une position; (*to, so as to*) en position (de). *Awkwardly* —, dans une position embarrassante. — *as I am*, dans la position où je me trouve. *This is how I am* —, voici ma position. *How is he —?* quelle est sa position?

Situation, *s.* situation, *f.*; (*state*) position, *f.*, état, *m.*; (*employment*) place, *f.*, emploi, *m.* *To hold a —*, occuper un emploi. *To be in a —*, être dans une situation or position (...); être en place; avoir une place (...);

(*to ...*) être en position (de ...).

Out of a —, sans place [*m.*]

Sitz-bath, *s.* bain de siège,

Six, *adj. s.* six (*adj. m. f.*,

s. m.); (*elliptically*) (*of the clock*)

six heures, *f. pl.*, (*of o's age*) six

ans, *m. pl.* *At —es and sevens*,

à l'abandon; sans dessus des-

sous. *It is — of one and half-a-*

dozen of the other, c'est bonnet

blanc et blanc bonnet. — *fold*,

s. adj. adv. sextuple, six fois

autant, six fois. — *foot*, *adj.*

de six pieds. — *pence*, *s.* six-

pence, *m.*, pièce de six pence

(60 centimes), *f.* — *penny*,

adj. de six pence, de soixante

centimes. — *score*, *adj.* cent-

vingt

Sixteen, *adj.* seize. — *mo*

(16mo), *adj. s.* (*of a book*) in-seize,

adj. m. f., *s. m.*

Sixteenth, *adj. s.* seizième;

(*of the month*) (le) seizo, *m.* *The*

—, (*of sovereigns*) seizo

Sixth, *adj.* sixième; — *s.*

sixième, (*part*) *m.*; (*mus.*) sixte,

f.; (*of the month*) (le) six, *m.*

The —, (*of sovereigns*) six. — *ly*,

adv. sixièmement

Sixtieth, *adj.* soixantième

Sixty, *adj.* soixante

Sizar, *s.* boursier, *m.*

Size, *s.* grandeur, dimension,

f.; (*bulk*) grosseur, *f.*, volume,

m.; (*thickness*) épaisseur, *f.*; (*of*

pers., animals) taille, *f.*; (*of a*

book, of note-paper, of an enu-

ture, phot., &c.) format, *m.*; (*of*

guns and shot) calibre, *m.*; (*measure, of o's foot, &c.*) *me-*

asure, *f.*, (*of boots, shoes, gloves,*

of a hat or cap) pointure, *f.*, (*of*

goods in general) numéro, *m.*

(*weak glue*) colle de peaux, colle,

f.; — *v. c.* mesurer; (*to glue*)

coller. *All of a —*, tout d'une

venue. — *stick*, *s.* compas (de

cordonnier), *m.*

Sized, *adj.* (*in compounds*) de

grandeur ...; de grosseur ...;

d'une dimension ...; de taille

..., d'une taille ...

Sizing, *s.* collage, *m.*

Skate, *s.* patin, *m.*; (*fish*)

râle, *f.*; — *v. n.* patiner [*f.*]

Skater, *s.* patineur, *m.*; — *euse*,

Skating, *s.* patinage, *m.*

There was — on the ornamental

water, on patinait sur la pièce

d'eau. *To be fond of —*, aimer

à patiner. — *club*, *s.* cercle des

patineurs, *m.* — *rink*, *s.* ska-

ting-rink, *m.* [*per*]

Skedaddle, *v. n.* *V.* *Scam-*

Skeet, *s.* écope, *f.*

Skein, *s.* écheveau, *m.*

Skeleton, *s.* squelette, *m.*;

(*fig.*) charpente, carcasse, *f.*;

(*arts*) carcasse, monture, *f.*;

(*mil.*) cadre, *m.* — *key*, *s.* passe-

partout, *m.*

Sketch, *s.* (*draw*) esquisse

f., croquis, *m.*; (*fig.*) esquisse,

ébauche, *f.*; aperçu, *m.*; cane-

vas, plan, *m.*; étude ('*of*') sur,

f.; — *v. a.* esquisser, faire le croquis de, croquer; ébaucher; dessiner; tracer; (*fig.*) esquisser; (*— out*) esquisser, tracer le plan de — *book*, *s.* album, cahier d'esquisses, *m.*

Sketcher, *s.* dessinateur,

m.; — *trice*, *f.* [*croquis*, *m.*]

Sketching, *s.* dessin, *m.*

Sketchy, *adj.* esquissé,

ébauché

Skew, *adj.* oblique, de biais;

— *adv.* obliquement, en biais.

— *arch*, *s.* route biaisée, *f.* —

bald, *adj.* pie. — *bridge*, *s.*

pont biais, *m.* [*v. a.* brocheter

Skewer, *s.* brochette, *f.*;

— *Skewered*, *adj.* (*cook.*) à la

brochette

Skid, *s.* enrayure, *f.*, sabot,

m.; — *v. a.* enraier, — *chain*,

s. chaîne d'enrayage, *f.*

Skiff, *s.* esquif, *m.*; *skiff*, *m.*;

raftau, *m.*

Skilful, *adj.* habile; adroit;

entendu; expert; (*in*) versé

(dans). — *ly*, *adv.* habilement;

adroitement. — *ness*, *Skill*,

s. habileté, adresse, *f.*; talent,

m.; savoir-faire, *m.*

Skilled, *adj.* *V.* *Skilful*

Skillless, *adj.* maladroit,

inhabile [*berole*, *f.*]

Skillet, *s.* coquemmar, *m.*, cas-

Skim, *v. a.* écumer; (*milk*)

écrémer; (*pass near*) effleurer,

raser; — *v. n.* passer légèrement,

glisser. — *milk*, *s.* lait écumé,

m. — *over*, glisser sur; effle-

urer, raser; parcourir

Skimble — skamble, *adj.*

incohérent, décousu

Skimmer, *s.* écumeiro, *f.*;

(*for milk*) écérmoire, *f.*; (*bird*)

bec-en-ciseaux, *m.*

Skimming, *s.* écumage, *m.*;

(*of milk*) écérnage, *m.*; — *s.*, *pl.*

écume, *f.* — *dish*, *s.* *V.* *Skim-*

mer

Skin, *s.* peau, *f.*; (*hide*) cuir,

m.; (*of parchment*) feuille, *f.*;

(*of a sausage*) cotte, *f.*; — *v. a.*

écorcher; (*potatoes, &c.*) peler,

éplucher; (*cover*) couvrir; —

v. n. se couvrir d'une peau.

Outer —, épiderme, *m.* *To have*

a fat —, avoir la peau blanche.

To be nothing but — and bone,

n'avoir que la peau et les os. *To*

— a fint, tondre sur un œuf.

To come off (or escape) with a

whole —, s'en tirer sain et sauf.

— *deep*, *adj.* léger, peu pro-

fond, superficiel. — *disease*,

s. maladie de peau (or de la

peau), maladie cutanée, *f.* —

eruption, *s.* éruption cutanée,

f. — *faint*, *s.* fesse-mathieu,

pingre, ladre, grippe-sou, *m.* —

less, *adj.* sans peau. — *mat*,

s. tapis de peau, *m.*

Skink, *s.* (*zool.*) scinque, *m.*

Skinned, *adj.* (*in compounds*)

qui a la peau ...; à peau ...

Skinner, *s.* écorcheur, *m.*;

(*dealer*) peaussier, *m.*

Skininess, s. maigreur, *f.*
Skinny, *adj.* de peau; (*thin*)
 décharné, maigre
Skip, *v.n.a.* sauter; bondir;
 (*omit*) sauter, passer, omettre;
 — s. aut, *m.*; bond, *m.* To —
 with a rope, sauter à la corde.
Jack, *s.* (*insect*) taupin, *m.* —
kenel, s. saute-ruisseau, *m.*
Skipper, s. sauteur, *m.* —
 -euse, *f.*; (*thoughtless person*)
 étourneau, *m.*; (*nav.*) patron,
m.; (*maggot*) ver du fromage, *m.*
Skipping, s. aut, *m.*, sauts,
m.pl.; omission, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.*
 en sautant, par sauts, par bonds.
 — **rope**, s. corde (à sauter), *f.*
Skirmish, s. escarmouche,
f.; — *v.n.* escarmoucher
Skirmisher, s. tireur, *m.*
Skirmishing, s. escarmou-
 ches, *f.pl.*
Skirret, s. chervis, *m.*, berle,
Skirt, s. (*of a garment*) jupe,
f.; (*edge*) bord, *m.*; (*of a forest*)
 bord, *m.*, lisière, *f.*; (*of a town*)
 extrémité, *f.*; faubourg, *m.*; —
v.a. border, garnir; (*go along-*
side) longer
Skirting, s. bordure, *f.*; (*of*
the wall of a room) plinthe, *f.*;
(materials for skirts) étoffe
 pour jupes (*or* pour robes), *f.* —
board, s. plinthe, *f.*
Skit, s. raillerie, moquerie,
 satire, *f.*
Skittish, *adj.* timide; capri-
 cieux; volage; (*of a horse*)
 ombrageux, écouteux, sur l'œil.
ly, *adv.* timidement; capri-
 cieusement. — **ness**, s. nature
 capricieuse *or* ombrageuse, *f.*
Skittle, s. quille, *f.* — **alley**,
 -ground, s. jeu de quilles,
 quillier, *m.* — **ball**, s. boule,
f.; disque, *m.*
Skulk, *v.n.* se cacher; se
 tenir caché; s'absenter; cagnar-
 der. — **away**, caponner; s'es-
 quiver, aller se cacher. — **in**
 (— **out**) entrer (sortir) furtive-
 ment
Skulker, s. poltron, capon,
 cagnard, *m.*, cagnarde, cagne, *f.*
Skull, s. crâne, *m.* — **cap**,
 s. calotte, *f.*
Skunk, s. chinché, *m.*, mou-
 fette, *f.*, putois d'Amérique,
m.; (*pers.*) puant, *m.*, e, *f.*,
 cochon, *m.*, -ne, *f.* **Mean** —
 ladre, *m.*; chafouin, *m.*
Sky, s. ciel, *m.* **Scies**, *pl.*
 (clouds) nues, *f.pl.* To land *or*
 praise to the skies, porter *or*
 élever aux (*or* jusqu'aux) nues.
 — **blue**, s. bleu de ciel, *m.* —
colour, s. azur, bleu de ciel, *m.* —
coloured, *adj.* azuré, bleu
 de ciel. — **high**, *adj.* *adv.*
 à la hauteur des nues, dans les
 nues, jusqu'aux nues. — **lark**,
 s. alouette des champs, *f.* —
light, s. lucarne en tabatière,
f.; abat-jour, *m.*; lanterne, *f.*;
(nav.) claire-voie, *f.* — **rocket**,
 s. fusée volante, *f.*

Skye-terrier, s. terrier
 écossais, terrier-griffon, *m.*
Skeye, *adj.* du ciel, éthéré
Slab, s. (*of metal*) plaque, *f.*;
(of stone) plaque, table, *f.*;
 dalle, *f.*
Slabber, *v.n.* baver; — *v.a.*
 couvrir de bave; — s. bave, *f.*
Slabbering, *adj.* baveux
Slack, *adj.* (*not tight*) lâche;
(weak) faible, mou; (*not brisk-*
ness) sans activité, peu vif; (*slow*)
 lent; (*remiss*) négligent, non-
 chaland; (*com.*) (*business*) lan-
 guissant, (*pers.*) peu occupé; —
adv. imparfaitement; — *v.a.n.*
V. Slacken; (*thirst*) apaiser,
 éteindre; (*lime*) *v.a.* éteindre;
v.n. s'éteindre; (*nav.*) *v.a.n.*
 mollir. To grow — *V. Slacken*,
v.n. Trade (*or business*)
 is —, le commerce languit,
 les affaires ne vont pas
Slacken, *v.n.* se relâcher, se
 détendre, se desserrer; (*be re-*
miss) faiblir; mollir; (*abate*)
 se ralentir; diminuer; — *v.a.*
(loose) relâcher, détendre, des-
 serrer; (*relax*) se relâcher *de*;
(mitigate) adoucir, calmer;
(abate) ralentir; diminuer;
 modérer; (*fire*) amortir
Slackening, s. relâchement,
m.; ralentissement, *m.*; dimi-
 nution, *f.*
Slackly, *adv.* mollement,
 faiblement; lentement; néglig-
 emment, nonchalamment
Slackness, s. relâchement,
m.; mollesse, faiblesse, *f.*; len-
 teur, *f.*; négligence, noncha-
 lance, *f.*
Slag, s. scorie, *f.*; laitier, *m.*
Slain, *part. adj.* (*killed*) tué;
(dead) mort
Slake, *v.a.* *V. Quench*;
(lime) *v.a.* éteindre; *v.n.* s'é-
 teindre
Slam, *V. Bang*; (*at whist*)
 chelem, *s.m.*; faire chelem, *v.n.*
Slander, s. médisance, *f.*;
 calomnie, *f.*; (*law*) diffamation,
f.; — *v.a.* médire *de*; calom-
 nier; (*law*) diffamer
Slanderer, s. médisant, *m.*,
 e, *f.*; calomniateur, *m.*, -trice,
f.; (*law*) diffamateur, *m.*, -trice,
f.
Slandorous, *adj.* médisant;
(things) de médisance; calom-
 nieux, calomniateur; (*law*) dif-
 famatoire. — **ly**, *adv.* avec
 médisance; calomnieusement
Slang, s. argot, *m.*; jargon,
m.; langue verte, *f.*; — *adj.*
 d'argot
Slant, *v.n.* aller *or* être en
 pente, incliner; être oblique *or*
 de biais *or* de côté, biaiser; —
v.a. faire aller en pente, in-
 cliner; rendre oblique, faire
 aller de biais *or* de côté, faire
 biaiser; — *adj.* s. *V. Slanting*
Slanting, *adj.* en pente, in-
 cliné; oblique, de biais, de
 côté; (*mil.*) en écharpe; — s.

pente, *f.*; talus, *m.*; direction
 oblique, *f.*, biais, *m.* — **ly**, *adv.*
 en pente; obliquement, de
 biais, de côté; (*mil.*) en écharpe
Slap, *v.a.* taper, claquer,
 frapper. To — ...'s face, *V.*
Box (*v.a.*) ...'s ears
Slap, s. tape, claque, *f.*,
 coup, *m.* — *in the face*, soufflet,
m., (*fam.*) claque, gifle, calotte,
f.
Slap, *adv.* droit, tout droit,
 raide, (*fam.*) raide comme balle;
 en plein; — *int.* crac! patatras!
 vlan! pan! — **dash**, *adv.*
 droit, tout d'un coup, d'emblée;
 raide comme balle; (*rashly*)
 tête baissée; (*at random*) à tout
 hasard. — **up**, *adj.* soigné,
 fameux, chic
Slash, *v.a.* taillader; dé-
 chiqueter; sabrer; (*the face*)
 balafre; (*a work*) massacrer;
(criticize) critiquer vivement,
 abimer, éreinter; — *v.n.* frap-
 per; — s. taillade, *f.*; (*on the*
face) balafre, *f.*; (*of old costumes*)
 crevé, *m.*
Slashing, *adj.* (*fig.*) piquant,
 mordant, (*fam.*) salé, bien
 tapé; (*withering*) sanglant;
(first-rate) fameux; huppé
Slat, s. lame de persienne,
 de jalousie, &c.), *f.*, planchette,
f.
Slate, s. ardoise, *f.*; — *v.a.*
 couvrir d'ardoises. — **colour-**
ed, *adj.* ardoisé. — **grey**,
s. adj. gris d'ardoise, *m.* —
pencil, s. crayon d'ardoise, *m.* —
quarry, s. carrière d'ar-
 doise, ardoisière, *f.* — **roof**, s.
 toit d'ardoise, *m.* — **slab**, s.
 feuille (*or* lame) d'ardoise, *f.* —
table, s. table d'ardoise, *f.*
Slater, s. couvreur en
 ardoises, *m.*
Slating, s. recouvrement en
 ardoises, *m.*; (*roof*) couverture
or toiture d'ardoises, *f.*; (*slates*)
 ardoises, *f.pl.*
Slatter, *v.n.* se négliger
Slattern, s. *V. Slut*. — **ly**,
adj. *adv.* *V. Slovenly*
Slaty, *adj.* ardoisier; (*of*
colour) ardoisé
Slaughter, s. massacre, car-
 nage, *m.*, tuerie, boucherie, *f.*;
(of animals) abattage, *m.*; —
v.a. massacrer, égorger; tuer;
(an animal) abattre, tuer; —
house, s. abattoir, *m.*; (*fig.*)
 tuerie, boucherie, *f.* — **man**,
Slaughterer, s. massacreur,
m.; (*of animals*) abatteur,
 assommeur, tueur, équarisseur,
m. [trier, destructif
Slaughterous, *adj.* meur-
 treux
Slave, s. esclave, *m.f.*; —
v.n. travailler comme un esclave
(or comme un nègre), s'éreinter,
 s'échiner. A — to, esclave de.
 — **born**, *adj.* né esclave.
Coast, s. Côte des Esclaves, *f.*
driver, s. commandeur d'es-
 claves, *m.* — **grown**, *adj.* pro-

duit par le travail des esclaves. — **holder**, **-owner**, *s.* propriétaire d'esclaves, *m. f.* — **like**, *adj.* d'esclave, comme un esclave. — **ship**, *s.* bâtiment négrier, *m.* — **trade**, *s.* traite des nègres ou des noirs, traite, *f.*

Slaver, *v. n. a.* *V.* **Slabber**, — *s. V.* **Slave-ship & Slabber**

Slavery, *s.* esclavage, *m.* **Slavey**, *s.* chambrillon, tortillon, *f.*

Slavish, *adj.* d'esclave; asservissant; servile, *bas*. — **ly**, *adv.* en esclave; servilement. — **ness**, *s.* servilité, *f.*

Slavonian, *s. adj.* Slave, *m. f.* **Slay**, *v. a.* tuer; égorger, massacrer [meurtrier, *m.*

Slayer, *s.* tueur (de ...), *m.* **Sledge**, **Sled**, *s.* traîneau, *m.*; (*hurdle*) tombereau, *m.*, charrette, *f.*; (*hammer*) *V.* — **hammer**; — *v. a.* transporter sur un traîneau. — **boat**, *s.* bateau-traîneau, *m.* — **chair**, *s.* chaise-traîneau, *f.* — **hammer**, *s.* marteau à deux mains, *m.*, masse, *f.*

Sledging, **Sl edding**, *s.* transport en traîneau, trainage, *m.*

Sleek, *adj.* lisse; poli; (*glossy*) luisant; (*fat*) gras; (*of a horse*) d'un beau poil; (*fig.*) doux; — *v. a.* lisser; lustrer, rendre luisant. — **ness**, *s.* surface lisse ou luisante, *f.*; (*fig.*) douceur, *f.*

Sleep, *v. n. a.* dormir; (*rest*) reposer; (*spend the night*) coucher; — *s.* sommeil, *m.*; (*duration of sleep*) somme, *m.* **Want of** —, défaut de sommeil, *m.*; insomnie, *f.* **To** — *again*, redormir. **To be overcome with** —, tomber (ou être accablé) de sommeil. **To go to** —, s'endormir. **To go to** — *again*, se rendormir. **To have** —, dormir. **To have a** ... —, avoir un sommeil ... **To have a** — (*nap*), faire un somme. **To have a good** —, dormir bien; faire un bon somme. **To have a little** (or *short*) —, dormir un peu; faire un petit somme. **To have a long** —, dormir longtemps; faire un long somme. **To have no** —, ne pas dormir. **To put to** —, endormir, faire dormir. **To send to** —, envoyer se coucher; (*make one sleep*) endormir, faire dormir. **To** — *like a top*, dormir comme un sabot; *like a dormouse*, comme un loir ou comme une marmotte; *like a log*, comme une souche. **To** — *o. s. sleep*, dormir son sommeil. **To** — *a* ... *sleep*, dormir d'un sommeil ... **To** — *with one eye open*, ne dormir que d'un œil. **To start out of o. s.** —, se réveiller en sursaut. **To startle** (one) *out of his* —, réveiller (quel-

qu'un) en sursaut. **To talk in o. s.** —, parler en dormant. **To walk in o. s.** —, être somnambule.

— **away**, *v. a.* (*time*) passer (son temps) à dormir. — **off**, *v. a.* guérir par le sommeil, faire passer en dormant. **To** — *off o. s. wine*, couvrir son vin. — **on**, continuer de dormir. — **out**, *v. n.* (*not to sleep at home*) dé-

coucher; *v. a.* passer à dormir; (*a dream*) finir. **To** — *it out*, faire la grasse matinée, dormir tout son sommeil.

— **waker**, *s.* magnétisé, *m.*, *e. f.* — **waking**, *s.* sommeil magnétique, *m.* — **walker**, *s.* somnambule, *m. f.* — **walking**, *s.* somnambulisme, *m.*

Sleeper, *s.* dormeur, *m.*, — *euse, f.*; (*build, rail*) traverse, *f.* **To be a sound or heavy** —, avoir le sommeil dur

Sleepily, *adv.* en dormant; d'un air endormi; (*heavily*) lourdement

Sleepiness, *s.* envie de dormir, *f.*, assoupissement, sommeil, *m.*; air endormi, *m.*; (*heaviness*) pesanteur, *f.*

Sleeping, *adj.* endormi; dormant; de sommeil; (*of partners*) commanditaire; — *s.* sommeil, *m.*; repos, *m.*; (*fig.*) assoupissement, *m.* — **berth**, *s.* lit, *m.*; couchette, *f.* — **car**, — **carriage**, — **compartment**, *s.* (*rail*) wagon-lit, coupé-lit, *m.* — **draught**, — **potion**, *s.* potion pour faire dormir, potion dormitive, *f.* — **partner**, *s.* associé (*m.*, *e. f.*) commanditaire, commanditaire, *m. f.* — **place**, *s.* endroit pour dormir, *m.*; abri, gîte, coucher, *m.* — **room**, *s.* chambre à coucher, *f.*; (*dormitory*) dortoir, *m.*; (*mil.*) chambrée, *f.*

Sleepless, *adj.* sans sommeil; (*pers.*) éveillé; (*fig.*) sans repos. — **night**, nuit sans sommeil, (*fam.*) nuit blanche, *f.* — **ness**, *s.* insomnie, *f.*

Sleepy, *adj.* qui a sommeil, qui a envie de dormir; (*asleep*) endormi; (*things*) soporifique, somnifère; (*heavy*) lourd. **A** — *pear*, une poire blette, *f.* **To be or feel** —, avoir sommeil, avoir envie de dormir. — **head**, *s.* endormi, *m.*, *e. f.* — **looking**, *adj.* qui a l'air endormi

Sleet, *s.* grésil, *m.*; — *v. n.* grésiller

Sleety, *adj.* de grésil

Sleeve, *s.* manche, *f.*; — *v. a.* mettre des manches à. **To laugh in o. s.** —, rire dans sa barbe, rire sous cape. — **board**, *s.* passe-carreau, *m.* — **button**, *s.* bouton de manche, *m.* — **cover**, *s.* garde-manche, *m.*, fausse manche, *f.*, bout de manche, *m.* — **less**, *adj.* sans manches; (*fig.*) inutile; absurde. — **link** or **stud**, *s.*

attache (*f.*) or bouton (*m.*) de manchette

Sleeved, *adj.* à manches

Sleigh, *V.* **Sledge**

Sleight, *s.* tour d'adresse, tour, *m.*; artifice, *m.*, ruse, *f.* — *of hand*, — *of hand trick*, prestidigitation, *f.*, escamotage, tour de main, tour d'adresse, tour de passe-passe, *m.*

SleNDER, *adj.* (*thin*) mince, délié, grêle; (*of waist*) svelte, élancé; (*feeble*) faible, léger; fragile, frêle; (*insufficient*) pauvre, exigü, maigre, insuffisant. — **ly**, *adv.* légèrement; pauvrement. — **ness**, *s.* finesse, petitesse, *f.*; faiblesse, légèreté, *f.*; pauvreté, *f.*; (*of waist*) sveltesse, *f.*

Slice, *v. a.* couper par tranches; (*to cut, divide*) couper, partager, diviser; — *s.* tranche, *f.*; (*of a fowl*) aiguille, *f.*; (*kitchen-utensil*) écumoire, *f.*; (*for fish*) truelle, *f.*; (*spatula*) spatule, *f.* — *of bread*, *of meat*, *of melon*, tranche de pain, de viande, de melon. — *of bread and butter*, *of bread and jam*, tartine de beurre, de confitures, *f.* — *of toast*, rôtie, *f.*

Slide, *v. n. a.* glisser; couler; (*into*) tomber; (*draw out*) tirer; — *s.* (*of ice*) glissoire, glissade, *f.*; (*sliding, skip*) glissade, *f.*; (*of earth, rock*) éboulement, *m.*; (*teeh.*) coulisse, *f.*; (*inclined plane*) descente, *f.*; (*for letting down casks, &c.*) poulain, *m.*; (*of a magic lantern*) verre, *m.*; (*of a stereoscope*) vue, *f.*; (*for a microscope*) porte-objet, *m.*, (*mounted*) — préparation, *f.*; (*draw of a telescope*) tirage, *m.*; (*of a wind-instr., &c.*) pompe, coulisse, *f.*; (*mus.*) coulé, *m.*; (*dancing*) glissé, *m.* — **rail**, *s.* (*rail*) rail mobile, *m.* — **rule**, *s. V.* **Sliding** — **tube**, *s.* (*mus.*) pompe, coulisse, *f.*

Slider, *s.* (*pers.*) glisseur, *m.*; (*thing, tech., &c.*) *V.* **Slide**, *s.*

Sliding, *adj.* glissant; coulant; à coulisse, à coulisses; mobile; — *s.* glissade, *f.*, glissement, *m.* — **door**, *s.* porte à coulisse, *f.* — **frame table**, *s.* table à coulisses, *f.* — **rule**, *s.* règle mobile, règle à calcul, *f.* — **scale**, *s.* échelle mobile, *f.* — **tube**, *s. V.* **Slide**

Slight, *adj.* léger; (*thin*) mince; (*weak*) faible; (*small*) petit, peu considérable; (*of little consequence*) peu important, insignifiant. — **er**, *comp.*, — **est**, *super.*, plus léger or &c.; (*less, least*) plus petit, moindre, moins important

Slight, *s.* manque d'égards or de respect, *m.*; — *v. a.* (*pers.*) manquer d'égards à, manquer à, traiter sans égards; (*things*) faire peu de cas de; dédaigner, mépriser; négliger. **To put o**

— upon, manquer à. To — over, faire à la légère

Slighter, s. personne qui fait peu de cas (de), qui dédaigne, &c., s. contempteur, m., -trice, f.

Slightly, *adv.* sans égards; avec dédain, avec mépris; négligemment

Slightly *adv.* légèrement; faiblement (a little) un peu; (a little) peu [faiblesse, f.]

Slightness, s. légèreté, f.;

Slim, *adj.* élancé, svelte, mince; grêle; (weak) faible, léger [vase, f., limon, m.]

Slime, s. bave, f.; (mud)

Slime, s. viscosité, f.; nature limoneuse, f.

Slimness, s. sveltesse, f.; (weakness) faiblesse, légèreté, f.

Slimy, *adj.* visqueux, gluant; (muddy) vaseux, limoneux

Sling, s. (for throwing stones) fronde, f.; (bandage) écharpe, f.; (for a horse) ventrière, f.; (of a hand-gun) bretelle, f.; (nav.) élingue, f.; — v.a. lancer avec une fronde; lancer; suspendre; (nav.) élinguer. With his arm in a —, le bras en écharpe. To — over the shoulder, mettre (or porter) en bandoulière or en sautoir. Slung over the shoulder, en bandoulière, en sautoir

Slinger, s. frondeur, m.

Slink, *v.n.* (— away, *off*) se dérober, s'esquiver; se cacher. — in, entrer furtivement.

— out, sortir furtivement, s'esquiver

Slip, *v.n.* glisser; (run) couler; (escape) échapper; (err) faire un faux pas, faire une faute, faillir; (of the tongue) tourner, fourcher. — away, s'échapper, s'esquiver, s'en aller furtivement; (of time) s'écouler.

— down, tomber. — in, entrer furtivement ('into', dans). To — softly in, entrer à pas de loup.

— off, (fall) glisser, couler, tomber; (go) V. — away. — out, sortir furtivement, s'échapper, s'esquiver; (get free) se dégager; (fig.) sortir. — through, se glisser (or se faufiler) à travers. To — through my fingers, me glisser entre les doigts

Slip, *v.a.* glisser, couler; (lose) laisser échapper, perdre; (let loose) lâcher; (disengage oneself) se dégager de; (escape) échapper à, s'échapper de; (a rail carriage) détacher; (a cable) filer. — in, glisser, couler, introduire ('into', dans). — off, se dégager de; (clothes) ôter. — on, passer, mettre

Slip, s. glissade, f., faux pas, m.; (of earth) éboulement, m.; (error) erreur, inadvertnance, f., lapsus, m.; faute, f.; faux pas, m.; oubli, m.; (narrow piece) bande, f.; (— of paper) feuille détachée, feuille volante, f.,

(narrow) bande de papier, f.; (writing-copy) exemple, modèle, m.; (print.) placard, m.; (of bacon) bardé, f.; (of turf) parterre or cordon de gazon, tapis vert, m., coulée, f.; (leash) laisse, f.; (under-skirt) jupe de dessous, f.; (over a table-cloth) napperon, m.; (for a pillow) taie d'oreiller, f.; (twig) brin, m., (hort.) bouture, f.; (theat.) coulisse, f.; (for ships) cale, f. — of land, bande de terre, f. Land —, V. Land. — of the pen, erreur de plume, faute d'inattention, f., 'lapsus calami', m. — of the tongue, 'lapsus linguae', m., (fam.) bévue, f. To give (a person) the —, fausser compagnie à, planter là (quelqu'un). To make a —, glisser, faire un faux pas; (fig.) commettre une erreur; faire un faux pas or une faute. He has made a — of the tongue, la langue lui a tourné or fourché. There's many a — between the cup and the lip, de la main à la bouche se perd souvent la soupe. — board, s. volet à coulisse, m., coulisse, f. — carriage, s. wagon détaché, m. — knot, s. nœud coulant, m. — room, s. V. Off-room (under Off, *adv.*). — shod, *adj.* qui a ses souliers en pantoufles, chaussé en savate; (fig.) négligé; décousu; sans gêne. To go — shod, mettre ses souliers en pantoufles or en savate. — slop, s. ripopée, lavasse, f.; *adj.* faible, mou, lâche; fade

Slipper, s. pantoufle, f.; (of the Pope) mule, f.; (skid) sabot, m. Hunt-the —, (game) la savate, f.

Slipped, *adj.* en pantoufles

Slipperiness, s. nature glissante, f., état glissant, m.; incertitude, f.; (of the tongue) volubilité, f.

Slippery, *adj.* glissant; difficile à tenir; peu sûr; incertain; changeant; V. — constant; dangereux; (delicate) scabreux. To be — (on the roads), faire glissant. — customer, rusé compère, m. — trick, tour de souplesse, m.

Slit, *v.a.* fendre; — v.n. se fendre; — s. fente, ouverture, f.

Slitter, s. fendeur, m., -euse,

Sliver, s. morceau, m. [f. **Sllobber**, &c. V. **Slabber**, &c.]

Sloe, s. prunelle, f.; (— tree, — thorn) prunier, prunier épineux, m., épine noire, f. — wine, s. vin de prunelles, m.

Sloop, s. sloop, m. — of war, corvette, corvette-avis, f.

Slop, *v.a.* répandre, renverser; (soil) salir, faire du gâchis sur; — s. gâchis, m. (mean liquor) ripopée, lavasse, f.; (garment) blouse, f., bourgeron, m.; — s. pl. ringure, f., ringures,

f.pl.; eaux sales, f.pl.; eaux ménagères, f.pl.; (washy drink) lavasse, f.; (clothes) vêtements tout faits, m.pl., confections, f.pl.; — *adj.* de confection. — basin, s. bol (pour ringures), m. — pall, s. seau de toilette, m. — seller, s. confectionneur, m. — shop, s. maison (or magasin (m.) de confection. — trade, — work, s. confection, f.

Slope, s. pente, déclivité, f., penchant, m., rampe, f.; (bank) talus, m.; — v.a. pencher, incliner; taluter; couper en biais; — v.n. aller en pente; baisser

Sloping, *adj.* en pente, incliné; en talus; de biais

Sloppy, *adj.* gâcheux; (muddy) bourbeux

Slot, s. fente, ouverture, f.; (hunt.) trace, f., foulées, foulures, f.pl.

Sloth, s. V. Laziness; (an animal) paresseux, m.

Slothful, -ly, -ness. V. Lazy, Lazily, Laziness

Slouch, s. (pers.) lourdaud, m.; (gait or manner) démarche lourde, attitude gauche, f.; — v.n. se dandiner lourdement, traîner en marchant, marcher des épaules, marcher comme un paysan; — v.a. rabattre (sur ses yeux). To walk with a —, to — along, se dandiner, &c. (as above). — hat, s. V. Flap-hat

Slouching, *adj.* lourd et gauche; rabattu. — gait, démarche lourde, f.

Slough, s. (of mud) bourbier, m., fondrière, f., (fig.) abîme, m.; (of a snake, &c.) dépouille, peau (morte), f.; (med.) eschare, f. The — of despond, l'abîme du désespoir

Sloughy, *adj.* bourbeux

Sloven, s. sagueux, salop, m. — liness, s. malpropreté, f.; négligence, f.; mise négligée, f. — ly, *adj.* malpropre, sale; négligent; *adv.* malproprement, salement; négligemment

Slow, *adj.* lent; (sluggish) indolent; (stupid) lourd; (tedious) ennuyeux, monotone; (of a clock or watch) en retard; (of a railway-train) de petite vitesse; (adverb.) lentement; — substant. (horol.) retard, m.; — v.a.n. ralentir [— her! (nav.) plus doucement!]. — sailer or steamer, mauvais marcheur, m. To be — or too —, (of a clock, watch, pers. whose watch is behind time) retarder (to be five minutes — by ... , retarder de cinq minutes sur ...) To be — of speech, parler lentement. To grow (or get or become) —, se ralentir. He was not — to ... (or in ... ing ...), il ne tarda pas à ... — and sure, qui vr

piano va sano. — **going**, *adj.* qui va lentement. — **ly**, *adv.* lentement. — **ness**, *s.* lenteur, *f.*; indolence, *f.*; lourdeur, *f.*; (*of a clock or watch*) retard, *m.* — **paced**, *adj.* au pas lent, à l'allure lente, qui va lentement. — **worm**, *s.* orvet, *m.*

Slubber, *v.a.* bousiller; **salir** **Slue** (— *round*), *v.a.* faire pivoter, faire tourner; — *v.n.* pivoter, tourner

Slug, *s.* (snail) limace, *f.*; (*pers.*) paresseux, *m.* — *euse*, *f.*; lambin, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; (— *shot*) lingot, *m.*, (*round*) petite balle, *f.*

Sluggard, *s.* paresseux, *m.* — *euse*, *f.*, fainéant, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; dormeur, *m.* — *euse*, *f.*; — *adj.* **V. Sluggish**

Sluggish, *adj.* paresseux, fainéant; indolent, apathique; (*slow*) lent. — **ly**, *adv.* paresseusement; avec indolence; lentement. — **ness**, *s.* paresse, *f.*; indolence, *f.*; apathie, *f.*; lenteur, *f.*

Sluice, *s.* écluse, *f.*; (*of a pond*) bonde, *f.*; (*stream*) courant, *m.*; (*opening*) issue, *f.*; — *v.a.* lâcher par une écluse; inonder. — **gate**, *s.* vanne, *f.*

— **out**, *v.a.* (*a pond*) déborder **Sluify**, *adj.* à flots, torrentiel **Slum**, *s.* sale rue, *f.*; — *s.* *pl.* bas quartiers, *m. pl.*

Slumber, *v.n.* s'endormir; dormir; — *s.* sommeil, *m.*; repos, *m.* — [*euse*, *f.*]

Slumberer, *s.* dormeur, *m.*, **Slumbering**, *s.* sommeil, *m.*; — *adj.* endormi, qui sommeille

Slur, *v.a.* tacher, souiller, barbouiller; (*a work*) gâcher; (*disparage*) dénigrer; (*over*) passer légèrement sur, glisser sur; (*conceal*) cacher, voiler; (*mus.*) lier, couler; — *s.* tache, *f.*; (*mus.*) liaison, *f.*, coulé, *m.* **To cast a — upon**, tacher, salir, diffamer, dénigrer, porter atteinte à

Slush, *s.* gâchis, *m.*, boue, bourbe, *f.*; neige à moitié fondue, *f.* [eux, bourbeux]

Slushy, *adj.* gâcheux, boueux **Slut**, *s.* sagouine, souillon, salope, *f.*; guenipe, *f.*

Sluttish, — **ly**, — **ness**, *V.* **Slovenly & Slovenliness**

Sly, *adj.* sournois, en dessous; (*cunning*) rusé, fin, malin. **On the —**, en cachette; à la sourdine. — **boots**, *s.* sournois, *m.*; finaud, *m.* — **ly**, *adv.* sournoisement, en dessous; en tapinois; finement. — **ness**, *s.* sournoiserie, *f.*; ruse, *f.*; finesse, *f.*; malice, *f.* — **puss**, *s.* sournoiserie, *f.*; finauderie, *f.*

Smack, *v.n.* (*of lips*, *whips*) claquer; (*of*) avoir un goût (de), sentir (le, la, les); — *v.a.* faire claquer; (*strike*) claquer, gifler; (*kiss*) embrasser avec bruit; — *s.* (*of the lips*, *of a whip*) claque-

ment, *m.*; (*slap*) claque, *f.*, (*kiss*) gros baiser, baiser retentissant, *m.*; (*taste*) goût, *m.*, saveur, *f.*; (*smattering*) teinture, *f.*; (*small quantity*) légère quantité, *f.*, soupçon, *m.*; (*boaf*) semmaque, smack, *m.*; — *adv. int.*

V. Slap

Smacker, *s.* (*kiss*) gros baiser, *m.*; (*slap in the face*) claque, gifle, *f.*

Smacking, claquement, *m.*; bruit, retentissement, *m.*; — *adj.* qui claque; (*of a kiss*) retentissant

Small, *adj.* petit; (*in small pieces or parts*, composed of *small individuals*) menu; (*slen-*) fin, délié; (*of writing*, *print*) fin; (*petty*) mince; chétif; minime; (*weak*) faible; léger; (*unimportant*) peu important, insignifiant; peu considérable; (*not numerous*) petit, peu nombreux; (*moderate*) modique, exigü; (*narrow*) étroit; — *s.* partie mince, *f.*; petit bout, *m.*; (*of the leg*) bas, *m.*; (*of the ribs*) défaut, *m.*; (*of the back*) chute (des reins), *f.*; — *s.* *pl.* culotte, culotte courte, *f.* — *arms*, (*mil.*) armes portatives, *f. pl.* — *beer*, petite bière, *f.* **That is no — beer**, cela n'est pas de la petite bière. **To think — beer** *of*, avoir une mince opinion de, faire peu de cas de. **He thinks no — beer of himself**, il s'en croit beaucoup, il se croit le premier moutardier du pape.

— *card*, (*play*) basse carte, *f.* — *change*, menue monnaie, *f.* — *coal*, menu charbon, *m.* — *craft*, petits bâtiments, *m. pl.* — *folks*, petites gens, *f. pl.*, menu peuple, *m.* — *hand*, (*work*) écriture en fin, *f.*, fin, *m.* — *hours*, *V. Early*, *adj.* — *improvement*, léger progrès, *m.* — *pox*, *s.* petite vérole, *f.* — *shot*, menu plomb, *m.* — *sized*, petit, *m.* — *sword*, *s.*

Smallage, *s.* ache, *f.* [épée, *f.*]

Smallest, *super.* plus petit *or* &c. (*V. Small*, *adj.*), moindre

Smallish, *adj.* un peu petit

Smallness, *s.* petitesse, *f.*; (*thinness*) finesse, *f.*; (*weakness*) faiblesse, *f.*; (*of importance*) peu d'importance, *m.*; (*moderateness*) modicité, exigüité, *f.*

Smalt, *s.* smalt, *m.*

Smart, *v.n.* cuire; éprouver une vive douleur, souffrir; (*for*) porter la peine (de); — *s.* douleur cuisante, vive douleur, cuisson, *f.*; — *adj.* (*pricking*) cuisant, douloureux; (*caustic*) mordant, piquant; (*vigorous*) vif, rude, vigoureux; (*brisk*) fringant; (*good*) bon, fameux; (*swifly*) vif, piquant, spirituel; (*spruce*) beau, élégant; pimpant; coquet; (*quick*, &c.) actif; éveillé; intelligent; habile. **My hand — s.**, la main me fait. **He shall — for it**, il lui

en cuira. **You may — for it**, il pourra vous en cuire. **To make one — for a thing**, faire payer cher quelque chose à quelqu'un. **To — under the lash**, (*fig.*) sentir l'aiguillon (de). — **money**, *s.* prix de rachat *or* de dégalement, *m.*; (*fig.*) rançon, *f.*; dédit, *m.*; (*recompense*) gratification pour blessures, pension, *f.* — **ticket**, *s.* certificat d'invalidité, *m.* [rendre pimpant]

Smarten, *v.a.* faire beau,

Smarting, *adj.* cuisant, douloureux; — *s.* *V. Smart*, *s.*

Smartly, *adv.* d'une manière cuisante, douloureusement; (*fig.*) vivement, rudement, vigoureusement; fort; (*wittily*) vivement, spirituellement; (*showily*) coquettement, élégamment, bien; (*cleverly*) habilement

Smartness, *s.* vivacité; vigueur, *f.*; piquant, esprit, *m.*; air pimpant, *m.*, élégance, *f.*; intelligence, habileté, *f.*

Smash, *v.a.* briser (en morceaux), fracasser; (*crush*) écraser; (*ruin*) ruiner; — *v.n.*, — *up*, tomber en morceaux *or* en pièces; (*fail*) faire faillite; — *s.* fracas, *m.*; (*bankruptcy*, &c.) faillite, *f.*; déconfiture, ruine, *f.*; catastrophe, *f.*, krach, *m.* **To go or come to —**, se briser; (*be bankrupt*) faire faillite. **Gone or come to —**, brisé en morceaux; ruiné

Smasher, *s.* (*utterer*) émissionnaire de fausse monnaie, *m. f.*

Smatter, *v.n.* parler en ignorant; n'avoir qu'une teinture (de); — *s.* *V. Smattering*

Smatterer, *s.* homme superficiel, demi-savant, *m.*

Smattering, *s.* teinture, connaissance superficielle, *f.*

Smear, *v.a.* (*with*, *de*) enduire, couvrir; barbouiller

Smeil, *v.a.n.* sentir; (*to sniff*) flairer; (*suspect*) flairer, se douter de; (*of animals*) sentir, flairer; (*be smelt*) sentir, avoir une odeur, (— *bad*) sentir, sentir mauvais; (*of*) sentir (le, la, les); — *s.* (*sense*) odorat, *m.*; (*odour*) odeur, *f.*; (*per/ume*) parfum, *m.*, senteur, bonne odeur, *f.* **To — bad or nasty**, sentir mauvais. **To — nice or sweet**, sentir bon. **To — strong**, sentir fort. **To — stroug**, *of*, avoir une forte odeur de. **To — a rat**, sentir un rat, flairer un piège *or* un danger, se douter de quelque chose, se méfier. **To — salts**, respirer des sels. **To be offensive to the —**, blesser l'odorat. **To have no —**, ne sentir rien. — **feast**, *s.* flairer de cuisine, pique-assiette, *m.* — **out**, *v.a.* flairer, découvrir. — **trap**, *s.* *V.*

Stink-trap

Smelling, *adj.* qui sent...

d'une odeur ...; — *s.* (acc) odorant, *f.* (sente) odorant, *m.* — **bottle**, *s.* flacon d'odeurs, *m.* — **saits**, *s. pl.* sel de vinaigre, sel d'Angleterre, *m.*, sels, *m. pl.*

Smelt, *s.* éperlan, *m.*; — *v. a.* fondre

Smelter, *s.* fondeur, *m.*

Smeltery, *s.* fonderie, *f.*

Smelting, *s.* fonte, *f.*

Smew, *s.* piette, nonnette blanche, *f.*

Smile, *v. n.* sourire ('on', 'upon', à; 'at', pers., à, things, de; 'with', de); — *s.* sourire, *m.*

Smiler, *s.* sourieur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*

Smiling, *adj.* (pers., face) souriant; (things) riant. — **ly**, *adv.* en souriant. — **ness**, *s.* air souriant, *m.* [barbouiller]

Smirch, *v. a.* noircir, salir,

Smirch, *v. a.* noircir, salir,

Smite, *v. a.* frapper ('with', de); (with love) enflammer (par), passionner (pour)

Smith, *s.* forgeron, *m.*; ouvrier, artisan, *m.* — *s* shop, forge, *f.*

Smithery, *s.* forge, *f.*; (work) ouvrage de forgeron, *m.*

Smithy, *s.* forge, *f.*

Smitten, *part. adj.* frappé; (with love) épris (de), amoureux (de)

Smock, — **frock**, *s.* blouse, *f.*

Smokable, *adj.* fumable

Smoke, *s.* fumée, *f.*; — *v. n. a.* fumer; (annoy, injure, cover with) — enflumer. *To end in* —, s'en aller en fumée. — **bell**, *s.* fumivore, *m.* — **black**, *s.* noir de fumée, *m.* — **coloured**, *adj.* couleur de fumée. — **consumer**, *s.* — **consuming**, *adj.* fumivore, *s. m.*, *adj. m. f.* — **dry**, *v. a.* fumer. — **jack**, *s.* tournebroche à courant d'air, *m.* — **less**, *adj.* sans fumée. — **out**, *v. a.* enfumer; (a cigar or pipe) fumer jusqu'au bout. — **preventer**, *s.* — **preventing**, *adj.* fumifuge, *s. m.*, *adj. m. f.* — **sail**, *s.* masque, *m.*

Smoker, *s.* fumeur, *m.*

Smoking, *adj.* fumant; qui fume; de fumeur, pour fumer; — *s.* action de fumer, *f.*; habitude de fumer, *f.*; usage du tabac à fumer, *m.* — *chimney*, cheminée qui fume, *f.* — *hot*, *V.* **Reeking hot**. *To be fond of* —, aimer à fumer. *No* — *allowed*, défense de fumer. — **cap**, *s.* bonnet grec, *m.*, calotte grecque, calotte, *f.* — **carriage** or **compartment**, *s.* wagon or compartiment des fumeurs, *m.* — **chair**, *s.* fumeuse, *f.* — **divan**, *s.* salon-fumoir, fumoir, *m.* — **pipe**, *s.* pipe à fumer, pipe, *f.* — **room**, *s.* fumoir, salon-fumoir, *m.*; estaminet, *m.*; (in a bad sense) tabagie, *f.* — **tobacco**, *s.* tabac à fumer, *m.*

Smoky, *adj.* qui fume; fumeux; (smoke-like) de fumée; (full of smoke, begrimed) enfumé, plein de fumée, noir de fumée. — *chimney*, cheminée qui fume, *f.* — *lamp*, lampe fumeuse, *f.*

Smooth, *adj.* (even) uni, égal; (sleek) lisse, poli; (soft) doux; (of style, eloquence) doux, facile, coulant; (bot.) glabre; — *adv.*

V. **Smoothly**. — *sea*, mer plate or calme, *as* — *as glass*, unie comme une glace, *f.* — *water*, *V.* **Still**, *adj.* — **bore**, *s.* (of a gun or pistol) canon lisse, *m.*; (of cannon) âme lisse, *f.*; *adj.* à canon lisse; à âme lisse, lisse. — **chinned**, *adj.* imberbe. — **facéd**, *adj.* imberbe; (fig.) à l'air doux, (in a bad sense) à la mine douceuse. — **spoken**, — **tonqued**, *adj.* au doux parler; (soapy) aux paroles mielleuses, mielleux, douxereux, à la langue dorée

Smooth, *v. a.* (— **down**) unir; (the hair, &c.) lisser; (the way, a difficulty) aplanir; (the brow) déridier; (soften) adoucir; (calm) apaiser, calmer; (flatter) flatter, cajoler; caresser

Smoothing, *s.* aplanissement, *m.*; adoucissement, *m.* — **iron**, *s.* fer à repasser, *m.*

Smoothly, *adv.* uniment; (gently, softly) doucement; (easily) aisément, facilement; bien {douceur, *f.*; poli, *m.*

Smoothness, *s.* égalité, *f.*

Smother, *v. a.* étouffer, suffoquer; asphyxier; (fig.) étouffer, éteindre; — *v. n.* étouffer, suffoquer; — *s.* atmosphère suffocante, *f.*; (smoke) fumée épaisse, *f.*; (dust) nuage de poussière, *m.*

Smothering, *s.* étouffement, *m.*, suffocation, *f.*; asphyxie, *f.*; — *adj.* étouffant, suffoquant; — *part.* étouffant, suffoquant

Smoulder, *v. n.* couver, couver sous la cendre; brûler lentement or sourdement, brûler sans flamme, fumer sans flamber, charbonner

Smouldering, *part. adj.* qui couvre or &c. (*V.* **Smoulder**)

— **ashes**, cendres mal éteintes, *f. pl.*

Smudge, *v. a.* salir, noircir; barbouiller; — *s.* saleté, noircissure, tache de noir, *f.*, noir, *m.*; barbouillage, *m.* [noir, sale]

Smudgy, *adj.* noir de suie,

Smug, *adj.* pimpant

Smuggle, *v. n.* faire la contrebande or la fraude; — *v. a.* passer en contrebande or en fraude; faire la contrebande de. — *in*, entrer or passer en contrebande or en fraude

Smuggled, *adj.* de contrebande

Smuggler, *s.* contrebandier, *m.* [fraude, *f.*

Smuggling, *s.* contrebande,

Smugly, *adv.* d'une manière pimpante [*m.*

Smugness, *s.* air pimpant, *m.*

Smut, *s.* (spot) noir, *m.*, tache, *f.*; (fig.) saleté, *f.*; (in corn) charbon, *m.*, nielle, *f.*; — *v. a.* noircir, tacher; (agr.) nieller, carier; — *v. n.* se noircir; se carier

Smuttily, *adv.* salement

Smuttiness, *s.* noirceur, *f.*; (fig.) saleté, *f.*

Smutty, *adj.* noirci; (of corn) charbonné, niellé, carlé; (fig.) sale

Snack, *s.* part, *f.*; (hasty repast) morceau sur le pouce, morceau, *m.* *To go* — *s.*, partager, être de moitié. *To take a* —, manger un morceau

Snaffle, *s.* bridon, filet, *m.*; — *v. a.* mener au bridon. — **bit**, *s.* mors brisé, *m.*

Snag, *s.* noeud, *m.*, bosse, *f.*; branche courte, branche aiguë, *f.*; chicot, *m.*; (tooth) croc, *m.*

Snagged, **Snaggy**, *adj.* noueux

Snail, *s.* limaçon, colimaçon, *m.*; escargot, *m.*; (pers.) tortue, *f.* *Edible* —, escargot des vignes, escargot, *m.* *At a* — *s* pace, — *paced*, à pas de tortue. — **like**, *adj.* de limaçon; (slow) de tortue, lent; *adv.* en limaçon; (slowly) comme une tortue. — **shell**, *s.* coquille de limaçon, *f.*

Snake, *s.* serpent, *m.*; (common snake) couleuvre, *f.* *A* — *in the grass*, quelque anguille sous roche. — *s* head, *s.* (bot.) frutillaire, *f.* — **headed**, *adj.* à tête de serpent. — **root**, *s.* serpenteaire, *f.* — **weed**, *s.* bistorte, *f.* — **wood**, *s.* bois de couleuvre, *m.*

Snaky, *adj.* de serpent; à serpents; serpentant, tortueux, sinueux

Snap, *v. n.* (*break*) (*v. a.*) casser, rompre, (*v. n.*) se casser, se rompre, éclater; (*a* whip, *o*'s fingers: *v. a.*) faire claquer, (*v. n.*) claquer; (*shut*) fermer avec un bruit sec; (*bite*) mordre; (*catch*) happer, se saisir de; (*miss fire*) rater. *To* — *o*'s fingers at, narguer, se moquer de. — **at**, tacher de happer, chercher à mordre; se jeter sur; (*fig.*) gourmander. — **off**, *casser*; (*bite off*) emporter. — **up**, happer, se saisir de; (*scold*) bourrer; rembarrer

Snap, *s.* (*breaking*) cassure, rupture, *f.*; (*bite*) coup de dent, *m.*; (*noise*) bruit sec, *m.*; (*of a whip, of the fingers*) claquement, *m.*; (*cake*) croquet, craquelin, *m.*; (*insect*) taupin, *m.*; (*fastening*) agrafe, *f.*; (*clasp*) fermoir, *m.* *To make a* — *at*, *V.* *To* — *at*. *I don't care a* —, *V.* **Care**, *v. n.* — **beetle**, — **bug**, *s.* taupin, *m.* — **dragon**, *s.* (bot.) muflier, *m.*, gueule-de-loup, *f.*

— **shot**, *s.* (*photog.*) instantané, *m.* [quettes, *s. pl.*]

Snaps, Snappers, *s. pl. cli-*
Snappish, *adj.* hargneux;
(*things*) aigre. — **ly**, *adv.* d'une
manière hargneuse; aigrement.
— **ness**, *s.* humeur hargneuse,
f.; aigreur, *f.*

Snare, *s.* piège, *m.*

Snarl, *v. n.* grogner, gronder
(*'at*), contre), montrer les dents
(*à*)

Snarler, *s.* grognon, *m. f.*;
personne hargneuse, *f.*; (*dog*)
chien hargneux, *m.*

Snarling, *adj.* hargneux

Snatch, *v. a.* saisir; (*wrest*)
arracher (*à*, *de*); ravir (*à*). —
away, *off*, arracher, enlever.
— **up**, saisir, ramasser, enlever;
— **v. n.** — **at**, se jeter sur, tâcher
de saisir *er* d'attraper; (*clim*)
se raccrocher *à*

Snatch, *s.* prise, *f.*; effort
pour saisir, *m.*; (*fit*) accès, instant,
éclair, *m.*; (*bit*) morceau,
fragment, *m.* **By** — **es**, par
accès, par boutades, à bâtons
rompus

Sneak, *v. n.* se glisser furtivement;
(*crouch, truckle*) ramper;
cafarder, caponner; — *s.* sour-
nois, *m.*; cafard, capon, *m.*;
piéd plat, *m.* — **away**, *off*,
s'échapper furtivement, s'es-
quiver; caponner

Sneaking, **Sneaky**, *adj.*
sournais; cafard, capon; ram-
pant, bas, servile. — **ly**, *adv.*
sournoisement; furtivement;
encafarde, en capon; basement,
servilement. — **ness**, **Sneaki-**
ness, *s.* sournoserie, *f.*; basse-
sese, servilité, *f.*

Sneer, *v. n.* ricaner (*'at*, *de*);
(*jeer*) rallier, se moquer (*de*);
— *s.* ricanement, rire moqueur,
m.; air moqueur, air dédaig-
neux, *m.*; sarcasme, *m.*, rail-
lerie, moquerie, *f.*

Sneerer, *s.* ricaneur, *m.*,
— *euse*, *f.*; railleur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*

Sneering, *adj.* ricaneur;
railleur, moqueur, ironique; —
s. **V. Sneer**, — **ly**, *adv.* en
ricanant; d'un air d'un ton
moqueur or dédaigneux, rail-
leusement

Sneeze, *v. n.* éternuer; —
Sneezing, *s.* éternement, *m.*
To — **at**, (*fig.*) dédaigner. *That*
is not to be — at, cela n'est pas
à dédaigner

Sniff, *v. n. a.* renifler (*'at*,
sur); — **in**, *up*, *v. n.* aspirer,
humier; — **Sniffing**, *s.* renifle-
ment, *m.*

Snigger, **Snicker**, *v. n.* ricaner,
rire tout bas, rire en
dessous, rire sous cape

Snip, *v. a.* couper; — *s.* coup
de ciseaux, *m.*; (*bit*) morceau,
bout, *m.*; (*share*) part, *f.*; (*tailor*)
chevalier de la coupe, pique-
chiffe, *m.*

Snipe, *s.* bécassine, *f.*

Snippet, *s.* tantinet, petit
morceau, *m.*

Snivel, *s.* roupie, *f.*; —
v. n. (*whine*) pleurnicher

Sniveller, *s.*, **Snivelling**,
adj. pleurnicheur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*
Snivelling, *s.* pleurniche-
rie, *f.*

Snob, *s.* (*upstart*) parvenu,
gueux revêtu, snob, *m.*; (*job*,
pedant) fat, furaid, *m.*; cuistre,
m.; (*attitudinarian*) poseur, *m.*
Snobbish, *adj.* commun,
vulgaire, de mauvaise compa-
gnie, de mauvais ton, de bas
étage; sot. — **ness**, **Snob-**
bism, **Snobbery**, *s.* sottise
orgueilleuse, *f.*, snobisme, *m.*

Snooze, *v. n.* roupiller, pion-
cer; — *s.* somme, *m.* **To have**
or take a —, faire un somme

Snoozer, *s.* roupilleur, *m.*,
— *euse*, *f.* [— *s.* ronflement, *m.*]

Snore, **Snort**, *v. n.* ronfler;
Snorer, **Snorter**, *s.* ronfleur,
m., — *euse*, *f.* [flement, *m.*]

Snoring, **Snorting**, *s.* ron-
flement, *m.*

Snot, *s.* morve, *f.*

Snotty, *adj.* morveux. —

nosed, *adj.* morveux

Snout, *s.* museau, *m.*; (*of a*
pig) groin, *m.*; (*of a wild boar*)
butoir, *m.*; (*of things*) **V.**

Nozzle

Snow, *s.* neige, *f.*; — *v. n.*
neiger. — **ball**, *s.* boule (or
pelote) de neige, *f.*; *v. n.* lancer
des boules de neige; *v. a.* as-
sailir *à* coups de boules de
neige. — **ball tree**, boule-de-
neige, *f.* — **balling**, *s.* jet de
boules de neige, *m.* — **bound**,
adj. retenu (or bloqué) par la
neige. — **capped**, **clad**,
covered, **crowded**, *adj.*
couvert or couronné de neige,
neigeux. — **drift**, *s.* (*squall*)
chasse-neige, grain de neige,
m.; (*bank*) monceau or amas de
neige, *m.* — **drop**, *s.* perce-
neige, *f.* — **eggs**, *s. pl.* œufs *à*
la neige, *m. pl.* — **flake**, *s.*
flocon de neige, *m.*; (*bot.*)
nivéole, *f.* — **like**, *adj.* de neige,
comme la neige. — **plough**, *s.*
chasse-neige, *m.* — **shoe**, *s.*
raquette, *f.* — **slip**, *s.* avar-
lanche, *f.* — **storm**, *s.* tempête
de neige, *f.* — **white**, *adj.* blanc
comme (la) neige, de neige

Snowed up, *adj.* pris or
arrêté par (or retenu dans) les
neiges

Snowy, *adj.* neigeux; de
neige; blanc comme la neige;
pur, sans tache

Snub, *v. a.* gourmander, ra-
brouer, relancer; (*to slight*)
dédaigner, mépriser, manquer
à, faire une impolitesse *à*; — *s.*
leçon, *f.*, coup de patte, camou-
flet, *m.* — **nose**, **V. Pug-**

nose

Snuff, *s.* tabac *à* priser, tabac,
m.; (*of a candle*) lumignon, *m.*;
(*bit snuffed off*) mouchure, *f.*;

— *v. n.* (— *in*, *up*) aspirer,
humier; ranifler; (*to smell*)
flairer, sentir; (*a candle*) mou-
cher. **To take —**, priser, prendre
du tabac. **To be up to —**, être
malin, ne pas se moucher du
piéd. **To put up to —**, dé-
maier, dégoûdier. — **box**,
s. tabatière, *f.* — **less**, *adj.* sans
mouchère. — **taker**, *s.* priseur,
m. — **taking**, *adj.* priseur; *s.*
habitude de priser, *f.*; usage du
tabac *à* priser, *m.* [*f. pl.*]

Snuffers, *s. pl.* mouchettes,
Snuffle, *v. n.* souffler par le
nez, renifler; nasiller, parler
du nez

Snuffer, *s.* nasillard, *m.*, *e. f.*
Snuffles, *s. pl.* enchifre-
ment, *m.*

Snuffing, *s.* nasillement, *m.*

Snuffy, *adj.* barbouillé de
tabac

Snug, *adj.* (*close*) serré;
(*quiet*) tranquille; retiré; (*neat*)
gentil; (*comfortable*) **V. Com-**
fortable; — *v. n.* **V. Cuddle**.

— **ly**, *adv.* commodément, *à* son
aise. — **ness**, *s.* commodité, *f.*;
confortable, *m.*

Snuggery, *s.* bonbonnière, *f.*

Snuggle, *v. n.* **V. Cuddle**

So, *adv. conj.* (then, thus)
ainsi; (*in this manner*) ainsi, de
cette manière; comme cela,
comme ça; (*in like manner*) de
même; aussi; (*this is the way*
to do it) comme ça! c'est cela!
(*therefore*) donc, aussi; (*such*)
tel; (*to such a degree*) si, tel-
lement, tant; aussi; (*very*) très,
bien; (*about*) environ, *à* peu
près; (*it, used for an adj. or*
anything mentioned before) le, *f.*;
en; que oui; (*that*) cela; (*pro-*
vided that) pourvu que; (*that is*
what) c'est ce que; (*exclam.*) eh
bien! soit! *Be it — I* soit! — *be*
it! ainsi soit-il! (*fam.*) soit! —
it is, il en est ainsi, c'est ainsi, c'est
comme cela; c'est juste, c'est
vrai; c'est cela; en effet; juste-
ment. — *it seems*, **V. Seem**. *He*
is really —, il l'est réellement.
I think —, **V. Think**. *I be-*
lieve —, je le crois, je crois que
oui. *I fear —*, *I am afraid —*,
je le crains, j'en ai peur. *I hope*
—, je l'espère. *I did not say —*,
je n'ai pas dit cela. — *I say (or*
think), c'est ce que je dis (or
pense). — *saying*, *à* ces mots.
If —, if it is —, s'il en est ainsi,
si c'est ainsi; si oui. *Nearly —*,
à peu près. *Not —, it is not —*,
il n'en est pas ainsi, il n'en est
rien. *Quite —*, parfaitement.
Why —? pourquoi cela? — *am*
I or do I or can I or shall I or
&c., moi aussi. — *good an op-*
portunity, une si bonne occa-
sion. — *proud a man*, un
homme si (or tellement) fier.
— *true it is*, tant il est vrai.
— *so*, passablement, assez bien,
tout doucement, comme ça. —

and —, de telle ou telle manière; (*this and that*) telle et telle chose, (*fam.*) ça et ça; (*pers.*) un tel, *m.*, une telle, *f.* — *as to*, de manière à; (*in order to*) afin de. — *... as to (enough)*, assez ... pour; (*neg.*, *not so very ...*) (ne ... pas) si ... que *de*. — *chat*, de sorte que, de manière que, pour que; tellement que; si bien que; (*provided that*) pourvu que. — *then*, ainsi donc. *And — forth, and — on*, et ainsi de suite; et ainsi du reste, et le reste

Soak, *v.a.* tremper; imbibber; (*fig.*) abreuver, baigner; (*draw in*, — *in or up*) s'imbiber de; absorber, boire; — *v.n.* tremper, s'imbiber; pénétrer, s'infiltrer; (*to tope*) pomper. — *ing rain*, pluie torrentielle, *f.*

Soaker, *s.* (*hard drinker*) biberon, *m.*, — *ne, f.*, ivrogne, *m.*, — *esse, f.*, éponge, *f.*; (*shower*) averse, *f.*

Soaking, *s.* trempée, *f.*; (*drinking*) boisson, ivrognerie, *f.*

Soap, *s.* savon, *m.*; — *v.a.* savonner; (*fig.*) flagorner, cajoler. — **ball**, *s.* savonnnette, *f.* — **boiler**, — **maker**, *s.* savonnier, fabricant de savon, *m.* — **boiling**, — **making**, — **manufactory**, — **works**, *s.* savonnerie, *f.* — **bubble**, *s.* bulle de savon, *f.* — **dish**, — **tray**, *s.* boîte à savon, *f.* — **plaster**, *s.* emplâtre de savon, *m.* — **stone**, *s.* stéatite, *f.* — **suds**, *s.pl.* eau de savon, *f.* — **wort**, *s.* saponaire, *f.*

Soapy, *adj.* savonneux; savonné; (*fig.*) doucereux

Soar, *v.n.* prendre l'essor (or son essor); s'élever; (*over, above*) planer (sur); — **Scaring**, *s.* essor, *m.*; élan, *m.*

Soaring, *adj.* qui plane; élevé; transcendant

Sob, *v.n.* sangloter; — *s.* sanglot, *m.*

Sobbing, *s.* sanglots, *m.pl.*

Sober, *adj.* sobre, tempéré; (*not drunk*) pas ivre; (*fig.*) sobre, modéré; sensé, raisonnable; de sang-froid, calme, rassuré; grave, sérieux; posé; — *v.a.* (— *down*) désenivrer, dégriser; (*fig.*) rendre raisonnable or sérieux; calmer; refroidir; désillusionner; *v.n.* se désenivrer, se dégriser; se calmer, &c. *To get or grow —*, devenir sobre, &c.; (*from drunkenness*) se désenivrer, se dégriser; ne plus s'enivrer. *To steep oneself —*, se désenivrer or se dégriser en dormant, cuver son vin. *When he is —*, quand il n'est pas ivre, quand il n'a pas bu. *He is never —*, (*he is always drunk*) il est toujours ivre, il ne désenivre pas. *To appeal from Philip drunk to Philip* —, en appeler de Philippe

ivre à Philippe à jeun. — **ly**, *adv.* sobrement; modérément; sensément, raisonnablement; avec calme, de sang-froid; gravement, sérieusement. — **mind**, *adj.* calme; raisonnable; sérieux. — **mind**, *ness*, *s.* raison, *f.*; sagesse, *f.* — **ness**, **Sobriety**, *s.* sobriété, tempérance, *f.*; sagesse, *f.*; modération, *f.*; calme, sang-froid, *m.*; gravité, *f.*, sérieux, *m.*

Sociable, *adj.* *s.* sociable, *adj.* *m.f.*, *s.m.* — **bleness**, **Sociability**, *s.* sociabilité, *f.*

Socially, *adv.* socialement

Social, *adj.* social; sociable. — **ly**, *adv.* socialement; socialement. — **ness**, **Sociality**, *s.* sociabilité, *f.* [§ 1]

Social-ism, — **ist**, *V. page 3*

Society, *s.* société, *f.*; monde, *m.* *To go into —*, aller dans le monde

Sock, *s.* (*half-hose*) chaussette, *f.*; (*inner sole*) semelle, *f.*; (*of anc. actors*) socque, brodequin, *m.*; (*fig.*) brodequin, *m.*, comédie, *f.*

Socket, *s.* (*of a candlestick*) tube, *m.*, tige, *f.*; (*of a lamp*) bec, *m.*; (*of a tooth*) alvéole, *m.*; (*of the eye*) orbite, *f.*; (*of a bone*) emboiture, *f.*; (*of a bayonet*, *of a tool*) douille, *f.*; (*of furniture*, &c.) sabot, *m.*; (*hollow*)

Socle, *s.* socle, *m.* [*cauté*, *f.*]

Socratic, *adj.* socratique

Sod, *s.* gazon, *m.*; motte de gazon, *f.*; — *adj.* de gazon; — *v.a.* gazonner

Soda, *s.* soude, *f.* *Common*

or washing —, cristaux de soude, *m.pl.* — **water**, *s.* soda-water, *m.*, eau de Seltz (artificielle), *f.* — *water bottle*, siphon, *m.* — *water manufacturer*, fabricant d'eau de Seltz or d'eaux gazeuses, *m.*

Sodden, *v.a.* imprégner d'eau, imprégner, tremper, détrempé, alourdi; — *part. adj.* imprégné d'eau, imprégné, trempé, détrempé, alourdi; lourd; pâteux, molasse, mat; (*of bread*) pâteux; (*part. of 'To Soethe'*) bouilli

Soddy, *adj.* couvert de gazon,

Soever, *conj.* ... que ce soit. *How ... — What ... —*

V. However, Whatever

Sofa, *s.* canapé, *m.*; sofa, *m.* — **bed**, — **bedstead**, *s.* lit-canapé, canapé-lit, *m.* — **table**, *s.* table de canapé, *f.*

Soft, *adj.* (*yielding*, *not hard in substance*) mou; (*of an egg*) mollet, à la coque; (*of bread*, *of a bed*, &c.) mollet; (*to the touch*) doux; (*tender*, *of stone*, *wood*, *metal*, *porcelain*, *colour*) tendre; (*of iron*, *water*) doux; (*fig.*, *not hard or harsh or strong*, *mild*, *gentle*, *sweet*) doux; délicat; (*weak*) mou, faible, sans énergie; efféminé;

(*foolish*) naïf, simple, trop bon, faible; (*gram.*) doux; — *adv.* int. doucement. *The — er sex*, le sexe aimable. — **headed**, *adj.* au cerveau faible. — **hearted**, *adj.* au cœur tendre, compatissant; au cœur mou, timide, pusillanime. — **sawder**, *s.* eau bénite de cour, râpe douce, blague, *f.*; monnaie de singe, *f.*; flatterie, flagornerie, cajolerie, *f.*; *v.a.* payer en monnaie de singe; blaguer; flagorner. — **soap**, *s.* savon mou, *m.*; (*fig.*, & *v.a.*) *V.* — **sawder**, — **spoken**, — **voiced**, *adj.* à la voix douce

Soften, *v.a.* amollir, ramollir; (*to the touch*) adoucir; (*fig.*) adoucir, radoucir; (*move*) atténuer; (*weaken*) amollir; (*appease*) apaiser, calmer; (*palliate*) adoucir, pallier, atténuer; (*the light*) adoucir, modérer; (*paint*) adoucir, blaireauter; — *v.n.* s'amollir, se ramollir; s'adoucir, se radoucir; s'apaiser, se calmer; (*of the heart*) s'atténuer; se fonder

Softener, *s.* personne or chose qui amollit or qui adoucit, &c., *f.*; (*brush in paint*) blaireau, *m.*

Softening, *s.* amollissement, *m.*; (*to the touch*, *of colours*, &c.) adoucissement, *m.*; (*of feeling*) attendrissement, *m.*; (*med.*) ramollissement, *m.*

Softly, *adv.* mollement; (*quietly*, *gently*) doucement; délicatement; tendrement

Softness, *s.* mollesse, *f.*; (*to the touch*, *gentleness*) douceur, *f.*; (*foolishness*) niaiserie, simplicité, *f.*

Soho, *int.* voilà! ho!

Soil, *v.a.* salir; tacher; souiller; (*to manure*) fumer; (*cattle*, *horses*) nourrir de vert; — *s.* (*earth*) sol, *m.*, terre, *f.*; terrain, *m.*; terroir, *m.*; (*dirt*) ordure, saleté, *f.*; (*night —*) vidanges, *f.pl.*; (*manure*) fumier, engrais, *m.*; (*stain*) tache, *f.*; souillure, *f.* — **pipe**, *s.* chausse d'aisances, *f.* [*vert*, *m.*]

Soiling, *s.* nourrissage au

Sojourn, *v.n.* séjourner; —

Sojourning, *s.* séjour, *m.*

Sojourner, *s.* habitant temporaire, *m.*

Solace, *v.a.* consoler ('*with*', *par*); (*to calm*) soulager, adoucir; (*cheer*) égayer; — **Solacement**, *s.* consolation, *f.*; (*relief*) soulagement, adoucissement, *m.*

Solanders, *s.pl.* solandre, *f.*

Solar, *adj.* solaire; de (or du) soleil; (*anat.*, *bot.*, *phys.*)

solaire. — *cycle*, *lamp*, *month*, *system*, *cycle* (*m.*), lampe (*f.*), mois (*m.*), système (*m.*) solaire. — *spots*, taches du soleil, *f.pl.*

Solder, *v.a.* souder; — **Soldering**, *s.* soudure, *f.*

Soldier, *s.* soldat, *m.*; militaire, *m.* *Common* —, simple soldat. *A great* —, un grand capitaine, *m.* *To play at* —, jouer au soldat. — *like*, — *ly*, adj. de soldat; militaire; martial. — *y*, *s.* soldats, militaires, *m.pl.*; troupes, *f.pl.*, troupe, *f.*; (*in contempt*) soldatesque, *f.*

Sole, *s.* (*of the foot*) plante, *f.*; (*of a shoe*) semelle, *f.*; (*of a hoof*) sole, *f.*; (*fish*) sole, *f.*; — *v.a.* mettre une semelle or des semelles à; — *adj.* seul, unique; exclusif; (*of a legatee*) universel

Solecism, *s.* solécisme, *m.*
Soled, *adj.* à semelles...
Solely, *adv.* seulement, uniquement

Solemn, *adj.* solennel; grave, sérieux. — *ness*, **Solemnity**, *s.* solennité, *f.*; gravité, *f.*
Solemnization, *s.* solennisation, *f.*

Solemnize, *v.a.* solenniser
Solemnly, *adv.* solennellement; gravement

Sol-fa, *v.a.n.* solfier; — *s.* gamme, *f.*

Sol-fa, *v.a.n.* solfier; — *s.* gamme, *f.*

Sol-fa, *v.a.n.* solfier; — *s.* gamme, *f.*

Sol-fa, *v.a.n.* solfier; — *s.* gamme, *f.*

Solicitor, *s.* solliciteur, *m.*; (*lawyer*) avoué, notaire, *m.*; (*as a pleader, in county-courts, &c.*) avocat, *m.*, (*in commercial matters*) agréé, *m.*; (*to a public establishment, company, &c., admin.*) chef du contentieux, *m.* — *s.* department, bureau du contentieux, *m.* — *general*, *s.* avocat général, *m.*

Sollicitous, *adj.* *V. Anxious*
Sollicitress, *s.* sollicitreuse, *f.*
Sollicitude, *s.* sollicitude, *f.*
Solid, *adj.* solide; (*not hollow*) massif; plein; (*pers.*) solide, sérieux, posé; — *s.* solide, *m.* — *rock*, roc vif, *m.* *Of* — *mahogany*, en acajou massif. — *measure*, *s.* mesure pour les solides, *f.*

Solidify, *v.a.* solidifier; — *v.n.* se solidifier

Solidity, *s.* solidité, *f.*

Solidly, *adv.* solidement

Soliloquize, *v.n.* monologuer [*logue*, *m.*]

Soliloquy, *s.* soliloque, *m.*

Soliped, *adj.* *s.*, **Solipedal**, *adj.* solipède, *adj.* *m.f.*, *s.m.*

Solitaire, *s.* solitaire, *m.*

Solitarly, *adv.* solitairement

Solitariness, *s.* solitude, *f.*; retraite, *f.*; isolement, *m.*

Solitary, *adj.* solitaire; retiré; isolé; désert; (*gloomy*) triste, sombre; (*single*) seul; unique; (*of confinement*) cellulaire; — *s.* solitaire, *m.f.*

Solitude, *s.* solitude, *f.*

Solo, *s.* solo, *m.*

Soloist, *s.* soliste, *m.f.*

Solstice, *s.* solstice, *m.*

Solstitial, *adj.* solsticial
Soluble, *adj.* soluble. — *ness*, **Solubility**, *s.* solubilité, *f.*
Solution, *s.* solution, *f.* [*f.*]
Solvable, *adj.* soluble, résolvable; (*that can be paid*) qu'on peut payer. — *ness*, **Solvability**, *s.* solubilité, *f.*

Solve, *v.a.* résoudre
Solvency, *s.* solvabilité, *f.*
Solvent, *adj.* dissolvant; (*able to pay*) soluble; (*sufficient to pay*) suffisant pour payer; — *s.* dissolvant, *m.* [sombre]

Sombre, **Sombrous**, *adj.*

Some, *adj.* art. *adv.* (*some or other, a small amount of, a short* ...), *a few* quelque; quelques, *pl.*; (*an indefinite quantity or number*) du, *m.*, de la, *f.*, des, *pl.*; (*certain*) certain (*m.*, *e. f.*); (*a, one*) un, *m.*, une, *f.*; (*about*) environ, quelque; — *pron.* *s.* quelques-uns, *m.pl.*, quelques-unes, *f.pl.*, certains, *m.pl.*, certaines, *f.pl.*, les uns, *m.pl.*, les unes, *f.pl.*; (*of it, of them*) en; (*a little*) un peu, une partie. — *s.* books, des livres; certains livres; (*a few*) quelques livres. — *of my books*, quelques-uns de mes livres. — *of them*, quelques-uns d'entre eux. — *bread*, du pain.

— *water*, de l'eau. — *ten years ago*, il y a environ dix ans, il y a quelque dix ans. — *people say*, certains gens disent, il y a des gens qui disent. — *persons who were there say*, des personnes qui y étaient disent. — *say*, quelques-uns disent, certains disent. — *say yes and* — (*others*) *say*, no, les uns disent oui et d'autres disent non. *I have* — *I have* — *of them*, j'en ai quelques-uns, j'en ai une partie. *Give me* —, donnez-m'en. *Give him (or her)* —, donnez-lui-en. — *of my bread*, un peu de mon pain. — *of his property*, une partie de son bien. — *one*, quelqu'un, *m.*, quelqu'une, *f.*; (*somebody*) *V. Somebody*

Somebody, *s.* quelqu'un, *m.*; on; (*person of consideration*) quelque chose, quelqu'un, un personnage, *m.* — *or other*, quelqu'un. *He thinks himself* —, il se croit quelque chose (or quelqu'un or un personnage)

Somehow, *adv.* (*— or other*) de manière ou d'autre
Somersault, **Somerseset**, *s.* culbute, *f.*; (*le*) saut périlleux, *m.* *To turn or throw a* —, faire une (or la) culbute; faire le saut périlleux

Something, *s.* quelque chose, *m.*; (*before an adj. or part. or certain adverbs*) quelque chose de ... *m.*; (*part*) une partie, un peu; (*adverb*) quelque peu. *A* —, un je ne sais quoi. — *to do, to eat*, quelque chose à faire, à manger. — *good*, —

broken, — *more*, quelque chose de bon, quelque chose de cassé, quelque chose de plus. — *or other*, je ne sais quoi. *To be* — *between* ... *and*, tenir le milieu entre ... *et*. *There is* — *in that*, il y a quelque chose là-dedans; (*fig.*) cela mérite considération; c'est une idée; c'est une raison; c'est assez juste; c'est assez vrai; cela n'est pas mal vu. *There is* — *to laugh at, to boast of, &c.*, il y a de quoi rire, se vanter, &c. *He is* — *of a judge*, il est quelque peu connaisseur

Sometime, *adv.* (*formerly*) autrefois; (*hereafter*) un jour, un de ces jours

Sometimes, *adv.* quelquefois; parfois; (*when repeated*) tantôt. — *one thing*, — *another*, tantôt une chose, tantôt une autre

Somewhat, *s.* quelque chose, *m.*; — *adv.* quelque peu, un peu, assez

Somewhere, *adv.* quelque part

Somnambulism, *s.* somnambulisme, *m.* [*bule*, *m.f.*]

Somnambulist, *s.* somnambulist, *m.*

Somniferous, *adj.* somnifère

Somnolence, *s.* somnolence, *f.*

Somnolent, *adj.* somnolent

Son, *s.* fils, *m.*; (*boy*) garçon, *m.*; (*child, native*) enfant, *m.*, (*fig.*) descendant, *m.* — *-in-law*, *s.* gendre, *m.*

Sonata, *s.* sonate, *f.*

Song, *s.* chant, *m.*; (*fam.*) chanson, *f.*; (*mus.*) romance, *f.*; (*poetry*) poème, *m.*, poésie, *f.*, vers, *m.pl.*; (*sacred*) cantique, chant, *m.*; (*of birds*) chant, *m.* *The* — *of* — *s.*, *the* — *of Solomon*, le Cantique des cantiques, *m.*

For an old —, *for a* —, pour a mère —, pour rien, pour un morceau de pain. *No* —, *no supper*, nul bien sans peine.

Bird, *s.* oiseau chanteur, *m.* — **book**, *s.* chansonnier, *m.* — **less**, *adj.* sans chansons; qui ne chante pas, muet. — **thrush**, *s.* *V. Thrush*

Writer, *s.* chansonnier, *m.* — *lère*, *f.*

Songster, *s.* (*pers.*) chanteur, *m.*; (*bird*) chanteur, *m.*

Songstress, *s.* chanteuse, *f.*

Sonnet, *s.* sonnet, *m.*

Writer, **Sonneteer**, *s.* auteur de sonnets, *m.*

Sonorous, *adj.* sonore. — **ness**, *s.* sonorité, *f.*; son éclatant, *m.*

Soon, *adv.* bientôt; tôt; prochainement; (*early*) tôt, de bonne heure; (*willingly*) volontiers. — *after*, bientôt après. — *enough*, assez tôt. *As* — *as*, *as* — *as ever*, aussitôt que, dès que. *As* — *as he comes*, aussitôt qu'il vient; (*future*) aussitôt qu'il viendra. *As* — *as possible*, aussitôt que possible, le plus tôt possible. *How* —, quand.

So —, si tôt, sitôt ('as, que); de sitôt; (*as soon*) aussitôt ('as, que). *Too* —, trop tôt. *Too — by an hour*, trop tôt d'une heure. *Very* —, bientôt, très prochainement, dans (or en) très peu de temps; de très bonne heure. *I had (or would) as — or just as — remain as go*, j'aimerais (or j'aime) autant or tout autant rester que de m'en aller.

Sooner, *adv.* (earlier) plus tôt; (rather) plutôt. — *or later*, tôt ou tard. *No —, (... ne ...)* pas plus tôt. *I had or would —, V. Rather. No — had he spoken than he went away*, il n'eût pas plus tôt parlé qu'il s'en alla. *You come — than I expected*, vous venez plus tôt que je ne m'y attendais. *No — said than done*, aussitôt dit, aussitôt fait. *The — the better*, le plus tôt sera le mieux.

Soonest, *adv.* le plus tôt. *At the —, au plus tôt*

Soot, *s. suie, f.*
Sooth, *s. V. Truth*
Soothie, *v.a.* adoucir, calmer; flatter; charmer

Soother, *s.* personne or chose qui adoucit or calme, *f.*; adoucissant, calmant, *m.*; flatteur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*

Soothing, *adj.* adoucissant, calmant; consolant; doux, tendre, caressant; flatteur. — **ly**, *adv.* doucement, tendrement, d'une manière caressante

Soothsay, *v.n.* prédire

Soothsayer, *s.* devin, *m.*, devineresse, *f.*

Soothsaying, *s.* prédiction, *f.*

Sooty, *adj.* de suie; plein or couvert de suie; noir

Sop, *s.* morceau trempé, *m.*; (*fig.*) os à ronger, appât, présent, *m.*; douceur, *f.*; — **s**, *pl.* panade, *f.*; — *v.a.* tremper, saucer

[*V. sops*, 3, § 1]

Soph-ism, -ist, -istic, *al.*

Sophisticate, *v.a.* sophistiquer, frelater

Sophistication, *s.* sophistication, frelatage, *m.*

Sophisticator, *s.* sophistiquateur, frelateur, *m.*

[*m. pl.*]

Sophistry, *s.* sophismes, *m.*

Soporiferous, *adj.* soporifère

[*adj. m. f., s. m.*]

Soporific, *adj.* s. soporifique, *m. f.*

Soprano, *s.* soprano, (*voix*) *m.*, (*pers.*) *m. f.* — **voice**, *s.* voix de soprano, *f.*

Sorb, *s.* (*fruit*, — *apple*) sorbe, corne, *f.*; (*tree*) sorbier, cormier, *m.*

[*m.*, -ière, *f.*]

Sorcerer, *ess*, *s.* sorcier, *m.*

Sorcery, *s.* sorcellerie, *f.*

Sordid, *adj.* sordide. — **ly**, *adv.* sordidement. — **ness**, *s.* sordidité, *f.*

Sore, *s.* plaie, *f.*; mal, *m.*; — *adj.* (*tender*) douloureux, sensible; endolori; (*affected with*

inflammation) malade; (*touchy*) susceptible, sensible; irritable; (*afflictive*) douloureux; triste; (*severe*) rude, violent. **A** — *throat*, le or un mal de gorge, *m.* *To have a — throat*, avoir mal à la gorge; (*with an adjective*) avoir un mal de gorge. — *ears*, le or un mal d'oreille, mal aux oreilles. — *eyes*, mal aux yeux, un mal d'yeux. — *fingers*, mal aux doigts. **A** — *finger*, *a* — *leg*, mal au doigt, mal à la jambe. — *point*, endroit sensible, *m.*; corde sensible, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* douloureusement; grièvement; cruellement; vivement, fortement; grandement. — **ness**, *s.* sensibilité, *f.*; douleur, *f.*; mal, *m.* [oseille, *f.*]

Sorrel, *adj.* saure; — *s.* (*bot.*)

Sorribly, *adv.* pauvrement, misérablement, chétivement

Sorrow, *s.* chagrin, *m.*, affliction, douleur, peine, *f.*; tristesse, *f.*; — *v.n.* s'affliger.

To o's —, à son grand chagrin.

-ful, *adj.* (*pers.*) chagrin, affligé; (*sad*) triste, mélancolique; (*things*) affligeant, triste.

-fully, *adv.* avec chagrin, avec douleur, tristement. — **ful-**

ness, *s. V. Sorrow. — **-ing**, *s.* affliction, *f.*; *adj.* affligé*

Sorry, *adj.* fâché ('for' a thing, de, 'for' a person, pour; 'to', de; 'that', que), contrarié, peiné (de); (*sad*) triste; (*bad, poor*) triste, pauvre, pitoyable, mauvais, méchant, misérable; maigre. **A** — *fester*, un mauvais plaistant, *m.* **A** — *poet*, un méchant poète, *m.* **A** — *meal*, un maigre repas, *m.* **I am —**

extremely — *for* ti, j'en suis fâché, désolé. **I am — to hear** ti, j'en suis fâché. **I am — to say**, je regrette (or je suis fâché) de dire ('that' ..., que ...)

Sort, *s.* sorte, *f.*, genre, *m.*, espèce, *f.*; (*manner*) manière, façon, sorte, *f.*; (*class*) classe, condition, *f.* **A** *decent or good* — *of*, un bon (*m.*), une bonne (*f.*). **Queer or strange — *of*, drôle de ..., bizarre, ... étrange. **Right** —, bonne sorte. **In some** —, en quelque sorte. **In this** —, de cette façon. **I did say something of the —**, j'ai dit quelque chose comme cela. **Nothing of the —**, rien de semblable; rien de tout cela; il n'en est rien. **I shall do nothing of the —**, je n'en ferai rien. **And all that — of thing**, et le reste. **To be out of —**, n'être pas dans son assiette; (*in bad spirits*) être triste; (*out of temper*) être de mauvaise humeur. **To put out of —**, détraquer; mettre de mauvaise humeur. **He is a good —**, or, **He is not a bad —** (*of man*), c'est une bonne pâte d'homme**

Sort, *v.a.* classer; (*separate*)

séparer; trier; (*match*) assortir; (*letters, rags, &c.*) trier; — *v.n.* se joindre (*à*), s'associer (*avec*); (*agree, suit, fit*) s'accorder (*avec*), cadrer (*avec*), convenir (*à*)

Sorter, *s.* trieur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*

Sortie, *s.* sortie, *f.*

Sorting, *s.* triage, *m.*

Sot, *s.* sot, *m.*, -te, *f.*; (*drunkard*) ivrogne, *m.*, ivrognesse, *f.*

Drunk, *v.n.* ivrogne abruti, *m.*

Sottish, *adj.* sot; abruti (par l'ivrognerie). — **ly**, *adv.* sottement; en ivrogne. — **ness**, *s.* sottise, *f.*; abrutissement (par l'ivrognerie), *m.*

Sou, *s.* sou, *m.*

Souchong, *s. adj.* souchong, *m.*

Sough, *v.n.* bruire, soupirer; — **Soughing**, *s.* bruissement, soupir, *m.*

Soul, *s.* âme, *f.*; (*creature*) âme, créature, *f.*, être, *m.*; (*man*) homme, *m.*; (*woman*) femme, *f.* **With all my —**, de toute mon âme. **Good —**, simple —, bonne âme, &c. **Poor —**, pauvre créature, pauvre homme, pauvre femme. **A town of ten thousand —s**, une ville de dix mille âmes. **There was not a —**, il n'y avait pas une âme (*jam.*, pas un chat). **The life and — of** (*a company, &c.*), l'âme de; (*excitatory companion*) le boute-en-train de. — **less**, *adj.* sans âme. — **searching**, *adj.* qui pénètre jusqu'au fond de l'âme. — **stirring**, *adj.* qui remue l'âme, émouvant; passionné

Souled, *adj.* qui a l'âme ..., à l'âme ...

Sound, *adj.* sain; en bon état; pur, vrai; (*of mind*) sain; (*good, strong, of blows, scolding, &c.*) bon, vigoureux; solide; (*of sleep*) profond; (*of health*) bon, parfait. — *doctrines*, doctrines saines. — *principles*, bons principes. — *reason*, la saine raison. — *reasoning*, raisonnement solide. — *thrashing*, bonne récolte. — *in mind and body*, sain d'esprit et de corps. **As — as a bell**, **as a roach**, sain comme une cloche, frais comme un gardon. **To be of a — mind**, être sain d'esprit. **To give a — flogging or whipping**, fouetter (or donner le fouet) d'importance

Sound, *s.* son, *m.*; (*noise*) bruit, *m.*; (*strait*) détroit, *m.*; (*surg.*) sonde, *f.*; (*of fish*) vessie natatoire, *f.*, (*cook.*) noue, *f.* **For the sake of —**, par euphonie. **Not a —**, pas le moindre bruit. — **board**, *s.* (*mus.*) table d'harmonie, *f.*; (*of a pulpit, &c.*) abat-voix, *m.* — **hole**, *s.* (*mus.*) esse, ouïe, *f.* — **less**, *adj.* sans bruit, muet; (*fathomless*) insondable. — **post**, *s.* (*mus.*) âme, *f.*

Sound, *v.a.* faire sonner,

faire résonner, faire retentir; faire entendre; proclamer, publier; célébrer; (*an instrument*) sonner (de); (*mil., the charge, the retreat, &c.*) sonner; (*letters*) faire sonner, prononcer; (*try, fathom, probe*) sonder; — *v.n.* sonner; résonner, retentir ('*with*, de); (*be pronounced*) se prononcer; (*— like*) avoir le son (de), (*fig.*) avoir l'air (de), ressembler (à), paraître, sembler, faire un effet (...); (*try, fathom, probe*) sonder. To — *a trumpet*, sonner de la trompette

Sounding, *adj.* résonnant, retentissant, sonore; sonnant; (*fig.*) ronflant, pompeux; (*in compounds*) au son ...; — *s.* action de sonner, *f.*; (*noise*) résonnement, retentissement, *m.*; (*trying, probing*) sondage, *m.*; (*nav.*) sondage, *m.*; sonde, *f.*; (*bottom*) fond, *m.* — **board**, *s.* *V.* **Sound-board** — **lead**, *s.* plomb de sonde, *m.*, sonde, *f.* — **line**, *s.* ligne de sonde, *f.* — **post**, *s.* (*mus.*) âme, *f.*

Soundly, *adv.* sagement; solidement; vigoureusement, fort et ferme; (*of sleeping*) profondément; (*of rating, beating*) bien, comme il faut, d'importance

Soundness, *s.* santé, *f.*, état sain, bon état, *m.*; (*health*) santé, *f.*; (*strength*) force, vigueur, *f.*; (*firmness*) solidité, *f.*; (*rectitude*) rectitude, justesse, *f.*; pureté, *f.*

Soup, *s.* soupe, *f.*, potage, *m.*; (*broth*) bouillon, *m.*; (*mash*) purée, *f.* — **kitchen**, *s.* fourneau économique, *m.* — **ladle**, *s.* cuiller à potage, louche, *f.* — **plate**, *s.* assiette à soupe, assiette creuse, *f.* — **ticket**, *s.* bon de soupe, *m.* — **tureen**, *s.* soupière, *f.*

Sour, *adj.* sur, aigre, acide; (*unripe*) vert; (*fig.*) aigre, morose, acariâtre; — *v.a.* aigrir; (*to mar*) gâter, empoisonner; — *v.n.*, *to turn* —, s'aigrir; tourner. To make —, aigrir. — **crout**, — **krout**, *s.* choucroute, *f.*

Source, *s.* source, *f.*
Souring, *s.* aigrissement, *m.*
Sourish, *adj.* aigrelet, suret
Sourly, *adv.* aigrement, avec aigreur [*f.*; (*fig.*) aigreux, *f.*]
Sourness, *s.* aigreur, acidité
Source, *s.* marinade, *f.*; — *v.a.* mariner; (*plunge*) plonger; (*wet*) tremper, mouiller; — *adv.* tout à coup

South, *s.* sud, *m.*; midi, *m.*; — *adj.* du sud, sud; du midi, méridional; austral; — *adv.* au sud; vers le sud; au midi. — **African**, *s.* *adj.* Sud-Africain, *m.*, *e.*, *f.* — **down** (*sheep or mutton*), *s.* southdown, *m.* The — **downs**, *s.pl.* les dunes du sud, *f.pl.* — **east**, *s.* sud-est, *m.*; *adj.* du sud-est, sud-est;

adv. au sud-est. — **easter**, *s.* vent du sud-est, *m.* — **eastern**, *adj.* du sud-est. — **German**, *adj.* de l'Allemagne du Sud. — **polar**, *adj.* du pôle sud. — **pole**, *s.* pôle sud, *m.* — **Sea**, *s.* Mer du Sud, *f.* — **ward**, — **s. *adj.* *adv.* vers le sud, au sud. — **west**, *adj.* sud-ouest, *m.*; *adj.* du sud-ouest, sud-ouest; *adv.* au sud-ouest. — **wester**, *s.* vent du sud-ouest, *m.*; (*hat*) sud-ouest, tapabor, *m.* — **western**, *adj.* du sud-ouest. — **wind**, *s.* vent du (or de) sud, vent du midi, *m.***

Southerly, *adj.* du sud, sud; du midi, inéridional; — *adv.* vers le sud, au sud

Southern, *adj.* *V.* **South**, *adj.*; (*of aspect*) au midi. The — **Cross**, la Croix du Sud, *f.* The — *hemisphere*, l'hémisphère austral, *m.* — **most**, *adj.* (le) plus au sud, à l'extrême sud. — **wood**, *s.* aune, citron-
aëlle, *f.* [*dional*, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*]

Southerner, *s.* *adj.* méridional, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*
Souvenir, *s.* souvenir, *m.*
Sovereign, *s.* *adj.* souverain, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; (*Engl. coin*) souverain, *m.*, (*in Fr. money*) 25 francs. *Half-a* —, (*Engl.*) un demi-souverain, *m.*, (*Fr.*) 12 francs 50 centimes. — **ly**, *adv.* souverainement. — **ty**, *s.* souveraineté, *f.*

Sow, *s.* truie, *f.*; (*metal.*) *V.* **Pig**. **Wild** —, laie, *f.* — **thistle**, *s.* laitron, *m.*

Sow, *v.a.n.* semer; (*a field*) semer, ensementer ('*with*, de); (*spread*) semer, parsemer ('*with*, de); répandre; (*discord, &c.*) semer

Sower, *s.* semeur, *m.*
Sowing, *s.* semailles, *f.pl.*, semis, ensemencement, *m.*; (*fig.*) propagation, *f.* — **machine**, *s.* semoir, *m.* — **seed**, *s.*, — **time**, *s.* semailles, *f.pl.*

Soy, *s.* soy, soti, *m.*

Spa, *s.* (*geog.*) Spa, *f.*; (*any spring*) source minérale, *f.*; (*water*) eau minérale, *f.*; (*watering-place*) ville d'eaux, station d'eaux minérales, *f.*, (*thermal spring*) station thermale, *f.* — **water**, *s.* eau de Spa, *f.*; eau minérale, *f.*

Space, *s.* espace, *m.*; étendue, *f.*; intervalle, *m.*; espace de temps, *m.*; (*room*) place, *f.*; (*limits*) cadre, *m.*; (*landing*) repos, *m.*; (*mus.*) espace, *m.*, interligne, *m.*; (*print.*) espace, *f.*; — *v.a.* espacer. — **line**, *s.* (*print.*) interligne, *f.*

Spacious, *adj.* spacieux, grand; vaste. — **ly**, *adv.* spacieusement. — **ness**, *s.* espace, *m.*, grandeur, grande ou vaste étendue, *f.*

Spade, *s.* bêche, *f.*; (*shovel*) pelle, *f.*; (— **s**, *pl.*, *at cards*) pique, *m.*; — *v.a.* bêcher. To

call a — a —, appeler un chat un chat. — **ful**, *s.* bêche, *f.*; pelletée, *f.* — **husbandry**, — **tillage**, *s.* culture à la bêche, petite culture, *f.*

Spahee, **Spahi**, *s.* spahi, *m.*
Span, *s.* (*of the hand*) empan, *m.*, longueur de la main, main, *f.*; (*of a spring*) envergure, *f.*; (*of horses, &c.*) paire, *f.*; (*arch.*) ouverture (d'une arche), *f.*; (*short duration*) courte durée, *f.*, moment, *m.*; — *v.a.* mesurer; (*cross*) traverser. — **long**, *adj.* de la longueur de la main. — **new**, *adj.* tout neuf

Spangle, *s.* paillette, *f.*; — *v.a.* ('*with*, de) pailleter; (*fig.*) émailler [*e*, *f.*]

Spaniard, *s.* Espagnol, *m.*, **Spaniel**, *s.* épagneul, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*
Spanish, *adj.* espagnol, d'Espagne; — *s.* (*language*) l'espagnol, *m.*, la langue espagnole, *f.* — **broom**, *s.* *V.* **Rush-broom** — **fly**, *s.* cantharide, *f.* — **grass**, *s.* sparte, *m.* — **juice**, *s.* *V.* **Liquorice**. — **onion**, *s.* oignon d'Espagne, oignon doux, *m.* — **potato**, *s.* patate, *f.* — **school**, *s.* (*paint.*) école espagnole, *f.* — **white**, **wine**, **wool**, *s.* blanc (*m.*), vin (*m.*), laine (*f.*) d'Espagne

Spank, *s.* claque (sur le derrière), *f.*; — *v.a.* claquier (sur le derrière), fesser; — *v.n.* arpentier le terrain, arpentier, filer

Spanker, *s.* gros gaillard, *m.*

Spanking, *adj.* vigoureux; rapide; — *s.* fessée, *f.*

Spanner, *s.* clé à vis, *f.*

Spar, *s.* (*nav.*) espar, *m.*; (*min.*) spat, *m.*; (*sparring*) *V.*

Sparring; — *v.n.* se disputer; boxer; s'essayer au combat, s'escrimer. — **deck**, *s.* pont volant, *m.*; faux pont, *m.*

Spare, *v.a.* épargner, ménager; économiser; (*do without*) se passer de; disposer de; (*yield, give*) céder; accorder; donner; laisser; (*use tenderly or mercifully*) épargner; (*forbear to inflict or to take away*) épargner (à), faire grâce de (à); (*a trouble*) épargner (à); (*save oneself trouble*) s'épargner; (*o.'s health*) ménager; (*to find, at time, &c.*) trouver; (*to lose, at time*) perdre; — *v.n.* économiser, être économe; faire grâce. To — *oneself*, s'épargner; se ménager; (*dispense with*) se dispenser de. *Room and to —*, plus de place qu'il n'en faut. To have some (or any) to —, en avoir de reste or de trop. To have enough and to —, en avoir plus qu'il n'en faut, en avoir à revendre. Have you any money to —? avez-vous de l'argent de reste or de trop? I have not five minutes to —, je n'ai pas cinq minutes à moi or à perdre. I can't — time, je n'ai pas le temps. To — his

life, lui faire grâce de la vie. *If his life is — a few years longer*, s'il lui est donné de vivre encore quelques années

Spare, *adj.* frugal, sobre; (lean) maigre, sec; (*insufficient*) maigre; (*superfluous*) de reste, de trop, de réserve, disponible; (*of time*) de loisir, libre, disponible; (*for replacing*) de rechange; — *hours*, heures de loisir, heures libres, *f.pl.* — *moments*, moments de loisir, moments perdus, *m.pl.* — *time*, loisir, *m.*; temps disponible, *m.*; un moment à moi (or à lui or &c.), *m.* — *diet*, régime frugal, *m.*; maigre chère, *f.* *Of — habit*, maigre et sec. — *money*, argent mignon, *m.* — *room or bed*, chambre (*f.*) or lit (*m.*) d'ami (or à donner or disponible). — *ness*, *s.* malgreur, *f.* — *rib*, *s.* côte de porc, *f.*

Sparing, *adj.* frugal; sobre; économe, ménager; parcimonieux, cliché, avaro; faible, léger; pauvre; insuffisant, maigre. — *of*, sobre de, économe de, ménager de; (*niggardly*) cliché de, avaro de. — *ly*, *adv.* frugalement; sobrement; économiquement; parcimonieusement; modérément; faiblement, peu; (*seldom*) rarement. — *ness*, *s.* frugalité, *f.*; sobriété, *f.*; économie, *f.*; parcimonie, *f.*; modération, *f.*; peu, *m.*

Spark, *s.* étincelle, *f.*; (*fig.*) étincelle, *f.*; éclair, *m.*; lueur, *f.*; (*pers.*) petit-maitre, élégant, *m.*, (*lover*) galant, *m.* *Wild —*, étourdi, écorvé, *m.* — *guard*, *s.* pare-étincelles, *m.*

Sparkish, *adj.* gaillard, fringant; pimpant

Sparkle, *s.* étincelle, *f.*; (*brillancy*) éclat, *m.*; — *v.n.* ('with' de) étinceler; (*fig.*) étinceler; pétiller; (*of wine*, &c.) mousser; pétiller

Sparklet, *s.* étincellette, blquette, *f.*

Sparkling, *adj.* ('with' de) étincelant; pétillant; (*of wine*, &c.) mousseux; — *s.* étincellement, *m.*; pétilllement, *m.*; éclat, *m.*

Sparring, *s.* dispute, *f.*; combat, *m.*, boxe, *f.*; prélude de combat, *m.*

Sparrow, *s.* moineau, passereau, *m.* — *hawk*, *s.* épervier, émeuchot, *m.*

Sparse, *adj.* épars, éparpillé; clairsemé; peu nombreux, rare. — *ly*, *adv.* ça et là; en petit nombre, peu (*m.f.*)

Spartan, *s. adj.* Spartiate, Sparterie, *s.* sparterie, *f.*

Spasm, *s.* spasme, *m.*

Spasmodic, *adj.* spasmodique [*sain*, *m.*]

Spat, *s.* (*of shell-fish*) naise, *f.*

Spat, Spatt, *s.* guêtre, *f.*

Spatter, *v.a.* *V.* *Bespat*; — *v.n.* (*sputter*) cracher

Spatterdashes, *s.pl.* jambières, *f.pl.*

Spatula, *s.* spatule, *f.*

Sparvin, *s.* éparvin, *m.*

Sparvined, *adj.* atteint d'éparvin or d'éparvins

Srawl, *v.n.* cracher; — *s.* crachat, *m.*

Spawn, *s.* (*of fishes, frogs, &c.*) frai, *m.*; (*of mushrooms*) blanc, *m.*; (*fig.*) fruit, produit, *m.*; race, engance, *f.*; — *v.n.* frayer; (*fig.*) naître, provenir; — *v.a.* engendrer, produire (*m.*)

Spawner, *s.* poisson femelle, *m.*

Spawning, *s.* frai, *m.*

Speak, *v.n.a.* parler; (*say*) dire; (*pronounce*) prononcer; (*express, &c.*) exprimer; déclarer; proclamer, publier; célébrer; communiquer, porter; (*anyone's praise*) faire (l'éloge); (*a ship*) héler. *To — a language*, parler une langue. *To — French, English, &c.*, (*the French or &c. language*) parler le français or parler français, parler l'anglais or parler anglais, &c., (*in French, in English, &c.*) parler français, parler anglais, &c. *To ask leave to —*, demander la parole. *To — of*, parler de; (*worth mentioning*) qui vaille la peine d'en parler, d'aucune importance. *To — to*, to parler à. *To — with*, s'entretenir avec, causer avec, parler avec. *To — ill of*, dire du mal de, médire de. *To — well or highly of*, dire du bien de, parler avantageusement de. *To — well for*, témoigner en faveur de, faire l'éloge de, faire honneur à. *To — much for*, en dire beaucoup pour, faire grand honneur à. *So to —*, pour ainsi dire. *It —s for itself*, cela en dit assez. *To his shame (or praise) be it spoken*, soit dit à sa honte (or à sa louange). *V.*

Spoken. — *out*, parler haut; parler distinctement; parler hardiment; se prononcer. — *up*, parler haut; parler plus haut; parler hardiment; parler en faveur de, louer. — *up for*, parler hautement pour

Speakable, *adj.* exprimable; qu'on peut dire

Speaker, *s.* personne qui parle, *f.*; orateur, *m.*, trice, *f.*; (*talker*) parleur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*; (*teller*) diseur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*; (*in a dialogue*) interlocuteur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*; (*in parliam.*) président, *m.* *Last —*, préopinant, *m.* — *ship*, *s.* présidence, *f.*

Speaking, *s.* parole, *f.*, discours, *m.*; parler, langage, *m.*; (*in colleges*) déclamation, *f.*; — *adj.* parlant. — *acquaintance*, légère connaissance, *f.* — *like*, légèr, portrait parlant, *m.* — *of*, (*as connected with*) à propos de. *To be on — terms*, se parler. —

trumpet, *s.* porte-voix, *m.* — **tube**, *s.* tube acoustique, *m.*

Spear, *s.* lance, *f.*; (*for fishing*) harpon, *m.*; — *v.a.* percer d'un coup de lance; (*fish*) harponner. — **man**, *s.* lancier, *m.* — **mint**, *s.* menthe verte, *f.* — **wort**, *s.* douve, *f.*

Special, *adj.* spécial; particulier; exprès; extraordinaire. — *department or line or branch or trade or study*, spécialité, *f.* — *expense*, (*fin.*) spécialité, *f.*

Specialist, *s.* spécialiste, *m.*

Speciality, *s.* spécialité, *f.*

Specially, *adv.* spécialement; particulièrement; principalement, surtout

Specialty, *s.* spécialité, *f.*; (*law*) contrat sous seing privé, *m.* — **numéraire**, *m.*

Specie, *s.* espèces, *f.pl.*

Species, *s.* espèce, *f.*

Specific, *adj.* *s.* spécifique, *adj.m.f.*, *s.m.* — *legacy*, legs particulier, *m.* — **ally**, *adv.* particulièrement

Specification, *s.* spécification, *f.*; description, *f.*

Specify, *v.a.* spécifier; déterminer

Specimen, *s.* spécimen, échantillon, *m.*; modèle, *m.* — **copy**, *s.* spécimen, *m.* — **page**, *s.* page spécimen, *f.*

Specious, *adj.* spécieux. — **ly**, *adv.* spécieusement.

ness, *s.* nature spécieuse, *f.*

Speck, *s.* tache, *f.*; point, *m.*; (*particle*) brin, petit morceau, *m.*; (*med.*) taie, *f.*; — *v.a.* tacher; (*fig.*) tacher

Speckle, *s.* tache, *f.*; (*of animals*) tacheture, moucheture, tavelure, *f.*; — *v.a.* tacher, marquer, moucheter, taveler, tigrer. — **d**, *part. adj.* tacheté, &c. — *d* iron, fer truité, *m.* — **dness**, *s.* tachetures, mouchetures, tavelures, *f.pl.*

Spectacle, *s.* spectacle, *m.*; — **s**, *pl.* (*glasses*) lunettes, *f.pl.*

case, *s.* étui à lunettes, *m.* — **glasses**, *s.pl.* verres de lunettes, *m.pl.* — **maker**, *s.* lunetier, *m.* — **snake**, *s.* serpent (*m.*) or vipère (*f.*) à lunettes

Spectacled, *adj.* (*pers.*) portant lunettes, avec ses lunettes; (*zool.*) à lunettes

Spectacular, *adj.* théâtral; magnifique, grandiose

Spectator, *tress*, *s.* spectateur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*; assistant, *m.*, *e.f.*; curieux, *m.*, -euse, *f.*

Spectral, *adj.* spectral

Spectre, **Spectrum**, *s.* spectre, *m.*

Speculate, *v.n.* spéculer, méditer; conjecturer; (*com.*) 'Change, and *fig.*) spéculer ('in' sur); (*for a rise, for a fall*) *V.*

Operate

Speculation, *s.* spéculation, *f.*; méditation, *f.*; contemplation

tion, *f.*; réflexion, pensée, *f.*; conjecture, *f.*; (*coin*, 'Change') spéculation ('*in*, sur), *f.* On —, comme spéculatif.

Speculative, *adj.* spéculatif; (*pers.*) spéculateur

Speculator, *s.* spéculateur, *m.*; théoriste, *m.*; (*for a rise, for a fall, on Change*) *V.* **Operator**

Speculum, *s.* miroir (optique), miroir de métal, *m.*; (*surg.*) spéculum, *m.* — **metal**, *s.* métal de miroirs, *m.*

Speech, *s.* parole, *f.*; langage, *m.*; (*longue*) langue, *f.*, idiome, *m.*; (*talk*) discours, langage, *m.*; (*few words*) propos, *m.*, paroles, *f.*, *pl.*; (*address*) discours, *m.*; harangue, *f.*; oraison, *f.*; (*of a barrister*) plaidoyer, *m.* **Figure of** —, figure de rhétorique, *f.* **Part of** —, (*gram.*) partie du discours, *f.* — **less**, *adj.* privé de la parole, sans voix, muet; (*fig.*) muet ('*with*, de), interdit. — **lessness**, *s.* mutisme, *m.* — **maker**, *s.* faiseur (*m.*, -euse, *f.*) de discours, pérorateur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*

Speechifier, *s.* pérorateur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*, faiseur (*m.*, -euse, *f.*) de beaux discours

Speechify, *v.n.* pérorer
Speechifying, *s.* discours, beaux discours, *m.*, *pl.* **To be fond of** —, aimer à pérorer

Speed, *v.n.* se hâter, accourir, voler; (*succeed*) réussir, être heureux; (*fare*) être, se trouver, aller; — *v.a.* expédier, dépêcher, envoyer (*or faire partir*) à la hâte; hâter, presser, accélérer; aider, favoriser, assister; protéger; faire réussir; — *s.* vitesse, célérité, rapidité, *f.*; (*haste*) hâte, diligence, promptitude, *f.*; (*success*) *V.* **Success**. *God —, good —, bonne chance, prospérité, f.* **At full (or top) —, full —, (of pers.)** à toutes jambes; (*of birds*) à tire-d'aile; (*of horses*) à toute bride, à bride abattue, à franc étrier, ventre à terre, à fond de train; (*of carriages, trains, ships*) à toute vitesse. **With all (possible) —, en toute hâte. To — the parting guest**, souhaiter bonne chance à l'ami qui part. — **well**, *s.* véronique, *f.*

Speedily, *adv.* vite, rapidement; promptement, en toute hâte

Speediness, *s.* vitesse, rapidité, *f.*; promptitude, diligence, *f.*

Speedy, *adj.* rapide; prompt

Spell, *s.* charme, *m.*; sort, *m.*; (*time*) temps, *m.*, période, *f.*; (*turn*) tour, *m.*; (*help*) coup de main, *m.*; — *v.a.n.* épeler; (*write*) écrire; orthographier; (*out*) lire, déchiffrer; (*charm*) charmer; (*nav.*, &c.) relever. **By —s**, à tour de rôle, tour à tour. **To break the —, rompre**

le charme. **To cast (or throw) a — over**, jeter un sort à or sur. **To learn to —, apprendre à mettre l'orthographe. Spell in full**, en toutes lettres. — **bound**, *adj.* charmé, sous l'influence d'un charme; sous le charme

Speller, *s.* orthographeur, *m.*, *f.* **To be a good or a bad —, orthographeur bien ou mal**

Spellican, *s.* onchet, *m.*

Spelling, *s.* épellation, *f.*; orthographe, *f.* — **bee**, *s.* concours orthographique, *m.* — **book**, *s.* abécédaire, syllabaire, livre de lecture, *m.*

Spelt, *s.* (*bot.*) épeautre, *f.*

Spelter, *s.* zinc, *m.*

Spencer, *s.* spencer, *m.*

Spend, *v.a.* dépenser; (*fig.*) dépenser, consumer; (*time*) passer ('*in*, à; '*on*, 'upon, en), (*waste, lose*) perdre; (*squander*) dissiper, gaspiller, prodiguer, manger; (*exhaust*) épuiser; — *v.n.* dépenser; se consumer; se perdre. — **thrift**, *s.* dépensier, *m.*, -ière, *f.*, dissipateur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*, prodigue, *m.*, *f.*, (*sum*) mange-tout, panier percé, bourreau d'argent, *m.*

Spender, *s.* personne qui dépense, *f.*; (*spenderthrift*) *V.*

Spendthrift

Spending, *s.* action de dépenser, *f.*; dépense, *f.*

Spent, *part. adj.* dépensé, &c. (*V. Spend*). — **shot**, boulet mort, *m.* — **ball**, balle morte, *f.*

Sperm, **Spermaceti**, *s.* spermacéti, blanc de baleine, *m.* — **candle**, *s.* bougie diaphane, bougie de blanc de baleine, *f.* — **oil**, *s.* huile de baleine, *f.* — **ointment**, *s.* onguent de spermacéti, *m.* — **whale**, *s.* cachalot, *m.*

Spew, *v.a.n.* vomir; —

Spewing, *s.* vomissement, *m.*

Sphere, *s.* sphère, *f.* — *of action*, sphère d'activité

Spheric (al), *adj.* sphérique; — *s.*, *s.pl.* théorie de la sphère, *f.* — **ally**, *adv.* sphériquement. — **alness**, **Sphericity**, *s.* sphéricité, *f.*

Spheroid, *s.* sphéroïde, *m.*

Spheroidal, *adj.* sphéroïdal

Sphinx, *s.* sphinx, *m.*

Spice, *s.* épice, *f.*; (*fig.*) teinte, teinture, *f.*; dose, *f.*; idée, *f.*, brin, grain, *m.*; — *v.a.* épicer. — **box**, *s.* boîte aux épices, *f.* — **nut**, *s.* nonnette, *f.*

Spicily, *adv.* farnement, fièrement

Spick-and-span, — **new**, *adj.* tout battant neuf

Spicy, *adj.* épicé; d'épices; fertile en épices; aromatique, parfumé; (*showy*) pimpant; (*pungent*) piquant; (*capital*) fameux, impayable; huppé; chic

Spider, *s.* araignée, *f.*, (*trivet*) trépiéd, *m.* — **like**,

adj. d'araignée, comme une araignée. — **'s web**, — **work**, *s.* toile d'araignée, *f.*

Spigot, *s.* fausset, *m.*

Spike, *s.* pointe, *f.*; (*nail*) clou, *m.*; broche, *f.*; (*wooden*) cheville, *f.*; (*of grain*, &c.) épi, *m.*; (*a plant*) épice, *aspic*, *m.*; — *v.a.* clouer; cheviller; (*a cannon*) enclouer; (*a gate*, &c.) hérissier. — **lavender**, *s.* spic, *aspic*, *m.* — **nail**, *s.* clou barbelé, *m.* — **nard**, *s.* spicnard, nard indien, *m.*

Spiky, *adj.* à pointe aiguë, armé de pointes

Spile, *s.* fausset, *m.*

Spill, *v.a.* répandre, renverser; (*blood*) répandre, verser; — *v.n.* se répandre, se renverser; — *s.* (*peg, pin*) cheville, *f.*; goupille, *f.*; (*spigot*) fausset, *m.*; (*for lighting*) allumette (*of paper*, de papier, *of chip*, de copeau), *f.*; (*sum, upset*) renversement, *m.*, versade, culbute, *f.* — **cup**, — **holder**, — **stand**, — **vase**, *s.* porte-allumettes, *m.*

Spillikin, *V. Spellican*

Spin, *v.a.n.* filer; (*unroll*) dérouler; (*protract*) *V.* — **out**; (*a top*, &c.) faire tourner, faire aller; (*turn*) tourner; (*hay*) torde; — **out**, allonger; prolonger; étendre; faire durer, traîner (*or tirer*) en longueur; délayer. — **round and round**, tourner et retourner, tourner, tourbillonner

Spinach, **Spinage**, *s.* (*bot.*) épinard, *m.*; (*cook.*) épinards, *m.*, *pl.*

Spinal, *adj.* spinal. — **column**, colonne vertébrale, *f.* — **complaint**, maladie de la moelle épinière, *f.* — **cord** or **marrow**, moelle épinière, *f.* — **curvature**, déviation de la colonne vertébrale, *f.*

Spindle, *s.* fuseau, *m.*; (*in spinning - mills*) broche, *f.*; (*pivot*) pivot, *m.*; (*of a vane*) fer, *m.*; (*mech.*) essieu, *m.* — **legged**, — **shanked**, *adj.* à jambes de fuseau. — **logs**, — **shanks**, *s.pl.* jambes de fuseau, *f.*, *pl.* — **shaped**, *adj.* fusiforme. — **tree**, *s.* fusain, *m.*

Spine, *s.* (*anat.*) épine dorsale, épine du dos, colonne vertébrale, *f.*; (*bot.*) épine, *f.* **Curvature of the —, V. Spinal curvature**. **Disease of the —, V. Spinal complaint** [nelle, *f.*

Spinel, **Spinelle**, *s.* spinelle, *s.* épinette, *f.*

Spinner, *s.* fleur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*; (*mill-owner*) fileteur, *m.*; (*spider*) araignée fileuse, fileuse, *f.*; (*spinneret*) filière, *f.*

Spinneret, *s.* (*of a spider*) filière, mammelle, *f.*; (*of a caterpillar*, &c.) filière, *f.*

Spinney, *s.* filature, *f.*

Spinney, *V. Spinnny*

Spinning, *s.* filature, *f.*

filage, *m.* — **factory**, *s.* filature, *f.* — **frame**, *s.* métier à filer en fil, *m.* — **Jenny**, *s.* métier à filer en gros, *m.*, *Jenny*, *f.* — **machine**, *s.* machine à filer, *f.* — **mill**, *s.* filature, *f.* — **mill owner**, filateur, *m.* — **top**, *s.* toupie, *f.*; sabot, *m.* — **wheel**, *s.* rouet, *m.*

Spinny, *s.* bosquet, petit bois, *m.*, épineale, *f.* [neux] **Spinous**, **Spiny**, *adj.* épineux **Spinster**, *s.* fileuse, *f.*; (*not married*) demoiselle, *f.*

Spiræa, *s.* spirée, *f.* **Spiral**, *adj.* spiral (*m.*, *e.*, *f.*); — *s.* spirale, *s.* — **spring**, ressort spiral, ressort à boudin, *m.*; (*horol.*) spiral, ressort spiral, *m.* — **staircase**, escalier en spirale, *m.* — **ily**, *adv.* en spirale

Spire, *s.* spire, *f.*; (*tip*) pointe, *f.*; (*of a steeple*) flèche, aiguille, *f.*; (*of a plant*) germe, *m.*; (*of grass*) brin, *m.*; — *v.n.* s'élever en flèche; (*of a plant*) germer

Spired, *adj.* à flèche

Spirit, *s.* esprit, *m.*; (*soul*)

Spirit, *s.* (*ghost*, *sprite*) esprit,

fantôme, *m.*; (*various senses*,

easily made out) génie, *m.*; caractère, *m.*, nature, disposition,

fermeté, *f.*; ardeur, *f.*, feu, *m.*,

fougue, *f.*; force, vigueur, *f.*;

élan, *m.*; gaïeté, *f.*; vivacité, *f.*;

animation, vie, *f.*, mouvement,

entrain, *m.*, verve, *f.*; essence,

f.; (*liquors*) spiritueux, *m.*,

liqueur spiritueuse, liqueur, *m.*,

f.; (*of wine*, &c.) esprit, *m.*;

esprit-de-vin, *m.*; alcool, *m.*; (*of*

potatoes, *corn*, &c.) eau-de-vie,

f.; (*of wood*) esprit, *m.*; (— or

— *s.* of turpentine, &c., *essential*

oil) essence, *f.*; — *s.*, *pl.* (*life*,

senses, &c.) esprits, *m.pl.*; (*ani-*

mation, *cheerfulness*, &c.) gaïeté,

f., entrain, *m.*, vivacité, *f.*;

moral, *m.*; (*courage*) courage,

m.; (*liquors*) spiritueux, *m.pl.*,

&c. — *of salts*, esprit de sel,

m. **Depressed** — *s.* depression

of — *s.* abattement, *m.* **Evil**

— esprit malin, malin esprit,

m.; mauvais génie, *m.* **High**

— fierté, *f.*; cœur, courage, *m.*

High — *s.*, *flow of* — *s.*, good — *s.*,

gaieté, *f.*, entrain, *m.* **Low** — *s.*,

lowness *of* — *s.* abattement, *m.*

Man of — homme de cœur

de caractère. **In** — *s.*, in good

— *s.*, in high — *s.*, in excellent — *s.*,

gai, de bonne humeur, en train;

en verve; tout joyeux. **Out of**

— *s.*, in low — *s.*, triste, tout triste,

abattu. **To keep up o's** — *s.*, ne

pas perdre courage, ne pas se

décourager, ne pas se laisser

abattre. **To put in** — *s.*, in good

— *s.*, mettre en train, mettre de

bonne humeur, égayer. **To**

raise or **revive anyone's** — *s.*, re-

monter le courage (or le moral)

de quelqu'un; égayer quel-

qu'un. **To raise** a —, évoquer un esprit. **To recover o's** — *s.*, reprendre courage. — **dealer**, *s.* liquoriste, *m.f.* — **lamp**, *s.* **stove**, **thermometer**, *s.* lampe (*f.*), réchaud (*m.*), thermomètre (*m.*) à esprit-de-vin.

— **less**, *adj.* sans âme, inanimé; sans courage, lâche; sans force, sans vigueur, sans énergie; (*cast down*) abattu, triste, morne; (*of speech*, &c.) sans verve, fade, terne. — **level**, *s.* niveau à bulle d'air, *m.* — **merchant**, *s.* négociant en spiritueux, *m.*

— **rapper**, *s.* médium, *m.*

— **rapping**, *s.* spiritisme, *m.*

— **room**, *s.* (*nav.*) cale à vin, *f.*

— **stirring**, *adj.* qui réveille l'âme or le courage;

chaleureux. — **store**, *s.* magasin

d'eaux-de-vie or de liqueurs,

m. — **trade**, **business**, *s.* commerce

des spiritueux, *m.* — **varnish**, *s.* vernis à l'esprit-

de-vin (or à l'alcool), *m.*

Spirit, *v.a.* animer, encourager;

exciter. — **away**, faire

disparaître (secrètement), en-

lever; supprimer; escamoter

Spirited, *adj.* vif, animé;

ardent, plein d'ardeur or de feu

or de verve, fougueux; entraî-

nant, chaleureux; plein de

courage or de cœur, courageux;

plein de force or de vigueur,

fort, vigoureux, plein d'énergie;

(*of a horse*) fougueux, plein de

feu, ardent, vif. **High** —, &c.,

V. **High**, &c. — *ly*, *adv.* ar-

demment, avec feu; courageuse-

ment, avec cœur; fortement,

vigoureusement, vivement; cha-

leureusement, avec verve. —

ness, *s.* ardeur, *f.*, feu, *m.*,

fougue, *f.*; courage, cœur, *m.*;

entrain, *m.*, chaleur, *f.*; force,

vigueur, *f.*; verve, *f.*; (*of a*

horse) fougue, *f.*, feu, *m.*, ardeur,

vivacité, *f.*

Spiritism, *s.* spiritisme, *m.*

Spiritist, *s.* *adj.* spiritiste,

m.f.; spirite, *m.f.*

Spiritual, *adj.* spirituel [§1]

Spiritualism, *ist.* *V.* p. 3,

Spirituality, *s.* spiritualité,

f.; — *ies*, *pl.* spirituel, *m.*

Spiritually, *adv.* spirituel-

lement

Spirituous, *adj.* spiritueux

Spirit, *v.n.* jaillir; (*of a pen*)

cracher; — *v.a.* faire jaillir;

s. jaillissement, *m.*; effort, *m.*;

accès, *m.*, boutade, *f.*

Spry, *adj.* spiral; en flèche

Spit, *s.* broche, *f.*; (*spittle*)

crachat, *m.*, salive, *f.*; — *v.a.n.*

embrocher, mettre à la broche;

(*from the mouth*) cracher; (*of*

the cat) féler. **To put upon the**

—, mettre à la broche. **He is**

the very — *of his father*, c'est son

père tout craché. — **fire**, *s.*

rageur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*, personne

pétée de salpêtre, *f.*, volcan, *m.*

— **out**, *v.a.* cracher

Spitchcock, *v.a.* griller; —

s. anguille à la tartare, *f.*

Spite, *s.* dépit, *m.*; (*hatred*)

haine, *f.*; rancune, *f.*; (*malice*)

méchanceté, *f.*; — *v.a.* en vou-

loir à; traiter méchamment;

(*vez*) dépitier, vexer, blesser. **In**

— of, — *of*, en dépit de, malgré.

Out of —, par dépit; par haine

(*'to*, pour); par rancune (*'for*,

de). **To have a** — *against*, *V.*

Grudge. — *ful*, *adj.* haineux;

rancunier; méchant; (*animal*)

méchant. — *fully*, *adv.* par

rancune; méchamment, par

méchanceté. — *fulness*, *s.* *V.*

Spite

Spitting, *s.* crachement, *m.*

Spittle, *s.* salive, *f.*, crachat,

Spittoon, *s.* crachoir, *m.* [m.]

Spitz-dog, *s.* chien pomé-
rien, loulou, *m.*

Splash, *v.a.* éclabousser;

faire jaillir; — *v.n.* éclabousser;

jaillir; patauger, barboter; (*of*

sea-waves, &c.) clapoter; (*fall*

with noise) tomber avec bruit;

— *s.* éclaboussure, *f.*; gâchis,

m.; (*act of splashing*) écla-

boussement, *m.*; (*of sea-waves*,

&c.) clapotage, clapotement, *m.*

(*fall, noise*) chute d'un corps

dans l'eau, *f.*; bruit d'un corps

(tombant dans ...), bruit, *m.*

— **board**, **—wing**, *s.* garde-

croûte, paracrotte, *m.* —

guard, **—screen**, *s.* écran de

toilette, *m.*

Splasher, *s.* (*of a carriage*)

garde-croûte, paracrotte, *m.*

Splashing, *s.* (*act*) éclabous-

sement, *m.*; (*result*) éclabous-

sure, *f.*; &c. (*V.* **Splash**, *s.*)

Splashy, *adj.* gâcheux;

bourbeux

Splay, *v.a.* (*a horse*) épauler.

— **foot**, **—footed**, *adj.* qui a les

pieds tournés en dehors, qui a

les pieds plats. — **mouth**, *s.*

grande bouche, *f.*

Spleen, *s.* (*anat.*) rate, *f.*;

(*anger*, *spite*) mauvaise humeur,

bile, *f.*; fiel, *m.*, animosité,

haine, *f.*; (*melancholy*) spleen,

m., mélancolie, humeur noire,

f., ennui, *m.* **To have the** —,

avoir le spleen. **To vent o's** —

—, décharger sa bile

Spleenful, **Spleeny**, *adj.*

V. **Splendetic**

Splendid, *adj.* splendide;

somptueux; magnifique; grand;

resplendissant, éclatant, bril-

lant. — *ly*, *adv.* splendide-

ment; somptueusement; mag-

nifiquement; avec éclat

Splendour, *s.* splendeur, *f.*,

éclat, *m.*, magnificence, *f.*

Splenetic, *adj.* *s.* splé-
nétique, atrabilaire, hypocon-

driaque, *m.f.*

Splice, *v.a.* (*nav.*) épisser;

(*generally*) joindre, unir; (*jest.*)

marier; — *s.* épissure, *f.*; (*jest.*)

conjunção, mariage, *m.* **To get**

— *a*, se marier

Splint, *s.* (*surg.*) éclisse, attelle, *f.*; (*vet.*) suros, *m.*; — *v.a.* (*surg.*) éclisser, mettre une attelle à

Splitter, *s.* éclat de bois, *m.*, écharde, *f.*; éclat, *m.*; (*of a bone*) esquille, *f.*; — *v.a.* briser en éclats, faire voler en éclats; — *v.n.* se briser en éclats, voler en éclats, éclater. — **bar**, *s.* volée (de timon), *f.*

Split, *v.a.* fendre; diviser, partager; (*a vote*) partager; (*cloth, linen, &c.*) déchirer; — *v.n.* se fendre; se diviser; se déchirer; (*on a rock*) se briser, échouer; (*to quarrel*) se diviser, (*with*) se brouiller (avec), se séparer (d'avec); — *s.* fente, *f.*; déchirure, *f.*; (*fig.*) division, scission, *f.*; différend, *m.* **A — ting headache**, *V. Cracking*. **To — a hair**, fendre un cheveu en quatre. **To — hairs**, chercher du poil aux œufs, épiloquer. **To — words**, jouer ou chicaner sur les mots. **To — (or — o's sides) with laughter**, crever de rire. — **on or upon**, *v.a.* (betray) dénoncer. — **open**, *v.a.* ouvrir, fendre. — **peas**, *s.pl.* pois cassés, *m.pl.* — **ring**, *s.* anneau brisé, *m.* (*f.*)

Splitter, *s.* fendeur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*

Spitter, *s.* brouhaha, *m.*; — *v.n.* bredouiller; (*of a pen*)

Spode, *s.* spode, *f.* [cracher

Spill, *v.a.* corrompre; (*mur, injure*) gâter, abîmer; (*scribble over, blot*) barbouiller; (*a set*) déparer; (*a child*) gâter; (*fail in*) manquer; (*ruin*) ruiner, détruire; (*strip*) spolier, dépouiller; (*plunder*) piller, voler; — *v.n.* se corrompre; se gâter; s'abîmer; piller; — *s.* (*booty*) dépouille, *f.*, butin, *m.*; (*of animals*) dépouille, *f.*; (*excavated material*) déblai, *m.* **To — sport**, troubler la fête, troubler la joie (de). — **bank**, *s.* déblai, *m.* — **sport**, *s.* trouble-fête, rabat-joie, *m.f.*

Spoller, *s.* spoliateur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*; pillard, *m.*; corrupteur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*; destructeur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*; (*who or which may's*) personne ou chose qui gâte, *f.* [détérioration, *f.*

Spolling, *s.* spoliation, *f.*

Spoke, *s.* rais, rayon, *m.*; (*skil*) enrayure, *f.*; — *v.a.* enrayer. **To put a — in anyone's wheel**, mettre à quelqu'un des bâtons dans les roues. — **brush**, *s.* passe-partout, *m.*

Spoken, *part. parlé*, &c. (*V. Speak*); (*in compounds, pers.*) au parler ... au langage ...

Well, — *V. Well*. **Well or ill** — *af.* qui a une bonne ou une mauvaise réputation; dont on dit du bien ou du mal

Spokesman, *s.* porte-parole, orateur, truchement, organe, *m.*

Spoliare, *v.a.* spolier, piller

Spoliation, *s.* spoliation, *f.*

Spondee, *s.* spondée, *m.*

Sponge, *s.* éponge, *f.*; (*artil.*) écouvillon, *m.*; — *v.a.n.* éponger;

(*artil.*) écouvillonner; (*imbibe*) boire, pomper; (*hang on*) vivre aux dépens (de); quêter ou attraper ou escroquer un dîner,

piquer l'assiette, écornifler. — **bath**, *s.* bain anglais, *m.*; hydro-

thérapie, *f.* — **cake**, *s.* biscuit léger, biscuit de caisse, *m.* —

out, *v.a.* effacer. — **rammer**, *s.* écouvillon-refouloir, *m.* —

up, *v.a.* éponger

Sponger, *s.* pique-assiette, *m.*, écornifleur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*

Sponginess, *s.* nature spongieuse, *f.*

Spongy, *adj.* spongieux

Sponsor, *s.* garant, répondant, *m.*; (*at a christening*) parrain, *m.*, marraine, *f.*

Spontaneous, *adj.* spontané. — **ly**, *adv.* spontanément. — **ness**, **Spontaneity**, *s.* spontanéité, *f.*

Spool, *s.* bobine, *f.*

Spoon, *s.* cuiller, cuillère, *f.*; (*for salt or ice*) pelle, *f.*; (*pers.*)

V. Spoony. — **and fork** (*to match*), couvert, *m.* — **bill**, *s.* spatule, *f.* — **drift**, *s.* embrun

courant, *m.*, poussière d'eau, *f.*, poudrin, *m.* — **ful**, *s.* cuillerée, *f.* — **meat**, *s.* aliment liquide, *m.*

(*snails*, nigaud; langoureux

Spoony, **Spooney**, *adj.* *s.*

Sporadic, *adj.* sporadique

Sport, *s.* jeu, divertissement, amusement, plaisir, *m.*, ébats, *m.pl.*; (*plaything*) jouet, *m.*; (*jesting*) jeu, *m.*, raillerie, moquerie, plaisanterie, *f.*; (*of words*) jeu, *m.*; (*exercise*) exercice, *m.*; (*hunting, fishing, racing, &c.*) sport, *m.* **Good —**, (*of game*) bonne chasse, *f.*; (*of fish*) bonne prise, *f.* **In —**, par plaisanterie, pour rire, en badinant. **To be the — of**, être le jouet de. **To make — of**, s'amuser de; se jouer de; se rire de; se moquer de. **To make — for**, divertir. — **ful**, &c., *V. Sportive*, &c.

Sport, *v.n.* jouer, se divertir, s'amuser, badiner; (*frolic*) s'ébattre, folâtrer; (*with*) jouer (avec), se faire un jeu (de); (*waive*) flatter; (*hunt, fish, &c.*) chasser, pêcher, suivre les courses; — *v.a.* divertir; (*show*) faire parade de, montrer, étaler; (*wear, carry*) porter

Sporting, *s.* (le) sport, *m.*; — *adj.* de sport, sportique, sportif; de chasse. — **character**,

Sportsman, *s.* amateur du sport, sportsman, *m.* — **dog**,

gun, &c., chien, fusil, &c. de chasse

Sportive, *adj.* enjoué, gai, joyeux; folâtre, badin; plaisant.

— **ly**, *adv.* avec enjouement, en plaisantant, joyeusement. —

ness, *s.* enjouement, *m.*, gaieté, *f.*, badinage, *m.*

Spot, *s.* (stain) tache, *f.*; (*fig.*) tache, souillure, *f.*; (*speckle*) *V.*

Speckle, (*place*) place, *f.*, endroit, lieu, *m.* (*V. Place*, for a distinction); point, *m.*; (*of ground*) morceau, coin, *m.*; (*small quantity*) idée, *f.*, soupçon, *m.*; (*astr.*) tache, *f.*; — *v.a.* (stain) tacher; (*fig.*) tacher, souiller (de); (*speckle*) *V.* **Speckle**, (*fam.*) marquer, reconnaître.

On the —, sur la place, sur place; sur les lieux; (*immediately*) sur-le-champ. **Dead on the —**, raide mort. **To kill (or to strike dead) on the —**, tuer raide, tuer sur le coup. — **less**, *adj.* sans tache; pur. — **lessness**, *s.* pureté, *f.*

Spotted, **ness**, *V. Speckled*, **ness**

Spotty, *adj.* taché, couvert de taches; (*speckled*) tacheté, moucheté

Spousal, *adj.* *V. Wedding*, *adj.*; — *s.* *s.pl.* *V. Espousals*

Spouse, *s.* époux, mari, *m.*, épouse, femme, *f.* — **less**, *adj.* sans époux, sans épouse; veuf, *m.*, veuve, *f.*

Spout, *s.* (pipe) tuyau, *m.*; (*of a house*) gouttière, *f.*; (*tech.*) tuyau de décharge, *m.*; (*of a jug, &c.*) bec, bout, *m.*; (*jet*) jet, *m.*; (*of water*) jet d'eau, *m.*; (*meteor.*) trombe, *f.*; — *v.n.* jaillir; (*speechify*) déclamer; — *v.a.* lancer, jeter; déclamer, débiter, (*fam.*) cracher; (*paven*) mettre au clou. **To put up the —**, mettre au clou

Spouter, *s.* déclamateur, *m.*

Spouting, *s.* jaillissement, *m.*; déclamation, *f.*

Sprain, *v.a.* se fouler, se donner une entorse à; (*fig.*) forcer, fouler, donner une entorse à; — *s.* foulure, entorse, *f.* **To — o's foot**, se fouler le pied, se donner une entorse au pied

Sprat, *s.* sprat, esprot, *m.* **To give (or throw) a — to catch a herring (or a whale)**, donner un œuf pour avoir un breuf

Sprawl, *v.n.* s'étendre, s'étaler, s'épater; (*move when lying down*) s'agiter, se débattre. **To lie — ing on the ground**, être couché ou étendu tout de son long par terre. **To send (...)** — *ing*, étendre (...) tout de son long par terre

Spray, *s.* (of water) pulvérisin, *m.*, poussière d'eau, poussière, *f.*, brouillard, *m.*; (*on the sea*) embrun, *m.*; (*twig*) ramille, brindille, *f.*, brin, *m.*; (*with flowers*) branche de fleurs, *f.*

Spread, *v.a.* étendre; déployer; (*scatter, publish*) répandre; semer; propager; (*emit*) répandre, exhaler; (*cover*) couvrir; (*a table*) servir; couvrir (de); (*the cloth*) mettre; (*a new*)

tendre; (*a tent*) dresser; — *v.n.* s'étendre; se déployer; se répandre; se propager; — *s.* étendue, *f.*; expansion, *f.*; (*fig.*) développement, *m.*; propagation, *f.*; progrès, *m.*; (*jeast*) abrégal, festin, repas, *m.* — *abroad*, *v.a.* répandre, divulguer; *v.n.* se répandre. — *eagle*, *s.* aigle aux ailes déployées, *m.*; (*her.*) aigle éployée, *f.* — *out*, *v.a.* étendre; déployer; étaler; répandre; *v.n.* s'étendre; se déployer; s'étaler; se répandre. — *to*, s'étendre jusqu'à; gagner

Spreader, *s.* propagateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*; (*of news*) semeur, — *euse*, *f.*, débiteur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*, colporteur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; (*of a garden-engine*) arrosoir, *m.*

Spreading, *s.* extension, *f.*; (*fig.*) *V. Spread*, *s.*

Spree, *s.* bamboche, farce, rigolade, *f.* *To have a —, to go or be on the —*, bambocher, rigoler; faire une nocé

Sprig, *s.* brin, *m.*, brindille, branche, *f.*; (*nail*) pointe, *f.*; (*fig.*) rejeton, *m.*

Sprightliness, *s.* vivacité, *f.*; gaieté, *f.*, enjouement, *m.*

Sprightly, *adj.* vif, éveillé; gai, enjoué; égrillard

Spring, *v.n.a.* (*begin to grow*) pousser, croître; (*spirit out*) jaillir; (*leap*) s'élancer, bondir, sauter; (*proceed from*) provenir (de), venir (de), dériver (de), découler (de); (*issue*) sortir (de); (*descend from*) descendre (de); (*arise*) naître, surgir, avoir sa source, commencer; (*of the day*) poindre, paraître; (*a mine*, &c., *set going*, *let off*) faire jouer; (*a rattle*) sonner (une crécelle); (*produce*) produire, mettre en avant; (*game*) *v.a.* faire lever, (*v.n.*) se lever, partir; (*warps*) (*v.n.*) se déjeter, (*v.a.*) faire déjeter. — *at*, s'élancer sur. — *back*, sauter or se rejeter en arrière, reculer; (*things*) faire ressort. — *up*, (*leap*) s'élancer, bondir; (*spirit out*) jaillir; (*grow*) pousser, croître, lever; s'élever; (*arise*) naître, surgir

Spring, *s.* (*a leap*) élan, bond, saut, *m.*; (*mech.*, & *fig.*) ressort, *m.*; (*of a seat, of braces, boots*) élastique, *m.*; (*of a door or casement*) bascule, *f.*; (*of a musical box*) remontoir, *m.*; (*elasticity*) élasticité, *f.*; (*fountain*) source, *f.*; fontaine, *f.*; (*origin*) source, origine, *f.*; cause, *f.*; (*rise*) naissance, *f.*; (*seasons*) printemps, *m.*; — *adj.* (*having a spring*) à ressort; à élastiques; élastique; (*of a carriage*) suspendu; (*vernal*) de or du printemps, printanier. *Boiling* —, source d'eau bouillante, *f.* (*Hot* —, source d'eau chaude, *f.*; (*med.*) station thermale, *f.* *In the —* (*season*) au printemps *With*

a —, (*bound*) d'un bond. *With —*, à ressorts; à élastiques; (*of a carriage*) suspendu. *With-out —*, (*of a carriage*) non suspendu. *To give or take or make a —*, faire un bond; prendre son élan; (*at*) s'élancer (sur). — *blind*, — *roller blind*, *s.* store, *m.* — *board*, *s.* tremplin, *m.* — *carriage*, *s.* voiture suspendue, *f.* — *cart*, — *van*, *s.* tapissière, *f.* — *cleaning*, *s.* nettoyage du printemps, grand nettoyage, *m.* — *day*, *morning*, *weather*, *s.* jour (*m.*), matinée (*f.*), temps (*m.*) de printemps. — *equinox*, *racés*, *s.* équinoxe (*m.*), courses (*f.pl*) du printemps. — *gun*, *s.* piège à fusil, *m.* — *head*, *s.* source, *f.* — *knife*, *s.* couteau à ressort, *m.* — *less*, *adj.* (*of a carriage*) non suspendu. — *mat-tress*, *s.* sommier élastique, *m.* — *onion*, *s.* ciboule, *f.* — *season*, *s.* printemps, *m.* — *side*, *s.* (*of a boot*) élastique, *m.*; *adj.* à élastiques. — *soup*, *s.* potage printanier, printanier, *m.* — *sowing*, *s.* semailles du printemps, *f.pl.* — *sown*, *adj.* semé au printemps. — *tide*, *s.* (*season*) printemps, *m.*; (*nav.*) grande marée, *f.* — *time*, *s.* printemps, *m.* — *water*, *s.* eau de source, *f.* — *wheat*, *s.* blé de mars, *m.*

Springe, *s.* lacet, lacs, collet, *m.*; — *v.a.* prendre au lacet or &c. [petit épagneau, *m.*

Springer, *s.* (*kind of dog*) **Springiness**, *s.* élasticité, *f.*; (*of land*) abondance de sources, *f.*

Springing, *s.* (*growth*) croissance, *f.*; (*springing*) jaillissement, *m.*; (*leaping*) saut, élan, *m.*; (*rise*) naissance, *f.*

Springy, *adj.* élastique; (*of land*) plein de sources

Sprinkle, *v.a.* (*scatter*) répandre; (*with liquids*) arroser (de); (*with holy water*) asperger (de); (*with salt*, &c.) saupoudrer (de); (*book-bind.*) asper; (*fig.*) parsemer (de); — *v. imp.* pleuvoir un peu; — *s.* petite quantité répandue, *f.*; petites gouttes, *f.pl.* — *a with dew*, humide de rosée

Sprinkler, *s.* aspersoir, goupillon, *m.*

Sprinkling, *s.* arrosage, *m.*; (*of holy water*) asperion, *f.*; (*fig.*) petite quantité, *f.*, peu, *m.*; petit nombre, *m.*; teinte, *f.* *A — of rain*, quelques gouttes de pluie. — **brush**, *s.* goupillon, *m.*

Sprit, *s.* (*nav.*) livarde, *f.* — **sail**, *s.* voile à livarde, *f.*

Sprite, *s.* esprit, *m.*; follet, lutin, *m.*

Sprout, *v.n.* germer, pousser; (*bud*) bourgeonner; — *s.* jet, *m.*, pousse, *f.*, germe, *m.*;

(*cabbage*) jeune chou, chou, *m.* (*V. Brussels*)

Spruce, *adj.* pimpant; — *v.n.* se parer, se faire beau, se requinquer; — *v.a.* ahistoler, requinquer; — *s.* (*— fir*) sapin, *m.* *Black —*, sapin noir, spruce, *m.* — *ly*, &c. *V. Smugly*, &c.

Sprung, *part. adj.* poussé, &c. (*V. Spring*, *v.a.n.*); (*issued*) issu [*agr.*] bequille, *f.*

Spud, *s.* petit couteau, *m.*; **Spume**, &c. *V. Foam*, &c.

Spunk, *s.* amadour, *m.*; (*fig.*) courage, cœur, *m.*

Spur, *s.* éperon, *m.*; (*incitement*) aiguillon, stimulant, *m.*; excitation, impulsion, *f.*; (*of some birds*) ergot, éperon, *m.*; (*bot.*, *fort.*) éperon, *m.*; (*of rue*, &c.) ergot, *m.*; (*of a mountain*) contrefort, éperon, *m.*; (*carp.*) arc-boutant, *m.*; — *v.a.* (*prick*) donner de l'éperon à, éperonner, piquer; (*incite*, — *on*) éperonner, aiguillonner, stimuler, exciter, pousser; presser, hâter; (*put spurs on*) armer d'éperons, éperonner; — *v.n.* jouer des éperons, courir (*from*, partir) à franc étrier, (*to*) piquer (vers); (*— on*) se hâter, se presser. *On the — of the moment*, sous l'impulsion du moment, du premier mouvement. *To give a — to*, éperonner, aiguillonner. *To clap or set —s to o's horse*, *to — away*, piquer des deux, donner de l'éperon. — **gall**, *s.* blessure d'éperon, *f.*; *v.a.* blesser avec l'éperon. — **maker**, *s.*

Spurrier, *s.* éperonnier, *m.* **Spurge**, *s.* euphorbe, épurge, *f.* — **laurel**, *s.* lauréole, *f.*

Spurious, *adj.* faux; (*adulterated*) falsifié; (*of writings*) apocryphe; (*of an edition of a book*) contrefait, de contrefaçon; (*of birth*) illégitime. — **ly**, *adv.* faussement; illégitimement; (*of books*) par (or en) contrefaçon. — **ness**, *s.* fausseté, *f.*; falsification, *f.*; nature (*—*) or caractère (*m.*) apocryphe; illégitimité, *f.*

Spurn, *v.a.* repousser du pied; rebûter; chasser; repousser or rejeter dédaigneusement, dédaigner; traiter avec mépris, mépriser; conspuer; — *s.* mépris, dédain, rebut, *m.* [*rye*, &c.] ergoté

Spurred, *adj.* éperonné; (*of* **Spurrey**, **Spurry**, *s.* **Spirit**, *s.* **Spirit** [guile, *f.*

Sputter, *v.n.a.* (*— out*) cracher (en parlant); (*speak indistinctly*) bredouiller; (*of things*) cracher; (*of green wood*) suer; — *s.* crachai, *m.*; bredouillement, *m.*; (*noise*) brouhaha, *m.* **Sputterer**, *s.* personne qui crache en parlant, *f.*; bredouilleur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*

Sputtering, *s.* crachement, *m.*; bredouillement, *m.*

Spy, *s.* espion, *m.*, — *ne*, *f.*; —

v.a.n. épier, espionner; (— *out, see*) *V. Espy*. — *glass*, *s.* longue-vue, lunette d'approche, lorgnette, *f.* — *into*, *v.a.* examiner de près, scruter; épier

Spying, *s.* espionnage, *m.*; (*chick*) poussin, (*young pigeon*) pigeonneau, *m.* — *adj. V. Squabby*; (*of a bird*) sans plumes; — *adv.* lourdement. — *chick*, *s.* poussin, *m.*

Squabble, *v.n.* se quereller, se chamailler; — *s.* querelle, bagarre, *f.* [*m.*, -euse, *f.*]

Squabbler, *s.* querelleur, *m.* — *Squabby*, *adj.* gros, gras, dodu, potelé, ragot, boulot

Squad, *s.* (*mil.*) escouade, *f.*; (*in a bad sense*) clique, *f.* *Awkward* —, recrues, *f.pl.*, conscrits, Jean-Jeans, *m.pl.* — *drill*, *s.* école de peloton, *f.*

Squadron, *s.* (*mil.*) escadron, *m.*; (*nav.*) escadre, *f.* *Commander of a —*, (*mil.*) chef d'escadron, *m.*; (*nav.*) chef d'escadre, *m.*

Squalid, *adj.* ignoblement sale, crasseux. — *ly*, *adv.* salement, dans une saleté ignoble, dans la crasse. — *ness*, *Squalor*, *s.* saleté ignoble, saleté, crasse, *f.*

Squall, *v.n.* *V. Bawl*; — *s.* cri, *m.*; (*of wind*) grain, *m.*, rafale, bourrasque, *f.* *To look out for —*, veiller (ou avoir l'œil) au grain [*rafales*]

Squally, *adj.* à grains, *s.* *Squamous*, *adj.* squameux, écailleux [*pillier, manger*]

Squander, *v.a.* dissiper, gaspiller, *m.*, -trice, *f.*, gaspilleur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*; prodigue, *m.* [*m.*]

Squandering, *s.* gaspillage, *m.*

Square, *adj.* carré; (*homest*, &c.) honnête, équitable, juste, vrai; en règle; (*of an account*) balancé, égalisé; (*adverb.*) carrément, en carré; — *s.* (*geom.*) carré, *m.*; (*s.*) (*place*) place, *f.*, (*with garden and railing*) square, *m.*; (*rail*) équerre, *f.*; (*of a chess-board, draught-board, register*) case, *f.*; (*of a stuff, of brick, tile, glass*) carreau, *m.*; — *v.a.* carrer; (*timber*) équarrir; (*fig.*) mesurer; régler; adapter, ajuster, proportionner; faire accorder; (*an account*) balancer, égaliser; régler; (*math.*) carrer; — *v.n.* cadrer; s'accorder; (— *up*) *See below*. — *brick or tile*, — *pane*, &c., carreau, *m.* — *pane of glass*, — *of glass*, carreau de vitre, *m.* — *measure*, mesure de superficie, *f.* — *root*, racine carrée, *f.* — *rule*, équerre, *f.* — *timber*, bois d'équarrissage, *m.* *St. Michael's* —, place Saint-Michel. *It is all —*, tout est en règle; tout est bien. *To be — with*, être quitte envers. *To get — with*, s'ac-

quitter envers. *To make —*, balancer; égaliser; arranger. *To — the circle*, trouver la quadrature du cercle. — *built*, — *shouldered*, *adj.* aux épaules carrées, carré. — *ly*, *adv.* carrément; honnêtement, justement. — *ness*, *s.* forme carrée, *f.* — *rigged*, *adj.* gréé en carré. — *up*, *v.n.* régler ses comptes; prendre l'attitude d'un boxeur ('*to*, devant), se mettre en posture de boxer ('*to*, ...)

Squaring, *s.* équarrissement, équarrissage, *m.* — *of the circle*, quadrature du cercle, *f.*

Squash, *v.a.* écraser, aplatis; — *s.* chose molle, *f.*; (*squashing*) écrasement, aplatissement, *m.*; (*bot.*, — *gourd*, — *melon*) pâtisson, *m.*

Squashy, *adj.* mou, mollasse

Squat, *v.n.* s'accroupir; se blottir, se tapir; — *adj.* accroupi; blotti, tapi; (*short and thick*) trapu, ramassé

Squeak, *s.* cri aigu, cri, *m.*; — *v.n.* crier; (*of mus. instr.*) jurer [*crier*]

Squeal, *s.* cri, *m.*; — *v.n.* *Squeamish*, *adj.* trop délicat; dégoûté; (*over nice*) trop difficile; qui fait le dégoûté (or la dégoûtée, *f.*) — *ly*, *adv.* trop délicatement; avec dégoût. — *ness*, *s.* délicatesse exagérée, *f.*; goût difficile, *m.*

Squeeze, *v.a.* presser, serrer; — *v.n.* presser, pousser; serrer; se presser, se pousser; se serrer; — *Squeezing*, *s.* compression, *f.*; étreinte, *f.*; (*of the hand*) serrement, *m.* — *into*, *v.a.* comprimer dans; faire entrer de force dans; *v.n.* entrer dans ... en poussant. — *out*, *v.a.* exprimer; tirer, extorquer, faire cracher (à); *v.n.* sortir ('*of*, de) en poussant. — *through*, *v.a.* forcer à travers; *v.n.* se forcer un passage à travers

Squelch, *v.a.* écraser; réprimer, étouffer [*satisfe*]

Squib, *s.* pétard, *m.*; (*fig.*) *Squill*, *s.* (*bot.*) scille, *f.*; (*zool.*) squille, *f.*

Squint, *adj.* louche; — *s.* regard louche, *m.*; — *v.n.* loucher. — *at*, *v.n.* regarder de côté (or, *unfavorably*, de travers).

— *eyed*, *adj.* louche, au regard louche [*-euse, f.*]

Squinter, *s.* loucheur, *m.*, *Squinting*, *s.* louchement, *m.*; (*med.*) strabisme, *m.*; — *adj.* louche

Squire, *s.* écuyer, *m.*; (*gentleman*) grand propriétaires foncier, *m.*; (*lord of a manor*) châtelain, *m.*; (*to a lady*) cavalier, chevalier, *m.*; (*in fables*) sire, maître; — *v.a.* servir d'écuyer à; servir de cavalier à, escorter. — *s* wife, châtelaine,

f. — *Smith*, *M.* (*Monsieur*) Smith [*titillatre, m.*]

Squireen, *s.* hobereau, gentilhomme, *m.* — *Squirrel*, *s.* écureuil, *m.*

Squirt, *v.a.* seringuer; lancer; — *v.n.* jaillir; — *s.* seringue, *f.*; jet, *m.*

Stab, *v.a.n.* percer, frapper; poignarder, donner un coup de couteau à; (*fig.*) porter un coup mortel à, frapper mortellement; — *s.* coup (de poignard, d'épée, de couteau), *m.*; coup mortel, *m.*

Stable, *adj.* stable; fixe; constant; ferme. — *ness*, *Stability*, *s.* stabilité, *f.*; constance *f.*; (*of a horse*) fond, *m.*

Stable, *s.* (*for horses*) écurie, *f.*; (*for cattle*) étable, *f.*; — *v.a.* (*horses*) loger; (*cattle*) étable. — *boy*, — *man*, *s.* garçon d'écurie, *m.* — *keeper*, *s.* loueur de chevaux, louageur, *m.* — *room*, *s.* place (dans une écurie ou pour des écuries), *f.* — *yard*, *s.* cour d'écurie, *f.*

Stabling, *s.* stabulation, *f.*; (*stables*) (*for horses*) écuries, *f.pl.*, (*for cattle*) étables, *f.pl.*

Stack, *s.* (*agr.*) meule, *f.*; (*of wood, bottles*) pile, *f.*; (*of bricks, &c.*) tas, *m.*; (*of arms*) faisceau, *m.*; (*of a chimney*) souche, *f.*, corps, *m.*; — *v.a.* empiler; entasser; (*agr.*) emmeuler, ameuonner; (*arms, mil.*) *V. File*, *v.a.* — *yard*, *s.* cour de ferme, *f.*

Staddle, *s.* (*tree*) baliveau, *m.* *Stadtholder*, *s.* stathouder, *m.* [*dérat, m.*]

Stadtholderate, *s.* stathouderie, *m.* — *Staff*, *s.* bâton, *m.*; (*cuiged*) gourdin, *m.*; (*pilgrim's*) bâton, *m.*; (*badge of office*) bâton (de commandement), *m.*; (*support*) soutien, appui, bâton, *m.*; (*of a chair*) bâton, barreau, *m.*; (*handle of a flag, of a lance, of a rammer, &c.*) hampe, *f.*; (*pole*) mât, *m.*; (*mus.*) portée, *f.*; (*pers.*) personnel, *m.*, employés, *m.pl.*; corps, *m.*; (*editorial*) rédaction, *f.*; (*mil.*, & *nav.*) *of an admiral* état-major, *m.* *Chief of the —*, chef d'état-major, *m.* *The — of life*, le soutien de la vie. *The — of my old age*, mon bâton de vieillesse. *A — of teachers*, un personnel enseignant. *To be on the — of*, faire partie du personnel de. — *college*, *s.* école supérieure de guerre, *f.* — *office*, *s.* état-major, *m.* — *officer*, *s.* officier d'état-major, *m.*

Stag, *s.* cerf, *m.* — *beetle*, *s.* cerf-volant, *m.* — *hound*, *s.* limier, *m.* — *hounds*, *s.pl.* limiers, *m.pl.*; équipage de cerf, *m.* — *hunt*, — *hunting*, *s.* chasse au cerf, *f.* — *hunter*, *s.* chasseur de cerfs, *m.*

Stage, *s.* (*platform*) estrade, *f.*; (*scaffolding*) échafaudage, *f.*; (*of a theatre*) échafaud, *m.*; (*of a theatre*)

scène, *f.*; (*theatre, drama*) théâtre, *m.*; (*mountebank's*) tréteaux, *m.pl.*; (*place of rest; distance*) étape, *f.*; (*relay*) relais, *m.*; (*vehicle*) diligence, *f.*; voiture publique, *f.*; (*step, degree*) pas, *m.*; degré, *m.*; période, *m.*; phase, *f.* *Front of the* —, avant-scène, *f.* *By short or easy* —, à petites étapes, à petites journées. *In the last* — of consumption, au dernier degré de la phthisie. *To come on the* —, entrer en scène. *To go on the* —, monter sur les planches. — **box**, *s.* loge d'avant-scène, *f.* — **carriage**, *s.* voiture publique, *f.* — **coach**, *s.* diligence, voiture publique, *f.* — **dancer**, *s.* danseur (*m.*), euse, (*f.*) de théâtre. — **direction**, *s.* indication scénique, *f.* — **door**, — **entrance**, *s.* entrée de la scène or des artistes, *f.* — **effect**, *s.* effet scénique, coup de théâtre, *m.*; tableau, *m.*; mise en scène, *f.* — **lights**, *s.pl.* rampe, *f.* — **management**, — **mounting**, — **setting**, *s.* mise en scène, *f.* — **manager**, *s.* régisseur de la scène, *m.* — **name**, *s.* nom de théâtre, *m.* — **play**, *s.* pièce de théâtre, *f.* — **player**, *s.* acteur, *m.*, actrice, *f.* — **properties**, *s.pl.* accessoires de théâtre, *m.pl.* — **waggon**, *s.* patache, *f.* — **whisper**, *s.* aparté, *m.*

Stager, *s. (pers.)* routier, *m.*; (*horse*) cheval de diligence, *m.* — **Stagger**, *v.n.* chanceler; (*fig.*) chanceler, faiblir; hésiter; — *v.a.* faire chanceler; (*fig.*) faire hésiter; ébranler; étonner

Staggering, *s.* chancellement, *m.*; hésitation, *f.*; — *adj.* chancelant; hésitant, incertain; étonnant. *A* — **blow**, (*fig.*) un coup foudroyant. — **ly**, *adv.* en chancelant; avec hésitation [*m.*]

Staggers, *s.pl. (vet.)* vertigo, **Stagnant**, *adj.* stagnant; (*fig.*) dans un état de stagnation; inactif

Stagnate, *v.n.* être stagnant; (*fig.*) être dans un état de stagnation

Stagnation, **Stagnancy**, *s.* stagnation, *f.*

Staid, *adj.* posé, grave, sérieux. — **ness**, *s.* gravité, *f.*

Stain, *v.a.* tacher (*'with'*, *de*); (*fig.*) tacher, entacher, souiller (*de*); (*daye*) teindre; (*wood*, &c.) mettre en couleur; peindre; imprimer; (*glass*) peindre; — *s.* tache, *f.*; (*fig.*) tache, souillure, *f.*; (*disgrace*) opprobre, *m.*, honte, *f.*; (*colour*) couleur, teinte, *f.* — **iness**, *adj.* sans tache, pur

Stained, *part. adj.* taché, &c. (*V. Stain*, *v.a.*), terni. — **glass**, verre de couleur, *m.* — **glass windows**, vitraux peints,

m.pl. — **paper**, papier peint, papier de couleur, *m.*

Stainer, *s.* teinturier, *m.*; peintre, *m.*

Stair, *s.* marche, *f.*, degré, *m.*; — *s.*, *pl.* escalier, *m.*, escaliers, *m.pl.* *Pair of* —, étage, *m.* *One pair of* —, au premier (étage). *Two pair of* —, au second (étage). *Above* —, dans le salon, au salon. *Below* —, dans (or à) la cuisine, à l'office. *Down* —, en bas; à l'étage inférieur. *Up* —, en haut; à l'étage supérieur. *To come or go down* —, descendre, descendre l'escalier. *To come or go up* —, monter, monter l'escalier. *To fall or tumble down* —, rouler en bas de l'escalier, dégringoler l'escalier. — **carpet**, *s.* tapis d'escalier, *m.* — **case**, *s.* escalier, *m.* *Grand* — *case*, escalier d'honneur. *Principal* — *case*, grand escalier. — **head**, *s.* haut de l'escalier, *m.*; carré, palier, *m.* — **rod**, *s.* tringle de tapis d'escalier, *f.*

Stake, *s. (post)* pieu, *m.*; poteau, *m.*; piquet, *m.*; pal, palis, *m.*; jalon, *m.*; (*martyr's*) poteau, *m.*; (*funeral pile*) bûcher, *m.*; (*at play*) enjeu, *m.*, mise, *f.*; (*prize*) prix, *m.*; — *s.*, *pl.* pieux, &c.; (*in horse-racing*) enjeux, *m.pl.*, mises, *f.pl.*; prix, *m.* *Our honour is at* —, il y va or il s'agit de notre honneur; notre honneur est en jeu. *To perish at the* —, mourir sur le bûcher. *To play o's last* —, jouer de son reste. *To sweep the* —, *V. Sweep*, *v.a.* *The* — **holder**, *s.* celui qui tient les enjeux, *m.*

Stake, *v.a.* garnir de pieux; soutenir (or protéger) avec des pieux; (*perce*) percer avec un pieu, empaler; (*risk*) mettre au jeu, jouer, risquer. — **out**, jalonner

Stalactite, *s.* stalactite, *f.*

Stalagmite, *s.* stalagmite, *f.*

Stale, *adj.* vieux; vieilli, passé; suranné, usé; (*trite*) rebattu, banal, usé; (*of bread*) rassis; (*of a liquor*) éventé, plat; (*of a smell*) rance; — *s.* urine, *f.*; — *v.n.* uriner. — *news*, une vieille nouvelle, *f.*, de vieilles nouvelles, *f.pl.* *A* — **egg**, un œuf vieux, un œuf qui n'est pas frais. — **mate**, *s.* pat, *m.*; *v.a.* faire pat. — **ness**, *s.* vieillesse, *f.*; état suranné, *m.*; banalité, *f.*; (*of bread*) état rassis, *m.*, dureté, *f.*; (*of a liquor*) évent, *m.*

Stalk, *s. (of a plant, of a feather, &c.)* tige, *f.*; (*a shoot*) pied, *m.*; (*of a flower or fruit*; *of a leaf*; &c.) *V. Stem*; (*of a cabbage*) tige, *f.*; trognon, *m.*; (*of grapes*) rafle, râpe, *f.*; (*walk*) démarche fière, *f.*; pas mesuré, *m.*; — *v.n.* marcher fièrement,

marcher à pas comptés, se carter, se pavaner; marcher; (*hunt*) chasser à l'affût. — **over**, *v.a.* parcourir, arpenter

Stalked, *adj.* à tige ... **Stalker**, *s.* personne à la démarche fière, *f.*; (*hunt*) chasseur à l'affût, *m.*

Stalking, *s.* démarche fière, *f.*; (*hunt*) chasse à l'affût, *f.* — **horse**, *s.* tonnelle, *f.*, cheval d'abri, *m.*; (*fig.*) masque, prétexte, *m.*

Stall, *s. (in a church, theatre, or stable)* stalle, *f.*; (*in a rail*, *horse-box*) case, *f.*; (*cow-house*, &c.) étable, *f.*; (*for sale of goods*) étalage, *m.*, boutique, *f.*, (*lean-to*) échoppe, *f.*; (*of a butcher*) étal, *m.*; — *v.a.* établir, mettre à l'étable. — **feed**, *v.a.* nourrir à l'étable or au fourrage. — **feeding**, *s.* nourrissage au fourrage, *m.*, pouture, *f.* — **food**, *s.* pouture, *f.* — **holder**, — **keeper**, *s.* étalagiste, *m.f.* — **keeper**, *s. (theat.)* placeur, *m.*, euse, *f.*

Stallage, *s.* étalage, *m.*

Stalled, *part. adj.* établi, mis à l'étable; — *adj. (in compounds)* à ... stalle, à ... stalles. *Two* — **stable**, écurie à deux stalles

Stallion, *s.* étalon, *m.*

Stalwart, *adj.* robuste, vigoureux, athlétique; vaillant, brave [*(fig.)* base, *f.*]

Stamen, *s. (bot.)* étamine, *f.*

Stamina, *s.pl.* base, *f.*, fondement, principal soutien, *m.*; force vitale, force, vigueur, *f.*, nerf, *m.*

Stammer, *v.a.n.* (— **out**, **over**, **through**) bégayer, balbutier

Stammerer, *s.* bégue, *m.f.*

Stammering, *s.* bégayement, balbutiement, *m.*; — *adj.* bégue. — **ly**, *adv.* en bégayant, en balbutiant

Stamp, *v.a.n. (with the foot)* frapper du pied; piétiner; tré-pigner; (*impress*) empreindre, imprimer; graver; marquer; (*to complete*) mettre le sceau à; (*letters, papers, &c.*) timbrer; (*prepay letters, &c.*) affranchir, mettre un timbre à; (*gold, silver, arms*) contrôler; (*goods*) estampiller; (*tickets, &c.*) poinçonner; (*weights and measures*) étalonner; (*coin*) frapper; estamper; (*crush, pound*) écraser, broyer, piler. *To* — *o's* **foot**, frapper du pied. *To* — *o's* **reputation**, mettre le sceau à sa réputation. *To* — *o's* **name** *with* ..., imprimer ... à son nom. *That* — *him*, cela peint l'homme. — **out**, (*cut* *out*) couper; (*fire*) éteindre; (*fig.*) étouffer, éteindre, écraser

Stamp, *s. (of the foot)* coup de pied, *m.*; (*instrument*) poinçon, coin, *m.*; (*for pounding*)

pilon, m.; (*impression*) empreinte, marque, f.; (*fig.*) sceau, coin, m.; marque, empreinte, f.; (*character*) caractère, genre, ordre, m.; (*pers.*) tremepe, f.; calibre, m.; (*un paper, admin.*) timbre, m.; (*post-mark*) timbre (de la poste), m.; (*postage-stamp*) timbre-poste, timbre, m.; (*stamped paper*) papier timbré, m.; (*on gold, silver, arms*) contrôle, m.; (*on goods*) estampille, f. *Of the right* —, marqué au bon coin. *On a* —, sur papier timbré. — *act*, s. loi du timbre, f. — *collector*, s. collectionneur de timbres, m.; (*admin.*) percepteur du droit de timbre, m. — *duty*, s. droit de timbre, timbre, m. — *office*, s. bureau du timbre, timbre, m.

Stampede, s. fuite précipitée, f., sauve-qui-peut, m., débandade, f.; — v.n. s'enfuir précipitamment, s'enfuir en désordre, s'enfuir à vau-de-roule

Stamper, s. pilon, m.; (*of letters, &c.*) timbre, m.

Stamping, s. coups de pied, m.; piétinement, m.; trépinement, m.; timbrage, m.; contrôle, m.; estampillage, m.; poinçonnage, m.; étalonnage, m.; écrasement, broiement, m.

Stanch, *adj.* étanche, sec; (*fig.*) fort, solide, bon; ferme, dévoué, sûr; (*hint.*) sûr; — v.a. étancher, arrêter; (*to dress*) panser; — v.n. s'arrêter. — *ness*, s. solidité, f.; fermeté, f.; zèle, m.

Stand, v.n. (— *up*) être debout, se tenir debout, se tenir; (*keep —ing*) rester debout; (— *unsupported*) se soutenir; (— *erect*) se dresser; (*be, be placed*) être; se trouver; être situé; (*stay, remain*) rester, demeurer, se tenir; stationner; (*place oneself*) se placer, se mettre; (*stop, delay*) s'arrêter; arrêter; (*last*) durer; subsister; (*resist*) résister (à), faire face (à); se défendre (contre); (*remain in force*) tenir, se maintenir; (*hold on: also of colours and bargains*) tenir; (*be valid*) être valable, être valide; (*persist*) persister, persévérer; (*adhere*) adhérer (à); (*offer oneself*) se présenter; (*of the hair*) se dresser ('with, de); (*of cabs, carriages*) stationner; (*stagnate*) être stagnant; (*soak in a liquid*) s'infuser, infuser; macérer; (*at cards*) s'y tenir; (*mil.*) faire halte. — / halte! halte-là! — *and deliver* la bourse ou la vie! *As it —, as it stood*, V. *As* (— *it is*). *As the case —, as matters* (or things or affairs) —, au point où en sont les choses. *How do you — with him?* sur quel pied êtes-vous avec lui? *How do we —?* où en sommes-

nous? (*at school*) quelles sont nos places? ... *how the case* (or *matter*) — s. ... *how matters —* ... l'état des choses, ... ce qui en est. *I don't know where I —*, j'ignore quelle est ma position; (*I am bewildered*) je ne sais plus où j'en suis. *To — looking*, rester à regarder. *To — or fall*, se maintenir ou succomber; être condamné ou absous. — *against*, être contre; tenir contre; résister à; faire face à; s'opposer à; combattre. — *aside*, se ranger; (*aloof*) se tenir à l'écart. — *away*, s'éloigner, s'écarter; se tenir à l'écart, se tenir éloigné. — *back*, se tenir en arrière; (*move back*) reculer, se reculer; se ranger; *int.* arrière! — *by*, être auprès (de), être tout près; être présent, être là, y être; (*support*) soutenir, défendre; (*abide*) s'en tenir à (— *by it*, s'y tenir). *To — by oneself*, être seul; se tenir à l'écart. — *close together*! serrez-vous un peu! — *down*, descendre; se retirer. — *fair*, V. *Fair*. — *fast, firm*, tenir ferme, tenir bon. — *for*, tenir lieu de, représenter; (*mean*) signifier, vouloir dire; (*side with*) être pour, soutenir, défendre; (*an office, &c.*) se porter candidat pour, se mettre sur les rangs pour, se présenter pour; (*nav.*) se diriger vers, faire route pour. *To — for everything*, tenir lieu de tout. *To — for nothing*, ne compter pas, ne compter pour rien. — *forth, forward*, se mettre en avant; s'avancer, avancer; se présenter, s'offrir. — *good*, V. *Hold good*. — *high as a*, être estimé comme. — *idle*, (*mach., com.*) chômer. — *in*, rentrer; (*cost*) coûter, revenir à. — *off*, se tenir éloigné; se tenir à l'écart; (*nav.*) courir au large, prendre le large; (*a place at sea*) être à la hauteur de ...; (*mil.*) passer au large; *int.* au large! — *on*, V. — *upon*. — *out*, (*project*) avancer, sortir, faire saillie; (*show off*) ressortir, se détacher; (*resist*) résister (à), tenir bon, tenir ferme (contre); (*move out*) s'ôter; se retirer. *To — out from*, se distinguer parmi. — *over*, être en suspens; attendre; être ajourné, être remis. *To let* (...) — *over*, laisser (...) en suspens; remettre (...) à plus tard. — *to*, persister dans, maintenir; soutenir; rester fidèle à; (*abide by*) s'en tenir à (— *to it*, s'y tenir). — *together*, se tenir ensemble; (*agree*) s'accorder. — *up*, se tenir debout; (*upright*) se tenir droit; (*to rise*) se lever; (*of the hair*) se dresser. *To — up against*, se lever contre, s'at-

taquer à; s'opposer à. *To — up for*, se lever en faveur de, défendre, soutenir. — *upon*, se tenir sur, être sur; reposer sur; se baser sur; (*to value*) faire cas de, estimer; tenir à; (*to pride in*) se piquer de, être fier de; (*to insist*) insister sur; (*ceremony*) faire (des cérémonies ou des façons); (*trifles*) s'arrêter à (des vétilles). — *upright*, se tenir droit; se tenir debout; se dresser

Stand, v.a. endurer, supporter; (*abide by, undergo*) se soumettre à; subir, essayer; (*defend*) défendre, maintenir; (*withstand*) soutenir; résister à; (*allow*) souffrir; (*have, as a chance, &c.*) avoir; (*run, as a risk, or take as o's chance*) courir; (*to place*) mettre debout, placer, poser; (*to treat to or with, pay for*) payer. *What a smoke!* *how can you — it?* quelle fumée! comment pouvez-vous y tenir?

Stand, s. position, f.; place, f.; (*of cabs*) station, place, f.; (*platform*) estrade, f.; tribune, f.; (*booth*) baraque, f.; gradins, m.pl.; (*race-stand*) tribune, f.; (*stall*) étalage, m., boutique, f.; (*round table*) guéridon, m.; (*desk*) pupitre, m.; (*pedestal*) pied, dessous, m.; piédestal, m.; (*prop*) support, m.; (*for a clock, bust, or vase*) socle, m.; (*for a parrot*) bâton, perchoir, m.; (*for a telescope*) affût, m.; (*of milliners*) champignon, m.; (*for arms*) râtelier, m.; (*in compounds*) porte-... m. (*V. Cask, Flower, Hat, Umbrella, &c.*) ; (*halt, stop*) halte, pause, f., arrêt, m.; (*stoppage*) cessation, interruption, f.; stagnation, f.; (*opposition*) levée, f., soulèvement, m.; résistance, f.; (*perplexity*) difficulté, f., embarras, m. — *of arms, armement* (d'un soldat), m. — *of colours, drapeau*, m. *The grand —*, (*at races*) les tribunes, f.pl. *At a —*, arrêté; embarrassé. *To be brought to a —, to come to a —*, s'arrêter; (*stand idle*) chômer. *To make a —*, faire halte, s'arrêter; (*rise against*) se lever, se soulever (contre); résister (à). *To put to a —*, embarrasser. *To take o's —*, se placer. — **point**, s. point d'appui, m., base, f., fondement, principe, m.; place, position, f.; point de vue, m. — **still**, s. arrêt, m.; suspension, f.; impossibilité d'avancer, f.; inaction, f. *At a — still*, arrêté; suspendu; inactif. *To come to a — still*, s'arrêter; ne pouvoir plus avancer; (*of trade*) n'aller plus. — **up**, *adj.* (*of a collar, &c.*) droit; montant; (*of a fight*) en règle

Standard, s. (*ensigne*) étendard, m., bannière, f., drapeau, m.; (*nav.*) pavillon, m.; (*of*

prices régulateur, *m.*; (*of weight, measure*) étalon, type, *m.*; (*of gold, silver*) titre, *m.*; (*fig.*) modèle, type, *m.*; mesure, règle, *f.*; degré, *m.*; valeur, *f.*; (*height*) taille, *f.*; (*in schools*) division, *f.*; (*tech.*) support, montant, *m.*; (*tree*) arbre de (or en) plein vent, plein-vent, *m.* (*pl.* plein-vent); (*bot.*) étendard, *m.*; — *adj.* type; (*of a book, of an author*) classique; (*of gold, silver*) au titre; (*of weight, measure*) type; légal; (*of price, of a lever, &c.*) régulateur; (*of a tree*) de (or en) plein vent; (*fig.*) régulateur. — *bearer*, *s.* porte-étendard, porte-drapeau, *m.* — *peach*, *s.* pêche de vigne, *f.* — *tree*, *s.* arbre de (or en) plein vent, plein-vent, *m.*

Standing, *adj.* debout; sur pied; placé; fixe, dormant, à demeure; permanent; constant; invariable, fixe; habituel, ordinaire, établi, de tous les jours, de fondation; (*of colours*) solide, durable; (*of water*) dormant, stagnant; (*having a foot, tech.*) à pied; — *s.* stationnement, *m.*; pose, *f.*; station, *f.*; place, *f.*; rang, *m.*; position, *f.*; durée, date, *f.*; exercice, *m.*; service, *m.* — *still*, inaction, *f.* *Of ten years' —*, de dix ans, qui date de dix ans. *Of long —*, d'ancienne date. — *army*, *s.* armée permanente, *f.* — *committees*, *s.* comité permanent, *m.*; commission permanente, *f.* — (*or growing*) *crops*, *V. Growing*. — *dish*, *s.* plat de fondation, plat de tous les jours, *m.* — *order*, *s.* (*mil.*) ordre permanent, *m.*; — *s.* (*part.*) règlement, *m.* — *room*, *s.* place pour se tenir debout, *f.* — *rules*, *s.* pl. règles fixes or invariables. *f.* *pl.* — *tree*, *s.* arbre sur pied, *m.*

Stanhope, *s.* stanhope, *m.*
Stanza, *s.* stance, strophe, *f.*, couplet, *m.*

Staple, *s.* entrepôt, marché, *m.*; (*production*) produit principal, *m.*; denrée principale, *f.*; (*fig.*) objet principal, sujet, fond, *m.*; source, *f.*; (*of land*) qualité, *f.*; (*of wood, &c.*) brin, *m.*; (*of cotton*) sole, *f.*; (*iron loop*) cranpon (de fer), *m.*; (*of a lock*) gâche, *f.*; — *adj.* établi, régulier, fixe; principal

Star, *s.* étoile, *f.*; astre, *m.*; (*fig.*) étoile, *f.*; (*pers.*) astre, *m.*, célébrité, *f.*; (*badge*) décoration, *f.*, crachat, *m.*; (*print*) astérisque, *m.*, étoile, *f.*; — *v.* étoiler, semer d'étoiles; (*fig.*) semer d'étoiles; (*'with*, *de*) semer, parsemer; (*crack*) étoiler; — *v. n.* (*shine*) briller, rayonner; (*— it*) jouer brillamment, brûler les planches; jouer; (*crack*) s'étoiler. — *of Bethlehem*, *V.* — *flower*. *Three —s.* (*print*)

trois étoiles. *The seven —s.* (*astr.*) la Pléiade, *f.*, les Pléiades, *f.* *pl.* — *chamber*, *s.* chambre étoilée, *f.* — *fish*, *s.* étoile de mer, astérie, *f.* — *flower*, *s.* ornithogale, *m.*, dame d'onze heures, *f.* — *gazer*, *s.* astrologue, *m.*; astronome, *m.* — *gazing*, *s.* astrologie, *f.*; astronomie, *f.* — *less*, *adj.* sans étoiles. — *light*, *s.* lumière or clarté des étoiles, *f.*; *adj.* étoilé. *By — light*, à la lumière des étoiles. — *like*, *adj.* comme une étoile; étoilé, &c. (*V. Starry*). — *lit*, *adj.* étoilé, éclairé par les étoiles. — *thistle*, *s.* chardon étoilé, *m.* — *wort*, *s.* aster, *m.* — *Starboard*, *s.* tribord, *m.*; — *adj.* de tribord

Starch, *s.* amidon, *m.*; (*diluted for stiffening linen, &c.*) empois, *m.*; (*fig.*) raideur, *f.*; — *v. a.* empeser. — *maker*, *s.* amidonnier, *m.* — *making*, — *works*, *s.* amidonnerie, *f.*

Starched, *adj.* empesé; (*fig.*) empesé, raide, guindé. — *ness*, *s.* raideur, *f.*

Starchy, *adj.* d'amidon; empesé

Stare, *v. n. a.* regarder fixement; (*impudently*) regarder effrontément; (*from astonishment*) ouvrir de grands yeux; (*be very conspicuous*) être en évidence, éclater; (*stand out*) avancer, s'avancer; (*of hair*) se hérissier, se dresser; — *s.* regard fixe, *m.*; (*of astonishment*) regard ébahi, *m.* — *at*, regarder fixement or effrontément, fixer; regarder; (*in astonishment*) ouvrir de grands yeux à. *To — in the face*, regarder en face; (*of things, be very conspicuous*) être devant les yeux de, (*fam.*) crever les yeux à. *To — right in the face*, regarder dans le blanc des yeux. *To — out of countenance*, *to — down*, faire perdre contenance à, faire baisser les yeux à. *To make his hair —*, (*of an animal*) lui faire hérissier le poil; (*pers.*) lui faire dresser les cheveux. *Ruin —s him in the face*, sa ruine est imminente

Staring, *adj.* fixe; ébahi; (*of colours*) éclatant, voyant; (*of hair*) hérissé. *A — look*, un regard fixe or ébahi, *m.* *With — eyes*, les yeux éfarés, *m.* *pl.* *With a — coat*, le poil hérissé, *m.* — *ly*, *adv.* fixement; (*impudently*) entre les deux yeux

Stark, *adv.* tout à fait, tout, entièrement, complètement; — *adj.* vrai, franc, pur. — *mad*, tout à fait fou, fou à lier. — *naked*, tout nu. — *nonsense*, pure bêtise, *f.*

Starling, *s.* (*bird*) sansonnet, étourneau, *m.*; (*of a bridge*) éperon, bec, *m.*

Starred, *adj.* étoilé; semé

d'étoiles; parsemé (de ..), (*cracked*) étoilé

Starry, *adj.* étoilé; des étoiles; (*bright*) étincelant, brillant

Start, *v. n.* (*thrill*) tressaillir (*'with*, *de*; *'at*, à); (*set out, depart*) partir; (*get out of*) sortir; (*rise*) se lever vivement; (*leap*) sauter, bondir, s'élaner; (*deviate*) s'écarter (de), s'éloigner (de); (*begin*) commencer, débiter. — *aside*, se jeter de côté, faire un écart. — *back*, se jeter en arrière, reculer. — *off*, partir précipitamment. — *out*, s'élaner dehors; sortir précipitamment (*V. Sleep*). — *up*, se lever vivement; se dresser; (*leap*) *V.* — (*appear suddenly*) apparaître, s'élever, surgir, naître

Start, *v. a.* faire tressaillir; alarmer; (*send off*) faire partir; (*game*) faire lever, faire partir; (*a pers., fig.*) lancer dans le monde; (*a work, a machine*) mettre en train; (*an undertaking*) lancer; (*establish*) établir; (*produce*) produire, mettre en avant; faire naître; inventer, découvrir; (*a question*) soulever, mettre sur le tapis; (*a difficulty, a quarrel*) soulever; (*a doubt*) élever; (*an opinion*) émettre, avancer; (*displace*) déplacer; (*a bone*) démettre, déboîter

Start, *s.* (*thrill*) tressaillement, *m.*; sursaut, *m.*; (*spring*) saut, bond, *m.*; (*from*) écart, *m.*; (*sally*) élan, *m.*; (*whim*) boutade, *f.*; (*first motion*) premier pas, *m.*; (*beginning*) commencement, début, *m.*; (*departure*) départ, *m.*; (*way in advance*) avance (*'of*, sur), *f.* *False —*, faux départ. *By —s*, par boutades. *With a —*, en tressaillant; (*out of sleep*) en sursaut. *To get the —*, prendre l'avance. *To get the — of*, devancer, prendre les devants sur. *To have the — of*, avoir l'avance (or de l'avance) sur. *To give a —*, éprouver un tressaillement, tressaillir

Starter, *s.* lanceur, *m.*; inventeur, auteur, *m.*; celui qui soulevé une question, *m.*; (*at races*) starter, *m.*

Starting, *s.* (*thrilling*) tressaillement, *m.*; élan, *m.*; (*departure*) départ, *m.*; (*beginning*) commencement, début, *m.*; (*of a work, of a machine*) mise en train, *f.* — *point*, *s.* point de départ, *m.* — *post*, *s.* poteau de départ, *m.*, barrière, *f.*

Startle, *v. a.* faire tressaillir; faire frémir; épouvanter; effrayer; faire peur à; saisir; étonner; (*from sleep*) *V. Sleep*; — *v. n.* tressaillir; frémir; — *s.* tressaillement, *m.*; frémissement, *m.*; saisissement, *m.*; alarme, *f.*

Startling, *adj.* effrayant, saisissant; étonnant, renversant; foudroyant

Starvation, *s.* privation de nourriture, *f.*; inanition, faim, *f.*; famine, *f.*; besoin, *m.*

Starve, *v.a.* priver de nourriture; priver (de); (*with hunger*, — *out*, — *to death*) faire mourir de faim, affamer; (*subdue*) réduire par la faim ou par la famine; (*with cold*) faire mourir de froid; — *v.n.* (— *to death*) (*with hunger*) mourir de faim; (*with cold*) mourir de froid. *To be* — *d.* mourir de faim; mourir de froid

Starveling, *s. adj.* affamé, *m.*, *e. s.*, famélique, *m. f.*; (*s.*, *fam.*) meurt-de-faim, *m. f.*

Starving, *adj.* mourant de faim, qui meurt de faim, affamé

State, *s.* état, *m.*; condition, *f.*; ordre, *m.*, classe, *f.*; rang, *m.*; pompe, majesté, *f.*, apparat, *m.*, grande cérémonie, *f.*; grandeur, dignité, *f.*; (*political body, government*) état, État, *m.* — *general*, états généraux. *Bed of* —, *bed*, lit de parade, *m.* *Chair of* —, fauteuil d'apparat, trône, *m.* *Robes of* —, — *robes*, costume d'apparat, *m.*

Sword of —, — *sword*, épée d'état, *f.* *In* —, en grande cérémonie, en grand appareil; en grand cortège. *In a* — *of*, en état de; dans un état de; dans.

In a good or bad —, en bon ou en mauvais état. *Lying in* —, exposition (sur un lit de parade), *f.* *To lie in* —, être exposé sur un lit de parade. — *affairs*, *s.pl.* affaires d'état, *f.pl.*

— *apartments*, *s.pl.* grands appartements, *m.pl.* — *ball*, *s.* bal de la cour, grand bal officiel, *m.* — *barge*, *s.* barque de cérémonie, *f.*, canot de parade, *m.*

— *cabin*, *s.* grand salon, *m.* — *carriage*, *s.* voiture de gala, voiture de cérémonie, *f.* — *Church*, *s.* Eglise d'état, *f.*

— *craft*, *s.* politique, *f.* — *house*, *s.* salle des états, *f.*, palais du gouvernement, *m.* — *paper*, *s.* papier d'état, *m.* — *prison*, *s.* prison d'état, *m.*

— *prisoner*, *s.* prisonnier d'état, *m.* — *room*, *s.* salle de réception, *f.*; (*nav.*) chambre de passerger de première classe, chambre de luxe, *f.* — *smán*, *éc.* *See below*. — *trial*, *s.* procès politique, *m.*

State, *v.a.* exposer, dire; avancer, affirmer; déclarer; constater; poser; annoncer, faire connaître; indiquer; (*of a witness in court*) déposer (de, que); (*of a writing*) porter (que); (*relate*) rapporter; (*set*) fixer, régler; établir

Stated, *part.* exposé, *éc.* (*V. State*, *v.a.*); — *adj.* fixe; établi; réglé; déterminé; certain

Stateliness, *s.* majesté, grandeur, *f.*; aspect imposant, *m.*; dignité, *f.*; faste, *m.*, pompe, *f.*, apparat, *m.*

Stately, *adj.* majestueux, imposant, grand, magnifique, superbe; plein de dignité, digne; fastueux; — *adj.* majestueusement

Statement, *s.* exposition, *f.*; exposé, compte rendu, compte, *m.*; récit, *m.*; rapport, *m.*; déclaration, *f.*; assertion, *f.*, dire, *m.*; affirmation, *f.*; (*of a witness in court*) déposition, *f.*; (*return*) relevé, état, *m.*; (*of an account*) relevé de compte, *m.*, situation, *f.* *According to the* — *of* ..., à ce que dit ..., au dire de ...

Statesman, *s.* homme d'état, *m.* — *like*, *adj.* d'homme d'état. — *ship*, *s.* politique, science du gouvernement, *f.*

Statio (-*al*), *adj.* statique; — *s.pl.* statique, *f.*

Station, *s.* station, *f.*; place, *f.*; poste, *m.*; position, condition, *f.*, rang, *m.*; (*com.*) dépôt, *m.*; (*rail.*) station, *f.*, (*terminus*, and also goods —) gare, *f.*; (*mil.*, *police*) poste, *m.*; (*of a fire-brigade*) poste, *m.*, caserne, *f.* (*de pompiers*); (*nav.*) station, *f.*; — *v.a.* placer, mettre; (*mil.*) poster, (*a sentry*) poser. — *in life*, position sociale, *f.* *To take o's* —, se placer, prendre sa place; se poster. — *clerk*, *s.* chef de station, *m.* — *house*, *s.* corps de garde, *m.* — *master*, — *superintendent*, *s.* (*rail.*) chef de gare, chef de station, *m.*

Stational, *adj.* de station

Stationary, *adj.* (*at a stand*) stationnaire; (*of engines, &c.*) fixe

Stationer, *s.* papetier, *m.*

— *s' Hall*, *s.* dépôt de la librairie, *m.* *Entered at* — *s' Hall*, déposé (à la librairie centrale). *Entry at* — *s' Hall*, dépôt légal, *m.*

Stationery, *s.* papeterie, *f.*; — *adj.* de papeterie; de papetier. — *box*, — *case*, *s.* papeterie, *f.* — *department*, *s.* papeterie, *f.*

Statist, *s.* homme d'état, politique, *m.*; statisticien, *m.*

Statistic (-*al*), *adj.* statistique; — *s.pl.* statistique, *f.*

Statistician, *s.* statisticien, *m.*

Statuary, *s. adj.* statuaire (*pers.*, *s.m.*; *art.*, *s.f.*; *adj.* *m.f.*)

Statu quo, *s.* statu quo, *m.* *In* —, dans le statu quo, in statu

Statue, *s.* statue, *f.* [quo]

Statuette, *s.* statuette, *f.*

Stature, *s.* stature, taille, *f.*

Status, *s.* position, *f.*; état, *m.*; condition, *f.* — *quo*, *s.* statu quo, *m.*

Statutable, *adj.* statuaire, conforme aux statuts or à la loi; prévu par la loi

Statute, *s.* statut, *m.*; loi, *f.* — *of limitations*, loi de prescription, *f.* — *book*, *s.* bulletin des lois, *m.* — *labour*, — *work*, *s.* corvée, *f.* — *law*, *s.* droit écrit, *m.* — *mile*, *s.* mille légal, *m.*

Statutory, *adj.* statuaire; établi or fixé par la loi; (*of offences*) prévu par la loi

Staunch. *V. Stanch*

Stave, *s.* (*of a cask*) douve, *f.*; (*mus.*) portée, *f.*; (*of a song*) couplet, *m.*; (*of a pealnt*) verset, *m.*; — *v.a.* (— *in*) briser, crever, enfoncer; (*a cask*) défoncer. — *off*, repousser, éloigner; empêcher; (*defer*) différer, retarder

Stay, *v.n.* rester; demeurer; (*wait*) attendre; (*stop*) s'arrêter; — *v.a.* arrêter, retenir; modérer, réprimer, contenir; retarder; (*law*) surseoir à; (*prop up*) étayer, soutenir. — *there*, restez là. — *a moment*, attendez un peu. *To — the (or o's) stomach*, étourdir la grosse faim.

— *at-home*, *adj.* *s.* casanier, *m.*, — *ière*, *f.* — *away*, rester or se tenir éloigné (de), ne pas venir, ne pas aller (à), s'absenter (de). — *for*, attendre. — *in*, rester chez soi, rester à la maison, ne pas sortir; garder la chambre; (*as school-punishment*) être en retenue. — *out*, rester dehors, ne pas rentrer. — *up*, veiller; (*for* ...) attendre (...)

Stay, *s.* séjour, *m.*; visite, *f.*; stabilité, *f.*; (*prop*) étai, appui, soutien, support, *m.*; (*nav.*) étai, *m.*; — *s.* *pl.* (*a female's*) corset, *m.*, (*more than one pair*) corsets, *m.pl.* *A pair of* — *s.*, un corset. *There is no* — (*no nourishment*) *in that*, cela ne soutient pas. — *lace*, *s.* lacet de corset, *m.* — *maker*, *s.* corsetier, *m.*, — *ière*, *f.* — *sail*, *s.* voile d'étai, *f.*

Stayer, *s.* soutien, *m.*

Stead, *s.* lieu, *m.*, place, *f.*; utilité, *f.*, avantage, *m.*; aide, *f.* *In* — *of*, au lieu de, à la place de. *In my* —, à ma place. *To stand in* — *of*, tenir lieu de, remplacer. *To stand (... in* —, être utile or avantageux (à ...), rendre service (à ...), servir (...). *To stand (... in great (or good)* —, être très utile (à ...), être d'un grand secours (à ...)

Steadfast, *adj.* solide; ferme; fixe; stable; constant. — *ly*, *adv.* fermement. — *ness*, *s.* solidité, *f.*; fermeté, *f.*; stabilité, *f.*; constance, *f.*

Steadily, *adv.* fermement, avec fermeté; avec constance; avec persévérance, assidument; régulièrement; d'une manière rangée, sagement

Steadiness, *s.* fermeté, *f.*; constance, *f.*; conduite rangée, sagesse, *f.*

Steady, *adj.* ferme; solide; fixe; sûr; assuré; constant; assidu; régulier; (*of the wind*) fait; (*in conduct*) rangé, posé, sérieux, sage; — *v.a.* affermir; assurer; (*tech.*) assujettir; — *int.* restez tranquille! doucement! (*mil.*) fixe! (*nav.*) droit! comme ça! *To keep* —, raffermir, maintenir; (*tech.*) assujettir; (*not to move*) rester tranquille. *To become* —, (*pers.*) se ranger — bifeck, *m.*

Steak, *s.* tranche, *f.*; (*beef*)

Steal, *v.a.n.* voler, dérober, soustraire ('*from*,' '*out of*,' '*pers.*,' à; '*things*, dans); (*fig.*) dérober (à); (*gain, win*) gagner, séduire; (*a march*) dérober (à), gagner (sur). *Thou shalt not* —, tu ne déroberas point. — *away*, *off*, *v.n.* s'en aller furtivement or à la dérobée, se dérober, s'esquiver. — *down*, descendre furtivement or à la dérobée; (*o's cheek*) couler furtivement (le long de), — *from*, *v.a.* dérober à; *v.n.* se dérober — *in*, entrer furtivement or à la dérobée ('*into*,' dans); se glisser dans. — *on*, avancer insensiblement; se glisser; gagner. — *out*, sortir furtivement or à la dérobée. — *over*, *upon*, s'emparer doucement de, gagner insensiblement, surprendre. — *up*, monter furtivement or &c. [*f. (de ...)*]

Stealer, *s.* voleur, *m.*, -euse.

Stealing, *s.* vol, *m.*

Stealth, *s.* vol, *m.* *By* —

Stealthily, *adv.* à la dérobée, furtivement, secrètement, en cachette

Stealthy, *adj.* furtif, secret, dérobé

Steam, *s.* vapeur, *f.*; (*sam.*) fumée, *f.*; — *adj.* (*worked or moved by* —, *for* —) à vapeur. *Done by* —, fait à la vapeur; (*cooked*) cuit à la vapeur. *Under* —, sous vapeur. *With the* — *on*, en vapeur. *With all the* — *on*, en pleine vapeur; à toute vapeur. *The* — *is on*, on est en vapeur. *The* — *is up*, on est en pleine vapeur. *To get up the* —, chauffer. *To put the* — *on*, mettre en vapeur; (*fig.*) se mettre en train; se presser. *To travel by* —, voyager par la vapeur. *To go by* —, marcher à la vapeur. — *boat* (-boiler, -carriage, -mill, -navigation, -ship, -tug, -whistle, &c.), bateau (*m.*) chaudière, *f.*, voiture, *f.*, moulin, *m.*, navigation, *f.*, navire, *m.*, remorqueur, *m.*, sifflet, *m.*, &c.) à vapeur. — *packet company*, compagnie de paquebots, *f.* — *engine*, machine à vapeur, *f.*; locomotive, *f.*; (*pump for extinguishing*

fires, &c.) pompe à vapeur, *f.* — *cultivation*, culture à la vapeur, *f.* — *pipe*, tuyau de vapeur, *m.* — *plough*, charrue à vapeur, labourouse, *f.* — *power*, force de la vapeur, *f.* (*By* — *power*, à la vapeur). — *tight*, étanche, sans fuite de vapeur

Steam, *v.n.* jeter de la vapeur; (*smoke*) fumer; (*navigate*) naviguer or marcher à la vapeur; — *v.a.* passer à la vapeur; (*cook*) cuire à la vapeur. — *away*, s'évaporer; (*move away*) s'éloigner. — *back*, (*go back*) retourner; (*come back*) revenir. — *down*, descendre. — *it*, aller or venir en bateau à vapeur. — *in*, entrer. — *into*, entrer dans. — *off*, s'éloigner. — *out*, sortir ('*of*,' de). — *to*, se diriger vers, aller à or en. — *up*, jeter or lancer de la vapeur; (*go or come up*) remonter

Steamer, *s.* machine à vapeur, *f.*; (*fire-engine*) pompe à vapeur, *f.*; (*boat, ship*) bateau or navire à vapeur, vapeur, steamer, *m.*; (*cook*) appareil de cuisson à la vapeur, *m.*, marmite à vapeur, *f.*

Steaming, *part. V.* **Steam**, *v.a.n.*; — *adj.* qui s'évapore; fumant; — *s.* marche à la vapeur, *f.*; (*cook*) cuisson à la vapeur, *f.*

Stearic, *adj.* stéarique

Stearine, *s.* stéarine, *f.* —

candle, *s.* bougie stéarique, *f.*

Steatite, *s.* stéatite, *f.*

Steed, *s.* coursier, *m.*

Steel, *s.* acier, *m.*; (*to sharpen knives on*) fusil, *m.*; (*to strike a light with*) briquet, *m.*; (*weapon*) fer, *m.*, épée, lame, *f.*; (*pharm.*, *fig.*) fer, *m.*; — *adj.* d'acier, de fer; (*pharm.*) ferrugineux, chalybé; — *v.a.* acérer; (*fig.* *sharpen*) rendre acéré, aiguiser; (*fortify*) armer ('*with*,' de), fortifier; (*harden*) endurcir. *Cold* —, (*sword*, &c.) fer meurtrier, *m.* *Flint and* —, briquet, *m.* *Heart of* —, cœur de fer, *m.* — *clad*, *adj.* couvert or revêtu d'acier or de fer, bardé de fer. — *drops*, *s.pl.* or *tincture of* —, teinture de perchlorure de fer, *f.* — *engraving*, *s.* gravure sur acier, *f.* — *pen*, *s.* plume de fer, *f.* — *pills*, *s.pl.* pilules ferrugineuses, *f.pl.* — *plate*, *s.* plaque d'acier, *f.*; (*engr.*) planche d'acier, *f.* — *plated*, *adj.* cuirassé. — *spring*, *s.* ressort d'acier, *m.* — *trap*, *s.* piège à ressort d'acier, *m.* — *wine*, *s.* vin chalybé, vin ferrugineux, *m.* — *wire*, *s.* fil d'acier, *m.* — *works*, *s.pl.* aciérie, *f.* — *yard*, *s.* romaine, *f.*; (*small one*) peson, *m.*

Steely, *adj.* d'acier; (*fig.*) dur, de fer

Steep, *adj.* escarpé, raide,

rude; (*of a staircase*, &c.) raide; — *s.* escarpement, *m.*; précepte, *m.*; — *v.a.n.* tremper; infuser; (*fig.*) plonger; (*fill with*) abreuver (de)

Steeple, *s.* clocher, *m.* — **chase**, *s.* steeplechase, *m.*, course au clocher, *f.*

Steepled, *adj.* à clocher

Steepness, *s.* raideur, *f.*, escarpement, *m.*

Steer, *s.* bouvillon, *m.*; — *v.a.* (*nav.*) gouverner; (*fig.*) diriger, conduire, guider; — *v.n.* (*nav.*) gouverner; (*fig.*) se diriger, se conduire, se gouverner. *To* — *clear of*, éviter. — *oar*, *s.* aviron de queue, *m.*

Steerage, *s.* (*nav.*) (*management*) manœuvre de la barre, *f.*; (*place*) timonerie, *f.*; entrepont, *m.*; (*fig.*) gouvernement, *m.*; direction, conduite, *f.* — **passenger**, *s.* passager (*m.*, -ère, *f.*) d'entrepont or de troisième classe. — *way*, *s.* erre, *f.*

Steering, *s.* gouvernement, *m.*; direction, *f.* — *oar*, *s.* aviron de queue, *m.* — **wheel**, *s.* (*nav.*) roue du gouvernail, *f.*; (*of a tricycle*) roue directrice, *f.*

Steersman, *s.* (*nav.*) homme de barre, *m.*; (*boating*) barreur, *m.* *To be a bad* —, ne savoir pas gouverner

Stem, *s.* (*of a plant*) tige, *f.*; (*stock of a family*) tige, souche, *f.*, tronc, *m.*; (*branch of a family*) branche, *f.*, rejeton, *m.*; (*of a flower or fruit*) pédoncule, *m.*, queue, *f.*; (*of a leaf*) pétiole, *m.*, queue, *f.*; (*of a bunch*) rafle, *f.*; (*of a feather*) tige, *f.*; (*of a tobacco-pipe*) tuyau, *m.*; (*of a glass*) jambe, *f.*; (*of a mus. note*) queue, *f.*; (*of a ship*) étrave, *f.*; (*gram.*) radical, *m.* — *v.a.* aller contre; lutter contre; résister à; refouler; arrêter. *From* — *to stern*, de l'avant à l'arrière. *To* — *the stream or the current or the tide*, refouler le courant

Stench, *s.* V. **Stink**

Stencil, *s.* patron, *m.*; — *v.a.* patronner. — **plate**, *s.* patron, *m.* [graphie, *m.*]

Stenographer, *s.* sténo-

Stenographic, -*al*, *adj.*

sténographique [graphie, *f.*]

Stenography, *s.* sténo-

Stentorian, *adj.* de stentor

Step, *v.n.* (*move*) faire un pas; (*walk, go*) marcher, aller; se mettre; (*come*) venir. *To* — *high*, (*of a horse*) stepper. *To* — *as far as*, aller jusqu'à; donner un coup de pied jusqu'à. — *after*, courir après; suivre; rappeler. — *aside*, se ranger; s'écarter. — *back*, reculer; (*return*) rebrousser chemin, revenir (or retourner) sur ses pas. — *down*, descendre. — *forth*, forward, s'avancer. — *in*, entrer; (*into a carriage*) monter; (*come*) venir; (*interfere*)

intervenir. — **into**, entrer dans, venir or aller dans; (*a carriage*) monter dans; (*fig.*) entrer en possession de, acquérir. — **on**, **upon**, mettre le pied sur; marcher sur, fouler. — **out**, sortir; (*from a carriage*) descendre; (*lengthen the step*) allonger le pas. — **over**, traverser, franchir; (*stride*) enjamber. *To — over to*, aller chez, aller trouver. — **round**, faire le tour (de). — **up**, monter; (*go*) aller; (*come*) venir; (*to*) s'avancer (vers), s'approcher (de).

Step, *s.* (*pace, footstep*) pas, *m.*; (*stair*) marche, *f.*; dégrad, gradin, *m.*; (*progression*) progrès, achèvement, pas, *m.*; (*improvement*) progrès, *m.*; (*gait*) pas, *m.*, démarche, allure, *f.*; (*measure*) démarche, *f.*; mesure, *f.*; pas, *m.*; (*of a carriage*) marchepied, *m.*; (*of a door*) pas, seuil, *m.*; (*of a ladder*) échelon, *m.*; — **s.**, *pl.* pas, *m.pl.*, &c.; (*portable — ladder*) marchepied, *m.*, échelle, *f.*; (*of a bed*) escabeau, *m.*; (*flight of stone —*) escalier de pierre, *m.*; (*with a landing, before a building*) Perron, *m.*; (*of a carriage*) marchepied, *m.* *A good —*, un bon bout de chemin, loin. *Pair of —*, échelle-marchepied, *f.*, marchepied, *m.*, échelle, *f.* *A seven-tread pair of —*, une échelle de sept marches, *f.* *Garden —*, perron de (or du) jardin, *m.* *Gardener's —*, painter's —, échelle de jardinier ou de peintre or de tapissier, échelle double, *f.* *At or with a —*, d'un pas ... *Wuh —*, à pas ... — **by** —, pas à pas. *By his —*, à son pas. *By —*, successivement. *Within a — of*, à deux pas de. *A few — hence*, à deux pas d'ici. *To keep —*, être au pas; (*with*) *V. Pace*. *To take a —*, faire un pas; (*fig.*) faire une démarche; prendre un parti. *To take —*, faire des démarches; prendre des mesures. *To tread or go or walk in the —* of, marcher sur les traces de. — **brother**, *s.* demi-frère, *m.* — **child**, *s.* enfant d'un autre lit, *m.* — **daughter**, *s.* belle-fille, *f.* — **father**, *s.* beau-père, *m.* — **mother**, *s.* belle-mère, *f.*; (*in a bad sense*) marâtre, *f.* — **parent**, *s.* beau-père, *m.*, belle-mère, *f.* — **sister**, *s.* demi-sœur, *f.* — **son**, *s.* beau-fils, *m.* — **stone**, *s.* pas, seuil, *m.*

Steppe, *s.* steppe, *f.*
Stepper, *s.* High —, good —, steppieur, cheval qui a de l'action, *m.* *Bad —*, cheval sans action, *m.*

Stepping-stone, *s.* marchepied, *m.*; (*fig.*) préparation, introduction, *f.*

Stere, *s.* stère, *m.* [*m.*]
Stereoscope, *s.* stéréoscope,

Stereoscopic, *adj.* stéréoscopique

Stereotype, *s.* cliché, *m.*; — *adj.* stéréotypé, cliché; — *v.a.* stéréotyper, cliché. — **founder**, — **r**, **Stereotypographer**, *s.* stéréotypateur, clichéur. — **foundry**, — **r**, **Stereotypography**, **Stereotypy**, *s.* stéréotypie, clicherie, *f.* — **plate**, *s.* cliché, *m.* — **printing**, — **printing-office**, *s.* stéréotypie, *f.* — **work**, *s.* stéréotypie, *m.*

Stereotyping, *s.* stéréotypage, clichage, *m.*

Sterile, *adj.* stérile

Sterility, *s.* stérilité, *f.*

Sterling, *adj.* sterling; (*fig.*) pur, de bon aloi, vrai, réel, solide

Stern, *adj.* sévère; austère; rigide; (*harsh*) dur, rude; rigoureux; — *s.* (*nav.*) arrière, *m.*, poupe, *f.* — **oar**, *s.* aviron de queue, *m.*

Sterned, *adj.* à poupe ...

Sternly, *adv.* sévèrement, durement, rudement

Sternness, *s.* sévérité, *f.*; austérité, *f.*; rudesse, *f.*; rigueur, *f.*

Sternum, *s.* sternum, *m.* [*m.*]

Stethoscope, *s.* stéthoscope, *m.*

Stevore, *s.* arrireur, *m.*

Stew, *s.* ragoût, *m.*, étuvée, *f.*; (*of hare*) civet, *m.*; (*of rabbit*) gibelotte, *f.*; (*of fish*) matelote, *f.*; (*of fruit, pigeons*) compote, *f.*; (*fig.*) embarras, *m.*; (*funny*) venette, *f.*, trac, *m.*, suée, *f.*; (*place*) étuve, *f.*; (*pond*) vivier, *m.*; — *v.a.* mettre en ragoût, étuver; (*fruit, pigeons*) mettre en compote; — *v.n.* cuire à l'étuvée; (*pers.*) cuire dans sa peau. *To — in its own juice*, cuire dans son jus. *Irish —*, ragoût aux pommes de terre, haricot de mouton, *m.* *To be in a —*, être sur le gril. — **pan**, *s.* *V. Saucepan*

Steward, *s.* maître d'hôtel, *m.*; (*of an estate*) intendant, régisseur, *m.*; (*of an assembly, of a feast, race, &c.*) commissaire, *m.*; (*of a college*) économiste, *m.*; (*nav.*) maître d'hôtel, *m.*, (*ship's*) commis aux vivres, *m.*

Ship, *s.* emploi de maître d'hôtel, *m.*; charge d'intendant, intendance, *f.*, emploi de régisseur, *m.*; économe, *m.*; gestion, administration, *f.* — **s.** room, *s.* office, *f.*; (*nav.*) cambuse, *f.*

Stewardess, *s.* (*nav.*) femme de chambre, *f.*

Stewed, *adj.* en ragoût, à l'étuvée; (*of hare*) en civet; (*of rabbit*) en gibelotte; (*of fish*) en matelote; (*of fruit, pigeons*) en compote. — **meat**, ragoût, *m.* — **mutton or &c.**, ragoût de mouton or &c., *m.* — **hare**, *V. Hare*. — **rabbit**, gibelotte de lapin, gibelotte, *f.* — **eels or &c.**, matelote d'anguilles or &c., *f.*

— **pear**, poire cuite, *f.* — **pears or &c.**, compote de poires or &c., *f.* — **prunes**, pruneaux cuits, *m.pl.*

Stewing, *s.* étuvée, *f.*; cuisson à l'étuvée, *f.* — **pear**, *s.* poire à cuire, *f.*

Stick, *s.* (*rough, as a blind-man's —, &c.*) bâton, *m.*; (*light walking —*) canne, *f.*; (*rod, switch, wand, small —, a drummer's —, a rocket —, &c.*) baguette, *f.*; (*of a small bundle of firewood*) cotret, *m.*; (*of a tree*) branche, *f.*; (*timber*) tronc, *m.*, tige, *f.*; bât, *m.*; (*for vines, &c.*) échelas, *m.*; (*for beans, peas, &c.*) rame, *f.*; (*handle*) manche, *m.*; (*of a fiddle*) archet, *m.*; (*of a fan*) brin, *m.*, lame, *f.*; (*of sealing-wax, chocolate, liquorice, &c.*) bâton, *m.*; (*of sulphur*) canon, *m.*; (*of vanilla*) gousse, *f.*; (*thrust*) coup, *m.*; — **s.**, *pl.* (*small —s, firewood*) des cotrets, *m.pl.*, du menu bois, *m.* *Loaded —*, canne plombée. (*V. Cut*) *To pick up —s*, ramasser du bois sec or des branches sèches. — **beans** (*, peas*), *s.pl.* haricots (*, pois*) à rames, haricots (*, pois*) ramés, *m.pl.*

Stick, *v.a.* (*Pierce*) percer; piquer; (*thrust in*) enfoncer; piquer, ficher, planter; mettre; (*to gum, glue, paste*) coller; (*fix*) fixer; attacher; (*peas, beans, &c.*) ramer; (*kill*) saigner; (*cook*) piquer, larder. — **on**, coller; fixer; attacher; (*overcharge*) surfaire, saier. — **out**, mettre en saillie, faire projeter; faire ressortir. — **all over** (*with*), bien garnir (de); couvrir (de); armer (de), hérissier (de). — **all round** (*with*), garnir tout autour (de). — **up**, coller; (*to placard*) afficher; (*put upright*) dresser, mettre droit, mettre

Stick, *v.n.* s'attacher (à), se fixer (à), se coller (à), être collé (à), tenir (à), adhérer (à); (*get embedded*) rester pris; être engagé, être pris; s'enfoncer, se fixer (dans); (*get entangled*) s'embarrasser, s'empêtrer; (*remain*) rester, demeurer; (*stop*) s'arrêter. — **at**, s'arrêter devant, hésiter devant, reculer devant, se faire scrupule de. — **by**, s'attacher à; s'en tenir à; rester fidèle à; soutenir. — **close to**, s'attacher or &c. fortement à; ne pas lâcher, ne pas quitter; (*a work*) travailler d'arrache-pied à. — **fast**, tenir bien; s'attacher fortement, se fixer; rester collé or enfoncé. — **on**, **upon**, s'attacher, se coller, tenir, adhérer. — **out**, ressortir, avancer, se projeter; dépasser; sortir; (*not to yield*) tenir bon or ferme, résister, ne pas céder. — **to**, s'attacher or &c. à; ne pas quitter; s'appliquer à; rester à or dans; per-

sévère ou persister dans; ne pas démorde de; soutenir; (*abide by*) s'en tenir à; (*keep true to*) rester fidèle à. *To always* — *to*, s'attacher toujours à, &c.; ne jamais quitter; ne jamais démorde de. *The name has stuck to him*, le nom lui est resté. — **up**, rester droit; se dresser, se redresser; être debout; être planté. — **up for**, tenir pour, prendre fait et cause pour, prendre le parti de.

Stickiness, *s.* viscosité, *f.*; ténacité, *f.*

Sticking, — *piece*, *s.* (*butch.*) collier, *m.* — *plaster*, *s.* sparadrap, *m.*; (*court* —) taffetas d'Angleterre, *m.*

Stickie, *v.n.* prendre fait et cause (pour), prendre le parti (de); disputer

Stickieback, *s.* épinoche, *f.*
Stickler, *s.* partisan, champion ('*for*', *de*), *m.* *To be a great* — *for*, tenir beaucoup à

Stick-up, *adj.* droit, montant

Sticky, *adj.* collant, gluant

Stiff, *adj.* raide; inflexible; (*starched*) empressé; (*not natural*) raide, gêné, contraint, guindé, empressé; (*from fatigue*) courbaturé; (*obstinate*) opiniâtre, raide;

(*of paste, butter, a liquid, &c.*) ferme, épaissi; (*strong*) fort; (*hard*) dur; rude; (*excessive, fam.*) sévère.

— *gate*, brise carabine, *f.* *As stiff as a post* or *as a poker*, raide comme un bâton ou comme une barre de fer. *To grow or get* —, raidir, se raidir. — **neck**, *f.* (*med.*) torticolis, *m.* — **necked**, *adj.* opiniâtre, obstiné

Stiffen, *v.a.* raidir; (*from fatigue*) courbaturer; (*paste, butter, a liquid*) rendre ferme, épaissir; (*fig.*) endurcir; — *v.n.* raidir, se raidir; (*of paste, butter, &c.*) devenir ferme, s'épaissir, épaissir; (*fig.*) s'endurcir

Stiffener, *s.* (*of a boot or shoe*) sous-contrefort, *m.*; (*of a cravat*) col, *m.* [tien, *m.*]

Stiffening, *s.* (*support*) soutien

Stiffly, *adv.* avec raideur

Stiffness, *s.* raideur, *f.*; inflexibilité, *f.*; (*from fatigue*) courbature, *f.*; (*constraint*) gêne, contrainte, *f.*; (*unnaturalness*) air guindé, *m.*; style guindé, *m.*; (*obstinacy*) opiniâtreté, raideur, *f.*; (*thickness*) consistance, *f.*

Stife, *v.a.* étouffer

Stifing, *adj.* étouffant; — *s.* étouffement, *m.*; suffocation, *f.* *To be* —, (*things*) être étouffant; (*pers.*) étouffer. *It is* — *here*, on étouffe ici. *It is* — *hot*, il fait une chaleur étouffante

Stigma, *s.* stigmate, *m.*; marque, *f.*; fêlure, *f.*; (*bot.*) stigmate, *m.* [tiser, *f.*]

Stigmatize, *v.a.* stigmatiser

Stile, *s.* style, *m.*, aiguille, *f.*; (*step or steps*) pas (de haie), échallier, *m.*, barrière, *f.*

Stiletto, *s.* stylet, *m.*; (*need.*) poinçon, *m.*

Still, *v.a.* calmer, apaiser; tranquilliser; (*silence*) faire taire

Still, *adj.* tranquille, calme, paisible; silencieux; en repos; immobile; (*of water*) dormant, paisible, tranquille; (*of wine*) non mousseux. *To keep or sit* —, se tenir ou rester tranquille; ne pas bouger; rester assis, rester en place; ne pas se déranger. *To stand* —, se tenir ou rester tranquille; ne pas bouger; rester en place ou en plant; stationner; (*stop*) s'arrêter; être arrêté; (*com.*) chômer. *To lie* —, rester tranquille; ne pas bouger; se tenir en repos; se reposer. *Be* —, (*keep quiet*) restez tranquille. — *water*, eau paisible, eau dormante, *f.* — *waters* *run deep*, il n'y a pire eau que l'eau qui dort. — **birth**, *s.* naissance d'enfant mort, *f.* — **born**, *adj.* mort-né (mort-née, *f.*), mort-nés, *m.pl.*, mort-nées, *f.pl.* — **life**, *s.* nature morte, *f.*

Still, *s.* (*apparatus*) alambic, *m.*; (*place*) distillerie, *f.*; (*stillness*) calme, silence, *m.* — **burn**, *v.a.* brûler. — **house**, *s.* distillerie, *f.* — **room**, *s.* laboratoire (de distillerie), *m.*; (*for keeping liquors, &c.*) cellier, *m.*

Still, *adv.* encore, toujours; (*nevertheless*) cependant, néanmoins, toutefois, malgré cela; toujours est-il que. — **less**, encore moins; à plus forte raison. — **more**, encore plus, encore davantage; à plus forte raison

Stillness, *s.* tranquillité, *f.*, calme, *m.*; silence, *m.*; repos, *m.*; immobilité, *f.*

Stilly, *adv.* tranquillement; paisiblement; doucement; silencieusement

Stilt, *s.* échasse, *f.* *To be on* —, être monté sur des échasses.

— **bird**, *s.* échasse, *f.*

Stilted, **Stilty**, *adj.* monté sur des échasses, guindé, pompeux, ampoulé

Stimulant, *adj.* *s.* stimulant, *adj.* *m.*, *e. f.*, stimulant, *s. m.*

Stimulate, *v.a.* stimuler, aiguillonner, exciter; (*med.*) stimuler

Stimulation, *s.* stimulation, *f.*

Stimulus, *s.* stimulant, *m.*

Sting, *v.a.* piquer; (*fig.*) piquer, blesser, irriter, fâcher. *To* — *to the heart*, percer au cœur. *Stung to the quick*, piqué au vif. *Stung with remorse*, bourlé ou tourmenté de remords

Sting, *s.* aiguillon, dard, *m.*; (*wound*) piqure, *f.*; (*fig.*) aiguillon, *m.*, morsure, *f.*; (*on an epigram*) pointe, *f.* *The* — *of remorse*, l'aiguillon du remords. — **less**, *adj.* sans aiguillon, sans dard; (*fig.*) sans pointe, innocent

Stinger, *s.* chose qui pique, *f.*; (*blow*) coup bien appliqué, *m.*; (*slap in the face*) bonne gifle, *f.*

Stingily, *adv.* sordidement, mesquinement, chichement

Stinginess, *s.* avarice, mesquinerie, ladrerie, pingrerie, lésinerie, *f.* *adj.* piquant

Stinging, *s.* piqure, *f.*; — **Stingy**, *adj.* avaré, mesquin, chiche, lade, pingre

Stink, *v.n.* puer, empesté, empoisonner ('*of*', *le, la, les*), infecter; — *s.* panteur, mauvaise odeur, infection, *f.* *To* — *in the nostrils* (*of*), puer au nez (*à*). — **trap**, *s.* valve contre les émanations, *f.* [(*fig.*) goujat, *m.*]

Stinkard, *s.* puant, *m.*, *e. f.*;

Stinker, *s.* chose puante, *f.*

Stinking, *adj.* puant, empesté, infect

Stint, *v.a.* restreindre, borner, limiter; (*retrench*) rogner, retrancher, réduire; (*in food*) compter ou reprocher les morceaux à; — *s.* restriction, borne, limite, *f.*; ration, quantité, portion, *f.* *Without* —, sans restriction, sans bornes; à son gré, à discrétion. *To* — *oneself*, se priver

Stinting, *s.* restriction, *f.*

Stipend, *s.* salaire, *m.*; (*of clergymen, &c.*) traitement, *m.*, appointements, *m.pl.*

Stipendiary, *adj.* *s.* salarié, appointé; (*in a bad sense*) stipendié. — *magistrate*, juge, *m.*

Stipple, *v.a.* pointiller, pointer; — *s.* pointillé, *m.*

Stippling, *s.* (*act*) pointillage, *m.*; (*result*) pointillé, *m.*

Stipulate, *v.a.n.* stipuler. — *for*, stipuler

Stipulation, *s.* stipulation, *f.*

Stir, *v.a.* (— **up**) remuer; agiter; exciter (*à*); émouvoir; irriter; (*quicken, enliven*) réveiller, animer; émousser; (*the fire*) tisonner, attiser, remuer; — *v.n.* remuer; (*about*) se remuer, s'agiter, se donner du mouvement; (*budge, 'from, de*) bouger; (*rise*) se lever. *To be* — *ring*, (*out of bed*) être debout, être levé; se lever. *There is no* — *ring*, il ne fait pas d'air. — **out**, sortir

Stir, *s.* remuement, remue-ménage, tumulte, bruit, *m.*; agitation, *f.*; émoi, *m.*; mouvement, *m.*; (*disturbance*) trouble, *m.* *To be in a* —, être en émoi

Straboute, *s.* bouillie (de farine d'avoine), *f.*

Stirrer, *s.* agitateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*; instigateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*; (*riser*) *V. Riser*

Stirring, *adj.* actif, agissant; remuant; (*of scenes, &c.*) émouvant, qui émeut...; — *s.* agitation, *f.*

Stirrup, *s.* étrier, *m.*; (*shoemaker's* —) tire-pied, *m.* — **cup**,

s. coup de l'étrier, m. — leather, strap, s. étrivière, f. — oil, s. huile de coltre, f.

Stitch, v. a. n. coudre; piquer; (*printed sheets*) coudre; — *s. point, m.*; (*in knitting*) maille, *f.* — *in the side, point de côté, m.* — *To put a — in, faire un point à — up, v. a.* coudre, faire un point à

Stitcher, s. couseur, *m.*, — *euse, f.*; piqueur, *m.*, — *euse, f.*
Stitching, s. couture, *f.*; piqure, *f.*; points, *m. pl.*

Stive, v. a. entasser; encombrer; — *v. n.* étouffer

Stiver, s. (fig.) centime, *m.*

Stoat, s. hermine, *f.* **Brown —**, hermine d'hiver, *f.*, rosette, *m.*

Stoccado, s. estocade, *f.*

Stock, s. (of a tree) tronc, *m.*; tige, branche, *f.*; (*grafting*) — *sujet, m.*, ente, *f.*; (*race*) tronc, *m.*, souche, race, famille, *f.*; (*of wood, stone*) bloc, *m.*; (*log*) bûche, *f.*; (*stupid person*) bûche, bête, *f.*; (*handle*) manche, *m.*; (*tech.*) fût, *m.*; (*of a fire-arm*) bois, fût, *m.*, monture, *f.*; (*tool*) vibrequin, *m.*; (*store*) provision, *f.*, fonds, *m.*; (*of a company, &c.*) capital, *m.*, actions, *f. pl.*; (*com., book-keep.*) capital, *m.*; (*goods in hand*) marchandises en magasin, *f. pl.*; assortiment, *m.*; fonds (de commerce), *m.*; (*of manufactures, &c.*, dead — *of a farm*) matériel, *m.*; (*cattle, live —*) bétail, *m.*, bestiaux, *m. pl.*; (*horses*) chevaux, *m. pl.*; (*— of plays or pieces, theat., mus.*) répertoire, *m.*; (*cook*) consommé, *m.*; (*at cards, dominoes*) talon, *m.*; (*cravat*) col, *m.*; (*bot.*) giroflée, *f.*; — *s. pl.* troncs, *éc.*; (*fin.*) fonds (publics), *m. pl.*, rentes, *f. pl.*, rente, *f.*; effets, effets publics, *m. pl.*; (*punishment*) bloc, *m.*; (*for ship-building*) chantier, *m.*, cale de construction, cale, *f.* — *in or on hand*, capital disponible, *m.*; marchandises en magasin, *f. pl.* — *in trade*, fonds de commerce, *m.*; (*fig.*) capital, *m.* — *of plays, répertoire, m.* — *Dead —*, (*agr.*) mobilier mort, matériel, *m.*; (*com.*) fonds de magasin, fonds de boutique, *m.* — *Live —*, mobilier vif, bétail, *m.*, bestiaux, *m. pl.* **Wild —**, (*hort.*) sauvageon, *m.* **In —**, en magasin. **In the —s**, (*punishment*) sur le bloc. **On the —s**, (*nav.*) sur le chantier; (*fig.*) sur le chantier, sur le métier. **To lay in or take a — of**, faire une provision de, s'approvisionner de. **To take in —**, faire l'inventaire. **To take in —**, recevoir des marchandises — **account**, *s.* compte de capital, *m.* — **book**, *s.* magasinier, livre de magasin, *m.* — **breeder**, — **farmer**, *s.* éleveur de bestiaux (or de chevaux), *m.* — **breeding**, *s.* élevage du bétail (or des che-

vau), *m.* — **broker**, *s.* agent de change, *m.* — **dove**, *s.* petit ramier, *m.* — **exchange**, *s.* Bourse, *f.*; compagnie des agents de change, *f.* — **feeder**, *s.* nourrisseur, herbager, *m.* — **fish**, *s.* stockfish, *m.* — **gilly-flower**, *s.* matthiolo, giroflée, *f.* — **holder**, *s.* rentier, *m.*, — *ière, f.*; (*shareholder*) actionnaire, *m. f.* — **jobber**, *s.* agioteur, *m.* — **jobbing**, *s.* agiotage, *m.* — **list**, *s.* bulletin de la Bourse, *m.* — **market**, *s.* Bourse, *f.*; marché aux bestiaux, *m.* — **play**, — **piece**, *s.* (*theat., mus.*) pièce de (or du) répertoire, *f.* — **pot**, *s.* (*cook.*) marmite, *f.*, pot à bouillon, *m.* — **still**, *adj.* immobile. — **taking**, *s.* inventaire, *m.*

Stock, v. a. pourvoir (de), fournir (de), monter (en), approvisionner (de); (*the mind*) meubler; (*a shop*) monter, assortir; (*a country with people or animals, a park with deer, a warren, &c.*) peupler, remplir (de); (*a pond or river*) empoissonner, peupler; (*a farm*) meubler, monter, pourvoir de bétail; (*a field*) ensemençer; (*a fire-arm*) monter; (*put by*) amasser, mettre en réserve

Stockade, s. palissade, *f.*; — *v. a.* palissader

Stocking, s. bas, *m.* — **frame, s.** métier à bas, *m.*

Stocky, adj. trapu

Stoic, s. stoicien, *m.*, — *ne, f.*

Stoic, Stoical, adj. stoicien; (*things*) stoïque. — **ally, adv.** stoiquement. — **alness, Stoicism, s.** stoïcisme, *m.*

Stoker, s. chauffeur, *m.*

Stole, s. (*Cath. rel.*) étole, *f.* **Groom of the —**, premier gentilhomme de la chambre, *m.*

Stolid, adj. sot, stupide

Stolidity, s. sottise, stupidité, *f.*

Stomach, s. estomac, *m.*; (*of feeling sick*) cœur, *m.*; (*fig.*) appétit, *m.*; envie, *f.*; goût, *m.*; — *v. a.* se fâcher de, s'estomacher de; (*to brook*) digérer, souffrir, endurer. **On or with an empty —**, à jeun. **To have the — ache**, avoir des douleurs d'estomac. **To turn anyone's —**, soulever le cœur à quelqu'un, écoeurer quelqu'un. **It goes against his —**, cela lui répugne; le cœur ne lui en dit pas. — **less, adj.** sans appétit.

pump, s. pompe stomacale, *f.*

Stomachal, adj. stomacal

Stomached, adj. irrité, en colère, fâché, estomaqué

Stomacher, s. guimpe, *f.*

Stomachic, adj. *s.* stomachique, *adj. m. f., s. m.*

Stone, s. pierre, *f.*; (*flint*) caillou, *m.*; (*paving —*) pavé, *m.*; (*ware*) grès, *m.*; (*boundary*) borne, *f.*; (*of a mill*) meule, *f.*; (*jewel, fig., med.*) pierre, *f.*; (*of fruit*) noyau, *m.*; (*of grapes*) pépin, *m.*; (*of hail*) grain, *m.*; (*weight, 14 lbs.*) stone (*biolog.* 6-350), *m.*; — *adj.* de (or en) pierre: (*— ware*) de grès; — *v. a.* (*pelt, kill*) lapider; (*fruit*) violer; (*mas.*) revêtir de pierres, maçonner; (*a road*) empierrer, caillouter, ferrer; (*harden*) endurcir. **Precious —s**, pierres précieuses, pierreries, *pl. f.* **Wichin a —s** (*through or cast*), à la distance d'un jet de pierre, à quelques pas. **To leave no —**, *untarned*, mettre tout en œuvre, remuer ciel et terre. **Not to leave a —**, *standing*, ne pas laisser pierre sur pierre. — **blind, adj.** complètement aveugle. — **blue, s.** bleu, *m.* — **bottle, s.** bouteille de grès, *f.*; cruchon, *m.* — *hot-water bottle*, boule d'eau chaude en grès, *f.* — **chat, s.** traquet pâle, *m.* — **coal, s.** anthracite, *m.* — **cold, adj.** froid comme marbre. — **colour, s.** couleur pierre, *f.* — **crop, s.** orpin, *m.* — **cutter, s.** tailleur de pierres, *m.* — **cutting, s.** taille des pierres, *f.* — **dead, adj.** raide mort. — **deaf, adj.** complètement sourd. — **fruit, s.** fruit à noyau, *m.* — **hearted, adj.** au cœur de pierre. — **house, s.** maison de pierre, *f.* — **jar or jug, s.** jarre (*f.*) or pot (*m.*) de grès. — **mason, s.** maçon, *m.* — **out (of ...), v. a.** chasser (de ...) à coups de pierres. — **pavement, s.** dallage en pierres, *m.*, (*of a road*) pavage de grès, *m.* — **pit, quarry, s.** carrière de pierre, *f.* — **post, s.** borne, *f.* — **potter, s.** potier de grès, *m.* — **still, adj.** immobile. — **turner, s.** tourneur en pierre, *m.* — **waggon, s.** fardier, *m.* — **ware, s.** poterie de grès, *f.*, grès, *m.* — **work, s.** maçonnerie, *f.* — **yard, s.** chantier de pierres, *m.*

Stoniness, s. nature pierreuse, *f.*; (*fig.*) dureté, *f.*

Stoning, s. lapidation, *f.*; (*of fruit*) vidage, *m.*; (*of a road*) empierrement, cailloutis, *m.*; cailloutage, *m.*

Stony, adj. de pierre; (*full of stones, like stone*) pierreux; (*fig.*) de pierre, de roche, dur, insensible; (*of Arabia*) Pétrée

Stook, s. & v. a. (*agr.*) V.

Stook

Stool, s. tabouret, escabeau, *m.*, sellette, *f.*; (*med.*) selle, garde-robe, *f.*; (*hort.*) pied mère, *m.*, plante mère, *f.*; rejeton, *m.* — *of repentance*, sellette, *f.* **Close —, night —**, chaise percée, *f.*

Stoop, v. n. se baisser; se pencher; (*in walking*) se tenir courbé, (*from age*) être voûté; (*yield*) s'humilier, s'incliner

(devant), le céder (à); (to submit) se soumettre (à); (of birds, bees) se poser, s'abattre (sur); (of birds of prey) fonder, s'abattre (sur); — *v. a.* pencher, incliner; baisser, courber; — *s.* inclination, *f.*; (*fig.*) abaissement, *m.*; (*of birds of prey*) action de fonder (sur), attaque, *f.* To — *in walking*, to have a — *ing gait*, marcher courbé. To — *with age*, être courbé par l'âge, être voûté. To make a — *to conquer*, elle s'abaisse pour vaincre. — **down**, *v. n.* se baisser. — **forward**, *v. n.* se pencher en avant [courbé]

Stooping, *adj.* penché;
Stop, *v. a.* arrêter (prevent) empêcher (de); (hinder) entraver; gêner; (intercept, &c.) intercepter; supprimer; faire cesser; interrompre; suspendre; (close) boucher, fermer; (to ears) se boucher (les oreilles); (the breath) couper (la respiration); (a tooth) plomber, (with gold) aurifier; (wages, &c.) retenir; mettre opposition à; (payment) cesser, suspendre (ses paiements); (rail, nav.) stopper; (a string in mus.) presser; (gram.) ponctuer; — *v. n.* s'arrêter; arrêter; (stay) rester; demeurer; (leave off) en rester; (refrain from going farther) s'en tenir; (cease) cesser (de); (wait) attendre; (— payment) cesser ses paiements; (rail, nav.) stopper. To —, to be — *ped*, (of factories, &c.) chômer. To — *there*, (leave off) en rester là (let us — *there*, restons-en là). — *!* arrêtez-vous! arrêtez! attendez! (*nav.*) stop! — *her!* (*nav.*) stoppez! stop! My watch has — *ped*, ma montre s'est arrêtée.

— **away**, *V. Stay away*. — **for**, attendre. — **up**, boucher, fermer; obstruer, engorger; (a door, window, &c.) condamner; (a road) fermer; (a street) encombrer; barrer

Stop, *s.* pause, halte, *f.*; interruption, *f.*; retard, *m.*; (hindrance) empêchement, obstacle, *m.*; opposition, *f.*; (*gram.*) point, *m.*; (*nav., tech.*) arrêt, *m.*; (*of an organ*) Jeu, *m.*; registre, *m.*; (*of a flute*) trou, *m.*; (*of a violin, &c.*) touche, *f.* Full —, (*gram.*) point, *m.* To make a —, faire halte, s'arrêter. To put a — *to*, arrêter, mettre fin à, faire cesser, couper court à; empêcher, mettre obstacle à, s'opposer à. — **gap**, *s.* bouchetrou, *m.* — **watch**, *s.* montre à arrêt, *f.*

Stoppage, *s.* (rest) repos, arrêt, temps d'arrêt, *m.*, pause, halte, *f.*; interruption, *f.*; cessation, *f.*; (*of a train*) arrêt, *m.*; (*of labours*) chômage, *m.*; (clos-

ing) fermeture, *f.*; (obstacle) obstruction, *f.*; engorgement, *m.*; embarras, encombrement, *m.*; (stand-still) stationnement, *m.*; (*on wages, &c.*) retenue, *f.*; opposition, *f.*; (*of goods in transitu*) arrêt, *m.*, saisie, *f.*; (*of payment*) cessation, suspension (de paiements) *f.*

Stopper, *s.* bouchon, *m.*; — *v. a.* boucher. Ground (glass) —, bouchon à l'émeri, *m.* With a ground (glass) —, bouché à l'émeri

Storage, *s.* emmagasinage, magasinage, *m.*

Storax, *s.* storax, *m.*

Store, *s.* provision, *f.*; abondance, *f.*; (*fig.*) fonds, *m.*; (hoard) amas, *m.*; (warehouse) magasin, dépôt, *m.*; — *s.* pl. (supplies) provisions, *f. pl.*; munitions, *f. pl.*; matériel, *m.*; (food) vivres, *m. pl.*; (premises) magasins, *m. pl.*; magasin, *m.*; dépôts, *m. pl.*; dépôt, *m.*; (co-operative) société coopérative, coopérative, *f.*, (generally) sociétés coopératives, *f. pl.* In —, en réserve. To lay in a — *of*, s'approvisionner de. To set — *by* (or on), attacher du prix à, faire cas de. — **house**, *s.* magasin, dépôt, *m.*; (for grain) grenier, *m.* — **keeper**, *s.* garde-magasin, magasinier, *m.*; (*admin.*) chef du matériel, *m.*; (shopkeeper) marchand, *m.*, *e.* *f.* — **room**, *s.* magasin, dépôt, *m.*; office, réserve, *f.*; (*nav.*) magasin, *m.*, soute, *f.* — **ship**, *s.* transport de ravitaillement, *m.*, gabare, *f.* — **waggon**, *s.* fourgon, *m.*

Store, *v. a.* ('with, de) pourvoir, munir; approvisionner (de); (*fig.*) meubler, enrichir, orner (de); (— **up**) amasser; mettre en réserve

Storey, *s.* (floor) *V. Story*
Storied, *adj.* historié; chargé or gravé d'inscriptions; ornementé; (*of houses*) à ... étage, à ... étages. *A two—house*, une maison à deux étages, *f.*

Stork, *s.* cigogne, *f.* — *s* bill, (*bot.*) pélagonium, *m.*

Storm, *s.* orage, *m.*, tempête, *f.*; (thunder —) orage, *m.*; (strong gale of wind, at sea) tempête, *f.*; (*fig.*) orage, *m.*, tempête, *f.*; (*mil.*) assaut, *m.*; — *v. a.* donner l'assaut à, attaquer; prendre or emporter d'assaut; — *v. n.* (imp.) faire de l'orage; (pers.) tempêter. *We shall have a —*, nous aurons de l'orage. *A — of rain*, une tempête de pluie. *To blow a —*, souffler en tempête, (imp.) faire une tempête. *To carry or take by —*, emporter or prendre d'assaut. — **beaten**, *adj.* battu par la tempête. — **cloud**, *s.* nuage orageux, *m.* — **glass**, *s.* baroscope, *m.* — (**warning**)

signal, *s.* signal de tempête, *m.* — **wind**, *s.* vent d'orage, *m.*

Storminess, *s.* état orageux, *m.*

Storming, *s.* (mil.) assaut, *m.*; prise d'assaut, *f.*; (*fig.*) cris, *m. pl.*, violence, *f.*, emportements, *m. pl.* — **party**, *s.* colonne d'assaut, *f.*

Stormy, *adj.* orageux, d'orage; tempêteux, de tempête; (*fig.*) orageux; violent, emporté. *The weather is —*, le temps est à l'orage

Story, *s.* histoire, *f.*; conte, *m.*; historiette, nouvelle, *f.*; (*narrative*) récit, *m.*; (falsehood) conte, mensonge, *m.*; (floor) étage, *m.* Little —, historiette, *f.* On the first or &c. —, On the same —, *V. Floor*. To tell a —, raconter or conter une histoire; faire un conte; dire un mensonge. *As the — goes*, à ce que dit l'histoire. *Always the same* —, toujours la même histoire or la même chanson. *That is quite another —*, c'est une tout autre chose. *There is a — (of, that)*, on raconte (que). *The best of the —*, le plus beau de l'histoire. — **book**, *s.* livre de contes, *m.* — **teller**, *s.* conteur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; (*liar*) menteur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.* — **writer**, *s.* noveliste, *m.* *f.* [bénitier, *m.*]

Stoup, *s.* (for holy water)

Stout, *adj.* fort, vigoureux; solide; brave, vaillant, intrépide; ferme, résolu, décidé; gros, corpulent; — *s.* stout, *m.*, bière forte, bière brune, *f.* To be getting —, to grow —, engraisser, prendre de l'embonpoint.

— **built**, *adj.* gros. — **hearted**, *adj.* au cœur intrépide, intrépide. — **ly**, *adv.* fortement, vigoureusement; bravement, vaillamment; résolument; ferme; fort et ferme. — **ness**, *s.* force, vigueur, *f.*; solidité, *f.*; bravoure, intrépidité, *f.*; fermeté, résolution, *f.*; corpulence, *f.*, embonpoint, *m.*

Stove, *s.* (open fire-place) cheminée à l'anglaise, grille, *f.*; (enclosed) poêle, *m.*; calorifère, *m.*; (for cooking, washing) fourneau, *m.*; (spirit —) réchaud, *m.*; (foot —) chauffe-pied, *f.*; (drying —) étuve, *f.*; (— house, hot-house) serre chaude, *f.*; — *v. a.* chauffer. — **maker**, *s.* poëlier, *m.* — **pipe**, — **pipe hat**, *s.* tuyau de poêle, *m.*

Stover, *s.* fourrage, *m.*

Stow, *v. a.* (— **away**) arranger; mettre; serrer; entasser; (*nav.*) arrimer

Stowage, *s.* arrangement, *m.*, mise en place, *f.*; magasinage, *m.*; (*nav.*) arrimage, *m.*

Stower, *s.* arrimeur, *m.*

Straddle, *v. n.* écarter les jambes; se tenir les jambes écartées; (walk) marcher les

jambes écartées; se mettre à califourchon; — *v.a.* enfourcher

Straggle, *v.n.* s'écarter (de), se séparer (de), s'éloigner (de); être écarté ou éloigné; errer, rôder; (*mil.*) traîner

Straggler, *s.* rôdeur, *m.*, —euse, *f.*, vagabond, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; retardataire, *m.f.*; (*mil.*) trainard, *m.*

Straggling, *adj.* écarté, séparé, éloigné; isolé; (*stray*) égaré; (*scattered*) éparpillé, épars. — *house*, maison isolée, *f.*

Straight, *adj.* droit; juste. *To make or set —*, dresser, rendre droit; (*fig.*) arranger. *To make or set — again*, redresser; rarranger. — *line*, ligne droite, *f.* *The — road*, le droit chemin. — *hair*, cheveux plats, *m.pl.*

Straight, *adv.* droit, tout droit; directement; (*at once*) aussitôt; net, tout net. — *on*, — *ahead*, — *forward*, tout droit, droit devant soi. *As — as an arrow*, droit au but, raide comme balle, comme un trait. *To keep —*, aller tout droit. *I tell you —*, je vous le déclare net

Straighten, *v.a.* rendre droit; redresser

Straightforward, *adj.* droit; franc, loyal, honnête. — *ly*, *adv.* avec droiture; sans détour, franchement, (*jam.*) carrément. — *ness*, *s.* droiture, *f.*; franchise, loyauté, honnêteté, *f.*

Straightly, *adv.* droit

Straightness, *s.* rectitude, *f.*; ligne directe, *f.*

Straightway, *adv.* *V.*

Straight, *adv.*

Strain, *v.a.* tendre; forcer; outrer; serrer, presser; (*the eyes*) fatiguer; (*the voice, an animal*) forcer; (*sprain*) se foulure; (*filter*) passer, filtrer; — *v.n.* s'efforcer (de), faire de grands efforts (pour); se forcer; se filtrer. *To — oneself*, se forcer; se donner un effort. *To — every nerve*, faire tous ses efforts. — *out*, exprimer, extraire

Strain, *s.* tension, *f.*; effort, *m.*; fatigue, *f.*; (*sprain*) effort, *m.*; foulure, entorse, *f.*; (*style*) style, caractère, *m.*; (*flight*) élan, essor, *m.*; (*song, note*) chant, *m.*; accords, accents, *m.pl.*; (*sound*) son, *m.*; (*tone*) ton, *m.*

Strainer, *s.* filtre, *m.*; passoire, *f.*; (*rose*) crépine, pommelle, *f.*

Straining, *s.* tension, *f.*; efforts, *m.pl.*; exagération, *f.*; filtrage, *m.*

Strait, *adj.* étroit; strict, rigoureux; gêné, embarrassé, difficile; (*tight*) serré. — *jackel*, *or waistcoat*, camisole de force, *f.* — *laced*, *adj.* lacé serré;

(*fig.*) raide, collet monté; rigide, prude, bégueule

Strait, *s.* **Straits**, *s.pl.* défilé, *m.*, gorge, *f.*; (*at sea*) détroit, *m.*; (*distress*) gêne, *f.*, embarras, *m.*, difficulté, *f.*

Straiten, *v.a.* (*narrow*) rétrécir; (*contract*) resserrer; (*confine*) restreindre; (*tighten*) tendre; (*distress*) gêner, embarrasser. *In — ed circumstances*, dans la gêne, gêné [strictement]

Straitley, *adv.* étroitement; **Straitness**, *s.* étroitesse, *f.*; rigueur, *f.*; (*distress*) gêne, *f.*, embarras, *m.*

Stramonium, **Stramony**, *s.* stramonium, *m.*, stramoine, *f.*

Strand, *s.* rivage, *m.*, plage, grève, *f.*; — *v.a.n.* échouer (*m.*)

Stranding, *s.* échouement, *m.*

Strange, *adj.* étrange; singulier; bizarre; (*foreign, new, unknown*) étranger; inconnu, qu'on ne connaît pas. — *! — to say!* chose étrange! — *ly*, *adv.* étrangement; singulièrement. — *ness*, *s.* étrangeté, *f.*; singularité, *f.*; bizarrerie, *f.*; nouveauté, *f.*

Stranger, *s.* étranger, *m.*, —ère, *f.*; inconnu, *m.*, *e.*, *f.* — *s'* gallery, tribune publique, *f.* *To become (or be) quite a —*, devenir (*or être*) bien rare. *To make a — of*, traiter en étranger. *To make oneself a —*, agir en étranger; devenir rare. *I am a — to that*, je suis étranger à cela. *He is a — to me*, il m'est étranger, il m'est inconnu

Strangle, **Strangulate**, *v.a.* étrangler

Strangler, *s.* étrangleur, *m.*

Strangles, *s.pl.* gourme, *f.*, étrangillon, *m.*

Strangling, *s.* étranglement, *m.*; strangulation, *f.*

Strangulation, *s.* strangulation, *f.*; (*surg.*) étranglement, *m.*

Strap, *s.* courroie, *f.*; (*of iron*) lien, *m.*; (*chin*) —, *foot* —, *shoulder* —, *stirrup* —) *V.* **Chin**, **Foot**, **Shoulder**, **Stirrup**; (*of a boot*) tirant, *m.*; (*of a carriage window*) bricole, *f.*; (*for razors*) *V.* **Strop**; — *v.a.* attacher (avec une courroie); (*beat*) donner les écrivures à; (*a razor*) *V.* **Strop** [— *v.a.* estrapader]

Strappado, *s.* estrapade, *f.*; **Strapper**, *s.* gros gaillard, *m.*, grosse gaillarde, *f.*

Strapping, *adj.* bien découlé, gros, fort

Strass, *s.* strass, stras, *m.*

Stratagem, *s.* stratagème, *m.* [gique]

Strategic, — *al*, *adj.* stratégique, *m.*

Strategist, *s.* stratège, *m.*

Strategy, *s.* stratégie, *f.*

Stratification, *s.* stratification, *f.*

Stratify, *v.a.* stratifier

Stratum, *s.* couche, *f.*

Straw, *s.* paille, *f.*; (*litter*)

litière, *f.*; (*trifle*) fétu, *m.*; — *adj.* de paille. *In the —*, (*ant-mats*) sur la litière; (*pers.*) en couches. *To pick — a*, enfler des perles. *I don't care a —* (*or a rush*) *for it*, je m'en soucie comme d'un fétu, *&c.* (*V. Care*, *v.n.*). *I would not give a —* (*or a rush*) *for it*, je n'en donnerais pas un fétu. *That is not worth a —* (*or a rush*), cela ne vaut pas un fétu, cela ne vaut rien du tout. — *bed*, *s.* lit de paille, *m.*; paillassé, *f.* — *berry*, *s.* *See below*. — *bottomed*, *adj.* à fond de paille. — *built*, *adj.* de paille. — *colour*, *s.* couleur paille, *f.*, paille, *m.* — *coloured*, *adj.* paille, couleur paille. — *cutter*, *s.* *V. Chaff-cutter*. — *envelope*, *s.* (*for a bottle*) pailloon, *m.* — *hat*, — *bonnet*, *s.* chapeau de paille, *m.* — *mat*, *s.* paillasson, *m.*, natte de paille, *f.* — *mattress*, *s.* paillassé, *f.* — *rick*, *s.* pailier, *m.*

Strawberry, *s.* (*fruit*) fraise, *f.*; (*plant*) fraisier, *m.* — *ice*, *s.* glace aux fraises, *f.* — *jam*, *s.* confitures de fraises, *f.pl.* — *plant*, *s.* fraisier, *m.* — *tree*, *s.* arbutousier, *m.*

Straw, *adj.* de paille; comme la paille

Stray, *v.n.* errer, vaguer; (*deviate*) s'éloigner (de), s'écarter (de); (*lose o's way*) s'égarer; — *adj.* égaré; (*law*) épave; (*fig.*) accidentel; détaché; — *s.* bête épave, *f.*

Streak, *s.* raie, bande, *f.*; ligne, *f.*; (*of light*) traînée, *f.*, sillon, trait, *m.*; (*of smoke*) sillon, *m.*; (*variegation*) bigarrure, panachure, *f.*; — *v.a.* rayer; (*fig.*) sillonner; (*variegated*) bigarrer, barrioler, panacher

Streaked, **Streaky**, *adj.* rayé; bigarré, barloché, panaché, vergeté; (*of stuffs*) vergeté; (*of meat*) entrelardé

Stream, *s.* courant, *m.*; (*running water in general*) cours d'eau, *m.*; (*rivulet*) ruisseau, *m.*; (*river*) rivière, *f.*; fleuve, *m.*; (*of life, &c.*) cours, *m.*; (*of liquid, gas, light*) jet, *m.*; (*of light, blood, &c.*) flot, torrent, *m.*; (*of words, tears*) flux, torrent, *m.* — (*of words*, flux de paroles; — *s.* of eloquence, flots d'éloquence); (*of people*) flot, *m.*; (*of public opinion*) courant, *m.*; — *v.n.* couler; ruisseler (*'with', de*); (*of light, &c.*) jaillir; (*to wave*) flotter; — *v.a.* faire couler, verser; (*mark*) rayer (*'with', de*)

Streamer, *s.* banderole, *f.*; (*flag*) drapeau, *m.*, bannière, *f.*, étendard, *m.*; (*light*) lumière polaire, *f.* [*m.*; filet d'eau, *m.*]

Streamlet, *s.* petit ruisseau, *m.*

Streamy, *adj.* ruisselant; (*of light, &c.*) jaillissant; (*fruit of streams*) sillonné de ruisseaux

Street, *s.* rue, *f.* *St. James's*

—, rue Saint-Jacques. *To turn into the —*, mettre sur le pavé.
band, *s.*, — **musicians**, *s.pl.* musiciens des rues, musiciens ambulants, *m.pl.* — **boy**, *s.* gamin, vovoy de la rue, *m.* — **corner**, *s.* coin de rue, *m.* — **door**, *s.* porte de la rue, porte d'entrée, *f.* — **lamp**, *s.* candélabre, *m.* — **messenger**, *s.* commissionnaire, *m.* — **orderly**, *s.* balayeur de rues, *m.* — **organ**, *s.* orgue portatif, orgue de barbarie, *m.* — **performer**, *s.* musicien ambulante, *m.*; (*tumbler*, &c.) saltimbanque, *m.* — **robbery**, *s.* vol sur la voie publique, *m.* — **singer**, *s.* chanteur (*m.*, — *euse*, *f.*) des rues. — **sweeper**, *s.* balayeur (*m.*, — *euse*, *f.*) de rues; (*sweeping machine*) balayeuse (mécanique), *f.* — **walker**, *s.* coureuse, fille publique, *f.*

Strength, *s.* force, *f.*; (*of the whole frame*) forces, *f.pl.*; force, *f.*; (*of materials*) solidité, *f.*; résistance, *f.*; effort, *m.* Above *o's* —, au-dessus de ses forces. *By — of*, à force de. *By main or sheer* —, de vive force, de haute lutte. *On the — of*, sur la foi de, sur, se fiant à. *With all o's* —, de toutes ses forces. *To gather —*, se renforcer; reprendre des forces, recouvrer ses forces. — **less**, *adj.* sans force, faible, débile

Strengthen, *v.a.* fortifier; renforcer; affermir, raffermir; — *v.n.* se fortifier; se renforcer; s'affermir, se raffermir [*m.*]

Strengthened, *s.* fortifiant; **Strengthening**, *adj.* fortifiant; — *s.* renforcement, *m.*; affermissement, raffermissement, *m.*

Strenuous, *adj.* ardent, zélé; courageux, vaillant; vigoureux, énergique, ferme. — **ly**, *adv.* ardemment, avec zèle; courageusement, vaillamment; énergiquement, vigoureusement; ferme; fort et ferme. — **ness**, *s.* ardeur, *f.*, zèle, *m.*; vigueur, énergie, *f.*

Stress, *s.* force, *f.*; importance, *f.*; poids, *m.*; (*of the weather*) violence, *f.*; (*nech.*) effort, *m.*; fatigue, *f.*; (*gram.*) accent tonique, *m.* *By — of weather*, par le mauvais temps, par la tempête. *With a — on that word*, en appuyant sur ce mot. *To lay — on or upon*, appuyer ou insister sur. *To lay great — on or upon*, appuyer ou insister fortement sur, mettre beaucoup d'importance à

Stretch, *v.a.* (*extend*) étendre; (*display*) déployer; (*widen*) élargir; (*make tense*) tendre; (*exaggerate*) exagérer, forcer, outrer; (*take the numbness off*) dégoûder; — *v.n.* s'étendre; (*spread*) se déployer; (*of shoes*,

gloves, &c.) préter, s'élargir; (*become tense*) se tendre; (*exaggerate*) exagérer, embellir, habiller. *To — oneself*, s'étirer, se détirer; (*lie down*) s'étendre. *To — o's legs*, se dégoûder les jambes. — **forth**, — **out**, *v.a.* étendre; déployer; élargir; (*the hand*, &c.) tendre; (*present*) tendre, allonger, avancer; (*prolong*) prolonger. — **out**, *v.n.* s'étendre. *To — oneself out*, s'étendre

Stretch, *s.* extension, *f.*; déploiement, *m.*; tension, *f.*; effort, *m.*; direction, *f.*; étendue, *f.* *At a —*, d'un trait, tout d'une haleine, sans s'arrêter; d'arrache-pied; (*of a journey*) tout d'une traite. *On the —*, tendu. *To put upon the —*, tendre; forcer; mettre à la torture

Stretchers, *s.* (*hand-barrow*) brancard, *m.*, civière, *f.*; (*of a bedstead*, &c., *beam*) traverse, *f.*; (*for gloves*) baguette, *f.*; (*for boots*) forme brisée, *f.*; (*for a painter's canvas*, &c.) châssis, *m.*; (*of an umbrella or parasol*) fourchette, *f.*; (*of a boat*) barre de pied, *f.*, traversin, *m.* — **bearer**, — **man**, *s.* brancardier, *m.*

Strew, *v.a.* (*scatter over*) répandre, semer; (*cover with*) parsemer (de), couvrir (de), joncher (de); (*scatter about*) disperser, éparpiller [*pl. stries*]

Stria, *s.* (*pl. Striae*) strie, *f.*

Striate, — **d**, *adj.* strié

Stricken, *part.* frappé; blesé; affligé. — *in years*, avancé en âge

Strict, *adj.* strict; étroit; exact; rigide, rigoureux, sévère; exprès, formel. — **ly**, *adv.* strictement; étroitement; rigoureusement; sévèrement; expressément. — **ly speaking**, rigoureusement parlant, à la rigueur. — **ness**, *s.* exactitude rigoureuse, précision, *f.*; étroitesse, *f.*; rigueur, sévérité, *f.*

Stricture, *s.* critique, remarque ou observation (critique), *f.*; (*med.*) rétrécissement, *m.*, stricture, *f.*

Stride, *s.* pas, grand pas, *m.*, enjambée, *f.*; — *v.n.* enjamber; (*straddle*) *V.* **Straddle**, *v.n.*; — *v.a.* enjamber; enfourcher. *With giant —s*, à pas de géant. *To make rapid —s*, avancer à grands pas. — **along**, marcher à grands pas, enjamber, arpenter le terrain, arpenter. — **over**, enjamber

Strife, *s.* lutte, *f.*; contestation, *f.*, différend, *m.*; guerre, *f.* *At —*, en lutte; en contestation; en guerre

Strike, *v.a.* frapper ('with', avec); (*knock*) heurter, cogner; (*a blow*) frapper, (*deal a blow to anyone*) porter, asséner, donner;

(*reach*) atteindre; (*impress*) ('with', de) frapper, saisir; (*occur to*) *V.* **Occur**; (*throw*) jeter; (*spread*) répandre; (*produce*) faire, produire; (*a bargain*) faire, conclure; (*a balance*) établir; (*an average*) prendre, établir; (*a steel, iron*, &c., *a drum*) battre; (*of a clock*) sonner; (*a mus. instr.*) jouer de; (*a measure*) râcler; (*root*) prendre; (*coin*, *a medal*) frapper; (*nav.*) (*the colours or flag*) amener (le pavillon), baisser (pavillon), (*a sail*) *V.* **Sail**, (*the ground*) toucher; (*mil.*) *a tent* détendre ou plier (une tente), (*the tents*) lever (le camp); — *v.n.* (*— work*) *See below*. — **blind**, rendre aveugle. — **dead**, frapper à mort; tuer raide. — **dumb**, rendre muet; (*fig.*) réduire au silence, interdire. — **fire**, faire jaillir des étincelles. — *a light*, allumer une allumette. — *o's head against*, se heurter la tête contre. — *with horror*, &c., frapper ou saisir d'horreur, &c. — *work*, faire grève, se mettre en grève. *It —s me*, il me semble; j'ai idée. *A thought struck me*, il me vint une idée. *The thought struck me*, it struck me (*or occurred to me*) that ..., *V.* **Occur**. *The clock —s ten*, l'horloge (ou la pendule) sonne dix heures, dix heures sonnent. *It has struck ten*, dix heures sont sonnées. — **down**, abattre, renverser. — **in**, enfoncer. — **off**, abattre, faire tomber; enlever, retrancher; (*erase*) rayer (*V. Roll*, *s.*); (*deduct*) déduire, défalquer; (*print*) tirer. — **out**, faire jaillir; (*devise*) produire, faire, créer, inventer, imaginer; (*a new path*) frayer; (*erase*) effacer, rayer, biffer. — **up**, (*mus.*) jouer, commencer (ou se mettre) à jouer; (*the drums*) battre, commencer à battre; (*a song*) entonner. *To — up an acquaintance*, faire connaissance

Strike, *v.n.* frapper; (*against*) heurter, frapper, donner (contre ou sur); (*at*) porter un coup (à); s'attaquer (à); attenter (à); (*of a clock*) sonner; (*of a drum*) battre; (*of a plant*) prendre racine, pousser des racines; (*of workmen*) faire grève, se mettre en grève; (*penetrate*) pénétrer, entrer; s'eniguer; (*break out*) jaillir; (*through*) percer (à travers), pénétrer (dans). — *upon a rock or a reef*, (*nav.*) donner sur un écueil. — *on the ground*, (*nav.*) toucher, talonner. — **across**, prendre à travers (champs). — **in**, entrer subitement, arriver; s'interpoeer; (*of eruptions*, &c.) rentrer. — *in with*, tomber d'accord avec, s'accorder avec; se joindre à; se conformer à. — **out**, s'étendre

au loin; (*into*) se jeter or se lancer (dans). — **up**, (*mus.*) jouer, commencer à jouer, se faire entendre; (*of drums*) battre, commencer à battre; (*of voices*) commencer à chanter

Strike, *s.* (*for measures*) racleire, *f.*; (*of workmen*) grève, *f.* — **On** —, en grève

Striker, *s.* frappeur, *m.*; (*workman on strike*) gréviste, *m.*

Striking, *adj.* frappant, saisissant; remarquable; (*of colours*) tranchant; (*of clocks*) sonnant; (*quitting work*) (*pers.*) en grève, gréviste, (*things*) gréviste. — **ly**, *adv.* d'une manière frappante; remarquablement

String, *s.* ficelle, corde, *f.*; (*of a shoe*, *of an apron*, *of a purse*, &c., *arch.*) cordon, *m.*; (*of a bonnet or cap*) bride, *f.*; (*of mus. instr.*, *of a bow*) corde, *f.*; (*for spinning tops*) fouet, *m.*; (*of the tongue and fig. of some liquid*) file, *m.*; (*of plants and fig. of the heart*) fibre, *f.*; (*of meat, of leguminous plants*) filandre, *f.*; (*of beads*) *V.* **Bead**; (*of onions*, &c.) chapelet, *m.*; (*row, line, series*) file, *f.*; suite, *f.*; série, *f.*; enfilade, kyrielle, *f.*; tirade, *f.*; — *v.a.* mettre de la ficelle à; mettre une corde à; garnir de cordes; (*strengthen*) fortifier; (*put in tune*) accorder; (*beads*, &c.) enfiler; (*beans*, &c.) effiler. *In a* —, à la file. *To lead by a* —, (*a dog*) mener en laisse. — **band**, *s.* orchestre (*m.*) or musique (*f.*) d'instruments à cordes. — **beans**, *s. pl.* haricots verts, *m. pl.* — **halt**, *s.* éparvin sec, *m.* — **instrument**, *s.* instrument à cordes, *m.* — **less**, *adj.* sans cordes. — **reel**, **roller**, *s.* ficelier, *m.*; boîte à ficelle, *f.* — **up**, *v.a.* (*hang*) pendre

Stringed, *adj.* à cordes. — *instrument*, instrument à cordes, *m.* — **Four** —, à quatre cordes

Stringent, *adj.* strict, rigoureux, sévère

Stringy, *adj.* fibreux; filamenteux; filandreux; (*ropy*) *V.* **Ropy**

Strip, *v.a.* dépouiller ('*of* de); dégarner (de); (*take off*) ôter, enlever ('*from*, à); (*undress*) déshabiller; (*a tree*) écorer; (*rob*) dévaliser, piller; — *v.n.* se déshabiller; — *s.* bande, *f.*; lambeau, *m.*; (*of land*) morceau, *m.* — **off**, *ôter*, enlever

Stripe, *s.* raie, barre, *f.*; (*strip*) bande, *f.*; (*mil.*) chevron, galon, *m.*; (*lash*) coup, coup de fouet, coup d'étrivière, *m.*; (*weal*) marque, vergeture, *f.*; — *v.a.* rayer; (*lash*) fouetter, sangler; (*mark*) marquer. *With* —, *striped*, (*of stuffs*) à raies, rayé

Stripling, *s.* jeune homme, adolescent, *m.*

Strive, *v.n.* tâcher (de), s'efforcer (de); faire des efforts (pour), se donner du mal (pour); (*struggle*) lutter (contre); se débattre (contre); (*vie*) le disputer (à); rivaliser (avec). *To* — *hard*, à faire tous efforts pour

Striving, *s.* effort, *m.*, efforts, *m. pl.*; lutte, *f.*

Stroke, *s.* coup ('*of a* ... de ...), *m.*; (*touch*) touche, *f.*; (*dash*) trait ('*of a* ... de ...), *m.*; (*in swimming*) brassée, brasse, *f.*; (*of paralysis*, *apoplexy*) attaque, *f.*; (*effort*) effort, *m.*; (*—sman*) *V.* — **sman**; — *v.a.* passer la main sur; caresser; frotter légèrement. *A good* — *of business*, une bonne affaire; de bonnes affaires. *Back* —, *See Letter B.* *Down* — (*writ.*) jambage, *m.* *Straight* —, (*writ.*) bâton, *m.* *Thick* —, *down* —, (*writ.*) plein, *m.* *Thin* —, *up* —, (*writ.*) délié, *m.* *At a* —, d'un coup; d'un trait. *On the* — *of four*, sur le coup de quatre heures. *To give one* —, (*of a clock*) sonner un coup. — **oar**, *s.* aviron de l'arrière, *m.* — **oar**, — **oarsman**, — **sman**, *s.* chef de nage, *m.* [resses, *f. pl.*]

Stroking, *s.* caresse, *f.*, *ca-* **Stroll**, *v.n.* (— *about*) errer, se promener, flâner; rôder, courir le pays; — *s.* promenade, *f.*, tour, *m.*; flânerie, *f.* *To take a* —, faire un tour; flâner

Stroller, *s.* flâneur, *m.*; coureur, vagabond, *m.*; comédien ambulante, *m.*

Strolling, *adj.* de flâneur; vagabond; ambulante. — *player* or *musician*, comédien or musicien ambulante, *m.*

Strong, *adj.* fort; solide; vigoureux; énergique; ferme; ardent; violent; vif; puissant; (*great*) grand; (*in great numbers*) en grand nombre; (*of butter*) rance. 15,000 —, (*mil.*) fort (*m.*, *e. f.*) de 15,000 hommes; au nombre de 15,000 hommes. *To get (or grow)* — or — *er*, se fortifier, se renforcer; se raffermir. *To come it* —, en dire une forte or de fortes. *That is coming it too* —, cela est par trop fort. — **backed**, *adj.* qui a les reins forts. — **bodied**, *adj.* robuste. — **box**, *s.* coffre-fort, *m.* — **coloured**, *adj.* fortement coloré. — **fisted**, *adj.* qui a le poignet solide. — **hand**, *s.* main vigoureuse, *f.*; (*fig.*) énergie, force, vive force, violence, *f.* *With a* — *hand*, d'une main vigoureuse; avec énergie, énergiquement, avec force, de vive force, avec violence. — **headed**, *adj.* à tête forte. — **hold**, *s.* place forte, forteresse, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* fortement. — **minded**, *adj.* à esprit fort. — **room**, *s.* salle aux caisses, serre, resserre, cave, *f.* — **set**, *adj.* solidement bâti. — **smelling**, *adj.* d'une

odeur forte, qui sent fort. —

voiced, *adj.* à la voix forte

Strop, *s.* cuir (à rasoir), *m.*; — *v.a.* passer sur le cuir

Strophe, *s.* strophe, *f.*

Structure, *s.* structure, *f.*; construction, *f.*, édifice, monument, *m.*

Struggle, *v.n.* lutter ('*with*, contre or avec; '*for*, or '*to*, pour); se débattre, s'agiter, se démener ('*to*, pour); faire de grands efforts (pour), s'efforcer (de); —, **Strug** — **ing**, *s.* lutte, *f.*, combat, *m.*; *vi* — *nt* effort, *m.*; agitation, *f.*; (*of death*) agonie, *f.* *To* — *hard*, faire de violents efforts; se débattre fort. *The* — *for life*, la lutte pour la vie, *f.* *To die without a* —, mourir sans agonie, mourir tranquillement

Strugler, *s.* lutteur, *m.*

Strum, *v.n.* *V.* **Thrum**

Strut, *v.n.* se pavaner, se carrer; — *s.* démarche fière, *f.*

Strychnia, **Strychnine**, *s.* strychnine, *f.*

Stub, *s.* souche, *f.*, chicot, *m.*; (*end*) bout, *m.*; — *v.a.* déraciner, arracher

Stubbed, *adj.* tronqué; rabougri; trapu; grossier; (*blunt*) émoussé

Stubble, *s.* chaume, *m.*

Stubbled, **Stubby**, *adj.* couvert de chaume; (*of beard*) hérissé, en brosse

Stubborn, *adj.* obstiné, opiniâtre, entêté, têtu, volontaire; (*of an ass*) entêté, têtu; (*of a metal*) réfractaire; (*persevering*, *steady*) opiniâtre, soutenu; (*fig.*) dur, inflexible; positif, irréconciliable, qu'on ne peut nier. — **ly**, *adv.* obstinément; opiniâtrement. — **ness**, *s.* obstination, *f.*, entêtement, *m.*; opiniâtreté, *f.*; inflexibilité, *f.*

Stubby, *adj.* plein de chicots; (*pers.*) trapu, ramassé

Stucco, *s.* stuc, *m.*; — *v.a.* revêtir de stuc

Stuck-up, *adj.* hautain, fier; prétentieux; (*conceited*) suffisant

Stud, *s.* (*nail*) clou à grosse tête, clou d'ornement, clou, *m.*; (*of a shirt*) bouton (de chemise), *m.*; (*of horses*) chevaux, *m. pl.*; écurie, *f.*; (*breeding* —) haras, *m.*; — *v.a.* (*with nails*) clouter, garnir de clous; (*adorn*) garnir (de), orner (de); (*strew*) parsemer (de), semer (de). — **book**, *s.* stud-book, *m.* — **groom**, *s.* piqueur, *m.* — **horse**, *s.* étalon (de haras), *m.*

Student, *s.* personne qui étudie ('*of* ... le, la, les ...), *f.*; personne studieuse, *f.*; étudiant, *m.*, *e. f.*; élève, *m. f.*; (*of law, medicine*, &c.) étudiant, *m.*, *e. f.* (en ...). *Close* or *hard* —, étudiant laborieux, travailleur, piocheur, *m.*

Studied, *adj.* étudié; recherché, apprêté; prémédité, calculé; (*learned*) versé, instruit

Studio, *s.* atelier, *m.*

Studious, *adj.* studieux; appliqué (à), empressé (de); attentif (à), soigneux (de). — **ly**, *adv.* studieusement; avec empressément; soigneusement. — **ness**, *s.* application à l'étude, *f.*

Study, *s.* étude, *f.*; travail, *m.*; attention, application, *f.*; soin, *m.*; méditation, rêverie, *f.*; (*room*) cabinet de travail ou d'étude, cabinet, *m.*; (*of schools*) salle d'étude, étude, *f.*; (*in the fine arts*) étude, *f.*; — *v.n.a.* étudier; travailler; (*go through o's course of studies*) faire ses études; (*for*) se préparer (à); (*to endeavour*) s'étudier (à), s'appliquer (à); (*reflect on*) réfléchir à, méditer sur, considérer; (*have regard for*) avoir égard à, avoir des égards pour; (*take care not to spend*) regarder à. *To — hard*, travailler ferme, piocher. *To — economy*, viser à l'économie, chercher l'économie. *To — o's comfort*, rechercher ou chercher ses aises. *To make it o's — to*, se faire une étude de, s'étudier à, s'appliquer à. — **table**, *s.* table de travail, *f.*

Stuff, *s.* (*matter*) matière, chose, *f.*; (*materials*) matériaux, *m.pl.*; étoffe, *f.*; (*cloth*) étoffe, *f.*; tissu, *m.*; (*texture of wool thinner and slighter than cloth*) stoff, *m.*; (*nav.*) enduit, *m.*; (*rubbish*) drogue, *f.*; (*nonsense*) fatras, *m.*; bêtise, *f.*; bêtises, sottises, balivernes, *f.pl.* — ! bah ! quelle bêtise ! allons donc ! laissez donc ! *All — ! — and nonsense !* balivernes que tout cela ! *Bad or poor —*, drogue, *f.* *Nasty —*, saleté, *f.* *Old —*, vieillerie, *f.* *Silly —*, sottises, *f.pl.* *Wretched —*, drogue, *f.*; fatras, *m.* *What — is this ?* qu'est-ce que c'est que cela ? *That is the right —*, voilà qui est bon. *That is not good —*, cela n'est pas bon. *This wine is excellent —*, ce vin est excellent. *That is all — and nonsense*, tout cela n'a pas le sens commun. *To be of the —* that cardinals are made of, that heroes are made of, être du bois dont on fait les cardinaux, dont sont faits les héros

Stuff, *v.a.* (*fill*) remplir (de), bourrer (de), farcir (de); (*cook*) farcir; (*seats, &c.*) rembourrer (de); (*to preserve dead animals*) empailler; (*thrust*) fourrer; (*press*) serrer, tasser; (*with eating, to cram*) bourrer (de), gorger (de); (*obstruct*) boucher; — *v.n.* se bourrer, se gorger. — **up**, bourrer; boucher, encombrer. *My nose is —ed up*, j'ai le nez pris, je suis enchifrené

Stuffing, *s.* (*materials*) bourre,

f., (*cook*) farce, *f.*; (*act of stuffing*) rembourrage, rembourrement, *m.*; (*preserving dead animals*) empaillage, empaillage, *m.*

Stuffy, *adj.* mal aéré, privé d'air, sans air, où l'on étouffe

Stultify, *v.a.* hébéter, abrutir; neutraliser; infirmer; (*believe*) démentir. *To — oneself*, se dédire, se démentir, se déjuger

Stum, *s.* moult, *m.*; rapé, *m.*; — *v.a.* passer par le rapé

Stumble, *v.n.* trébucher, broncher, faire un faux pas; (*of animals*) broncher; (*err*) broncher, faillir; — *v.a.* faire trébucher, faire broncher; embarrasser; — *s.* faux pas, *m.* — **against, on, upon**, se heurter contre, heurter; (*fig.*) tomber sur, rencontrer par hasard

Stumbling, *s.* faux pas, *m.*; — *adj.* qui trébuché, qui bronche. — **block-stone**, *s.* pierre d'achoppement, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* en trébuchant

Stump, *s.* tronçon, *m.*; (*of a tooth*) chicot, *m.*; (*of a tree*) *V.*

Stub; (*of a branch, of a limb*) moignon, *m.*; (*of a cabbage, &c.*) trognon, *m.*; (*of a pen, cigar, &c.*) bout, *m.*; (*in drawing*) estompe, *f.*; (*at cricket*) bâton de guichet, *m.*; (*leg*) gigue, quille, *f.*; — *v.a.* (*cut*) couper; (*draw*) estomper; (*carpass*) haranguer; (*challenge*) défier; (*puzzle*) embarrasser, coller; — *v.n.* *V.* **Slouch**, *v.n.* *To stir o's —*, se remuer. — **bedstead**, *s.* lit à un seul dossier, *m.* — **orator, — speaker**, *s.* orateur de carrefour, déclamateur, pérorateur, *m.* — **oratory**, *s.* éloquence de carrefour, déclamation, *f.* — **speech**, *s.* harangue populaire, *f.* — **up**, *v.n.* financer, payer

Stumpy, *adj.* *V.* **Stubby**

Stun, *v.a.* étourdir; (*fig.*) étourdir, abasourdir

Stunner, *s.* merveille, *f.*

Stunning, *adj.* étourdissant; fameux

Stunt, *v.a.* empêcher de croître, arrêter dans sa croissance; rabougir. — **ed**, *part. adj.* rabougri; (*in mind*) borné, bouché. *To become or grow —ed*, se rabougir, rabougir

Stupefaction, *s.* stupefaction, *f.* [stupéfier]

Stupefy, **Stupify**, *v.a.* **Stupendous**, *adj.* prodigieux, étonnant. — **ly**, *adv.* prodigieusement

Stupid, *adj.* stupide, sot, bête, insensé; engourdi, lourd. — *ass*, âne bête, *m.*, bestiasse, *f.* — *thing*, chose stupide, stupidité, *f.*; (*pers.*) bête, *m.*, bêtasse, bête, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* stupidement. — **ness**, **Stupidity**, *s.* stupidité, *f.*

Stupor, *s.* stupeur, *f.*

Sturdily, *adv.* hardiment; résolument; fermement; vigoureusement

Sturdiness, *s.* hardiesse, *f.*; résolution, *f.*; fermeté, *f.*; vigueur, *f.*

Sturdy, *adj.* hardi; résolu; ferme; vigoureux, valide; — *s.* (*vet.*) tourna, *m.*

Sturgeon, *s.* esturgeon, *m.*

Stutter, *éc.* *V.* **Stammer**, *éc.*

Sty, *s.* (*pig —*) *V.* **Piggery**; (*on the eye*) orgelet, compère-oriot, *m.*; — *v.a.* établir

Style, *s.* style, *m.*; (*manner*) manière, *f.*, genre, style, *m.*; ton, *m.*; (*beauty*) élégance, grâce, *f.*; (*in the fine arts*) style, *m.*, (*fam.*) chic, *m.*; (*title*) titre, *m.*; nom, *m.*; (*of a commercial firm*) raison, raison sociale, *f.*; (*bot.*, *of writing, chron.*, and *of a dial*) style, *m.*; (*surg.*) stylet, *m.* *Elevated or lofty —*, style élevé ou soutenu. *In —*, comme il faut; (*fine*) magnifique, superbe. *In a bad —*, d'un mauvais style. *In bad —*, de mauvais goût; d'un ton peu convenable. *In fine —*, de la belle manière; brillamment; magnifiquement; (*of thrashing, &c.*) d'importance. *In a good —*, d'un bon style. *In good —*, dans le bon genre; de bon goût; comme il faut. *In grand —*, dans le grand genre. *Done in a mastery —*, fait de main de maître. *That's the —*, c'est cela ! bravo ! allez ! *The — of the firm*, la raison sociale de la maison. *To go on in fine —*, aller grand train. *To live in great or in first-rate —*, avoir un grand train de maison, mener grand train. *His — of living, the — in which he lives*, son genre de vie, sa manière de vivre, la manière dont il vit, le train qu'il mène. *After or in ... —*, *V.* **Fashion**

Style, *v.a.* appeler; donner le titre de... à..., qualifier de

To — oneself, s'appeler, se faire appeler, se donner le titre de

Stylish, *adj.* dans le grand genre; élégant, de bon ton, distingué; brillant, beau; pimpant; coquet; (*tiptop*) huppé; (*of a work of art*) d'un grand style. — **ly**, *adv.* grandement; élégamment. — **ness**, *s.* grand genre, *m.*; élégance, grâce, coquetterie, *f.* [graphique]

Stylographic, *adj.* stylo-

Styptic, *adj.* *s.* styptique, *adj.* *m.f.*, *s.m.* [adv. suavement]

Suave, *adj.* suave. — **ly**, *adv.* suavité, *f.*

Sub, (*in compounds*) sous-... , sub...

Subacid, *adj.* acide

Subaltern, *s.* *adj.* subalterne, *m.f.*

Subaquatic, Subaqueous, adj. subaquatique
Subcommittee, s. sous-comité, m.; (*parl.*) sous-commission, f.
Subcontract, v.n. sous-traiter; — s. sous-traité, m.
Subcontractor, s. sous-traitant, m.
Subdistrict, s. (*of country*) canton, m.; (*of town*) quartier, m. — v.n. se subdiviser
Subdivide, v.a. subdiviser;
Subdivision, s. subdivision, f.
Subdue, v.a. (*conquer*) subjuguier, soumettre, dompter, vaincre, maîtriser; (*tame, break*) maîtriser, dompter; (*repress*) réprimer; (*stop*) arrêter; (*soften*) adoucir; (*o.'s voice*) baisser (la voix). — *d light*, lumière adoucie, f., demi-jour, m. *In a —d voice*, en baissant la voix. *In a —d tone*, d'un ton soumis
Subduer, s. subjuguier, vainqueur, m.; dompteur, m.
Subduing, adj. puissant, imposant
Sub-editor, s. rédacteur-gérant, gérant, secrétaire de la rédaction, m. — *ship*, s. gérance, f. (*du*) rédacteur-gérant
Sub-editorial, adj. de (*or*) **Sub-editress**, s. gérante, f.
Subgovernor, s. sous-gouverneur, m.
Subjacent, adj. sous-jacent, situé au-dessous, inférieur
Subject, v.a. soumettre (à), assujettir (à); exposer (à), rendre sujet (à); — *adj.* soumis (à), assujéti (à); (*liable*) sujet (à), exposé (à); — s. sujet, m.; (*pers., polit.*) sujet, m., sujette, f.; (*an individual, fam.*) sujet, individu, m., personne, f.; (*gram., anat.*) sujet, m.; (*mus.*) motif, m. — *to*, (*adverb.*) à or sous la condition de; sauf; à recourir à. *Liberty of the —*, liberté individuelle, f. *To — oneself* *to*, s'exposer à. — *matter*, s. sujet, m., matière, f.
Subjection, s. soumission, f.; assujettissement, m.; sujétion, f.; dépendance, f. *To bring under —*, soumettre, assujettir
Subjective, adj. subjectif
Subjoin, v.a. ajouter (à), joindre (à). — *ed*, (*adj.*) ci-joint
Subjugate, v.a. subjuguier
Subjugation, s. subjugation, f. [vainqueur, m.]
Subjugator, s. subjuguier
Subjunctive, s. adj. subjonctif, m. — *mood*, subjonctif, m. *In the —*, au subjonctif
Sublet, v. Underlet
Sublibrarian, s. sous-bibliothécaire, m.
Sublieutenancy, s. (*mil.*) sous-lieutenance, f.; (*nav.*) grade d'enseigne, m.
Sublieutenant, s. (*mil.*)

sous-lieutenant, m.; (*nav.*) enseigne de vaisseau, enseigne, m.
Sublimate, v.a. élever; (*chem.*) sublimer; — s. sublimé, m.; — *adj.* sublimé (m., e, f.)
Sublime, adj. élevé; (*fig.*) sublime; — s. sublime, m.; — v.a. élever. — *ly*, adv. sublimement, d'une manière sublime.
ness, **Sublimity**, s. sublimité, f., sublime, m.
Sublunar, **Sublunary**, adj. sublunaire
Submanager, **eress**, s. sous-directeur, m., sous-directrice, f.
Submarine, adj. sous-marin
Submerge, v.a. submerger; — v.n. plonger [sible]
Submersible, adj. submer-sion, f.
Submersion, s. submer-sion, f.
Submission, s. soumission, f.; résignation, f.; déference, f., respect, m.
Submissive, adj. soumis (à); humble; résigné (à). — *ly*, adv. avec soumission, d'un air or d'un ton soumis. — *ness*, s. soumission, f.
Submit, v.a. soumettre (à); — v.n. se soumettre (à); se résigner (à); consentir (à); subir (...) ; souffrir (...); (*to an operation*) subir (...). *To — oneself*, se soumettre (à). *To — to it*, s'y soumettre; le subir, le souffrir; en passer par là
Subordinate, s. (*her.*) pièce de second ou de troisième ordre, f.; meuble, m.
Subordinate, adj. s. subordonné, inférieur, subalterne, en sous-ordre; (*gram.*) incident, subordonné; — s. subordonné, m., e, f.; — v.a. subordonner (à). *To make — to*, subordonner (à). — *ly*, adv. subordonnement, en sous-ordre. — *ness*, **Subordination**, s. subordination, f.; soumission, f.; dépendance, f.; rang inférieur, m.
Suborn, v.a. suborner
Subornation, s. subornation, f. [euse, f.]
Suborner, s. suborneur, m.
Subpoena, s. citation, assignation, f.; — v.a. citer, assigner
Subscribe, v.a.n. souscrire, signer; (*take shares, &c.*), agréer, on a list) souscrire ('to', à; 'towards' or 'for', pour); (*a sum of money*) souscrire pour; (*engage for a series, as to take in a newspaper, &c.*) s'abonner (à) (*to — for anyone*, abonner quelqu'un), prendre un abonnement (à); être abonné (à). *To — oneself*, se dire
Subscriber, s. (*on a list, &c.*) souscripteur, m.; (*for a series, as to a newspaper, &c.*) abonné, m., e, f.
Subscription, s. souscription, f.; (*for a series, as to a*

newspaper, &c.) abonnement, m. *To discontinue or withdraw o.'s —*, se désabonner. — *ball*, s. bal par souscription, m. — *box*, s. tronc, m. — *library*, s. abonnement de lecture, cabinet de lecture, m.
Subsequent, adj. subséquent, suivant; postérieur, ultérieur. — *to*, postérieur à. — *ly*, adv. ensuite, par la suite, plus tard, subéquemment, postérieurement, ultérieurement. — *ly to*, après
Subserve, v.a. servir; aider à; contribuer à; favoriser
Subservience, **y**, s. dépendance, f.; subordination, f.; utilité, f.
Subservient, adj. subordonné (à), inférieur (à); secondaire; utile (à). *To make — to*, faire servir à. — *ly*, adv. en sous-ordre; utilement
Subside, v.n. (*as lees*) se déposer; (*as waters, &c.*) baisser; (*as soil*) s'affaisser, s'abaisser, (*build*) tasser, se tasser; (*to abate*) se calmer, s'apaiser; (*into*) se changer (en); devenir (...)
Subsidence, **y**, **Subsiding**, s. dépôt, m.; affaissement, tassement, m.; apaisement, m.
Subsidiarily, adv. subsidiairement
Subsidiary, adj. subsidiaire, auxiliaire; de subsides; subventionnel; — s. auxiliaire, m.
Subsidize, v.a. subsidier; subventionner [vention, f.]
Subsidy, s. subsides, m.; **Subsist**, v.n. subsister, exister; demeurer, rester; (*on*) subsister (de), vivre (de); — v.a. faire subsister, faire vivre, entretenir
Subsistence, s. existence, f.; (*means of support*) subsistance, f., entretien, m., moyens d'existence, m.pl.
Subsistent, adj. substant, existant, qui existe; inhérent (à)
Subsoil, s. sous-sol, m.; — *adj.* du sous-sol. — *plough*, **Subsoiler**, s. défonceuse, fouilleuse, f. — *ploughing*, s. défoncement, m.
Substance, s. substance, f.; fond, m.; matière, f.; réalité, f.; corps, m.; résumé, m.; (*wealth*) bien, m., biens, m.pl., fortune, f., avoir, m. *The form and the —*, la forme et le fond. *To take the shadow for the —*, prendre l'ombre pour le corps
Substantial, adj. substantiel; matériel; réel; solide, fort, gros; (*well off*) aisé, à son aise, riche, cosu, gros. — *food*, nourriture substantielle, f. — *tradesman*, gros commerçant, m. — *ly*, adv. en substance; réellement; solidement, fortement; (*comfortably*) dans l'aisance; (*theol.*) substantiellement. — *ness*, s. solidité, force, f.

Substantiality, s. existence réelle, f.; matérialité, f.

Substantiate, v.a. établir, prouver

Substantive, s. adj. substantif, m. —ly, adv. substantivement

Substitute, v.a. substituer ('for', à); —s. remplaçant, substitut, suppléant, m.; délégué, m.; mandataire, m.; représentant, m.; (of professors) professeur suppléant, suppléant, m.; (things) chose qui remplace, f. As a — for, en remplacement de, pour remplacer. To be a (or serve as a) — for, remplacer

Substitution, s. substitution, f.

Substratum, s. couche inférieure, sous-couche, f.; (agr.) sous-sol, m.

Substruction, **Substructure**, s. substruction, substructure, f., sous-œuvre, m., fondation, f. [détour, faux-fuyant, m.]

Subterfuge, s. subterfuge, **Subterranean**, adj. souterrain, — place, — passage, souterrain, passage souterrain, m.

Subtilizo, v. subtiliser

Subtitled, s. sous-titre, m.

Subtle, **Subtly**, adj. subtil; (fine) fin, délié; (sly) adroit, fin, rusé; (piercing) aigu, pénétrant

—ness, **Subtly**, **Subtly**, s. subtilité, f.; (slyness) finesse, ruse, f.

Subtly, **Subtly**, adv. subtillement

Subtract, v.a. soustraire; retrancher; ôter; déduire; défalquer [tion, f.]; déduction, f.

Subtraction, s. soustraction

Subtrahend, s. nombre à retrancher, m.

Suburb, s. faubourg, m.; —s, pl. faubourgs, m.pl., banlieue, f., alentours, environs, m.pl.

Suburban, adj. de faubourg; des faubourgs, de la banlieue; faubourien; (admin.) suburbain;

—s. habitant (m., e, f.) des faubourgs, faubourien, m., -ne, f.

Subvention, s. subvention, f.; — v.a. subventionner

Subversion, s. subversion, f.

Subversive, adj. subversif

Subvert, v.a. subvertir, renverser, bouleverser [m., -trice, f.]

Subverter, s. destructeur

Subway, s. souterrain, m.

Succedaneous, adj. succédané

Succedaneum, s. succédané

Succeed, v.a. (take the place of) succéder à; (follow) suivre;

— v.n. succéder ('to', à); suivre (...); (be successful) réussir ('in', dans) a noun, dans en; before a present part., à, with the inf. (in French); (manage to) parvenir

ou réussir ('in doing' ...) à faire ...; ('in it', y). To — each other, se succéder

Succeeding, adj. (following)

suivant; (future) à venir, futur; (successive) successif [m.]

Successor, s. sous-chanteur

Success, s. (of pers.) succès, m.; (of things) succès, m., réussite, f. Great —, grand succès.

To have —, avoir du succès, réussir.

I wish you —, je vous souhaite de réussir; (fam.) bonne chance!

—ful, adj. heureux, couronné de succès, qui réussit; victorieux; (satisfactorily performed or done or made) réussi (very —ful, bien réussi; more —ful, mieux réussi; the most —ful, le mieux réussi).

To be —ful, être heureux ou &c.; avoir du succès, réussir ('in', y).

Succeed, v.n. ('in', y). —fully, adv. heureusement, avec succès; victorieusement.

—fulness, s. succès, m.

—less, &c. V. Unsuccessful, &c.

Succession, s. (series) succession, suite, f.; (in the place of another, inheritance, heirs) succession, f.; (right of succeeding or inheriting) droit de succession, m.; (to the throne) avènement, m. — of crops, assolement, m. In —, successivement, de suite; tour à tour. In close —, coup sur coup

Successive, adj. successif.

—ly, adv. successivement

Successor, s. successeur ('of', 'to', de), m.

Succinct, adj. succinct.

—ly, adv. succinctement.

—ness, s. concision, brièveté, f.

Succory, s. chicorée, f.

Succour, s. secours, m.; — v.a. secourir. —less, adj. sans secours [lence, f.]

Succulento, s. y, s. succulent

Succulent, adj. succulent. — plants, plantes grasses, f.pl.

Succumb, v.a. succomber ('under': a weight, sous; fig., à); céder (à); se soumettre (à)

Such, adj. tel; pareil; semblable; (these, those) ces; (adverb.) si, tellement, aussi. — is ... tel (m., telle, f.) est ... — are, tels (telles, f.) sont ... — a one, un tel, m., une telle, f.; (similar) un pareil, m., une pareille, f. I have — a one, j'en ai un pareil ou un semblable. — a one as, tel que. Mr. or Mrs. — a one, V. So and so. — and —, tel et tel. — a man, un tel homme. — men, de tels hommes. — a man as he is, un homme tel que lui. — a studious man, un homme si (or aussi) studieux. — cruelty, une telle cruauté. — a cruelty, une telle cruauté. — a cruelty, de telles or &c. cruautés. This passage is of — an author, ce passage est de tel auteur. — a time, (so long a time) tellement (or si) longtemps. — a way, (so far) si loin. On — occasions, dans ces occasions, dans ces circonstances.

— as, tel que; pareil à, semblable à, comme; (those who or whom or which) ceux (m., celles, f.) qui (nom.) or que (acc.); (who or which) qui; (whom or which) que; (of a nature to) qui est de nature à (with the inf.); (the like of whom or which) comme ... en; (some) des ... qui (nom.) or que (acc.); (the) les ... qui (nom.) or que (acc.); aussi ... que — as it is, tel quel, m., telle quelle, f. Take — as are within your reach, prenez ceux qui sont à votre portée. A smile — as would gladden ..., un sourire qui réjouirait ... A smile — as I have never seen, un sourire comme je n'en ai jamais vu. Offer me — things as I can accept, offrez-moi des choses que je puisse accepter. Throw aside — things as are of no use, jetez de côté les choses qui ne sont d'aucun usage. — a learned man as he is, un homme aussi savant que lui. No — thing, rien de la sorte; point. It is no — thing, il n'en est rien; point. There is no — thing as ..., il n'y a pas de ...; (no possibility) il n'y a pas moyen de ... (with the inf.). There is no — thing as that, il n'y en a pas; cela n'existe pas. Was ever — a thing seen? vit-on jamais rien de pareil?

Suck, v.a.n. sucer; (the teat) têter, têter; (inhale) aspirer, humer; (absorb) absorber, boire.

— down, attirer, entraîner, engloûtir. — in, sucer; aspirer, humer; pomper. — out, up, sucer; humer; aspirer; pomper; absorber, boire

Suck, s. sucement, m.; aspiration, f.; (milk) lait, m.; (of liquor) V. Nip. To give — to, donner le sein à, donner à têter à, allaiter

Sucker, s. suceur, m.; (of the octopus, sucking-fish, &c.) ventouse, f.; (of insects) suceur, m.; (of plants) drageon, m.; (of a pump) piston, m.

Sucking, s. sucement, m., suction, f.; aspiration, f.; absorption, f.; (act of sucking milk) têter, têter, m.; — adj. qui suce; (of infants) qui tette, à la mamelle; (of young animals) qui tette, de lait; (fig., fam.) en herbe; (tech.) aspirant, d'aspiration. — fish, s. suceur, remora, m. — pig, s. cochon de lait, m.

— pump, V. Section

Suckle, v.a. allaiter; nourrir

Suckling, s. allaitement, m.; enfant à la mamelle, nourrisson, m.; animal qui tette encore, m.

Suction, s. suction, f.; aspiration, f.; absorption, f.; (in compounds) aspirant, d'aspira-

tion. — **pump**, *s.* pompe aspirante, *f.*

Sudden, *adj.* subit, soudain; inattendu, inopiné; (*abrupt*) brusque. — **death**, mort subite, *f.* *All of a —, on a —, —ly*, *adv.* subitement, soudainement, tout à coup, à l'improviste, (*poet., high style*) soudain; (*abruptly*) brusquement. — **ness**, *s.* soudaineté, *f.*

Sudorific, *adj.* *s.* sudorifique, *adj.* *m. f.*, *s. m.*

Suds, *s. pl.* eau de savon, *f.*
Sue, *v. a.* poursuivre, actionner, attaquer; — *v. n.* poursuivre; plaider. — **for**, poursuivre ou attaquer ou plaider en; solliciter, demander; implorer. *To — for damages*, poursuivre en dommages-intérêts. *To — for libel*, attaquer en diffamation. *To — for a separation, for a divorce*, plaider en séparation, en divorce. — **out**, obtenir

Suet, *s.* graisse de rognon, *f.*; (*com., pharm.*) suif, *m.*

Suffer, *v. a.* souffrir; supporter, endurer; (*undergo*) subir; (*a loss, delay, &c.*) éprouver; (*allow*) souffrir, permettre, laisser, tolérer — *v. n.* souffrir; ('*by*', '*with*', '*for*', '*from*', *de*; '*from it*', '*for it*', *en*) souffrir, pâtir, porter la peine. *To — oneself to be* (*dazzled, &c.*), *V.* **Allow**. — *me to tell you*, permettez-moi de vous dire, permettez (ou souffrez) que je vous dise, laissez-moi vous dire. *He was —ed to remain*, on lui permit de rester. *He was —ed to go*, on le laissa aller

Sufferable, *adj.* supportable

Sufferance, *s.* tolérance, *f.*

On —, par tolérance

Sufferer, *s.* personne qui souffre, *f.*; victime ('*by*', *de*), *f.*; patient, *m.*, *e. f.*; (*of illness*) malade, *m. f.*; (*—s by fire*) victimes (d'un incendie), *f. pl.*; incendies, *m. pl.*; (*—s by inundation*) victimes (d'une inondation), *f. pl.*; inondés, *m. pl.* *To be a —*, souffrir ('*by*', *de*; '*by it*', *en*), être victime (*de*); (*lose*) perdre ('*by*', *à*; '*by it*', *y*) [*... a great or heavy —, ... beaucoup*]. *Yes, but I am the — (by it)*, oui, mais c'est moi qui en souffre ou qui en pâtis [*—adj.* souffrant

Suffering, *s.* souffrance, *f.*; **Suffice**, *v. a.* suffire (*à*); satisfaire; — *v. n.* suffire ('*for*', *à*; '*to*', *à*, *de*). — *it to say*, qu'il suffit de dire

Sufficiency, *s.* suffisance, *f.*; fortune suffisante, aisance, *f.*; (*pharm.*) quantité suffisante, *f.* *A — of*, suffisamment de, assez de

Sufficient, *adj.* suffisant; assez; (*fit*) capable. *To be —*, être suffisant ('*for*', *pour*), suffire ('*for*', *à*; '*to*', *à*, *de*). *That is —*, cela suffit, c'est assez. —

for the day is the evil thereof, à chaque jour suffit sa peine. — *ly, adv.* suffisamment, assez

Suffix, *s.* suffixe, *m.*

Suffocate, *v. a.* suffoquer, étouffer; asphyxier

Suffocating, *adj.* suffocant, étouffant; — *part.* suffoquant, étouffant. — *ly, adv.* d'une manière suffocante ou étouffante, à suffoquer, à étouffer

Suffocation, *s.* suffocation, *f.* étouffement, *m.*; asphyxie, *f.*

Suffocative, *adj.* suffocant, étouffant [*gant, m.*]

Suffragan, *adj.* *s.* suffragane

Suffrage, *s.* suffrage, *m.*

Suffuse, *v. a.* couvrir (*de*); se répandre sur; baigner

Suffusion, *s.* suffusion, *f.*; épanchement, *m.*; (*blush*) rougeur, *f.*; (*fig.*) voile, *m.*

Sugar, *s.* sucre, *m.*; — *v. a.* sucrer; (*fig.*) adoucir. *Brown or moist or raw —*, cassonade, *f.*, sucre brut, *m.* — *and water*, eau sucrée, *f.* *To sweeten with —*, sucrer. — **baker**, *s. V.*

refiner. — **basin**, *s.* scierier, *m.* — **beet**, *s.* betterave à sucre, *f.* — **candy**, *s.* sucre candi, *m.* — **cane**, *s.* canne à sucre, *f.* — **chopper**, *s.* casse-sucre, *m.* — **loaf**, *s.* pain de sucre, *m.*; *adj.* en pain de sucre. — **mill**, *s.* moulin à cannes à sucre, *m.*, sucrerie, *f.* — **mite**, *s.* lépisme du sucre, *m.* (*sam.*) petit poison d'argent, *m.* — **plantation**, *s.* plantation de cannes à sucre, *f.* — **plum**, *s.* dragée, *f.* — **refiner**, *s.* raffineur de sucre, *m.* — **refinery**, *s.* raffinerie de sucre, *f.* — **sifter**, *s.* cuiller à sucre, *f.* — **tongs**, *s. pl.* pince à sucre, *f.* [*miellée*]

Sugared, *adj.* sucré; doux; **Sugary**, *adj.* sucré

Suggest, *v. a.* suggérer; inspirer; faire naître, donner; faire penser à; donner à entendre; conseiller; proposer. *To — itself*, se présenter

Suggestion, *s.* suggestion, *f.*; inspiration, *f.*; instigation, *f.*; idée, *f.*; avis, conseil, *m.*; proposition, *f.*

Suggestive, *adj.* suggestif; (*of ...*) qui suggère (...), qui inspire (...)

Suicidal, *adj.* *de* (*or du*) suicide, suicide, *m.* — *mania*, suicidomanie, *f.*

Suicide, *s.* (*pers.*) suicide, *m.*, suicidé, *m.*, *e. f.*; (*act*) suicide, *m.* *To commit —*, se suicider

Suit, *s.* collection, *f.*; (*set*) assortiment, *m.*; (*of clothes*) habillement complet, complet, *m.*; habillement, *m.*; costume, *m.*; (*of sails*) jeu, *m.*; (*at cards*) couleur, *f.*; (*request*) demande, requête, instance, pétition, sollicitation, prière, *f.*; (*courtship*)

demande, recherche en mariage, cour, *f.*; (*law*) procès, *m.*, action, poursuite, *f.*; — *v. a.* adapter (*à*), approprier (*à*); mettre d'accord (*avec*); convenir à, aller à, arranger, faire ou être l'affaire de; contenter, satisfaire, plaire à; pouvoir; — *v. n.* s'accorder (*avec*), cadrer (*avec*), convenir (*à*). — *at law*, procès, *m.*, action, poursuite, *f.* — *of amour*, armure complète, *f.* — *of clothes*, habillement complet, *m.* — *of livery*, livrée, *f.* *New —*, habillement neuf, *m.* *To bring a — (or an action) against, V.*

Action. *To follow —*, (*at cards*) donner de la couleur ou de la carte; (*fig.*) faire de même, en faire autant. *To — the action to the word*, mettre d'accord l'action (ou le geste) avec la parole. *To — o's purpose, V.*

Answer, *v. o.*

Suitable, *adj.* adapté (*à*), approprié (*à*); convenable (*à*); conforme (*à*); proportionné (*à*); qui correspond (*à*); qui convient (*à*); suffisant; commode. — **ness**, *s.* ('*to*', *avec*) convenance, *f.*; conformité, *f.*; rapport, *m.*

Suitably, *adv.* convenablement; (*to*) conformément (*à*)

Suite, *s.* suite, *f.*; (*— of furniture*) ameublement complet, ameublement, meuble, *m.* — *of rooms*, — *of apartments*, appartement, *m.* *A — of bedroom furniture*, un ameublement de chambre. *V. Drawing-room. En — (adject.)* pareil, (*adverb.*) pareillement

Suitor, *s.* (*law*) plaideur, *m.*; (*applicant*) postulant, *m.*; (*lover*) prétendant, *m.*

Sulk, *v. n.* bouder; — *s. pl.* bouderie, *f.* *To — with*, bouder contre, bouder. *To be in the —s*, bouder [*—euse, f.*]

Sulker, *s.* boudeur, *m.*

Sulkily, *adv.* d'un air or d'un ton boudeur; en boudant

Sulkiness, **Sulking**, *s.* bouderie, *f.*; humeur boudeuse, *f.*; maussaderie, *f.*

Sulky, *adj.* boudeur, maussade. *To be — with, V. Sulk with*

Sullen, *adj.* maussade; morose, chagrin; morne, sombre, triste, lugubre; refrigné; obstiné, revêche, intraitable. — *ly, adv.* maussadement; tristement; d'un air refrigné; à contre-cœur; obstinément.

— **ness**, *s.* maussaderie, mauvaise humeur, *f.*; morosité, *f.*; air sombre, *m.*; obstination, *f.*

Sully, *v. a.* ('*with*', *de*) souiller, ternir; — *v. n.* se ternir; — *s.* souillure, tache, *f.*

Sulphate, *s.* sulfate, *m.*

Sulphide, *s.* sulfure, *m.*

Sulphite, *s.* sulfite, *m.*

Sulphur, *s.* soufre, *m.*; —

v.a. soufrer. *Flowers of* —, fleur (*f.*) ou fleurs (*f.pl.*) de soufre. *Roll or stick* —, soufre en canon, *m.* — **bath**, s. bain sulfuré ou sulfureux, *m.* — **mine**, s. mine de soufre, soufrière, *f.* — **ointment**, *s.* pommade soufrée, *f.* — **roll**, s. canon or bâton de soufre, *m.*

Sulphurate, *v.a.* soufrer.

— **d match**, mèche soufrée, *f.*

Sulphuration, **Sulphur-**

ing, soufrage, *m.*

Sulphureous, **Sulphur-**

ous, **Sulphury**, *adj.* sulfureux

Sulphuretted, *adj.* sulfuré

Sulphuric, *adj.* sulfurique

Sultan, *s.* sultan, *m.*

Sultana, *s.* sultane, *f.*

Sultriness, *s.* chaleur étouf-

fante, *f.*

Sultry, *adj.* étouffant, ac-

cablant, lourd; brûlant. *To be*

— *or very* — (*weather*), faire une

chaleur étouffante

Sum, *s.* somme, *f.*; (*compen-*

dium) résumé, *m.*; (*height*)

comble, *m.*; (*arith.*) calcul, *m.*,

opération, *f.*, problème, *m.* —

total, somme totale, *f.*, total, *m.*

A stuted —, une somme de.

less, *adj.* incalculable; in-

nombrable

Sum, *v.a.* — **up**, addition-

ner; (*summarize*) résumer. *To*

— *up the case or the evidence*,

(*law*) résumer les débats

Sumac, **Sumach**, *s.* sumac,

m. [ment]

Summarily, *adv.* sommaire-

Summarize, *v.a.* exposer ou

donner sommairement; ré-

sumer

Summary, *adj.* sommaire;

— *s.* sommaire, résumé, *m.*

Summer, *s.* été, *m.*; — **adj.**

d'été; — *v.n.* passer l'été, esti-

ver; — *v.a.* estiver. *In* —, en

été. *In the* —, *in the* — *time*,

dans l'été, en été. — **house**, *s.*

pavillon, kiosque, *m.*; habita-

tion d'été, *f.* — **season**, *s.*

saison d'été, *f.* — **wheat**, *s.*

blé de mars, *m.*

Summing-up, *s.* addition,

f.; résumé, *m.* [faite, *m.*]

Summit, *s.* sommet, *m.*

Summon, *v.a.* convoquer

(*à*); assembler; mander; (*call*)

appeler; (— *to appear*) citer (*à*);

(*law*) citer, assigner; (*o.s.*)

courage) **V. Courage**; (*call*

upon, *bid*) sommer (*de*); inviter

(*à*); exhorter (*à*). — **away**,

ordonner de s'éloigner; rap-

peler. — **back**, rappeler. —

up, convoquer; réunir, rassem-

bler; exciter, animer; (*o.s.*)

courage) **V. Courage**

Summoner, **Summoning**

officer, *s.* huissier, *m.*

Summons, *s.* convocation,

f.; appel, *m.*; invitation, *f.*; (—

to surrender, &c.) somma-

tion, *f.*; (*law*) citation, assigna-

tion, *f.*; commandement, *m.*;

mandat de comparution, *m.*;

somation, *f.* *To grant a* —,

(*law*) permettre d'assigner. *To*

issue a —, (*law*) lancer une cita-

tion ou &c. *To take out a* —

against, (*law*) faire assigner

Sumpter, *adj.* de somme, de

charge; — *s.* (*horse*) cheval de

somme, sommier. — *mule*,

mulet de charge, *m.*

Sumptuary, *adj.* somptuaire

Sumptuous, *adj.* somp-

tueux. — *ly*, *adv.* somptueuse-

ment. — **ness**, *s.* somptuosité,

f.

Sun, *s.* soleil, *m.*; — *v.a.* ex-

poser au soleil. *In the* —, dans

le soleil; (*sunshine*) au soleil.

The — *shines*, le soleil luit, il

fait du soleil. *The* — *shines*

bright, le soleil brille, il fait

grand soleil. *The* — *shines upon*

all alike, le soleil luit pour tout

le monde. *To* — *oneself*, se

chauffer au soleil. — **beam**,

s. rayon de soleil, *m.* — **beat**,

adj. ensoleillé. — **blind**, *s.*

abat-jour, *m.*, chauve-souris, *f.*

— **bright**, **-clad**, *adj.* radieux.

— **burn**, **-burning**, *s.* hâle, *m.*

— **burner**, *s.* brûleur à soleil,

m. — **burnt**, *adj.* brûlé par le

soleil, hâlé, basané. — **dew**, *s.*

rosée, *f.*, rossolis, *m.*, rosée

du soleil, *f.* — **dial**, *s.* cadran

solaire, *m.* — **dried**, *adj.* séché

au soleil. — **fish**, *s.* poisson-

lune, *m.* — **flower**, *s.* soleil,

tournesol, hélianthe, *m.* — **less**,

adj. sans soleil. — **light**, *s.*

lumière du soleil, *f.*; (*gas-burner*)

V. — **burner**. — **like**, *adj.*

semblable au soleil. — **lit**, *adj.*

éclairé par le soleil, ensoleillé.

— **proof**, *adj.* impénétrable au

soleil. — **rise**, **-rising**, **-up**,

s. lever du soleil, soleil levant,

m. *From* — *rise to* — *set*, du

lever au coucher du soleil. —

set, **-setting**, **-down**, *s.*

coucher du soleil, soleil cou-

chant, *m.* — **shade**, *s.* abat-

jour, *m.*; (*parasol*) en-cas, *m.*

— **shine**, *s.* clarté du soleil, *f.*

soleil, *m.*; (*fig.*) soleil, *m.*, beaux

jours, *m.pl.*; éclat, *m.*, splen-

deur, *f.*; bonheur, *m.* *In the*

— *shine*, au soleil. *In the bright*

— *shine*, *in broad or full* — *shine*,

en plein soleil. — **shiny**, *adj.*

de soleil; exposé au soleil, en-

soleillé, beau; brillant, radieux;

vermeil; riant, heureux. —

spots, *s.pl.* taches du soleil,

f.pl. — **stroke**, *s.* coup de

soleil, *m.*, insolation, *f.* —

struck, *adj.* atteint d'un coup

de soleil. — **worship**, *s.* culte

(*m.*) or adoration (*f.*) du soleil.

— **worshipper**, *s.* adorateur

du soleil, *m.*

Sunday, *s.* dimanche, *m.*; —

adj. du dimanche. *On* —, *On*

— *s.* *V. On*. *When two* — *s come*

together, dans la semaine des

quatre jeudis. — **clothes**, *s.pl.*

habits du dimanche, *m.pl.* *To*

put on o.s. — *clothes*, mettre ses

habits du dimanche, s'endi-

mancher. *Dressed in o.s.* —

clothes, with *o.s.* — *clothes on*,

endimanché. — **letter**, *s.* let-

tre dominicale, *f.* (*V. School*)

Sunder, *v.a.* séparer; (*cut*)

couper; (*break*) rompre; — *s.*

in —, en deux

Sundries, *s. pl.* diverses

choses, *f. pl.*; (*expenses*) faux

frais, *m.pl.*; (*com.*) divers, *m.pl.*

Sundry, *adj.* divers

Sunk, **Sunken**, *part. adj.*

enfoncé; affaissé; &c. (*V. Sink*,

v.a.n.); (*hollow*) creux; (*of eyes*,

cheeks) creux, cave; (*emaciated*)

amaigri; (*hidden*) caché; (*over-*

whelmed) accablé (*de*)

Sunny, *adj.* de or du soleil,

&c. (*V. Sunshine*). *It is* —,

il fait du soleil

Sup, *v.a.* (— **up**) humer,

avaler; (*to sip*) *V. Sip*; — *v.n.*

souper ('*on*' de, avec); — *s.* *V.*

Sip [table]

Superable, *adj.* surmon-

Superabound, *v.n.* surabon-

der ('*with*' de) [bondance, *f.*

Superabundance, *s.* sura-

Superabundant, *adj.* sura-

bondant. — *ly*, *adv.* surabon-

damment

Superadd, *v.a.* surajouter

Superaddition, *s.* surcroît,

m.

Superannuate, *v. a.* (*dis-*

qualify) rendre suranné; (*im-*

pair) affaiblir par l'âge; (*pension*

off) mettre à la retraite, re-

traiter. — *d*, *part. adj.* suranné;

hors d'âge; mis à la retraite,

retraité, en retraite

Superannuation, *s.* inca-

pacité produite par l'âge, *f.*;

mise à la retraite, *f.*; retraite,

f. — **fund**, *s.* caisse de retraite,

f. [*adv.* superbelement

Superb, *adj.* superbe. — *ly*,

Supercargo, *s.* subrécargue,

m.

Supercilious, *adj.* sourcil-

leux, hautain, arrogant, superbe,

impérieux; dédaigneux. — *ly*,

adv. arrogantement, avec hau-

teur; dédaigneusement. —

ness, *s.* arrogance, hauteur, *f.*;

dédain, *m.*

Supererogate, *v. n.* faire

plus qu'on n'est obligé, faire

plus que son devoir [gation, *f.*

Supererogation, *s.* suré-

rogation, *adj.* suré-

rogatoire

Superexcellent, *adj.* très

excellent, excellentissime

Superficial, *adj.* superficiel;

(*measure*) de superficie. — *ly*,

adv. superficiellement

Superficies, *s.* superficie, *f.*

Superfine, *adj.* surfin, *super-*

fin. — **ness**, *s.* qualité surfine,

f., surfin, *m.*

Superfluous, *adj.* superflu.

— *ly*, *adv.* avec superfluité, d'une

manière superflue. —**ness**,
Superfluity, *s.* superfluité, *f.*;
 superflu, *m.* [main]

Superhuman, *adj.* surhu-
Superincumbent, *adj.*
 superposé [diriger]

Superintend, *v.a.* surveiller;
Superintendence, *s.* sur-
 veillance, *f.*; surintendance, *f.*;
 direction, *f.*

Superintendent, *s.* sur-
 veillant, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*, surintendant,
m., *e.*, *f.*, inspecteur, *m.*, —trice,
f.; chef, *m.*, directeur, *m.*, —trice,
f.; (of a railway station) chef
 de gare, *m.*; (of police) commis-
 saire (de police), *m.*

Superior, *adj.* *s.* supérieur,
m., *e.*, *f.* —ly, *adv.* supérieurement
f.

Superioress, *s.* supérieure,
Superiority, *s.* supériorité,
f.

Superlative, *adj.* suprême;
 (gram.) superlatif; — *s.* super-
 latif, *m.* — degree, (gram.)
 superlatif, *m.* In the — (degree),
 au superlatif. To a — degree,
 au suprême degré. —ly, *adv.*
 superlativement, au suprême
 degré. —ness, *s.* suprême de-
 gré, *m.*

Supernatural, *adj.* sur-
 naturel. —ly, *adv.* surnatu-
 rellement

Supernumerary, *adj.* sur-
 numérique; — *s.* surnuméraire,
m., *f.*; (theat.) figurant, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*,
 comparse, *m.*, *f.* — tooth, sur-
 dent, *f.*

Superpose, *v.a.* superposer
Superposition, *s.* super-
 position, *f.*

Superroyal, *adj.* *s.* Jésus, *m.*
Superscribe, *v.a.* mettre
 une subscription à, adresser;
 mettre une inscription à

Superscription, *s.* subscrip-
 tion, adresse, *f.*; inscription, *f.*;
 (coin.) légende, *f.*

Supersede, *v.a.* annuler;
 supprimer; remplacer; (a dress)
 démoder; (a naval captain or
 officer) démonter [tion, *f.*]

Superstition, *s.* supersti-
Superstitious, *adj.* supersti-
 tieux. —ly, *adv.* supersti-
 tieusement [supérieure, *f.*]

Superstratum, *s.* couche
Superstruction, **Super-**
structure, *s.* superstruction,
 superstructure, *f.*; édifice, *m.*

Supervene, *v.n.* survenir;
 s'ajouter (à)

Supervient, *adj.* sur-
 venant, qui survient, qui arrive;
 supplémentaire

Supervise, *v.a.* surveiller,
 inspecter; contrôler

Supervision, *s.* surveillance,
 inspection, *f.*; contrôle, *m.*; (of
 police) surveillance, *f.*

Supervisor, *s.* surveillant,
 inspecteur, *m.*; contrôleur, *m.*

Supine, *adj.* couché sur le
 dos; renversé; en pente; (*fig.*)

négligent, nonchalant, indolent;
 — *s.* supin, *m.* —ly, *adv.* couché
 sur le dos; (*fig.*) nonchalam-
 ment. —ness, *s.* (*fig.*) négli-
 gence, nonchalance, indolence,
f.

Supper, *s.* souper, *m.* *The*
Lord's —, the last —, la Cène, *f.*
 To eat —, souper. —eater, *s.*
 soupeur, *m.*, —euse, *f.* — hour,
 —time, *s.* heure du souper, *f.*
 —less, *adj.* sans souper. —
 table, *s.* table servie pour le
 souper, *f.*; table, *f.*; souper, *m.*
 — tray, *s.* plateau pour le
 souper, *m.*

Supplant, *v.a.* supplanter
Supplantation, *s.* supplan-
 tation, *f.*

Supple, *adj.* souple, flexible;
 — *v.a.* assouplir; — *v.n.* s'as-
 souplir. — jack, *s.* (walking-
 stick) canne flexible, *f.* —ness,
s. souplesse, *f.*

Supplement, *s.* supplément,
m.; — *v.a.* suppléer; compléter

Supplemental, *adj.* ary, *adj.*
 supplémentaire

Suppliant, **Supplicant**,
adj. *s.* suppliant, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*

Supplicate, *v.u.n.* supplier,
 implorer

Supplicatingly, **Suppli-**
antly, *adv.* en suppliant, d'un
 air or d'un ton suppliant

Supplication, *s.* supplica-
 tion, *f.*

Supplier, *s.* fournisseur, *m.*
Supply, *v.a.* pourvoir ('with',
 de), fournir (... à; 'with', de);

approvisionner ('with', de); (an
 engine, a furnace, &c.) alimenter
 ('with', de); (afford, as means,
 &c.) procurer, offrir, fournir;
 (wants) pourvoir à, subvenir à;
 satisfaire; (serve instead of)
 suppléer à, remplacer; (com-
 plete) suppléer; (fill) remplir;
 combler; (com.) être fournis-
 seur de. To — one with a thing,
 V. Provide. To — the place
 of, remplacer. To — what is
 wanting, suppléer à ce qui
 manque. I — him with goods,
 je lui fournis des marchandises.
 I — him, je suis son fournisseur.
The tradespeople who — us, nos
 fournisseurs

Supply, *s.* provision, fourni-
 ture, *f.*; approvisionnement,
m.; (*parliam.* —, *sing.* —ies,
pl.) budget, *m.*; fonds (votés),
m., *pl.*; (political econ.) offre, *f.*
Demand and —, l'offre et la de-
 mande. To cut off or stop ...
 —ies, couper les vivres à ... To
 stop the —ies, (*parl.*) refuser les
 fonds. To lay in or take in a —
 of, faire une provision de, s'ap-
 provisionner de

Support, *v.a.* (bear) suppor-
 ter, porter, soutenir; (endure)
 supporter, endurer, souffrir;
 (sustain, uphold) soutenir; (keep
 up) soutenir, entretenir; (feed,
 maintain) entretenir, nourrir,

pourvoir aux besoins de, faire
 vivre; (help, stand by) appuyer,
 soutenir, épauler; (as an elec-
 toral body) porter; (attend)
 assister. To — oneself, se sou-
 tenir; (keep oneself) s'entretenir,
 se suffire à soi-même. To — each
 other, se soutenir

Support, *s.* support, soutien,
 appui, *m.*; (upholding) main-
 tien, *m.*; (maintenance) entree-
 tien, soutien, *m.*, subsistance,
f.; (*fig.*) soutien, appui, *m.*;
 protection, *f.*; suffrage, *m.* In
 — of, à l'appui de; (for the
 benefit of) au bénéfice de, au
 profit de. —less, *adj.* sans
 soutien, sans appui

Supportable, *adj.* suppor-
 table, tolérable; (maintainable)
 soutenable [tablement]

Supportably, *adv.* suppor-

Supporter, *s.* (pers.) sup-
 port, soutien, appui, *m.*; défen-
 seur, *m.*; partisan, *m.*; (of
 rebellion, &c.) fauteur, soutien,
m.; (attendant) personne qui
 assiste, *f.*; (thing) support, *m.*

Supposable, *adj.* suppo-
 sable

Suppose, *v.a.* supposer. —
 (let us —, — now), supposons,
 suppose (que), en supposant;
 (what if) si (to be followed, in
 French, by the Imperfect of the
 Indicative: as, — we go, si nous
 allions, — he should come, s'il
 venait). That being —a, cela
 supposé

Supposing, *conj.* en suppo-
 sant que; supposons or supposé
 que [f.; hypothèse, *f.*]

Supposition, *s.* supposition,
Suppositional, *adj.* hypo-
 thétique

Supposititious, *adj.* sup-
 posé. —ly, *adv.* par une sup-
 position, hypothétiquement

Suppress, *v.a.* supprimer;
 (crush) réprimer; (forbear,
 check) réprimer, retenir, con-
 tenir; (not to mention) taire,
 supprimer; cacher; (stifle)
 étouffer; (stop) arrêter. A —ed
 laugh, un rire étouffé. In a —ed
 voice, d'une voix étouffée. —
 ed, (med.) rentré

Suppression, *s.* suppres-
 sion, *f.*; répression, *f.*

Suppressor, *s.* personne qui
 supprime or &c., *f.*

Suppurate, *v.n.* suppurer

Suppuration, *s.* suppura-
 tion, *f.* [f.]

Supremacy, *s.* suprématie,
Supreme, *adj.* suprême, sou-
 verain

Supremely, *adv.* suprême-
 ment, au suprême degré; sou-
 verainement

Surcharge, *v.a.* surcharger;
 (of money) surfaire, faire trop
 payer; (admin.) surtaxer; — *s.*
 surcharge, *f.*; charge excessive,
f.; (of money) demande exorbi-
 tante, *f.*; (admin.) surtaxe, *f.*

Sarcingle, *s.* ceinture, *f.*; (*of a horse*) surfaix, *m.*

Sûr, *adj.* sûr, assuré, infail-
liblé; ('*of*,' *to*,' *de*;' *that*,' *que*)
sûr, certain; (*safe*, *steady*, *re-*
liable) sûr; (*true*) vrai; — *adv.*
V. Surely. — *enough*, *to be*
—, à coup sûr, bien sûr, assuré-
ment, certainement, mais oui,
parbleu, ma foi, c'est vrai, allez,
done, quoi; par exemple! *To be*
— to, être sûr de; faire atten-
tion de, prendre soin de; ne pas
manquer de; ne pouvoir pas
manquer de. *To be — not to*,
to be — and not, être sûr de ne
pas; prendre garde de; se garder
de; ne pouvoir pas. *To make*
—, assurer. *To make — (of*,
that), s'assurer (de, que); (*be-*
lieve, *rely upon*) se croire sûr
(de); croire bien (que); être
persuadé (de, que); compter
(sur, que). *I am — I* ma
foi! assurément, très certaine-
ment, certainement, certes,
vraiment. *I am — I don't*
know, je n'en sais ma foi (or
vraiment) rien. *I won't be —*
(*of it*), je ne l'affirmerais pas.
To have a — eye, avoir le coup
d'œil sûr. *To be — fooled*, avoir
le pied sûr. — *ly*, *adv.* sûre-
ment; assurément, pour sûr, à
coup sûr, certainement; (*really*,
truly) en vérité, vraiment;
(*safely*) en sûreté, sûrement.
— *ness*, *s.* sûreté, *f.*; certi-
tude, *f.*

Surety, *s.* (certainty) certitude, *f.*; (*safety*, *security*) sûreté,
sécurité, *f.*; (*against loss or*
damage, *for payment*, &c.) garan-
tie, *f.*; (*bail*) caution, *f.*, garant,
répondant, *m.* *To be a — for*,
être caution de; répondre (*for*
a thing) de or (*for a person*)
pour; être garant de

Surf, *s.* ressac, *m.*, brisants
de la côte, *m. pl.*

Surface, *s.* surface, *f.*

Surfeit, *v. a.* rassasier (de);
(*fig.*) blaser (sur), dégoûter (de),
fatiguer (de); — *v. n.* être ras-
sasié (de); se gorger (de); —
Surfeiting, *s.* excès (de table),
m., réplétion, *f.*; indigestion,
f.; rassasiement, dégoût, *m.*,
satiété, *f.* *To have a — of*, *to be*
—ed with, être dégoûté de;
avoir abusé de (...) jusqu'à la
satiété *[f.]*

Surfeiter, *s.* glouton, *m.*, — *ne*,
Surge, *s.* levée (de la lame),
lame de houle, *f.*; — *v. n.* s'éle-
ver, s'enfler

Surgeon, *s.* chirurgien, *m.*; mé-
decin-chirurgien, médecin,
m.; (*mil.*, *nav.*) médecin. —
dentist, *s.* chirurgien-dentiste,
m. [urgien or de médecin, *m.*

Surgeoncy, *s.* poste de chi-
rurgie, *f.* (*art*) chirurgie,
f.; (*mil.*, *nav.*) médecine, *f.*;
(*place*) cabinet, *m.*

Surgical, *adj.* chirurgical, *de*

chirurgie. — *operation*, opéra-
tion chirurgicale, *f.* — *instru-*
ment, instrument de chirurgie,
Surgy, *adj.* houleux *[m.]*

Surly, *adv.* d'un air morose;
d'un ton bourru; de
mauvaise humeur

Surliness, *s.* morosité, *f.*;
caractère bourru, *m.*; mauvaise
humeur, *f.*

Surly, *adj.* morose, bourru,
hargneux, grincheux; (*of a dog*)
hargneux

Surmise, *v. a.* soupçonner;
se douter de; conjecturer; sup-
poser; — *s.* soupçon, *m.*; con-
jecture, *f.*; supposition, *f.*

Surmount, *v. a.* surmonter
Surmountable, *adj.* sur-
montable

Surmulet, *s.* surmulet, *m.*
Red —, rouget, *m.*

Surmulot, *s.* surmulot, *m.*

Surname, *s.* surnom, *m.*;
(*family name*) nom de famille,
nom, *m.*; — *v. a.* surnommer.
O.'s Christian name and —, ses
nom et prénoms [porter sur]

Surpass, *v. a.* surpasser, l'em-
porter
Surpassing, *adj.* éminent,
excellent; rare. — *ly*, *adv.*
excellamment

Surplice, *s.* surplis, *m.* —
fees, *s. pl.* casuel, *m.*

Surpliced, *adj.* en surplis

Surplus, *s.* surplus, excé-
dent, *m.*; — *adj.* de surplus.

— *stock*, *s.* solde, *m.*

Surplusage, *s.* surplus, excé-
dant, *m.*; (*liter.*) remplissage,
m.

Surprise, *v. a.* surprendre
(*'at*, *de*); — **Surprisal**, *s.* sur-
prise, *f.* *To take by —*, surpren-
dre. *I am —d at finding or to*
find, *at your pluck*, *at your*
thinking so, je suis surpris de
trouver, de votre courage, que
vous pensiez ainsi. — **box**, *s.*
boîte à surprise, surprise, *f.*

Surprising, *adj.* surprenant,
étonnant. — *ly*, *adv.* d'une
manière surprenante, éton-
namment

Surrender, *v. a.* rendre,
livrer; (*yield*) abandonner,
livrer; céder; (*resign*) renoncer
(à); (*law*) rendre; — *v. n.* se
rendre; (*law*) se constituer pri-
sonnier; (*of a bankrupt*) se
mettre à la disposition de ses
créanciers; — *s.* (*mil.*) reddition,
f.; (*of a claim*) abandon, *m.*,
renonciation, *f.*; remise, *f.*;
(*law*) (— *of property*) cession,
cession de biens, *f.*; (*inter-*
national law) extradition, *f.*;
(*of a bankrupt*) action de se
mettre à la disposition de ses
créanciers, *f.* *To — oneself*, se
rendre; (*law*) se constituer pri-
sonnier; (*of a bankrupt*) se
mettre à la disposition de ses
créanciers; (*fig.*) se livrer (à),
s'abandonner (à)

Surreptitious, *adj.* sub-

reptice. — *ly*, *adv.* subreptice-
ment

Surrogate, *s.* délégué, *m.*
Surround, *v. a.* ('*with*,' *de*)
entourer, environner; ceindre;
(*prevent from escaping*) cerner

Surrounding, *adj.* environ-
nant; — *s.* *s. pl.* alentours, *m. pl.*;
(*pers.*) entourage, *m.*

Surtax, *s.* surtaxe, *f.*; —

v. a. surtaxer *[sus, m.]*

Surtout, *s.* surtout, par-des-

Survey, *v. a.* contempler,
considérer, regarder attentive-
ment; voir; examiner; inspec-
ter, visiter, surveiller; (*to*
value) expertiser; (*to measure*)
mesurer, métrer; lever le plan
de; (*land*) arpenter; — *s.* re-
gard attentif, coup d'œil, *m.*;
vue, *f.*; examen, *m.*; inspec-
tion, *f.*; (*valuation*) expertise,
f.; (*engin.*) lever des plans, *m.*;
plan, *m.*; (*of land*) arpentage,
m.; (*official — of land-d* *prop-*
erty) cadastre, *m.* *To make or*
take a — of, contempler, &c. (*V.*
To Survey, *v. a.*); faire l'exa-
men or l'inspection de, exa-
miner, inspecter; &c.

Surveying, *s.* examen, *m.*;
inspection, *f.*; lever des plans,
m.; (*of land*) arpentage, *m.*

Surveyor, *s.* inspecteur, *m.*;
surveillant, *m.*; (*valuer*) expert,
m.; architecte, *m.*; (*of taxes*)
contrôleur, *m.*; (*of land*) ar-
penteur, *m.*; géomètre, *m.*;
(*road —*) *V. Road*; (*town —*)
V. Town. — *general*, ins-
pecteur général. — **ship**, *s.*
inspectorat, *m.*, inspection, *f.*;
place de contrôleur (des
contributions directes), *f.*

Survival, *s.* survivance,
survie, *f.*

Survive, *v. a.* survivre à; (*a*
period of time) passer; — *v. n.*
survivre

Survivor, *s.* survivant, *m.*,
e, f. — **ship**, *s.* survivance, *f.*

Susceptible, *adj.* suscep-
tible ('*of*,' *de*); sensible ('*of*,' *à*).
— **ness**, **Susceptibility**, *s.*
susceptibilité, *f.*; sensibilité, *f.*

Suspect, *v. a.* soupçonner;
(*to doubt*, *to distrust*) douter de,
se défier de, soupçonner; (*to*
imagine to be guilty) soup-
çonner, suspecter; (*to conjecture*)
se douter de, soupçonner; —
v. n. soupçonner; — *s.* suspect,
m. — **less**, *adj.* *V. Unsus-*
spected and Unsuspecting

Suspectable, *adj.* soup-
çonnable

Suspected, *adj.* suspect. —
ly, *adv.* d'une manière suspecte.

— **ness**, *s.* nature suspecte, *f.*

Suspend, *v. a.* suspendre
(*'from*, *'à*, *pers.*, *de*); — *v. n.*
(*com.*) suspendre ses paiements

Suspender, *s.* (strap) bre-
telle, *f.*; (bandage) suspensoir,
m.; (*hanging support for lamps*
or &c.) suspension, *f.*

Suspense, *s.* incertitude, indécision, *f.*, doute, *m.*; suspension, *f.* *In* —, en suspens

Suspension, *s.* suspension, *f.* — **bridge**, *s.* pont suspendu, *m.* — **pier**, *s.* jetée suspendue, *f.* [*s.* suspensoir, *m.*]

Suspensory, — **bandage**, *s.* bandage, *m.* — **Suspicion**, *s.* soupçon, *m.* *To have a — of*, soupçonner, se douter de

Suspicious, *adj.* (*distrustful*) soupçonneux, méfiant; (*doubtful, queer*) suspect (*à*), louche, équivoque. *To be — of*, se méfier de. — **ly**, *adv.* soupçonneusement, avec méfiance; d'une manière suspecte. — **ness**, *s.* caractère soupçonneux ou méfiant, *m.*, méfiance, *f.*; nature suspecte, *f.*

Sustain, *v.a.* soutenir, supporter; (*feed*) sustenter, entretenir, nourrir, soutenir; (*endure*) endurer, souffrir, soutenir; (*undergo*) subir, éprouver, essuyer

Sustainable, *adj.* soutenable
Sustainer, *s.* soutien, appui, *m.*

Sustenance, *s.* subsistance, *f.*, entretien, *m.*, nourriture, *f.*, aliments, *m.pl.*; (*support*) soutien, *m.* [*tion*, *f.*]

Sustentation, *s.* sustentation, *f.*

Sutler, *s.* vivandier, *m.*, — **ière**, *f.*, cantinier, *m.*, — **ière**, *f.*

Sutling-booth, *s.* buvette, cantine, *f.*

Suture, *s.* suture, *f.*

Suzerain, *s.* suzerain, *m., c. f.*

Suzerainty, *s.* suzeraineté, *f.*

Swab, *s.* balai à laver, torchon, *m.*; (*nav.*) faubert, *m.*; — *v.a.* laver; (*nav.*) faubert

Swaddle, *V.* **Swathe**

Swaddling, *s.* emmaillollement, *m.* — *clothes*, *s.pl.* langes, *m.pl.*, maillot, *m.*

Swag, *v.n.* s'affaisser; pendre

Swagger, *v.n.* faire le fanfaron, faire le redomont, faire le crâne; faire du tapage; (*strut*) se carrer; — *s.* *V.*

Swaggering

Swaggerer, *s.* fanfaron, rodomont, bravache, crâne, *m.*

Swaggering, *s.* fanfaronnade, rodomontade, crânerie, *f.*; bruit, tapage, *m.*; air important, *m.*; — *adj.* fanfaron, crâne; tapageur. — *fellows*, *V.*

Swaggerer

Swaggy, *adj.* pendant

Swain, *s.* jeune homme, *m.*; jeune paysan, *m.*; (*shepherd*) berger, *m.*; (*lover*) amant, berger, *m.*

Swallow, *v.a.* (*— down*, *up*) avaler; (*ingulf*) engloutir; (*— up*, *absorb*) absorber, consumer; (*— down*, *believe*) avaler, gober; — *s.* (*throat*) gosier, *m.*; (*what is swallowed at once*) gorgée, *f.*; (*fig.*) voracité, *f.*; (*bird*) hirondelle, *f.* *To*

— the wrong way, avaler de travers. — **tail**, *s.* (*carp.*) queue d'aronde, *f.*; (*coat*) habit à (*or en*) queue de morue, *m.*; (*butter-fly*) machaon, *m.* — **tail**, *-tailed*, *adj.* (*carp.*) à (*or en*) queue d'aronde; (*of a coat*) à (*or en*) queue de morue. — **wort**, *s.* asclépiade, *f.*, domptevenin, *m.*; éclairer, *f.* [*-euse*, *f.*]

Swallow, *s.* avaloir, *m.*, **Swallowing**, *s.* déglutition, *f.*; engloutissement, *m.*; absorption, *f.*

Swamp, *s.* marais, marécage, *m.*; — *v.a.* plonger, enfoncer; submerger; engloutir; inonder; absorber; perdre; (*ruin*) couler, enfoncer. — *ed*, (*of a boat*) rempli d'eau, plein d'eau

Swampy, *adj.* marécageux

Swan, *s.* cygne, *m.* *The song of the dying* —, le chant du cygne, *m.* — **down**, *s.* duvet de cygne, *m.*; (*cloth*) drap de vigogne, *m.*, vigogne, *f.* — **skin**, *s.* molleton, *m.*

Swap, *v.a.* échanger, troquer; — *s.* échange, troc, *m.*; — *adv.* vite

Sward, *s.* gazon, *m.*, pelouse, *f.*; (*of bacon*) couenne, *f.*; — *v.a.* gazonner; — *v.n.* se gazonner

Swardy, *adj.* *V.* **Soddy**

Swarm, *s.* essaim, *m.*; (*fig.*) foule, multitude, fourmilière, *f.*; — *v.n.* essaimer; (*fig.*) pululer; (*with*) fourmiller (*de*); (*in*) abonder (*en*); (*to*) accourir en foule; (*climb*) grimper

Swarthiness, *s.* couleur noire, *f.* (*tawny*) teinte basané, *m.* [*basané*, *hâlé*]

Swarthy, *adj.* noir; (*tawny*)

Swash, *v.n.* (*of a liquid*) clapoter; (*to bluster*) *V.* **Swagger**; — *s.* clapotage, clapotement, *m.*; (*bluster*) *V.* **Swaggering** — **buckler**, *s.* *V.* **Swaggerer**

Swath, *s.* linge, maillot, *m.*; (*agr.*) (*of grass*) andain, *m.*, (*of corn*) javelle, *f.*

Swathe, *v.a.* emmailloter; — *s.* linge, maillot, *m.*

Swathing, *s.* *V.* **Swaddling**

Sway, *v.a.* agiter, balancer, ballotter; (*a weapon*) brandir; (*to wield*) manier, faire mouvoir; (*to hold*) tenir, porter; (*to rule*) gouverner, régir, diriger; (*to influence*) influencer, influer sur; (*to cause to incline*) faire pencher; (*from*) détourner (*de*); (*nav.*) *to hoist*, — **up**) hisser, guider; — *v.n.* pencher, incliner; se balancer; influer (*sur*), avoir de l'influence (*sur*); gouverner, régner, dominer; — *s.* course (*of a weapon*), courbe, *f.*; balancement, *m.*; masse (*en mouvement*), *f.*; (*weight*) balance, *f.*, poids, *m.*, prépondérance, *f.*; influence, *f.*, empire, *m.*; force, *f.*; (*chance*) sort, *m.*,

chance, *f.*; (*power*) pouvoir, *m.*, puissance, *f.*, empire, *m.*, autorité, *f.*, gouvernement, sceptre, *m.* *To bear* —, gouverner, régner, porter le sceptre

Swear, *v.a.n.* jurer (*'to, de*); (*blaspheme*) jurer; (*of the cat*) jurer; (*a solemn oath*) prêter (serment); faire serment (*de*); (*a blasphemous oath*) faire ou prêter (un jurement); (*make oath*) prêter serment; (*give evidence*) déposer; (*a person*) faire prêter serment à, déléger le serment à; (*— in*) assermenter; (*declare*) déclarer sous serment. *To be sworn or sworn in*, prêter serment. *To — false*, faire un faux serment, se parjurer; (*law*) porter faux témoignage. *To — by all that is sacred*, jurer ses grands dieux. *To — like a trooper*, jurer comme un charretier. *He swore to do it*, il jura de le faire. *I would — to it*, j'en jurerais. — **at**, jurer après. — **by**, jurer par; (*as an authority*) ne jurer que par (*always to* — *by*, ne jurer jamais que par)

Sweater, *s.* personne qui jure or qui prête serment, *f.*; (*blasphemer*) jureur, blasphémateur, *m.*

Sweating, *s.* action de jurer, *f.*; serments, *m.pl.*; (*act of — officials, &c.*) prestation de serment, *f.*; (*blasphemy*) jurements, jurons, *m.pl.*; (*of the cat*) jurement, *m.* *Profane* —, jurements, jurons, *m.pl.* — **in**, *s.* assermentation, *f.*

Sweat, *v.n.* suer; — *v.a.* (*emit*) suer; (*cause to —*) faire suer; (*fig.*) (*fleece*) écorcher, (*exact from, oppress*) exploiter, pressurer; — *s.* sueur, *f.* (*toil*) sueur, *f.*, sueurs, *f.pl.*, fatigue, *f.* *Profuse* —, *To — profusely*, *V.* **Perspiration**. *To — like a bull*, suer comme un bœuf. *All in a —*, tout en nage, tout en sueur. *By the — of o's brow*, à la sueur de son front

Sweater, *s.* (*middleman*) exploiteur, marchandeur, tâcheron, *m.*; (*garment*) surtout de tricot (*de laine*), *m.*

Sweating, *s.* *V.* **Sweat**, *s.*; (*grinding workpeople, — system*) exploitation, *f.*, marchandage, *m.*, traite des blancs, *f.*; (*of coins*) frai artificiel (*or frauduleux*) par le ballottage, *m.*; — *adj.* en sueur. — **bath**, *s.* bain de vapeur, *m.* — **room**, *s.* salle de sudation, étuve, *f.*; (*for things generally*) séchoir, *m.* — **sickness**, *s.* suette, *f.*

Sweaty, *adj.* couvert de sueur, en sueur; de sueur; (*fig.*) pénible

Swede, *s.* Suédois, *m., c. f.*; (*turnip*) navet de Suède, suède, rutabaga, *m.*

Swedish, *adj.* suédois, *de Suède*; — *s.* (*language*) le sué-

dois, m., la langue suédoise, *f.*
— *turnip*, *V. Swede*

Sweep, *v. a. n.* balayer; (*a chimney*) ramoner; (*fig.*) balayer; (*drive away*) balayer, chasser; (*carry away or off*) *V.* — *away*; (*at play*) raser; (*rum, glide over*) glisser sur, effleurer, raser; (*look at*) parcourir des yeux, parcourir; (*a lyre, &c.*) frapper; (*a river*) draguer; (*extend*) s'étendre; (*move to and fro*) se balancer, osciller; (*pass swiftly*) passer rapidement. *To — the stakes or the board*, raser les mises, faire rafe. — *along*, balayer; passer rapidement. — *away, off*, balayer; (*carry away or off*) enlever, emporter; raser; razzler. — *over*, parcourir; s'étendre sur. — *up*, balayer; ramasser

Sweep, *s. (pers.)* ramonneur, m.; (*stroke with a broom*) coup de balai, m.; (*stroke*) coup, m.; (*carrying off*) enlèvement, m.; *rafe, f.*; *razzia, f.*; *ravage, m.*; (*course*) cours, m., course, *f.*; passage, m.; parcours, m.; mouvement, m.; marche, *f.*; essor, m.; (*extend*) étendue, *f.*; (*reach*) portée, *f.*; (*curve*) courbe, *f.*; (*bend*) courbure, cambrure, *f.*; (*carriage drive*) grande avenue, *f.*; (*of a wind-mill*) aile, *f.*, volant, m.; — *int.* (*street cry of a sweep*) du haut en bas! *To — one*, d'un seul coup. *To make a clean —*, (*over*) passer par-dessus; balayer bien, balayer d'un bout à l'autre; (*carry off*) faire rafe; (*do away with*) faire table rase. — *net*, *s.* épervier, m. — *stakes*, *s.* (*gaming transaction*) poule, *f.*, (*prize*) sweepstake, m.

Sweeper, *s.* balayeur, m., — *euse, f.*; (*sweeping-machine*) balayeuse (mécanique), *f.*; (*of chimneys*) ramonneur, m.

Sweeping, *s.* balayage, m.; (*of chimneys*) ramonage, m.; (*carrying off*) enlèvement, m.; — *s.*, pl. balayeurs, *f. pl.*; (*fig.*) ramassins, m.; — *adj.* rapide; impétueux, violent; entraînant; irrésistible; vigoureux; destructeur; complet; vaste, étendu; général, sans exception. — *ly*, *adv.* rapidement; violemment; vigoureusement, sans ménagement; en masse, sans distinction

Sweepy, *adj.* rapide; onduleux, ondulé, ondulant, ondoyant

Sweet, *adj.* doux; (*to the taste*) doux, sucré; (*of wine*) liquoreux, de liqueur, sucré; (*of smell*) suave, doux, bon; (*scented*) odorant; (*of sound*) doux, suave, mélodieux; (*to the eye*) doux; (*upon*) tendre (pour); doux; (*fresh*) frais; (*pretty*) beau; joli; (*pleasant*) doux, agréable, charmant, délicieux;

(*gentle*) doux, aimable; (*jest.*) joli; — *s.* douceur, *f.*; (*scent*) parfum, m.; (*sweetmeat*) sucrerie, *f.*, bonbon, m. — *s.*, pl. douceurs; (*term of endearment*) doux ami, m., douce amie, *f.*, chéri, m., chérie, *f.* — *! (to a bird)* petit! *Between — and sour*, aigre-doux. — *bay*, *s.* laurier-sauce, laurier commun, m. — *bread*, *s.* ris, m., (*calf's*) ris de veau, m.; (*lamb's*) ris d'agneau, m.; (*bullock's*) ris de bœuf, m.; (*pig's*) fagoue, *f.* *Heart — bread*, ris de cœur. *Throat — bread*, ris de gorge. — *briar*, — *brier*, *s. V. Briar*. — *child*, *s.* charmant enfant, m. — *heart*, *s.* amoureux, m., — *euse, f.*, bon ami, m., bonne amie, *f.* — *herbs*, *s. pl.* fines herbes, herbes aromatiques, *f. pl.* — *meat*, *s.* sucrerie, *f.*, bonbon, m. — *meat box*, bonbonnière, *f.* — *oil*, *s.* huile d'olive, *f.* — *orange*, *s.* orange douce, *f.* — *pea*, *s.* pois de senteur, m. — *potato*, *s.* patate, *f.* — *scented*, — *smelling*, *adj.* odorant, odoriférant; parfumé. — *stuff*, *s.* sucreries, *f. pl.* — *tempered*, *adj.* d'un caractère doux. — *things*, *s. pl.* douceurs, *f. pl.* — *toned*, *adj.* d'un son doux, au son doux, doux, mélodieux. — *tongued*, *adj.* au langage doucereux. — *toothed*, *adj.* qui aime les douceurs. *To be — toothed*, aimer les douceurs. — *violet*, *s.* violette odorante, *f.* (*oven*) — *will*, *s.* bon plaisir, m. *At o.'s (oven)* — *will*, selon son bon plaisir. — *william*, *s.* oeillet de poète, m.

Sweeten, *v. a.* adoucir; purifier, désinfecter; parfumer, embaumer; (*refresh*) rafraîchir, rendre frais; (*with sugar, &c.*) sucrer; (*pharm.*) édulcorer; — *v. n.* s'adoucir [*m.*]

Sweetener, *s.* adoucissant, *m.*
Sweetening, *s.* adoucissement, m.; désinfection, *f.*; édulcoration, *f.*

Sweetish, *adj.* assez doux, sucré, douceâtre. — *ness*, *s.* goût sucré ou douceâtre, m.

Sweetly, *adv.* doucement; agréablement; mélodieusement

Sweetness, *s.* douceur, *f.*; goût sucré, m.; suavité, *f.*, parfum, m.; mélodie, *f.*; fraîcheur, *f.*; agrément, charme, m.

Swell, *v. n.* ('*with*,' de) enfler, s'enfler, se gonfler; (*puff*) bouffir; (*increase*) grossir, croître, augmenter; (*rise*) s'élever; (*into*) devenir (...); — *v. a.* enfler, gonfler (de); grossir, grandir, augmenter; aggraver; (*raise*) élever, faire monter; (*with pride*) bouffir (de); (*a stuff*) faire bouffir; (*into*) convertir (en); (*mus.*) enfler. *A swelled or swollen face*, (*jam.*)

une fluxion. — *out*, enfler, &c. (*as above*); (*bulge*) bomber. — *up*, enfler, &c. (*as above*)

Swell, *s.* enflure, *f.*, gonflement, renflement, m.; (*bulging*) bombement, m.; (*of ground*) élévation, ondulation, *f.*; (*of the sea*) houle, levée, *f.*; (*of sound*) augmentation, *f.*; (*of an organ*) récit, m.; son grave, m.; (*pers.*) élégant, m., e, *f.*, fashionable, m., *f.*; (*in a bad sense*) faraud, m., e, *f.*; (*nob*) *V. Nob*; — *adj.* à la mode; (*crack*) *V. Crack*, *adj.* — *mob*, *s.* (la) haute pègre, *f.* *One of the — mob*, *A — mobsman*, *s.* un filou de la haute pègre

Swelling, *s.* enflure, *f.*, gonflement, renflement, m.; tumeur, *f.*; (*bump*) bosse, *f.*; (*bulging*) bombement, m.; (*increase*) augmentation, *f.*; (*of a river*) crue, *f.*; (*of waves*) soulèvement, m.; (*of anger, pride, &c.*) mouvement, transport, m.; — *part. adj.* qui enfle or &c. (*V. Swell*, *v. n. a.*); grossissant, croissant; (*bombastic*) enflé, ampoulé. — *sea*, mer houleuse, *f.*
Swelish, *adj.* à la mode, élégant, coquet; recherché, affecté, prétentieux

Sweater, *v. n.* étouffer de chaleur, étouffer. *It is — ing hot*, il fait une chaleur étouffante, on étouffe

Swerve, *v. n.* s'écarter (de), dévier (de), se détourner (de)

Swerving, *s.* écart, m., déviation, *f.*

Swift, *adj.* rapide; prompt; vif; vite; (*of animals*) vite, léger à la course; — *s.* bobine, *f.*; (*of a wind-mill*) *V. Sweep*; (*bird*) martinet, m.; (*neut. eff*) *V. Newt.* — *as lightning*, rapide or prompt comme l'éclair (or la foudre). — *as the wind*, vite comme le vent. — *as an arrow*, rapide comme une flèche.

— *footed*, *adj.* léger à la course, aux pieds légers. — *ly*, *adv.* rapidement; promptement

vite. — *ness*, *s.* rapidité, *f.*; promptitude, *f.*; vitesse, *f.* — *winged*, *adj.* au vol rapide

Swig, *v. a. n.* boire à longs traits, flûter; — *s.* long trait, grand coup, m.

Swill, *v. a. n.* boire à grands traits or à grands coups, boire avidement, lamper, sabler, siffler, (*v. n.*) pomper; — *s.* lampée, *f.*, bon or grand coup, m.; (*wash*) lavure de vaisselle, lavure, *f.*

Swiller, *s.* grand buveur, ivrogne, m. [*vaisselle*], *f.*

Swillings, *s. pl.* lavure (de *Swim*, *v. n.* nager; (*float*) surnager, flotter; (*be overflowed*) être inondé ('*with*,' de); (*be dizzy*) tourner; — *s.* bout de nage, m.; (*— bladder*) *V. Air-bladder*. *To — across or over or through*, traverser (...) or

passer (...) à la nage. To — with, suivre, se laisser aller à. To have or take a —, nager. My head is —ing, la tête me tourne

Swimmer, s. nageur, m., —euse, f.; (bird) nageur, m.

Swimming, s. natation, f.; (a bout) nage, f.; — in (or of) the head, vertige, étourdissement, m.; — adj. nageant; natatoire, de natation; (bot.) nageant; (zool.) nageur; (head) qui tourne. By —, en nageant; à la nage. To be fond of —, aimer à nager. To learn —, apprendre à nager. With — eyes, with eyes — in tears, les yeux inondés (ou noyés) de larmes. — bath, s. bain de natation, m. — belt, s. ceinture de natation, f. — bird, s. oiseau nageur, m. — bladder, s. V. Air-bladder. — jacket, s. scaphandre, m. — ly, adv. aisément; admirablement, à merveille; tout seul, comme sur des roulettes. — master, s. maître nageur, m. — match, s. lutte à la nage, f. — race, s. course à la nage, f. — school, s. école de natation, f.

Swindle, v. a. n. flouer, filouter, escroquer; — s. flouerie, filouterie, escroquerie, f. To — a person, flouer or filouter or escroquer quelqu'un. To — a person out of a thing, escroquer or filouter quelque chose à quelqu'un

Swindler, s. floueur, m., —euse, f., filou, escroc, chevalier d'industrie, m. [s.]

Swindling, s. V. Swindle. **Swine**, s. porc, m., cochon, m. — herd, s. porcher, m. — pox, s. varicelle conoïde, f. — sty, s. V. Piggery

Swing, v. n. osciller; se balancer; battre; faire la bascule, basculer; (in walking) se dandiner; (hang loose) pendiller; (suffer hanging) être pendu, être basculé, danser en l'air; — v. a. balancer; basculer; agiter; brandir; faire aller; (hang) pendre. — round, v. n. tourner; pivoter; v. a. tourner; faire pivoter

Swing, s. oscillation, f., balancement, m.; (in walking) dandinement, m.; (of bells) branle, m.; (thing to swing on) bascule, f., (play) balançoire, escarpolette, f.; (impulse) force d'impulsion, f.; (free scope) essor, m., carrière, f., libre cours, m.; (tendency) penchant, m., tendance, f. Full —, (fig.) essor, libre cours, m.; pleine activité, f. In full —, (of bells) en branle. To give a — to, balancer, faire aller. — bar, — tree, s. palonnier, m. — boat, s. V. Boat-swing. — bridge, s. pont tournant, m. — cot, s. bercail, m., barcelonnette, f. — door, s. porte battante, f. — glass,

— frame glass, — looking-glass, s. miroir à bascule, m.

Swinging, s. oscillation, f.; balancement, m.; — adj. ballant; énorme. — ly, adv. énormément

Swinish, adj. de porc, sale; bestial, brutal, grossier. — ly, adv. salement, comme un cochon [bière, f.]

Swipes, s. pl. mauvaise petite Swirl. V. Whirl (tail) remuer **Swish**, v. a. fouetter; cingler; **Swiss**, s. Suisse, m., Suisse, f.; — adj. suisse, de Suisse

Switch, s. badine, baguette, houssine, f.; (rail.) aiguille, f.; — v. a. housiner, cingler, sangler; (rail.) aiguiller. — back, s. montages russes, f. pl. — man, Switcher, s. aiguilleur, m. — off (the light), ouvrir le circuit, éteindre; (rail.) aiguiller. — on (the light), fermer le circuit, allumer

Swivel, s. tourniquet, m.; (nav.) émerillon, m.; (mil. and of a watch-chain) porte-mousqueton, m.; (artil.) pierrier, m. — bridge, s. pont tournant, m. — gun, s. pierrier, m.

Swoon, v. n. (— away) s'évanouir, se trouver mal, tomber en défaillance; — s. évanouissement, m., défaillance, faiblesse, syncope, f.

Swooning, s. évanouissement, m.

Swoop, (of birds of prey) V. Stoop. At a or one —, at one fell —, d'un seul coup. To come down with a — upon, fondre sur

Swoop, V. Swap

Sword, s. (small —, to thrust) épée, f.; (broad —, to cut) sabre, m.; (harpikin's) batte, f.; (poet.) fer, m.; (fig., of justice, &c.) glaive, m. — in hand, l'épée à la main. To carry fire and —, porter le fer et le feu, porter le fer et la flamme. To cross or join —s, croiser l'épée. To fight with —s, se battre à l'épée. To measure the —s, mesurer les épées. To measure —s, (to fight) (together) mesurer (nos, vos, ou leurs) épées, se mesurer, (with) mesurer (mon, ton, or son) épée (avec), se mesurer (avec). To put to the (edge of the) —, V. Edge. To put to fire and —, mettre à feu et à sang. — bayonet, s. sabre-baïonnette, m. — bearer, s. porte-épée, m. — belt, s. ceinturon, m. — blade, s. lame d'épée, f. — cane, — stick, s. canne à épée, f. — cut, s. coup de sabre, m. — cutler, — manufacturer, s. fabricant d'armes blanches, fourbisseur, armurier, m. — exercise, s. exercice du sabre, m. — fight, s. combat à l'épée, m. — fish, s. espadon, m. — hanger, s. porte-épée, m. — knot, s. noeud d'épée, m., dra-

gonne, f. — law, s. (la) loi du sabre, f. — play, s. assaut d'armes, m. — player, s. tireur d'épée, m. — sman, s. homme d'épée, m.; tireur d'armes, m., lame, f.; sabreur, m. — smanship, s. escrime, f.; adresse à l'épée, force à tirer des armes, f. — thrust, — wound, s. coup d'épée, m.

Sworn, adj. juré; (admin., — in) juré, assermenté; — part. V. Swear. — Joe, enneui juré. — friend, ami dévoué. — to, (bound) obligé par serment à

Sybarite, s. Sybarite, m. **Sybaritic**, al, —ism, V. page 3, § 1

Sycamore, s. sycamore, m. **Sycophancy**, s. sycophantisme, m. [m.]

Sycophant, s. sycophante, m. **Sycophantic**, adj. de sycophante

Syllabic, —al, adj. syllabique **Syllable**, s. syllabe, f.

Syllabus, s. sommaire, résumé, abrégé, m.; (of studies) programme, m.

Syllepsis, s. syllepse, f. **Sylogism**, —istic, al, V. page 3, § 1 [m., sylphide, f.]

Sylph, **Sylphid**, s. sylphe, m. **Sylvan**, adj. sylvain, des bois, des forêts; champêtre, agreste; — s. sylvain, m.; paysan, m. [ture, f.]

Sylviculture, s. sylviculture, m.

Symbol, s. symbole, m. **Symbolical**, adj. symbolique

Symmetrical, adj. symétrique. — ly, adv. symétriquement

Symmetry, s. symétrie, f. **Sympathetic**, —al, adj. sympathique. — ink, encre sympathique, f. — ally, adv. sympathiquement, avec (or par) sympathie

Sympathize, v. n. sympathiser (avec); (pity) compatir (à)

Sympathizer, s. personne (or âme) sympathisante (or sympathique, f.; partisan, adhérent, m.)

Sympathy, s. sympathie, f. **Symphonious**, adj. harmonieux [f.; harmonie, f.]

Symphony, s. symphonie, m. **Symptom**, s. symptôme, m. **Symptomatic**, adj. symptomatique

Synagogue, s. synagogue, f. **Synecopation**, **Syncope**, s. syncope, f.

Syndic, s. syndic, n. **Syndicate**, s. syndicat, m. **Synecdoche**, s. synecdoche, synecdoque, f.

Synod, s. synode, m.; (astr.) conjunction, f.

Synodal, **Synodic**, —al, adj. synodal; synodique

Synonym, s. synonyme, m.

Synonymous, *adj.* synonyme

Synonymy, *s.* synonymie, *f.*
Synopsis, *s.* tableau synoptique, *m.* [page 3, § 1]

Synopt-ic, *al.* -ically, *V.*
Syntact-ic, *al.* -ically, *V.* page 3, § 1

Syntax, *s.* syntaxe, *f.*
Synthesis, *s.* synthèse, *f.*

Synthet-ic, *al.* -ically, *V.*
synthétique, -ment

Syriac, *adj.* *s.* syriaque, *adj.* *m. f.*, *s. m.* [-ne, *f.*

Syrian, *s.* *adj.* Syrien, *m.*, *Syria*, *s.* siringa, *m.*

Syringe, *s.* seringue, *f.*; — *v. a.* seringuer

Syrinx, *s.* syringe, syringue, *f.*, *syrinx*, *m.*, dôte de Pan, *f.*

Syrup, *s.* sirop, *m.*
Syrupy, *adj.* sirupeux

System, *s.* système, *m.*; régime, *m.*; économie, constitution, *f.*, organisme, *m.*; corps, *m.*; (lines of rail) réseau, *m.* — **maker**, -monger, *s.* faiseur (*m.*, -euse, *f.*) de systèmes

Systematic, -al, *adj.* systématique. -ally, *adv.* systématiquement [matiser

Systematize, *v. a.* systématiser
Syzygy, *s.* syzygie, *f.*

T

T, *s.* — iron, — square, *s.* T, té, *m.* To a —, tout à fait; exactement; parfaitement; trait pour trait. To fit to a —, aller comme un gant

Tab, *s.* patte, *f.*
Tabaret, *s.* satin rayé, *m.*

Tabby, *adj.* (waved, watered) ondé, moiré; (brindled) tacheté, moucheté, tavelé, tigré; — *s.* tabis, *m.*; (cat) chat tigré, *m.*; — *v. a.* tabiser

Tabernacle, *s.* tabernacle, *m.*; sanctuaire, *m.* [rale, *f.*

Tablature, *s.* peinture musicale, *f.* [table, *f.*; (centre or loo —) guéridon, *m.*; (tablet) tablette, *f.*; (board, synopsis) tableau, *m.*, table, *f.*; (— of contents, index) table (des matières), *f.*, index, *m.*; (of weights, mesures, &c., jewel.) table, *f.*; (of prices) tarif, *m.*; (arch.) tablette, *f.*; (parl., of offices) bureau, *m.*; — *adj.* de table; — *v. a.* *V.* **Tabulate**; (parl.) déposer sur le bureau; (postpone) ajourner, tabler. The Lord's —, la sainte table. Side —, *V.* **Occasional** — To bring or put upon —, servir. To clear the —, débarrasser la table, desservir la table, desservir. To keep a good —, tenir bonne table. To lay out a —, dresser une table. To lay (to lie) on the —, (parl.) déposer (être déposé) sur le bureau. To rise from —,

se lever de table, sortir de table, quitter la table. To sit at —, manger à table; être ou rester à table, s'attabler, être attablé.

To sit down to —, se mettre à table. To turn the —, faire tourner la chance; intervenir les rôles [The —s are turned, les choses ont changé de face, la médaille est renversée ou retournée]. To turn the — on or upon or against, renvoyer la balle à; se retourner contre.

apple, *s.* pomme de table, pomme à couteau, *f.* — **beer**, *s.* bière de table, petite bière, *f.* — **bell**, *s.* timbre de table, *m.* — **book**, *s.* tablettes, *f. pl.* — **cloth**, *s.* (of linen, for meals) nappe, *f.*; (not of linen) *V.* — **cover**. — **clothing**, *s.* toile pour nappes, *f.* — **cover**, *s.* tapis de table, *m.*, couverture de table, *f.*, dessus de table, *m.* — **d'hôte**, *s.* table d'hôte, *f.* — **diamond**, *s.* diamant en table, *m.* — **fork**, *s.* fourchette de table, *f.* — **fruit**, *s.* fruit de table, fruit à couteau, *m.* — **ful**, *s.* tableée, *f.* — **knife**, *s.* couteau de table, *m.* — **land**, *s.* plateau, *m.* — **linen**, *s.* linge de table, *m.* — **mat**, *s.* garde-nappe, *m.* — **napkin**, *s.* serviette de table, *f.* — **spoon**, *s.* cuiller à bouche, *f.* — **spoon** and fork (to match), couvert de table, *m.* — **spoonful**, *s.* cuillerée à bouche, grande cuillerée, *f.* — **talk**, *s.* propos de table, *m.* — **turning**, *s.* (les) tables tournantes, *f. pl.* — **wine**, *s.* vin de table, vin ordinaire, *m.*

Tableau, *s.* tableau, *m.*
Tablet, *s.* tablette, *f.*

Taboo, *s.* tabou, *m.*; (fig.) interdit, *m.*; interdiction, *f.*; — *adj.* tabou; (fig.) interdit; — *v. a.* tabouer; (fig.) interdire

Tabooing, *s.* interdiction, *f.*
Tabour, *s.* tambourin, tambour de basque, *m.*; — *v. n.* tambouriner

Tabourer, *s.* tambourin, tambourineur, *m.* [bourine

Tabourine, *s.* *V.* **Tam-**
Tabular, *adj.* tabulaire

Tabula rasa, *s.* table rase, *f.*
Tabulate, *v. a.* disposer en table (or tables); arranger en tableau (or tableaux); cataloguer; aplanir; (cut) tailler en table

Tacit, *adj.* tacite, implicite.
— *ly*, *adv.* tacitement, implicitement

Taciturn, *adj.* taciturne
Taciturnity, *s.* taciturnité, *f.*

Tack, *v. a.* attacher; (stitch) faufiler, bâtir; (fig.) coudre, ajouter ('on, à); (nail) clouer; — *v. n.* (nav.) virer vent devant, virer de bord, virer

Tack, *s.* (nail) broquette, *f.* (—s, *pl.* broquettes, *f. pl.* se-

mence, *f.*; pointe, *f.*; (of a ship) bordée, *f.*, bord, *m.*; (of a sail) amure, *f.* To be on the right —, (fig.) être en bonne voie

Tackle, *s.* (pulley) poulie, *f.*; (mach.) moufle, *f.*; (nav.) palan, *m.*; agrès, *m. pl.*; (utensils) ustensiles, engins, *m. pl.*, attirail, *m.*; — *v. a.* attacher; (seize) saisir, empoigner

Tact, *s.* tact, *m.*
Tactic (-al), *adj.* tactique; — *s.* *pl.* tactique, *f.*

Tactician, *s.* tacticien, *m.*
Tactile, *adj.* tactile

Tadpole, *s.* têtard, *m.* [m.

Tænia, *s.* ténia, ver solitaire, *m.*
Taffeta, *s.* taffetas, *m.*

Taffrail, *s.* couronnement, *m.*
Tafia, *s.* tafia, *m.*

Tag, *s.* ferret, fer, *m.*; — *v. a.* ferrer; (with) ajouter (à), coudre (à). — **lace**, *s.* aiguillette, *f.*

— **rag**, *s.* racaille, *f.* — **rag and bobtail**, quatre pelés et un tondu

Tail, *s.* (of an animal, of a pasha, of a dress, of hair, of a comet, of a storm, of a letter, of a note in mus., &c., fig.) queue, *f.*; (end) bout, *m.*; fin, *f.*; (of a coat) pan, *m.*, basque, *f.*; (of a van, &c.) derrière, *m.*; (of a plough) manche, *m.*; (of a coin) revers, *m.*, pile, *f.* To turn —, tourner le dos, montrer les talons, s'enfuir, décamper. — **board**, *s.* ayon, *m.* — **coat**, *s.* *V.* **Dress coat**. — **end**, *s.* queue, *f.*, bout, *m.* — **less**, *adj.* sans queue. — **piece**, *s.* queue, *f.*; (of a violin, &c.) cordier, *m.*, queue, *f.*; (print.) cul-de-lampe, *m.* — **pocket**, *s.* poche de derrière, *f.*

Tailed, *adj.* à queue. **Long** —, à longue queue. **Short** —, à courte queue

Tailings, *s. pl.* (of grain) grenaille, *f.*, grenailles, *f. pl.*

Tailor, *s.* tailleur, *m.*
Tailoress, *s.* tailleuse, *f.*

Tailoring, *s.* métier ou ouvrage de tailleur, *m.*

Taint, *v. a.* corrompre, gâter; infecter; souiller, ternir; — *v. n.* se corrompre, se gâter; — *s.* corruption, infection, *f.*; souillure, *f.*; (blemish) tache, *f.* — *ed meat*, viande gâtée, *f.* — **less**, *adj.* free from —, bon, non gâté; (fig.) sans tache

Take, *v. a.* prendre; (bring with oneself, and without carrying) conduire, mener; (by carrying) porter; (away) *V.* — **away**; (a prize) remporter; (a walk, run, ride, drive, row, sail, round, trip or journey, ramble, stroll, jump or leap, nap, the pledge, an inventory, a prisoner, to make) faire; (o.'s meals) prendre (ses repas); (a meal, two, three, or &c. meals, o.'s two, three or &c. meals) faire; (drink) boire; (exercise) prendre (de l'exercice); (some trouble) prendre, se don-

ner; (breath) *V. Breath*; (*fill, occupy*; of time) prendre; (*devote, be employed, be on the road*; of time) mettre; (*catch, insnare*) prendre, attraper; surprendre; (*a town, a ship*) prendre; (*a disease*) prendre, attraper, gigner; (*a cold*) *V. Cold*; (*arrest*) arrêter; (*seize*) saisir, s'emparer de; (*an opportunity*) saisir, profiter de; (*draw*) tirer (de); (*withdraw*) retirer (de); (*attract, as the public, &c.*) attirer; (*captivate*) captiver, séduire; (*choose*) choisir, adopter, prendre; (*hire*) louer; (*engage, bespeak*) retenir; arrêter; (*newspapers, periodicals*) être abonné à, recevoir; (*understand*) comprendre; entendre; (*suppose*) supposer, présumer, croire, imaginer; (*accept, receive*) accepter, recevoir; (*a bet*) accepter, tenir; (*admit*) admettre; (*revenge, satisfaction*) avoir, tirer (de); (*a likeness*) saisir, reproduire; (*a portrait*) faire; (*phot.*) tirer; (*an impression*) recevoir; (*farewell*) *V. Bid*; (*the chair, as president*) ouvrir (la séance); occuper (le fauteuil, — être président, présider); accepter (la présidence); (*endure*) essuyer, subir; recevoir; (*consequences, &c.*) subir; (*deduct, subtract*) ôter; retrancher; (*deduce*) déduire, conclure; (*esteem, consider*) considérer (comme), regarder (comme); (*o's eyes from or off* ...) détourner (les yeux de ...); (*require*) prendre, demander, exiger, (*imp.*) falloir; (*such and such a number of size*) (*of gloves*) ganter, (*of boots or shoes*) chausser. — *two from six*, de six ôtez deux. *To — to be*, (believe) croire; (*mistake for*) prendre pour; (*of a person's years of age*) donner. *What o'clock do you — it to be?* quelle heure croyez-vous qu'il soit? *I should — him to be thirty (years old)*, je lui donnerais trente ans. *I should have — him to be older (than that)*, je l'aurais cru plus âgé, je lui aurais donné plus que cela. *It — a year to make ...*, il faut un an pour faire ... *How long does it — to go ...?* combien faut-il de temps pour aller ...? *That work took me two hours*, ce travail m'a pris deux heures. *It took me two hours to do that work*, j'ai mis deux heures à faire ce travail. *Taking all in all*, à tout prendre. *As I — it*, selon moi. *And this, I — it*, is ..., et c'est là, je crois, ... — *again*, reprendre; (*lead*) reconduire. — *along with one*, prendre avec soi; emporter. — *asunder*, défaire, démonter. — *away*, (*without carrying*) emmener; (*by carrying, and fig., 'from' a thing or place, de 'from' a person, à*) emporter;

enlever, ôter, prendre; (*steal*) dérober; soustraire; (*withdraw*) retirer; (*from ... diminish*) diminuer (...); (*from o's occupations*) déranger (de ses occupations, de ses affaires); (*make ... go*) faire partir; (*clear the table, — away the things*) ôter (or lever) le couvert, desservir la table, desservir. *To — away anyone's life*, ôter la vie à quelqu'un. — *away again*, remmener; remporter; enlever or ôter de nouveau, reprendre. — *back*, reprendre; (*carry again*) reporter; (*carry away*) remporter; (*lead*) remmener, reconduire. — *down*, descendre; détacher, décrocher; (*off*) ôter, enlever; (*lead down*) faire descendre, emmener, conduire; (*take to pieces, as a bed, &c.*) démonter; (*demolish*) abattre, démolir; (*humble*) rabaisser, rabattre; (*swallow*) avaler, prendre; (*write*) prendre par écrit, prendre note de, écrire; inscrire; (*another pupil in a class*) prendre la place de. — *for*, prendre pour; (*consider*) regarder comme, croire; (*a walk, a ride, a drive, &c.*) mener faire (une promenade); mener promener. — *in*, rentrer; (*receive*) prendre; recevoir, admettre, accueillir; donner asile à; (*lead*) conduire; introduire; (*enclose*) enclore, entourer; (*comprise*) comprendre, embrasser; (*contain*) contenir; (*provisions*) faire sa provision de; (*newspapers, periodicals*) être abonné à, recevoir; (*lodgers, boarders*) prendre, recevoir; (*shop goods*) recevoir; (*work generally*) prendre (de l'ouvrage) chez soi; (*washing, sewing, &c.*) faire; travailler à; (*swallow*) avaler; (*cheat*) mettre dedans, attraper, duper; (*shorten*) raccourcir; (*need*) remplir. — *off*, ôter; enlever; (*it garment*) ôter; (*a musk, the seals*) lever; (*carry away*) emporter; (*lead away*) emmener; (*cut*) couper, trancher; (*swallow*) avaler; (*abate, knock off*) rabattre; (*suppress*) supprimer; (*buy*) acheter, enlever; (*copy*) copier, reproduire; (*imitate*) imiter; (*mimic*) contrefaire; (*make fun of*) caricaturer, faire la charge de. *To — off from*, ôter or &c. de; (*lessen*) amoindrir; (*draw away*) détourner de. *To — oneself off*, s'en aller, partir, décéder. — *that off the table*, ôtez cela de dessus la table. *To — o's eyes off (...)*, ôter les yeux de dessus, quitter des yeux; détourner les yeux de. — *on oneself*, *V.* — *upon oneself*. — *out*, faire sortir, (*things*) sortir ('of', de); ôter ('of', de); (*lead*) emmener; (*for a walk*) promener; (*unharness*) dételar; (*a*

tooth) arracher; (*a stain*) enlever; (*produce, withdraw*) tirer ('of', de), retirer ('of', de); (*redeem from pawn*) dégager, retirer; (*take*) prendre, se faire délivrer, obtenir. *To — it out in*, prendre (...) en échange; se rattraper par; se payer en. — *over*, passer, faire traverser; mener (à, en), emmener (à, en); prendre. *To — over the business*, prendre la succession. — *up*, prendre; (*pick up*) relever, ramasser; recueillir; (*lift*) lever, soulever; (*carry up*) monter; (*lead up*) faire monter, conduire; (*into a carriage or on a beast*) faire monter; (*remove*) enlever; (*buy*) acheter; (*borrow*) emprunter; (*begin*) commencer; (*continue*) reprendre; (*fill, employ, engross*) occuper, remplir, prendre; absorber; (*comprise*) comprendre, embrasser; (*arrest*) prendre, arrêter, empoigner; (*reprimand*) réprimander, reprendre, tancer; (*snub*) relancer; (*contradict*) relever, reprendre; (*accept*) accepter; (*admit*) admettre; (*adopt*) adopter; embrasser; (*espouse*) épouser; (*take in hand*) se charger de; (*o's quarters or residence*) établir (sa demeure), élire (domicile); (*collect*) rassembler, recueillir; (*a stitch*) reprendre; (*pay*) payer, acquitter. — *upon oneself*, prendre sur soi ('to', de), se charger de; (*a task, a burden*) s'imposer. *To be — in with*, être pris de; (*fond of*) être épris de; être enchanté de; être entiché de.

Take, v. n. prendre; (*succeed*) prendre, réussir, avoir du succès; (*please*) plaire. — *after*, ressembler à, tenir de; imiter, copier. — *off*, s'enlever, s'ôter. — *on*, s'affliger, se désoler, s'affecter; se tourmenter, se chagriner; enrager, s'emporter. — *to, (yet fond of)* prendre en affection or en amitié, s'attacher à, (*things*) prendre goût à, mordre à; (*apply oneself*) s'appliquer à; se mettre à; (*addict oneself*) s'adonner à, se livrer à; (*evil practices, bad habits*) prendre (de mauvaises habitudes); (*go towards*) se diriger vers, aller à; (*have recourse*) avoir recours à; (*take refuge*) se réfugier dans or sur; (*adopt*) adopter, embrasser, se mettre dans. *To — to o's bed*, se mettre au lit. *To — to drinking*, s'adonner à la boisson. *To — to business*, se mettre dans les affaires; (*a liking to*) prendre goût aux affaires, se mettre aux affaires. — *up with*, se contenter de, se payer de; fréquenter, vivre avec. — *with*, contenter, plaire à, (*fam.*) prendre avec.

Take, s. prise, *f.*; (*of fish*) pêche, quantité, *f.* — *in, &*

duperie, *f.*; tour, *m.*; (*pers.*) trompeur, *m.* — *off* *s.* imitation, caricature, charge, *f.*; (*set off*) *V. Set off*

Taker, *s.* preneur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*; (*of a bet*) tenant, *m.*

Taking, *adj.* attrayant; séduisant; (*infectious*) contagieux; — *s.* prise, *f.*; (*fishing*) pêche, *f.*; (*apprehension*) arrestation, *f.*; (*distress of mind*) trouble, *m.*, agitation, *f.*; embarras, *m.*; — *s.*, *pl.* recettes, *f. pl.* — *to pieces*, démontage, *m.*

Talc, *s.* talc, *m.*

Tale, *s.* conte, *m.*, histoire, *f.*; historiette, nouvelle, *f.*; (*narrative*) récit, *m.*; (*disclosure*) rapport, *m.*; (*number, reckoning*) nombre, compte, *m.*; — *of a tub*, idole —, *V. Idle*. *To tell* — *s.*, raconter ou conter des histoires; (*tell* — *s out of school, blab*) faire des rapports, rapporter; (*fib*) mentir. — **bearer**, *s.* rapporteur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*, mauvaise langue, *f.* — **bearing**, *s.* rapports, *m. pl.*; *adj.* qui rapporte, rapporteur. — **teller**, *s.* conteur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*; (*blabber*) rapporteur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*

Talent, *s.* talent, *m.*

Talented, *adj.* de talent

Talisman, *s.* talisman, *m.*

Talk, *v. n.* parler ('*of*,' '*about*,' '*over*,' *de*), causer, converser, s'entretenir; (*prattle*) babiller, bavarder; — *v. a.* (*a language, &c.*) parler; (*say*) dire; — *s.* conversation, causerie, *f.*, entretien, *m.*; paroles, *f. pl.*; discours, *m.*, propos, *m.*, *m. pl.*; sujet de conversation, *m.*; (*prattle*) babil, bavardage, *m.*; (*rumour*) bruit, *m.*, rumeur, *f.* *Small* — banalités, *f. pl.*, lieux communs, discours frivoles, propos insignifiants, *m. pl.*, conversation sur la pluie et le beau temps, *f.* *To* — *small*, dire des banalités, causer de la pluie et du beau temps; (*fig.*) se faire petit, s'effacer. *To* — *vig*, *V. Big*. *To* — *of or about*, parler de, causer de; parler, causer. *To* — *to oneself*, parler tout seul, se parler à soi-même. *To* — *to each other*, *V. Each*. *To* — *anyone into*, persuader quelqu'un de. *To* — *anyone out*, *V. Outtalk*. *To* — *anyone out of*, dissuader quelqu'un de. *There is a* — *of*, on parle de, il est question de; (*it is rumoured*) le bruit court que. *To be full of* —, aimer beaucoup à causer, être bavard. *He is all* —, ce n'est qu'un bavard. *What are you* — *ing about*? de quoi parlez-vous? (*just consider*) y pensez-vous? vous n'y pensez pas. — *ing of*, (*as connected with*) à propos de. — *at*, *v. a.* haranguer. — *away*, — *on*, continuer de parler, parler toujours. *To* — *away the time*, passer le temps

à causer. — **book**, *s.* livre de conversation, *m.* — **over**, *v. a.* causer de, discuter; parler de, raconter; persuader. — **up**, *v. a.* monter la tête à; enjôler, entortiller

Talkative, *adj.* causeur; bavard. — **ness**, *s.* loquacité, *f.*, bavardage, *m.*

Talker, *s.* parleur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*, causeur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*; (*prattler*) bavard, *m.*, *e*, *f.*; (*boaster*) hâbleur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*

Talking, *adj.* causeur; (*prattling*) bavard; (*of a bird*) parleur; — *s.* conversation, causerie, *f.*; paroles, *f. pl.*, discours, propos, *m. pl.*; bavardage, *m.*; (*noise*) bruit de conversation, *m.*

Tall, *adj.* (*pers.*) grand; (*things*) grand, haut; (*glass*) long. — *glass*, verre long, *m.*, flûte, *f.* — *hat*, chapeau (à) haute forme, *m.* *A* — *fellow*, un grand gaillard, *m.* *A* — *man*, un homme grand, *m.* *A* — *dark man*, un grand homme brun. *A* — *stout man*, un homme grand et fort. — **ness**, *s.* (*pers.*) haute taille, grandeur, *f.*; (*of things*) grandeur, hauteur, *f.*

Tallow, *s.* suif, *m.*; — *v. a.* suifer.

candle, *s.* chandelle, *f.* — **chandler**, *s.* fabricant de chandelles, *m.* —

tree, *s.* arbre à suif, *m.* [seux]

Tallowy, *adj.* de suif, grisâtre

Tally, *v. a.* marquer sur une taille; (*fit*) adapter, ajuster; — *v. n.* s'accorder (avec); correspondre (à); cadrer (avec); — *s.* (*stick*) taille, *f.*; (*fellow*) pendant, pareil, *m.*; (*com.*) tempérament, *m.* — *ho*, int. taiaut! — **man**, *s.* marchand qui vend à tempérament, *m.* — **shop**, *s.* boutique où l'on vend à tempérament, *f.* — **trade**, — **system**, *s.* commerce à tempérament, *m.*

Talmud, *s.* Talmud, *m.*

Talon, *s.* (*of a bird*) serre, *f.*

Talus, *s.* talus, *m.*

Tamable, *adj.* apprivoisable;

(*to be subdued*) domptable. — **ness**, *s.* nature apprivoisable ou domptable, *f.*

Tamarin, *s.* tamarin, *m.*

Tamarind, *s.* tamarin, *m.* —

tree, *s.* tamarinier, tamarin, *m.*

Tamarisk, *s.* tamaris, tamarisc, *m.*

Tambour, *s.* tambour de basque, *m.*; (*arts, arch., fort.*) tambour, *m.*; — *v. n.* broder au tambour. — **work**, *s.* broderie au tambour, *f.*

Tambourine, *s.* tambourin, tambour de basque, *m.*

Tame, *adj.* (*tamed*) apprivoisé, privé; domestique; (*not shy, gentle*) peu farouche; (*pers.*) dompté, soumis; (*things*) plat, pâle, faible; — *v. a.* apprivoiser; (*subdue*) dompter. *To grow* —,

*s'*apprivoiser. — **ly**, *adv.* avec soumission; sans résistance; tranquillement; doucement; (*cowardly*) lâchement, timidement; (*poorly*) faiblement. — **ness**, *s.* apprivoisement, *m.*; domesticité, *f.*; soumission, *f.*; douceur, docilité, *f.*; (*feebleness*) faiblesse, *f.*; mollesse, *f.*

Tamer, *s.* apprivoiseur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*; (*subdue*) dompteur, *m.*

Taming, *s.* apprivoisement, *m.*; domestication, *f.*; domptement, *m.* [bêret, *m.*

Tam o'Shanter cap, *s.*

Tamper, *v. n.* employer de petits moyens (pour), tâtonner; (*meddle*) se mêler (de); toucher (à); prendre des libertés (avec); s'attaquer (à); (*try to bribe*) chercher à corrompre, pratiquer, suborner

Tam-tam, *s.* tam-tam, *m.*

Tan, *v. a.* tanner; (*the complexion*) hâler, basaner; — *s.* tan, *m.* Waste —, tannée, *f.* —

bail, *s.* motte à brûler, motte, *f.* —

bed, *s.* couche de tannée, *f.* —

yard, *s.* tannerie, *f.*

Tandem, *s.* tandem, attelage en flèche, *m.*; — *adj.* *adv.* en

Tang, *s.* *V. Twang* [fêclis]

Tangent, *s.* tangente, *f.*

To go off or fly off at a —, s'échapper par la tangente [Tanger, *f.*

Tangerine, *s.* orange de

Tangible, *adj.* tangible

Tangle, *v. a.* *V. Entangle*;

— *s.* embarras, *m.*, confusion, *f.*, embrouillement, enchevêtrement, *m.*; nœud, *m.*

Tank, *s.* réservoir, *m.*, citerne, cuve, *f.*, bassin, *m.*

Tankard, *s.* pot, *m.*

Tanner, *s.* tanneur, *m.*

Tannery, *s.* tannerie, *f.*

Tannin, *s.* tannin, *m.*

Tanning, *s.* tannage, *m.*

Tansy, *s.* tanaïsie, herbe aux

vers, *f.*

Tantalism, **Tantaliza-**

tion, *s.* supplice de Tantale, *m.*, tentation, *f.* [tenter

Tantalize, *v. a.* tantaliser,

Tantalus, *s.* (*myth.*) Tan-

tal, *m.* The torment of —, le

supplice de Tantale, *m.*

Tantamount, *adj.* équiva-

lent (à), égal (à). *To be* — *to*,

équivaloir à, revenir à. *This is*

— to saying, cela revient à dire,

c'est comme si l'on disait

Tantivy, *adv.* à fond de

train, à bride abattue, ventre à

terre [m., colères, *f. pl.*

Tantrum, *s.* accès de colère,

Taper, *v. a. n.* (*strike*) taper,

frapper; (*bore*) percer; (*a cask*)

mettre en perce; (*draw*) tirer;

(*tech.*) tararder; (*a tree*) inciser;

(*surg.*) ponctionner, faire la

ponction à; — *s.* (*blow*) tape, *f.*,

coup, *m.*; (*pipe for drawing a*

liquid) robinet, *m.*; (*of a cask*)

cannelle, *f.*, robinet, *m.*; (*of a*

tavern) comptoir, m.; (*instr.*) taraud, m. On —, en perce. *A fresh* —, une nouvelle pièce en perce. — *room*, s. (*of a public-house*) petite salle, f.; (*attached to an hotel*) buvette, f., estaminet, m.; (*pot-house*) cabaret, m.; (*low smoking-place*) tabagie, f. — *root*, s. racine pivotante, f.; pivot, m. — *rooted*, adj. à racine pivotante; pivotant

Tape, s. ruban (de fil or de coton), m.; (*V. Red*). — *line*, *measure*, s. mètre en ruban, m. — *worm*, s. ver solitaire, m.

Taper, s. bougie, f.; rat de cave, m.; (*for churches*) cierge, m.; — *v.n.* se terminer en pointe; s'effiler; — *v.a.* tailler (or terminer) en pointe; effiler; — *adj.* *V. Tapering*. — *stand*, s. bougeoir, m.

Tapering, adj. terminé en pointe; effilé; conique. — *fingers*, doigts effilés, m.pl.

Tapestry, s. tapisserie, f.; — *v.a.* tapisser. — *carpet*, s. tapis bouclé, m.

Tapioca, s. tapioca, m. — *soup*, s. potage au tapioca, m.

Tapir, s. tapir, m.

Tapis, s. tapis, m.

Tapping, s. perçement, m.; (*of a cask*) mise en perce, f.; (*of a tree*) incision, f.; (*surg.*) ponction, f.

Tar, s. goudron, m.; (*sailor*) marin, marsouin, loup de mer, m.; — *v.a.* goudronner.

barrel, s. baril de goudron, m. — *drum*, s. (*nav.*) gonne de goudron, f. — *paper*, s. papier goudronné, m. — *water*, s. eau de goudron, eau goudronnée, f.

Tarantula, s. tarantule, f. *Tardily*, adv. lentement; (*late*) tardivement

Tardiness, s. lenteur, f.; (*lateness*) tardiveté, f., retard, m.; (*reluctance*) répugnance, f.

Tardy, adj. (*slow*) lent; non-chalant; (*late*) tardif; (*backward*) en retard

Tare, s. (*weed*) ivraie, f.; (*bot.*) ers, m., (*vetch*) vesce, f.; (*com.*) tare, f.; — *s*, pl. ivraie, f.; vesces, f.pl.; — *v.a.* tarer. *To separate the —s from the wheat*, séparer l'ivraie d'avec le bon grain

Target, s. (*to fire at*) cible, f.; (*fig.*) but, m.; (*butch.*) quartier de devant moins l'épaule, carré entier, m. *To fire or shoot or practise at a —*, tirer à la cible. *To strike the —*, toucher la cible. — *practice*, s. tir à la cible, m.

Tariff, s. tarif, m.; — *v.a.* tarifer

Taratlan, s. tarlatane, f.

Tarnish, v.a. ternir; — *v.n.* se ternir

Tarpaulin, s. prélat, m., toile goudronnée, f.; bâche, f.; (*old sailor*) vieille vareus goudronnée, f.

Tarpeian, adj. Tarpéien. *From the — rock*, du haut de la roche Tarpéienne, f.

Tarragon, s. estragon, m.

Tarry, v.n. s'arrêter, rester, séjourner; (*stay behind*) rester en arrière; (*wait*) attendre; (*delay*) tarder, différer; — *adj.* goudronneux, de goudron

Tart, adj. aigre, âcre; acide; (*fig.*) aigre, piquant, mordant; — *s* tartre, tourte, f. — *rebuque*, verte réprimande, f. — *dish*, s. tourtière, f. [*tartane*, f.

Tartan, s. tartan, m.; (*vessel*)

Tartar, s. (*chem.*, of the teeth) tartre, m.; (*pers.*) Tartare, m.; (*fig.*) bourru, Turc, m., mégère, f.; — *adj.* de tartre; (*geog.*)

tartare, de Tartarie. *To catch a —*, trouver à qui parler, trouver plus méchant que soi

Tartaric, adj. (*chem.*) tartarique

Tartish, adj. aigreur, trigue

Tartlet, s. tartelette, tourtelette, f. [*vertement*

Tartly, adv. aigrement

Tartness, s. aigreur, âcreté, f.; acidité, f.; (*fig.*) aigreur, f.; sévérité, f.

Tartrate, s. tartrate, m.

Tartufe, s. tartufe, m.

Tartufish, adj. de tartufe, tartufe, hypocrite

Tartufism, s. tartuferie, f.

Task, s. tâche, f.; travail, ouvrage, m., besogne, f.; emploi, m.; (*lesson*) devoir, m.; (*punishment*) pènisement, m.; — *v.a.* donner or assigner or imposer une tâche à; charger (de). *To take to —*, réprimander, blâmer; entre-

prendre, quereller. — *master*, s. maître, m.; tâcheron, m. — *work*, s. travail (or ouvrage) à la tâche, m.; tâche, f.

Tassel, s. gland, m., (*large one*) houpe, f.; (*of a cotton night-cap*) mèche, f.; (*of a book*) signet, m.; (*of a flap*) cravate, f.; (*arch.*) tasseau, m.

Tasselled, adj. à glands, à gland, orné de glands (or d'un gland) goûter; saoureux

Tastable, adj. qu'on peut

Taste, v.a.n. goûter; goûter de; (*to test*, as vines, &c.) déguster; (*to perceive*) sentir, s'apercevoir de; (*to experience*) éprouver; (*to enjoy*) goûter; (*to have a particular taste*) avoir un goût (...); — *s* goût, m.; (*specimen*) échantillon, spécimen, m.; (*a little*) idée, f., soupçon, m. *A wee —*, une idée, un petit peu.

Of exquisite —, d'un goût exquis. *From —*, par goût. *To be good or bad —*, to be in good or bad —, être de bon or de mauvais goût. *Out of —*, par goût, (*tasteless*) sans goût. *Everyone to his —*, à chacun son goût, (*colloquially*) chacun son goût. *To o.'s (or his) —*, à son goût. *To — of, to have a — of*, avoir un goût de, sentir le (la, les); (*pers.*)

goûter de, goûter; éprouver. *To — good or nice*, avoir un bon goût. *To — bad or nasty*, avoir un mauvais goût. *To — delicious, bitter, strong, &c.*, avoir un goût délicieux, amer, fort, &c. *To — like*, avoir un goût de. *To have a —*, avoir du goût; (*disagreeable*) avoir un goût. *To have a — for, a great — for*, avoir du goût pour, beaucoup de goût pour. *To have a good or a bad —*, (*pers.*) avoir bon or mauvais goût. *To have no —*, n'avoir pas de goût, n'avoir aucun goût. *To make ... (a thing) — ...*, donner à ... un goût ... *Just to — it*, seulement pour y goûter. *There is no accounting for —s*, il ne faut pas disputer des goûts. — *ful*, adj. agréable au goût, savoureux, de bon goût. — *fully*, adv. avec goût. — *fulness*, s. sans goût, goût, m. — *less*, adj. sans goût; insipide, fade. *To be —less*, n'avoir aucun goût, être insipide. — *lessly*, adv. sans goût. — *lessness*, s. insipidité, fadeur, f.; (*fig.*) manque de goût, m.

Tasted, adj. (*in compounds*) d'un goût. *Bad or ill —*, d'un mauvais goût. *Good —*, d'un bon goût. *Bitter —* d'un goût amer

Taster, s. (*pers.*) dégustateur, m.; (*instr.*) soude, f.; (*for liquids*) pipette, f.

Tastily, adv. avec goût

Tasting, s. (*of beverages*) dégustation, f.

Tasty, adj. de bon goût

Ta-ta, int. adieu!

Tatt, v.a. faire en frivolité; — *v.n.* faire de la frivolité

Tatted, adj. en frivolité

Tatter, s. haillon, lambeau, m., guenille, f.; — *v.a.* mettre en lambeaux. *All in —s*, tout déguenillé. *To tear to —s*, mettre en lambeaux. — *de-malion*, s. déguenillé, vau-

pieds, gieux, m.

Tattered, adj. *V. Ragged*

Tatting, s. frivolité, f. *To do or be —*, faire de la frivolité

Tattle, v.n. babiller, bavarder, jaser; cancaner; — *Tattling*, s. babill, babillage, bavardage, caquet, m.; cancan, m.pl.

Tattler, s., *Tattling*, adj. babillard, m., e, f., bavard, m., e, f.; cancanier, m., -ière, f.

Tattoo, s. tatouage, m.; (*mil.*) retraite, f. *The devil's —*, tambourinage, m.; — *v.a.* tatouer; — *v.n.* a. (*beat the devil's —*) tambouriner (des doigts or des pieds)

Tattooing, s. tatouage, m.; tambourinage, m.

Taunt, v.a. tancer; faire des reproches à, reprocher à; insulter; railler, se moquer de; — *s*.

reproche, *m.*, insulte, *f.*; rail-
lerie, *f.*

Tauntingly, *adv.* injuri-
eusement; railleusement

Taurus, *s.* (*astr.*) le Taureau,

Taut, *adj.* (*nav.*) raide [*m.*

Tautolog-ic, *al.* -*y.* *V.*
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Tautologize, *v.n.* se répéter

Tavern, *s.* (*inn*) auberge, *f.*,
hôtel, *m.*; (*dram-shop*) cabaret,

m., taverne, *f.* — **haunter**, *s.*

pilier de cabaret, *m.* — **keeper**,

s. aubergiste, *m.*; cabaretier, *m.*

Taw, *v.a.* mûssier; — *s.*

calot, *m.*, grosse bille, *f.*

Tawdrily, *adv.* d'une ma-
nière voyante; sans goût

Tawdriness, *s.* clinquant,

faux brillant, *m.*; mauvais

goût, *m.*

Tawdry, *adj.* voyant; de

mauvais goût; prétentieux

Tawer, *s.* mégissier, *m.*

Tawery, **Tawing**, *s.* mé-
gissier, *f.*

Tawny, *adj.* (*of animals*)

fauve; (*of wine*) couleur pelure

d'ognon; (*of complexion*) ba-
sané, tanné, hâlé

Tax, *s.* impôt, *m.*, taxe, im-
position, contribution, *f.*; (*fig.*)

taxe, *f.*, impôt, tribut, *m.*,
charge, *f.*, fardeau, *m.*; re-
proche, *m.*; — *v.a.* imposer,

taxer; (*fig.*) requérir, employer

taxer; mettre à contribution;

(*charge*) accuser (de), taxer (de);

(*law*) taxer. *Assessed* — *es*, con-
tributions directes, *f.pl.*

— **collector**, *s.* percepteur des

contributions, percepteur, *m.*

— **free**, *adj.* exempt d'impôts.

— **payer**, *s.* contribuable, *m.f.*

— **paying**, *adj.* imposé

Taxable, *adj.* imposable,

taxable; (*law*) à la charge, ('to',
de) [*f.*, impôt, *m.*]

Taxation, *s.* taxation, taxe,

Taxer, **Taxing-master**, *s.*

taxateur, *m.*

Tazza, *s.* coupe, *f.*

Tea, *s.* thé, *m.*; (*of meat*)

bouillon, *m.*; (*of plants*) eau,

infusion, tisane, *f.* *To come to* —
venir prendre le thé. —

board-tray, *s.* plateau à thé,
m. — **caddy**, **-canister**, *s.*

boîte à thé, *f.* — **cake**, *s.*

gâteau à thé, *m.* — **chest**, *s.*

caisse à thé, *f.* — **cloth**, *s.*

torchon, *m.* — **cosy**, *s.* couve-
r-théière, *m.* — **cup**, *s.* tasse à

thé, *f.* *A* — **cupful**, plein une

tasse à thé; une demi-tasse, *f.*

— **dealer**, **-man**, *s.* marchand

de thé, *m.* — **dust**, *s.* pou-
sière de thé, *f.* — **equipe**,

-service, **-set**, *s.* service (or
cabaret) à thé, *m.* — **garden**,

s. guinguette, *f.* — **kettle**, *s.*

bouilloire, *f.* — **leaves**, *s.pl.*

feuilles de thé, *f.pl.* — **meet-**

ing, **-party**, *s.* thé, *m.* —

merchant, *s.* négociant en

thés, *m.* — **pot**, *s.* théière, *f.*

A — **potful**, plein une théière,
une théière pleine. — **rose**,

-scented rose, *s.* rose-thé, *m.*

— **spoon**, *s.* cuiller à café,

petite cuiller, *f.* — **spoonful**,

s. cuillerée à café, petite cui-
llérée, *f.* — **strainer**, *s.* passe-

thé, *m.* — **table**, *s.* table à
thé, *f.* — **taster**, *s.* dégusta-

teur de thés, *m.* *Set of* —
things, *s.* service à thé, *m.*; *thé*, *m.*

To clear or take away the —
things, desservir. —

time, *s.* heure du thé, *f.* —

trade, *s.* commerce des thés,

m. — **tree**, **-plant**, *s.* thé,
arbre à thé, *m.* — **warehouse**,

s. magasin de thés, *m.*

Teach, *v.a.* (*pers.*) enseigner,

instruire; (*things*) enseigner,

apprendre; (*any manual labour*)

montrer; (*to lecture on*) pro-
fesser; (*to impress*) inculquer

(à); (*a lesson*) donner; faire; —

v.n. enseigner, professer, donner

des leçons. *To* — **French**, en-

seigner le français. *To* — **any-**

one French, enseigner or ap-

prendre le français à quelqu'un.

I was taught French, on m'a ap-

pris le français. *To teach any-*

one how to, apprendre à quel-

qu'un à

Teachable, *adj.* docile;

(*things*) qu'on peut enseigner.

— **ness**, *s.* docilité, *f.*

Teacher, *s.* instituteur, *m.*,

trice, *f.*; précepteur, *m.*; maître,

m., -*asse*, *f.*; professeur, *m.*; in-

structeur, *m.* — *of languages*,

&c., professeur or maître (*m.*,

maîtresse, *f.*) de langues, &c.

The profession of a —, la car-
rière de l'enseignement, *f.*

Teaching, *s.* enseignement,

m.; instruction, *f.*; leçons, *f.pl.*

Teak, — **wood**, *s.* teck, bois

de teck, *m.*

Teal, *s.* sarcelle, *f.*

Team, *s.* file, ligne, *f.*; troupe,

compagnie, *f.*; (*of horses*

or oxen) attelage, *m.*; (*side in a*

game or match) camp, *m.*; —

v.a. atteler. — **ster**, *s.* conduc-

teur (d'attelage), *m.*

Tear, *s.* (*drop*) larme, *f.*; — *s.*

pl. larmes, *f.pl.*, pleurs, *m.pl.*

All in — *s.*, tout en larmes, tout

en pleurs, éploré. *All drowned*

in — *s.*, les yeux noyés de larmes.

Wet with — *s.*, humide de larmes.

With — *s.* in *o.'s eyes*, les larmes

aux yeux. *To shed bitter* — *s.*

V. **Weep bitterly**. — **ful**, *adj.*

tout en larmes, en pleurs,

éploré; (*of eyes*) plein de larmes.

With — *eyes*, les yeux pleins de

larmes. — **fully**, *adv.* les larmes

aux yeux. — **less**, *adj.* sans

larmes, sec; insensible

Tear, *s.* (*rent*) déchirure, *f.*

Tear, *v.a.* déchirer; (*pull*)

arracher (*from*, à). *To* — *o.'s*

or each other's hair, s'arracher

les cheveux. — **asunder**, dé-

chirer en deux. — **away**,

down, **off**, **out**, arracher

(*from*, à). *To* — *his* (*or her*)

eyes out, lui arracher les yeux.

— **open**, ouvrir (vivement).

— **up**, déchirer, mettre en mor-

ceaux; arracher; enlever;

(*plough*) labourer; (*uproot*) dé-

raciner; (*a railway*) enlever les

rails de, détruire

Tear, *v.n.* se déchirer; courir.

— **along** (*the road*), filer, ga-

loper, aller ventre à terre. —

away, **off**, partir au grand

galop. — **down**, descendre

précipitamment; se précipiter;

(*a staircase*) descendre quatre à

quatre. — **in and out**, entrer

et sortir précipitamment. —

into, se précipiter dans. — **up**,

monter précipitamment; (*a*

staircase) monter quatre à

quatre

Tearing, *s.* déchirement, *m.*;

(*pulling*) arrachement, *m.*

Tease, *v.a.* taquiner, agacer,

tracasser, contrarier, tourmen-

ter; (*animals*) agacer; (*to card*)

carder; (*cloth*) lainer; — *s.*

taquin, *m.*, *e.f.*, tourment, *m.*

Teasel, *s.* (*plant*) cardère, *f.*;

(*fuller's* —) cardère (*f.*) or char-

don (*m.*) à foulon; — *v.a.* lainer

Teaser, *s.* taquin, *m.*, *e.f.*

Teasing, *s.* taquinerie, *f.*;

(*carding*) cardage, *m.*; — *adj.*

taquin; agaçant, &c. (*V.* **Tease**,

v.a.)

Teat, *s.* bout de sein, ma-

melon, tétin, *m.*; (*of animals*)

tette, *f.*

ly, **-ness**

Tech-ly, **-ness**. *V.* **Testi-**

Technical, *adj.* technique.

— *education*, enseignement

professionnel, *m.* — *school*, école

professionnelle, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.*

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Technicality, *s.* caractère

technique, *m.*; terme or détail

technique, *m.*

Technolog-ical, **-y**. *V.* **p.**

Tecky, *adj.* *V.* **Testy** [3, § 1

Ted, *v.a.* (*agr.*) étendre, faner

Tedder, *s.* (*pers.*) faneur, *m.*,

faneuse, *f.*; (*machine*) faneuse, *f.*

Tedding, *s.* fanage, *m.*

Te Deum, *s.* Te Deum, *m.*

(*pl.* Te Deum)

Tedious, *adj.* ennuyeux, fas-

tidieux, fatigant; (*slow*) lent.

— **ly**, *adv.* ennuyeusement,

fastidieusement. — **ness**, **Ted-**

ium, *s.* ennui, *m.*, fatigue, *f.*;

nature fatigante, *f.*; lenteur, *f.*

Teem, *v.a.n.* (*bring forth*)

enfanter; produire; (*be prolific*)

être fécond (en); (*be full*) abon-

dant (en); être plein (de); four-

millier (de); regorger (de)

Teeming, *adj.* fécond, fer-

tile; abondant; plein

Teens, *s.pl.* âge de treize à

dix-neuf ans, *m.* *To have just*

entered in o.'s —, venir d'avoir

treize ans, n'avoir que treize

ans. *To be in o.'s* —, avoir de

treize à dix-neuf ans; (*still be*

in o.'s —) n'avoir pas vingt ans; être dans son printemps

Teeth, *s.pl.* (*V. Tooth*). — **range**, *s.* denture, *f.*

Teethe, *v.n.* faire ses dents

Teething, *s.* dentition, *f.*

pad-ring, *s.* hochet, *m.*

time, *s.* époque de la dentition, *f.*

f. [rance, néphaliste

Teetotal, *adj.* de tempérance

Teetotaler, *s.* néphaliste, *m.*

f. buveur (*m.*), -euse, *f.* d'eau

Teetotalism, *s.* abstinence

totale d'alcool, *f.* néphalisme, *m.*

Teetotum, *s.* tonton, *m.*

Tegument, *s.* tégument, *m.*

Telegram, *s.* télégramme, *m.*

dépêche, dépêche télégraphique, *f.*

Telegraph, *s.* télégraphe, *m.*

— *adj.* de or du télégraphe,

télégraphique; — *v.a.n.* télé-

graphier. — *restant*, télégraphe

restant. *To — to say that* ...

télégraphier que ... — **cable**,

line, **post**, **wire**, *s.* câble (*m.*),

ligne (*f.*), poteau (*m.*), fil (*m.*)

télégraphique. — **clerk**, *s.*

commis (*m.*) or employé (*m.*, *e.*)

f.) du télégraphe. — **office**,

station, *s.* bureau de télé-

graphie, *m.*

Telegraph-ic, **-ist**, **-y**, télé-

graphique, &c. (*V. page 3, § 1*)

Telephone, *s.* téléphone, *m.*

— *adj.* de or du téléphone,

téléphonique; — *v.a.n.* télé-

phoner. *To — to say that* ...

téléphoner que ... — **call-**

room or **call-office**, *s.* cabine

téléphonique, *f.* — **office**, *s.*

bureau de téléphone, *m.* —

wire, *s.* fil téléphonique, *m.*

Telephon-ic, **-ist**, **-y**, &c.

téléphonique, &c. (*V. p. 3, § 1*)

Telescope, *s.* télescope, *m.*

lunette d'approche, lunette,

longue-vue, *f.*; — *adj.* à cou-

lisse, à coulisses; — *v.a.n.*

télescoper. — **table**, *s.* table

à coulisses or à rallonges, *f.*

Telescopic, *adj.* télescopique

Tell, *v.a.n.* dire; (*express*)

explimer; (*relate*) raconter,

conter, dire; (*mention*) citer,

rapporter; (*inform*) apprendre,

dire; indiquer; (*prove*) prou-

ver; (*warn*) avertir, prévenir;

(*report*, *denounce*) redire, ré-

péter, rapporter; (*disclose*) révé-

ler, dévoiler; (*count*) compter; (*con-*

fess) avouer; (*publish*) publier,

proclamer; annoncer; (*discover*)

découvrir, trouver; (*distinguish*)

distinguer; discerner; (*the dif-*

ference) faire (la différence);

(*judge*) juger ('by', par); (*know*)

savoir; connaître; reconnaître;

(*take effect*, *hit*) porter; porter

coup, faire (or produire) son (or

de l') effet; (*be felt*) se faire

sentir; (*act*) agir; influer; (*be*

seen) se voir; (*be*) être. *To — a*

thing, dire or &c. une chose. *To — a*

person, dire or &c. à une

personne. *To — it*, le dire or

&c. *To — him*, lui dire or &c.

To — well or *badly*, faire bon or

mauvais effet. *I am told*, on me

dit; j'apprends. *I have been told*,

on m'a dit, j'ai appris, j'ai su.

We are told, on nous dit. *It is*

told, on le dit. *I can — you* ! je

vous en réponds ! allez ! *I can-*

not —, je ne saurais dire; je ne

sais (pas). *There is no — ing*,

on ne peut pas savoir, on ne sait

(pas). — *that to others* (or *to the*

marines) ! *don't — me* ! à d'au-

tres ! allons donc ! laissez donc !

ne venez pas me dire cela. *To*

require or *have* or *wait* *to be*

told (so), se le faire dire. —

again, — **over** **again**, redire.

To — over and *over* **again**, dire

et redire. — **of**, parler de, dire,

raconter; indiquer; dénoncer.

— **off**, énumérer; compter

désigner; détacher; envoyer

— **out**, compter. — **upon**, **on**,

agir sur; influer sur; modifier;

affecter. — **tale**, *s.* (*pers.*) rap-

porteur, *m.*, -euse, *f.* bavard,

m., *e.* *f.*; (*instr.*) compteur, *m.*;

adj. rapporteur, bavard

Teller, *s.* diseur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*

(de ...) ; conteur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*

(de ...) ; (*of votes*) scrutateur,

m.; (*thing*) compteur, *m.*

Telling, *adj.* qui porte; ex-

pressif, énergique; frappant;

mordant; puissant; qui produit

son effet; à effet; — *a* récit,

m.; compte, *m.* *With — effect*,

avec grand effet

Temerity, *s.* témérité, *f.*

Temper, *v.a.* (*moderate*)

tempérer; adoucir; (*mix*) mê-

ler, mélanger, combiner; (*pro-*

portion) proportionner, mesu-

rer, ménager; (*fil*) approprier,

accommoder; (*steel*) tremper;

(*a colour*, *lime*, *mortar*) délayer,

détremper; — *s.* (*disposition*)

caractère, naturel, *m.*; (*humour*)

humeur, *f.*; (*coolness*) calme,

sang-froid, *m.*; (*ill humour*)

mauvaise-humeur, humeur,

irritation, colère, *f.*; (*of steel*,

and fig.) trempe, *f.*; (*mixtur*)

mélange, *m.*, combinaison, *f.*

Out of —, de mauvaise humeur.

To keep o.'s —, ne pas se fâcher,

garder son sang-froid. *To lose*

o.'s —, to get out of —, se fâcher,

s'emporter; perdre patience. *To*

show —, montrer de l'humeur

Temperament, *s.* tempéra-

ment, *m.*

Temperance, *s.* tempérance,

f. — **society**, *s.* société de

tempérance, *f.*

Temperate, *adj.* tempérant,

sobre; modéré; calme; (*cli-*

mate, *country*, *zone*, *air*, *heat*)

tempéré. — **ly**, *adv.* avec

tempérance, sobrement; modé-

rément; avec calme. — **ness**, *s.*

modération, *f.*; calme, *m.*

Temperature, *s.* tempé-

rature, *f.*

Tempered, *adj.* d'un carac-

tère ..., d'humeur ... **Good**

—, d'un bon caractère, aimable;

(*of animals*) doux, (ne ...) pas

méchant. *Ill* or *bad* —, d'un

mauvais caractère, maussade;

(*of animals*) méchant, hargneux.

To be good or *ill* —, avoir un

bon or un mauvais caractère,

avoir le caractère bien or mal

fait, être bon or méchant or &c.

Tempest, *s.* tempête, *f.*;

orage, *m.* — **beaten** or

tossed, *adj.* battu or ballotté

par la tempête [teux, orageux

Tempestuous, *adj.* tempé-

teux, *m.* — **templier**, *s.* templier, *m.*;

(*law-student*) étudiant en droit,

m.; (*lawyer*) avocat, *m.* **Knight**

—, templier, chevalier du Tem-

ple, *m.* [tempe, *f.*

Temple, *s.* temple, *m.*; (*anat.*)

Temporal, *adj.* temporel;

(*anat.*) temporel. — **ly**, *adv.*

temporellement

Temporality, *s.* tempore-

lité, *f.*; bien temporel, *m.*;

— **ies**, *pl.* temporel, *m.*

Temporarily, *adv.* tempoi-

rairement; provisoirement;

momentanément

Temporariness, *s.* état

temporaire, provisoire, *m.*

Temporary, *adj.* tempoi-

raire; provisoire; momentané

Tempore (**Pro**), *adject.* (*tem-*

porary) temporaire, provisoire;

(*now*) actuel; (*then*) d'alors; —

adverb. **V. Temporarily**

Temporalization, *s.* tempori-

sation, *f.*

Temporize, *v.n.* temporiser;

(*comply*) s'accommoder (à);

transiger (avec) [seur, *m.*

Temporizer, *s.* tempori-

sant, *m.*

Tempt, *v.a.* tenter ('to',

de); (*incite*) pousser ('to', à)

Temptable, *adj.* sujet à la

tentation

Temptation, *s.* tentation,

f. *To lead into —*, induire en

tentation

Tempter, **Temptress**, *s.*

tentateur, *m.*, tentatrice, *f.*

Tempting, *adj.* tentant;

séduisant; attrayant; (*morsel*,

&c.) appétissant; ragoutant.

— **ly**, *adv.* d'une manière ten-

tante

Ten, *adj.* dix; (*elliptically*)

(*of the clock*) dix heures, *f.pl.*

(*of o.'s age*) dix ans, *m.pl.*; — *s.*

dix, *m.*; (*round number*) dizaine,

f. *By —s*, par dizaines. —

fold, *s. adj. adv.* décuple, dix

fois autant, dix fois. *To in-*

crease — fold, décupler

Tenable, *adj.* (*mil.*) tenable;

(*fig.*) soutenable

Tenacious, *adj.* tenace. *To*

be — of, tenir à, être fortement

attaché à. *To be very — of*,

tenir fortement à. *To be — of*

life, avoir la vie dure. — **ly**, *adv.*

avec ténacité. — **ness**, **Tena-**

city, *s.* ténacité, *f.*

Tenancy, *s.* location, *f.*

Tenant, *s.* locataire, *m. f.*; (*who underlets*) principal locataire, *m.*, principale locataire, *f.*; (*dweller*) habitant, *m.*, *e. f.*; (*of a farm*) fermier, *m.*, -ière, *f.* — *v. a.* louer; occuper, habiter. — *s.* repairs, réparations locatives, menues réparations, *f. pl.* — **farmer**, *s.* fermier, cultivateur à bail, *m.* — **less**, *adj.* inhabité

Tenantable, *adj.* logeable, habitable. — **repairs**, grosses réparations, *f. pl.*

Tenantry, *s.* locataires, *m. pl.*; fermiers, *m. pl.*

Tench, *s.* tanche, *f.*

Tend, *v. a.* garder, veiller sur; veiller; soigner; servir; accompagner; — *v. n.* aller, venir, se diriger (vers); (*fig.*) tendre (à); aboutir (à); contribuer (à). — **on, upon**, accompagner, suivre; servir

Tendency, *s.* tendance, *f.*

Tender, *s.* serviteur, *m.*; (*nurse*) garde, *f.*; (*rail.*) tender, *m.*; (*nav.*) navire-annexe, annexe, *m.*; (*offer*) offre, *f.*; (*for contracts*) soumission, *f.*; (*of an oath*) délation (du serment), *f.*; — *v. a.* offrir, proposer; (*an oath*) déferer (le serment), faire prêter (serment); — *v. n.* soumissionner. **Legal**, monnaie légale, *f.*; offre en monnaie légale, *f.* **For the lowest** —, au rabais. **To make a — for, to — for**, soumissionner. **To make the lowest** —, offrir le plus fort rabais

Tender, *adj.* tendre; (*fig.*) tendre; délicat; sensible (à); (*of a subject*) délicat, scabreux; (*dear*) cher (à). **To be — of**, être soucieux ou jaloux de. — **hearted**, *adj.* au cœur tendre, sensible, compatissant. — **heartedness**, *s.* sensibilité, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* tendrement; délicatement. — **mouthed**, *adj.* qui a la bouche tendre. — **ness**, *s.* tendresse, *f.*; sensibilité, *f.*; délicatesse, *f.*; douceur, *f.*; indulgence, *f.*, égards, *m. pl.*; sollicitude, *f.*; soin, ménagement, *m.*; scrupule, *m.*; (*of estates*) tendreté, *f.*

Tenderer, *s.* (admin.) soumissionnaire, *m. f.* **Lowest** —, moins enchérisseur, *m.*

Tendon, *s.* tendon, *m.*

Tendril, *s.* vrille, *f.*, cirre, *m.*

Tenement, *s.* habitation, maison, *f.*; appartement, *m.*; logement, *m.*; local, *m.*

Tenerife, **Tenriffe**, *s.* (island) Ténériffe, île Ténériffe, *f.*; (*town*) Ténériffe, *f.*; (*wine*) vin de Ténériffe, *m.* **The peak of —**, le pic de Ténériffe, *m.*

Tenet, *s.* dogme, principe, *m.*, doctrine, opinion, *f.*

Tenfold, *v.* Ten

Tennis, *s.* paume, *f.*; jeu de paume, *m.* **To play at —**, jouer à la paume. — **ball**, *s.* balle

de paume, *f.* — **court**, *s.* jeu de paume, *m.* — **ground**, **-lawn**, *s.* jeu de longue paume or de lawn-tennis, *m.*

Tenon, *s.* tenon, *m.*

Tenor, *s.* (voice, singer) ténor, *m.*; (*instr.*) alto, *m.* — **clef**, *s.* clé d'ut, *f.* — **singer**, *s.* ténor, *m.* — **violin**, *s.* alto, *m.* — **voice**, *s.* voix de ténor, *f.*

Tenour, *s.* cours, *m.*; tendance, *f.*; portée, *f.*; sens, esprit, *m.*; (*substance*) teneur, *f.*; contenu, *m.* [*s.* temps, *m.*]

Tense, *adj.* tendu, raide; — **Tenseness**, **Tension**, *s.* tension, *f.*

Tent, *s.* tente, *f.*; pavillon, *m.*; (*wine*) alicante, *m.*; — *v. n.* camper; vivre sous la tente, habiter sous des tentes. — **cloth**, *s.* couil, *m.* — **wine**, *s.* vin d'Alicante, alicante, *m.*

Tentacle, *s.* tentacule, *m.*

Tentative, *adj.* d'essai, expérimental. — **ly**, *adv.* par manière d'essai, comme essai, expérimentalement

Tented, *adj.* couvert de tentes; (*pers.*) campé, vivant sous la tente, habitant sous des tentes

Tenter, *s.* (— *frame*) rame, *f.* — **hook**, *s.* clou à crochet, *m.* **To be on —s or on — hooks**, (*fig.*) être sur les charbons, être sur les (or des) épines, être dans des trances

Tenth, *adj.* dixième; — *s.* dixième, (*part*) *m.*, (*mus.*) *f.*; (*of the month*) (le) dix, *m.* **The —**, (*of sovereigns*) dix. — **ly**, *adv.* dixièmement

Tenuity, *s.* ténuité, *f.*

Tenuous, *adj.* tenu

Tenure, *s.* possession, *f.*; (*right*) droit de possession, *m.*; (*due*) redevance, *f.*; (*duration*) durée, *f.*; (*feud.*) tenure, mouvance, *f.* **During his — of office**, pendant son administration

Tepid, *adj.* tiède. — **ness**, *s.*

Tepidity, **Tepor**, *s.* tiédeur, *f.*

Terce. *V.* Tierce

Tercentenary, *adj.* de trois cents ans, de trois siècles; — *s.* troisième centenaire, *m.*

Terebene, *s.* térébène, *f.*

Terebinth, *s.* térébinthe, *m.*

Tergiversation, *s.* tergiversation, *f.*

Term, *s.* (limit) terme, *m.*, limite, borne, *f.*; (*duration*) durée, *f.*; temps, *m.*; (*law*) session, *f.*; (*univers.*) session, *f.*, (*mutilation*) inscription, *f.*; (*schools*) trimestre, *m.*; (*of payment*, *gram.*, *log.*, *math.*, *arch.*) terme, *m.* — **s.**, *pl.* termes, &c.; conditions, *f. pl.*; (*charge*) prix, *m. pl.*; — *v. a.* appeler, nommer; désigner; dire. — **s cash**, payable au comptant. **Hilary**, **Easter**, **Trinity**, **Michaelmas** —, session de janvier, de Pâques, de la Trinité, de la Saint-Michel.

The lowest —, (*math.*) la plus simple expression. **For a — of years**, à terme; à temps. **In plain** —, en termes précis; en propres termes. **On those —s**, à ces conditions; à ce prix. **On moderate —s**, à prix modéré. **On equal**, **familiar**, **intimate** —, (*footing*) sur un pied d'égalité, de familiarité, d'intimité. **On equal —s**, à conditions égales. **On mutual —s**, au pair. **On good or friendly —s**, (*with*) dans de bons termes (avec), bien (avec), bien ensemble, amis; en bonne intelligence (avec). **On bad —s**, (*with*) dans de mauvais termes (avec), mal (avec), brouillé (avec), mal ensemble, brouillés; en mauvaise intelligence (avec). **Not on any —s**, à aucune condition, à aucun prix, en aucune manière. **To live on good or bad —s with ...**, vivre en bonne ou mauvaise intelligence avec ... **To bring to —s**, amener à un arrangement; faire capituler. **To come to —s**, faire un arrangement, tomber d'accord; capituler. **To keep —s with**, garder des mesures avec, ménager. **To keep a —**, (*univers.*) prendre une inscription. **To keep —s at an inn of court**, faire son stage. **To make —s**, faire un arrangement, composer, transiger. **What are your —s?** quelles sont vos conditions? quel est votre prix? quels sont vos prix? combien prenez-vous? — **less**, *adj.* sans bornes

Termagant, *s.* mégère, *f.*; — *adj.* turbulent; grondeur, acariâtre

Terminable, *adj.* terminable; limitable. — **annuity**, annuité terminable, *f.*

Terminal, *adj.* extrême, dernier. — **figure**, terme, *m.* — **station**, (*rail.*) gare, *f.*

Terminate, *v. a.* terminer, finir; — *v. n.* se terminer, finir

Termination, *s.* limitation, *f.*; limite, extrémité, *f.*; (*end*) terminaison, fin, *f.*; (*gram.*) terminaison, désinence, *f.*

Terminus, *s.* (*rail.*) gare, tête de ligne, *f.*, terminus, *m.*; (*of omnibuses and trams*) tête de ligne, *f.*, terminus, *m.*; (*myth.*) Terme, le dieu Terme, *m.*; (*boundary, figure*) terme, *m.*

Tern, *s.* (bird) sterne, *m.*

Ternary, *adj.* ternaire; — *s.* terme, *m.*

Terra, *s.* — **cotta**, *s.* terre cuite, *f.* — **firma**, *s.* terre ferme, *f.*, continent, *m.*

Terrace, *s.* terrasse, *f.*; — *v. a.* former en terrasse or en terrasses [terrasse, à terrasses]

Terraced, *adj.* en terrasse; à

Terrestrial, *adj.* terrestre; — *s.* habitant de la terre, *m.*

Terrible, *adj.* terrible. — **ness**, *s.* nature terrible, *f.*

Terribly, *adv.* terriblement
Terrier, *s.* (dog) terrier,
 chien terrier, *m.* — *bitch*,
 chienne terrier, *f.*

Terriño, *adj.* terrible, épou-
 vantable. — **ally**, *adv.* terri-
 blement, épouvantablement

Terrify, *v.a.* terrifier, épou-
 vanter

Territorial, *adj.* territorial

Territory, *s.* territoire, *m.*

Terror, *s.* terreur, *f.* *The*
reign of —, la terreur, *f.*, le
 règne de la terreur, *m.* [3, § 1

Terrorism, *-ist*, *V.* page

Terrorize, *v.a.n.* terroriser

Terse, *adj.* net, pur, élégant,
 bien tourné. — **ly**, *adv.* nette-
 ment, purement, élégamment.

-ness, *s.* netteté, pureté, élé-
 gance, *f.*

Tertian, *adj.* (med.) tierce,
f.; — *s.* fièvre tierce, *f.* — *fever*,
 fièvre tierce, *f.*

Tertiary, *adj.* tertiaire

Tessellate, *v.a.* tesseller,

marqueter

Tessellated, *adj.* tessellé,
 marqueté; en mosaïque. —
pavement, mosaïque, *f.*

Tessellation, *s.* mosaïque, *f.*

Test, *s.* (metal.) têt, test, *m.*,
 coupelle, *f.*; (chem.) réactif, *m.*;
 (trial) essai, *m.*, épreuve, *f.*;

(proof) preuve, *f.*; (standard)
 pierre de touche, *f.*; critérium,
m.; (characteristic) caractère

distinctif, *m.*; (distinction) distinction,
f.; (Eng. hist.) test, serment du test, *m.*; — *v.a.* es-

sayer, éprouver, mettre à l'é-
 preuve; (metal.) couppeller. *To put to the* —, mettre à l'épreuve;

(of) faire subir l'épreuve or les
 épreuves (de). *To stand the* —, subir l'épreuve. — **glass**,

-tube, *s.* éprouvette, *f.* —
paper, *s.* papier réactif, *m.*

Testaceous, *s.* testacé, *m.*

Testaceous, *adj.* testacé

Testament, *s.* testament,

m. *New* —, Nouveau Testa-
 ment. *Old* —, Ancien Testa-
 ment [mentaire]

Testamentary, *adj.* testa-
 mentaire

Testator, *s.* testateur,

m. — *trice*, *f.*

Tester, *s.* ciel de lit, balda-
 quin, *m.* — **bed**, **bedstead**,
s. lit à baldaquin, *m.*

Testifier, *s.* témoin, *m.*

Testify, *v.n.* témoigner,
 rendre or porter témoignage
 (de); — *v.a.* témoigner de, at-
 tester, affirmer, déclarer. *To* —
to the fact of or *that*, témoi-
 gner que [ment, avec humeur]

Testily, *adv.* maussade-

Testimonial, *s.* témoignage,
m.; attestation, *f.*; certificat,
m.; témoignage de reconnais-
 sance or d'estime or de bon
 souvenir, souvenir, *m.*; — *s.* pl.
 certificats, *m.pl.*; — *adj.* testi-
 monial

Testimony, *s.* témoignage,

m.; attestation, *f.*; (proof)
 preuve, *f.* *In* — *whereof*, en foi
 de quel. *To bear* — *to*, rendre
 témoignage de, attester

Testiness, *s.* maussaderie,
 humeur, *f.*

Testy, *adj.* maussade, bour-
 ru, irritabile, susceptible

Tetanus, *s.* tétanos, *m.*

Tête-à-tête, *s.* *adv.* tête-à-
 tête (*s.m.*); (*sofa*) tête-à-tête,
m., causeuse, *f.*; — *adj.* en tête-
 à-tête

Tether, *s.* attache, longe, *f.*;

(fig.) lien, *m.*, chaîne, *f.*; — *v.a.*
 attacher, mettre à l'attache.

At the end of o. s. —, (fig.) au
 bout de son rouleau

Tetrach, *s.* tétrarque, *m.*

Tetrarchate, *s.* tétrarcat, *m.*

Tetter, *s.* dartre, *f.*

Teuton, *s.* Teuton, *m.*

Teutonic, *adj.* teutonique

Text, *s.* texte, *m.*; (*hand-*
writing) écriture, *f.* — *hand*,
large —, écriture grosse, écriture

en gros, *f.*, gros, *m.* *Middle* —,
 écriture moyenne, *f.*, moyen, *m.*

Small —, écriture fine, *f.*, fin,
m. — **book**, *s.* livre de classe,
 manuel, *m.* [*fabric*, tissu, *m.*]

Textile, *adj.* textile. —

Textual, *adj.* textuel. —
ly, *adv.* textuellement

Texture, *s.* (stuff, anat.) tis-
 su, *m.*; (*fig.*) texture, contex-

Thaler, *s.* thaler, *m.* [*ture*, *f.*]

Thames, *s.* Tamise, *f.* *The* —,
 the river —, la Tamise. *He*
will never set the — *on fire*, il
 n'a pas inventé la poudre

Than, *adv.* que; (*between*
"more" and *a number*) de,
 (but if *a comparison* is made)
 que; (also between *"less"* and
a number) de, (but if *a com-*

parison is made) que; (*when*
followed by a verb not in the inf.)
 que ... ne; (*before an inf.*) que
 de. *Richer* — *you*, plus riche
 que vous. *Better*, *more*, *less* —
that, — *you*, mieux, plus, moins
 que cela, que vous. *There* is
more (or *less*) — *one mile* from
here to your house, il y a plus
 (or moins) d'un mille d'ici chez
 vous. *One mile* is *more* — *one*
kilometre, un mille est plus
 qu'un kilomètre. *One kilometre*
is less — *one mile*, un kilomètre
 est moins qu'un mille. *He is*
richer — *you think*, il est plus
 riche que vous ne pensez. —
that ... *V. That*, conj.

Thank, *v.a.* remercier ('for'
a thing, de; 'for' *a person*,
 pour). *I* — *you*, je vous re-
 mercie (*very much*, *kindly*,
 beaucoup, bien; *heartily*, in-
 finiment). — *you*! merci! *No*,
I — *you*, je vous remercie;
 merci. — *God*! Dieu merci!
 (owing to) grâce à Dieu! —
Heaven! grâce au ciel! Dieu
 merci! *I will* — *you* for ...
 auriez-vous la bonté de me don-

ner...? (*of helping at table*) je
 vous demanderais ... *I will* —
you to ... je vous serai obligé
 de ... *To* — *oneself*, s'en pren-
 dre à soi-même ('for', de; 'that',
 si). *You may* — *yourself* for
all your troubles, vous pouvez
 vous en prendre à vous-même
 de toutes vos peines. *You may*
 — *yourself* for it, prenez-vous-
 en à vous-même

Thank, *s.* remerciement, *m.*
 — **ful**, *adj.* reconnaissant ('for',
 de); (*happy*) heureux (de). *I*
am — *ful to say*! Dieu merci!

fully, *adv.* avec reconnais-
 sance. — **fulness**, *s.* recon-
 naissance, gratitude ('to', en-
 vers; 'for', de), *f.* — **less**, *adj.*
 ingrat; (*unthanked*) oublié, mé-
 connu, resté sans remercie-
 ments. — **lessly**, *adv.* avec in-
 gratitude. — **lessness**, *s.* in-
 gratitude, *f.* — **offering**, *s.*
 sacrifice d'actions de grâces, *m.*
 — **worthy**, *adj.* digne de re-
 merciement, méritoire

Thanks, *s.pl.* remerciements,
m.pl. ('for' *a thing*, de, pour;
 'for' *a person*, pour); (*owing to*)
 grâce (à). — *I* merci! *Best* —,
 vifs remerciements. — *be to*
God, grâce à Dieu. — *to you*,
 grâce à vous. *No* — *to you*, ce
 n'est pas grâce à vous. *To give*
many — *to*, faire bien des re-
 merciements à. *To give or re-*

turn — *to God* for, rendre
 grâces à Dieu de, remercier
 Dieu de. *Give or return him*
my best —, remerciez-le bien de
 ma part. — **giving**, *s.* action
 (*f.*) or actions (*f.pl.*) de grâces;
 remerciements, *m.pl.*

That, *adj.* dem. pron. (*before*
a noun) ce, cet, *m.*, cette, *f.*; (*if*
speaking pointedly or in con-

tradistinction) ce ... là, cet ...
 là, cette ... là (*with the noun*
between in French); (*the one*,
followed by "which", 'who',
 'whom', 'whose', 'where', 'of')
 celui, *m.*, celle, *f.*; (*that one*,
the one there) celui-là, *m.*, celle-là,
f.; (*that thing*, *those things*) cela,
 (*fam.*) ça, *m.*; (*that thing*, *those*
things, *before a verb*) cela, ça, *m.*,
 (*before the verb être*) ce, c',
 cela, ça, *m.*; (*it*, *so*) le, l', *m.*,
 (*that point*; *there*) là. — *which*,
 (*what*) ce qui (*nom.*), ce que (*obj.*)
 or ce qu'. *By* —, par cela, par
 là. *For all* —, pour tout cela;
 (*notwithstanding*) malgré tout;
 néanmoins. *From* —, de cela;
 de là; en. *In* —, en cela; là-
 dedans; y. *Of* —, sur cela, là-
 dessus. *To* —, à cela; là; y.

Under —, sous cela, là-dessous.

Upon —, sur cela, là-dessus.

With —, avec cela; (*thereupon*)
 là-dessus. *We have not come to* —
yet, nous n'en sommes pas
 encore là. — *is*, c'est, cela est;
 (*there is*) c'est là; voilà; (*that is*

to say) c'est-à-dire; (*namely, viz.*) soit. — *is it, V. It.* — *is true*, c'est vrai, cela est vrai. — *is the question*, c'est là (or voilà) la question. — *'s all it is*, voilà tout ce que c'est. — *Is — your book?* est-ce là votre livre? — *is all, V. All, adj.* — *you are!* — *he does!* — *I or he or it, &c.* *will!* — *it is!* — *it does!* &c., &c., pour ça ou! bien sûr! ça l'est certain! je vous le jure! — *you are not!* &c., &c., &c., pour ça non! bien sûr! ça c'est certain! je vous le jure! *You have not been there?* — *I have*, vous n'y avez pas été? si fait. — *much*, cela

That, *rel. pron. V. Who, Whom, and Which.* — ... *of*, *of* *whom* *or* *of* *which* ... , dont ... — ... *to*, *to* *whom* ... , à qui ... , *to* *which* ... , auquel, à laquelle, auxquels, auxquelles ... ; &c.

That, *conj. que*; (*in order that*) afin que, pour que; (*so that*) de sorte que. [*Untranslated sometimes.*] *To see — a thing* *done*, voir (or veiller) à ce qu'une chose se fasse. *O — I were there!* que ne suis-je là! *O — I had wings!* que n'ai-je des ailes! *Nothing is so disagreeable as — you should* *do this*, rien n'est si désagréable que de vous voir faire cela. *Nothing is more evident than — whatever lives must die*, rien n'est plus évident que tout ce qui vit doit mourir. *It is better that he should come to our house than — we should go to his*, il vaut mieux qu'il vienne chez nous que si nous allions chez lui. *It is better that he should ask for nothing than — he should be refused*, il vaut mieux qu'il ne demande rien que de se voir refuser. *Had you rather Caesar were living, and die all slaves, than — Caesar were dead, to live all freemen?* aimeriez-vous mieux voir César vivant et mourir tous esclaves, que de voir César mort et de vivre tous libres?

Thatch, *s. chaume, m.*; — *v.a.* couvrir de chaume. — *ed cottage or house*, chaumière, *f.*

Thatchen, *s. couvreur en chaume, m.* [trope, *f.*

Thaumatrope, *s. thaumaturge, m.* [turgie, *f.*

Thaw, *v.a.n.* dégeler, fondre; — *s. dégel, m.* *We shall have a —*, nous aurons du dégel

The, *art. le, l', m., la, l', f.*, les, *m.f.pl.*; (*this, that*) ce or cet, *m.*, cette, *f.*, ces, *m.f.pl.*; (*untranslated sometimes before an ordinal number*); — *adverb.* (*before a comp.*) d'autant (*or left untranslated*). *At or to —*, au,

à l', *m.*, à la, à l', *f.*, aux, *m.f.pl.* *Of or from —*, du, de l', *m.*, de la, de l', *f.*, des, *m.f.pl.* *Book — first*, livre premier. *Charles — Twelfth*, Charles douze. *You will be (all) — warmer for it*, vous en aurez d'autant plus chaud, vous n'en aurez que plus chaud. *To shine — brighter*, briller avec d'autant plus d'éclat. — *richer people are*, — *more covetous they are*, plus on est riche, plus on est avare

Theatre, *s. théâtre, m.*; (*fig.*) amphithéâtre, *m.*; (*fig., scene, seat, of war or &c.*) théâtre, *m.*, scène, *f.* — *linor —*, petit théâtre. *Drury-lane —*, le théâtre de Drury-lane. — *goer, &c. V. Play*

Theatrical, *adj. théâtral*, de théâtre, du théâtre, des théâtres; scénique; — *s, pl.* représentations théâtrales, *f.pl.*, comédie, *f.* *Private or amateur —*, comédie de société or d'amateurs, comédie bourgeoise or de salon, soirée théâtrale, *f.* — *ly, adv. théâtralement.* — *piece*, s. pièce de théâtre, *f.*

Thee, *pron. te, toi*

Theft, *s. vol, larcin, m.*

Their, *adj. poss. leur, m.f. sing., leurs, pl.*

Theirs, *pron. poss. le leur, m., la leur, f., les leurs, m.f.pl.*; leurs; à eux, *m.pl.*, à elles, *f.pl.*; d'eux, *m.pl.*, d'elles, *f.pl.* [*V. for examples, Mine, His, Hers, Yours*]

Theism, *s. théisme, m.*

Theist, *s. théiste, m.f.*

Theistic, *-al, adj. théiste*

Them, *pers. pron. eux, m., elles, . . .* (*obj. of a verb.*) les; (*to them*) leur; (*demonstrative*) ceux, *m.*, celles, *f.* *At —*, *by —*, *for —*, (*of things*) y; *en. From —*, *of —*, d'eux, d'elles; (*of things*) en. *In —*, *into —*, en eux, en elles; (*of things*) V. *In & Into.* *To —*, à eux, à elles; leur; (*of things*) y; leur. [*V. About, After, and other prepositions.*] — *selves*, eux-mêmes, elles-mêmes; eux, elles; (*in a reflect. verb.*) se

Theme, *s. thème, m.*; sujet, *m.*; texte, *m.*; matière, *f.*; (*in schools*) dissertation, *f.*; (*mus.*) thème, *m.*

Then, *adv. (at that time)* alors; (*in that case*) alors, en ce cas; (*afterwards, next*) ensuite, puis; (*therefore*) donc, alors, par conséquent; (*adject.*) d'alors, du moment. *Before —*, avant; (*between this and —*) d'ici là. *Since —*, *ever since —*, depuis ce temps-là, depuis. *Till (or until) —*, jusqu'alors, jusque-là; avant [*Not till (or until) —*, pas avant]. *What —?* quoi donc? et ensuite? et puis? et après? après? eh bien! — *and there, V. There*

Thence, *adv. de là, en*; pour cette raison; depuis ce temps, dès lors. — *forth, -forward, adv.* depuis ce temps, dès lors désormais; de là

Theocracy, *s. théocratie, f.*

Theocrat, *s. théocrate, m.*

Theocratic, *-al, adj. théocratique*

Theodolite, *s. théodolite, m.*

Theologian, *s. théologien, m.*

Theological, *adj. théologique. The three — virtues*, les trois vertus théologiques, *f.pl.*

— *ly, adv. théologiquement*

Theology, *s. théologie, f.* [*m.*

Theorbo, *s. tiorbe, théorbe*, *m.*

Theorem, *s. théorème, m.*

Theoretic, *-al, adj. théorique; spéculatif.* — *ally, adv.* théoriquement, en théorie

Theorist, *s. théoricien, m.*

Theory, *s. théorie, f.* [*-ne, f.*

Therapeutic, *adj. thérapeutique (m.f.)*; — *s, s.pl.* thérapeutique, *f.*

There, *adv. (place not mentioned before)* là; y; (*place mentioned before*) y; (*emphatically*) là; (*over there*) là-bas; (*whom or which you see there*) que voilà; (*on that point*) en cela, là; (*as to that*) quant à cela; (*exclam.*) là! voilà! (*in imp. verbs*) il.

Down —, *V. Down.* *In —*, là-dedans; (*in it, in them*) y.

Off —, de là. *On —*, là-dessus.

Out —, là-dehors. *Over —*, là-bas. *Under —*, là-dessous. *Up —*, là-haut; (*upon*) là-dessus.

— *goes (...)* — *go (...)*, voilà (...).

— *he or she is (or goes)*, le or la voilà. — *it is*, le (or la) voilà; voilà; (*that is it*) c'est cela; voilà ce que c'est; voilà la chose; (*exactly*) précisément! justement! — *they are (or go)*, les voilà. — *you are*, vous voilà; (*there it is*) voilà! — *is or are*, — *may be, must be, will be*, *is going to be*, — *being, V. Be.* — *remains or remain*, il reste. — *happened a great misfortune*, great misfortunes, il arriva un grand malheur, de grands malheurs. — *have happened many things*, il est arrivé bien des choses. — *and back*, aller et retour. *To go — and back*, aller et revenir, aller et venir. — *and then*, *then and —*, en temps et lieu; séance tenante, pendant qu'on y est, sur place, sur-le-champ, sans désemparer. — *now!* là! — *I have him*, c'est par là que je le tiens. — *you are mistaken*, en cela vous vous trompez, c'est ce qui vous trompe

Thereabout, *-s, adv. (near that place)* près de là; (*nearly*) à peu près, environ

Thereafter, *adv. après cela, ensuite*; (*according to that*) d'après cela; (*accordingly*) en conséquence, conformément

Thereat, *adv.* à cela, à ce sujet, *y*; en; (*of place*) par là, *y* [moyen].

Thereby, *adv.* par là, par ce.

Therefore, *adv.* c'est pour-quoi, aussi; (*consequently*) donc, par conséquent, ainsi.

Therefrom, *adv.* de là, en.

Therein, **Thereinto**, *adv.* là-dedans, là, *y*; (*fig.*) en cela, *y*, là-dedans [d'eux, d'entre eux].

Thereof, *adv.* de cela, en.

Thereon, *adv.* là-dessus, à ce sujet.

Thereto, **Thereunto**, *adv.* Thereupon, *adv.* là-dessus, sur cela, sur ce [avec; en; *y*].

Therewith, *adv.* avec cela;

Thermal, *adj.* thermal. — *baths*, *thermes*, *m.pl.* — *spring*, source thermale, *f.*, (*med.*) station thermale, *f.* — *scaters*, eaux thermales, *f.pl.* [mère, *m.*].

Thermometer, *s.* thermo-
Thermometric, *-al*, *adj.* thermométrique.

These, *pl.* of **This** (*V. This*), *adj.* *dem. pron.* ces, *m.f.*; ces ...-ci, *m.f.*; ceux-ci, *m.*, celles-ci, *f.* *Are not — your gloves?* est-ce que ce ne sont pas là vos gants? — *are mine*, (*belong to me*) ceux-ci sont à moi; (*here are mine*) voici les miens. [*For the French construction of such phrases as "I have been waiting — or — last two hours,"* *éc.*, *V. Last*] [frappé, *m.*].

Thesis, *s.* thèse, *f.*; (*mus.*) **They**, *pron.* ils, *m.*, elles, *f.*; (*when standing alone, or when neither the only subject of a verb nor placed immediately before a verb of which it is the only subject*) eux, *m.*, elles, *f.*; (*those, before 'who', 'whom', 'that', or 'whose'*) ceux, *m.*, celles, *f.*; (*when separated from 'who' by a verb*) ceux-là, *m.*, celles-là, *f.*; (*people, anyone*) on (*with the verb in the sing.*); (*before the verb être followed by a noun*) ce, *c'*. — *say*, ils or elles disent; on dit. *You and —*, vous et eux or elles. *You and — say*, vous et eux (or elles) dites (vous dites). *It is — who say*, ce sont eux or elles qui disent. — *who say*, ceux or celles qui disent. — *are ... who ... ceux-là or celles-là sont ...* *qid ... — say so*, on le dit. — *tell me*, on me dit. — *are or were poor people*, ce sont or c'étaient de pauvres gens.

Thick, *adj.* épais; (*fig.*) gros, fort; (*muddy, dim*) trouble; (*close*) serré, dru; (*of shot, &c.*) dru; (*intimate*) intime; (*numerous*) nombreux; (*of the voice*) embarrassé; (*of pronunciation*) gras; (*of hearing*) dur; (*stupid*) épais, lourd; (*adv.*) épais; rapidement à coups pressés; tout près les uns des autres, en troupe, en foule; dru; gras; (*deeply*) profondément. *As —*

as hail, as flies, dru comme grêle, comme mouches. *To be as — as thieves*, s'entendre comme larrons en foire. *To become or grow —*, s'épaissir; (*muddy*) devenir trouble. *How — ?* de quelle épaisseur? *To be two feet —*, avoir deux pieds d'épaisseur. *To fall —*, tomber dru. *To make —*, épaissir; (*muddle*) troubler. *To speak —*, avoir la langue épaisse; parler gras, grasseyer. — **head**, *-skull*, *s.* lourdaud, *m.* — **headed**, *-skulled*, *adj.* épais, lourd. — **leaved**, *adj.* au feuillage épais. — **lipped**, *adj.* lippu, aux grosses lèvres. — **necked**, *adj.* au gros cou. — **set**, *adj.* épais, serré; dru; touffu; (*pers.*) trapu. — **skinned**, *adj.* à peau épaisse; (*fig.*) grossier; peu impressionnable, peu sensible. — **soled**, *adj.* à semelles épaisses or fortes. — **sown**, *adj.* semé dru, serré.

Thick, *s.* épaisseur, *f.*; partie épaisse, *f.*; (*le*) plus épais, milieu, *m.*; fort, *m.* — *of the leg*, gras de la jambe, *m.* *In the — of the fight*, au fort de la mêlée. *Through — and thin*, à travers tous les obstacles; en dépit de tout; envers et contre tous.

Thicken, *v.a.* épaissir; (*a sauce*) lier; — *v.n.* s'épaissir, épaissir; grossir, augmenter, se multiplier; (*to crowd*) se presser; (*of a sauce*) se lier.

Thickening, *s.* épaississement, *m.*; (*cook.*) liaison, *f.*

Thicket, *s.* fourré, hallier, taillis, *m.*; (*cluster*) massif, *m.*, touffe d'arbres, *f.*; (*of bushes*) buisson, *m.*; (*grove*) bosquet, petit bois, *m.*

Thickish, *adj.* un peu épais or *éc.* (*V. Thick*, *adj.*)

Thickly, *adv.* épaississement, *éc.* (*V. Thick*, *adv.*, and *Densely*). — *clad*, épaississement vêtu.

Thickness, *s.* épaisseur, *f.*; consistance, *f.*; état trouble, *m.*; (*of hearing*) dureté, *f.*; (*of pronunciation*) grassement, *m.* *To be two feet in —*, *V. Thick*, *adj.*

Thief, *s.* voleur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*, larron (*obsolete*), *m.*; (*in a candle*) voleur, champignon, *m.* *Thieves!* aux voleurs! — *I stop —!* au voleur! arrêtez! *To call out or cry out "—!"* crier au voleur. *Set a — to catch a —*, à corsaire corsaire et demi. *As great a — as*, aussi voleur que, — **catcher**, *-taker*, *s.* agent de police, *gend.*

Thieve, *v.n.* voler [darme, *m.*].

Thievery, **Thieving**, *s.* vol, *m.*

Thievish, *adj.* voleur, enclin or adonné au vol; (*things*) de voleur. — *ly*, *adv.* en voleur, comme un voleur; par le vol. — **ness**, *s.* penchant au vol, *m.*; habitude du vol, *f.*

Thigh, *s.* cuisse, *f.* — **bone**, *s.* os de la cuisse, *m.*

Thill, *s.* limon, brancard, *m.* — **horse**, **Thiller**, *s.* limonier, brancardier, *m.*

Thimble, *s.* dé, dé à coudre, *m.*; (*cup*) gobelet, *m.* *A —ful*, *s.* plein un dé; (*fig.*) un doigt, *m.* — **rig**, *s.* tour de gobelet, *m.* — **rigger**, *s.* joueur de gobelets, *m.* — **rigging**, *s.* tours de gobelets, *m.pl.*, jeu des gobelets, *m.*

Thin, *adj.* mince; (*lean*) maigre; (*slender*) mince, délié; élané; (*fine*) fin; (*not close*) clair; (*of a liquid*) clair; (*of wine*) maigre; (*light*) léger; (*of the air*) raréfié, subtil; (*sparse, of trees, plants, hair*) clairsemé, rare; (*in small number*) peu nombreux; rare; (*of the voice, of sounds generally*) grêle; (*adv.*) *V. Thinly*; — *v.a.* amincir; éclaircir; dégarnir; diminuer, réduire; raréfier; (*pers., animals*) faire maigrir, amincir. *To become or grow —*, s'amincir; s'éclaircir; (*pers., animals*) maigrir. *To make —*, *V. To Thin*, *v.a.* *As — as a lath*, sec or maigre comme une latte, mince comme un échalas. — **bodied**, *adj.* maigre; au corsage fluet; (*wine*) maigre, léger. — **facéd**, *adj.* au visage maigre. — **lipped**, *adj.* aux lèvres minces. — **skinned**, *adj.* à peu mince or fine; (*fig.*) impressionnable; sensible, susceptible. — **soled**, *adj.* à semelles minces. — **sown**, *adj.* clairsemé.

Thine, *pron.* poss. le tien, *m.*, la tienne, *f.*, les tiens, *m.pl.*, les tiennes, *f.pl.*; tes, *m.f.pl.*; à toi; de toi.

Thing, *s.* chose, *f.*; objet, *m.*; affaire, *f.*; action, *f.*; (*creature*) créature, *f.*, être, *m.*; (*man*) homme, *m.*; (*woman*) femme, *f.*; (*girl*) fille, *f.*; (*little one*) petit, *m.*, *e.f.*; (*animal*) bête, *f.* — *s.*, *pl.* choses, les choses, *éc.*; affaires, *f.pl.*, *éc.*; (*belongings*) affaires, *f.pl.*, effets, *m.pl.*; (*business*) les affaires, *f.pl.*; (*every-thing*) tout, *m.* *Old —* (*woman*) vieille, *f.* *Poor —* pauvre créature or *éc.*! *Poor little —!* pauvre petit (*m.*)! pauvre petite (*f.*)! (*animal*) pauvre petite bête! *Above all —*, surtout; par-dessus tout; avant tout. *For one —*, d'abord. *That is the —*, voilà l'affaire; c'est cela; c'est ce qu'il faut. *That is the very —*, c'est cela même; c'est juste ce qu'il faut. *Not to be quite the —*, n'être pas tout à fait cela; n'être pas précisément ce qu'il faut or comme il faut; n'être pas précisément convenable or poli. *To put on o's —*, s'habiller. *To take off o's —*, se déshabiller. — **umbob**, **-ummy**, *s.* chose, *f.*, machin, *m.*

Think, *v. a. n.* penser; (to have a thought of) penser ('of' or 'on' or 'about', à; 'of it' or 'on it' or 'about it', y); (to have an opinion of) penser ('of', de; 'of it', en); (reflect) songer ('of', à; 'that', que), réfléchir (à; (believe) croire ('that', que); (deem) juger, trouver; (imagine) s'imaginer; (contrive, presume, venture) s'aviser (de), imaginer; (suspect) se douter (de, que); (intend) avoir l'intention (de), compter; (reckon) compter; (remember) se souvenir (de), se rappeler. To make one (or people) —, (set thinking) donner à penser. To make me — of, me faire penser à. I was —ing of him, je pensais à lui. I told him what I thought of him, je lui ai dit ce que je pensais de lui. What are you —ing of? à quoi pensez-vous? What do you — of that? que pensez-vous de cela? I — of it, j'y pense. What do you — of it? qu'en pensez-vous? I — it very beautiful, je le trouve très beau. To — oneself, se croire; s'estimer. To — to oneself, penser en soi-même. To — for, (a person) penser pour. To — for oneself, penser par soi-même. To — twice before ..., y regarder à deux fois avant de ... To — fit or good or proper or best, juger convenable (de), juger à propos (de), trouver bon (de, que) [... as I — fit or proper or best, ... comme bon me semble, comme je l'entends]. To — ill or well of, avoir mauvaise ou bonne opinion de; penser du mal or du bien de I — neither well nor ill of it, je n'en pense ni bien ni mal]. To — much or highly of, avoir une haute opinion (or une haute idée) de, faire grand cas de. To — lightly of, attacher peu d'importance à; faire peu de cas de. To — little of, faire peu de cas de; (not to spare) faire bon marché de. I little thought that ..., je ne me doutais guère que ... To — better of, (a person or thing) avoir meilleure opinion de, (a person) revenir sur le compte de, (a thing) revenir sur. To — better of the matter (or of it), se raviser. To — the worse of, avoir plus mauvaise opinion de. To — nothing of, compter pour rien (of doing, de faire). I should —, je pense; il me semble. I should — so, je le pense; je crois bien! I — so, je le pense, je pense que oui. I don't — so, I — not, je ne le pense (or crois) pas, je ne pense (or crois) pas, je pense (or crois) que non; je ne trouve pas. I — you are (or he is, &c.) right, je crois que vous avez (qu'il a, &c.) raison. I — I am right, je crois avoir raison. I — I see (or I hear, &c.) je crois

voir (or entendre, &c.). I will — it over, j'y réfléchirai. And to — that ... / et dire que ...

Thinker, *s.* penseur, *m.*

Thinking, *adj.* pensant; réfléchi; raisonnable; — s. pensée, réflexion, méditation, *f.*; jugement, *m.*; avis, *m.* To my —, à mon avis

Thinly, *adv.* maigrement; (lightly) légèrement; (sparsely) clair; à de grands intervalles; en petit nombre, peu nombreux; peu; par un petit nombre; par une population peu nombreuse. — clad, légèrement vêtu. — scattered, — sown, clairsemé. It was — attended, l'assistance était peu nombreuse, il y avait peu de monde

Thinness, *s.* peu d'épaisseur, *m.*; ténuité, *f.*; finesse, légèrement, *f.*; fluidité, *f.*; (leanness) maigreur, *f.*; (paucity) rareté, *f.*, petit nombre, *m.*

Thinnish, *adj.* un peu mince or &c. (V. Thin, *adj.*); (lean) maigre

Third, *adj.* troisième; (intervening) tiers (tierce, *f.*); — *s.* (part of a whole) tiers, *m.*; (sixtieth part of a second of time, and mus.) tierce, *f.*; (in order) troisième, *m. f.*; (of the month) (le) trois, *m.* The —, (of sovereigns) trois. — class train, carriage, ticket, &c. train, wagon (or voiture), billet, &c. de troisième classe. — estate, *s.* (hist.) tiers état, *m.* — floor, *s.* V. Floor. — ly, *adv.* troisième. A — party or person, *s.* une tierce personne, *f.*, un tiers, *m.* — person, *s.* (gram.) V. Person

Thirst, *s.* ('of', 'for', 'after',) de soif, *f.*; — *v. n.* avoir soif (de), être altéré (de)

Thirstily, *adv.* avidement

Thirstiness, *s.* soif, *f.*

Thirsting, *part. adj.* altéré (de); — *s.* soif, *f.*

Thirsty, *adj.* altéré, qui a soif; (of land) aride, desséché. To be or feel —, avoir soif, être altéré. To get —, s'altérer. To make —, altérer

Thirteen, *adj.* treize

Thirteenth, *adj.* s. treizième; (of the month) (le) treize, *m.* The —, (of sovereigns) treize

Thirtieth, *adj.* s. trentième; (of the month) (le) trente, *m.*

Thirty, *adj.* trente. — first, trente et unième; (of the month) (le) trente et un

This, *adj. dem. pron.* (before a noun) ce, cet, *m.*, cette, *f.*; (if speaking pointedly or in contradiction) ce ... ci, cet ... ci, cette ... ci (with the noun between in French); (this one, the one here) celui-ci, *m.*, celle-ci, *f.*; (this thing, these things) ceci, *m.*; cela, (*fem.*) ça, *m.*; (this thing, these things, before a verb) cela,

ça, *m.*; (before the verb être) ce, c', cela ça, *m.*; (this place, here) ici; (this moment) ce moment, cet instant, maintenant, à présent, ici; (it, so) le, l', *m.* — is, (this place is) c'est ici; (look! listen! here is) voici. — is one which, en voici un qui. — was, (it was) c'était. — or that, celui-ci ou celui-là, l'un ou l'autre; (each) tel ou tel. —, that and the other, ceci et ça, et patati et patata. Add to —, ajoutez à cela. Is not — your hat? n'est-ce pas là votre chapeau? — much, ceci. — much is certain, that ..., V. Certain. By —, for all —, from —, in —, of —, on —, to —, &c. V. That. Before —, long before — (time), V. Time. By — (time), V. By. [For the French construction of such phrases as "I have been waiting — or — last hour", &c., V. Last]. — is Monday, &c., c'est aujourd'hui lundi, &c. — is true; we have not come to — yet. V. That

Thistle, *s.* chardon, *m.*
Thistly, *adj.* couvert de chardons

Thither, *adv.* là, *y.* — to, *adv.* jusque-là

Thlaspi, *s.* thlaspi, *m.*

Thong, *s.* courroie, lanière, *f.*

Thoracic, *adv.* thoracique

Thorax, *s.* thorax, *m.*

Thorn, *s.* épine, *f.* A — in the side or in the flesh, une épine au pied. To be or sit on —, être sur les (or des) épinas. To take a — out of ...'s side, tirer une épine du pied à ... — apple, *s.* stramoine, pomme épineuse, *f.* — back, *s.* raie bouclée, *f.* — bush, *s.* buisson épineux, *m.* — set, *adj.* hérissé or semé d'épines

Thorny, *adj.* épineux

Thorough, *adj.* entier, complet; accompli, consommé, parfait; (in a bad sense) fiéffé, achevé. — bred, *adj.* de pur sang, pur sang, de race; (pers.) accompli, parfait; *s.* cheval (*m.*) or jument (*f.*) de pur sang, pur sang, *m.* (pl. pur sang) — going, *adj.* V. Out-and-out. — paced, *adj.* d'allures franches et parfaites; (*fig.*) accompli, consommé, parfait; (in a bad sense) fiéffé

Thoroughfare, *s.* lieu de passage, chemin passant, *m.*, voie de communication, *f.*, passage, *m.*, rue, *f.*; (frequented street) rue passante, *f.* Great —, grande voie de communication; rue très passante, chemin très passant. Street without a —, impasse, *f.* There is no —, il n'y a pas d'issue. No —, passage interdit au public; rue barrée

Thoroughly, *adv.* entièrement, complètement, tout à

fait, foncièrement, à fond; parfaitement.

Thoroughness, *s.* état parfait ou complet, *m.*, perfection, *f.*; sincérité, *f.*

Those, *pl.* of **That** (*V. That*), *adj. dem. pron.* ces, *m. f.*; ces...-là, *m. f.*; ceux, *m.*; celles, *f.*; ceux-là, *m.*; celles-là, *f.* — *are*, ce sont, ce sont là; voilà

Thou, *pron. pers.* tu, toi [*same difference between tu and toi as between je and moi for "I," which see*] — *v. a.* tutoyer

Though, *conj.* quoique, bien que (*to be followed by the verb in the subjunctive mood*): (*yet*) pourtant, malgré cela, tout de même; (*even if*) quand même, quand, (*to be followed by the verb in the conditional mood*). *As* —, comme si. *Even* —, *V. Even*, *adv.* *What* —, *V. What*, *int.*

Thought, *s.* pensée, *f.*; idée, *f.*; opinion, *f.*; réflexion, méditation, considération, *f.*; rêverie, *f.*; (*care*) souci, *m.*, inquiétude, *f.*; (*small quantity, small degree*) idée, *f.*, peu, *m.* *Second* —, seconde pensée, *f.* *On second* —, toute réflexion faite, tout bien considéré, décidément. *To collect o.'s* — *s.*, se recueillir. *To give* — or *a* — *to*, penser à, songer à, réfléchir à. *To have some* — *of*, penser à. *To read anyone's* —, lire dans la pensée de quelqu'un. *To speak o.'s* —, dire sa pensée. *To take* — *of* or *for*, penser à, songer à; s'inquiéter de, se préoccuper de. *The mere* — *of it makes one shudder*, cela fait frémir rien que d'y penser

Thoughtful, *adj.* pensif, rêveur; méditatif; réfléchi; attentif; prévenant; soigneux; soucieux. — *of*, qui pense à; attentif à; soigneux de; soucieux de; occupé de. — *ly, adv.* d'un air pensif; avec réflexion; avec soin; avec prévenance; avec sollicitude. — *ness*, *s.* rêverie, *f.*; méditation, *f.*; recueillement, *m.*; soins (de), *m. pl.*; prévenance, *f.*; sollicitude (pour), *f.*; souci, *m.*

Thoughtless, *adj.* irréfléchi, étourdi, léger; (*careless*) insouciant ('*of*'), *adj.*; négligent; stupide. — *ly, adv.* sans réflexion, sans y penser, étourdiment, inconsidérément, légèrement; avec insouciance; stupidement. — *ness*, *s.* irréflexion, étourderie, légèreté, *f.*; insouciance, *f.*; inattention, *f.*; négligence, *f.*; indiscretion, *f.*; inconséquence, *f.*

Thouing, *s.* tutoiement, *m.*

Thousand, *adj.* mille; (*in dates*) mil; — *s.* mille, *m.*; millier, *m.* — *s.* of, des milliers de. *Tens of* — *s.*, dizaines de mille,

f. pl. *By or in* — *s.*, — *s.* at a time, *m.* par milliers. *A* or *one* — *and one*, *one* — *and two*, &c., mille et un ou mille-un, mille-deux, &c. *Two* —, *three* —, &c., deux mille, trois mille, &c. *In the year one* — *and five*, en l'an mil cinq. *A* — *fold*, mille fois autant, mille fois. — *legs*, *s.* *V. Milleped*

Thousandth, *adj.* *s.* millièbre, *adj. m. f.*, *s. m.*

Thraldom, *s.* esclavage, *m.*; servitude, *f.* [*tivité*], *f.*

Thrall, *s.* esclave, *m. f.*; cap-

Thrash, *v. a. n.* (*corn*, &c.) battre; (*a person*) battre, rosser, étriller

Thrasher, *s.* (*man*) batteur (*en grange*), *m.*; (*machine*) batteuse, *f.*

Thrashing, *s.* (*agr.*) battage, *m.*; (*drubbing*) rossée, roulée, râclée, *f.* — *floor*, *s.* aire, *f.* — *machine*, *s.* machine à battre, batteuse, *f.*

Thread, *s.* fil, *m.*; (*of cloth*) corde, *f.*; (*of a plant*) filament, *m.*; (*of a screw, on plate, &c.*) filet, *m.*; (*fig.*) fil, *m.*; — *v. a.* enfiler; (*go through*) enfiler, traverser, passer par. — *ing the tailor's needle*, (*game*) passe-passe, *m.* *To take up the* — *of*, reprendre le fil de. *To* — *o.'s way through*, passer par; se faufiler dans (*or* à travers). — *bare*, *adj.* usé jusqu'à la corde, qui montre la corde, râpé; (*fig.*) usé, rebattu. — *lace*, *s.* dentelle de fil, *f.* — *like*, *adj.* comme du (*or* un) fil. — (*the*) *needle*, *s.* (*game*) passe-passe, *m.* — *pattern*, *adj.* à filets. — *pattern spoon and fork*, couvert à filets, *m.*

Thready, *adj.* filamenteux, plein de fils, composé de fils

Treat, *s.* menace, *f.*

Threaten, *v. a.* menacer ('*with*,' '*to*,' de). *It* — *s.* to rain, le temps menace

Threatening, *adj.* menaçant, de menace; — *s.* menace, *f.*, menaces, *f. pl.* — *ly, adv.* avec menace, en menaçant; d'un air menaçant, d'un ton de menace

Three, *adj. s.* trois (*adj. m. f.*, *s. m.*); (*elliptically*) (*of the clock*) trois heures, *f. pl.* (*of o.'s age*) trois ans, *m. pl.* — *coloured*, *adj.* tricolore. — *cornered*, *adj.* à trois cornes, tricorne. *A* — *cornered hat*, un chapeau à trois cornes, un tricorne, *m.* — *fold*, *s. adj. adv.* triple, trois fois autant, trois fois; (*of a screen*) à trois feuilles. — *foot*, *adj.* de trois pieds. — *footed*, — *legged*, *adj.* à trois pieds. — *headed*, *adj.* à trois têtes. — *leaved*, *adj.* à trois feuilles. — *masted*, *adj.* à trois mâts. — *pence*, *s. pl.* trente centimes, trois pence, *m. pl.* — *penny*,

adj. de trente centimes, de trois pence. — *score*, *adj.* soixante. — *score and ten*, soixante-dix

Thresh, &c. *V. Thrash*, &c.

Threshold, *s.* seuil, *m.*; (*fig.*) début, *m.*

Thrice, *adv.* trois fois

Thrift, *s.* économie, épargne, *f.*; frugalité, *f.*; profit, gain, *m.*; prospérité, *f.*; (*plant*) gazon d'Olympe, *m.* — *ly, adv.* économiquement; avec succès. — *iness*, *s.* économie, épargne, *f.*; frugalité, *f.* — *less*, *adj.* prodigue, dépensier; vain, inutile; (*of a plant or an animal*) qui ne vient pas bien, languissant. — *lessly*, *adv.* prodigieusement. — *lessness*, *s.* prodigalité, *f.*; manque de frugalité, *f.* — *y*, *adj.* économe; ménager; frugal; riche, aisé; (*of a plant or an animal*) vigoureux

Thrill ('*with*,' de; '*at*,' à) *v. a.* percer; pénétrer; saisir; faire tressaillir; faire frémir; — *v. n.* ('*with*,' de) tressaillir, frémir; — *s.* tressaillement, *m.*; saisissement, *m.*; frémissement, *m.*

Thrive, *v. n.* prospérer, réussir; aller bien; (*pers.*) faire fortune, s'enrichir; (*grow*) croître, grandir, venir bien, profiter, réussir

Thriving, *adj.* florissant, prospère; (*pers.*) qui prospère, qui réussit, qui s'enrichit; (*child, animal, plant*) qui vient bien, qui profite, vigoureux. — *ly, adv.* d'une manière florissante ou prospère, avec succès, heureusement. — *ness*, *Thriv-* *ing*, *s.* prospérité, *f.*; état florissant, *m.*; succès, *m.*, réussite, *f.*; développement, *m.*, croissance, *f.*

Throat, *s.* gorge, *f.*; (*the swallow itself*) gosier, *m.*; (*of things*) gorge, entrée, *f.* *To cut o.'s* —, se couper la gorge. *To seize by the* —, prendre à la gorge. — *band*, *s.* sous-gorge, *f.* — *pipe*, *s.* trachée-artère, *f.* — *wort*, *s.* gantelée, *f.*

Throb, *v. n.* battre; palpiter

Throbbing, *s.* battement, *m.*, palpitation, pulsation, *f.*; — *adj.* palpitant. — *pain*, douleur pulsative, *f.*

Throe, *s.* douleur de l'enfantement, *f.*; douleur, angoisse, agonie, *f.*

Throne, *s.* trône, *m.*; — *v. a.* *V. Enthroner*. — *room*, *s.* salle du trône, *f.*

Throng. *V. Crowd*

Throstle, *s.* (*bird*) grive commune, grive chantaise, grive de vigne, *f.*

Throttle, *s.* trachée-artère, *f.*; — *v. a. n.* étrangler; étouffer, suffoquer

Through, *prep.* à travers; au travers de; (*passage, means of conveyance*) par; (*over the whole*)

atent, from end to end) d'un bout à l'autre de; (*in the middle, in*) dans; en; (*by means of*) au moyen de; par; par l'entremise de; à cause de; par la faute de; (*from, out of*) par; (*in consequence of*) par suite de; — *adv.* (*from side to side*) à travers; de part en part, d'outre en outre; (*from end to end, from beginning to end*) d'un bout à l'autre; (*to the end*) jusqu'au bout; jusqu'à la fin; à bonne fin; (*completely*) complètement, entièrement; (*without stopping*) directement, droit; — *adject.* (*journey, train, ticket*) direct. — *it, them (things)*, à travers. — *and* —, d'autre en outre. — *the gate or door*, — *the window*, par la porte, par la fenêtre. *To carry a project* —, mener un projet à bonne fin. *To have o's luggage booked* — *to* ..., faire enregistrer ses bagages directement pour ... — *passenger*, s. voyageur (m., -euse, f.) par voie directe. — *traffic*, s. transport direct, m.

Throughout, prep. d'un bout à l'autre de, dans tout, par tout; (*during*) pendant tout; — *adv.* d'un bout à l'autre; (*everywhere*) partout; (*entirely*) entièrement, en entier

Throw, v.a. jeter; lancer; (put) mettre; (*overturn*) renverser; (*a rider*) démonter, désarçonner; (*cast off*) jeter, se dépouiller de; (*at play*) jeter; (*dice, to cast*) jeter; (*at dice, to bring*) amener; (*silk*) organiser. *To oneself on or upon*, se jeter sur; (*fig.*) avoir recours à; s'abandonner à. *To — from o's horse*, jeter à bas de son cheval, démonter. — *aside*, — *by*, jeter or mettre de côté. — *away*, jeter; rejeter; (*lose*) perdre; (*waste*) gaspiller; (*o's life*) prodiguer. — *back*, rejeter; rejeter en arrière; repousser; renvoyer; retarder.

— *down*, jeter en bas, jeter à terre, jeter; (*overturn*) renverser, jeter bas, abattre, démolir; (*a person*) renverser, terrasser, faire tomber; (*cause to fall*) faire tomber; (*fig.*) renverser, détruire. *To — down on or upon*, jeter sur. *To — oneself down*, ('on', 'upon', sur) se jeter, se coucher; (*on the ground*) se jeter or se coucher par terre. — *in*, jeter dedans; introduire, intercaler; (*give in addition*) donner par-dessus le marché. — *off*, chasser, se défaire de; rejeter; (*take off*) ôter; (*the mask*) lever, jeter; (*quit*) quitter; renoncer à; (*shake off*) secouer. *To — off the line or the rails, V. Rail*. — *on*, rejeter sur, faire retomber sur, imposer à; (*garments*) mettre à la hâte. — *open*, ouvrir, — *out*,

jeter dehors, jeter; chasser, expulser; exclure; rejeter; (*a bill in parl.*) rejeter; (*send*) lancer; (*utter*) mettre en avant, émettre; (*cries*) pousser; (*hint*) donner à entendre, insinuer; (*spread*) répandre; (*exert*) exercer, employer; (*distance*) distancer, dépasser, devancer; (*lead astray, confuse*) dérouter. — *out of*, (*a window, &c.*) jeter par; (*employment, &c.*) priver de. — *over*, jeter sur or par-dessus; (*overthrow*) renverser; (*desert, discard*) abandonner, renoncer à; négliger. — *up*, jeter en l'air, jeter; vomir, rendre, rejeter; renoncer à, abandonner; (*resign*) se démettre de; (*a window*) ouvrir; (*earthworks, &c.*) élever, construire, faire

Throw, s. jet, m.; (stroke) coup, m.; — (*of the die, of dice*) coup de dé (or de dés), m.

Thrower, s. personne qui jette or qui lance or &c., f.

Throwing, s. jet, m.; lance-ment, m. — the hammer or the weight, (in athletics) jet (or lancement) du marteau or du poids, m. — *off the line or the rails, V. Rail*

Thrum, v.n. (generally) jouer mal, jouailler; (*particularly, on the piano, &c.*) tapoter, (*on the violin, &c., scrape*) râcler; (*tattoo*) tambouriner (des doigts or des pieds), tapoter; — *v.a.* jouer mal or &c. de; râcler de, râcler; tambouriner sur; (*a tune, &c.*) (*on an instr.*) écorcher, (*by tattooing*) tambouriner

Thrummer, s. tapoteur, m., -euse, f.; râcler, m.

Thrush, s. grive, f.; (med.) muguet, m.; (*vet.*) teigne, f.

Thrust, v.a. pousser; (from) repousser; (*put*) fourrer, mettre; (*beyond, through, out of*) passer; sortir; (*o's head*) passer (la tête); (*press*) presser, serrer; (*obtrude*) imposer (à), faire accepter (à), forcer (...) de prendre; — *v.n.* pousser; se fourrer, se mettre, s'introduire; (*intrude*) se mêler (de); (*at*) se jeter (sur); (*se jener*) porter une botte (à); — *s. coup, m.; poussée, f.; attaque, f.; (fenc.)* botte, f. *To — oneself into, s'introduire or se fourrer dans, s'imposer à; se mêler de*.

— *away*, — *back*, repousser; rejeter, écarter. — *down*, pousser en bas; enfoncer; précipiter. — *in*, faire entrer, introduire; (*plunge, stick*) enfoncer; (*put*) fourrer; (*a word in speech*) placer. — *on*, pousser, exciter. — *out*, pousser or mettre dehors; expulser, chasser; (*o's tongue*) sortir, tirer (la langue). — *through*, passer à travers; (*perce*) transpercer

Thud, s. bruit sourd, son mat, m.; (blow) coup sourd, coup, m.

Thuya, s. thuya, m.

Thumb, s. pouce, m. Right —, pouce de la main droite. *Left* —, pouce de la main gauche. *Under o's* —, (*fig.*) sous sa domination. *To bite o's (or the)* — *at*, faire un pied de nez à; faire la nique à. — *latch*, s. loquet à poudier, m. — *less, adj.* sans pouce; (*fig.*) maladroit. — *lift*, — *piece*, s. poudier, m. — *mark*, s. marque de pouce, f.; *v.a.* marquer (or salir) avec le pouce. — *stall*, s. poudier, doigtier, m.

Thumb, v.a. manier gauchement; (soil) salir avec le pouce or avec les doigts, fatiguer (*well* — *ed, fatigued*); — *v.n.* tambouriner (des doigts). — *over*, feuilleter

Thump, s. grand coup, m.; coup de poing, m.; torgnole, taloche, f., horion, m.; — v.a.n. frapper, cogner; frapper du poing; battre (*heavy*) lourd

Thumping, adj. (large) gros;

Thunder, v.n.a. (— out) tonner (*v.n.*); faire tonner (*v.a.*); crier d'une voix de tonnerre (*v.n.a.*); (*fig.*) fulminer (*v.n.a.*); — *s. (noise, and fig.)* tonnerre, m.; (*lightning, and fig.*) foudre, f. *It —s, it tonne*. — *bolt*, s. foudre, f. (*pers.*) m.; (*stroke*) coup de foudre, m. — *along*, *v.n.* se précipiter or s'avancer comme la foudre; galoper avec grand fracas. — *clap*, — *peal*, s. coup de tonnerre, m. — *cloud*, s. nuage orageux, m. — *forth*, *v.n.a.* fulminer. — *shower*, s. pluie d'orage, f. — *storm*, s. orage, m. — *strike*, *v.a.* foudroyer. — *stroke*, s. coup de foudre, m.

Thunderer, s. The —, le maître du tonnerre, celui qui lance la foudre, m.; Jupiter Tonnant, m.

Thundering, s. tonnerre, m.; (jam.) grand bruit, m.; grands coups, m.pl.; — *part. adj.* de tonnerre; tonnant; foudroyant; terrible, furieux. — *voice*, voix de tonnerre, voix tonnante, f. — *speech*, discours foudroyant, m. — *fool*, furieux imbécile, m. *To come or sweep — past*, passer comme la foudre. — *ly, adv.* avec un bruit de tonnerre; d'une manière foudroyante

Thundery, adj. orageux. — weather, temps d'orage, m. *It is (or the weather is)* —, le temps est à l'orage

Thursday, s. jeudi, m.

Thus, adv. ainsi; comme ça; (*so much*) si, tant. — *much*, autant; autant que cela; jusqu'à; c'est assez; voilà

Thuya, s. thuya, m.

Thwack, v.a. frapper, battre; rosser; — *s. grand coup, coup, horion, m.* [pile, f.]

Thwacking, s. râlée, roulée, Thwart, v. a. traverser,

contrecarrer, contrarier; — *s.* banc de nage, banc (de rameurs), *m.*

Thwarting, *s.* contrariété, *f.* — *ly*, *adv.* d'une manière contrariante, par opposition

Thy, *adj. poss.* ton, *m.*, ta, *f.*, *tes*, *m. f. pl.* — *self*, *pron.* toi-même; toi; (*in a reflect. verb.*) *te*, (*in the imperative mood*) toi

Thyme, *s.* thym, *m.* *Wild* —, serpolet, *m.* [fumé de thym

Thymol, *adj.* couvert or par-

Thyrse, **Thyrus**, *s.* thyrses, *m.*

Tiare, *s.* tiare, *f.* [*m.*

Tib's eve (On), dans la semaine des quatre jeudis

Tic, *s.* tic, *m.* — *douloureux*, *tic douloureux*, *m.*

Tick, *v. n.* faire tic-tac, battre; (*buy*) prendre à crédit; (*sell*) faire crédit; — *v. a.* marquer, pointer — *off*, effacer; — *s.* (*cloth*) coutil, *m.*, toile à matelas, *f.*; (*insect*) tique, *f.*; (*credit*) crédit, *m.*; (*noise*) tic-tac, *m.*; (*mark*) marque, *f.*, point, *m.*

To buy on —, *to go on* —, acheter à crédit (or à l'œil). — *case*, *s.* enveloppe de coutil, *f.* — *tack*, *s.* tic-tac, *m.*

Ticket, *s.* (rail, fare, theat., public gatherings, lottery, &c.) billet, *m.*; (*of luggage, of insurance, of voting, of French omnibus correspondence, &c.*) bulletin, *m.*; (*at a French omnibus station*) carton, numéro, *m.*; (*number*) numéro, *m.*; (*pawn*) reconnaissance, *f.*; (*of a subscription series*) cachet, *m.*; (*order for goods, provisions*) bon, *m.*; (*mark, label*) marque, étiquette, *f.*; (*badge*) plaque, médaille, *f.*; — *v. a.* marquer, étiqueter, numérotter. — *for soup*, bon de soupe, *m.* *Return* —, billet d'aller et retour, billet de retour. *Season* —, billet (or abonnement, *m.*) de saison. *Single* —, billet simple. *Through* —, billet direct. *Yearly* —, carte (*f.*) or billet d'abonnement à l'année, abonnement (*m.*) à l'année. *That's the* —, à la bonne heure; voilà l'affaire. — *collector*, *-examiner*, *s.* contrôleur, *m.* — *holder*, *s.* personne munie d'un billet, *f.* *Season* — *holder*, abonné (*m.*, *e. f.*) de saison. *Yearly* — *holder*, abonné (*m.*, *e. f.*) à l'année. — *office*, *s.* bureau des billets, *m.* — *of leave*, *s.* libération conditionnelle, *f.* *To release on a* — *of leave*, libérer conditionnellement. — *of leave-man*, *s.* forcé libéré conditionnellement, *m.* — *porter*, *s.* commissionnaire médaillé, *m.*; (*rail*) facteur, *m.* — *window*, *s.* (rail) guichet, *m.* — *writer*, *s.* peintre en lettres, *m.*

Tickle, *v. a.* chatouiller [*m.*

Tickling, *s.* chatouilleux;

Ticklish, *adj.* chatouilleux;

susceptible; difficile, délicat;

(*of a subject*) scabreux; (*shaky*)

chancelant, mal assuré. — *ness*, *s.* susceptibilité, *f.*; difficulté,

délicatesse, *f.*; nature scabreuse,

f.; état chancelant, *m.*, instabi-

lité, *f.*

Tidal, *adj.* de marée; à

marée. — *harbour*, *V.* *Tide*

Tidbit, *V.* *Titbit*

Tide, *s.* marée, *f.*; (*stream*)

courant, *m.*; flux, *m.*; (*course*) cours, *m.*, marche, *f.*;

(*height*) fort, *m.*; plénitude, *f.*;

(*turning point*) point décisif,

moment critique, *m.*; (*time*)

temps, *m.*, saison, époque, *f.*

High —, marée haute, *f.* *Low*

—, marée basse, *f.* *Rising* —,

marée montante, *f.* *Falling* —,

marée descendante. *When the*

is running up, à la marée

montante. *To go with the* —,

suivre le courant. — *harbour*,

s. port de marée, *m.* — *less*, *adj.* sans marée. — *tables*, *s. pl.* annuaire des marées, *m.* — *waiter*, *s.* matelot de douane, *m.*

Tide, *v. a.* entraîner or pousser par la marée; — *v. n.* aller avec la marée. — *over*, passer par-dessus; passer, attraper le bout de; surmonter, venir à bout de, se tirer de

Tidily, *adv.* proprement

Tidiness, *s.* propreté, *f.*;

bon ordre, *m.*, bonne tenue, *f.*

Tidings, *s. pl.* nouvelle, *f.*,

nouvelles, *f. pl.*

Tidy, *adj.* propre; en ordre,

rangé, bien arrangé, bien tenu,

soigné; soigneux; gentil; convenable, bon; bien; (*neatly dressed*) proprement mis; — *s.* dessus de fauteuil or de canapé, *m.*; (*recipient*) vide-poches, *m.*;

— *v. a.* approprier; arranger, ranger, mettre en ordre. *To oneself up*, faire un bout de toilette

Tie, *v. a.* lier, attacher; (*by a knot*) nouer; (*a knot*) faire, serrer; (*fig.*) lier, attacher, joindre, unir; (*oblige*) lier, astreindre (à), assujettir (à); (*surg. mus.*) lier; — *s.* lien, *m.*; attache, *f.*; (*of a shoe*) cordon, *m.*; (*for the neck*) cravate, *f.*; (*knot*) nœud, *m.*; (*of hair*) nœud, *m.*; (*fig.*) lien, *m.*; (*polit.*) égalité de voix, *f.*; (*in games*) partie nulle, *f.*; (*mus.*) liaison, *f.* — *d for time*, pris par l'heure, pressé. — *down*, *v. a.* attacher, lier; (*oblige*) astreindre (à), assujettir (à). — *up*, *v. a.* lier, attacher; nouer; (*bandage*) bander; (*a jagot, an artery*) lier; (*a parcel*) ficeler, attacher; (*turn up*) retrousser; (*an animal*) mettre à l'attache, attacher. — *wig*, *s.* perruque à nœuds, *f.*

Tier, *s.* rangée, *f.*, rang, *m.*;

étage, *m.* — *of boxes, (theat.)*

rang de loges, *m.*; loges, *f. pl.* — *of guns*, rangée de canons, *f.* — or — *s of seats or of benches*, gradins, *m. pl.* *First, second, &c.* — *of boxes, (theat.)* premières, deuxièmes, &c. loges, *f. pl.* *In* — *s*, étage. *To place or arrange* or *dispose in* — *s*, étager

Tierce, *s.* tierce, *f.*

Tiercet, *s.* tercet, *m.*

Tiff, *s.* (*drink*) coup, *m.*,

goutte, *f.*; (*anger*) boutade, *f.*;

dépit, *m.*; (*bickering*) pique,

disbille, *f.* — *v. n.* se piquer, se

fâcher, bisquer; se quereller, se

chamailler. *To be in a* —, être

piqué or fâché, bisquer. *To get into a* —, prendre la mouche

Tiffany, *s.* gaze de soie, *f.*

Tiger, *s.* tigre, *m.* — (*servant*)

tigre, groom, *m.* — *cat*, *s.* chat-tigre, *m.* — *lily*, *s.* lis tigré, *m.*

Tigerish, *adj.* de tigre

Tight, *adj.* serré; (*stretched*)

tendu, raide; (*a clothes*) étroit,

serré, juste, (*pantaloon, trousers*)

collant; (*shut*) bien fermé;

(*of the chest*) oppressé; (*niggardly*)

serré, parcimonieux; (*tipsy*)

pochard, gris; (*impervious*)

imperméable (au ... à la ... aux ...);

impénétrable (au ... à la ... aux ...); (*nav.*) étanche;

— *adv.* *V.* *Tightly*; — *s. s. pl.* pantalon collant, *m.*; (*of dancers, &c.*) maillet, *m.* *To get* —, (*pers.*) se pocharder, se griser.

— *fitting*, *adj.* serré; bien à la mesure. — *laced*, *adj.* lacé serré

Tighten, *v. a.* (*stretch*) tendre, raidir; (*straiten*) serrer; (*fig.*) resserrer

Tightly, *adv.* serré; étroitement; (*strongly*) fortement,

fort, ferme, bien

Tightness, *s.* tension, raideur, *f.*;

étroitesse, *f.*; parcimonie, *f.*;

imperméabilité, *f.*;

(*in the chest*) oppression, *f.*

Tigress, *s.* tigresse, *f.*

Tilbury, *s.* tilbury, *m.*

Tile, *s.* tuile, *f.*; (*paving or flooring* —, *ornamental* —) carreau, *m.*; (*hat*) couvre-chef, *m.*;

— *adj.* de tuile, de tuiles; — *v. a.* couvrir de tuiles; (*floor*) carrelé. — *field*, *-kiln*, *s.* tuilerie, *f.*; four à tuiles, *m.* — *floor*, *s.* carreau, *m.* — *flooring*, *s.* carrelage, *m.* — *maker*, *s.* tuilier, *m.* [*m.*

Tiler, *s.* couvreur en tuiles,

Tiling, *adj.* recouvrement en tuiles, *m.*;

(*roof*) couverture or toiture de tuiles, *f.*; (*tiles*) tuiles, *f. pl.*

Till, *s.* caisse, *f.*, tiroir, *m.*;

— *v. a.* labourer; cultiver; — *prep. conj. V.* *Until* [*ble*

Tillable, *adj.* labourable, arable

Tillage, **Tilling**, *s.* labourage, *m.*; labour, *m.*; culture, *f.*

Tiller, *s.* laboureur, cultivateur, *m.*

teur, m.; (shoot) reje-ton, m.; (nav.) barre du gouvernail, barre, f.

Tilt, s. tente, f.; (of a vehicle, &c.) bâche, banne, f.; (of a boat) tendelet, m.; (thrust) coup, m.; (combat) joute, f.; (hammer) martinet, m.; (incline) inclinaison, pente, f.; — v.a. couvrir d'une tente; (a vehicle, &c.) bacher, banner, (a cash, &c.) incliner; pencher; (thrust) pousser, diriger; — v.n. (lean) incliner, pencher; (boat) flotter, se balancer; (fight) jouter, (with swords) ferrailer; (at) fondre (sur). **Full** —, **V. Full**. — **boat**, s. bateau ou canot couvert, m. — **cart**, s. charrette couverte, f. — **hammer**, s. martinet, m. — **yard**, s. lice, f., champ clos, m.

Tilted, adj. (of a vehicle or boat) couvert (m).

Tilter, s. jouteur, champion, **Tilth**, s. labour, m., culture, f. **Tilting**, s. (fighting) joute, f.; joutes, f.pl.

Timbal, s. timbale, f.

Timber, s. bois de charpente, bois, m.; pièce de bois, f.; (nav.) couple, m.; (trunk) tronc, m.; (trees) arbres (de haute futaie), m.pl.; (fig.) bois, m., étoffe, f.; — s, pl. charpente, f.; pièces de bois, f.pl.; (nav.) couples, m.pl.; — v.a. boiser.

— **carriage-wheels**, s. éfourneau, fardier, m. — **tree**, s. arbre de haute futaie, m. — **work**, s. charpente, f. — **yard**, s. chantier de bois de construction, m.

Timbre, s. (mus.) timbre, m.

Timbrel, s. **V. Tambourine**

Time, s. (in general) temps, m.; (particular instant) moment, m.; (particular period) époque, f.; (day) jour, m.; (days of old, our days) temps, m.; (age, — of life) âge, m.; (age, in history) siècle, m.; (hour of day or night, o'clock) heure, f.; (occasion) fois, f.; (periodical part of the year) saison, f.; (length of time, term, run, course) temps, m.; (childbirth) terme, m.; (mus., rowing, &c.) mesure, f.; (mil.) pas, m.; (myth.) Temps, m.; — v.a. accommoder au temps; faire à propos; (regulate) régler ('by', sur); fixer l'heure de; calculer; organiser; arranger; mesurer; (mus., &c.) cadencer. — *flies*, le temps fuit. (**V. Go**). — *out of mind*, de temps immémorial. — *is money*, le temps, c'est de l'argent. *To gain* —, gagner du temps. *To kill* —, tuer le temps. *This is not the — for doing it*, ce n'est pas le moment de le faire. *What — (or what o'clock) is it?* **V. Clock**. *The first —*, la première fois. **V. Next &**

Last. *Three — a day*, trois fois par jour. *Another —*, une autre fois. *At another —*, dans un autre moment; à une autre époque; tantôt. *Old — s*, (les) anciens temps, (le) vieux temps. — *of life*, terme de la vie, m.; âge, m. — *of (the) day*, heure, f.; âge, m.; civilités ordinaires, f.pl., bonjour, m. — *to come*, avenir, m. *Common or simple —*, (mus.) mesure à deux temps, *f. Triple —*, (mus.) mesure à trois temps, *f. Quadruple or compound —*, (mus.) mesure à quatre temps, *f. — of it*, temps, m.; (moment, jest) quart d'heure. *A week's —*, une huitaine de jours. *A fortnight's —*, une quinzaine de jours. *A month's —*, un mois. *A long —, a length of —, a considerable —*, long-temps. *A long — (past)*, for a long —, depuis longtemps; pendant longtemps; for a long — to come, d'ici à longtemps. *A short or little —*, quelque temps, peu de temps; un peu. *After a —*, quelque temps après; (hence) dans quelque temps. *After o's or its or the —*, en retard; (of childbirth) après terme. *Against —*, contre le temps; (mus.) **V. Out of —**. *At a —*, à la fois. *At a — when*, dans un temps où; dans un moment où. *At all — s*, toujours; de (or en) tout temps. *At any —*, en tout temps; n'importe quand; à tout moment; (hour of day) à toute heure (du jour); (some —) quelquefois. *At no —*, dans (or en) aucun temps, à aucune époque, jamais. *At one —*, un instant; (formerly) autrefois. *At one — ... at another*, tantôt ..., tantôt. *At one — or other*, un jour ou l'autre. *At other — s*, d'autres fois. *At that —*, (then) à cette époque, alors. *At the —*, à l'époque; à cette époque, alors; dans le temps; dans le moment, au moment (or à l'instant) même. *At the present —*, à présent, maintenant, actuellement, aujourd'hui. *At the proper or right —*, au moment convenable, au bon moment; à propos, à point. *At the same —*, en même temps; à la fois; (on another hand) d'un autre côté, d'autre part; en revanche. *At this —*, à cette époque-ci. *At this (or that) — of year*, à cette époque de l'année; dans cette saison. *At — s*, parfois, quelquefois, par moments. *At — s ... at other — s ...*, tantôt ..., tantôt ... *Before —*, before o's or its or the —, (of the hour) en avance, avant l'heure; (of age) avant l'âge; (of childbirth) avant terme (**V. Born**). *Before this —*, déjà. *Behind —*, behind o's or its or the —, en retard. *Behind the*

— s, arriéré. *Between — s*, **V. While**. *By —*, (of cabs) à l'heure. *By this or that —, by the — that*, **V. By**. *Every —*, chaque fois, toutes les fois (que). *For a or some —*, pour quelque temps; (during) pendant quelque temps; (since) depuis quelque temps. *For some — to come*, d'ici à quelque temps. *For the —*, pour le moment. *For the — being, (now) actuel; (then) d' alors*. *From that —*, depuis ce temps. *From this —*, dès à présent, désormais, dorénavant. *From — to —*, de temps en temps. *In —*, avec le temps; (soon enough) à temps; (by the clock) à l'heure; (mus.) en mesure. *In — for me to*, à temps pour que je (with the subj.). *In a day's —*, dans un jour, dans l'espace d'un jour; en un jour. *In the day —*, dans le jour, de jour, le jour. *In due or proper —*, **V. Due**. *In former — s*, autrefois. *In good —*, à temps; (opportunately) à propos; (early) de bonne heure. *In my —*, de mon temps. *In no —*, en aucun temps; (quickly) en moins de rien, en un clin d'œil. *In old — s*, in — s of old, in — s past, anciennement, autrefois, jadis. *In the good old — s*, dans le bon vieux temps. *In the — of*, du temps de; à l'époque de. *In the — when*, du temps que, au temps où. *In that —, in those — s*, dans ce temps-là. *In — to come*, à l'avenir. *In a short —*, **V. Shortly**. *It is — to ...*, il est temps de ...; (by the clock) il est l'heure de ... *Long before this —*, depuis longtemps; il y a longtemps. *Once upon a —*, autrefois, une fois. *Once upon a — there was*, il y avait une fois. *Out of —*, prématurément, hors de saison; (mus.) hors de mesure, à contre-mesure, à contretemps. *Some —*, quelque temps; quelque jour, un jour. *Some — or other*, un jour ou l'autre. *Some — this morning*, this evening, to-day, dans la matinée, dans la soirée, dans la journée. *There was a — when*, il fut un temps où. *There is no — for*, il ne s'agit pas de. *This — last year*, il y a un an, l'année dernière à pareille époque. *This — twelve months*, (future) dans un an; (past) il y a un an. *Till the end of —*, jusqu'à la fin des siècles. *To beat —*, battre la mesure. *To be in —*, arriver à temps (or à l'heure), ne pas être en retard. *To be out of (have gone through) o's —*, avoir fini son temps. *To have — (enough)*, to, avoir le temps de. [*To have — to wait*, avoir le temps d'attendre. *To have — to lose*, avoir du temps à perdre]. *To have a fine (or*

pleasant or nice) — *of it*, avoir la vie douce, être heureux, se divertir, passer bien son temps, se donner du bon temps, s'en donner. *To have a hard* (or *unpleasant or sorry or sad*) — *of it*, mener une vie dure, être malheureux, en voir de dures (or de grises); passer mal son temps; (*for a moment*) passer un mauvais quart d'heure. [*Hard* — *s. V. Hard*]. *To have had o's* — avoir fait son temps. *To keep* — être exact; (*of clocks, &c.*) être à l'heure, aller bien; (*mus.*) aller en mesure. *To keep its or o's* — arriver à l'heure, être exact. *To mark* — (*mil.*) marquer le pas, pister. *To serve o's* — faire son temps. *To take o's* — prendre son temps. — *bargain*, s. marché à terme, *— bill*, s. *V.* — *table*. — *book*, s. (*of work done*) registre d'heures de travail, livret, m.; (*rail, &c.*) indicateur, horaire, livret, m. — *honoured*, adj. honoré depuis longtemps, vénérable (par l'âge); séculaire. — *keeper*, s. chronomètre, garde-temps, m. (pendule, montre, f.); (*pers.*) contrôleur, m.; (*of workmen*) piqueur, m. — *piece*, s. pendule, f.; montre, f., chronomètre, m.; réveille-matin, m. — *server*, s. personne qui se plie aux circonstances, girouette, f., caméléon, opportuniste, m.; complaisant, flatteur, serviteur du pouvoir, m. — *serving*, adj. changeant; complaisant, servile; s. unique souci du présent, m.; servilité, f. — *table*, s. tableau des heures (de départ et d'arrivée), horaire, m. — *work*, s. travail (ou ouvrage) à l'heure, m. — *worn*, adj. usé par le temps

Timed, part. (*V. Time, v.a.*); — *adj.* *Ill.* — *V. Unseasonable*. *Well* — opportun, à propos; réglé. *I am* —, je suis à l'heure [*f.*, à-propos, m.]

Timeliness, s. opportunité, **Timely**, adj. opportun, à propos; de bonne heure; — *adv.* à propos, en temps opportun; de bonne heure

Timid, **Timorous**, adj. timide; timoré. — *ly*, adv. timidement

Timidity, **Timorousness**, s. timidité, f.; nature timorée, f.

Tin, s. (*metal*) étain, m.; (*tinned iron*) ferblanc, m.; (*utensil*) utensile de ferblanc, m.; (*for provisions*) boîte de ferblanc, f.; (*mould*) moule de ferblanc, m.; (*money*) quibus, m.; — *adj.* d'étain; de ferblanc; — *v.a.* étamer; (*preserve*) *V. Can, v.a.* — *foil*, *leaf*, s. tain, m. — *kettle*, s. bouilloire de ferblanc, f.; (*bad piano*)

chaudron, m. — **man**, **smith**, s. ferblantier, m. — **plate**, s. plaque ou feuille de ferblanc, f., ferblanc, m. — **ned tack**, — **tack**, s. broquette étamée, f. — **trade**, s., — **ware**, s. ferblanterie, f.

Tinctorial, adj. tinctorial
Tincture, s. teinte, f.; (*notion*) teinture, f.; (*taste*) léger goût, m.; (*chem., pharm.*) teinture, f.; (*her.*) émail, m.; — *v.a.* teindre (de); teinter (de); (*imbu*) emprendre (de), imprégner (de) [*box*, s. briquet, m.]

Tinder, s. amadou, m. —

Tine, s. *V. Prong*

Tinge, *V. Tincture*

Tingle, v.n. tinter, vibrer (*'with'*, de); (*of the ears*) tinter; (*of the hands, feet*) fourmiller, picoter, démanger, brûler, cuire; (*of pain*) répondre, se faire sentir; (*to thrill*) tressaillir (de), frémir (de). *My ears* —, les oreilles me tintent. *To make his (or her) ears* —, lui faire tinter les oreilles

Tingling, s. tintement, m.; (*of the hands, feet*) fourmillement, picotement, m., démangeaison, chaleur, f.; (*thrilling*) tressaillement, frémissement, m.

Tinker, s. chaudronnier ambulancier, étameur, m.; — *v.a.* raccommoder, rétamé

Tinkle, v.n. tinter; — *v.a.* faire tinter; — s. tintement, m.

Tinkling, adj. retentissant, sonore; — s. tintement, m.

Tinner, s. ouvrier de mine d'étain, m.; (*tinman*) ferblantier, m.; étameur, m.

Tinning, s. étamage, m.

Tinsel, s. clinquant, m.; oripeau, m.; faux éclat, faux brillant, m.; — *adj.* de clinquant; faux; (*showy*) voyant; — *v.a.* charger de clinquant; (*fig.*) brillanter, semer de faux brillants

Tint, s. teinte, couleur, nuance, f.; — *v.a.* teinter, nuancer

Tiny, adj. petit, tout petit; mignon. *A — bit, the least — bit*, un tantinet, un tout petit peu

Tip, s. (*of the ear, nose, tongue, finger, wing, of an umbrella, of a tobacco-pipe, &c.*) bout, m.; (*of the foot, point*) pointe, f.; (*of a hat*) calotte, carre, f.; (*of a billiard cue*) procédé, m.; (*fee*) gratification, f., pot-de-vin, m.; pourboire, m.; (*cue, straight —*) (le) mot, m.; (*tape*) tape, f., petit coup, m. *To give the straight — (to)*, donner le mot (à); parler net (à). *To have on (or at) the — of o's tongue*, avoir sur le bout de la langue

Tip, v.a. garnir le bout de; (*with iron*) ferrer; (*strike*) taper, frapper légèrement;

toucher légèrement, effleurer; (*a cart, a cask, &c.*) — **up** pencher, incliner, faire basculer, basculer; (*to see*) donner une gratification (ou un pot-de-vin ou un pourboire) à, graisser la patte à; (*give*) donner; (*inform*) informer, donner le mot à; — **off**, verser; culbuter, faire tomber. — **over**, faire faire la bascule à, basculer, culbuter, renverser, faire tomber; verser

Tip, v.n. tomber; se renverser. — **off**, faire la culbute; (*die*) sauter or passer le pas. — **over**, faire la bascule, basculer, culbuter, se renverser, verser; (*of a boat*) chavirer

Tipcat, s. bâtonnet, m.

Tipped, adj. à bout (de...)

Tippet, s. pélerine, f.; (*fur*) — palatine, f. [*boire*, m.]

Tippling, s. l'usage du pour-

Tipple, s. boisson, f.; goutte, f.; — *v.n.* godeloter, godailler, se griser; — *v.a.* flûter, boire

Tippler, s. buveur, m., -euse, f., biberon, m., -ne, f.

Tippling, s. excès de boisson, m., ivrognerie, f.

Tipisfy, v.a. envivrer, griser

Tipisly, adv. en ivrogne

Tipstaff, s. (*pers.*) huissier, m.; (*staff*) verge, f.

Tipsy, adj. *V. Drunk*. — **cake**, s. gâteau de Savoie au vin blanc (, au madère, à l'eau-de-vie, &c.), m.; savarin, m.; baba, m.

Tip toe, s. pointe du pied, f. *To be or stand on —*, se tenir (or se dresser or s'élever or se hausser or se hisser) sur la pointe des pieds; (*jam.*) être dans une grande attente; avoir l'oreille au guet

Tiptop, s. sommet, faite, comble, m.; — *adj.* excellent; parfait; suprême; huppé; de la première volée; de première force; de premier ordre

Tirade, s. tirade, f.; (*of abuse*) tirade (d'injures), bordée, sortie, f.

Tire, s. (*of a wheel*) bande, f.

Tire, v.a. (*'of'*, *'with'*, de) (*weary*) fatiguer; lasser; (*bore*) fatiguer, assommer, ennuyer, impatienter; (*harass*) *V.*

Harass, (*a wheel*) ferrer; — *v.n.* se fatiguer, se lasser. — **out**, excéder de fatigue, excéder, harasser, éreinter; (*anyone's patience*) mettre à bout; (*bore*) faire mourir d'ennui, assommer. *To be — of*, être fatigué or las de. *To get (or grow) — d*, se fatiguer (de), se lasser (de); s'ennuyer (de)

Tired, part. adj. fatigué, las; &c. (*V. Tire, v.a.*); (*of a wheel*) à bande (*'with'*, de). — **ness**, s. lassitude, f.

Tiresome, adj. fatigant; (*fig.*) ennuyeux, fastidieux, fatigant, assommant. — **ness**, s. nature

fatigante or ennuyeuse, *f.* ;
fatigue, *f.*, ennui, *m.*

Tissue, *s. tissu, m.* ; — *v.a.*
brocher, broder ; (*interweave*)
entrelacer. — **paper**, *s. papier*
de soie, papier josph, papier
serpente, *m.*

Tit, *s. (horse) bidet, m.*, bique,
f. ; (*bird*) mésange, *f.* ; — *for tat*,
donnant donnant ; (*as a threat*
of retaliation) un prêt pour un
rendu ; (*as an act of retaliation*)
un prêt rendu ; (*in either sense*)
à bon chat bon rat. *To give* —
for tat, rendre pois pour fève,
rendre la pareille

Titbit, *s. morceau friand, m.*
Titbale, *adj. dimable*

Tithe, *s. dixième, m.*,
dixième partie, *f.* ; (*tax*) dime,
f. ; — *v.a. dimer* ; — *v.n.* payer
la dime. — **collector**, **Tither**,
s. dimeur, m. — **free**, *adj.*
exempt de la dime. — **owner**,
s. déclateur, m. — **paying**,
adj. assujéti à la dime [titiller]
Titillate, *v.a.* chatouiller,
Titillation, *s. titillation, f.*,
chatouillement, *m.*

Titivate, *v.a. (to tidy) V.*
Tidy, *v.a.* ; (*to dress up*) attifer,
bichonner ; — *v.n.* s'attifer, se
bichonner. *To* — (*v.n.*) à little
or a bit, faire un bout de toilette

Titlark, *s. farlouise, f.*

Title, *s. titre, m.* ; (*name*)
nom, *m.* ; (*fig.*) titre, droit, *m.* ;
— *v.a.* titrer ; (*to name*) intituler,
nommer. *Half* —, faux titre.
Running —, titre courant.

deed, *s. titre de propriété, titre, m.* — **page**, *s. page du titre, m.*

Titled, *adj. titré [f. titre, m.]*

Titmouse, *s. mésange, f.*

Titter, *V. Giggler*

Tittle, *s. point, grain, iota, m.*, ombre, *f.* *To a* —, de tout
point. — **tattle**, *s. bavardage*,
caquetage, *m.*, cancans, *m.pl.* ;
v.n. bavarder, caqueter, jaser

Titular, *adj. s. titulaire, m.f.*
— **ly**, *adv.* nominativement

To, (*particle used before an*
inf. preceded by another verb or
by an adj. or a subst., &c. à ; de ;
for the purpose of, in order to,
so as to) pour ; afin de. (*Sometimes*
untranslated.) *To consent*
— *go*, consentir à partir. *To re-*
fuse — *go*, refuser de partir. *To be*
ready — *go*, être prêt à partir.
To be about — *go*, sure — *go*,
être près de partir, sûr de partir.
I have no time — *lose*, je n'ai pas
de temps à perdre. *I have time*
— *rest*, j'ai le temps de me re-
poser. *The way* — *do a thing*,
la manière de faire une chose.
I have written — *tell him*, je lui
ai écrit pour lui dire. *I come* —
see you, je viens vous voir. *He*
has a desire — *learn*, il a le
desir d'apprendre. *I desire* —
learn, je désire apprendre

To, *prep. à ; (before most names*
of countries and following a verb

of motion) en ; (*into*) en ; dans ;
(*denoting a series*) en ; (*towards :*
of behaviour, with regard to)
envers ; (*towards : of direction*)
vers ; à ; (*turned to*) tourné à,
tourné vers ; (*as far as, up to,*
down to, till) jusqu'à, jusque ;
(*of*) de ; (*with, at or to the dwell-*
ing or shop or &c. of) chez ;
(*near*) auprès de ; (*for*) pour ;
(*concerning, upon*) sur ; (*in com-*
parison with) en comparaison
de, auprès de ; (*within*) à ...
près ; (*against*) contre ; (*of the*
hour) moins ; — *adverb. (shut)*
fermé (*part.*) — ...s, chez.

To speak or write —, parler or
écrire à. *To go* — *Paris*, aller
à Paris. *To go* — *France*, aller
en France. [*A few exceptions,*
as : aller au Canada, au Brésil,
aux Indes or dans les Indes,
&c.] *To go* — *jail*, aller en prison.

To fall — *dust*, tomber en pous-
sière. *To retreat* — *a citadel*, se
retirer dans une citadelle. *From*
house — *house*, de maison en
maison. *From one house* —
another, d'une maison à l'autre.

To affect — *tears*, toucher
jusqu'aux larmes. *To be off* —
Paris, partir pour Paris. *The*
road or the way — *Paris*, la
route or le chemin de Paris.

The road from London — *Paris*,
la route de Londres à Paris. *A*
way — *Paris*, un chemin pour
aller à Paris. *The shortest way*
— *Paris*, le plus court chemin
pour aller à Paris. *The way* —
my room, le chemin pour aller
à ma chambre. *Keep that*
— *yourself*, gardez cela pour
vous. *The heir* — *the crown*,
l'héritier de la couronne. *Secretary*
— *Mr. B.*, secrétaire de
M. B. *Successor* — *his father*,
successeur de son père. *Ap-*
prentice — *a joiner*, apprenti
chez un menuisier. *To go* — *the*
butcher's, aller chez le boucher.
— *a day, (within)* à un jour près ;
(*exactly*) jour pour jour. *That*
is lost — *me, new* — *me*, cela est
perdu pour moi, nouveau pour
moi. *She has been a mother* —
him, elle a été une mère pour
lui. *Two* or &c. — *one, deux* or
&c. contre un ; (*in games*) deux
or &c. à un. (*It is*) *ten, a hun-*
dred, a thousand — *one (that...)*
(*il y a*) dix, cent, mille (à parier)
contre un (que...). *A quarter*
— *one*, une heure moins un (or
le quart. *It is ten minutes* —
six, il est six heures moins dix
minutes (or six heures moins
dix). *It is a quarter* —, *ten*
minutes —, *twenty minutes* —,
&c., il est moins le quart, moins
dix, moins vingt, &c. — *and*
fro, V. Fro

Toad, *s. crapaud, m.* —
eater, *s. flageorneur, m.* — *euse*,
f., parasite, *m.f.* — **eating**,
Toadyism, *s. flageornerie, ser-*

vilité, f. — **flax**, *s. linaira, f.*
— **stool**, *s. champignon véné-*
neux, m. — [*v.a.n.*] **flagomer**

Toady, *s. V. Toad-eater ;*

Toast, *v.a.* griller, rôtir ;
(*drink to*) porter un toast or des
toasts à, toaster ; — *s. (du) pain*
grillé, *m.*, (une, la) rôtie, *f.*, (des,
les) rôties, *f.pl.* : (*drinking*) toast,
m. *To give or propose a* —,
porter un toast. — **and water**,
— **water**, *s. eau panée, f.* —
in wine, *s. rôtie au vin, f.* —
master, *s. directeur des toasts,*
m. — **rack**, — **stand**, *s. porte-*
rôties, m. — [grille-pain, *m.*

Toaster, *s. (utensil) gril, m.* ;
Toasting-fork, *s. grappin à*
rôtir, *m.*, fourchette à rôties, *f.*

Tobacco, *s. tabac, m.* ;
(*smoking*) — *tabac à fumer, m.* ;
— **box**, *s. boîte à tabac, f.* —
pipe, *s. pipe à tabac, pipe à*
fumer, pipe, f. — *pipe case*,
cleaner, rack or stand, V. Pipe.
— **pricker**, *s. débourse-pipe,*
m. — **shop**, *s. bureau or débit*
de tabac, m. — **stopper**, *s.*
bourse-pipe, fouloir, m.

Tobacconist, *s. marchand*
de tabac, m.

To-day, *adv. s. aujourd'hui*
(*s.m.*) — *is Monday, &c.*, c'est
aujourd'hui lundi, &c. *What*
is — *?* quel jour est-ce aujourd'hui ?

Toddle, *v.n.* trotter, trotter ;
marcher or aller à petits
pas ; marcher en chancelant,
chanceler ; (*get away*) filer

To-do, *s. affaire, f.* ; (*fuss*)
façons, *f.pl.*, embarras, *m. sing.*,
m.pl., aria, *m.* ; (*scene, &c.*) scène,
f. ; éclat, *m.*

Toe, *s. doigt du pied, ortail, m.* ; (*of animals*) doigt, *m.* ; (*of*
a horse) pince, *f.* ; (*of a shoe,*
stocking, &c.) bout, *m.* ; — *s, pl.*
doigts du pied (or des pieds),
ortails, *m.pl.*, &c. ; (*tip*) pointe
du pied, *f.* ; bout, *m.* ; (*feet*)
pieds, *m.pl.* *Big or great* —,
gros orteil, ponce du pied, *m.*
To tread on ...s — *s*, marcher
sur le pied à (or de) ... —
nails, *s.pl.* ongles du pied (or
des pieds), *m.pl.* *His* — **nails**,
les ongles de ses pieds [m.]

Toffee, *s. caramel au beurre*,
Toga, *s. toge, f.*

Together, *adv.* ensemble ;
(*at the same time*) en même temps
(*with*, que) ; à la fois ; (*in con-*
cert) de concert, conjointement ;
(*consecutively*) de suite ; (*com-*
bined) réuni (*adj.*) ; coalisé (*adj.*)
— *with*, avec ; ainsi que ; joint
à ; en même temps que

Togger, *s. attifement, m.*,
nippes, frusques, *f.pl.*

Toil, *v.n.* travailler (labori-
eusement), se fatiguer, se don-
ner de la peine ; — *s.* travail,
labeur, *m.* ; fatigue, peine, *f.* ;
(*net, snare*) filet, rets, piège, *m.* ;
toiles, *f.pl.* *To* — *hard*, *V.*

Work, v.n. *To* — and *moil*, s'exercer de fatigue, s'échiner, suer sang et eau. *To* — *up*, monter péniblement. *To* — *through*, se frayer péniblement un chemin à travers

Toiler, s. travailleur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*

Toilet, s. toilette, *f.* — *adj.* de toilette. — *cover*, *s.* dessus de toilette, *m.* — *glass*, *s.* miroir de toilette, *m.* — *paper*, *s.* papier-serviette indispensable, *m.*, serviette indispensable, *s.* — *quilt*, *s.* dessus de toilette en piqué, *m.* — *requisite*, *s.* article de toilette, *m.* — *set*, — *ware*, *s.* garniture de toilette, *f.* — *table*, *s.* table de toilette, toilette, *f.*

Toilsome, adj. fatigant, pénible, laborieux. — *ness*, *s.* fatigue, peine, *f.*, labeur, *m.*

Tokay, s. tokai, *m.*
Token, s. signe, *m.*; marque, *f.*; (of friendship, esteem, &c.) témoignage, gage, *m.* *As a* — *of*, en signe de, en témoignage de

Tol-de-rol-lol, int. tra, deri, dera! tra, la, la, liro, la! larifla-fla-fla, larifla! ô gai! — *s.* fion-fion, *m.*, turelure, *f.*, turlututu, larida, *m.*, (la) faridondaine, (la) faridondon, *f.*

Tolerable, adj. tolérable, supportable; passable

Tolerably, adv. tolérablement; passablement; assez

Tolerance, Toleration, s. tolérance, *f.*

Tolerant, adj. tolérant

Tolerate, v.a. tolérer

Toll, s. droit, impôt, *m.*, taxe, *f.*; (for passage) péage, *m.*; (for grinding) droit de mouture, *m.*; (town due) octroi, *m.*; (of a bell) tintement, *m.*; — *v.a.n.* tinter. — *bar*, -*gate*, *s.* barrière de péage, *f.* — *collector*, *s.* péager, *m.* — *house*, *s.* bureau de péage, *m.*; bureau d'octroi, *m.* — [*adj.* qui tinte

Tolling, s. tintement, *m.*
Tolu, s. balsam, *s.* tolu, baume de Tolu, *m.*

Tom, s. Tom, Thomas, *m.*; (cat) matou, chat, *m.*; (bell) bourdon, *m.* *Old* —, (gin) genévère fort, *m.* — *bell*, *s.* bourdon, *m.* — *boy*, *s.* garçonnière, *f.*, vrai garçon, *m.*, gamine, tapageuse, *f.* — *cat*, *s.* matou, chat, *m.* — *fool*, -*noddy*, -*noodle*, *s.* nicodème, dadais, nigaud, *m.* — *foolery*, *s.* bêtise, sottise, niaiserie, *f.* — *tit*, *s.* mésange bleue, *f.* — *tom*, *s.* tam-tam, *m.*

Tomahawk, s. tomahawk, *m.*

Tomato, s. tomate, *f.* *With* — *sauce*, à la sauce tomate

Tomb, s. V. Grave, *s.*

Tome, s. tome, volume, *m.*

To-morrow, adv. *s.* demain (*s.m.*), — *morning*, demain ma-

tin. — *evening or night*, demain soir. *The day after* —, après-demain. *The day after* — *in the morning or evening*, après-demain matin or soir. — *afternoon*, demain dans l'après-midi. — *never comes*, — *come never*, la semaine des quatre jeudis. — *is Monday, &c.*, c'est demain lundi, &c.

Ton, s. tonneau, *m.*, tonne, *f.* *Ship of eighty* — *s.* burden, navire de quatre-vingts tonneaux de jauge, *m.*

Tone, s. ton, *m.*; (*med.*, *paint*, *mus.*) ton, *m.*; (*of mus. instr.*) son, *m.*; (*of the voice*) ton, accent, timbre, *m.*; — *v.a.* accentuer; (*to tint*) teinter. *Low* —, ton bas. *In a* —, d'un ton. *In a loud or low* — (*or voice*), *V. Loud & Low*. — *down*, *v.a.* adoucir; calmer

Toned, adj. teinté; (*in compounds*) à ton ..., (*of mus. instr.*) d'un son ..., d'un ... son. — *paper*, papier teinté, *m.* *High* —, à ton élevé

Tongs, s.pl. pincettes, *f.pl.*; pincés, *f.pl.*, pince, *f.*; (*tech.*) tenailles, pincés, *f.pl.*

Tongue, s. langue, *f.*; (*of a buckle*) ardillon, *m.*; (*of a bell*) battant, *m.*; (*of land*) langue de terre, *f.*; (*tech.*) languette, *f.* *To hold o's* —, se taire. *To keep a civil* — *in o's head*, parler poliment. — *less*, *adj.* sans langue; muet. — *scraper*, *s.* cure-langue, *m.* — *tie*, *v.a.* lier la langue à. — *tied*, *adj.* *To be* — *tied*, avoir le filet; (*fig.*) avoir la langue liée, être interdit, être muet

Tongued, adj. à langue; (*tech.*) à languette

Tonic, adj. tonique (*m.f.*); — *s.* (*med.*) tonique, *m.*; (*mus.*) tonique, *f.*

To-night, adv. s. V. Night

Tonnage, s. tonnage, *m.*

Tonsil, s. amygdale, *f.*

Tonsure, s. tonsure, *f.*

Tontine, s. tontine, *f.*

Tony, s. niais, nigaud, *m.*

Too, adv. trop; par trop; (*also*) aussi; encore; (*moreover*) de plus, en outre; qui pis est; (*what is worse*) qui pis est. — *long a story*, une trop longue histoire. — *hard a task*, une tâche trop difficile. — *often*, trop souvent. — *much*, &c., *V. Much*, &c.

Tool, s. outil, *m.*; instrument, *m.*; (*pers.*) instrument, agent, *m.*, âme damnée, *f.*; — *v.a.* façonner avec un outil. — *basket*, *s.* havresac, *m.* — *box*, -*chest*, *s.* boîte (*f.*) or coffre (*m.*) à outils. — *house*, *s.* cabane aux outils, resserre, *f.*

Tooth, s. dent, *f.*; (*taste*) goût, palais, *m.* — *v.a.* denter; (*indent*) denteler. *Armed to the teeth*, armé jusqu'aux dents.

In the teeth of, en dépit de, malgré, droit à l'encontre de, en opposition directe avec; en présence de, en face de. *In* or *to his* (or *my* or &c.) *teeth*, au nez, à la figure; en face. *In spite of his teeth*, malgré ses dents, malgré lui. — *and nail*, bec et ongles; (*fig.*) à belles dents; de toutes ses forces; de tout cœur; comme un enragé. *To cast in the teeth*, reprocher, jeter au nez or à la face. *To have a sweet* —, aimer les douceurs. *To have a* — *out*, se faire arracher une dent. *To shed o's teeth*, perdre ses premières dents. *To show o's teeth*, montrer les dents. *The* — *ache*, *s.* le mal de dents, *m.* *To have the* — *ache*, avoir mal aux dents. *To have a* ... — *ache*, (*with an adjective*) avoir un (...) mal de dents (...). — *brush*, *s.* brosse à dents, *f.* — *drawer*, *s.* arracheur de dents, *m.* — *drawing*, *s.* extraction de dents, *f.* — *less*, *adj.* sans dents; édenté. — *paste*, (*powder*), *s.* pâte (*f.*, poudre) dentifrice, *f.* — *pick*, *s.* cure-dents, *m.* — *pick case or holder*, porte-cure-dents, *m.* — *rash*, *s.* feu de dents, *m.*

Toothed, adj. denté; dentelé; (*in compounds*) à dents ..., à ... dents

Top, s. haut, sommet, *m.*, cime, *f.*; (*of a building*) haut, falte, *m.*; (*of a wall*) couronnement, *m.*; (*of the head*) haut, sommet, *m.*; (*of hair*) toupet, *m.*; (*chief*) chef, *m.*, tête, *f.*; (*highest rank*) tête, *f.*; (*acme*) comble, falte, *m.*; (*end, tip*) bout, *m.*; (*nav.*) hune, *f.*; (*surface*) surface, *f.*; (*upper side of a table*, &c.) dessus, *m.*; (*further end of a table*) haut bout, haut, *m.*; (*of a class*, &c.) haut, *m.*; (*cover*) couvercle, *m.*; (*of a piano*) table, *f.*; (*of a coach*, &c.) *V. Outside*, &c.

Outside, s. (*of a boot*) revers, *m.*; (*of a hat*, *of a man's cap*) calotte, *f.*, fond, *m.*; (*of a plant*) tête, *f.*; (*of turnips*, &c.) fanees, *f.pl.*; (*plaything*) toupie, *f.*, (*kept moving by whipping*) abbot, *m.*; — *adj.* supérieur, de or du dessus, du haut, d'en haut; premier, principal; (*crack*) huppé, de premier ordre; — *v.a.* (*cover*) couvrir (de), couronner (de), surmonter (de); (*rise above*) dépasser; (*surpass*) surpasser; (*reach*) atteindre le sommet de; (*climb*) gravir le sommet de; (*crop*) étêter; — *v.n.* dominer; prédominer; exceller, primer; monter, s'élever. *At the* — *of*, au haut de, sur le sommet de; par-dessus; (*V. Speed & Voice*). *From* — *to bottom*, du haut en bas; (*of destroying*) de fond en comble. *From* — *to toe*, de la tête aux pieds. *On the* —, sur le

haut, &c.; (*of a coach*, &c.) *V.*
Outside, *adv.* — **boots**, *s. pl.*
 bottes à revers, *f. pl.* — **boy**,
s. premier de la classe, *m.* —
coat, *s.* pardessus, *m.* — **ful**,
adj. tout plein. — **gallant**,
See below. — **hat**, *s.* *V.* **Tail**.
 — **heavy**, *adj.* trop lourd du
 haut. — **knot**, *s.* (*of birds*)
 nœud, *agrette*, *f.*; (*of women*)
 fontange, *f.* — **lantern**, **light**,
s. (*nav.*) fanal (or feu) de hune,
m. — **man**, *s.* scieur de long
 de dessus, *m.*; (*nav.*) gabier, *m.*;
 (*fig.*) chef, *m.*; coq, *m.* — **mast**,
s. mât de hune, *m.* — **most**,
adj. le plus haut, le plus élevé,
 supérieur. — **over**, *v. n.* verser.
 — **sail**, *s.* hunier, *m.* — **sail**
yard, vergue de hune, *f.*

Topaz, *s.* topaze, *f.*

Tope, *v. n.* *V.* **Tipple**; — *s.*
 (*fish*) milandre, *m.*

Tope, &c. *V.* **Tippler**, &c.

Top-gallant, *adj.* (*nav.*) de
 perroquet; (*fig.*) de haute volée,
 huppé, des plus huppés. —
sail, perroquet, *m.* — **mast**, mât
 de perroquet, *m.* *V.* **Foretop**
 d' Mizen

Topic, *s.* sujet, *m.*; (*med.*)
 topique, *m.*; — *s.*, *pl.* (*rhet.*)
 topiques, lieux communs, *m. pl.*

Topic, **-al**, *adj.* local; (*med.*)
 topique

Topographer, *s.* topographe

Topograph, **-ic**, **-al**, **-y**, *V.*
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Topping, *adj.* *V.* **Tiptop**.

Topple, — **down**, *v. a.* jeter
 en bas, faire tomber, faire dé-
 gringoler; *v. n.* tomber, dégrin-
 goler; (*of a building*) s'écrouler.
 — **over**, *v. a.* culbuter, faire
 tomber; *v. n.* faire la culbute,
 culbuter, tomber, dégringoler

Topsy-turvy, *adv.* *V.* **Up-
 side down**

Torch, *s.* torche, *f.*, flambeau,
m. — **bearer**, *s.* porte-flambeau,
m. — **light**, *s.* lumière de
 flambeau or des flambeaux, *f.*;
adj. de flambeau; (*by* — *light*)
 aux flambeaux. *By* — *light*,
 à la lumière des flambeaux,
 aux flambeaux. — *light* *proce-
 sion*, promenade (or marche)
 aux flambeaux, *f.* — **thistle**,
s. cactus cierge, cierge, *m.*

Torment, *v. a.* tourmenter;
 faire souffrir; vexer; (*fam.*) ta-
 quiner, ennuyer; — *s.* tour-
 ment, *m.*; torture, *f.*, supplice,
m.; souffrance, *f.*; vexation, *f.*

Tormenter, **Tormentor**, *s.*
 bourreau, *m.*; tourment, *m.*

Tormentil, *s.* tormentille, *f.*

Tornado, *s.* tornade, *f.*, tor-
 nado, *m.*; (*fig.*) ouragan, *m.*

Torpedo, *s.* (*fish*; *explosive*)
 torpille, *f.* — **boat**, *s.* bateau
 torpilleur, *m.*

Torrescent, *adj.* qui s'en-
 gourdît

Torpid, *adj.* engourdi; (*fig.*)
 inerte, apathique. — **ness**,

Torpidity, **Torpor**, *s.* tor-
 peur, *f.*

Torrefaction, *s.* torréfac-
 tion, *f.*

Torrefy, *v. a.* torréfier

Torrent, *s.* torrent, *m.* *In*
 — *s.*, à or par torrents

Torrential, *adj.* torrentiel

Torrid, *adj.* (*parched*) brûlé,
 desséché; (*hot*) brûlant; (*geog.*)
 torride. — **ness**, *s.* chaleur
 brûlante, *f.*

Torsion, *s.* torsion, *f.*

Torso, *s.* torse, *m.*

Tortoise, *s.* tortue, *f.* —
shell, *s.* écaille de tortue,
 écaille, *f.*; (*— shell butterfly*)
 vanesse tortue, tortue, *f.*; *adj.*
 d'écaille; (*of a cat*) marqué en
 écaille de tortue

Tortuous, *adj.* tortueux. —
ly, *adv.* tortueusement.

ness, **Tortuosity**, *s.* tortuo-
 sité, *f.*

Torture, *s.* torture, *f.*; tour-
 ment, *m.*; supplice, *m.*; — *v. a.*
 torturer, mettre à la torture;
 faire souffrir; tourmenter

Torturer, *s.* bourreau, *m.*

Tory, *s.* *adj.* tory, *s. m.*, *adj.*
m. f.

Toryism, *s.* torysme, *m.*

Toss, *v. a.* jeter, lancer; (*up*)
 lancer en l'air; (*of horned cattle*)
 lancer en l'air, corner; (*agitate*)
 agiter; (*about*) ballotter; (*o's*
 head) secouer or hocher (la
 tête); (*in a blanket*) berner;
 (*cook*) sauter; — *v. n.* (*be tossed*)
 être balloté; (*move about*)
 s'agiter, se démenner. — **off**,
 (*drink*) sabler, lamper. — **up**,
 lancer en l'air; secouer, hocher;
 (*lift*) relever, lever; (*the oars*)
 mâter (les avirons); (*play*) jouer
 à pile ou face (or à croix ou
 pile). *Let us — up for it*,
 jouons-le à pile ou face

Toss, **Tossing**, *s.* jet, *m.*;
 coup, *m.*; agitation, *f.*; (*shak-
 ing*) ballottement, *m.*, secousse,
f.; (*of the head*) mouvement or
 hochement (de tête), *m.* *A toss*
up, un coup de pile ou face. *It's*
all a toss up, c'est pur hasard

Tot, — **up**, *v. a.* additionner

Total, *adj.* total, entier,
 complet; — *s.* total, *m.*, somme,
f.

Totality, *s.* totalité, *f.*, tout

Totally, *adv.* totalement,
 entièrement, complètement

Totter, *v. n.* chanceler; va-
 ciller; menacer ruine

Tottering, *adj.* chancelant;
 tremblant; vacillant; mal as-
 suré; — *s.* chancellement, *m.*

Toucan, *s.* toucan, *m.*

Touch, *v. a. n.* toucher; (*alter*,
disturb, *meddle with*, *begin to*
use, *trim*, *do up*, &c.) toucher à;
 (*reach*) toucher à, atteindre;
 (*each other*) se toucher; (*o's hat*)
 mettre (or porter) la main à
 (son chapeau), toucher (son
 chapeau), (*to ...*) saluer (... du
 chapeau); (*corrode or bite*, &c.

into) entamer, attaquer; mor-
 dre; (*concern*) toucher, intéres-
 ser, concerner, regarder; (*move*)
 toucher, émuovoir; (*draw*,
paint, *mus.*, *metals*) toucher;
 (*nav.*) toucher (à), relâcher (à).
 — **me not**, *s.* (*bot.*, *med.*) noli
 me tangere, *m.* — **off**, esquis-
 ser, ébaucher; retoucher, cor-
 riger. — **up**, (*a horse*, &c.)
 toucher; (*improve*) retoucher;
 (*set off*) relever, rehausser;
 raviver. — **upon**, **on**, (*a chord*)
 toucher; (*a subject*) glisser sur,
 effleurer

Touch, *s.* (*sense of feeling*)
 toucher, tact, *m.*; (*contact*) con-
 tact, attouchement, *m.*; (*tap*)
 tape, *f.*, léger coup, *m.*; (*of*
metals) touche, *f.*; (*test*) *V.*

Test; (*paint*, *liter.*) touche, *f.*,
 trait, *m.*; (*jew.*, *builders*, &c.)
 touche, *f.*; (*mus.*) toucher, *m.*;
 (*expression*, *stroke*) trait, *m.*;
 (*tincture*) teinture, *f.*; (*little*)
 soupçon, *m.*, idée, *f.*; (*of illness*)
 légère attaque, *f.*; (*hint*) allu-
 sion. *To give the last (or*
finishing) — *to*, mettre la der-
 nière main à. — **hole**, *s.*
 lumière, *f.* — **stone**, *s.* pierre
 de touche, *f.* — **wood**, *s.*
 amadou, *m.*

Touched, *part. adj.* touché,
 &c. (*V.* **Touch**, *v. a. n.*); (*of*
mind) touché, timbré

Touchness, *s.* susceptibi-
 lité, *f.*; irritabilité, *f.*

Touching, *adj.* touchant,
 émuovant; — *prep.* touchant,
 au sujet de, sur. — (*s.*) *of* hats,
 salutations, *f. pl.* — *ly*, *adv.*
 d'une manière touchante

Touchy, *adj.* susceptible;
 chatouilleux; irritable, irascible

Tough, *adj.* dur, raide; ré-
 sistant; solide, fort, vigoureux;
 tenace; visqueux, gluant; (*of*
meat) coriace, dur; (*stubborn*)
 opiniâtre; (*severe*, *violent*) rude;
 (*difficult*) rude, difficile; épineux

Toughen, *v. a. n.* durcir,
 raidir

Toughish, *adj.* un peu dur

Toughly, *adv.* durement;
 vigoureusement; opiniâtrement

Toughness, *s.* dureté, rai-
 deur, *f.*; solidité, force, vi-
 gueur, *f.*; ténacité, *f.*; viscosité,
f.; nature coriace, dureté, *f.*;
 opiniâtreté, *f.*; rudesse, *f.* [*m.*]

Toupee, **Toupet**, *s.* toupet,
m.

Tour, *s.* tour, *m.*

Tourist, *s.* touriste, *m. f.* [*f.*]

Tourmaline, *s.* tourmaline

Tournament, *s.* tournoi,
m.; (*of games*) concours, *m.*

Tourney, *s.* tournoi, *m.*; —
v. n. jouter

Tout, *v. n.* courir après les
 pratiques, chercher des pratiques,
 racoler; faire l'article;
 pousser à la consommation; —
s. *V.* **Touter**. — **for**, (*customers*)
 solliciter, tâcher d'attraper,

pister, racoler; (*articles*) chercher à placer

Touter, *s.* solliciteur, racoleur, *m.*; commissionnaire (*d'hôtel*), pisteur, *m.*; (*at horse-races*) espion, *m.*

Touting, *s.* recherche de pratiques, *f.*, racolage, *m.*; sollicitation, importunité, *f.*

Tow, *s.* (*of flax or hemp*) filasse, étoupe, *f.*; (*nav.*) remorque, *f.*; (*navig.*) halage, *m.*; — *v.a.* (*nav.*) remorquer; (*navig.*) haler, touter. *In* —, à la remorque. — **boat**, *s.* bateau remorqueur, *m.* — **line-rope**, *s.* (*nav.*) câble de remorque, *m.*, remorque, *f.*; (*of a boat*) corde de halage, *f.* — **path**, *s.* chemin de halage, *m.*

Towage, *s.* (*nav.*) remorquage, *m.*, remorque, *f.*; (*navig.*) halage, touage, *m.*

Toward, *-s.* *prep.* (*of place and time*) vers; (*of behaviour, with regard to*) envers, à l'égard de, pour [— *me or you or &c.*, envers moi or vous or &c., à mon or votre or &c. égard, pour moi or vous or &c.]

Toward, **Towardly**, *adj.* docile. — **ness**, **Towardliness**, *s.* docilité, *f.*

Towel, *s.* serviette, serviette de toilette, *f.*; essuie-mains, *m.* — **airer**, **horse**, **rail**, *s.* séchoir, porte-serviettes, *m.*

Towelling, *s.* toile pour serviettes (de toilette), *f.*

Tower, *s.* tour, *f.*; citadelle, *f.*; (*chess*) tour, *f.*; — *v.n.* s'élever; monter; dominer; planer. *A* — *of strength*, une force (or une puissance) invincible, *f.*

Towered, *adj.* flanqué de tours; (*in compounds*) aux tours...

Towering, *adj.* très haut, très élevé; qui domine, qui plane; orgueilleux, superbe; violent, furieux, terrible. — *height*, très grande hauteur

Towing, *s.* **V. Towage**. — **boat**, **line**, **rope**, **path**, **V. Tow**

Town, *s.* ville, *f.*; (*capital*) capitale, *f.*; (*London*) Londres, *m.* *A man about* —, un homme à la mode, un noceur. *In* —, en ville; à Londres. *Out of* —, à la campagne. *To* —, à la ville; à Londres. — **band**, *s.* musique municipale, *f.* — **clerk**, *s.* secrétaire de la mairie, *m.* — **council**, *s.* conseil municipal, *m.*, municipalité, *f.* — **crier**, *s.* crieur public, *m.* — **due**, *s.* octroi, droit d'octroi, *m.* — **hall**, *s.* hôtel de ville, *m.*; mairie, *f.*; (*private residence*) maison de ville, *f.*, hôtel, *m.* — **mouse**, *s.* rat de ville, *m.* — **rate**, *s.* taxe communale, *f.* — **ship**, *s.* territoire d'une ville, *m.*, ville, com-

mune, *f.* — **smán**, *s.* (*pl.* — **smen**, — **speople**, — **sfolk**) habitant de ville (or de la ville), *m.*; bourgeois, *m.*; (*fellow* — **smán**) concitoyen, *m.* — **surveyor**, *s.* inspecteur des travaux publics, *m.* — **talk**, *s.* bruit de ville, *m.*; entretien de toute la ville, *m.* — **traveller**, *s.* (*com.*) placier, *m.*

Toxicology, *s.* toxicologie, *f.* **Toy**, *s.* jouet, *m.*, (*fam.*) joujou, *m.*; (*bauble*) colifichet, *m.*, babiole, *f.*, brimborion, hochet, *m.*; (*trifle*) bagatelle, *f.*; niaiserie, *f.*; — *adj.* petit; — *v.n.* jouer, badiner, folâtrer. — **box**, *s.* boîte à joujoux, *f.* — **business**, **trade**, *s.* bimbeloterie, *f.* — **dealer**, **man**, *s.* marchand de jouets or de joujoux, bimbelotier, *m.* — **shop**, **warehouse**, *s.* magasin de jouets, *m.*, (*fam.*) boutique de joujoux, *f.*

Toyer, *s.* joueur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.* **Toying**, *s.* badinage, *m.*

Toysh, *adj.* badin, folâtre. — **ness**, *s.* humeur folâtre, *f.*

Trace, *s.* trace, *f.*; (*of harness*) trait, *m.*; — *v.a.* tracer; (*to copy on a transparent paper or cloth*) calquer; (*follow*) suivre la trace de, suivre à la trace or à la piste, suivre; (*investigate*) remonter à l'origine de; remonter (à); faire remonter (à), rapporter (à); découvrir, trouver. — **back** or **up**, remonter à l'origine de; remonter (à); faire remonter (à); découvrir; (*follow*) suivre. — **out**, tracer; découvrir

Traceable, *adj.* que l'on peut tracer; dont on peut suivre les traces; rapportable

Tracery, *s.* réseau, *m.*

Trachea, *s.* (*anat.*) trachée-artère, *f.* [tomie, *f.*]

Tracheotomy, *s.* trachéotomie, *f.*

Tracing, *s.* (*draw*) calque, *m.* — **cloth** (*, paper*), *s.* toile (*, f.*, papier, *m.*) à calquer

Track, *s.* trace, *f.*; (*hunt*) piste, *f.*; voie, *f.*; (*road*) chemin, sentier, *m.*, route, *f.*; (*rail*) voie, *f.*; (*nav.*) sillage, *m.*; route (suivie), *f.*; (*of a comet*) route, *f.*, cours, *m.*; (*fig.*) trace, voie, route, *f.*, chemin, sentier, *m.*; — *v.a.* suivre à la trace or à la piste, dépister; (*nav.*) haler (à la corde). *Beaten* —, chemin or sentier battu. — **less**, *adj.* sans trace; sans chemin frayé, impraticable. — **road**, *s.* chemin de halage, *m.*

Tract, *s.* étendue, *f.*, espace, *m.*; terre, région, *f.*, pays, district, *m.*; (*treatise*) petit traité, *m.*, brochure, *f.*

Tractable, *adj.* traitable, maniable, docile. — **ness**, **Tractability**, *s.* docilité, *f.*

Tractably, *adv.* docilement

Traction, *s.* traction, *f.* —

engine, — **steam-engine**, machine à vapeur locomobile, machine de traction, *m.*

Trade, *s.* commerce, négoce, trafic, *m.*; affaires, *f.pl.*; (*calling*) métier, état, *m.*, profession, *f.*, emploi, *m.*, occupation, *f.*, (*guild*) corps de métier, *m.*, corporation, *f.*; (*dealers*) commerce, *m.*, commerçants, marchands, *m.pl.*; (*unworthy traffic*) métier, commerce, *m.* *The* ... —, le commerce du or de la or des ... — *is bad*, les affaires vont mal. *By* —, de son métier. *In* —, dans le commerce. *In the* —, dans le métier; chez les marchands. *To be in the* —, être du métier. *To be in the* ... —, faire le commerce du or de la or des ... *To be good for* —, faire aller le commerce. *To carry on the* — *of*, *o's* —, faire le commerce de, son métier. *To do or drive a good* —, faire de bonnes affaires. *To spoil the* —, gâter le métier. *Everyone to his* —, chacun son métier. *The* — *supplied*, gros et détail.

— **allowance**, *s.* remise, réduction, *f.* — **association**, *s.* **V.** — **union**. — **corporation**, *s.* corporation de métier, *f.*, corps de métier, *m.* — **mark**, *s.* marque de commerce, marque, marque de fabrique, estampille, *f.* — **name**, *s.* (*of an article*) nom marchand, *m.* — **price**, *s.* prix marchand, prix faible, *m.* — **sale**, *s.* vente publique, *f.* — **smán**, *s.* marchand, commerçant, boutiquier, *m.*; (*with regard to customers*) fournisseur, *m.* — **Brother** — **smán**, confrère, *m.* — **smen**, — **speople**, *s.* (*pl. of* — **smán**). — **swoman**, *s.* marchande, *f.* — **union**, *s.* union ouvrière, *f.* — **unionism**, *s.* unionisme, *m.* — **unionist**, *s.* unioniste, *m.* — **wind**, *s.* vent alizé, *m.*

Trade, *v.n.* trafiquer ('*in*', *en*; '*with*', *avec*), commercer, faire le commerce ('*in*', *de*; '*with*', *avec*); faire des affaires ('*with*', *avec*). — **on**, *upon*, trafiquer de; spéculer sur, exploiter

Trader, *s.* commerçant, *m.*; négociant, *m.*; (*ship*) **V. Merchantman**

Trading, *adj.* commerçant; commercial, *de* commerce; marchand; — *s.* commerce, négoce, trafic, *m.* — *company* or *society*, société commerciale, *f.* — *port*, port de commerce, *m.* — *town*, ville commerçante, *f.* — *vessel*, **V. Merchantman**

Tradition, *s.* tradition, *f.*

Traditional, *adj.* traditionnel. — **ly**, *adv.* traditionnellement

[&c.]

Traduce, &c. **V. Slander**

Traffic, &c. trafic, commerce, négoce, *m.*; (*goods* — *on roads*)

transport, roulage, *m.*; (*running to and fro*) circulation, *f.*; (*rail.*) mouvement, *m.*, circulation, *f.*, transport, *m.*; — *v.n.* *V.* Trade, *v.n.* Opened for —, livré à la circulation. — *manager*, *s.* (*rail.*) chef du mouvement, *m.* — *receipts*, *s.pl.* recettes d'exploitation, *f.pl.* — *return*, *s.* état des recettes d'exploitation, *m.*

Trafficker, *s.* trafiquant, *m.*; (*in a bad sense*) trafiqueur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*

Tragacanth, *s.* (tree) tragacanthé, *f.*; (*gum*) gomme adragante, *f.*

Tragedian, *s.* tragédien, *m.*, — *ne*, *f.*; (*author*) auteur tragique, tragique, *m.*

Tragedy, *s.* tragédie, *f.* (§1 Trag-ic, *al.* -ically. *V.* p.3, Tragicallness, *s.* caractère tragique, *m.*, nature tragique, *f.*; tragique, *m.* [comédie, *f.*

Tragi-comedy, *s.* tragi-
Tragi-comic, *al.* adj. tragi-comique

Trail, *v.a.n.* (*hunt.*) suivre à la piste; (*draw, drag*) traîner; — *s.* (*track*) piste, trace, voie, *f.*; (*train*) trainée, *f.*; (*of a meteor*) queue, *f.*; (*In the — of*, à la suite de. — *net*, *s.* traineau, *m.*

Train, *v.a.* traîner; (*teach*, — *up*) former, élever; exercer; instruire, discipliner; dresser; (*a horse, &c.*) dresser; (*a race-horse, and anyone for a race or match*) entraîner; (*a tree*) dresser, palisser; — *v.n.* faire l'exercice; s'entraîner, se préparer

Train, *s.* (retinue) suite, *f.*, cortège, *m.*; (*series*) suite, *f.*, enchaînement, *m.*; (*course*) cours, *m.*; (*file*) file, *f.*; (*rear*) suite, *f.*; (*of a dress*) traine, queue, *f.*; (*mantle*) manteau de cour, manteau, *m.*, (*of a bird*) queue, *f.*; (*horol.*) mouvement, *m.*, rouages, *m.pl.*; (*of gunpowder*) trainée, *f.*; (*of boats*) convoi, train, *m.*; (*rail.*) train, *m.*; (*artil.*) train, équipage, *m.* — *of artillery*, train d'artillerie. The ... —, (*rail.*) le train de ... Buck or return —, train de retour. Down —, train descendant. Excursion —, train de plaisir. Express —, train express. Fast —, train rapide, train de grande vitesse. Goods or luggage —, train de marchandises; train de petite vitesse, *m.*, (*la*) petite vitesse, *f.* In the — of, (*after, behind*) à la suite de. Last —, dernier train. Mail —, train-poste. Military —, soldats du train, *m.pl.* Mixed —, train mixte. Next —, prochain train; train suivant (*V.* Next). Parliamentary —, train réglementaire. Passenger —, train de voyageurs; train de grande vitesse, *m.*, (*la*) grande vitesse, *f.* Stage —, équipage

de siège, *m.* Slow —, train de petite vitesse. Stopping —, train omnibus. Through —, train direct. Tidal —, train de marées. Up —, train montant. — *band*, *s.* milice, *f.* — *bearer*, *s.* porte-queue, *m.* — *oil*, *s.* huile de baleine, huile de poisson, *f.* — *service*, *s.* service de (or des) trains, *m.*

Trained, *part. adj.* formé, &c. (*V.* Train, *v.a.*); versé; habile, émérite

Trainer, *s.* (*of pers.*) instituteur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*; (*of horses, &c.*) dresseur, *m.*; (*of race-horses, of anyone for a race or match*) entraîneur, *m.*

Training, *s.* éducation, *f.*; instruction, *f.*; exercice, *m.*; (*of horses, &c.*) dressage, *m.*; (*of race-horses, of anyone for a race or match*) entraînement, *m.*; (*of trees*) dressage, palissage, *m.* — *collar*, *s.* collier de force, *m.* — *college*, *s.* école normale primaire, *f.* — *ship*, *s.* vaisseau-école, *m.*

Traipse, *v.n.* se dandiner
Trait, *s.* trait, *m.*
Traitor, *s.* traître, *m.*
Traitorous, — *ly*. *V.* Treach-
erous, — *ly*

Traitress, *s.* traîtresse, *f.*
Trajectory, *s.* trajectoire, *f.*
Tram, *s.* chariot à brouille, *m.*; (*in streets*) tram, tramway, *m.* — *car*, *s.* voiture de tramway, *f.* — *service*, *s.* service de (or des) tramways, *m.* — *way*, *s.* tramway, *m.*

Trammel, *s.* (net) tramail, *m.*; (*shackle*) entrave, *f.*; (*iron hook*) crémaillère, *f.*; — *v.a.* ('with', de) entraver, embarrasser, empêtrer. — *net*, *s.* tramail, *m.*

Tramontane, *adj.* *s.* d'outremonts (*adj.*); ultramontain, *m.*, *e, f.* (*adj.* *s.*)

Tramp, *s.* voyage à pied, *m.*, marche, *f.*; (*vagrancy*) vagabondage, *m.*; (*workman*) ouvrier ambulante, *m.*; (*vagrant*) vagabond, *m.*, *e, f.*; rôdeur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; (*bread*) pas, *m.*; (*noise of footsteps*) bruit de (or des) pas, *m.*; — *v.n.* (*travel*) voyager à pied, marcher, battre la semelle; (*stroll*) vagabonder, courir le pays; — *v.a.* parcourir à pied, faire à pied. To be on the —, courir le pays

Trample, *v.a.n.* (— upon) fouler; marcher sur; fouler aux pieds; piétiner; — *s.* piétinement, *m.* To — under foot, to — down, fouler aux pieds (*m.*)
Trampling, *s.* piétinement
Trance, *s.* extase, *f.*; (*med.*) catalepsie, *f.*

Tranced, *adj.* en extase, ravi
Tranquil, *adj.* tranquille. — *ly*, *adv.* tranquillement. — *ness*, Tranquillity, *s.* tranquillité, *f.*

Tranquillize, *v.a.* tranquilliser; calmer; rassurer

Transact, *v.a.* faire, traiter, expédier, être en (affaire or affaires)

Transaction, *s.* affaire, *f.*; transaction, opération, *f.*; acte, événement, fait, *m.*; négociation, *f.*; gestion, conduite, *f.*; — *s, pl.* (*of societies*) mémoires, *m.pl.*; actes, *m.pl.*; comptes rendus des séances, *m.pl.*; travaux, *m.pl.* [agent, *m.*

Transactor, *s.* négociateur

Transalpine, *adj.* transalpin

Transatlantic, *adj.* transatlantique

Transcend, *v.a.* dépasser; excéder; (*excel*) surpasser, exceller sur [transcendance, *f.*

Transcendence, — *y*, *s.*

Transcendent, *adj.* transcendant. — *ly*, *adv.* d'une manière transcendante, éminemment [cendantal

Transcendental, *adj.* trans-

Transcribe, *v.a.* transcrire, copier [teur, copiste, *m.*

Transcriber, *s.* transcrip-

Transcript, *s.* transcription, copie, *f.* [tion, *f.*

Transcription, *s.* transcrip-

Transcript, *s.* transept, *m.*

Transfer, *v.a.* transférer; transporter; transmettre, céder; (*a tracing, &c.*) décalquer; reporter; — *s.* transport, *m.*; (*com.*) transfert, *m.*; (*fin., bank*) transfert, *m.*; virement, *m.*; (*law*) mutation, transmission, cession, *f.*; (*of a tracing, &c.*) décalque, *m.*; report, *m.*; (*drawing*) dessin (pour décalcomanie), *m.* — *paper*, *s.* papier à décalquer, papier de report, *m.*

Transferable, *adj.* transfér-
able; transportable. Tickets not —, les billets ne sont pas transférables, les billets sont personnels

Transferee, *s.* cessionnaire, *m. f.*; (*of property left in trust*) fiduciaire, *m.* [s, *f.*

Transferrer, *s.* cédant, *m.*

Transfiguration, *s.* trans-

figuration, *f.*; transformation, *f.*

Transfigure, *v.a.* trans-

figurer; transformer

Transfix, *v.a.* transpercer

Transform, *v.a.* transformer

(*en*); — *v.n.* se transformer (*en*)

Transformation, *s.* trans-

formation, *f.*

Transfuse, *v.a.* transfuser; (*fig.*) faire passer, communiquer

Transfusion, *s.* transfu-

sion, *f.*

Transgress, *v.a.* trans-

gresser, violer, enfreindre, contrevenir à; — *v.n.* se mettre en contravention; (*to sin*) pécher

Transgression, *s.* trans-

gression, violation, infraction, *f.*; (*sin*) péché, *m.*

Transgressor, *s.* transgres-

seur, *m.*, violateur, *m.*, — *trice*,

f.; (*sinner*) pêcheur, *m.*, -eresse, *f.*

Tranship, -ment. *V.*

Transient, *adj.* passager, transitoire, fugitif; éphémère; rapide, -*ly*, *adv.* en passant; à la hâte, rapidement

Transit, *s.* transit, *m.*; (*astr.*) passage, *m.*; - *v.a.* passer sur.

In -, en transit

Transition, *s.* transition, *f.*

Transitional, *adj.* de transition

Transitive, *adj.* transitif

Transitory, &c. *V.* Transient, &c.

Translatable, *adj.* traduisible

Translate, *v.a.* traduire; (*a bishop*) transférer

Translation, *s.* (*of a language*) traduction, *f.*, (*school-task*) version, *f.*; (*of a bishop*) translation, *f.*

Translat-or, *ress*, *s.* traducteur, *m.*, -trice, *f.* [dité, *f.*

Translucency, *s.* translucidité

Translucent, *adj.* translucide [migration, *f.*

Transmigration, *s.* transmigration

Transmissible, *adj.* transmissible [mission, *f.*

Transmission, *s.* transmission

Transmit, *v.a.* transmettre

Transmutable, *adj.* transmutable [mutation, *f.*

Transmutation, *s.* transmutation

Transmute, *v.a.* transmuter

Transom, *s.* traverse, *f.*

Transparenc-e, *y*, *s.* transparence, *f.*; (*painting*) transparent, *m.*

Transparent, *adj.* transparent

Transpierce, *v.a.* transpercer [tion, *f.*

Transpiration, *s.* transpiration

Transpire, *v.a.* s'exhaler; (*fig.*) transpirer; - *v.a.* exhiler

Transplant, *v.a.* transplanter [plantation, *f.*

Transplantation, *s.* transplantation

Transport, *v.a.* transporter; (*convicts*) déporter; (*fig.*) transporter ('with' de); - *s.* transport, *m.*; (*ship*) transport, *m.*; (*rapture*) transport, ravissement, *m.*; (*of anger*) transport, accès, *m.*; (*convict*) déporté, *m.*

- *ship*, *s.* transport, navire transport, *m.*

Transportable, *adj.* transportable; (*term. law*) punissable de la déportation

Transportation, *s.* transport, *m.*; transmission, *f.*; (*of convicts*) déportation, *f.*

Transporting, *adj.* ravissant

Transpose, *v.a.* transposer

Transposition, *s.* transposition

Transposal, *s.* transposition, *f.*

Transship, *v.a.* transborder

Transshipment, *s.* transbordement, *m.*

Transubstantiation, *s.* transsubstantiation, *f.* [tion, *f.*

Transudation, *s.* transsudation

Transude, *v.a.* transsuder

Transversal, *s.* transversal, *adj.* transversal

Transverse, *adj.* transversal -*ly*, *adv.* transversalement

Trap, *s.* trappe, *f.*, traquenard, traquet, panneau, piège, *m.*; (*fig.*) piège, panneau, *m.*; ruse, *f.*; (*of a drain*) valve, *f.*; (- ball) balle à la volée, *f.*; (*instr.*) trappe, *f.*; (*carriage*) petite voiture, *f.*; chaise, *f.*; carriole, *f.*; - *s.* pl. effets, *m. pl.*; affaires, *f. pl.*; bagage, attirail, *m.*; - *v.a.* prendre au piège, attraper; - *v.n.* tendre (or dresser) un piège or des pièges. *To be caught in the* -, se laisser prendre au piège, donner dans le piège or dans le panneau. - *ball*, *s.* balle à la volée, *f.* - *bat*, -*stick*, *s.* battoir, *m.* - *door*, *s.* trappe, *f.*; (*in a street*) trappion, *m.*

Trapan, *s.* piège, *m.*; - *v.a.* prendre au piège, attraper

Trapeze, *s.* trapezium, *s.* trapèze, *m.* [zoïde, *m.*

Trapezoid, *s.* *adj.* trapézoïde

Trapper, *s.* trappeur, *m.*

Trappings, *s. pl.* harnachement, harnais, caparaçon, *m.*; (*of people*) ornements, *m. pl.*, parure, *f.*

Trash, *s.* rebut, *m.*; drogue, cochonnerie, camelote, *f.*; (*of writings*, &c.) fatras, *m.*, fadaïses, *f. pl.*

Trashy, *adj.* de rebut, de camelote, mauvais, méchant, vil, sans valeur

Travel, *v.n.* voyager; être en voyage; passer, aller; marcher; circuler; (*of light*, *sound*) se répandre, se propager; - *v.a.* - *over*, parcourir, voyager dans; faire (*a stated distance*)

Travel, *s.* voyage, *m.*

Travelled, *adj.* qui a voyagé; (*of a country*) exploré

Traveller, *s.* voyageur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*; (*commercial*) voyageur (de commerce), *m.*, (*town* -) placier, *m.* - *'s joy*, *s.* *V.* Virgin's bower

Travelling, *s.* voyages, *m. pl.*; - *adj.* voyageur; (*itinerant*, &c.) ambulancier; (*on a journey*) en voyage; (*for or during a journey*) de voyage, *incurred by a journey* de voyage. *To be fond of* -, aimer les voyages, aimer à voyager.

articles or requisites, *s. pl.* articles de voyage, *m. pl.* - *bag*, *s.* sac de voyage, sac de nuit, *m.* - *case*, *s.* trousse (*f.*) or nécessaire (*m.*) de voyage.

expenses, *s. pl.* frais de voyage, *m. pl.*; (*admin.*) frais de route (or de tournée), *m. pl.* - *rug*, -*wrapper*, *s.* couverture de voyage, *f.* - *trunk*, *s.* malle, *f.*

Traverse, *s.* traverse, *f.*; (*law*) dénégation, *f.*; - *v.a.* traverser; (*law*) nier; - *v.n.* (*enc.*) croiser le fer, parer; (*rid.*) se traverser

Travesty, *adj.* travesti; -

s. travestissement, *m.*; - *v.a.* travestir

Trawl, *s.* (*net*) chalut, *m.*, -traile, *f.*; - *v.n.* chaluter, pêcher au chalut or à la traile.

- *boat*, *s.* bateau chalutier, *m.* - *ishing*, *s.* *V.* **Trawling**.

- *net*, *s.* chalut, *m.*, traile, *f.*

Trawler, *s.* chalutier, pêcheur au chalut or à la traile, *m.*; (*boat*) bateau chalutier, *m.*

Trawling, *s.* pêche au chalut or à la traile, *f.*

Tray, *s.* plateau, *m.*; (*trough*) auge, *f.*; (*box*) boîte, *f.*; (*of a trunk*) compartiment, *m.*; (*of a wardrobe*) coulisse, *f.*

Treachorous, *adj.* traître, perfide, déloyal. -*ly*, *adv.* traîtreusement, en traître, perfidement, déloyalement.

- *ness*, **Treachery**, *s.* trahison, perfidie, déloyauté, *f.*

Treadle, *s.* melasse, *f.*

Tread, *v.n.* poser le pied; (*of the foot*) se poser; (*walk*) marcher, aller, avancer; - *v.a.* fouler, marcher sur or dans; parcourir; (*trample*) fouler aux pieds; (*crush*) écraser; - *s.* pas, *m.*; (*of stairs*, *of a flight or pair of steps*) marche, *f.*; (*of a horse*) (*stepping*) poser, *m.*, (*manner of stepping*) allure, *f.*, (*ailment*) atteinte, *f.*; (*horizontal part of a step*) giron, *m.* *To* - *down*, - *under*, - *under foot*, fouler aux pieds. *To* - *the stage*, parcourir la scène; (*fig.*) *to* - *the boards*, monter sur les planches; être monté or être sur les planches.

- *mill*, *s.* moulin de discipline, *m.* - *on*, *upon*, marcher sur; (*trample*) fouler aux pieds; (*crush*) écraser. - *out*, *v.a.* fouler; (*crush*) écraser; (*squeeze*) exprimer; (*grain*) dépiquer

Treading, *s.* pas, *m.*, marche, *f.*

Treadle, *s.* marche, pédale, *f.*; (*of a trap*) marchette, *f.*; (*of an egg*) germe, *m.*, chalaze, *f.*

Treason, *s.* trahison, *f.* *High* -, haute trahison, *f.*; lèse-majesté, *f.* *High* - *against* ..., lèse ... *f.* (*High* - *against* the nation, &c., lèse-nation, *f.*, &c.)

Reasonable, *adj.* traitre, de trahison; de lèse-majesté

Reasonably, *adv.* par trahison, traîtreusement

Treasure, *s.* trésor, *m.* - *house*, - *trove*, *s.* trésor, *m.*

Treasure, - *up*, *v.a.* amasser, entasser, accumuler, thésauriser; conserver or garder précieusement

Treasurer, *s.* trésorier, *m.*; (*bursar*) économiste, *m.* *Lord high* -, grand trésorier, *f.*

- *ship*, *s.* charge de trésorier, *f.*; économiste, *m.*

Treasury, *s.* trésor, *m.*, trésorerie, *f.*; (*government office*) ministère des finances, *m.* *First Lord of the* -, président du con-

seil des ministres, *m.* — **bond**, *s.* bon du trésor, *m.*

Treat, *s.* festin, régal, *m.*; (*fig.*) plaisir, régal, *m.*, fête, *f.*; — *v.a.n.* traiter; (*behave*) traiter, &c. (*V. Deal*, *v.n.*); (*med.*) traiter, soigner; (*regale*) régaler (*'with,' to, de*); traiter; (*stand drink*) (*v.a.*) payer à boire à (*v.n.*) payer à boire; (*discourse*) traiter (*'of,' de*); (*negotiate*) traiter (*'about,' for, de; 'with,' avec*). *To — a person with or to ...*, régaler quelqu'un de ...; (*pay*) payer ... à quelqu'un; (*present with*) faire cadeau de ... à quelqu'un. *To give a — to*, régaler. *To stand —*, régaler; payer à boire, (*all round*) payer une tournée

Treater, *s.* négociateur, *m.*; (*entertainer*) amphitryon, *m.*

Treatise, *s.* traité, *m.*

Treatment, *s.* traitement, *m.*; (*behaviour*) traitement (*'of,' de*), *m.*, manière d'agir (*'of,' envers*), *f.*

Treaty, *s.* traité, *m.*, convention, *f.*; négociation, *f.* *By private —*, (*of a sale*) à l'amiable, de gré à gré. *In —*, en négociation; en pourparler

Treble, *adj.* triple; (*of sound*) aigu; (*mus.*) de dessus; — *s.* triple, *m.*; (*mus.*) dessus, *m.*; — *v.a.n.* tripler. *Shrill —*, fausset, *m.*, voix de fausset, voix de tête, *f.* — **clef**, *s.* clef de sol, *f.*

Treble, *adv.* triplement

Tree, *s.* arbre, *m.*; — *v.n.* se réfugier sur un arbre. — *of knowledge*, arbre de la science du bien et du mal. — *of life*, *V. Arbor vitæ*. *To be at the top of the —*, (*fig.*) tenir le haut du pavé. *To be up a —*, (*fig.*) *V. Off* (*To be badly*). — **fence**, — **guard**, *s.* armure d'arbre, *f.*, corset tuteur, corset, *m.* — **less**, *adj.* sans arbres, *nu.* — **sparrow**, *s.* moineau des bois, *m.*

Trefoil, *s.* trèfle, *m.* (*m.*)

Trellis, — **work**, *s.* treillis, treillage, *m.*; — *v.a.* treilliser, treillager. — **maker**, *s.* treillageur, *m.*

Tremble, *v.n.* trembler (*'with,' de*); — *s.* tremblement, *m.* *To — in every limb, to — all over*, trembler de tous ses membres or de tout son corps. *To be all in a —*, être tout tremblant

Tremble, *s.* tremblement, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*

Trembling, *s.* tremblement, *m.* — *ly*, *adv.* en tremblant

Tremendous, *adj.* terrible, effroyable, épouvantable; redoutable, formidable; effrayant; affreux, horrible; (*stupendous*) prodigieux, fou. — *ly*, *adv.* terriblement; fureusement, à outrance. — **ness**, *s.* nature terrible or formidable or &c., *f.*

Tremor, *s.* tremblement, *m.*

Tremulous, *adj.* tremblant, tremblotant; vacillant; (*mus.*) tremblé; (*of the voice*) chevrotant. — *ly*, *adv.* en tremblant, en tremblotant; en chevrotant. — **ness**, *s.* tremblement, tremblotement, *m.*; vacillation, *f.*; chevrotement, *m.*

Trench, *v.a.* creuser, ouvrir; (*agr.*) sillonner; défoncer, effondrer; (*mil.*) retrancher; — *v.n.* empiéter; — *s.* tranchée, *f.*, fossé, *m.*; (*small*) rigole, *f.*; (*agr., mil.*) tranchée, *f.* *To open the —*, ouvrir la tranchée

Trenchant, *adj.* tranchant

Trencher, *s.* tranchoir, tailloir, *m.*; assiette, *f.*; table, *f.*; plaisirs de la table, *m.pl.* — **cap**, *s.* bonnet carré, *m.*, toque universitaire, *f.* — **friend**, *s.* parasite, pique-assiette, *m.* — **man**, *s.* mangeur, *m.*, (*good — man*) grand or fort mangeur, *m.*, bonne fourchette, *f.* — **mate**, *s.* compagnon de table, *m.*

Trend, *v.n.* se diriger; tendre; courir; (*extend*) s'étendre; (*nav.*) courir, fuir; — *s.* direction, tendance, *f.*

Trepan, *s.* trépan, *m.*; — *v.a.* (*surg.*) trépaner; (*fig.*) *V.*

Trapan

Trappening, **Traphining**, *s.* trépanation, *f.*, trépan, *m.*

Trephine, *s.* tréphine, *f.*; — *v.a.* trépaner

Trepidation, *s.* tremblement, *m.*, vibration, *f.*; terreur, *f.*, effroi, *m.*; (*med.*) trépidation, *f.*

Tresspass, *v.n.* (*intrude*) abuser (*de*); (*encroach*) empiéter (*sur*); (*on land*) violer la propriété, s'introduire or entrer sans droit; (*to sin*) pécher. — **against**, offenser; (*infringe*) transgresser, enfreindre, violer

Tresspass, *s.* violation de propriété, maraude, *f.*; contravention, *f.*, délit, *m.*; offense, transgression, *f.* — **offering**, *s.* sacrifice expiatoire, *m.*

Tresspasser, *s.* personne qui abuse (*de*) or qui empiète (*sur*); contrevenant, *m.*, *e.* (*à la loi* sur la propriété), délinquant, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*, intrus, *m.*; maraudeur, vagabond, *m.*; (*sinner*) pécheur, *m.*, pécheresse, *f.* — *s.* will be prosecuted, défense d'entrer; défense de passer

Tress, *s.* tresse, *f.*; — *v.a.* **Tressed**, *adj.* tressé, en tresses

Trestle, *s.* tréteau, *m.*; chevalet, *m.*; — *s.*, *pl.* tréteaux, *m.pl.*; échelle double, *f.* — **bed**, *s.* lit de sangle, *m.*

Tret, *s.* réfaction, *f.*

Trey, *s.* (*at play*) trois, *m.*

Triable, *adj.* qu'on peut essayer or éprouver; justiciable (*de*), du ressort (*de*)

Triad, *s.* triade, *f.*

Trial, *s.* essai, *m.*; tentative,

f.; épreuve, *f.*; expérience, *f.*; (*fig.*) épreuve, *f.*; (*law*) procès, *m.*; jugement, *m.*; mise en jugement, *f.*; débats, *m.pl.*; cause, *f.* *On —*, à l'essai. *On o's —*, en jugement. *To bring to —*, to put upon o's —, mettre en jugement, faire le procès à. *To grant a new —*, accorder l'appel. *To move for a new —*, demander à interjeter appel. *To put to a hard —*, mettre à de rudes épreuves. *To take o's —*, passer en jugement, être jugé. — **trip**, *s.* voyage d'essai, *m.*

Triangle, *s.* triangle, *m.*

Triangular, *adj.* triangulaire. — *compasses*, compas à trois branches, *m.* — *ly*, *adv.* triangulairement

Tribe, *s.* tribu, *f.*; peuplade, *f.*; famille, *f.*; race, *f.*; classe, *f.*

Tribulation, *s.* tribulation, *m.*

Tribunal, *s.* tribunal, *m.* [*f.*]

Tribune, *s.* (*pers.*) tribun, *m.*; (*thing*) tribune, *f.* — **ship**, *s.* tribune, *m.*

Tribunate, *s.* tribunat, *m.*

Tributial, **Tributional**, *adj.* tributien

Tributary, *adj.* *s.* tributaire. — *stream*, tributaire, affluent, *m.*

Tribute, *s.* tribut, *m.* — **money**, *s.* tribut, *m.*

Trice, *s.* instant, clin d'œil, *m.* *In a —*, en un clin d'œil

Trick, *s.* tour, *m.*; (*dodge*) ruse, malice, ficelle, *f.*; (*of children*) espièglerie, niche, farce, *f.*; (*habit*) habitude, *f.*, tic, *m.*; (*at cards*) levée, *f.*; — *v.a.* duper; tricher; attraper, carotter; faire une niche à; (*adorn*) — **out**, up, orner, parer; habiller, attifer. *Mean —*, mesquinerie, *f.* *Nasty —*, vilain tour, *m.*, vilénie, *f.*; vilaine habitude, *f.* *Scurry or shabby —*, vilain tour, *m.*, vilénie, *f.*

— *of trade*, ruse de métier. *To play a —*, faire un tour or une farce; (*to a person*) jouer un tour (à); faire une niche (à)

Trickery, *s.* fourberie, *f.*; tricherie, *f.*

Trickish, *adj.* finaud, espiègle; astucieux, fourbe, trompeur; captieux, subtil. — **ness**, *s.* adresse, *f.*; espièglerie, *f.*; astuce, *f.*; (*cheat*) fourberie, *f.*

Trickle, *v.n.* — **down**, (*'from,' de*) dégoutter; couler, ruisseler. *Tears — d down her cheeks*, les larmes coulaient le long de ses joues

Trickling, *s.* écoulement, *m.*; murmure, *m.*

Trickster, *s.* farceur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; mauvais plaisant, *m.*; (*cheat*) fourbe, *m.*, *f.*, trompeur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; tricheur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*

Tricksy, *adj.* adroit, habile; (*pretty*) joli, gentil; (*lively*) vif

Trickrack, *s.* tritrac, *m.*

Tricky, *adj.* *V. Trickish*

Tricolour, *s.* drapeau tricolore, *m.*

Tricoloured, *adj.* tricolore

Tricyole, *s.* tricycle, *m.* —

race, *s.* course de tricycles, *f.*

Tricycolic-ist, *V. p. 3, § 1*

Tricycling, *s.* promenade ou course à tricycle, *f.*

Trident, *s.* trident, *m.*

Tried, *adj.* éprouvé

Triennate, **Triennium**, *s.* triennat, *m.*

Triennial, *adj.* triennal. —

ly, *adv.* tous les trois ans

Trier, *s.* expérimentateur, *m.* ; essayeur, *m.* ; ajusteur, *m.* ;

examineur, *m.* ; expert, *m.* ;

juge, *m.* ; (*test*) épreuve, pierre

de touche, *f.*

Trifle, *s.* bagatelle, babiole, *f.* ; colifichet, *m.* ; vètille, *f.* ;

rien, *m.* ; faribole, niaiserie, pè-

te chose, petite affaire, *f.* [a

—, *not much of a thing*, peu de

choses ; *it is, it is not a* —, c'est,

ce n'est pas peu de choses) ;

(*small quantity, small degree*)

idées, *f.* ; soupçon, tantinet, peu,

m. — *v.n.* s'amuser à des riens,

niaiser, lanterner, baguenauder ;

(*play*) badiner. *To give him a*

—, lui donner quelque chose

pour lui. — *away*, perdre à

des riens, gaspiller. — *with*,

se jouer de ; (*play*) jouer avec,

badiner avec ; (*amuse*) amuser,

lanterner. *To — with o's*

health, jouer avec sa santé

Trifler, *s.* personne frivole,

f. ; lanternier, baguenaudier, *m.* ;

badin, *m.*

Trifling, *adj.* insignifiant ;

peu important ; léger ; minime ;

(*a trifling matter*) peu de chose ;

(*frivolous*) léger, frivole ; — *s.*

légèreté, frivolité, *f.* ; badinage,

m. — *ly*, *adv.* légèrement ; en

badinant. — *ness*, *V.* Insigni-

ficance

Trigger, *s.* (*of a fire-arm*) dé-

tente, *f.* ; (*of a thumb-latch*)

pousier, *m.* — *guard*, *s.* sous-

garde, *f.* [gonométrique]

Trigonometrical, *adj.* tri-

gonométrique, *s.* trigono-

métrie, *f.*

Trilateral, *adj.* trilatéral

Trill, *s.* trille, *m.* ; — *v.a.n.*

triller

Trilogy, *s.* trilogie, *f.*

Trim, *adj.* propre ; bien

tenu ; gentil, coquet ; — *s.* ar-

rangement, *m.* ; parure, *f.* ;

ornement, costume, *m.* ; (*state*)

état, *m.* ; (*of a ship*) assiette, *f.* ;

(*of the hold*) arrimage, *m.* ; (*of a*

sail or yard) orientement, *m.* ;

— *v.a.* arranger ; ajuster ; net-

toyer ; polir ; (*adorn*) orner (de),

parer (de) ; (*dress*) habiller ; (*re-*

buke) arranger, savonner ; (*beat*)

arranger, étriller ; (*a garment,*

carriage, dish, &c.) garnir (de) ;

(*hair, beard*) tailler, rafraîchir ;

(*a horse*) faire le poil à ; (*a tree*)

émonder ; (*timber*) dégrossir,

planer ; (*a lamp*) arranger ; (*a*

ship) asseoir ; (*a boat*) dresser ;

(*the hold*) arrimer ; (*a sail, a*

yard) orienter ; — *v.n.* hésiter,

balancer entre deux partis,

nager entre deux eaux. *In*

good —, bien arrangé ; en bon

ordre, en bon état. *Out of* —,

dérangé ; en mauvais état

Trimly, *adv.* bien, propre-

ment, gentiment

Trimmer, *s.* garnisseur, *m.* ;

-euse, *f.* ; décorateur, *m.* ; ap-

pareilleur, *m.* ; (*time-server*) *V.*

Time-server

Trimming, *s.* arrangement,

m. ; ornement, *m.* ; garniture,

f. ; agrément, *m.* ; (*hort.*) émon-

dage, *m.* ; (*nav.*) (*of the hold*) ar-

rimage, *m.* ; (*of a sail or yard*)

orientation, *f.* ; (*fig.*) hésitation,

f. ; (*rebuke*) savon, *m.* ; (*beating*)

danse, *f.* ; — *s.* *pl.* (*goods*) passe-

menterie, *f.* ; (*cook.*) garniture,

f. ; (*hort.*) émondes, *f.pl.* —

business, **trade**, *s.* passe-

menterie, *f.* — **maker**, **seller**,

s. passementier, *m.* ; -ière, *f.* —

warehouse, *s.* magasin de

passementerie, *m.*

Trimness, *s.* propreté, *f.* ;

bon ordre, bon état, *m.* ; bonne

mine, *f.* ; gentillesse, coquet-

terie, *f.*

Trinitarian, *adj.* *s.* trinitaire

Trinity, *s.* Trinité, *f.* —

Sunday, *s.* dimanche de la

Trinité, *m.*

Trinket, *s.* bijou, *m.* ; bre-

loque, *f.* ; (*bauble*) colifichet,

brimborion, *m.* [*s.m., adj., m.f.*]

Trinomial, *s.* *adj.* trinôme,

Trio, *s.* trio, *m.*

Trip, *v.a.* (— *up*) faire tomber,

donner un croc-en-jambe à ;

faire trébucher ; supplanter,

couper l'herbe sous le pied à ;

(*the anchor*) déraiper ; — *v.n.*

trébucher ; (*err*) se tromper ;

faire une faute ; se mettre en

défaut ; (*of the tongue*) fourcher

à ; (*go nimbly*) aller ou marcher

d'un pas léger, courir légère-

ment ; (*skip*) sauter, sautiller,

gambader, danser ; (*travel*) faire

un (petit) voyage ou une excur-

sion ; — *s.* croc-en-jambe, *m.* ;

(*false step*) faux pas, *m.* ; (*mis-*

take) faute, erreur, *f.* ; (*outing*)

(petit) voyage, tour, *m.* ; excu-

sion, promenade, partie, *f.* *My*

(*his, &c.*) — *had tripped*, la

langue m'avait (lui, &c.) avalé

fourché. *To catch or find any-*

one — *ping*, prendre ou trouver

quelqu'un en défaut

Tripartite, *adj.* triparti ;

(*mus.*) en trois parties

Tripe, *s.* tripe, *f.* ; tripes,

f.pl. ; gras-double, *m.* — **man**,

seller, *s.* tripiier, marchand

d'abats, *m.* — **shop**, **-stall**,

-trade, **-business**, *s.* triperie,

f.

Tripedal, *adj.* à trois pieds

Tripery, *s.* triperie, *f.*

Triphthong, *s.* triphthongue,

f. [tripler]

Triple, *adj.* triple ; — *v.a.n.*

Triplet, *s.* trio, *m.* ; (*mus.*)

triolet, *m.* ; (*vera*) tercet, *m.* ;

(*opt.*) trilloupe, *f.* ; (*at back-*

gammon, child) triplet, *m.*

Triply, *adv.* triplement

Tripod, *s.* trépied, *m.* —

stand, *s.* support en trépied,

trépied, *m.*

Tripoli, *s.* tripoli, *m.*

Tripos, *s.* (*univers.*) grand

concours, *m.*

Tripping, *s.* croc-en-jambe,

m. ; faux pas, *m.* ; faute, erreur,

f. ; pas léger, *m.* ; danse légère,

f. ; — *adj.* léger, agile, lesté, —

ly, *adv.* d'un pas léger, légère-

ment, agilement ; lestement

Trireme, *s.* trirème, *f.*

Trisection, *s.* trisection, *f.*

Trismus, *s.* trismus, *m.*

Trisyllable, *s.* trisyllabe, *m.*

Trite, *adj.* banal, trivial, vul-

gaire, usé, rebattu. — **ly**, *adv.*

banale, trivialement. —

ness, *s.* banalité, trivialité, *f.*

Triton, *s.* triton, *m.*

Triturate, *v.a.* triturer

Trituration, *s.* trituration, *f.*

Triumph, *s.* triomphe, *m.* ;

— *v.n.* triompher, ('over', de ;

'over it', 'over them' [things],

en)

Triumphal, *adj.* triomphal,

de triomphe. — *arch*, *car*, *arc*,

char de triomphe, *m.*

Triumphant, *adj.* triom-

phant, triomphateur ; triom-

phal, de triomphe. — **ly**, *adv.*

trionphalement, en triomphe ;

d'une manière triomphante,

d'un air de triomphe

Triumpher, *s.* triompha-

teur, *m.*

Triumvir, *s.* triumvir, *m.*

Triumvirate, *s.* triumvirat,

m.

Trivet, *s.* trépied, *m.* ; (*of*

kitchen) trépied, *m.* ; chevette,

f. ; triangle, *m.*

Trivial, *adj.* trivial, vulgaire,

commun ; insignifiant, léger,

sans importance. — **ity**, **-ness**,

s. trivialité, *f.* ; insignifiance, *f.*

— **ly**, *adv.* trivialement

Troat, *v.n.* raïre, réer, bramer

Troche, *s.* trocheïque, *m.*

Trochee, *s.* trochée, *m.*

Trod, **Trodden**, *part. adj.*

foulé, &c. (*V. Tread, v.a.n.*)

Well —, bien battu

Troglodyte, *s.* troglodyte, *m.*

Trojan, *adj.* troyen, de

Troie ; — *s.* Troyen, *m.* ; -*ne*, *f.*

— *war*, guerre de Troie, *f.*

Troll, *v.a.n.* faire circuler ;

rouler ; tourner ; (*fish.*) pêcher

à la ligne de traine

Trolling, *s.* pêche à la ligne

de traine, *f.* [*f.*]

Trollop, *s.* souillon, salope,

Troily, *s.* fardier, binard,

truc, *m.*

Trombone, *s.* trombone, *m.*

— **player, Trombonist, s.** tromboniste, trombone, *m.*

Troop, s. troupe, *f.*; (*of cavalry*) compagnie, *f.*; — *v.n.* s'attrouper, s'assembler; marcher en corps. *A — of horse*, une compagnie de cavalerie, *f.* — **horse, s.** cheval de troupe, *m.* — **ship, s.** transport de troupes, *m.*

Trooper, s. cavalier, soldat de cavalerie, *m.*; (*horse*) cheval de troupe, *m.*

Trope, s. trope, *m.*

Trophied, adj. orné de trophées

Trophy, s. trophée, *m.*

Tropic, s. tropique, *m.* *In the — s.*, sous les tropiques. *To cross the —*, passer le tropique.

— **bird, s.** oiseau des tropiques, paille-en-queue, phaéton, *m.*

Tropical, adj. tropical; des tropiques; (*liter.*) figuré, métaphorique

Trot, v.n. trotter, aller au (or le) trot; — *v.a.* faire trotter, trotter; — *s.* trot, *m.*; (*fam.* distance) trotte, *f.* *At a —*, au trot. *At full —*, au grand trot. *At a jog or gentle —*, au petit trot; (*fig.*) *V. Jog*

Troth, s. foi, fidélité; vérité, *f.* *By my —* ! ma foi ! *To pledge o's —*, se fiancer

Trotter, s. (*horse, mare*) trotteur, *m.*, — *euse, f.* *Pig's — s.*, pieds de cochon, *m.pl.* *Sheep's — s.*, pieds de mouton, *m.pl.*

Trotting, s. trot, *m.* — **match, s.** course au trot, *f.*

Trouble, v.a. (*'with, 'about,* de) troubler; agiter; inquiéter; tourmenter; affliger, chagriner; contrarier; importuner, déranger; ennuyer; incommoder, gêner; occuper; (*talk to*) entretenir (*'about, 'with,* de); (*give trouble*) donner de la peine à; embarrasser (de); charger (de); prier (de). *To — oneself*, se déranger; se donner la peine (de); (*— oneself or o's head*) s'occuper (de); s'embarrasser (de); s'inquiéter (de), se mettre en peine (de). — **feast, s.** trouble-fête, *m.f.* — (*... for, (ask)* demander (à ...). *May I — you for ...* (*to pass something*) ? auriez-vous la bonté de ne passer ... ? *May I — you with ...* ? auriez-vous la bonté de vous charger de ... ? *May I — you to* ? puis-je vous prier de ? *May I — you to move* ? voudriez-vous ne permettre de passer ? *I will not — you, (with that)* je ne veux pas vous donner cette peine; (*to ...*) je ne veux pas vous donner la peine (de ...)

Trouble, s. (*disturbance*) trouble, *m.*; (*uneasiness*) inquiétude, *f.*; tourment, *m.*; (*affliction*) peine, *f.*, chagrin, *m.*, affliction, *f.*, souci, *m.*; (*annoyance*) ennui, *m.*; (*labour*) peine,

f., mal, *m.*; (*inconvenience*) peine, *f.*, dérangement, *m.*; embarras, *m.* *All the — in the world, a world of —, no end of —*, toutes les peines du monde; une foule de désagréments. *To be in —*, être dans la peine. *To get into —*, (*hobble*) s'attirer des désagréments, se faire de mauvaises affaires; se mettre dans l'embarras. *To take the —*, prendre or se donner la peine (de); se déranger. *It is not worth the —*, ce n'est pas la peine, cela n'en vaut pas la peine

Troubled, adj. troublé, agité; de troubles; inquiet, ému; tourmenté, chagriné; (*of water*) troublé. *To fish in — waters*, pêcher en eau trouble

Troubler, s. perturbateur, *m.*, — *trice, f.*

Troublesome, adj. ennuyeux, incommode, gênant, embarrassant; tourmentant, fâcheux; importun, fatigant; (*toil-some*) pénible; (*burdensome*) à charge (à). — **ly, adv.** ennuyusement; importunément. — **ness, s.** ennui, embarras, *m.*; importunité, *f.*

Troublous, adj. troublé, agité; orageux; de troubles

Trough, s. auge, *f.*, (*small*) auge, *m.*; huche, *f.*; (*of the sea*) creux (de la lame), *m.*

Trounce, v.a. (*beat*) rosser, étriller; (*whip*) fouetter

Trousing, s. étoffe pour pantalons, *f.*

Trousers, s.pl. pantalon, *m.*; (*more than one pair*) pantalons, *m.pl.* *A pair of —*, un pantalon, *m.*

— **pocket, s.** poche de pantalon, *f.* *O's — pocket*, la poche de son pantalon. — **strap, s.** sous-pied, *m.*

Trousseau, s. trousseau, *m.*

TROUT, s. truite, *f.* — **coloured, adj.** truité. — **fishing, s.** pêche de la truite, *f.* — **stream, s.** vivier à truites, *m.*

Trowel, s. truelle, *f.*; (*hort.*) déplantoir, *m.*

Truant, adj. s. fainéant, paresseux, flâneur, vagabond. *To play —*, faire l'école buissonnière [trêve de]

Truce, s. trêve, *f.* *A — to, Truck, v.n.* troquer; — *v.a.* troquer (*'for,* contre); (*convey*) camionner, transporter; — *s.* (*barter*) troc, échange, *m.*; (*manu.*) paiement (des ouvriers en marchandises, *m.*; (*carriage*) camion, fardier, binard, *m.*; haquet, *m.*; (*hand —*) voiture à bras, *f.*; (*rail.*) plate-forme, *f.*; traineau, *m.*; wagon, *m.*; truc, truck, *m.*; (*wheel*) roue de bois, roue, *f.* — **man, s.** camionneur, *m.*

Truckage, s. troc, échange, trafic, *m.*; (*carriage*) camionnage, *m.*

Truckle, s. roulette, *f.*; —

v.n. se soumettre (à), céder (à); (*cringe, 'to,* devant) ramper, s'abaisser, s'humilier. — **bed, s.** grabat, *m.*, roulette, *f.*

Truculence, s. férocité, cruauté, *f.* [guinaire]

Truculent, adj. féroce, sanguin

Trudge, v.n. aller à pied, faire route à pied, marcher, cheminer; marcher péniblement, se traîner

True, adj. vrai; véritable; véridique; sincère, loyal, fidèle; honnête; exact; conforme, fidèle; juste; (*tech.*) droit, direct, juste; (*mus.*) juste; — *int.* c'est vrai ! c'est juste ! — *to, fidèle à* — *as steel, à toute épreuve. Out of —*, gauchi. *To come —*, se vérifier. — **blue, adj.** à toute épreuve; s. homme à toute épreuve, brave à trois poils, *m.* — **born, adj.** vrai, véritable. — **bred, adj.** de bonne race, de race; véritable, vrai; accompli, achevé. — **hearted, adj.** au cœur sincère. — **heartedness, s.** sincérité, loyauté, *f.* — **love, s.** bien-aimé, *m.*, *e, f.*; (*bot.*) parissette, *f.* — **ness, s.** vérité, *f.*; sincérité, *f.*; fidélité, *f.*; (*genuineness*) vérité, authenticité, *f.*; (*exactness*) exactitude, *f.*; justesse, *f.*

Truffle, s. truffe, *f.*; — *v.a.*, *to stuff with — s.*, truffer. — **ground, s.** truffière, *f.*

Truffled, adj. truffé; aux truffes. — *turkey, dinde truffée, f.* [truisme, *m.*

Truism, s. vérité banale, *f.*

Trull, s. fille, coureuse, *f.*

Truly, adv. vraiment; véritablement; ma foi; véridiquement; sincèrement, loyalement, fidèlement; honnêtement; exactement. *V. Yours*

Trump, s. trompe, trompette, *f.*; (*at cards*) atout, *m.*; (*pers.*) brave cœur, *m.*; — *s.*, pl. atouts, *m.pl.*, atout, *m. sing.*; — *v.a.* (*at cards*) couper; — *v.n.* jouer atout. *To play — s.*, jouer atout. *Hearts are — s.*, il tourne cœur. — **card, s.** atout, *m.*; retourne, *f.* — **up, v.a.** inventer

Trumpery, s. faux brillant, *m.*; brillantes fanfreluches, *f.pl.*; (*rubbish*) drogue, friperie, camelote, *f.*; (*deception, nonsense*) farce, blague, *f.*; — *adj.* faux; sans valeur; de pacotille, de camelote; mauvais, méchant, pitoyable, mesquin, ridicule; insignifiant; futile. — *thing, drogue, f.*; farce, blague, *f.*

Trumpet, s. trompette, trompe, *f.*; (*pers.*) trompette, *m.*; (*praiser*) héraut, prôneur, *m.*; (*abbrev.*) *V. Ear — & Speaking —*; — *v.a.* trompeter, publier à son de trompe; publier; proclamer; prôner. *To blow or sound the —*, sonner de la trompette. *To blow or sound o's own —*, faire claquer son

fouet. — **blast**, **-call**, **s.** coup de trompette, *m.* — **major**, *s.* trompette-major, *m.*

Trumpeter, *s.* trompette, *m.*; (*fig.*) trompette, *f.*

Truncate, *v.a.* tronquer

Truncheon, *s.* bâton, *m.*; — *v.a.* bâtonner

Trundle, *v.a.* rouler, faire rouler, faire aller; — *v.n.* rouler; — *s.* roulette, *f.*; (*truck*) canion, *m.*; (*mach.*) lanterne, *f.* — **bed**, *s.* *V.* **Truckle-bed**

Trunk, *s.* tronc, *m.*; (*box*) coffre, *m.*; malle, *f.*; (*tube*) sarracène, *f.*; (*of the elephant*, *of an insect*) trompe, *f.*; (*sculp.*) *paint.* torse, *m.* — **line**, *s.* grande ligne, ligne principale, *f.* — **maker**, *s.* coffretier, malletier, *m.*

Trunion, *s.* tourillon, *m.*

Truss, *s.* trousse, *f.*, paquet, *m.*, balle, *f.*; (*of hay, straw*) botte, *f.*; (*bot.*) touffe, *f.*; (*surp.*) bandage herniaire, *m.*; (*carp.*) ferme, *f.*; (*of a piano, &c.*) console, *f.*; — *v.a.* trousse, empaqueter; (*tie*) lier, attacher; (*hay, straw*) botteler; (*a fowl*) trousse. — **maker**, *s.* bandagiste, *m.*

Trusser, *s.* boteleur, *m.*, -euse, *f.* [bottelage, *m.*]

Trussing, *s.* (*of hay, straw*)

Trust, *v.a.n.* (— *to* or *in*, *rely on*) se fier à, se confier à; avoir confiance en, mettre sa confiance sur; s'en rapporter à; compter sur; (*intrust*) confier (à); (*venture*) risquer, hasarder; (*believe*) croire; (*give credit*) faire crédit à (*'for, de*); (*expect*) espérer; se flatter; aimer à croire; (*let go*) laisser aller, laisser s'éloigner. *Not to — out of sight*, ne pas perdre de vue. *To — anyone with ...*, confier ... à quelqu'un. *To be — ed with*, être chargé de. *To — him with untold gold*, lui donner le bon Dieu sans confession. *He is not to be — ed*, on ne peut pas se fier à lui. *I hope and —*, j'espère bien

Trust, *s.* confiance, *f.*; (*hope*) espérance, *f.*; (*deposit*) dépôt, *m.*; (*office*) charge, *f.*; (*charge*) garde, *f.*; mandat, *m.*; (*secret*) confidence, *f.*, secret, *m.*; (*situation*) place de confiance, *f.*; (*com.*) crédit, *m.*; (*law*) fidécommiss, *m.* *On or upon —*, de confiance; sur parole; (*not for cash*) à crédit. *To give anyone —*, faire crédit à quelqu'un. *To have or hold in —*, avoir en dépôt; avoir sous sa garde; (*law*) tenir par fidécommiss. — **ful**, *adj.* plein de confiance, confiant; (*trusty*) *V.* **Trusty**. — **fully**, *adv.* avec confiance. — **fulness**, *s.* nature confiante, confiance, *f.*; (*trustiness*) *V.* **Trustiness**. — **less**, *adj.* indigne de confiance; infidèle.

— **worthiness**, *s.* *V.* **Trustiness**. — **worthy**, *adj.* digne de confiance; digne de foi; loyal, honnête, fidèle; (*of news, &c.*) exact [intime]

Trusted, *adj.* de confiance

Trustee, *s.* dépositaire, gardien, *m.*; commissaire, *m.*; administrateur, *m.*; (*law*) curateur, *m.*; (*of an orphan*) tuteur, *m.*; (*in bankruptcy*) syndic, *m.* *Board of —s*, conseil d'administration, *m.* — **ship**, *s.* administration, *f.*; (*law*) curatelle, *f.*; (*of an orphan*) tutelle, *f.*

Truster, *s.* personne qui confie, *f.*; personne qui fait crédit, *f.* [loyalement]

Trustily, *adv.* fidèlement;

Trustiness, *s.* fidélité, *f.*;

honnêteté, probité, loyauté, *f.*

Trustingly, *adv.* avec confiance [nète, loyal; de confiance]

Trusty, *adj.* fidèle; sûr; hon-

Truth, *s.* vérité, *f.*; vrai, *m.*;

vérité, *f.* *In —*, en vérité,

vérité, à dire vrai. *Some —*,

du vrai. *Not a word of —*, pas

un mot de vrai. *Within the —*,

dans le vrai. *To distinguish*

— *from falsehood*, distinguer le

vrai d'avec le faux. *To speak*

or tell the —, dire la vérité; à

dire vrai. *The real or genuine*

or honest or plain or very —, la

pure vérité, (*fam.*) la vérité

vraie. *The naked —*, la vérité

toute nue. — **ful**, *adj.* vrai, vé-

rité, sincère; fidèle. — **fully**,

adv. véritablement; sincère-

ment; fidèlement. — **fulness**,

s. vérité, vérité, *f.*; sin-

cérité, *f.*; fidélité, *f.* — **less**,

adj. faux, mensonger; déloyal

Try, *v.a.n.* essayer; (*attempt*)

tenter, entreprendre, essayer;

(*test*) éprouver, mettre à l'é-

prouve; (*experience*) éprouver,

faire l'expérience de; (*an ex-*

periment) faire (une expérience);

(*sound*) sonder; tâter; (*en-*

deavour) essayer (de), tâcher

(de), s'efforcer (de), chercher (à),

tenter (de), vouloir; (*tire*) fati-

guer; (*purify*) purifier; épurer;

(*weights, measures*) vérifier,

contrôler; (*metals*) essayer,

(*refine*) affiner; (*law*) mettre en

jugement; juger; — *s.* essai,

m.; épreuve, *f.* — **after, for**,

tâcher d'obtenir; concourir

pour. — **hard**, s'efforcer (de).

— **on**, essayer

Trying, *adj.* d'épreuve; cri-

tique, pénible, difficile; fati-

gant; vexant; (*severe*) dur à

passer, dur, rude; rigoureux

Tryst, *s.* rendez-vous, *m.*

Trysting, — **day**, *s.* jour

d'assemblée, jour de réunion,

m. — **place**, *s.* lieu de rendez-

vous, rendez-vous, *m.*

Tsar, *s.* tsar, *m.* [rien]

Tsarian, **Tsarish**, *adj.* tsar-

Tsarina, **Tsaritsa**, *s.* tsar-

rine, *f.*

Tsarowitz, **Tsarévitch**, *s.* tsarowitz, tsarévitch, *m.*

Tub, *s.* cuve, *f.*, cuvier, *m.*;

baquet, *m.*; (*cask*) tonneau, *m.*;

(*Diogenes*) tonneau, *m.*; (*for*

plants) caisse, *f.*; — *v.a.* en-

caver; (*hort.*) encaisser

Tuba, *s.* (*mus.*) tuba, *m.*

Tube, *s.* tube, *m.*; tuyau,

m.; (*anat., bot.*) conduit, canal,

m. [cuile, *m.*]

Tuber, **Tubercle**, *s.* tuber-

Tubercular, **Tubercu-**

lous, *adj.* tuberculeux

Tuberoso, *s.* tubéreuse, *f.*

Tuberosus, *adj.* tubéreux

Tubular, *adj.* tubulaire.

— **bridge**, pont tubulaire, pont-

tube, *m.*

Tuck, *s.* (*fold*) rempli, pli,

m.; — *v.a.* relever, retrousser,

trouser; (*put*) mettre, placer,

fourrer; (*need*) remplir, ren-

doubler. — **down**, *v.a.* (*swal-*

low) avaler, gober. — **in**, *v.a.*

rentrer; (*bed-clothes*) border (un

lit); (*cover*) envelopper, couvrir;

(*swallow*) avaler, gober. — **shop**,

s. boutique de marchand de gâ-

teaux, *f.* — **up**, *v.a.* relever,

retrousser, trouser; (*bed-clothes*)

border (un lit)

Tucker, *s.* chemisette, *f.*,

tour de gorge, *m.*; guilpe, *f.*

Tuesday, *s.* mardi, *m.*

Tuft, *s.* touffe, *f.*; (*of silk,*

wool, &c.) houppe, *f.*; (*of a cotton*

night-cap) mèche, *f.*; (*of a bird*)

huppe, aigrette, *f.*; (*mil.*) pom-

pon. — **hunter**, *s.* parasite,

courtisan, *m.* — **hunting**, *s.*

parassitisme, *m.*, courtesanerie, *f.*

Tufted, *adj.* touffu; en

touffe; (*of a bird*) huppé

Tug, *v.a.n.* tirer, tirailler;

(*ton*) remorquer; (*worry*) hous-

piller; (*struggle*) lutter; — *s.*

tiraillement, *m.*; secousse, *f.*;

effort, *m.*; (*struggle*) lutte, *f.*;

(*nav.*) remorqueur, *m.* *The —*

of war, le fort de la guerre or

de la lutte, *m.*; (*athletic sport*)

la lutte à la corde, *f.* *To give a*

—, tirer fort. — **boat**, *s.* bateau

remorqueur, *m.*

Tuition, *s.* instruction, *f.*,

enseignement, *m.*, éducation,

f., leçons, *f.pl.*; (*price*) prix de

l'enseignement, *m.*, pension, *f.*,

prix de la pension, *m.*

Tulip, *s.* tulipe, *f.* — **tree**,

s. tulipier, *m.* — **wood**, *s.*

bois de rose, *m.*

Tulle, *s.* tulle, *m.*

Tumble, *v.n.a.* (*fall*) tomber;

(*roll*) rouler, dégringoler, culbu-

ter; (*of things*) tomber, s'érou-

ler; (*jump*) sauter; (*throw*)

jeter; (*throw oneself*) se jeter;

(*turn over*) tourner, retourner;

(*oneself*) se tourner, se retour-

ner, s'agiter; (*of maumbanks*)

faire des tours de souplesse, (*on*

a rope) voltiger; (*disturb*) dé-

ranger, bouleverser, bousculer;

(*rumple*) chiffonner; — *s.* chute,

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dégringolade, culbute, *f.* To have (or get) a —, faire une chute, tomber, dégringoler, faire la culbute. — **down**, *v.n.* a. tomber, dégringoler; (*of things*) tomber, (*of buildings*) s'écrouler; (*throw down*) renverser; faire dégringoler; *adj.* croulant, délabré, caduc, en ruine, qui menace ruine

Tumbler, *s.* bateleur, saltimbanque, *m.*, sauteur, *m.-euse, f.* (*on a rope*) voltigeur, *m.*, *-euse, f.*; (*pigeon*) pigeon culbutant, *m.*; (*glass*) verre gobelet, grand verre, *m.* — **ful**, *s.* grand verre plein, grand verre, *m.*, rasade, *f.*

Tumbling, *s.* chute, *f.*; tours de souplesse, *n.pl.*, (*on a rope*) voltige, *f.* — **trick**, *s.* tour de souplesse, *m.*

Tumbrel, **Tumbriel**, *s.* tombereau, *m.*; (*mil.*) caisson, fourgon, *m.*

Tumefaction, *s.* tuméfaction
Tumefy, *v.a.* tuméfier; — *v.n.* se tuméfier

Tumid, *adj.* enflé, gonflé; (*protuberant*) renflé; (*bombastic*) boursoufflé, ampoulé. — **ity**, *-ness*, *s.* enflure, *f.*, gonflement, *m.*; (*bombast*) boursoufflure, enflure, *f.*

Tumour, *s.* tumeur, *f.*
Tumult, *s.* tumulte, *m.*

Tumultuous, *adj.* tumultueux. — **ly**, *adv.* tumultueusement, en tumulte. — **ness**, *s.* nature tumultueuse, *f.*, tumulte, *m.*

Tumulus, *s.* tumulus, *m.*
Tun, *s.* tonne, *f.*, tonneau, *m.*; (*meas.*) foudre, *m.*; (*drunkard*) sac à vin, *m.*; — *v.a.* entonner

Tunable, *adj.* harmonieux, musical; (*mus.*) accordable

Tune, *s.* air, *m.*; ton, accord, *m.*; (*fig.*) harmonie, concorde, *f.*; humeur, veine, *f.*; (*fam.*) somme, *f.*, montant, *m.*; — *v.a.* accorder, mettre d'accord. *In* —, d'accord. *Out of* —, désaccordé, discordant, faux. *To be out of* —, être désaccordé, &c., n'être pas d'accord; (*pers.*) *V. Sorts* *To be out of*. *To get out of* —, se désaccorder. *To put out of* —, désaccorder, fausser; (*pers.*) *V. Sorts*. *To play or sing in* —, *out of* —, jouer or chanter juste, faux. *To sing to another* —, changer de ton. *To the* — *of*, (*fig., fam.*) au montant de, jusqu'à (or pour) la somme de, jusqu'au chiffre de, d'une valeur de; (*at the rate of*) au taux de, à raison de. — **ful**, *adj.* mélodieux, harmonieux. — **fully**, *adv.* mélodieusement. — **less**, *adj.* sans harmonie, discordant; (*dumb*) muet

Tuner, *s.* accordeur, *m.*
Tunio, *s.* tunique, *f.*

Tuning, *s.* accord, accordage,

m. — **fork**, *s.* diapason, *m.* — **hammer**, — **key**, *s.* accorder, *m.*

Tunnel, *s.* tunnel, *m.*; (*net*) tonnelle, *f.*; — *v.a.* percer; (*hunt.*) tonneler. *The Thames* —, le tunnel de la Tamise.

net, *s.* tonnelle, *f.* — **pit-shaft**, *s.* puits de tunnel, *m.*

Tunnelling, *s.* construction de tunnels, *f.*; percement, *m.*

Tunny, *s.* thon, *m.*

Tup, *s.* bétier, *m.*; — *v.n.* (*bull*) cossier

Turban, *s.* turban, *m.*

Turbid, *adj.* trouble, bourbeux. — **ness**, *s.* état trouble, état bourbeux, *m.*

Turbot, *s.* turbot, *m.* — **kettle**, *s.* turbotière, *f.*

Turbulence, *s.* turbulence, *f.*; tumulte, *m.*, agitation, *f.*

Turbulent, *adj.* turbulent; agité, tumultueux. — **ly**, *adv.* turbulemment, tumultueusement

Tureen, *s.* (*for soup*) soupière, *f.*; (*for sauce*) saucière, *f.*; (*for stew*) plat creux, plat à ragoût, *m.*

Turf, *s.* (*grass*) gazon, *m.*; (*lawn*) pelouse, *f.*; (*fuel*) tourbe, *f.*; (*piece for ditto*) motte à brûler, motte, *f.*; (*race-ground*) hippodrome, *m.*; (*racing*) courses, *f.pl.*, turf, *m.*; — *v.a.* gazonner. *To be on the* —, (*run horses*) faire courir. — **knife**, — **spade**, — **cutter**, *s.* tranchet, gazon, coupe-gazon, *m.*, écobue, *f.* — **less**, *adj.* sans gazon.

moss, — **pit**, *s.* tourbière, *f.*

Turfing, *s.* gazonnement, *m.*

— **iron**, — **spade**, *s.* *V. Turf-knife*

Turfite, *s.* amateur (or habitué) du turf, turfiste, *m.*

Turfy, *adj.* *V. Soddy*

Turgid, *adj.* enflé, gonflé; (*liter.*) boursoufflé, ampoulé.

— **ness**, *s.* enflure, *f.*

Turk, *s.* Turc, *m.* *The Grand* —, le Grand Turc. *To turn* —, faire le méchant. — **'s head**, *s.* tête de Turc, *f.*; (*broom*) tête-de-loup, *f.*

Turkey, *s.* dindon, *m.*, dinde, *f.*; (*cook*) dinde, *f.m.*; (*country*) la Turquie, *f.*

— **carpet**, *s.* tapis de Turquie, *m.*

— **cock**, *s.* dindon, coq d'Inde, *m.* — **hen**, *s.* dinde, poule d'Inde, *f.* — **poult**, *young* —, *s.* dindonneau, poulet d'Inde, *m.*

Turkish, *adj.* turc (*m.*, turque, *f.*), de Turquie; — *s.* (*language*) le turc, *m.*, la langue turque, *f.* — **bath**, bain turc, *m.* — **slipper**, babouche, *f.* — **towel**, serviette de bain, *f.*

Turmeric, *s.* (*bot.*) curcuma, *m.*

Turmoil, *s.* tumulte, désordre, *m.*; agitation, *f.*; fatigue, *f.*, labeur, *m.*

Turn, *v.a.* tourner; (*over, inside out*) retourner; (*the scale*) faire pencher, emporter (la balance); (*on a lathe, and fig. to shape*) tourner; (*change direction*) détourner; (*change*, 'into', en) changer; convertir; (*translate*) traduire (en); (*put*) mettre (en); (*earn*) gagner; (*make profitable*) faire profiter; (*transfer*) transférer (à); (*revolve*) retourner, rouler, agiter; (*make turn*) faire tourner; (*o's head, o's brain*) tourner (la tête), déranger (l'esprit, le cerveau), égarer (l'esprit); (*o's stomach*) soulever or barbouiller (le cœur); (*sour*) faire tourner, aigrir. *To — his head*, *his stomach*, lui tourner la tête, lui soulever le cœur. *To be — ed forty*, avoir quarante ans passés, avoir passé la quarantaine. *He was just — ed forty*, il venait d'avoir quarante ans, il entrait dans la quarantaine. — **about**, tourner et retourner. — **aside**, écarter, détourner. — **away**, détourner; (*discharge*) renvoyer, chasser, congédier, remercier; (*fig.*) chasser, éloigner. — **back**, faire retourner; renvoyer; rétroquer. — **down**, retourner; (*a leaf, &c.*) plier, faire un pli à; (*a collar, &c.*) rabattre; [*V. Bed.*] — **from**, détourner de. — **in**, tourner en dedans; faire rentrer, rentrer; (*need*) remplir, redoubler. — **off**, (*discharge*) *V.* — **away**; (*from*) détourner (*de*); (*avoid*) tourner; (*a cock*) fermer, (*the cock of water, gas, &c.*) fermer le robinet de, arrêter; (*to hang*) pendre. — **on**, (*upon*) tourner contre, diriger sur; (*the eyes*) tourner vers, diriger sur; (*a cock*) ouvrir, (*the cock of water, gas, &c.*) ouvrir le robinet de, lâcher. — **out**, tourner en dehors; (*the inside out*) retourner; (*discharge*) renvoyer; destituer; (*expel*) chasser; (*out of doors*) mettre dehors, mettre à la porte; (*oust*) évincer, déposséder; (*cattle*) renvoyer aux champs; (*horses*) mettre au vert; (*hunt.*) lancer; (*produce*) produire; faire. — *him or her or them out*! à la porte! — **over**, retourner; renverser; transférer; (*a boat*) chavirer; (*refer*) renvoyer (à), référer (à); (*hand over*) livrer; remettre; (*a leaf*) tourner; (*a book*) feuilleter; (*reflect*) réfléchir à, ruminer, rouler (dans son esprit); (*com.*) manier, remuer; faire un chiffre d'affaires de. (*Please*) — **over**, tournez s'il vous plaît. — **over and over (again)**, tourner et retourner; tourner en tous sens. — **round**, tourner, retourner. — **up**, retourner, tourner; (*at cards & agr.*) retourner; (*raise*) lever; (*ruck up*) retrousser,

trousser. — *ed up nose*, nez retroussé, *m.* To — *up o's nose*, *V. Nose*. — *upon*, *V.*

Turn, *v.n.* tourner; se tourner; se retourner; (*be directed*) se diriger (vers); (*deviate*) se détourner, s'écarter, dévier (de); (*keep away*) s'éloigner (de); (*be changed*) se changer (en); (*become*) devenir, se faire [— *red*, &c., *V. Grow*]; (*make oneself*) se faire; (*have recourse*) avoir recours (à), recourir (à), s'adresser (à); (*pass*) passer (à); (*change conduct*) se corriger (de), revenir (de); (*of o's stomach*) se soulever ('from', à); (*of milk*, &c.) tourner, s'agrir; (*of the tide*) changer; (*of the wind*) tourner (*north*, &c., au nord, &c.); changer. To — *to the right*, *to the left*, tourner (ou prendre) à droite, à gauche. *My head* —, la tête me tourne. *His stomach* —, son cœur se soulève, le cœur lui soulève. — *about*, tourner, tournerai; se tourner, se retourner; s'agrir; (*mil.*) faire volte-face. — *aside*, away, se détourner (de); s'écarter (de); s'éloigner (de). — *back*, se retourner; (*retrace o's steps*) rebrousser chemin, (*go back*) retourner, s'en retourner, retourner sur ses pas, (*come back*) revenir, s'en revenir, revenir sur ses pas. — *down*, se retourner; se renverser; se recourber; (*a street*) prendre. — *in*, entrer, rentrer; se recourber; se ployer; (*go to rest*) se coucher. — *into*, se changer en. — *off*, (*pers.*) se détourner; (*things*) tourner, faire un détour. — *on*, (*pers.*) se tourner contre; (*things*) tourner sur, rouler sur; dépendre de. — *out*, dévier; sortir; (*rise*) se lever; (*strike work*) faire grève, se mettre en grève; (*become*) devenir; se montrer, être; paraître; (*happen*) arriver; se trouver; (*well or badly*) tourner, finir; (*of plants*) venir. — *over*, se tourner, se retourner; (*upset*) *V. Upset*, *v.n.*; (*tumble*) culbuter; (*change sides*) tourner casaque, changer de parti. — *round*, tourner; se tourner; se retourner; changer; (*change sides*) *V.* — *over*. *My head* — *s round*, la tête me tourne. — *round and round*, tourner. — *up*, se retourner; se relever; se retrousser, être retroussé; (*occur*) arriver, se présenter; (*be*) se trouver, être; (*return*) revenir; se montrer; (*be found again*) se retrouver; (*at cards*) retourner. — *upon*, *V. on*

Turn, *s. tour*, *m.*; (*bend*) détour, tournant, coude, *m.*; (*walk*)

tour, *m.*; (*official round*) tournée, *f.*; (*change*) changement, *m.*; vicissitude, *f.*; retour, *m.*; (*of mind, style*) tournure, *f.*; (*tour*, *m.*; (*service*) office, service, *m.*; (*direction*) tournure, *f.*; (*chance*) chance, *f.*; occasion, *f.*; (*form*) forme, *f.*; contour, *m.*; (*inclination*) goût, penchant, *m.*; (*purpose*) but, *m.*; (*of a scale*) trait, *m.*; (*of the tide*) changement (de marée), *m.* *Good* —, bon office, service, *m.* *Ill* —, mauvais office, mauvais tour, *m.* *At every* —, à tout propos, à tout moment, à tout bout de champ, en toute occasion. *By* — *s, in* —, tour à tour; à tour de rôle. *In o's* —, à son tour. *To a* —, à point. *To do a good (or kind)* — *to*, rendre service (à). *To do an ill* — *to*, jouer un mauvais tour à. *To give a* — *to*, (*things*) donner une tournure à; faire changer; (*pers.*) favoriser à son tour. *To have a* —, faire un tour. *To have o's* —, avoir son tour. *To have several* — *s at* ... *essayer* ... à plusieurs reprises. *To serve a* —, remplir un but; faire l'affaire; être utile; (*a trick*) jouer un tour. *To take a* — (*walk, airing*), faire un tour; (*direction, of things*) prendre une tournure. *To take o's* —, prendre son tour. *To take* —, prendre son tour; procéder à tour de rôle. alterner; se relayer. *It is your* —, c'est votre tour, c'est à votre tour, c'est à vous (*to* ... , à ...). *Whose* — *is it* à qui le tour? (*to* ...) à qui est-ce (à ...)?

Turncap, *s. guele-de-loup*, *f.*, tourne-vent, *m.*

Turncoat, *s. transfuge*, *m.*; renégat, *m.*; (*jam.*) girouette, *f.*

Turncock, *s. fontainier*, *m.*

Turn-down, *adj.* rabattu, retourné; pliant, brisé

Turner, *s. tourneur*, *m.*

Turnery, *s. art du tourneur*, *m.*; objets faits au tour, *m.pl.*

Turning, *s. tour*, *m.*; changement, *m.*; déviation, *f.*; mouvement, *m.*; (*bend*) tournant, détour, coude, *m.*; (*street*) rue, *f.*; (*of milk, wine, &c.*) algrissement, *m.*; (*tech.*) act) tournage, *m.*; (*art*) art du tourneur, *m.* — *lathe*, *s. tour*, *m.* — *point*, *s. détour*, *m.*; (*fig.*) point décisif, moment critique, *m.*

Turnip, *s. navet*, *m.*; rave, *f.*; (*watch*) ognon, *m.* — *cabbage*, *s. chou-navet*, *m.* — *radish*, *s. radis*, *m.*, petite rave, *f.* — *tops*, *s.pl.* fanes de navet, *f.pl.* [chétier, *m.*]

Turnkey, *s. porte-clés*, *guil-*

Turn-out, *s. train*, équipage, *m.*; gala, *m.*; (*airing*) sortie, promenade, *f.*; (*gathering*) concours, *m.*; assemblée, réunion, *f.*; (*strike*) grève, *f.*; (*rail.*) *V.*

Siding; (*com.*) produit net, *m.*

Turn-over, *s. V. Overturn*; (*com.*) roulement de fonds, chiffre d'affaires, *m.*; (*pastry*) chausson, *m.*; — *adj.* retourné, rabattu; (*table*) pliant, brisé [péage, barrière, *f.*]

Turnpike, *s. barrière de Turnplate, Turntable*, *s. plaque tournante*, *f.*

Turnscrew, *s. tournevis*, *m.*

Turnsole, *s. tournesol*, *m.*

Turnspit, *s. tournebroche*, *m.*

Turnstile, *s. tourniquet*, *m.*

Turn-up, *adj.* retroussé; (*folding*) pliant; (*fig.*) dédaigneux; — *s. chance*, *f.*

Turpentine, *s. térébenthine*, *f.*

Tur-tree, *s. térébinthe*, *m.*

Turpitude, *s. turpitude*, *f.*

Turquoise, *s. turquoise*, *f.*

Turret, *s. tourelle*, *f.* — *clock*, *s. horloge*, *f.*

Armour-plated (or *iron-cased*) — *ship*, *s. navire cuirassé à tourelles*, *m.*

Turreted, *adj.* garni de tourelles, à tourelles

Turtle, *s. tortue*, tortue de mer, *f.*; (*bird*) — *dove*, *s. tourterelle*, *f.*, (*young ditto*) tourtereau, *m.* — *shell*, *s. écaille* de tortue, écaille, *f.* — *soup*, *s. potage tortue*, *m.* *Mock* —, fausse tortue, tête de veau en tortue, *f.* *Mock* — *soup*, potage fausse tortue, potage à la tête de veau, *m.*

Tuscan, *s. Toscan*, *m.*, *e. f.*; (*dialect, order*) (le) toscan, *m.*; (*straw*) *V. Leghorn* — *adj.* toscan, de Toscane. — *order*, ordre toscan, *m.*

Tush, *s. (horse's tooth) crochet*, *m.*, canine, *f.* — *int.* bah! allons donc! fi donc!

Tusk, *s. croc*, *m.*; (*of an elephant, of a wild boar*) défense, *m.*

Tussle, *V. Scuffle* [*f.*]

Tut, *s. (mound) monde*, globe, *m.*; — (*int.*) ta!

Tutelage, *s. tutelle*, *f.*; (*pupilage*) pupillarité, *f.*

Tutelar, *-y*, *adj.* tutélaire

Tutor, *s. précepteur*, *m.*; instituteur, *m.*; maître, *m.* (*French* —, maître ou professeur de français); (*univers.*, *coach*) répétiteur, préparateur, *m.*; — *v.a.* instruire, enseigner; (*to correct*) corriger, reprendre; faire la leçon à; (*to rule*) gouverner, régenter. — *ship*, *s. précepteur*, *m.*; (*in a college or school*) fonctions de répétiteur, *f.pl.* [Governess

Tutress, *Tutress*, *V. Tutorial*, *adj.* préceptoral, de précepteur ou &c. (*V. Tutor*); tutorial

Tutoring, *s. instruction*, *f.*, enseignement, *m.* [Palaver

Twaddle, **Twaddling**, *V.*

Twaddler, *s. bavard*, *m.*, *e. f.*, verbeur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*, déclamateur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*, péro-

reur, m., -euse, f., radoteur, m.,

Twain, adj. deux [-euse, f.]

Twang, v. n. rendre un son aigu, retentir; — v. a. faire retentir; — s. son aigu, bruit, m.; (*nasal* -) nasillement, m.; (*ton* or *accent* nasillard, m.; (*taste*) mauvais goût, goût, arrière-goût, déboire, m.

Tweark, v. a. pincer, tirer; — s. pincement m.

Tweed, s. (*stuff*) tweed, m.

Twieczers, s. pl. petite pince, pincette, f.; (*for hairs*) pince à épiler, f.

Twelfth, adj. douzième; — s. douzième, (*part*) m., (*mus.*) f.; (*of the month*) (le) douze, m.

The —, (*of sovereigns*) douze.

— **cake**, s. gâteau des Rois, m. — **day**, **night**, **-tide**, s. jour des Rois, m. — *night king*, roi de la fève, m. *To keep — night*, faire or tirer les Rois

Twelve, adj. s. douze (*adj. m. f.*, s. m.); (*of the size of a book*, 12^{mo}) in-douze (*adj. m. f.*, s. m.); (*elliptically*) (*of the clock*) (noon) midi, m., (*midnight*) minuit, m., (*of o's age*) douze ans, m. pl., — *hours*, douze heures, f. pl., — *o'clock*, (noon) midi, m., (*midnight*) minuit, m. — **month**, s. an, m., année, f. *This day — month*, (*past*) il y a aujourd'hui un an. *Last Christmas — month*, il y a eu un an à Noël dernier

Twentieth, adj. s. vingtième; (*of month*) (le) vingt, m.

Twenty, adj. vingt. — *first*, vingt et unième; (*of month*) (le) vingt et un

Twice, adv. deux fois

Tiddle, v. a. faire tourner; (*o's thumbs*) tourner

Twig, s. petite branche, brindille, ramille, f.; baguette, f.

Twilight, s. crépuscule, m.; (*fig.*) demi-jour, m.; — *adj.* du crépuscule; sombre, obscur

Twill, v. a. croiser; — s. étoffe croisée, f., croisé, m.

Twin, s. jumeau, m., jumelle, f.; (*person resembling another*) Sosie, m.; — *s. pl.* (*astr*) Gémeaux, m. pl.; — *adj.* jumeau; (*bot.*) double, gémme

Twine, v. a. (*twist*) tordre; (*weave*) tisser, ouvrir; (*surround*) ceindre, entourer; (*entwine*) enlacer, entrelacer, enrôler; — v. n. s'enlancer, s'entrelacer, s'enrouler; (*meander*) tourner, serpenter; — s. entrelacement, entortillement, m.; embrassement, m.; (*cool*) repli, m.; (*meandering*) sinuosité, f.; (*string*) ficelle, f. *Twining plant*, plante volubile, f.

Twinge, v. a. torturer; pincer, tirer; — v. n. élaner; — s. douleur cuisante, f., élanement, m.; tiraillement, m.; (*fig.*) tourment, m.; remords,

m. *To give — s by the ears*, tirer les oreilles à

Twinkle, v. n. scintiller, étinceler, briller; (*pers.*) cligner de l'œil, clignoter; — **Twinkling**, s. scintillement, m.; clignement de l'œil, clignotement, m.; (*fig.*) clin d'œil, instant, m. *In the twinkling of an eye*, en un clin d'œil

Twirl, v. n. tourner, tournoyer; (*pers.*) pirouetter; — v. a. tourner (rapidement), faire tourner; (*a stick*, &c.) faire le moulinet avec; (*— up*) relever, retrousser; — s. tournoiement, tour, m., rotation, révolution, f.; pirouette, f.; (*twist*) enroulement, m. *To give a — to*, faire tourner; friser, tordre; relever, retrousser

Twist, v. a. tordre; (*contort*) tortiller; (*form into a thread*) filer; (*weave*) entrelacer, enlacer; tresser; entortiller; enrôler; (*encircle*) entourer; (*pervert*) tordre, torturer; — v. n. s'entrelacer, s'enlacer; s'entortiller; se tortiller; se tordre; s'enrouler; — s. (*string*) cordon, m., corde, f.; (*thread*) cordonnet, m.; (*anything twisted*) tortillon, m.; torsade, f.; (*contortion*) contorsion, f.; tortillement, m.; enroulement, m.; repli, m.; tresse, natte, f.; (*of tobacco*) carotte, f., rouleau, m., andouille, f.; (*cake, loaf*) natte, f.; (*at billiards*) effet, m.; (*of a fire-arm*) ruban, m.; (*— of the fork*) coup de fourchette, m. *To — the fork*, jouer de la fourchette. *To — oneself into*, s'insinuer dans, se faufiler dans. *To give a — to*, tordre

Twisted, adj. tordu; (*of thread, arch.*) tors. — *barrel*, canon à ruban, m. — *fringe*, torsade, f. — *[-euse, f.]*

Twister, s. tordeur, m., **Twisting**, s. tordage, m.; tortillement, m.; torsion, f.; entrelacement, m.

Twit, v. a. reprocher, jeter au nez; accuser; — s. reproche, m. *To — ... with a thing*, reprocher une chose à ..., jeter une chose au nez de ..., accuser ... d'une chose

Twitch, v. a. tirer brusquement; saisir; arracher; — v. n. se crispier, se contracter; — s. *V. Twitching*; (*for a horse*) serpe-nez, m.

Twitching, s. (*jerk*) secousse, saccade, f.; (*contraction*) contraction spasmodique, f., spasme, m., crispation, f.; (*pain*) tiraillement, élanement, m.; (*of conscience*) remords, m.

Twitter, v. n. gazouiller; — s. gazouillement, m. [*proche*

Twittingly, adv. avec reproche

Two, adj. s. deux (*adj. m. f.*, s. m.); (*elliptically*) (*of the clock*) deux heures, f. pl., (*of o's age*)

deux ans, m. pl. *In —, en deux.* *In —, — and —, — by —, deux à deux.* *To put — and — together*, raisonner juste. — **coloured**, adj. bicolore. — **cornered**, adj. bicorne. *A — cornered hat*, un bicorne, m. — **edged**, — **handed**, &c., *V. Double*. — **fold**, adj. double; (*of a screen*) à deux feuilles; *adv.* doublement, deux fois autant, deux fois. — **foot**, adj. de deux pieds. — **footed**, adj. à deux pieds; (*zool.*) bipède. — **horned**, adj. à deux cornes, bicorne. — **horse**, adj. (*of a carriage*) à deux chevaux; (*power*) de deux chevaux; — **legged**, adj. à deux jambes, à deux pieds; (*zool.*) bipède; (*of furniture*) à deux pieds. — **masted**, adj. à deux mâts. — **pence**, s. pl. vingt centimes, quatre sous, deux pence, m. pl. — **pennies**, s. pl. deux pièces d'un penny, f. pl. — **penny**, adj. de vingt centimes, de quatre sous, de deux pence; (*disparagingly*) de quatre sous; s. (*child*) petiot, m., e. f.

Tympan, **Tympanum**, s. tympan, m.

Type, s. type, m.; (*print.*) caractère, type, m. *To be in —, être composé.* *To put or set in —, composer.* — **founder**, s. fondeur en caractères, m. — **metal**, s. métal pour caractères d'imprimerie, m. — **writer**, s. (*machine*) machine à écrire, f.; (*pers.*) dactylographe, m. f. — **writing**, s. dactylographie, f.

Typhoid, adj. typhoïde

Typhoon, s. typhon, m. [*m.*

Typhus, — **fever**, s. typhus

Typic, — **al**, adj. typique

Typist, s. dactylographe, m. f.

Typographer, s. typographe, m.

Typographic, adj. typographique; (*pers.*) typographe. — *printer or &c.*, imprimeur or &c. typographe, m. [*page 3, § 1*

Typographically, — **y. V. Tyrann-ic**, **al**, **ically**. *V. page 3, § 1* [*tyranniser*

Tyrannize, v. a. n. — **over**, **Tyranny**, s. tyrannie, f.

Tyrant, s. tyran, m.

Tyre, s. (*of a wheel*) *V. Tire* [*m.*

Tyro, s. commençant, novice.

Tyrolese, s. adj., **Tyrolian**, adj. Tyrolien, m., -ne, f.

U

Ubiquitary, **Ubiquitous**, adj. ubiquitaire

Ubiquity, s. ubiquité, f.

Udder, s. pis, m.; (*cook.*)

Ugh, int. pouah! [tétine, f.]

Ugliness, s. laidure, f.

Ugly, adj. laid; vilain. *To*

make —, *to grow* —, enlaidir.

— *facéd*, *adj.* laid de visage

Uhlán, Ulan, *s.* uhlan, *m.*

Ukase, *s.* ukase, *m.*

Ulcer, *s.* ulcère, *m.*

Ulcerate, *v. a.* ulcerer; — *v. n.* s'ulcérer. — *d. sore throat*, mal de gorge avec ulcération, *m.*

Ulceration, *s.* ulcération, *f.*

Ulcered, *adj.* ulcéré (ulcéré)

Ulcerous, *adj.* ulcéreux, *m.*

Ulema, *s.* uléma, *m.* [*f.*]

Ulster, *s.* ulster, *m.*, gâtesse,

Uterior, *adj.* ultérieur. —

ly, *adv.* ultérieurement

Ultimate, *adj.* dernier, final,

définitif. — **ly**, *adv.* à la fin,

finale, finalement, définitivement [*m.*]

Ultimatum, *s.* ultimatum, *m.*

Ultimo, *adv.* du mois der-

nier, de l'écoulé, écoulé

Ultra, *adj.* extrême; (*in com-*

pounds) *ultra*...; — *s. m.* *ultra*,

m.

Ultramarine, *adj.* d'ou-

trémer; — *s.* outremer, bleu

d'outremer, *m.* [inotant]

Ultramontane, *adj.* *s.* *ultra-*

Umbel, *s.* ombelle, *f.*

Umbel, *s.* (min.) terre

d'ombre, ombre, *f.*

Umbrage, *s.* ombrage, *m.*,

ombre, *f.*; (*fig.*) ombrage, *m.*

To give —, donner de l'ombrage,

faire or porter ombrage (à). *To*

take —, prendre ombrage (de)

Umbrageous, *adj.* ombreux

Umbrella, *s.* parapluie, *m.*

— *case*, *s.* fourreau de para-

pluie, *m.* — **stand**, *s.* porte-

parapluies, *m.* — **stick**, *s.*

manche de parapluie, *m.*

Umpirage, *s.* arbitrage, *m.*

Umpire, *s.* arbitre, *m.*; juge,

m.; (*between two arbitrators*)

tiers arbitre, surarbitre, *m.*;

(*between masters and workmen*)

prud'homme, *m.*

Unabated, *adj.* non diminué;

toujours égal; qui ne s'a-

lentit pas; soutenu; insatiable

Unable, *adj.* incapable (de),

hors d'état (de); ne pouvant.

To be — *to*, ne pouvoir (pas);

être incapable de; n'avoir pas

la force de

Unabridged, *adj.* non abrégé

Unaccented, *adj.* non ac-

centué, sans accent

Unacceptable, *adj.* inac-

ceptable; désagréable

Unaccepted, *adj.* non ac-

cepté, refusé [inaccommodable]

Unacclimatizable, *adj.*

Unacclimatized, *adj.* inac-

climaté [peu accommodant]

Unaccommodating, *adj.*

Unaccompanied, *adj.* non

accompagné; seul

Unaccomplished, *adj.* non

accompli; inachevé, incomplet;

sans talents

Unaccountable, *adj.* inex-

plicable; inconcevable; étrange,

bizarre; irresponsable

Unaccountably, *adv.* inex-

plicablement; inconcevable-

ment; étrangement

Unaccredited, *adj.* non ac-

crédité, sans pouvoirs

Unaccustomed, *adj.* inac-

coutumé; ('*to*'), à peu habitué,

peu accoutumé

Unachieved, *adj.* non ac-

complir, inexecuté

Unacknowledged, *adj.* non

reconnu; non avoué; méconnu;

(*polit.*) non accrédité; (*of a*

letter) sans réponse

Unacquainted, *adj.* qui ne

connaît pas; qui ignore; peu

habitué (à); étranger (à); peu

familier (avec); peu versé

(dans). *To be* — *with*, ne pas

connaître; ne pas savoir,

ignorer; être peu habitué à or

&c. [querable]

Unacquirable, *adj.* inac-

quis, naturel

Unacquired, *adj.* non ac-

quis, naturel

Unacquitted, *adj.* inacquitté

Unactable, *adj.* injouable

Unacted, *adj.* non fait;

(*theat.*) non joué

Unadorned, *adj.* sans orne-

ment, simple, naturel

Unadulterated, *adj.* natu-

rel, pur, non falsifié, non

frelaté

Unadvisable, *adj.* peu sage,

imprudent; peu convenable

Unadvised, *adj.* irréfléchi,

inconsidéré; imprudent, mala-

visé. — **ly**, *adv.* inconsidé-

rément; imprudemment. — **ness**,

s. irréflexion, *f.*; imprudence, *f.*

Unaffected, *adj.* naturel,

simple, sans affectation; sincère,

vrai; aisé; sans émotion, sans

être ému, impassible. — **ly**,

adv. sans affectation, naturelle-

ment, simplement; réellement;

sincèrement. — **ness**, *s.* naturel,

m., simplicité, *f.*; sincérité, *f.*;

impassibilité, *f.*

Unaffected, *adj.* peu tou-

chant, peu émouvant

Unaffectionate, *adj.* peu

affectueux, froid; peu aimant

Unaided, *adj.* sans aide,

sans secours, seul, tout seul

Unallayed, *adj.* non apaisé,

&c. (*V. Allay*, *v. a.*)

Unallowable, *adj.* inadmis-

sible; qu'on ne peut permettre,

illicite [illicite]

Unallowed, *adj.* non permis,

Unalloyed, *adj.* sans alliage;

(*fig.*) sans mélange, pur

Unalterable, &c. *V. In-*

alterable, &c.

Unaltered. *V. Unchanged*

Unambiguous, *adj.* non

équivoque, non douteux, sans

ambiguïté, clair

Unambitious, *adj.* sans

ambition; sans prétention,

simple. — **ly**, *adv.* sans ambi-

tion; sans prétention, simple-

ment [rigible; irréparable]

Unamendable, *adj.* incor-

rectible

Unamiable, *adj.* peu aimable

Unamusing, *adj.* peu amu-

sant

Unanimated, *adj.* inanimé

Unanimity, *s.* unanimité, *f.*

With —, à l'unanimité

Unanimous, *adj.* unanime.

— **ly**, *adv.* unanimement, à

l'unanimité. *Carried* — **ly**,

adopté à l'unanimité. — **ness**,

s. unanimité, *f.*

Unanswerable, *adj.* sans

réplique, irréfutable; incon-

testable

Unanswerably, *adv.* irré-

futiblement; incontestable-

ment

Unanswered, *adj.* sans ré-

ponse; (*unrequited*) non payé

de retour

Unappalled, *adj.* sans être

effrayé, sans effroi, intrépide

Unappealable, *adj.*, **Un-**

appealably, *adv.* sans appel

Unappeased, *adj.* inapaisé

Unapplied, *adj.* inappliqué;

(*unemployed*) sans emploi

Unappreciated, *adj.* inap-

précié; incompris

Unapprehended, *adj.* non

arrêté, libre; (*not understood*)

incompris [(de)]

Unapprized, *adj.* ignorant

Unapproachable, *adj.* ina-

bordable, inaccessible. — **ness**,

s. nature inabordable, *f.*

Unappropriated, *adj.* sans

application, sans emploi; libre

Unapproved, *adj.* non ap-

prouvé

Unapt, *adj.* inapte; incapa-

ble, impropre; inhabile; peu

convenable. — **ly**, *adv.* hors de

propos, mal à propos, mal. —

ness, *s.* inaptitude, incapacité,

f.; manque de convenance, *m.*

Unarmed, *adj.* non armé;

sans armes; désarmé

Unarmoured, *adj.* (*nav.*)

non blindé, non cuirassé

Unascertainable, *adj.* dont

on ne peut s'assurer; qu'on ne

peut constater or vérifier or dé-

terminer

Unascertained, *adj.* non

constaté; non vérifié; non dé-

terminé; inconnu

Unasked, *adj.* non demandé;

non sollicité; sans être invité;

spontané; spontanément

Unaspirated, *adj.* non

aspiré [sans ambition]

Unaspiring, *adj.* modeste;

Unassailable, *adj.* inat-

tiquable; hors d'atteinte

Unassisted. *V. Unaided*

Unassumed, *adj.* non pré-

tendu; vrai, sincère

Unassuming, *adj.* sans pré-

tention, modeste, simple

Unassured, *adj.* non assuré

Unatoned, *adj.* inexplié,

sans expiation

Unattached, *adj.* non at-

taché (à); libre; (*mil.*, *on the*

— list) en disponibilité, en non-

activité, à la suite

Unattainable, *adj.* impossible à atteindre ou à acquérir; inaccessible. — **ness**, *s.* impossibilité d'atteindre, *f.*; inaccessibilité, *f.* [teint, manqué]

Unattained, *adj.* non atteint
Unattempted, *adj.* non essayé, non tenté

Unattended, *adj.* non accompagné ou suivi (de); sans suite, seul; sans soins, négligé; peu suivi, peu couru, sans auditoire [distrait, préoccupé]

Unattending, *adj.* inattentif;
Unattested, *adj.* non attesté [sans ornements]

Unattired, *adj.* sans parure;

Unattractive, *adj.* peu attrayant [tiqué]

Unauthentic, *adj.* inauthentique;
Unauthenticated, *adj.* non authentiqué; non constaté; non légalisé

Unauthorized, *adj.* non autorisé, sans autorisation, sans autorité; illicite, illégal

Unavailable, **Unavailing**, *adj.* inutile, infructueux, vain; inefficace; (*not valid*; *not holding good*) non valable; (*not disposable*) indisponible. — **ness**, *s.* inutilité, *f.*; inefficacité, *f.*

Unavenged, *adj.* non vengé, sans être vengé; sans vengeance; impuni

Unavoidable, *adj.* inévitable

Unavoidably, *adv.* inévitablement

Unaware, *adj.* ignorant; inattentif. *To be — of*, ignorer

Unawares, *adv.* (*suddenly*) à l'improviste; (*unprepared*) à dépourvu; (*by mistake*) par mégarde, par inadvertance; (*unconsciously*) à son insu

Unawed, *adj.* sans crainte; sans être intimidé; hardi; hardiment [sans appui]

Unbacked, *adj.* non secondé;

Unbaked, *adj.* non cuit

Unbaptized, *adj.* non baptisé, sans baptême

Unbar, *v.a.* débarrer [cader]

Unbarricade, *v.a.* débarriser

Unbearable, *adj.* insupportable [tablement]

Unbearably, *adv.* insupportablement

Unbeaten, *adj.* non battu; non frayé, infrequenté

Unbecoming, **Unbefitting**, *adj.* inconvenant, déplacé; malséant; (*of clothing*) qui ne va pas (à). — **ly**, *adv.* d'une manière inconvenante; sans grâce. — **ness**, *s.* inconvenance,

Unbelief, *s.* incrédulité, *f.* [*f.*]

Unbeliever, *s.* **Unbelieving**, *adj.* incrédule, *m.f.*; infidèle, *m.f.*

Unbend, *v.a.* redresser; (*a rope*, &c.) détendre, desserrer, relâcher; (*a bow*) débander; (*the mind*) détendre, délasser; (*the brow*) déridier, épanouir; (*weaken*) affaiblir, énerver; — *v.n.* se détendre; se déridier

Unbending, *adj.* inflexible; raide. — **ly**, *adv.* inflexiblement [fice]

Unbeneficed, *adj.* sans bénéfices

Unbeneficial, *adj.* sans profit, sans avantage [tage]

Unbenefited, *adj.* sans avantage

Unbeseeeming, &c. *V.* **Unbecoming**, &c. [menté]

Unbewailed, *V.* **Unlabeled**, *adj.* non prévenu ('by', par); sans prévention; sans préjugés; impartial.

— **ly**, *adv.* sans prévention; impartialément

Unbidden, *adj.* sans être invité; sans ordre; spontané; spontanément [bigoterie]

Unbigoted, *adj.* exempt de préjugé

Unbind, *v.a.* délier, détacher, desserrer; débarrer

Unblamable, *adj.* *V.* **Blameless**

Unbleached, *adj.* écoru

Unblemished, *adj.* sans tache; pur [intrépide]

Unblenching, *adj.* ferme,

Unblessed, *adj.* non béni; (*curse*) maudit; (*unhappy*) malheureux

Unblushing, *adj.* qui ne rougit point, éhonté. — **ly**, *adv.* sans rougir

Unboiled, *adj.* non bouilli

Unbolt, *v.a.* déverrouiller; ouvrir

Unborn, *adj.* qui n'est pas encore né, qui est à naître, à naître; (*things*) futur, à venir

Unborrowed, *adj.* non emprunté; original; naturel

Unbosom, *v.a.* confier, découvrir, révéler. *To — oneself*, ouvrir son cœur, s'ouvrir

Unbought, *adj.* non acheté; pour rien

Unbound, *adj.* délié, détaché; dénoué; (*free*) libre; (*of a book*) non relié

Unbounded, *adj.* sans bornes, illimité, infini; (*unrestrained*) effréné. — **ly**, *adv.* sans bornes [généreux, avare]

Unbounteous, *adj.* peu libéral; &c. (*V.* **Unbind**) [sable]

Unbreakable, *adj.* incassable

Unbred, *adj.* mal élevé, grossier; (*to*) qui n'a pas été élevé ou fait (pour) déchaîner

Unbridle, *v.a.* débrider; (*fig.*)

Unbridled, *adj.* débridé, sans bride; (*fig.*) déchaîné; effréné, sans frein

Unbroke, **Unbroken**, *adj.* non cassé, non rompu, non brisé, entier, intact; non interrompu, continu; incessant; non violé, non enfreint, observé, tenu; (*not subdued*) indompté, insoumis; (*of a horse*, &c.) non dressé

Unbrotherlike, **Unbrotherly**, *adj.* peu fraternel, indigne d'un frère

Unbuckle, *v.a.* déboucler

Unbuilt, *adj.* non bâti, à bâtir, à construire [bondonner]

Unbung, *v.a.* déboucler, déboucler

Unburden, *v.a.* **V.** **Disburden**, *adj.* sans fardeau [ture]

Unburied, *adj.* sans sépulture

Unburnt, *adj.* sans être brûlé

Unburt, *v.a.* déterrer

Unbusinesslike, *adj.* impropre aux affaires; irrégulier, inexact; peu pratique; peu sérieux

Unbutton, *v.a.* déboutonner

Uncage, *v.a.* faire sortir de sa cage, lâcher, mettre en liberté, délivrer

Uncaged, *adj.* qui n'est pas en cage, libre; sorti de sa cage, en liberté, libre

Uncalled, *adj.* sans être appelé. — *for*, sans être demandé; inutile; peu convenable; déplacé; gratuit; non mérité, immérité, injuste [non annulé]

Uncancelled, *adj.* non biffé;

Uncandid, *adj.* peu sincère

Uncapizable, *adj.* inchangeable

Uncared for, *adj.* négligé, dans l'abandon, abandonné, dont on ne s'inquiète pas; dont on ne se soucie pas, auquel on ne tient pas

Uncarpeted, *adj.* sans tapis

Uncaught, *adj.* non pris.

To be yet —, n'être pas encore pris [sant, -ly]

Unceasing, **Unceasingly**, *adv.* incessamment

Uncensured, *adj.* non censuré

Unceremonious, *adj.* peu cérémonieux, sans cérémonie, sans façon; cavalier, sans gêne; brusque. — **ly**, *adv.* sans cérémonie, sans façon; cavalièrement

Uncertain, *adj.* incertain; peu sûr; irrésolu; chancelant; — *s.* incertain, *m.*

Uncertainty, *s.* incertitude, *f.*; (*something unknown*) l'incertain, *m.*; (*contingency*) éventualité, *f.*

Uncertificated, *adj.* non pourvu d'un certificat, sans certificat [livrer]

Unchain, *v.a.* déchaîner; débarrasser

Unchangeable, *adj.* immuable, invariable; inaltérable. — **ness**, *s.* immutabilité, *f.*; inaltérabilité, *f.*

Unchangeably, *adv.* immuablement, invariablement; inaltérablement

Unchanged, *adj.* sans changement; non changé; le même, toujours le même; dans le même état

Unchanging, *adj.* qui ne change pas, invariable, constant

Uncharged, *adj.* non attaqué; (*unloaded*) non chargé.

— for, *adj.* qu'on ne fait pas payer; exempt de frais, sans frais, gratuit, franco

Uncharitable, *adj.* peu charitable

charitable. —ness, s. manque de charité, m.; méchanceté, malignité, f.

Uncharitably, adv. sans charité, d'une manière peu charitable

Unchaste, adj. incontinent

Unchastity, s. incontinence, f.

Unchecked, adj. sans frein, effréné; non réprimé or &c. (V. Check, v.a.)

Uncheerful, adj. triste. —ness, s. tristesse, f.

Unchewed, adj. non mâché, sans être mâché

Unchristened. V. Unbaptized

Unchristian, Unchristianly, adj. antichrétien, peu chrétien; infidèle

Unchristianly, adv. peu chrétiennement [circonspect

Uncircumspect, adj. peu

Uncivil, adj. malhonnête, impoli, incivil. —ly, adv. malhonnêtement, impoliment, incivilement [barbare

Uncivilized, adj. incivilisé, incivilisé

Unclothed, adj. sans vêtements, nu

Unclaimed, adj. non réclamé; (of dividends) arriéré

Unclasp, v.a. dégrafer, défaire, ouvrir [sique

Unclassical, adj. non classique, m.; (paw-broker) tante, f. — Tom, l'oncle Tom

Unclean, adj. malpropre, sale; (fig.) impur; (in Scripture) impur, immonde

Uncleaned, adj. non nettoyé or &c. (V. Clean, v.a.)

Uncleanliness. V. Uncleaness

Uncleanly, adj. malpropre, sale; (fig.) impur; — adv. malproprement, salement

Uncleaness, s. malpropreté, saleté, f.; (fig.) impureté, f.

Uncleansed, adj. non nettoyé or &c. (V. Cleanse, v.a.)

Uncle, s. oncle, m.; (paw-broker) tante, f. — Tom, l'oncle Tom

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Uncleansed, adj. non nettoyé or &c. (V. Cleanse, v.a.)

Uncoloured, adj. non coloré, incolore

Uncombed, adj. non peigné; mal peigné, ébouriffé

Uncomestable, adj. inaccessible, inabordable

Uncomeliness, s. manque de grâce, m.; forme disgracieuse, laidur, f.; (of behaviour) inconvenance, f.

Uncomely, adj. peu avenant, disgracieux, laid, vilain; (unseemly) inconvenant, malséant

Uncomfortable, adj. (pers.) mal à son aise, gêné, (anxious) inquiet, tourmenté; (things) peu confortable, gênant, incommode; désagréable; malheureux, mauvais. To make —, (pers.) mettre mal à l'aise, gêner, incommoder; contrarier; tracasser; vexer; inquiéter; peiner. —ness, s. manque de confortable, malaise, m.; gêne, incommode, f.; désagrément, m.; ennui, m.; inquiétude, f.

Uncomfortably, adv. peu confortablement, mal à son aise, mal, dans la gêne, incommode; désagréablement; avec inquiétude

Uncomforted, adj. sans consolation; sans être consolé, inconsolable

Uncommercial, adj. peu commercial; peu commerçant

Uncommon, adj. peu commun, rare, extraordinaire; singulier. —ly, adv. peu souvent, rarement; extraordinairement. Not —ly, assez souvent. —ness, s. rareté, f.; nature extraordinaire, singularité, f.

Uncommunicative, adj. peu communicatif. —ness, s. caractère peu communicatif, m., réserve, f. [peu sociable

Uncompanionable, adj. incompatible

Uncompassionate, adj. incompatible

Uncompelled, adj. sans contrainte; volontaire, spontané

Uncompensated, adj. sans compensation; sans récompense

Uncomplaining, adj. qui ne se plaint pas, sans se plaindre, résigné [complaisant

Uncomplaisant, adj. peu

Uncompleted, adj. inachevé, incomplet [plaisant; inflexible

Uncompliant, adj. peu com-

Uncomplimentary, adj. peu flatteur

Uncomplying, adj. indocile, intractable, peu accommodant

Uncompounded, adj. non composé, incomposé; simple

Uncompromised, adj. non compromis

Uncompromising, adj. intransigeant; irréconciliable; inflexible; ferme; opiniâtre; intractable. —ly, adv. inflexiblement; fermement; opiniâtrément [cealable

Unconcealable. V. Incon-

Unconcealed, adj. non

Unconcern, s. indifférence, insouciance, f.

Unconcerned, adj. indifférent (à); insouciant (de); insensible (à); désintéressé (dans), étranger (à). —ly, adv. avec indifférence, indifféremment, avec insouciance. —ness, s. V. Unconcern [olu; inachevé

Unconcluded, adv. non con-

Uncondemned, adj. non condamné; (of things) non défendu, non interdit

Unconditional, adj. sans condition; sans réserve; absolu; pur et simple. —ly, adv. sans condition; sans réserve; absolument; purement et simplement

Unconfessed, adj. non avoué; non reconnu; (of sins) non confessé

Unconfined, adj. libre; non gêné ('by, par); illimité. —ly, adv. librement; sans limites

Unconfirmed, adj. non confirmé

Unconformable, adj. non conforme (à), contraire (à); incompatible (avec) [table

Unconfutable, adj. irréfu-

Unconfuted, adj. non réfuté

Uncongealable, adj. incon-

Uncongealed, adj. incon-

Uncongenial, adj. hétéro-

Uncongenial, adj. hétéro-

Unconnected, adj. séparé (de), détaché (de), isolé (de), sans liaison (avec); sans rapport (avec); étranger (à); (incoherent, desultory) sans liaison, sans suite, décousu

Unconquerable, adj. invincible, indomptable; insurmontable [vinciblement

Unconquerably, adv. in-

Unconquered, adj. invaincu; indompté

Unconscientious, adj. —ly, adv. sans conscience

Unconscionable, adj. déraisonnable; exorbitant; énorme, démesuré. —ness, s. déraison, extravagance, f.; exorbitance, f.

Unconscionably, adv. déraisonnablement; exorbitamment

Unconscious, adj. qui n'a pas la conscience (de); inconscient; insensible; (delirious, senseless) sans connaissance; (unaware) ignorant. To be — of, n'avoir pas la conscience de; ignorer. To be (or lie) —, (senseless) avoir perdu connaissance, être or rester (or être étendu) sans connaissance. To become —, (senseless) perdre connaissance. —ly, adv. V. Un-

Unknowingly. —ness, s. in-

Unknowingly, —ness, s. in-

conscience, *f.*; ignorance, *f.*; insensibilité, *f.*; perte de connaissance, *f.*; (*swoon*) évanouissement, *m.* In a state of —, (*senseless*) sans connaissance

Unconsecrated, *adj.* non consacré; non béni; (*king*, &c.) non sacré

Unconsenting, *adj.* qui ne consent pas (à); (*law*) non consentant [considéré; négligé]

Unconsidered, *adj.* non [solant]

Unconsoling, *adj.* peu consolant
Unconstitutional, *adj.* inconstitutionnel. —*ly*, *adv.* inconstitutionnellement

Unconstrained, *adj.* non contraint; sans contrainte; libre; volontaire, spontané; (*easy*) aisé, naturel. —*ly*, *adv.* sans contrainte; librement; volontairement

Unconstrained, *s.* liberté, *f.*; aisance, *f.*; abandon, *m.*; laisser-aller, *m.*; naturel, *m.*

Unconsulted, *adj.* non consulté, sans être consulté

Unconsumed, *adj.* non consumé; (*unused*) non consommé

Uncontaminated, *adj.* sans souillure; pur (*with*, *by*, *de*)

Uncontested, *adj.* incontesté [contredit]

Uncontradicted, *adj.* non [contradicté]

Uncontrollable, *adj.* ingouvernable; indomptable; effréné; irrésistible; (*of emotions*) qu'on ne peut maîtriser; (*of laughter*) inextinguible. To become —, (*of a horse*) s'emporter, s'emballer [sistiblement]

Uncontrollably, *adv.* irrégulièrement

Uncontrolled, *adj.* sans contrôle; sans opposition; sans frein, effréné; sans contrainte; libre

Uncontroverted, *adj.* incontesté, admis, reconnu [servé, peu sociable]

Unconversible, *adj.* irréversible

Unconversant, *adj.* peu familier (avec), peu versé (dans)

Unconverted, *adj.* non converti [vertible]

Unconvertible, *adj.* inconvertible

Unconvicted, *adj.* non convaincu; non déclaré coupable; non condamné [vaincu]

Unconvinced, *adj.* non convaincu

Unconvincing, *adj.* non convaincant

Uncooked, *adj.* sans être cuit

Uncord, *v.a.* défaire la corde de, déborder

Uncork, *v.a.* déboucher

Uncorrected, *adj.* non corrigé [corrupt]

Uncorrupted, *adj.* *V.* In-

Uncouple, *v.a.* découpler; séparer, détacher

Uncourteous, &c. *V.* Discourteous, &c.

Uncourtliness, *s.* ignorance des usages des cours, *f.*;

manières simples et dignes, *f.pl.*; (*rudeness*) rudesse, gaucherie, *f.*; impolitesse, *f.*

Uncourtly, *adj.* étranger aux usages des cours; peu courtois; rude, rustique, gauche, commun; impoli

Uncouth, *adj.* étrange, bizarre, singulier, baroque, insolite; gauche; grossier, rude.

—*ly*, *adv.* étrangement, bizarrement; gauchement; grossièrement, rudement. —*ness*, *s.* étrangeté; bizarrerie, *f.*;

gaucherie, *f.*; grossièreté, rudesse, *f.* [v.n. se découvrir]

Uncover, *v.a.* découvrir; —

Uncritical, *adj.* sans discernement, peu judicieux

Uncrown, *v.a.* découronner; (*at draughts*) désamer

Uncrowned, *adj.* découronné; sans couronne

Unction, *s.* onction, *f.*; (*balm*) baume, *m.* Extreme —, l'extrême-onction, *f.*

Unctuous, *adj.* onctueux. —*ness*, *Unctuousity*, *s.* onctuosité, *f.* [tivable]

Uncultivable, *adj.* incultivable

Uncultivated, *adj.* inculte, sans culture [sans frein]

Uncurbed, *adj.* indompté

Uncured, *adj.* non guéri

Uncurl, *v.a.* (*hair*) défriser, déboucler; (*unroll*) dérouler; —*v.n.* se défriser, se déboucler; se dérouler

Uncurled, *adj.* défrisé, débouclé; (*not curled*) non frisé, non bouclé, plat

Uncurrent, *adj.* incourant

Uncurtailed, *adj.* non abrégé; non raccourci

Uncustomary, *adj.* inaccoutumé

Uncut, *adj.* non coupé; (*not shaped*) non taillé; (*unbegun*) non entamé

Undamaged, *adj.* non endommagé; intact; en bon état; (*com. nav.*) non avarié

Undamped, *adj.* non découragé, non refroidi

Undated, *adj.* non daté, sans date

Undaunted, *adj.* non intimidé; intrépide; inébranlable. —*ly*, *adv.* intrépidement. —*ness*, *s.* intrépidité, *f.*

Undazzled, *adj.* non ébloui

Undebased, *adj.* non avili; non falsifié

Undecayed, *adj.* non gâté, sain, intact; non affaibli

Undecaying, *adj.* inaltérable; impérissable

Undeceive, *v.a.* détromper, désabuser [incertain]

Undecided, *adj.* indécis;

Undecipherable, *adj.* indéchiffrable

Undecked, *adj.* sans ornements; (*nav.*) non ponté

Undeclinable, *adj.* indéclinable

Undeclined, *adj.* non refusé; (*gram.*) non décliné

Undefended, *adj.* non défendu, sans défense; (*of a prisoner*) sans défenseur, sans avocat; (*of a case*) non contesté

Undefiled, *adj.* pur; sans tache [sable]

Undefinable, *adj.* indéfinissable

Undefined, *adj.* indéfini

Undelivered, *adj.* non délivré; (*not sent in*) non livré, non remis [mandé; non exigé]

Undemanded, *adj.* non demandé

Undemonstrative, *adj.* peu démonstratif [testable]

Undeniable, *adj.* incon-

Undeniably, *adv.* incon-

Under, *prep.* sous; dessous; (*of rank, degree, or quantity*) au-dessous de; (*in*) dans, en; (*less than*) moins de, moins que; de moins que; (*in less than*) en moins de, (*hence*) dans moins de; (*for less than*) pour moins de, à moins de, au-dessous de; (*with the help of*) à l'aide de, avec, à; (*in virtue of*) en vertu de; (*in the midst of*) au milieu de; (*under the weight of*) sous le poids de; (*a prey to*) en proie à; (*threatened with, exposed to*) sous le coup de. — *it, them* (*things*), dessous. — *the table*, sous la table. From — *the table*, de dessous la table. On and — *the table*, dessus et dessous la table. — *forty* (*years*), au-dessous de quarante ans, moins de quarante ans

Under, *adv.* dessous; au-dessous; (*for less*) à moins; (*too little*) trop peu, ne ... pas assez; insuffisamment; mal; (*too low*) trop bas; (*fig.*) soumis, dans un état d'assujettissement or d'infériorité; (*insufficient*) insuffisant

Under, *adj.* de dessous; (*of rank*) sous; subalterne; second; aide; (*lower*) inférieur. — *part*, — *side*, See below. — *jaw, tip*, &c., *V.* Lower [ment]

Underact, *v.a.* jouer faible-

Underbaked, *adj.* *V.* Underdone [que]

Underbid, *v.a.* offrir moins

Underbred, *adj.* mal élevé, malappris [growth]

Underbrush, *s.* *V.* Under-

Undercharge, *v.a.* demander trop peu

Underclothing, *s.* vêtements de dessous, *m.pl.*

Undercook, *s.* aide de cuisine, *m.f.*

Undercrust, *s.* croûte de dessous, *f.*

Undercurrent, *s.* courant inférieur, *m.*; courant sous-marin, *m.* [m.]

Undercut, *s.* (*of meat*) filet, *m.*

Underdealing, *s.* menée secrète, *f.*

Underdo, *v.n.a.* faire trop

peu; — *v.a.* (cook.) faire peu cuire

Underdone, *part. adj.* (cook.) pas assez cuit; peu cuit, incuit, (*much* —, *bleeding*) saignant. *Rather* —, pas trop cuit. *Too much* —, trop peu cuit

Underdose, *s.* faible dose, *f.*; — *v.a.* doser faiblement

Underdressed, *adj.* mal habillé; insuffisamment vêtu

Underestimate, *v.* **Underderrate**, *v.* [peu, mal nourrir]

Underfeed, *v.a.* nourrir trop

Underfoot, *adv.* sous les pieds, par terre [jardinier, *m.*]

Undergardener, *s.* aide-

Undergarment, *s.* vêtement de dessous, *m.*

Undergo, *v.a.* subir; souffrir, endurer, essayer, éprouver; recevoir

Undergovernance, *s.* sous-gouvernance, *f.*; sous-maitresse, *f.*

Undergraduate, *s.* étudiant, *m.*

Underground, *adj.* souterrain (*m., e, f.*); — *adv.* sous terre; — *s.* souterrain, *m.* — *railway*, chemin de fer souterrain, *m.* — *story*, sous-sol, *m.*

Undergrown, *adj.* rempli de broussailles; (*stunted*) petit, rabougré

Undergrowth, *s.* taillis, *m.*; broussailles, *f.pl.*; sous-bois, *m.*

Underhand, *adv.* sous main, clandestinement; sourdement; sournoisement; — **Underhanded**, *adj.* (*things*) clandestin, secret, caché; sourd; sournois; (*pers.*) caché, en dessous; sournois

Underhousemaid, *s.* seconde fille de service, *f.*

Underlay, *v.a.* soutenir (par), appuyer (sur); poser ou placer

ou mettre dessous

Underlet, *v.a.* sous-louer; (*to let below the value*) louer à vil prix [bibliothécaire, *m.*]

Underlibrarian, *s.* sous-

Underlie, *v.a.* être sous (...); être au fond de (...); supporter, soutenir

Underline, *v.a.* souligner

Underling, *s.* subalterne, *m.*; agent, instrument, *m.*

Underlying, *part. adj.* qui est sous (...) or dessous; sous-jacent [mier, *m.*]

Undermattress, *s.* som-

Undermine, *v.a.* miner

Underminer, *s.* mineur, *m.*

Undermost, *adj.* (le) plus bas, inférieur, (le) dernier

Underneath, *adv.* dessous; au-dessous; par-dessous; en dessous; — *prep.* sous, au-dessous de. *From* — (...), de dessous (...)

Under-nurse, *s.* (*of children*) seconde bonne d'enfant, *f.*; (*in an hospital*) fille de salle, *f.*

Under-officer, *s.* officier subalterne, *m.*

Underpart, *s.* dessous, *m.*; accessoire, *m.*; incident, *m.*; rôle secondaire, *m.*

Underpay, *v.a.* payer trop peu, ne pas payer assez, mal payer [de dessous, *m.*]

Underpetticoat, *s.* jupon

Underpin, *v.a.* reprendre en sous-œuvre

Underpinning, *s.* reprise en sous-œuvre, *f.*; sous-œuvre, *m.* [soutenir]

Underprop, *v.a.* étayer

Understate, *v.a.* estimer au-dessous de sa valeur, estimer trop bas or trop peu; taxer trop bas; (*fig.*) faire trop peu de cas de, ne pas apprécier suffisamment; dépriser, déprécier, rabaisser; — *s.* vil prix, trop bas prix, *m.* [faire une marque sous

Underscore, *v.a.* souligner; **Under-secretary**, *s.* sous-secrétaire, *m.*

Undersell, *v.a.* vendre à plus bas prix (or meilleur marché) que; (*sell too cheap*) vendre à vil prix [gâcheur, *m.*]

Underseller, *s.* gâte-métier

Underservant, *s.* domestique inférieur, *m.*

Underside, *s.* dessous, *m.*

Undersign, *v.a.* soussigner. — *ed*, *adj.* *s.* soussigné, *m., e, f.*

The — *ed*, le soussigné, *m.*, la soussignée, *f.*, les soussignés, *m.pl.*, les soussignées, *f.pl.* *I, the* — *ed*, je soussigné

Undersized, *adj.* au-dessous de la taille moyenne, de petite taille [sous, sous-jupe, *f.*]

Underskirt, *s.* jupe de dessous

Understand, *v.a.m.* comprendre; (*suppose to mean, agree upon*) entendre; (*know how to, know*) s'entendre à; savoir; (*be a dabster, know of or about*) connaître; (*be a judge of*) s'entendre en, se connaître à or en; (*mean without expressing*) sous-entendre; (*be informed*) apprendre. *Do you — me?* me comprenez-vous? *I don't — you*, je ne vous comprends pas. *I — it*, je le comprends; je m'y connais.

I — nothing at all about it, I don't — it at all, je n'y comprends rien; je n'y connais rien, je ne m'y connais pas. *I can't — it*, je n'y comprends rien. *I don't — carving*, je ne m'entends pas à découper, je ne sais pas découper. *Am I to — ...?* dois-je comprendre ...? voulez-vous dire ...? *You must — you* devez comprendre; (*should know*) il faut que vous sachiez. *Be it understood, it being understood*, bien entendu. *It is an understood thing that ...*, il est bien entendu que ... *To make oneself understood, V. Make.*

To — each other, se comprendre; (*be agreed*) s'entendre. *To give anyone to —*, donner à entendre à quelqu'un

Understandable, *adj.* compréhensible, intelligible

Understanding, *s.* intelligence, *f.*; entendement, *m.*; esprit, *m.*; jugement, *m.*; raison, *f.*; compréhension, *f.*; (*knowledge*) intelligence, entente, connaissance, *f.*; (*agreement*) intelligence, *f.*; accord, *m.*, entente, *f.*; condition, convention, *f.*, arrangement, *m.* *Good —*, bonne intelligence, *Cordial —*, entente cordiale. *The human —*, l'entendement humain. *There is an — between them*, ils sont d'intelligence. *To come to an — with*, s'entendre avec. *To have an — together*, être d'intelligence. — *ly*, *adv.* intelligemment; en connaissance de cause, sciemment

Understate, *v.a.* dire moins que, rester au-dessous de; diminuer; atténuer, amoindrir; ne pas exposer suffisamment

Understock, *v.a.* pourvoir or &c. (*V. Stock*, *v.a.*) insuffisamment [insuffisamment]

Understrapper, *V. Understudy*, *s.* (*theat.*) doubleur, *f.*; — *v.a.n.* (*study*) étudier en double; *v.a.* (*act, replace*) doubler

Undertake, *v.a.n.* entreprendre; se charger de; s'engager (à); se faire fort (de); promettre (de, que); garantir (que), répondre (que). *To — to say*, gager, parier, garantir, répondre; oser affirmer, oser dire

Undertaker, *s.* entrepreneur, *m.* — *euse*, *f.*; (*of funerals*) entrepreneur de pompes funèbres, *m.* [*f.*]

Undertaking, *s.* entreprise, *f.*

Undertax, *v.a.* taxer trop bas

Undertenant, *s.* sous-locataire, *m., f.*

Undertone, *s.* ton bas, *m.*, intonation moins élevée, *f.* *In an —*, à demi-voix, à voix basse, bas

Undervaluation, *s.* évaluation inférieure à la valeur réelle, *f.*

Undervalue, *v.a.* *V. Under-rate*; — *s.* bas prix, vil prix, prix inférieur à la valeur réelle, *m.* [leur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*]

Undervalue, *s.* dépréciation

Underwaistcoat, *s.* gilet de dessous, *m.* [rieux, *f.*]

Underwing, *s.* aile inférieure

Underwood, *V. Undergrowth*

Underwork, *s.* gros ouvrage, *m.*, grosse besogne, *f.*; affaires de peu d'importance, *f.pl.*; — *v.a.* miner, saper; (*work too little*) travailler trop peu; (*work cheaper*) travailler à plus bas prix que; — *v.n.* travailler trop peu; travailler à trop bas prix, (*Jam.*) gâter le métier

Underworker, *s.* (*inferior*) ouvrier inférieur, *m.*; manœu-

vre, *m.*; sous-ordre, *m.*; (*cheaper*) gâté-métier, *m.*

Underwriter, *v.a.* écrire au-dessous or au bas; souscrire; — *v.a.n.* assurer

Underwriter, *s.* souscrivante, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; (*marine insurer*) assureur maritime, assureur, *m.*

Underwriting, *s.* assurance maritime, assurance, *f.*

Undeserved, *adj.* non mérité, immérité, injuste. — **ly**, *adv.* injustement, à tort

Undeserving, *adj.* (*pers. & things*) sans mérite; (*things*) peu méritoire; (*of pers. & things*) indigne (de), qui ne mérite pas (...). — **ly**, *adv.* sans l'avoir mérité, injustement

Undesigned, *adj.* sans intention, involontaire. — **ly**, *adv.* sans intention, involontairement

Undesigning, *adj.* sans intention; sans malice, franc, sincère, loyal

Undesirable, *adj.* peu désirable, peu à désirer

Undesirous, *adj.* peu désireux (de) [couvert]

Undetected, *adj.* non détecté

Undetermined, *adj.* indéterminé; indécis, incertain, irrésolu; indéfini

Undeviating, *adj.* qui ne dévie pas, droit, direct; qui ne se dément pas, ferme, constant

Undigested, *adj.* non digéré; indigeste

Undignified, *adj.* sans dignité, bas, grossier [abated]

Undiminished, *adj.* *V. Undiminished*

Undirected, *adj.* non dirigé, sans direction; (*of a letter, &c.*) sans adresse [cernable]

Undiscernible, *adj.* indiscernement

Undiscerning, *adj.* sans discernement

Undischarged, *adj.* non déchargé, &c. (*V. Discharge, v.a.*)

Undisciplined, *adj.* indiscipliné, sans discipline. *To become* —, s'indiscipliner

Undiscoverable, *adj.* indécouvrable; introuvable

Undiscovered, *adj.* non découvert; inaperçu; (*secret*) enchaîné, secret

Undisguised, *adj.* non déguisé, sans déguisement; sans fard, franc, ouvert, sincère; naturel, simple

Undismayed, *adj.* sans peur, sans terreur; sans être découragé; ferme

Undisposed of, *adj.* dont on n'a pas disposé; (*unsold*) non vendu, invendu

Undisputed, *adj.* incontesté

Undissembled, *adj.* non simulé, non feint, sincère

Undissolvable, *adj.* indissoluble [sous]

Undissolved, *adj.* non dissous

Undistinguishable, *adj.*

qu'on ne peut distinguer, indistinct, confus (indistinctement)

Undistinguishably, *adv.*

Undistinguished, *adj.* qu'on ne distingue pas, indistinct, confus; sans distinction

Undistinguishing, *adj.* qui ne distingue pas; sans discernement

Undisturbed, *adj.* non troublé; non dérangé; calme, tranquille, paisible

Undivided, *adj.* non divisé, entier, sans partage

Undivulged, *adj.* non divulgué, caché, secret

Undo, *v.a.* défaire; ouvrir; détruire, annuler; ruiner, perdre

Undone, *part. adj.* défait; inexécuté, à faire, qui reste à faire; ruiné, perdu. *To come* —, se défaire. *To leave* —, négliger de faire, ne pas faire. *What is done can't be* —, ce qui est fait est fait

Undoubted, *adj.* hors de doute, incontestable, certain; incontesté. — **ly**, *adv.* indubitablement, sans (aucun) doute, incontestablement

Undoubtful, *adj.* non douteux, certain [convaincu]

Undoubting, *adj.* certain, dramatique

Undreamed, *adj.* non rêvé, qu'on n'a jamais rêvé

Undreamt, *adj.* non rêvé, qu'on n'a jamais rêvé

Undress, *v.a.* déshabiller; — *v.n.* se déshabiller; — *s.* déshabillé, négligé, *m.*; (*mil.*, *nav.*) petite tenue, *f.* — *cap.*, *s. (mil.)* képi de petite tenue, *m.* — **uniform**, *s.* petite tenue, *f.*

Undressed, *adj.* déshabillé; (*in a loose dress*) en déshabillé, en négligé; (*undressed*) sans parure, sans ornement; (*of food*) non apprêté; (*manu.*, *tech.*) non apprêté, brut; (*hort.*) non taillé

Undried, *adj.* non séché

Undrinkable, *adj.* imbuvable; impotable

Undue, *adj.* non dû; (*of a bill*) non échu; (*fig.*) irrégulier; illégal, injuste; excessif; (*improper*) indu

Undulate, *v.n.* onduler, ondoyer; flotter; — *v.a.* onduler

Undulated, *adj.* ondulé; (*of ground*) accidenté

Undulating, *adj.* ondoyant, onduloux; flottant; (*of ground*) accidenté

Undulation, *s.* ondulation, *f.*

Undulatory, *adj.* ondulaire, d'ondulation

Unduly, *adv.* irrégulièrement; indûment, mal à propos, à tort, sans raison; à l'excès, trop

Unduteous, *adj.* désobéissant; indocile; ir-

respectueux; mauvais. — **ly**, *adv.* indocilement; irrespectueusement. — **ness**, *s.* désobéissance, *f.*; manque de respect, *m.*

Undyed, *adj.* non teint

Undying, *adj.* qui ne meurt pas, impérissable, immortel

Unearned, *adj.* qu'on n'a pas gagné; immérité

Unearth, *v.a.* déterrer

Unearthly, *adj.* qui n'est pas de ce monde; surhumain; surnaturel

Uneasily, *adv.* malaisément, difficilement, avec peine; (*uncomfortably*) mal à l'aise, avec gêne; (*anxiously*) avec inquiétude, dans l'inquiétude

Uneasiness, *s.* (*uncomfortableness*) malaise, *m.*, gêne, *f.*; (*anxiety*) inquiétude, *f.*; (*pain*) peine, *f.*, chagrin, *m.*

Uneasy, *adj.* inquiet (de, sur); préoccupé (de); agité; (*constraining*) gênant, incommode; (*constrained*) mal à son aise, gêné, incommode; (*disagreeable*) désagréable. *To make oneself* —, s'inquiéter (de), se mettre en peine (de). *Don't be* —, ne soyez pas inquiet, rassurez-vous, soyez tranquille

Uneatable, *adj.* immangeable, pas mangeable

Uneaten, *adj.* non mangé

Unedifying, *adj.* peu édifiant [cation, ignorant]

Uneducated, *adj.* sans éducation

Unembarrassed, *adj.* non embarrassé; à l'aise; (*of property*) clair, net, libre (de)

Unemployed, *adj.* non employé, sans emploi; inoccupé, sans occupation; désœuvré; sans travail; (*leisure*) de loisir; (*of capital*) dormant, inactif

Unenclosed, *adj.* non clos, sans clôture, ouvert

Unencumbered, *adj.* non encombré or chargé (de); non embarrassé (de), libre (de); (*of estates*) non grevé; non hypothéqué

Unended, *adj.* inachevé

Unending, *adj.* sans fin

Unendowed, *adj.* sans dot; non doté, sans dotation; (*not gifted*) non doué (de); dénué (de)

Unengaged, *adj.* non engagé, libre [gagéant]

Unengaging, *adj.* peu engageant

Un-English, *adj.* pas anglais, rien moins qu'anglais; indigne d'un Anglais, peu digne d'un Anglais

Unenjoyed, *adj.* dont on ne jouit pas, dont on n'a pas joui

Unenlightened, *adj.* incertain, ignorant [entreprenant]

Unenterprising, *adj.* peu entreprenant

Unentertaining, *adj.* peu amusant, peu divertissant

Unenviable, *adj.* peu enviable, peu à envier

Unenvied, *adj.* non envié

Unequable, *adj.* inégal, variable

Unequal, *adj.* inégal; inférieur (à), au-dessous (de); disproportionné (à); insuffisant (pour); incapable (de), pas à la hauteur (de). *He is — to his task*, il n'est pas à la hauteur de sa tâche

Unequaled, *adj.* sans égal, sans pareil, unique, incomparable

Unequally, *adv.* inégalement

Unequivocal, *adj.* non équivoque. — *ly*, *adv.* sans équivoque

Uneradicated, *adj.* non déraciné

Unerring, *adj.* infailible. — *ly*, *adv.* sans erreur, sans se tromper; sûrement, infailiblement

Uneven, *adj.* inégal; (*rugged*) raboteux; (*of numbers*) impair.

— *ly*, *adv.* inégalement. — *ness*, *s.* inégalité, *f.*

Uneventful, *adj.* dépourvu d'événements; calme, tranquille

Unexaggerated, *adj.* nulle

Unexamined, *adj.* non examiné, sans examen; non vérifié, non visité; (*law*) non interrogé

Unexampled, *adj.* sans exemple

Unexceptionable, *adj.* irréprochable; irréusable

Unexceptionably, *adv.* irréprochablement; irréusablement

Unexecuted, *adj.* inexécuté

Unexemplified, *adj.* sans exemple

Unexhausted, *adj.* inépuisé

Unexhibited, *adj.* non exposé

Unexpected, *adj.* (*pers.*) inattendu; (*things*) inattendu, imprévu, inopiné. — *ly*, *adv.* inopinément, à l'improviste.

— *ness*, *s.* soudaineté, *f.*; imprévu, *m.*

Unexperienced, *V.* **Inex-**

Unexpired, *adj.* non expiré; (*of a bill*) non échu

Unexplained, *adj.* inexpliqué, sans explication

Unexplored, *adj.* inexploré

Unexpressed, *adj.* non exprimé; sous-entendu

Unextinct, **Unextinguished**, *adj.* non éteint

Unfaded, *adj.* non fané, non flétri, dans toute sa fraîcheur

Unfading, *adj.* qui ne se fane pas, qui ne se flétrit pas; durable; impérissable, immortel

Unfailing, *adj.* infailible, inmanquable; (*inexhaustible*) inépuisable. — *ly*, *adv.* infailliblement. — *ness*, infaillibilité, *f.*

Unfair, *adj.* injuste, (ne ...) pas juste, pas de franc jeu, déloyal, de mauvaise foi, (*at play*) (ne ...) pas du jeu; (*improper*) inconvenant, indiscret. — *ly*,

adv. injustement; déloyalement, avec mauvaise foi. — *ness*, *s.* injustice, *f.*; déloyauté, mauvaise foi, *f.*

Unfaithful, &c. *V.* **Faith-**

Unfaltering, *adj.* qui n'hésite point, sans hésitation; assuré, ferme

Unfamiliar, *adj.* peu connu

Unfashionable, *adj.* (*things*) qui n'est pas de mode; (*pers.*) qui n'est pas à la mode. — *ness*, *s.* inélegance, *f.*

Unfashionably, *adv.* contre la mode, (ne ...) pas à la mode

Unfashioned, *adj.* non façonné; informe

Unfasten, *v.a.* délier, détacher; défaire; (*relax*) desserrer, lâcher; (*open*) ouvrir

Unfatherly, *adj.* peu paternel, indigne d'un père

Unfathomable, *adj.* insondable; sans fond; impénétrable

Unfathomably, *adv.* d'une manière insondable; impénétrablement

Unfathomed, *adj.* non sondé; insondable; impénétrable

Unfavourable, *adj.* défavorable

Unfavourably, *adv.* défavorablement

Unfavoured, *adj.* non favorisé

Unfearing, *adj.* courageux, sans peur

Unfeasible, *adj.* inaisable

Unfeathered, *adj.* sans plumes; (*jest*) déplumé

Unfeatured, *adj.* laid, difforme

Unfed, *adj.* non nourri, sans nourriture, sans aliments, (*fig.*) non alimenté, non entretenu

Unfeud, *adj.* non rétribué, sans rétribution

Unfeeling, *adj.* insensible; impitoyable; dur; cruel. — *ly*, *adv.* cruellement; sans pitié.

— *ness*, *s.* insensibilité, *f.*; cruauté, *f.*

Unfeigned, *adj.* non feint, sincère, vrai, réel. — *ly*, *adv.* sans feinte, sincèrement, réellement

— *ness*, *s.* sincérité, *f.*

Unfelt, *adj.* non senti, qu'on ne sent pas; (*unknown*) inconnu

Unfence, *v.a.* déclare

Unfenced, *adj.* sans clôture, ouvert

Unfermented, *adj.* non fermenté; (*of bread*) sans levain

Unfetter, *v.a.* ôter les fers à; délivrer (de), affranchir (de)

Unfettered, *adj.* libre; sans entraves; sans être entravé

(*by*) par

Unfilial, *adj.* peu filial

Unfilled, *adj.* non rempli; inoccupé; vacant; non rassasié

Unfiltered, *adj.* non filtré

Unfindable, *adj.* introuvable

Unfinished, *adj.* inachevé;

Unfit, *adj.* peu propre (à); impropre (à); qui n'est pas fait (pour) ou bon (à); incapable (de), hors d'état (de); hors de propos, déplacé; — *v.a.* rendre impropre (à); rendre incapable (de), mettre hors d'état (de).

— *for human food*, (*admtn.*) impropre à la consommation. — *for service*, hors de service; hors d'état de servir; (*mil.*)

nav.) impropre au service. — *for use*, d'aucun usage. — *ly*, *adv.* mal à propos; à tort; mal.

— *ness*, *s.* inaptitude, *f.*; incapacité, *f.*; impropriété, *f.*; inconvenance, *f.*; inopportunité, *f.*

Unfix, *v.a.* détacher

Unfixed, *adj.* mobile; errant; inconstant; indécis; (*of ground*) mouvant

Unflagging, *adj.* soutenu, infatigable

Unfedged, *adj.* sans plumes, frais éclos; (*pers.*) jeune, novice

Unfinching, *adj.* qui ne recule pas, résolu, ferme, intrépide. — *ly*, *adv.* sans reculer, sans hésiter, sans broncher, résolument, de pied ferme

Unfold, *v.a.* déplier; ouvrir; développer; exposer; dévoiler, découvrir, révéler; (*display*) déployer, montrer, étaler; (*troops*) déployer; (*sheep*) déparquer; — *v.n.* se développer; se dévoiler

Unfolding, *s.* développement, *m.*; révélation, *f.*; (*of troops*) déploiement, *m.*

Unforbidden, *adj.* non défendu, permis

Unforced, *adj.* non forcé, non contraint, libre; naturel; aisé, facile; prompt; spontané

Unforeseeing, *adj.* qui ne prévoit pas; imprévoyant, imprudent

Unforeseen, *adj.* imprévu

Unforgiven, *V.* **Unpardoned**

Unforgiving, *adj.* qui ne pardonne pas, implacable

Unforgotten, *adj.* inoublié

Unfortified, *adj.* non fortifié, sans défense. — *town*, ville ouverte, *f.*

Unfortunate, *adj.* *s.* malheureux, *m.*, -euse, *f.*, infortuné, *m.*, -e, *f.* — *ly*, *adv.* malheureusement; par malheur

Unfought, *adj.* non combattu, (*of a battle*) non livré

Unfound, *adj.* introuvé, non trouvé

Unfounded, *adj.* aénué de fondement, sans totemement, controuvé, faux

Unframed, *adj.* sans cadre

Unfrequent, *adj.* peu fréquent, rare. *Not* —, assez ordinaire, (ne ...) pas rare. — *ly*, *adv.* peu souvent, rarement. *Not* —, assez souvent

Unfrequented, *adj.* infrequented, peu fréquenté, solitaire, retiré, écarté

Unfriendly, adj. *V.*
Friendless

Unfriendliness, s. disposition peu amicale, *f.*, défaut de bienveillance, *m.*; **nature** peu amicale, *f.*; froideur, *f.*; hostilité, *f.*

Unfriendly, adj. peu bienveillant; peu obligeant; hostile; (*things*) peu amical, peu bienveillant, froid; hostile; défavorable, contraire (*à*)

Unfrozen, adj. non gelé

Unfruitful, adj. stérile, infécond, infructueux; (*without effect*) infructueux, inutile. — **ly, adv.** infructueusement. — **ness, s.** stérilité, *f.*; inutilité, *f.*

Unfulfilled, adj. non accompli

Unfunded, adj. non consolidé

Unfurl, v.a. déployer; (*nav.*) déterler

Unfurnished, v.a. dégarnir; dépouiller; (*a house or apartment*) démeubler

Unfurnished, adj. non garni; (*stripped*) dégarni (*de*); (*deprived*) dépouillé (*de*), dénué (*de*); (*of a house or apartment*) (*not furnished*) non meublé, sans meubles, (*stripped of its furniture*) démeublé

Ungainliness, s. gaucherie, déguise, *f.*

Ungainly, adj. gauche, maladroit; mal bâti, dégingandé

Ungarnished, adj. non garni; sans ornements

Ungarrisoned, adj. sans garnison

Ungathered, adj. non cueilli; non recueilli; non récolté

Ungenerous, adj. peu généreux, sans générosité. — **ly, adv.** peu généreusement, sans générosité

Ungential, adj. peu propice, peu favorable; malsain; rigoureux, rude; nuisible; ennemi; triste; (*pers.*) froid

Ungenteel, adj. peu distingué, de mauvais goût, de mauvais ton, de mauvais genre, (*ne ...*) pas comme il faut, commun, vulgaire, mal élevé

Ungentle, adj. rude, dur, sévère; brusque; impoli

Ungentlemanliness, s. manque de distinction, *m.*; manque de savoir-vivre, *m.*

Ungentlemanly, adj. commun, vulgaire, de mauvais ton, de mauvaise compagnie, peu distingué, peu comme il faut, (*of behaviour*) indigne d'un homme comme il faut; indélicat, sans délicatesse, grossier; indigne d'un homme d'honneur, déshonorant

Ungentleness, s. rudesse, dureté, *f.*; brusquerie, *f.*; impolitesse, *f.*

Ungently, adv. rudement, durement; brusquement; impoliment

Ungird, v.a. ôter la ceinture de; (*untie*) détacher; (*a horse, &c.*) dessangler

Unglazed, adj. non vitré; (*brick, pottery*) non verni, non vernissé; (*silk, velvet, gloves, paper, meat*) non glacé, mat; (*stuff*) non lustré

Unglove, v.a. dégainer

Unglue, v.a. décoller; détacher

Ungodliness, s. impiété, *f.*

Ungodly, adj. impie

Ungovernable, adj. ingouvernable; indisciplinable; indomptable; effréné; violent, emporté; irrésistible; (*extravagant*) désordonné, déréglé

Ungraceful, adj. disgracieux, sans grâce. — **ly, adv.** disgracieusement, sans grâce. — **ness, s.** manque de grâce, *m.*, gaucherie, *f.*

Ungracious, adj. peu gracieux, déplaisant, désagréable; dur; (*not favoured*) mal vu. — **ly, adv.** d'une manière peu gracieuse; de mauvaise grâce

Ungrammatical, adj. peu grammatical, incorrect. — **ly, adv.** incorrectement

Ungranted, adj. non accordé, refusé

Ungrateful, adj. ingrat (*'to, for'* envers); désagréable. — *for*, ingrat de, non reconnaissant de. *Not — for*, reconnaissant de.

— **ly, adv.** avec ingratitude; désagréablement. — **ness, s.** ingratitude, *f.*; nature désagréable, *f.* [non broyé]

Unground, adj. non moulu; **Ungrounded, &c.** *V.*

Groundless, &c. [bon cœur]

Ungrudging, adj. donné de bon cœur, libéral. — **ly, adv.** de bon cœur, volontiers, libéralement

Unguarded, adj. non gardé, sans garde, sans défense; (*careless*) inconsideré, irréfléchi; d'irréflexion, d'absence, d'oubli; indiscret; imprudent; négligent. — **ly, adv.** étourdiment, sans attention

Unguent, s. onguent, *m.*

Unguessable, adj. indévinable

Ungessed, adj. non deviné

Unguided, adj. sans guide

Unhallow, v.a. profaner

Unhallowed, adj. profane, impie [pétre] non embarrassé

Unhampered, adj. non empêché

Unhand, v.a. lâcher, laisser aller

Unhandiness, s. maladresse, gaucherie, *f.*; (*of things*) incommodité, *f.*

Unhandsome, adj. laid; (*fig.*) vilain; indélicat; mal (*'of, à*), petit, mesquin, peu généreux (*'of, de* la part de).

— **ly, adv.** indélicatement; petitement, mesquinement;

mal. — **ness, s.** indélicatesse, *f.*; petitesse, mesquinerie, *f.*, peu de générosité, *m.*

Unhandy, adj. maladroit, gauche; (*things*) peu maniable, incommode, gênant

Unhang, v.a. dépendre, descendre; démonter; (*a room, &c.*) détendre

Unhappily, adv. malheureusement; par malheur

Unhappiness, s. malheur, *m.*

Unhappy, adj. malheureux, infortuné; (*things*) malheureux, funeste. — *man!* malheureux!

Unharmful, v. Unhurt

Unharness, v.a. déharnacher; (*take from a carriage*) dételé; (*disarm*) désarmer

Unhatched, adj. non éclos

Unhealthful. V. Unhealthy

Unhealthily, adv. insalubrement; maladivement, sans santé

Unhealthiness, s. insalubrité, *f.*; état maladif, défaut de santé, *m.*

Unhealthy, adj. malsain, insalubre; (*pers.*) maladif; malsain

Unheard, adj. qui n'est pas entendu, sans être entendu. — *of*, dont on n'a pas entendu parler; dont on n'a aucune nouvelle; (*unknown*) inconnu, ignoré; (*extraordinary*) inouï

Unheeded, adj. inaperçu; (*disregarded*) méconnu; (*neglected*) négligé [less, &c.]

Unheeded, &c. V. Heed

Unhelped, adj. sans secours; sans aide; (*at table*) (*ne ...*) pas

Unhelpful, adj. inutile [servi]

Unhesitating, adj. qui n'hésite pas, prompt; décidé, résolu; ferme. — **ly, adv.** sans hésiter

Unhewn, adj. brut, non travaillé; (*of stone*) non taillé; (*of wood*) de brin, en brin

Unhindered, adj. libre, sans obstacle, sans empêchement

Unhinge, v.a. dégonder; (*fig.*) bouleverser, troubler, démonter, mettre hors des gonds

Unholy, adv. d'une manière impie, avec impiété

Unholiness, s. impiété, *f.*

Unholy, adj. profane; impie

Unhonoured, adj. sans être honoré, sans honneurs; dédaigné, méprisé

Unhook, v.a. décrocher; (*hook and eye*) dégrafer

Unhoped-for, adj. inespéré, inattendu [less, &c.]

Unhopeful, &c. V. Hope

Unhorse, v.a. (*a rider*) démonter, désarçonner; (*a carriage*) dételé [ser]

Unhouse, v.a. déloger; chasser

Unhoused, adj. sans abri, sans asile; en plein air

Unhurt, adj. sans blessure, sain et sauf; indemne; (*things*)

intact. —ful, &c., *V.* Harmless, &c.

Unicorn, *s.* licorne, *f.* —
team, *s.* attelage en arbalète, *m.*
Unidiomatic, *adj.* qui n'est pas idiomatique

Unification, *s.* unification, *f.*
Uniform, *adj.* *s.* uniforme, *adj. m. f.*, *s. m.* *In full* —, en grand uniforme, en grande tenue *f.*

Uniformity, *s.* uniformité, *f.*
Uniformly, *adv.* uniformément
Unify, *v. a.* unifier [ment]
Unimaginable, *adj.* inimaginable

Unimpaired, *adj.* intact, entier; non détérioré; non affaibli; dans toute sa vigueur

Unimpassioned, *adj.* sans passion; calme

Unimpeachable, *adj.* irréprochable; irrécusable; incontestable

Unimpeached, *adj.* non accusé; sans reproche; incontesté
Unimpeded, *V.* **Unhindered** [portance, *m.*

Unimportance, *s.* peu d'importance
Unimportant, *adj.* peu important, sans importance, insignifiant; sans prétention

Unimposed, *adj.* non imposé, libre, volontaire [posant]
Unimposing, *adj.* peu imposant
Unimpressed, *adj.* non empreint, non imprimé; non pénétré

Unimpressive, *adj.* peu frappant; peu touchant, peu émouvant

Unimprovable, *adj.* non susceptible d'amélioration, improvable; incorrigible

Unimproved, *adj.* non corrigé; non amélioré, non perfectionné; sans progrès, qui n'a rien appris; dont on ne profite pas, non utilisé, négligé; inculte

Unimproving, *adj.* (active sense) qui ne s'améliore pas; (neuter sense) qui ne s'améliore pas, qui ne profite pas, qui ne fait pas de progrès [closed, &c.]

Uninclosed, &c. *V.* **Unen-**

Unindustrious, *adj.* peu laborieux, paresseux

Uninflammable, *adj.* non inflammable, incombustible

Uninfluenced, *adj.* non influencé (par), libre (de) [fluence]

Uninfluential, *adj.* sans influence
Uninformed, *adj.* ignorant

Uninhabitable, *adj.* inhabitable

Uninhabited, *adj.* inhabité
Uninitiated, *adj.* non initié

Uninjured, *V.* **Unhurt**

Uninquisitive, *adj.* peu curieux

Uninscribed, *adj.* non inscrit; sans inscription

Uninstructed, *adj.* (not taught) sans instruction, ignorant; (not directed) sans instructions

Uninstructive, *adj.* peu instructif

Uninsured, *adj.* non assuré
Unintelligent, *adj.* inintelligent. —ly, *adv.* inintelligemment

Unintelligible, *adj.* inintelligiblement

Unintelligibly, *adv.* inintelligiblement

Unintended, **Unintentional**, *adj.* sans intention, fait (or dit or &c.) sans intention, involontaire

Unintentionally, *adv.* sans intention, involontairement, sans le vouloir

Uninterested, *adj.* désintéressé (dans); (fig.) indifférent (à), étranger (à)

Uninteresting, *adj.* dénué d'intérêt, sans intérêt, peu intéressant; plat

Unintermitt-ed, *ing. adj.* sans intermission, non interrompu, continu, incessant. —ly, *adv.* sans intermission, sans cesse

Uninterrupted, *adj.* non interrompu, ininterrompu. —ly, *adv.* sans interruption

Unintrenched, *adj.* non retranché, sans retranchements

Uninvested, *adj.* non investi; (of money) non placé

Uninvited, *adj.* non invité, sans être invité, sans invitation

Uninviting, *adj.* peu attrayant, peu engageant, peu appétissant, peu ragoûtant; repoussant

Union, *s.* union, *f.*; (workhouse) *V.* **Workhouse**; (trade —) *V.* **Trade**; (geog.) **Union**, *f.*; (flag) pavillon, *m.*; (mixed fabric) étoffe mélangée, *f.*; (linen and cotton) toile métisse, toile moitié lin et moitié coton, *f.*; (sail-cloth) cotonnaine, *f.* —down (at half-mast), en berne. —is strength, *V.* **Be.** —flag, —jack, *s.* pavillon anglais, *m.* —goods, *s. pl.* étoffes mélangées, *f. pl.* [§ 1]

Union-ism, —ist, *V.* page 3

Unipersonal, *adj.* unipersonnel [adv. uniquement]

Unique, *adj.* unique. —ly, **Unison**, *s.* unisson, *m.* *In* —, **Unit**, *s.* unité, *f.* (à l'unisson)

Unitarian, *s. adj.* unitaire, *m. f.* [tarisme, *m.*

Unitarianism, *s.* unitarisme
Unite, *v. a.* unir ('to' or 'with', à, avec); joindre (à); (efforts, &c.) réunir; joindre; —v. n. s'unir; se réunir; se joindre

United, *part. adj.* uni; joint; (efforts, &c.) réuni. —**Kingdom**, Royaume-Uni, *m.* —**States**, États-Unis, *m. pl.* —ly, *adv.* avec union; ensemble; d'accord [concorde, harmonie, *f.*

Unity, *s.* unité, *f.*; union, **Univalve**, *adj.* *s.* univalve, *adj. m. f.*, *s. m.*

Univalved, *adj.* univalve
Universal, *adj.* universel.

—ly, *adv.* universellement. —ness, **Universality**, *s.* universalité, *f.*

Universe, *s.* univers, *m.*
University, *s.* université, *f.*; —*adj.* d'université, de l'université, des universités, universitaire. —degree, *s.* grade universitaire, *m.* —man, *s.* universitaire, *m.* [triste]

Unjoyful, **Unjoyous**, *adj.*

Unjust, *adj.* injuste
Unjustifiable, *adj.* injustifiable; inexcusable

Unjustifiably, *adv.* injustifiablement; inexcusablement

Unjustified, *adj.* non justifié
Unjustly, *adv.* injustement

Unkennel, *v. a.* (a dog) sortir du chenil; (game) faire sortir du son trou or de sa tanière, lancer; (a fox) déterrer; (fig.) (pers.) relancer, déterrer, (things) découvrir

Unkind, *adj.* peu aimable; peu complaisant; peu bienveillant; désobligeant; (hard) dur, cruel, mauvais. —ly, *adj.* contraire (à), nuisible (à); *adv.* d'une manière peu aimable; désobligeamment; mal; durement. To take —ly, prendre en mauvaise part, prendre mal; (of anyone) avoir mauvais gré (à quelqu'un) de ... —ness, *s.* manque d'amabilité, *m.*; peu de bienveillance, *m.*; désobligance, *f.*; dureté, cruauté, *f.*

Unkinglike, **Unkingly**, *adj.* indigne d'un roi

Unknit, *v. a.* défaire; délier; (the brow or brows) défroncer (le sourcil or les sourcils), déridier (le front)

Unknot, *v. a.* dénouer

Unknowing, *adj.* ('of', ...) ignorant, qui ne sait pas, qui ne connaît pas. —ly, *adv.* sans le savoir, à son insu; par ignorance

Unknown, *adj.* inconnu (à); ignoré (de); (without ... 's knowledge) à l'insu (de) (—to me, to him or her, &c., à mon insu, à son insu, &c.); (unheard of) inouï; —*s.* inconnu, *m.*

Unlaboured, *adj.* non travaillé; inculte; spontané; naturel; facile, aisé

Unlace, *v. a.* délacer

Unlade, *v. a.* décharger [m.]

Unlading, *s.* déchargement

Unladylike, *adj.* commun, peu distingué; (of behaviour) peu digne d'une dame, peu comme il faut

Unlamented, *adj.* non regretté ('by', de, par), sans être pleuré ('by', de), sans laisser de regrets ('by', à)

Unlatch, *v. a.* lever le loquet de, ouvrir

Unlawful, *adj.* illégal; illécite; illégitime. —ly, *adv.* illégalement; illicitement; illé-

gitement. — **ness**, *s.* illégitimité, *f.*; illégitimité, *f.*

Unlearn, *v.a.* désapprendre

Unlearned, *adj.* (pers.) ignorant, illettré; (*things*) désappris; non appris, ignoré [vain]

Unleavened, *adj.* sans levain

Unless, *conj.* à moins que... ne (*with the subj.*); à moins de (*before an inf.*); si... ne... pas (*before the ind.*); — *prep.* excepté, si ce n'est, sinon (*before a noun*). — *I go there*, à moins que je n'y aille; à moins d'y aller; si je n'y vais pas. — *called*, à moins d'être appelé

Unlet, *adj.* non loué

Unlettered, *adj.* illettré, ignorant

Unlicensed, *adj.* non autorisé, sans autorisation; (*of traders*) non patenté, sans patente; (*of brokers and cabmen*) marron; (*of sportsmen*) sans permis (de chasse) [grossier]

Unlicked, *adj.* mal léché;

Unlighted, *adj.* incalébré; (*not kindled*) non allumé

Unlike, *adj.* dissemblable, différent (de); qui ne ressemble pas à (...); éloigné (de); — *prep.* tout au contraire de, à l'inverse de. *To be not* — ..., ne ressembler pas mal à ..., ressembler assez à ..., être assez semblable à ... *To be* — *each other*, être différents, ne pas se ressembler

Unlikelihood, **Unlikelihoodness**, *s.* invraisemblance, improbabilité, *f.*

Unlikely, *adj.* invraisemblable, improbable, peu probable; peu certain, peu sûr; — *adv.* invraisemblablement. *Not* —, assez probable. *Very* —, fort peu probable. *That is not at all* —, c'est très possible, cela se pourrait bien. *He is not* — *so*, il pourrait bien, il est capable de, il est dans le cas de. *He is the most* — *man* *to*, c'est l'homme le moins capable de

Unlikeness, *s.* dissemblance, différence, *f.* [sans bornes]

Unlimited, *adj.* illimité,

Unliquidated, *adj.* non liquidé [tristesse, *f.*]

Unliveliness, *s.* lourdeur, *f.*;

Unlively, *adj.* lourd; triste

Unload, *v.a.* décharger

Unloaded, *adj.* déchargé; (*not having been loaded*) non chargé [ment, *m.*]

Unloading, *s.* décharge-

Unlock, *v.a.* ouvrir. *To be* — *ed*, n'être pas fermé à clé, être ouvert [tendu, imprévu]

Unlooked-for, *adj.* inat-

Unloose, *v.a.* *V. Loose*, *v.a.*

Unloved, *adj.* (ne ...) pas aimé

Unlovely, *adj.* peu aimable

Unloving, *adj.* peu aimant

Unluckily. *V. Unfortu-*

Unluckiness, *s.* malheur, *m.*; infortune, *f.*; mauvais présage, *m.*

Unlucky, *adj.* malheureux; infortuné; malencontreux; malicieux; (*ill-omened*) sinistre, de mauvais augure. *To be* —, (*in games*, &c.) n'avoir pas de chance, avoir du guignon

Unmade, *part.* défait, &c. (*V. Unmake*); — *adj.* (ne ...) pas fait, non fait [truire]

Unmake, *v.a.* défaire; dé-

Unman, *v.a.* dégrader; énerver, efféminer, amollir; (*deject*) abattre, décourager; (*deprive of men*) dégarnir d'hommes

Unmanageable, *adj.* ingouvernable; intraitable; indisciplinable; indocile, rebelle; indomptable; (*unwieldy*) immuable. *To become* —, (*of horses*) s'emporter, s'emballer. *That* (*business or &c.*) *is* —, cela n'est pas faisable, c'est impraticable, il est impossible d'en venir à bout

Unmanliness, *s.* manque de fermeté, *m.*; lâcheté, *f.*; indignité, *f.*

Unmanly, *adj.* indigne d'un homme; efféminé; lâche; mou; pusillanime [sûreté, *f.*]

Unmannerliness, *s.* gros-

Unmannerly, **Unmannered**, *adj.* grossier, malap-

propre, mal élevé; (*things*) grossier, de mauvais ton [sûrement]

Unmannerly, *adv.* gros-

Unmanufactured, *adj.* non manufacturé, non fabriqué, brut

Unmarked, *adj.* non marqué; non remarqué, inaperçu

Unmarketable, *adj.* non marchand, invendable

Unmarried, *adj.* non marié, célibataire. — **man**, &c. *V. Single*

Unmarry, *v.a.* démarier

Unmask, *v.a.* démasquer; — *v.n.* se démasquer

Unmasked, *adj.* démasqué; sans masque; (*fig.*) sans déguisement

Unmatch, *v.a.* désasortir, dépareiller; déparer [less]

Unmatched, *adj.* *V. Match-*

Unmeaning, *adj.* sans aucun sens, dénué de sens, vide de sens, qui n'a pas de sens, qui ne signifie rien; insignifiant, qui ne dit rien [tended]

Unmeant, *adj.* *V. Unin-*

Unmeasured, *adj.* non mesuré; sans mesure, immense, sans bornes

Unmeet, *adj.* peu convenable. — *ly*, *adv.* d'une manière inconvenante. — **ness**, *s.* in-

convenance, *f.* [lodieux]

Unmelodious, *adj.* peu mé-

Unmelted, *adj.* non fondu; (*pers.*) non attendri; inflexible

Unmendable, *adj.* irremédiable [on ne doit pas parler]

Unmentionable, *adj.* dont

Unmentioned, *adj.* non mentionné, dont on ne parle pas

Unmerchanteable. *V. Un-*

marketable

Unmerciful, *adj.* impitoyable, sans miséricorde; cruel; sans indulgence; exorbitant. — *ly*, *adv.* impitoyablement, sans miséricorde. *To beat most* — *ly*, rouer de coups. — **ness**, *s.* dureté, *f.*; cruauté, barbarie, *f.* [ed]

Unmerited. *V. Undeserv-*

unmethodical, &c. *V. Im-*

methodical, &c. [taire]

Unmilitary, *adj.* non mili-

Unminded. *V. Unheeded*

Unmindful, *adj.* inattentif

(à); (*forgetful*) oublieux (de);

(*regardless*) insouciant (de); peu

soigneux (de), négligent. — *ly*, *adv.* inattentivement; avec

insouciance; sans soin, négli-

gement. — **ness**, *s.* inatten-

tion, *f.*; insouciance, *f.*; négli-

gence, *f.* [lange, pur]

Unmingled, *adj.* sans mé-

Unmissed, *adj.* dont on ne

remarque pas l'absence; dont

on ne sent pas la privation

Unmistakable, *adj.* clair,

évident, certain, à ne pas s'y

méprendre

Unmistakably, *adv.* claire-

ment, évidemment, certaine-

ment, à ne pas s'y méprendre

Unmitigable, *adj.* qu'on ne

peut adoucir or apaiser; impla-

cable

Unmitigated, *adj.* non mi-

tigé, non adouci; complet,

entier, absolu, positif; (*arrant*)

franc; dans toute la force du

terme

Unmixed. *V. Unmingled*

Unmodified, *adj.* non modi-

fié, sans modification

Unmolested, *adj.* sans être

molesté or &c. (*V. Molest*,

v.a.); en paix

Unmoor, *v.a.* démarquer

Unmortgaged, *adj.* libre

d'hypothèque

Unmotherly, *adj.* peu ma-

ternel, marâtre, indigne d'une

mère

Unmounted, *adj.* non mon-

té; démonté; (*on foot*) à pied

Unmourned. *V. Unla-*

mented

Unmoved, *adj.* immobile,

fixe; (*fig.*) inébranlable, ferme;

inexorable; impossible; nulle-

ment ému ('by', par; 'with',

de), non touché (par); insens-

ible (à)

Unmuffle, *v.a.* découvrir

Unmusical, *adj.* immusical,

peu musical; peu harmonieux;

discordant [tilé, intact]

Unmutilated, *adj.* non mu-

Unmuzzle, *v.a.* démuseler

Unmuzzled, *adj.* (*freed*)

démuselé; (*not having had*) non

Unnail, *v.a.* déclouer [muselé]

Unnamed, *adj.* inconnu.

... that shall be (or go) —, *V.*
Nameless

Unnatural, *adj.* (*things*)
contre nature; forcée; factice;
(*pers.*) dénaturé. — *ly, adv.*
contre nature; d'une manière
forcée, sans naturel; factice-
ment. *Not —ly*, assez naturelle-
ment [*naturalisé*]

Unnaturalized, *adj.* non
Unnavigated, *adj.* où l'on
n'a jamais navigué, inexploré
Unnecessarily, *adv.* sans
nécessité, inutilement [*lité*], *f.*
Unnecessariness, *s.* inuti-
Unnecessary, *adj.* inutile
Unneeded, *adj.* dont on n'a
pas besoin

Unneighbourly, *adj.* de
mauvais voisin; — *adv.* en
mauvais voisin. *In a very —*
way, en mauvais voisin

Unnerve, *v.a.* énerver, affai-
blir; décourager, faire perdre
(à ...) son sang-froid

Unnoticed, *adj.* inaperçu,
inobservé; non mentionné,
passé sous silence; traité sans
égards; négligé; dédaigné;
méconnu; sans réponse

Unnumbered, *adj.* non nu-
mérotes; (*innumerable*) innom-
brable, sans nombre

Unnutritious, *adj.* innutritif
Unobjectionable, *adj.* irré-
prochable; irrécusable

Unobjectionably, *adv.* ir-
réprochablement; irrécusable-
ment

Unobliging, *adj.* peu obli-
geant, peu complaisant, inser-
viable

Unobscured, *adj.* non obs-
curci, dans tout son éclat

Unobservant, **Unobserv-
ing**, *adj.* inattentif, négligent;
peu observateur

Unobserved, *adj.* inobservé,
inaperçu

Unobstructed, *adj.* non obs-
trué; (*fig.*) sans obstacle; libre

Unobtainable, *adj.* qu'on
ne peut obtenir

Unobtained, *adj.* non obtenu

Unobtrusive, *adj.* discret,
réservé, modeste. — *ly, adv.*
discrètement, modestement. —
ness, *s.* discrétion, réserve, *f.*

Unoccupied, *adj.* (*idle*) inoc-
cupé, oisif; (*not taken up*,
vacant; *as time, rooms*) inoc-
cupé, libre, disponible; (*un-*
tenanted) inhabité; (*without*
possessor) non occupé

Unoffending, *adj.* inoffensif

Unofficial, *V.* Inofficial

Unopened, *adj.* non ouvert,
non débouché, &c. (*V. Open*,
v.a.); sans être ouvert, fermé;
(*still sealed*) non décacheté,
cacheté

Unopposed, *adj.* sans oppo-
sition; non combattu; non
contrarié; (*law*) non contesté

Unordered, *adj.* non or-
donné; non commandé

Unorganized, *adj.* non or-
ganisé; (*nat. hist.*) inorganique

Unornamental, *adj.* simple

Unornamented, *adj.* sans
ornement

Unostentatious, *adj.* sans
ostentation, sans faste, sim-
ple, modeste. — *ly, adv.* sans
ostentation, sans faste, simple-

Unowned, *adj.* non dû [*ment*]

Unowned, *adj.* sans posses-
seur; non avoué, non reconnu

Unpacified, *adj.* non pacifié;
non apaisé

Unpack, *v.a.* dépaqueter;
déballer

Unpacked, *adj.* dépaqueté;
déballé; (*not having been packed*)
non emballé; se dépaqueter, se
défaire

Unpaid, *adj.* non payé, im-
payé; non acquitté; non rétri-
bué; (*of troops*) sans paye, sans
soldes; (*of a letter or parcel*)
non affranchi. — *for*, non payé

Unpainted, *adj.* non peint;
non fardé

Unpaired, *adj.* dépareillé;
non accouplé; non apparié

Unpalatable, *adj.* désagré-
able au goût; (*fig.*) désagréable
(à)

Unparalleled, *adj.* sans
pareil, sans égal, incomparable;
sans précédent [*pardonnable*]

Unpardonable, *adj.* im-
pardonnable

Unpardonably, *adv.* im-
pardonnablement [*donné*]

Unparliamentary, *adj.* non par-
lementaire, imparlementaire

Unpaste, *v.a.* décoller

Unpatriotic, *adj.* peu pa-
triotique

Unpatronized, *adj.* sans
patron, sans protecteur, sans
protection

Unpave, *v.a.* dépaver; (*of*
tiles or bricks) décarreler; (*of*
flag-stones) dédaller

Unpaved, *adj.* dépavé; dé-
carrelé; dédallé; (*not having*
been paved) non pavé; non car-
relé; non dallé [*dantisme*]

Unpedantic, *adj.* sans pé-
dantisme

Unpensioned, *adj.* sans
pension

Unpeople, *v.a.* dépeupler

Unperceivable, *adj.* ina-
percevable

Unperceived, *adj.* inaperçu

Unperformed, *adj.* inexé-
cuté; non accompli

Unphilosophical, *adj.* peu
philosophique [*incrochetable*]

Unpickable, *adj.* (*of a lock*)

Unpicked, *adj.* non cueilli;
non épluché; (*fig.*) non choisi

Unpin, *v.a.* ôter les épingles
de; défaire [*plaint pas*]

Unpitied, *adj.* qu'on ne

Unpitiful, **Unpitying**, &c.
V. Pitiless, &c. [*sans place*]

Unplaced, *adj.* non placé,
Unplait, *v.a.* déplisser

Unplanted, *adj.* non planté
(*'with'*, *de*)

Unpleasant, **Unpleasing**,
adj. désagréable, déplaisant;
fâcheux. — *thing*, chose dés-
agréable, *f.*; désagrément, *m.*

— *ly, adv.* désagréablement. —
ness, *s.* nature désagréable, *f.*;
désagrément, *m.*

Unpledged, **Unplighted**,
adj. non engagé

Unpliant, *V. Inflexible*

Unploughed, *adj.* non
labouré, inculte

Unplucked, *adj.* non cueilli

Unplume, *v.a.* déplumer;
(*humble*) humilier

Unpoetic, — *al, adj.* impoé-
tique. — *ally, adv.* impoétique-
ment [*libre*]

Unpoised, *adj.* non en équi-

Unpolished, *adj.* non poli;
(*of gold, &c.*) mat; (*of marble*)
brut; (*not varnished*) non verni;
(*of boots*) non ciré; (*of glass*)
dépoli; (*fig.*) grossier, rude

Unpolite, *adj.* impoli, mal-
honnête. — *ly, adv.* impoli-
ment, malhonnêtement. —
ness, *s.* impolitesse, malhon-
nêteté, *f.* [*illé*, pur

Unpolluted, *adj.* non sou-

Unpopular, *adj.* impopu-
laire [*larité*, *f.*]

Unpopularity, *s.* impopu-

Unpopularly, *adv.* impopu-
lairement

Unportioned, *adj.* sans dot

Unposessed, *adj.* non possé-
dé; inoccupé. — *of*, qui ne
possède pas

Unpractical, *adj.* peu pra-
tique; inapplicable

Unpractised, *adj.* inexercé;
inexpérimenté; novice (*'in'*,
dans)

Unprecedented, *adj.* sans
précédent; sans exemple; nou-
veau; inouï

Unpreferred, *adj.* non pré-
féré; non avancé, sans avance-
ment

Unprejudiced, *adj.* exempt
de préjugés, sans préjugés; sans
préventions; non prévenu; im-
partial

Unpremeditated, *adj.* non
prémédité, sans préméditation;
spontané; improvisé

Unprepared, *adj.* non pré-
paré, sans être préparé, sans
préparation; loin de s'attendre
(*'for'*, à); au dépourvu, à l'im-
provisé. *To be quite —*, (*fam.*)
être pris au dépourvu; ne pas
s'attendre (à) [*préjudicé*]

Unrepossessed, *V. Un-*

Unrepossessing, *adj.* peu
prévenant, peu engageant, dis-
gracieux

Unpresuming, **Unpre-**

tenting, *adj.* sans prétention,
modeste, simple. — *ly, adv.*
sans prétention, modestement,
simplement [*d'un prince*]

Unprincely, *adj.* indigne
S M

Unprincipled, *adj.* sans principes; immoral [primé]
Unprinted, *adj.* non imprimé
Unprivileged, *adj.* sans privilège, non privilégié

Unproductive, *adj.* improductif, (*of*) qui ne produit pas (...); stérile; peu lucratif; ingrat. *To be — of*, ne pas produire

Unprofessional, *adj.* non professionnel; étranger à une profession; contraire aux usages ou aux devoirs de sa (or *ma*, &c.) profession. — *ly*, *adv.* non professionnellement; contrairement aux usages ou aux devoirs de sa (or *ma*, &c.) profession

Unproficiency, *s.* faiblesse, *f.*; peu de progrès, *m.*

Unproficient, *adj.* faible; peu avancé, en retard

Unprofitable, *adj.* peu profitable, sans profit; peu lucratif; ingrat; (*useless*) inutile, vain. — *ness*, *s.* inutilité, *f.*

Unprofitably, *adv.* sans profit, inutilement

Unprohibited, *adj.* permis, licite; (*law, cust.*) non prohibé

Unpromising, *adj.* qui promet peu, qui ne promet guère; qui s'annonce mal; stérile, ingrat

Unprompted, *adj.* de soi-même, spontané, sans y être poussé; (*theat.*) sans être soufflé

Unpronounceable, *adj.* imprononçable [prononcé]

Unpronounced, *adj.* non prononcé

Unpropitious, *adj.* peu propice (à), défavorable (à), contraire (à), ennemi (de). — *ly*, *adv.* d'une manière peu propice

Unproportionné, *adj.* disproportionné

Unprosperous, *adj.* malheureux. — *ly*, *adv.* malheureusement, sans succès. — *ness*, *s.* insuccès, *m.*

Unprotected, *adj.* non protégé, sans protection, sans défense (contre), sans abri (contre)

Unproved, *adj.* non prouvé, sans preuve; (*unried*) non éprouvé

Unprovided, *adj.* dépourvu ('*with*' de), sans (...); (*unprepared*) pris au dépourvu, non préparé. — *for*, non pourvu; sans ressources; non préparé à; (*things*) auquel on n'a pas pourvu; non prévu

Unprovoked, *adj.* non provoqué; sans provocation, immérité, injuste; gratuit; calme, sans s'irriter

Unpublished, *adj.* non publié; inédit

Unpunctual, *adj.* inexact. — *ly*, *adv.* inexactement

Unpunctuality, *s.* inexactitude, *f.*, défaut de ponctualité, *m.*

Unpunished, *adj.* impuni. *To go —*, rester impuni

Unpurchasable, *adj.* qu'on ne peut acheter [acheté]

Unpurchased, *adj.* non acheté

Unpurified, *adj.* non purifié

Unqualified, *adj.* peu propre (à), incapable (de), qui n'a pas les qualités requises (pour); qui n'a pas qualité (pour); inadmissible; sans restriction, sans réserve, entier, complet; absolu, positif, formel; (*law*) inhabile (à) [qualify]

Unqualify, *v.a.* *V. Dis-*

Unquenely, *adj.* indigne d'une reine

Unquenchable, *adj.* inextinguible; insatiable

Unquenched, *adj.* non éteint; non apaisé

Unquestionable, *adj.* incontestable

Unquestionably, *adv.* incontestablement, sans contredit

Unquestioned, *adj.* incontesté; (*pers.*) sans être questionné ou interrogé [sc.]

Unquiet, &c. *V. Restless*.

Unravel, *v.a.* démêler; débrouiller; (*a textile fabric*) effiler; défaire; (*fig.*) démêler, débrouiller, éclaircir; (*an intrigue or plot*) dénouer; — *v.n.* se démêler, se débrouiller, &c.

Unraveling, *s.* débrouillement, éclaircissement, *m.*; dénouement, *m.*

Unreached, *adj.* non atteint

Unread, *adj.* non lu, sans être lu; qu'on n'a pas lu, qu'on ne lit pas; sans lecteurs; (*pers.*) illettré, ignorant. *To leave —*, ne pas lire

Unreadable, *adj.* illisible

Unreadily, *adv.* lentement; avec peu d'empressement

Unreadiness, *s.* lenteur, *f.*; manque d'empressement, *m.*

Unready, *adj.* qui n'est pas prêt; (*slow*) lent, peu empressé

Unreal, *adj.* irréel, sans réalité, faux, imaginaire, fantastique; feint; chimérique, vain; idéal; immatériel

Unrealizable, *adj.* irréalisable

Unrealized, *adj.* non réalisé

Unreaped, *adj.* non moissonné

Unreasonable, *adj.* déraisonnable; extravagant; absurde; injuste; exigeant; exorbitant, immodéré. — *ness*, *s.* déraison, *f.*; extravagance, *f.*; absurdité, *f.*; exigence, *f.*

Unreasonably, *adv.* déraisonnablement; sans raison; avec extravagance; à l'excès

Unreasoning, *adj.* qui ne raisonne pas [cable]

Unrecallable, *adj.* irrévocable

Unrecalled, *adj.* non rappelé; non révoqué

Unreceived, *adj.* non reçu

Unreclaimed, *adj.* non réformé, non corrigé, &c. (*V. Reclaim*)

Unrecognizable, *adj.* méconnaissable

Unrecognized, *adj.* non reconnu

Unrecommended, *adj.* non recommandé, sans recommandation [warded]

Unrecompensed, *V. Unre-*

Unreconciled, *adj.* irréconcilié

Unrecorded, *adj.* non enregistré; (*forgotten*) oublié

Unrecovered, *adj.* non recouvré, irrecevable; (*pers.*) non rétabli

Unredeemed, *adj.* non racheté; non remboursé; (*from pawn*) non dégagé (*V. Pledge*)

Unredressed, *adj.* non redressé

Unrefined, *adj.* non épuré, non purifié; (*of a metal*) non affiné; (*of sugar*) non raffiné, brut; (*not polished*) grossier

Unreflecting, *adj.* irréfléchi

Unreformable, *adj.* irréformable; incorrigible [formé]

Unreformed, *adj.* non réformé

Unrefreshed, *adj.* non rafraîchi; (*still tired*) non reposé, non délassé, toujours fatigué

Unrefreshing, *adj.* qui ne rafraîchit pas; qui ne délasse pas

Unrefuted, *adj.* irréfuté

Unregarded, *adj.* dédaigné, négligé, méconnu

Unregistered, *adj.* non enregistré; (*of a design or trade mark*) non déposé; (*post.*) non recommandé, non chargé. — *share*, action au porteur, *f.*

Unregretted, *adj.* non regretté, qui ne laisse pas de regrets

Unregulated, *adj.* non réglé

Unrejoicing, *adj.* peu joyeux, peu réjouissant

Unrelated, *adj.* non conté; (*unconnected*) sans rapport (avec); (*by blood*) sans parenté (avec), (*no ...*) pas parent (de)

Unrelenting, *adj.* implacable, impitoyable, inexorable, inflexible; acharné. — *ly*, *adv.* impitoyablement, inexorablement; à outrance

Unreliable, *adj.* sur lequel on ne peut pas compter, auquel on ne peut pas se fier; indigne de confiance or de foi, incroyable; incertain; mal fondé

Unrelieved, *adj.* non secouru, sans secours; (*of pain, &c.*) non soulagé, &c. (*V. Relieve*)

Unremarked, *adj.* non remarqué

Unremedied, *adj.* auquel on n'a pas remédié; non guéri

Unremembered, *adj.* oublié

Unremembering, *adj.* oublieux

Unremitted, *adj.* non remis, non pardonné; incessant, sans rémission, sans relâche

Unremitting, *adj.* incessant, sans relâche, soutenu, constant, infatigable. — **ly**, *adv.* sans relâche

Unremoved, *adj.* non déplacé, non enlevé, &c. (*V. Remove*); (not distant) non éloigné; non écarté

Unremunerated, *adj.* non rétribué, sans rétribution

Unremunerative, *adj.* peu rémunérateur, peu lucratif

Unrepaid, *adj.* non remboursé; non rendu; (*unrequited*) *V. Unrequited*

Unrepaired, *adj.* non réparé

Unrepayable, *adj.* irremboursable

Unrepealed, *adj.* non rapporté, non rappelé, non révoqué, non abrogé

Unrepentant, **Unrepenting**, *adj.* sans repentir; impénitent

Unrepented, *adj.* dont on ne se repent pas, non expié par le repentir

Unrepeating, *adj.* **Unrepeatingly**, *adv.* sans se plaindre, sans murmurer [représenté]

Unrepeated, *adj.* non demandé; non exigé; sans nécessité

Unrequited, *adj.* non récompensé, sans récompense; méconnu; (*not reciprocated*) non payé de retour

Unreserve, **Unreservedness**, *s.* abandon, *m.*, expansion, franchise, *f.*

Unreserved, *adj.* sans réserve; expansif, franc, ouvert; absolu. — **sale**, liquidation, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* sans réserve; franchement; absolument

Unresisted, **Unresisting**, *adj.* sans résistance

Unresolved, *adj.* non résolu, sans solution; irrésolu, indécis

Unrespected, *adj.* non respecté

Unrest, *s.* agitation, inquiétude, *f.*; (*restless sleep*) sommeil agité, *m.*; (*sleeplessness*) insomnie, *f.*

Unrestored, *adj.* non restauré or &c. (*V. Restore*)

Unrestrained, *adj.* non retenu; non gêné, sans contrainte, libre; sans restriction, absolu; (*licentious*) sans frein, effréné, désordonné, déréglé

Unrestricted, *adj.* sans restriction, absolu

Unretentive, *adj.* peu fidèle, qui ne retient pas

Unrevealed, *adj.* non révélé

Unrevenged, *adj.* non vengé, sans être vengé

Unrevised, *adj.* non revu, non révisé

Unrewarded, *adj.* non récompensé, sans récompense

Unriddle, *v. a.* expliquer, révéler

Unrigly, *v. a.* dégréer [soudre

Unrighteous, *adj.* injuste, inique; méchant, impie. — **ly**, *adv.* injustement. — **ness**, *s.* injustice, iniquité, *f.*

Unrightful, *adj.* injuste; illégitime

Unripe, *adj.* vert, qui n'est pas mûr; (*fig.*) précoce, prématuré. — **ness**, *s.*, — **state**, immaturité, verdeur, *f.*

Unripened, *adj.* qui n'est pas encore mûr

Unrivalled, *adj.* sans rival; sans égal, sans pareil, incomparable

Unroasted, *adj.* non rôti; (*of coffee*) non brûlé, non torréfié

Unrobe, *v. a.* *V. Disrobe*; — *v. n.* ôter sa robe

Unroll, *v. a.* dérouler

Unromantic, *adj.* peu romantique; (*of scenery, style*) peu romantique

Unroof, *v. a.* enlever la toiture de, découvrir [tirer]

Unroot, *v. a.* déraciner; extirper

Unruffle, *v. n.* se calmer, s'apaiser [quille; uni, lisse]

Unruffled, *adj.* calme, tranquille

Unruliness, *s.* déréglement, *m.*; turbulence, *f.*; indiscipline, *f.*

Unruly, *adj.* déréglé, désordonné; turbulent, ingouvernable; (*of a horse*) fougueux

Unrumple, *v. a.* défriser

Unsaddle, *v. a.* (*a horse*) desseller; (*an ass*) débâter; (*a rider*) désarçonner

Unsafe, *adj.* pas sûr, peu sûr; pas en sûreté, en danger, exposé au danger; dangereux, hasardeux, chanceux; imprudent. — **ly**, *adv.* peu sûrement; sans sûreté; dangereusement; hasardeusement

Unsaid, *adj.* non dit; non prononcé. *To leave* —, ne pas dire; taire

Unsalable, *adj.* invendable

Unsalaries, *adj.* non salarié; non appointé [sel]

Unsalted, *adj.* non salé; sans sel

Unsanctified, *adj.* non sanctifié; profane; impie

Unsanctioned, *adj.* non sanctionné

Unsat, *adj.* non rassasié, inassouvi

Unatisfactorily, *adv.* d'une manière peu satisfaisante

Unatisfactoriness, *s.* nature peu satisfaisante, *f.*; insuffisance, *f.*

Unatisfactory, **Unatisfying**, *adj.* peu satisfaisant; insuffisant

Unatisfied, *adj.* non satisfait; peu satisfait (de), mécontent (de); (*com.*) non acquitté

Unavourily, *adv.* sans saveur; désagréablement

Unavouriness, *s.* insipidité, fadeur, *f.*; (*smell*) mauvaise odeur, *f.*

Unavoury, *adj.* fade, insi-

pide, sans saveur; désagréable; dégoûtant [dire de]

Unsay, *v. a.* rétracter, se dédire

Unscared, *adj.* non effrayé; non effarouché

Unscathed, *V. Unhurt*

Unscholarly, **Unschoolled**, *adj.* illettré, ignorant [tifique]

Unscientific, *adj.* peu scientifique

Unscreened, *adj.* non abrité or &c. (*V. Screen*, *v. a.*); sans défense; (*of coals, &c.*) non criblé

Unscrow, *v. a.* dévisser

Unscriptural, *adj.* non conforme à l'Écriture sainte

Unscrupulous, *adj.* peu scrupuleux. — **ly**, *adv.* sans scrupule. — **ness**, *s.* manque de scrupule, *m.*; caractère peu scrupuleux, *m.*

Unseal, *v. a.* déceller; (*a letter, &c.*) décacheter

Unsealed, *part. adj.* (*of a letter, &c.*) ouvert; décacheté, (*open*) non cacheté, ouvert

Unsearchable, *adj.* inscrutable, impénétrable. — **ness**, *s.* inscrutabilité, impénétrabilité, *f.*

Unsearchably, *adv.* inscrutablement, impénétrablement

Unseasonable, *adj.* qui n'est pas de saison, hors de saison; mal à propos, inopportun, intempestif; (*improper*) déplacé; (*of time*) indu. — *hour*, heure indue, *f.* — **ness**, *s.* inopportunité, *f.*

Unseasonably, *adv.* hors de saison; mal à propos

Unseasoned, *adj.* non assaisonné or &c. (*V. Season*, *v. a.*); (*of wood*) vert

Unseat, *v. a.* priver (...) de son siège, faire perdre son siège à (...); (*throw down, upset*) renverser; (*a rider*) désarçonner

Unseated, *adj.* (*standing*) sans siège, debout [gable]

Unseaworthy, *adj.* innavigable

Unseconded, *adj.* non secondé; non appuyé

Unsecured, *adj.* non garanti; sans garantie; à découvert; mal assuré; non protégé or &c. (*V. Secure*, *v. a.*); (*not shut*) (ne ...) pas fermé

Unseeing, *adj.* privé de la vue

Unseemliness, *s.* inconvenance, *f.*

Unseemly, *adj.* inconvenant; — *adv.* d'une manière inconvenante

Unseen, *adj.* qui n'est pas vu; qui ne se voit pas; inaperçu; invisible; sans être vu

Unselfish, *adj.* désintéressé, sans égoïsme; dévoué

Unsent, *adj.* non envoyé, sans être envoyé; non expédié. — *for*, qu'on n'a pas envoyé chercher; sans être appelé

Unserviceable, *adj.* inutile; hors de service; bon à rien, mauvais

Unsettle, *v. a.* déranger;

bouleverser; désorganiser; détraquer; agiter, troubler; ébranler; — *v.n.* se déranger; se troubler

Unsettled, *adj.* dérangé; désorganisé; agité, troublé; ébranlé; chancelant; incertain; changeant, variable; irrésolu, incertain, indécis; en suspens; non fixé; sans domicile; (*unpaid*) non réglé, non liquidé; (*of a liquid*) qui n'a pas déposé, trouble. — *ness*, *s.* instabilité, *f.*; agitation, *f.*, trouble, *m.*; hésitation, irrésolution, incertitude, indécision, *f.*; dérangement, *m.*; variabilité, *f.* [*uni*]

Unsevered, *adj.* non séparé.
Unsew, *v.a.* décououdre. *To come — ed*, se décououdre

Unshackle, *v.a.* *V. Unfet-*
Unshaded, *adj.* sans ombrage; (*draw, paint*) non ombré
Unshakable, *adj.* inébranlable

Unshaken, *adj.* non ébranlé; ferme, inébranlable; immuable; à toute épreuve

Unshapen, **Unshapely**, *adj.* informe; difforme

Unshaved, **Unshaven**, *adj.* non rasé, sans être rasé

Unsheathe, *v.a.* tirer du fourreau, tirer

Unshelled, *adj.* (*not shelled*) non écalé or &c. (*V. Shell*, *v.a.*); (*of peas, beans*) non écosé, en cosse

Unsheltered, *adj.* inabrité, sans abri (*'from, contre*); non protégé (*'from, contre*); exposé (*'from, à*); découvert

Unship, *v.a.* débarquer

Unshod, *adj.* déchaussé; sans chaussure; (*of a horse*) défermé; non ferré

Unshorn, *adj.* non tondue

Unshrinkable, *adj.* irrétrécissable

Unshrinking, *adj.* sans reculer

Unshrunk, *adj.* non rétréci

Unshut, *adj.* non fermé, non clos

[non criblé; non examiné]

Unsigned, *adj.* non tamisé;

Unsignificance, *s.* laideur, *f.*

Unsignightly, *adj.* laid, disgracieux, vilain

[ture]

Unsigned, *adj.* sans signature

Unsinkable, *adj.* insubmersible

Unsinning, *adj.* sans péché

Unisterly, *adj.* indigne d'une sœur

Unized, *adj.* non collé

Unskilful, *adj.* maladroit, inhabile; inexpérimenté. — *ly*, *adv.* maladroitement. — *ness*, *s.* maladresse, inhabileté, *f.*

Unskilled, *adj.* inexpérimenté, inexpert, inhabile, maladroit

[non écrié]

Unskimmied, *adj.* (*of milk*) non éteint, non étanché. — *time*, chaux vive, *f.* [éveillé; vigilant]

Unsleeping, *adj.* toujours

Unsmokable, *adj.* infumable

Unsmoked, *adj.* non fumé

Unsociable, **Unsocial**, *adj.* insociable; sauvage. — *ness*, *s.* insociabilité, *f.*

[sans tache]

Unsoiled, *adj.* sans souillure

Unsold, *adj.* non vendu, invendu

Unsoldierlike, **Unsoldierly**, *adj.* indigne d'un soldat, peu militaire

Unsolicted, *adj.* sans être sollicité, sans sollicitation

Unsollicitous, *adj.* peu désireux, peu soucieux

Unsolved, *adj.* non résolu

Un Sophisticated, *V. Unadulterated*

Unsought, *adj.* qu'on n'a pas cherché, sans qu'on le (or la or les) cherche

Unsound, *adj.* vicieux; défectueux; peu solide; (*sickly*) malsain, maladif; (*bad*) gâté, mauvais; (*fishy*) véreux; (*deceitful*) trompeur; (*of a doctrine*) faux, erroné; (*of a horse, of timber*) (ne ...) pas sain; (*cracked*) fêlé; (*of mind*) dérangé; (*of sleep*) troublé, agité. — *health*, mauvaise santé, *f.* *Of — mind, (law)* (ne ...) pas sain d'esprit. — *ly*, *adv.* défectueusement; sans solidité; mal; faussement. — *ness*, *s.* état malsain, mauvais état, *m.*; défaut de solidité, *m.*; faiblesse, *f.*; fausseté, erreur, *f.*; (*of a horse*) défaut, vice, *m.*

Unsound, *adj.* non sondé

Unscoured, *adj.* non aigri

Unseeded, *adj.* non semé; (*of ground*) non ensemencé

[non ménagé]

Unspared, *adj.* non épargné

Unsparing, *adj.* libéral, prodigue; impitoyable, cruel. — *ly*, *adv.* avec profusion; sans pitié; sans ménagement

Unspeaking, *adj.* inexprimable, indicible, ineffable

Unspeakingly, *adv.* inexprimablement, indiciblement, ineffablement

[fié]

Unspecified, *adj.* non spécifié

Unspent, *adj.* non dépensé; (*not exhausted*) non épuisé

Unspoken, *adj.* non prononcé

Unsportsmanlike, *adj.* qui n'est pas d'un chasseur, indigne d'un chasseur

[less, &c.]

Unspotted, &c. *V. Spotted*

Unstable, *adj.* instable; inconstant, changeant; irrésolu. — *ness*, *s.* instabilité, *f.*

Unstaid, *adj.* léger, inconstant; imprudent

Unstained, *adj.* non taché; (*fig.*) pur, sans tache; (*not dyed*) non teint; (*of glass, paper*) blanc

Unstamped, *adj.* non timbré; (*of a letter, &c.*) non af-

franchi, sans timbre; (*of paper*) libre, non timbré

Unstatesmanlike, *adj.* indigne d'un homme d'état

Unstatutable, *adj.* contraire aux statuts

Unsteadfast, *V. Unstable*

Unsteadily, *adv.* sans fixité, en vacillant; en chancelant; inconstamment; irrégulièrement

Unsteadiness, *s.* manque de fixité, *m.*; instabilité, *f.*; mobilité, *f.*; peu d'assurance, *m.*; inconstance, *f.*; irrégularité, *f.*

Unsteady, *adj.* instable, chancelant, mal assuré; tremblant; vacillant; mobile; changeant, variable, inconstant; irrégulier; (*of furniture*) boiteux

Unstimulated, *adj.* non stimulé

Unstinted, *adj.* non restreint; abondant, copieux; à discrétion; illimité [non agité]

Unstirred, *adj.* non remué

Unstitch, *v.a.* *V. Unsew*

Unstocked, *adj.* sans provision

[ouvrir]

Unstop, *v.a.* déboucher;

Unstopped, *adj.* débouché; (*not hindered*) non arrêté, sans être arrêté

Unstrained, *adj.* non forcé, aisé, naturel; non tendu; non filtré, non passé

Unstrengthened, *adj.* non fortifié, non renforcé

Unstring, *v.a.* détendre, relâcher; défaire; (*beads*) déseffiler; (*mus.*) ôter les cordes de

Unstudied, *adj.* non étudié; sans étude, sans apprêt, naturel

Unstudious, *adj.* peu studieux

Unstuffed, *adj.* non rembourré or &c. (*V. Stuff*, *v.a.*)

Unsubdued, *adj.* non subjugué, insoumis, indompté

Unsubmissive, *adj.* insoumis, indocile

Unsubstantial, *adj.* peu substantiel; peu solide; immatériel, sans corps; sans réalité, imaginaire, chimérique, idéal; vain; apparent

Unsuccessful, *adj.* qui ne réussit pas, qui n'a pas réussi, malheureux, sans succès; infructueux; vain. *To be —*, ne pas réussir, échouer. *To render —*, faire échouer. — *ly*, *adv.* sans succès, malheureusement.

— *ness*, *s.* insuccès, *m.*

Unsuccoured, *adj.* non secouru, sans secours, sans aide

Unsgured, *adj.* non sucré, sans sucre

Unsuitable, *adj.* peu convenable (à), impropre (à), peu propre (à); mal adapté (à), mal approprié (à); peu sortable (à, pour); (*unbecoming*) inconvenant, déplacé; (*with*) incompatible (avec). — *ness*, *s.* dis-

convenance, *f.*; inaptitude, incapacité, *f.*; (*unbecomingness*) inconvenance, *f.*

Unsuitably, *adv.* peu convenablement; improprement; mal; (*unbecomingly*) avec inconvenance

Unsuited, *adj.* mal adapté or approprié (*à*); peu fait (*pour*); peu convenable (*à*); mal assorti [vient pas à]

Unsuited, *adj.* qui ne convient pas
Unstilled, *adj.* sans tache, pur

Unsupplied, *adj.* non pourvu (*de*); dépourvu (*de*); non approvisionné (*de*)

Unsupported, *adj.* non soutenu, sans soutien, sans support; (*not assisted*) sans appui; (*not fed*) non soutenu, non entretenu, sans moyens d'existence; (*not suffered*) non supporté [surmonté]

Unsurmounted, *adj.* non surmonté
Unsurpassable, *adj.* insurpassable [passé]

Unsurpassed, *adj.* non surpassé
Unsusceptible, *adj.* non susceptible (*de*); insensible (*à*)

Unsuspected, *adj.* non soupçonné; non suspect

Unsuspecting, *adj.* qui ne soupçonne rien, sans soupçon; confiant. — *ly, adv.* sans soupçon; sans méfiance

Unsuspecting, *adj.* non soupçonneux, sans soupçon; confiant; (*not liable to suspicion*) à l'abri du soupçon, non suspect. — *ly, adv.* sans soupçon, sans méfiance

Unustainable, *adj.* insustainable [porté]

Unstained, *v.* **Unstained**, *v.* démaniller

Unswayed, *adj.* abandonné; non gouverné, non dirigé; non influencé

Unsweetened, *adj.* non adouci, &c. (*V. Sweeten*)

Unswep, *adj.* non balayé; (*of a chimney*) non ramonné

Unswerving, *adj.* qui ne s'écarte pas; ferme, inébranlable

Unsworn, *adj.* inassermenté

Unsymmetrical, *adj.* dissymétrique, sans symétrie

Unsympathizing, *adj.* sans sympathie

Unsystematic, *adj.* non systématique

Untack, *v.* détacher; défaire

Untainted, *adj.* non corrompu; (*of meat, &c.*) non gâté, frais; (*fig.*) pur (*'with, de*), sans tache, intact

Untaken, *adj.* non pris, qu'on n'a pas pris. — *up*, inoccupé, vacant

Untalented, *adj.* sans talents

Untalked of, *adj.* dont on ne parle pas

Untamable, *adj.* inapprivoisable; (*unsubduable*) indomptable

Untamed, *adj.* inapprivoisé; (*unsubdued*) indompté

Untangle, *v.* **V. Disentangle** [terni; sans tache]

Untarnished, *adj.* non terni

Untasted, *adj.* non goûté

Untaught, *adj.* ignorant (*de*), à qui on n'a pas appris (*à*), inhabile (*à*); (*things*) qu'on n'a pas enseigné or appris

Untaxed, *adj.* exempt d'impôts, non imposé; (*law*) non taxé; (*fig.*) non accusé

Unteach, *v.* à faire désapprendre

Unteachable, *adj.* à qui l'on ne peut rien apprendre, bouché, indocile, indécrottable [rable]

Untearable, *adj.* indéchirable

Untempered, *adj.* non tempéré, &c. (*V. Temper, v.*)

Untempted, *adj.* non tenté

Untempting, *adj.* peu tentant

Untenable, *adj.* intenable, qui n'est pas tenable; (*fig.*) insustainable

Untenantable, *adj.* inhabitable, non logeable

Untenanted, *adj.* sans locataire, inhabité [non soigné]

Untended, *adj.* non gardé

Untested, *adj.* non éprouvé

Unthanked, *adj.* sans être remercié, sans recevoir de remerciements; méconnu

Unthankful, &c. **V. Ungrateful**, &c. [encore gelé]

Unthawed, *adj.* non dégelé

Unthinking, *adj.* non pensant; irrésolû, inconsidéré, étourdi. — *ly, adv.* sans réflexion, inconsidérément, étourdiment, à la légère

Unthought, *adj.* non pensé; non supposé. — *of*, auquel on ne pense pas, négligé, oublié; (*unforeseen*) imprévu, inattendu, inopiné

Unthread, *v.* désefiler

Unthrifty, &c. **V. Thriftless**, &c.

Untidily, *adv.* malproprement; sans soin; sans ordre; en désordre

Untidiness, *s.* malpropreté, *f.*; désordre, manque d'ordre or de soin, *m.*

Untidy, *adj.* malpropre, négligé, peu soigneux; en désordre, mal tenu, mal arrangé; défectif; (*loosely dressed*) débraillé

Untie, *v.* à délier, détacher; (*a knot*) défaire (un nœud); (*to unknot*) dénouer. *To come — d*, se détacher, se défaire

Until, *prep.* jusqu'à; jusque; en attendant; (*after a neg.*) avant, d'ici à, (ne ...) que; (*before a date*) jusqu'en. — *six o'clock*, jusqu'à six heures. — *to-morrow*, jusqu'à demain. — *now*, — *this day*, jusqu'à pré-

sent, jusqu'à ce jour, jusqu'aujourd'hui, jusqu'ici. — *now*, (*past*) jusqu'alors, jusque-là; — *then*, jusqu'alors, jusque-là; en attendant. — *when*, jusqu'à quand. — (*the year*) 1950, jusqu'en 1950, jusqu'à l'an 1950. — *January*, jusqu'en janvier, jusqu'au mois de janvier. — *the 3rd of May*, jusqu'au trois mai. *Not — then*, pas avant; (ne ...) qu'alors; alors seulement (*'that' ...*, que ...) *He did not return — six o'clock*, il n'est pas revenu avant six heures, il n'est revenu qu'à six heures. *He will not come — to-morrow*, il ne viendra pas avant (or d'ici à) demain, il ne viendra que demain. *I shall not go — after dinner*, je ne sortirai qu'après le dîner. *I shall not go out — after you have done*, je ne sortirai qu'après que vous aurez fini. *I shall not come home — late this evening*, je ne rentrerai ce soir que très tard

Until, *conj.* jusqu'à ce que, en attendant que, que (*with the subj. mood*); jusqu'au moment où (*with the indicative mood*); (*to such an extent or degree that*) au point que; au point de (*before an inf.*); (*after a neg.*) avant que (*with the subj.*), avant de (*with the inf.*); (ne ...) que ... ne (*with the subj.*). *He will not come — I tell him*, il ne viendra pas avant que je le lui dise. *I will not depart — I have seen him*, je ne partirai pas avant de l'avoir vu. *I will not rest — I have done it*, je ne me reposerai pas que je ne l'aie fait. *Stay or wait there, wait for me*, — *I call you*, restez or attendez là, attendez-moi, jusqu'à ce que je vous appelle. *Stay or wait — I call you*, (wait for my calling you) attendez que je vous appelle

Untilled, *adj.* non labouré; en friche

Untimely, *adj.* inopportun, mal à propos; prématuré, hâtif, précoce; — *adv.* inopportunément, mal à propos; prématurément

Untired, *adj.* non fatigué

Untiring, *adj.* infatigable

Untitled, *adj.* sans titre

Unto, *prep.* **V. To**

Untold, *adj.* non raconté; qu'on ne dit pas, dont on ne parle pas, passé sous silence; non révélé, tenu secret; non compté; innombrable, sans nombre; immense, énorme

Untouched, *adj.* non touché; intact; (*not affected*) peu touché (*de*), non ému. *To leave (...)*, laisser (...) sans y toucher

Untoward, *adj.* inocheile, rocheile; (*awkward*) gauche; (*inconvenient*) fâcheux, malencontreux. — *ly, adv.* inocheilement; gauchement; malencontreusement. — *ness, s.* inocheilité, *f.*

gaucherie, *f.*; nature fâcheuse ou malenconreuse, *f.*

Untraceable, *adj.* qu'on ne peut tracer; qu'on ne peut suivre à la trace; indiscouvrable

Untracked, *adj.* non frayé, non battu; non suivi

Untrained, *adj.* inexercé; inexpérimenté; indiscipliné; (*of an animal, a tree*) non dressé

Untrammelled. *V.* **Unfettered**

Untransferable, *adj.* non transférable; non transmissible; inessible; inaliénable; personnel

Untransferred, *adj.* non transféré; non transmis, non cédé

Untranslatable, *adj.* intraduisible

Untranslated, *adj.* non traduit (*pers.*) qui n'a pas voyagé

Untravelled, *adj.* inexploré; **Untried**, *adj.* non essayé; non éprouvé, &c. (*V. Try, v.a.*)

Untrimmed, *adj.* sans ornement; (*of clothing*) sans garniture; non arrangé or &c. (*V. Trim, v.a.*)

Untrod, Untrodden, *adj.* non foulé; (*of a road*) non frayé, non battu

Untroubled, *adj.* non troublé, &c. (*V. Trouble, v.a.*); calme, paisible, tranquille; (*of a liquid*) clair, limpide

Untrue, *adj.* faux; inexact; infidèle; déloyal. *To be — to*, être infidèle à; trahir

Untruly, *adv.* faussement; inexactement; infidèlement; déloyalement

Untrustworthy, *adj.* indigne de confiance; (*of news, &c.*) inexact

Untrusty, *adj.* déloyal, infidèle; peu sûr; indigne de confiance

Untruth, *s.* mensonge, *m.*; inexactitude, fausseté, *f.* — **ful**, *adj.* faux, mensonger

Untuck, *v.a.* (*a bed*) déborder; (*need.*) défaire un pli à

Untune, *v.a.* désaccorder; (*fig.*) déranger, troubler

Unturned, *adj.* non tourné, non retourné

Untutored, *adj.* ignorant, sans instruction

Untwine, Untwist, *v.a.* détordre

Unused, *adj.* non employé; (*of words*) inusité; (*new*) neuf, qui n'a pas servi; (*not accustomed*) peu habitué (*à*), inaccoutumé (*à*); étranger (*à*)

Unusual, *adj.* peu commun, rare, inaccoutumé, extraordinaire; insolite; (*of words*) inusité. — *ly*, *adv.* rarement; extraordinairement; plus que d'habitude

Unutilized, *adj.* inutilisé

Unutterable. *V.* **Unspeakable**

Unvalued, *adj.* non évalué;

(*not prized*) non estimé; méprisé, dédaigné [vaincu]

Unvanquished, *adj.* in-

Unvaried, Unvarying, *adj.* uniforme; constant; toujours le même; invariable

Unvarnished, *adj.* non verni; (*fig.*) sans fard; naturel, simple

Unveil, *v.a.* dévoiler; décou-

Unventilated, *adj.* non aéré or &c. (*V. Ventilate*); mal aéré; sans ventilation [(dans)

Unversed, *adj.* peu versé

Unviolated, *adj.* non violé; non enfreint; intact; pur

Unvisited, *adj.* non visité; non fréquenté [veillé, endormi]

Unwakened, *adj.* non ré-

Unwalled, *adj.* sans murs, ouvert

Unwarily, *adv.* sans précaution, inconsiderément, imprudemment

Unwariness, *s.* imprévoyance, *f.*; étourderie, imprudence, *f.* [chauffé, froid]

Unwarned, *adj.* non averti

Unwarrantable, *adj.* injustifiable, inexcusable. — *ness*, *s.* nature injustifiable or inexcusable, *f.*

Unwarrantably, *adv.* injustifiablement, inexcusablement

Unwarranted, *adj.* non autorisé; incertain; sans preuve, gratuit; sans motif, injustifiable; (*com.*) non garanti, sans garantie

Unwary, *adj.* imprévoyant; inconsideré, étourdi, imprudent

Unwashed, *adj.* non lavé; (*dirty*) sale, malpropre; crasseux. *The —, the great —*, les crasseux, *m.pl.*, la vile multitude, *f.*

Unwasted, *adj.* non consumé, &c. (*V. Waste, v.a.*)

Unwatched, *adj.* non surveillé

Unwatered, *adj.* non arrosé

Unwavering, *adj.* décidé; ferme

Unweaned, *adj.* non sevré

Unwearable, *adj.* non (*or ne ... pas*) portable, non (*or ne ... pas*) mettable

Unwearied, *adj.* non fatigué, non lassé; (*things*) infatigable. — *ly*, *adv.* sans se lasser [lasse jamais, infatigable]

Unwearying, *adj.* qui ne se lasser [lasse jamais, infatigable]

Unweave, *v.a.* déteisser; (*inen*) effiler, défaire; (*tresses*) déteisser; (*fig.*) démeuler, débrouiller [inconsideré]

Unweighed, *adj.* non pesé;

Unwelcome, *adj.* mal venu, mal reçu, mal accueilli; désagréable; fâcheux; importun; de trop

Unwell, *adj.* indisposé, mal portant, souffrant, malade

Unwept, *adj.* non pleuré

Unwholesome, *adj.* mal-

sain, insalubre; nuisible. — *ness*, *s.* nature malsaine, insalubrité, *f.* [ment]

Unwieldily, *adv.* pesam-

Unwieldiness, *s.* lourdeur, pesanteur, *f.* [inconmode]

Unwieldy, *adj.* lourd, pesant;

Unwilling, *adj.* ne voulant pas, qui ne veut pas (*to be —*, ne vouloir pas); peu disposé (*à*); mal disposé; de mauvaise volonté. — *ly*, *adv.* à contre-cœur, à regret, malgré soi; avec répugnance. *Not —ly*, assez volontiers, d'assez bon cœur, sans trop se faire prier, sans résistances. — *ness*, *s.* mauvaise volonté, *f.*, mauvais vouloir, *m.*; répugnance, *f.*

Unwind, *v.a.* dévider; dérouler; (*fig.*) débrouiller

Unwiped, *adj.* non essuyé

Unwisdom, *s.* manque de sagesse, *m.*, déraison, folie, imprudence, *f.*

Unwise, *adj.* peu sage, peu raisonnable, insensé, imprudent, mal avisé. — *ly*, *adv.* peu sagement, follement, imprudemment [désiré; non souhaité]

Unwished (*for*), *adj.* non

Unwithered. *V.* **Unfaded**

Unwitnessed, *adj.* sans témoin; (*not seen*) non vu, inaperçu

Unwittily, *adv.* sans esprit

Unwittingly. *V.* **Unknownly**

Unwomanly, *adj.* indigne d'une femme, qui sied peu à une femme, peu féminin

Unwonted, *adj.* inaccoutumé, rare

Unworked, *adj.* inexploité

Unworking, *adj.* oisif

Unworldliness, *s.* détachement du monde, *m.*, nature peu mondaine, *f.*; simplicité, *f.*

Unworldly, *adj.* (*heavenly*) qui n'est pas de ce monde; (*retired*) peu mondain; étranger au monde; simple

Unworn, *adj.* qui n'a pas été porté; (*not impaired*) non usé

Unworthily, *adv.* indignement; sans le mériter

Unworthiness, *s.* indignité, *f.*; défaut de mérite, *m.*

Unworthy, *adj.* indigne; sans mérite [sans blessure]

Unwounded, *adj.* non blessé;

Unwrap, *v.a.* développer, ouvrir, découvrir, défaire

Unwrinkle, *v.a.* dévider; luni-

Unwrinkled, *adj.* sans rides;

Unwritten, *adj.* non écrit; blanc, en blanc

Unwrought, *adj.* non travaillé, non ouvré; brut; cru; naturel [dur; inflexible]

Unyielding, *adj.* rigide;

Unyoke, *v.a.* ôter le joug à, déteiler; (*fig.*) séparer

Unyoked, *adj.* dételé; non attelé; qui n'a jamais été sous le joug

Up, *adv.*, & *adject.* (*raisé*) levé; élevé; (*high*) haut; (*of the top*) du haut; (*of trains*) montant; (*above*) en haut; (*in the air*) en l'air; (*standing*) debout, sur pied; (*risen, out of bed*) levé; sur pied; (*gone or come up*) monté; (*time*) écoulé, arrivé; expiré, échu; (*over*) fini; (*excited*) excité; monté; (*rebelled*) en révolte, en insurrection; (*umbrella*) ouvert; (*shutters*) fermé; (*sun*) levé; (*moon*) levée; (*wind*) levé; (*tide*) haut; (*navig.*) en amont; — *prep.* en haut de; au haut de; vers le haut de; jusqu'en haut de; jusqu'à; sur; en montant, en remontant; — *s.*, *s.pl.* hauts, *m.pl.* The — *s* and *downs*, les hauts et les bas, *m.pl.*; les vicissitudes, *f.pl.* — *! debout!* levez-vous! allons! en avant! levez-vous! — *and doing*, occupé, au travail, à l'ouvrage, à la besogne. — *and down*, en haut et en bas; de haut en bas; çà et là; de long en large; de côté et d'autre, de tous côtés, en tous sens; partout. — *in arms*, en armes. — *there, V. There.* — *to*, jusqu'à; à la hauteur de; (*in conformity with*) conformément à, selon, d'après. — *to here*, jusqu'ici. — *to there*, jusque-là. — *to now*, — *to this time*, jusqu'à présent. — *to then*, — *to that time*, jusqu'alors. — *with ...!* levez-vous! levez-vous! (*go up*) montez! — (*the*) stream, — *the river*, en amont; en remontant la rivière, contre le courant. — *comes ...*, voilà que vient ... *To be* — (*effervesce*) mousser. *To be* — *early and late*, être du matin et du soir, se lever de bonne heure et se coucher tard. *To be* — *to*, (*understand*) être au fait de, connaître, savoir; être à la hauteur de; (*be doing*) faire; (*aim at*) vouloir en venir à, vouloir. *Not to be* — *to much*, ne pas valoir (or n'être pas) grand' chose, n'être pas vaillant; n'être pas fort. *To be well* — *in*, savoir bien, être ferré sur. *To be well* — *to*, être au fait de. *It is all* — *with him*, c'en est fait de lui, tout est fini pour lui. — *beat, s. (mus.)* levé, *m.* — *line, s. (rail.)* voie montante, *f.* — *Upas*, — *tree, s.* upas, *m.* — *Upbear, v.a.* soutenir, supporter, porter; élever — *Upbraid, v.a. V. Reproach* — *Upbraiding, s.* reproche, *m.*; réprimande, *f.* — *!y, V. Re-* — *proachfully* [levé] — *Upcast, s.* coup, *m.*; — *adj.* — *Upheave, v.a.* soulever, lever — *Uphill, s.* montée, côte, *f.* — *adj.* montant; difficile, rude, pénible, fatigant; — *adv.* en montant. *To go* — monter la

côte, monter. *To go or be* —, (*of a road*) aller en montant, monter — *Uphold, v.a.* lever, élever; soutenir, maintenir, défendre — *Upholder, s.* soutien, appui, défenseur, *m.* — *Upholster, v.a.* tapisser; tendre; couvrir; rembourrer; meubler [sier, *m.*, — *ière, f.* — *Upholster-er, ess, s.* tapis- — *Upholstery, s.* tapisserie, *f.*; meubles, *m.pl.* — *Upland, s.* pays élevé, *m.*; terrain élevé, *m.*, haute terre, *f.*; montagne, *f.*; plateau, *m.*; — *adj.* élevé, montagneux; des montagnes — *Uplander, s.* montagnard, *m.* — *Uplift, v.a.* lever; élever; soulever; lever vers le ciel — *Upon, prep. V. On* — *Upper, adj.* supérieur; haut; de or du dessus, du haut, d'en haut; (*geog.*) haut; (*first*) premier; — *s. (of a shoe, &c.)* em- — *peigne, f.* — *boxes, s.pl.* (*theat.*) troisièmes loges, *f.pl.*; loges du cintre. — *Canada, s.* le Haut-Canada, *m.* — *classes, s.pl.* hautes classes, *f.pl.* — *cloth, s. (for meals)* napperon, *m.* — *coat, s.* par- — *dessus, m.* — *crust, s.* croûte de dessus, *f.*; (*of society*) couche supérieure, aristocratie, *f.* — *Egypt, s.* la Haute-Egypte, *f.* — *end, s.* haut bout, haut, *m.* — *hand, s.* dessus, *m.*, supé- — *riorité, f.*, avantage, *m.* *To get the hand of*, prendre (or avoir) le dessus sur, l'emporter sur. — *House, s. (of parl.)* Chambre haute, *f.* — *house-* — *maid, s.* première fille de ser- — *vice, f.* — *jaw, s.* mâchoire supérieure, *f.* — *leather, s.* em- — *peigne, f.* — *lip, s.* lèvre supérieure, *f.* — *most, adj.* (le) plus haut, (le) plus élevé, supérieur, premier; (*fig.*) le plus fort, dominant; (*adv.*) au- — *dessus, en dessus. To say what comes* — *most*, dire tout ce qui vient à la bouche or tout ce qui passe par la tête. *To be* — *most*, prédominer. — *part, -side, s.* dessus, *m.*; haut, *m.* — *petticoat, s.* jupon de des- — *sus, m.* — *regions, s.pl.* hautes régions, régions supérieures, *f.pl.* — *story, s.* étage supé- — *rieur, m.* The — *ten, -ten thousand, s.pl.* le grand monde, *m.*, l'aristocratie, *f.* — *tooth, s.* dent d'en haut, *f.* — *town, s.* haute ville, *f.* — *Uppish, adj.* fier, arrogant — *Uprise, v.a. V. Uplift* — *Uprear, v.a.* élever, soulever; dresser — *Upright, adj.* droit, tout droit; debout; vertical, d'a- — *plomb; (fig.)* droit, intègre, hon- — *nête; — s.* ligne perpendicu- — *laire, f.*; (*carp., &c.*) montant,

m. As — *as a post*, droit comme un I. — *!y, adv.* droit, de- — *bout; (fig.)* droitement, avec — *droiture, honnêtement. -ness, s.* perpendicularité, *f.*, aplomb, *m.*; (*fig.*) droiture, rectitude, — *intégrité, f.* — *Uprise, V. Rise* — *Uprising, s.* lever, *m.*; (*as-* — *cent*) montée, *f.*; (*revolt*) sou- — *lèvement, m.* [carne. tapage, *m.*] — *Uproar, s.* tumulte, *m.*; va- — *Uproarious, adj.* bruyant, — *tumultueux. -!y, adv.* bruyam- — *ment, tumultueusement* — *Uproot, v.a.* déraciner — *Upset, v.a.* renverser; boule- — *verser; (a carriage)* faire verser, — *verser; (a train)* faire dérailler; — *(a boat)* faire chavirer; (*derange*) — *déranger; détraquer; (feelings)* — *bouleverser; — v.n.* se renver- — *ser; (of a carriage)* verser; (*of a* — *boat)* chavirer; — *part. adj.* — *price, s.* mise à prix, *f.* *To be* — *—, (carriage)* verser; (*train*) — *dérailler; (boat)* chavirer — *Upset, Upsetting, s. V.* — *Overset, Oversetting* — *Upshot, s.* fin, issue, *f.*, résul- — *tat, m.*; fin mot, *m.* *On the* —, — *en définitive* — *Upside, s.* dessous, *m.* *To* — *turn* — *down*, mettre sens des- — *sous dessous, renverser* — *Upstart, s.* parvenu, *m.*, *e, f.*, nouvel enrichi, *m.*; — *adj.* — *qui croit subitement; (sudden)* — *subit; (pers.)* parvenu — *Uptear, Upthrow, &c. V.* — *Tear up, Throw up, &c.* — *Upward, adj.* de bas en haut, — *tourné or dirigé en haut; ascen-* — *dant; ascensionnel; (of the eyes)* — *levé (vers le ciel). To show an* — *tendency, (of prices)* être en — *hausse* — *Upward, Upwards, adv.* — *(of place)* en haut, en l'air; en — *montant; (of time)* en remon- — *tant plus haut; (more)* plus, — *davantage; au-delà, au-dessus;* — *(navig.)* en amont. — *of*, plus de — *Uranus, s.* Uranus — *Urban, adj.* urbain [nité, poli] — *Urban, adj.* plein d'urba- — *Urbanity, s.* urbanité, *f.* — *Urchin, s.* gamin, *m.*, &c. — *(V. Brat)* — *Urethra, s.* urèthre, *m.* — *Urge, v.a. (— on)* presser, — *hâter; (incite)* pousser (à), exci- — *ter (à), porter (à); (follow close)* — *suivre de près, presser; (solicit)* — *presser (de), prier instamment* — *(de); exhorter (à); importuner;* — *(advise)* conseiller fortement à — *... (de); (insist upon)* insister — *sur, faire valoir; (allege)* allé- — *guer; (object)* objecter; (*a reason,* — *&c.)* émettre, avancer; (*a peti-* — *tion*) présenter; (*a request*) faire — *Urgency, s.* urgence, *f.*; né- — *cessité urgente, f.*, besoin pres- — *sant, m.*; sollicitation pressante, — *f.*, instances, *f.pl.*

Urgent, *adj.* urgent; instant; pressant. *To be* — *with*, presser. — *ly*, *adv.* avec urgence;

Uric, *adj.* urique [instantment **Urinal**, *s.* urinoir, *m.*; (*portable*) **urinal**, *m.*

Urinary, *adj.* urinaire

Urine, *s.* urine

Urine, *s.* urne, *f.*

Ursa, *s.* l'Ourse, *f.* — **Major**, la grande Ourse. — **Minor**, la petite Ourse

Ursine, *adj.* oursin, d'ours

Ursuline, *s.* ursuline, *f.*

Us, *pron.* nous; (*emphatically*) nous autres; (*slang for* 'me') me; moi. *To* — *English*, à nous autres Anglais

Usage, *s.* usage, *m.*; traitement, *m.*, traitements, *m.pl.*; procédé, *m.*, procédés, *m.pl.*

Usance, *s.* usance, *f.*

Use, *s.* usage, emploi, *m.*; utilité, *f.*, avantage, profit, *m.*; (*need*) besoin (*de*), *m.*; (*custom*) usage, *m.*, coutume, habitude, *f.*; (*law*) jouissance, *f.*, usage, *m.*; usufruit, *m.* — *s and customs*, us et coutumes, *m.pl.* *Directions for* —, indications du mode d'emploi, *f.pl.* *For the* — *of*, à l'usage de. *In* —, en usage, employé; (*of words*) usité. *In common* —, d'un usage commun, généralement en usage or usité. *Out of* —, hors d'usage; (*of words*) inusité. *To be of* —, servir (*à*), être utile [*of great* —, très utile] (*à*). *To be of no* —, n'être d'aucun usage or d'aucune utilité; être inutile (*à*); *before a verb, de*; ne servir à rien. *To come into general* —, devenir d'un usage général. *To grow out of* —, passer, vieillir, tomber en désuétude. *To have no further* — *for*, n'avoir plus besoin de. *To make* — *of*, faire usage de, se servir de, employer; utiliser. *Of what* — *is it*? à quoi sert-il ('to', *de*)? à quoi bon? *What is the* — *of that*? à quoi sert cela? à quoi cela sert-il? *What is the* — *of crying*? à quoi sert de pleurer or que vous pleuriez? — *is second nature*, l'habitude est une seconde nature

Use, *v.a.* (*general sense*: *reverse of* 'abuse') user *de*; (*employ*) se servir de, employer, faire usage de; (*abstract things as forbearance, &c.*) user de, exercer ('to', *envers*); (*consume*) user, consommer; (*utilize*) utiliser, faire servir; (*accustom*) accoutumer, habituer ('to', *à*); (*treat*) en user avec, agir envers, traiter; — *v.n.* (*pers.*) avoir coutume (*de*), avoir l'habitude (*de*); (*things*) se trouver ordinairement. — **up**, user, consommer, employer en entier; épuiser; (*pers.*) user; fatiguer, excéder, épuiser; blâmer

'Used to' followed by another

verb is often rendered in French by that second verb alone in the Imperfect tense: as, *I used to see him frequently*, je le voyais souvent; *it used to be so formerly*, c'était comme cela autrefois

Used, *pret.* (*I or &c.* — *to* ...) *See under Use*, *v.a.n.*; — *part. adj.* employé, &c. (*V. Use*, *v.a.*); (*of words*) usité, en usage. *Not* —, inusité. *Often or much* —, très usité. *Very little* —, très peu usité; (*of things, almost new*) ayant peu servi, presque neuf. *To be* —, être usité or &c.; être employé or &c.; servir (*to be* — *again*, resservir). *To be* —, être accoutumé or habitué or fait à. *To get (or become)* — *to*, s'accoutumer à, s'habituer à, se faire à. *To have been* —, (*not to be new*, *to be second-hand*) avoir servi

Useful, *adj.* utile. — **ly**, *adv.* utilement. — **ness**, *s.* utilité, *f.*

Useless, *adj.* inutile. — **ly**, *adv.* inutilement. — **ness**, *s.* inutilité, *f.*

Usher, *s.* huissier, *m.*; (*in a school*) sous-maitre, maitre répétiteur, *m.*; — *v.a.* introduire, faire entrer; précéder

Usual, *adj.* usuel; (*customary*) ordinaire, habituel; commun, fréquent; (*in general practice, established or sanctioned by custom*) d'usage; (*of words*) usité, usuel. *As* —, à l'ordinaire, comme à l'ordinaire, comme d'habitude; comme toujours. *More or less than* —, plus or moins qu'à l'ordinaire.

— **ly**, *adv.* ordinairement, d'ordinaire; habituellement

Usurer, *s.* usurier, *m.*

Usurious, *adj.* (*pers.*) qui fait l'usure; (*things*) usuraire.

— **ly**, *adv.* usurairement. — **ness**, *s.* nature usuraire, *f.*

Usurp, *v.a.* usurper

Usurpation, *s.* usurpation, *f.*

Usurper, *s.* usurpateur, *m.*,

— *trice*, *f.*

Usury, *s.* usure, *f.* *Upon* —, à usure. *To practise* —, faire l'usure

Ut, *s.* (*mus.*) ut, *do*, *m.*

Utensil, *s.* ustensile, *m.*; instrument, *m.*; vase, *m.*

Uterine, *adj.* utérin

Uterus, *s.* utérus, *m.* (*m.f.*)

Utilitarian, *s.* *adj.* utilitaire,

Utility, *s.* utilité, *f.*

Utilize, *v.a.* utiliser

Utmost, *adj.* extrême, dernier; (*le*) plus grand, (*le*) plus haut; — *a* comble, plus haut degré, dernier degré, *m.*; bout, *m.*; plus, *m.*; (*all one can*) tout son possible, son possible, le plus possible, *m.*; (*com.*) le plus haut prix, *m.* *At the* —, *at the very* —, tout au plus. *To the* —, à l'extrême, au suprême degré; jusqu'au bout; jusqu'au dernier (...); à outrance. *To the*

— *of my power*, de tout mon pouvoir. *To do o's* —, *to exert oneself to the* —, faire tout son possible (*pour*). *If you get as much as that for it*, *it is the very* —, si vous en obtenez autant que cela, c'est tout le bout du

Utopia, *s.* utopie, *f.* [*monde*]

Utopian, *adj.* utopique; — *s.* utopiste, *m.*

Utopist, *s.* utopiste, *m.*

Utter, *adj.* entier, complet; extrême, dernier; (*le*) plus grand, (*le*) plus profond; absolu, formel. *To my* — *astonishment*, à mon grand étonnement. *They are* — *strangers to me*, ils me sont complètement inconnus

Utter, *v.a.* proférer, prononcer, articuler, dire; (*a sound*) faire entendre; (*a cry*, *an exclamation, a groan, a sigh*) pousser; (*to disclose*) révéler, divulguer; (*coin, notes, &c.*) mettre en circulation, émettre

Utterable, *adj.* prononçable

Utterance, *s.* prononciation, articulation, *f.*; parole, *f.*; élocution, *f.*, débit, *m.*; expression, *f.*; (*of sounds, of coin, notes, &c.*) émission, *f.* *To give* — *to*, prononcer, dire; exprimer. *To deprive of* —, priver de la parole

Utterer, *s.* personne qui profère or prononce, *f.*; (*issuer*) émetteur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; (*of bad money*) émissionnaire, *m.f.*

Utterly, *adv.* entièrement, complètement, tout à fait; absolument

Uttermost. *V. Utmost*

Uvula, *s.* luette, *f.*

Uxorious, *adj.* esclave de sa femme. — **ly**, *adv.* avec une complaisance excessive pour sa femme. — **ness**, *s.* complaisance excessive pour sa femme, *f.*

V

Vacancy, *s.* vide, *m.*; lacune, *f.*; (*of offices*) place vacante, vacance, *f.*; (*leisure*) loisir, *m.*; repos, *m.*; cessation, interruption, *f.*; (*of thought*) vide de la pensée, désœuvrement, *m.*

Vacant, *adj.* vide; (*post, situation, throne, succession, &c.*) vacant; (*free*) libre; (*time*) libre, de loisir; (*mind*) inoccupé; (*air, look, eye*) distrait

Vacate, *v.a.* laisser vacant, quitter, (*law*) vider; (*annul*) annuler

Vacation, *s.* vacances, *f.pl.*

Vaccinate, *v.a.* vacciner

Vaccination, *s.* vaccination, *f.*

Vaccinator, *s.* vaccinateur, *m.*

Vaccine, *adj.* de vache. —

lymph-matter, *s.* vaccin, *m.*

Vacillate, *v.n.* vaciller

Vacillation, *s.* vacillation, *f.*

Vacuity, *s.* vacuité, *f.*; vide, *m.*; néant, *m.*

Vacuum, *s.* vide, *m.*

Vade-mecum, *s.* vade-mecum, *m.*

Vagabond, Vagrant, *s.* vagabond, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; — *adj.* vagabond, errant

Vagabondage, Vagranoy, *s.* vagabondage, *m.* [bonder]

Vagabondise, *v.n.* vaguer
Vagary, *s.* divagation, *f.*; caprice, *m.*, quinte, boutade, lubie, *f.*

Vague, *adj.* vague. — *ly*, *adv.* vaguement. — *ness*, *s.* vague, *m.*

Vails, *s.pl.* profits, *m.pl.*, gratification, *f.*, pourboire, *m.*

Vain, *adj.* vain; (*useless*) vain, inutile; (*infructueux*) (*trifling*) vain, frivole; (*delusive*) vain, décevant, trompeur; (*conceited*) vaniteux, vain, orgueilleux, fier; (*of*) vain (de), fier (de). In —, en vain, vainement. *To*... (*a verb*) in —, avoir beau (*inf.*). *You call out in —, it is in — that you call out*, vous avez beau crier. — **glorious**, *adj.* vaniteux, glorieux, orgueilleux. — **gloriously**, *adv.* vaniteusement. — **glory**, *s.* vaine gloire, gloriole, *f.*; sot orgueil, *m.*, vanité, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* vainement, en vain, inutilement; (*with vanity*) avec vanité, vaniteusement, orgueilleusement; (*foolishly*) follement

Vair, *s.* (*her.*) vair, *m.*

Valance, *s.* garniture de rideau, pente, cantonnière, *f.*; draperie, *f.*

Vale, *s.* vallon, *m.*, vallée, *f.*

Valedictory, *adj.* d'adieu

Valerian, *s.* valériane, *f.*

Valet, *s.* valet de chambre, valet, *m.*

Valetudinarian, *s.* *adj.*, **Valetudinary**, *adj.* valétudinaire, *m.* *f.*

Valiant, *adj.* vaillant, brave. — **ly**, *adv.* vaillamment, bravement. — **ness**, *s.* vaillance, valeur, bravoure, *f.*

Valid, *adj.* valide, valable. — **ly**, *adv.* valablement, valablement. — **ness**, **Validity**, *s.* validité, *f.* [valide]

Validate, *v.a.* valider, rendre

Valise, *s.* valise, *f.*

Valley, *s.* vallée, *f.*, vallon, *m.*

Valorous, *adj.* valeureux, vaillant, brave. — **ly**, *adv.* valeureusement, vaillamment, bravement [bravoure, *f.*]

Valour, *s.* valeur, vaillance

Valuable, *adj.* de valeur, de prix; précieux; estimable; — *s.*, *s.pl.* objets de valeur or de prix, *m.pl.*, valeurs, *f.pl.* — *time*, temps précieux. — **ness**, *s.* valeur, *f.*, prix, *m.*

Valuation, *s.* évaluation, *f.*; estimation, *f.*

Value, *v.a.* évaluer; estimer,

apprécier, faire cas de; tenir à; considérer, respecter; — *s.* valeur, *f.*; prix, *m.*; importance, *f.* — *on account*, in cash, valeur en compte, en espèces. *For — received*, valeur reçue. *To be of —*, avoir de la valeur. *To be of no —*, n'avoir aucune valeur, être sans valeur, ne rien valoir. *To set a — on*, faire cas de, mettre du prix à, estimer, apprécier. *To set a great — on*, to — *highly*, faire grand cas de; avoir une haute opinion de. — **less**, *adj.* sans valeur

Valued, *adj.* estimé, apprécié; précieux; digne

Valuer, *s.* *V. Appraiser*

Valve, *s.* valve, *f.*; (*mech.*) soupape, *f.*; (*of a stove-pipe*) soupape, clé, *f.*; (*of a door*) battant, *m.*

Valved, *adj.* à valve, à valves; à soupape, à soupapes

Vamp, *s.* empeigne, *f.*; — *v.a.* (*— up*) mettre une empeigne à, remonter; (*to piece*) rapiécer; (*fig.*) rhabiller

Vampire, *s.* vampire, *m.*

Van, *s.* (*mil., nav.*) avant-garde, *f.*; (*for winnowing*) *V. Fan*; (*vehicle*) voiture, *f.*; (*for pleasure-trips*) char à bancs, *m.*; carriole, *f.*; (*for goods*) tapisserie, *f.*; chariot, *m.*; fourgon, *m.*; (*of a rail. train*) wagon, *m.*; voiture, *f.*; fourgon, *m.*; (*furniture*) — voiture de déménagement. — **courier**, *s.* avant-courreur, précurseur, *m.*; (*mil.*) éclaireur, *m.* — **guard**, *s.* (*mil., nav.*) avant-garde, *f.*

Vandal, *s.* Vandale, *m.*; — *adj.* vandale (*m.f.*)

Vandalism, *s.* vandalisme, *m.*

Vandyke, *s.* (*picture*) Van Dyck, *m.*; (*— collar or border*) *See below*; — *adj.* à la (or de) Van Dyck; — *v.a.* crêter. — **collar**, *s.* col à la Van Dyck, *m.* — **border**, — **edge**, *s.* crête, *f.*

Vane, *s.* girouette, *f.*; (*of a feather*) barbe, *f.*; (*of a wind-mill*) aile, *f.*; (*of an instr.*) pinnule, *f.*

Vanilla, *s.* vanille, *f.* — **ice**, *s.* glace à la vanille, *f.* — **plant**, *s.* vanillier, *m.* — **pod**, *s.* gousse de vanille, *f.*

Vanish, *v.n.* (*— away*) s'évanouir, disparaître; se dissiper; passer; s'en aller (de); s'échapper (de); fuir (de); (*persp.*) fuir. *He —ed from our eyes*, il disparut à nos yeux

Vanishing, *s.* évanouissement, *m.*, disparition, *f.*; (*persp.*) fuite, *f.* — **point**, *s.* point de fuite, *m.*

Vanity, *s.* vanité, *f.* — **fair**, *s.* la foire aux vanités, *f.*

Vanquish, *v.a.* vaincre

Vanquisher, *s.* vainqueur, *m.*

Vantage-ground, *s.* terrain avantageux, avantage du terrain, *m.*; position supérieure or

avantageuse, haute position, *f.*; lieu élevé, *m.*, hauteur (*—s, pl.*), éminence (*—s, pl.*), *f.*; — *avantage*, dessus, *m.*, supériorité, *f.*

Vapid, *adj.* insipide, fade, plat; (*of a liquor become flat*) éventé. — **ness**, **Vapidity**, *s.* insipidité, fadeur, *f.*; évent, *m.*

Vaporization, *s.* vaporisation, *f.* [*v.n.* se vaporiser]

Vaporize, *v.a.* vaporiser; — **Vaporous**, *adj.* vapoureux; vain, chimérique

Vapour, *s.* vapeur, *f.*; — *v.o.* exhaler; — *v.n.* s'évaporer; (*boast*) se vanter. — **bath**, *s.* bain de vapeur, *m.* — **douche**, *s.* douche de vapeur, *f.*

Vapourer, *s.* **Vapouring**, *adj.* vantard, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*

Vapourish, **Vapoury**, *adj.* vapoureux

Varec, *s.* varech, varec, *m.*

Variable, *adj.* variable, changeant; inconstant. — **ness**, **Variability**, *s.* variabilité, *f.*; inconstance, *f.*

Variably, *adv.* variablement

Variance, *s.* variation, *f.*; (*discord*) désaccord, *m.* *At —*, en désaccord, mal ensemble, brouillés, fâchés; mal (avec), brouillé (avec), fâché (avec); (*slightly*) en délicatesse; (*things*) en contradiction. *To set at —*, brouiller

Variation, *s.* variation, *f.*; changement, *m.*; différence, *f.*; déviation, *f.* [*varice*, *f.*]

Varicose vein, **Varix**, *s.*

Variegate, *v.a.* varier, diversifier; bigarrer, barioler, diaprer; nuancer

Variegated, *adj.* varié, &c. (*V. Variegated*); (*of a flower or leaf*) panaché, jaspé; tiqueté; (*of marble*, &c.) jaspé. — **lamp**, verre de couleur, *m.*

Variation, *s.* variété de nuances, diversité de couleurs, diversité, *f.*; bigarrure, *f.*; (*bot.*) panachure, *f.*; tiqueture, *f.*

Variety, *s.* variété, *f.*

Various, *adj.* différent, divers; variable, changeant; (*diversified*) varié, diversifié. — **ly**, *adv.* différemment, diversement

Varlet, *s.* (*hist.*) varlet, *m.*; (*rascal*) maraud, *m.*

Varnish, *s.* vernis, *m.*; — *v.a.* vernir; (*pottery*) vernisser; (*fig.*) vernir, colorer, farder, couvrir

Varnisher, *s.* vernisseur, *m.*

Varnishing, *s.* vernissage, *m.*; vernissage, *f.*

Vary, *v.a.* varier; diversifier; — *v.n.* varier; changer; (*be unlike*) différer, être différent; (*disagree*) différer (sur), n'être pas d'accord (sur); (*deviate*) dévier (de), s'écarter (de). *Not to — a minute*, à second, ne pas varier d'une minute, d'une seconde

Varying, *adj.* changeant, qui change, *qui varie*, divers

Vase, *s.* vase, *m.*

Vaseline, *s.* vaseline, *f.*

Vassal, *s.* (*feud.*) vassal, *m.*, *e.* (*dependant*) serviteur, esclave, *m.*

Vassalage, *s.* vasselage, *m.*; dépendance, sujétion, servitude, *f.*

Vast, *adj.* vaste, immense.

-ly, *adv.* immensément, vastement. — **ness**, *s.* vaste étendue, *f.*; immensité, *f.*; grandeur, *f.*; nombre immense, *m.*; importance, *f.*

Vat, *s.* cuve, *f.*, *cuvier*, *m.*

Vatican, *s.* Vatican, *m.*

Vaticinate, *v.n.* prophétiser

Vaticination, *s.* prophétie, prédiction, *f.*

Vaudeville, *s.* vaudeville, *m.*

Vault, *s.* voûte, *f.*; (*cave*) caveau, *m.*, cave, *f.*; (*for the dead*) caveau, *m.*, sépulture, *f.*; (*leap*) saut, *m.*; — *v.a.* vouter; — *v.n.* sauter; voltiger

Vaulter, *s.* sauteur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*, voltigeur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*, acrobate, *m.* *f.*

Vaulting, *s.* construction de voûtes, *f.*; (*vaults*) voûtes, *f.* *pl.*; (*leaping*) voltige, *f.*

Vaunt, *and* *V. Boast*, *gl.*

Vauxhall plate, *s.* gl'ce biseauté, *f.* (*veau*)

Veal, *s.* veau, *m.*; — *adj.* de

Veda, *s.* védâ, *m.*

Vedette, *s.* vedette, *f.*

Veer, *v.a.* (*nav.*) filer; — *v.n.* (*of the wind*) et (*fig.*) changer, tourner

Vegetable, *s.* végétal, *m.*; (*for the table*) légume, *m.*; — *adj.* végétal. — **cutter**, *s.* taille-légumes, *m.* — **dish**, *s.* légumier, *m.*, casserole à légumes, *f.* — **garden**, *s.* jardin potager, *m.* — **ivory**, *s.* ivoire végétal, corozo, *m.* — **marrow**, *s.* (*bot.*) courge à la moelle, moelle végétale, *f.* — **mould**, *s.* terre végétale, terre franche, *f.* — **seeds**, *s.* *pl.* graines potagères, *f.* *pl.* — **soup**, *s.* soupe aux herbes, *f.*, soupe (*f.*) or potage (*m.*) maigre

Vegetarian, *s.* *adj.* végétarien, *m.*, — *ne*, *f.*, légumiste, *m.* *f.*

Vegetarianism, *s.* végétarisme, *m.*

Vegetate, *v.n.* végéter

Vegetation, *s.* végétation, *f.*

Vehemence, *s.* *y.* *s.* véhémence, *f.*; impétuosité, *f.*; violence, *f.*

Vehement, *adj.* véhément; impétueux; violent. — **ly**, *adv.* avec véhémence; impétueusement; violemment

Vehicle, *s.* voiture, *f.*, véhicule, *m.*; (*fig., pharm., paint.*) véhicule, *m.*

Vehicular, *adj.* de or des voitures. — **traffic**, circulation des voitures, *f.*

Veil, *s.* voile, *m.*; — *v.a.* voiler; (*fig.*) voiler, masquer. *To draw a — on*, tirer le rideau sur; jeter un voile sur. *To take the —*, prendre le voile. *Taking the —*, prise de voile, *f.*

Vein, *s.* (*anat., geol., of marble, wood, &c.*) veine, *f.*; (*of a leaf*) nervure, *f.*; (*fig.*) veine, disposition, humeur, *f.*; — *v.a.* veiner (*'with*, *de*)

Veined, **Veiny**, *adj.* veiné; veineux, à veines. *Blue —*, veiné de bleu, à veines bleues

Velleity, *s.* velléité, *f.*

Vellum, *s.* vélin, *m.* —

bound, *adj.* relié en vélin. —

post, *s.* papier vélin, *m.*

Velocipede, *s.* vélocipède, *m.*

Velocipedic, *adj.* vélocipédique

[*diste*, *m.* *f.*]

Velocipedist, *s.* vélocipédiste

Velocipedist, *s.* vélocipédiste

Velocity, *s.* vélocité, *f.*; rapidité, vitesse, *f.*; (*mech.*) vitesse, *f.*

Velvet, *s.* velverette, *f.*

Velvet, *s.* velours, *m.*; —

adj. de velours; velouté; (*fig.*)

velouté, doux. — **black**, *s.* noir velouté, *m.* — **down**, —

lace, — **ribbon**, *s.* velouté, *m.*

— **like**, *adj.* velouté. — **pile**, —

s. velouté, *m.*, moquette, *f.*; *adj.* velouté; de moquette [*adj.*]

Velveteen, *s.* velours de coton, *m.*, velvétine, *f.*

Velveteen, *s.* velours de coton, *m.*, velvétine, *f.*

Velveting, *s.* velouté, *m.*

Velvety, *adj.* velouté

Venal, *adj.* vénal. — **ly**, *adv.* vénale

Venality, *s.* vénalité, *f.*

Vend, *v.a.* vendre

Vender, **Vendor**, *s.* vendeur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*, marchand, *m.*, *e.* *f.*

Vendible, *v.* salable

Veneer, *v.a.* plaquer (*'with*, *de*); — *s.* feuille à plaquer, feuille, plaque, *f.*

Veneering, *s.* placage, *m.*

Venerable, *adj.* vénérable.

ness, *s.* caractère vénérable, *m.*

Venerate, *v.a.* vénérer, ré-

Veneration, *s.* vénération, *f.*

Venerator, *s.* vénérateur, *m.*, —

trice, *f.*

Venetian, *s.* vénitien, *m.*, —

no, *f.*; — *adj.* vénitien, *m.*, —

Venise. — **blind**, *s.* jalousie, *f.*

— **shutter**, *s.* persienne, *f.*

Vengeance, *s.* vengeance, *f.*

With a —, à l'excès, à outrance, terriblement, fureusement, vio-

loureusement, de toutes ses forces, avec violence; d'importance; fort, ferme; et un peu bien, et bien, et comme il faut; en diable; à mort; et au-delà, et quelque chose de plus; plus qu'il ne faut; plus qu'on n'en veut, à foison

Vénial, *adj.* véniel. — **ly**, *adv.* véniellement

Venison, *s.* venaison, *f.*; chevreuil, *m.* — **bit**, *s.* (*of a leg of mutton*) souris, *f.*

Venom, *s.* venin, poison, *m.*

Venomous, *adj.* (*of animals*)

venimeux; (*of plants, of animals eaten, of animal or inorganic substances*) vénéneux; (*fig.*) venimeux; empoisonné; (*pers.*) méchant

Venous, *adj.* veineux

Vent, *s.* air, vent, *m.*; (*opening*) ouverture, issue, *f.*; orifice, trou, *m.*; passage, *m.*, issue, *f.*; (*breathing-hole*) soupirail, *m.*; ventouse, *f.*; (*of a cask*) trou de fausset, *m.*; (*of a gun*) lumière, *f.*; (*fig.*) issue, *f.*, passage, *m.*, sortie, *f.*; cours, libre cours, *m.*, carrière, *f.*; publication, divulgation, *f.*; énonciation, manifestation, expression, *f.*; avis, vent, *m.*; — *v.a.* donner issue à, laisser échapper; (*make an opening*) faire une ouverture à, percer; (*fig.*) donner cours à; (*spite, &c.*) exhiler, décharger, faire éclater; satisfaire; divulguer, rendre public; dire, débiter. *To give — to*, *V. To —*, *v.a.*; (*a cask*) donner vent à, donner de l'évent à. *To give free — to*, donner un libre cours à. *To find —*, trouver issue; être éventé, s'éventer. *To take —*, *V. Wind*. — **hole**, *s.* soupirail, *m.*; ventouse, *f.*; (*of a cask*) trou de fausset, *m.* — **peg**, *s.* fausset, *m.*

Ventilate, *v.a.* aérer, donner de l'air à, ventiler, éventer; (*winnow*) vanner; (*fig.*) publier, faire connaître; élucider; discuter; examiner

Ventilation, *s.* ventilation, aération, *f.*; air, *m.*; (*of corn*) vannage, *m.*; (*fig.*) publication, *f.*; élucidation, *f.*; discussion, *f.*; examen, *m.* [*m.*]

Ventilator, *s.* ventilateur, *m.*

Ventral, *adj.* ventral

Ventricle, *s.* ventricule, *m.*

Ventriloquist, **Ventriloquist**, *s.* ventriloque; de ventriloque; de ventriloque.

— *entertainment*, scène de ventriloque, *f.*

Ventriloquism, **Ventriloquism**, *s.* ventriloquisme, *m.*

Ventriloquist, *s.* ventriloque, *m.*

Venture, *v.a.* aventurer, risquer, hasarder; *oser*; exposer; — *v.n.* s'aventurer, se risquer, se hasarder (*'to*, *à*); (*presume*) s'aviser (*de*); (*dare*) *oser*; se permettre (*de*); ne pas hésiter (*à*). — **at**, *on*, *upon*, (*undertake*) entreprendre, risquer; *oser*; prendre sur soi *de*; s'engager dans; essayer. — **out**, *oser* (*or se hasarder à*) sortir. *Nothing —, nothing have*, *qui ne hasarde (or ne risque) rien n'a rien*

Venture, *s.* aventure, *f.*; —

entreprise, *f.*; risque, hasard, *m.*, chance, *f.*; (*com.*) spéculation, *f.*; (*goods sent to sea in trade*) pacotille, *f.* *At a —, at all —*, à l'aventure, au hasard, à tout hasard [*tutuse, f.*]

Venturer, *s.* personne aventureuse.

Venturesome, **Venturous**, *adj.* (*pers.*) aventureux, entreprenant, hardi; imprudent; (*things*) aventuré, risqué, hardi; hasardeux, périlleux, imprudent. — **ly**, *adv.* aventureusement; (*boldly*) hardiment. — **ness**, *s.* nature aventureuse, *f.*; caractère ou esprit aventureux, *m.*; (*boldness*) hardiesse, *f.*; **Venue**, *s.* voisinage, *m.*; localité, *f.*, ressort, *m.*, juridiction, *f.*

Venus, *s.* Vénus, *f.* — *'s* Looking-glass, (*bot.*) miroir de Vénus, *m.*

Veracious, *adj.* véridique, vrai. — **ly**, *adv.* avec vérité, véridiquement

Veracity, *s.* véracité, vérité, *f.* [*marquise, f.*]

Veranda, *s.* véranda, *f.*;

Verb, *s.* verbe, *m.*

Verbal, *adj.* verbal; littéral, mot à mot. — **ly**, *adv.* verbalement; mot pour mot

Verbatim, *adv.* *adj.* mot pour mot, mot à mot

Verbena, *s.* verveine, *f.*

Verbiage, *s.* verbiage, *m.*

Verbose, *adj.* verbeux, diffus. — **ly**, *adv.* diffusément. — **ness**, **Verbosity**, *s.* verbosité, *f.*

Verdancy, *s.* verdure, *f.*

Verdant, *adj.* verdoyant, vert; (*pers.*) novice, inexpérimenté, naïf

Verd antique, *s.* patine, *f.*; (*min.*) vert antique, vert d'Égypte, *m.*

Verdict, *s.* verdict, *m.* *To bring in or give in or find a —*, rendre or prononcer un verdict (*'for'*, en faveur de). *An open —*, un verdict de cause inconnue

Verdigris, *s.* vert-de-gris, *m.*

Verdure, *s.* verdure, *f.* [*ant*]

Verdurous, *adj.* vert, verdoyant

Verge, *s.* verge, *f.*; (*law*) ressort, *m.*, juridiction, *f.* (*edge, brink*) bord, *m.*; extrémité, limite, *f.*; (*of a forest*) lisière, *f.*; (*in a garden*) bordure, *f.*; (*fig.*, *of time*) veille, *f.*, moment, *m.*; — *v.n.* incliner (vers), pencher (vers); (*tend*) tendre (vers); approcher (de). *On the — of*, au bord de, sur le bord de; (*fig.*) à la veille de, sur le point de; à deux doigts de; aux limites de; (*of ruin*) *V. Brink*

Verger, *s.* bedeau, *m.*; huis-sier à verge, *m.* [*f.*]

Verification, *s.* vérification,

Verifier, *s.* vérificateur, *m.*

Verify, *v.a.* vérifier; (*prove*) prouver [*ment*, véritablement]

Verily, *adv.* en vérité, vrai-

Verisimilar, *adj.* vraisemblable [*blance, f.*]

Verisimilitude, *s.* vraisemblance, *f.*

Veritable, *adj.* véritable

Veritably, *adv.* véritablement

Verity, *s.* vérité, *f.* [*ment*]

Verjuice, *s.* verjus, *m.*

Vermicelli, *s.* vermicelle, *m.* — **soup**, *s.* potage au vermicelle, *m.*

Vermicular, *adj.* vermiculaire; (*arch.*, *engr.*) vermiculé. — **work**, vermiculures, *f.pl.*

Vermiculate, *v.a.* vermiculer; — *adj.* vermiculé. — **d work**, vermiculures, *f.pl.*

Vermiform, *adj.* vermiforme

Vermifugal, *adj.* Vermifuge, *s.* vermifuge, *adj.* *m.f.*, *s.m.*

Vermilion, *s.* vermillon, *m.*; — *adj.* de vermillon; vermill; — *v.a.* vermillonner. *The — Sea*, la Mer Vermelle, *f.*

Vermis, *s.* (*insects*, *and fig.*) vermine, *f.*; (*not insects*) animaux nuisibles, *m.pl.* — **destroyer**, *s.*, — **destroying**, *adj.*, — **killer**, *s.* insecticide, *s.m.*, *adj.* *m.f.*; mort aux rats, *s.f.*

Vermineous, *adj.* vermineux

Vermivorous, *adj.* vermivore

Vermuth, *s.* vermouth, *m.*

Vernacular, *adj.* natal; du pays; national; naturel; indigène. — *tongue*, — *s.* langue du pays, langue nationale, *f.*; (*o.'s own*) propre langue, langue maternelle or naturelle, *f.*

Vernal, *adj.* du printemps; printanier; (*young*) jeune; (*of youth*) de la jeunesse. — *equinox*, équinoxe du printemps, *m.*

Vernier, *s.* vernier, *m.*

Vernica, *s.* véronique, *f.*

Versatile, *adj.* versatile, changeant, mobile; flexible, souple

Versatility, *s.* versatilité, mobilité, *f.*; flexibilité, souplesse, *f.*

Verse, *s.* vers, *m.*; (*poetry*) vers, *m.pl.*, poésie, *f.*; (*in the Bible*) verset, *m.*; (*of a song*) couplet, *m.*

Versed, *adj.* versé

Versification, *s.* versification, *f.* [*m.*, *trice, f.*]

Versifier, *s.* versificateur,

Versify, *v.n.a.* versifier

Version, *s.* version, *f.*

Versus, *prep.* contre

Vertebra, *s.* vertèbre, *f.*

Vertebral, *adj.* vertébral

Vertebrate, *adj.* *s.*, **Vertebrate**, *adj.* vertébré, *adj.* *m.*, *e.f.*, vertébré, *s.m.*

Vertex, *s.* sommet, haut, *m.*; (*astr.*) zénith, *m.*

Vertical, *adj.* vertical. — **ly**, *adv.* verticalement [*neux*]

Vertiginous, *adj.* vertigineux

Vertigo, *s.* vertige, étourdissement, *m.*; (*vet.*) vertigo, *m.*

Vervain, *s.* verveine, *f.*

Very, *adj.* même; (*mere*)

seul; (*true*) vrai, véritable; (*complete*) complet, parfait; (*egregious*) franc, fleffé, pommé.

The — man, l'homme même.

The — thing, la chose même.

The — thing! that is the — thing! C'est cela même!

The — thought, la seule pensée. *The — day*, le jour même. *This — day*, aujourd'hui même. *This — evening*, ce soir même, dès ce soir, pas plus tard que ce soir. *The veriest rogue*, le plus franc coquin. *The veriest piece of folly*, la sottise la plus pommée. *To the — letter*, au pied de la lettre. *To be the — picture of*, être tout le portrait de

Very, *adv.* très, fort, bien; trop, beaucoup; précisément, justement; absolument; tout à fait, tout. — *fine*, très (or fort or bien) beau. — *well*, très (or fort) bien. *The — same*, précisément (or absolument) le même, bien le même. *The — best*, le meilleur de tous; tout ce qu'il y a de mieux. *The — worst*, le pire de tous; tout ce qu'il y a de pire. *So —, so — much*, si; tellement; tant; déjà tant; déjà si; tant et tant. *So — small*, si petit. [*—, is never used elliptically in French*]

Is this good? — *Yes*, — *Est-ce bon?* — *Oui*, très bon

Vesicle, *s.* vésicule, *f.*

Vesper, *s.* (*astr.*) Vesper, *m.*, étoile du soir, *f.*; (*evening*) soir, *m.*; — *s.*, *pl.* vèpres, *f.pl.*; — *adj.* du soir; des vèpres

Vesperto, *s.* vespéro, *m.*

Vessel, *s.* vaisseau, vase, *m.* (*ship*) *V. Ship*; (*anat.*, *bot.*) vaisseau, *m.*

Vest, *s.* gilet, *m.*; — *v.a.* (*'with'* de) revêtir; investir; assigner; — *v.n.* être dévoué (à), échoir (à); appartenir (à). *Inner —*, transparent, *m.* — *ed rights*, droits acquis, *m.pl.* ... *is — ed in the crown*, ... est assigné à la couronne

Vesta, *s.* allumette-bougie, *f.*

Vestal, *s.* vestale, *f.*; — *adj.* de Vesta; de vestale; virginal, chaste, pur

Vestiar, *s.* vestiaire, *m.*

Vestibule, *s.* vestibule, *m.*; antichambre, *f.*

Vestige, *s.* vestige, *m.*, trace, *f.* [*gilets, f.*]

Vesting, *s.* étoffe pour

Vestment, *s.* vêtement, habit, *m.*

Vestry, *s.* sacristie, *f.*; (*assembly*) assemblée paroissiale, fabrique, *f.* — **board**, *s.* conseil de fabrique, *m.*, fabrique, *f.* — **clerk**, *s.* secrétaire de la fabrique, *m.* — **man**, *s.* fabrier, *m.* — **meeting**, *s.* assemblée paroissiale, réunion du

conseil de fabrique, *f.* — *room*, *s.* sacristie, *f.*

Vesture, *s.* vêtement, *m.*, vêtements, *m. pl.* [Vésuve]

Vesuvian, *adj.* vésuvien, du Vetch, *s.* vesce, *f.* [prés, *f.*]

Vetohing, *s.* gesse des Veterans, *s.* vétérans, *m.*; — *adj.* vieux, ancien, aguerri, expérimenté; de vétérans, de vétérans

Veterinarian, *s.* vétérinaire, *m.*

Veterinary, *adj.* vétérinaire, — *surgeon*, vétérinaire, médecin vétérinaire, *m.* Assistant — *surgeon*, aide-vétérinaire, *m.*

Vetiver, *s.* vétiver, *m.*

Veto, *s.* veto, *m.*; — *v.a.* mettre le (or son) veto à, s'opposer à

Vex, *v.a.* fâcher, irriter, vexer, contrarier; tourmenter, chagriner; troubler, inquiéter

Vexation, *s.* contrariété, *f.*; désagrément, *m.*; ennui, *m.*; vexation, *f.*; tracasserie, taquinerie, *f.*; dépit, *m.*; tourment, chagrin, *m.*; trouble, *m.*, inquiétude, *f.*; déboire, *m.*

Vexatious, *adj.* contrariant, fâcheux, ennuyeux, vexant; vexatoire; irritant; piquant. — *ly*, *adv.* fâcheusement, vexatoirement. — *ness*, *s.* contrariété, *f.*; ennui, *m.*; nature vexatoire, *f.*; caractère tracassier, *m.*; taquinerie, *f.*

Vexed, *part. adj.* fâché, &c. (*V. Vex*); (*of a question*) controversé; souvent débattu

Vexing, *adj.* contrariant, vexant, ennuyeux. — *ly*, *adv.* d'une manière contrariante or vexante

Viability, *s.* viabilité, *f.*

Viable, *adj.* viable

Viaduct, *s.* viaduc, *m.*

Vial, *V. Phial*

Vland, *s.* viande, *f.*, mets, *m.*

Viatium, *s.* viatique, *m.*

Vibrate, *v.n.* vibrer; — *v.a.* faire vibrer

Vibration, *s.* vibration, *f.*

Vibratory, *adj.* vibratoire

Viburnum, *s.* viorne, *f. m.*

Vicar, *s.* vicair, *m.*; (*of a parish*) curé, *m.* — *general*, vicair général, grand vicair, *m.* The — *of Wakefield*, le Vicair (*improperly*) de Wakefield

Vicarage, *s.* cure, *f.*; presby

Vicarial, *adj.* vicarial; curial, de or du curé, de la cure

Vicariate, *s.* vicariat, *m.*; — *adj.* de vicair

Vicarious, *adj.* vicarial, de vicair; délégué; de substitution; souffert pour un autre. — *ly*, *adv.* par délégation; par substitution

Vicarship, *s.* vicariat, *m.*; (*of a parish*) cure, *f.*

Vice, *s.* vice, *m.*; défaut, *m.*;

(instr.) étau, *m.*; — *adv.* en remplacement de; (*in compounds*) vice... Free from —, sans défaut. — *admiral*, *s.* vice-amiral, *m.* — *chancellor*, *s.* vice-chancelier, *m.* — *consul*, *s.* vice-consul, *m.* — *king*, *s.* vice-roi, *m.* — *presidency*, *s.* vice-présidence, *f.* — *president*, *s.* vice-président, *m.*, *e. f.* — *principal*, *s.* (*in a college*) censeur, inspecteur, *m.* — *provost*, *s.* vice-président, *m.* — *queen*, *s.* vice-reine, *f.* — *regal*, *adj.* vice-royal, de or du vice-roi. — *roy*, *s.* vice-roi, *m.* — *royalty*, *royship*, *s.* vice-royauté, *f.* — *versa*, *adv.* vice versa, réciproquement

Vicinage, *Vicinity*, *s.* voisinage, *m.*; proximité, *f.*

Vicious, *adj.* vicieux. — *ly*, *adv.* vicieusement. — *ness*, *s.* nature vicieuse, *f.*

Vicissitude, *s.* vicissitude, *f.*

Victim, *s.* victime, *f.* ('to', *de*). To be or fall a — to, être victime de

Victimize, *v.a.* victimer

Victor, *s.* vainqueur, *m.*

Victoria, *s.* (*plant*, *phaeton*) victoria, *f.*

Victorine, *s.* palatine, *f.*

Victorious, *adj.* victorieux, vainqueur; de victoire. — *ly*, *adv.* victorieusement; en vainqueur

Victory, *s.* victoire, *f.*

Victress, *s.* vainqueur, *m.* (femme victorieuse)

Victual, *v.a.* avitailler, approvisionner; — *v.n.* faire ses vivres

Victualer, *s.* approvisionneur, pourvoyeur, *m.* (*mil.*) munitionnaire, *m.*; (*ship*) navire d'approvisionnement, *m.*

Licensed —, marchand de vin traiteur, cabaretier, *m.*; aubergiste, *m.*

Victualing, *s.* avitaillement, approvisionnement, *m.*; vivres, *m. pl.* — *department*, *s.* manutention, *f.* — *office*, *s.* bureau des subsistances, *m.* — *ship*, *s.* navire d'approvisionnement, *m.* — *yard*, *s.* magasin des subsistances, *m.*

Victuals, *s. pl.* vivres, *m. pl.*, provisions, *f. pl.*, aliments, *m. pl.*, subsistances, *f. pl.*, nourriture, *f.*, manger, *m.*; (*fam.*) victuaille, mangeaille, *f.*

Vicuna, *s.* vigogne, *f.*

Vide, (*Latin*) voyez, voir

Videlicet, *adv.* savoir, à savoir; c'est-à-dire

Vie, *v.n.* rivaliser, lutter (*pers.*, avec; *things*, de), le disputer (*pers.*, à; *things*, en); faire assaut (*things*, de). To — with each other ('in', *de*), rivaliser, faire assaut. They — in shewing, ils rient à l'envi or à l'envi l'un de l'autre (les uns des autres, *if more than two*), ils

rient à qui mieux mieux, c'est à qui criera le plus. They — at each other in their attentions to him, c'était à qui lui montrerait le plus de prévenance

View, *v.a.* regarder, contempler; voir, apercevoir; examiner, considérer, observer; (*fig.*) envisager, considérer, regarder; — *s.* vue, *f.*; (*prospect*) vue, perspective, *f.*, coup d'œil, point de vue, *m.*; scène, *f.*; tableau, *m.*; (*appearance*) aspect, *m.*, apparence, *f.*; (*survey*) regard, coup d'œil, *m.*, inspection, *f.*, examen, *m.*; (*show*) exposition, montre, *f.*, (*fig.*) aperçu, exposé, tableau, *m.*; (*purpose*) intention, *f.*, dessein, but, *m.*; projet, plan, *m.*; (*opinion*) opinion, *f.*, avis, *m.*; vue, idée, *f.*; point de vue, *m.*, manière de voir, *f.* At a (or one) —, d'un coup d'œil. In —, en vue. On —, exposé; ouvert au public, exposition publique. With a — to, dans le but de, en vue de. To keep in —, ne pas perdre de vue [We must always keep in —, il ne faut jamais perdre de vue]. To take a — of, observer, examiner, regarder; envisager; considérer; voir. To take a last — of, V. Look

Vigil, *s.* veille, veillée, *f.*; (*eccl.*) vigile, *f.*

Vigilance, *s.* vigilance, *f.*

Vigilant, *adj.* vigilant. — *ly*, *adv.* avec vigilance, vigilement

Vignette, *s.* vignette, *f.*

Vigorous, *adj.* vigoureux; énergique. — *ly*, *adv.* vigoureusement

Vigour, *s.* vigueur, force, *f.*; Vile, *adj.* vil, bas; abject; (*of no value*) vil, sans valeur. — *ly*, *adv.* vilement, basement. — *ness*, *s.* bassesse, *f.*; abjection, *f.* [*f.*, dénigrement, *m.*]

Vilification, *s.* diffamation, *f.*

Vilifier, *s.* diffamateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*

Vilify, *v.a.* vilipender, dif-

famer, dénigrer

Vilipend, *v.a.* vilipender

Villa, *s.* villa, maison de campagne, *f.*

Village, *s.* village, *m.*; — *adj.* de (or du) village, villageois

Villager, *s.* villageois, *m.*, *e. f.* [*m.*; (*jeud.*) vilain, *m.*]

Villain, *s.* scélérat, misérable

Villanous, *adj.* vil, infâme

Villain, *s.* scélérat, vilain, mauvais. — *ly*, *adv.* vilement, basement, d'une manière infâme, vilainement; affreusement. — *ness*, *Villany*, *s.* infamie, *f.*; scélératesse, *f.*

Vinaceous, *adj.* vineux

Vinaigrette, *s.* vinaigrette, *f.*; flacon de sels, *m.*

Vindicable, *adj.* défendable, justifiable, soutenable

Vindicate, *v.a.* défendre; justifier; soutenir; maintenir

Vindication, *s.* défense, justification, *f.*; maintien, *m.*

Vindicator, *s.* défenseur, *m.*

Vindictory, *adj.* vengeur; justificatif

Vindictive, *adj.* vindicatif. — **ly**, *adv.* vindictivement. — **ness**, *s.* caractère vindicatif, *m.*; esprit de vengeance, *m.*; rancune, *f.*

Vine, *s.* vigne, *f.*; (*bîne*) *V.* **Bine**. — **arbour**, *s.* treille, *f.* — **branch**, *s.* branche de vigne, *f.*, sarment, *m.*; (*poet.*, *arch.*) pampre, *m.* — **disease**, *s.* maladie de la vigne, *f.* — **dresser**, *s.* vigneron, *m.* — **estate**, *s.* vignoble, *m.*; *crû*, *m.* — **grower**, *s.* vigneron, viticulteur, *m.* — **growing**, *s.* viticulture, *f.*; *adj.* vignoble, viticole. — **plant**, — **stalk**, — **stock**, *s.* cep, pied de vigne, *m.* — **stick**, — **prop**, *s.* échelas, *m.* — **yard**, *s.* vigne, *f.*, clos or champ de vigne, *m.*; (*large*) vignoble, *m.*; *crû*, *m.*

Vinegar, *s.* vinaigre, *m.*; — *v. a.* vinaigrer. — *of roses*, vinaigre rosat, *m.* *Marseilles* or *thieves* —, vinaigre des quatre voleurs. — **cruet**, *s.* burette au vinaigre, *f.* — **maker**, *s.* vinaigrier, *m.* — **sauce**, *s.* vinaigrette, *f.* — **tree**, *s.* vinaigrier, *m.*

Vinyer, *s.* serre à vignes, *f.*

Ving et un, *s.* vingt et un, *m.*

Vinosity, *s.* vinosité, *f.*

Vinous, *adj.* vineux

Vintage, *s.* (*grape-gathering*, and *crop*) vendange, *f.*; (*time of gathering the grapes*) vendanges, *f. pl.*; (*year's growth of wine*) vinée, récolte de vin, *f.*, (*particular year*) année, *f.*; — *v. n.* vendanger. *Of the* — *of 1893*, de l'année 1893. — **season**, — **time**, *s.* temps de la vendange, *m.*, vendanges, *f. pl.* [*-euse*, *f.*]

Vintageur, *s.* vendangeur, *m.*

Vintaging, *s.* vendange, *f.*

Vintner, *s.* marchand de vin, cabaretier, *m.*

Viny, *adj.* de vigne; vignoble

Viol, **Viola**, *s.* viole, *f.*

Violaceous, *adj.* violacé

Violate, *v. a.* violer

Violation, *s.* violation, *f.*

Violator, *s.* violateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*

Violence, *s.* violence, *f.* *With* —, avec violence; (*robbery*) à main armée

Violent, *adj.* violent; (*great*) grand; (*extreme*) extrême, fort; (*of a malady, pain*) fort; aigu; (*of a cold*) fort, gros. *To die a* — *death*, mourir de mort violente. *To lay* — *hands on*, s'emparer de force de; attaquer, maltraiter; (*on oneself*) *V.* **Hand**. — **ly**, *adv.* violemment, avec violence; avec force, fort

Violet, *s.* (*bot.*) violette, *f.*; (*colour*) violet, *m.*; — *adj.* vio-

let. — **powder**, *s.* poudre de riz à la violette, *f.*

Violin, *s.* violon, *m.* — **player**, **Violinist**, *s.* violoniste, *m. f.*, violon, *m.*

Violist, *s.* violiste, *m. f.*

Violoncellist, *s.* violoncel-

liste, *m. f.* [*m.*, basse, *f.*]

Violoncello, *s.* violoncelle,

Viper, *s.* vipère, *f.* — **s**

grass, *s.* scorsonère, *f.*

Viperine, *adj.* vipérin

Viperous, *adj.* de vipère,

venimeux, malfaisant [*m.*]

Virago, *s.* virago, *f.*, dragon,

Virgin, *s.* vierge, *f.*; — *adj.*

vierge; virginal, de vierge; pur.

— **s bower**, *s.* clématite des

haies, aubervigne, *f.* [*vierge*]

Virginal, *adj.* virginal, de

Virginia, *s.* tabac de Vir-

ginie, *m.*

Virginity, *s.* virginité, *f.*

Virgo, *s.* la Vierge, *f.*

Viridity, *s.* verdeur, *f.*

Virile, *adj.* viril

Virility, *s.* virilité, *f.*

Virtu, *s.* goût des arts, *m.*

Articles of —, objets d'art, *m. pl.*

Virtual, *adj.* virtuel

Virtuality, *s.* virtualité, *f.*

Virtually, *adv.* virtuelle-

ment; de fait

Virtue, *s.* vertu, *f.* *By* or

in — *of*, en vertu de

Virtuoso, *s.* virtuose, *m. f.*

Virtuous, *adj.* vertueux. —

ly, *adv.* vertueusement

Virulenc-e, **y**, *s.* virulence, *f.*

Virulent, *adj.* virulent. —

ly, *adv.* avec virulence

Virus, *s.* virus, *m.*

Vis, *s.* (*Latin*) force, *f.* —

inertia, force d'inertie. —

mortua, force morte. — *viva*,

force vive

Visa, *s.* visa, *m.*; — *v. a.*

viser. — **ed**, *part. adj.* visé

Visage, *s.* visage, *m.*, figure,

face, *f.*; air, *m.*, mine, *f.*

Visaged, *adj.* à or au visage

...; d'un air ...; à l'aspect ...

Vis-a-vis, *s.* vis-à-vis, *m.*

Viscera, *s. pl.* viscères, *m. pl.*

Visceral, *adj.* viscéral

Viscid, **Viscous**, *adj.* vis-

queux [*viscosité*, *f.*]

Viscidty, **Viscosity**, *s.*

Viscount, *s.* vicomte, *m.* —

ship, **Viscounty**, *s.* vicomté,

m. [*f.*]

Viscountess, *s.* vicomtesse,

Visible, *adj.* visible; (*of the*

horizon) sensible

Visibly, *adv.* visiblement;

(*rapidly*) à vue d'œil

Visigoth, *s.* Visigoth, *m.*

Vision, *s.* vision, *f.*; (*sight*)

vue, *f.* [*naire*, *m. f.*]

Visionary, *s.* *adj.* vision-

naire, *s.* visionnaire; faire une

visite or des visites à; se pré-

senter chez; aller voir; (*vent*

upon) décharger (sur), se venger

de (sur); (*chastise*) punir; (*in-*

dict) infliger à (...); (*try*) éprou-

ver ('*with*' par); — *v. n.* faire des visites; — *s.* visite, *f.*; (*stay*) séjour, *m.* *On a* —, en visite (chez). *To pay a* — *to*, to give (*one*) a —, rendre visite à, faire (*une*) visite à, aller voir

Visitable, *adj.* astreint à la

visite; qu'on peut visiter

Visitation, *s.* visite, *f.*; (*theol.*) épreuve, affliction, *f.*;

(*festival*) Visitation, *f.* *To die*

by the — *of God*, mourir subite-

ment [*adj.* de visite]

Visitatorial, **Visitorial**, *s.*

visite, *f.*

Visiting, *part. adj.* en visite;

de visite; — *s.* visite, *f.*; visites,

f. pl. *To go* —, aller faire des

visites, aller en visite. — **card**,

s. carte de visite, *f.* — **master**,

s. maître externe, *m.*

Visitor, **Visiter**, *s.* visiteur,

m., — *euse*, *f.*; inspecteur, *m.*,

— *trice*, *f.*; (*in a watering-place*)

baigneur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*

Visor, *s.* masque, *m.*; (*of a*

helmet) visière, *f.*

Vista, *s.* échappée de vue, *f.*;

(*of a forest*) percée, éclaircie, *f.*;

(*prospect*) perspective, *f.*

Visual, *adj.* visuel

Vital, *adj.* vital; (*fig.*) vital,

important, essentiel; — **s**, *s. pl.*

parties vitales, *f. pl.* *Of* —

importance, d'une importance

Vitality, *s.* vitalité, *f.* [*vitale*]

Vitally, *adv.* vitalement;

essentiellement

Vitiate, *v. a.* vicier, corrom-

pre, gâter, altérer; (*med.*, *law*)

vicier [verre; (*anat.*, *phys.*) vitré]

Vitreous, *adj.* vitreux; de

Vitrification, **Vitrifica-**

tion, *s.* vitrification, *f.*

Vitrifiable, *adj.* vitrifiable

Vitrify, *v. a.* vitrifier; — *v. n.*

se vitrifier

Vitriol, *s.* vitriol, *m.*

Vituperate, *v. a.* blâmer,

censurer [*proche*, *m.*]

Vituperation, *s.* blâme, re-

Vituperative, *adj.* de blâme,

de reproche

Vivacious, *adj.* vif, animé,

enjoué. — **ly**, *adv.* vivement,

avec vivacité. — **ness**, **Viva-**

city, *s.* vivacité, *f.*

Vivarium, **Vivary**, *s.* (*for*

fish) vivier, *m.*; (*for rabbits*)

garenne, *f.*; (*for other animals*)

parc, *m.* [*(adj.)* oral]

Viva voce, *adv.* de vive voix;

Vivid, *adj.* vif; animé; ar-

dent; frappant; (*of colours*, *of*

light) vif, éclatant. — **ly**, *adv.*

vivement. — **ness**, *s.* vivacité,

f. [*f.*]

Vivification, *s.* vivification,

Vivify, *v. a.* vivifier, animer

Viviparous, *adj.* vivipare

Vivisection, *s.* vivisection, *f.*

Vixen, *s.* renarde, *f.*; (*pers.*)

mégère, *f.* [*mégère*; acariâtre]

Vixenish, **Vixenly**, *adj.* de

Viz, *V.* **Videlicet**

Vizier, *s.* vizir, *m.*

Vizierate, Viziership, s.
vizirat, viziriat, m.

Vocabale, s. mot, vocable, m.
Vocabulary, s. vocabulaire, m.

Vocal, adj. vocal. — **ly, adv.**
[par la voix; de vive voix]

Vocalist, s. chanteur, m., -euse, f.; (*professional*) chanteur, m., cantatrice, f. [tion, f.]

Vocalization, s. vocalisation, f.

Vocalize, v.a.n. vocaliser
Vocation, s. vocation, f.; profession, f., métier, état, emploi, m.

Vocative, s. (— case) vocatif, m. *In the —*, au vocatif

Vociferate, v.n.a. vociférer
Vociferation, s. vocifération, f.

Vociferous, adj. qui vocifère; accompagné de vociférations, bruyant. — **ly, adv.** en vociférant, avec des vociférations, bruyamment

Vogue, s. vogue, mode, f. *In —*, en vogue, à la mode. *To bring into —*, mettre en vogue or à la mode

Voice, s. voix, f. *At the top of o.'s —*, de toutes ses forces, à tue-tête. *With one —*, d'une commune voix. *My — fails*, la voix me manque. — **less, adj.** sans voix, muet

Voiced, adj. à la voix ..., qui a une voix ...

Void, adj. vide; vacant; (*deprived of*) dépourvu (de), dénué (de); (*free from*) exempt (de), libre (de); (*of no effect*) nul, de nul effet, non valable; annulé; s. vide, m.; — **v.a.** vider, évacuer, quitter; (*as excrement*) évacuer, rendre, faire; (*annul*) annuler. *To make —*, annuler, rendre nul

Voidance, s. vidange, f.; vacance, f.; évacuation, f.; annulation, f.

Volatile, adj. volant; (*fickle*) volage, léger; (*chem.*) volatil.

— **ness, Volatility, s.** légèreté, f. [tion, f.]

Volatilization, s. volatilisation, f.

Volatilize, v.a. volatiliser; — **v.n.** se volatiliser

Volcanic, adj. volcanique

Volcano, s. volcan, m.

Vole, s. (zool.) campagnol, m.; (*at cards*) vole, f.

Volery, s. volière, f.

Volition, s. volition, f.; volonté, f.

Volley, s. volée, f.; (*firing*) décharge, f.; fusillade, f.; (*of cannon*) volée, f.; (*for a salute*) salve, f.; (*of blows*) volée, grêle, f.; (*of stones, &c.*) grêle, f.; (*of abuse*) bordée, f., torrent, déluge, m. (*d'injures*); (*of applause*) salve, f.; (*of words*) torrent, déluge, m. (*de paroles*); — **v.a.** lancer, envoyer, tirer. *To fire a —*, faire une décharge de mousqueterie or d'artillerie, tirer une volée, faire or tirer

une salve. — **firing, s.** feu d'ensemble, feu de salve, m.

Voit, s. volte, f.

Voltaic, adj. voltaïque, de Volta [rien, m., -ne, f.]

Voltairean, s. adj. voltaïque

Volubility, s. volubilité, f.

Voluble, adj. roulant, tour-nant; (*tongue*) **V. Nimble**; (*speech*) facile, coulant; (*pers.*) qui parle avec volubilité, grand parleur

Volubly, adj. avec volubilité

Volume, s. volume, m.; masse, f.; (*book*) volume, tome, m.; (*coil*) repli, m.; (*of fire or smoke*) tourbillon, m.; (*mus.*) volume, m., étendue, f. *To speak —s*, en dire assez. *To speak —s for*, dire beaucoup en faveur de (*for him*, en sa faveur)

Volumed, adj. enroulé; en masse. — **smoke**, des tourbillons de fumée [neux]

Voluminous, adj. volumi-neux

Voluntarily, adv. volontairement, spontanément, volon-tiers

Voluntary, adj. volontaire; spontané; (*free*) libre; (*intend-ed*) intentionnel; (*mus.*) solo d'orgue, m.

Volunteer, s. volontaire, m.; homme de bonne volonté, m.; — **adj.** volontaire, de volontaire, de or des volontaires; — **v.a.** offrir or donner volontairement; — **v.n.** s'offrir; se présenter; (*be willing*) vouloir bien; (*mil.*) s'en-gager comme volontaire

Volunteering, s. volon-tariat, m.

Voluptuary, s. voluptueux, m., -euse, f.; épicurien, m., -ne, f.

Voluptuous, adj. volup-tueux. — **ly, adv.** voluptueuse-ment. — **ness, s.** volupté, f.

Volute, s. volute, f. [que, f.]

Vomic nut, s. noix vom-i-

Vomit, v.a.n. vomir; — **s.** vomissement, m., matières vomies, f. pl.; (*emetic*) vomitif, m. [m.]

Vomiting, s. vomissement

Vomitive, adj. vomitif

Vomitory, adj. vomitif; — **s.** (*med.*) vomitif, m.; (*anc. arch.*) vomitoire, m. [ous]

Voracious, adj. **V. Raven-**

Vortex, s. tourbillon, m.

Vortical, adj. tourbillon-nant, en tourbillon

Vote, s. m. f., **Votaress, s.** f. sectateur, m., -trice, f.; adorateur, m., -trice, f.; parti-san, ami, m.; amateur, m.

Vote, s. m. f., **Votary, adj.** votif

Vote, s. m. f., **Voix, f.**; suffrage, m.; — **v.a.** voter; élire, nommer; déclarer, pro-clamer; — **v.n.** voter. *To come to the —*, aller aux voix. *To put to the —*, mettre aux voix. *To put it (or the question) to the —*,

aller aux voix. *To pass a — of thanks*, voter des remercie-ments. *To have a —*, voter. *To — in or out*, admettre or ex-clure par un vote

Voter, s. votant, m.

Voting, s. votation, f., vote, m.; scrutin, m. — **ball, s.** boule de scrutin, f. — **paper, s.** bulletin de vote, m. — **place, &c., V. Polling**

Votive, adj. votif

Vouch, v.a. attester, prendre à témoin; affirmer, attester, certifier, garantir; prouver; soutenir, maintenir; — **v.n.** porter témoignage. — **for**, répon-dre de, garantir

Voucher, s. (*pers.*) garant, m., o. f.; (*things*) garantie ('*for*, de), preuve, f., titre, m.; pièce justificative, f.; (*acknowledg-ment*) reconnaissance, f.; (*fig.*) autorité ('*for*, de), f.

Vouchsafe, v.a. accorder; — **v.n.** daigner; condescendre (à)

Vow, s. vœu, m.; serment, m.; — **v.a.** vouer (à); consacrer (à); — **v.n.** faire vœu (de); jurer, protester. *To take the —s*, pro-noncer (or faire) ses vœux. *To — vengeance*, jurer de se venger

Vowel, s. voyelle, f.

Voyage, s. voyage (par mer), m.; traversée, f.; — **v.n.** voyager (par mer); — **v.a.** traverser, par-courir. *A pleasant — to you!*

On a —, V. Journey

Voyager, s. voyageur, m., -euse, f.; passager, m., -ère, f.

Vulcanite, s. vulcanite, f.

Vulcanization, s. vulcani-sation, f.

Vulcanize, v.a. vulcaniser

Vulgar, adj. vulgaire; com-mun; ordinaire; trivial; bas; grossier; de mauvais goût; du peuple, populaire; (*trite*) banal; — **s.** vulgaire, bas peuple, m.

Vulgarism, s. vulgarisme, m.

Vulgarity, s. vulgarité, f.

Vulgarization, s. vulgari-sation, f.

Vulgarize, v.a. vulgariser

Vulgarly, adv. vulgaire-ment; communément; gros-sièrement

Vulgate, s. Vulgate, f.

Vulnerable, adj. vulnérable

Vulnery, adj. s. vulné-raire, adj. m. f., s. m.

Vulpine, adj. vulpin, de re-nard; (*cunning*) rusé

Vulture, s. vautour, m.

Vultureine, adj. de vautour; rapace

W

Wabble, v.n. vaciller, balan-cer, branler, brandiller; zig-zaguer, aller de travers; on-doyer; (*of a horse*) se bercer

Wabbling, *s.* balancement, *m.*; ondolement, *m.*; (*rid.*) bercement, *m.*

Wad, *s.* bourre, *f.*; — *v.a.* bourrer; (*a garment, bed-cover, &c.*) ouater. — **hook**, *s.* tire-bourre, *m.*

Wadding, *s.* (material) bourre, *f.*; (*for garments, &c.*) ouate, *f.* [*fig.*] patauger

Waddle, *v.n.* se dandiner;

Waddling, *s.* dandinement, *m.*

Wade, *v.n.* marcher (dans l'eau, &c.); (*in mud*) patauger, barboter; (*fig.*) se trainer.

over, — (*v.a.*), passer à gué. — **through**, traverser; (*fig.*) examiner ou étudier à fond; (*master*) venir à bout de

Wader, **Wading bird**, *s.* échassier, *m.*

Waffer, *s.* (*for sealing*) pain à cacheter, *m.*; (*pastry*) oublie, *f.*, plaisir, *m.*; (*host*) hostie, *f.*

Waffle, *s.* gaufre, *f.* — **irons**, *s.pl.* gaufrier, *m.*

Waft, *v.a.* porter, transporter; — *v.n.* flotter; — *s.* brise, *f.*, souffle, *m.*; signal, *m.*

Wag, *v.a.* remuer; agiter; (*o's head*) secouer, branler (la tête); — *v.n.* remuer; (*move off*) partir, décamper; — *s.* plaisant, loustic, farceur, *m.*; (*of a child*) espiègle, *m.f.* *Mischivous*, mauvais plaisant. *To — his tail*, remuer la queue

Wage, *v.a.* — *war*, faire la guerre ('*with*.' à); — *s.* *V.* **Wages**, *below*

Wager, *s.* pari, *m.*, gageure, *f.*; — *v.a.* parier, gager. *To lay a —*, faire un pari ou une gageure, parier, gager. — **boat**, *s.* skiff de course, *m.* [*f.*

Wagerer, *s.* parieur, *m.*, — *euse*,

Wages, *s.pl.* (*of servants*) gages, *m.pl.*: (*of workmen*) salaire, *m.*, paye, *f.*; (*fig.*) salaire, prix, *m.*

Waggery, *s.* plaisanterie, *f.*; (*of a child*) espièglerie, *f.*

Waggish, *adj.* plaisant, facétieux; espiègle. — **trick**, tour plaisant, *m.*, plaisanterie, farce, *f.*; espièglerie, *f.* — **ily**, *adv.* plaisamment; avec espièglerie. — **ness**, *s.* plaisanterie, *f.*; espièglerie, *f.*

Waggon, *s.* chariot, *m.*; (*com.*) voiture de roulage, *f.*; roulage, *m.*; (*rail.*) wagon, *m.*; (*mil.*) fourgon, caisson, *m.*; — *v.a.* charrier, charroyer, voiturier, transporter. — **ful**, **load**, *s.* chariotée, *f.* — **office**, *s.* bureau de roulage, *m.* — **train**, *s.* train des équipages, *m.*

Waggonage, *s.* prix de roulage, *m.*

Waggoner, *s.* roulier, voiturier, charretier, *m.*; (*astr.*) grand Chariot, *m.*

Waggonette, *s.* wagonnette, *f.*, char à bancs, *m.*

Waggoning, *s.* charriage, *m.*; (*com.*) roulage, *m.* [*&c.*

Wagon, &c. *V.* **Waggon**, **Wagtail**, *s.* hochequeue, *m.*, bergeronnette, *f.*

Waif, *s.* épave, *f.* — *s* and *strays*, épaves, *f.pl.* *The —s* (*or —s and strays*) *of society*, le rebut de la société, *m.*

Wail, *V.* **Moan**

Wain, *s.* chariot, *m.* *Charles's —*, le grand Chariot, *m.*, la grande Ourse, *f.*

Wainscot, *s.* boiserie, *f.*, lambris, *m.*; — *v.a.* lambrisser (*de*), boiser (*de*); (*fig.*) revêtir (*de*)

Wainscoting, *s.* lambrissage, *m.*; boiserie, *f.*

Waist, *s.* ceinture, taille, *f.*; (*nav.*) milieu du pont, *m.*, embeille, *f.* *Round the —*, autour de la taille. *To pass the arm round a person's —*, prendre quelqu'un par la taille. *To seize a person round the —*, prendre quelqu'un à bras-le-corps.

band, *s.* ceinture, *f.* — **coat**, *s.* gilet, *m.* — **coat pocket**, poche de gilet, *f.* *O's — coat pocket*, la poche de son gilet. — **coat-**

ing, *s.* étoffe pour gilets, *f.*

Waisted, *adj.* qui a une (*or la*) taille ... de taille

Wait, *v.n.a.* attendre; (*at table, &c.*) servir. *To keep —ing*, faire attendre. — **for**, attendre; (*be anxious for or much in want of*) attendre après. — **on**, **upon**, servir; accompagner, suivre; (*call upon*) se rendre (chez, auprès de), se présenter (chez); présenter ses respects (à)

Wait, *s.* embûche, *f.*, embûches, *f.pl.*, guet-apens, piège, *m.*; — *s.pl.* musiciens nocturnes de la Noël, *m.pl.* *Lying in —*, guet-apens, *m.* *To lay — for*, dresser des embûches à, tendre un guet-apens à. *To lie in —*, se tenir en embuscade; être aux aguets

Waiter, *s.* garçon, garçon de salle, *m.*; (*tray*) plateau, *m.* — *! garçon*!

Waiting, *s.* attente, *f.*; (*attendance*) service, *m.* *In —*, dans l'attente; (*on duty*) de service. *Lady in —*, dame d'honneur, *f.* — **maid**, **woman**, *s.* femme de chambre, camériste, *f.*; (*follower*) suivante, *f.* — **room**, *s.* salle d'attente, *f.*

Waitress, *s.* fille de salle, fille de service, demoiselle, *f.* — *! mademoiselle*!

Waive, *v.a.* se désister de, renoncer à, abandonner; mettre de côté, écarter; ne pas insister sur, ne pas parler de

Wake, *v.n.* (*— up*) *V.* **Awake**, (*watch*) veiller; — *s.* veillée, *f.*; (*fair, &c.*) fête de village, fête, *f.*; (*nav.*) sillage, *m.*, houeache, *f.*, eaux (d'un navire), *f.pl.* *In the — of, (nav.)* dans les eaux de; (*fig.*) à la

suite de, derrière. *To follow in the — of, (fig.)* marcher sur les traces de. — **ful**, *adj.* éveillé; vigilant. — *ful hours*, heures de veille, *f.pl.* — **fully**, *adv.* sans dormir; avec vigilance. — **fulness**, *s.* insomnie, veille, *f.*; vigilance, *f.* [*en, &c.*

Waken, *v.a.n. &c. V.* **Awake**

Waker, *s.* personne qui s'éveille, *f.*; (*rouser*) réveilleur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; (*watcher*) veilleur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*

Waking, *s.* veille, *f.*; (*awaking*) réveil, *m.*; — *adj.* (*pers.*) éveillé; (*things*) de veille. — *dream*, rêverie, *f.*

Wale, *s.* (*mark*) *V.* **Weal**; (*of cloth*) côte, *f.*; (*nav.*) préceinte, *f.*

Walk, *v.n.a.* marcher; (*go on foot*) aller à pied; (*come on foot*) venir à pied; (*go*) aller; (*come*) venir; (*pass*) passer; (*be off*) partir, s'en aller; (*take a walk*) se promener, se promener à pied; (*not to run, in riding*) aller au pas; (*travel over*) parcourir; (*a stated distance*) faire, faire (...) à pied; (*make — on or about*) faire marcher; promener; (*a horse*) mettre au pas. *To — it*, aller (*or venir*) à pied; *y* aller à pied. *To — the hospitals*, suivre les hôpitaux. *To — the rounds*, (*mil.*) faire la ronde. *To — the streets*, aller *or* se promener par les rues. — **about**, se promener; parcourir (*v.a.*) — **after**, suivre. — **along**, s'avancer, marcher. — **away**, s'en aller. — **back**, retourner; revenir; retourner *or* s'en retourner *or* revenir à pied. — **by**, passer; passer devant. — **down**, descendre. — **in**, entrer. — **into**, entrer dans. — **off**, partir, s'en aller, s'éloigner. — **on**, s'avancer, avancer ('*to*.' vers); continuer de marcher, aller toujours. — **out**, sortir; aller se promener, se promener. *They are out —ing*, ils sont allés se promener. — **over**, aller; venir; parcourir *or* traverser (...) à pied; (*in riding*) parcourir *or* traverser (...) au pas. — **round**, *V.* **Round**. — **up**, monter ('*to*.' à); s'avancer (vers), s'approcher (*de*). — **up and down**, *v.n.* se promener de long en large; parcourir (*v.a.*) en tous sens

Walk, *s.* marche, *f.*; (*for pleasure*) promenade, promenade à pied, *f.*; tour, *m.*; (*on business*) course, *f.*; (*round*) tournée, *f.*; (*of a milkman*) itinéraire, parcours, *m.*; tournée, *f.*; clientèle, *f.*; (*pasture*) parcours, pâturage, *m.*; (*place*) promenade, *f.*; promenoir, *m.*; (*path*) allée, avenue, *f.*; sentier, *m.*; (*road*) route, *f.*, chemin, *m.*; (*gait*) marche, démarche, *f.*, port, *m.*; (*of a horse*) pas, *m.*,

allure, *f.*; (*fig.*) route, voie, *f.*, chemin, sentier, *m.*; ligne, *f.*; (*space, &c.*) espace, champ, *m.*, carrière, *f.*; région, sphère, *f.*; département, domaine, *m.*; rang, *m.*; classe, *f.* *An hour's* —, une heure de marche. *At a* —, au pas. *To go for a* —, aller faire une promenade, aller se promener. *To take a* —, faire une promenade or un tour, se promener. *To take out for a* —, mener promener

Walker, *s.* marcheur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*; (*pedestrian*) piéton, *m.*, -ne, *f.*; (*promenader*) promeneur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*

Walking, *s.* marche, *f.*; (*for pleasure*) promenade, promenade à pied, *f.*; — *adj.* ambulatoire, de marche; de promenade. *At a pace*, au pas. *It is bad* —, (*from weather*) il fait mauvais marcher. — **dictionary**, *s.* dictionnaire vivant, *m.* — **dress**, *s.* habit or costume de ville, *m.*, toilette de ville, *f.*; (*of ladies*) toilette de ville, robe de ville, *f.* — **exercice**, *s.* marche, *f.*; promenade, *f.*; exercice de la promenade, *m.* *To take* — *exercice*, se promener. — **library**, *s.* bibliothèque vivante, *f.* — **match**, **race**, *s.* concours de marche, *m.* — **place**, *s.* promenade, *f.*; promenoir, *m.* — **shoes**, *s.pl.* souliers de fatigue, *m.pl.*; souliers de promenade, *m.pl.* — **staff**, *s.* bâton, *m.* — **stick**, **cane**, *s.* canne, *f.* — **suit**, *s.* habit or costume de ville, *m.*

Wall, *s.* mur, *m.*, muraille, *f.*; (*fruit* —) espalier, *m.*; (*fig.*) rempart, *m.*; (*precedence*) haut du pavé, *m.*; (*side, anat.*) paroi, *f.*; — *adj.* de mur, de muraille, mural; — *v.a.* (*— in*) entourer de murs, murer; (*stop*, — *up*) murer. *To go to the* —, être serré de près; avoir le dessous, succomber. — **advertisement**, **bill**, *s.* annonce murale, affiche, *f.* — **creeper**, *s.* grimpeur de muraille, *m.*, échelle, *f.* — **eye**, *s.* oeil viron, *m.* — **eyed**, *adj.* viron. — **flower**, *s.* giroflée jaune, ravenelle, *f.* *To be* — *flowers* or *a flower*, (*pers.*) faire tapisserie. — **fruit**, *s.* fruit d'espalier, *m.* — **hanging**, *s.* tenture, tapisserie, *f.* — **map**, *s.* carte murale, *f.* — **paper**, *s.* V. **Paper-hanging**. — **plant**, *s.* plante murale, *f.* — **screen**, *s.* écran de toilette, *m.* — **s and coal**, *s.* charbon de Newcastle, *m.* — **side**, *s.* (*of a bed*) ruelle, *f.* — **tree**, *s.* arbre en espalier, *m.*

Wallet, *s.* havresac, sac, *m.*; besace, *f.*, bissac, *m.*

Wallon, *s.* *adj.* Wallon, *m.*, -ne, *f.*; (*dialect*) (le) wallon, *m.*

Wallop, *s.* grand coup, *m.*,

torgnole, *f.*, horion, *m.*; — *v.a.* rosser

Walloping, *s.* rossée, roulée, *f.* **Wallow**, *v.n.* se vautrer, se rouler; nager; croupir

Walnut, *s.* (*fruit*) noix, *f.*; (*tree, wood*) noyer, *m.* — **cake**, *s.* (*agr.*) nougat, *m.* — **husk**, *s.* brou de noix, *m.* — **tree**, *s.* noyer, *m.* — **wood**, *s.* bois de noyer, noyer, *m.* — **wood table**, table de noyer, *f.* — **wood drawing-room** table, table de salon en

Walrus, *s.* morse, *m.* [noyer] **Waltz**, *s.* valse, *f.*; — *v.n.* valser

Waltzer, *s.* valseur, *m.*, **Waltzing**, *s.* valse, *f.*

Wamble, *v.n.* se soulever

Wambling, *s.* soulèvement de cœur, *m.* [pâlier, devenir pâle]

Wan, *adj.* pâle, blême; — *v.n.*

Wand, *s.* baguette, *f.*

Wander, *v.n.* errer; (*deviate*) s'écarter (de), sortir (de); (*of the mind*) s'égarer; divaguer; avoir le délire, battre la campagne

Wanderer, *s.* vagabond, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; voyageur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*

Wandering, *s.* course vagabonde, course errante, course, *f.*; voyage, *m.*; écart, *m.*; distraction, *f.*; égarement, *m.*; divagation, *f.*; délire, *m.*; — *adj.* errant; vagabond; égaré; (*absent, of mind*) distrait; (*delirious*) en délire. *The* — *Jew*, le Juif errant, *m.* — **ly**, *adv.* en errant; d'une manière distraite

Wane, *v.n.* (*of the moon*) décroître; (*fig.*) décroître, diminuer, baisser, décliner; s'affaiblir; — *s.* (*of the moon*) décroissement, décroissance, *m.*; (*fig.*) déclin, *m.*, décadence, *f.* *On the* —, sur son déclin

Wanness, *s.* pâleur, *f.* [pâlot]

Wannish, *adj.* un peu pâle,

Want, *v.a.* avoir besoin de; falloir (*imp.*); (*be destitute*)

manquer de; (*miss*) manquer (*à*); (*wish, wish for*) vouloir, désirer; (*wish to possess*) vouloir avoir; (*feel disposed to*) avoir envie de; (*want to see, ask for*) demander; — *v.n.* manquer; faire défaut. *To* — *for*, manquer de. *To be* — *ing*, manquer. *Two pieces are* — *ing*, il manque deux pièces. *To be* — *ing in*, (*fail*) manquer à; (*be without*)

manquer de. *To be* — *ed*, (*things*) être nécessaire, falloir (*imp.*)

I — *it*, (*require*) j'en ai besoin; il me le faut. *I* — *a book*, (*require*) j'ai besoin d'un livre; il me faut un livre. *My brother*

— *a book*, mon frère a besoin d'un livre; il faut un livre à mon frère. *I have more* (*of it, of them*) *than I* —, j'en ai plus qu'il ne m'en faut. *What he*

— *s*, (*requires*) ce dont il a besoin; ce qu'il lui faut; (*wishes, &c.*) ce qu'il veut, &c. *You are* — *ed*, on vous demande; on a besoin de

vous. *Wanted a coachman, &c.*, on demande un cocher, &c. *What do you* — *?* que voulez-vous? que désirez vous? *What (or how much) do you* — *for it*? combien en voulez-vous? *What do you* — *with me* (*him, &c.*)? que me (lui, &c.) voulez-vous? *What do you* — *of me*? que voulez-vous de moi? *I* — *you*, j'ai besoin de vous. *I* — *you to go*, je voudrais que vous allassiez, je désire que vous alliez. *He* — *me to believe*, il veut que je croie, il veut me faire croire. *That* — *ed doing*, cela avait besoin d'être fait. *A thing much* — *ed*, une chose dont on a grand besoin, une chose dont on manque généralement, une chose très nécessaire; (*urgent*) une chose très pressée. *All that which is* — *ed*, tout ce qui est nécessaire, tout ce qu'il faut. *A pretext was* — *ed*, il fallait un prétexte. *There* — *s*, il manque. *It* — *s*, il faut; il manque. *It* — *s ten minutes to six*, il est six heures moins dix minutes. *I* — *three months of sixty*, j'ai soixante ans moins trois mois

Want, *s.* besoin, *m.*; nécessité, *f.*; (*lack*) manque, défaut, *m.*; absence, *f.*; privation, *f.*; disette, *f.*; (*poverty*) besoin, *m.*, indigence, misère, *f.*, dénuement, *m.*; (*wish*) désir, *m.* *For* — *of*, faute de; à défaut de. *To be in* —, être dans le besoin. *To be or stand in* — *of*, avoir besoin de; manquer de

Wantage, *s.* manquant, *m.*

Wanting, *adj.* manquant, qui manque; de moins; absent; en défaut; inefficace; (*destitute*) dans le besoin. — *two*, moins deux, à l'exception de deux

Wanton, *adj.* flottant, libre, léger; (*playful*) folâtre, enjoué, gai, joyeux, étourdi; (*perverse*)

licencieux, dissolu, libertin; (*unrestrained*) sans frein, déréglé, irrégulier, capricieux; (*reckless*) indiscret; inconsidéré; fait de gaieté de cœur; (*luxuriant*)

luxuriant, exubérant, surabondant; — *s.* libertin, *m.*, *e.*, *f.*; personne frivole, *f.*; — *v.n.* V.

Sport, *v.n.* — **ly**, *adv.* en folâtrant; en libertin; capricieusement; inconsidérément; de gaieté de cœur, à plaisir.

— **ness**, *s.* enjouement, abandon, *m.*; licence, *f.*, libertinage, *m.*; dérèglement, *m.*; caprice, *m.*; gaieté de cœur, *f.*

War, *s.* guerre, *f.*; — *v.n.* (*against*) faire la guerre (*à*); (*with*) combattre, lutter (contre).

At — (*with*), en guerre (avec).

In —, à la guerre. *To declare*

— (*against*), déclarer la guerre (*à*). *To go to* — (*with*), *to make*

— (*on*, *upon*, *against*), faire la guerre (*à*). — **cry**, **whoop**, *s.* cri de guerre, *m.* — **depart**

ment, s. département or ministère de la guerre, m. — **establishment**, -footing, s. pied de guerre, m. — **horse**, s. cheval de bataille, m. — **material**, s. — **stores**, s. pl. matériel de guerre, m. — **minister**, s. ministre de la guerre, m. — **office**, s. bureau de la guerre, m. pl., ministère de la guerre, m. — **ship**, s. vaisseau de guerre, m. — **song**, s. chant de guerre, m. — **steed**, s. cheval de bataille, coursier, m.

Warble, v. a. n. gazouiller, chanter; (fig.) gazouiller, murmurer; — **Warbling**, s. gazouillement, ramage, chant, m.; (fig.) gazouillement, murmure, m.

Warbler, s. (of some birds) chanteur, chanter, m.; (particular kind of bird) fauvette, f. — **Ward**, — **off**, v. a. parer; détourner; repousser; écarter.

Ward, s. garde, défense, f.; (fenc.) garde, f.; (guardianship) tutelle, f.; (a minor) pupille, m. f.; (of a town) quartier, m.; (of a large town) arrondissement, m.; (of an hospital, &c.) salle, f.; (of some schools) quartier, m., salle d'étude, f.; (of a lock) garde, f. — **room**, s. (nav.) chambre du conseil, f., carré des officiers, m.

Warden, s. garde, gardien, m.; conservateur, m.; (officer) gouverneur, m.; (of a prison) directeur, m.; (of a college) principal, m.; directeur, m.; proviseur, m.; (univers.) recteur, m.; (of a convent) supérieur, m. — **ship**, s. fonctions de garde or &c., f. pl.

Wardress, s. gardien, garde, m.; gardienne, garde, f.

Wardrobe, s. (piece of furniture) armoire, f.; (room, wearing or parcel) garde-robe, f.; (room in a school) lingerie, f., vestiaire, m. — **with plate-glass door**, armoire à glace, f. — **dealer**, s. marchand or revendeur à la toilette, f. — **keeper**, -**woman**, s. (in a school) lingère, f.; (theat.) costumier, m., -ière, f. — **Wardship**, s. tutelle, f.; (pupilarity) pupillarité, f.

Ware, s. marchandise, denrée, f.; produit, m.; article, objet, m. *Small* — s, mercerie, passementerie, &c., f.

Warehouse, s. magasin, m.; (cust.) entrepôt, m.; — v. a. emmagasiner, mettre en magasin; (cust.) entreposer. — **keeper**, s. garde-magasin, m.; entreposeur, m. — **man**, s. (trader) marchand en gros, marchand, magasinier, m.; (servant) magasinier, garde - magasin, garçon de magasin, m. — **rent**, -**room**, s. magasinage, m.

Warehousing, s. emmagas-

sinage, m.; (time, charge) magasinage, m.; (cust.) entreposage, m.

Wareroom, s. V. **Show-Warfare**, s. guerre, f.; combat, m.; lutte, f.; vie militaire, f.; art de la guerre, m.

Warily, adv. prudemment, avec circonspection.

Wariness, s. prudence, circonspection, f.

Warlike, adj. guerrier, belliqueux; martial; militaire, de guerre.

Warm, adj. chaud; (fig.) chaud; ardent, chaleureux; zélé; passionné; vif, animé; violent; (difficult) rude, chaud; (paint.) chaud; (wealthy) cossu; (warmly) chaudement; — s. (by the fire) air de feu, m. *O's* — bed, son lit bien chaud. To be —, V. **Be**. To become or get or grow —, V. **Grow**. To keep —, (of clothing) tenir chaud à; To keep oneself —, se tenir chaudement. To make —, V. To

Warm, v. a. — **hearted**, adj. au cœur chaud, généreux. — **heartedness**, s. chaleur or bonté de cœur, f.

Warm, v. a. chauffer; réchauffer; (pers., cook.) réchauffer; (fig.) échauffer; (with a warming-pan) bassiner; (to drub) froter; — v. n. chauffer; se chauffer, se réchauffer; (fig.) s'échauffer, s'animer. To — oneself, (at the fire, in the sun) se chauffer; (by exercise) se réchauffer; (fig.) s'échauffer. To — anyone's ears, froter les oreilles à quelqu'un. — **again**, — **up**, réchauffer (m).

Warmer, s. (thing) réchaud, **Warming**, adj. qui chauffe; — s. chauffage, m.; air de feu, m.; (drubbing) frottée, f. To give a — to, chauffer; réchauffer; (to drub) froter. — **apparatus**, s. appareil de chauffage, m.; calorifère, m.; réchaud, m. — **pan**, s. bassinoire, f. — **pipe**, s. conduit de chaleur, m. — **room**, s. chauffoir, m.

Warmly, adv. chaudement **Warmth**, s. chaleur, f.; ardeur, f.

Warn, v. a. avertir (de, que); prévenir (de, que), informer (de); (caution) prémunir (contre), précautionner (contre). — **away**, off, avertir de se retirer **Warning**, s. avertissement, avis, m.; alarme, f.; (lesson) leçon, f.; enseignement, exemple, m.; (notice to leave) V. **Notice**, s.

Warp, s. (weaving) chaîne, f.; (agr.) colmater, f.; — v. n. (of wood) se déjeter, travailler, jouer, gauchir; (fig.) dévier, s'écarter (de); — v. a. (wood) faire déjeter, faire travailler, faire jouer, gauchir; (fig.) faire

dévier (de), détourner (de); fausser, pervertir; influencer; (agr.) colmater; (nav.) halier, touer

Warping, s. (of wood) déjetement, gauchissement, m.; (fig.) perversion, f.; (agr.) colmatage, m.; (nav.) halage, touage, m.

Warrant, v. a. garantir; certifier, attester, assurer; autoriser; justifier; (com.) garantir; — s. autorisation, f., pouvoir, m.; garantie, autorité, f.; justification, f.; ordre, m.; (com.) warrant, m.; (for payment) mandat, m.; coupon, m.; (law) — of apprehension) mandat d'amener, mandat d'arrêt, m.; mandat (de ...), m.; (admin., mil.) brevet, m.; (nav.) lettres de service, f. pl., commission, f. — **officer**, s. (mil.) sous-officier, m.; (nav.) maître chargé, m.

Warrantable, adj. justifiable; légitime; autorisé

Warrantee, s. garanti, m. **Warranter**, **Warrantor**, s. garant, m.

Warranty, s. garantie, f.

Warren, s. garenne, f. — **rabbit**, s. lapin de garenne, m.

Warrener, s. garennier, m.

Warrior, s. guerrier, m.; militaire, soldat, m.

Wart, s. verrue, f., poireau, m.; (bot.) excroissance, loup, f. — **weed**, -**wort**, réveille-matin, m. [rués; verruqueux]

Warty, adj. couvert de verrues

Wary, adj. prudent, circonspect

Wash, v. a. n. laver; (o's ...) se laver (le, la, les ...); (vet) arroser, mouiller; (overflow or dash against) baigner; (linen) blanchir; laver, savonner; (in lye) lessiver; (ashore) rejeter (sur le rivage); — v. n. se laver; — (linen) blanchir; laver; faire la lessive. To — clean, laver bien; blanchir bien. To — o's hands, se laver les mains ('of, de). I — my hands of it, je m'en lave les mains. — **away**, — **off**, — **out**, v. a. laver; nettoyer; enlever; emporter, entraîner; (fig.) effacer; v. n. s'enlever. — **down**, faire descendre, arroser; emporter, entraîner. — **for** (a person), blanchir. — **from**, enlever de. — **over**, inonder, submerger. — **overboard**, v. a. enlever, emporter. — **up**, laver; (cast up) rejeter (sur le rivage). — **ed away**, — **ed overboard**, enlevé (or emporté) par la mer (or par une lame)

Wash, s. lavage, m.; (of linen) blanchissage, m., lessive, f.; (linen itself) blanchissage, linge, m.; (paint.) lavis, m.; (cosmetic) cosmétique, m., eau, f.; (pharm.) eau (de ...), f.; (med.) lotion, f.; (slight layer) couche légère, f., enduit, m.;

(dirty water) lavure, eau de vaisselle, *f.*; (water) soup or &c.) lavasse, *f.*; (of an ear) plat, *m.* — **ball**, *s.* savonnette, *f.* — **board**, *s.* planche à laver, *f.*; (of a wall) plinthe, *f.*; (*nav.*) fargue, *f.* — **hand basin**, *s.* cuvette, *f.* — **hand stand**, — **stand**, *s.* toilette, *f.*; (*small circular*) lavabo, *m.* — **house**, *s.* lavoir, *m.*; buanderie, *f.* — **leather**, *s.* peau de chamois, *f.* — **tub**, *s.* baquet, cuvier, *m.*

Washer, *s.* laveur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; (*machine*) laveuse, *f.*; (*ring*) rondelle, *f.* — **man**, *s.* blanchisseur, *m.* — **woman**, *s.* blanchisseuse, *f.*

Washing, *s.* lavage, *m.*; (*of linen*) blanchissage, *m.*, (*in lye*) lessive, *f.*; (*watering*) arrosment, *m.*; (*pers.*) toilette, *f.*, (*fam.*) abluition, lavation, *f.*; (*rel.*) ablution, *f.* — *of feet, of hands*, (*eccl.*) lavement des pieds, des mains, *m.* To stand —, (*of stuffs*) se laver. — **bill**, *s.* note de blanchissage, *f.* — **blue**, *s.* bleu pour l'azurage du linge, *m.* — **day**, *s.* jour de blanchissage or de lessive, *m.* — **house**, *s.* lavoir, *m.* — **machine**, *s.* machine à laver, *f.*; (*for linen*) machine à blanchir, *f.*

Washy, *adj.* humide; (*weak*) faible; fade, insipide. — *stuff*, lavasse, *f.*

Wasp, *s.* guêpe, *f.* — **fly**, *s.* mouche-guêpe, *f.*, asile, asile frelon, *m.* — **s' nest**, *s.* guêpier, *m.*

Waspish, *adj.* irascible, irritable. — *ly*, *adv.* en colère. — **ness**, *s.* irascibilité, irritabilité, *f.*

Waste, *v.a.* consumer, user, épuiser; (*squander*) perdre, gaspiller, dissiper, prodiguer; mal employer; (*impari*) gâcher, gâcher; détériorer; (*time*) perdre, mal employer; faire perdre; (*lay waste*) dévaster, ravager; — *v.n.* se consumer, s'user, s'épuiser; se dissiper, se perdre; (*decay*) déperir; diminuer; (*lose flesh*) maigrir. *You are wasting your time and mine too*, vous perdez votre temps et me faites perdre le mien. — **away**, *v.a.* consumer, user, épuiser; (*in flesh*) amaigrir; *v.n.* *V. To* —, *v.n.*

Waste, *adj.* dévasté, ravagé; inculte, vague; désert; inutile, perdu; (*of no value*) de rebut, sans valeur; — *s.* (*squander*) gaspillage, *m.*, perte, *f.*; dépense inutile, *f.*; (*loss*) perte, *f.*; (*in goods*) déchet, *m.*; (*publishers*) ripopée, *f.*, râpé, *m.*; (*tech.*) trop-plein, *m.*; (*injury*) dégât, *m.*, dégradation, *f.*; dévastation, *f.*; ravages, *m.pl.*; (*ruin*) ruine, *f.*; (*refuse*) rebut, *m.*; (*countryside*) incert, *m.*, solitude, *f.*; (*land*)

terre inculte, *f.*; terrain vague, *m.* *Mere or sheer* —, pure perte. *To go or run to* —, se dissiper, se perdre, tomber en ruine. *To lay* —, dévaster, ravager. — **basket**, — **paper basket**, *s.* panier (*m.*) or corbeille (*f.*) aux papiers. — **book**, *s.* main courante, *f.*, brouillard, *m.* — **land**, *s.* terre inculte, *f.*; terrain vague, *m.* — **paper**, *s.* papier de rebut, *m.*, vieux papiers, *m.pl.* — **pipe**, *s.* tuyau de trop-plein (or de dégauchement), *m.* — **silk**, *s.* déchets de soie, *m.pl.* — **water**, *s.* trop-plein d'eau, *m.* — **weir**, *s.* déversoir, *m.*

Wasteful, *adj.* dissipateur; prodigue; ruineux; destructeur; inutile. — *ly*, *adv.* prodigieusement; (*uselessly*) inutilement, en pure perte. — **ness**, *s.* dissipation, *f.*; prodigalité, *f.*; gaspillage, *m.*; perte, *f.*

Waster, *s.* gaspilleur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; dissipateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*; gâcheur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; (*in a candle*) champignon, *m.*

Wasting, *adj.* qui consume, qui use, qui épuise; — *s.* consommation, *f.*; gaspillage, *m.*; perte, *f.*

Watch, *v.a.* veiller, garder; veiller sur, surveiller; suivre des yeux; observer, regarder; (*look for*) guetter, épier, attendre; — *v.n.* veiller. — **for**, guetter, attendre. — **over**, veiller sur, surveiller. — **with**, veiller auprès de, garder

Watch, *s.* (*time-piece*) montre, *f.*; (*at night*) veille, *f.*; (*guard*) garde, *f.*; surveillance, *f.*; (*attention*) attention, observation, *f.*; vigilance, *f.*; (*watchman*) garde, *m.*; (*watchmen*) garde, *f.*; (*sentry*) *V. Sentry*; (*nav.*) quart, *m.* *To be on (or upon) the* —, être sur ses gardes; être aux aguets, être à l'affût, avoir l'œil au guet; (*for*) être à l'affût (de), guetter (...). *To keep* —, veiller; faire le guet; (*nav.*) faire le quart. *To keep a strict or close or good* —, faire une surveillance active, faire bonne garde; (*over or upon* ...) surveiller activement (...), surveiller de près (...). — **box**, *s.* guêrte, *f.* — **case**, *s.* boîte de montre, *f.* — **chain**, *s.* chaîne de montre, *f.* — **coat**, *s.* (*mil.*) capote, *f.* — **dog**, *s.* chien de garde, *m.* — **fire**, *s.* feu de bivouac, *m.* — **glass**, *s.* verre de montre, *m.* — **guard**, *s.* chaîne de montre, chaîne longue, *f.* — **key**, *s.* clé de montre, *f.* — **light**, *s.* veilleuse, *f.* — **maker**, *s.* horloger, *m.* — **making**, *s.* horlogerie, *f.* — **man**, *s.* garde, *m.*; veilleur de nuit, *m.*; (*overseer*) surveillant, *m.*; (*rail.*) garde-ligne, *m.* — **man's box**, guêrte, *f.* — **poc-**

ket, *s.* gousset, *m.* — **stand**, *s.* porte-montre, *m.* — **tower**, *s.* tour d'observation, *f.*; guêrte, *f.* — **word**, *s.* mot d'ordre, *m.*

Watcher, *s.* veilleur, *m.*; surveillant, *m.*; observateur, *m.*; (*of the sick*) garde, garde-malade, *m.f.*

Watchful, *adj.* vigilant; attentif; sur ses gardes; en garde ('against', contre); en éveil. — *ly*, *adv.* vigilement; attentivement. — **ness**, *s.* vigilance, *f.*; surveillance, *f.*; (*sleeplessness*) insomnie, *f.*, veilles, *f.pl.*

Watching, *s.* veillée, *f.*; observation, *f.*; surveillance, *f.*; vigilance, attention, *f.*; (*sleeplessness*) insomnie, *f.*, veilles, *f.pl.*

Water, *s.* eau, *f.*; (*tide*) marée, *f.*; (*jewel*) eau, *f.*; (*fig.*) ordre, *m.*; qualité, *f.*; force, *f.*; volée, *f.*; — *adj.* d'eau; à eau; à l'eau; sur l'eau; par eau; (*nat. hist.*) aquatique; (*engin.*) hydraulique; — *v.a.* (*irrigate, sprinkle*) arroser; (*wet*) mouiller; (*bathe*) baigner; (*give drink*) abreuver, donner à boire à, faire boire; (*mix*) mettre de l'eau dans, tremper; (*stuff*) moirer; — *v.n.* (*weep*) pleurer; (*nav. & fig.*) faire de l'eau. *Fresh* —, *V. Fresh*. *High* —, *V. High*. *Hot* —, *V. Hot*. *Low* —, *V. Low*. *Salt* —, *V. Salt*. *Soft* —, eau douce. *Strong* —, liqueur forte, *f.* *Above* —, sur l'eau. *By* —, par eau. *Of the first* —, (*jewel*) de la première eau; (*fig.*) de la plus belle eau, de premier ordre, &c., de la plus haute volée. *Under* —, sous l'eau; submergé; (*of swimming*) entre deux eaux. — *on the chest, in the head or on the brain*, hydrophobie de poitrine, de la tête or du cerveau, *f.* *The mouth* —, l'eau vous vient à la bouche. *To drink* —, boire de l'eau. *To drink the* —, prendre les eaux. *To hold* —, être étanche; (*fig.*) supporter l'examen; être solide. *To let or let in* —, laisser entrer l'eau, prendre l'eau. *To make* —, (*nav. & fig.*) faire de l'eau, (*leak*) faire eau. *To make anyone's mouth* —, faire venir l'eau à la bouche à quelqu'un [*That makes o's mouth* —, cela fait venir l'eau à la bouche, l'eau en vient à la bouche; *his mouth* —, l'eau lui vient à la bouche]. *To take in* —, faire de l'eau. — **balliff**, *s.* (*of a river*) garde-pêche, *m.*; (*of a fish-market*) inspecteur de la halle au poisson, *m.* — **bearer**, *s.* (*astr.*) Verseau, *m.* — **bed**, *s.* matelas à eau, *m.* — **beetle**, *s.* scarabée aquatique, *m.* — **bird**, — **fowl**, *s.* oiseau aquatique, *m.* — **borne**, *adj.* porté sur les eaux; flottant, à flot. — **bottle**,

s. carafe, f. — butt, — cask, s. tonneau d'arrosage or d'arrosement, *m.* — *can, s.* broc à eau, *m.* — *carriage, s.* transport par eau, *m.* — *carrier, s.* porteur d'eau, *m.* — *cart, s.* voiture d'arrosement, *f.* — *closet, s.* cabinet d'aisances, cabinet, *m.*; garde-robe, *f.* — *colour, s.* couleur à l'eau, *f.*; (*paint.*) — *colours, s. pl.* aquarelle, *f.* — *colour painter, painter in — colours, peintre à l'aquarelle, m.* — *aquarellist, m. f.* — *colour drawing or painting, drawing or painting in — colours, aquarelle, f.* To draw or paint in — colours, peindre à l'aquarelle. — *colourist, s.* aquarelliste, *m. f.* — *cooler, s.* alcarranza, *m.* — *course, s.* cours d'eau, *m.*; chute d'eau, *f.*; (*channel*) conduit, *m.*; (*of a mill*) canal, bief, *m.* — *crake, — crow, s.* cincle, *m.* — *cure, s.* hydrothérapie, hydropathie, *f.*; *adj.* hydrothérapique, d'hydrothérapie, hydropathique, d'hydropathie; (*pers.*) hydropathe. — *cure doctor, médecin hydropathe, hydropathe, m.* — *cushion, s.* coussin à eau, *m.* — *dog, s.* chien qui va à l'eau (barbet or caniche, épagneul d'eau, &c.), *m.* To be a good — dog, aller bien à l'eau. — *drinker, s.* buveur (*m.*, — *euse, f.*) d'eau. — *engine, s.* machine hydraulique, *f.*; pompe, *f.* — *fall, s.* chute d'eau, cascade, cataracte, *f.* — *gauge, s.* sonde, *f.*; flotteur, *m.* — *gilding, s.* dorure au mercure, *f.* — *god, s.* dieu des eaux, *m.* — *gruel, s.* gruau, *m.* — *gruel doctor, médecin d'eau douce, m.* — *hen, s.* poule d'eau, *f.* — *jug, s.* pot à eau, pot à l'eau, *m.* — *level, s.* niveau de l'eau, *m.*; (*instr.*) niveau d'eau, *m.* — *lily, s.* nénuphar, *m.* — *line, s.* ligne de flottaison, *f.* — *logged, adj.* plein d'eau, entre deux eaux. — *man, s.* batelier, marinier, *m.*; (*ferryman*) passeur, *m.* — *mark, s.* niveau des eaux, *m.*; (*in paper*) filigrane, *m.*; *v. a.* filigraner. *High, Low — mark, V. High & Low.* — *melon, s.* melon d'eau, *m.*, pastèque, *f.* — *meter, s.* compteur à eau, *m.* — *mill, s.* moulin à eau, *m.* — *nymph, s.* naïade, *f.* — *ordeal, s.* épreuve de l'eau, *f.* — *organ, s.* orgue hydraulique, *m.* — *pipe, s.* conduit (ou tuyau) d'eau, *m.* — *plant, s.* plante aquatique, *f.* — *plug, s.* robinet, *m.*; crapandine, *f.*; bouche d'eau, *f.* — *post, s.* poteau d'arrosement, *m.*; borne-fontaine, *f.* — *pot, s.* pot à eau, *m.* — *power, s.* puissance hydraulique, *f.* — *proof, adj.* imperméable (à l'eau); *s.* tissu or vêtement or pardessus im-

perméable, imperméable, caoutchouc, *m.* — *ram, s.* béliet hydraulique, *m.* — *rat, — vole, s.* rat d'eau, *m.* — *rate, s.* contribution des eaux de la ville, *f.* — *s edge, s.* bord de l'eau, *m.* — *shed, s.* versant, *m.* — *shoot, s.* gargouille, *f.* — *side, s.* bord de l'eau, *m.*; *adj.* au or du bord de l'eau; riverain, *m.* — *spaniel, s.* épagneul d'eau, *m.* — *spout, s.* (pipe) tuyau, *m.*; (*of a house*) gouttière, gargouille, *f.*; (*jet*) jet d'eau, *m.*; (*meteor.*) trombe, *f.* — *station, s.* station à prendre de l'eau, *f.* — *supply, s.* approvisionnement d'eau, *m.*; (*in a town*) distribution d'eau or des eaux, *f.* — *tight, adj.* étanche, imperméable. — *trough, s.* abreuvoir, *m.* — *way, s.* cours d'eau, *m.* — *wheel, s.* roue hydraulique, *f.*; roue de moulin, *f.* — *works, s. pl.* eaux, *f. pl.*; ouvrages hydrauliques, *m. pl.*; établissement pour la distribution des eaux, *m.*; machine hydraulique, *f.* — *worn, adj.* usé par les eaux

Waterage, s. batelage, droit de batelage, *m.*

Watering, s. arrosement, arrosage, *m.*; (*agr.*) arrosage, *m.*, irrigation, *f.*; (*supply*) approvisionnement d'eau, *m.*; (*of animals*) abreuvement, *m.*; (*of stuffs*) moirage, *m.*; moiré, *m.* — *engine, s.* pompe d'irrigation (ou d'arrosage), *f.*, irrigateur, *m.* — *place, s.* (*mineral waters*) ville d'eaux, *f.*; (*les*) eaux, *f. pl.*; (*on the sea*) ville maritime, ville de bains de mer, *f.*; (*les*) bains de mer, *m. pl.*; (*for animals*) abreuvoir, *m.*; (*nav.*) aiguade, *f.* — *pot, — oan, s.* arrosoir, *m.* — *station, — trough, V. Water.* — *tube, s.* (*hort.*) tube-arrosoir, *m.*

Waterish, adj. aqueux

Watery, adj. aqueux; humide, mouillé; marin, des eaux; (*poet.*) liquide. — *plain, plaine* liquide, *f.* To find a — grave, être englouti par les flots, être enseveli au fond des eaux

Wattle, s. (*twig*) brindille, *f.*; (*hardle*) claie, *f.*; (*of a bird*) caroncule, *f.*; (*of a fish*) barbe, *f.*, barbillon, *m.*; — *v. a.* (*bind*) lier; (*twist*) tresser, entrelacer

Wave, s. vague, *f.*, flot, *m.*, lame, *f.*; (*fig.*) ondulation, *f.*; (*poet. phys., of a watered stuff*) onde, *f.*; (*of ground*) ondulation, *f.*, pli (de terrain), *m.*; (*of the hand*) signe (de la main), *m.*; — *s. pl.* vagues, &c.; (*poet.*) ondes, *f. pl.*, flots, *m. pl.*; (*of a stuff*) ondes, *f. pl.*, moire, *f.*; — *v. n.* flotter, ondoyer, onduler; s'agiter; se balancer; (*make a sign*) faire signe (de); — *v. a.* onduler; faire flotter; agiter; brandir; faire signe de

Waved, adj. ondulé; (*of a stuff*) ondulé; (*of a line*) tremblé

Waver, v. n. vaciller; flotter; hésiter, balancer; être incertain; (*lotter*) chanceler

Waverer, s. irrésolu, indécis, esprit vacillant, *m.*

Wavering, s. hésitation, incertitude, irrésolution, incertitude, *f.*; — *adj.* vacillant; flottant; hésitant, indécis, irrésolu, incertain; chancelant, *ly, adv.* en hésitant, irrésolument, avec incertitude. — **ness, s.** indécision, *f.*

Waving, s. ondement, *m.*, ondulation, *f.*; agitation, *f.*; mouvement, *m.*; balancement, *m.*

Wavy, adj. (*of the sea*) houleux; (*fig.*) ondoyant, ondueux, ondulé; flottant; (*of a line*) tremblé

Wax, s. cire, *f.*; (*of shoe-makers*) poix, *f.*; (*passion*) colère, rage, *f.*; — *v. a.* cirer; — *v. n.* *V. Grow, v. n.* In a —, en colère, en rage. To get into a —, se mettre en colère, rager.

candle, — light, s. bougie de cire, *f.*; (*for churches*) cierge, *m.* — **chandler, — manufac-**

turer, s. cirier, *m.* — **cloth, s.** toile cirée, *f.* — **doll, s.** poupée de cire, *f.* — **end, s.** ligneau, chérogis, *m.* — **flower,**

flour in cire, f. — **fruit, s.** fruit en cire, *m.* — **match, s.** V. Vesta. — **modeller, s.** modéleur en cire, *m.* — **myrtle,**

— tree, s. cirier, arbre à cire, *m.* — **painting, s.** encastrique, *f.* — **taper, s.** bougie de cire, &c. (*V. Taper*). — **wing, s.** jaseur, *m.* — **work, s.** figure de cire, *f.*; ouvrage de cire, *m.* In —

work, en cire. — **worker, s.** V. — **modeller;** (*— making bee*) abeille cirière, cirière, *f.*

Waxed, adj. ciré. — **cloth,** — **end, V. Wax**

Waxen, adj. de cire

Waxiness, s. nature cireuse, *f.*, état cireux, *m.*

Waxing, s. cirage, *m.*

Waxy, adj. cireux; (*angry*) en colère, en rage. — **potato,**

pomme de terre cireuse, f.

Way, s. chemin, *m.*, route, *f.*; voie, *f.*; distance, *f.*; passage, *m.*; progrès, *m.*; (*rail.*) voie, ligne, *f.*; (*nav.*) erre, marche, *f.*; route, *f.*, chemin, *m.*; (*anat., chem.*) voie, *f.*; (*fig., as of God, &c.*) voie, *f.*; (*direction, side*) direction, *f.*; côté, *m.*; sens, *m.*; (*manner*) manière, façon, sorte, *f.*; (*peculiar line or fashion*) genre, *m.*; (*of business*) partie, *f.*; (*means*) moyen, expédient, *m.*; (*demeanour*) conduite, *f.*; allure, *f.*; (*custom*) habitude, *f.*; usage, *m.*; (*own will*) idée, guise, *f.*; (*free course*) cours, libre cours, *m.*; (*usual course*) train, *m.*; (*state, pass*) état, *m.*; passe,

f. — about, circuit, *m.* — back, chemin pour s'en retourner (or pour revenir). — down, chemin pour descendre. — in, entrée, *f.* — out, sortie, *f.*; issue, *f.* — through, passage, *m.* — up, chemin pour monter. — *s and customs*, us et coutumes, *m. pl.*, mœurs, *f. pl.* — *s and means*, voies et moyens, *m. pl.* [Committee of — *s and means*, commission du budget, *f.*]. — of living, manière de vivre, *f.*, genre de vie, *m.* — of thinking, façon de penser, manière de voir, opinion, *f.* — *A good — off*, assez loin, loin. *A great or long — (off)*, loin; (*by far*) de beaucoup. *A little —*, à peu de distance, près; un peu. *All the —*, tout le chemin, toute la route; (*all along*) tout le long du chemin or de la route. *By —*, (*s.*) *V. By.* *By — of*, par la voie de, ainsi; *or by* or par manière de, en (or par) forme de, en guise de; comme. *By the —*, (*on the way*) en chemin, chemin faisant; (*fig.*) en passant; soit dit en passant; par parenthèse; à propos! *By a long —*, (*by far*) de beaucoup, à beaucoup près. *Evil — s*, déportements, *m. pl.* *In a —*, en quelque sorte; (*agitated*) en émoi. *In a — —*, d'une manière ...; dans un état ... *In this —*, *in that —*, de cette manière; ainsi. *In o's (own) —*, à sa manière, à sa façon, à sa guise; dans son genre. *In its —*, dans son genre. *In a fair —*, en voie (de), en passe (de). *In the —*, dans le chemin; gênant, embarrassant, encombrant; (*one too many*) de trop; (*near*) sous la main, à portée, tout près; ici; là. *In the — of*, à la manière de; comme; sous le rapport de, relativement à; en fait de; (*in a position to*) à même de. *In no —*, *No —*, *No —*, nullement, en aucune façon. *In some other —*, de quelque autre manière, autrement. *In what or which —*, de quelle manière? comment? *Is this the — to ...* ? est-ce ici le chemin (or la route) de ... ? *Is this the — (that)*, est-ce ainsi que. *It is the — with him*, c'est comme cela avec lui. *On the —*, en chemin, en route; chemin faisant. *On the or o's — to*, en route pour; en allant à; pour aller à. *Out of the —*, hors du chemin; retiré; écarté; à l'écart; éloigné; de côté; rangé; garé; caché; absent; peu ordinaire, extraordinaire, peu commun, rare; peu usité, peu connu; irrégulier, excentrique, étrange; (*int.*) en arrière! gare! rangez-vous! ôtez-vous de là! *Over the —*, vis-à-vis, en face, de l'autre côté (du chemin or de la rue). *Right of*

—, droit de passage, *m.* *Some — or other*, de manière ou d'autre. *Under —*, (*nav.*) en marche. *The — to*, le chemin de, &c. (*V. To, prep.*); la manière or le moyen de. *The other —*, l'autre chemin; (*side*) de l'autre côté; (*manner*) de l'autre manière; (*the reverse*) le contraire; en sens (or dans le sens) contraire. *The public —*, la voie publique. *The right —*, le bon chemin; (*fig.*) la bonne manière; (*path*) la bonne voie; (*adverb.*) du bon côté; de la bonne manière, bien, comme il faut. *The wrong —*, le mauvais chemin; (*fig.*) la mauvaise manière; (*path*) la mauvaise voie; (*adverb.*) de travers; à rebours; mal. *That —*, (*manner*) de cette manière-là, ainsi; (*side*) de ce côté-là; (*through there, thereby*) par là. *This —*, (*manner*) de cette manière-ci, ainsi; (*side*) de ce côté-ci; (*through here*) par ici. *This — and that*, de côté et d'autre, çà et là. *Which —*, (*manner*) de quelle manière; comment; (*side*) de quel côté; (*through where*) par où. *To be or lie or stand on or in the —*, être dans le chemin; barrer le passage (à); (*fig.*) gêner, embarrasser; faire obstacle (à), empêcher; (*be one too many*) être de trop; (*be near*) être sous la main, être (or se tenir) à portée, être tout près; être ici; être là. *To be in a bad —*, être dans une mauvaise passe; être au-dessous de ses affaires. *To be out of the —*, être hors du chemin; être absent, n'être pas là (or ici); n'être pas à portée; (*not to inconvenience*) ne pas gêner; (*various senses*) être retiré or &c. (*See above, Out of the —*). *To be going on in a bad —*, aller mal; filer un mauvais coton. *To clear the —*, débarrasser le chemin or la voie; (*prepare*) préparer la voie; (*move aside*) se ranger; (*make room*) faire place. *To come in the (or in o's) —*, se présenter. *To cut or beat or work or force o's —*, se faire jour, se frayer un chemin ('to, vers); (*fig.*) faire son chemin. *To feel o's —*, aller (or marcher) à tâtons; (*fig.*) sonder le terrain. *To fight o's —*, lutter pour se frayer un chemin (or pour faire son chemin). *To find a — to*, trouver moyen de. *To find o's —*, trouver son chemin; (*into*) s'introduire (dans), entrer (dans). *To get into the — of it*, en prendre l'habitude, s'y faire. *To get out of the —*, (*anyone*) éloigner; (*anything*) se débarrasser de; ranger; (*oneself*) s'ôter du chemin; se mettre de côté; se ranger; se garer; s'éclipser. *Get out of the —*, ôtez-vous du chemin, ôtez-vous de là. *To*

get under —, (*nav.*) *V. Weigh.* *To give —*, céder (à); fléchir; lâcher pied, reculer, plier; obéir; faire place (à); se laisser aller (à), s'abandonner (à); (*fall*) tomber; (*sink*) s'affaisser; s'enfoncer; (*succumb*) succomber (sous); *fig.* à). *To go (a particular —) V. Go.* *To go a great or a long —*, faire beaucoup de chemin; aller loin, &c. (*V. To go far, under Go.*) *To go the longest —*, prendre le chemin le plus long. *To go a little —*, faire peu de chemin; faire peu d'effet (sur); avoir peu d'influence (sur); être peu utile. *To go o's —*, passer son chemin [*Go your —*, passez votre chemin. *I am going your —*, je vais de votre côté]. *To go on o's own —*, aller son train; faire ce qu'on veut. *To go (or put oneself) out of o's —*, se détourner de son chemin; se dérouter, se gêner. *To go the right — to work*, s'y prendre bien. *To go the wrong — to work*, s'y prendre mal. *To have o's own —*, faire à sa guise or à sa tête or à sa volonté. *To keep out of the —*, se tenir à l'écart, se cacher, ne pas se montrer. *To lead the —*, *To lead out of the —*, *V. Lead.* *To lose o's —*, s'égarer, se perdre. *To make —*, faire du chemin, avancer; (*make room*) faire place ('for, à), laisser passer (...); se ranger. *To make o's —*, se frayer un chemin; se diriger (vers); (*fig.*) faire son chemin. *To make o's — back to*, s'en retourner à, reprendre le chemin de. *To make o's — in*, entrer, pénétrer, s'introduire dans; (*the world*) faire son chemin dans (le monde). *To make o's — out*, sortir de; se tirer de. *To make o's — through*, so frayer un chemin à travers, percer. *To make o's — to*, arriver à, parvenir à. *To make o's — towards*, se diriger vers. *To make o's — up*, monter; s'élever; se pousser. *To make the best of o's —*, ne pas tarder à se rendre, aller en toute hâte, aller droit or tout droit. *To pay o's —*, vivre sans faire de dettes, joindre les deux bouts. *To push o's —*, se faire or se frayer un passage (en poussant); (*fig.*) se pousser. *To put out of the —*, ranger; (*get rid of*) se débarrasser de; (*inconvenience*) déranger. *To see o's —*, voir son chemin; y voir, y voir clair; (*see how*) voir comment (on peut), voir la possibilité (de); (*see how to set to work*) savoir comment s'y prendre. *To see o's — up or down*, y voir pour monter or pour descendre. *To stand in the —*, *V. To be in the — (above).* *To stand out of the —*, s'ôter du chemin, se ran-

ger, se garer; se tenir à l'écart, se cacher, ne pas se montrer. *To stop the —*, barrer le passage; gêner la circulation. *Not to know which — to turn*, (fig.) ne savoir où donner de la tête (or sur quel pied danser or à quel saint se vouer). — **bill**, *s.* (of a public vehicle) feuille de route, feuille, *f.*; (of a common carrier) lettre de voiture, *f.* — **farer**, *s.* voyageur, *m.*, — **euse**, *f.*; passant, *m.*, *e.* *f.* — **faring**, *adj.* qui voyage, en voyage; qui passe. — **lay**, *v.a.* tendre un guet-apens à; (in a milder sense) guetter au passage, guetter. — **less**, *adj.* sans chemin. — **side**, *s.* *V.* Road-side. — **ward**, *adj.* fantasque; capricieux; volontaire, entêté, obstiné; revêche. — **wardly**, *adj.* fantasquement; capricieusement; avec entêtement, obstinément. — **wardness**, *s.* nature capricieuse, *f.*; entêtement, *m.*, obstination, *f.* — **worn**, *adj.* fatigué par la route

We, pron. pers. nous; (any one) on; (emphatically) nous autres. — *English think*, nous autres Anglais, nous pensons

Weak, *adj.* faible; débile; (of eyes) sensible; (of sight) faible; (unsubstantial) léger. — *part or side*, côté faible, *faible*, *m.* *To grow —*, s'affaiblir. — **hearted, spirited**, *adj.* faible de cœur, sans courage, mou, pusillanime. — **minded**, *adj.* faible d'esprit. — **sighted**, *adj.* qui a la vue faible. — **sightedness**, *s.* faiblesse de vue, *f.*

Weaken, *v.a.* affaiblir

Weakening, *s.* affaiblissement, *m.*

Weakling, *s.* être faible, *m.*, créature faible (or débile), *f.*

Weakly, *adj.* faible, débile; — *adv.* faiblement

Weakness, *s.* faiblesse, *f.*; débilité, *f.*; (weak point) faible, *m.*

Weal, *s.* (wellfare) bien, *m.*; bien-être, *m.*; bonheur, *m.*; (mark) marque, végéture, *f.*; — *v.a.* marquer, rayer, sillonner, meurtrir. *The common or public —*, le bien public

Wealth, *s.* opulence, richesse, fortune, *f.*; richesses, *f.pl.*, biens, *m.pl.* *The way to —*, le chemin de la fortune. *The public —*, la richesse publique. *The — of nations*, la richesse des nations [dans l'opulence]

Wealthily, *adv.* richement;

Wealthiness, *s.* opulence, *f.*

Wealthy, *adj.* opulent,

riche. *The —*, les riches, *m.pl.*

Wean, *v.a.* sevrer; (fig.) sevrer (de), priver (de); détacher (de), éloigner (de). *Being —ed*, en sevrage

Weaning, *s.* sevrage, *m.*

Weanling, *s.* enfant or animal sevré, *m.*

Weapon, *s.* arme, *f.* — **od**, *adj.* armé. — **less**, *adj.* sans armes

Wear, *v.a.* user; consumer; (have on) porter; avoir; (put on) mettre; — *v.n.* s'user; se consumer; (of time) se passer, s'écouler. *To — well*, être d'un bon user; (pers.) porter bien son âge, ne pas vieillir, se conserver bien. *To — badly*, n'être pas d'un bon user. — **away**, *v.a.* user; consumer; miner; effacer; *v.n.* *V.* — *v.n.*; (disappear) s'effacer, disparaître. — **off**, *v.a.* effacer; *v.n.* s'effacer, disparaître. — **on**, *v.n.* se passer, s'écouler. — **out**, *v.a.* user; (exhaust) épuiser; excéder, harasser; (o.'s patience, &c.) lasser; *v.n.* s'user. *That material will never — out*, cette étoffe est inusable

Wear, *s.* user, *m.*; usage, *m.*; (waste) usure, *f.*; (of coin) frai, *m.*; (wear) *V.* **Weir**. — *and tear*, usure, détérioration, *f.*; frais d'entretien, *m.pl.* *In —*, en usage, porté. *Of good —*, d'un bon user. *The worse for —*, usé. *To have in —*, porter

Wearable, *adj.* portable, mettable [(f.) qui porte]

Wearer, *s.* celui (*m.*) or celle

Wearily, *V.* **Tiresomely**

Weariness, *s.* fatigue, lassitude, *f.*; (of mind) ennui, *m.*; dégoût, *m.*

Wearing, *s.* usage, *m.*; (waste) usure, *f.* — **apparel**, *s.* vêtements, habits, *m.pl.* hardes, *f.pl.* — **out**, *s.* usure, *f.*

Wearisome, *V.* **Tiresome**

Weary, *v.a.n.* *V.* **Tire**; — *adj.* fatigué; las; (of mind) ennuyé; (tiresome) fatigant, ennuyeux. — *of life*, las de la vie. — *bed*, lit de douleur, *m.* *To grow — or tired*, *V.* **Tire** (*v.n.*)

Weasand, *s.* trachée-artère, *f.*; (jest.) sifflet, *m.*

Weasel, *s.* belette, *f.*

Weather, *s.* temps, *m.*; (wind) vent, *m.*; (storm) tempête, *f.*; — *v.a.* (nav.) (a ship) passer au vent de, (a cape, &c.) doubler; (a storm, &c.) résister à, supporter; lutter contre. *It is bad —*, il fait mauvais temps. *It is heavy —*, il fait gros temps. *It is fine —*, il fait beau temps, il fait beau. *It is splendid —*, il fait un temps magnifique (or superbe). *How is the —?* quel temps fait-il? *In all —*, par tous les temps. *In warm —*, par un temps chaud; par la chaleur; quand il fait chaud. *In this —*, par ce temps-ci. *In — like this*, in such —, par un temps comme celui-ci, par un temps pareil. *In this cold or &c.*, par le froid or &c. qu'il fait. *In very cold —*, quand il

fait très froid; dans les grands froids. *In very hot —*, quand il fait très chaud; dans les grandes chaleurs. *In fine —*, quand le temps est beau, quand il fait beau temps. — *permitting*, si le temps le permet. *To keep the — out*, garantir des intempéries. — **beaten**, *adj.* battu par la tempête; fatigué, harassé; usé par le temps; (seasoned) endurci aux mauvais temps. — **board**, *s.* (arch.) abat-vent, *m.*; auvent, *m.*; larmier, *m.* — **bound**, *adj.* arrêté or retenu par les mauvais temps. — **box-house**, *s.* hygromètre, *m.* — **cock**, *s.* girouette, *f.* — **driven**, *adj.* poussé or chassé par la tempête. — **gage**, *s.* avantage du vent, dessus du vent, *m.* *To get the —* *gage* of, prendre le vent sur. — **glass**, *s.* baromètre, *m.* — **hardened**, *adj.* endurci aux mauvais temps. — **most**, *adj.* (le) plus au vent. — **proof**, *adj.* à l'épreuve du temps. — **report**, *s.* bulletin météorologique, *m.* — **side**, *s.* côté du vent, *m.* — **wise**, *adj.* qui prévoit le temps. — **worn**, *adj.* usé par les intempéries

Weave, *v.a.n.* tisser; (the hair, &c.) tresser; entrelacer; (intermix) entremêler ('with', avec)

Weaver, *s.* tisserand, *m.*

Weaving, *s.* tissage, *m.* [tiné]

Weazen, *adj.* maigre, raté

Web, *s.* tissu, *m.*; (for girths, &c.) tissu à sangles, *m.*, sangle, *f.*; (linen cloth) toile, pièce de toile, *f.*; (of a spider) toile, *f.*; (on the eye) taie, *f.*; (of a water-bird, &c.) palmure, *f.*; (of a feather) barbes, *f.pl.*; (fig.) tissu, *m.* — **footed**, *adj.* palmipède [palmé]

Webbed, **Webby**, *adj.*

Webbing, *s.* tissu, *m.*; (of a chair, sofa, bed-bottom, &c.) sangle, *f.*

Wed, *v.a.* épouser, se marier avec; (unite) marier (à or avec), unir (à); (fig.) épouser; unir, lier, attacher, enchaîner; — *v.n.* se marier

Wedded, *adj.* marié; légitime; conjugal; (fig.) uni (à); attaché (à)

Wedding, *s.* noce, *f.*, noces, *f.pl.*, mariage, *m.*; — *adj.* de noce, de noces, de mariage, nuptial, conjugal. — **breakfast**, *s.* repas de noce, *m.* — **cake**, *s.* gâteau de noce, *m.* — **card**, *s.* lettre de faire part, *f.* (carte des nouveaux mariés, *f.*) — **day**, *s.* jour de mariage, *m.* *O.'s — day*, le jour de son mariage, *m.* — **dress**, *s.* robe de noce, *f.* — **favours**, *s.pl.* livrée de la noce, *f.*, rubans de la noce, *m.pl.*, faveurs, *f.pl.* — **feast**, *s.* repas de noce, *m.*; noce, *f.* — **guest**, *s.* invité, *m.*

e, f.) de la noce. — **outfit**, s. trousseau, m. — **party**, s. gens de la noce, m.f.pl., noce, f. — **resents**, s.pl. cadeaux de nocces, m.pl.; corbeille de mariage (or de nocces), f. — **ring**, s. alliance, f., anneau nuptial, m. — **tour**, **-trip**, s. voyage de nocces, m.

Wedge, s. coin, m.; (of gold, &c.) lingot, m.; (of cheese, &c.) morceau, m.; — v.a. enfoncer, pousser; (steady) caler, fixer, assujettir; (force) forcer, ouvrir; (squeeze) serrer, presser, prendre. *The thin end of the —*, le premier pas, un pied de pris. — **in**, v.a. faire entrer; introduire, implanter; intercaler, insérer; caler, fixer, assujettir; serrer, presser, prendre

Wedgwood-ware, s. porcelaine opaque, faïence anglaise, f. **Wedlock**, s. mariage, m. *Out of —*, hors mariage

Wednesday, s. mercredi, m.

Wee, adj. petit, tout petit

Weed, s. herbe, mauvaise herbe, f.; — s. pl. herbes, &c.; (widow's) vêtements de deuil, m.pl., deuil, m.; (fig.) veuvage, m.; — v.a. arracher les mauvaises herbes de, sarcler; (fig.) extirper, arracher; ('of') débarrasser, purger, purifier, épurer. — **out**, v.a. extirper, arracher

Weeder, s. sarcler, m., -euse, f.; (fig.) extirpateur, m.

Weeding, s. sarclage, m.; (fig.) triage, m., épuration, f. — **fork**, **-hook**, **-tool**, s. sarcloir, m.

Weedy, adj. plein de mauvaises herbes

Week, s. semaine, f. *A —*, *a —'s time*, une semaine; (*fam.*, *counting the first and last day of the same name*) huit jours, m.pl., une huitaine, f. *In a —*, *in a —'s time*, en une semaine, en huit jours; (*hence*) dans huit jours. *Every —*, *once a —*, toutes les semaines, tous les huit jours, une fois par semaine. *A — ago*, *a — back*, il y a huit jours. *A — ago to-day*, *this day last —*, il y a aujourd'hui huit jours. *This day —*, *a — to-day*, (*to come*) d'aujourd'hui en huit; (*law*) à huitaine; (*past*) il y a aujourd'hui huit jours. *To-morrow —*, de demain en huit. *Yesterday —*, *a — ago yesterday*, il y a eu hier huit jours. *It will be a — to-morrow since*, il y aura demain huit jours que. — **day**, s. jour de semaine, jour ouvrable, m. — **days**, s.pl. (in time-tables) semaine

Weekly, adj. hebdomadaire; de chaque semaine; (*by the week*) à la semaine; — adv. chaque semaine, toutes les semaines, tous les huit jours; (*per week*) par semaine; — s. publication

hebdomadaire, f. — **paper**, journal hebdomadaire, m.

Weep, v.a.n. pleurer. — **for**, (*mourn*) pleurer. *To — bitterly*, pleurer amèrement, pleurer à chaudes larmes. *To — for joy*, pleurer de joie

Weeper, s. pleureur, m., -euse, f.; (*badge of mourning*) pleureuse, f.

Weeping, s. pleurs, m.pl., larmes, f.pl.; — adj. qui pleure, éploré, en larmes, larmoyant; (*of trees*) pleureur. — **ash**, **-willow**, frêne pleureur, saule pleureur, m.

Weever, s. vive, f.

Weevil, s. charançon, m.; **canldre**, f. — **led**, adj. charan-

Welt, s. trame, f. — **conné**

Weigh, v.a. peser; (fig.) peser, considérer, examiner; comparer; (*anchor*) lever (l'ancre); — v.n. peser; (fig.) (*with*) avoir du poids (pour), avoir de la valeur (or de l'importance) (pour); (*upon*) peser (sur), être à charge

(à), accabler (...), attrister (...); (*nav.*) appareiller; — s. pesée, f.

Under —, en marche. *To get under —*, appareiller (*getting under —*, appareillage, m.).

against, v.n. l'emporter sur. — **bridge**, s. pont à bascule, m.

— **down**, v.a. l'emporter en poids sur, peser plus que; (*the scale*) faire pencher (la balance); surcharger; (fig.) l'emporter sur; accabler ('with') de, abattre, attrister; v.n. pencher; s'affaisser. — **out**, v.a. peser (en petites quantités)

Weigher, s. peseur, m.

Weighing, s. pesage, m.; (*quantity weighed*) pesée, f.; (*nav.*) appareillage, m.

machine, s. bascule, f. — **place**, **-room**, s. (*at horse-races*) enceinte du pesage, f.

Weight, s. poids, m.; (*heaviness*) pesanteur, f.; (fig.) poids, m.; importance, valeur, f.; — v.a. attacher un poids à, charger d'un poids, charger; appesantir, alourdir; (*a cane*) plomber. *Of —*, de poids; grave, important. *His — in gold*, son pesant d'or. *For its — in gold*, au poids de l'or [(fig.)] fortoment

Weightily, adv. pesamment;

Weightiness, s. pesanteur, f.; poids, m.; (fig.) gravité, importance, f.; force, f.

Weighty, adj. pesant, lourd; (fig.) de poids, grave, important; fort

Weir, s. barrage, déversoir, m.; (*fish*) V. **Fish-garth**

Weird, adj. du destin, fatal; fantastique; enchanteur; magique; charmant; surnaturel; céleste, éthéré. *The — sisters*, les Parques, f.pl.

Welcome, adj. bienvenu; (things) agréable; acceptable. — **!** soyez le bienvenu. *Quitte*

— **!** à votre service! *That is quite —*, cela n'est pas de refus. *You are —*, vous êtes le bienvenu. *You are — to it*, je vous l'offre de bon cœur; c'est à votre service et à votre disposition. *You are — to do as you please*, vous pouvez faire comme il vous plait

Welcome, s. bienvenue, f.; bon accueil, m., bonne réception, f.; accueil, m., réception, f. *To bid anyone —*, souhaiter la bienvenue à quelqu'un. *To give anyone a hearty —*, faire un accueil cordial à quelqu'un

Welcome, v.a. souhaiter la bienvenue à; bien accueillir, faire bon accueil à, bien recevoir; faire accueil à, accueillir, saluer; fêter

Weld, v.a. souder

Welding, s. soudure, f.

Welfare, s. bien-être, bien, bonheur, m., prospérité, f.

Weikin, s. voute céleste, f., ciel, m.

Well, s. puits, m.; source, fontaine, f.; réservoir, m.; (*of a ship*) archipompe, f.; (*of a boat*) sentine, f.; (*of a fishing-boat*) vivier, réservoir, m.; (*of a staircase, of a lift*) puits, m.; (*of a carriage*) coffre, m.; (*of a work-table*) vide-poches, m.; — s. pl. eaux (minérales), f.pl. **Blind or dry —**, puits perdu. — **drain**, s. puits d'écoulement, m.

— **room**, s. buvette, f.; (*of a boat*) sentine, f. — **sinker**, s. puis-

satier, m. — **spring**, s. source, f. — **water**, s. eau de puits, f.

Well, adj. bien; (*good*) bon; (*happy, lucky*) heureux; (*useful*) utile, profitable, avantageux; (*in health*) bien portant, en bonne santé; à son aise, bien; (*cured*) guéri, rétabli, remis; (*healed*) guéri; (*with*) bien, en bons termes (avec); en faveur (auprès) de. *I am very —*, je me porte (or je vais) très bien, je suis très bien portant, je suis en très bonne santé. *I don't feel —*, je ne me sens pas à mon aise, je ne me sens pas bien. *To get — (again)*, (*pers.*) se rétablir, guérir; (*of diseased parts*) guérir. *To be — again*, être guéri, être rétabli, être remis; (*get ditto*) se rétablir, guérir. *To make — again*, rétablir, guérir. *To let (or leave) — alone*, laisser ce qui est bien. *Let (or leave) — alone*, *let — be*, le mieux est l'ennemi du bien. *All is — that ends —*, tout est bien qui finit bien

Well, adv. bien; comme il faut; sans difficulté, facilement; (*very, much*) très, fort. — **!** bien! eh bien! eh! dame! ma foi! enfin! mais; (*be it so*) soit! (*never mind*) c'est égal; (*what next?*) après? — **and good**, c'est bien, à la bonne heure. — **enough**,

assez bien, suffisamment bien ; assez. *As* —, aussi bien ; autant ; (also) aussi. *As* — *as*, aussi bien que ; ainsi que, de même que ; tant ... que ... *Partly* — and *partly* ill, *as* — *as* one can (or *as may be*), tant bien que mal. *That is all very* —, but ... tout cela est bel et bon, mais ... — *aday*, int. hélas ! — *balanced*, adj. bien équilibré. — *being*, *s. V.* *Welfare*. — *bred*, adj. bien élevé ; (of a horse, &c.) d'une bonne race. — *conducted*, adj. bien conduit, bien mené, bien dirigé ; (well-behaved) qui se conduit bien, sage. — *doing*, *s.* bien-faire, m., bonnes œuvres, *f. pl.* — *done*, adj. bien fait, &c. (*V. Do*, v.a.) ; (of meat, &c.) bien cuit ; int. *V. Done*. — *educated*, adj. de bonne éducation, instruit. — *featured*, adj. qui a de beaux traits. — *grounded*, adj. bien fondé ; (pers.) qui possède bien les premiers principes. — *informed*, adj. bien renseigné ; (learned) instruit. — *intended*, adj. fait à bonne intention ; sincère. — *meaning*, adj. bien intentionné. — *meant*, adj. *V.* — *intended*. — *met*, adj. bien rencontré ; int. heureuse rencontre ! — *nigh*, adv. presque. — *off*, adj. *V.* *Off*, adv. — *pleased*, adj. très content, très heureux. — *read*, adj. *V.* *Read*, part. adj. — *spent*, adj. bien employé. — *spoken*, adj. bien dit ; (pers.) qui parle bien, beau parleur ; poli. — *spoken of*, *V.* *Spoken*. — *to-do*, adj. à son aise, dans l'aisance ; aisé ; calé. — *tried*, adj. à l'épreuve, à toute épreuve. — *up in*, *V.* *Up*. — *wisher*, *s.* ami, m., *e. f.* (de ...), protecteur, m., -trice, *f.* (de ...), personne qui veut du bien (à ...), *f.* ; partisan, m.

Wellington, — *boot*, *s.* botte, botte ordinaire, *f.*

Weish, adj. gallois, du pays de Galles ; — *s.* (people) (les) Gallois, m. pl. ; (language) le gallois, m. — *man*, *s.* Gallois, m. — *mutton*, *s.* mouton du pays de Galles, m. — *onion*, *s.* ciboule, *f.* — *rabbit*, *s.* rôti au fromage, *f.* — *woman*, *s.* Galloise, *f.*

Welt, *s.* bordure, *f.* ; (of leather) trépointe, *f.*

Welter, v.n. (in mire, &c.) se vautrer, se rouler ; (in blood) nager, être baigné. — *ing in his blood*, baigné dans son sang

Wen, *s.* loupe, *f.* ; (on the neck) goitre, m.

Wench, *s.* donzelle, fillette, jeune fille, petite dame, *f.* *Dirty* —, souillon, *f.*

Wend, v.a. *To* — *o's way*, aller, poursuivre son chemin, porter or diriger ses pas

Werewolf, *s.* loup-garou, m.

West, *s.* ouest, m. ; occidental, couchant, m. ; (countries) Occident, m. ; — *adj.* de l'ouest, d'ouest, ouest, occidental ; (of Western countries) occidental, d'occident, d'Occident, de l'Occident ; (geog.) occidental ; — *adv.* à l'ouest, à l'occident. — *Indiaman*, *s.* navire des Indes Occidentales, m. — *ward*, *s.* ouest, côté ouest, m. — *ward*, — *s.* — *wardly*, *adv.* vers (or à) l'ouest, vers (or à) l'occident. — *wind*, *s.* vent d'ouest, m.

Westerly, *adj.* d'ouest, de l'ouest, ouest ; d'occident, de l'occident, occidental ; — *adv.* vers (or à) l'ouest or l'occident

Western, *adj.* *V.* *West*, *adj.* ; (of aspect) à l'ouest. *Great* — *railway*, chemin de fer de l'ouest, m. *The* — *empire*, l'empire d'Occident, m. *The* — *nations or peoples*, les Occidentaux, m. pl., les nations (*f. pl.*) or les peuples (*m. pl.*) de l'Occident. — *most*, *adj.* (le) plus à l'ouest, à l'extrême ouest

Wet, *adj.* mouillé ; humide ; (of weather) pluvieux. *Dripping* —, quite —, — *through*, — *to the skin*, trempé, tout trempé, mouillé jusqu'aux os. *To be* —, (to rain) pleuvoir. *To get* —, se mouiller. — *dock*, *s.* bassin à flot, m. — *nurse*, *s.* nourrice, *f.* — *paint*, *s. V.* *Faint*. — *weather*, *s.* temps pluvieux, temps de pluie, m., pluie, *f.*

Wet, *s.* humidité, *f.* ; (rain) pluie, *f.* *Out in the* —, à la pluie *Wet*, v.a. mouiller ; humecter, arroser ; (dip, soak) tremper. *To* — *oneself*, se mouiller. *To* — *o's* (...), se mouiller (le, la, les ...) *V.* *Whistle*

Wether, *s.* mouton, m. — *lamb*, *s.* agneau, m.

Wetness, *s.* humidité, *f.* ; état pluvieux, m.

Wetting, *s.* trempée, *f.*

Wettish, *adj.* un peu mouillé or humide

Whack. *V.* *Thwack*

Whacking, *adj.* énorme

Whale, *s.* baleine, *f.* *Young* —, — *calf*, baleineau, m.

boat, *s.* baleinière, *f.* — *bone*, — *fin*, *s.* fanon de baleine, m., (com.) baleine, *f.* — *fishery*, — *fishing*, *s.* pêche de la baleine, *f.* — *man*, *s.* baleinier, m.

oil, *s.* huile de baleine, *f.* — *ship*, *s.* navire baleinier, baleinier, m. — *tribe*, *s.* cétacés, m. pl.

Whaler, *s.* baleinier, m.

Whaling, *s.* pêche de la baleine, *f.* ; — *adj.* baleinier.

ship, *s.* navire baleinier, baleinier, m. { — *v.a.* battre, rosser

Whap, *s.* coup, horion, m. ;

Whapper, *s.* chose énorme, *f.* ; masse, *f.* ; (lie) gros mensonge, m., bourde, *f.* *That is a* —, en

voilà une forte or une soignée !

Whapping, *s.* râclée, *f.* ; — *adj.* énorme, fameux, fier

Wharf, *s.* quai, embarcadere, débarcadere, m. ; entrepôt, m. ; — *v.a.* munir d'un quai

Wharfage, *s.* quaiage, droit de quai, m.

Wharfinger, *s.* gardien de quai, m. ; (owner) propriétaire de quai or d'entrepôt, m.

What, pron. rel. *adj.* (what thing) quoi ; que ; (after a prep.) quoi ; (what thing, inter. before a verb) qu'est-ce qui (nom.), qu'est-ce que or que (obj.) ; (tending to specify a noun following) quel, m., quelle, *f.*, quels, m. pl., quelles, *f. pl.* ; (that which) ce qui (nom.), ce que (obj.) ; le, la, les ... qui or que ; (that of which, what ... of) ce dont ; (what it is) ce que c'est ; (such ... as) tel ... que ; (how) comment ; (as) comment ; (how much) combien ; (what did you say ?) plait-il ? comment ? quoi ? (what is the matter ?) quoi ? *He said something, but I don't know* —, il a dit quelque chose, mais je ne sais pas quoi. *I know not* —, je ne sais quoi. *I don't know* — *to do*, — *to say*, &c., je ne sais pas quoi faire, quoi dire, &c., je ne sais que faire, que dire, &c. *By* — *shall we begin* ? par quoi commencerons-nous ? *With* —, — *with*, — ... *with*, avec

quoi ; de quoi [— *to write with*, de quoi écrire]. — *are you speaking of* ? de quoi parlez-vous ? — *makes you laugh* ? qu'est-ce qui vous fait rire ? — *are you saying* ? — *do you say* ? qu'est-ce que vous dites ? que dites-vous ? — *did you say* ? *V.* *Say*. — *are you* ? qu'êtes-vous ? — *is a bishop* ? qu'est-ce qu'un évêque ? (*jam.*) qu'est-ce que c'est qu'un évêque ? — *is it* ? qu'est-ce que c'est ? — *is that* (or *this*) ? qu'est-ce que c'est que cela ? — *tissue* *is this* ? qu'est-ce que c'est que ce tissu-là ? — *man is this* ? quel est cet homme ? — *weather is it* ? quel temps fait-il ? — *is your price*, — *your price is*, quel est votre prix. — *a ...*, quel (m.), quelle (f.) ... — *a noise* ! quel tapage ! — *a quantity* ! quelle quantité ! — *a pretty book* ! quel joli livre ! — *frightened me so was only a shadow*, ce qui me faisais si peur n'était qu'une ombre. — *I feared has happened*, ce que je craignais est arrivé. *That's* — *it is*, voilà ce que c'est. *I know* — *work is*, je sais ce que c'est que le travail. — *money we had*, ce que nous avions d'argent, l'argent que nous avions. *Give me* — *I want* (what I am in want of), donnez-moi ce dont j'ai besoin. *I will tell you* —, je vous dirai ce que c'est ; je vais vous dire ; écoutez-moi bien. *I tell you* —,

notez bien ceci, notez bien. *Fix* — *sum you will*, fixez telle somme que vous voudrez. — *do you call that?* comment appelez-vous cela? [*— d'ye call him or her or it?* comment l'appellez-vous? (*thingumbob, thingummy*) chose, machin.] *Call it* — *you will*, appelez-le comme vous voudrez. — *do you sell it at?* combien le vendez-vous? — *for?* *for?* — *pourquoi?* (*for what use?*) pour quoi faire? — *... for?* pourquoi? — *of that?* que s'ensuit-il? qu'est-ce à dire? qu'est-ce que cela prouve? eh bien, après? qu'improuve? qu'est-ce que cela fait? — *then, V. Then.* — *do you do that for?* pourquoi faites-vous cela? — *do you take me for?* pour qui me prenez-vous? — *... to, to* — *à* quel; (*where*) où. *And* — *not*, et bien d'autres choses encore; que sais-je? *I have no doubt but* — *he will come*, je ne doute pas qu'il ne vienne. *There are few persons but* — *can* ..., il y a peu de gens qui ne puissent ... *Do or say* — *we will*, quoi que nous fassions ou disions. *To know* — *s* — être fin. — *is more*, qui plus est

What, *adv.* — *by force*, — *by* ..., tant par force que par ... — *with one thing*, — *with another*, soit une chose soit une autre. — *with* ... *and*, tant ... que; d'un côté ..., de l'autre

What, *int.* quoi! comment! — *if*, si, et si (*to be followed by the Imperfect of the Indicative; (even though)* quand même (*to be followed by the Conditional mood*)). — *though*, qu'importe que (*with the subj.*); quand même (*with the Conditional*). — *if I should go*, si j'allais; quand même j'irais

Whatever, **Whatsoever**, *pron. rel. (nom.)* tout ce qui, (*obj.*) tout ce que; (*nom.*) quel que ... qui (*pl.* quelques ... qui), (*obj.*) quel que ... que (*pl.* quelques ... que); quelconque; (*anything which*) (*nom.*) quoi que ce soit qui, (*obj.*) quoi que; quel que, quelle que, quels que, quelles que; (*— de*) quel que soit, quelle que soit, quels que soient, quelles que soient. — *he says it is true*, tout ce qu'il dit est vrai. — *you do you will not succeed*, quoi que vous fassiez vous ne réussirez pas. — *talent you may have*, quelque talent que vous ayez. — *be your talent*, — *your talent*, quel que soit votre talent. *In any way* — *d'une manière quelconque*. *None* — *aucun*, pas un seul. *Nothing* — *rien* du tout, absolument rien. *It is of no use (or no good)* — *cela ne sert absolument à rien*. *I had no share* — *in it*, je n'y pris aucune part

Whatnot, *s.* étagère, *f.*
Wheal, *s.* pustule, *f.*, bouton, *m.*; (*mark*) *V.* **Weal**
Wheat, *s.* froment, blé, *m.* — *ear*, *s.* épi de blé, *m.*; (*bird*) motteux, cul-blanc, *m.* — *sheaf*, *s.* gerbe de blé, *f.*; (*fig.*) gerbe, *f.* — *sheaf jet*, gerbe d'eau, *f.* [*de blé*]

Wheaten, *adj.* de froment,
Wheedle, *v.a.* cajoler, enjôler, anadouer; câliner

Wheedler, *s.* cajoleur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*, enjôleur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; *calin*, *m.*, *o. f.*

Wheedling, *s.* cajolerie, *f.*; *calinerie*, *f.* — *adj.* cajoleur; caressant, *calin*

Wheel, *s.* roue, *f.*; (*nav.*) barre, *f.* (roue du gouvernail); (*torture*) roue, *f.*; (*for spinning*) rouet, *m.*; (*caster*) roulette, *f.*; (*of an umbrella or parasol*) noix, *f.*; (*firework*) soleil, *m.*; — *adj.* à roues; à roulettes. — *s. within* — *s.* un imbraglio, *m.* — *of fortune*, roue de la fortune; (*of a lottery*) roue de fortune. — *of life*, zootrope, *m.* *To break upon the* — *rouer*. *To go on* — *s.* (*fig.*) aller comme sur des roulettes; aller bon train. — *animalcule*, *s.* rotateur, rotifère, *m.* — *barometer*, *s.* baromètre à cadran, *m.* — *barrow*, *s.* brouette, *f.* — *carriage*, *s.* voiture à roues, *f.* — *chair*, *s.* chaise roulante (ou à roulettes), *f.*, fauteuil roulant (ou à roulettes), *m.* — *horse*, *s.* *V.*

Wheeler — *rut*, — *track*, *s.* ornière, *f.* — *work*, *s.* rouages, *m. pl.* — *wright*, *s.* charron, *m.*

Wheel, *v.a.* rouler; (*drive*) pousser, conduire; (*in a cart, &c.*) voiturier; mener, conduire, transporter; promener; (*in a barrow*) brouetter; (*cause to turn*) faire tourner; — *v.n.* rouler; (*turn*) tourner; (*pers.*) se tourner; (*whirl*) tournoyer; (*rid.*) cancoler; (*mil.*) tourner, faire une conversion. — *about*, *v.n.* tourner; piroetter, faire une piroquette; (*rid.*, *mil.*) *V. above*; *v.a.* (*in a perambulator, &c.*) promener

Wheeled, *adj.* à roues. *Two* — *à deux roues*. *Four* — *à quatre roues*

Wheeler, *s.* (*at the shafts*) cheval de brancard, brancardier, limonier, *m.*; (*at the pole*) timonier, *m.* *Four* — *voiture à quatre roues*, *f.* *Three* — *tricycle*, *m.*

Wheeze, *v.n.* siffler, souffler, être asthmatique

Wheezing, *s.* sifflement, *m.*, respiration bruyante, *f.*; (*of a horse*) siffage, *m.*

Wheezing, **Wheezy**, *adj.* asthmatique, pousseif; court d'haleine; (*of a horse*) siffleur. *A fat* — *couchman*, un gros cocher asthmatique

Whelk, *s.* buccin, *m.*
Whelm, *v.a.* submerger; plonger; couvrir; ensevelir; (*overburden*) accablant (*de*)

Whelp, *s.* petit, *m.*; (*pup*) jeune chien, *m.*; &c. (*V. Cub, s. & v.a.n.*)

When, *adv.* quand, lorsque; (*inter.*) quand; (*used for 'and then'*) et alors; (*used for 'a time at which'*, *'an age at which'*, &c.) époque à laquelle, heure à laquelle (*V. Time*), âge où, &c.; alors que; (*used for 'in or on or at which'*) où, que; (*after 'scarcely' or 'hardly'*) que; (*with 'even'*) lors ... que, ... quand; alors ... que. — *he comes*, quand or lorsqu'il vient; (*future*) quand or lorsqu'il viendra. — *will he come?* quand viendra-t-il? *Come on Monday*, — *we shall talk about it*, venez lundi, et alors nous en causerons. *At twenty*, — *à vingt ans*, âge où. *At 12 o'clock*, — *à midi*, heure à laquelle. *At the moment* — *au moment où*. *The day* — *le jour où or que*. *He was hardly gone*, — *à peine était-il parti*, que. *Even* — *lors même que*, même quand; alors même que. *Since* — *depuis quand?* (*since then*) depuis ce temps-là, depuis. *Since* — *has it been (past tense)* ... *depuis quand est-ce (present tense)* ...? — *at church*, — *dining*, &c., étant à l'église, étant à dîner, &c.

Whence, *adv.* d'où. — **soever**, *adv.* de quelque côté (ou endroit or part) que

Whenever, **Whensoever**, *adv.* toutes les fois que; quand; à n'importe quel moment que

Where, *adv.* où. — *... to?* où ...? — *for?* pour quel endroit? — *... from?* d'où ...? — *are you going to?* — *are you off to?* où allez-vous? — *do you come from?* d'où venez-vous? *Any* — *Every* — *&c.*, *See Letters A, E, &c. That's* — *it is!* voilà la chose! nous y voilà!

Whereabout, — *s.*, *adv.* *s.* où; (*abode*) demeure, *f.* *To know the* — *of one*, savoir où quelqu'un est or était, (connaître sa demeure or le lieu où il se trouve)

Whereas, *adv.* tandis que; au lieu que; (*considering*) attendant que, vu que

Whereat, *adv.* à quoi; de quoi, dont; sur quoi, là-dessus

Whereby, *adv.* par où; par quoi; par lequel

Wherefore, *adv.* pourquoi; c'est pourquoi; donc; — *s.* pourquoi, *m.*

Wherefrom, *adv.* d'où; dont; de quoi; duquel

Wherein, *adv.* où; dans

quoi, en quoi; dans lequel

Whereof, *adv.* dont; de quoi; duquel

Whereon, **Whereupon**, *adv.* où; sur quoi, sur lequel; là-dessus [auquel]

Whereto, *adv.* où; à quoi;

Wherever, **Wheresoever**, *adv.* partout où, n'importe où

Wherewith, *adv.* avec quoi; avec lequel; de quoi; dont; pour; — *s.* moyen, *m.*; (*money*, *jam.*) quibus, *m.* *To find the —*, payer; fournir les moyens

Wherry, *s.* *V. Ferry-boat*

Whet, *v.* a. aiguiser, affiler, repasser; (*fig.*) aiguiser, exciter; — *s.* aiguiseur, repassage, *m.*; (*fig.*) stimulant, *m.* — **stone**, *s.* pierre à aiguiser, *f.*

Whether, *conj.* soit que, que (*with the subj.*); soit; (*if*) si; (*elliptically*) pour or de savoir si. — *or not he will do it*, qu'il le fasse ou non; s'il le fera ou non. *The question —*, la question de savoir si

Whetter, *s.* aiguiseur, *m.*; (*fig.*) stimulant, aiguillon, *m.*

Whey, *s.* petit-lait, *m.*

Which, *pron. rel. adj.* qui (*nom.*), que (*obj.*); (*after a prep.*) lequel, *m.*, laquelle, *f.*, lesquels, *m.pl.*, lesquelles, *f.pl.*; (*used for 'which thing, after a prep.*) quoi; (*standing for 'a thing which, or 'a fact which, or 'a remark which'*) ce qui (*nom.*), ce que (*obj.*); (*standing for 'a thing of which, 'a fact of which, or 'a remark of which'*) ce dont; (*which one, out of several, which ones*) lequel, *m.*, laquelle, *f.*, lesquels, *m.pl.*, lesquelles, *f.pl.*; (*or, pers.*) qui; (*the one which*) celui (*m.*) or celle (*f.*) que; (*used for 'what, before a noun*) quel, *m.*, quelle, *f.*, quels, *m.pl.*, quelles, *f.pl.*; (*this, that*) ce, *m.*, cette, *f.* *In —*, dans lequel (*or* laquelle, &c.); où, en quoi; dont (*the way in which, la manière dont*). *Of or from —*, dont, (*inter.*) duquel, *m.*, de laquelle, *f.*, desquels, *m.pl.*, desquelles, *f.pl.*; de quoi; ce dont; d'où; avec lequel, &c. *Of —*, (*whose*) *V. Whose*. *That —*, ce qui (*nom.*), ce que (*obj.*); (*the one which*) celui or celle qui or que. *To —*, auquel, *m.*, à laquelle, *f.*, auxquels, *m.pl.*, auxquelles, *f.pl.*; à quoi; ce à quoi; (*where*) où. *Take — you like*, prenez celui que vous voudrez. — *do you like best?* lequel aimez-vous le mieux? — *is —?* lequel des deux est le bon (*or le vrai*)? *To know or tell — is —*, les distinguer l'un de l'autre, faire la différence, s'y reconnaître. —

ever, **soever**, *pron.* lequel, *m.*, laquelle, *f.*, lesquels, *m.pl.*, lesquelles, *f.pl.*; quelque... que (*with subj.*); (*the one which*) (*nom.*) celui (*m.*) or celle (*f.*) qui, (*obj.*) celui or celle que,

(*howbeit*) quel (quelle, *f.*) que soit celui (celle, *f.*) qui or (*obj.*) que

Whiff, *s.* bouffée, *f.*; — *v.a.* lancer avec une bouffée, lancer en bouffées; — *v.n.* lancer des bouffées [vent, changer]

Whiffle, *v.n.* tourner à tout

Whiffer, *s.* inconstant, *m.*, giroquette, *f.* [*m.f.*]

Whig, *s. adj.* whig, *s.m., adj.*

While, *s.* temps, *m.*; moment, instant, *m.* *A little —*, *A long or great or good —*, &c. *V. Time*. *All the —*, tout le temps. *All this —*, pendant tout ce temps-là. *Between —*, entre temps, par intervalles, par moments. *It is not worth —*, cela n'en vaut pas la peine. *It is worth your (or my or etc.) —*, cela en vaut la peine; (*to —*, or...ing) cela vaut la peine (de)

While, **Whilst**, *conj.* pendant que; tandis que; (*as long as*) tant que; (*in, before a present part.*) en, tout en

While, (**—away**) *v.a.* passer, faire passer

Whim, *s.* caprice, *m.*, fantaisie, lubie, *f.*; (*machine*) treuil, cabestan, *m.* [coulis, *petit*]

Whimbrel, *s.* corièue, petit

Whimper, *V. Whine*

Whimsical, *adj.* capricieux, fantaisque; bizarre. — **ly**, *adv.* capricieusement, fantasquement; bizarrement. — **ness**, *s.* caractère capricieux or fantaisque, *m.*; bizarrerie, *f.*

Whimsicality, *s.* bizarrerie, *f.* [*s.* tairer, *m.*]

Whin, *s. V. Furze*. — **chat**,

Whine, *v.n.* se plaindre, gémir, reindre, pleurnicher; — *s.* *V. Whining* [—euse, *f.*]

Whiner, *s.* pleurnicheur, *m.*

Whining, *adj.* dolent, plaintif; — *s.* plainte, *f.*, plaintes, *f.pl.*, gémissement, *m.*; pleurnichement, *m.* — **ly**, *adv.* d'un ton plaintif, en gémissant; en pleurnichant

Whinny, *adj.* *V. Furzy*; — *v.n.* hennir; — *s.* hennissement, *m.*

Whip, *v.a.n.* fouetter; (*flog*) fouetter, donner le fouet à; (*fig.*) flageller, fustiger; (*a top, cream, eggs*) fouetter; (*sew*) surjeter, faire un surjet à; (*take up*) enlever; (*run*) courir, se précipiter; (*fish*) pêcher à la ligne volante. — **away**, *off*, chasser à coups de fouet; (*take up*) enlever vivement; (*depart*) décamper. — **down**, descendre vivement. — **in**, *v.a.* faire entrer à coups de fouet, faire entrer vivement; (*hunt. & fig.*) ramener, rassembler, tenir ensemble; *v.n.* entrer vivement or précipitamment. — **on**, *v.a.* faire avancer à coups de fouet; (*step on*) passer vite; *v.n.* se précipiter en avant. — **out**,

v.a. faire sortir à coups de fouet, chasser; (*draw*) tirer or sortir vivement; *v.n.* sortir vivement, s'esquiver. — **up**, *v.a.* faire monter à coups de fouet; (*raise*) élever promptement; (*snatch*) saisir, enlever vivement; *v.n.* monter vivement. *To — up a tree*, grimper vivement sur un arbre

Whip, *s.* fouet, *m.*; (*for riding*) cravache, *f.*; (*driver*) cocher, *m.*; (*polit.*) *V. Whipper-in*. — *and spur*, à bride abattue, ventre à terre. *To be a good or bad —*, (*pers.*) savoir bien or mal conduire. — **cord**,

s. fouet, *m.* — **hand**, *s.* (*of*, *sur*) avantage, dessus, *m.* —

lash, *s.* mèche de fouet, *f.* —

saw, *s.* scie de long, *f.* —

stitch, *s. & v.a.* (*need.*) *V. Overcast*

Whipper, *s.* fouetteur, *m.*, —euse, *f.*; déchargeur, *m.* — **in**,

s. piqueur, *m.*; (*polit.*) chef de

file, *m.* — **snapper**, *s.* cascar-

ret, moucheron, *m.*

Whipping, *s.* coups de fouet, *m.pl.*; (*le*) fouet, *m.*; flagellation, *f.*; (*fish.*) pêche à la ligne

volante, *f.* *To give a (good) —*

to, donner le fouet à, fouetter

(d'importance). — **post**, *s.* po-

teau des condamnés au fouet,

m. — **top**, *s.* sabot, *m.* [*m.*]

Whippletree, *s.* palonnier,

Whipster, *s.* gringalet, *m.*

Whir, *v.n.* tourner bruyamment; (*of partridges*) bourrir

Whirl, *v.a.* faire tourner; —

v.n. (*—round*) tourneror; tour-

billonner; pirouetter; — *s.*

tourbillon, *m.*; (*whirling*) *V.*

Whirling; (*toy*) pirouette, *f.*

— **igig**, *s.* pirouette, *f.*; (*round-*

about) *V. Roundabout*; (*in-*

sect) *V. — wig*. — **pool**, *s.*

tourbillon (d'eau), *m.* — **wig**,

s. tournoquet, gyron, *m.* —

wind, *s.* tourbillon (de vent), *m.*

Whirling, *s.* tournolement,

m.; tourbillonnement, *m.*

Whirring, *s.* bruit (de roue

qui tourne), *m.*; (*of partridges*)

bourrissement, *m.*

Whisk, *s.* vergette, *f.*; petit

balai, *m.*; (*egg —*) *V. Egg*; —

v.a. épousseter, balayer; (*cook*)

fouetter, battre; (*fig.*) fouetter;

(*to wag*) remuer, agiter; — *v.n.*

passer rapidement. — **ed eggs**,

œufs à la neige, *m.pl.*

Whisker, *s.* (*pers.*) favori,

m.; (*of animals*) moustache, *f.*

Whiskered, *adj.* (*pers.*) à

favoris; (*of animals*) à mous-

taches [whiskey, *m.*]

Whiskey, **Whisky**, *s.*

Whisper, *v.n.* chuchoter,

parler tout bas, parler à l'oreille;

(*fig.*) murmurer, soupiner; —

v.a. dire tout bas, dire à l'oreille;

chuchoter; couler; souffler;

murmurer; (*advise*) conseiller

tout bas. — *s.* chuchotement,

m.; (*rumour*) bruit qui court, *m.*, rumeur, *f.*; (*fig.*) murmure, *m.* In *a* — tout bas, à voix basse, à l'oreille [*m.*, -euse, *f.*]

Whisperer, *s.* chuchoteur.
Whispering, *s.* chuchotement, *m.*; bruit, *m.*, rumeur, *f.*; murmure, *m.* — **dome-gallery**, *s.* voûte acoustique, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* en chuchotant, tout bas [chut] paix !

Whist, *s.* whist, *m.*; — **int.**
Whistle, *v.a.n.* siffler; — *s.* sifflet, *m.*; (*sound*) sifflement, *m.*; (*blow* with *a* —) coup de sifflet, *m.* To — *after* or *for*, siffler; (*fig.*) courir après. To — *to a dog*, siffler un chien. To cut his —, lui couper le sifflet. To wet o's —, s'humecter le gosier. You may — *for that*, attendez-vous-y ! — **pipe**, *s.* flûte en métal, *f.*

Whistler, *s.* siffleur, *m.*
Whistling, *s.* sifflement, *m.*
Whit, *s.* lota, point, brin, *m.* Every —, absolument, de tout point. Not *a* —, pas le moins du monde, pas du tout. — **Monday**, *s.* lundi de la Pentecôte, *m.* — **sunday**, &c., See below

White, *adj.* blanc; (*pale*) blanc, pâle, blême; sans tache, pur; — *s.* blanc, *m.*; (*whiteness*) blancheur, *f.*; (*of wood*) aubier, *m.*; — *s.*, *s.pl.* (*flour*) fleur de farine, *f.*; (*med.*) fleurs blanches, *f.pl.* — *with*, blanc de, pâle de. As — *as a sheet*, blanc comme un linge. Dressed in —, vêtu de blanc. To get (*or grow or turn*) —, blanchir; (*pale*) pâlir, devenir pâle. The — *of an egg*, un blanc d'œuf. The — *of two eggs*, deux blancs d'œufs. — **bait**, *s.* blanchaille, *f.* — **caps-crested waves**, -horses, *s.pl.* moutons, *m.pl.* — **ear-tail**, *s.* (*bird*) *V.* **Wheat-ear**. — **faced**, *adj.* au visage pâle. — **foot**, *s.* (*in horses*) balzane, *f.* — **footed**, *adj.* (*horse*) balzan. — **friar**, *s.* carme, *m.* — **heart**, *adj.* blanc. — **heart cabbage**, chou blanc, *m.* — **heart cherry**, guigne blanche, *f.* — **heat**, *s.* incandescence, *f.* At or to a — **heat**, — **hot**, *adj.* chauffé à blanc, incandescent. — **lead**, *s.* blanc de plomb, *m.*, céruse, *f.* — **leather**, *s.* (*pristie*) tirant, *m.* — **lime**, *s.* blanc or lait de chaux, *m.*; *v.a.* blanchir à la chaux. — **livered**, *adj.* pâle, blême; faible; poltron; envieux. — **man**, *s.* blanc, *m.* — **meat**, *s.* viande blanche, *f.*; laitage, *m.* — **nun**, *s.* (*bird*) *V.* **Smew**. — **River**, *s.* (la) Rivière Blanche, *f.* — **runner**, *s.* (*bean*) haricot d'Espagne (à fleurs blanches), *m.* — **sauce**, *s.* sauce blanche, *f.* — **Sea**, *s.* (la) Mer Blanche, *f.* — **smith**, *s.* ferblantier, *m.* — **thorn**, *s.* aubépine, épine

blanche, *f.* — **throat** (*warbler*), *s.* fauvette grise, grisette, *f.* — **wash**, *s.* eau à blanchir, *f.*; cosmétique, *m.*; (*mas.*) blanc de détrempe, *m.*; *v.a.* blanchir à la colle; (*with lime*) *V.* — **lime**; (*fig.*) blanchir, disculper, réhabiliter; purger (de dettes). — **washer**, *s.* blanchisseur à la colle, peintre, *m.* — **washing**, *s.* blanchissage à la colle, blanchiment, *m.* — **woman**, *s.* blanchie, *f.* — **Whiten**, *v.a.n.* blanchir (*f.*)
Whiteness, *s.* blancheur, *f.*; pâleur, *f.*; pureté, *f.*

Whitening, *s.* blanchiment, blanchissage, *m.*; (*whiting*) blanc d'Espagne, *m.*

Whither, *adv.* où
Whiting, *s.* blanc d'Espagne, *m.*; (*fish*) merlan, *m.*

Whitish, *adj.* blanchâtre. — **ness**, *s.* couleur blanchâtre, *f.*
Whitlow, *s.* panaris, mal d'aventure, *m.* — **grass**, *s.* drave, *f.*

Whitsun, *adj.* de la Pentecôte
Whitsunday, *s.* dimanche de la Pentecôte, *m.* [côte, *f.*]

Whitsuntide, *s.* la Pentecôte
Whittle, *s.* couteau de poche, *m.*; — *v.a.* couper, déchiqueter

Whity-brown, *adj.* brun pâle; gris, grisâtre; (*of bread*) bis-blanc, mi-bis, jaunet

Whiz, *v.n.* siffler; — *s.* sifflement, *m.* — **gig**, *s.* loup-garou, *m.*

Who, *pron. rel. qui.* — *do you take me for?* pour qui me prenez-vous? To know or tell — *is* —, les distinguer l'un de l'autre, faire la différence, s'y reconnaître

Whoever, *pron. rel. qui.* quiconque, qui que ce soit, quel que soit, qui — *he may be*, quel qu'il soit. — *your friends may be*, quels que soient vos amis. — *you are*, qui que vous soyez

Whole, *adj.* tout; entier; tout entier; intact; complet; total; (*well*) bien portant; (*sound*) sain; (*of coffee, pepper, rice, &c.*, not ground) en grains. — **meal**, bisaille, *f.* — **meal bread**, pain de son, *m.* — **morocco**, — **calf**, (*book* - *bind.*) maroquin plein, veau plein, *m.* A — ..., tout un ... (*m.*), toute une ... (*f.*), un ... entier (*m.*), une ... entière (*f.*). A — **month**; a — **week**, tout un mois, un mois entier; toute une semaine, une semaine entière. A — **hour**, une heure entière, une grande heure. A — **number**, un nombre entier. The — ..., toute le ... (*m.*), toute la ... (*f.*), le ... entier (*m.*), la ... entière (*f.*). The — **country**, tout le pays, le pays entier. The — **town**, toute la ville, la ville entière. The — **world**, le monde entier. — **months**, — **weeks**, des mois entiers, des semaines entières. Our — **hope**, tout

notre espoir. Of the — **blood**, germain

Whole, *s.* tout, *m.*; total, montant, *m.*; ensemble, *m.*; totalité, *f.* The —, le tout. The — *of*, tout (*e, f.*). The — *of it*, tout, le tout. The — *of that*, tout cela. The — *of us*, nous tous. Several — *s.*, plusieurs tous. In the —, en général. In the — *or in part*, en totalité ou en partie. On or upon the —, *as a* —, en somme, somme toute, à tout prendre, après tout; (*at bottom*) au fond

Wholesale, *s.* gros, *m.*, vente en gros, *f.*, commerce de gros, *m.*; — *adj.* en gros; (*house, price, trade or business*) de gros; (*fig.*) général; en masse. By —, en gros; (*fig.*) en masse. — **dealer**, *s.* marchand (*m.*, *e, f.*) en gros

Wholesome, *adj.* sain; salubre; salutaire; (*fig.*) sain, salutaire. — **ly**, *adv.* sainement; salubrement; salutairement. — **ness**, *s.* santé, *f.*; salubrité, *f.*; nature salutaire, *f.*

Wholly, *adv.* entièrement, complètement, tout à fait, totalement. — *or partly*, en totalité ou en partie

Whom, *pron. rel. que*; (*after a prep.*) qui, lequel, *m.*, laquelle, *f.*, lesquels, *m.pl.*, lesquelles, *f.pl.*; (*inter.*) qui. Of or from —, de qui, dont; (*inter.*) de qui. — **soever**, *V.* **Whoever**

Whoop, *v.n.a.* *V.* **Hoot**; — *s.* huée, *f.*; cri, *m.*; (*bird*) huppe, *f.*

Whooping, *s.* *V.* **Hooting**. — **cough**, *s.* coqueluche, *f.*

Whop, *V.* **Whap**

Whortleberry, *s.* airelle, *f.*

Whose, *pron. rel.* (*followed by a noun nom. of the verb*) dont le (*la, f.*, les, *pl.*); (*followed by a noun obj. of the verb*) dont ... le (*la, les*); (*when there is a prep. before 'whose'*) le (*la, les*) ... duquel, *m.*, de laquelle, *f.*, desquels, *m.pl.*, desquelles, *f.pl.*; (*of or from what person*) de qui; (*to what person*) à qui; (*when followed by a pers. pron.*) que. The pupil — **book** is on the table, l'élève dont le livre est sur la table. The pupil — **book** I see on the table, l'élève dont je vois le livre sur la table. The man to — **probity** I trust, l'homme à la probité duquel je me fie. — *son was Jones* ? (*of what person was Jones the son*) de qui Jones était-il fils? — *drawing is this*? (*from what person, &c.*, who is the author of it?) de qui est ce dessin? — *hat is this*? (*to what person does this hat belong*) à qui est ce chapeau? The man — **conscience** pricks him, l'homme que sa conscience tourmente. Those — **successes** blind them, ceux que leurs succès aveuglent

Whosoever, *pron.* de qui que ce soit; n'importe à qui

Whosoever, *V.* **Whoever**

Why, *adv.* pourquoi; (*for which*) pour lequel (*m.*) or laquelle (*f.*), (*pl.*) pour lesquels or lesquelles; (*how*) comment; — *conj. int.* mais; dame; eh bien; comment; c'est que; — *s.* pourquoi, *m.* — *not* *l.* pourquoi pas? *I don't know — it is that ...*, je ne sais pas comment il se fait que... (*with subj.*)

Wick, *s.* mèche, *f.* — **holder**, *s.* porte-mèche, lampeçon, *m.* — **less**, *adj.* sans mèche

Wicked, *adj.* méchant; mauvais; — *s. pl.* méchants, *m. pl.* — **thing**, méchanceté, *f.* — **ly**, *adv.* méchamment; mal. — **ness**, *s.* méchanceté, perversité, *f.*

Wicker, *s.* osier, *m.*; — *adj.* d'osier; clissé; — *v. a.* clisser.

— **work**, *s.* ouvrage d'osier, *m.*; clayonnage, *m.*

Wicket, *s.* guichet, *m.*

Wide, *adj.* large; vaste; grand; ample; étendu; immense; (*disant*) éloigné, loin; — *adv.* loin, au loin; (*fig.*) largement; (*quite*) tout à fait; (*of eyes, doors, windows, &c.*) grand, tout grand (*with a feminine noun*, toute grande, *sing.*, toutes grandes, *pl.*) — *of the mark*, loin du but; loin de la réalité or de la vérité. *How — ?* de quelle largeur? *Ten feet —*, de dix pieds de large or de largeur, large de dix pieds. *To be ten feet —*, avoir dix pieds de large or de largeur. *To open —*, ouvrir tout à fait, ouvrir tout grand; (*o's eyes*) écarquiller. — **awake**, *adj.* bien éveillé; sur ses gardes; *s. (hat)* chapeau mou à larges bords relevés, *m.* — **open**, *adj.* grand ouvert (grand ouverts, *m. pl.*; grande ouverte, *f. sing.*, grandes ouvertes, *f. pl.*), tout grand ouvert (tout grand ouverts, *m. pl.*; toute grande ouverte, *f. sing.*, toutes grandes ouvertes, *f. pl.*). — **spread**, — **spreading**, *adj.* qui s'étend au loin; répandu, général; vaste, immense

Widely, *adv. (far)* loin, au loin; (*fig.*) largement; grandement; bien, beaucoup

Widen, *v. a.* élargir; (*extend*) étendre, agrandir; — *v. n.* s'élargir; s'étendre, s'agrandir

Widening, *s.* élargissement, *m.*; agrandissement, *m.*

Widgeon, *s.* canard siffleur, *m.*

Widow, *s.* veuve, *f.*; — *v. a.* rendre veuve (*f.*) or veuf (*m.*). — **hood**, *s.* veuvage, *m.* — **hunter**, *s.* coureur de veuves, *m.*

Widowed, *adj.* veuf (de), privé (de) **hood**, *s.* veuvage, *m.*

Widower, *s.* veuf, *m.* —

Width, *s.* largeur, *f.* *Ten feet in —*, *V. Wide*

Wield, *v. a. (handle)* manier; (*hold*) tenir; (*carry*) porter

Wife, *s. (a —)* femme mariée, épouse, *f.*; (*o's —*) femme, *f.*; (*law, admin.*) épouse, *f.*; (*jest.*) commère, *f.* *The merry wives of Windsor*, les joyeuses commères de Windsor. *Your —*, votre femme, Madame. *To get or take a —*, prendre femme, se marier. — **less**, *adj.* sans femme, sans épouse. — **like**, — **ly**, *adj.* de femme, d'épouse; conjugal

Wig, *s.* perruque, *f.*; — *v. a.* donner une perruque or un savon à, laver la tête à. — **block**, *s.* tête à perruque, *f.* — **maker**, *s.* perruquier, *m.*

Wigeon, *V.* **Widgeon**

Wigged, *adj.* à perruque, portant perruque (*savon*), *m.*

Wigging, *s.* perruque, *f.*

Wight, *s.* individu, être, personnage, *m.* *The luckless —*, le malheureux

Wild, *adj.* sauvage; (*of places*) sauvage, inculte; désert; agreste; (*not civilized*) sauvage, barbare, farouche; (*unruly, disorderly*) déréglé, désordonné, tumultueux, turbulent; violent, furieux; déchainé, impétueux; (*stormy*) orageux; (*licentious*) licencieux, dissolu; (*extravagant*) extravagant, fou; (*mad*) fou; (*unconnected*) incohérent; (*uncouth*) étrange, bizarre; (*unsteady*) inconstant, capricieux, fantasque; (*visionary*) chimérique; (*of the look*) égaré, effaré, hagard; (*of children*) turbulent, dissipé; (*of animals*) sauvage; farouche; (*of plants, fruit*) sauvage; — *s.* désert, *m.*; lieu sauvage, *m.*; solitude, *f.* *To grow —*, (*of plants*) se trouver à l'état sauvage. *To run —*, errer; (*of children*) vagabonder; (*fig.*) se déchaîner. *It drives me —*, (*fam.*) j'en perds la tête. *He is — about it*, il est hors de lui. — **beast**, *s.* bête féroce, bête sauvage, *f.* — **birds**, *s. pl.* oiseaux sauvages, *m. pl.* — (*duck*, canard sauvage, *m.*; — *goose*, oie sauvage, *f.*; &c.). — **cat**, chat sauvage, *m.* — **fire**, *s.* feu grégeois, *m.* *Like — fire*, rapidement, comme l'éclair. — **flower**, *s.* fleur des champs, *f.* — **fowl**, *s.* oiseau aquatique, *m.* — **goose chase**, *s.* folle entreprise, *f.*

Wilderness, *s.* désert, *m.*; solitude, *f.*; multitude, infinité, *f.*

Wildly, *adv.* à l'état sauvage; sans culture; d'un air farouche; déréglément, désordonnement; furieusement; follement; incohéremment; (*of staring*) avec égarement, d'un air égaré

Wildness, *s.* état sauvage, *m.*, nature sauvage or inculte, *f.*;

nature agreste, *f.*; férocité, *f.*; violence, fureur, impétuosité, *f.*; déréglément, désordre, *m.*; extravagance, folie, *f.*; (*oddness*) étrangeté, bizarrerie, *f.*; (*of the look*) égarement, *m.*; (*of children*) turbulence, dissipation, *f.*

Wile, *s.* ruse, *f.*, artifice, *m.*

Wilful, *adj. (pers.)* volontaire, obstiné, opiniâtre; (*of a horse, &c.*) obstiné, têtu, rêtif; (*things*) volontaire, fait à dessein, prémédité, fait avec préméditation. — **ly**, *adv.* obstinément; volontairement, à dessein; (*law*) avec préméditation. — **ness**, *s.* obstination, *f.*, entêtement, *m.*

Willily, *adv.* astucieusement

Williness, *s.* ruse, astuce, *f.*

Will, *v. a.* vouloir; ordonner, commander; (*bequeath*) léguer, disposer de... par testament; — *v. n. auxil.* vouloir. — *have*, *won't have*, *V. Have*. (*As a sign of the future of another verb, it is not expressed separately in French, except in the sense of 'immediately' I — go, je veux aller; (as a sign of the future) j'irai, (immediately) je vais aller. (When denoting a habit, "will" is rendered in French by the present tense of the verb which follows it. He — often start out of his sleep, il se réveille souvent en sursaut. I — (yes) oui. Whether he — or no, — he will he, — I will I, — ye will ye, — or nill, bon gré mal gré. Do as you —, faites comme vous voudrez. Do what you —, quoi que vous fassiez, vous avez beau faire. Say what you —, quoi que vous disiez, vous avez beau dire. Hold your tongue, — you? taisez-vous, s'il vous plaît. — away, v. a. distraire par testament (au profit de)*

Will, *s.* volonté, *f.*; vouloir, *m.*; (*choice*) gré, bon plaisir, *m.*; (*wish*) désir, souhait, *m.*; (*testament*) testament, *m.* *Against his or her or &c.*, malgré lui or elle or &c., contre son or &c. gré. *At —*, à volonté; à souhait, à son gré; à discrétion. *At o's — and pleasure*, à volonté, selon son bon plaisir. *Good —*, bonne volonté, *f.*, bon vouloir, *m.*; bienveillance, *f.*; sympathie, *f.*; (*custom*) clientèle, *f.*; achalandage, *m.* *Ill —*, mauvaise volonté, *f.*, mauvais vouloir, *m.*; malveillance, *f.* *Last — and testament*, testament, *m.*, dernières volontés, *f. pl.* *With a —*, de bon cœur, avec plaisir. *To bear ill —*, vouloir du mal (à), en vouloir (à). *To have o's —*, avoir ce qu'on désire; faire à sa tête. *To have a — of o's own*, vouloir bien ce qu'on veut. *Where there's a —, there's a way*, qui veut la fin veut les moyens,

vouloir c'est pouvoir. — **o'— the-wisp**, s. feu follet, *m.*

William, *s.* (pear) bon-chrétien, *m.*

Willing, *adj.* de bonne volonté, bien disposé; disposé (à); prêt (à); désireux (de), empressé (de); complaisant; spontané; volontaire; qui consent, consentant; (*adverb.*) volontiers, de bon cœur. — *or unwilling*, — *or not*, bon gré malgré. **Able and —**, qui peut et qui veut. **To be both able and —**, pouvoir et vouloir, avoir à la fois le pouvoir et la volonté (de). **To be —**, être disposé *or* (de); vouloir bien; consentir (à). **God —**, s'il plaît à Dieu. — **ly**, *adv.* volontiers, de bon cœur, volontairement. — **ness**, *s.* bonne volonté, *f.*, bon vouloir, *m.*; disposition, *f.*, empressement, *m.*; consentement, *m.*; complaisance, *f.*

Willow, *s.* (bot.) saule, *m.* — **plantation**, — **plot**, *s.* saulaie, saussaie, *f.* — **herb**, *s.* épilobe, *m.* [planté de saules]

Willowed, **Willowy**, *adj.*

Willy nilly, *adv.* bon gré mal gré [tapis de moquette, *m.*]

Wilton, — **carpet**, — **pile**, *s.*

Wily, *adj.* rusé, astucieux

Wimble, *s.* vilebrequin, *m.*, *m.*

Wimple, *s.* guimpe, *f.*, voile

Win, *v.a.* (— **over**) gagner (s'from, à, sur); (*procure*) acquérir; (*a battle, a game*) gagner; (*a victory, a prize*) remporter; — *v.n.* gagner; vaincre. — **again**, — **back**, regagner

Wince, *v.n.* reculer; sourcilier; (*kick*) ruer, regimber

Winch, *s.* manivelle, *f.*; treuil, *m.*; (*fish*) moulinet, *m.*

Wind, *s.* vent, *m.*; (*breath*) respiration, haleine, *f.*, souffle, *m.*; (*hunt*) vent, *m.*; (*med.*) vent, *m.*, flatuosité, *f.*; — *v.a.* (*hunt*) éventer, haleiner; (*a horse*) essouffler. **High —**, grand vent, *m.* **The — is high**, il fait beaucoup de vent, il fait grand vent. **Breath of —**, souffle de vent, *m.* — *and water tight*, clos et couvert. **Between — and water**, à fleur d'eau. **In the —**, au vent; (*fig.*) dans l'air. **To get or take —**, s'éventer, s'ébrutir. **To get — of**, avoir vent de, éventer. **To take or have the — of**, prendre le dessus sur. **To raise the —**, se procurer de l'argent, faire ressource. **To run or sail before the —**, to run — *aft*, (*nav.*) courir vent arrière; (*fig.*) prospérer. **It is an ill — that blows nobody good**, à quelque chose malheur est bon. — **band**, *s.* orchestre (*m.*) *or* musique (*f.*) d'instruments à vent.

— **bound**, *adj.* arrêté par des vents contraires, (*in a port*) bloqué par le vent contraire.

— **broken**, *adj.* poussif. — **egg**, *s.* œuf clair, *m.* — **fall**, *s.* fruit (*or* arbre) abattu par le vent, *m.*; (*fig.*) bonne aubaine, bonne fortune, *f.* — **fallen**, *adj.* abattu par le vent.

— **flower**, *s.* anémone, *f.* — **gall**, *s.* (*vet.*) molette, *f.* — **gauge**, *s.* anémomètre, *m.* — **instrument**, *s.* instrument à vent, *m.*

— **less**, *adj.* sans vent; (*out of breath*) hors d'haleine, essoufflé.

— **mill**, *s.* moulin à vent, *m.* — **pipe**, *s.* trachée-artère, *f.*; (*jam.*) gosier, sifflet, *m.*; (*butch.*) cornet, *m.* — **sail**, *s.* (*nav.*) manche à vent, *f.* — **side**, *s.* côté du vent, *m.* — **tight**, *adj.* imperméable à l'air. — **ward**, *s.* côté du vent, *m.*; *adj. adv.* au vent. — *card Islands*, Îles du Vent, *f.pl.* **To — ward**, au vent

Wind, *v.a.n.* tourner; rouler; (*silk, &c.*) dévider; (— *up*) *See below*; (*wrap up*) envelopper, enrouler, entortiller; (*introduce*) insinuer, glisser; (*a horn, &c.*) sonner de; (*become twisted*) s'enrouler, s'entortiller; (*meander*) serpenter, faire des détours.

— **off**, dérouler; dévider. — **out**, *v.a.* retirer (de); *v.n.* se retirer (de), sortir (de). — **up**, rouler, entortiller; (*a clock, &c.*) monter, remonter (*v.n.* se monter, se remonter); (*hoist*) guinder, élever; (*fig.*) élever; préparer; arranger; régler, conclure; finir, terminer; (*com.*) liquider; (*liter.*) à plot dénouer; *s.* liquidation, *f.*; dénouement, *m.*

Windage, *s.* vent, *m.* [*m.*]

Winded, *adj.* essoufflé; à haleine. **Long —**, à longue haleine; (*fig.*) verbeux, diffus, (*things*) interminable, ennuyeux; (*speech*) à perte d'haleine. **Short —**, à courte haleine; (*vet.*) poussif

Winder, *s.* (*pers.*) dévideur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; (*instr.*) dévidoir, *m.*; (*bot.*) plante volubile, *f.*; (*step*) marche gironnée, *f.*; (*horol.*, *mus.*) remontoir, *m.*

Windiness, *s.* temps venteux, *m.*; nature venteuse, *f.*; (*fig.*) enflure, *f.*; (*med.*) flatulence, *f.*

Winding, *adj.* sinueux; tortueux; qui serpente; tournant; — *s.* détour, *m.*, sinuosité, *f.*, méandre, *m.*; (— *off*) dévidage, *m.* — *staircase*, escalier tournant, *m.* — **ly**, *adv.* tortueusement, en serpentant, en tournant. — **sheet**, *s.* suaire, linceul, *m.* — **up**, *s.* fin, *f.*; règlement, *m.*; (*com.*) liquidation, *f.*; (*liter.*) dénouement, *m.* (*horol.*) remontage, *m.*

Windlass, *s.* treuil, *m.*; (*nav.*) guindeau, *m.*

Window, *s.* fenêtre, croisée, *f.*; (*of a carriage*) glace, *f.*; (*of a shop*) glace, vitrine, *f.*, (*show*)

étalage, *m.*, montre, *f.*; (*of a church*) verrière, *f.*, vitrail, *m.*, croisée, fenêtre, *f.*; (*opening*) ouverture, *f.*, jour, *m.*; (*ticket — of rail, &c.*) guichet, *m.*; (*of heaven*) cataracte (du ciel), *f.*; — *v.a.* garnir de fenêtres. **Glass** — *s.*, vitres, *f.pl.*, carreaux, *m.pl.*, vitrage, *m.*, vitrages, *m.pl.*; (*of a church*) vitraux, *m.pl.* **In the — or —**, à l'étalage, à la montre, en montre. **Out of the —**, through the —, par la fenêtre; (*of a carriage*) par la portière. **To break the —**, casser les carreaux *or* les vitres. **To open the —**, ouvrir la fenêtre; (*of a carriage*) baisser la glace. **To shut the —**, fermer la fenêtre; (*of a carriage*) lever la glace. — **blind**, *s.* V. **Blind**. — **curtain**, *s.* rideau de fenêtre, *m.* — **dresser**, *s.* étalagiste, *m.* *f.* — **glass**, *s.* verre à vitres, *m.* — **less**, *adj.* sans fenêtres. — **pane**, *s.* vitre, *f.*, (*square*) carreau, *m.* — **seat**, *s.* avance *or* banquette (de *or* de la) fenêtre, *f.* — **shutter**, *s.* volet, contrevent, *m.* — **strap**, *s.* (*of a carriage*) bricole, *f.*

Windsor, *s.* — **soap**, savon de Windsor, *m.* (V. **Bean, & Chair**)

Windy, *adj.* venteux; de *or* du vent; (*next the wind*) du vent; (*med.*) venteux, flatueux; (*empty*) vain, vide, creux. **It is —** (*weather*), il fait du vent (*very*), beaucoup de vent

Wine, *s.* vin, *m.*; (*fig.*) vin, *m.*, ivresse, *f.* **Heavy —**, gros vin. **Light —**, petit vin. — *and water*, eau rouge, *f.*; (*at school*) abondance, *f.*; — *and beer* licence, patente de marchand de vin, *f.* **In —**, (*cook.*) au vin. — **bag**, *s.* outre à vin, *f.*; (*pers.*) sac à vin, *m.* — **basket**, *s.* panier à vin, panier à bouteilles, *m.* — **bibber**, *s.* buveur, biberon, *m.* — **bibbing**, *s.* (la) boisson, *f.* — **bin**, *s.* casier à vin, *m.*; porte-bouteilles, *m.*; cave à vin, *f.* — **biscuit**, *s.* biscuit à vin, *m.* — **bottle**, *s.* bouteille à vin, *f.* (*Bottle of —*, bouteille de vin, *f.*) — **broker**, — *and spirit* broker, *s.* courtier en vins, courtier en vins et spiritueux, *m.* — **cask**, *s.* fût, tonneau à vin, *m.* — **cellar**, *s.* cave (à vin), *f.* — **coloured**, *adj.* couleur de vin, vineux. — **cooler**, *s.* rafraichisseur à vin, *m.*; (*with ice*) seau à frapper, *m.* — **country**, — **district**, *s.* pays vignoble, *m.* — **dealer**, — *and spirit* dealer, *s.* marchand de vin, *m.* — **department**, *s.* rayon des vins, *m.* — **glass**, *s.* verre à vin, *m.* (*Glass of —*, verre de vin, *m.*) **A — glassful**, un verre à vin (plein), le contenu d'un verre à vin. —

grower, *s.* viticulteur, viticoleur, vigneron, propriétaire de vignobles, *m.* — **growing**, *s.* viticulture, viticulture, *f.*; *adj.* viticole, vignoble, viticole. — **list**, *s.* carte des vins, *f.* — **making**, *s.* vinification, *f.* — **market**, *s.* halle aux vins, *f.* — **measure**, *s.* mesure pour le vin, *f.* — **merchant**, *s.* négociant en vins, *m.* — **office**, *s.* magasin de vins, *m.* — **porter**, *s.* encaveur, *m.* — **press**, *s.* pressoir, *m.* — **producing**, *adj.* *V.* — **growing** — **sauce**, *s.* sauce au vin, *f.* — **shades**, **-vauls**, *s. pl.* caveaux à vin, caveaux, *m. pl.*; cabaret, *m.* — **shop**, *s.* boutique de marchand de vin, *f.*; cabaret, *m.* *At or in or to the* — **shop**, chez le marchand de vin; au cabaret. — **shop-keeper**, *s.* marchand de vin, *m.*; cabaretier, *m.* — **store**, *s.* magasin de vins, *m.*; cellier, *m.*; chai, *m.*; cave, *f.* — **taster**, *s.* dégustateur de vins, *m.*; (*instr.*) pipette, *f.* — **truck**, *s.* haquet (à bras), *m.* — **vinegar**, *s.* vinaigre de vin, *m.*

Wing, *s.* aile, *f.*; (*flight*) vol, essor, *m.*; (*theat.*) coulisse, aile, *f.*; (*mil.*) aile, *f.*; détachement, *m.*; (*arch.*, *bot.*) aile, *f.*; (*fig.*) protection, *f.*; — *v.a.* donner des ailes à; (*carry*) porter ou transporter sur ses ailes; (*hit*) blesser à l'aile. *Espanse* or *spread* of — *s.* stretch of —, *envergure*, *f.* *On the* —, au vol; volant. *Under the shadow of o's* —, à l'ombre de ses ailes. *To be on the* —, voler. *To take* —, *to* — *o's flight*, prendre son vol or son essor. — **case**, **-cover**, **-sheath**, **-shell**, *s.* élytre, *m.* — **less**, *adj.* sans ailes. — **let**, *s.* ailette, *f.* — **rib**, *s.* (*of beef*) côte d'ajouan, *f.* — **Winged**, *adj.* ailé; (*in compounds*) aux ailes ...; au vol ...; (*swift*) rapide; (*wounded*) blessé à l'aile; (*of furniture*) à plusieurs portes. — **game**, gibier à plumes, *m.*

Wink, *v.n.* cligner l'œil or les yeux, cligner de l'œil, cligner; (*give a hint*) cligner de l'œil, faire signe de l'œil; (*connive*) fermer les yeux; (*of a light*) vaciller, trembler; — *s.* clignement d'œil, clignement, clignotement, *m.*; (*hint*) clignement d'œil, signe de l'œil, *m.*; **eyelade**, *f.* *To* — *at*, faire signe de l'œil à, regarder du coin de l'œil, guigner; fermer les yeux sur, tolérer. *To have forty* —, faire un petit somme. *Not to sleep a* — *or not to get a* — *of sleep all night*, ne pas fermer l'œil de toute la nuit

Winker, *s.* (*of harness*) cellière, *f.*

Winking, *adj.* clignotant;

vacillant, tremblant; — *s.* clignement d'œil, clignotement, *m.*; vacillation, *f.*, tremblement, *m.*; connivence, *f.*

Winkle. *V.* **Periwinkle** **Winner**, *s.* (*in a game, lottery, &c.*) gagnant, *m.*, *e. f.*; (*in a match or race*) vainqueur, *m.*

Winning, *adj.* gagnant; vainqueur; (*attracting*) séduisant, charmant, attrayant, engageant; — *s.* gain, *m.*; — *s.* gain, *m.* *The* — *game*, la partie décisive, la belle, *f.* — **post**, *s.* poteau d'arrivée, but, *m.*

Winnow, *v.a.n.* vanner; (*fig.*) examiner, épulcher; séparer, trier [*-euse, f.*]

Winnower, *s.* vanneur, *m.*, **Winnowing**, *s.* vannage, *m.*; (*fig.*) examen, *m.*; triage, *m.*, épuration, *f.* — **basket**, *s.* van, *m.* — **machine**, *s.* tarare, *m.*

Winsey, *s.* tartanelle, *f.*

Winter, *s.* hiver, *m.*; — *adj.* d'hiver; — *v.n.* hiverner, passer l'hiver; — *v.a.* hiverner; nourrir pendant l'hiver; conserver pendant l'hiver. *In* —, en hiver. *In the* —, *in the* — *time*, dans l'hiver, en hiver. — **barley**, *s.* escourgeon, *m.* — **cherry**, *s.* coqueret, *m.* — **crop**, *s.* semis d'hiver, hivernage, *m.* — **ground**, *v.a.* conserver (or couvrir) pendant l'hiver. — **season**, *s.* saison d'hiver, *f.* — **spa**, *s.* station d'hiver, *f.*

Wintering, *s.* hivernage, *m.* — **place**, *s.* lieu d'hivernage, *m.* — **Wintery**, **Wintry**, *adj.* d'hiver

Winy, *adj.* vineux, de vin **Wipe**, *v.a.* essuyer; effacer; — *s.* coup de torchon or d'éponge, *m.*; (*blow*) coup, *m.*, tape, *f.*; (*jeer*) lardon, coup de patte, *m.* *To* — *dry* or *clean*, essuyer bien. — **away**, *off*, out, essuyer, enlever; effacer [*chon, m.*]

Wiper, *s.* (*cloth*) linge, torche, *m.*

Wire, *s.* fil métallique, fil de métal, *m.*; fil (de ...), *m.*; fil de fer, fil d'archal, *m.*; (*of a cage*) barreau, *m.*; (*snare*) collet, *m.*; (*abbrev.*) fil télégraphique, fil, *m.*; (*fig.*) télégraphe (électrique), *m.*; (*telegram*) **V. Telegram**; — *v.a.* attacher avec un fil métallique, lier; (*grate*) grillager; (*raïl*) griller; (*unsure*) prendre au collet; — *v.a.n.* télégraphier. *Telegraphic* —, fil télégraphique. *To pull the* —, (*fig.*) tenir les ficelles. — **blind**, *s.* châssis (or store) en toile métallique, *m.* — **bridge**, *s.* pont en fil de fer, *m.* — **cloth**, *s.* toile métallique, *f.* — **cover**, *s.* couvre-plat en toile métallique, *m.* — **draw**, *v.a.* tréfiler, étirer; (*lengthen*) tirer en longueur, allonger; (*in style*) alambiquer. — **drawer**, *s.*

tréfiler, tireur, *m.* — **draw-ing**, *s.* tréfilerie, *f.* — **gauze**, *s.* gaze métallique, *f.* — **guard**, *s.* grillage, *m.*; (*for the fire*) garde-feu, *m.* — **lattice**, *s.* grillage, fer maillé, *m.* — **less**, *adj.* sans fil. — **mark**, *s.* (*in paper*) vergeure, *f.* — **mill**, *s.* tréfilerie, *f.* — **nail**, *s.* pointe, *f.* — **netting**, *s.* réseau (de fil de fer), fer maillé, *m.* — **puller**, *s.* celui qui tient les ficelles, *m.*; meneur politique, *m.* — **pulling**, *s.* action (*f.*) or art (*m.*) de tenir les ficelles; influence occulte, *f.* — **rope**, *s.* cordage métallique, *m.* — **sieve**, *s.* tamis en toile métallique, *m.* — **work**, *s.* grillage en fil métallique, grillage, *m.* — **worker**, *s.* grillageur, *m.* — **worm**, *s.* larve de taupin, *f.*

Wiry, *adj.* de fil métallique; (*pers.*) sec et nerveux

Wisdom, *s.* sagesse, *f.* — **tooth**, *s.* dent de sagesse, *f.*

Wise, *adj.* sage; prudent; grave. — *gentleman*, homme sage, *m.* — *look*, air capable, *m.*; air grave, *m.* — *man*, sage, *m.*; homme sensé, *m.* — *woman*, femme sensée, *f.* *The seven* — *men of Greece*, les sept sages de la Grèce. *The* — *men of the East*, les mages. *To be none or never the* — *r* (*for it*), n'en être pas plus avancé

Wise, *s.* manière, façon, sorte, guise, *f.* *In any* —, *V.* **Anyhow**. *In this* —, de cette façon. *In no* —, en aucune façon, nullement. — **ly**, *adv.* sagement; prudemment

Wiseacre, *s.* prétendu sage, *m.*; benêt, *m.*

Wish, *v.a.n.* — **for**, désirer; vouloir; (*of abstract things only, and of future contingencies*) souhaiter; (*ask for*) demander. *To* — *for a pair of gloves*, désirer une paire de gants. *To* — *for happiness, riches, &c.*, désirer or souhaiter le bonheur, les richesses, &c. *I* — *you a pleasant journey, good luck, &c.*, je vous souhaite un bon voyage, bonne chance, &c. *I* — *you may succeed*, je souhaite que vous réussissiez. *I* — *to know that*, je désire savoir cela. *I* — *you to know that*, je désire que vous sachiez cela. *I* — *you knew that*, je voudrais que vous sussiez cela. *I* — *my son to be a soldier*, je veux que mon fils soit soldat. *I would not* — *you to lose*, je ne voudrais pas que vous perdisiez. *I* — *you would tell him*, je voudrais que vous lui disiez. *I* — *I was asleep*, je voudrais être endormi. *I* — *I could be of use to you*, je voudrais pouvoir vous être utile. *To* — *one good morning* (*or good day*), &c., souhaiter le bonjour, &c., à quelqu'un. *To* — *good-bye*, *V.*

Bid. *To — well or harm to*, vouloir du bien ou du mal à, être bien ou mal disposé pour. — *away*, désirer le départ (or la disparition) de, vouloir voir partir (or disparaître)

Wish, *s.* désir, *m.*; envie, *f.*; (about future contingencies) souhait, *m.*; (solemn) vœu, *m.*; (request) demande, *f.* **Good — es**, bons souhaits, *m. pl.*; sympathies, *f. pl.* **O's best — es**, ses meilleurs souhaits ou vœux; ses compliments affectueux; toutes ses sympathies. **At a —**, à souhait. **To have o's —**, avoir ce qu'on désire. — **bone**, — **ing-bone**, *s.* lunette, fourchette, *f.* — **ful**, *adj.* désireux; avide. — **fully**, *adv.* avec désir, avidement, ardemment, passionnément. — **wash**, *s.* lavasse, *f.*

Wisher, *s.* personne qui souhaite or qui désire, *f.*

Wishy-washy, *s.* lavasse, *f.*; — *adj.* faible, clair

Wisp, *s.* bouchon (de paille or &c.), *m.*; — *v.a.* bouchonner

Wistaria, *s.* wistérie, glycine, *f.*

Wistful, *adj.* attentif, sérieux; pensif; ardent, désireux, de désir, d'envie, de regret. — **ly**, *adv.* attentivement, fixement; d'un air pensif; ardemment, avec désir, d'un œil (or d'un air) d'envie; avec regret

Wit. **To —**, *adv.* savoir, c'est-à-dire; par exemple

Wit, *s.* esprit, *m.*; (pers.) bel esprit, *m.*, homme d'esprit, *m.*, femme d'esprit, *f.*; — *s. pl.* esprit, jugement, *m.*, raison, tête, *f.*, sens, bon sens, *m.*; (pers.) beaux esprits, *m. pl.* **To be at o's — s' end**, être au bout de son rouleau (or de son latin), être à bout d'expédients, ne savoir plus que faire. **To be out of o's — s**, to have lost o's — *s.*, avoir perdu l'esprit or la raison or la tête. **To drive anyone out of his — s**, faire perdre la tête à quelqu'un. **To have o's — s about one**, avoir l'esprit présent, savoir ce qu'on fait, ne pas perdre la carte. **To live by o's — s**, vivre d'expédients or d'industrie

Witch, *s.* sorcière, *f.* — **craft**, *s.* sorcellerie, magie, *f.*; maléfice, sortilège, *m.* — **elm**, *s.* *V.* **Wych-elm**

Witchery, *s.* sorcellerie, *f.*; fascination, *f.*, charme, *m.*

With, *prep.* avec; (by, through) par, à l'aide de, au moyen de; à; (of striking) avec, d'un coup de; à coups de; (from, of) de; (to, at) à; (for) pour; (in) en, dans; (having) à; au, à la, aux; (on) sur; (at the house of, in the person of, among the ways of) chez; (among) chez, parmi; (of interceding, taking

refuge, &c., near) auprès de; (in the estimation or eyes of) auprès de; devant; (to the care or &c. of) aux soins de, à; entre les mains de; (at the service of) à; (like) comme; (as, that, used after 'like same' ...) que; (against) contre; (in spite of) malgré; (after) après; (cook, done in, mixed with) au, *m.*, à la, *f.*, aux, *pl.* — *it, them (things)*, avec; en même temps. **Come — me**, venez avec moi. **To write — a pen**, — *facility*, — *the left hand*, écrire avec une plume, avec facilité, de la main gauche. — *a steady step*, — *a steady hand*, d'un pas ferme, d'une main ferme. **Pale — anger**, pâle de colère. **A house — (having) two stories**, une maison à (or de) deux étages. **A waistcoat — (having) blue stripes**, un gilet à raies bleues. **The girl — (having) blue eyes**, la jeune fille aux yeux bleus. **The man — (having) the iron mask**, l'homme au masque de fer. [In the sense of 'having', and expressing a way or manner, it is not translated; as, **To speak — o's hat on o's head**, — *o's hands in o's pockets*, parler le chapeau sur la tête, les mains dans ses poches. **To be taken — arms in o's hands**, être pris les armes à la main; — *tears in his eyes*, les larmes aux yeux; — *folded arms*, les bras croisés; &c.] — *this or that*, (hereupon) là-dessus, sur ce. **When I am — you (in your company)**, quand je suis avec vous. **I shall be — you (at your service) in one moment**, je serai (or je suis) à vous dans un moment

Withal, *adv.* avec tout cela, en outre, aussi, d'ailleurs, de plus; en même temps

Withdraw, *v.a.* retirer; — *v.n.* se retirer. — **from**, *v.n.* se retirer de; s'éloigner de, s'en aller de, quitter

Withdrawal, *s.* (taking away) retrait, *m.*; (going away) retraite, *f.* [d'osier, *m.*

Withe, *s.* osier, *m.*, (the) lien **Wither**, *v.n.* se dessécher, se flétrir, se faner; (fig.) dépérir, languir; — *v.a.* dessécher, flétrir, faner; faire dépérir; frapper; foudroyer; — *s.*, *s. pl.* garrot, *m.* — **band**, *s.* bande de garrot, *f.* — **wrung**, *adj.* égarroté

Witheredness, *s.* dessèchement, *m.*; dépérissement, *m.*; langueur, *f.*

Withering, *adj.* qui se flétrit, qui se fane; qui flétrit, qui dessèche; (scorching) brûlant; (fig.) mortel, foudroyant; écrasant; méprisant

Withhold, *v.a.* retenir; détenir; arrêter; refuser (à); s'abstenir de; (information) cacher (à), tenir secret, ne pas

communiquer (à), ne pas faire connaître (à)

Withholder, *s.* détenteur, *m.*

Within, *prep.* dans; en; en dedans de; en deçà de; dans les limites de; dans la mesure de; (amidst) au milieu de; (of distance) à ... au plus; à; (of reach, range, shot, throw) à; (within reach of) à portée de; (of time) dans, en, dans l'espace de, dans un délai de; (of future time) dans, en, d'ici à, sous; (of past time) depuis; (below) au-dessous de; (close upon, all but) à ... près. **To calculate — a week**, calculer à une semaine près. **He paid his debts — four pounds**, il paya ses dettes à cent francs près

Within, *adv.* en dedans, dedans; à l'intérieur; (fig.) intérieurement; (at home) chez soi, à la maison, *y.* **From — de l'intérieur, du dedans. Is Mr. B. — £ monsieur B.** est-il chez lui or est-il à la maison or y est-il?

Without, *prep.* sans; (outside) en dehors de, hors de; — *conj.* sans que (with the subj.); (unless) à moins que (with ne and the subj.); — *adv.* en dehors, dehors; à l'extérieur; (fig.) extérieurement. — *a ... (and a noun)*, sans ... — *one ... sans un (m., or une, f.) ... — it, them (things), (wanting) sans. From — de l'extérieur, du dehors. — doing or &c. (present part.)*, sans faire or &c. (*inf.*) — *my, thy, &c. (and a present part.)*, sans que je, tu, &c. (*and the subj.*) — *my coming*, sans que je vienne; (*past*) sans que je vinsse. — *I come*, à moins que je ne vienne

Withstand, *v.a.* résister à, s'opposer à, combattre

Withy, *s.* *V.* **Withe**; — *adj.* d'osier; flexible, souple

Witless, *adj.* sans esprit, sot. — **ly**, *adv.* sans esprit, sottement

Witling, *s.* petit esprit, *m.*; (pretender to wit) bel esprit, *m.*

Witness, *s.* témoinnage, *m.*; (pers.) témoin, *m.* — *for the crown*, témoin à charge (*V.* **Defence, Prisoner, & Prosecution**). **Silent —**, (thing) témoin muet, *m.* **To bear — to**, porter or rendre témoignage de, témoigner de, attester. **To call or take to —**, prendre à témoin, attester; appeler en témoignage. **To be called up as a —**, être appelé (or cité) comme témoin. — **box**, *s.* (in England) place du témoin, *f.*; (in France) banc des témoins, *m.* **In the — box**, à la place du témoin; sur le banc des témoins

Witness, *v.a.* (see) être témoin de, voir, assister à; voir faire; (attest) témoigner de,

porter ou rendre témoignage de, attester; (*subscribe*) signer à, certifier véritable; — v.n. témoigner, porter témoignage; déposer [esprit...]

Witted, adj. à l'esprit...; **Witticism**, s. trait d'esprit, bon mot, m. [ment, avec esprit]

Wittily, adv. spirituellement; **Witiness**, s. esprit, sel, m.

Wittingly, adv. sciemment; à dessein [quant, sarcastique]

Witty, adj. spirituel; **Wivern**, *V. Wyvern* [m.]

Wizard, s. sorcier, magicien; **Wood**, s. guède, f.; pastel, m.

Woe, s. douleur, f.; chagrin, m.; malheur, m.; malédiction, f. — *To ... ! malheur à ... !*

begone, adj. accablé de douleur. — **ful**, adj. triste; douloureux; malheureux. — **fully**, adv. tristement; douloureusement.

— **fulness**, s. *V. Woe*

Wolf, s. loup, m. *She —*, louve, f. — *s cub*, loupveteau, m. *To cry "—"* crier au loup. *To keep the — from the door*, écarter la faim. — **dog**, s. chien-loup, m.

— **fish**, s. loup marin, m. — **hound**, s. chien de loup, m. — **sbane**, s. aconit, napel, m. — **s claw**, s. (*bot.*) lycopode, m.

Wolfish, adj. de loup; (*fig.*) de loup, rapace, vorace

Wolverene, s. (*zool.*) glouton, m.

Woman, s. femme, f.; ... — (*dealer*) marchande de ... f. *Fine —*, belle femme. *Handsome —*, jolie femme. *That — is handsome*, cette femme est belle (or jolie). — **hood**, s. état (or âge) de femme, m. — **kind**, s. les femmes, f.pl., (*fam.*) le sexe, m. — **like**, adj. *V.*

Womanly

Womanish, adj. efféminé

Womanize, v.a. efféminer

Womanliness, s. nature de femme, f.

Womanly, adj. de femme, féminin; — adv. en femme, comme une femme [m.pl.]

Womb, s. sein, m., flancs;

Wonder, v.n. s'étonner ('at, de; 'that, que); être étonné or surpris (de, que); s'émerveller (de); (*doubt*) être curieux de savoir, se demander ('whether, si); — s. étonnement, m., surprise, f.; admiration, f.; (*strange thing*) chose étonnante, merveille, f.; prodige, m.; miracle, m.; curiosité, f. *The seven — of the world*, les sept merveilles du monde. *For a —*, chose étonnante. *It is a —*, c'est une merveille, c'est étonnant. *It is a — that ...*, il est étonnant que ... on s'étonne que ... *I should not —* cela ne m'étonnerait pas. *The — is that ...*, ce qui y a d'étonnant, c'est que ... *The only — is that ...*, la seule chose dont on s'étonne

(or, ... 'to me' ... dont je m'étonne), c'est que ... *No — ! it is not to be —ed at*, cela (or ce) n'est pas étonnant! il ne faut pas s'en étonner. *Where is he? I —*, où diable peut-il être? *A nine days' —*, la merveille d'un jour. *To do or work —*, faire des merveilles or des prodiges or des miracles; faire merveille. *To promise —*, promettre merveilles, promettre monts et merveilles. — **er**, s. admirateur, m., trice, f. — **ful**, adj. étonnant, surprenant; merveilleux, prodigieux; s. (le) merveilleux, m. *The —ful lamp*, la lampe merveilleuse, f. — **fully**, adv. étonnamment; merveilleusement, prodigieusement. — **fully well**, à merveille, merveilleusement bien. — **fulness**, nature surprenante, f. — **land**, s. le pays des merveilles, m. — **struck**, adj. frappé d'étonnement; émerveillé. — **worker**, s. faiseur de prodiges (or de miracles), thaumaturge, m. — **working**, adj. qui fait des prodiges (or des miracles)

Wondering, adj. étonné; émerveillé. — **ly**, adv. avec étonnement; d'un air étonné

Wonderment, s. étonnement, m.

Wondrous, *V. Wonderful*

Wont, s. coutume, habitude, f.; — *adj. To be —, V. Use*, v.n.

Wonted, adj. accoutumé, habitué; habituel

Woo, v.a. faire la cour à, courtiser; rechercher en mariage; — v.n. faire sa cour

Wood, s. bois, m.; (*cash*) pièce, f.; fût, tonneau, m., cercles, m.pl.; — *adj.* de bois; en bois; (*of the woods*) des bois. — *s and forests*, (*admn.*) eaux et forêts, f.pl. *In the —*, (*of wine*, &c.) en fût, en cercles. *Out of the —*, (*fig.*) hors de danger. *To draw from the —*, tirer au tonneau. — **ashes**, s.pl. cendres de bois, f.pl. — **bine**, s. chèvrefeuille des bois, m. — **bound**, adj. entouré de bois. — **carver**, s. sculpteur sur bois, m. — **chopper**, **cleaver**, s. (*thing*) merlin, m.; (*pers.*) fendeur de bois, m. — **coal**, s. charbon de bois, m. — **cock**, s. bécasse, f. — **cut**, s. gravure sur bois, f.; vignette, f. — **cutter**, s. bûcheron, m. — **cutting**, s. coupe des (or du) bois, f. — **engraver**, s. graveur sur bois, m. — **engraving**, s. gravure sur bois, f. — **fire**, s. feu de bois, m. — **hole**, **house**, **shed**, s. bûcher, m. — **land**, s. pays boisé, m.; bois, m., forêt, f.; *adj.* de bois, boisé; des bois, sylvestre. — **less**, adj. sans bois; déboisé. — **louse**, s. cloporte, m. — **man**, s. garde forestier, m.; (*hunter*) chasseur,

m.; (*cutter*) bûcheron, m. — **merchant**, s. marchand de bois, m. — **mouse**, s. mulot, m. — **nymph**, s. nymphe des bois, dryade, f. — **owl**, s. hulotte, f., chat-huant, m. — **pavement**, **paving**, s. pavage en bois, m. — **pecker**, s. pic, pivert, m. — **pigeon**, s. pigeon ramier, ramier, m. — **pile**, **stack**, s. pile de bois, f., bûcher, m. — **reeve**, **steward**, s. garde-bois, m. — **ruff**, **roof**, s. asperule, f. — **shavings**, s.pl. copeaux, m.pl. — **sorrel**, s. surelle, f. — **spirit**, s. esprit de bois, alcool méthylique, m. — **turner**, s. tourneur en bois, m. — **work**, s. boiserie, f. — **yard**, s. chantier (de bois à brûler), m.

Wooded, adj. boisé

Wooden, adj. de bois, en bois. — *horse*, cheval de bois, m. — *leg*, spoon, jambe, cuiller de bois, f. — *ship*, navire en bois, m. — *walls*, murailles de bois, f.pl. (navires or vaisseaux, m.pl.)

Woody, adj. boisé; ligneux

Wooser, s. amoureux, m.; prétendant, m.

Woof, s. trame, f.

Wooring, s. cour, f.

Wool, s. laine, f.; — *adj.* de laine; (*pertaining to the wool-trade*) lainier. — **ball**, s. pelote de laine, f. — **bearing**, adj. à laine. — **damask** (*, rep*, &c.), s. damas (*, reps*, &c.) de laine, m. — **gathering**, s. distraction, f.; poursuite de chimères, f. *To be or go a — gathering*, être distrait; battre la campagne. — **grower**, s. éleveur de bêtes à laine, m. — **growing**, **husbandry**, s. industrie lainière, f. — **mat**, **rug**, s. tapis de peau de mouton, m. — **mattress**, s. matelas de laine, m. — **merchant**, **stapler**, s. négociant en laines, m. — **pack**, s. ballot de laine, m. — **packer**, **winder**, s. emballleur de laines, m. — **sack**, s. sac (or ballot) de laine, m.; siège du chancelier d'Angleterre à la Chambre des lords, sac de laine, m.; (*fig.*) dignité de lord chancelier, f. — **work**, s. tapisserie, f.

Woolled, adj. à laine [f.]

Woolen, adj. de laine; (*pertaining to the wool-trade*) lainier; — s. étoffe de laine, f. — **cloth**, s. drap, m. — **draper, s. *V. Draper*. — **drapery**, **goods**, **stuffs**, s. étoffes de laine, f.pl., lainages, m.pl., draperie, f. — **hose**, s. — **stockings**, s.pl. bas de laine, m.pl. — **rag**, s. chiffon de laine, m.**

Woolly, adj. laineux; couvert de laine; (*of hair*) crépu, laineux; (*of fruit and vegetables*) cotonneux. — **head**, s. nègre, m., négresse, f.

Word, *s.* (as a mere sign printed, written, or even pronounced) mot, *m.*; (of utterance only) parole, *f.*; (form of expression) terme, *m.*; (assurance, promise, pledge) parole, *f.*; promesse, *f.*; (mil.) mot d'ordre, mot, *m.*; (declaration) déclaration, affirmation, *f.*; (information) avis, *m.*, nouvelle, *f.*; (memorable word) mot, *m.*; (saw) dicton, proverbe, *m.*, devise, *f.*; (Script.) parole, *f.*; (theol.) Verbe, *m.*; — *s.*, pl., mots, *m.*, pl.; (&c.); (set to music) paroles, *f.*, pl.; (talk) propos, *m.*, *m.*, pl.; (dispute) paroles, *f.*, pl., mots, *m.*, pl., altercation, discussion, *f.*; — *v.* *a.* exprimer; écrire; rédiger; (— *ed* thus, ainsi conçu). *At* (or *with*) these — *s.*, à ces mots. *A — with you* / un mot ! deux mots ! *In a —*, en un mot. *In — s.*, en paroles. *In few — s.*, en peu de mots. *In a few — s.*, en quelques mots. *In other — s.*, en autres termes, en d'autres termes. *In these — s.*, en ces termes. *By — of mouth*, verbalement, de vive voix. *Big — s.*, grands mots. *Fair or fine — s.*, belles paroles. *Good —*, bon mot, mot or terme expressif; bonne parole. *Good — for*, mot en faveur de, mot de recommandation. *Hard —*, (grating) mot rude; (unkind) mot dur, parole dure. *Hard or high — s.*, gros mots, *m.*, pl., paroles aigres or vives, duretés, *f.*, pl.; querelles, dispute, *f.*. *On or upon o's —*, (of affirming) sur sa parole; (of believing or trusting) sur parole. *One's — of honour*, sa parole d'honneur. *Vain — s.*, paroles en l'air. — *for —*, (in repeating) mot pour mot; (in translating) mot à mot. *To be as good as o's —*, être de parole, tenir parole, n'avoir qu'une parole. *To break or forfeit o's —*, manquer à sa parole, manquer de parole. *To bring —*, venir informer, venir dire, apporter la nouvelle. *To have a — with*, dire un mot à. *To have — s.*, avoir des paroles or des mots ensemble, se disputer. *To keep o's —*, tenir parole or sa parole. *To leave —*, dire; recommander; prévenir. *To send —*, envoyer dire, faire dire, donner avis. *To speak a —*, dire or prononcer un mot. *To speak the —*, (decide) trancher le mot. *To write —*, faire savoir, écrire. *Take my — for it*, croyez-m'en. *I can take your —*, je puis vous croire sur parole. *I take you at your —*, je vous prends au mot. *I convict you by your own — s.*, je vous prends par vos propres paroles. *He is a man of his —*, il est homme de parole. *A — to the wise is enough*, à bon entendre salut. — *book*, *s.* vocabulaire, *m.* — *catcher*, *s.* épécheur

(*m.*, — *euse*, *f.*) de mots. — *less*, adj. sans paroles, silencieux. — *painter*, *s.* narrateur (*m.*, — *trice*, *f.*) qui excelle dans la description, écrivain pittoresque, *m.* — *painting*, — *picture*, *s.* vive description, *f.*

Word, *s.* expression, *f.*; style, *m.*; termes, *m.*, pl.; (of a problem) énoncé, *m.*

Wordy. V. Verbose

Work, *v.* *n.* travailler; (mech.) fonctionner, jouer, marcher, aller; (operate) agir, opérer; (succeed) réussir; (be agitated) s'agiter, se remuer, se mouvoir, agir; (enter) entrer, pénétrer; (of a liquor) fermenter, travailler; (of wood) travailler; (of a ship) fatiguer; (embroider) broder. *To — hard*, travailler dur or fort or ferme. — *into*, entrer dans. — *out*, sortir; se détacher. — *up*, monter, s'élever. — *upon*, agir sur; influencer; agiter, émouvoir, exciter, travailler

Work, *v.* *a.* travailler; (employ) mettre en œuvre; exercer; faire travailler; (make or do) faire, opérer, accomplir; exécuter; produire; (make for oneself) se faire, se créer; (o's way) se faire, se frayer, s'ouvrir (un chemin, un passage, 'to, 'vers); (lead) conduire (à), amener (à), pousser (à); (set in motion) actionner, faire jouer, faire aller; (a gun, a ship) manœuvrer; (a liquor) faire fermenter; (as a speculation, a manufacture, mine, railway, &c.) exploiter; (to shape) ouvrir, travailler, façonner; (to ornament) façonner; ouvrir; (embroider) broder; (arith.) faire; (print.) tirer. *To — to death*, tuer de travail; (a horse) surmener, crever. — *down*, réduire. — *in*, faire entrer; insinuer. — *off*, employer, user; (finish) achever; (print.) tirer. — *out*, faire; opérer, effectuer, accomplir; exécuter; achever, finir, venir à bout de; effacer; (solve) résoudre; (exhaust) épuiser; (pay) payer en travail. — *up*, travailler; employer; exciter, soulever; monter la tête à; exalter; (mix) mélanger, mêler

Work, *s.* (pains, labour, toil) travail, *m.*, (great ditto) labeur, *m.*; (thing done or to be done, duty, &c.) ouvrage, *m.*; travail, *m.*; besogne, *f.*; service, *m.*; tâche, *f.*; fonctions, *f.*, pl.; (as opposed to 'materials') main-d'œuvre, *f.*; facon, *f.*; (literary or artistic production) œuvre, *f.*, ouvrage, *m.*; (embroidery) broderie, *f.*; (written —, at school) devoir, *m.*; devoirs, *m.*, pl.; (business, affair, matter) affaire, *f.*; (act) œuvre, *f.*; (way of acting) manège, *m.*; (effect) effet, *m.*; action, opération, *f.*; activité,

f.; — *s.*, pl. travaux, *m.*, pl., ouvrages, *m.*, pl., &c.; (manufactory) usine, fabrique, manufacture, *f.*; ateliers, *m.*, pl.; (wheels, &c.) rouages, *m.*, pl., mécanisme, *m.*; (horol.) mouvement, *m.*; (public works) travaux publics, *m.*, pl.; (fort.) travaux, ouvrages, *m.*, pl.; (of an author or composer, collectively, theol., nav.) œuvres, *f.*, pl.; — *adj.* de travail; à ouvrage. *Byron's (complete) — s.* (les) œuvres (complètes) de Byron. *Byron's last —* or — *s.*, le dernier ouvrage or les derniers ouvrages de Byron. — *of art*, œuvre (*f.*) or ouvrage (*m.*) d'art; objet d'art, *m.* — *of time*, œuvre (*f.*) or ouvrage (*m.*) du temps; (requiring time) ouvrage de longue haleine, *m.* *Day's —*, journée de travail, journée, *f.* *Hard or rough —*, travail pénible, rude travail, *m.*, rude besogne, *f.* *Piece of —*, ouvrage, *m.*, œuvre, *f.*, travail, *m.*; chef-d'œuvre, *m.*; (in contempt) affaire, *f.*; gâchis, *m.*; (noise) tapage, *m.* *Plain —*, (need.) couture, *f.* *Public — s.*, travaux publics, *m.*, pl. *Warm or hot —*, rude besogne, *f.*; (mil.) chaude affaire, *f.* *To be at —*, être au travail or à l'ouvrage or à l'œuvre; travailler; (mach.) fonctionner. *To be without or out of —*, être sans travail, n'avoir pas d'ouvrage, chômer. *To cut out — for*, tailler de la besogne à. *To get through a deal of —*, abattre de la besogne. *To go to —*, aller travailler. *To set or fall or go to —*, se mettre au travail or à l'ouvrage or à l'œuvre; s'y mettre; (manage) s'y prendre; (to ...) se mettre (à ...) ; (deal) y aller. *To throw out of —*, priver de travail, faire chômer. — *bag*, *s.* sac à ouvrage, *m.* — *basket*, *s.* corbeille à ouvrage, *f.* — *bench*, *s.* établi, *m.* — *box*, *s.* nécessaire à ouvrage, *m.* — *day*, *s.* jour de travail, jour ouvrable, *m.* — *fellow*, *s.* V. Fellow-labourer. — *house*, — *man*, — *manship*, &c., See below. — *people*, *s.* ouvriers, *m.*, pl., ouvrières, *f.*, pl. — *room*, — *shop*, *s.* atelier, *m.* — *table*, *s.* table à ouvrage, *f.* — *woman*, *s.* ouvrière, *f.*; couturière, *f.* — *yard*, *s.* chantier, *m.*

Workable, *adj.* ouvrable; (as a speculation) exploitable

Worker, *s.* travailleur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; ouvrier, *m.*, — *ière*, *f.*; (of) auteur, *m.*; faiseur, *m.*; (zool.) ouvrière, *f.*

Workhouse, *s.* asile des indigents, dépôt de mendicité, *m.*; (fig.) hôpital, *m.*

Working, *adj.* ouvrier; de travail; d'exploitation; (mach.) en mouvement; — *s.* travail, *m.*; exercice, *m.*; œuvre, *f.*; opération, *f.*; exécution, *f.*;

effet, *m.*; (*of a liquor*) fermentation, *f.*, travail, *m.*; (*of a manufacture, &c.*) exploitation, *f.*; (*print.*) tirage, *m.*; (*of a machine*) fonctionnement, jeu, *m.*; (*managing*) manœuvre, *f.* — *turner, &c.*, ouvrier tourneur, *&c.*, *m.* — *capital*, *s.* capital d'exploitation, capital or fonds de roulement, *m.* — *class*, *s.* classe ouvrière, *f.* — *clothes*, *s.pl.*, — *dress*, *s.* vêtements de travail, *m.pl.* — *day*, *s. V.* *Work-day*, — *expenses*, *s.pl.* frais d'exploitation, *m.pl.* — *hours*, *s.pl.* heures de travail, *f.pl.* — *man*, *s.* ouvrier, *m.*; travailleur, *m.* — *men's association*, association ouvrière, *f.* — *off*, *s.* (*print.*) tirage, *m.* — *point*, *s.* point de fatigue, *m.* — *stock*, *s.* matériel d'exploitation, *m.* — *woman*, *s.* ouvrière, *f.*; travailleuse, *f.*

Workman, *s.* ouvrier, *m.* — *artisan*, *m.* — *like*, — *ly*, *adj.* habile; bien fait, bien travaillé. — *ly*, *adv.* habilement. — *ship*, *s.* travail, ouvrage, *m.*, œuvre, *f.*; (*as opposed to 'materials'*) main-d'œuvre, *f.*; façon, *f.*; (*skill*) habileté, *f.* *Fine piece of — ship*, beau travail, beau morceau, *m.* *Clumsy piece of — ship*, ouvrage grossièrement exécuté, *m.* *Of exquisite — ship*, d'un travail exquis

World, *s.* monde, *m.*; (*fig.*) monde, *m.*, multitude, foule, infinité, *f.*; quantité énorme, masse, *f.* *A — of good*, un bien infini, un bien immense. *A — of money*, un argent fou. *The — to come*, le next —, l'autre monde. *The old —*, l'ancien monde. *The new —*, le nouveau monde. *— without end*, jusqu'à la fin des siècles. *For the —*, for all the —, pour tout au monde, pour tout l'or du monde. *In the —*, dans le monde; du monde; au monde; possible. *In all the —*, all over the —, dans le monde entier. *It (or such) is the way of the —*, ainsi va le monde. *Not for the —*, not for all the —, pour rien au monde, pas pour tout l'or du monde. *Nothing in the —*, rien au monde; rien du tout. *The best man in the —*, le meilleur homme du monde. *What (where, &c.) in the —*, que (où, &c.) diantre. *To come into the —*, venir au monde, naître. *To begin the —*, débiter dans le monde, commencer la vie. — *wide*, *adj.* universel, immense, répandu partout

Worldliness, *s.* mondanité, *f.*; frivolité, *f.*; amour des richesses et des plaisirs, *m.* [e. f.]

Worldling, *s.* mondain, *m.*

Worldly, *adj.* du monde; de ce monde, d'ici-bas, humain; mondain; frivole; égoïste; — *adv.* mondainement. — *mind-*

ed, *adj.* mondain. — *mindedness*, *s.* mondanité, *f.*

Worm, *s.* ver, *m.*; chenille, larve, *f.*; (*fig.*) ver rongeur, remords, *m.*; (*debased being*) ver de terre, var, *m.*; (*of a screw*) filet, *m.*; (*of a corkscrew*) mèche, *f.*; (*for a gun*) tire-bourre, *m.*; (*dist.*) serpentia, *m.* — *eaten*, *adj.* mangé aux vers; rongé or piqué des vers; véreux; vermoulu. — *grass*, *s.* spigèlie, *f.* — *hole*, *s.* piqure de ver, *f.*; (*in the ground*) trou de ver, *m.*; — *s. pl.* piqures de vers, *f.pl.* vermoulure, *f.*; (*in the ground*) trous de vers, *m.pl.* — *hole dust*, vermoulure, *f.* — *like*, *adj.* vermiculaire, vermiforme; comme un ver. — *powder*, *s.* poudre vermifuge, *f.* — *screw*, *s.* tire-bourre, *m.* — *seed*, *s.* (*pharm.*) semen-contra, *m.*; (*bot.*) santoline, *f.* — *shaped*, *adj.* vermiforme. — *tea*, *s.* tisane vermifuge, *f.* — *wood*, *s.* absinth, *f.*

Worm, *v.a.* miner; (*a gun*) débourrer; (*tech.*) tarauder; — *v.n.* ramper; (*fig.*) — *oneself*, *v.r.* s'insinuer, se glisser ('into', dans). — *out*, *v.a.* tirer (de), s'outirer (à)

Wormy, *adj.* véreux; plein de vers; (*groveling*) rampant

Worrier, *s.* tourment, *m.*, taquin, *m.*, e. f.

Worry, *v.a.* tourmenter, tracasser, taquiner, fatiguer, ennuyer; harasser; harceler; (*bite*) mordre, déchirer; — *v.n.* — *oneself*, *v.r.* se tourmenter; — *s.* tourment, tracas, ennui, *m.*; casse-tête, *m.*

Worse, *adj.* pire, plus mauvais; (*in health*) plus malade, plus mal; (*in temper or morals*) plus méchant; — *adv.* pis, plus mal; plus fort. — *and* —, de pire en pire, de pis en pis, de plus en plus mauvais or &c.; (*ironically*) de plus belle. *All the —*, d'autant plus mal (que); tant pis. *Far —*, much —, bien pire or pis, beaucoup or bien plus mauvais or plus mal. *For or to the —*, en mal. *So much the —*, tant pis. — *than ever*, pire or pis que jamais; (*ironically, adv.*) de plus belle. *What is —*, qui pis est. *To be —*, être pire or &c.; (*worse done*) être plus mal; (*worth less*) valoir moins; (*in worse health*) aller plus mal; (*not relieved*) être plus mal. *To be — than useless*, être plus qu'inutile. *To be the — for*, se trouver mal or plus mal de; se ressentir de, porter les traces de; valoir moins par suite de. *To be none the — for it*, ne pas s'en trouver plus mal. *To get or grow or become —*, devenir pire or &c.; empirer; s'aggraver; (*in health*) aller (or être) plus mal. *To get the — of it*, *V.*

Worst. *To make —*, rendre pire or &c.; empirer; aggraver; exaspérer. *He was taken —*, he got —, son état empira (or a empira)

Worship, *v.a.* adorer; respecter, honorer; — *v.n.* adorer; adorer Dieu; — *s.* culte, *m.*, adoration, *f.*; (*service*) office (divin), *m.* *His —*, your —, (*title*) monsieur le maire or &c.; vous, monsieur. *Place of —*, lieu consacré au culte (divin), *m.*

Worshipful, *adj.* honorable. — *ly*, *adv.* respectueusement, avec respect (*m.* — *trice*, *f.*)

Worshipper, *s.* adorateur. *Worst*, *adj.* (le) pire, (le) plus mauvais; (le) plus malade, (le) plus mal; (le) plus méchant; (le) plus fort; — *adv.* (le) pis, (le) plus mal; (le) plus fort; — *s.* pis, pire, plus mal, *m.*; plus fort, *m.*; pis aller, *m.*; dessous, désavantage, *m.*; — *v.a.* vaincre, battre. *At the —*, au pis, au plus mal; au plus fort; au pis aller. *The — of it is that*, le pis est que. *That is the — of it*, c'est là le pire. *To be or get —ed*, être vaincu, être battu, avoir le dessous. *To do o's —*, faire du pis qu'on peut (*Do your —*, faites ce que vous voudrez). *To get or have the — of it*, avoir le dessous; succomber. *To make the — of*, tirer le plus mauvais parti de. *To suppose the —*, mettre les choses au pis. *Let (or should) the — come to the —*, if the — comes to the —, au pis aller

Worsted, *s.* laine filée, laine, *f.*; estame, *f.* — *stockings*, *s.* bas (*m.pl.*), chaussettes (*f.pl.*) de laine. — *yarn*, fil de laine, *m.* (*herbe*, plante, *f.*)

Worth, *s.* moût, *m.*; (*bot.*) *Worth*, *s.* valeur, *f.*, prix, *m.*; mérite, *m.*; (*after a sum of money*) pour... *I have bought forty pounds' — of wine*, j'ai acheté pour mille francs de vin. *Give me a penny — of it*, donnez-m'en pour dix centimes. *Money's —*, *V. Money*. *To have o's money's —*, en avoir pour son argent

Worth, *adj.* qui vaut; (*deserving*) qui mérite, digne de; (*rich*) qui a, qui possède, riche de. *To be —*, valoir; — *while*, — *the trouble* mériter (de), valoir la peine (de); (*possess*) avoir, posséder, être riche de. — *reading*, qui mérite d'être lu, bon à lire. — *eating*, bon à manger. — *knowing*, bon à savoir. — *notice*, digne d'attention. *To be — an answer*, mériter une réponse. *To be — reading or &c.*, mériter d'être lu or &c., valoir la peine d'être lu or &c. *To be — having*, avoir de la valeur. *Not to be — having*, to be — *nothing*, ne valoir

rien. *To be well* —, valoir bien; mériter bien. *Not to be* — much, ne pas valoir grand chose. *Not to be* — much more than ..., ne pas valoir beaucoup plus que ... *It is not* — mentioning or speaking of, thinking of, cela ne vaut pas la peine d'en parler, d'y penser. *He is not* — speaking to, il ne mérite pas qu'on lui parle. *How much is he* — ? quelle est sa fortune?

Worthily, *adv.* dignement; à juste titre (valeur, *f.*)

Worthiness, *s.* mérite, *m.*, **Worthless**, *adj.* sans valeur; sans mérite, indigne; mauvais, vil, bas, méprisable. — **ness**, *s.* manque de valeur, *m.*; indignité, *f.*; bassesse, *f.*

Worthy, *adj.* digne; (*gram.*) noble; — *s.* grand homme, *m.*; célébrité, *f.*; sommité, *f.*; héros, *m.*; (*doughty knight*) preux, *m.* — *man*, digne homme, *m.*; homme honorable, *m.*; (*fam.*) brave homme (*pl.* braves gens), *m.* — *of*, digne de, qui mérite. *To be* — *of*, être digne de, mériter

Would, (*sign* of the conditional) *I* — *do it if* ..., je le ferais si ... (*When there is an ellipsis, supply it in French.*) — *you do it?* Yes, *I would*, le feriez-vous? oui, je le ferais. (*When 'would' means 'used to,' it is rendered in French by the imperfect tense of the verb which follows it.*) Sometimes *he* — *read*, quelquefois il lisait. (*When it is a distinct verb, 'would' must be rendered by vouloir.*) *I (thou, &c.)* — (*would be willing or would like to*) *je (tu, &c.)* voudrais; (*was willing or determined to*) *je (tu, &c.)* voulais; *je (tu, &c.)* voulais; (*have been willing or determined to*) *j'ai (tu as, &c.)* voulu; (*after a verb, conj., &c., governing the subj. mood*) *je* voulais (*tu* voulais, &c.). *I told him, but he* — *not to do it*, je lui ai dit, mais il n'a pas voulu le faire. — *you have, voudriez-vous avoir; (do you wish for) voudriez-vous.* *You* — *have it!* vous l'avez voulu! *tu l'as voulu!* *He* — *have it that ...*, il voulait absolument que ... (*For hints as to other constructions, V. Have.*) *I* — *rather, I* — *as soon, V. Rather and Soon.* — *to God!* — *to Heaven!* plutôt à Dieu! plutôt au ciel! ('*that*,' que, *with subj.*) *I thought I* — *speak to you about it*, j'ai eu l'idée de vous en parler, l'idée m'est venue de vous en parler; je me suis dit que je vous en parlerais; j'ai cru devoir vous en parler.

He thought he — *try*, il eut l'idée d'essayer [soi-disant; manqué]

Would-be, *adj.* prétendu, **Would**, *v.a.* blesser; — *s.*

blesseure, *f.*; (*sore*) plaie, *f.* — *ed*, blessé. *The* — *ed*, les blessés, *m.pl.* [blesseurs, *f.pl.*]

Wounding, *s.* blessure, *f.*, **Wove**, *adj.* (*of paper*) vélin

Wrack, *s.* varech, *m.*

Wrangle, *v.n.* se disputer, se quereller, se chamailler; — **Wrangling**, *s.* dispute, querelle, *f.*, chamaillis, *m.*

Wrangler, *s.* querelleur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*, chicaneur, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*; (*univ.*) lauréat en mathématiques, *m.*

Wrap, *v.a.* (— *up*) envelopper ('*in*,' dans, *de*; '*with*,' *de*); entourer (*de*); plonger (*dans*); (*to wind*) entortiller, enrouler, rouler; — *s.* couverture, *f.* *To be* — *ped up in*, (*fig.*) être plongé dans; être absorbé par; (*taken with*) être engoué de

Wrapper, *s.* enveloppe, *f.*; (*for packing*) toile d'emballage, *f.*; (*of books, &c.*) couverture, *f.*; (*for manuscripts, &c.*) chemise, *f.*; (*for newspapers and book-post*) bande, *f.*; (*of tailors, &c.*) toilette, *f.*; (*for the legs*) couverture, *f.*; (*for the face*) cache-nez, *m.*; (*head* —) *V. Head*; (*of infants*) couche, *f.*; (*garment*) déshabillé, *m.*; peignoir, *m.* **Stamped**, (*post.*) bande timbrée, *f.* *In a* —, (*book-post, &c.*) sous bande

Wrapping, *s.* couverture, enveloppe, *f.* — **paper**, *s.* papier d'emballage, *m.*

Wrasse, *s.* labre, *m.*

Wrath, *s.* courroux, *m.*, colère, fureur, *f.* — **ful**, *adj.* courroucé, irrité, furieux. — **fully**, *adv.* avec courroux, avec colère, avec fureur

Wreak, *v.a.* exécuter, accomplir; assouvir, satisfaire. *To* — *s.* vengeance on, tirer vengeance de, se venger sur or de

Wreath, *s.* tresse, *f.*; guirlande, *f.*; couronne, *f.*; (*fig.*) ondulation, *f.*, tourbillon, *m.*

Wreathe, *v.a.* (*twist*) enrouler, entortiller (*de*); (*entwine*) entrelacer (*de*), tresser (*de*); (*with garlands*) enguirlander (*de*); (*encircle*) ceindre (*de*), couronner (*de*); entourer (*de*); — *v.n.* s'enrouler; s'entrelacer; tourbillonner. — **d**, *part. adj.* enroulé, &c. — **d column**, colonne torse, *f.*

Wreck, *s.* naufrage, *m.*; (*ship*) navire naufragé, *m.*; (*remains*) débris, *m.*, débris, *m.pl.*, épave, *f.*; (*law*) épave, *f.*; (*fig.*) destruction, perte, ruine, *f.*; débris, *m.pl.*; (*shadow*) ombre, *f.*; — *v.a.* jeter à la côte, faire faire naufrage à; (*fig.*) détruire, perdre, ruiner; — *v.n.* faire naufrage, échouer; (*fig.*) se perdre, se briser, être perdu. *To be* — *ed*, faire naufrage; être naufragé; (*fig.*) être détruit or

perdu or ruiné. *To go to* —, (*pers.*) courir à sa perte, se perdre, se ruiner, se couler, s'enfoncer; (*things*) tomber en ruine; couler. *Completely* — *ed*, perdu corps et biens

Wreckage, *s.* naufrage, *m.*; (*remains*) débris, *m.pl.*, épaves, *f.pl.*

Wrecked, *adj.* naufragé

Wren, *s.* roitelet, *m.*

Wrench, **Wrest**, *v.a.* arracher ('*from*': *things*, *de*; *pers.*, à); (*to distort*) tordre; (*to sprain*) *V. Sprain*, *v.a.*; (*fig.*) forcer, fausser, donner une entorse à; — *s.* arrachement, *m.*; torsion, *f.*; (*sprain*) *V. Sprain*, *s.*; (*instr.*) clé, *f.* [*contru*]

Wrestle, *v.n.* lutter ('*with*'), **Wrestler**, *s.* lutteur, athlète, *m.*

Wrestling, *s.* lutte, *f.* — **match**, *s.* lutte, *f.*, assaut, *m.*

Wretch, *s.* malheureux, *m.*, — *euse*, *f.*, infortuné, *m.*, *e*, *f.*; pauvre diable, *m.*; (*scoundrel*) misérable, *m.f.*, scélérat, *m.*, *e*, *f.* *The unhappy* —, le malheureux, *m.*, la malheureuse, *f.* **Poor** —, pauvre diable, *m.*, pauvre créature, *f.*

Wretched, — **ly**. *V. Miserable*, Miserably

Wretchedness, *s.* misère, *f.*; (*misfortune*) malheur, *m.*, infortune, *f.*; (*paltriness*) pauvreté, *f.*; (*despicableness*) nature méprisable, *f.*

Wriggle, *v.n.* s'agiter, se remuer, se démenner, se tortiller, frétiller; (*into*) se faufiler (*dans*); (*out of*) se tirer (*de*); — *v.a.* agiter, tortiller; introduire, entrer, fourrer; (*out of*) sortir (*de*); — **Wriggling**, *s.* tortillement, frétilement, *m.*

Wright, *s.* ouvrier, *m.*; constructeur (*de* ...), *m.*

Wring, *v.a.* tordre; presser, serrer; tourmenter, torturer; (*distort*) fausser, forcer; (*snatch*) arracher ('*from*': *things*, *de*; *pers.*, à); (*the heart*) déchirer; — *v.n.* se tordre. *To* — *v.s.* *hands in despair*, se tordre les mains de désespoir. — **off**, arracher. — **out**, exprimer; presser, tordre (tourment, *m.*)

Wringing, *s.* torsion, *f.*; plisser, froisser, chiffonner; — *v.n.* se rider; — *s.* ride, *f.*; pli, *m.*; (*of a stuff*) faux pli, pli, *m.*; (*fig.*) (une) notion, *f.*; (un) avis utile, *m.*; (*du*) nouveau, *du*

There's a — *for you*, voilà du nouveau pour vous. *That's a* — *worth knowing*, c'est bon à savoir

Wrist, *s.* poignet, *m.* — **band**, *s.* poignet, *m.*

Writ, *s.* écriture, *f.*; (*law*) exploit judiciaire, exploit, *m.*; ordonnance, *f.*, ordre, mandât, *m.*

m.; commandement, *m.*; assignation, *f.*; prise de corps, *f.*; (*part.*) lettre de convocation, *f.*

Write, *v.a.n.* écrire; (*en-grave*) graver, tracer. *To — again or over again*, réécrire. *To — oneself*, signer son nom; se qualifier, se qualifier de. *To — oneself down*, se dire, se proclamer; s'avilir par ses écrits. *To — to say that ...*, écrire que ... — **back**, répondre.

down, écrire; inscrire; mettre par écrit; marquer; (*disparage*) écrire contre, décrier; abîmer; (*silence*) faire taire. — **for**, écrire pour demander; mander par écrit; faire venir. — **off**, écrire rapidement, écrire; (*deduct*) déduire, défalquer, retrancher; (*debts*) passer à profits et pertes. — **out**, écrire d'un bout à l'autre; copier, transcrire; rédiger. — **up**, faire l'éloge de, faire mousser

Writer, *s.* personne qui écrit, *f.*; écrivain, *m.*; (*of a letter, article, &c.*) auteur, *m.*; (*author*) écrivain, auteur, *m.*; (*contributor or contributress to newspapers, periodicals*) rédacteur, *m.*; — *trice*, *f.* ('*in*, de); (*clerk*) commis aux écritures, *m.*; (*admin., law* —) expéditionnaire, *m.* [se tordre]

Writhe, *v.a.* tordre; — *v.n.*

Writing, *s.* écriture, *f.*; (*thing written*) écrit, *m.*; (*book*) écrit, ouvrage, *m.*; (*style*) style, *m.*; (*law*) acte, document, *m.*; (*inscription*) inscription, *f.* *In —*, par écrit. *To put or set down in —*, mettre par écrit. *The invention of —*, l'invention de l'écriture, *f.* *The art of —*, l'art d'écrire, *m.* — **book**, *s.* cahier d'écriture, cahier, *m.* — **case**, *s.* buvard de voyage, *m.*; papeterie, *f.* — **copy**, *s.* exemple ou modèle d'écriture, *m.* — **desk**, *s.* pupitre, *m.*; bureau, *m.*; secrétaire, *m.*; (*portable*) buvard de voyage, *m.* — **master**, *s.* maître d'écriture, *m.* — **pad**, *s.* sous-main, *m.* — **paper**, *s.* papier à écrire, *m.* — **table**, *s.* bureau, *m.*, table à écrire, *f.* [écrire]

Written, *adj.* écrit; par **Wrong**, *adj.* faux; mal; mauvais; erroné, inexact, incorrect, impropre; injuste; dérangé. *The — book or &c.*, le livre or &c. qu'il ne faut pas or (*past*) qu'il ne fallait pas; un autre livre, &c. *The — one*, celui qu'il ne faut pas or qu'il ne fallait pas. *It is the — one*, ce n'est pas celui qu'il faut. *That is the — one*, ce n'est pas celui-là qu'il faut. *That is the — train*, ce n'est pas là le train. *The — road*, le mauvais chemin. *A — expression*, une expression impropre. — *ideas*, des idées fausses. *To be in the — place*,

être mal placé, n'être pas à sa place. *To take or bring the — book, &c.*, se tromper de livre, &c. *To knock at the — door, to go to the — house, &c.*, se tromper de porte, de maison, &c. *To go or come or apply to the — man or person*, s'adresser mal. *To be —*, (*pers.*) avoir tort (de); se tromper; (*of things*) être faux or &c.; aller mal; (*not fair*) n'être pas juste; (*improper*) n'être pas convenable, ne pas convenir; (*of a time-piece*) aller mal; n'être pas à l'heure. *To be very — (to)*, (*pers.*) avoir grand tort (de). *To set or make —*, déranger; égarer, faire tromper. *That is —* / c'est mal! ce n'est pas juste! ce n'est pas cela! *That is all —* / c'est très mal! ce n'est pas cela du tout! *It is very — of you (to ...)*, *V. Of*

Wrong, *adv.* mal; à tort; injustement; (*incorrectly*) mal; de travers; à faux; inexactement. *To go —*, aller mal, aller de travers; tourner mal; (*make a mistake*) se tromper. *To set —*, mettre mal

Wrong, *s.* mal, *m.*; injustice, *f.*; tort, dommage, mal, préjudice, *m.*; injure, *f.*; erreur, *f.*; faute, *f.* *To be in the —*, avoir tort, être dans l'erreur; être dans son tort. *To do —*, faire le or du mal; (*prejudice*) faire du tort (à); porter préjudice (à); faire or agir mal; avoir tort (de). — **doer**, *s.* auteur d'un dommage or d'une injustice, *m.*; (*wicked*) pervers, méchant, *m.* — **doing**, *s.* mal, *m.*, injustice, *f.*

Wrong, *v.a.* faire du tort à, léser, nuire à; être injuste pour or envers, faire tort à; faire injure à

Wronger, *s.* personne qui fait tort or du tort (à), *f.*; oppresseur, *m.*

Wrongful, *adj.* injuste, inique; nuisible; (*false*) faux, supposé. — **ly**, *adv.* injustement; mal; à tort; à faux

Wrongheaded, *adj.* qui a mauvaise tête, qui a l'esprit mal fait, qui a l'esprit de travers, entêté, obstiné, opiniâtre, têtue; pervers. — **ness**, *s.* mauvaise tête, *f.*, travers d'esprit, entêtement, *m.*, obstination, opiniâtreté, *f.*; perversité, *f.*

Wrongly, *V. Wrongfully*

Wroth, *adj.* courroucé, irrité, en colère

Wrought, *part. adj.* travaillé, façonné; (*of textile fabrics*) ouvré; (*of gold, silver*) orfèvré. — **iron**, *s.* fer forgé, *m.*; fer battu, *m.* — **iron plates**, *s. pl.* fer en feuilles, *m.*, tôle, *f.*

Wry, *adj.* de travers, tordu, tors; (*fig.*) oblique, détourné; altéré, torturé, forcé, faussé, faux. — **face**, *s.* grimace, *f.* — **mouthed**, *adj.* qui a la bouche

de travers. — **neck**, *s.* cou de travers, *m.*; (*med.*) torticolis, *m.*; (*bird*) torcol, *m.* — **necked**, *adj.* qui a le cou de travers

Wych-elm, *s.* orme de montagne, *m.*

Wyvern, *s.* (*her.*) givre, guivre, *f.*

X

X rays, *s. pl.* rayons X, *m. pl.*

Xebec, *s.* chebec, *m.*

Xylonite, *s.* xylonite, *f.*

Xylophone, *s.* xylophone, *m.*

Y

Yacht, *s.* yacht, *m.* — **match, -race**, *s.* course de yachts, *f.* — **racings**, *s.* courses (*f. pl.*) or course (*f.*) de yachts. — **smán**

Yachter, *s.* propriétaire d'un yacht, *m.*; commandant de yacht, *m.*; promeneur or voyageur en yacht, *m.*

Yachting, *s.* promenade (*f.*) or voyage (*m.*) en yacht, promenades (*f. pl.*) or voyages (*m. pl.*) en yacht. — **excursion**, *s.* promenade en yacht, *f.* — **jacket**, *s.* saute-en-barque, *m.*, vareuse, *f.* — **match, -race**, *s. V. Yacht*

Yam, *s.* igname, *f.*

Yankee, *s. adj.* Yankee, *m. f.*

Yard, *s.* cour, *f.*; (*of a prison*) cour, *f.*, préau, *m.*; (*building yard, timber-yard, &c.*, *work-yard*) chantier, *m.*; (*measure*) yard, *m.* (*Fr.* mètre, 304 *Engl. inches*); (*pace*) pas, *m.*; (*nav.*) vergue, *f.* — **measure**, *s.* mesure d'un yard, *f.* — **run**, *s.* yard courant, *m.* — **stick**, *s.* yard, *m.*

Yarn, *s.* fil, *m.*; (*story*) histoire, *f.*, conte, récit, *m.* *Spun —*, bitord, *m.* *To spin a long —*, débiter une longue histoire, en dégoiser

Yataghan, *s.* yatagan, *m.*

Yaw, *s.* (*nav.*) embardée, *f.*; — *v.n.* embarder

Yawl, *s.* dindet, dinguet, *m.*

Yawn, &c. *V. Gape*, &c.

Yclept, **Yclept**, *adj.* ap-

Ye, *V. You* [pele, nommé]

Yea, *V. Ay*

Yean, *v.n.* agneler, mettre bas. — **ling**, *s.* petit agneau, agnelet, *m.*

Year, *s.* (*whole year, in regard to work or occupation, year's events, earnings, profits, crop, &c.*) année, *f.*; (*as a unit*) an, *m.*, année, *f.*; (*mere date, and indicating age*) an, *m.*; (*after a determinative such as 'this, 'that, 'these, 'those, 'some, 'several, 'a few, 'what, &c., or with 'following, 'preceding, 'long, and most adjectives*) an-

née, f.; (after the ordinal numbers 'first', 'second', &c.) **année, f.**; (after the cardinal numbers 'one', 'two', &c.) **an, m.**; **année, f.**; — **s.**, pl. **années, f. pl.**; **ans, m. pl.**; (age) **âge, m.** — **s** pass quickly, les années passent vite. ... — **s** and a half, ... ans et demi. **A** —, **un an**; une année; (yearly, per annum) **par an**. **Academic** —, **année scolaire**. **Advanced** —, **un âge avancé, m.**, la vieillesse, **f.**, les années, **f. pl.**, les ans, **m. pl.** **All the** —, toute l'année. **Each** —, chaque année. **Every** —, tous les ans. **Every other** —, tous les deux ans. **Every third** —, tous les trois ans. **The** — of ..., l'année de ...; (chron.) l'an de ... **The** — of grace, of our Lord, of the world, ('in', en) l'an de grâce, du Seigneur, du monde. **This day** —, dans un an à pareil jour. **This day last or next** —, **V. Day**. **By the** —, à l'année. **For** —, pour des années; (during) pendant des années; (till) à terme. **From** — to —, d'année en année. **In** —, (old) âgé, avancé en âge, sur l'âge. **Last** —, the last —, **V. Last**. **Next** —, the next —, **V. Next**. **New** —, nouvel an, nouvelle année; **adj.** de nouvel an. **New** —'s **Day**, le jour de l'an, le premier de l'an, **m. New** —'s gift, étreintes, **f. pl.** **One** (or Taking one) — with another, une année dans l'autre, année commune ou moyenne, bon ou mal an. **So much a** —, tant par an. **Eighty pounds a** —, deux mille francs par an; (settled income) deux mille francs de rente. — **after** —, **for** — **s** together, une année après l'autre; plusieurs années de suite. **To be** ... — **s** old or ... — **s** of age, avoir ... ans. **To be** ... — **s** younger or older than, avoir ... ans de moins ou de plus que. **Three** — olds, chevaux de trois ans, **m. pl.** **To grow in** —, avancer en âge. **To wish one a happy new** —, souhaiter la bonne année à quelqu'un. **I wish you a happy new** —, je vous souhaite une bonne année. — **book, s.** annuaire, **m.** — **s** mind, **s.** annuel, **m.**; service du bout de l'an, bout de l'an, **m.**

Yearling, s. antenois, **m.**, **e. f.**; — **adj.** antenois, âgé d'un an, d'un an

Yearly, adj. annuel; — **adv.** annuellement, tous les ans; par an

Yearn, v. n. s'émouvoir, être ému de tendresse (pour); (to long) soupirer (après); ne demander (qu'à), aspirer (à)

Yearning, s. élan, **m.**; tendresse, compassion, **f.**; aspiration, **f.**

Yeast, s. levure, **f.**; levain, ferment, **m.**

Yell, v. n. a. hurler, crier; — **s.** hurlement, cri, **m.** [**m. pl.**

Yelling, s. hurlements, cris, **m. pl.**

Yellow, adj. **s.** jaune, **adj. m. f., s. m.**; — **s.**, pl. jaunisse, **f.**; — **v. n.** jaunir. **To become or make** —, jaunir. — **boy, s.** jaunet, **m.** — **fever, s.** fièvre

jaune, **f.** — **hammer, s.** bruant, **m.** — **ish, adj.** jaunâtre, **m.**

ness, s. couleur jaune, **f.** — **River, s.** (le) Fleuve Jaune, **m.**

— **Sea, s.** (la) Mer Jaune, **f.**

Yelp, v. n. glapir, japper

Yelping, s. glapissement, jappement, **m.**

Yeoman, s. propriétaire-cultivateur, **m.**; (volunteer) garde national à cheval, **m.**; (— of the guard) garde du corps (à pied), cent-gardes, **m.** **The yeomen of the guard**, les cent-gardes, **m. pl.**

Yeomany, s. corps des propriétaires-cultivateurs, **m.**, propriétaires-cultivateurs, **m. pl.**; (— cavalry) garde nationale à cheval, **f.**

Yes, adv. oui; (in answer to a question containing a negation, or in contradiction to a negative statement) si, (less familiar) pardon; (all right) bien! (I'm coming!) voilà! — **s.** oui, **m.**; si, **m.** **To say** —, (consent) dire oui; (affirm) dire que oui; dire que si

Yesterday, s. adv. hier (**s. m.**); (the eve) la veille (**s. f.**). **The day before** —, avant-hier. **The day before** — in the evening or morning, avant-hier soir ou matin. — **afternoon**, hier dans l'après-midi. — **was Monday, &c.**, c'était hier lundi, &c. **I was not born** —, je ne suis pas né d'hier

Yet, conj. cependant, toutefois, pourtant, malgré cela

Yet, adv. encore; (already) déjà; (even) même. **As** —, jusqu'à présent, jusqu'ici. **Not** —, not as —, pas encore

Yew, — tree, s. if, **m.**

Yield, v. a. (produce) produire, donner, rapporter, rendre; (afford) donner, offrir, présenter; (give up) rendre; (grant) accorder; (emit) émettre, exhaler; (resign) céder, abandonner; (surrender) livrer, rendre, remettre; — **v. n.** céder (à); fléchir (sous); (to temptation) succomber (à), céder (à); (comply) accéder (à), se rendre (à); (surrender) se rendre (à); (consent) consentir (à); — **s.** produit, rapport, rendement, **m.**; (crop) récolte, **f.**

Yielding, s. soumission, **f.**; reddition, **f.**; consentement, **m.**; — **adj.** **V. Compliant**. — **ly, adv.** facilement; complaisamment. — **ness, s.** complaisance, **f.**, caractère accommodant, **m.**

Yoke, s. (for oxen, and fig.)

joug, **m.**; (of two) paire, **f.**, couple, attelage, **m.**; (for a dog, a cow) billot, **m.**; (for a pig) carcan, **m.**; (for carrying pails) courbe, **f.**; — **v. a.** mettre au joug, mettre le joug à, atteler; (couple) accoupler; (enslave) subjuguier, asservir, assujettir. — **elm, s.** **V. Hornbeam**. — **fellow, — mate, s.** camarade d'attelage, camarade, **m. f.**, compagnon, **m.**, compagne, **f.** — **ox, s.** bœuf de labour, **m.**

Yokel, s. rustre, **m.**

Yolk, s. jaune d'œuf, jaune, **m.**; (of sleep-skin) suint, **m.** **The** — of an egg, un jaune d'œuf. **The** — of two eggs, deux jaunes d'œufs

Yon, Yonder, adj. ce, cet, (**m.**), cette (**f.**) ces (**pl.**), ce, cet, cette, ces ... là-bas; — **adv.** là-bas

Yore, adv. Of —, in days or times of —, autrefois, jadis

You, pron. pers. vous; tu; te; toi; (emphatically) vous autres; (anyone) on. — **French people must know**, vous autres Français, vous devez savoir. — **Jool!** bête que vous êtes! bête! Oh — lazybones! paresseux que vous êtes! oh, les paresseux! **If I were** —, si j'étais de vous, si j'étais que de vous, si j'étais à votre place, à votre place

Young, adj. jeune; petit; naissant; novice, neuf. — **female, — girl, — lady**, jeune personne, **f.** — **man, — young man, — man, — men, — people, — folks, — persons, — lads, — fellows**, jeunes gens, **m. pl.** — **one, petit, m., e. f.**; (in contempt) bambin, gamin, gosse, **m.**, bambine, gamine, **f.** **To make or get or grow** — again, to make (one) look —, rajeunir

Young, s. jeunes gens, **m. pl.**, jeunesse, **f.**; (of animals) petits, **m. pl.** **With** —, pleine. **To bring forth** —, faire des (or ses) petits

Younger, adj. plus jeune; cadet. — **brother or son, — sister or daughter**, frère ou fils cadet, sœur ou fille cadette. **The** — **branch**, la branche cadette, **f.** **In my** — **days**, dans mes jeunes années. **To make or get or grow** —, to make (one) look —, rajeunir

Youngish, adj. assez jeune, encore jeune

Youngster, s. jeune homme, **m.**; (jest.) blanc-bec, **m.**; gamin, gosse, **m.**

Your, adj. poss. votre, **m. f.** sing., vos, **pl.**; ton, **m.**, ta, **f.**, tes, **pl.** (When speaking of the relations of a person with whom we are not intimate, we use monsieur, madame or mademoiselle, or their plural, before your or vos; as, — **father**, monsieur votre père; — **sisters**, mesdemoiselles vos sœurs, &c.). — **self, sing., — selves, pl., pron.**

pers. vous-même, *sing.*, vous-mêmes, *pl.*; vous; (*in a respect. verb*) vous; (*very fam. to one pers.*) *V. Thyself*

Yours, *pron. poss.* le vôtre, *m.*, la vôtre, *f.*, les vôtres, *m. f. pl.*; vos, *m. f. pl.*; à vous; de vous; (*very fam. to one pers.*) *V. Thine.*

Thine. *A friend of* —, un de vos amis. *Is this drawing* —? (*belong to you*) ce dessin est-il à vous? (*come from you*) *are you the author of it?* ce dessin est-il de vous? — *truly*, — *sincerely*, — *faithfully*, — *entirely* —, bien à vous, tout à vous, tout à vous d'amitié, votre tout dévoué. — *affectionately*, à vous de tout cœur

Youth, *s.* jeunesse, *f.*; adolescence, *f.*; (*lad*) jeune homme, adolescent, *m.*; (*young people*) jeunes gens, *m. pl.*, jeunesse, *f.* *The fountain of* —, la fontaine de jouvence, *f.* — **ful**, *adj.* jeune; de jeunesse; de la jeunesse; (*fresh*) frais, vif, vigoureux, vert. — **fully**, *adv.* en jeune homme; (*as a girl*) en jeune fille. — **fulness**, *s.* jeunesse, *f.*

Yucca, *s.* yucca, *m.*

Yule, — *tide*, — *log*, *V. Christmas*

Z

Zambo (*m.*), **Zamba** (*f.*), *s.* zambo or sambo, *m.*, zamba or samba, *f.*, griffe, *m. f.*; (*jest.*) moricaud, *m.*, *e. f.*

Zany, *s.* zani, bouffon, *m.*

Zeal, *s.* zèle, *m.*

Zealot, *s.* zélateur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*; fanatique, *m. f.*; partisan aveugle, *m.*

Zealotism, **Zealotry**, *s.* fanatisme, *m.*

Zealous, *adj.* zélé; ardent.

— **ly**, *adv.* avec zèle; ardemment. — **ness**, *s.* zèle, *m.*

Zebra, *s.* zèbre, *m.* —

striped, *adj.* zébré

Zebu, *s.* zébu, *m.*

Zenith, *s.* zénith, *m.*

Zephyr, *s.* zéphyr, *m.*

Zero, *s.* zéro, *m.*

Zest, *s.* zeste, *m.*; (*taste*)

goût, *m.*, saveur, *f.*; piquant,

m.; (*gusto*) goût, plaisir, *m.*,

ardeur, *f.*; — *v.a.* zester; (*fig.*)

assaisonner, donner du goût à.

To give a — *to*, donner du goût

à, assaisonner

Zigzag, *s.* zigzag, *m.*; — *adj.*

adv. en zigzag; — *v.a.* former

en zigzags; — *v.n.* zigzaguer,

aller en zigzag, faire or former des zigzags

Zigzagging, *s.* direction en zigzag, *f.*, zigzags, *m. pl.*

Zinc, *s.* zinc, *m.*; — *v.a.*

zinguer. — **plates**, — **sheets**,

s. pl. zinc laminé, zinc en feuilles, *m.* — **roofing**, *s.* toiture de

zinc, *f.* — **trade**, *s.*, — **works**,

s. pl. zinguerie, *f.* — **worker**,

s. zingueur, *m.*

Zincking, *s.* zingage, *m.*

Zither, **Zithern**, **Zittar**,

Zitter, *s.* cithare, *f.*

Zodiac, *s.* zodiaque, *m.*

Zodiacal, *adj.* zodiacal

Zootrope, *s.* zootrope, *m.*

Zone, *s.* zone, *f.*; (*girdle*)

ceinture, *f.*

Zooks. *V. Zounds*

Zoolite, *s.* zoolithe, *m.*

Zoolog-ic, *al*, — **ist**, — **y**. *V.*

page 3, § 1. *Zoological*

garden (*pl.*), jardin zoologique, *m.*

(*sing.*)

Zoophyte, *s.* zoophyte, *m.*

Zoril, *s.* zorille, *m.*

Zouave, *s.* zouave, *m.*

Zounds, *int.* fichtre! diable!

saprelotte! sapristi! morbleu!

(*in speaking to children*) sac à

papier! sabre de bois!

Zulu, *s. adj.* Zoulou, *m.*, *e. f.*

Zymotic, *adj.* zymotique

PROPER NAMES OF PERSONS AND ANIMALS.

Names spelt alike in both languages have been, with a few exceptions, omitted in this list.

Abigail, <i>Abigail</i> , f.	Antæus, <i>Antée</i> , m.	Baldwin, <i>Baudouin</i> , m.	Callisthenes, <i>Callisthène</i> , m.
Absalom, <i>Absalon</i> , m.	Anthony, <i>Antoine</i> , m.	Baliol, <i>Baileul</i> , m.	Cambyses, <i>Cambyse</i> , m.
Acasus, <i>Acaste</i> , m.	Antigone, <i>Antigone</i> , f.	Baptist, <i>Baptiste</i> , m.	Camilla, <i>Camille</i> , f.
Achates, <i>Achate</i> , m.	Antigonus, <i>Antigone</i> , m.	Saint John the —, <i>saint Jean-Baptiste</i> , m.	Canute, <i>Canut</i> , m.
Achilles, <i>Achille</i> , m.	Antinous, <i>Antinous</i> , m.	Barbara, <i>Barbe</i> , f. [m.]	Caracci, <i>Carrache</i> , m.
Actæon, <i>Actéon</i> , m.	Antonina, <i>Antonine</i> , f.	Barbarossa, <i>Barberousse</i> , m.	Caravaggio, <i>Caravage</i> , m.
Adela, <i>Adèle</i> , f.	Antonine, <i>Antoninus</i> , m.	Barnabas, <i>Barnaby</i> , <i>Bar-nabé</i> , m.	Cassander, <i>Cassandre</i> , m.
Adelaide, <i>Adelaide</i> , f.	Antony, <i>Antoine</i> , m.	Barnard, <i>Bernard</i> , m.	Cassandra, <i>Cassandre</i> , f.
Adrastus, <i>Adraste</i> , m.	Apelles, <i>Apelle</i> , m.	Bartholomew, <i>Barthé-lemy</i> , m.	Catherine, <i>Catherine</i> , f.
Adrian, <i>Adrien</i> , m.	Apollo, <i>Apollon</i> , m. [m.]	Saint —, <i>saint Barthé-lemy</i> , m.; (the day) <i>la Saint-Barthé</i>	Catiline, <i>Catiline</i> , m.
Adriana, <i>Adrienne</i> , f.	Apollodorus, <i>Apollodore</i> , m.	Basil, <i>Basile</i> , m. [m.]	Cato, <i>Caton</i> , m.
Æacus, <i>Éaque</i> , m.	Appian, <i>Appien</i> , m.	Bathsheba, <i>Bethsabée</i> , f.	Catullus, <i>Catulle</i> , m.
Ægeus, <i>Égée</i> , m.	Apuleius, <i>Apulée</i> , m.	Batilda, <i>Bathilde</i> , f.	Cecilia, <i>Cécile</i> , <i>Cécile</i> , f.
Ægisthus, <i>Égisthe</i> , m.	Aquinas, <i>Aquin</i> , m.	Beatrice, <i>Béatrice</i> , f.	Celestine, <i>Célestin</i> , m.
Æneas, <i>Énée</i> , m.	Thomas —, <i>saint Thomas d'Aquin</i> , m.	Beda, <i>Bède</i> , <i>Bède</i> , m.	Célestine, f.
Æolus, <i>Éole</i> , m.	Archibald, <i>Archambaud</i> , m.	Beelzebub, <i>Belzébut</i> , m.	Celia, <i>Célie</i> , f.
Æschines, <i>Éschine</i> , m.	Archilochus, <i>Archiloque</i> , m.	Belial, <i>Belial</i> , m.	Celsius, <i>Celse</i> , m.
Æschylus, <i>Éschyle</i> , m.	Archimedes, <i>Archimède</i> , m.	Belisarius, <i>Bélisaire</i> , m.	Cerberus, <i>Cervère</i> , m.
Æsculapius, <i>Ésculape</i> , m.	Arethusa, <i>Aréthuse</i> , f.	Bellerophon, <i>Belléro-phon</i> , m.	Ceres, <i>Cérès</i> , f. [m.]
Æsop, <i>Ésope</i> , m.	Aretino, <i>Arétin</i> , m.	Bellona, <i>Bellone</i> , f.	Chanticleer, <i>Chanteclair</i> , m.
Agatha, <i>Agaïthe</i> , f.	Ariadne, <i>Ariane</i> , f.	Belshazzar, <i>Balthazar</i> , m.	Charles, <i>Charles</i> , m. — the Bold, <i>Charles le Téméraire</i> — the Fair, <i>Charles le Bel</i> — the Fifth, <i>Charles V.</i> (cinq); (of Spain and Germany) <i>Charles-Quint</i>
Agathocles, <i>Agathoclès</i> , m.	Ariosto, <i>Arioste</i> , m.	Benedict, <i>Benott</i> , <i>Bénédict</i> , m. [dicte, f.]	Charley, <i>Charlot</i> , m.
Agelaia, <i>Aglaïe</i> , f.	Ariovistus, <i>Arioviste</i> , m.	Benedicta, <i>Benotte</i> , <i>Béné-rence</i> , f. [m.]	Charon, <i>Caron</i> , m.
Agnes, <i>Agnès</i> , f.	Aristarchus, <i>Aristarque</i> , m.	Bernardine, <i>Bernardin</i> , m.	Chloe, <i>Chloé</i> , f.
Agrippina, <i>Agrippine</i> , f.	Aristides, <i>Aristide</i> , m.	Bertha, <i>Berthe</i> , f.	Christ, <i>le Christ</i> , m.
Ahab, <i>Ahab</i> , m.	Aristophanes, <i>Aristo-phane</i> , m.	Bertram, <i>Bertyand</i> , m.	Jesus - Christ, <i>Jésus-Christ</i>
Aladin, <i>Aladin</i> , m.	Aristotle, <i>Aristote</i> , m.	Bess, <i>Betsy</i> , <i>Elisabeth</i> , f.	Christian, <i>Chrétien</i> , m.
Albertina, <i>Albertine</i> , f.	Armida, <i>Armide</i> , f.	Blanch, <i>Blanche</i> , <i>Blanche</i> , f.	Christina, <i>Christine</i> , f.
Alceus, <i>Alcée</i> , m.	Arnold, <i>Arnold</i> , m.	Blaise, <i>Blaise</i> , m. [f.]	Christopher, <i>Christophe</i> , m.
Alcestis, <i>Alceste</i> , f.	Arrian, <i>Arrien</i> , m.	Bluebeard, <i>(la) Barbe-Bleue</i> , m.	Chrysostom, <i>Chryso-</i>
Alcibiades, <i>Alcibiade</i> , m.	Arsenius, <i>Arsène</i> , m. [m.]	Boadicea, <i>Boadicee</i> , f.	Cicero, <i>Cicéron</i> , m.
Alcides, <i>Alcide</i> , m.	Artaxerxes, <i>Artaxerce</i> , m.	Bobadil, <i>Bombastes</i> , <i>le capitaine Fracasse</i> , m.	Cinderella, <i>Cendrillon</i> , f.
Alcmæna, <i>Alcmène</i> , f. [f.]	Artemisia, <i>Artemise</i> , f.	Boccaccio, <i>Boccace</i> , m.	Circe, <i>Circé</i> , f.
Alecto, <i>Alecton</i> , <i>Alectio</i> , m.	Ascanius, <i>Ascagne</i> , m.	Boethius, <i>Boetius</i> , <i>Boèce</i> , m.	Claara, <i>Claire</i> , <i>Claire</i> , f.
Alexander, <i>Alexandre</i> , m.	Asmodeus, <i>Asmodée</i> , m.	Bohy (Old), <i>Crœquem-Boleslaus</i> , <i>Boleslaus</i> , m.	Clarissa, <i>Clarisse</i> , f.
Allen, <i>Alain</i> , m. [m.]	Aspasia, <i>Aspasie</i> , f.	Bolognese, <i>le Bolognese</i> , m.	Claude Lorraine, <i>Claude Lorrain</i> , m.
Alphonso, <i>Alphonse</i> , m.	Astrea, <i>Astrée</i> , <i>Astrée</i> , f.	Bonadventure, <i>Bonaventure</i> , m.	Claudia, <i>Claude</i> , <i>Claudie</i> , f.
Alwin, <i>Aluin</i> , m.	Astyages, <i>Astyage</i> , m.	Borromeo, <i>Borromée</i> , m.	Claudian, <i>Claudian</i> , m.
Amadeus, <i>Amédée</i> , m.	Atalanta, <i>Atalante</i> , f.	Briareus, <i>Briarée</i> , m.	Claudius, <i>Claude</i> , m.
Amalthæa, <i>Amalthée</i> , f.	Ataliah, <i>Atalie</i> , f.	Briget, <i>Brigitte</i> , f.	Clemence, <i>Clementia</i> , f.
Ambrase, <i>Ambroise</i> , m.	Athanasius, <i>Athanase</i> , m.	Bruin, <i>Vours</i> , <i>Martin</i> , m.	Clement, <i>Clément</i> , m.
Amedeus, <i>Amédée</i> , m.	Atræus, <i>Atreé</i> , m.	Bucephalus, <i>Bucéphale</i> , m.	Clementina, <i>Clementine</i> , f.
Amelia, <i>Amélie</i> , f.	Augeas, <i>Augias</i> , m.	Buddha, <i>Bouddha</i> , m.	Cleopatra, <i>Cléopâtre</i> , f.
Amurath, <i>Amurat</i> , m.	Augustin, <i>Augustine</i> , m.	Cæsar, <i>César</i> , m.	Clella, <i>Clélie</i> , f.
Amy, <i>Amée</i> , f.	Augustina, <i>Augustine</i> , f.	Calaphas, <i>Calphe</i> , m.	Clytemnestra, <i>Clytemnes-tre</i> , f.
Anacreon, <i>Anacréon</i> , m.	Augustus, <i>Auguste</i> , m.	Cain, <i>Cain</i> , m.	Collatinus, <i>Collatin</i> , m.
Anastasi, <i>Anastase</i> , m.	Aulus Gellius, <i>Aulu-Gelle</i> , m.	Callimachus, <i>Callimaque</i> , m.	Columbine, <i>Colombine</i> , f.
Anaxagoras, <i>Anaxagore</i> , m.	Aurelia, <i>Aurèle</i> , f.		
Anchises, <i>Anchise</i> , m.	Aurelian, <i>Aurélien</i> , m.		
Andrew, <i>André</i> , m.	Aurelius, <i>Aurélius</i> , m.; (Marcus —) <i>Marc-Aurèle</i> , m.		
Androcles, <i>Androclès</i> , m.	Aurora, <i>Aurore</i> , f.		
Andromache, <i>Andromaque</i> , f. [f.]	Ausonius, <i>Ausone</i> , m.		
Andromeda, <i>Andromède</i> , m.	Austin, <i>Augustin</i> , m.		
Angelica, <i>Angélique</i> , f.	Avicenna, <i>Avicenne</i> , m.		
Angelo, <i>Angelus</i> , <i>Ange</i> , m.			
Ann, <i>Anne</i> , <i>Anne</i> , f. [m.]			
Anna, <i>Anna</i> , f.; <i>Anne</i> , f.			
Annie, <i>Annette</i> , f.			
Anselm, <i>Anselme</i> , m.			

Jaok, Jacky. V. General Dictionary. — Frog, *Jacques Bonhomme*, m.
Jacqueline, *Jacqueline*, f.
James, *Jacques*, m.
Jane, *Jeannie*, f.
Janet, *Jeannette*, *Jeanneton*, f.
Jansen, *Jansenius*, *Janssenius*, m.
Januarius, *Janvier*, m.
Japhet, *Japheth*, *Japhet*, m.
Jasper, *Gaspard*, m. [m].
Jeffrey, *Geoffroy*, m. [m].
Jehoshaphat, *Josaphat*, m.
Jehovah, *Jéhovah*, m.
Jehu, *Jéhu*, m.
Jem, *Jemmy*, *Jacquot*, *Jacquet*, *Jacques*, m.
Jemima, *Jémima*, f. [f].
Jenny, *Jenny*, *Jeannette*, f.
Jephthah, *Jephthé*, m.
Jeremiah, *Jeremy*, *Jérémie*, m.
Jerome, *Jérôme*, m.
Jesus, *Jésus*, m.
Christ, *Jésus-Christ*.
Jezabel, *Jézabel*, f.
Jim. V. *Jem*.
Joan, *Jeanne*, f. — of Arc, *Jeanne d'Arc*, f.
Joanna, *Jeanne*, f.
Jocasta, *Jocaste*, f.
John, *Jean*, m.
Johnny, *Jeannot*, m.
Jonah, *Jonas*, *Jonas*, m.
Josephine, *Joséphine*, f.
Josephus, *Josèphe*, m.

Joshua, *Josué*, m.
 Josiah, *Josias*, *Josias*, m.
 Jove, *Jupiter*, m.
 Judah, *Juda*, m.
 Juggernaut, *Jagrenat*, m.
 Julia, *Julie*, f.
 Julian, *Julien*, m.
 Juliana, *Julienne*, f.
 Juliet, *Juliette*, f.
 Julius, *Jules*, m.
 Junia, *Junie*, f.
 Juno, *Junon*, f.
 Jupiter, *Jupiter*, m. —
 Olympian, *Jupiter Olympien*
 Justina, *Justine*, f.
 Justinian, *Justinien*, m.
 Justus, *Juste*, m.
 Juvenal, *Juvénal*, m.

Katharine, *Kate*, *Kit*,
 Kitty, *Catherine*, f.

Ladislau, *Ladislas*, m.
 Lælia, *Lélie*, f.
 Laertes, *Laërte*, m.
 Laertius, *Laërce*, m.
 Læus, *Læus*, m.
 Latona, *Latone*, f.
 Launcelot, *Lancelot*, m.
 Laura, *Laure*, f.
 Laurence, *Lawrence*,
 Laurent, m.
 Lavinia, *Lavinie*, f.
 Lazarus, *Lazare*, m.
 Leah, *Lia*, f.
 Leander, *Léandre*, m.
 Leda, *Léda*, f.
 Leo, *Léon*, m.
 Leonard, *Léonard*, m.
 Leonardo da Vinci, *Léonard da Vinci*, m.
 Leonia, *Léonie*, f.
 Leonidas, *Léonidas*, m.
 Leonora, *Léonore*, f.
 Leontius, *Léonce*, m.
 Leopold, *Léopold*, m.
 Lepidus, *Lévide*, m.
 Levi, *Lévi*, m.
 Lewis, *Louis*, m.
 Linnaeus, *Linné*, m.
 Livia, *Livie*, f.
 Livy, *Tite-Live*, m. [f.
 Lizzy, *Lizzy*, *Lise*, *Lisette*,
 Longinus, *Longin*, m.
 Longus, *Longus*, m.
 Lot, *Loth*, m.
 Lothaire, *Lothario*, *Lothaire*, m.
 Louie, *Louison*, f.
 Louisa, *Louise*, f.
 Lucan, *Lucain*, m.
 Lucretia, *Lucrèce*, f.
 Lucian, *Lucien*, m.
 Lucilla, *Lucile*, f.
 Lucinda, *Lucinde*, f.
 Lucretia, *Lucrèce*, f.
 Lucretius, *Lucrèce*, m.
 Lucy, *Lucie*, f.
 Luke, *Luc*, m.
 Lycurgus, *Lycourgue*, m.
 Lydia, *Lydie*, f.
 Lysander, *Lysandre*, m.
 Lysippus, *Lysippe*, m.

Mab, *Mab*, f.
 Macarius, *Macaire*, m.
 Macabees (The), *les Machabées*, m. pl.
 Macabeus, *Maccabæus*,
Machabé, m. [m.
 Machiavelli, *Machiavel*,
 Macrobius, *Macrobe*, m.
 Madeline, *Madeleine*, f.
 Mæcenas, *Mécène*, m.
 Mag, *Margot*, f.
 Magdalen, *Magdalene*,
Madeleine, f. [ohie, m.
 Malachi, *Malachy*, *Malai-*
 Manasseh, *Manassé*, m.;
 (king) *Manassés*, m.
 Manfred, *Mainfroi*, m.
 Marcellus, *Marcellus*,
 Marcel, m.
 Marcus, *Marc*, m.
 Margaret, *Marguerite*, f.
 Margot, *Margot*, f.
 Mark, *Marc*, m.
 Mars, *Mars*, m.
 Martha, *Marthe*, f.
 Mary, *Marie*, f.
 Matilda, *Mathilde*, f.
 Matthew, *Mathieu*, *Mat-*
 thieu, m.
 Maud, *Madelon*, f.
 Maxentius, *Mazence*, m.
 Maximian, *Maximien*, m.
 Maximilian, *Maximilien*,
 m.
 Maximinus, *Maximin*, m.
 Maximus, *Maxime*, m.
 Medea, *Médée*, f.
 Medici, *Médicis*, m. f.
 Medusa, *Méduse*, f.
 Meg, *Margot*, f.
 Megara, *Mégère*, f.
 Melania, *Mélanie*, f.
 Melchisedec, *Melchize-*
 dek, *Melchisedech*, m.
 Melpomene, *Melpomène*,
 Melusina, *Mélusine*, f. [f.
 Menander, *Ménandre*, m.
 Menelaus, *Ménélas*, m.
 Mephistopheles, *Méphis-*
 topheles, m.
 Mercury, *Mercurie*, m.
 Messina, *Messaline*, f.
 Methusalem, *Mathusa-*
 lem, m.
 Micah, *Michée*, m.
 Michael, *Michel*, m. —
 Angelo, (†) *Michel-*
 Ange, m.
 Milo, *Milon*, m.
 Miltiades, *Miltiade*, m.
 Minerva, *Minerve*, f. [m.
 Mithridates, *Mithridate*,
 Mnemosyne, *Mnémosyne*,
 f. [Marion, *Manon*, f.
 Moll, *Molly*, *Mariette*,
 Moloch, *Molech*, *Moloch*,
 m.
 Mordecai, *Mardochee*, m.
 Morpheus, *Morpheé*, m.
 Morris, *Maurice*, m.
 Moses, *Moïse*, m.

Nancy, *Annette*, *Nan-*
 nette, f.
 Naomi, *Noémi*, f.

Napoleon, *Napoléon*, m.
 Narcissus, *Narcisse*, m.
 Narses, *Narsès*, m.
 Nearchus, *Néarque*, m.
 Nebuchadnezzar, *Nabu-*
chodonosor, m.
 Nehemiah, *Néhémie*, m.
 Nemesius, *Némésis*, f.
 Neoptolemus, *Néopto-*
lème, m.
 Neptune, *Neptune*, m.
 Nereus, *Nérée*, m.
 Nero, *Néron*, m.
 Nibble (Squire), *Ronge-*
 maille, m. [m.
 Nicephorus, *Nicéphore*,
 Nicholas, *Nicolas*, m.
 Nick (Old), *le diable*, *Sa-*
tanus, m.
 Nicodemus, *Nicodème*, m.
 Nimrod, *Nemrod*, m.
 Niobe, *Nobé*, f.
 Noah, *Noé*, m.
 Noel, *Noël*, m.

Obadias, *Abdias*, m.
 Oceanus, *Océan*, m.
 Octavia, *Octavie*, f.
 Octavian, *Octavien*, m.
 Octavius, *Octave*, m.
 Odoacer, *Odoacre*, m.
 Oedipus, *Œdipe*, m.
 Oliver, *Olivier*, m.
 Olivia, *Olévie*, f.
 Olympia, *Olympe*, f.
 Onesimus, *Onésime*, m.
 Ophelia, *Opheélie*, f.
 Orestes, *Orphée*, m.
 Origen, *Origène*, m.
 Orpheus, *Orphée*, m.
 Osmond, *Osmond*, *Os-*
mond, m.
 Otho, *Othon*, m.
 Ovid, *Ovide*, m.
 Owen, *Owen*, m.

Palmæologus, *Palméologue*,
 m.
 Pan, *Pan*, *le dieu Pan*, m.
 Pandora, *Pandore*, f.
 Pantaloon, *Pantalon*, m.
 Paracelsus, *Paracelse*, m.
 Parca (The), *les Furies*,
 f. pl. [Inounced Furies]
 Paris, *Pâris*, m. (pro-
 Parmenio, *Parménion*, m.
 Parmigiano, *le Parme-*
san, m.
 Pasiphae, *Pasiphaé*, f.
 Patrick, *Pat*, *Patrice*, m.
 Patroclus, *Patrocle*, m.
 Paul, *Paulus*, *Paul*, m.
 Paula, *Paulé*, f. [line, f.
 Paulina, *Pauline*, *Paul-*
Emile, m.
 Pegasus, *Pégase*, m.
 Pelagius, *Pélagie*, f.
 Pelagius, *Pélage*, m.
 Peleus, *Pélée*, m.
 Pelopidas, *Pélopidas*, m.
 Penelope, *Pénélope*, f.
 Pepin, *Pépin*, m. — the
 Short, *Pépin le Bref*

Pericles, *Périclès*, m.
 Perseus, *Persée*, m.
 Persius, *Perse*, m.
 Perugino, *le Pérugin*, m.
 Peter, *Pierre*, m.
 Petrarck, *Pétrarque*, m.
 Petronius, *Pétrone*, m.
 Phædon, *Phédon*, m.
 Phædra, *Phédre*, f.
 Phædrus, *Phédre*, m.
 Phæthon, *Phaeton*,
 Phaëton, m.
 Pharaoh, *Pharaon*, m.
 Philaretus, *Philarete*, m.
 Philip, *Philippe*, m. —
 the Bold, *Philippe le*
Hardi. — the Fair,
Philippe le Bel. — the
 Handsome, *Philippe le*
Beau
 Philippa, *Philippé*, f.
 Philippina, *Philippine*, f.
 Philoctetes, *Philoctète*, m.
 Philomela, *Philomèle*, f.
 Phineas, *Phinée*, *Phinéas*,
 Phœbe, *Phébé*, f. [m.
 Phœbus, *Phébus*, m.
 Phryne, *Phryne*, f.
 Pico della Mirandola, *Pico*
de la Mirandole, m.
 Pindar, *Pindare*, m.
 Pistratus, *Pistratè*, m.
 Pius, *Pie*, m.
 Pizarro, *Pizarre*, m.
 Plato, *Platon*, m.
 Plautus, *Plaute*, m.
 Pliny, *Plin*, m. — the
 Elder, *Plin l'Ancien*.
 — the Younger, *Plin le*
Jeune
 Plutarch, *Plutarque*, m.
 Pluto, *Pluton*, m.
 Poll, *Polly*, *Marie*, f.;
 (parrot) *Jacquot*, m.
 Pollio, *Pollion*, m.
 Polybius, *Polybe*, m.
 Polynices, *Polydice*, m.
 Polyphebus, *Polyphème*,
 Pomona, *Pomone*, f. [m.
 Pompey, *Pompée*, m.
 Pontius Pilate, *Ponce*
Pilate, m.
 Porcia, *Porcie*, f.
 Porphyry, *Porphyre*, m.
 Potiphar, *Potiphar*, m.
 Praxiteles, *Praxitèle*, m.
 Priapus, *Priape*, m.
 Procrustes, *Procruste*,
 Procruste, m. [m.
 Prometheus, *Prométhée*,
 Propertius, *Properce*, m.
 Protesilaus, *Protesilas*, m.
 Proteus, *Protée*, m.
 Prudentius, *Prudence*, m.
 Psyche, *Psyché*, f.
 Ptolemy, *Ptolémée*, m.
 Pug, (monkey) *Bertrand*
 m.; *Fagotin*, m.
 Pulcheria, *Pulchérie*, f.
 Punch. V. General Dic-
 tionary
 Puss, *Pussy*, (cat) *Minet*,
 Minon, m.; *Minette*, f.
 Mimi, m. f. — in boots
 le Chat botté, m.
 Pylades, *Pylade*, m.

Pyramus, *Pyrame*, m.
 Pyrrho, *Pyrrhon*, m. [m].
 Pythagoras, *Pythagore*,

Quintilian, *Quintilien*, m.
 Quintus Curtius, *Quinte-
 Curce*, m. [chotte, m].
 Quixote (Don), *Don Qui-*

Rulph, *Raoul*, m.
 Ramus (Petrus), *Ramée
 (Pierre de la)*, *Ramus*,
 m. [dolphe, m].
 Randal, *Randolph*, *Ran-
 Raphael*, *Raphaël*, m.
 Raymond, *Raymond*, m.
 Rebecca, *Rébecca*, f.
 Reginald, *Renaud*, m.
 Regulus, *Régulus*, m.
 Remus, *Remus*, m.
 Reuben, *Ruben*, m.
 Reynold, *Renaud*, m.
 Rhea, *Rhée*, f.
 Roderic, *Roderick*, *Ro-
 drique*, m.
 Rodolph, *Rodolphe*, m.
 Romano (Giulio), *Jules
 Romain*, m.
 Romeo, *Romé*, m.
 Rosa, *Rose*, *Rose*, f.
 Rosalia, *Rosalie*, f.
 Rosamond, *Rosemonde*, f.
 Rosinante, *Rossinante*, m.
 Rowland, *Roland*, m. [m].
 Roxana, *Roxane*, f.

Sabina, *Sabine*, f.
 Sallust, *Salluste*, m.
 Sally, *Sara*, f. [son, m].
 Sampson, *Samson*, *Sam-
 Sancho Panza*, *Sancho
 Pança*, m. [Noël, m].
 Santa Claus, *le petit
 Sappho*, *Sapho*, f.
 Sarah, *Sara*, f. [pale, m].
 Sardanapalus, *Sardana-
 Satan*, *Satan*, m.
 Saturn, *Saturne*, m.
 Saul, *Saül*, m. [m].
 Savonarola, *Savonarole*,
 Scipio, *Scipion*, m. —
 Africanus, *Scipion
 l'Africain*. — Asiaticus,
Scipion l'Asiatique
 Scratch (Old), *V. Nick*
 Sebastian, *Sébastien*, m.

Sejanus, *Séjan*, m.
 Semiramis, *Sémiramis*, f.
 Seneca, *Sénèque*, m.
 Septimius, *Septimus,
 Septime*, m.
 Sesostris, *Sésostris*, m.
 Severus, *Sévère*, m.
 Shem, *Sém*, m.
 Sigismund, *Sigismond*, m.
 Silenus, *Silène*, m.
 Silvan, *Silvain*, m.
 Sylvester, *Silvestre*, m.
 Sirlia, *Silvie*, f.
 Simeon, *Siméon*, m.
 Simonides, *Simonide*, m.
 Sisypheus, *Sisyphus*, m.
 Sixtus, *Sixte*, m. — the
 Fifth, *Sixte-Quint*, m.
 Socinus, *Socin*, m.
 Socrates, *Socrate*, m.
 Solomon, *Salomon*, m.
 Sophia, *Sophie*, f.
 Sophocles, *Sophocle*, m.
 Stanislaus, *Stanislas*, m.
 Statius, *Stace*, m.
 Stephanie, *Stéphanie*, f.
 Stephen, *Étienne*, m.
 Strabo, *Strabon*, m.
 Suetonius, *Suétone*, m.
 Sulpicius, *Sulpice*, m.
 Susan, *Susanna*, *Susan-
 nah*, *Susanne*, *Suzanne*,
 f.
 Sussey, *Susy*, *Susette*, *Su-
 zette*, *Suson*, *Suzon*, f.
 Swayn, *Suénon*, m.
 Sylvan, *Sylvain*, m.
 Sylvester, *Sylvestre*, m.
 Sylvia, *Sylvie*, f.

Tacitus, *Tacite*, m.
 Tamerlane, *Tamerlan*, m.
 Tancred, *Tancrède*, m.
 Tantalus, *Tantale*, m.
 Tarquinus, *Tarquin*,
Tarquin, m. — Fris-
 cius, *Tarquin l'Ancien*.
 — Superbus, *Tarquin
 le Superbe*
 Tasso, *le Tasse*, m.
 Telemachus, *Télémaque*,
 m.
 Terence, *Térèce*, m.
 Tereus, *Térée*, m. [f].
 Terpsichore, *Terpsichore*,
 Tertullian, *Tertullien*, m.
 Thales, *Thalès*, m.
 Thalia, *Thalie*, f.

Themistocles, *Thémis-
 tocle*, m.
 Theobald, *Thibaut*, m.
 Theocritus, *Théocrite*, m.
 Theodora, *Théodora*,
Theodore, f.
 Theodore, *Theodorus*,
Theodore, m.
 Theodoric, *Théodoric*, m.
 Theodosia, *Théodosie*, f.
 Theodosius, *Theodose*, m.
 Theophila, *Théophile*, f.
 Theophilus, *Théophile*, m.
 Theophrastus, *Théo-
 phraste*, m.
 Theresa, *Thérèse*, f.
 Thersites, *Thersite*, m.
 Thesens, *Thésée*, m.
 Thisbe, *Thïsbe*, f. [m].
 Thrasybulus, *Thrasybule*,
 Thucydides, *Thucydide*,
 Thyestes, *Thyeste*, m. [m].
 Tiberius, *Tibère*, m.
 Tibullus, *Tibulle*, m.
 Timotheus, *Timothy*, *Ti-
 mothée*, m.
 Tintoretto, *le Tintoret*, m.
 Titian, *le Titien*, m.
 Titus, *Titus*, m. —
 Livius, *Tit-Live*, m.
 Tobias, *Toby*, *Tobie*, m.
 Tom, *Tommy*, *Tom*,
Thomas, m. Tommy
 Atkins, *Pilou*, *Dum-
 net*, *le troupière*, m. [m].
 Tom Thumb, *Tom Pouce*,
 Trajan, *Trajan*, m. — a
 column, *la colonne tra-
 jane*, f. [m].
 Triptolemus, *Triptolème*,
 Tullia, *Tulite*, f.
 Tully, *Tullius Cicéron*,
Cicéron, m.
 Tyrtæus, *Tyrte*, m.

Ugolino, *Ugolin*, m.
 Ulrica, *Ulrique*, f.
 Ulysses, *Ulysse*, m.
 Urania, *Uranie*, f.
 Urban, *Urbain*, m.
 Uriah, *Urias*, *Urie*, m.
 Ursula, *Ursule*, f.

Valentine, *Valentin*, m.,
Valentine, f. [m].
 Valentinian, *Valentinien*,
 Valeria, *Valérie*, f.
 Valerian, *Valérien*, m.

Valerius, *Valère*, m.
 Vandyke, *Van Dyck*, m.
 Varro, *Varron*, m.
 Venus, *Vénus*, f.
 Veronese, *Véronèse*, m.
 Veronica, *Véronique*, f.
 Verres, *Véres*, m. [m].
 Vertumnus, *Vertumne*,
 Vespasian, *Vespasien*, m.
 Vespucci (Amerigo), *Ves-
 puce* (*Americo*), m.
 Victoria, *Victoire*, *Vic-
 toria*, f.
 Victorian, *Victorien*, m.
 Virgil, *Virgile*, m.
 Virginia, *Virginie*, f.
 Vishnu, *Vichnou*, m.
 Vitruvius, *Vitruve*, m.
 Vivian, *Vivien*, m., *Vi-
 vienne*, f.
 Vulcan, *Vulcain*, m.

Walter, *Wat*, *Gauthier*,
Gautier, m.
 Wenceslas, *Wenceslas*,
Venceslas, m. [m].
 Wicliffe, *Wycliffe*, *Wicles*,
 Wilhelmina, *Wilhelmine*,
 f.
 William, *Guillaume*, m.
 — the Conqueror, *Guil-
 laume le Conquérant*.
 — Rufus, *Guillaume le
 Roux*

Xanthippus, *Xanthippe*,
 m.
 Xenophon, *Xénophon*, m.
 Xerxes, *Xerxès*, *Xercès*,
 m.

Zaccheus, *Zachée*, m.
 Zachariah, *Zacharias*,
 Zachary, *Zacharie*, m.
 Zedabiah, *Zebedee*, *Zébé-
 dée*, m.
 Zedekiah, *Sédécias*, m.
 Zeno, *Zénon*, m.
 Zenobia, *Zénobie*, f.
 Zephyr, *Zephyrus*, *Zé-
 phire*, *Zéphyre*, m. [m].
 Zerubbabel, *Zorobabel*,
 Zoe, *Zoé*, f.
 Zolus, *Zolle*, m.
 Zoroaster, *Zoroastre*, m.
 Zwingli, *Zwingle*, m.

GEOGRAPHICAL PROPER NAMES.

Aargau, *l'Argovie*, f.
 Abdera, *Abdère*, f.
 Abruzzi (The), *les Abruzzes*, f. pl.
 Abruzzo, *l'Abruzzi*, f.
 Abyssinia, *l'Abyssinie*, f.
 Acadia, *l'Acadie*, f.
 Achaia, *l'Achaïe*, f.
 Acre, *Acre*, *Saint-Jean d'Acre*, m.
 Adrianople, *Andrinople*, f.
 Adriatic (The), *l'Adriatique*, f. [*Egée*, f.
 Egean Sea (The), *la Mer Egée*, f.
 Aegina, *Egine*, f.
 Aelia, *l'Éolie*, f.
 Afghanistan, *l'Afghanistan*, m.
 Africa, *l'Afrique*, f.
 Agincourt, *Asincourt*, m.
 Alba, *Albe*, f.
 Albania, *l'Albanie*, f.
 Albion, *l'Albion*, f.
 Alderney, *Aurigny*, m.
 Alepp, *Alep*, m. [f.
 Alexandria, *Alexandrie*, f.
 Algeria, *l'Algérie*, f.
 Algiers, *Alger*, m.
 Alps (The), *les Alpes*, f. pl.
 Alsace, *Alsacia*, *l'Alsace*, f. [zone, m.
 Amazon (The), *l'Amérique*, f.
 America, *l'Amérique*, f.
 Anatolia, *l'Anatolie*, f.
 Ancona, *Ancone*, f.
 Andalusia, *l'Andalousie*, f. [f. pl.
 Andes (The), *les Andes*, f.
 Annam, *l'Annam*, m.
 Antigua, *Antigua*, f.
 Antilles (The), *les Antilles*, f. pl. The Greater —, *les Grandes Antilles*. The Lesser —, *les Petites Antilles*.
 Antioch, *Antioche*, f.
 Antwerp, *Anvers*, m.
 Apennines (The), *les Apennins*, m. pl. [île, f.
 Apulia, *l'Apulie*, la *Pou-Apuileia*, *Apuille*, f.
 Aquitaine, *Aquitania*, *l'Aquitaine*, f.
 Arabia, *l'Arabie*, f. — Desert, *l'Arabie Déserte*. — Felix, *l'Arabie Heureuse*. — Petraea, *l'Arabie Pétrée*.
 Aragon, *l'Aragon*, m.
 Arcadia, *l'Arcadie*, f.
 Archipelago (The), *l'Archipel*, m.
 Arcolia, *Arcole*, f.
 Argentina, *Argentine Republic* (The), *l'Argentine*, la *République Argentine*, f.
 Argolis, *l'Argolide*, f.

Armenia, *l'Arménie*, f.
 Asia, *l'Asie*, f. — Minor, *l'Asie mineure*.
 Assisi, *Assise*, f.
 Assyria, *l'Assyrie*, f.
 Asturias (The), *les Asturies*, f. pl.
 Athens, *Athènes*, f.
 Atlantic (The), *l'Atlantique*, m.
 Atlas (The), *l'Atlas*, m.
 Attica, *l'Attique*, f.
 Augsburg, *Augsbourg*, m.
 Australasia, *l'Australasie*, f.
 Australia, *l'Australie*, f.
 Austria, *l'Autriche*, f.
 Aventine hill, *Aventine* (The), *le Mont Aventin*, *l'Aventin*, m. [m.
 Averno (The), *l'Averne*, f.
 Azores (The), *les Açores*, f.
 Azov, *Azof*, m. [f. pl.
 Babylon, *Babylone*, f.
 Baden, *Bade*, f.
 Baffin's Bay, *la Baie or la Mer de Baffin*, f.
 Bahamas (The), *les Iles Bahama*, *les Lucayes*, f. pl.
 Balearic Isles (The), *les Iles Baléares*, f. pl. [f.
 Baltic (The), *la Baltique*, f.
 Barbadoes, *la Barbade*, f.
 Barbary, *la Barbarie*, f.
 The — States, *les États Barbaresques*, m. pl.
 Barcelona, *Barcelone*, f.
 Basel, *Bâle*, f.
 Bavaria, *la Bavière*, f.
 Bearn, *le Béarn*, m.
 Belgium, *la Belgique*, f.
 Bengal, *le Bengale*, m.
 The Bay of —, *le Golfe du Bengale*, m.
 Bermudas (The), *les Bermudes*, f. pl.
 Bern, *Berne*, *Berne* (canton), m., (town), f.
 Bethlehem, *Bethléem*, m.
 Biscay, *la Biscaye*, f. The Bay of —, *le Golfe de Gascogne* (or *de Biscaye*), m.
 Blanco (Cape), *le Cap Blanc*, m.
 Boeotia, *la Béotie*, f.
 Bohemia, *la Bohême*, f.
 Bologna, *Bologne*, f.
 Bosnia, *la Bosnie*, f.
 Bosphorus or Bosphorus (The), *le Bosphore*, m.
 Bothnia, *la Bothnie*, f.
 Brabant, *le Brabant*, m.
 Brandenburg, *le Brandebourg*, m.

Brazil, Brazils (The), *le Brésil*, m.
 Bremen, *Brême*, f.
 Brindisi, *Brindes*, *Brindisi*, m.
 Britain, Britannia, Great Britain, *la Grande-Bretagne*, f. New Britain, *la Nouvelle-Bretagne*, f.
 Brittany, *la Bretagne*, f.
 Brussels, *Bruzelles*, f.
 Bulgaria, *la Bulgarie*, f.
 Burgundy, *la Bourgogne*, f. [m., la *Birmannie*, f.
 Burma, *l'empire Birman*, f.
 Byzantium, *Byzance*, f.
 Cabul, *Caboul*, m.
 Cadiz, *Cadix*, m.
 Caffraria, *la Cafreterie*, f.
 Cairo, *le Caire*, m.
 Calabria, *la Calabre*, f.
 Caledonia, *la Calédonie*, f. New —, *la Nouvelle Calédonie*, f. [f.
 California, *la Californie*, f.
 Calvary, *le Calvaire*, m.
 Cambodia, *le Cambodge*, m.
 Campagna di Roma, *la Campagne de Rome*, f.
 Campania, *la Campanie*, f.
 Campeachy, *Campeche*, f.
 Canaan, *Chanaan*, m.
 Canada, *le Canada*, m.
 Canary, *Canarie*, f. The Grand —, *la Grande Canarie*. The — Islands, *les Iles Canaries*, f. pl. The Canaries, *les Canaries*, f. pl.
 Candia, *Candie*, f.
 Cannes, *Cannes*, f.
 Cape (The), *le Cap*, m. The — of Good Hope, *le cap de Bonne-Espérance*, m. — Colony, *la colonie du Cap*, f. — Town, *la ville du Cap*, f., le *Cap*, m. [num., m.
 Capernaum, *Caparnaüm*, m.
 Capitoline hill, *Capitoline* (The), *le Mont Capitolin*, *le Capitolin*, m. [doce, f.
 Cappadocia, *la Cappadoce*, f.
 Capua, *Capoue*, f.
 Caribbean Sea (The), *la Mer des Caraïbes*, f. Mer des Antilles, f.
 Caribbee Islands (The), *les Iles Caraïbes*, f. pl.
 Carinthia, *la Carinthie*, f.
 Carnatic, *le Karnatic*, f.
 Carniola, *la Carniole*, f.
 Carolina, *la Caroline*, f.

Carpathian Mountains (The), *les Monts Carpathes*, m. pl.
 Carrara, *Carrare*, f.
 Cartagena, *Cartagène*, f.
 Carthage, *Carthage*, f.
 Cashmere, *le Cachemire*, m.; (town) *Cachemire*, f. [Mer Caspienne, f.
 Caspian Sea (The), *la Castile*, *la Castille*, f.
 Catalonia, *la Catalogne*, f.
 Caucasus, *le Caucase*, m.
 Cephalonia, *Céphalonie*, f.
 Ceylon, *Ceylan*, m.
 Chalcedon, *Chalcédoine*, f.
 Chaldaea, *la Chaldée*, f.
 Champagne, *la Champagne*, f.
 Channel. The English —, *le V. General Dictionary*.
 Charybdis, *Charybde*, m.
 Chili, *le Chili*, m.
 China, *la Chine*, f. The — Sea, *la Mer de Chine*, f.
 Cilicia, *la Cilicie*, f. [f.
 Circassia, *la Circassie*, f.
 Coburg, *Cobourg*, m.
 Cochinchina, *la Cochinchine*, f. [m.
 Cocytus (The), *le Cocyte*, f.
 Colchis, *la Colchide*, f.
 Congo, *le Congo*, m.
 Constantin, *Constantine*, *Constantine*, f.
 Copenhagen, *Copenhague*, f.
 Cordova, *Cordoue*, f.
 Corea, *la Corée*, f.
 Corfu, *Corfou*, f.
 Corinth, *Corinthe*, f.
 Cornwall, *le Cornouaille*, m.
 Corsica, *la Corse*, f.
 Corunna, *la Corogne*, f.
 Cracow, *Cracovie*, f.
 Cremona, *Crémone*, f.
 Crete, *la Crète*, f. [f.
 Crimea (The), *la Crimée*, f.
 Croatia, *la Croatie*, f.
 Cuma, *Cumes*, f.
 Curaçoa, *Curaçao*, m.
 Cyprus, *Cypre*, f.
 Cythera, *Cythère*, f.
 Dacia, *la Dacie*, f.
 Dalmatia, *la Dalmatie*, f.
 Damascus, *Damas*, m.
 Dantzic, *Dantzig*, m.
 Danube (The), *le Danube*, m.
 Danzig, *Dantzig*, m. [m.
 Dardanelles (The), *les Dardanelles*, f. pl. [m.
 Dauphiny, *le Dauphiné*, f.
 Davis Strait, *le Détroit de Davis*, m.

Deccan, le Décan, m.
Delos, *Delos*, f.
Delphi, *Delphes*, f. [m.
Denmark, le Danemark.
Dover, *Douvres*, m. The
Strait of —, le Pas-de-
Calais, m.
Dresden, *Dresde*, f.
Dunkirk, *Dunkerque*, m.

Ebro (The), l'Èbre, m.
Ecuador, la République de
l'Équateur, f., l'Équa-
teur, m. [m.
Edinburgh, *Edimbourg*,
Egypt, l'Égypte, f.
Elba, l'Île d'Elbe, f.
Elbe (The), l'Elbe, m.
Elsinore, *Elseneur*, f.
Engadine (The), l'Enga-
dine, f.

England, l'Angleterre, f.
New —, la Nouvelle-
Angleterre, f.
Eolia, l'Éolie, f.
Ephesus, *Éphèse*, f.
Epidauros, *Épidaure*, f.
Epirus, l'Épire, f.
Erie (Lake), le lac Érié, m.
Erin, l'Irlande, f.
Estremadura, l'Estrama-
dure, f.

Ethiopia, l'Éthiopie, f.
Etna, l'Etna, m. Mount
—, le Mont Etna
Etruria, l'Etrurie, f.
Euphrates (The), l'Eup-
hrate, m.
Europe, l'Europe, f.
Euxine (The), le Pont-
Euxin, m.

Falkland Islands (The),
les Îles Malouines, les
Îles Falkland, f.pl.
Faroe Islands (The), les
Îles Féroé ou Féroé,
Ferrara, *Ferrare*, f. [f.pl.
Ferro, l'Île de Fer, f.
Figueras, *Figuères*, f.
Finland, la Finlande, f.
Flanders, la Flandre, f.
Flushing, *Flessingue*, f.
Forth (The), le Forth, m.
The Firth (or Frith) of
—, le Golfe du Forth, m.
France, la France, f. [f.
Franconia, la Franconie,
Frankfort, *Frankfurt*, m.
Freiburg, *Fribourg*, f.
Friendly Islands (The),
les Îles des Amis, f.pl.
Friesland, la Frise, f.

Gaboon (The), le Gabon,
Gaeta, *Gaète*, f. [m.
Galatia, la Galatie, f.
Gallia, (in Austria) la
Gallicie, f.; (in Spain)
la Galice, f.
Galilee, la Galilée, f.
Gallia, la Gaule, f.

Ganges (The), le Gange, m.
Garonne (The), la Ga-
ronne, f.
Gascony, la Gascogne, f.
Gaul, la Gaule, f.
Geneva, *Genève*, f.
Genoa, *Gênes*, f.
Georgia, la Géorgie, f.
Germany, la Germanie, f.
Germans, les Allemands, f.
Ghent, *Gand*, m. [m.
Gilead, *Galaad*, la Gilead,
Gironde (The), le Gironde,
f.
Gölgötha, le Golgotha, m.
Gomorra, *Gomorrhe*, f.
Gothland, la Gothie, f.
Göttingen, *Gottingue*, f.
Granada, la Grenade, f.;
(town) Grenade, f. New
—, la Nouvelle-Grenade,
f. [nique, m.
Granicus (The), le Gra-
ce, f. [m.
Greenland, le Groënland,
Grenada, la Grenade, f.
Groningen, *Groningue*, f.
Guadeloupe, la Guade-
loupe, f. [Gueldre, f.
Guelderland, *Guelders*, la
Guernsey, *Guernesey*, f.
Guiana, la Guyane, f.
Guinea, la Guinée, f.
New —, la Nouvelle-
Guinée, f.

Habsburg, *Habsbourg*, m.
Hague (The), la Haye, f.
Hainaut, le Hainaut, m.
Halicarnassus, *Halicar-
nasse*, f.
Hamburg, *Hambourg*, m.
Hanover, le Hanovre, m.
Hapsburg, *Hapsbourg*, m.
Havana, la Havane, f.
Havre, le Havre, m.
Hawaii, *Havai*, m.
Hayti, *Haiti*, f.
Hebrides (The), les Hé-
brides, f.pl. The New
—, les Nouvelles-Hé-
brides
Hebrus (The), l'Hèbre, m.
Helicon, l'Hélicon, m.
Hellas (The), l'Hellé-
pont, m.
Helvetia, l'Helvétie, f.
Herculanum, *Herculau-
num*, m.
Herzegovina, l'Herzégovine, f.
Hesperia, l'Hespérie, f.
Hesse, la Hesse, f.
Hibernia, l'Hibernie, f.
Himalaya (The), l'Hima-
laya, m. [an, m.
Hindustan, l'Hindou-
stan, la Hollande, f.
New —, la Nouvelle-
Hollande, f.
Homburg, *Hombourg*, m.
Honduras, le Honduras, m.
Horn (Cape), le Cap Horn,
Hudson's Bay, la Baie
d'Hudson, f.

Hungary, la Hongrie, f.
Hydaspes (The), l'Hy-
daspe, m.
Hymettus, Mount —,
l'Hymette, le Mont Hy-
mette, m.
Iberia, l'Ibérie, f.
Icarian Sea (The), la Mer
Icarienne, f.
Iceland, l'Islande, f.
Illyria, l'Illyrie, f.
India, l'Inde, f.; les
Indes, f.pl. East —,
les Indes Orientales.
The East — Company,
la Compagnie des Indes,
f. The West — Islands,
V. INDIES (WEST)
Indies, les Indes, f.pl.
The East —, les Indes
Orientales, les Grandes
Indes. The West —,
les Indes Occidentales
Indo-China, l'Indo-Chine,
f.
Indus (The), (anc.) l'In-
dus, m.; (modern) le
Sind, m.
Ionia, l'Ionie, f.
Ireland, l'Irlande, f.
Italy, l'Italie, f.
Ithaca, *Ithaque*, f.

Jamaica, la Jamaïque, f.
Japan, le Japon, m.
Jena, *Jéna*, m.
Jerusalem, *Jérusalem*, f.
Jordan (The), le Jourdain,
Judea, la Judée, f. [m.
Judah, *Juda*, m.
Juggernaut, *Jagrenat*, m.
Jura, *Jura*, m.
Jutland, le Jutland, m.

Kabul, *Kaboul*, *Oaboul*,
m.
Kaffraria, la Cafrerie, f.
Kamchatka, le Kamchat-
ka, m.

Laccadives, Laccadive
Islands (The), les Laque-
dives, les Îles Laque-
dives, f.pl. [none, f.
Lacedæmon, Laccédé-
mon, la Laconie, f.
Lancaster, *Lancastre*, m.
Land's End, le Cap Finis-
tère, m. [m.
Languedoc, le Languedoc,
Lapland, la Laponie, f.
Latium, le Latium, m.
Lebanon, le Liban, m.
Leghorn, *Livourne*, f.
Leipzig, *Leipsick*, *Leip-
zig*, m.
Lepanto, *Lépante*, f.
Lethæ, le Léthé, m. [m.
Levant (The), le Levant,
Leyden, *Leyde*, f.
Libya, la Libye, f.

Liege, *Liège*, f.
Limburg, *Limbourg*, m.
Lisbon, *Lisbonne*, f. [f.
Lithuania, la Lithuanie,
Livonia, la Livonie, f.
Loire (The), la Loire, f.
Lombardy, la Lombardie,
London, *Londres*, m. [f.
Loretto, *Lorette*, f.
Lorraine, le Lorrain, f.
Louisiana, la Louisiane, f.
Low Countries (The), les
Pays-Bas, m.pl.
Lucayos (The), les Lu-
cayes, f.pl.
Lucca, *Lucques*, f.
Luneburg, *Lunebourg*, m.
Lusatia, la Lusace, f.
Lutetia, *Lutèce*, f.
Luxemburg, (country) le
Luxembourg, m. (town)
Luxembourg, m.
Lydia, la Lydie, f.
Lyons, *Lyon*, m.

Macedonia, la Macédoine,
f. [car, f.
Madagascar, *Madagas-
car*, f.
Madeira, *Madère*, f. [m.
Magdeburg, *Magdebourg*,
Magellan (The Strait of),
le Détroit de Magellan,
m. [Mein, m.
Main (The), (river) le
Maine, le Maine, m.
Mainz, *Mayence*, f.
Majorca, *Majorque*, f.
Malaysia, la Malaisie, f.
Maldives Islands, Mal-
dives (The), les Îles
Maldives, les Maldives,
Malta, *Malte*, f. [f.pl.
Man (The Isle of), l'Île de
Man, f. [f.
Mancha (La), la Manche,
Manchuria, la Mand-
chourie, la Mandchou-
rie, f.

Manilla, *Manille*, f.
Mantua, *Mantoue*, f.
Mariana Islands (The),
les Îles Mariannes, f.pl.
Murmora. The Sea of —,
la Mer de Marmara, f.
Marquesas Islands (The),
les Îles Marquises, f.pl.
Marseilles, *Marseille*, f.
Martinique, la Martini-
que, f.
Matterhorn (The), le
Mont Cervin, m. [f.
Mauritius, l'Île Maurice,
Mecca, la Mecque, f.
Mecklin, *Malines*, f.
Mecklenburg, le Meck-
lenbourg, m.
Mediterranean. V. Gene-
ral Dictionary
Megara, *Mégare*, f.
Mentone, *Menton*, m.
Mentz, *Mayence*, f.
Mesopotamia, la Mésopo-
tamie, f.
Messenia, la Messénie, f.
Messina, *Messine*, f. The

Straits of —, *le Phare de Messine*, m.
 Mexico, *le Mexique*, m.; (town) *Mexico*, m.
 Milanese (The), *le Milanais*, m.
 Minorca, *Minorque*, f.
 Minturnæ, *Minturnes*, f.
 Mississippi (The), *le Mississippi*, m. [sourt, m.]
 Missouri (The), *le Missouri*, m.
 Modena, *Modène*, f.
 Moldavia, *la Moldavie*, f.
 Moluccas (The), *les Moluques*, f. pl.
 Mongolia, *la Mongolie*, f.
 Mont Blanc, *le Mont Blanc*, m.
 Moravia, *la Moravie*, f.
 Morea (The), *la Morée*, f.
 Morocco, *le Maroc*, m., (city) *Maroc*, m.
 Moscow, *Moscou*, m.
 Moskwa (The), *la Moskova*, f.
 Mosul, *Mossoul*, f.
 Mozambique, *le Mozambique*, m.
 Murcia, *Murcie*, f.
 Muscovy, *la Moscovie*, f.
 Mycenæ, *Mycènes*, f.
 Mysore, *le Mysour*, *le Mysore*, m.
 Nanking, *Nankin*, m.
 Nauplia, *Nauplie*, f.
 Navarino, *Navarin*, m.
 Navarre, *la Navarre*, f.
 Navigators' Islands (The), *l'Archipel des Navigateurs*, m.
 Negroland, *la Nigritie*, f.
 Negropont, *Négrepont*, m.
 Nepal, *le Népal* or *Népaul*, m.
 Netherlands (The), *les Pays-Bas*, m. pl., *la Néerlande*, f.
 Neustria, *la Neustrie*, f.
 Newfoundland, *Terre-Neuve*, f.
 New Zealand, *la Nouvelle-Zélande*, f. [ra, m.]
 Niagara (The), *le Niagara*, m.
 Nicea, *Nice*, *Nicée*, f.
 Nice, (in France), *Nice*, f.
 Nicomedia, *Nicomédie*, f.
 Niger (The), *le Niger*, m.
 Nigritia, *la Nigritie*, f.
 Nile (The), *le Nil*, m.
 Nimeguen, *Nimègue*, f.
 Nineveh, *Ninive*, f. [die, f.]
 Normandy, *la Normandie*, f.
 Norway, *la Norvège*, f.
 Nova Scotia, *la Nouvelle-Ecosse*, f. [elle-Zemble, f.]
 Nova Zembla, *la Nouvelle-Zemble*, f.
 Novara, *Novare*, f.
 Nubia, *la Nubie*, f.
 Numantia, *Numance*, f.
 Numidia, *la Numidie*, f.

Olympia, *Olympie*, f.
 Olympus, *l'Olympe*, m.
 Mount —, *le Mont Olympe*, m.
 Olynthus, *Olynthe*, f.
 Oporto, *Oporto*, *Porto*, m.
 Oregon (The), *l'Oregon*, m.
 Orinoco (The), *l'Orénoque*, m.
 Orkney Islands, *Orkneys* (The), *les Orcaades*, f. pl.
 Orleans, *Orléans*, m. f.
 New —, *la Nouvelle-Orléans*, f.
 Ostend, *Ostende*, m. [m.]
 Otaheite, *Otaïti*, *Taiti*, f.
 Otranto, *Otrante*, m.
 Oude, (province) *l'Oude*, *l'Aoude*, m., (town) *Oude*, *Aoude*, f.

Pactolus, *le Pactole*, m.
 Padua, *Padoue*, f.
 Palatine hill, *Palatine* (The), *le Mont Palatin*, *le Palatin*, m.
 Palermo, *Palerm*, f.
 Palestine, *la Palestine*, f.
 Palmyra, *Palmyre*, f.
 Palus Mæotis (The), *les Palus-Mæotides*, m. pl.
 Pampeluna, *Pampelune*, f.
 Pamphylia, *la Pamphylie*, f.
 Pannonia, *la Pannonie*, f.
 Paphlagonia, *la Paphlagonie*, f.
 Papua, *la Papouasie*, f.
 Paris, *Paris*, m. (pronounced *Farree*)
 Parma, *Parma*, f. [m.]
 Parnassus, *le Parnasse*, m.
 Patagonia, *la Patagonie*, f.
 Paula, *Paule*, f. [f.]
 Pavia, *Pavie*, f.
 Peking, *Pékin*, m.
 Peloponnesus (The), *le Peloponnes*, m.
 Peneus (The), *le Pénée*, m.
 Pennsylvania, *la Pensylvanie*, f.
 Pergamus, *Pergamum*, f.
 Pergame, *Pergame*, f. m.
 Pernambuco, *Pernambouc*, *Fernambouc*, m.
 Persia, *la Perse*, f.
 Peru, *le Pérou*, m.
 Perugia, *Pérouse*, f.
 Petrograd, *Pétrograd*, m.
 Pharsula, *Pharsale*, f.
 Philadelphia, *Philadelphie*, f.
 Philippi, *Philippes*, f.
 Philippine Islands, *les Philippines* (The), *les Iles Philippines*, f. pl.
 Phocæa, *Phocée*, f.
 Phocis, *la Phocide*, f.
 Phœnicia, *la Phénicie*, f.
 Phrygia, *la Phrygie*, f.
 Piacenza, *Piacence*, f.
 Picardy, *la Picardie*, f.
 Piedmont, *le Piémont*, m.
 Pindus, *le Pinde*, m.

Piræus (The), *le Pirée*, m.
 Pisa, *Pise*, f.
 Plata (La), *Plate* (The River), *la Plata*, *le Río de la Plata*, m.
 Po (The), *le Pô*, m.
 Poland, *la Pologne*, f.
 Poitava, *Pultava*, m.
 Polynesia, *la Polynésie*, f.
 Pomerania, *la Poméranie*, f. [pètes, f.]
 Pompeii, *Pompéi*, *Pompeidicherry*, *Pondichery*, m.
 Pontine Marshes (The), *les Marais Pontins*, m. pl.
 Pontus, *le Pont*, m.
 Portugal, *le Portugal*, m.
 Posilipo, *le Pausilippe*, m.
 Presburg, *Presbourg*, m.
 Propontis (The), *la Propontide*, f.
 Provence, *la Provence*, f.
 Prussia, *la Prusse*, f.
 Pultowa, *Pultava*, m.
 Punjab (The), *le Punjab*, m.
 Pyrenean Mountains, *Pyrenées* (The), *les Pyrenées*, f. pl.
 Quebec, *Québec*, m.
 Queensland, *le Queensland*, m.
 Ragusa, *Raguse*, f.
 Rangoon, *Rangoun*, m.
 Ratisbon, *Ratisbonne*, f.
 Ravenna, *Ravenne*, f.
 Rheims, *Reims*, m.
 Rhine (The), *le Rhin*, m.
 — wine, *vin du Rhin*, m.
 Rhone (The), *le Rhône*, m.
 Riviera (The), *la Rivière de Gènes*, f., (tourists) *le Riviera*, m.
 Rochelle, *la Rochelle*, f.
 Romagna, *la Romagne*, f.
 Rome, *Rome*, f. — was not built in a day, *Paris ne s'est pas fait en un jour*. There is many a way that leads to —, *tout chemin mène à Rome*. When at — do as the Romans do, *il faut hurler avec les loups*.
 Rosette, *Rosette*, f. [f.]
 Roumania, *la Roumanie*, f.
 Roumelia, *la Roumélie*, f.
 Rubicon (The), *le Rubicon*, m.
 Russia, *la Russie*, f. — in Europe, *Européen* — *la Russie d'Europe* — in Asia, *Asiatique* —, *la Russie d'Asie*.
 Saguntum, *Sagonte*, f.
 Sahara (The), *le Sahara*, m.
 Saigon, *Saigon*, m. [m.]

Saint Angelo, *Saint-Angé*, m.
 Saint Domingo, *Saint-Domingue*, m.
 Saint Helena, *Sainte-Hélène*, f.
 Saint Iago, *Santiago*, m.; (in Spain) *Saint-Jacques* (de Compostelle), m. [Laurent, m.]
 Saint Lawrence, *Saint-Saint Lucia*, *Sainte-Lucie*, f.
 Saint Petersburg, *Saint-Petersbourg*, m. [f.]
 Salamanca, *Salamanque*, f.
 Salamis, *Salamine*, f.
 Salerno, *Salernum*, *Salerne*, f.
 Salonica, *Salonique*, f.
 Salzburg, *Salzbourg*, m.
 Samarcaud, *Samarcande*, f.
 Samaria, *Samarie*, f. [f.]
 San Domingo, *Saint-Domingue*, m.
 San Francisco, *San-Francisco*, m.
 Santiago, *Santiago*, m. — de Compostella, *Saint-Jacques de Compostelle*, m.
 Saone (The), *la Saône*, f.
 Saragossa, *Saragosse*, f.
 Sardinia, *la Sardaigne*, f.
 Sardis, *Sardes*, f.
 Savoy, *la Savoie*, f.
 Saxony, *la Saxe*, f.
 Scandinavia, *la Scandinavie*, f. [house, f.]
 Schaffhausen, *Schaffscheldt* (The), *l'Escaut*, m.
 Scilly Islands (The), *les Iles Sorlingues*, f. pl.
 Selavonia, *la Slavonie*, f.
 Scythia, *l'Eclavonie*, f.
 Scotland, *l'Ecosse*, f.
 Scythia, *la Scythie*, f.
 Sebastopol, *Sébastopol*, m.
 Segovia, *Ségovie*, f.
 Seine (The), *la Seine*, f.
 Senegal, *le Sénégal*, m.
 Senegambia, *la Sénégambie*, f. [Serbie, f.]
 Servia, *la Serbie*, f.
 Severn (The), *la Severn*, f.
 Seville, *Séville*, f.
 Seychelles Islands, *Seychelles* (The), *les Iles Seychelles*, f. pl.
 Sheba, *Saba*, f.
 Shetland Islands, *Shetlands* (The), *les Iles Shetland*, f. pl.
 Siam, *le Siam*, m.
 Siberia, *la Sibérie*, f.
 Sicily, *la Sicile*, f.
 Sienna, *Sienne*, f.
 Silesia, *la Silésie*, f.
 Silistria, *Silistrie*, f.
 Simplicon (The), *le Simplicon*, m. The — road, *la route du Simplicon*, f.
 Sinai (Mount), *le Mont Sinai*, m.

Sind, Sindh, (province) le *Sindh*, m., (river) le *Sind*, m.
 Singapore, *Singapour*, m.
 Slavonia, la *Slavonie*, f.
 Sluys, l'*Ecluse*, f.
 Smyrna, *Smyrne*, f.
 Society Islands (The), les *Iles de la Société*, f.pl.
 Socotra, l'*Ile Socotora*, f.
 Sodom, *Sodome*, f.
 Soleure, *Soleure*, (canton) m., (town) f.
 Solway Frith or Firth (The), le *Golfe de Solway*, m. [m.]
 Soudan (The), le *Soudan*, m.
 Sound (The), le *Sund*, m.
 Spain, l'*Espagne*, f.
 Sparta, *Sparte*, f.
 Spice Islands (The), les *Iles aux Epices*, les *Moliques*, f.pl. [m.]
 Spitzbergen, le *Spitzberg*, m.
 Steinkerk, *Steinkerque*, m.
 Strasburg, *Strasbourg*, m.
 Styria, la *Styrie*, f.
 Styx (The), le *Styx*, m.
 Suabia, la *Souabe*, f. [m.]
 Sudan (The), le *Soudan*, m.
 Suez, *Suez*, m. The — canal, le canal de *Suez*, m.
 Sunda. The — Islands, l'*Archipel de la Sonde*, m., les *Iles de la Sonde*, f.pl. — Strait, le *Détroit de la Sonde*, m.
 Superior (Lake), le *Lac Supérieur*, m.
 Surat, *Surate*, f.
 Susa, *Suse*, f.
 Swabia, la *Souabe*, f.
 Sweden, la *Suède*, f.
 Switzerland, la *Suisse*, f.
 Syria, la *Syrie*, f.

Table Bay, la *Baie de la Table*, f.
 Table Mountain, le *Mont de la Table*, m.

Tagus (The), le *Tage*, m.
 Tahiti, *Taiti*, *Otakiti*, m.
 Tangier, *Tangiers*, *Tanger*, m. [rente, f.]
 Taranto, *Tarentum*, *Tarragona*, *Tarragone*, f.
 Tartarus, le *Tartare*, m.
 Tartary, la *Tartarie*, f.
 Tasmania, la *Tasmanie*, f.
 Taurida, *Tauris*, la *Tauride*, f. [m.]
 Taurus (The), le *Taurus*, m.
 Tempe (The vale of), la *vallée de Tempé*, f.
 Tenerife, *Teneriffe*. V. General Dictionary
 Tennessee (The), le *Tennessee*, m. [de *Feu*, f.]
 Terra del Fuego, la *Terre*
 Terra di Lavoro, la *Terre*
 de *Labour*, f.
 Terracina, *Terracine*, f.
 Texas, le *Texas*, m.
 Thames. V. General Dictionary
 Thebes, *Thèbes*, f.
 Thermopylae, les *Thermopyles*, f.pl. [que, f.]
 Thessalonica, *Thessalonique*, f.
 Thessaly, la *Thessalie*, f.
 Thibet, le *Thibet*, le *Tibet*, m.
 Thrace, la *Thrace*, f. [m.]
 Thurgau, la *Thurgovie*, f.
 Thuringia, la *Thuringe*, f.
 Tiber (The), le *Tibre*, m.
 Tibet, le *Tibet*, le *Thibet*, m.
 Ticino (The), le *Tessin*, m.
 Tierra del Fuego, la *Terre*
 de *Feu*, f.
 Tigris (The), le *Tigre*, m.
 Tilsit, *Tilsitt*, m. [m.]
 Timbuctoo, *Tombouctou*, m.
 Tobago, *Tobago*, m.
 Toledo, *Toledo*, f.
 Tonquin, le *Tonkin*, le *Tonquin*, m.
 Tortona, *Tortone*, f.
 Touraine, la *Touraine*, f.
 Transcaucasia, la *Transcaucasie*, f. [vaal, m.]
 Transvaal (The), le *Transvaal*, m.
 Transylvania, la *Transylvanie*, f.

Trasimene (The Lake), le *Lac Trasimène*, m.
 Trebia (The), la *Trebie*, f.
 Trebizond, *Trebizonde*, f.
 Trent, *Trente*, f.
 Treport, le *Treport*, m.
 Treves, *Trèves*, f.
 Treviso, *Trevise*, f.
 Trier, *Trèves*, f.
 Trieste, *Trieste*, f.m.
 Trinidad, la *Trinité*, f.
 Troad (The), *Troas*, la *Troade*, f.
 Troy, *Troie*, f.
 Tunisia, la *Tunisie*, f. [m.]
 Turkestan, le *Turkestan*, m.
 Turkey, la *Turquie*, f.
 — in Europe, European —, la *Turquie d'Europe*.
 — in Asia, Asiatic —, la *Turquie d'Asie*.
 Tuscany, la *Toscane*, f.
 Tweed (The), la *Tweed*, f.
 Tyne (The), la *Tyne*, f.
 Tyre, *Tyr*, f.
 Tyrol (The), le *Tyrol*, m.

Ukraine (The), l'*Ukraine*, m.
 Umbria, l'*Ombrie*, f. [f.]
 United Kingdom (The), le *Royaume-Uni*, m.
 United Provinces (The), les *Provinces-Unies*, f.pl. [États-Unis, m.pl.]
 United States (The), les *États-Unis*, m.pl.
 Upsal, *Upsala*, *Upsal*, m.
 Ural (The), l'*Oural*, m.
 The — Mountains, les *Monts Ourals*, m.pl.
 Urbino, *Urbino*, m.
 Uruguay, l'*Uruguay*, m.
 Ushant, *Ouessant*, m.
 Utica, *Utique*, f.

Valencia, *Valence*, f.
 Valetta, la *Valette*, f.
 Vancouver Island, l'*Ile Vancouver*, f.
 Vendee, la *Vendée*, f.
 Venetia, la *Vénétie*, f.
 Venice, *Vénise*, f. [m.]
 Verd (Cape), le *Cap Vert*,

Verd Islands (Cape), les *Iles du Cap Vert*, f.pl.
 Verona, *Vérone*, f.
 Vesuvius, le *Vésuve*, m.
 Vicenza, *Vicence*, f.
 Vienna, *Vienne*, f.
 Virgin Islands (The), les *Iles Vierges*, f.pl.
 Virginia, la *Virginie*, f.
 Vistula (The), la *Vistule*, f.
 Viterbo, *Viterbe*, f. [f.]
 Vittoria, *Victoria*, f.
 Volhynia, la *Volhynie*, f.
 Vosges (The), les *Vosges*, f.pl.

Wales, le *Pays de Galles*, m.
 The principality of —, la *principauté de Galles*, f.
 The prince of —, le *prince de Galles*, m.
 North —, la *Galles du Nord*, f.
 South —, la *Galles du Sud*, f.
 New South —, la *Nouvelle-Galles du Sud*, f.
 Wallachia, la *Valachie*, f.
 Warsaw, *Varsovie*, f.
 Western Islands (The), les *Hébrides*, f.pl.
 Westphalia, la *Westphalie*, f.
 Wurtemberg, le *Wurtemberg*, m.
 Wurzburg, *Wurtzbourg*, m.

Xanthus (The), le *Xanthe*, m.
 Xeres, *Xérès*, m.

Yemen, l'*Yémen*, m.
 Yucatan, le *Yucatan*, m.

Zenland, la *Zélande*, f.
 Zion (Mount), *Sion*, f.
 Zululand, le *Zoulouland*, m.
 Zuyder Zee or Zuider Zee (The), le *Zuyderzee*, m.

SUPPLEMENT OF NEW WORDS
FRENCH—ENGLISH

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ABORNEMENT

A

Abornement, *s.m.* de-
limitation

Aborner, *v.a.* to delimit

Abrupti, *s.m. (pop.)* block-
head

Acatène, *adj.* chainless

Accoupage, *s.m.* artificial
hatching

Accourci, *s.m.* condensed
book or work

Acérage, *s.m.* steeling

Acétylène, *s.m.* acetylene

Adénome, *s.m.* adenoids

Aérodrome, *s.m.* aero-
drome

Aéroplane, *s.m.* aero-
plane

Affairement, *s.m.* pres-
sure of business, fussiness

Affermataire, *s.m.f.*
lessee

Affermat-eur, *rice*,
s.m.f. lessor

Affichant, *e, adj.* com-
promising

Agrandisseur, *s.m.*
(*phot.*) enlarging apparatus,
enlarger

Air, *s.m.* *Chambre à —*
(*moto, bic.*), air chamber,
inner-tube. *Tubulure d'ar-
rivée d' —*, air inlet

Allô, *inter. (telephone call)*
halloa, are you there?

Allumage, *s.m.* ignition.
— *par incandescence*, incan-
descent tube ignition. — *de
secours*, safety cell ignition

Alternateur, *s.m.* alter-
nator

Amène, *adj.* tractable,
pleasant

Amortisseur, *s.m.* shock-
absorber, buffer, weakener

Amphibiens, *s.m.p.* am-
phibia

Ampoule, *s.f. (electric)*
bulb, lamp

Anglissage, *s.m.* nicking

Anhéler, *v.n.* to pant

Annoncier, *s.m.* adver-
tisement manager

Antenne, *s.f. (wireless)*
aerial

Antirouille, *s.f.* anti-
rust

Antisémitisme, *s.m.* anti-
semitism

Antisepsie, *s.f. (med.)*
antisepsis

Apache, *s.m. (slang)*
hooligan, bully

Appendicite, *s.f.* appen-
dicitis

Arbre, *s.m.* axle, shaft.
— *à la Cardan*, Cardan shaft.

— *de différentiel*, differential
axle. — *de mise en marche*,
starting shaft. — *moteur*,
motive shaft

Arriviste, *s.m.* time-
server

Aspirateur, *s.m.* — *de
poussière*, vacuum-cleaner

Attache-pantalon, *s.m.*
trousers-clip

Auto, *s.m.* or *f. (pop.)*
motor-car

Autobus, *s.m.* motor-bus

Autocar, *s.m.* motor char-
à-bancs

Autocycle, *s.m.* motor-
cycle

Autodidacte, *s.adj. m.f.*
self-taught

Autodidaxie, *s.f.* self-
tuition

Automobilisme, *s.m.*
motoring

Auto-taxi, *s.m.* or *f.*
motor-taxicab; taxi (*pop.*)

Autrucherie, *s.f.* ostrich-
farm

Avance, *s.f.* — *à l'allu-
mage (moto)*, advance spark-
ing

Avant-bassin, *s.m.* outer-
harbour

Aveuïssement, *s.m.*
softening, lack of energy

Aviat-eur, *rice*, *s.m.f.*
aviator

Aviation, *s.f.* aviation

BERQUINADE

B

Bachot, *s.m. (slang)*. *V.*
Baccalauréat

Bafouillage, *s.m. (fam.)*
muttering, blundering, in-
coherent words

Bafouiller, *v.n. (fam.)* to
mutter, to blunder, to speak
incoherently

Bafouilleu-r, *se*, *s.m.f.*
blunderer, incoherent
speaker

Bagage, *s.m.* **Porte- —**,
luggage-carrier

Bague, *s.f. (mach.)* — *de
l'arbre primaire*, primary
shaft bush. — *de l'arbre
secondaire*, countershaft bush.

— *du carter*, crank-case bush

Baladeu-r, *se*, *adj.*
(*moto*) sliding. **Train —**,
sliding gear

Baladeuse, *s.f.* trailer,
trailing tramcar

Balai, *s.m. (tech.)* brush.
— *pour allumage*, electric
rubber. — *de charbon*, graph-
ite brush. **Porte- —**, brush-
holder

Banquette, *s.f. (golf)*
bunker

Barber, *v.a. (slang)*. *V.*
Embêter

Barbotin, *s.m.* hawse-
pipe

Bath, *adj. (slang)*. *V.*
Chic

Batterie, *s.f. (elec.)* bat-
tery. — *d'accumulateurs*,
piles sèches, cells

Bazarder, *v.a. (pop.)* to
sell off, to barter

Bec, *s.m. (tech.)* nozzle. —
Bunsen, Bunsen burner

Bécane, *s.f. (pop.)* bi-
cycle, bike; old engine

Bedonner, *v.n. (fam.)* to
get stout, to get a cor-
poration

Berquinade, *s.f.* dull,
insipid story

BEUGLANT

Beuglant, *s.m.* (slang) low music-hall
Bibeloter, *v.n.* to buy knock-knacks; (*fam.*) to potter about
Biblorhapte, *s.m.* file, loose binder
Bielle, *s.f.* (*mach.*). — *de direction*, steering connecting rod. — *d'accouplement*, coupling rod
Biellette, *s.f.* small connecting rod
Bienfacture, *s.f.*, good workmanship
Bille, *s.f.* *Mouvement à* — *s*, ball bearings
Bissecteur, *rice*, *adj.* bisecting
Bistro, *s.m.* (slang) publican
Blair, *s.m.* (slang) nose
Bloc-notes, *s.m.* writing-block
Bluff, *s.m.* bluff
Bluffer, *Bleuffer*, *v.n.* to bluff
Bobinage, *s.m.* (*wireless*) coiling
Bobine, *s.f.* coil
Bogie, *Boggie*, *s.m.* (*eng.*) bogie, bogie frame
Borinage, *s.m.* pit work; coal extraction
Borne, *s.f.* (*elec.*) plug. *Vis d'attache de la* —, connecting fixing screw
Bottin, *s.m.* directory
Boucler, *v.a.* to connect. — *la boucle*, to loop the loop
Bougie, *s.f.* (*moto*) sparking plug
Bride, *s.f.* (*mach.*) flange
Briquet, *s.m.* cigar-lighter
Bristol, *s.m.* Bristol board
Brochuri-er, ère, *s.m.f.* pamphleteer, scribbler
Bûche, *s.f.* *V. Ramasser*
Budgéter, *v.a.* to budget for
Bureau de bienfaisance, *s.m.* charitable board
Burineur, *s.m.* engraver; (*pop.*) hard worker

C

Câblogramme, *s.m.* cablegram
Cale-pieds, *s.m.* (*bic.*) toe-clip
Calvados, *s.m.* cider-brandy (made in Calvados)

iv

Cambriolage, *s.m.* house-breaking
Cambrioler, *v.a.* to break into (a house)
Came, *s.f.* (*tech.*) *Arbre à* — *s*, camshaft. — *d'allumage*, ignition cam. — *de distribution*, distributor cam. — *de régulation*, governing cam
Canasson, *s.m.* (*pop.*) gee-gee, horse
Capiston, *s.m.* (*fam.*) captain
Capot, *s.m.* (*moto*) bonnet
Carburateur, *s.m.* (*moto*) carburetter
Cardan, *s.f.* (*moto*) cardan. *Arbre à la* —, cardan shaft. *Dé de* —, brass square bush. *Frette de* —, cardan box
Carrosserie, *s.f.* body-work
Carte-télégramme, *Carte pneumatique*. *V. Petit-bleu*
Carter, *s.m.* (*bic.*, *moto*) case, gear case, crank case
Casque, *s.m.* (*wireless*) headphone
Chaîne, *s.f.* — *de commande*, driving chain. — *de mise en marche*, starting chain. *Tendre la* —, to tighten the chain
Chambard, *Chambart*, *s.m.* (*pop.*) row, upset
Chambardement, *s.m.* (*pop.*) rowing, upsetting
Chambarder, *v.a.* (*pop.*) to upset, to turn topsyturvy, to knock about
Chançard, *e*, *s.adj. m.f.* (*pop.*) lucky, lucky beggar
Chandail, *s.m.* sweater, jersey
Changement, *s.m.* — *de vitesse*, change-speed gear
Chapelière, *s.f.* hat-case, bonnet-box
Chaufe-bain, *s.m.* bath-heater, geyser
Chaufeu-r, se, *s.m.f.* chauffeur, motor-driver
Chemineau, *Cheminot*, *s.m.* odd man, jobbing bricklayer, navvy; tramp; (*pop.*) railwayman
Cheveu, *s.m.* — *x à la Ninon*, bobbed hair. — *x à la garçonne*, shingled hair
Chialer, *v.n.* (*slang*) to blub
Chicane, *s.f.* (*at cards*) chicane
Chiot, *te*, *s.m.f.* pup, puppy

DARDIÈRE

Cinématographe, *s.m.* cinematograph, bioscope
Cinématographique, *adj.* cinematographic
Circuit, *s.m.* (*elec.*) circuit. *Fermer le* —, to switch on. *Ouvrir le* —, to switch off
Clairon, *s.m.* (*moto*) horn, hooter (*pop.*)
Clapet, *s.m.* — *d'aspiration*, inlet valve. — *d'échappement*, exhaust valve
Classeur, *s.m.* file (*for papers*)
Clavette, *s.f.* (*tech.*) cotter
Clubman, *s.m.* man-about-town
Cohéreur, *s.m.* coherer
Collignon, *s.m.* (*pop.*) cabby
Commutateur, *s.m.* (*elec.*) switch
Compteur, *s.m.* (*bic.*) cyclometer
Contrepédaler, *v.n.* to back-pedal
Contrer, *v.a.* to double (*at cards*)
Coron, *s.m.* mining village
Correspondance, *s.f.* *Petite* — (*newspapers*), personal column, agony column (*slang*)
Couleur, *s.f.* lead suit (*at cards*). *Fournir de la* —, to follow suit
Coup, *s.m.* — *roulé* (*golf*) putt
Coupe-circuit, *s.m.* (*elec.*) fuse
Couper, *v.n.* to cut, to trump (*at cards*)
Courbe, *s.f.* graph
Couronne, *s.f.* — *de frein* (*mach.*), cogwheel
Courrieriste, *s.m.* reporter
Coussinet, *s.m.* (*mach.*) bearing, brass, bush
Crever, *v.a.n.* to puncture
Crosse, *s.f.* (*golf*) club
Cuisinière, *s.f.* kitchener, stove
Culot, *s.m.* (*slang*) cheek, effrontery
Cursomètre, *s.m.* speedometer
Cylindre, *s.m.* (*phono.*) record

D

Dardièrre, *s.f.* deer-trap

DÉBRAYAGE

Débrayage, *s.m.* unclutching, disconnecting
Débrayer, *v.n.* to unclutch, to disconnect
Débrouillard, *e*, *adj.* smart, slick (*pop.*)
Dégommer, *v.a.* (*fam.*) (*slang*) to remove, to dismiss
Dégradeur, *s.m.* (*photo.*) vignetter
Dégradé, *s.m.* (*photo.*) vignette
Déjecteur, *s.m.* dejector, mud-drum
Demander, *v.a.n.* (*at cards*) to go
Dépelotonner, *v.a.* to unwind
Déqualifier, *v.a.* to disqualify
Dérage, *s.m.* side-slip
Déraper, *v.n.* to side-slip, to skid
Désaffectation, *s.f.* disappropriation
Désaffecter, *v.a.* to disappropriate
Désenvelopper, *v.a.* to unwrap
Désincruster, *v.a.* to scale (*a boiler*)
Dessous, *s.m.pl.* underclothing
Désu-et, ète, *adj.* obsolete
Détecteur, *s.m.* (*elec.*) responder. — *à galène* (*wireless*) crystal-set
Développeur, *s.m.* (*photo.*) developer
Diaphragme, *s.m.* (*phono.*) reproducer
Différentiel, *s.m.* (*moto*) differential. *Boîte de —*, differential gear box. *Engrenage de —*, differential wheel
Direction, *s.f.* steering. *Volant de —*, steering-wheel
Dirigeable, *s.m.* dirigible balloon, airship
Disque, *s.m.* (*gramophone*) record
Distributeur automatique, *s.m.* slot machine
Divette, *s.f.* (*theat.*) light comedy actress, serio-comic, comédienne
Divis, *e*, *adj.* shared, divided. *Par —*, after sharing. — *s.m.* share
Dynamo, *s.f.* dynamo

▼

E

Ébouqueter, *v.a.* to defoliate
Ébouturer, *v.a.* (*agr.*) to remove root-shoots, to disbud
Ébranchoir, *s.m.* pruning-hook
Échappement, *s.m.* (*mach.*) exhaust. *V. Clapet and Soupape*
Écouteur, *s.m.* (*wireless*) earpiece
Éjecteur, *s.adj.m.* ejector
Élavé, *e*, *adj.* weak and pale
Électrocut-eur, *rice*, *adj.* electrocuting
Électrocution, *s.f.* electrocution
Électrothérapie, *s.f.* electro-therapeutics
Éliminatoire, *adj.* eliminative
Emballotter, *v.a.* to pack in bales
Embotteler, *v.a.* to truss
Embrayage, *s.m.* clutch, clutching, connecting
Embrayer, *v.n.* (*mach.*) to clutch, to connect
Émetteur, *rice*, *adj.* (*wireless*) broadcasting. *Poste émetteur*, station
émettrice, broadcasting station
Émettre, *v.a.* (*wireless*) to broadcast
Emission, *s.f.* broadcasting. *Poste d' —*, broadcasting station
Empêch-eur, euse, *s.m.f.* — *de danser en rond* (*fam.*), kill-joy
Empiècement, *s.m.* (*dress*) yoke
Enfeller, *v.a.* to embitter
Engommer, *v.a.* to gum
Enlever, *v.a.* (*golf*) to loft
Enrayoir, *s.m.* skid
Eveloppe, *s.f.* (*tyre*) outer cover
Équipe, *s.f.* (*games*) team
Escalier, *s.m.* *Esprit d' —*, *s.m.* after-wit (*repartee which occurs too late*)
Esclaffer (*S'*), *v.refl.* to burst out laughing
Essence, *s.f.* (*moto*) petrol, motor-spirit

GICLEUR

Étatisme, *s.m.* statism, state-craft
Étatiste, *s.m.* statist
Évocat-eur, *rice*, *adj.* evocating, vivid

F

Fafiot, *s.m.* (*pop.*) bank-note
Fer, *s.m.* (*golf*) iron. *Petit —*, mid-iron
Fiche, *s.f.* (*com.*) records, information
Fil, *s.m.* (*tech.*) wire. — *de bougie*, plug wire. — *de masse*, earth wire. — *d'isolation*, insulated wire
Filament, *s.m.* — *de charbon*, carbon filament
Flancher, *v.n.* to flinch, to show the white feather
Flémard, e, *Flemmard*, *e*, *s.adj.m.f.* (*pop.*) slacker, lazy-bones; slack, lazy
Flic, *s.m.* (*slang*) copper, policeman
Flingot, *s.m.* (*pop.*) rifle
Flotteur, *s.m.* float, float-gauge
Fourchette, *s.f.* (*moto*) — *porte-phare*, headlight fork, lamp bracket
Fox, *s.m.* fox-terrier
Frein, *s.m.* — *à mâchoires*, jaw-brake. — *sur jante avant*, front rim brake. — *sur jante arrière*, back rim brake
Froussard, e, *s.adj.m.f.* (*pop.*) funk, funky

G

Gaffe, *s.f.* (*pop.*) blunder, howler
Gaffer, *v.n.* (*pop.*) to blunder
Gaffeu-r, se, *s.m.f.* blunderer
Gaga, *s.adj. m.* imbecile, man in his second childhood.
Galène, *s.f.* (*wireless*) crystal. *Détecteur à —*, crystal-set
Galurin, *s.m.* (*pop.*) hat, tile
Gat, *s.m.* landing stairs
Gauloiserie, *s.f.* *V. Gaudriole*
Gestionnaire, *s.m.* manager
Gicleur, *s.m.* (*tech.*) jet, nozzle

GODILLOT

Godillot, *s.m.* (*mil.*) military boot
Gondoler (**Se**), *v.refl.* (*pop.*) to chortle
Gonfier, *v.a.* (*moto*) to pump up
Gonze, *s.m.* (*slang*) chap, fellow, pal
Gonzesse, *s.f.* (*slang*) girl, donah
Graisse, *s.f.* — *consistante*, solid grease
Graisneur, *s.m.* lubricator, lubricant
Gratte-ciel, *s.m.* skyscraper
Grimpant, *s.m.* (*slang*) trousers, bags
Grivoiserie, *s.f.* *V.*
Gaudriole
Guêtron, *s.m.* spat

H

'Hache-viande, *s.m.* mincing-machine
'Haut-parleur, *s.m.* (*wireless*) loud-speaker
Hétaire, *s.f.* courtesan
Hilare, *adj.* hilarious

I

Ignifugation, *s.f.* fireproofing
Ignifuge, *adj.* fireproof, non-inflammable
Immuniser, *v.a.* to render immune
Impôt, *s.m.* — *sur le revenu*, income-tax
Insalissable, *adj.* unsoilable
Intérené, *e, s.m.f.* prisoner, patient
Interrupteur, *s.m.* (*elec.*) breaker, ruptor

J

Jarretelle, *s.f.* stocking-suspender
Joint, *s.m.* joint, washer. — *de bougie*, plug washer. — *de coussinet*, knuckle joint
Jouer, *v.n.* (*at cards*) to go
Juste-millieu, *s.m.* golden mean

L

Lampe, *s.f.* (*wireless*) valve

vi

Lanterne, *s.f.* — *arrière*, tail-lamp
Lardonner, *v.a.* to cut into thin slices; (*fam.*) to jeer at
Levé, *adj.* *Au pied* —, without preparation, extemporaneously
Lever, *s.m.* — *de frein*, brake lever; — *de changement de vitesse*, change-speed lever; — *de commande*, governor lever; — *porte-galets*, roller lever
Ligne, *s.f.* — *de mouches* (*billiards*) baulk-line
Lixivateuse, *s.f.* washing-machine
Loufoque, *s.adj.m.* (*slang*) fool, idiot
Lubrificat-eur, *rice, adj.* lubricating, lubricant
Luge, *s.f.* luge, sledge, sleigh
Luger, *r.n.* to luge
Lustroir, *s.m.* polisher

M

Machine, *s.f.* — *à coudre*, sewing machine. — *outil*, machine-tool; tool-engine
Magnéto, *s.f.* magneto
Maillet, *s.m.* (*golf*) club
Manchon, *s.m.* (*moto*) muff, sleeve; (*gas*) mantle
Mandat, *s.m.* — *télégraphique*, telegraph money order; — *commercial*, Post Office order
Manifestant, *s.m.* (*political*) demonstrator
Manivelle, *s.f.* crank, handle. — *de mise en marche*, starting handle
Marche, *s.f.* — *avant*, ahead speed. — *arrière*, reverse speed
Marcheur, *s.m.* *Vieux* —, old roué, rake
Mégalomane, *s.adj. m.* megalomaniac
Mémorisation, *s.f.* memorization
Mentalité, *s.f.* mentality
Mercerisation, *s.f.* mercerization
Merceriser, *v.a.* to mercerize
Métro, *s.m.* (*pop.*) underground railway
Mi-laine, *adj.* half-woolen
Mille-feuilles, *s.m.* mille-feuilles (*pastry*)

PASTEURISER

Moche, *adj.* (*pop.*) dowdy
Mondial, *e, adj.* world, world-wide
Mouche, *s.f.* (*billiards*) spot
Moussaillon, *s.m.* (*fam.*) ship-boy
Moyenâgeux, *se, adj.* (*fam.*) medieval
Moyeu, *s.m.* hub
Mufle, *s.m.* (*slang*) blighter, fool
Multiplication, *s.f.* (*mach.*) gear

N

Navarin, *s.m.* hash, stew
Neurasthénie, *s.f.* neurasthenia
Névropathe, *adj.* neuropathic
Névrose, *e, adj. s.m.f.* neurotic
Nuisibilité, *s.f.* hurtfulness

O

Océanographie, *s.f.* oceanography
Onde, *s.f.* — *s Hertzienne* (*wireless*) Hertizian waves
Oust, *Ouste, interj.* (*pop.*) buck up! off with you! scoot!
Oxford, *s.m.* Oxford shirting

P

Paillote, *s.f.* straw hut
Panne, *s.f.* break-down
Panure, *s.f.* bread-crumbs
Papier, *s.m.* — *autographique*, transfer-paper; — *burard*, blotting-paper; — *tenture*, wall-paper
Papillon, *s.m.* (*moto*) security bolt, butterfly-nut
Parcours, *s.m.* (*golf*) links
Paré-éclats, *s.m.* splinter-screen
Partie, *s.f.* — *à quatre*, (*golf*) foursome
Passe, *s.f.* (*at cards*) *Faire une* —, to finesse
Passe-montagne, *s.m.* fur cap, aviator-cap
Passe-purée, *s.m.* purée-sieve
Pasteuriser, *v.a.* to pasteurize

Pastille, *s.f.* (*tech.*) washer
Patinette, *s.f.* (*child's*) scooter
Pavillon, *s.m.* (*gramo., phono.*) trumpet
Pédale, *s.f.* — à dents, rat-trap pedal
Pédaler, *v.n.* to pedal
Pelle, *s.f.* *V.* Ramasser
Pelouse, *s.f.* — d'arrivée, (*golf*) putting-green
Périscope, *s.m.* periscope
Petit-bleu, *s.m.* pneumatic message
Phare, *s.m.* (*moto*) head-light
Phlegme, *s.m.* phlegm
Phobie, *s.f.* phobia
Pièce, *s.f.* — s détachées, spare parts
Piger, *v.a.* (*pop.*) to look at, to squint at. *Pigez-moi ça*, just have a look at that
Pignon, *s.m.* cog-wheel
Pilou, *s.m.* flannelette
Pince-monseigneur, *s.f.* crowbar, jemmy
Piston, *s.m.* Course de —, piston stroke. *Segment de —*, piston ring
Plaquer, *v.a.* (*pop.*) to abandon
Plâtrerie, *s.f.* plaster work
Plot, *s.m.* (*elec.*) plug
Plumard, *s.m.* feather-brush; (*pop.*) bed
Pneu, *s.m.* (*pop.*) pneumatic tyre
Pocheuse, *s.f.* egg-poacher
Pognon, **Poignon**, *s.m.* (*slang*) money, brass, dibs
Poire, *s.f.* (*pop.*) victim, greenhorn, mug; (*spray*, etc.) bellows
Poivrot, *s.m.* (*slang*) tippler
Pompe à pneus, *s.f.* tyre-inflator; — à étrier, foot-pump. *Vaporisateur à pompe*, pump spray
Pondaison, *s.f.* laying (*of eggs*)
Pondeur-r, **se**, *s.m.f.* layer (*of eggs*); (*fig.*) producer, scribbler
Pont, *s.m.* — transbordeur, transport-crane, travelling crane
Porte-bannière, *s.m.* standard-bearer
Porte-outils, *s.m.* tool-holder

Porte-phare, *s.m.* Fourchette —, head-light fork
Poste, *s.m.* — à galène (*wireless*), crystal set; — d'émission, broadcasting station
Pot d'échappement, *s.m.* silencer, exhaust box
Poteur, *s.m.* (*golf*) putter
Poubelle, *s.f.* dust-bin
Poudroient, *s.m.* glitter, dustiness
Pousse-pousse, *s.m.* rickshaw
Préhistoire, *s.f.* prehistory
Ptomaine, *s.f.* ptomaine
P.T.T., Poste-Télégraphe-Téléphone
Purée, *s.f.* (*pop.*) poverty. *Être dans la —*, to be stony broke
Pyjama, **Puyjama**, *s.m.* pyjama
Pyrogravure, *s.f.* poker-work

Q

Quatre-saisons, *s.f.* *V.* Saison

R

Radiateur, *s.m.* (*moto*) radiator, cooler
Radio-conducteur, *s.m.* coherer
Radiogramme, *s.m.* Marconigram
Radiographe, *s.m.* radiograph
Radio-téléphonie, **Radiophonie**, *s.f.* wireless
Raid, *s.m.* raid, ride
Ralenti, *s.m.* (*cinéma.*), slow motion
Ralentisseur, *s.m.* retarder
Ramasser, *v.a.* — une pelle, une bûche, to come a cropper
Rams, *s.m.* (*cards*) loo
Rarescence, *s.f.* rarefied state
Rarescent, **e**, *adj.* rarefying
Rasoir, *s.m.* — de sûreté, safety-razor
Réglage, *s.m.* (*mach.*) adjustment
Régulateur, *s.m.* (*mach.*) governor
Relayer, *v.a.* (*wireless*) to relay

Repose-pied, *s.m.* (*bic.*) foot-rest
Rescapé, **e**, *s.m.f.* survivor
Rétro, *s.m.* (*billiards*) screw-back
Réussite, *s.f.* (*cards*) patience
Révéléateur, *s.m.* (*photo.*) developer
Revue, *s.f.* (*theat.*) revue, topical play
Revueiste, *s.m.* (*theat.*) revue-writer
Rivelaine, *s.f.* (*min.*) pick
Rodage, *s.m.* grinding
Roder, *v.a.* to grind, to wear by rubbing
Roman-feuilleton, *s.m.* serial story
Roue, *s.f.* — avant, front wheel; — arrière, back wheel; — libre, free wheel
Rouler, *v.a.* — sa balle (*golf*), to putt. *Coup roulé*, *s.m.* putt
Roulotte, *s.f.* caravan
Roumi, *s.m.* (*Arab*) infidel, Christian
Rudolement, *s.m.* snubbing, slanging, abuse

S

Sabotage, *s.m.* wilful damage
Saboter, *v.a.* to damage wilfully
Salutiste, *s.m.* Salvationist
Sans-travail, *s.m.* unemployed
Scaferlati, *s.m.* scaferlati (*tobacco*)
Semer, *v.a.* (*pop.*) to lose, to give the slip to
Série, *s.f.* (*billiards*) break
Serrage, *s.m.* tightening. *Collier de —*, adjustable clamp joint
Silencieux, *s.m.* silencer, exhaust box
Similigravure, *s.f.* photo-engraving, half-tone engraving
Sionisme, *s.m.* Zionism
Six-quatre-deux (À la), *adv.* carelessly, anyhow
Ski, *s.m.* ski
Skier, *v.n.* to ski
Smoking, *s.m.* dinner-jacket
Sociologue, *s.m.* sociologist

SOUPAPE

Soupape, *s.f.* valve. *V.*
Clapet
Sous - arrondissement,
s.m. sub-district
Sous-marin, *s.m.* sub-
marine
Sport, *s.m.* outdoor
games; physical exercise
Staff, *s.m.* (*build.*) staff
Stand, *s.m.* stand, grand
stand; shooting-range
Station, *s.f.* — *émettrice*,
broadcasting station
Stopper, *v.a.* (*tailoring*).
V. **Rentraire**
Stuquer, *v.a.* to stucco
Submersible, *s.m.* sub-
marine
Suralimentation, *s.f.*
superalimentation
Suroit, *s.m.* sou'wester
Suspension, *s.f.* hanging
lamp
Syndicataire, *adj.* syn-
dicalist

T

Tabac, *s.m.* *Passer à —*,
v.a. (*pop.*) to thump, to
knock about
Taille-ongles, *s.m.* nail-
nipper
Tapeur, *s.m.* (*elec.*) deco-
herer
Tapis roulant, *s.m.* esca-
lator
Tarabiscot, *s.m.* ogee-
plane
Tarabiscoter, *v.a.* to
plane; to over-adorn
Taximètre, *s.m.* taxi-
meter
Télépathie, *s.f.* telepathy
Tendancieu-x, *se*, *adj.*
insinuating, suggestive
Teuf-teuf, *s.m.* (*pop.*)
motor-car
Thibétain, *e*, *adj.* Thibe-
tan
Thune, *s.f.* (*slang*) five-
franc piece

viii

Tige, *s.f.* rod, pin
Tirer, *v.n.* — *au flanc*
(*pop.*), to malingering
Titulariser, *v.a.* to ap-
point permanently, to con-
firm in an appointment
Tonitruant, *e*, *adj.* blus-
tering, thundering
Torque, *s.f.* torque;
twist (tobacco)
Tortillard, *s.m.* (*pop.*)
light-railway, rail-motor
Totalisateur, *s.m.* (*bet-*
ting) totalisator
Tourelle, *s.f.* — *de veille*,
de commandement, conning
tower
Tourne-dos, *s.m.* small
fillet-steak
Toxine, *s.f.* toxin
Traingiot, *s.m.* (*nick-*
name given to soldiers of
train des équipages)
Transbordeur, *adj.m.*
travelling; — *s.m.* travelling
platform
Transformateur, *s.m.*
(*wireless*) transformer
Transsaharien, *ne*, *adj.*
transsaharan
Transsibérien, *ne*, *adj.*
transsiberian
Tringle, *s.f.* — *de com-*
mande, connecting rod
Triplíce, *s.f.* Triple Alli-
ance
Tri-porteur, *s.m.* trades-
man's tricycle
Trolley, *s.m.* trolley;
trolley-car
Trompe, *s.f.* (*bic.*, *moto*)
horn, hooter
Trucider, *v.a.* to cause
death
T.S.F., *s.f.* (*télégraphie*
sans fil) wireless
Tub, *s.m.* tub, bath
Tubulure, *s.f.* flange
Turbin, *s.m.* (*slang*)
work, grind
Turbiner, *v.n.* (*slang*) to
work, to grind

YOUPIN

Tuyau, *s.m.* (*pop.*) tip,
racing tip
Tuyauterie, *s.f.* piping

V

Vanner, *v.a.* (*pop.*) to
tire out, to fag
Véhiculer, *v.a.* to vehicu-
late
Vélocimètre, *s.m.* speedo-
meter
Verrou, *s.m.* — *de mise en*
marche, starting notch
Vide-citron, *s.m.* lemon-
squeezer
Virage, *s.m.* (*photo*) de-
veloper
Voile, *s.m.* (*fabric*) voile
(*wool muslin*)
Voilé, *e*, *adj.* buckled
Voiler, *v.a.* (*photo*) to fog
Voiturette, *s.f.* (*moto*)
runabout car
Vol, *s.m.* — *plané*, vol-
plane
Volant, *s.m.* — *de direc-*
tion, steering wheel
Voltmètre, *s.m.* volt-
meter

W

Wagnérien, *ne*, *s.adj.*
m.f. Wagnerian
Wagon-bar, *s.m.* bar-
saloon; Pullman car
Wagon-réservoir, *s.m.*
(*rail*) oil car
Wallace, *s.f.* (*Paris*)
drinking-fountain
Waterproof, *s.m.* water-
proof-coat, mackintosh
Wattman, *s.m.* driver (*of*
elec. car) motorman

Y

Youpin, *e*, *s.adj.* *m.f.*
(*slang*) Jew, Jewish

SUPPLEMENT OF NEW WORDS
ENGLISH—FRENCH

SUPPLEMENT OF NEW WORDS

ENGLISH—FRENCH

ABSOLUTENESS

A

Absoluteness, *s.* absoluité, *f.*

Acetylene, *s.* acétylène, *m.*

Adenoids, *s.pl.* adénoïde, *m.*

Adjustment, *s.* (mach.) réglage, *m.*

Aerial, *s.* (wireless) antenne, *f.*

Aerodrome, *s.* aérodrome, *m.*

Aeroplane, *s.* avion, *m.*

Afternoon tea, *s.* five-o'clock, *m.*

Agony column, *s.* V. Personal Column

Air, *s.* — *chamber*, chambre à air, *f.*; — *inlet*, tubulure d'arrivée d'air, *f.*; — *ship*, dirigeable, *m.*

Alternate, *v.n.* (elec.) alterner

Alternator, *s.* alternateur, *m.*

Anti-Semite, *s.* antisémite, *m.*

Anti-Semitic, *adj.* antisémitique

Anti-Semitism, *s.* antisémitisme, *m.*

Antiseptics, *s.* antiseptique, *f.*

Antitoxin, *s.* antitoxine, *f.*

Appendicitis, *s.* appendicite, *f.*

Archdiocesan, *adj.* archidiocésain

Aseptic, *adj.* aseptique

Automobile, *s.* automobile, *m.* or *f.*

Automobilism, *s.* automobilisme, *m.*

Automobilist, *s.* automobiliste, *m.f.*

Aviation, *s.* aviation, *f.*

Aviator, *s.* aviateur, *m.* — *cap*, *s.* passe-montagne, *m.*

Axle, *s.* arbre, essieu, *m.*

Differential —, arbre différentiel, *m.*

B

Back-pedal, *v.n.* contre-pédaler

Battleship, *s.* cuirassé, *m.*

Baulk, *s.* (billiards) ligne, *f.* — *line*, ligne de mouches

Bearing, *s.* (mach.) coussinet, *m.* *Ball* —, mouvement à billes, *m.*

Bifocal, *adj.* à double foyer

Bike, *s.* (pop.) bécane, *f.*

Bioscope, *s.* cinématographe, *m.*

Biplane, *s.* biplan, *m.*

Blighter, *s.* (slang) mufle, *m.*

Blithering, *adj.* (slang) — *idiot*, andouille ficelée, *f.*

Block-signal, *s.* signal d'arrêt, *m.*

Blub, *v.n.* (pop.) pleurer, chialer

Blue-print, *s.* (photo.) papier au ferro-cyanure

Bluff, *s.* bluff, *m.*

Bluff, *v.n.* bleuffer

Bobbed hair, *s.* cheveux à la Ninon, *m.pl.*

Body, *s.* (moto) carrosserie, *f.*

Bogie, *s.* (engin.) bogie, boggie, *m.*

Bonnet, *s.* (moto) capot, *m.*

Bowdlerization, *s.* expurgation, *f.*

Bowdlerize, *v.a.* expurger

Braille, *s.* écriture en relief, *f.*

BUTTERFLY

Brake, *s.* (mach.) — *collar*, collier de frein, *m.* *Back rim* —, frein sur jante arrière, *m.* *Front rim* —, frein sur jante avant, *m.* *Foot* —, frein à pied, *m.* *Hand* —, frein à main, *m.* *Inner* —, frein intérieur ou central, *m.* *Clasp or clip* —, frein à mâchoires, *m.* — *lever*, levier de frein, *m.* — *rod*, tige de frein, *f.* *Transmission* —, frein sur la transmission, *m.*

Brass, *s.* (mach.) coussinet, *m.*

Brassy, *s.* (golf) brassy, *m.*

Break, *s.* (billiards) série, *f.* — *down* (moto), panne, *f.*

To break down, *v.n.* être en panne

Breaker, *s.* (elec.) interrupteur, *m.*

Bridge, *s.* (cards) bridge, *m.*

Broadcast, *v.a.* (wireless) émettre

Broadcasting, *s.* (wireless) émission, *f.* — *station*, poste d'émission, *m.*, station émettrice, *f.*

Broke, *adj.* (pop.) décafé

Brush, *s.* (tech.) Graphite —, balai de charbon, *m.* — *holder*, porte-balai, *m.*

Bubonic, *adj.* bubonique

Buckled, *adj.* voilé

Buck up, *v.n.* y en mettre

Buffer, *s.* (moto) amortisseur, *m.*

Bulb, *s.* (of a horn) poire, *f.*, (elec.) ampoule, *f.*

Bunker, *s.* (golf) banquette, *f.*

Bunsen burner, *s.* bec Bunsen, *m.*

Bush, *s.* (African) brousse, *f.*

Bush, *s.* (mach.) bague, *f.*

Butterfly, *s.* — *nut* (moto), papillon, *m.*, écrou à ailettes, *m.*

C

Cablegram, *s.* câbogramme, *m.*

Caddie, *s.* (golf) caddie, *m.*

Calculating-rule, *s.* arithmographe, *m.*

Cam, *s.* (mach.) came, *f.* — *shaft*, arbre à comes, *m.*
Distributor —, came de distribution. **Governing** —, came de régulation

Camera, *s.* (photo.) appareil photographique, *m.*

Cap, *s.* (tech.) calotte, *f.*

Caravan, *s.* (gipsy) roulotte, *f.*

Carbon filament, *s.* filament de charbon, *m.*

Carburettor, Carburettor, *s.* carburateur, *m.* — *nozzle*, bec de carburateur, *m.*

Cardan, *s.* cardan, *f.* — *axle*, arbre à la cardan, *m.* — *box*, frette de cardan, *f.* — *screw*, vis de frette de cardan, *f.* — *square bush*, dé de cardan, *m.*

Case, *s.* (bic., moto) carter, *m.*

Catchy, *adj.* populaire, qui attire l'attention

Caution, *s.* (pop.) drôle d'individu, *m.*

Cell, *s.* (elec.) batterie d'accumulateurs, *f.*; pile sèche, *f.*

C.G.S. (phys.) C.G.S.

Chain, *s.* **Starting** —, chaîne de mise en marche, *f.*
Driving —, chaîne de commande, *f.* **To tighten the** —, tendre la chaîne

Chainless, *adj.* acatène

Change, *s.* — *speed gear*, changement de vitesse, *m.*

Chassis, *s.* (moto) chassis, *m.*

Chauffeur, *s.* (moto) chauffeur, *m.*

Chest, *s.* (moto) chambre, *f.*, vase, *m.* **Constant level** —, vase à niveau constant, *m.*

Chicane, *s.* (at cards) chicane, *f.*

Chortle, *v.n.* exulter; se gondoler (pop.)

Cigar-lighter, *s.* briquet, *m.*

Cinematograph, *s.* cinématographe, *m.*

Cinematographic, *adj.* cinématographique

Clamp, *s.* (mach.) **Adjusting** —, collier de serrage, *m.*

Claret-cup, *s.* cup de bordeaux, *f.*

Cleek, *s.* (golf) cleek, *m.*

Clutch, *s.* (mach.) embrayage, *m.* — *leather*, cuir d'embrayage, *m.*

Clutch, *v.n.* embrayer

Cob, *s.* (horse) cob, *m.*

Cocker spaniel, *s.* cocker, *m.*

Cogwheel, *s.* (mach.) couronne, *f.*, pignon, *m.*

Small —, petite roue dentée, *f.* **Large** —, roue d'engrenage, *f.*

Coherer, *s.* (elec.) cohéreur, *m.*, radio-conducteur, *m.*

Coil, *s.* (elec.) bobine, *f.* — *plug*, borne de bobine, *f.*

Commandeer, *v.a.* réquisitionner

Compound, *adj.* (tech.) composé

Conductor, *s.* (elec.) parafoudre, *m.*

Confetti, *s.* confetti, *m.*

Connect, *v.a.n.* (mach.) embrayer, boucler

Connecting, *s.* (mach.) embrayage, *m.* — *fixing screw*, vis d'attache de la borne, *f.*

Conning-tower, *s.* tourelle de veille, de commandement, *f.*

Consortium, *s.* consortium, *m.*

Contact, *s.* contact, *m.* — *breaker*, interrupteur de contact, *m.* — *screw*, vis patinée, *f.*

Controller, *s.* (moto) contrôleur, *m.*

Cooler, *s.* (moto) radiateur, *m.*

Copper, *s.* (slang) flic, agent de police, *m.*

Cordite, *s.* cordite, *f.*

Cotter, *s.* (mach.) clavette, *f.*

Coupling, *adj.* — *muffie*, manchon d'accouplement, *m.* — *rod*, bielle d'accouplement, *f.*

Cover, *s.* **Outer** — (tyre), enveloppe, *f.*

Crank, *s.* (mach.) manivelle, *f.* — *case*, carter, *m.*

Crock, *s.* (slang) bon à rien, invalide, *m.*

Crystal, *s.* (wireless) galène, *f.* — *set*, détecteur à galène, *m.*

Cushion, *s.* (billiards) bande, *f.*

Cut-out, *s.* (elec.) coupe-circuit, *m.*

D

Decadent, *adj.* décadent

Decohere, *v.a.n.* décoherer

Decoherer, *s.* (elec.) tapeur, *m.*

Deflate, *v.a.* dégonfler

Delimit, *v.a.* aborner

Delimitation, *s.* abornement, *m.*

Demonstrator, *s.* (politics) manifestant, *m.*

Destroyer, Torpedo-boat Destroyer, *s.* (mar.) destroyer, *m.*, contre-torpilleur, *m.*

Developer, *s.* (photo.) virage, *m.*, révélateur, *m.*, développeur, *m.*

Dibs, *s.pl.* (slang) pognon, *m.*

Differential, *s.* (mach.) différentiel, *m.* — *axle*, arbre de différentiel, *m.* — *gear box*, boîte de différentiel, *f.* — *wheel*, engrenage de différentiel, *m.*

Dinner-jacket, *s.* smoking, *m.*

Directory, *s.* bottin, *m.*

Dirigible balloon, *s.* dirigeable, *m.*

Disappearing carriage, *s.* (ordnance) affût à éclipse, *m.*

Disconnect, *v.a.n.* débrayer, désembrayer

Disentwine, *v.a.* désentrelacer

Dope, *s.* (slang) dopping, *m.* (of a horse)

Double, *v.n.* (at cards) contrer

Dress, *v.a.* (leather) affaiter

Dressing, *s.* (leather) affaitage, *m.*

Driver, *s.* (golf) driver, *m.*

Dum-dum bullet, *s.* dum-dum, *f.*

Dynamo, *s.* dynamo, *f.*

E

Earpiece, *s.* (wireless) écouteur, *m.*

Ejector, *s.* éjecteur, *m.*

Electrocute, *v.a.* électrocuter

Electrocution, *s.* électrocution, *f.*

Eliminative, *adj.* éliminatoire

Enlarge, *s.* (photo.) agrandisseur, *m.*

Erg, *s.* erg, *m.*

Escalator, *s.* tapis roulant, escalier roulant, *m.*

Esperantist, *s.* espérantiste, *m.*

Esperanto, *s.* espéranto, *m.*

Exhaust, *s.* échappement, *m.* — *valve*, clapet d'échappement, *m.*

F

Faddist, *s.* sujet aux lubies, capricieux, maniaque, *m.*

Fan, *s.* (tech.) ventilateur, *m.*

Filament, *s.* Carbon —, filament de charbon, *m.*

File, *s.* (for papers) classeur, *m.*

Finesse, *v.n.* (at cards) faire une passe

Flange, *s.* (mach.) bride, *f.*, plateau, *m.*, tubulure, *f.* **Flanged rim**, jante à rebords, *f.*

Flapper, *s.* (pop.) jeune fille, *f.*

Flash-burner, *s.* allumeur électrique, *m.*

Flash-light, *s.* jet de résine, de magnésium, *m.*

Float, **Float-gauge**, *s.* flotteur, *m.*

Fog, *v.a.* (photo.) voiler

Football, *s.* football, *m.*

Foot-rest, *s.* repose-pieds, *m.*

Foursome, *s.* (golf) partie à quatre, *f.*

Fox-terrier, *s.* fox, *m.*

Fuse, *s.* (elec.) coupe-circuit, *m.*

Fussiness, *s.* affairément, *m.*

G

Garage, *s.* (moto) garage, *m.*

Garden-party, *s.* garden-party, *f.*

Gasoline, *s.* gazolène, gazoline, *f.*

Gear, *s.* (mach.) engrenage, *m.*, multiplication, *f.* — *box*, boîte de changement de vitesse, *f.* — *case*, carter, couvre-chaine, *m.* **Sliding** —, train baladeur, *m.* **High** —, grande multiplication, *f.* **Low** —, petite multiplication, *f.*

Geyser, *s.* (bath) chauffebain, *m.*

Ghetto, *s.* ghetto, *m.*

Glass-cloth, *s.* essuie-verre, *m.*

Go, *v.a.n.* (cards) jouer, demander

Golf, *s.* golf, *m.* — *ball*, balle de golf, *f.* — *club*, crosse (*f.*), maillet, club (*m.*) de golf. — *links*, chignon de golf, parcours, *m.*

Gorgonzola, *s.* gorgonzola, *m.*

Governor, *s.* (mach.) régulateur, *m.*

Graft, *s.* (slang) gratte, *f.*

Gramophone, *s.* gramophone, *m.*

Graph, *s.* (maths.) courbe, *f.*

Grease, *s.* graisse, *f.* **Solid** —, graisse consistante, *f.*

Grind, *s.* (slang) turbin, *m.* bûche, *f.*

Grinding, *s.* — of the valves, rodage des valves, *m.*

Guide-rope, *s.* guide-rope, *m.*

H

Hair, *s.* **Bobbed** —, cheveux à la Ninon, *m.pl.*

Shingled —, cheveux à la garçonne, *m.pl.*

Half-tone, *adj.* — engraving, similigravure, *f.*

Halloo! *interj.* (telephone call) allô!

Hammerless gun, *s.* hammerless, *m.*

Hawse-pipe, *s.* barbotin, *m.*

Hazard, *s.* (golf) hasard, *m.*

Headlight, *s.* phare, *m.* — *fork*, fourchette porte-phare, *f.*

Heckle, *v.a.* (pop.) harceler

Helium, *s.* hélium, *m.*

Hertzian, *adj.* Hertzien, *ne*

Hilarious, *adj.* hilare

Hockey, *s.* hockey, *m.*

Hole, *s.* (golf) trou, *m.* *To play a* —, faire un trou

Hooter, *s.* (pop.) clairon, cornet, *m.*, trompe, *f.* *To sound the* —, sonner de la trompe

Horn, *s.* (moto). *V.*

Hooter

House-party, *s.* invités, *m.pl.*

Howler, *s.* (pop.) gaffe, *f.*, cuir, *m.*

Hub, *s.* moyeu, *m.*

Hydroplane, *s.* hydroplane, *m.*

I

Iceberg, *s.* iceberg, *m.*

Icon, *s.* icône, *f.*

Igniter, *s.* (tech.) allumeur, *m.*

Ignition, *s.* (elec.) allumage, *m.* — *cam*, came d'allumage, *f.* **Incandescent tube** —, allumage par incandescence, *m.* **Safety cell** —, allumage de secours, *m.*

Inadvisable, *adj.* inexpédient

Induction-coil, *s.* bobine d'induction, *f.*

Inferno, *s.* enfer, *m.*

Inlet valve, *s.* (mach.) valve d'aspiration, *f.*

Inner tube, *s.* chambre à air, *f.*

Insinuating, *adj.* tendancieux

Insulated, *adj.* isolé. — *wire*, fil d'isolation, *f.*

Intercellular, *adj.* intercellulaire

Intermezzo, *s.* intermède, *m.*

Internal combustion engine, *s.* moteur à combustion, *m.*

Internationalism, *s.* internationalisme, *m.*

Intervallie, *adj.* intervallaire

Ion, *s.* ion, *m.*

Iron, *s.* (golf) fer, *m.*

Irrigable, *adj.* irrigable

J

Jet, *s.* (tech.) gicleur, *m.*

Jingo, *s.* Jingo, *m.*, chauvin, *m.* — *ism*, Jingo-

Isme, *m.*, chauvinisme, *m.*

Joint, *s.* (tech.) joint, *m.*

Knuckle — (tech.), joint de coussinet, *m.*

K

Khaki, *s.* kaki, khaki, *m.*
Kimono, *s.* kimono, *m.*
Kosher, *adj.* pur, monde

L

Lamp, *s.* Tail — (*moto*),
lanterne arrière, *f.* **Hanging**
—, suspension, *f.*

Lead, *s.* (*cards*) couleur,
f. Return your partner's —,
renvoyez à votre partenaire
de la couleur

Lettish, *adj.* lette

Lever, *s.* (*mach.*) — brake,
levier de frein, *m.* **Change**
speed —, levier de change-
ment de vitesse, *m.* **Govern-**
or —, levier de commande,
m. **Roller** —, levier porte-
galets, *m.*

Light, *s.* **Head** —
(*moto*), phare, *m.*

Light-railway, *s.* chemin
de fer à voie étroite, *m.*,
(*pop.*) tortillard, *m.*

Light-struck, *adj.* (*photo.*)
voilé, brûlé

Lime-light, *s.* In the —,
en évidence, au grand jour

Linotype, *s.* linotype, *f.*

Loft, *v.a.* (*golf*) enlever

Loo, *s.* (*cards*) rams, *m.*

Loud-speaker, *s.* (*wire-*
less) haut-parleur, *m.*

Lubrication, *s.* graissage,
m.

Lubricator, **Lubricant**,
s. graisseur, *m.*

Luge, *s.* luge, *f.*; *v.n.*
luger

Luggage-carrier, *s.*
porte-bagage, *m.*

Lyddite, *s.* lyddite, *f.*

M

Magazine, *s.* (*periodical*)
magazine, *m.*

Magneto, *s.* magnéto, *f.*

Man-about-town, *s.*
clubman, boulevardier, *m.*

Mantle, *s.* (*gas*) manchon,
m.

Marconigram, *s.* radio-
gramme, *m.*

Marxian, *adj.* marxiste

Mashie, *s.* (*golf*) mashie,
m.

Match, *s.* (*game*) match,
m.

Mealies, *s.pl.* maïs, *m.*
Megalomania, *s.* méga-
lomanie, *f.*

Megalomaniac, *s.* méga-
lomane, *m.*

Memorization, *s.* mé-
morisation, *f.*

Mentality, *s.* mentalité, *f.*

Mid-iron, *s.* (*golf*) petit-
fer, *m.*

Mixture-barrel, *s.* mé-
langeoir, *m.*

Monorail, *s.* monorail, *m.*

Motion, *s.*, slow —, (*cine-*
ma.) ralenti, *m.*

Motor, *s.* automobile,
auto, *m.* or *f.* — cycle,
motocyclette, *f.* — omni-
bus, autobus, *m.* — boat,
canot automobile, *m.*

Motor, *v.n.* faire de
l'automobile; aller, voyager
en auto

Motoring, *s.* automobi-
lisme, *m.*

Motorist, *s.* automobi-
liste, *m.* or *f.*

Motorman, *s.* wattman,
m.

Motor-spirit, *s.* essence,
f.

Mouthpiece, *s.* (*teleph.*)
microphone, *m.*

Muffle, *s.* (*mach.*) man-
chon, *m.* **Coupling** —,
manchon d'accouplement,
m.

Mug, *s.* (*greenhorn*, *pop.*)
poire, *f.*

Multimillionaire, *s.*
archimillionnaire, *m.*

N

Nail-catcher, *s.* (*inst.*)
arrache-clou, *m.*

Nail-nipper, *s.* taille-
ongles, *m.*

Neurasthenia, *s.* neuras-
thénie, *f.*

Neurasthenic, *s.* *adj.*
neurasthénique

Niblick, *s.* (*golf*) niblick,
m.

Non-skids, *s.* (*moto*) anti-
dérapants, *m.pl.*

Notch, *s.* (*mach.*) Start-
ing —, verrou de mise en
marche, *m.*

Nozzle, *s.* (*tech.*) gicleur,
m. **Carburettor** —, bec de
carburateur, *m.*

O

Odd, *adj.* — trick (*cards*),
odd-trick, *m.*

Ogee-plane, *s.* tarabis-
cot, *m.*

Operator, *s.* — (*teleph.*),
demoiselle du téléphone, *f.*

Oscillator, *s.* (*mach.*)
cylindre oscillant, *m.*

Ostrich-farm, *s.* autru-
cherie, *f.*

Outsider, *s.* (*racing*) out-
sider, *m.*

Oxford shirting, *s.* Ox-
ford, *m.*

P

Paprika, *s.* papriko, *m.*
Part, *s.* pièce, *f.* **Spare**
—, pièces détachées, *f.pl.*

Pasteurization, *s.* pas-
teurisation, *f.*

Pasteurize, *v.a.* pasteu-
riser

Patience, *s.* (*cards*) réus-
site, *f.*

Pedal, *s.* (*bic.*) **Rat-trap**
—, pédale à dents, *f.* **Rubber**
—, pédale à caoutchouc, *f.*

Pedal, *v.n.* (*bic.*) pédaler.
Back —, contrepédaler

Peg, *s.* (*moto*) ergot, *m.*

Periscope, *s.* périscope,
m.

Personal Column, *s.*
(*newspapers*) petite-corres-
pondance, *f.*

Petrol, *s.* (*moto*) essence,
f.

Philatelist, *s.* philaté-
liste, *m.*

Phobia, *s.* phobie, *f.*

Phonograph, *s.* phono-
graphe, *m.*

Pianola, *s.* pianola, *m.*

Pick, *s.* (*min.*) rivelaine, *f.*

Pin, *s.* (*moto*) ergot, *m.*
Saddle —, tige de selle, *f.*

Ping-pong, *s.* ping-pong,
m.

Piping, *s.* canalisation, *f.*,
tuyauterie, *f.*

Piston, *s.* — stroke,
course de piston, *f.* — ring,
segment de piston, *m.*

Plug, *s.* (*elec.*) borne, *f.*,
bougie, *f.*, plot, *m.* —
washer, joint de bougie, *m.*

— wire, fil de bougie, *m.*

Pneumatic, *adj.* — mes-
sage, petit-bleu, *m.* — tyre,
pneu, *m.* (*pop.*)

Pogrom, *s.* pogrom, *m.*

Poker, *s. (cards)* poker, *m.*
Poker-work, *s.* pyrogravure, *f.*
Polisher, *s. (tech.)* lustroir, *m.*
Pot, *s. pot, m.* *To start the — (cards)*, miser
Prehistory, *s.* préhistoire, *f.*
Pricker, *s. (mach.)* poin-teau, *m.*
Ptomaine, *s.* ptomaine, *f.*
Pullman-car, *s.* wagon-salon, wagon-bar, *m.*
Pump, *s. Foot —*, pompe à étrier, *f.* — *spray*, vaporisateur à pompe, *m.*
Pump, *v.a.n.* *To — up (bic.)*, gonfler
Puncture, *s.* fente, *f.*, trou, *m.*
Puncture, *v.a. (bic.)* crever
Punka, *s.* punka, *m.*
Purée-sieve, *s.* passe-purée, *m.*
Pushing, *adj.* — *rod*, poussoir, *m.*
Putt, *s. (golf)* coup roulé, *m.*; *v.n.* rouler sa balle
Putter, *s. (golf)* poteur, *m.*
Putting-green, *s. (golf)* pelouse d'arrivée, *f.*
Pyjama, *s.* pyjama, *m.*

R

Racer, *s. (bic.)* bicyclette de course, *f.*
Rack-rail, *s.* crémaillère, *f.*
Rack-Railroad, chemin de fer à crémaillère, *m.*
Radiator, *s. (moto)* radiateur, *m.*
Radioactive, *adj. (phys.)* radio-actif
Radioactivity, *s.* radio-activité, *f.*
Radium, *s.* radium, *m.*
Rail-motor, *s. (pop.)* tortillard, *m.*
Razor, *s.* *Safety —*, rasoir de sûreté, *m.*
Record, *s. (phono.)* cylindre, *m.*, (gramo.) disque, *m.* — *s. (comm.)* fiche, *f.*
Referendum, *m.* référen-dum, *m.*
Reiterated, *adj.* réitératif
Reiteratedly, *adv.* réitéra-tivement
Relay, *v.a. (wireless)* re-layer

Reluctance, *s. (elec.)* ré-sistance magnétique, *f.*
Reproducer, *s. (phono.)* diaphragme, *m.*
Retarder, *s. (mach.)* ralenti-seur, *m.*
Rickshaw, *s.* pousse-pousse, *m.*
Ring, *v.a.n.* sonner. — *off (teleph.)*, couper la com-munication. — *up*, appeler
Rink, *v.n.* rink
Roadster, *s.* bicyclette de route, *f.*
Rod, *s. (mach.)* tige, *f.*
Steering connecting —, bielle de direction, *f.*
Coupling —, bielle d'accouplement, *f.*
— bush, coussinet de bielle, *m.*
Roof-garden, *s.* terrasse, *f.*
Rota-rubber, *s.* frotteur, *m.*
Round-robin, *s.* pétition, *f.*
Rubber, *s.* *Electric —*, balai pour allumage, *m.*
Runabout, *s. (moto)* voiturette, *f.*
Ruptor, *s. (elec.)* inter-rupteur, *m.*

S

Salvationist, *s.* salutiste, *m.*, *f.*
Sanatorium, *s.* sana-torium, *m.*
Scenario, *s.* scénario, *m.*
Scooter, *s.* patinette, *f.*
Screw, *s.* vis, *f.*
Contact —, vis platinée, *f.*
Connect-ing fixing —, vis d'attache de la borne, *f.*
Security, *s.* — *bolt (moto)*, papillon, *m.*, écrou à ailettes, *m.*
Self-taught, *adj.* auto-didacte
Self-tuition, *s.* auto-didaxie, *f.*
Shaft, *s. (mach.)* Cardan —, arbre à la Cardan, *m.*
Cam —, arbre à cames, *m.*
Motive —, arbre moteur, *m.*
Starting —, arbre de mise en marche, *m.*
Shingle (build.) essence, *f.*
Shingled, *adj.* — *hair*, cheveux à la garçon-ne, *m.pl.*
Shock-absorber, *s. (moto)* amortisseur, *m.*
Shooting-range, *s.* stand de tir, *m.*

Short-circuit, *s. (elec.)* court-circuit, *m.* — *v.a.n.* donner court-circuit; fermer à court-circuit
Shunt, *s. (elec.)* shunt, *m.*
Shunt, *v.a. (elec.)* shunter
Side, *s. (billiards)* effet, *m.* *To put on —*, faire de l'effet
Side-car, *s.* sidecar, *m.*
Side-slip, *s.* dérapage, *m.* — *v.n.* dérapier
Silencer, *s. (moto)* silen-cieux, *m.*; pot d'échappe-ment, *m.*
Singleton, *s. (cards)* singleton, *m.*
Ski, *s.* ski, *m.* *v.n.* skier. — *runner*, skieur, *m.*
Skid, *v.n. (bic., moto)* dérapier
Skirt-protector, *s. (bic.)* garde-jupe, *m.*
Sky-scraper, *s.* gratte-ciel, *m.*
Slot machine, *s.* distri-buteur automatique, *m.*
Snapshot, *s. (photo.)* in-stantané, *m.*
Snow-boot, *s.* snow-boot, *m.*
Spare, *adj.* *V. Part*
Spark gap, *s. (elec.)* dis-tance explo-ive, *f.*
Sparking, *adj.* — *plug*, bougie, *f.*
Speed, *s.* *Ahead —*, marche avant, *f.* *Reverse —*, marche arrière, *f.*
Speed-counter, *s. (mach.)* indicateur de vitesse, *m.*
Speedometer, *s.* véloci-mètre, *m.*
Splinter-screen, *s.* pare-éclats, *m.*
Spot, *s. (billiards)* mouche, *f.*
Sprag, *s. (carr.)* béquille, *f.*
Staff, *s. (build.)* staff, *m.*
Stand, *v.n. (cards)* garder son jeu
Starting, *s. (mach.)* — *chain*, chaîne de mise en marche, *f.* — *handle*, manivelle de mise en marche, *f.*
Steam-hammer, *s.* mar-teau-pilon, *m.*
Steering, *s. (mach.)* — *connecting rod*, bielle de direction, *f.* — *gear*, en-grenage de direction, *f.*
Steward, *s. (ship)* stew-ard, *m.*
Stony-broke, *adj. (pop.)* *To be —*, être dans la purée

STUNT

Stunt, *s. (pop.)* tour de force, *m.*
Submarine, *s.* sous-marin, *m.*
Suffragette, *s.* suffragette, *f.*
Suggestive, *adj. V.* insinuant
Suit, *s. (cards)* couleur, *f.*
To follow —, fournir de la couleur
Suspend, *s. (for stocking, etc.)* jarretelle, *f.*
Swank, *v.n. (slang)* poser; —, *s.adj.* poseur
Swastika, *s.* svastika, *f.*
Switch, *s. (elec.)* commutateur, *m.*

T

Tall-lamp, *s. (moto)* lampe-arrière, *f.*
Taxi, *s. (pop.)* taxi, *m.* or *f.*
Taximètre, *s.* taximètre, *m.*
Team, *s. (games)* équipe, *f.*
Teddy-bear, *s.* ours Teddy, *m.*
Tee, *s. (golf)* tee, *m.*
Telegraph **Money-Order**, *s.* mandat télégraphique, *m.*
Telepathy, *s.* télépathie, *f.*
Telephoto-lens, *s. (photo.)* téléobjectif, *m.*
Television, *s.* télévision, *f.*
Tennis-lawn, *s.* tennis, *m.*
Thibetan, *adj.* thibétain
Tip, *s. (racing)* tuyau, *m. (pop.)*
Toboggan, *s.* toboggan, *m.*, luge, *f.*
Toe-clip, *s. (bic.)* calepieds, *m.*
Tool-bag, *s. (moto, bic.)* sacoche, *f.*
Tool-engine, *s.* machine-outil, *f.*
Totalisator, *s.* totalisateur, *m.*
Touring-car, *s. (moto)* voiture de tourisme, *f.*

xvi

Toxin, *s.* toxine, *f.*
Transformer, *s.* transformateur, *m.*
Transport-Crane, *s.* pont-transbordeur, *m.*
Transsaharan, *adj.* transsaharien
Transsiberian, *adj.* transsibérien
Trolley, *s. (elec.)* trolley, *m.*
Trousers-clip, *s.* attache-pantalon, *m.*
True, *adj. (bic.)* *My wheel is not* —, ma roue est voilée
Trump, *s. (cards)* atout, *m.* *To call for* —s, faire un appel à atout
Trumpet, *s. (gramo., phono.)* pavillon, *m.*
Trust, *s. (comm.)* trust, *m.*
Tub, *s. (bath)* tub, *m.*
Tube, *s.* tube, *m.* *Inner* — (*bic., moto*), chambre à air, *f.*
Two-step, *s.* two-step, *m.*
Tyre, *s.* bande, *f.* *Cushion* —, bande creuse, *f.*
Pneumatic —, pneu, *m.*
Solid —, bande pleine, *f.*
Inflator, *s.* pompe à pneus, *f.*

U

Unclutch, *v.n. (mach.)* débrayer, désembrayer
Unclutching, *s. (mach.)* débrayage, désembrayage, *m.*
Underworld, *s.* bas-fonds, *m.pl.*
Unemployed, *s.* sans-travail, *m.*
Unicellular, *adj.* unicellulaire
Unsoilable, *adj.* insalissable
V
Vacuum-cleaner, *s.* aspirateur de poussière, *m.*
Vacuum-tube, *s.* tube à vide, *m.*

ZIONIST

Valve, *s. (wireless)* lampe, *f.*
Variety show, *s.* café-concert, *m.*, spectacle varié, *m.*
Voile, *s.* voile, *m.*
Volplane, *s. (aviat.)* vol plané, *m.*
Voltage, *s. (elec.)* voltage, *m.*, tension en volts, *f.*
Voltmeter, *s.* voltmètre, *m.*

W

Wagnerian, *adj.*, *s.* Wagnerien, *m.*
Washer, *s.* joint, *m.*, rondelle, *f.*; (*tech.*) pastille, *f.* *Plug* —, joint de bougie, *m.*
Water-polo, *s.* water-polo, *m.*
Water-tower, *s.* château d'eau, *m.*
Wattman, *s.* Wattman, *m.*
Wave, *s. (elec.)* onde, *f.*
Weaken, *s. (tech.)* amortisseur, *m.*
Wheel, *s. (bic.)* *Back* —, roue arrière, *f.* *Front* —, roue avant, *f.* *Free* —, roue libre, *f.*
Wire, *s.* *Primary* or *electric* —, fil primaire, *m.* *Insulated* —, fil d'isolation, *m.* *Plug* —, fil de bougie, *m.*
Wireless, *s., adj.* sans fil. — *telegraphy*, télégraphie sans fil, *f.*, T.S.F., *f.*, radiophonie, *f.*, radiotéléphonie, *f.*

Y

Yiddish, *adj.* hébreu, hébraïque
Yoke, *s. (dress)* empièce-ment, *m.*

Z

Zionism, *s.* Sionisme, *m.*
Zionist, *s., adj.* Sioniste, *m.*

~~42~~

$$\begin{array}{r} 81 \\ 32 \\ \hline 49 \end{array}$$

$$49 \times \frac{5}{9}$$

$$= 2\frac{45}{9}$$

$$= 20$$



